

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Greene County
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	1,327	1,172	1,012	1,389
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.3	415	29.1	341	34.1	345	26.3	366
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	31.7	420	34.9	409	28.0	283	27.9	388
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	23.3	309	18.5	217	24.4	247	27.1	377
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	13.8	183	17.5	205	13.5	137	18.6	258
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.3	627	50.2	577	49.2	482	51.7	667
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	51.7	670	49.8	573	50.8	497	48.3	622
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.6	100	8.3	97	11.1	108	9.6	127
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	3.4	44	3.4	40	3.7	36	3.3	44
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.8	24	1.3	15	1.4	14	1.5	20
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.8	23	1.3	15	0.9	9	1.4	18
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	75.7	993	76.7	894	74.2	720	74.6	991
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.9	25	1.9	22	2.2	21	2.0	26
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.8	102	7.0	82	6.4	62	7.8	103
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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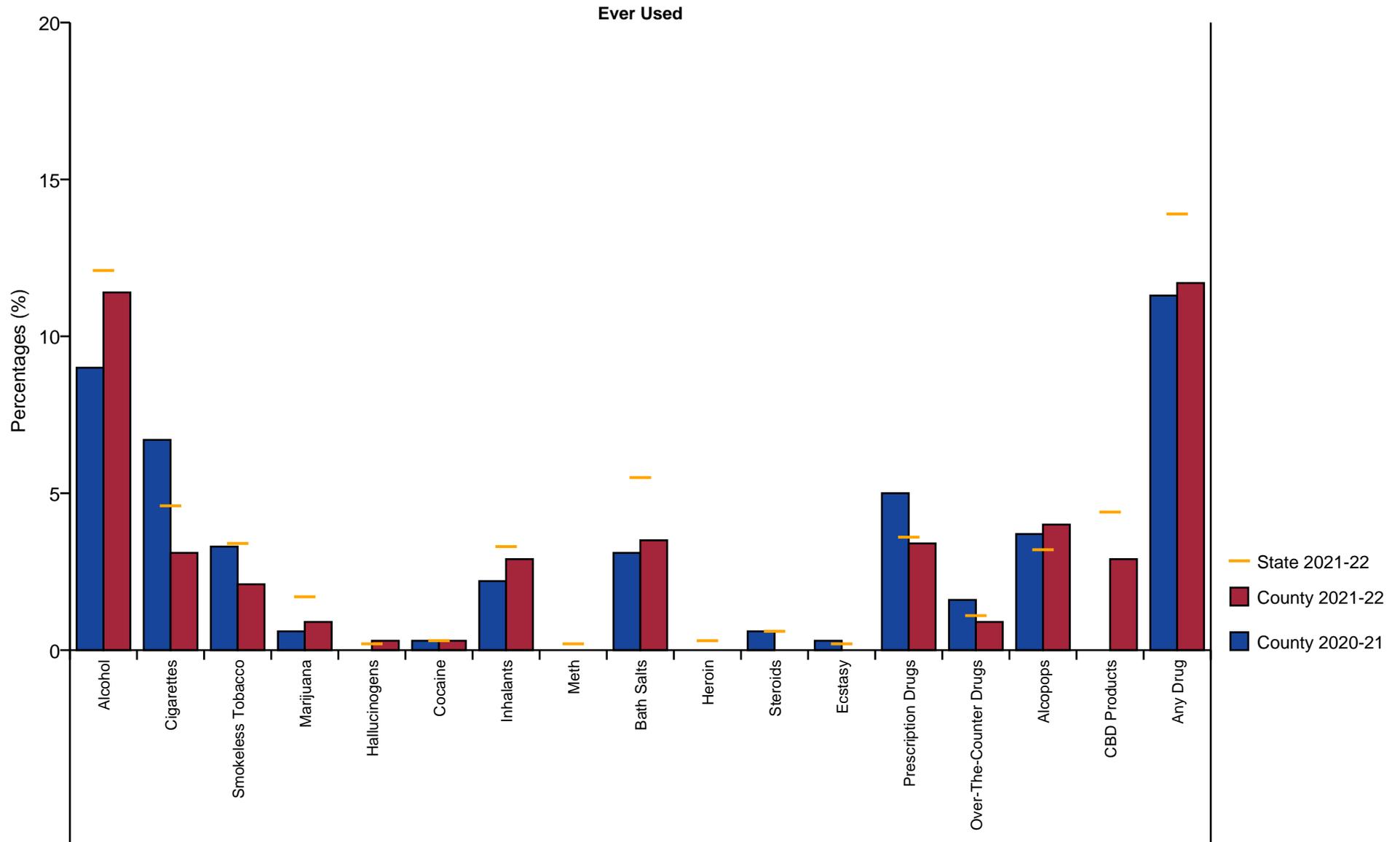
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Greene County

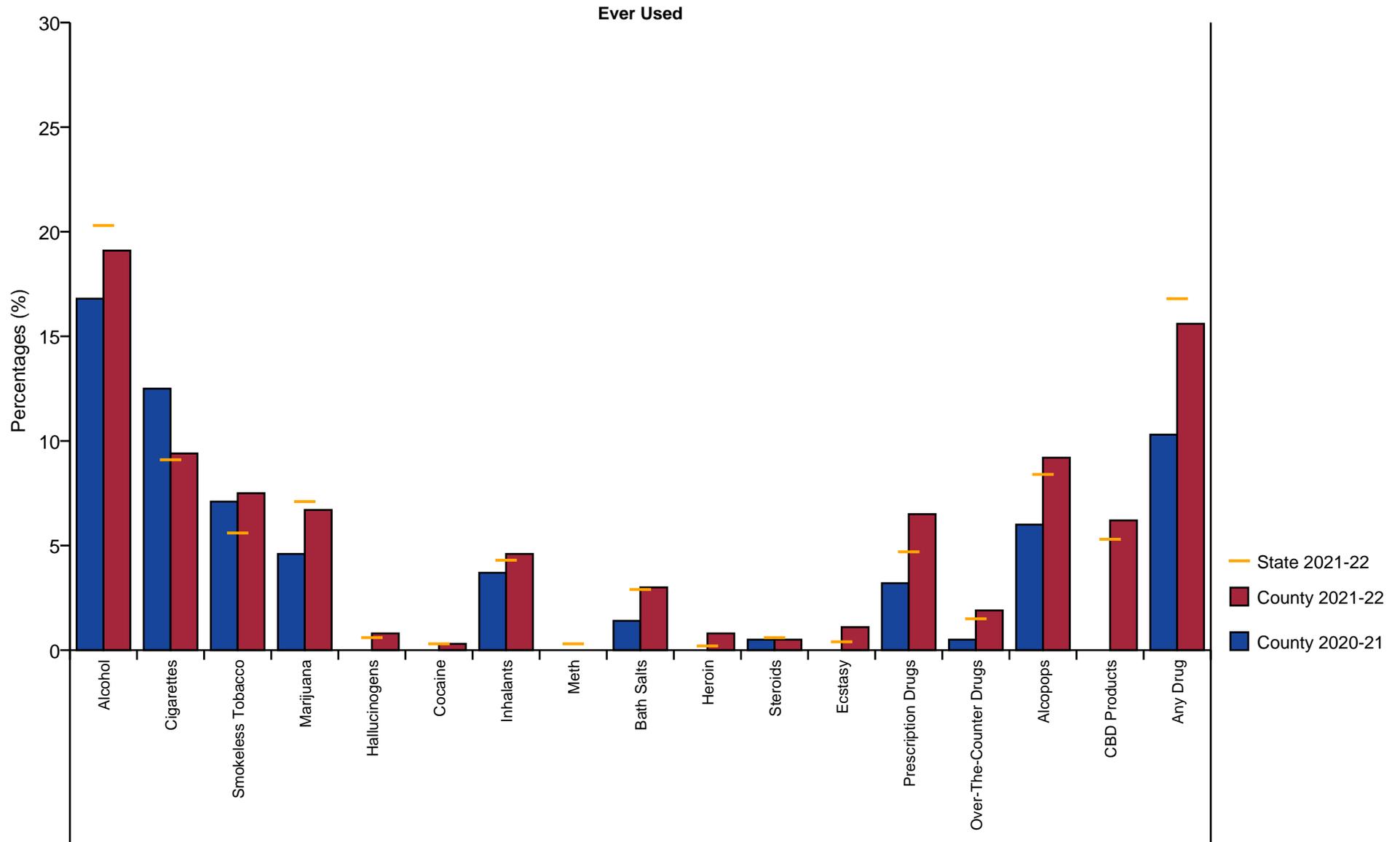


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Greene County

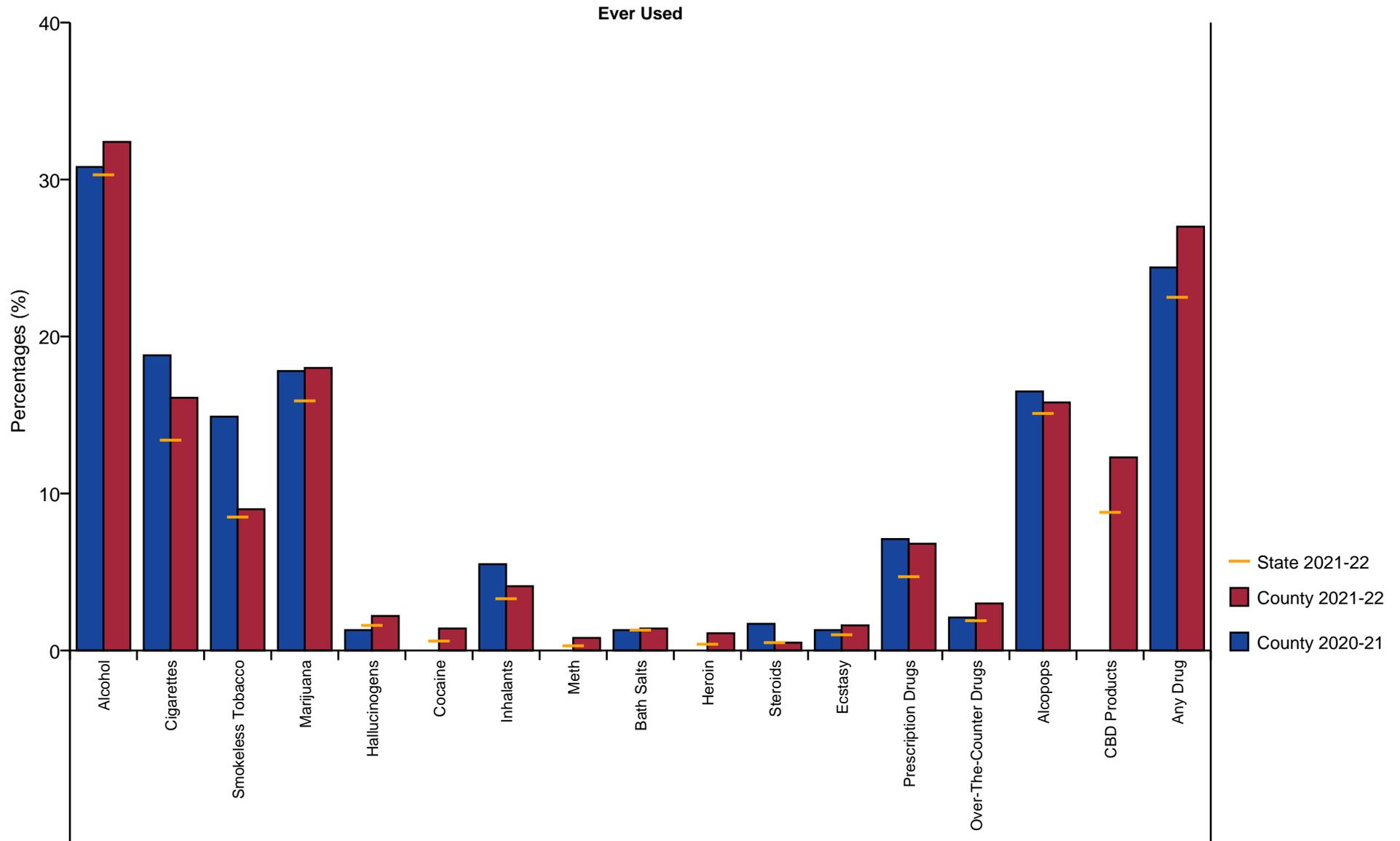


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Greene County

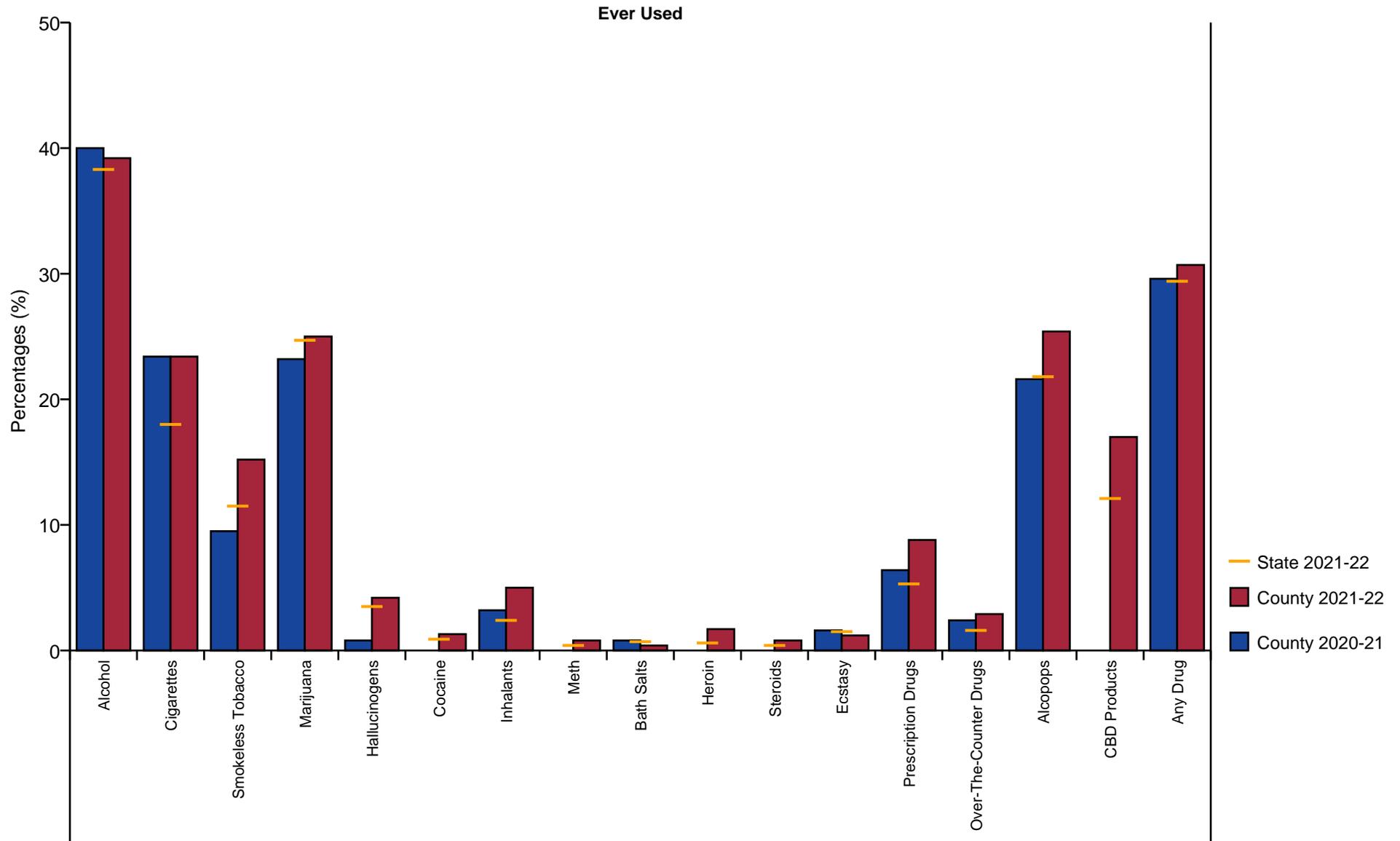


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Greene County



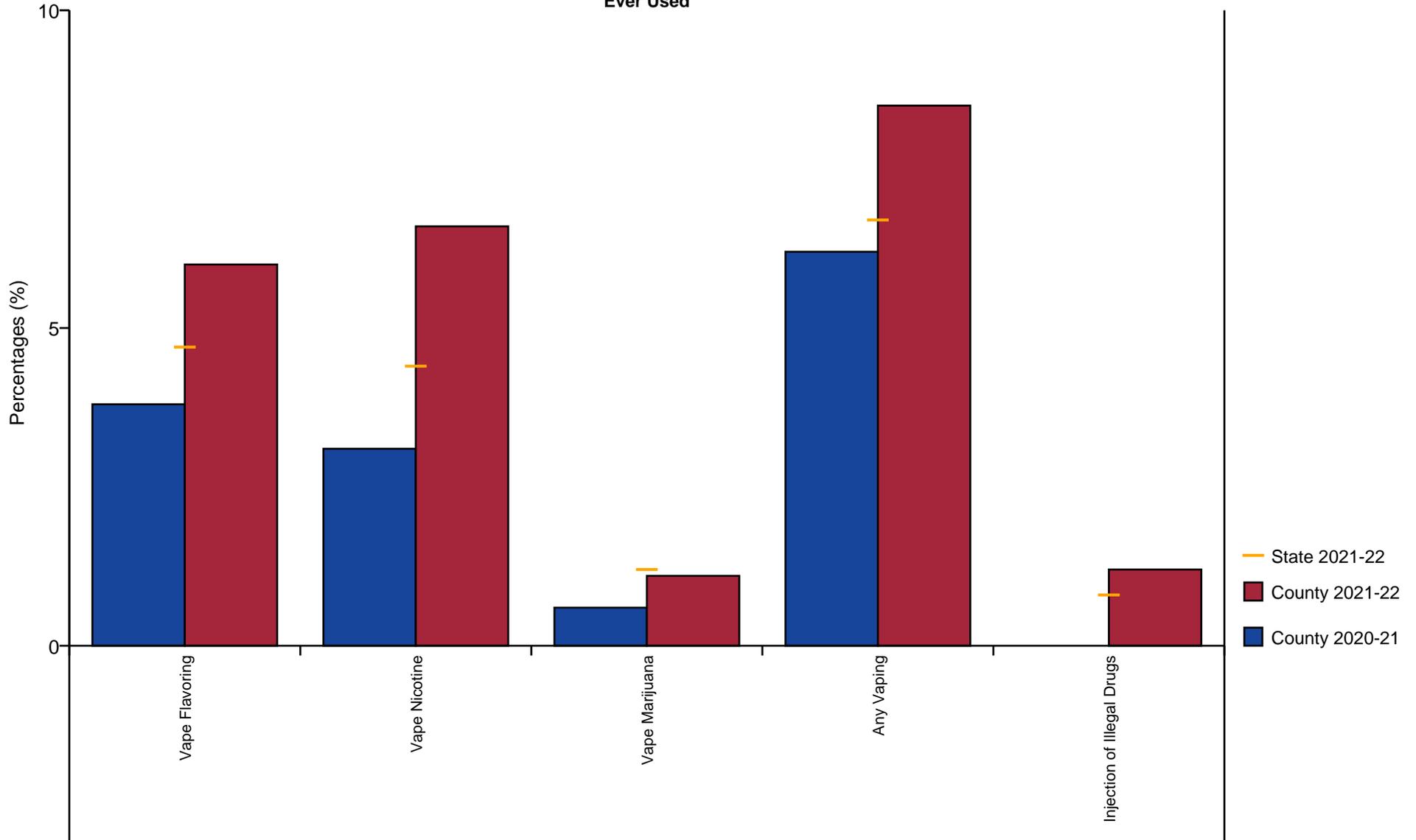
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Greene County

Ever Used

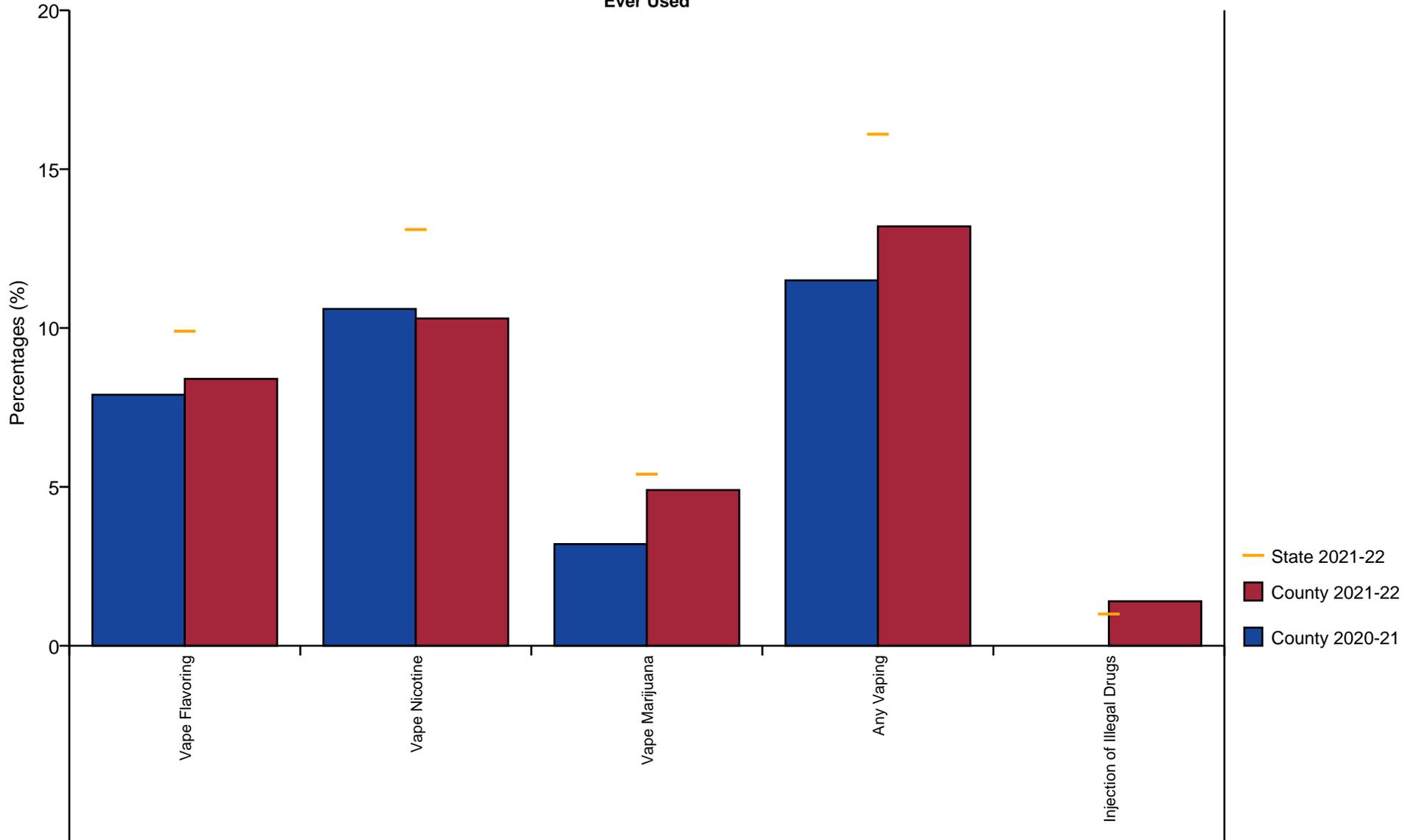


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Greene County

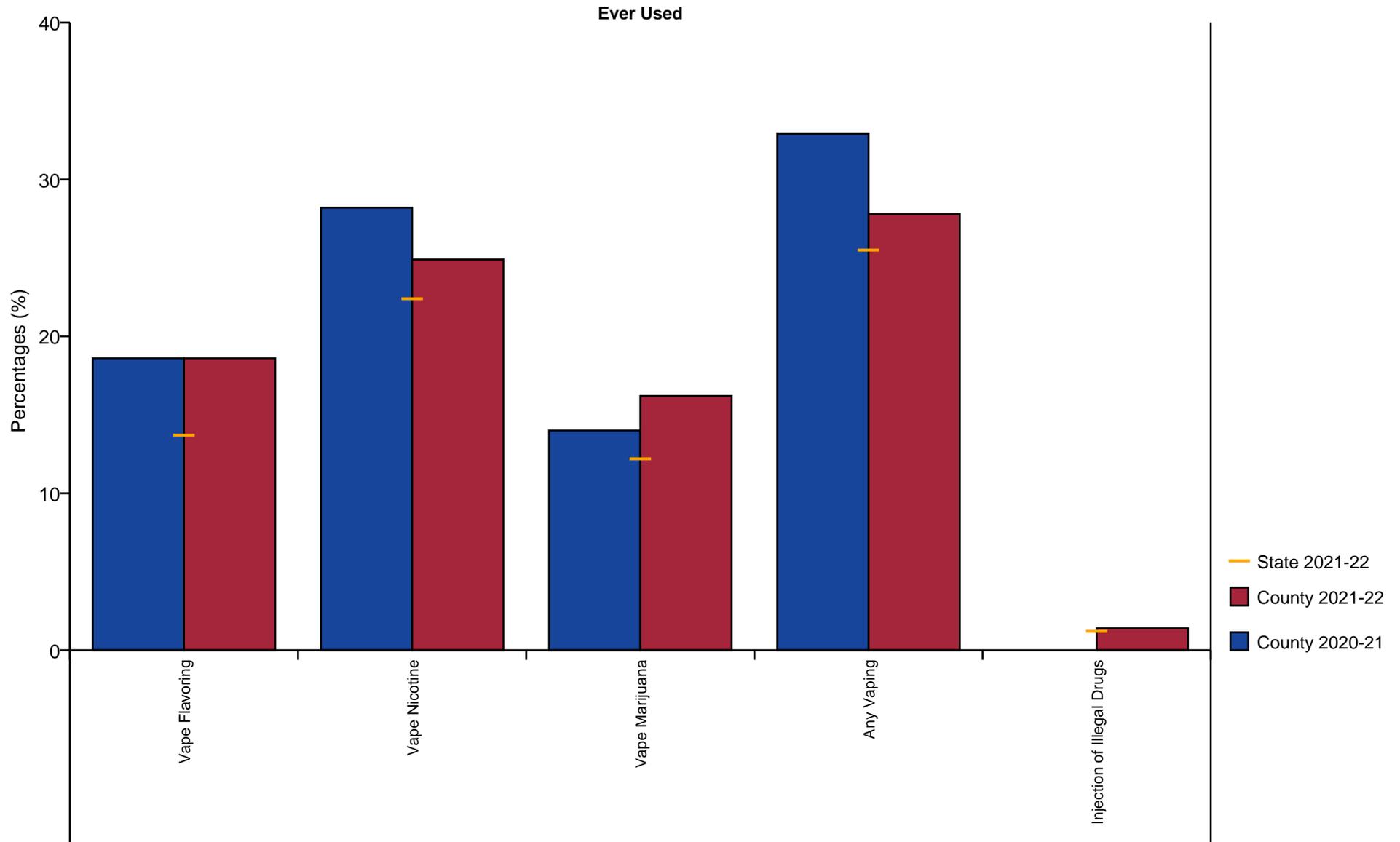
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

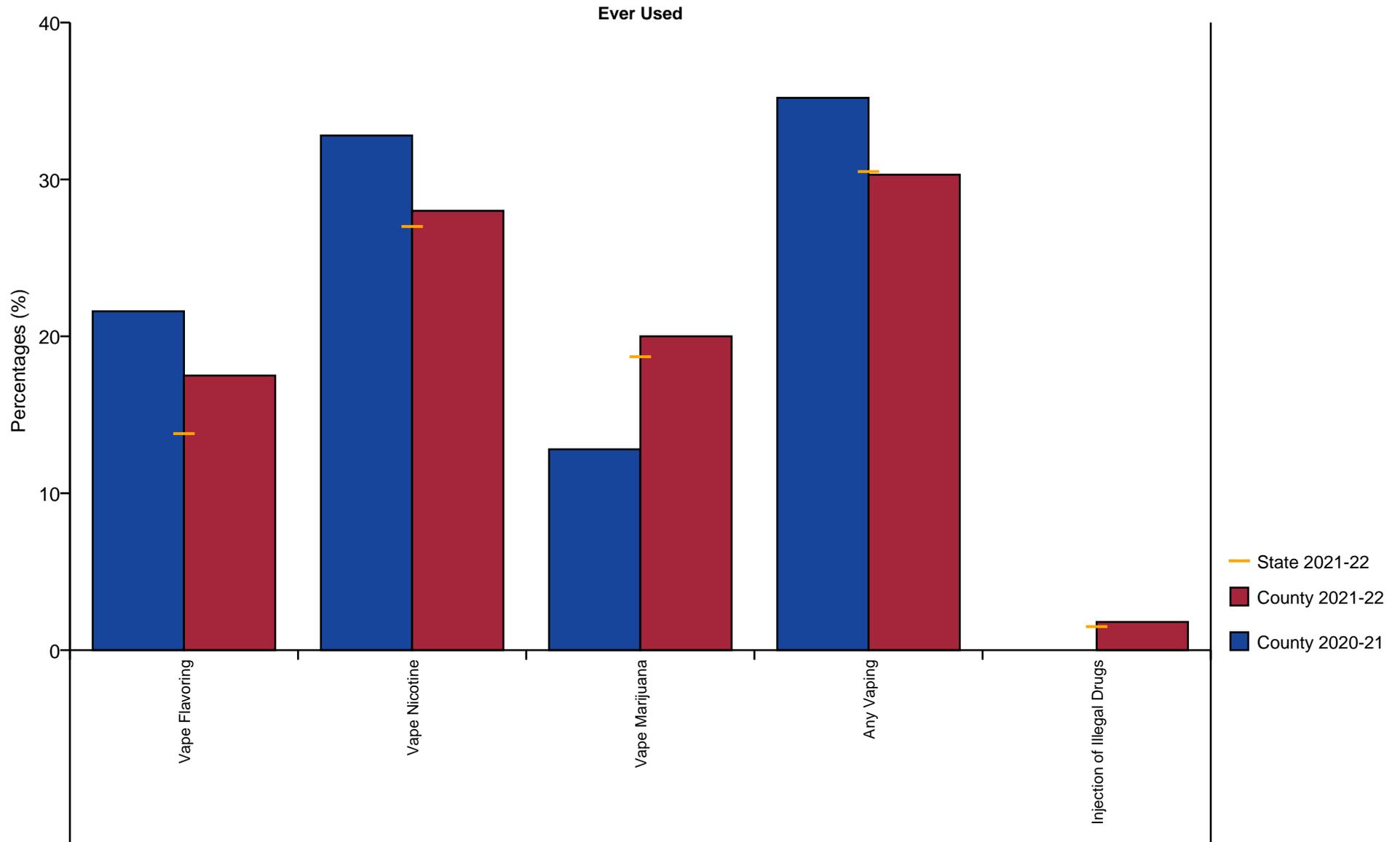
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Greene County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Greene County

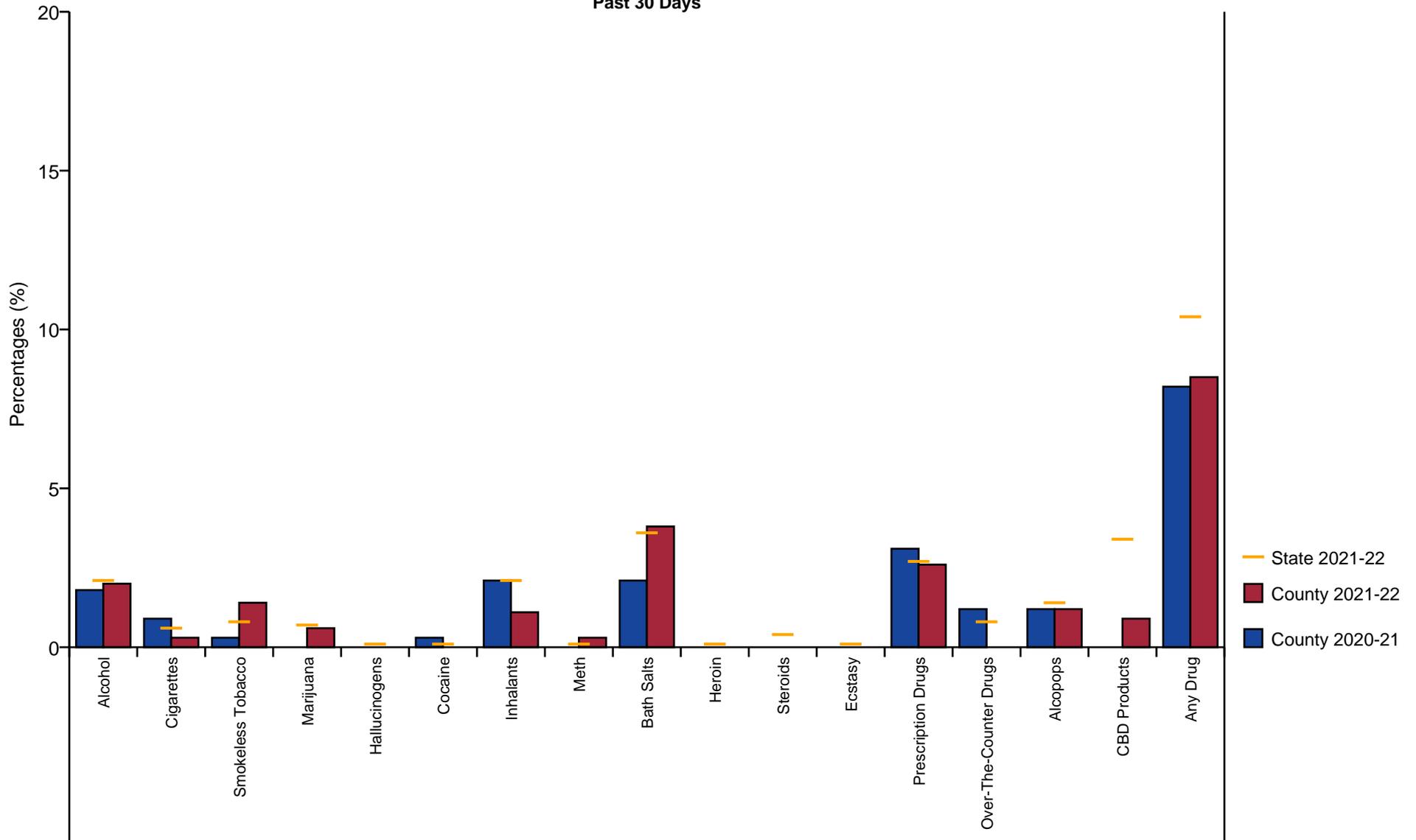


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Greene County

Past 30 Days



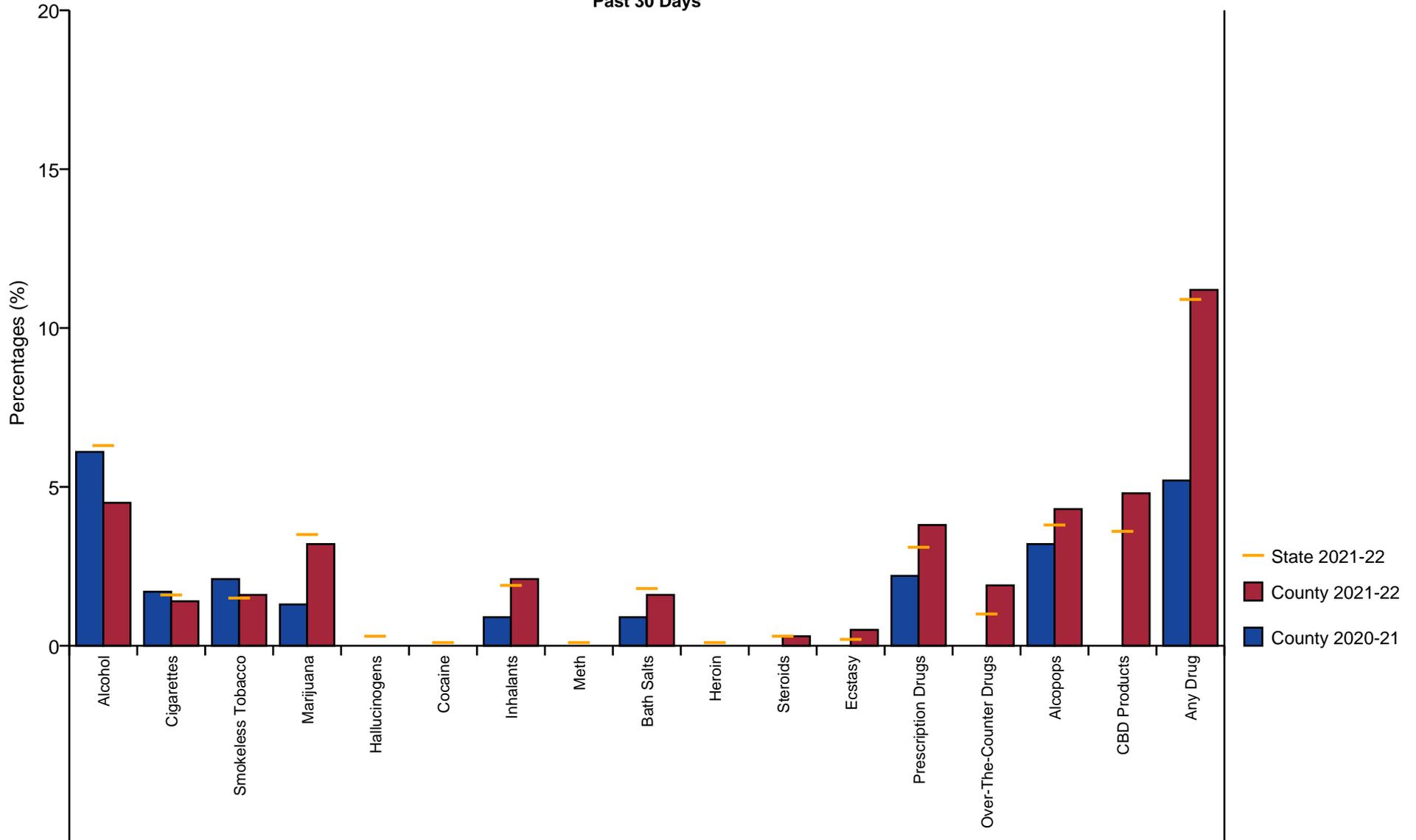
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Greene County

