

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Greene County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey . . . . .	8
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>114</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	114
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	116
<b>10. 2022 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>124</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 . . . . .	86

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	1,172	1,012	1,389	598
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.1	341	34.1	345	26.3	366	28.6	171
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	34.9	409	28.0	283	27.9	388	26.8	160
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	18.5	217	24.4	247	27.1	377	27.8	166
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	17.5	205	13.5	137	18.6	258	16.9	101
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.2	577	49.2	482	51.7	667	46.4	255
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	49.8	573	50.8	497	48.3	622	53.6	294
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.3	97	11.1	108	9.6	127	11.7	67
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	3.4	40	3.7	36	3.3	44	6.5	37
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.3	15	1.4	14	1.5	20	3.7	21
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.3	15	0.9	9	1.4	18	0.5	3
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	76.7	894	74.2	720	74.6	991	68.2	390
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.9	22	2.2	21	2.0	26	2.3	13
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.0	82	6.4	62	7.8	103	7.2	41
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

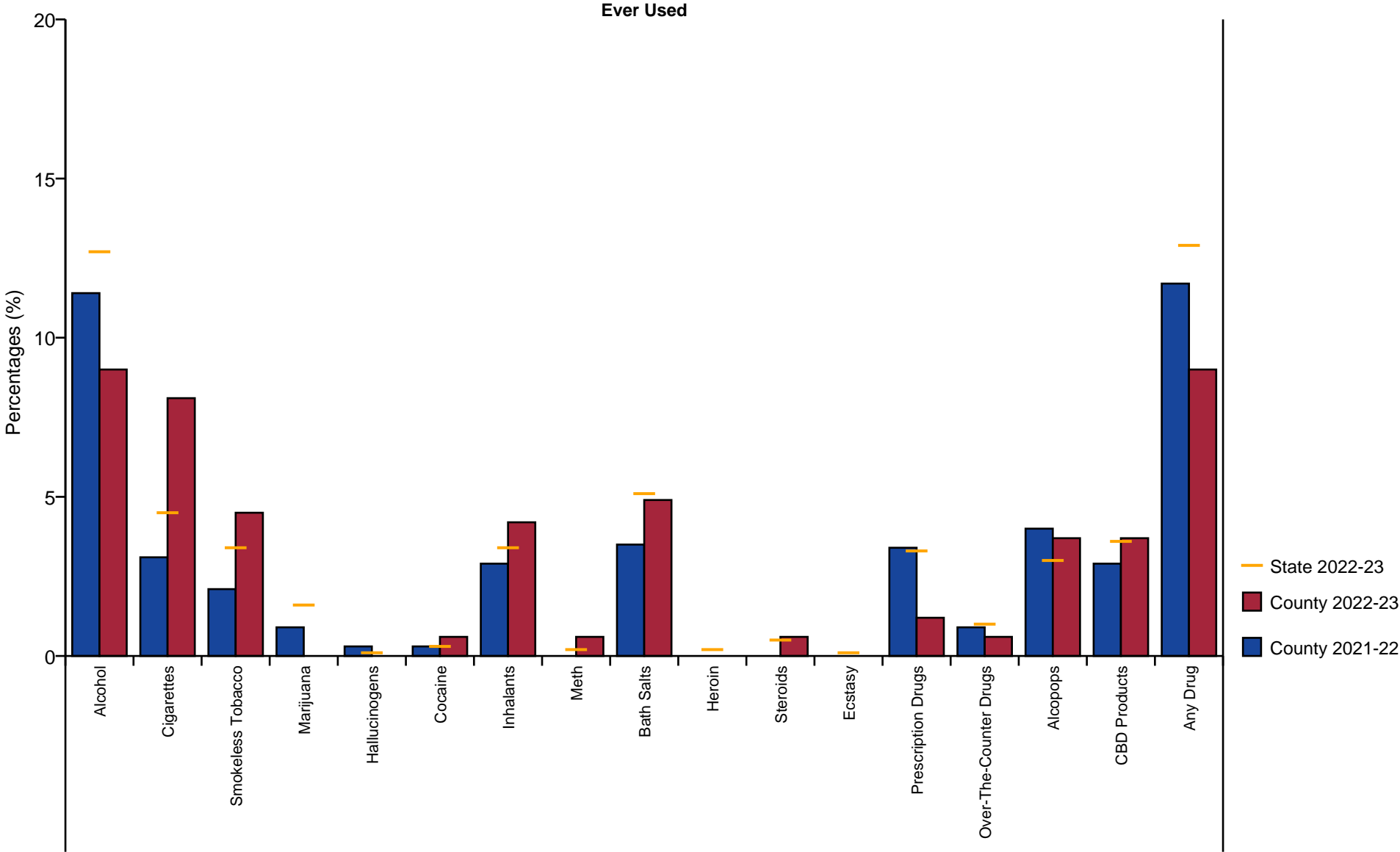
#### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Greene County

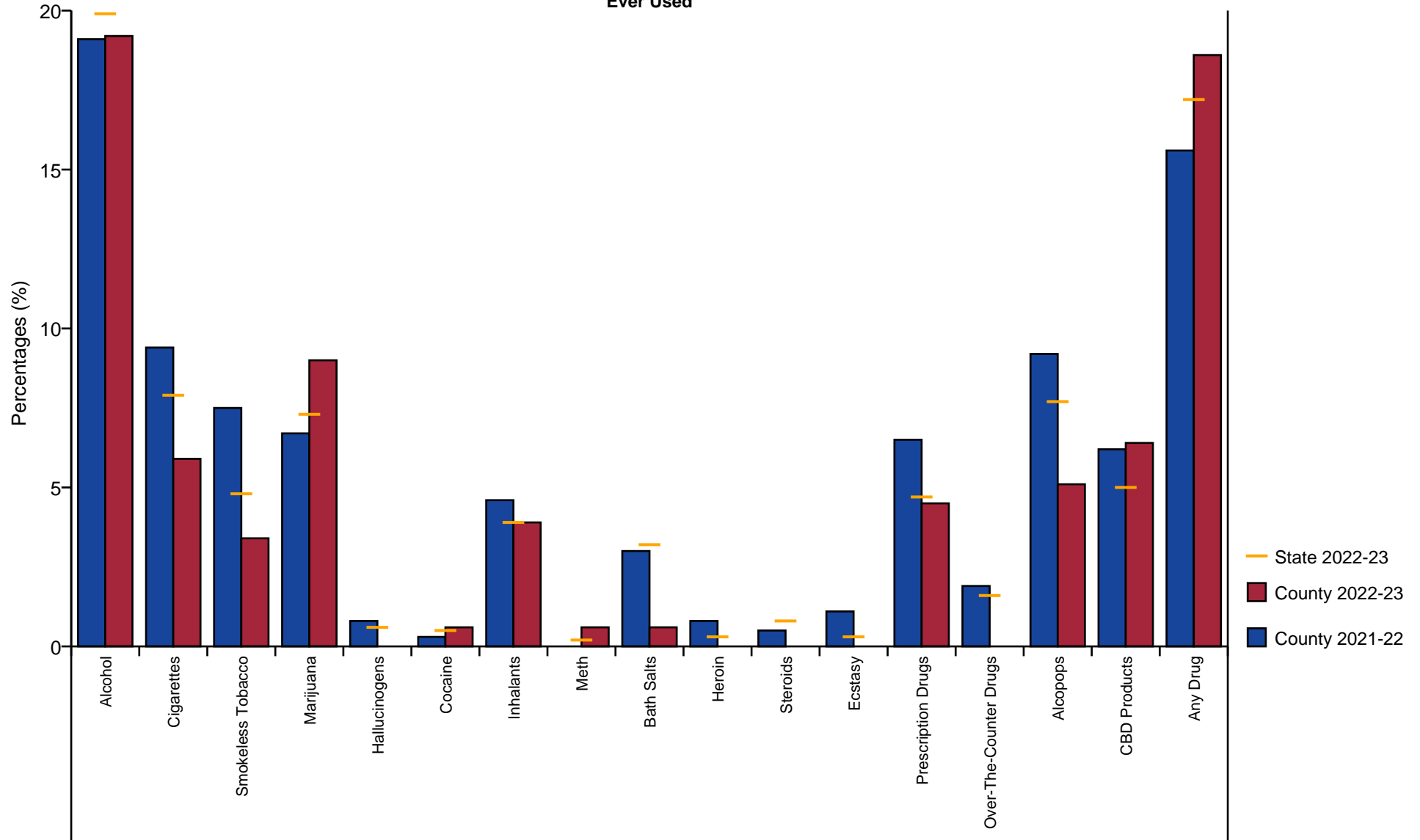


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Greene County

Ever Used