Past 30 Days



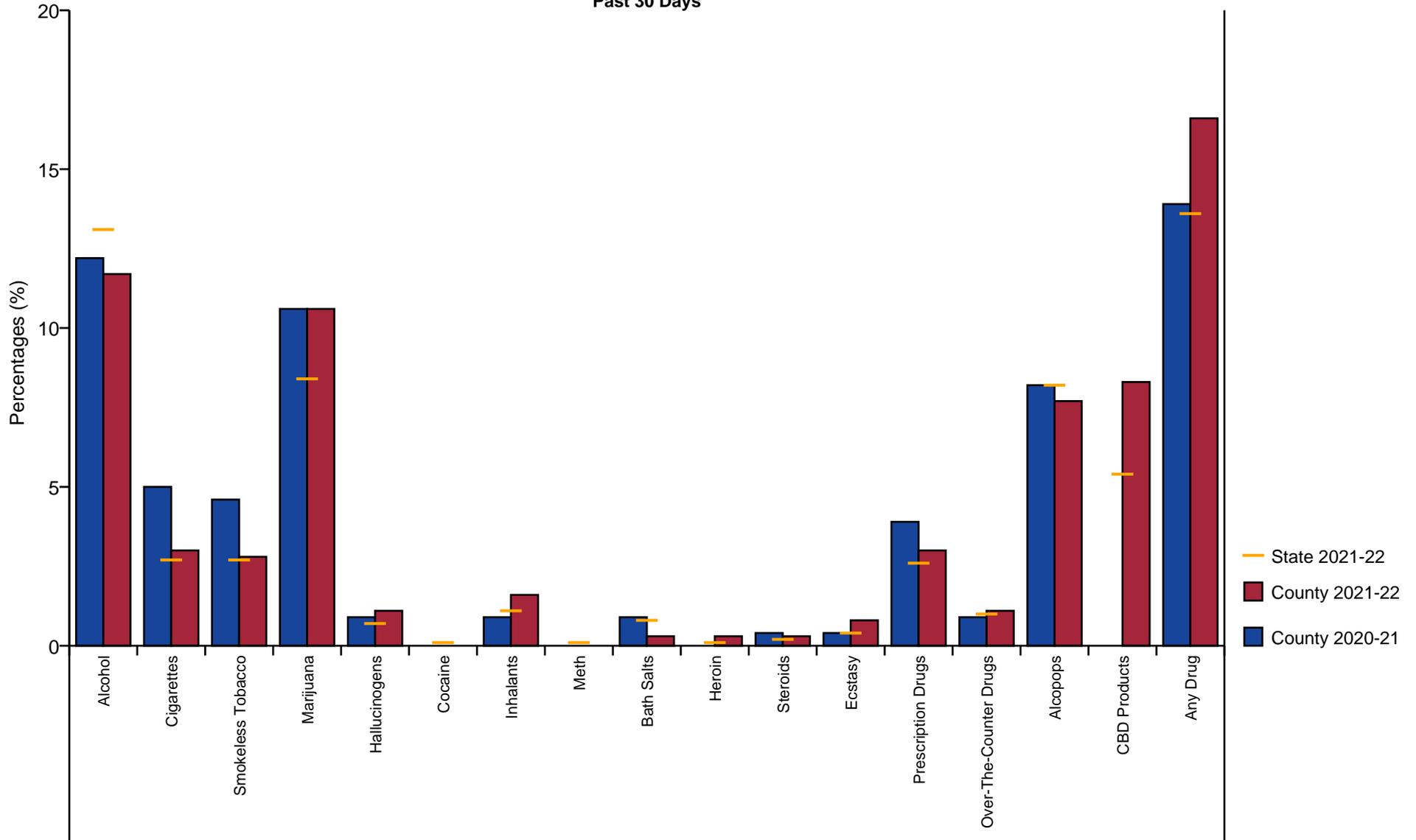
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Greene County

Past 30 Days



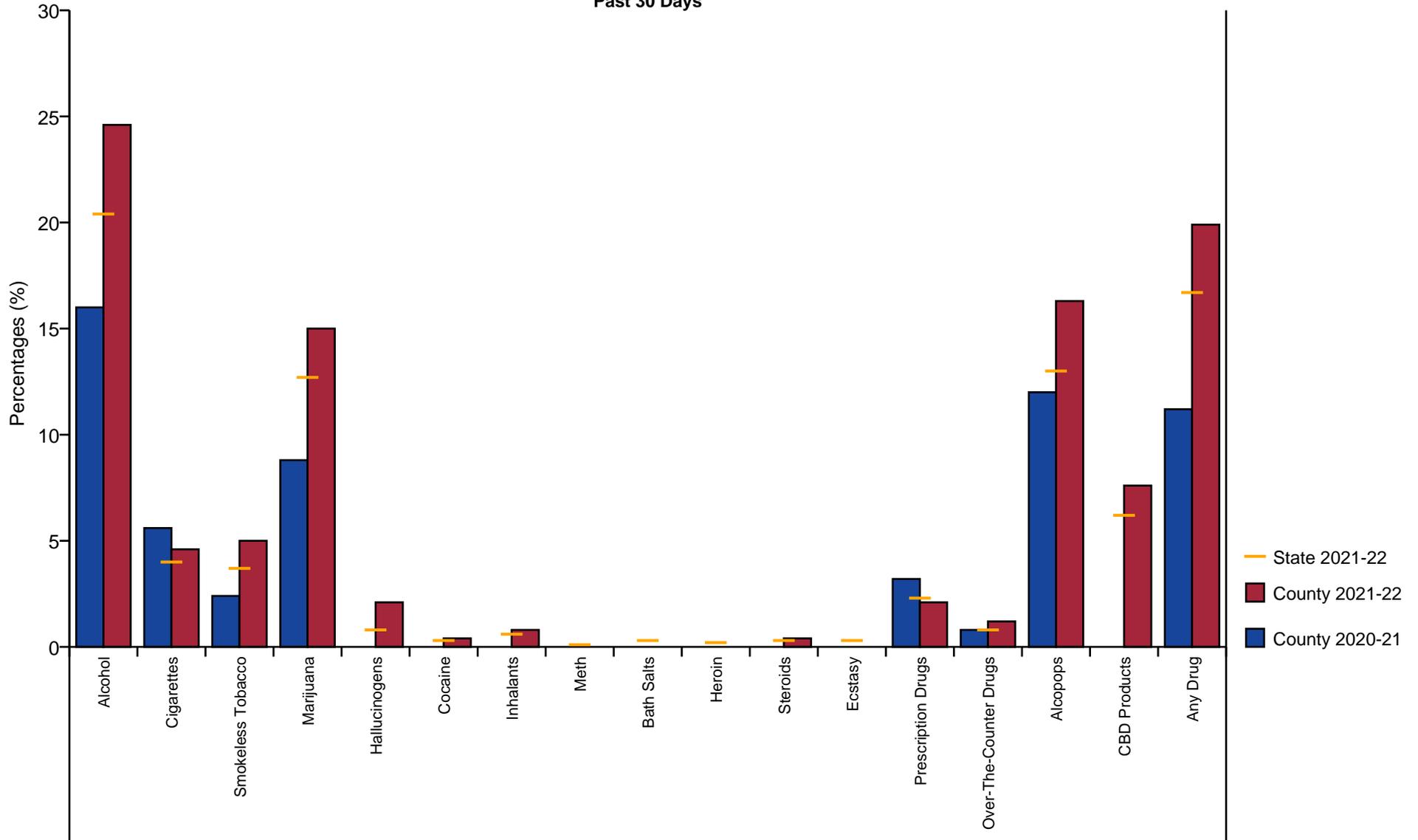
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Greene County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Greene County