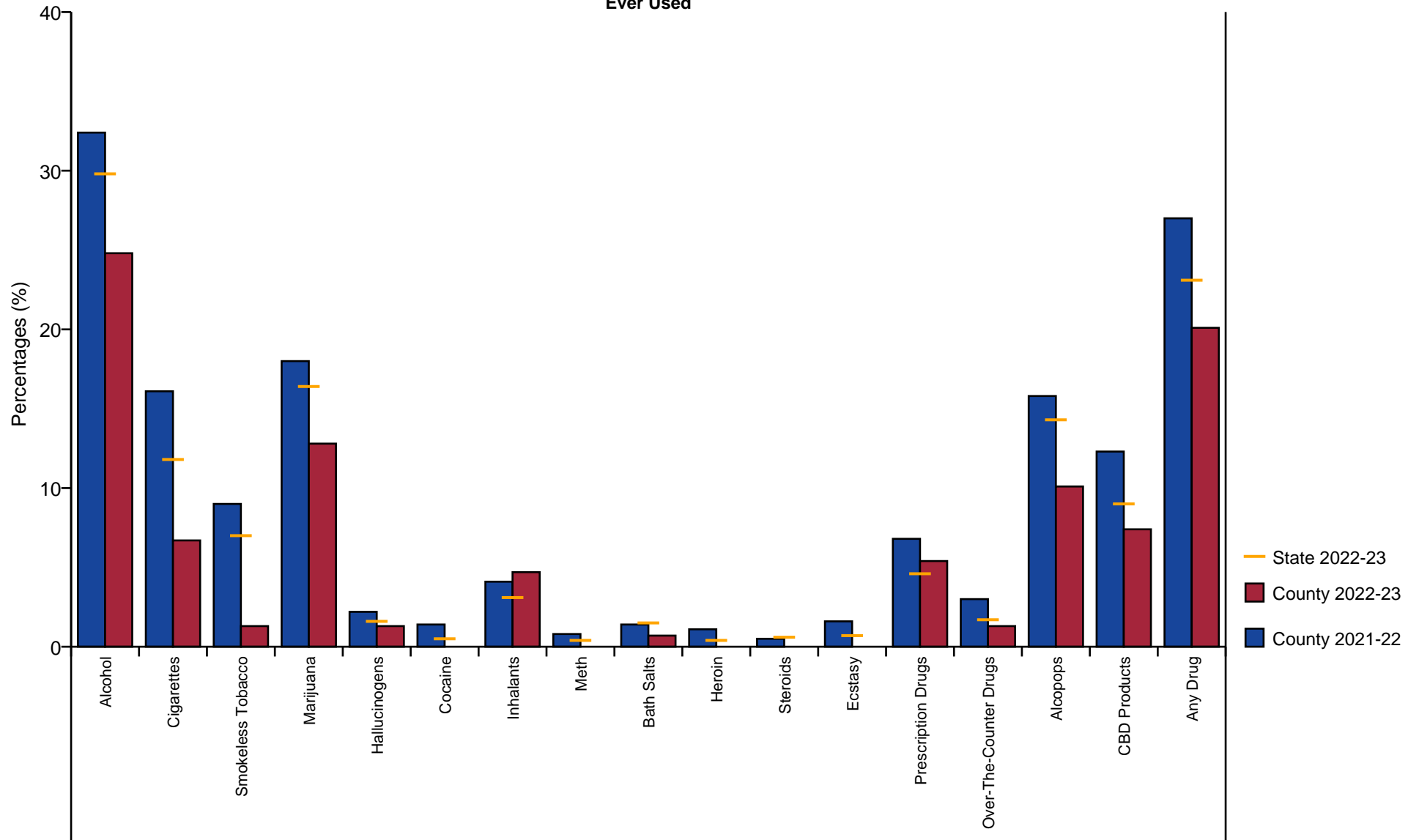


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Greene County

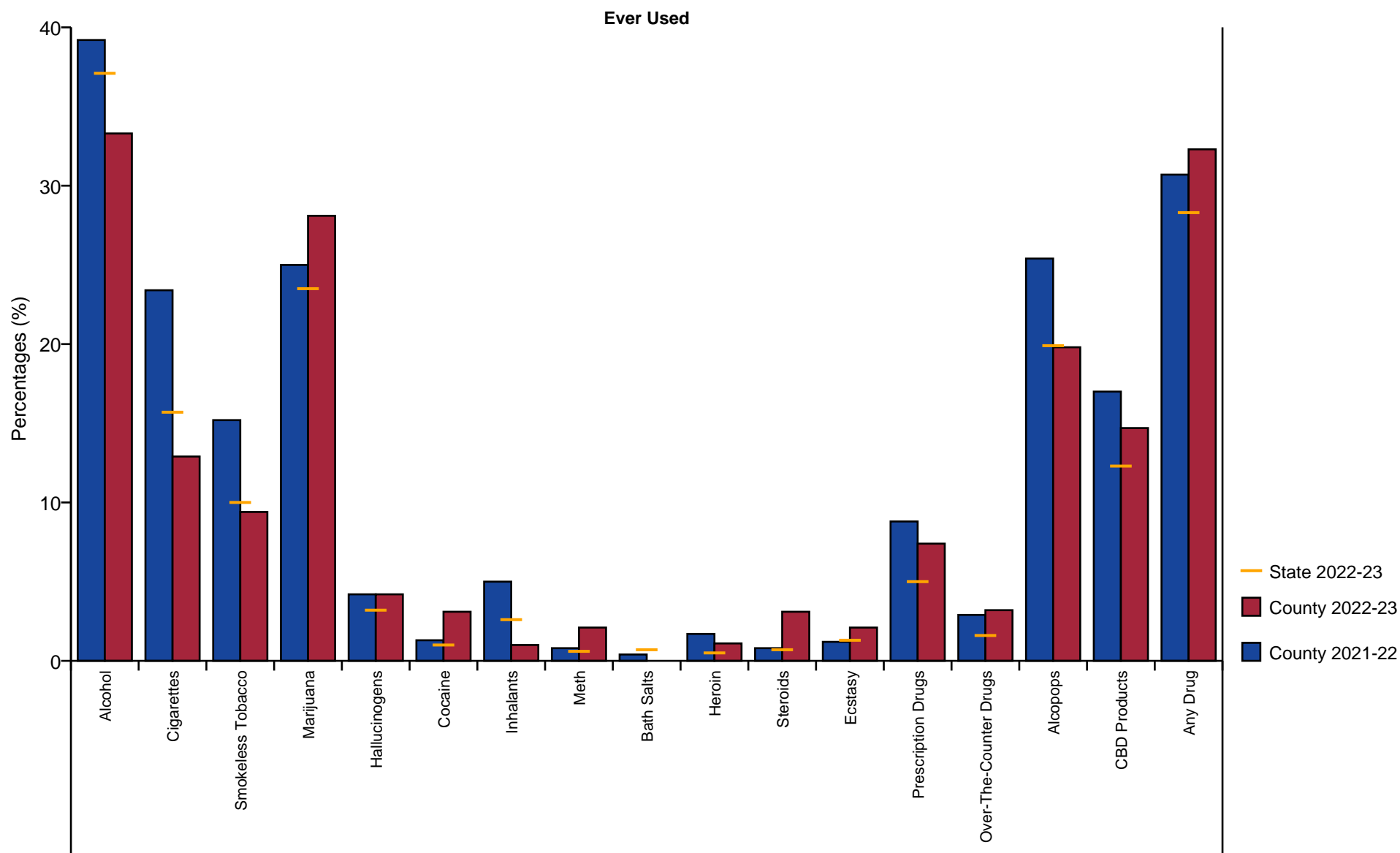
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Greene County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