Past 30 Days

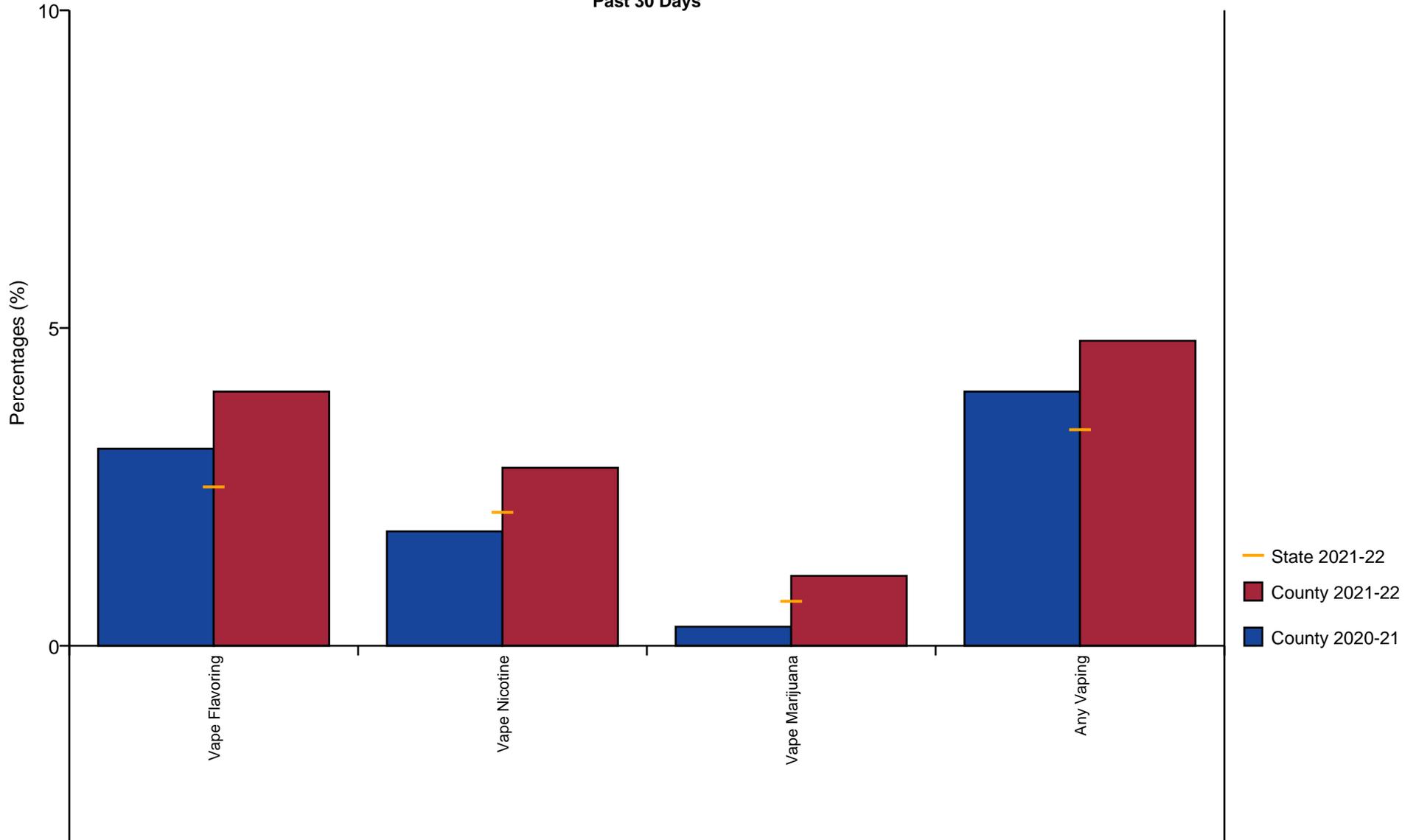


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Greene County

Past 30 Days

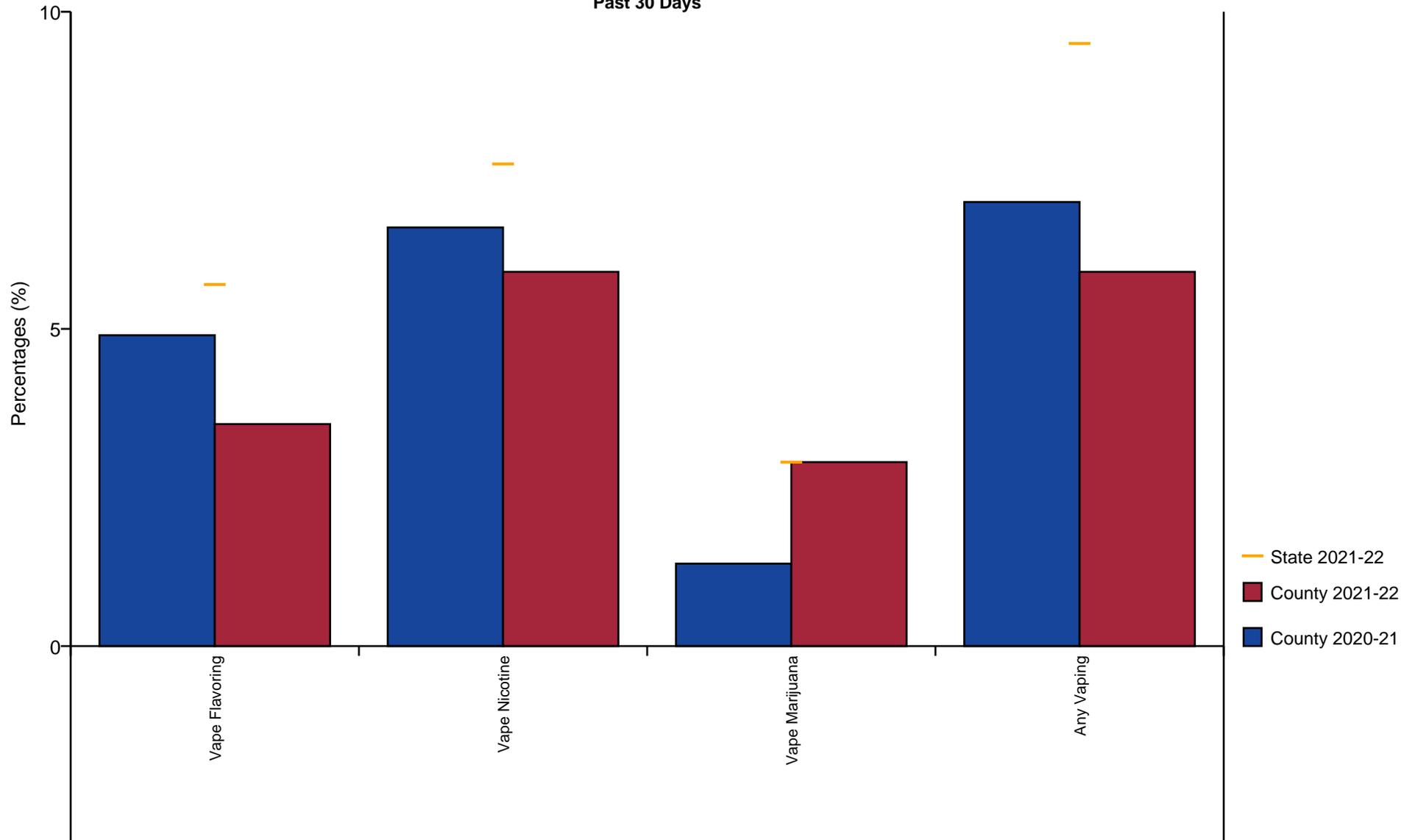


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Greene County

Past 30 Days

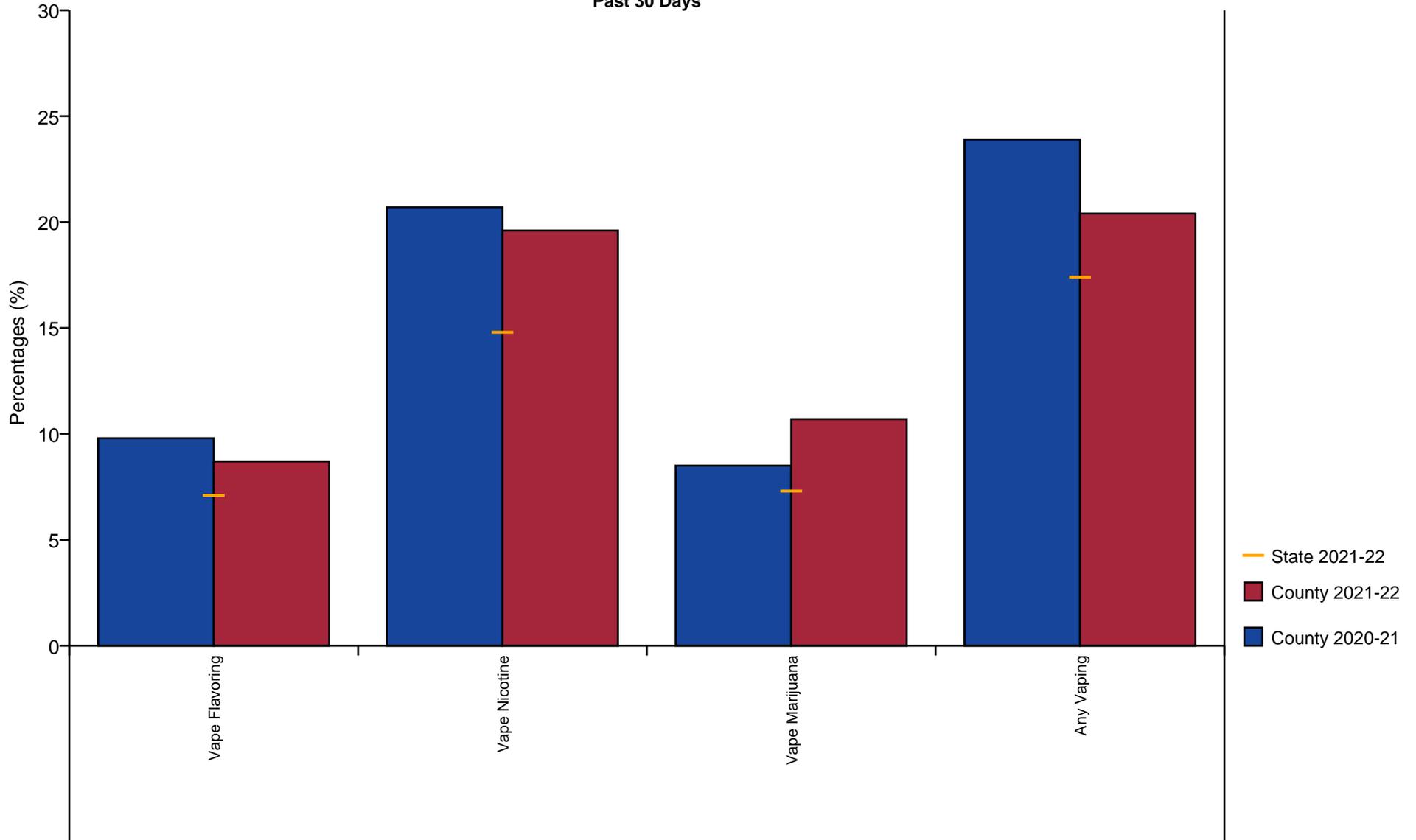


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Greene County

Past 30 Days

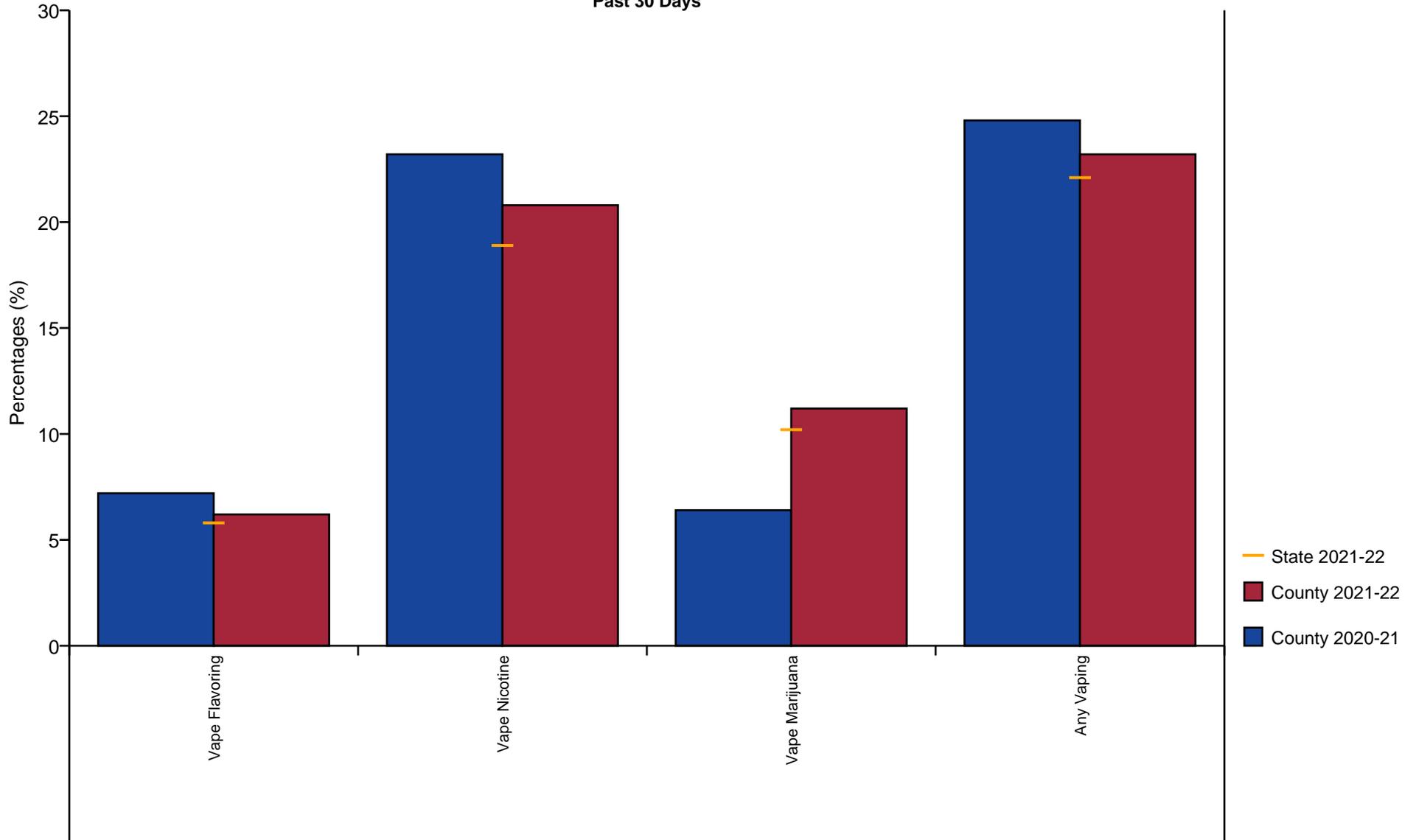


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Greene County

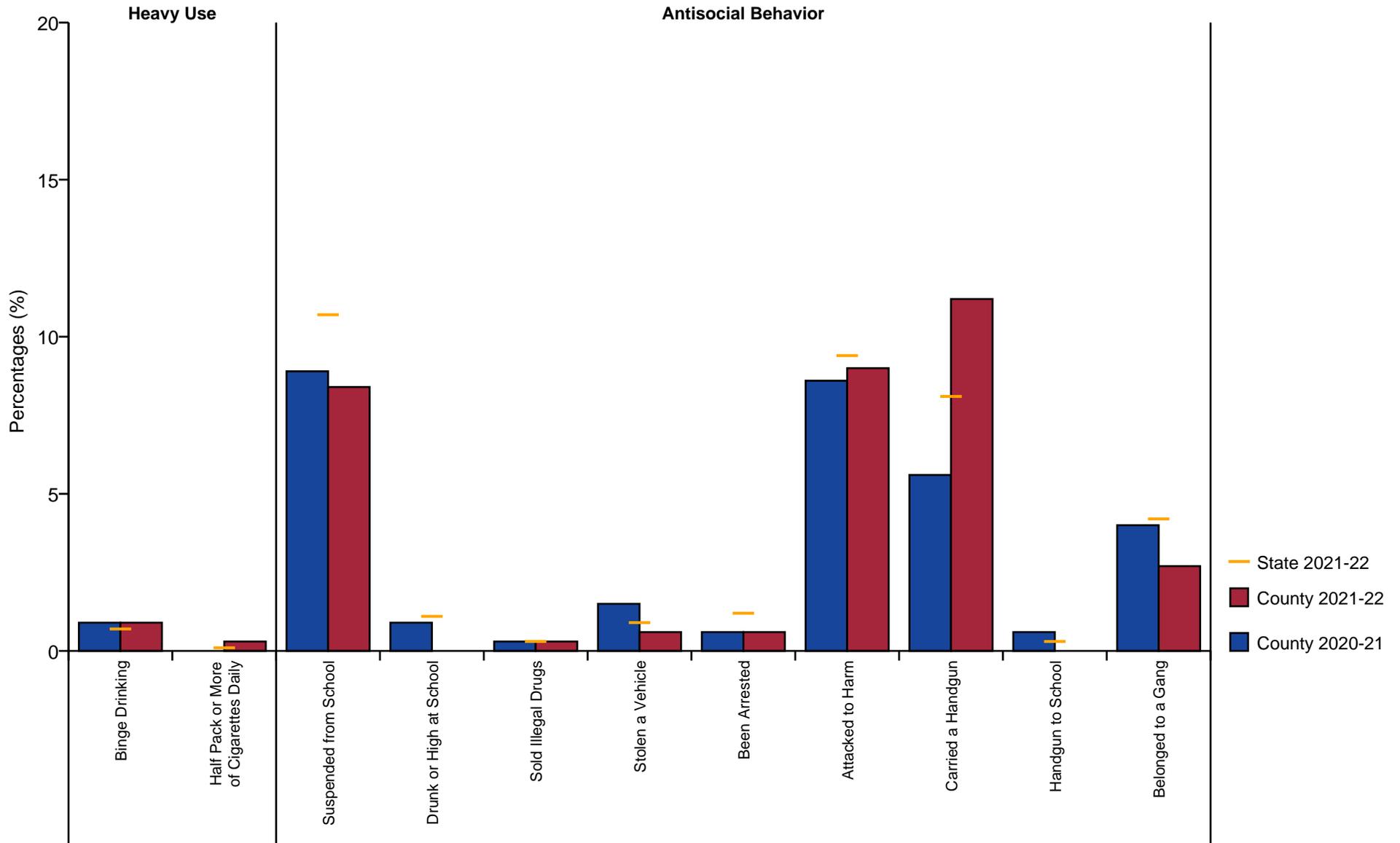


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Greene County

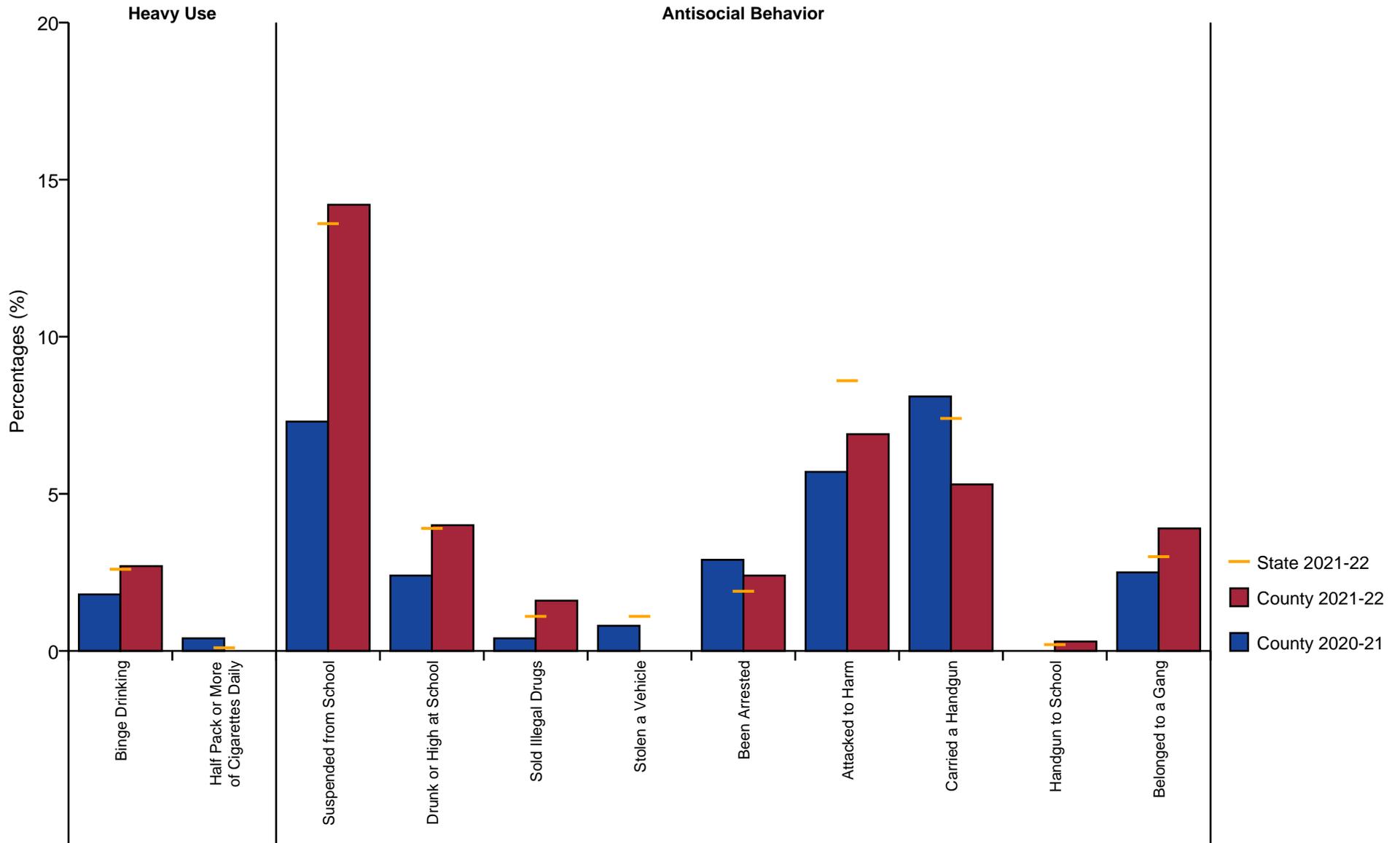


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Greene County

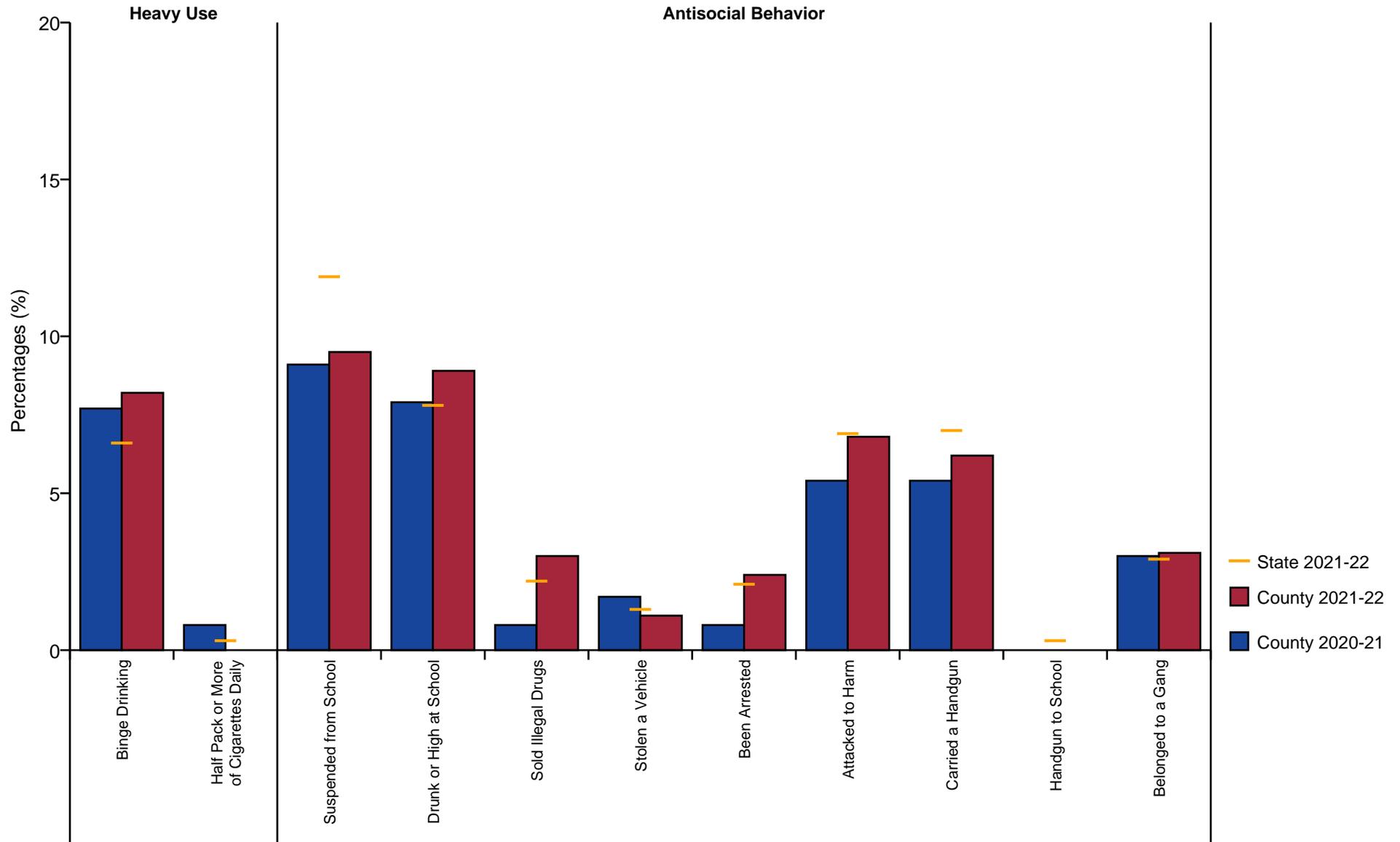


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Greene County

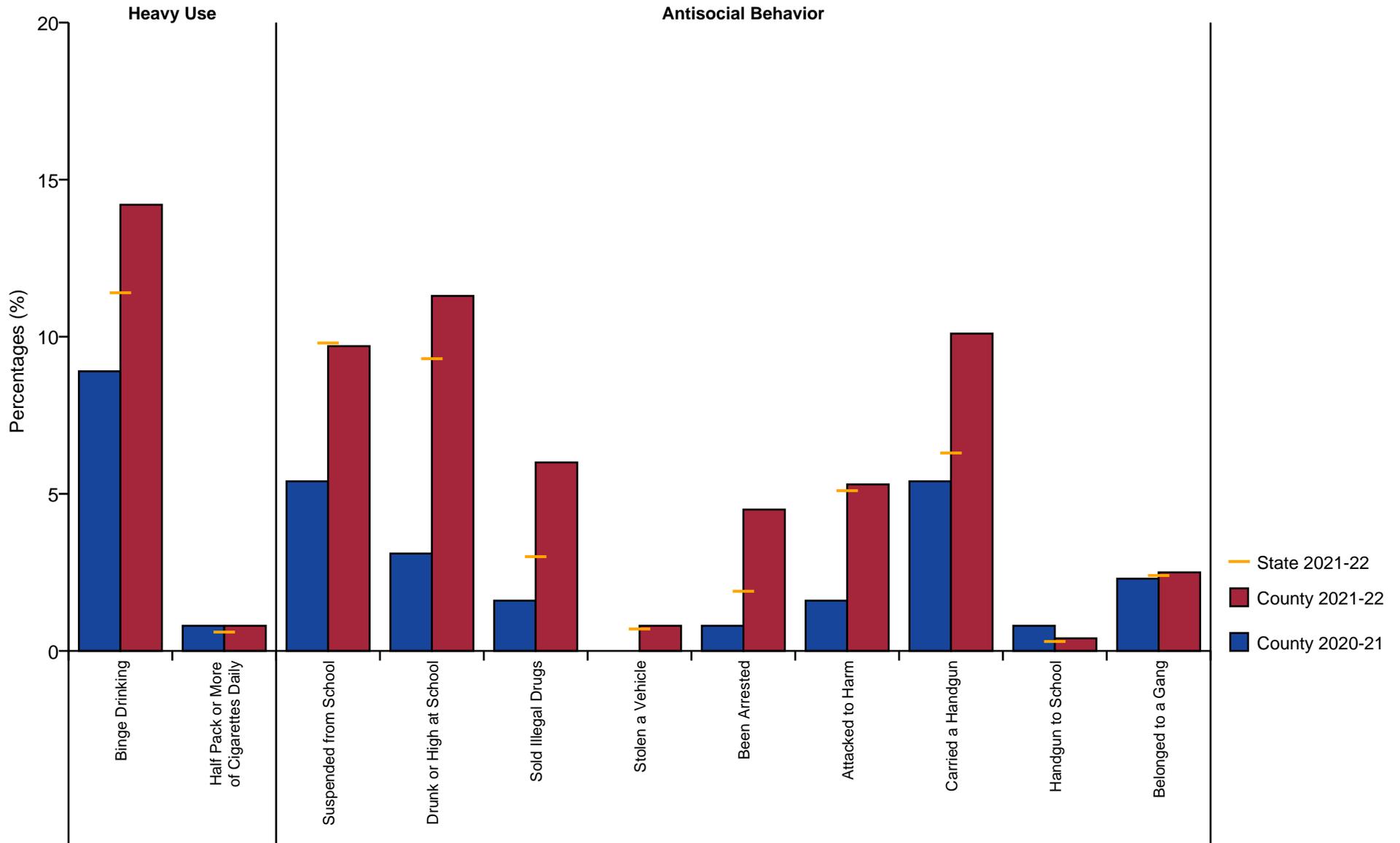
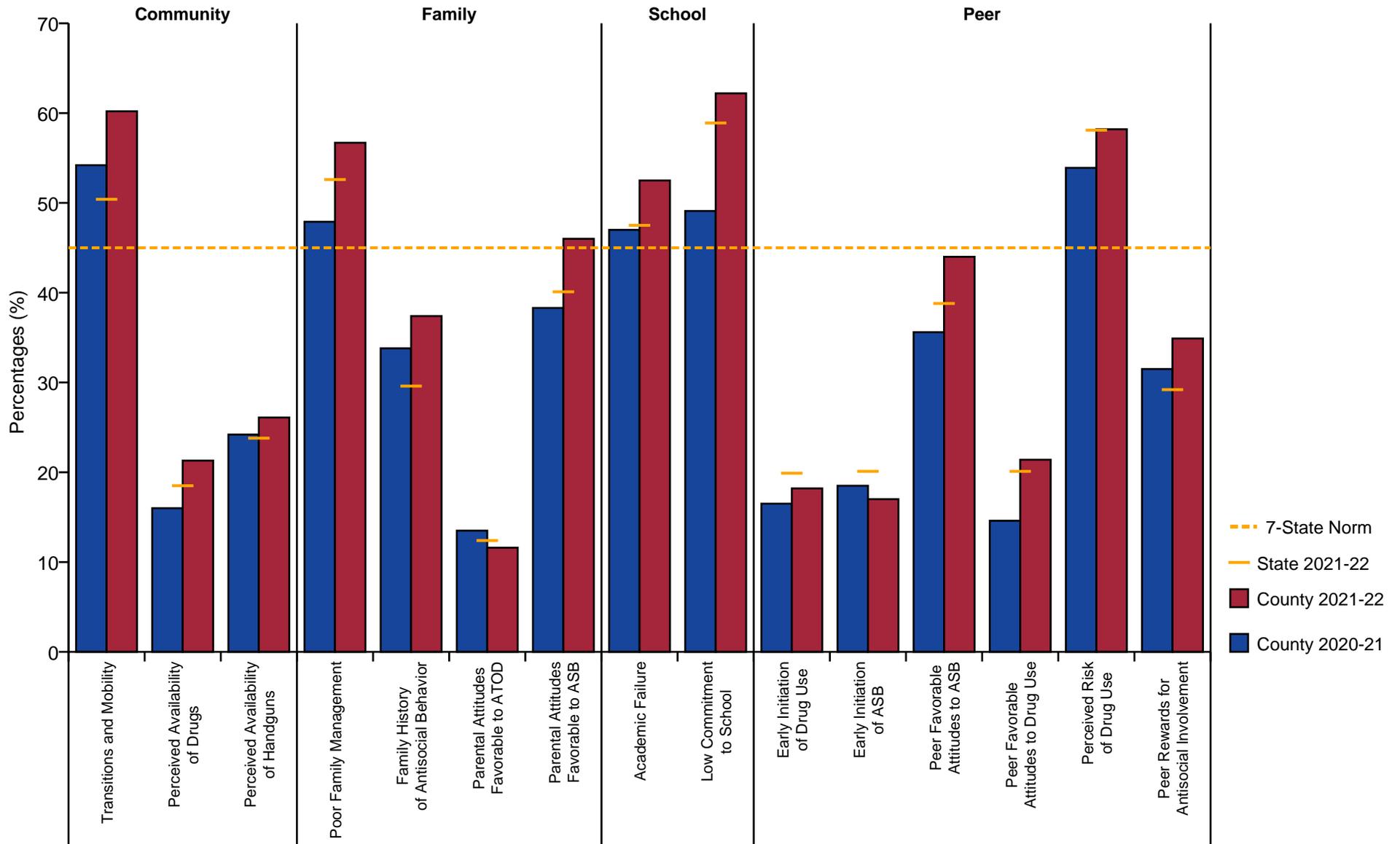


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

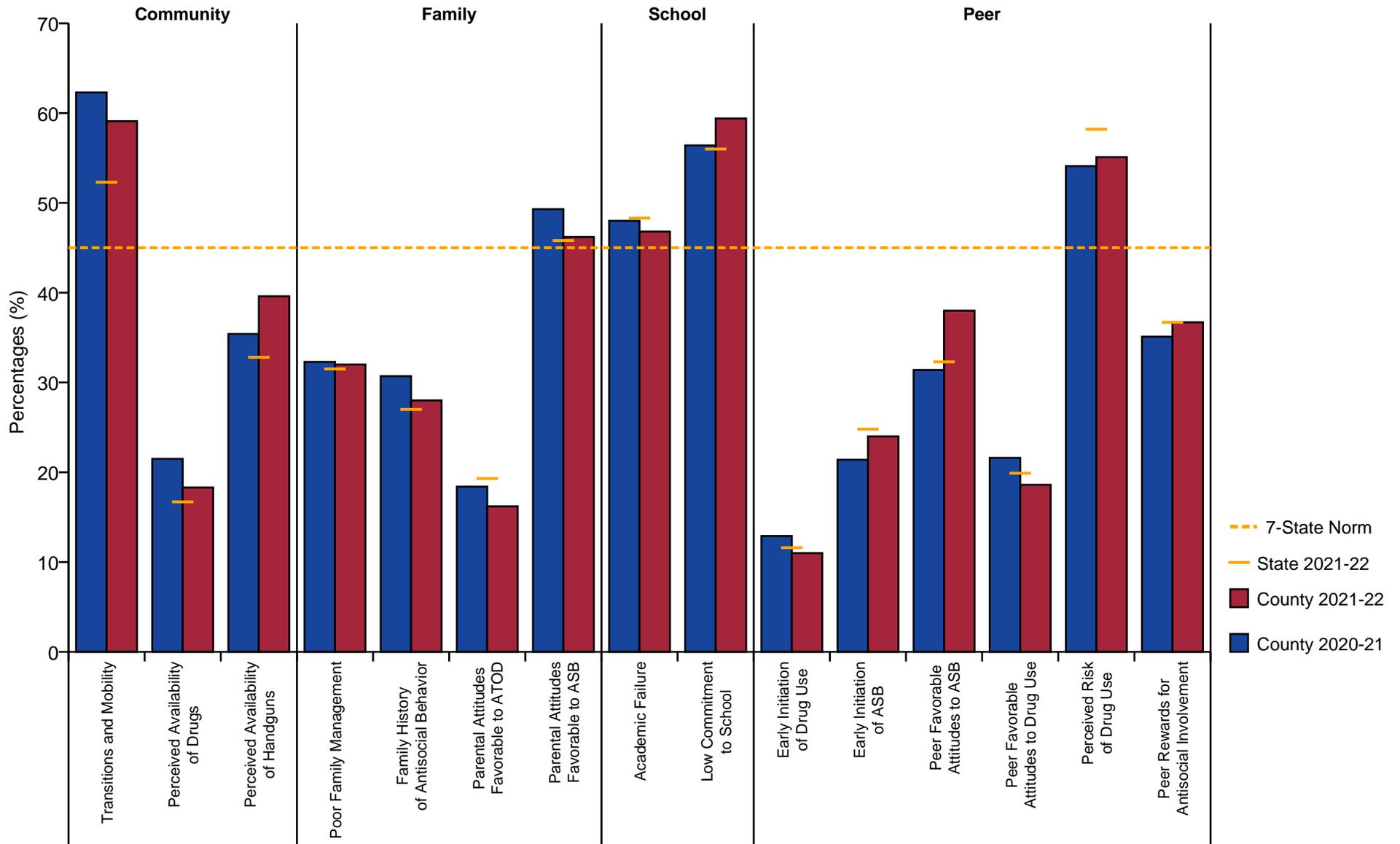
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

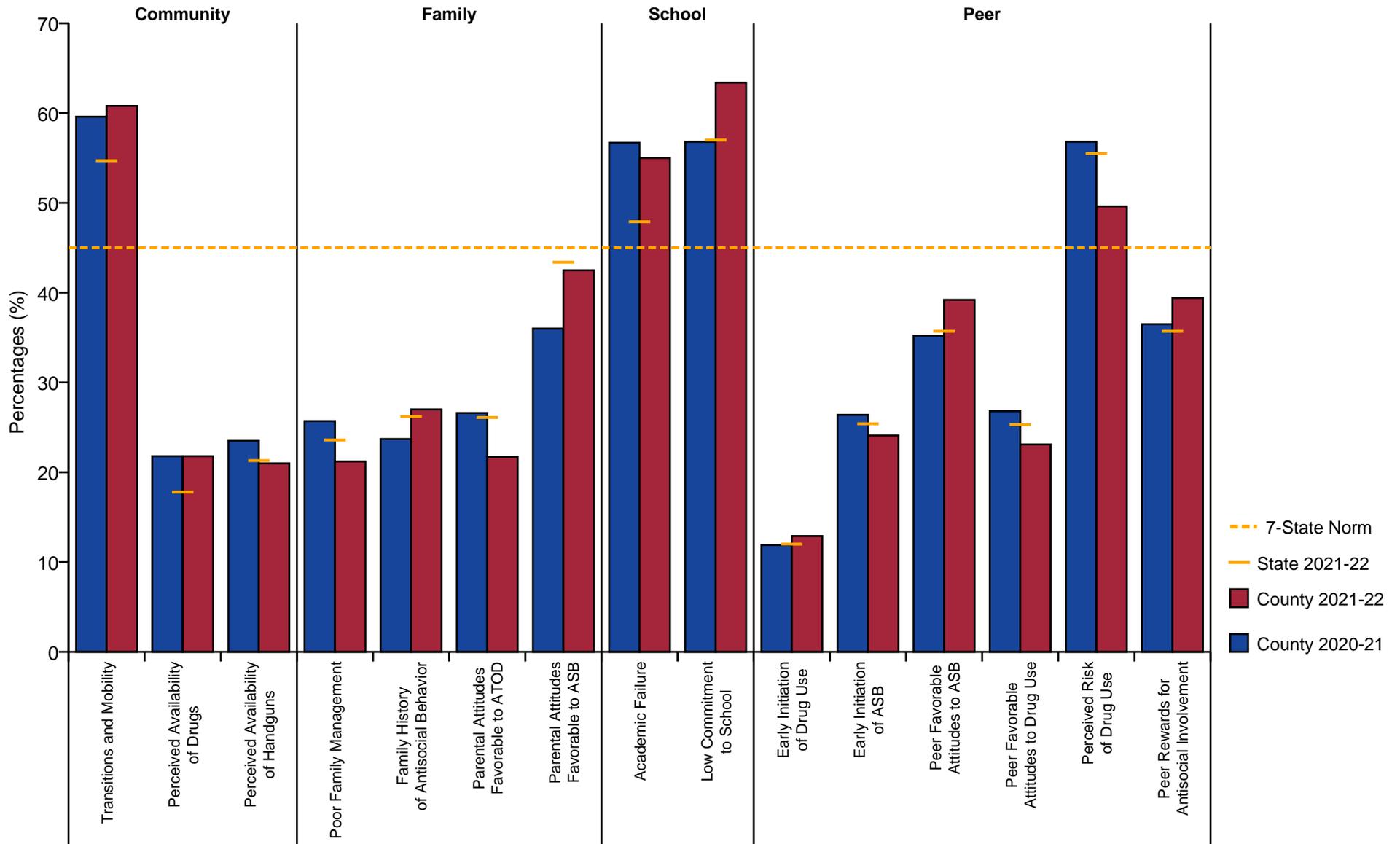
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

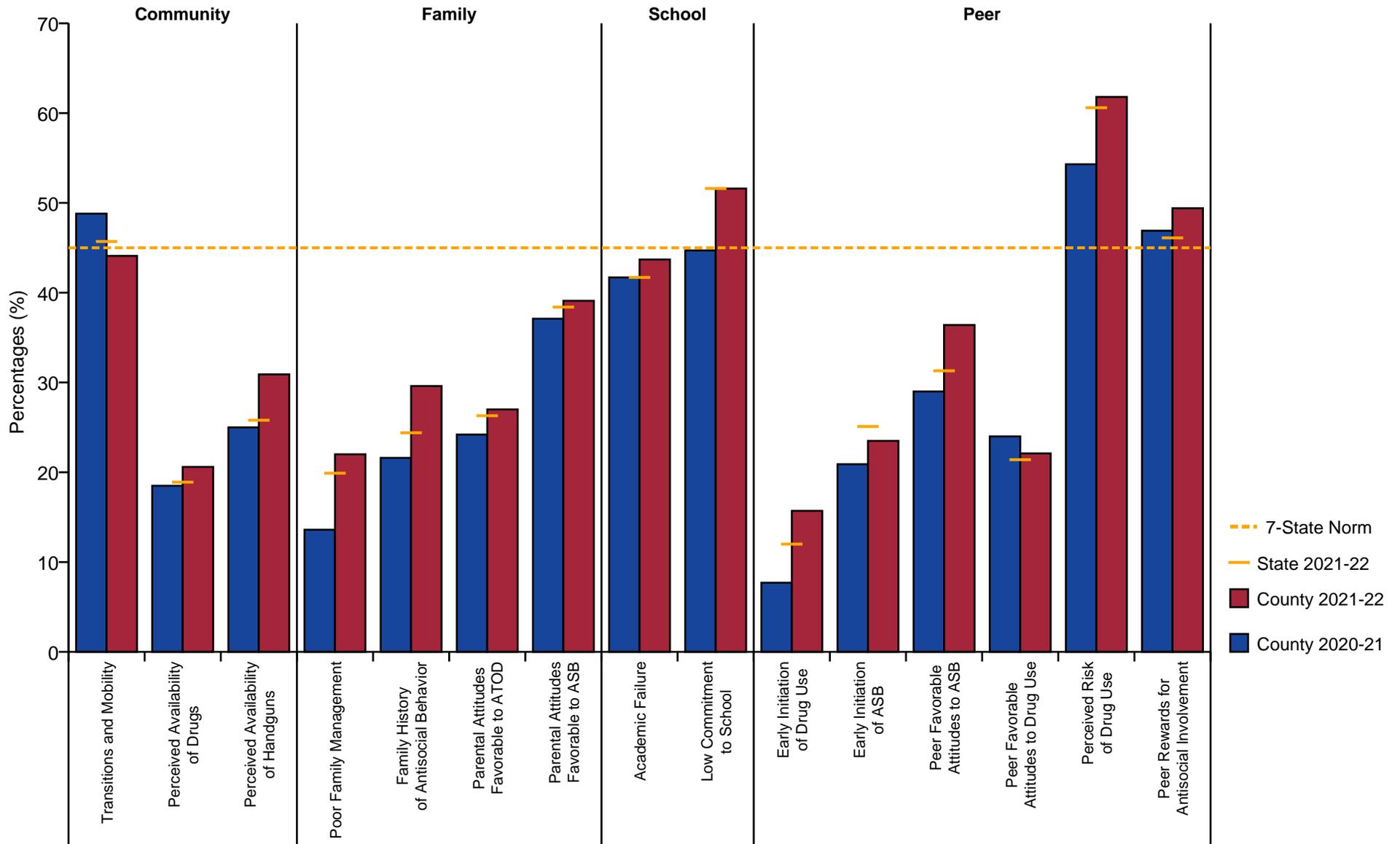
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Greene County

School

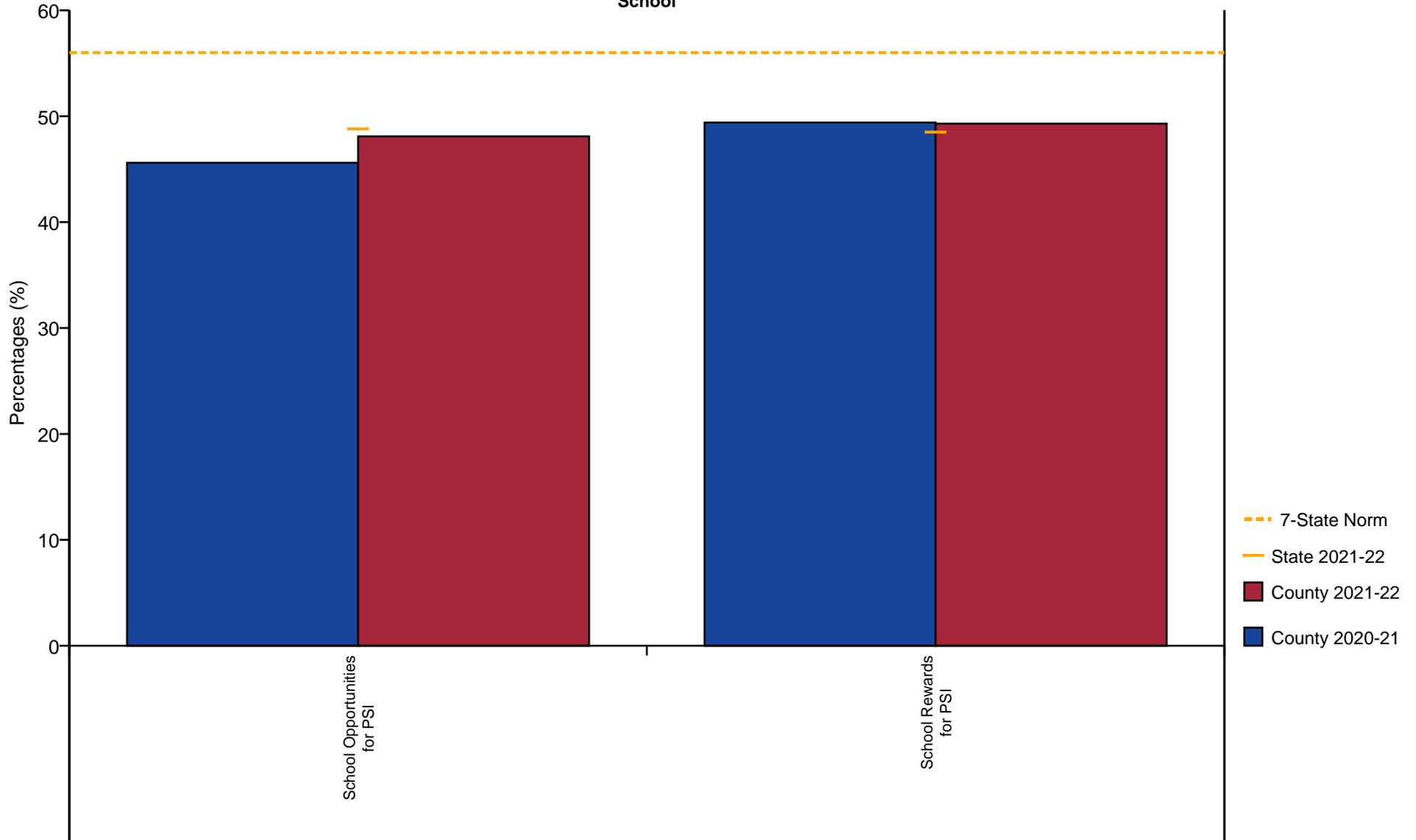


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Greene County

School

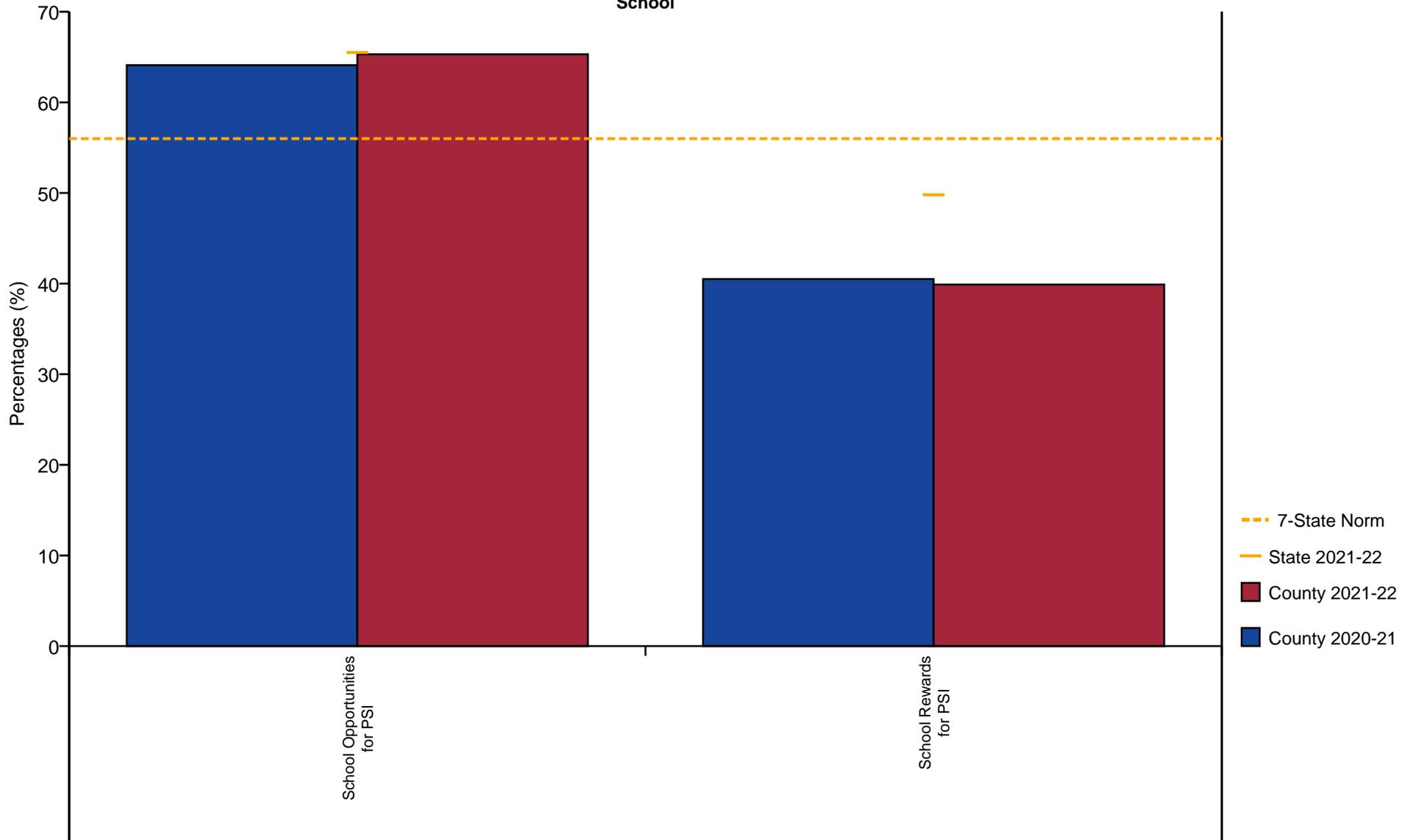


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Greene County

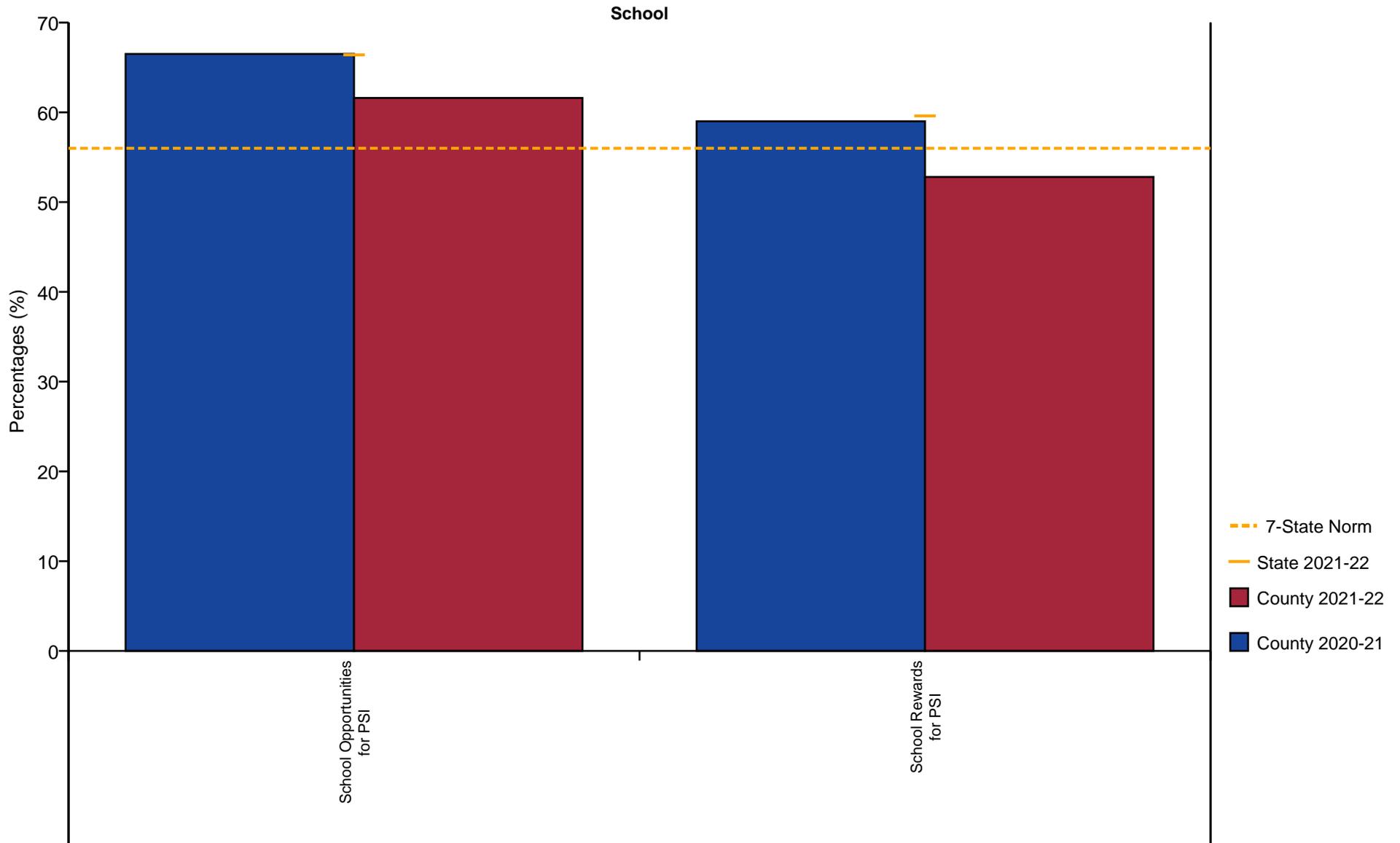


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Greene County

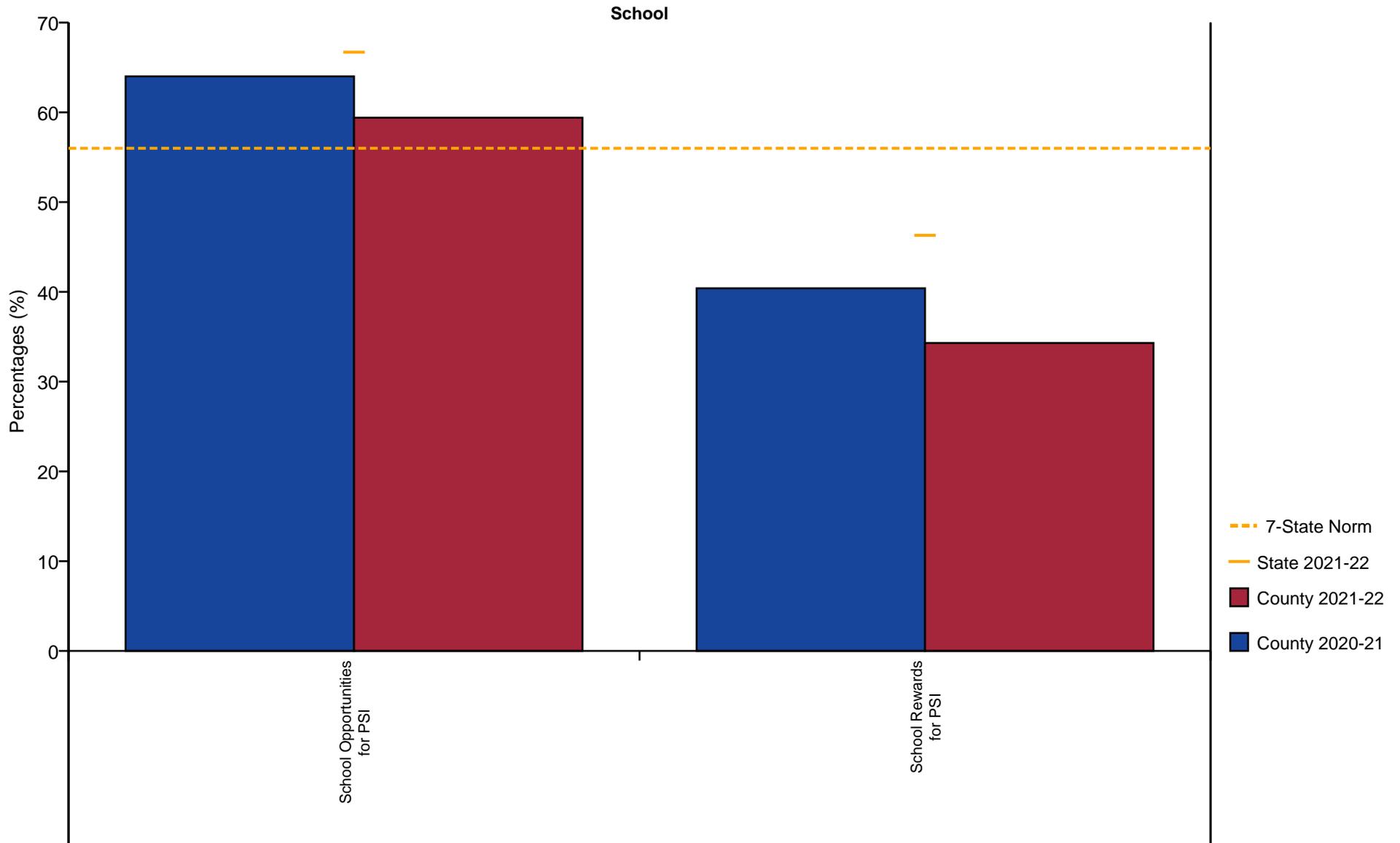


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Greene County

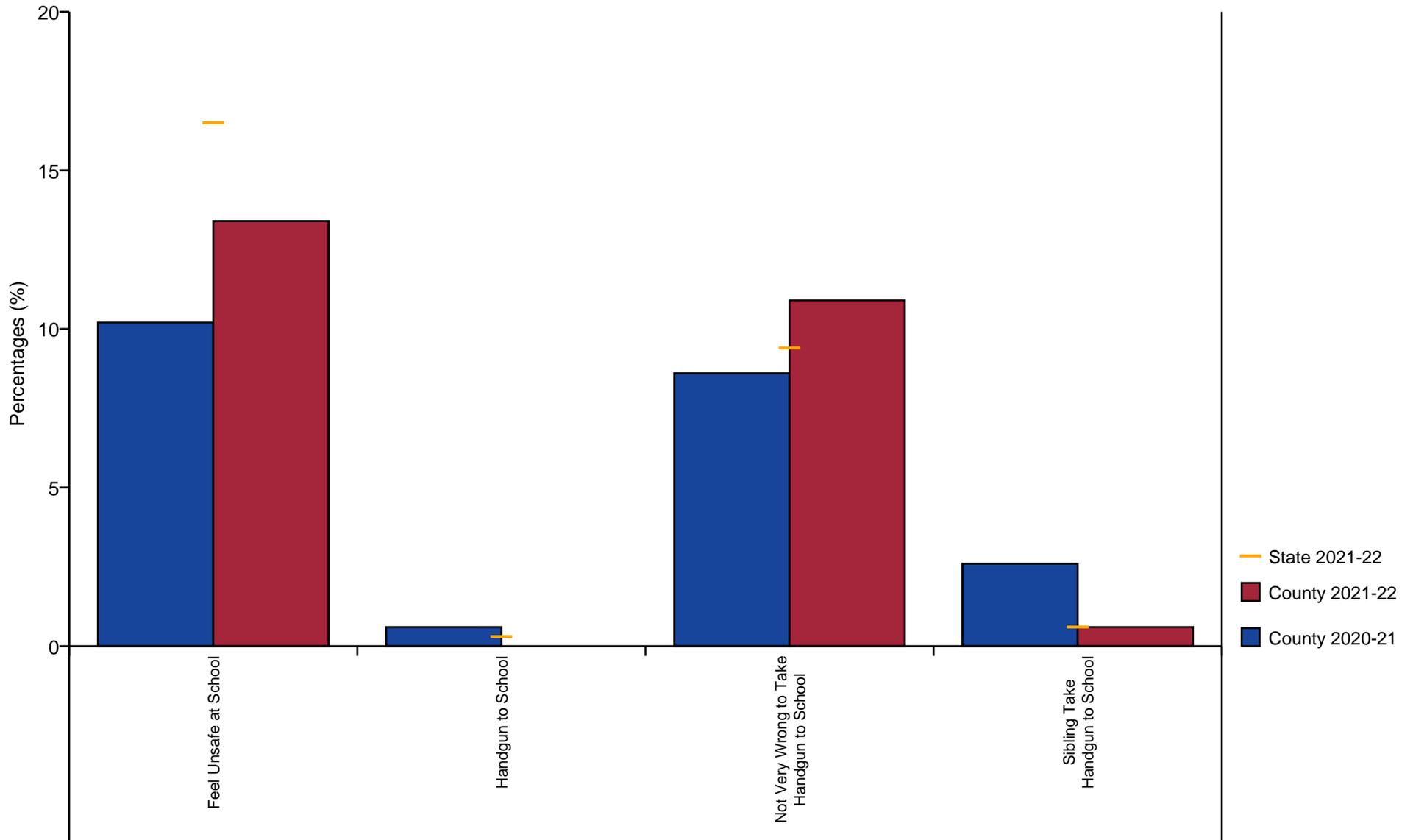


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Greene County

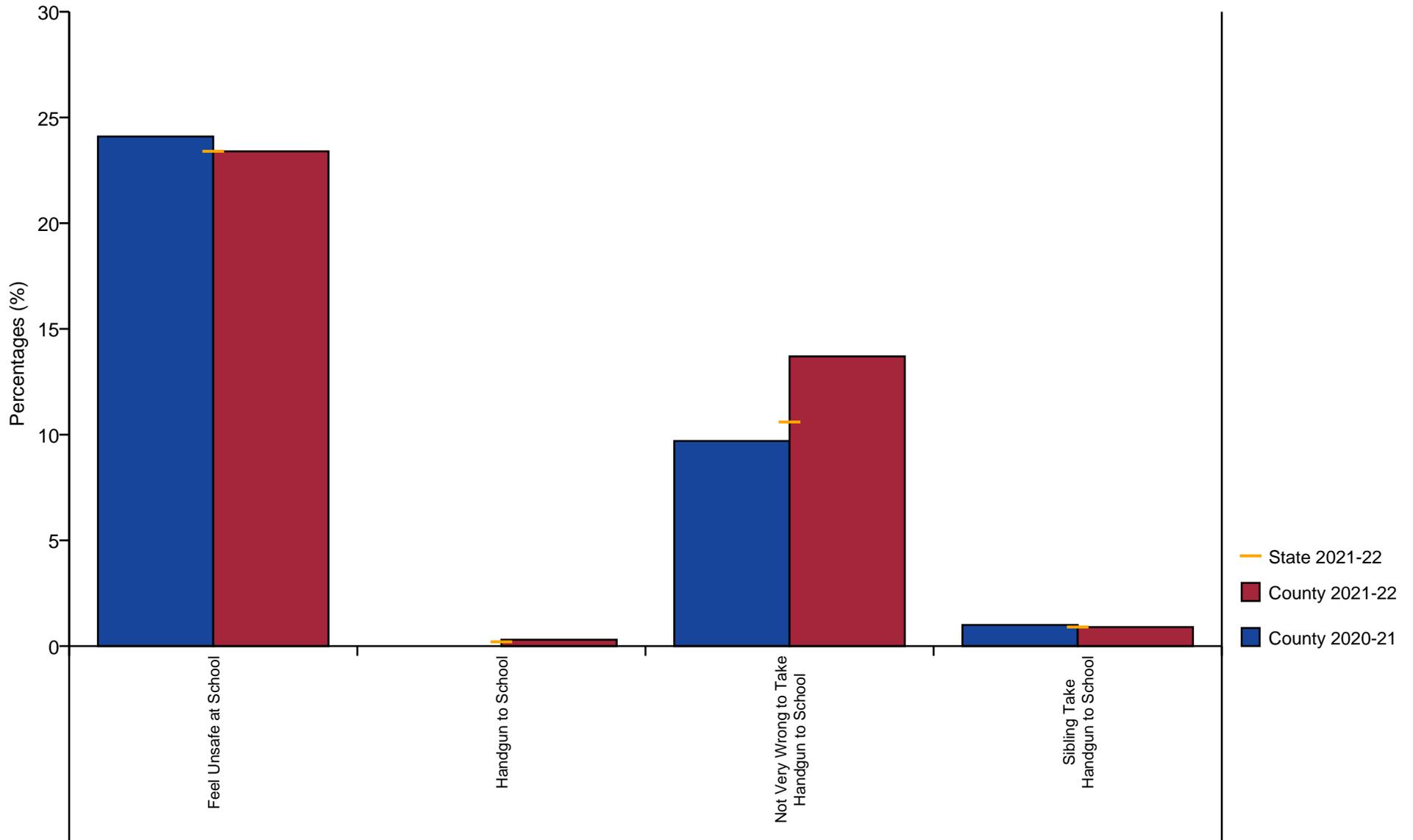


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Greene County

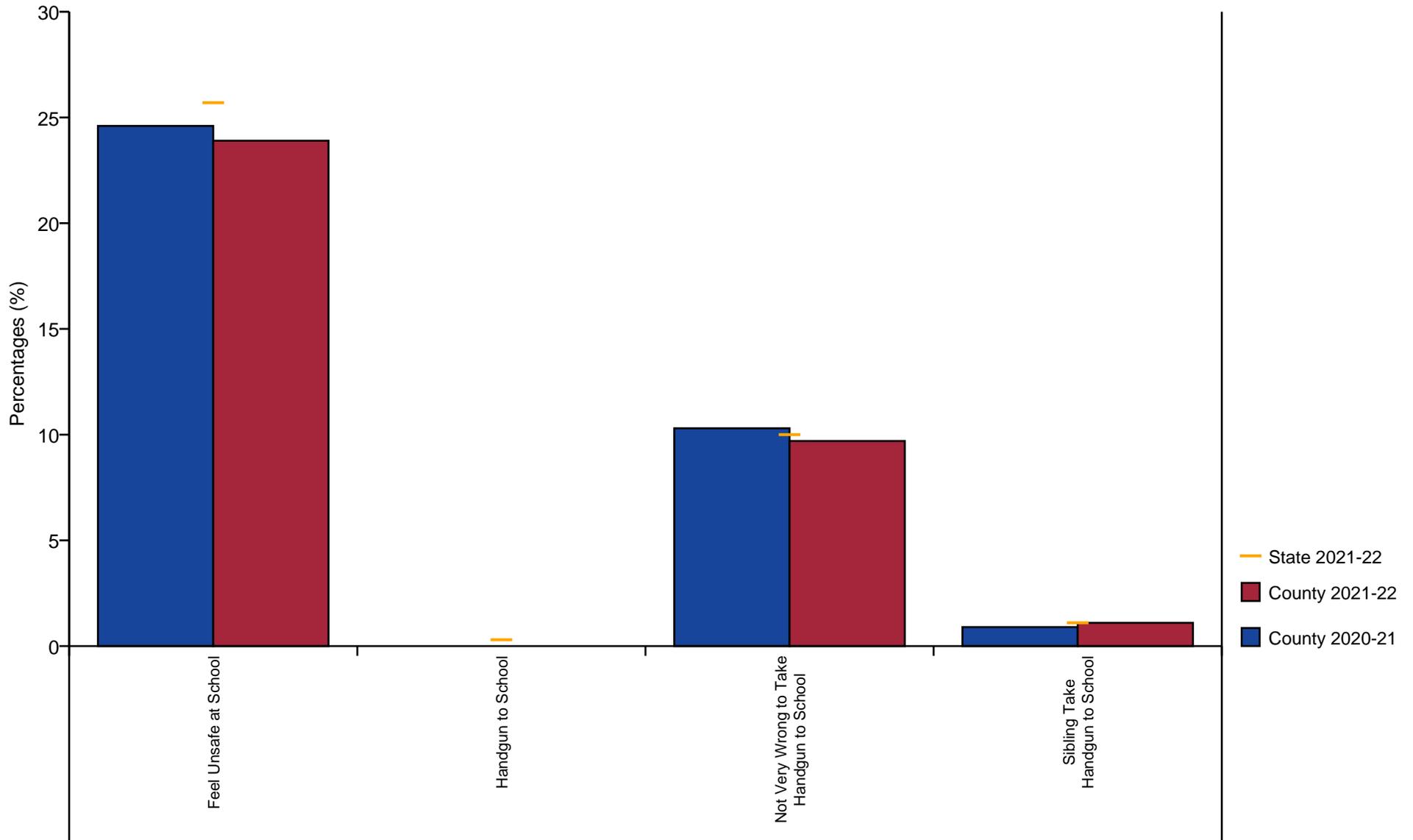


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Greene County

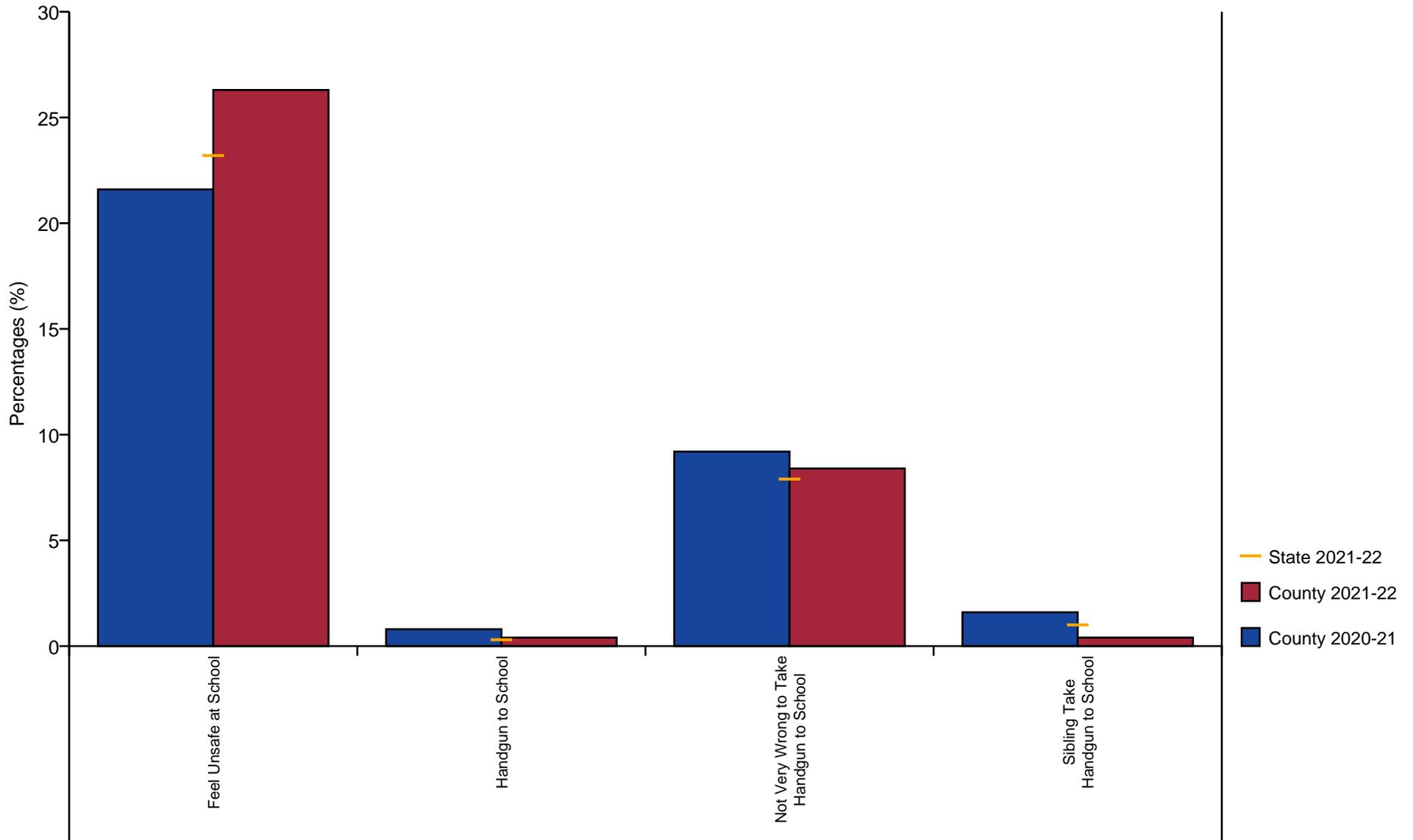
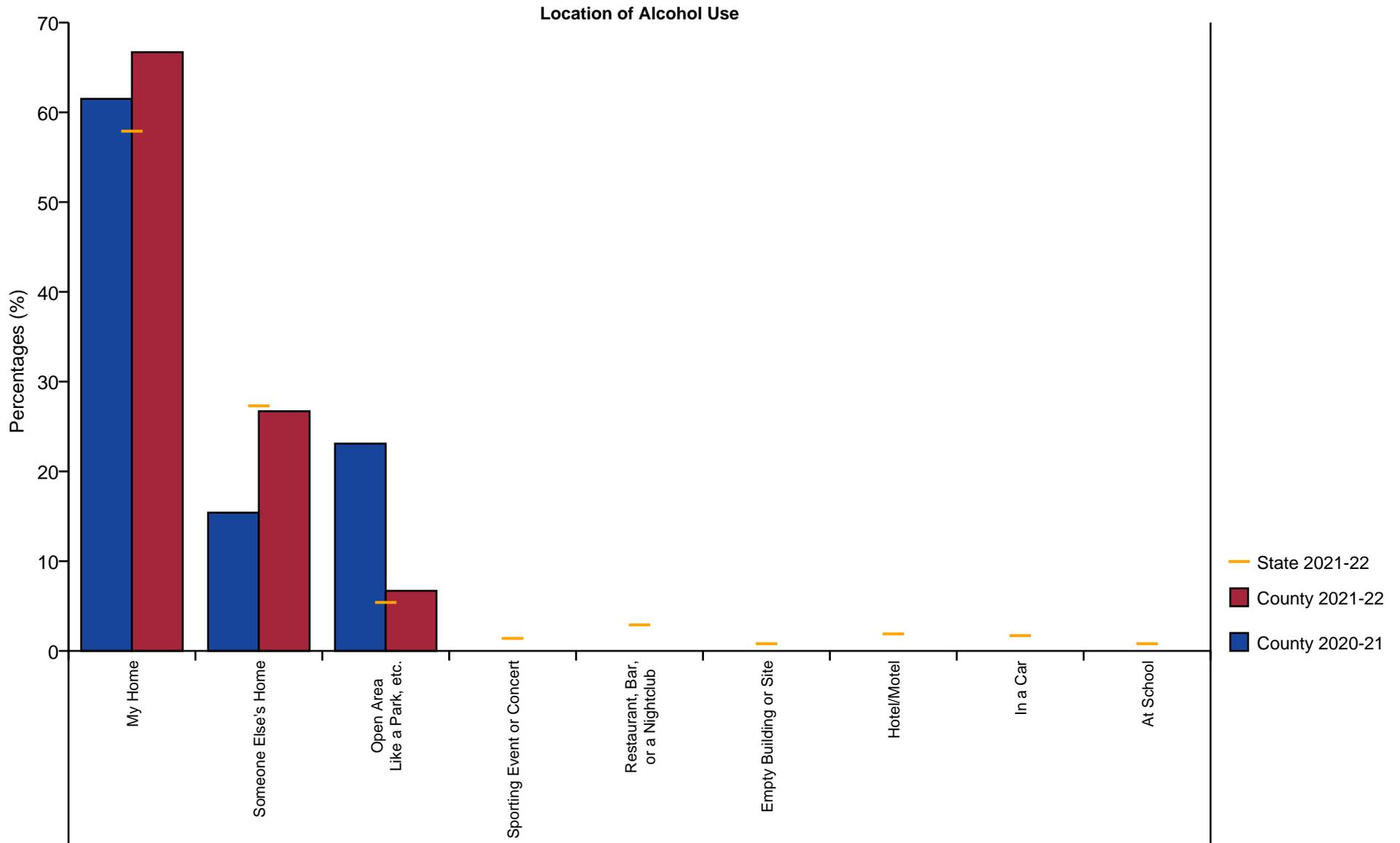


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

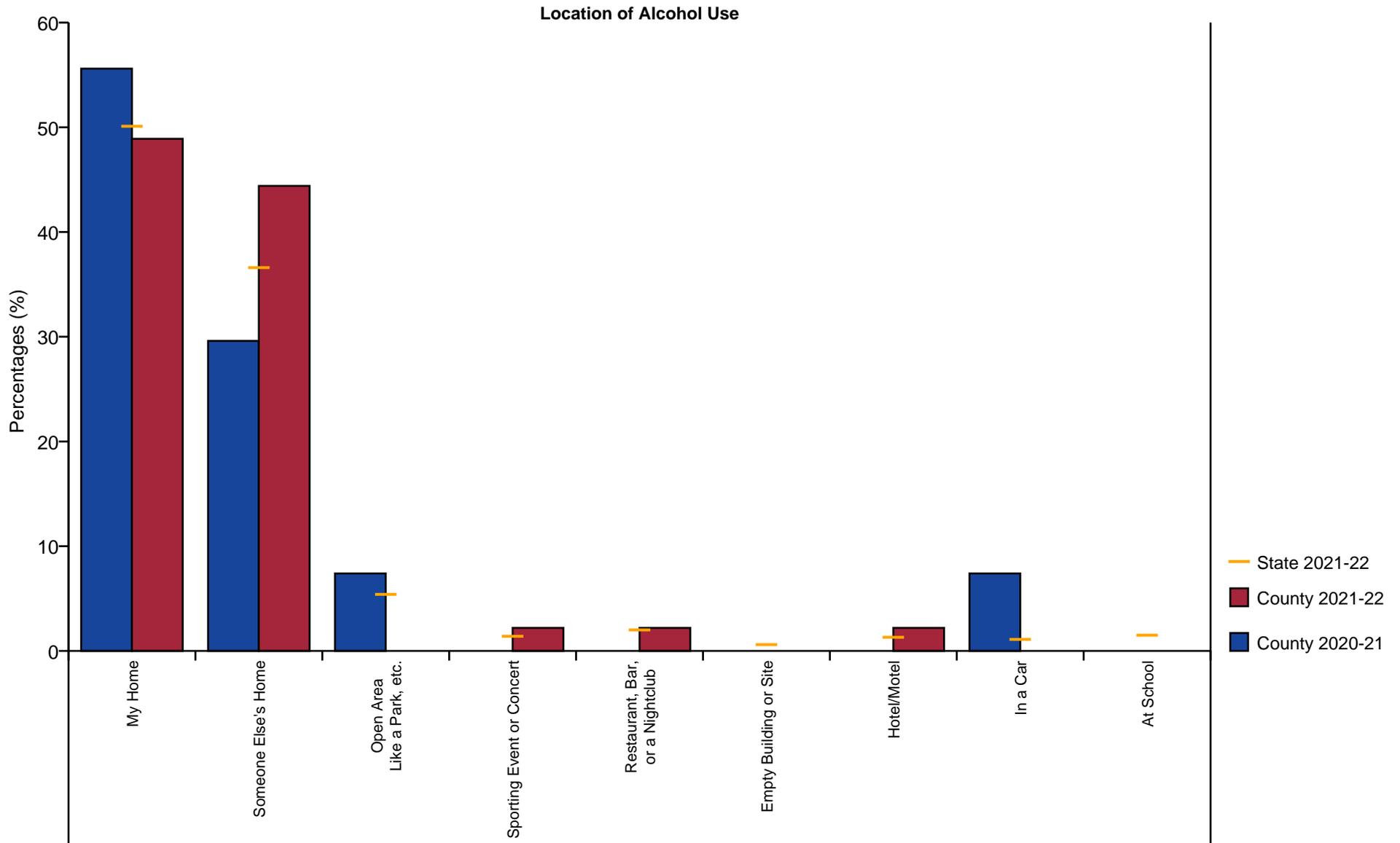
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Greene County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

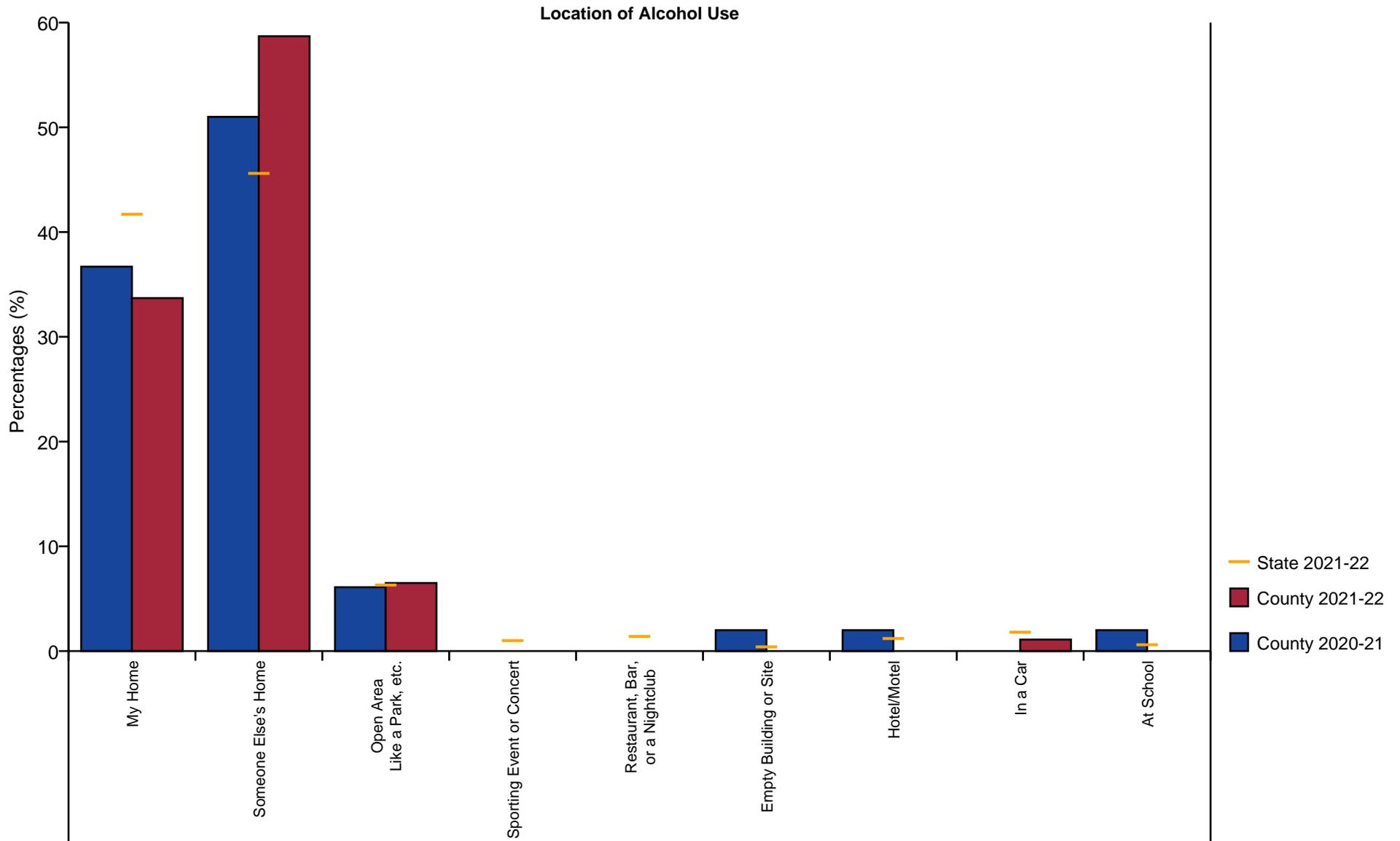
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Greene County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