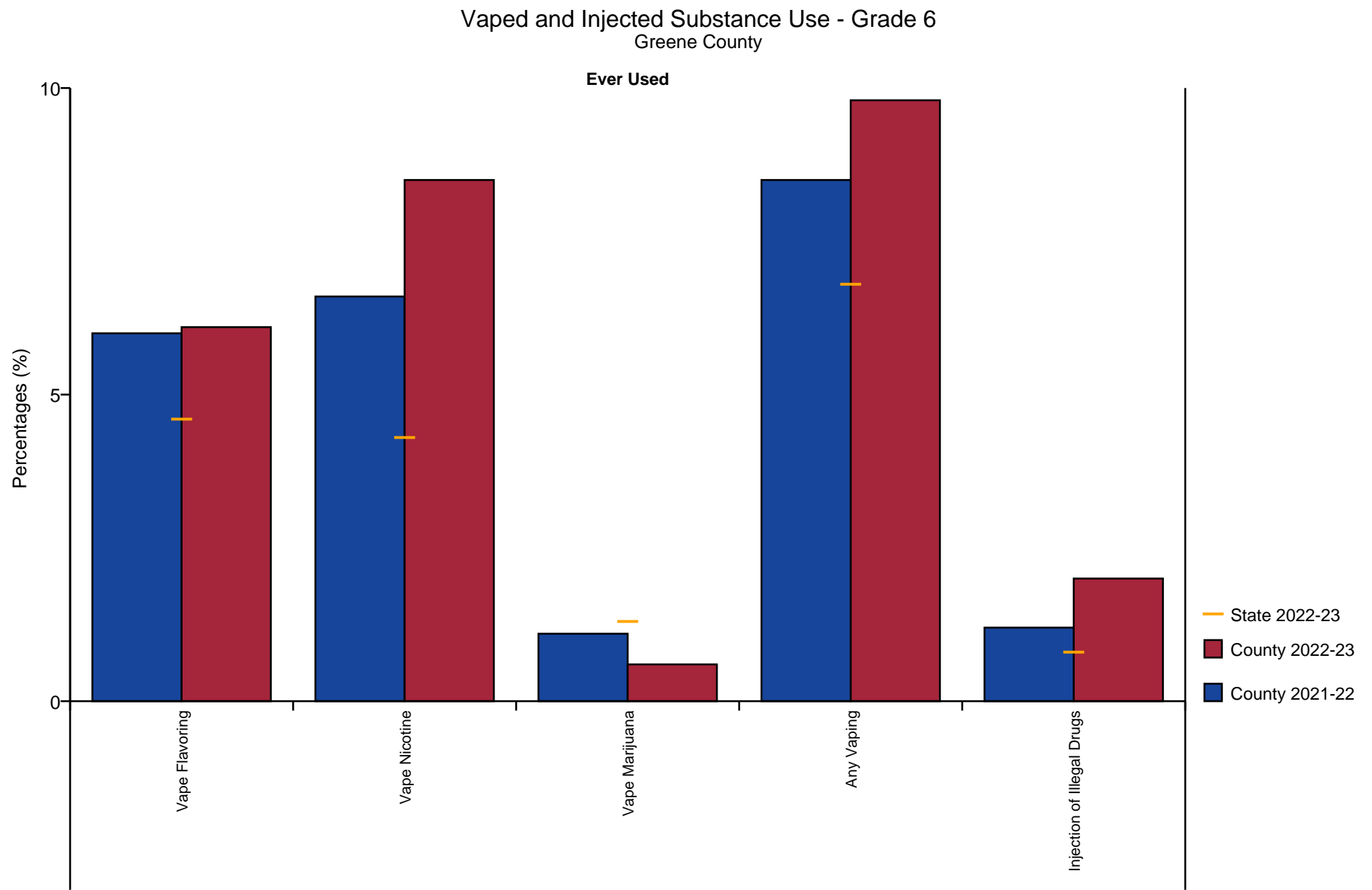


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Greene County