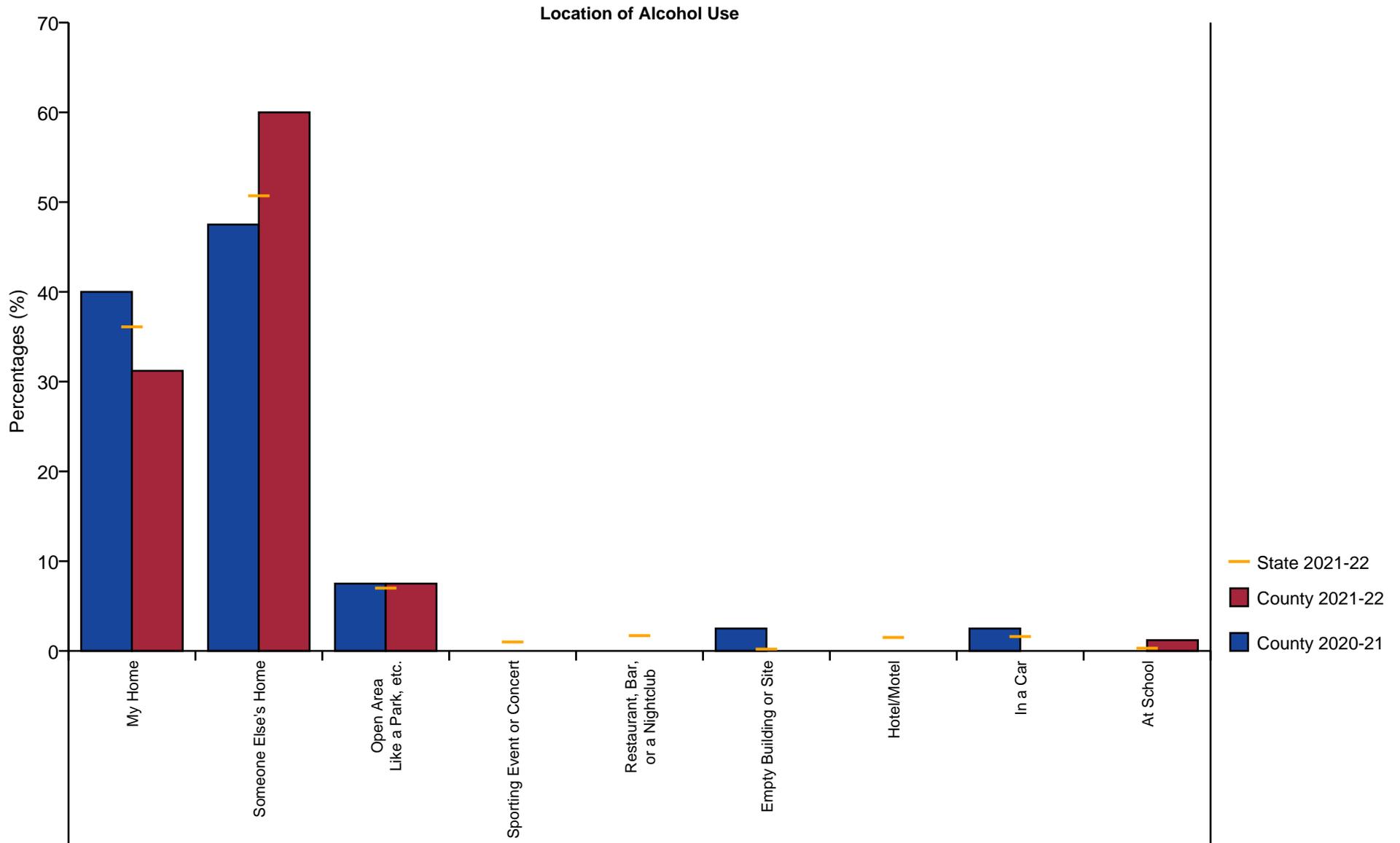
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Greene County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Greene County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.2	8.0	9.0	11.4
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	18.8	17.5	16.8	19.1
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	28.0	38.6	30.8	32.4
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	42.6	46.5	40.0	39.2
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	20.0	23.7	20.9	24.4
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	7.5	6.7	3.1
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	10.5	13.1	12.5	9.4
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	19.4	22.9	18.8	16.1
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	26.9	28.0	23.4	23.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	12.7	15.9	13.6	12.1
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	4.6	3.3	2.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.1	5.3	7.1	7.5
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	10.7	12.7	14.9	9.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	16.3	12.0	9.5	15.2
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.9
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	6.8	6.3	4.6	6.7
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	15.1	24.3	17.8	18.0
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	23.1	27.3	23.2	25.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	9.3	11.9	9.2	11.6
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.7	1.4	1.3	2.2
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	1.8	4.9	0.8	4.2
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.3
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.9
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	5.7	7.7	3.7	4.6
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	3.5	5.3	5.5	4.1
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	4.2	4.9	3.2	5.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	4.0	5.2	3.5	4.1
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.3	3.1	3.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.4	1.1	1.4	3.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	1.9	2.2
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	1.2	2.7	1.6	1.2
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	2.5	5.0	3.4
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.7	3.0	3.2	6.5
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	4.9	6.7	7.1	6.8
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	6.0	10.4	6.4	8.8
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.2
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.1	3.3	0.5	1.9
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	1.8	1.4	2.1	3.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.9
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.2	2.0	1.6	2.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	3.8	3.7	4.0
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	9.8	10.2	6.0	9.2
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	16.9	24.8	16.5	15.8
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	29.3	28.6	21.6	25.4
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	11.5	14.3	10.1	12.6
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.8	5.9	11.3	11.7
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	14.0	13.7	10.3	15.6
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	18.9	26.9	24.4	27.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	26.0	29.7	29.6	30.7
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	14.9	16.7	17.0	20.5
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.6	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.6	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	28.2	24.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	32.8	28.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.6	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.9	27.8
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	35.2	30.3
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	19.1
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders. Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.6	1.8	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	3.8	4.4	6.1	4.5
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	9.8	16.7	12.2	11.7
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	22.0	25.4	16.0	24.6
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	6.9	9.3	7.5	9.4
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.4	2.7	1.7	1.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	3.5	6.7	5.0	3.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	10.8	7.4	5.6	4.6
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	4.9	4.3	4.6	2.8
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	6.6	4.3	2.4	5.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	3.2	1.9	2.1	2.5
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.4	2.5	1.3	3.2
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	6.0	9.5	10.6	10.6
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	8.9	14.7	8.8	15.0
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	3.6	5.2	4.3	6.7
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.6	1.1	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.1
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	1.9	2.5	0.9	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.6
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	1.3	2.1	3.8
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.5
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	1.3	3.1	2.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.8
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	2.5	1.4	3.9	3.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.4	6.6	3.2	2.1
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.2
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	1.9	2.5	3.2	4.3
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	6.7	10.1	8.2	7.7
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	8.9	15.7	12.0	16.3
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	-	15.3
Combined	county	3.5	5.5	5.0	6.6
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	2.8	8.2	8.5
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	6.5	7.7	5.2	11.2
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	8.7	10.8	13.9	16.6
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	10.1	15.6	11.2	19.9
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	6.8	8.2	9.3	13.5
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.7	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.2	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.9	20.4
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	24.8	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	2.5	3.6	1.8	2.7
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	7.1	8.1	7.7	8.2
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	13.8	16.8	8.9	14.2
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	4.7	5.7	4.0	5.8
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.3	6.3	8.9	8.4
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	6.7	10.9	7.3	14.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	7.8	10.3	9.1	9.5
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	7.5	8.0	5.4	9.7
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	7.9	9.0	8.1	10.6
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	3.7	5.6	2.4	4.0
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	6.1	9.3	7.9	8.9
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	7.5	9.5	3.1	11.3
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	4.1	5.4	3.4	5.6
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.6
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.4	5.2	0.8	3.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.3	4.5	1.6	6.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.2	2.1	0.6	2.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.6
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.6
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.4
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.4	4.2	0.8	2.4
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	2.9	1.5	0.8	4.5
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.7	3.9	8.6	9.0
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	4.5	6.4	5.7	6.9
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	4.1	7.0	5.4	6.8
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	3.5	2.0	1.6	5.3
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	4.3	5.0	6.1	7.1
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	3.6	5.6	11.2
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	3.2	4.1	8.1	5.3
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	3.7	5.2	5.4	6.2
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	3.4	4.0	5.4	10.1
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	3.2	4.1	6.2	8.0
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	3.0	4.0	2.7
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	1.7	3.1	2.5	3.9
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	4.4	2.9	3.0	3.1
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	0.6	1.5	2.3	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.1
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	57.2	59.8	54.2	60.2
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	58.7	59.8	62.3	59.1
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	54.4	54.4	59.6	60.8
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	44.8	37.4	48.8	44.1
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	55.1	54.8	56.8	57.2
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.6	17.1	16.0	21.3
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	17.3	20.0	21.5	18.3
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	19.5	24.4	21.8	21.8
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	19.8	31.6	18.5	20.6
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	17.4	22.1	19.3	20.5
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.2	22.5	24.2	26.1
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	35.0	30.2	35.4	39.6
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	27.2	28.9	23.5	21.0
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	20.4	31.6	25.0	30.9
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	28.6	27.9	26.8	29.3
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.3	40.0	47.9	56.7
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	24.1	26.9	32.3	32.0
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	21.8	22.1	25.7	21.2
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	23.1	20.1	13.6	22.0
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	30.6	28.5	33.1	33.6
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.2	33.0	33.8	37.4
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	26.6	23.7	30.7	28.0
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	25.8	33.0	23.7	27.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	24.5	28.3	21.6	29.6
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	27.2	29.1	28.6	30.5
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.9	11.6	13.5	11.6
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	14.7	17.3	18.4	16.2
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	23.1	27.9	26.6	21.7
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	24.7	23.8	24.2	27.0
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	17.7	19.0	19.7	18.5
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.3	31.3	38.3	46.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	37.1	38.5	49.3	46.2
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	39.7	36.9	36.0	42.5
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	28.7	32.6	37.1	39.1
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	35.4	35.0	40.1	43.8
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.6	54.0	47.0	52.5
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	38.6	41.5	48.0	46.8
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	41.0	45.0	56.7	55.0
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	35.8	30.5	41.7	43.7
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	41.1	43.7	49.0	50.0
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.4	46.7	49.1	62.2
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	43.9	50.5	56.4	59.4
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	44.6	50.5	56.8	63.4
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	42.5	42.3	44.7	51.6
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	44.3	47.9	52.4	59.8
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.2	14.7	16.5	18.2
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	12.3	13.0	12.9	11.0
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	9.5	21.5	11.9	12.9
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	11.6	16.5	7.7	15.7
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	12.5	15.7	13.2	14.3
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.2	15.4	18.5	17.0
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	16.0	17.6	21.4	24.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	17.6	25.9	26.4	24.1
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	22.7	17.9	20.9	23.5
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	16.7	18.6	21.6	22.1
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.0	30.4	35.6	44.0
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	26.6	35.3	31.4	38.0
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	28.3	37.1	35.2	39.2
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	29.1	26.8	29.0	36.4
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	28.4	32.7	33.5	39.6
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.7	15.6	14.6	21.4
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	16.7	20.1	21.6	18.6
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	20.3	31.3	26.8	23.1
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	23.1	21.5	24.0	22.1
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	18.1	21.1	20.8	21.2
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.2	36.7	53.9	58.2
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	49.4	52.6	54.1	55.1
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	47.6	48.8	56.8	49.6
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	61.8	58.0	54.3	61.8
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	47.4	48.1	54.8	55.6
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.8	26.1	31.5	34.9
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	34.1	37.3	35.1	36.7
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	39.6	46.0	36.5	39.4
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	54.3	52.5	46.9	49.4
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	34.8	38.3	35.8	39.3
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.6	47.8	45.6	48.1
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	63.6	68.2	64.1	65.3
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	71.8	63.1	66.5	61.6
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	69.7	63.7	64.0	59.4
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	62.9	60.5	58.4	58.8
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.3	55.1	49.4	49.3
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	47.2	51.9	40.5	39.9
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	56.9	53.1	59.0	52.8
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	45.5	43.3	40.4	34.3
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	49.9	51.5	48.2	44.9
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.4	10.0	48.6	38.0
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	7.3	16.1	55.1	21.5
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	4.6	19.4	61.6	14.5
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	9.3	17.0	55.9	17.8
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	5.9	15.6	55.3	23.2
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.1	9.2	1.1	0.6
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	86.3	11.1	1.6	1.1
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	90.3	7.0	1.9	0.8
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	91.6	7.2	1.2	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	89.1	8.8	1.5	0.7
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	94.4	0.6	5.0
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	93.1	0.9	6.0
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	95.0	1.1	3.9
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	95.7	0.4	3.9
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.4	0.8	4.8
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	26.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	48.9	44.4	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	33.7	58.7	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	31.2	60.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	37.9	54.3	5.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.2	94.6
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	88.6	87.1
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	75.9	74.4
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	70.4	65.7
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	84.6	81.6
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.6
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.8	2.5
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.5
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	3.8	3.9
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	9.5	14.3
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	17.6	19.9
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	6.5	9.1
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.4	2.5
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	5.2	5.6
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	3.2	5.5
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	2.5	3.5
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.4	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	1.7	2.0
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.6	4.7
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.1
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	3.3	4.7
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	6.9	5.1
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	10.4	7.2
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	4.7	4.6
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.3
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.9	2.5
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	5.2	5.6
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	3.2	3.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.9	2.9
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.9
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	1.9	2.8
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	2.2	4.2
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	4.0	4.2
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	1.9	3.0
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.7	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.8	3.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	1.5
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	3.8	3.9
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	4.7	5.6
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	1.6	10.6
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	3.3	5.0
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.5	98.5
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	96.7	95.3
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	90.5	91.6
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	88.8	88.9
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	93.8	93.9
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.3
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.0	3.1
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	7.2	3.8
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	2.6	1.6
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.2	2.5
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	3.4
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.3	1.9
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.6	1.7
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.7	1.7
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.8	2.1
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	1.0	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.6	3.3
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	1.6	1.3
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	1.9	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.1	96.4	97.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	86.8	90.4	90.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	69.2	75.4	77.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	67.0	75.8	76.6
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	82.7	86.5	86.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	1.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	2.9	0.9	0.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	8.9	2.4	5.5
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	2.2	0.9	1.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.4	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.2	1.6	2.1
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.4	2.4	3.4
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.8	5.2	6.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	1.7	6.5	6.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.9	3.2	4.4
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.3	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	8.0	7.2	7.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	22.1	16.8	15.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	19.6	16.9	13.6
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	10.9	9.4	9.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	1.3	1.7
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.6	1.6	2.1
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.3	1.2
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.9	2.4	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	5.3	3.0	5.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	0.6	2.4	3.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	2.6	1.8	3.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.7	98.5
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	96.2	94.7
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	82.5	85.7
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	84.0	80.4
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	91.7	90.5
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	5.2	4.1
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	8.0	10.0
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	2.8	3.3
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.7
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.5	3.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.4	3.9
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	1.6	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.2	3.9
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	4.8	2.6
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.5	1.9
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.2	2.2
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.8	2.6
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.7	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.9	2.8
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	1.6	2.6
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.9	2.5
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	8.7	6.3
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	4.0	7.8
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	4.2	4.3
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	97.8
	state	97.9
8	county	95.2
	state	94.8
10	county	87.0
	state	89.9
12	county	84.4
	state	86.0
Combined	county	91.6
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.6
	state	0.7
10	county	3.0
	state	2.2
12	county	6.1
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.1
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.2
	state	1.2
10	county	5.0
	state	2.7
12	county	2.2
	state	2.9
Combined	county	2.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.6
	state	0.5
10	county	1.9
	state	1.1
12	county	1.7
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.6
	state	0.6
10	county	1.9
	state	1.3
12	county	2.2
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.1
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.3
	state	0.4
8	county	1.1
	state	1.1
10	county	1.4
	state	1.5
12	county	1.3
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	2.2
	state	1.4
8	county	2.0
	state	2.9
10	county	5.5
	state	5.1
12	county	7.8
	state	6.2
Combined	county	4.1
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.7	99.1
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	97.6	98.0
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	94.4	96.7
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	96.8	96.6
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	97.0	97.7
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.4	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.7	1.7
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.6	0.9
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.2	10.2	11.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.6	14.1	13.7
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.5	15.2	15.5	14.8
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.9
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.2	11.7	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.9	12.3	12.8	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.7	14.3	14.3	13.5
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.8	11.5	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.5	13.0	13.4	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.8	14.8	15.2	14.4
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.7
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	11.0	11.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.1	14.3	14.5	13.7
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.9	15.5	15.9	15.6
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.4	13.8	13.6	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.5	15.1	15.8	14.8
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.8	13.5	13.5	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.0	10.8	10.2
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.2	11.9	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	12.4	12.7	13.2	12.7
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.0	15.2	13.4	13.8
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.1	12.8	12.4	12.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.5
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.3	13.4	13.8	12.7
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

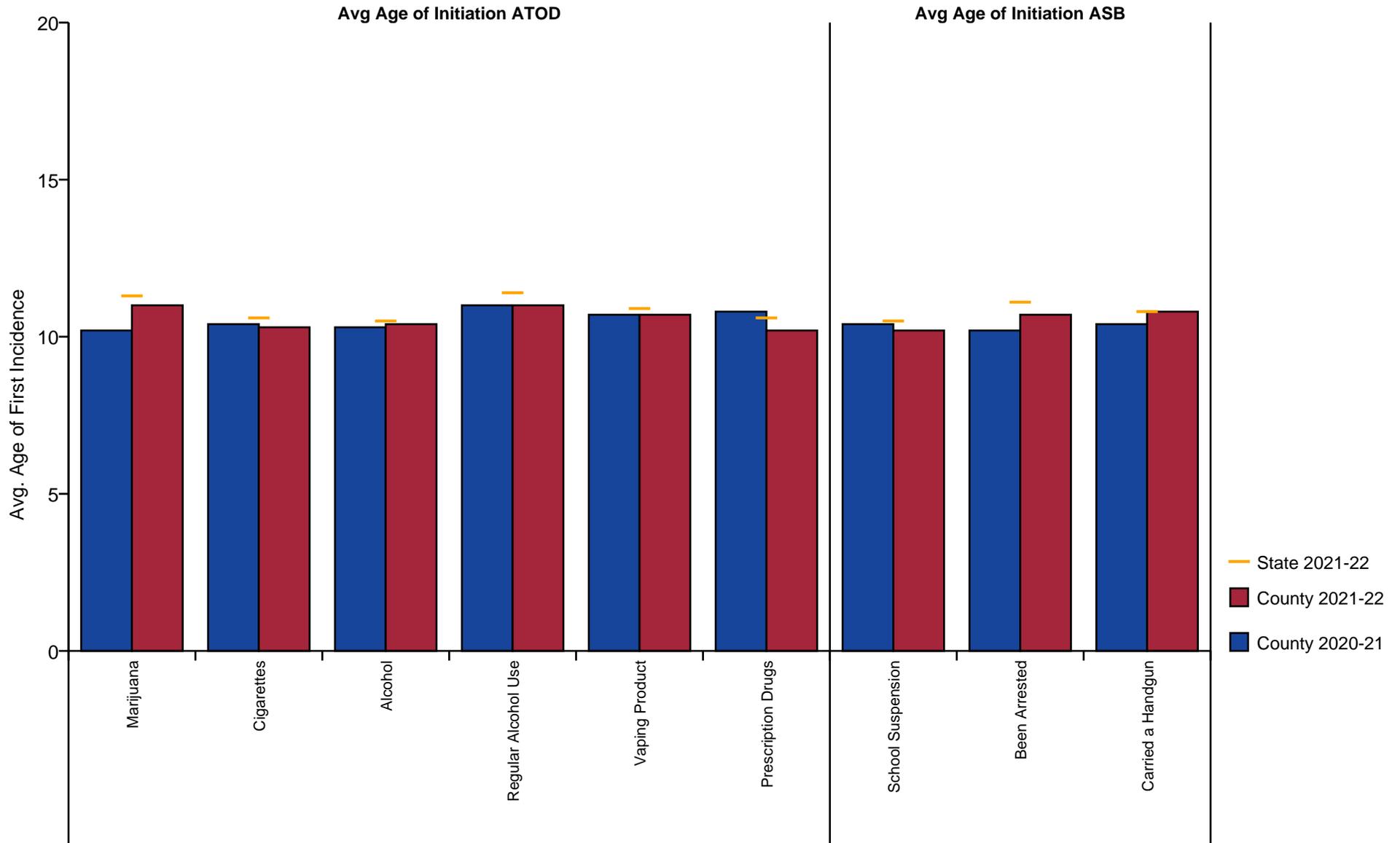
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.2	10.2	10.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.2	11.9	12.0	11.8
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	12.0	13.4	13.2	13.2
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.0	15.8	14.6	13.3
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.6	12.9	12.5	12.7
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.8
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.7	13.5	13.3	14.5
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	11.7	11.7	11.4	12.1
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

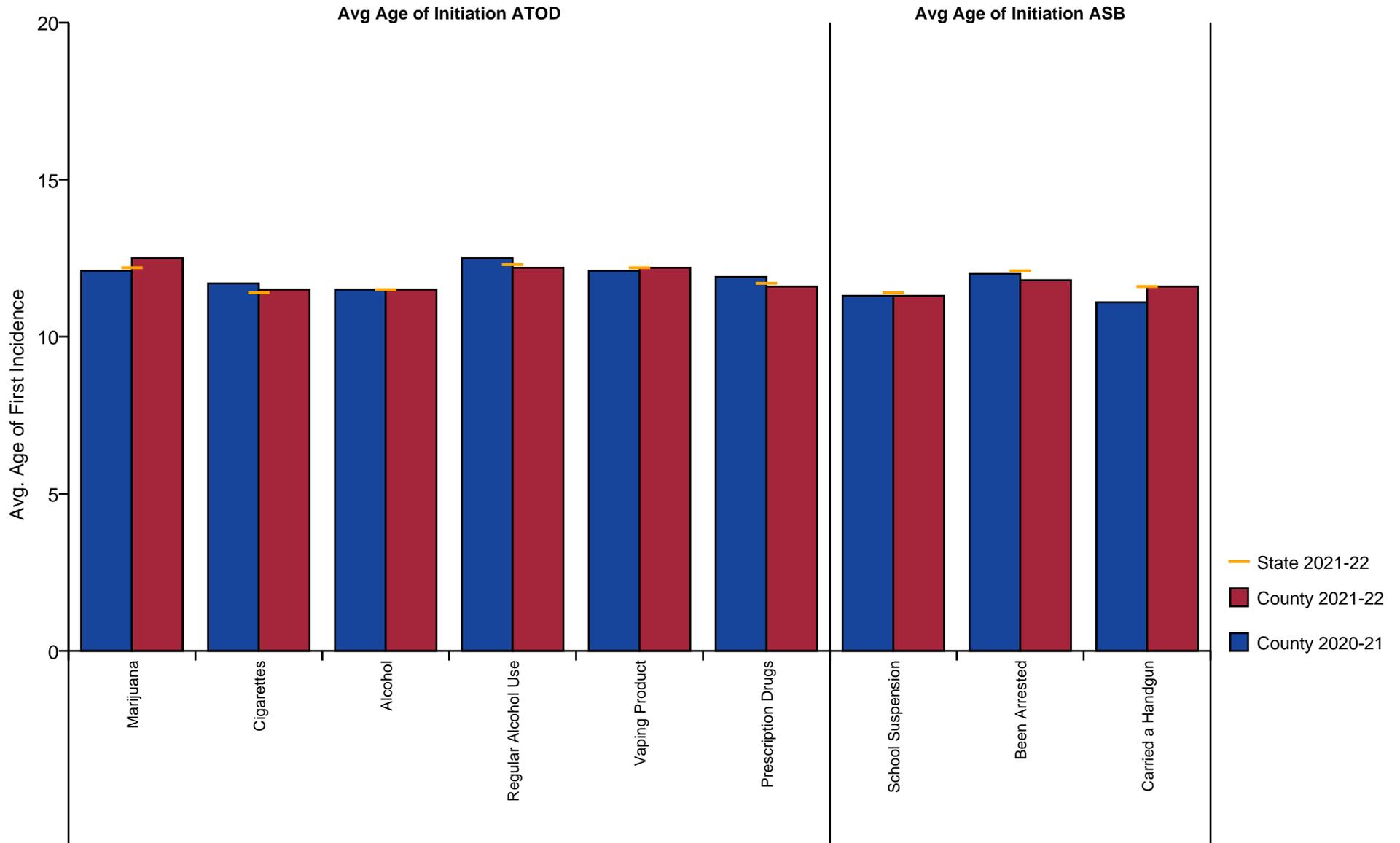
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

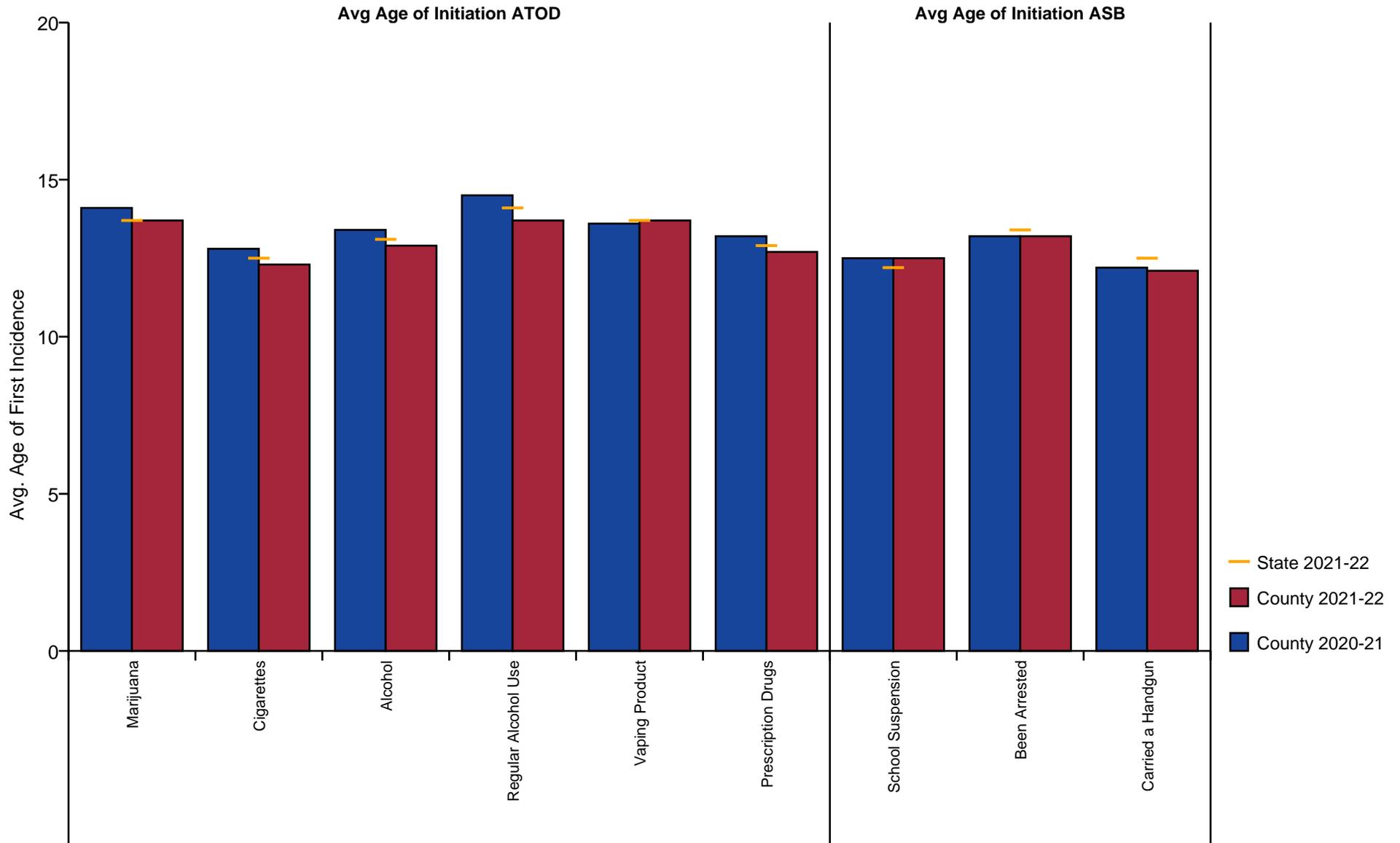
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

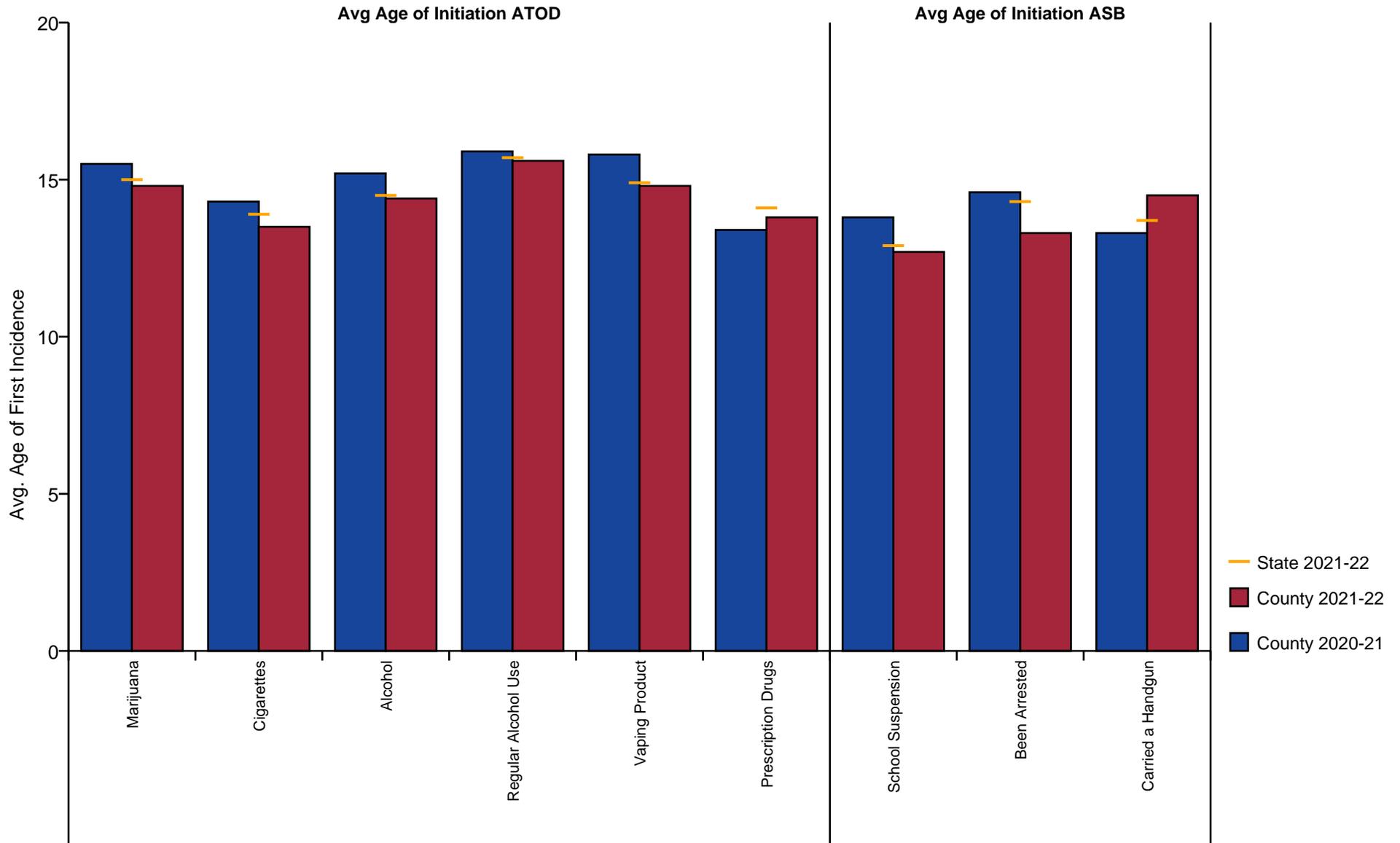
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	7.5	6.7	3.1
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	10.5	13.1	12.5	9.4
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	19.4	22.9	18.8	16.1
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	26.9	28.0	23.4	23.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	12.7	15.9	13.6	12.1
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	4.6	3.3	2.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.1	5.3	7.1	7.5
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	10.7	12.7	14.9	9.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	16.3	12.0	9.5	15.2
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.9
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	28.2	24.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	32.8	28.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.6	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.4	2.7	1.7	1.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.5	6.7	5.0	3.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	10.8	7.4	5.6	4.6
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.9	4.3	4.6	2.8
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	6.6	4.3	2.4	5.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	3.2	1.9	2.1	2.5
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.7	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.2	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	54.2	13.3	1.2	5.5	25.8
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	59.1	11.2	3.5	5.6	20.6
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	64.8	10.7	2.2	5.7	16.7
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	67.2	8.3	3.7	6.6	14.1
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	60.9	11.1	2.6	5.8	19.7
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	17.9	15.6	32.1	21.4	13.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	37.7	24.6	21.4	10.7	5.6
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	40.4	29.7	18.1	8.2	3.6
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	45.0	20.8	20.8	9.2	4.2
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	34.6	23.0	23.2	12.5	6.7
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	79.5	7.4	5.7	5.1	2.3
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	66.0	10.3	9.5	7.4	6.9
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	48.4	14.1	11.6	13.0	13.0
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	49.4	15.7	13.7	10.0	11.2
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	61.6	11.6	9.9	8.8	8.2
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.4	11.1	2.2	2.2
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	70.1	21.3	6.6	2.1
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	56.2	21.0	18.5	4.3
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	54.4	21.0	14.5	10.1
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	67.2	18.5	10.1	4.2
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.6	4.8	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	89.7	3.4	2.4	1.1	3.4
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	74.0	7.3	4.3	1.1	13.3
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	74.6	6.0	1.2	1.2	16.9
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	83.7	5.3	2.2	0.9	7.9
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.0	12.6	23.9	42.4	7.0
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	12.9	15.3	27.7	42.0	2.1
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	13.6	20.2	28.3	35.7	2.2
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	14.7	21.2	29.0	32.2	2.9
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	13.7	17.0	27.1	38.6	3.6
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.9	11.9	22.9	37.7	11.6
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	13.5	16.1	27.2	38.3	5.0
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	13.6	23.4	27.4	30.4	5.2
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	16.4	19.3	33.2	26.6	4.5
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	14.7	17.6	27.2	33.9	6.7
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.2	7.1	16.4	50.4	11.9
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	12.1	8.2	17.2	57.5	5.0
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	11.4	11.4	24.0	48.5	4.6
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	12.3	13.5	26.2	42.6	5.3
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	12.5	9.8	20.5	50.5	6.8
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	4.0	0.6	0.3	1.7
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	89.7	2.7	2.4	0.5	4.6
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	75.1	5.5	1.6	0.8	16.9
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	72.0	4.6	2.9	1.7	18.8
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	83.5	4.1	1.8	0.8	9.8
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.1	2.2	0.8	0.5	1.4
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	83.8	3.3	2.7	1.9	8.2
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	80.0	4.2	2.1	0.4	13.3
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	90.3	2.5	1.4	0.8	5.1
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.0	4.9	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.6	3.0	1.6	0.8	3.0
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	81.4	4.4	4.6	0.8	8.7
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	82.5	4.6	2.9	2.1	7.9
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	87.7	4.2	2.4	0.8	4.8
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.5	6.0	0.6	0.3	1.7
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	86.8	5.1	2.4	1.1	4.6
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	72.2	6.3	2.7	0.8	18.0
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	69.7	4.6	3.3	1.7	20.7
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	80.9	5.6	2.2	0.9	10.5
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.6
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.1	1.6	1.1	0.5	2.7
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	80.4	4.6	2.7	1.6	10.6
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	79.2	4.2	1.2	0.8	14.6
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	88.4	2.8	1.4	1.0	6.5
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.1	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.3
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	89.3	4.6	2.2	1.6	2.2
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	88.8	2.9	1.2	0.8	6.2
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	93.9	2.3	1.3	0.7	1.8
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	91.3	3.0	1.1	1.9	2.7
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	93.8	0.8	2.1	0.4	2.9
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	94.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.7
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	2.8	0.3	0.6	1.1
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	94.1	1.3	1.3	0.5	2.7
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	79.6	4.6	3.0	1.1	11.7
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	76.8	5.0	1.7	1.2	15.4
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	87.2	3.3	1.6	0.8	7.1
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.2	92.0
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	86.4	89.5
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	70.3	74.2
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	67.5	70.7
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	82.3	82.5
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.6	3.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	3.2
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	7.0	4.2
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	9.2	10.0
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	8.9	9.5
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.3	6.5
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.4
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	5.6	5.3
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	13.5	14.7
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	20.3	19.4
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	8.3	9.7
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.9	1.9
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	6.6	7.2
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	2.4	5.6
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	2.9	3.8
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.9	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	1.7	2.8
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.8	0.9
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.3	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	3.9	5.3
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	4.1	4.3
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	2.9	3.1
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.8
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.3	3.3
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	6.1	8.0
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	7.3	6.0
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	3.9	4.7
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	1.8
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	4.2	2.5
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	3.1	6.6
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	3.3	4.7
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	3.2	3.9
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	1.9
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.7	5.5
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.1	4.3
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.3	2.9
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	57.6	19.6	10.1	6.2	6.5
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	39.2	21.3	21.8	14.0	3.6
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	27.7	14.6	25.5	29.9	2.2
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	24.5	8.6	25.3	37.8	3.9
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	38.1	16.7	20.4	20.8	4.0
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	57.1	18.7	12.7	5.7	5.7
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	39.3	20.9	20.6	15.8	3.4
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	26.9	13.1	27.8	30.3	1.9
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	23.8	7.4	25.1	39.4	4.3
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	37.6	15.7	21.4	21.6	3.8
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	75.0	12.3	8.1	4.5
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	58.3	14.9	14.1	12.7
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	41.2	10.6	18.1	30.1
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	36.9	9.9	21.0	32.2
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	53.9	12.1	14.9	19.0
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	79.5	15.1	5.3
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	70.8	23.2	6.0
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	64.6	31.5	3.9
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	62.6	33.0	4.3
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	69.9	25.2	4.9
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	31.6	58.2	6.6	3.6
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	29.4	57.0	10.1	3.6
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	34.0	50.7	12.6	2.6
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	32.6	50.0	11.9	5.5
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	31.8	54.3	10.2	3.7
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	13.8	62.6	11.8	11.8
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	17.5	60.9	13.4	8.2
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	19.0	63.7	10.8	6.5
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	18.9	64.8	12.8	3.5
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	17.2	62.9	12.1	7.8
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	68.2	9.7	22.1
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	60.4	13.0	26.6
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	61.8	13.9	24.3
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	57.8	17.3	24.9
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	62.4	13.2	24.5
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	25.7	14.8	43.5	10.6	5.4
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	18.2	19.1	44.9	13.2	4.7
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	18.3	16.9	48.0	12.3	4.6
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	18.8	13.1	48.0	14.4	5.7
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	20.3	16.2	46.0	12.5	5.0
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	30.8	21.6	28.1	13.5	6.0
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	44.8	21.5	17.2	12.2	4.4
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	38.8	19.5	24.4	13.3	4.0
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	35.7	16.5	25.2	16.5	6.1
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	37.7	20.1	23.6	13.6	5.0
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	37.4	25.8	25.2	9.7	1.8
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	48.8	21.9	18.4	8.2	2.6
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	47.4	24.1	18.8	8.2	1.4
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	44.5	24.0	20.5	8.3	2.6
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	44.6	24.0	20.7	8.6	2.1
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	54.4	22.4	12.7	7.6	3.0
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	64.7	16.0	9.6	7.0	2.6
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	62.2	15.1	13.4	7.1	2.3
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	63.8	16.2	12.2	4.8	3.1
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	61.1	17.5	12.0	6.8	2.7
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.4	42.6
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	58.9	41.1
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	53.7	46.3
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	55.6	44.4
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	56.4	43.6
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.3	14.3	22.6	23.8	19.9
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	20.5	17.1	25.4	16.2	20.8
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	31.4	19.5	21.5	11.3	16.4
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	22.1	18.2	28.6	11.7	19.5
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	23.5	17.2	24.2	16.0	19.1
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.4	8.4	15.9	16.5	44.7
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	14.6	11.4	12.2	14.0	47.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	21.5	10.5	17.8	16.7	33.6
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	18.7	9.1	20.4	16.1	35.7
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	17.2	9.9	16.3	15.8	40.8
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.4	15.9	15.2	11.9	32.6
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	23.3	19.0	19.5	12.5	25.7
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	33.2	16.1	20.3	11.3	19.2
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	29.1	17.0	19.1	12.2	22.6
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	27.5	17.0	18.6	11.9	25.1
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.0	10.9	12.7	14.2	49.1
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	12.7	8.7	11.8	12.1	54.6
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	19.5	12.4	16.1	16.9	35.0
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	17.5	10.0	17.9	13.5	41.0
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	15.6	10.6	14.4	14.3	45.2
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.1	17.1	16.5	15.9	33.3
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	17.8	14.6	18.7	14.3	34.7
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	25.4	15.2	22.3	11.5	25.6
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	24.7	13.4	20.3	13.4	28.1
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	21.0	15.2	19.4	13.8	30.6
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.2	9.0	10.2	13.8	47.7
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	19.6	8.9	8.6	13.0	49.9
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	26.5	8.7	16.1	11.5	37.2
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	19.9	11.3	14.3	13.0	41.6
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	21.5	9.3	12.2	12.8	44.2
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	350	2.0	354	0.6	352	2.6	349
Grade 8	1.4	370	4.5	374	3.2	374	3.8	373
Grade 10	3.0	363	11.7	367	10.6	367	3.0	365
Grade 12	4.6	240	24.6	240	15.0	240	2.1	239
Combined	2.1	1,323	9.4	1,335	6.7	1,333	2.9	1,326

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.4	339	62.6	340	53.5	312	79.3	329
Grade 8	83.2	369	63.1	369	48.6	354	82.4	357
Grade 10	86.5	362	65.1	361	40.0	350	83.1	349
Grade 12	85.5	241	57.9	242	28.8	229	82.3	232
Combined	82.8	1,311	62.6	1,312	43.8	1,245	81.8	1,267

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.5	337	97.9	338	98.8	337	99.1	336
Grade 8	97.7	350	96.0	350	97.4	350	98.0	350
Grade 10	96.4	358	92.5	359	91.1	358	97.5	359
Grade 12	94.8	230	90.0	230	85.2	230	98.3	229
Combined	97.0	1,275	94.4	1,277	93.8	1,275	98.2	1,274

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.3	341	90.9	342	96.2	339	96.5	341
Grade 8	89.8	362	85.0	361	86.5	362	95.3	362
Grade 10	80.7	363	77.7	364	70.2	362	90.1	362
Grade 12	74.3	230	70.1	231	61.7	230	93.5	230
Combined	86.0	1,296	81.9	1,298	80.0	1,293	93.8	1,295

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.2	629	8.5	632	5.2	631	2.9	628
Female	1.2	602	10.8	609	8.9	608	3.0	605
Combined	2.2	1,231	9.7	1,241	7.0	1,239	2.9	1,233

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.9	621	56.8	620	40.2	587	79.2	601
Female	85.9	595	68.1	596	48.1	565	84.9	575
Combined	82.8	1,216	62.3	1,216	44.1	1,152	82.0	1,176

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	595	94.3	597	93.6	595	98.8	595
Female	96.8	591	94.2	591	93.6	591	97.8	590
Combined	97.0	1,186	94.3	1,188	93.6	1,186	98.3	1,185

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.4	610	80.1	613	80.4	607	92.8	610
Female	85.9	596	82.2	595	79.2	596	95.0	595
Combined	85.7	1,206	81.1	1,208	79.8	1,203	93.9	1,205

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Addresses: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecamp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecamp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?
- 39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?
- 40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?
- 42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?
- 43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?
- 45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?
- 47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?
- 48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?
- 49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?
- 50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?
- 51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?
- 52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	OCCASIONS					
	0	1-2	3-6	7-9	10+	
38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>					

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
 - I bought them myself with a fake ID
 - I bought them myself without a fake ID
 - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
 - I got them from someone I know under age 21
 - I got them from my brother or sister
 - I got them from home with my parents' permission
 - I got them from home without my parents' permission
 - I got them from another relative
 - A stranger bought them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
 - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - I got them on the Internet
 - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
 - I got them from a family member
 - I got them from a friend
 - A stranger got them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	51.8	50.9	50.0	50.6	51.9	49.1	54.0	49.5	51.7	50.1
Female	48.2	49.1	50.0	49.4	48.1	50.9	46.0	50.5	48.3	49.9
N of Valid	353	15,231	352	15,472	349	12,181	235	8,827	1,289	51,711
N of Miss	13	1,000	36	1,208	28	933	23	597	100	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	52.4	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	15.5
12	46.0	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.8
13	1.4	2.9	53.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	43.0	41.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.1	59.9	58.8	0.0	0.0	17.2	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.4	38.3	0.4	0.5	10.3	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	62.1	64.5	12.1	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.0	32.9	6.3	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	359	15,943	384	16,378	374	12,917	253	9,312	1,370	54,550
N of Miss	7	288	4	302	3	197	5	112	19	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.1	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.6	17.0
N of Valid	366	16,231	388	16,680	377	13,114	258	9,424	1,389	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.9	79.9	91.3	79.0	89.9	79.0	89.8	80.7	90.5	79.5
Yes	9.1	20.1	8.7	21.0	10.1	21.0	10.2	19.3	9.5	20.5
N of Valid	342	15,253	378	16,195	365	12,588	255	9,106	1,340	53,142
N of Miss	24	978	10	485	12	526	3	318	49	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	80.4	93.0	80.7	95.7	82.8	94.9	82.3	94.0	81.4
Yes	7.3	19.6	7.0	19.3	4.3	17.2	5.1	17.7	6.0	18.6
N of Valid	357	15,723	386	16,295	375	12,842	254	9,234	1,372	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	2	385	2	272	4	190	17	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	97.6	97.4	97.3	98.7	97.3	99.2	97.1	98.6	97.3
Yes	0.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	1.3	2.7	0.8	2.9	1.4	2.7
N of Valid	357	15,723	386	16,295	375	12,842	254	9,234	1,372	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	2	385	2	272	4	190	17	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.6	94.0	92.2	94.3	94.7	94.9	95.7	96.3	92.9	94.7
Yes	10.4	6.0	7.8	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.3	3.7	7.1	5.3
N of Valid	357	15,723	386	16,295	375	12,842	254	9,234	1,372	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	2	385	2	272	4	190	17	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.7	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	357	15,723	386	16,295	375	12,842	254	9,234	1,372	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	2	385	2	272	4	190	17	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	19.3	38.0	12.2	34.1	9.6	29.8	8.3	27.4	12.6	33.1
Yes	80.7	62.0	87.8	65.9	90.4	70.2	91.7	72.6	87.4	66.9
N of Valid	357	15,723	386	16,295	375	12,842	254	9,234	1,372	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	2	385	2	272	4	190	17	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	97.9	97.4	98.1	98.1	97.8	98.4	98.0	97.7	98.0
Yes	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	357	15,723	386	16,295	375	12,842	254	9,234	1,372	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	2	385	2	272	4	190	17	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.0	80.0	90.7	82.0	92.8	85.5	96.9	90.0	91.7	83.6
Yes	12.0	20.0	9.3	18.0	7.2	14.5	3.1	10.0	8.3	16.4
N of Valid	357	15,723	386	16,295	375	12,842	254	9,234	1,372	54,094
N of Miss	9	508	2	385	2	272	4	190	17	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	1.7	4.1	1.8	3.4	1.3	2.4	1.2	3.1	1.5	3.3
Some high school	3.4	3.3	3.4	5.0	16.7	11.3	17.7	15.7	9.7	7.9
Completed high school	6.9	9.3	14.0	14.3	14.0	17.3	19.7	19.2	13.2	14.4
Some college	8.0	7.4	11.2	9.7	12.6	12.3	13.4	13.3	11.2	10.3
Completed college	22.7	21.6	26.5	25.5	26.9	26.8	29.9	26.6	26.3	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.0	9.9	10.1	11.3	12.1	12.0	9.4	11.6	10.0	11.1
Don't know	46.0	42.3	31.4	29.1	14.2	16.3	6.7	8.7	25.8	26.3
Does not apply	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	348	15,552	385	16,412	372	12,942	254	9,310	1,359	54,216
N of Miss	18	679	3	268	5	172	4	114	30	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	17.2	12.5	18.1	14.4	17.5	15.5	17.3	16.8	17.6	14.5
Yes	82.8	87.5	81.9	85.6	82.5	84.5	82.7	83.2	82.4	85.5
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.5	94.0	91.7	93.2	91.5	93.5	94.9	94.0	92.2	93.6
Yes	8.5	6.0	8.3	6.8	8.5	6.5	5.1	6.0	7.8	6.4
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.3	98.7	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.5	85.4	84.5	86.8	87.3	88.7	92.1	90.1	85.3	87.4
Yes	20.5	14.6	15.5	13.2	12.7	11.3	7.9	9.9	14.7	12.6
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	94.5	95.1	95.7	97.3	96.2	98.0	96.5	96.3	95.6
Yes	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.3	2.7	3.8	2.0	3.5	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	40.2	38.4	46.3	41.6	41.1	41.1	40.2	41.8	42.1	40.6
Yes	59.8	61.6	53.7	58.4	58.9	58.9	59.8	58.2	57.9	59.4
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.0	85.7	78.3	84.1	79.3	84.4	81.1	86.7	79.3	85.1
Yes	21.0	14.3	21.7	15.9	20.7	15.6	18.9	13.3	20.7	14.9
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.2	91.0	92.2	92.3	93.1	93.5	96.9	94.6	92.0	92.6
Yes	12.8	9.0	7.8	7.7	6.9	6.5	3.1	5.4	8.0	7.4
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	94.5	95.6	95.5	96.8	96.3	96.9	96.7	95.8	95.6
Yes	5.7	5.5	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.3	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	97.1	97.2	97.6	98.1	97.9	96.5	97.2	97.5	97.4
Yes	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	53.0	50.8	53.2	51.0	49.6	52.9	59.8	57.0	53.4	52.4
Yes	47.0	49.2	46.8	49.0	50.4	47.1	40.2	43.0	46.6	47.6
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.3	94.8	91.0	94.4	91.2	95.0	95.3	96.3	92.2	95.0
Yes	7.7	5.2	9.0	5.6	8.8	5.0	4.7	3.7	7.8	5.0
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	56.3	52.8	59.7	53.4	53.1	55.4	60.2	59.9	57.1	54.8
Yes	43.7	47.2	40.3	46.6	46.9	44.6	39.8	40.1	42.9	45.2
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.7	94.8	91.0	94.5	94.4	95.6	94.9	96.5	92.6	95.2
Yes	9.3	5.2	9.0	5.5	5.6	4.4	5.1	3.5	7.4	4.8
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	95.6	96.6	96.0	96.8	95.9	93.7	95.7	96.5	95.8
Yes	2.2	4.4	3.4	4.0	3.2	4.1	6.3	4.3	3.5	4.2
N of Valid	366	16,088	387	16,597	377	13,052	254	9,363	1,384	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.0	9.4	11.5	9.2	12.3	10.1	16.5	11.4	12.5	9.8
no	46.2	36.2	41.9	36.9	35.3	33.7	31.7	30.8	39.3	34.9
yes	35.7	47.4	42.1	48.1	45.2	47.9	43.4	47.5	41.5	47.8
YES!	7.1	7.1	4.5	5.8	7.2	8.3	8.4	10.3	6.6	7.5
N of Valid	353	15,633	382	16,284	374	12,770	249	9,155	1,358	53,842
N of Miss	13	598	6	396	3	344	9	269	31	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.6	9.5	10.4	9.8	11.0	10.8	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.2
no	46.3	45.1	46.3	48.7	46.0	46.8	46.6	43.6	46.2	46.3
yes	36.6	37.9	39.8	37.2	38.2	37.7	38.9	38.9	38.3	37.8
YES!	6.6	7.5	3.5	4.4	4.8	4.8	2.8	6.2	4.5	5.7
N of Valid	350	15,504	374	16,153	372	12,660	247	9,087	1,343	53,404
N of Miss	16	727	14	527	5	454	11	337	46	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.3	3.8	8.5	5.9	11.1	7.0	10.0	7.4	8.4	5.8
no	18.9	17.9	29.1	26.1	34.7	29.7	32.9	25.5	28.7	24.4
yes	59.4	54.4	48.1	53.4	45.5	51.2	48.2	52.1	50.4	53.0
YES!	17.4	23.9	14.3	14.6	8.7	12.2	8.8	15.1	12.6	16.8
N of Valid	350	15,564	378	16,195	369	12,684	249	9,111	1,346	53,554
N of Miss	16	667	10	485	8	430	9	313	43	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.2
no	6.6	10.9	3.7	6.7	8.3	6.0	9.7	6.9	6.8	7.8
yes	43.6	45.0	42.8	44.7	44.0	44.2	45.6	45.8	43.8	44.9
YES!	47.3	41.3	51.7	46.9	45.6	47.8	42.7	44.7	47.2	45.1
N of Valid	351	15,636	381	16,229	375	12,725	248	9,132	1,355	53,722
N of Miss	15	595	7	451	2	389	10	292	34	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.4	3.0	6.6	3.8	2.9	3.8	6.5	4.1	4.7	3.6
no	10.3	13.2	17.9	18.1	19.6	18.4	21.0	16.4	17.0	16.5
yes	48.7	51.1	52.8	54.6	56.8	56.7	53.6	55.5	53.0	54.3
YES!	37.5	32.7	22.7	23.5	20.6	21.0	19.0	24.1	25.3	25.7
N of Valid	349	15,542	379	16,169	373	12,696	248	9,115	1,349	53,522
N of Miss	17	689	9	511	4	418	10	309	40	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.4	5.0	7.3	6.4	4.6	7.4	9.3	6.9	5.9	6.3
no	10.0	11.6	16.1	17.0	19.4	18.4	17.0	16.3	15.6	15.6
yes	48.6	48.3	55.1	56.0	61.6	57.7	55.9	58.3	55.3	54.6
YES!	38.0	35.2	21.5	20.6	14.5	16.5	17.8	18.5	23.2	23.5
N of Valid	350	15,463	372	16,078	372	12,642	247	9,082	1,341	53,265
N of Miss	16	768	16	602	5	472	11	342	48	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.1	9.3	20.7	16.9	24.9	22.6	32.1	25.3	21.2	17.5
no	36.8	36.8	54.2	46.9	52.3	48.9	45.9	45.3	47.7	44.2
yes	39.4	39.7	21.2	29.4	19.6	23.9	19.1	24.3	25.0	30.2
YES!	13.6	14.1	3.9	6.8	3.2	4.6	2.8	5.2	6.0	8.1
N of Valid	345	15,506	382	16,155	373	12,670	246	9,119	1,346	53,450
N of Miss	21	725	6	525	4	444	12	305	43	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.1	9.2	16.4	11.3	15.8	13.1	18.6	13.0	15.3	11.4
no	29.7	33.8	46.9	41.5	50.5	44.2	42.1	38.5	42.7	39.4
yes	46.9	44.3	31.3	39.7	28.1	36.5	32.0	40.8	34.5	40.5
YES!	12.2	12.6	5.3	7.5	5.6	6.1	7.3	7.6	7.5	8.7
N of Valid	343	15,349	377	16,104	374	12,657	247	9,095	1,341	53,205
N of Miss	23	882	11	576	3	457	11	329	48	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.8	8.2	8.5	8.1	13.9	9.0	9.3	6.4	10.5	8.1
no	38.4	34.8	32.3	33.8	36.8	32.1	27.4	28.3	34.2	32.7
yes	38.1	44.0	43.1	44.9	38.4	45.3	41.9	47.2	40.3	45.1
YES!	13.7	13.1	16.1	13.2	10.9	13.5	21.4	18.1	15.0	14.1
N of Valid	336	15,338	378	16,135	375	12,673	248	9,109	1,337	53,255
N of Miss	30	893	10	545	2	441	10	315	52	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.6	3.9	4.3	3.6	6.2	3.1	6.0	3.5	5.2	3.5
no	18.4	16.0	15.4	16.3	19.6	15.1	16.5	13.9	17.5	15.5
yes	53.7	54.2	63.6	61.2	62.0	65.1	64.7	63.7	60.8	60.5
YES!	23.3	25.9	16.8	18.9	12.2	16.8	12.9	18.8	16.5	20.4
N of Valid	348	15,444	376	16,123	368	12,669	249	9,105	1,341	53,341
N of Miss	18	787	12	557	9	445	9	319	48	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	3.9	7.3	11.6	9.4	15.7	11.9	9.6	11.4	10.4	9.7
Rarely	18.3	14.3	18.7	18.3	21.1	21.5	23.3	21.3	20.1	18.4
Sometimes	38.9	36.2	38.2	40.1	37.1	40.5	41.0	39.9	38.6	39.0
Often	20.3	22.8	22.4	22.9	20.8	20.3	21.3	20.9	21.2	21.9
Almost always	18.6	19.4	9.2	9.3	5.3	5.9	4.8	6.5	9.8	11.0
N of Valid	355	15,729	380	16,278	375	12,750	249	9,141	1,359	53,898
N of Miss	11	502	8	402	2	364	9	283	30	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	12.6	10.8	3.7	5.0	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.0	6.2
Rarely	24.6	26.8	18.5	21.1	19.0	17.5	16.1	18.0	19.8	21.4
Sometimes	33.7	32.5	31.7	36.0	30.9	36.1	39.9	37.9	33.5	35.3
Often	17.4	16.5	25.7	22.4	26.6	25.8	25.4	24.6	23.7	21.9
Almost always	11.7	13.4	20.4	15.5	20.3	16.9	14.1	15.4	17.0	15.2
N of Valid	350	15,579	378	16,171	369	12,676	248	9,093	1,345	53,519
N of Miss	16	652	10	509	8	438	10	331	44	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.0
Rarely	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.2	5.4	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.2
Sometimes	4.5	8.5	11.4	15.1	19.4	19.6	18.5	19.6	13.1	15.0
Often	22.4	22.8	28.8	32.5	32.6	34.6	30.2	36.2	28.5	30.8
Almost always	70.7	66.1	56.3	48.3	41.0	40.4	46.8	39.1	54.1	50.0
N of Valid	352	15,638	378	16,241	371	12,726	248	9,124	1,349	53,729
N of Miss	14	593	10	439	6	388	10	300	40	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.7	4.5	5.8	6.1	11.5	8.2	9.8	8.3	8.1	6.5
Rarely	10.3	11.3	20.4	20.7	32.1	28.2	32.9	28.6	23.2	21.1
Sometimes	36.2	31.7	41.8	39.8	35.9	41.1	39.0	40.9	38.2	37.9
Often	29.9	30.3	23.3	23.8	15.6	17.5	15.0	17.4	21.4	23.1
Almost always	17.9	22.2	8.7	9.7	4.9	5.0	3.3	4.7	9.1	11.4
N of Valid	351	15,342	378	15,924	365	12,448	246	8,914	1,340	52,628
N of Miss	15	889	10	756	12	666	12	510	49	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	2.2	1.8	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.2
Mostly D's	2.0	3.1	4.0	4.7	7.8	5.7	7.3	4.5	5.1	4.4
Mostly C's	12.6	12.3	17.2	16.9	21.0	19.0	17.3	17.5	17.0	16.2
Mostly B's	42.5	37.0	39.4	36.1	32.9	34.7	30.2	34.1	36.8	35.7
Mostly A's	40.8	45.8	36.2	39.6	35.0	38.4	44.0	42.2	38.5	41.6
N of Valid	358	15,508	378	16,120	371	12,616	248	9,044	1,355	53,288
N of Miss	8	723	10	560	6	498	10	380	34	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	28.2	31.9	11.1	13.7	7.2	7.3	4.1	6.3	13.2	16.3
Quite important	31.1	28.2	18.5	21.5	9.6	15.2	13.4	15.0	18.4	20.9
Fairly important	26.0	25.0	36.5	34.7	34.2	34.4	34.1	34.5	32.7	31.7
Slightly important	10.7	12.3	27.5	24.8	37.7	35.1	37.8	34.9	27.8	25.3
Not at all important	4.0	2.6	6.3	5.3	11.2	8.0	10.6	9.3	7.8	5.8
N of Valid	354	15,609	378	16,152	374	12,646	246	9,067	1,352	53,474
N of Miss	12	622	10	528	3	468	12	357	37	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	47.7	51.7	53.7	55.6	53.8	58.4	53.0	50.9	52.0	54.3
1	14.1	13.4	13.4	13.3	15.9	12.8	15.9	14.1	14.7	13.3
2	12.1	10.2	14.7	10.1	9.1	9.6	6.8	11.0	11.0	10.2
3	11.0	8.9	6.8	8.1	6.5	7.1	10.8	9.0	8.5	8.3
4-5	9.3	9.5	6.8	8.3	9.4	7.5	6.8	8.5	8.2	8.5
6-10	4.5	4.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.0	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.5
11 or more	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.7	1.6	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	354	15,569	382	16,155	372	12,639	251	9,063	1,359	53,426
N of Miss	12	662	6	525	5	475	7	361	30	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.4	87.6	74.3	75.3	69.5	72.5	70.7	72.8	75.8	77.8
Little chance	5.9	6.6	13.6	12.8	13.5	14.3	18.9	14.8	12.5	11.7
Some chance	4.8	3.2	7.1	6.9	10.8	8.3	6.0	7.8	7.3	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.7	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.4	3.0	3.1	2.9
Very good chance	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	356	15,530	381	16,118	371	12,588	249	9,036	1,357	53,272
N of Miss	10	701	7	562	6	526	9	388	32	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	5.9	6.4	12.8	11.2	12.5	13.2	12.3	12.9	10.8	10.6
Little chance	9.8	9.1	20.2	17.1	20.9	19.6	18.1	17.7	17.3	15.5
Some chance	19.3	19.3	25.3	24.6	28.3	26.9	27.6	27.8	24.9	24.1
Pretty good chance	28.0	32.2	24.2	29.0	22.3	25.6	24.7	26.0	24.8	28.6
Very good chance	37.0	33.1	17.6	18.0	16.0	14.7	17.3	15.6	22.2	21.2
N of Valid	357	15,508	376	16,003	368	12,455	243	8,963	1,344	52,929
N of Miss	9	723	12	677	9	659	15	461	45	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	82.9	85.0	68.5	68.6	53.1	56.0	47.0	51.5	64.1	67.5
Little chance	9.8	8.2	14.2	14.1	15.9	15.9	16.5	16.5	13.9	13.2
Some chance	4.5	3.5	10.2	9.1	18.1	14.3	16.5	15.5	12.0	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.1	5.0	5.9	8.6	10.1	15.7	11.6	7.1	6.8
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.2	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.9	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	356	15,433	381	16,043	371	12,528	249	9,012	1,357	53,016
N of Miss	10	798	7	637	6	586	9	412	32	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	10.7	10.2	12.6	13.4	8.4	14.1	10.5	13.8	10.6	12.7
Little chance	8.5	11.4	16.8	17.3	19.0	17.7	16.1	15.6	15.1	15.4
Some chance	18.1	21.3	23.9	27.5	29.6	30.5	27.4	29.5	24.6	26.7
Pretty good chance	29.1	28.1	25.7	25.4	26.9	24.1	24.6	26.1	26.7	26.0
Very good chance	33.6	29.1	21.0	16.4	16.0	13.6	21.4	15.0	23.0	19.2
N of Valid	354	15,458	381	16,048	368	12,519	248	9,009	1,351	53,034
N of Miss	12	773	7	632	9	595	10	415	38	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	86.1	88.5	69.7	69.7	50.4	55.8	48.8	50.4	64.8	68.6
Little chance	7.4	5.3	12.1	10.7	13.9	12.9	12.1	14.6	11.4	10.3
Some chance	3.7	2.7	7.9	7.9	13.9	12.4	17.3	14.1	10.2	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	6.3	6.5	12.3	10.3	13.7	11.8	8.2	7.0
Very good chance	0.8	1.6	3.9	5.2	9.4	8.7	8.1	9.0	5.4	5.6
N of Valid	353	15,381	380	15,991	373	12,514	248	9,011	1,354	52,897
N of Miss	13	850	8	689	4	600	10	413	35	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	73.7	80.2	75.3	73.4	68.2	70.6	65.3	71.0	71.1	74.3
Little chance	14.2	9.1	9.7	11.2	10.9	13.1	16.1	13.4	12.4	11.4
Some chance	6.2	4.4	9.2	6.9	12.8	8.2	11.7	8.3	9.9	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.8	2.6	4.4	4.9	4.6	2.8	4.2	3.4	3.9
Very good chance	2.8	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	353	15,364	380	16,022	368	12,525	248	9,002	1,349	52,913
N of Miss	13	867	8	658	9	589	10	422	40	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	79.5	84.4	66.0	64.3	48.4	53.7	49.4	52.0	61.6	65.6
Little chance	7.4	6.8	10.3	11.5	14.1	12.9	15.7	13.3	11.6	10.7
Some chance	5.7	3.6	9.5	9.3	11.6	12.1	13.7	13.6	9.9	9.0
Pretty good chance	5.1	2.8	7.4	7.9	13.0	10.8	10.0	10.9	8.8	7.6
Very good chance	2.3	2.5	6.9	7.0	13.0	10.5	11.2	10.2	8.2	7.0
N of Valid	351	15,422	379	16,050	370	12,552	249	9,017	1,349	53,041
N of Miss	15	809	9	630	7	562	9	407	40	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	78.0	77.9	72.9	69.3	68.1	70.6	69.0	72.4	72.2	72.6
Little chance	13.8	12.4	11.8	15.4	17.8	15.8	17.3	15.6	15.0	14.6
Some chance	4.8	5.3	8.7	8.4	7.6	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.1	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.3
Very good chance	0.8	2.1	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	355	15,457	380	16,075	370	12,551	248	9,020	1,353	53,103
N of Miss	11	774	8	605	7	563	10	404	36	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.4	92.7	93.3	80.8	83.5	73.5	73.6	87.5	89.1
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.7
11	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8
12	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.7	1.8	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	6.0	4.5	3.6	4.0	2.5	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.6	6.4	5.6	2.5	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.0	5.2	6.5	1.5	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	357	15,615	382	16,124	369	12,577	249	9,019	1,357	53,335
N of Miss	9	616	6	556	8	537	9	405	32	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.5	94.6	90.2	89.7	83.2	85.3	76.2	80.2	87.1	88.5
10 or younger	3.1	3.4	4.5	4.1	5.7	3.7	5.6	2.9	4.7	3.6
11	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.6	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.9	2.3	3.6	3.2	1.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	4.8	3.8	1.0	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	354	15,539	376	16,053	370	12,512	248	8,970	1,348	53,074
N of Miss	12	692	12	627	7	602	10	454	41	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	85.1	82.0	75.9	73.2	59.5	63.6	53.8	54.9	69.8	70.4
10 or younger	9.3	12.1	9.4	9.7	7.6	6.6	5.6	4.5	8.2	8.8
11	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.9	2.5	0.8	1.5	3.8	3.2
12	0.8	1.2	2.9	4.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.5	6.4	7.0	5.7	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.8	8.4	7.6	6.0	5.9	4.1	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.8	8.9	9.6	8.3	3.6	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.0	10.4	10.1	2.7	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.8	9.0	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	356	15,508	381	16,096	370	12,523	249	8,988	1,356	53,115
N of Miss	10	723	7	584	7	591	9	436	33	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.4	98.4	94.8	95.4	88.3	89.0	82.2	81.8	91.9	92.5
10 or younger	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.4	2.6	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.4	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	6.5	6.2	1.7	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.1	6.5	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	355	15,563	381	16,113	369	12,537	247	9,005	1,352	53,218
N of Miss	11	668	7	567	8	577	11	419	37	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.3	86.5	80.8	81.1	82.7	80.0	84.2	79.7	84.2	82.2
10 or younger	8.5	8.2	7.1	7.0	4.1	5.7	4.5	4.8	6.1	6.7
11	2.0	3.7	4.2	3.3	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.5	2.4	2.9
12	0.3	1.5	3.7	3.5	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.0	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.3	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	355	15,590	381	16,123	370	12,564	247	9,012	1,353	53,289
N of Miss	11	641	7	557	7	550	11	412	36	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.2	98.7	97.1	97.8	96.0	97.0	95.2	96.8	97.0	97.7
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
11	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	354	15,564	381	16,105	371	12,562	249	9,021	1,355	53,252
N of Miss	12	667	7	575	6	552	9	403	34	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.4	91.0	94.2	91.4	90.5	91.6	90.4	92.5	91.5	91.5
10 or younger	3.1	4.5	1.8	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.7	3.0
11	5.4	3.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.6
12	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1
13	0.3	0.1	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.2	1.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	355	15,523	381	16,044	370	12,527	249	8,999	1,355	53,093
N of Miss	11	708	7	636	7	587	9	425	34	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.5	94.8	87.7	85.5	69.6	75.7	69.5	70.8	81.0	83.4
10 or younger	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.3
11	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.6
12	0.6	0.8	3.4	4.1	2.4	2.8	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	4.5	5.4	6.8	5.0	3.2	2.6	3.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	8.1	7.2	6.8	6.3	3.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.7	5.9	8.4	6.6	3.9	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	6.8	7.0	1.7	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.2	4.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	356	15,557	382	16,104	369	12,544	249	9,018	1,356	53,223
N of Miss	10	674	6	576	8	570	9	406	33	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.7	97.0	95.0	95.4	91.1	93.6	92.0	93.4	94.1	95.1
10 or younger	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.4
11	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	3.2	1.2	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	355	15,531	382	16,118	369	12,571	249	9,024	1,355	53,244
N of Miss	11	700	6	562	8	543	9	400	34	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.1	90.6	86.3	89.4	90.3	90.0	91.6	92.1	89.1	90.4
Wrong	9.2	7.2	11.1	8.4	7.0	7.6	7.2	5.8	8.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	357	15,677	380	16,185	372	12,616	249	9,040	1,358	53,518
N of Miss	9	554	8	495	5	498	9	384	31	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	61.5	64.0	58.9	57.2	65.4	58.5	66.3	65.9	62.7	61.0
Wrong	34.3	30.4	33.2	35.1	28.1	32.9	27.7	26.5	31.1	31.7
A little bit wrong	3.1	4.8	7.4	6.9	6.3	7.8	6.0	7.0	5.7	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	356	15,554	377	16,049	367	12,513	249	8,978	1,349	53,094
N of Miss	10	677	11	631	10	601	9	446	40	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	38.0	46.0	32.3	35.7	35.6	39.1	46.6	49.7	37.3	41.9
Wrong	43.9	36.8	35.2	39.6	37.0	36.6	35.7	31.9	38.1	36.8
A little bit wrong	14.9	14.5	29.1	21.7	25.8	21.6	16.5	16.7	22.2	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	355	15,509	381	16,037	368	12,517	249	8,983	1,353	53,046
N of Miss	11	722	7	643	9	597	9	441	36	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.5	81.6	71.5	73.7	74.8	73.1	73.8	77.8	76.0	76.6
Wrong	11.2	13.3	20.6	19.5	18.2	20.2	21.4	16.7	17.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.7	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	357	15,592	379	16,092	369	12,554	248	9,018	1,353	53,256
N of Miss	9	639	9	588	8	560	10	406	36	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	63.6	70.2	48.7	55.6	43.8	49.1	47.4	50.6	51.0	57.5
Wrong	28.9	23.3	36.4	32.1	36.6	34.2	33.6	30.1	33.9	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.1	13.4	10.5	17.2	14.1	15.0	16.1	12.7	10.7
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.5	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	357	15,604	382	16,130	372	12,581	247	9,022	1,358	53,337
N of Miss	9	627	6	550	5	533	11	402	31	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.9	86.5	69.6	70.8	58.3	56.2	49.4	51.9	68.2	68.8
Wrong	7.5	9.4	19.1	19.5	22.2	23.6	23.3	22.4	17.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.2	8.6	7.7	15.4	16.0	19.7	19.3	10.8	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	2.6	2.0	4.1	4.2	7.6	6.4	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	358	15,613	382	16,144	369	12,577	249	9,027	1,358	53,361
N of Miss	8	618	6	536	8	537	9	397	31	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.0	87.8	74.3	76.5	67.2	67.8	66.7	66.2	73.8	76.0
Wrong	12.5	9.8	20.7	18.2	23.1	22.9	21.3	21.5	19.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	3.4	4.3	8.3	7.0	8.0	8.6	5.2	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.3	2.3	4.0	3.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	360	15,610	381	16,153	372	12,577	249	9,026	1,362	53,366
N of Miss	6	621	7	527	5	537	9	398	27	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.2	91.1	77.8	75.7	58.0	58.2	50.6	50.4	71.2	71.8
Wrong	6.7	6.4	12.7	14.1	18.4	19.4	17.0	18.4	13.5	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.6	6.1	7.2	14.4	13.8	17.0	17.3	9.0	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.9	3.4	3.0	9.2	8.6	15.4	13.9	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	357	15,536	378	16,070	369	12,505	247	8,980	1,351	53,091
N of Miss	9	695	10	610	8	609	11	444	38	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.5	92.3	85.5	84.8	79.0	79.5	81.5	80.5	85.1	85.0
Wrong	5.6	6.0	11.6	11.9	16.4	16.1	14.1	15.0	11.8	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.2	2.1	2.5	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	356	15,611	380	16,134	371	12,564	249	9,009	1,356	53,318
N of Miss	10	620	8	546	6	550	9	415	33	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	66.3	65.9	60.8	66.2	73.5	72.3	82.1	80.9	69.7	70.1
Wrong	14.7	14.4	17.5	17.6	15.9	16.4	12.2	12.3	15.4	15.5
A little bit wrong	7.7	5.9	7.5	5.5	4.6	4.0	2.8	2.6	5.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	11.3	13.8	14.2	10.7	5.9	7.3	2.8	4.2	9.1	9.6
N of Valid	326	14,701	372	15,744	370	12,411	246	8,969	1,314	51,825
N of Miss	40	1,530	16	936	7	703	12	455	75	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.8	95.7	90.3	91.1	89.2	87.8	85.9	88.0	90.6	91.1
Wrong	3.4	3.4	7.1	7.4	8.9	9.8	10.1	8.6	7.1	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	356	15,564	381	16,129	372	12,565	248	9,018	1,357	53,276
N of Miss	10	667	7	551	5	549	10	406	32	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.4	86.1	70.1	69.4	56.2	57.2	54.4	54.7	67.2	68.9
Wrong	11.1	9.7	21.3	18.9	21.0	22.6	21.0	20.8	18.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.0	6.6	8.7	18.5	14.6	14.5	17.0	10.1	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.1	2.1	2.9	4.3	5.6	10.1	7.5	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	359	15,607	381	16,151	372	12,582	248	9,015	1,360	53,355
N of Miss	7	624	7	529	5	532	10	409	29	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.6	89.3	85.8	86.4	90.5	88.1	90.3	90.2	89.4	88.3
1 to 2 times	6.7	8.4	11.3	10.4	7.0	9.1	6.5	7.7	8.1	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	356	15,543	379	16,087	369	12,467	248	8,956	1,352	53,053
N of Miss	10	688	9	593	8	647	10	468	37	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	88.8	91.9	94.7	92.6	93.8	93.0	89.9	93.7	92.0	92.6
1 to 2 times	7.3	4.9	2.7	3.8	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.9	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.5	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	3.6	1.3	2.4	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	356	15,471	377	16,001	369	12,409	248	8,927	1,350	52,808
N of Miss	10	760	11	679	8	705	10	497	39	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.7	99.7	98.4	98.9	97.0	97.8	94.0	97.0	97.6	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.8	1.4	1.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	355	15,460	378	15,980	368	12,422	248	8,925	1,349	52,787
N of Miss	11	771	10	700	9	692	10	499	40	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.4	99.1	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	357	15,505	379	16,049	371	12,442	247	8,934	1,354	52,930
N of Miss	9	726	9	631	6	672	11	490	35	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	42.5	43.6	37.8	36.4	32.3	33.0	33.5	34.1	36.7	37.3
1 to 2 times	26.1	25.4	20.5	23.0	18.6	20.1	11.7	16.0	19.8	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.7	13.2	14.9	15.8	15.9	15.4	13.3	15.2	14.3	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.5	6.8	10.9	7.2	6.5	6.0
10+ times	13.9	12.9	21.5	19.0	26.7	24.6	30.6	27.6	22.6	20.0
N of Valid	353	15,390	376	16,024	371	12,439	248	8,936	1,348	52,789
N of Miss	13	841	12	656	6	675	10	488	41	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.4	98.8	97.6	98.1	97.6	97.9	95.5	98.1	97.7	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.7	3.6	1.5	2.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	353	15,430	378	15,976	370	12,400	247	8,909	1,348	52,715
N of Miss	13	801	10	704	7	714	11	515	41	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.0	90.6	93.1	91.4	93.2	93.1	94.7	94.9	92.9	92.1
1 to 2 times	6.8	7.0	4.5	6.3	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.8	5.1	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	354	15,467	378	16,018	370	12,429	247	8,925	1,349	52,839
N of Miss	12	764	10	662	7	685	11	499	40	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	98.9	96.0	96.1	91.1	92.2	88.7	90.7	94.4	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.8	2.5	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.9	5.3	2.8	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	355	15,474	379	16,008	369	12,423	247	8,926	1,350	52,831
N of Miss	11	757	9	672	8	691	11	498	39	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	357	15,468	378	16,002	369	12,424	247	8,919	1,351	52,813
N of Miss	9	763	10	678	8	690	11	505	38	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.6	95.2	89.7	87.1	74.0	79.7	74.6	76.6	83.7	86.0
1 to 2 times	4.8	2.9	3.4	5.3	7.3	6.2	6.0	5.1	5.3	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.8	2.4	2.4	4.3	3.2	1.2	3.1	2.2	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0
10+ times	0.8	0.8	3.4	4.1	13.3	9.5	16.9	13.8	7.9	6.1
N of Valid	357	15,450	379	16,006	369	12,440	248	8,929	1,353	52,825
N of Miss	9	781	9	674	8	674	10	495	36	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	93.7	95.3	95.3	94.9	95.6	94.9	96.4	95.1	95.1
No, but would like to	2.1	2.1	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.2	1.8	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	337	14,687	359	15,293	356	11,912	237	8,534	1,289	50,426
N of Miss	29	1,544	29	1,387	21	1,202	21	890	100	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	15.1	17.9	13.9	17.2	18.6	19.2	18.0	23.2	16.3	18.9
Yes	2.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	82.3	78.7	82.6	80.0	79.2	78.2	80.3	74.5	81.2	78.3
N of Valid	345	15,138	374	15,769	365	12,245	244	8,773	1,328	51,925
N of Miss	21	1,093	14	911	12	869	14	651	61	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	13.2	18.3	10.8	12.6	8.6	10.7	9.4	10.8	10.6	13.5
Slight risk	9.3	6.7	5.6	6.0	4.6	6.0	4.9	5.6	6.2	6.1
Moderate risk	21.9	15.9	19.6	17.7	16.8	16.6	15.1	16.0	18.6	16.6
Great risk	50.8	53.1	61.6	59.4	67.8	62.7	69.0	63.5	61.8	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	6.0	2.4	4.3	2.2	4.0	1.6	4.1	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	356	15,402	378	15,987	370	12,408	245	8,914	1,349	52,711
N of Miss	10	829	10	693	7	706	13	510	40	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.5	22.1	22.3	23.7	31.6	33.5	42.4	41.2	27.2	28.5
Slight risk	24.1	20.4	26.6	26.1	27.1	27.5	26.1	25.4	26.0	24.6
Moderate risk	22.1	19.5	22.0	20.0	16.8	16.3	14.7	13.4	19.3	17.9
Great risk	25.8	26.7	24.2	23.7	22.3	17.5	13.0	15.2	22.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	11.3	4.8	6.6	2.2	5.1	3.8	4.7	5.5	7.3
N of Valid	349	15,274	372	15,805	358	12,227	238	8,763	1,317	52,069
N of Miss	17	957	16	875	19	887	20	661	72	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.2	20.6	17.4	18.4	25.7	23.2	31.4	28.5	21.9	21.9
Slight risk	11.3	9.6	12.6	14.5	16.7	21.3	23.1	23.3	15.3	16.2
Moderate risk	22.3	19.4	25.4	24.0	22.4	23.6	25.2	21.9	23.7	22.2
Great risk	38.2	38.6	39.8	36.5	33.1	26.7	16.1	21.7	33.2	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	11.7	4.8	6.7	2.2	5.2	4.1	4.6	5.9	7.5
N of Valid	346	15,162	374	15,786	366	12,259	242	8,817	1,328	52,024
N of Miss	20	1,069	14	894	11	855	16	607	61	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.3	21.0	14.2	16.4	14.4	15.8	15.0	15.5	15.2	17.5
Slight risk	18.7	16.5	21.6	18.3	19.8	18.8	26.4	19.7	21.2	18.1
Moderate risk	25.8	21.9	24.5	26.3	29.1	27.6	29.3	27.0	27.0	25.4
Great risk	34.6	35.1	36.9	35.0	34.8	33.8	27.6	33.8	34.0	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.7	5.5	2.6	4.0	1.9	3.9	1.6	4.0	2.5	4.4
N of Valid	353	15,317	379	15,932	368	12,354	246	8,871	1,346	52,474
N of Miss	13	914	9	748	9	760	12	553	43	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.2	19.9	13.7	14.2	10.1	13.0	11.4	13.4	12.9	15.5
Slight risk	13.4	9.6	13.5	10.8	14.4	13.0	13.4	14.7	13.7	11.6
Moderate risk	24.5	20.9	26.1	25.2	26.1	26.8	35.0	28.1	27.3	24.8
Great risk	41.3	43.6	44.1	45.3	47.3	43.1	39.0	39.8	43.3	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	6.0	2.6	4.5	2.2	4.1	1.2	4.0	2.8	4.8
N of Valid	351	15,296	379	15,929	368	12,368	246	8,889	1,344	52,482
N of Miss	15	935	9	751	9	746	12	535	45	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.5	19.0	11.1	12.6	8.5	10.6	9.0	10.4	10.9	13.7
Slight risk	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	7.7	6.1	7.8	5.3	6.3	5.6
Moderate risk	17.0	13.1	18.5	15.6	15.6	16.3	16.0	15.3	16.9	15.0
Great risk	57.1	53.7	59.3	58.9	63.7	60.2	62.3	62.2	60.4	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	9.0	5.6	7.1	4.6	6.8	4.9	6.9	5.4	7.6
N of Valid	352	15,273	378	15,914	366	12,357	244	8,879	1,340	52,423
N of Miss	14	958	10	766	11	757	14	545	49	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	13.6	19.0	10.9	12.6	9.0	10.6	8.6	10.1	10.7	13.6
Slight risk	4.8	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.6	5.3	3.8	4.2	4.0
Moderate risk	13.6	11.3	14.4	14.7	15.8	15.7	15.9	14.3	14.9	13.9
Great risk	59.8	56.7	65.2	61.6	65.8	62.0	64.1	64.3	63.7	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	9.3	6.1	7.3	5.7	7.0	6.1	7.5	6.6	7.8
N of Valid	353	15,210	376	15,888	366	12,327	245	8,861	1,340	52,286
N of Miss	13	1,021	12	792	11	787	13	563	49	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.0	19.1	12.9	14.6	13.6	14.2	14.7	14.7	13.7	15.8
Slight risk	12.6	10.7	15.3	16.4	20.2	21.1	21.2	21.0	17.0	16.6
Moderate risk	23.9	19.5	27.7	25.6	28.3	27.6	29.0	28.2	27.1	24.8
Great risk	42.4	42.2	42.0	37.8	35.7	32.6	32.2	31.2	38.6	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	8.5	2.1	5.5	2.2	4.6	2.9	4.9	3.6	6.1
N of Valid	356	15,282	379	15,917	367	12,355	245	8,885	1,347	52,439
N of Miss	10	949	9	763	10	759	13	539	42	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	15.9	19.5	13.5	14.8	13.6	15.2	16.4	16.4	14.7	16.5
Slight risk	11.9	10.9	16.1	17.4	23.4	22.6	19.3	22.8	17.6	17.6
Moderate risk	22.9	20.9	27.2	26.7	27.4	27.6	33.2	26.7	27.2	25.2
Great risk	37.7	36.4	38.3	33.4	30.4	28.4	26.6	28.1	33.9	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	12.4	5.0	7.6	5.2	6.1	4.5	6.0	6.7	8.4
N of Valid	353	15,247	379	15,920	368	12,367	244	8,882	1,344	52,416
N of Miss	13	984	9	760	9	747	14	542	45	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.2	19.1	12.1	13.6	11.4	12.8	12.3	13.2	12.5	14.9
Slight risk	7.1	5.9	8.2	8.3	11.4	11.4	13.5	12.1	9.8	9.0
Moderate risk	16.4	13.7	17.2	20.7	24.0	25.0	26.2	25.7	20.5	20.5
Great risk	50.4	48.4	57.5	49.3	48.5	44.6	42.6	42.7	50.5	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	12.9	5.0	8.1	4.6	6.3	5.3	6.4	6.8	8.8
N of Valid	353	15,258	379	15,911	367	12,362	244	8,882	1,343	52,413
N of Miss	13	973	9	769	10	752	14	542	46	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.9	96.6	92.5	94.4	91.0	91.5	84.8	88.5	92.1	93.4
Once or twice	1.8	2.5	5.5	4.1	6.5	5.2	8.4	6.5	5.3	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.5	3.8	2.3	1.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.5	1.7	0.9	0.8
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	341	14,699	362	15,329	354	11,766	237	8,518	1,294	50,312
N of Miss	25	1,532	26	1,351	23	1,348	21	906	95	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	98.6	99.2	98.4	98.5	97.2	97.3	95.0	96.3	97.5	98.0
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	350	14,943	369	15,561	359	11,990	241	8,649	1,319	51,143
N of Miss	16	1,288	19	1,119	18	1,124	17	775	70	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.9	95.4	90.6	90.9	83.9	86.6	76.6	82.0	87.9	89.7
Once or twice	2.9	3.8	6.7	6.9	10.0	8.7	9.2	10.7	7.0	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.5	6.7	3.9	2.1	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.0	2.5	1.8	6.7	2.7	2.4	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	350	14,911	373	15,522	361	11,946	239	8,618	1,323	50,997
N of Miss	16	1,320	15	1,158	16	1,168	19	806	66	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.7	99.4	98.6	98.4	97.0	97.3	95.4	96.0	97.9	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.9	2.7	1.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	350	14,972	370	15,573	363	12,012	240	8,619	1,323	51,176
N of Miss	16	1,259	18	1,107	14	1,102	18	805	66	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	54.2	59.8	59.1	61.3	64.8	65.2	67.2	68.5	60.9	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	13.3	9.2	11.2	9.0	10.7	9.1	8.3	8.6	11.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.2	2.4	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.5	3.4	5.6	4.9	5.7	5.3	6.6	5.5	5.8	4.7
I don't know	25.8	25.2	20.6	22.2	16.7	18.0	14.1	14.6	19.7	20.8
N of Valid	345	15,119	374	15,726	366	12,183	241	8,798	1,326	51,826
N of Miss	21	1,112	14	954	11	931	17	626	63	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	17.9	32.5	37.7	31.3	40.4	42.1	45.0	48.4	34.6	37.1
Rarely	15.6	20.2	24.6	23.3	29.7	23.5	20.8	21.1	23.0	22.1
Sometimes	32.1	24.8	21.4	25.6	18.1	21.0	20.8	18.9	23.2	23.1
Often	21.4	13.9	10.7	13.6	8.2	9.3	9.2	8.2	12.5	11.8
Almost always	13.0	8.5	5.6	6.3	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.4	6.7	5.9
N of Valid	346	15,025	374	15,664	364	12,075	240	8,667	1,324	51,431
N of Miss	20	1,206	14	1,016	13	1,039	18	757	65	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	88.2	87.9	84.4	86.2	85.5	83.5	82.6	81.8	85.4	85.3
1 time	4.4	5.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.5	6.3	5.0	6.3	4.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.4
6 or more times	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.9	1.9	3.2	5.0	4.2	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	340	14,833	371	15,495	366	11,935	241	8,615	1,318	50,878
N of Miss	26	1,398	17	1,185	11	1,179	17	809	71	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	61.1	52.1	55.7	56.9	36.5	42.5	19.2	26.0	45.3	46.8
0 times	38.1	46.4	41.3	41.3	60.4	54.2	73.8	66.7	51.5	50.1
1 time	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 or more times	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	4.6	2.2	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	352	14,855	375	15,495	364	11,992	240	8,677	1,331	51,019
N of Miss	14	1,376	13	1,185	13	1,122	18	747	58	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	97.9	95.5	93.7	88.3	86.9	75.4	79.6	90.6	90.9
1-2	1.4	1.8	2.9	4.7	9.8	9.0	17.1	12.4	7.0	6.2
3-5	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.4	4.6	4.6	1.6	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	354	15,100	374	15,693	367	12,111	240	8,736	1,335	51,640
N of Miss	12	1,131	14	987	10	1,003	18	688	54	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.4	99.3	96.8	96.5	89.4	91.6	85.0	87.3	93.3	94.6
1-2	0.3	0.5	2.1	1.9	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.6	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	3.3	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.6	2.6	8.3	4.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	352	15,084	374	15,668	367	12,089	240	8,725	1,333	51,566
N of Miss	14	1,147	14	1,012	10	1,025	18	699	56	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	97.9	99.2	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	349	14,976	374	15,631	366	12,084	239	8,727	1,328	51,418
N of Miss	17	1,255	14	1,049	11	1,030	19	697	61	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	353	15,020	372	15,614	366	12,062	239	8,719	1,330	51,415
N of Miss	13	1,211	16	1,066	11	1,052	19	705	59	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	97.9	97.9	98.1	98.4	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.4
1-2	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	352	15,059	374	15,656	367	12,085	240	8,729	1,333	51,529
N of Miss	14	1,172	14	1,024	10	1,029	18	695	56	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	350	14,959	372	15,603	365	12,062	239	8,707	1,326	51,331
N of Miss	16	1,272	16	1,077	12	1,052	19	717	63	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.2	96.4	98.4	98.2	99.7	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.5	98.2
1-2	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	344	14,893	374	15,599	365	12,065	240	8,705	1,323	51,262
N of Miss	22	1,338	14	1,081	12	1,049	18	719	66	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	349	14,858	373	15,592	366	12,053	239	8,700	1,327	51,203
N of Miss	17	1,373	15	1,088	11	1,061	19	724	62	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	346	14,801	374	15,585	365	12,071	240	8,721	1,325	51,178
N of Miss	20	1,430	14	1,095	12	1,043	18	703	64	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	348	14,910	372	15,572	364	12,054	239	8,706	1,323	51,242
N of Miss	18	1,321	16	1,108	13	1,060	19	718	66	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.3	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.4	97.9	97.7	97.1	97.3
1-2	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.6
3-5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	349	14,934	373	15,624	365	12,072	239	8,709	1,326	51,339
N of Miss	17	1,297	15	1,056	12	1,042	19	715	63	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.2	98.1	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	348	14,956	374	15,613	365	12,059	240	8,717	1,327	51,345
N of Miss	18	1,275	14	1,067	12	1,055	18	707	62	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.3	97.3	97.4	91.8	93.4	85.8	88.6	94.2	95.5
1-2	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.7	5.2	4.0	8.4	6.6	3.5	2.7
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	347	14,927	373	15,580	366	12,035	239	8,694	1,325	51,236
N of Miss	19	1,304	15	1,100	11	1,079	19	730	64	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	98.6	95.7	96.2	92.3	91.8	83.7	87.0	93.4	94.3
1-2	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.8	4.1	5.5	10.9	8.1	4.2	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	3.3	1.7	2.1	2.9	1.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	346	14,944	373	15,580	366	12,055	239	8,705	1,324	51,284
N of Miss	20	1,287	15	1,100	11	1,059	19	719	65	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	96.6	95.2	96.4	91.7	94.6	92.4	93.8	94.8	95.6
1-2	0.6	1.9	3.5	2.2	5.8	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4
10+	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	343	14,737	372	15,502	363	12,028	238	8,689	1,316	50,956
N of Miss	23	1,494	16	1,178	14	1,086	20	735	73	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.2	97.9	94.1	92.4	80.4	85.2	79.2	81.1	88.4	90.4
1-2	1.1	1.3	1.6	3.2	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.2	2.8	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6
10+	0.6	0.4	2.7	2.4	10.6	7.1	14.6	11.8	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	351	15,023	374	15,649	367	12,080	240	8,725	1,332	51,477
N of Miss	15	1,208	14	1,031	10	1,034	18	699	57	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.3	97.1	97.1	89.3	92.7	88.8	89.8	93.9	95.5
1-2	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.6	4.6	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.2	2.3	6.2	3.8	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	349	14,993	374	15,632	366	12,068	241	8,710	1,330	51,403
N of Miss	17	1,238	14	1,048	11	1,046	17	714	59	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.0	97.5	96.5	94.3	91.3	92.9	93.8	94.2	94.4	94.9
1-2	2.3	1.6	1.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.5
3-5	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	349	14,978	374	15,624	367	12,067	241	8,715	1,331	51,384
N of Miss	17	1,253	14	1,056	10	1,047	17	709	58	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	88.6	87.9	80.9	79.7	67.6	69.7	60.8	61.7	75.6	76.7
1-2	9.7	8.2	10.5	10.4	11.7	10.6	9.2	9.0	10.4	9.6
3-5	0.9	2.1	2.7	4.7	6.5	7.0	8.3	8.3	4.3	5.1
6-9	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.8	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.5	2.2	2.4
10+	0.6	1.0	4.3	3.5	10.9	9.1	17.5	16.5	7.5	6.3
N of Valid	351	14,927	371	15,547	367	12,011	240	8,672	1,329	51,157
N of Miss	15	1,304	17	1,133	10	1,103	18	752	60	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	98.3	93.3	92.9	82.0	84.1	75.0	75.3	88.4	89.5
1-2	0.6	0.9	3.5	3.1	5.7	5.2	5.0	6.6	3.6	3.6
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.7	4.2	4.0	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.9	7.9	6.6	14.2	11.8	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	348	14,909	371	15,530	367	11,986	240	8,658	1,326	51,083
N of Miss	18	1,322	17	1,150	10	1,128	18	766	63	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.4	97.8	98.4	95.8	96.5	98.3	98.8
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.9	2.9	2.0	1.1	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	345	14,793	370	15,514	365	11,979	238	8,661	1,318	50,947
N of Miss	21	1,438	18	1,166	12	1,135	20	763	71	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	98.6	99.4	98.7	99.1	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	348	14,860	370	15,493	365	11,965	239	8,657	1,322	50,975
N of Miss	18	1,371	18	1,187	12	1,149	19	767	67	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.1	96.7	95.4	95.7	95.9	96.7	95.0	97.6	95.9	96.6
1-2	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.3	1.4	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	348	14,876	371	15,521	365	11,982	240	8,662	1,324	51,041
N of Miss	18	1,355	17	1,159	12	1,132	18	762	65	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	347	14,776	370	15,478	364	11,972	238	8,660	1,319	50,886
N of Miss	19	1,455	18	1,202	13	1,142	20	764	70	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.5	94.5	97.0	97.1	98.6	98.7	99.6	99.3	97.8	97.1
1-2	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.3
3-5	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	346	14,725	367	15,474	366	11,963	240	8,657	1,319	50,819
N of Miss	20	1,506	21	1,206	11	1,151	18	767	70	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.8	98.9	99.6	98.3	99.4	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	339	14,540	364	15,304	360	11,815	234	8,539	1,297	50,198
N of Miss	27	1,691	24	1,376	17	1,299	24	885	92	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	98.4	99.0	98.8	98.5	99.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	344	14,656	369	15,457	364	11,948	240	8,650	1,317	50,711
N of Miss	22	1,575	19	1,223	13	1,166	18	774	72	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	349	14,726	370	15,489	364	11,950	240	8,639	1,323	50,804
N of Miss	17	1,505	18	1,191	13	1,164	18	785	66	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.6	96.4	93.5	95.3	93.2	95.3	91.2	94.7	93.8	95.5
1-2	2.3	1.5	3.2	1.8	2.7	1.8	4.2	2.0	3.0	1.7
3-5	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4
10+	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	348	14,773	370	15,487	365	11,977	240	8,655	1,323	50,892
N of Miss	18	1,458	18	1,193	12	1,137	18	769	66	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	98.9	98.1	98.5	97.0	98.1	97.1	98.4	97.9	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	350	14,804	369	15,504	366	11,965	239	8,650	1,324	50,923
N of Miss	16	1,427	19	1,176	11	1,149	19	774	65	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.0	96.8	90.8	91.6	84.2	84.9	74.6	78.2	87.4	89.2
1-2	3.2	2.0	4.6	3.8	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.5
3-5	0.9	0.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.7	5.0	4.7	2.4	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.2	1.9	3.8	3.0	1.4	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.5	5.7	5.2	12.5	10.0	4.4	3.5
N of Valid	349	14,807	370	15,483	367	11,959	240	8,658	1,326	50,907
N of Miss	17	1,424	18	1,197	10	1,155	18	766	63	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.1	95.6	93.8	94.7	87.7	91.2	83.0	87.9	91.0	93.0
1-2	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.2	4.4	3.2	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6
3-5	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.5	1.9	4.1	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.8	2.9	1.5	1.1	0.7
10+	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.1	2.8	5.4	4.0	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	344	14,677	371	15,449	366	11,951	241	8,637	1,322	50,714
N of Miss	22	1,554	17	1,231	11	1,163	17	787	67	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.4	95.6	89.7	86.9	75.1	77.6	72.0	73.0	83.5	84.9
1-2	4.0	2.3	2.7	4.8	5.5	5.6	4.6	5.2	4.1	4.3
3-5	0.6	0.8	2.4	2.4	1.6	3.2	2.9	3.5	1.8	2.3
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.2
10+	1.7	1.0	4.6	4.8	16.9	11.6	18.8	16.6	9.8	7.3
N of Valid	351	14,841	370	15,489	366	11,982	239	8,647	1,326	50,959
N of Miss	15	1,390	18	1,191	11	1,132	19	777	63	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	98.8	95.1	94.6	83.8	87.8	80.0	81.3	90.3	92.0
1-2	0.9	0.6	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.5	4.2	5.0	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.7	8.2	5.5	13.3	9.3	5.1	3.5
N of Valid	350	14,819	370	15,488	365	11,967	240	8,652	1,325	50,926
N of Miss	16	1,412	18	1,192	12	1,147	18	772	64	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.0	95.3	91.6	90.1	81.4	86.3	82.5	86.2	87.7	90.1
1-2	4.9	2.7	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.0
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.9	4.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.9
10+	0.6	0.9	3.0	2.7	8.7	5.0	7.9	5.7	4.8	3.2
N of Valid	348	14,808	368	15,485	366	11,966	240	8,661	1,322	50,920
N of Miss	18	1,423	20	1,195	11	1,148	18	763	67	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.8	98.1	96.7	96.5	92.6	92.8	89.7	88.4	94.9	94.7
Once	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.7	2.1	2.4
Twice	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	1.5	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.1	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	344	14,220	363	14,915	353	11,440	232	8,321	1,292	48,896
N of Miss	22	2,011	25	1,765	24	1,674	26	1,103	97	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.6	93.9	87.7	86.6	74.8	75.3	66.0	65.4	82.2	82.4
At my home	2.9	3.5	6.0	6.7	8.5	10.3	10.6	12.5	6.7	7.6
At someone else's home	1.2	1.7	5.4	4.9	14.8	11.3	20.4	17.6	9.6	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.0	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	339	14,402	367	15,224	365	11,755	235	8,511	1,306	49,892
N of Miss	27	1,829	21	1,456	12	1,359	23	913	83	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.2	21.6	25.1	27.3	36.1	35.2	35.6	38.3	28.5	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.3	9.0	13.4	14.5	16.1	18.8	24.5	19.8	15.1	14.8
Strongly disapprove	56.3	54.9	47.3	45.6	39.1	35.0	33.5	31.7	44.9	43.4
Don't know or can't say	15.2	14.5	14.2	12.6	8.7	11.0	6.4	10.2	11.5	12.4
N of Valid	343	14,467	366	15,310	366	11,802	233	8,536	1,308	50,115
N of Miss	23	1,764	22	1,370	11	1,312	25	888	81	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.4	6.5	12.9	14.2	25.6	24.8	34.3	35.3	18.4	18.1
Yes	94.6	93.5	87.1	85.8	74.4	75.2	65.7	64.7	81.6	81.9
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	97.9	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.2	97.5	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.5	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.2	96.1	95.6	85.7	89.8	80.1	82.3	90.9	92.7
Yes	1.5	1.8	3.9	4.4	14.3	10.2	19.9	17.7	9.1	7.3
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.5	97.5	97.9	94.4	94.8	94.5	92.1	96.5	96.6
Yes	0.9	0.5	2.5	2.1	5.6	5.2	5.5	7.9	3.5	3.4
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.0	97.3	95.3	96.6	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.0	2.7	4.7	3.4	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	97.4	95.3	95.8	94.9	93.5	92.8	91.0	95.4	94.9
Yes	2.1	2.6	4.7	4.2	5.1	6.5	7.2	9.0	4.6	5.1
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	98.9	97.5	96.5	94.4	95.0	97.0	95.9	97.1	96.7
Yes	0.3	1.1	2.5	3.5	5.6	5.0	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	98.7	97.2	97.5	95.8	96.0	95.8	95.5	97.0	97.2
Yes	0.9	1.3	2.8	2.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.6	98.9	97.0	98.2	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.1	3.0	1.8	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	97.6	96.1	95.9	94.4	93.9	89.4	92.3	95.0	95.3
Yes	1.5	2.4	3.9	4.1	5.6	6.1	10.6	7.7	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	332	14,186	363	15,089	356	11,703	236	8,499	1,287	49,477
N of Miss	34	2,045	25	1,591	21	1,411	22	925	102	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.5	2.7	4.7	5.2	8.4	7.5	11.1	10.3	6.1	5.9
Yes	98.5	97.3	95.3	94.8	91.6	92.5	88.9	89.7	93.9	94.1
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	98.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.0	96.9	97.9	96.2	96.4	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	3.1	2.1	3.8	3.6	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.5	98.3	98.8	97.5	98.0	96.6	97.1	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.2	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.9	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.3	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.4	99.2	98.5	98.3	98.5	97.9	98.9	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.0	97.9	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.3	97.8	97.7	96.7	96.9	98.7	96.7	97.9	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.3	3.3	3.1	1.3	3.3	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	330	14,015	359	14,958	359	11,604	234	8,446	1,282	49,023
N of Miss	36	2,216	29	1,722	18	1,510	24	978	107	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.0	3.8	9.8	11.0	22.1	18.4	23.4	22.2	14.0	12.6
Yes	97.0	96.2	90.2	89.0	77.9	81.6	76.6	77.8	86.0	87.4
N of Valid	330	13,986	357	14,995	362	11,646	235	8,482	1,284	49,109
N of Miss	36	2,245	31	1,685	15	1,468	23	942	105	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.2	94.5	94.6	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.8	5.5	5.4	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	330	13,986	357	14,995	362	11,646	235	8,482	1,284	49,109
N of Miss	36	2,245	31	1,685	15	1,468	23	942	105	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	330	13,986	357	14,995	362	11,646	235	8,482	1,284	49,109
N of Miss	36	2,245	31	1,685	15	1,468	23	942	105	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.8	97.9	97.3	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.7	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	330	13,986	357	14,995	362	11,646	235	8,482	1,284	49,109
N of Miss	36	2,245	31	1,685	15	1,468	23	942	105	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	98.4	96.6	96.7	93.4	95.5	94.0	95.7	95.6	96.7
Yes	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.3	6.6	4.5	6.0	4.3	4.4	3.3
N of Valid	330	13,986	357	14,995	362	11,646	235	8,482	1,284	49,109
N of Miss	36	2,245	31	1,685	15	1,468	23	942	105	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.1	92.4	92.2	84.5	86.7	86.4	85.8	90.7	91.5
Yes	1.2	1.9	7.6	7.8	15.5	13.3	13.6	14.2	9.3	8.5
N of Valid	330	13,986	357	14,995	362	11,646	235	8,482	1,284	49,109
N of Miss	36	2,245	31	1,685	15	1,468	23	942	105	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.5	98.3	98.7	97.9	98.5	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	330	13,986	357	14,995	362	11,646	235	8,482	1,284	49,109
N of Miss	36	2,245	31	1,685	15	1,468	23	942	105	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	330	13,986	357	14,995	362	11,646	235	8,482	1,284	49,109
N of Miss	36	2,245	31	1,685	15	1,468	23	942	105	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.0	97.5	97.7	95.0	96.5	96.6	96.5	97.0	97.6
Yes	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.3	5.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	330	13,986	357	14,995	362	11,646	235	8,482	1,284	49,109
N of Miss	36	2,245	31	1,685	15	1,468	23	942	105	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	8.0	6.0	10.5	14.5	25.8	22.9	29.3	26.2	17.5	16.0
Yes	92.0	94.0	89.5	85.5	74.2	77.1	70.7	73.8	82.5	84.0
N of Valid	339	14,216	361	15,064	361	11,628	232	8,407	1,293	49,315
N of Miss	27	2,015	27	1,616	16	1,486	26	1,017	96	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	97.0	98.4	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	3.0	1.6	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	339	14,216	361	15,064	361	11,628	232	8,407	1,293	49,315
N of Miss	27	2,015	27	1,616	16	1,486	26	1,017	96	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	339	14,216	361	15,064	361	11,628	232	8,407	1,293	49,315
N of Miss	27	2,015	27	1,616	16	1,486	26	1,017	96	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.8	97.3	95.8	93.7	90.0	91.0	90.5	90.7	93.5	93.6
Yes	3.2	2.7	4.2	6.3	10.0	9.0	9.5	9.3	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	339	14,216	361	15,064	361	11,628	232	8,407	1,293	49,315
N of Miss	27	2,015	27	1,616	16	1,486	26	1,017	96	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	97.9	94.7	92.6	85.3	87.5	80.6	85.7	90.3	91.8
Yes	2.4	2.1	5.3	7.4	14.7	12.5	19.4	14.3	9.7	8.2
N of Valid	339	14,216	361	15,064	361	11,628	232	8,407	1,293	49,315
N of Miss	27	2,015	27	1,616	16	1,486	26	1,017	96	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.4	98.1	97.3	92.8	95.6	94.4	95.8	96.2	97.2
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.9	2.7	7.2	4.4	5.6	4.2	3.8	2.8
N of Valid	339	14,216	361	15,064	361	11,628	232	8,407	1,293	49,315
N of Miss	27	2,015	27	1,616	16	1,486	26	1,017	96	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.0	98.6	98.5	97.2	97.9	99.1	98.2	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	339	14,216	361	15,064	361	11,628	232	8,407	1,293	49,315
N of Miss	27	2,015	27	1,616	16	1,486	26	1,017	96	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.0	97.8	97.2	94.7	95.4	95.7	95.9	96.9	97.1
Yes	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.8	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	339	14,216	361	15,064	361	11,628	232	8,407	1,293	49,315
N of Miss	27	2,015	27	1,616	16	1,486	26	1,017	96	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	98.6	96.7	95.7	92.0	93.5	94.0	92.7	95.3	95.5
Yes	1.8	1.4	3.3	4.3	8.0	6.5	6.0	7.3	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	339	14,216	361	15,064	361	11,628	232	8,407	1,293	49,315
N of Miss	27	2,015	27	1,616	16	1,486	26	1,017	96	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	98.6	97.5	96.3	93.4	94.7	95.3	94.8	96.1	96.3
Yes	1.8	1.4	2.5	3.7	6.6	5.3	4.7	5.2	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	339	14,216	361	15,064	361	11,628	232	8,407	1,293	49,315
N of Miss	27	2,015	27	1,616	16	1,486	26	1,017	96	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	98.1	98.6	94.5	97.4	95.7	95.8	97.1	98.1
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.4	5.5	2.6	4.3	4.2	2.9	1.9
N of Valid	339	14,216	361	15,064	361	11,628	232	8,407	1,293	49,315
N of Miss	27	2,015	27	1,616	16	1,486	26	1,017	96	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.8	98.9	97.2	96.8	91.2	92.9	88.3	89.7	94.4	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.3	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.5	1.4	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	335	13,883	353	14,621	354	11,227	223	8,157	1,265	47,888
N of Miss	31	2,348	35	2,059	23	1,887	35	1,267	124	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.5	1.9	5.3	6.1	14.3	12.9	19.6	19.3	9.5	8.8
Yes	98.5	98.1	94.7	93.9	85.7	87.1	80.4	80.7	90.5	91.2
N of Valid	328	13,972	356	14,965	363	11,573	230	8,436	1,277	48,946
N of Miss	38	2,259	32	1,715	14	1,541	28	988	112	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.0	95.9	96.4	90.0	92.7	96.7	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	4.1	3.6	10.0	7.3	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	328	13,972	356	14,965	363	11,573	230	8,436	1,277	48,946
N of Miss	38	2,259	32	1,715	14	1,541	28	988	112	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.0	97.0	97.5	96.1	96.6	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.0	3.0	2.5	3.9	3.4	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	328	13,972	356	14,965	363	11,573	230	8,436	1,277	48,946
N of Miss	38	2,259	32	1,715	14	1,541	28	988	112	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.2	96.1	98.1	97.4	96.7	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	3.9	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	328	13,972	356	14,965	363	11,573	230	8,436	1,277	48,946
N of Miss	38	2,259	32	1,715	14	1,541	28	988	112	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.2	97.8	98.1	97.4	98.2	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	328	13,972	356	14,965	363	11,573	230	8,436	1,277	48,946
N of Miss	38	2,259	32	1,715	14	1,541	28	988	112	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	98.6	97.2	97.5	97.4	97.3	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	328	13,972	356	14,965	363	11,573	230	8,436	1,277	48,946
N of Miss	38	2,259	32	1,715	14	1,541	28	988	112	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.6	97.5	96.5	93.7	93.6	92.2	91.3	95.7	95.5
Yes	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.5	6.3	6.4	7.8	8.7	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	328	13,972	356	14,965	363	11,573	230	8,436	1,277	48,946
N of Miss	38	2,259	32	1,715	14	1,541	28	988	112	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.2	2.1	4.8	5.2	13.0	10.1	15.6	14.0	8.4	7.0
Yes	97.8	97.9	95.2	94.8	87.0	89.9	84.4	86.0	91.6	93.0
N of Valid	325	13,924	357	14,910	362	11,567	231	8,443	1,275	48,844
N of Miss	41	2,307	31	1,770	15	1,547	27	981	114	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	97.0	97.8	93.9	95.1	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	3.0	2.2	6.1	4.9	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	325	13,924	357	14,910	362	11,567	231	8,443	1,275	48,844
N of Miss	41	2,307	31	1,770	15	1,547	27	981	114	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	98.8	95.0	97.3	97.8	97.1	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.2	5.0	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	325	13,924	357	14,910	362	11,567	231	8,443	1,275	48,844
N of Miss	41	2,307	31	1,770	15	1,547	27	981	114	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.1	98.9	98.3	98.1	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	325	13,924	357	14,910	362	11,567	231	8,443	1,275	48,844
N of Miss	41	2,307	31	1,770	15	1,547	27	981	114	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.1	98.7	97.8	99.1	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	325	13,924	357	14,910	362	11,567	231	8,443	1,275	48,844
N of Miss	41	2,307	31	1,770	15	1,547	27	981	114	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.5	98.7	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	325	13,924	357	14,910	362	11,567	231	8,443	1,275	48,844
N of Miss	41	2,307	31	1,770	15	1,547	27	981	114	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	98.6	98.0	97.1	94.5	94.9	92.2	93.8	95.9	96.4
Yes	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.9	5.5	5.1	7.8	6.2	4.1	3.6
N of Valid	325	13,924	357	14,910	362	11,567	231	8,443	1,275	48,844
N of Miss	41	2,307	31	1,770	15	1,547	27	981	114	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.3	2.1
Yes	99.1	98.9	98.0	98.2	96.7	97.3	96.6	96.6	97.7	97.9
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.7	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.3	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	328	13,909	357	14,937	360	11,558	232	8,440	1,277	48,844
N of Miss	38	2,322	31	1,743	17	1,556	26	984	112	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.2	98.6	99.0	98.6	98.8	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	332	13,927	353	14,725	350	11,292	227	8,254	1,262	48,198
N of Miss	34	2,304	35	1,955	27	1,822	31	1,170	127	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	70.5	77.1	59.6	62.3	53.3	51.4	46.8	49.6	58.4	61.9
Wrong	20.5	15.9	25.5	22.5	24.5	25.2	23.4	24.0	23.5	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.7	5.2	10.2	10.5	14.0	14.4	19.5	16.1	12.0	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.8	4.7	4.7	8.2	9.0	10.4	10.2	6.1	5.8
N of Valid	342	14,457	361	15,252	364	11,739	231	8,521	1,298	49,969
N of Miss	24	1,774	27	1,428	13	1,375	27	903	91	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	78.9	83.2	66.3	68.8	57.6	58.2	52.6	55.8	64.7	68.3
Wrong	16.4	12.4	23.5	20.7	23.1	24.1	21.7	22.2	21.2	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	7.5	7.1	9.6	10.6	12.2	12.5	7.9	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	2.8	3.4	9.6	7.1	13.5	9.5	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	341	14,351	362	15,197	363	11,691	230	8,497	1,296	49,736
N of Miss	25	1,880	26	1,483	14	1,423	28	927	93	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.8	86.4	66.3	68.7	53.0	51.8	46.1	45.5	63.6	65.8
Wrong	12.4	9.2	20.2	16.0	17.1	19.0	15.7	16.5	16.5	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.7	7.2	8.9	13.0	14.4	16.1	17.3	9.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	6.4	6.4	16.9	14.9	22.2	20.7	10.8	9.5
N of Valid	339	14,322	362	15,187	362	11,684	230	8,497	1,293	49,690
N of Miss	27	1,909	26	1,493	15	1,430	28	927	96	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.7	86.0	71.8	77.3	72.4	72.9	68.7	74.1	74.3	78.2
Wrong	13.8	10.3	23.5	15.8	17.7	18.6	24.8	18.1	19.5	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	2.2	4.6	5.8	5.4	3.0	5.2	3.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.2	4.1	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	341	14,340	362	15,188	362	11,689	230	8,501	1,295	49,718
N of Miss	25	1,891	26	1,492	15	1,425	28	923	94	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	57.6	62.3	39.2	43.6	27.7	30.8	24.5	26.7	38.1	43.0
Very difficult	19.6	14.7	21.3	18.2	14.6	13.9	8.6	10.2	16.7	14.8
Fairly easy	10.1	8.1	21.8	20.0	25.5	25.2	25.3	24.6	20.4	18.6
Very easy	6.2	3.5	14.0	10.9	29.9	24.0	37.8	32.2	20.8	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	11.5	3.6	7.3	2.2	6.0	3.9	6.1	4.0	8.0
N of Valid	337	14,137	357	15,115	364	11,673	233	8,473	1,291	49,398
N of Miss	29	2,094	31	1,565	13	1,441	25	951	98	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	57.1	62.7	39.3	43.7	26.9	30.7	23.8	26.7	37.6	43.1
Very difficult	18.7	14.1	20.9	17.5	13.1	13.7	7.4	10.3	15.7	14.4
Fairly easy	12.7	8.6	20.6	20.0	27.8	25.0	25.1	24.5	21.4	18.7
Very easy	5.7	4.4	15.8	12.2	30.3	24.8	39.4	32.8	21.6	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	10.3	3.4	6.6	1.9	5.7	4.3	5.7	3.8	7.3
N of Valid	331	13,926	354	14,925	360	11,583	231	8,433	1,276	48,867
N of Miss	35	2,305	34	1,755	17	1,531	27	991	113	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	72.5	76.2	54.4	58.4	43.3	45.5	32.6	38.0	52.0	57.0
Sort of hard	15.6	11.9	19.7	18.9	21.2	21.2	17.2	18.8	18.6	17.4
Sort of easy	6.9	6.9	15.8	14.0	16.8	19.4	30.5	22.0	16.4	14.6
Very easy	5.1	5.0	10.1	8.6	18.7	13.9	19.7	21.2	13.0	11.0
N of Valid	334	14,083	355	15,093	363	11,663	233	8,460	1,285	49,299
N of Miss	32	2,148	33	1,587	14	1,451	25	964	104	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	71.6	72.2	52.0	52.6	40.1	38.8	28.8	33.3	49.5	51.6
Sort of hard	12.4	13.2	16.3	18.3	15.7	17.8	11.2	14.1	14.2	16.0
Sort of easy	10.0	8.1	15.4	16.1	22.7	22.1	27.9	23.6	18.3	16.5
Very easy	6.0	6.5	16.3	13.0	21.5	21.3	32.2	29.0	18.0	15.9
N of Valid	331	14,054	356	15,058	362	11,648	233	8,453	1,282	49,213
N of Miss	35	2,177	32	1,622	15	1,466	25	971	107	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.3	92.7	82.0	85.8	74.2	76.2	65.7	70.2	79.8	82.8
Sort of hard	4.8	4.9	11.0	9.3	14.1	14.8	18.9	17.6	11.7	10.8
Sort of easy	1.2	1.4	3.7	3.1	4.7	5.6	8.6	7.2	4.2	3.9
Very easy	0.6	1.0	3.4	1.8	6.9	3.4	6.9	4.9	4.3	2.5
N of Valid	330	13,978	356	15,012	361	11,623	233	8,445	1,280	49,058
N of Miss	36	2,253	32	1,668	16	1,491	25	979	109	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	73.9	76.2	60.4	67.2	58.6	62.1	54.5	57.4	62.3	66.9
Sort of hard	13.0	11.6	17.7	15.1	20.4	16.6	14.6	16.8	16.7	14.7
Sort of easy	9.4	6.7	13.5	9.8	8.3	10.9	16.3	12.7	11.5	9.7
Very easy	3.6	5.5	8.4	7.9	12.7	10.4	14.6	13.1	9.5	8.7
N of Valid	330	13,983	356	15,023	362	11,631	233	8,439	1,281	49,076
N of Miss	36	2,248	32	1,657	15	1,483	25	985	108	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.6	89.2	69.9	70.9	47.9	51.1	37.1	40.9	63.1	66.3
Sort of hard	5.7	6.1	15.2	12.3	14.9	14.4	14.7	12.8	12.6	11.1
Sort of easy	3.3	2.7	7.9	9.1	14.9	15.7	19.8	18.1	10.8	10.4
Very easy	0.3	2.0	7.0	7.6	22.3	18.8	28.4	28.2	13.5	12.2
N of Valid	331	13,934	356	14,987	363	11,608	232	8,420	1,282	48,949
N of Miss	35	2,297	32	1,693	14	1,506	26	1,004	107	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.8	85.5	64.2	70.5	55.8	61.3	48.9	58.1	64.6	70.5
Sort of hard	7.6	7.3	16.9	13.4	15.7	16.9	19.7	18.3	14.7	13.3
Sort of easy	5.7	4.1	9.9	9.2	13.0	11.7	15.0	12.5	10.6	8.9
Very easy	0.9	3.0	9.0	6.9	15.5	10.1	16.3	11.2	10.1	7.3
N of Valid	331	13,961	355	14,994	362	11,611	233	8,440	1,281	49,006
N of Miss	35	2,270	33	1,686	15	1,503	25	984	108	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	80.9	85.4	67.6	74.9	61.4	69.2	60.8	68.3	68.0	75.4
Sort of hard	10.9	7.0	14.1	11.5	15.4	14.0	17.7	15.0	14.3	11.4
Sort of easy	5.5	4.0	6.8	7.0	8.8	8.5	11.2	8.4	7.8	6.8
Very easy	2.7	3.6	11.5	6.6	14.3	8.3	10.3	8.2	9.9	6.4
N of Valid	329	13,906	355	14,962	363	11,594	232	8,432	1,279	48,894
N of Miss	37	2,325	33	1,718	14	1,520	26	992	110	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.5	89.8	76.9	83.1	71.6	75.9	63.8	71.8	76.0	81.4
Sort of hard	7.0	6.5	15.8	10.5	14.5	14.2	15.5	16.6	13.1	11.3
Sort of easy	3.3	2.2	4.2	4.0	6.7	5.9	11.2	6.6	6.0	4.4
Very easy	1.2	1.5	3.1	2.4	7.2	4.0	9.5	4.9	4.9	2.9
N of Valid	330	13,929	355	14,976	359	11,597	232	8,428	1,276	48,930
N of Miss	36	2,302	33	1,704	18	1,517	26	996	113	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.0	81.5	58.3	61.1	41.2	46.0	36.9	40.4	53.9	59.7
Sort of hard	12.3	8.4	14.9	12.6	10.6	11.7	9.9	9.9	12.1	10.7
Sort of easy	8.1	6.1	14.1	14.2	18.1	19.0	21.0	19.7	14.9	14.0
Very easy	4.5	4.1	12.7	12.1	30.1	23.4	32.2	30.0	19.0	15.6
N of Valid	332	13,903	355	14,976	359	11,623	233	8,430	1,279	48,932
N of Miss	34	2,328	33	1,704	18	1,491	25	994	110	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.5	74.8	77.3	77.9	84.7	83.8	78.9	86.4	79.0	79.9
Yes	25.5	25.2	22.7	22.1	15.3	16.2	21.1	13.6	21.0	20.1
N of Valid	329	13,637	353	14,793	360	11,447	232	8,332	1,274	48,209
N of Miss	37	2,594	35	1,887	17	1,667	26	1,092	115	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	94.2	94.9	94.5	93.3	95.7	94.0	96.3	94.4	95.0
Yes	4.6	5.8	5.1	5.5	6.7	4.3	6.0	3.7	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	329	13,637	353	14,793	360	11,447	232	8,332	1,274	48,209
N of Miss	37	2,594	35	1,887	17	1,667	26	1,092	115	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.0	91.9	89.5	89.9	88.1	90.9	90.1	91.2	90.9	90.9
Yes	4.0	8.1	10.5	10.1	11.9	9.1	9.9	8.8	9.1	9.1
N of Valid	329	13,637	353	14,793	360	11,447	232	8,332	1,274	48,209
N of Miss	37	2,594	35	1,887	17	1,667	26	1,092	115	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	27.7	30.1	28.3	28.9	25.6	23.5	26.7	20.4	27.1	26.4
Yes	72.3	69.9	71.7	71.1	74.4	76.5	73.3	79.6	72.9	73.6
N of Valid	329	13,637	353	14,793	360	11,447	232	8,332	1,274	48,209
N of Miss	37	2,594	35	1,887	17	1,667	26	1,092	115	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.2	73.5	75.8	75.4	74.6	79.4	80.9	81.3	74.3	76.8
Yes	31.8	26.5	24.2	24.6	25.4	20.6	19.1	18.7	25.7	23.2
N of Valid	336	13,687	343	14,614	350	11,281	225	8,215	1,254	47,797
N of Miss	30	2,544	45	2,066	27	1,833	33	1,209	135	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	28.8	35.2	30.7	30.9	29.3	29.8	32.9	31.2	30.2	31.9
1 or 2 times	33.7	34.3	34.2	32.7	27.0	31.7	26.8	30.3	30.7	32.5
3 or 4 times	22.1	18.2	18.1	19.8	22.5	20.4	20.2	19.7	20.8	19.5
5 or 6 times	8.4	6.7	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.6	8.8	9.7	8.9	8.5
7 or more times	7.0	5.6	8.3	7.8	11.5	8.6	11.4	9.1	9.4	7.6
N of Valid	344	13,944	348	14,868	355	11,437	228	8,320	1,275	48,569
N of Miss	22	2,287	40	1,812	22	1,677	30	1,104	114	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	52.2	47.7	48.4	56.0	52.5	58.8	85.2	76.8	57.2	57.9
Yes	47.8	52.3	51.6	44.0	47.5	41.2	14.8	23.2	42.8	42.1
N of Valid	339	13,762	351	14,678	356	11,322	230	8,232	1,276	47,994
N of Miss	27	2,469	37	2,002	21	1,792	28	1,192	113	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	31.3	31.6	31.1	26.4	29.8	26.2	38.5	29.7	32.1	28.4
1 or 2 times	26.7	42.3	19.9	36.4	18.0	25.3	18.6	23.7	20.9	33.3
3 or 4 times	26.4	17.4	30.5	24.3	25.3	30.5	21.2	29.0	26.3	24.6
5 or 6 times	10.9	5.8	10.7	7.6	18.0	11.6	15.5	11.4	13.7	8.7
7 or more times	4.6	2.9	7.8	5.2	9.0	6.5	6.2	6.2	7.0	5.0
N of Valid	329	13,819	347	14,802	356	11,418	226	8,296	1,258	48,335
N of Miss	37	2,412	41	1,878	21	1,696	32	1,128	131	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	53.0	68.7	53.3	60.1	47.7	55.7	48.9	57.3	50.9	61.0
Yes	47.0	31.3	46.7	39.9	52.3	44.3	51.1	42.7	49.1	39.0
N of Valid	330	13,612	353	14,693	352	11,342	227	8,237	1,262	47,884
N of Miss	36	2,619	35	1,987	25	1,772	31	1,187	127	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.9	6.0	4.3	4.8	6.1	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4
no	6.2	6.7	9.5	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	7.2	6.7
yes	38.5	31.9	36.1	36.9	39.8	39.2	38.7	38.7	38.2	36.3
YES!	49.4	55.4	50.1	51.1	47.6	49.1	49.1	49.3	49.1	51.5
N of Valid	338	13,803	349	14,902	359	11,496	230	8,379	1,276	48,580
N of Miss	28	2,428	39	1,778	18	1,618	28	1,045	113	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	36.2	38.5	26.6	30.9	26.7	29.1	31.9	30.9	30.1	32.6
no	36.5	34.6	42.0	39.2	37.9	40.1	36.2	37.6	38.4	37.8
yes	17.5	18.5	21.1	20.6	23.6	20.9	23.1	21.2	21.2	20.2
YES!	9.8	8.4	10.3	9.4	11.8	9.8	8.7	10.4	10.3	9.4
N of Valid	337	13,726	350	14,809	356	11,425	229	8,344	1,272	48,304
N of Miss	29	2,505	38	1,871	21	1,689	29	1,080	117	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.0	6.5	6.3	5.1	6.2	5.5	4.8	6.3	5.6	5.8
no	4.4	4.7	3.4	4.4	2.5	4.6	7.0	5.8	4.1	4.7
yes	34.1	28.2	36.3	34.2	34.5	36.3	46.3	39.1	37.0	33.8
YES!	56.5	60.6	54.0	56.3	56.9	53.7	41.9	48.9	53.3	55.6
N of Valid	340	13,789	350	14,846	357	11,461	229	8,365	1,276	48,461
N of Miss	26	2,442	38	1,834	20	1,653	29	1,059	113	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.1	7.3	6.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	3.9	6.4	5.9	6.2
no	7.7	6.1	5.4	7.0	5.6	7.3	8.7	8.2	6.7	7.0
yes	23.8	21.5	30.3	28.3	32.8	33.1	35.2	35.9	30.2	28.8
YES!	61.3	65.0	58.0	59.2	56.0	53.8	52.2	49.5	57.3	57.9
N of Valid	336	13,687	350	14,836	357	11,462	230	8,351	1,273	48,336
N of Miss	30	2,544	38	1,844	20	1,652	28	1,073	116	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.7	8.1	7.1	6.9	9.8	7.6	8.7	9.6	7.5	7.9
no	7.1	7.1	9.1	10.3	12.0	13.0	21.3	16.6	11.6	11.1
yes	29.0	25.2	30.2	30.4	33.0	34.1	31.7	34.7	30.9	30.6
YES!	59.2	59.6	53.6	52.4	45.3	45.3	38.3	39.1	50.0	50.5
N of Valid	338	13,739	351	14,842	358	11,459	230	8,357	1,277	48,397
N of Miss	28	2,492	37	1,838	19	1,655	28	1,067	112	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.9	6.8	9.4	8.2	12.3	10.0	9.6	12.4	9.3	9.0
no	8.0	9.4	12.5	15.1	14.5	17.2	22.2	20.6	13.6	14.9
yes	39.8	33.0	34.1	36.6	35.7	38.4	37.4	37.1	36.6	36.1
YES!	46.3	50.8	44.0	40.1	37.6	34.4	30.9	29.9	40.5	40.0
N of Valid	337	13,779	352	14,849	359	11,467	230	8,351	1,278	48,446
N of Miss	29	2,452	36	1,831	18	1,647	28	1,073	111	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.9	5.5	5.4	4.7	7.2	5.7	5.3	7.0	5.5	5.5
no	6.5	6.3	5.1	7.5	5.3	7.6	10.1	9.5	6.4	7.5
yes	29.7	27.6	34.9	33.3	35.9	35.2	36.8	36.2	34.2	32.6
YES!	59.9	60.7	54.5	54.5	51.5	51.5	47.8	47.3	53.9	54.3
N of Valid	337	13,761	352	14,848	359	11,476	228	8,357	1,276	48,442
N of Miss	29	2,470	36	1,832	18	1,638	30	1,067	113	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.0	79.0	64.4	67.4	59.3	57.5	50.9	50.8	64.4	65.5
Yes	16.0	16.9	29.6	27.9	36.8	37.6	44.8	44.0	30.7	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.1	6.0	4.7	3.9	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	338	13,815	348	14,844	359	11,476	230	8,345	1,275	48,480
N of Miss	28	2,416	40	1,836	18	1,638	28	1,079	114	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.1	90.5	80.5	81.5	74.7	71.4	63.9	65.1	78.4	78.8
Yes	4.8	5.4	13.5	13.8	21.4	23.7	31.7	29.6	16.7	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	6.0	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	335	13,754	349	14,789	359	11,432	230	8,340	1,273	48,315
N of Miss	31	2,477	39	1,891	18	1,682	28	1,084	116	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.3	87.1	77.7	81.4	76.0	75.9	69.0	71.3	77.4	80.0
Yes	10.4	8.8	16.3	14.0	20.1	19.2	26.6	23.4	17.7	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.1	6.0	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	337	13,754	349	14,767	358	11,417	229	8,329	1,273	48,267
N of Miss	29	2,477	39	1,913	19	1,697	29	1,095	116	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.4	95.3	93.1	94.4	95.0	94.1	95.7	93.7	94.4	94.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.1	6.0	4.7	3.9	4.8	3.9	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	337	13,748	349	14,744	358	11,419	230	8,324	1,274	48,235
N of Miss	29	2,483	39	1,936	19	1,695	28	1,100	115	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	75.1	79.0	73.9	74.7	74.3	74.2	80.0	74.9	75.5	75.9
Yes	19.8	16.8	20.1	20.6	21.5	20.9	15.7	19.8	19.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	6.0	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	334	13,702	349	14,755	358	11,420	230	8,329	1,271	48,206
N of Miss	32	2,529	39	1,925	19	1,694	28	1,095	118	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.5	84.2	70.8	74.4	64.6	67.3	62.6	64.3	69.9	73.8
Yes	15.1	11.7	23.2	20.9	31.5	27.9	33.0	30.5	25.2	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.1	6.0	4.7	3.9	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	674	27,468	698	29,550	718	22,868	460	16,676	2,550	96,562
N of Miss	58	4,994	78	3,810	36	3,360	56	2,172	228	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.2	93.2	87.9	90.8	88.5	88.5	85.6	87.1	88.8	90.3
Yes	2.7	2.7	6.1	4.5	7.3	6.6	10.0	7.5	6.2	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	6.1	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	335	13,690	347	14,724	358	11,420	229	8,321	1,269	48,155
N of Miss	31	2,541	41	1,956	19	1,694	29	1,103	120	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.4	90.0	86.3	85.7	85.0	81.7	73.0	76.6	84.9	84.4
Wrong	6.5	7.1	9.7	10.0	7.5	12.1	17.0	14.4	9.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.2	2.6	3.4	5.8	4.7	6.5	6.8	3.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.5	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	338	13,794	350	14,862	359	11,461	230	8,348	1,277	48,465
N of Miss	28	2,437	38	1,818	18	1,653	28	1,076	112	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.5	94.2	90.6	91.1	88.0	87.3	79.6	81.9	88.6	89.5
Wrong	5.0	4.4	7.1	6.9	8.4	9.7	15.2	12.7	8.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.1	3.5	3.9	2.1	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	337	13,752	350	14,833	358	11,442	230	8,334	1,275	48,361
N of Miss	29	2,479	38	1,847	19	1,672	28	1,090	114	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.7	94.9	90.3	89.3	83.0	82.2	73.0	74.6	86.3	86.7
Wrong	4.2	3.6	7.1	6.5	8.1	9.5	12.2	12.7	7.5	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.8	5.6	5.4	7.0	7.7	3.4	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	3.4	2.9	7.8	5.1	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	337	13,725	350	14,808	358	11,417	230	8,328	1,275	48,278
N of Miss	29	2,506	38	1,872	19	1,697	28	1,096	114	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.9	94.8	91.1	93.0	89.4	91.6	89.1	90.0	91.3	92.7
Wrong	4.2	3.8	6.9	5.2	8.1	6.3	9.2	7.8	6.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	336	13,752	350	14,813	359	11,430	229	8,325	1,274	48,320
N of Miss	30	2,479	38	1,867	18	1,684	29	1,099	115	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.4	85.6	85.8	83.6	82.4	84.1	87.0	85.3	84.2	84.6
Wrong	15.5	12.1	12.5	13.6	14.0	13.3	11.3	12.2	13.5	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.9	1.1	2.3	3.1	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	336	13,716	351	14,816	358	11,430	230	8,337	1,275	48,299
N of Miss	30	2,515	37	1,864	19	1,684	28	1,087	114	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.2	85.9	83.8	81.4	79.1	80.5	77.0	80.4	81.6	82.3
Wrong	9.2	10.3	11.1	13.5	12.6	13.8	13.9	14.3	11.5	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.7	4.3	4.1	7.0	4.6	7.0	4.2	5.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	337	13,729	351	14,832	358	11,443	230	8,338	1,276	48,342
N of Miss	29	2,502	37	1,848	19	1,671	28	1,086	113	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	59.6	64.6	57.4	58.0	59.8	60.4	66.4	65.6	60.3	61.8
Wrong	24.3	22.8	22.9	25.6	23.5	24.4	21.0	22.2	23.1	23.9
A little bit wrong	13.6	10.5	17.4	13.8	14.8	12.9	10.0	10.3	14.4	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	337	13,715	350	14,807	358	11,419	229	8,321	1,274	48,262
N of Miss	29	2,516	38	1,873	19	1,695	29	1,103	115	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	75.5	81.5	73.5	72.9	63.6	65.6	56.3	60.4	68.1	71.4
1	11.5	8.4	13.4	10.5	12.8	11.1	14.3	10.1	12.9	10.0
2	6.2	4.5	5.7	6.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.9	6.9	6.6
3-4	3.5	2.5	4.6	5.2	7.8	7.1	10.0	8.6	6.2	5.5
5+	3.2	3.1	2.8	5.4	7.8	8.2	11.3	12.0	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	339	13,708	351	14,829	360	11,440	231	8,353	1,281	48,330
N of Miss	27	2,523	37	1,851	17	1,674	27	1,071	108	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	90.8	92.2	88.0	86.2	81.5	81.6	76.5	78.2	84.8	85.4
1	4.2	4.4	6.9	6.6	5.9	7.7	7.8	7.7	6.0	6.4
2	3.6	1.6	3.2	3.0	4.5	4.3	6.1	5.4	4.2	3.4
3-4	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.9	4.5	3.0	4.3	3.8	2.5	2.2
5+	1.2	1.0	0.6	2.2	3.6	3.4	5.2	4.9	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	337	13,625	349	14,768	357	11,390	230	8,311	1,273	48,094
N of Miss	29	2,606	39	1,912	20	1,724	28	1,113	116	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	88.1	88.9	84.7	83.4	78.3	81.0	82.2	80.5	83.4	83.9
1	8.3	6.2	9.2	7.9	7.8	7.8	5.7	7.0	7.9	7.2
2	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.6	6.4	4.5	3.0	4.5	3.5	3.6
3-4	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.2	4.4	2.9	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.2
5+	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.9	5.7	4.9	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	337	13,659	347	14,780	360	11,430	230	8,331	1,274	48,200
N of Miss	29	2,572	41	1,900	17	1,684	28	1,093	115	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	63.5	67.0	56.0	55.5	50.3	48.7	41.1	45.1	53.7	55.3
1	17.2	14.0	18.3	14.7	13.9	12.6	13.9	10.1	16.0	13.2
2	10.1	7.1	8.0	9.0	11.7	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.9	8.9
3-4	3.9	4.9	9.4	8.0	9.4	9.9	9.5	10.2	8.0	7.9
5+	5.3	7.0	8.3	12.8	14.7	18.6	25.5	25.0	12.4	14.6
N of Valid	337	13,652	350	14,808	360	11,413	231	8,324	1,278	48,197
N of Miss	29	2,579	38	1,872	17	1,701	27	1,100	111	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	31.6	31.0	29.4	26.9	34.0	26.6	32.6	29.9	31.8	28.5
Safe	58.2	53.7	57.0	57.6	50.7	56.0	50.0	52.8	54.3	55.3
Not safe	6.6	11.4	10.1	12.2	12.6	13.6	11.9	13.0	10.2	12.4
Very not safe	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.6	3.8	5.5	4.2	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	335	13,127	337	14,232	341	10,996	218	7,985	1,231	46,340
N of Miss	31	3,104	51	2,448	36	2,118	40	1,439	158	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	13.8	14.7	17.5	12.3	19.0	14.9	18.9	17.0	17.2	14.4
At a school	62.6	63.2	60.9	65.9	63.7	62.9	64.8	61.6	62.9	63.7
No preference	11.8	10.6	13.4	12.9	10.8	14.2	12.8	15.1	12.1	13.0
I don't know	11.8	11.5	8.2	8.8	6.5	7.9	3.5	6.3	7.8	8.9
N of Valid	340	13,454	343	14,570	353	11,259	227	8,194	1,263	47,477
N of Miss	26	2,777	45	2,110	24	1,855	31	1,230	126	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	68.2	59.6	60.4	61.1	61.8	57.0	57.8	61.8	62.4	59.8
No	9.7	12.0	13.0	12.3	13.9	16.0	17.3	18.6	13.2	14.2
I don't know	22.1	28.4	26.6	26.6	24.3	27.0	24.9	19.7	24.5	26.0
N of Valid	330	13,201	338	14,360	346	11,095	225	8,051	1,239	46,707
N of Miss	36	3,030	50	2,320	31	2,019	33	1,373	150	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	25.7	25.1	18.2	18.7	18.3	15.1	18.8	14.2	20.3	18.9
Somewhat better	14.8	16.1	19.1	17.6	16.9	17.1	13.1	16.4	16.2	16.9
Stayed the same	43.5	43.5	44.9	46.6	48.0	50.4	48.0	52.6	46.0	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.6	11.2	13.2	12.7	12.3	12.8	14.4	12.0	12.5	12.2
Much worse	5.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.7	4.8	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	331	13,222	341	14,501	350	11,230	229	8,177	1,251	47,130
N of Miss	35	3,009	47	2,179	27	1,884	29	1,247	138	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	30.8	28.7	44.8	33.5	38.8	36.3	35.7	35.6	37.7	33.2
Rarely	21.6	19.1	21.5	21.9	19.5	20.6	16.5	18.9	20.1	20.3
Sometimes	28.1	25.6	17.2	25.1	24.4	23.6	25.2	23.6	23.6	24.6
Often	13.5	16.6	12.2	13.6	13.3	14.0	16.5	15.0	13.6	14.8
Always	6.0	9.9	4.4	5.9	4.0	5.5	6.1	6.9	5.0	7.1
N of Valid	334	13,391	344	14,631	353	11,318	230	8,248	1,261	47,588
N of Miss	32	2,840	44	2,049	24	1,796	28	1,176	128	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.4	32.8	48.8	41.0	47.4	43.4	44.5	42.9	44.6	39.6
Rarely	25.8	25.9	21.9	26.5	24.1	25.2	24.0	22.9	24.0	25.4
Sometimes	25.2	25.4	18.4	22.0	18.8	20.7	20.5	21.1	20.7	22.5
Often	9.7	10.7	8.2	7.3	8.2	7.5	8.3	8.9	8.6	8.6
Always	1.8	5.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	3.2	2.6	4.2	2.1	3.9
N of Valid	329	13,252	342	14,581	352	11,282	229	8,232	1,252	47,347
N of Miss	37	2,979	46	2,099	25	1,832	29	1,192	137	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	54.4	38.1	64.7	45.3	62.2	49.3	63.8	50.1	61.1	45.1
Rarely	22.4	20.2	16.0	20.1	15.1	17.0	16.2	17.2	17.5	18.9
Sometimes	12.7	19.0	9.6	16.7	13.4	17.0	12.2	15.8	12.0	17.3
Often	7.6	12.1	7.0	10.4	7.1	10.1	4.8	9.7	6.8	10.7
Always	3.0	10.5	2.6	7.5	2.3	6.6	3.1	7.2	2.7	8.1
N of Valid	331	13,291	343	14,585	352	11,278	229	8,230	1,255	47,384
N of Miss	35	2,940	45	2,095	25	1,836	29	1,194	134	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	57.4	59.2	58.9	58.7	53.7	56.0	55.6	56.0	56.4	57.7
Yes	42.6	40.8	41.1	41.3	46.3	44.0	44.4	44.0	43.6	42.3
N of Valid	324	13,018	333	14,204	341	11,021	225	8,012	1,223	46,255
N of Miss	42	3,213	55	2,476	36	2,093	33	1,412	166	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	19.3	15.7	20.5	18.5	31.4	21.4	22.1	21.4	23.5	18.9
Most of the time	14.3	14.0	17.1	16.9	19.5	17.5	18.2	16.4	17.2	16.1
Some of the time	22.6	24.8	25.4	26.6	21.5	27.2	28.6	27.6	24.2	26.4
A little of the time	23.8	23.1	16.2	19.4	11.3	16.1	11.7	15.2	16.0	18.9
None of the time	19.9	22.4	20.8	18.6	16.4	17.8	19.5	19.4	19.1	19.6
N of Valid	336	13,398	346	14,664	354	11,338	231	8,259	1,267	47,659
N of Miss	30	2,833	42	2,016	23	1,776	27	1,165	122	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.4	11.7	14.6	13.3	21.5	15.0	18.7	15.2	17.2	13.6
Most of the time	8.4	9.5	11.4	10.6	10.5	11.6	9.1	10.9	9.9	10.6
Some of the time	15.9	14.4	12.2	16.7	17.8	19.3	20.4	20.9	16.3	17.4
A little of the time	16.5	18.1	14.0	17.5	16.7	17.7	16.1	16.6	15.8	17.5
None of the time	44.7	46.3	47.8	41.9	33.6	36.3	35.7	36.4	40.8	40.9
N of Valid	333	13,247	343	14,559	354	11,283	230	8,223	1,260	47,312
N of Miss	33	2,984	45	2,121	23	1,831	28	1,201	129	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	24.4	19.8	23.3	23.1	33.2	24.9	29.1	23.2	27.5	22.6
Most of the time	15.9	14.5	19.0	17.1	16.1	18.6	17.0	17.8	17.0	16.9
Some of the time	15.2	16.9	19.5	18.2	20.3	19.9	19.1	21.8	18.6	18.9
A little of the time	11.9	15.9	12.5	14.5	11.3	12.9	12.2	12.9	11.9	14.2
None of the time	32.6	32.9	25.7	27.1	19.2	23.6	22.6	24.3	25.1	27.4
N of Valid	328	13,192	343	14,552	355	11,268	230	8,225	1,256	47,237
N of Miss	38	3,039	45	2,128	22	1,846	28	1,199	133	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.0	10.2	12.7	11.6	19.5	13.5	17.5	14.1	15.6	12.1
Most of the time	10.9	8.3	8.7	9.3	12.4	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.6	9.4
Some of the time	12.7	12.1	11.8	14.1	16.1	16.6	17.9	17.7	14.4	14.7
A little of the time	14.2	15.7	12.1	16.0	16.9	17.5	13.5	17.2	14.3	16.5
None of the time	49.1	53.7	54.6	49.0	35.0	42.1	41.0	41.0	45.2	47.3
N of Valid	330	13,261	346	14,585	354	11,298	229	8,228	1,259	47,372
N of Miss	36	2,970	42	2,095	23	1,816	29	1,196	130	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	17.1	16.2	17.8	16.3	25.4	19.2	24.7	19.8	21.0	17.6
Most of the time	17.1	13.4	14.6	14.3	15.2	15.3	13.4	15.5	15.2	14.5
Some of the time	16.5	17.7	18.7	20.6	22.3	22.1	20.3	21.7	19.4	20.4
A little of the time	15.9	17.6	14.3	17.4	11.5	16.5	13.4	16.0	13.8	17.0
None of the time	33.3	35.1	34.7	31.4	25.6	26.9	28.1	26.8	30.6	30.6
N of Valid	327	13,092	343	14,517	355	11,279	231	8,231	1,256	47,119
N of Miss	39	3,139	45	2,163	22	1,835	27	1,193	133	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	19.2	14.9	19.6	16.7	26.5	17.3	19.9	17.1	21.5	16.4
Most of the time	9.0	8.5	8.9	9.6	8.7	10.8	11.3	10.1	9.3	9.7
Some of the time	10.2	11.1	8.6	12.2	16.1	14.7	14.3	15.3	12.2	13.1
A little of the time	13.8	13.9	13.0	14.6	11.5	14.7	13.0	15.1	12.8	14.5
None of the time	47.7	51.6	49.9	46.8	37.2	42.4	41.6	42.3	44.2	46.3
N of Valid	333	13,257	347	14,588	355	11,300	231	8,237	1,266	47,382
N of Miss	33	2,974	41	2,092	22	1,814	27	1,187	123	8,067