Ever Used

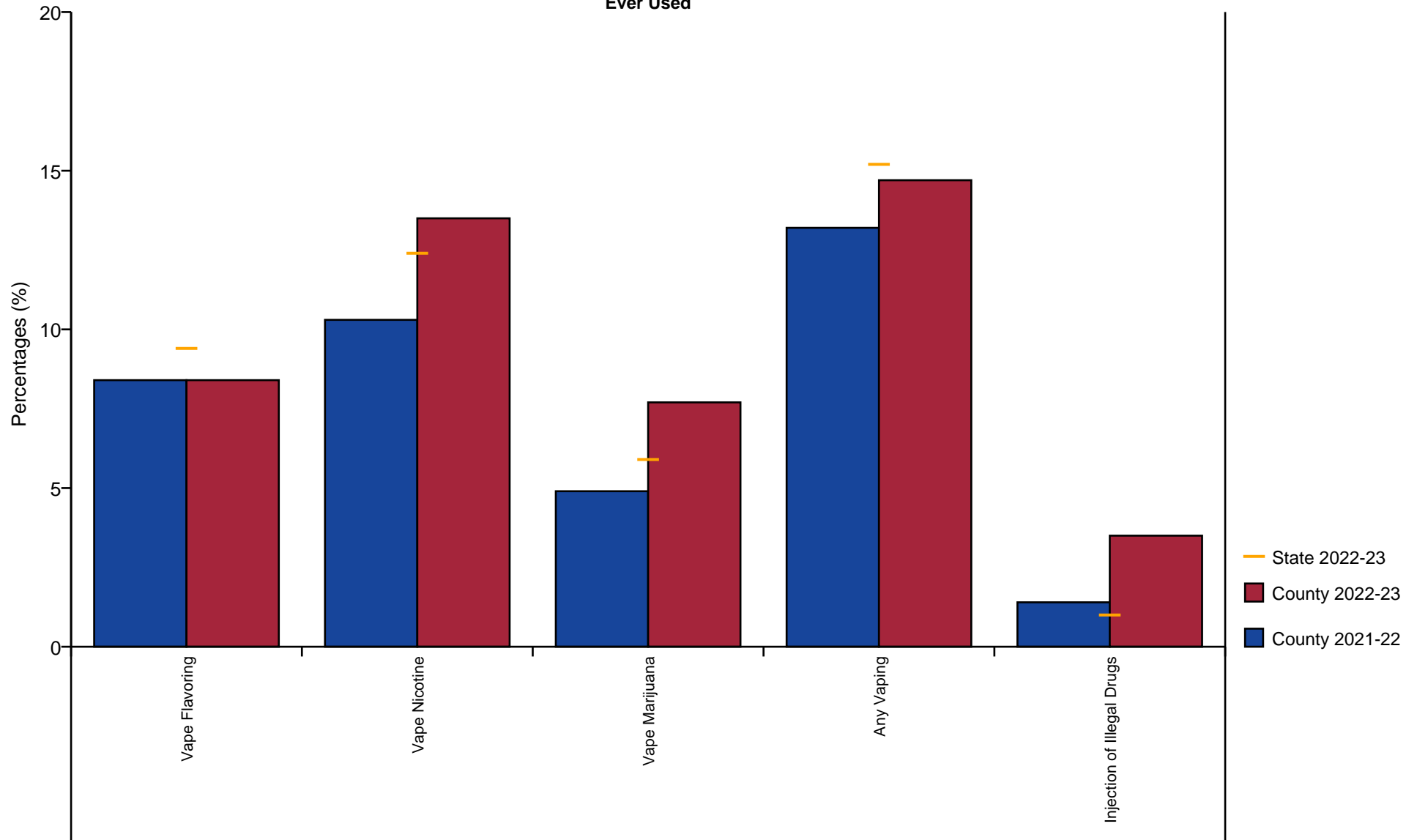


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Greene County

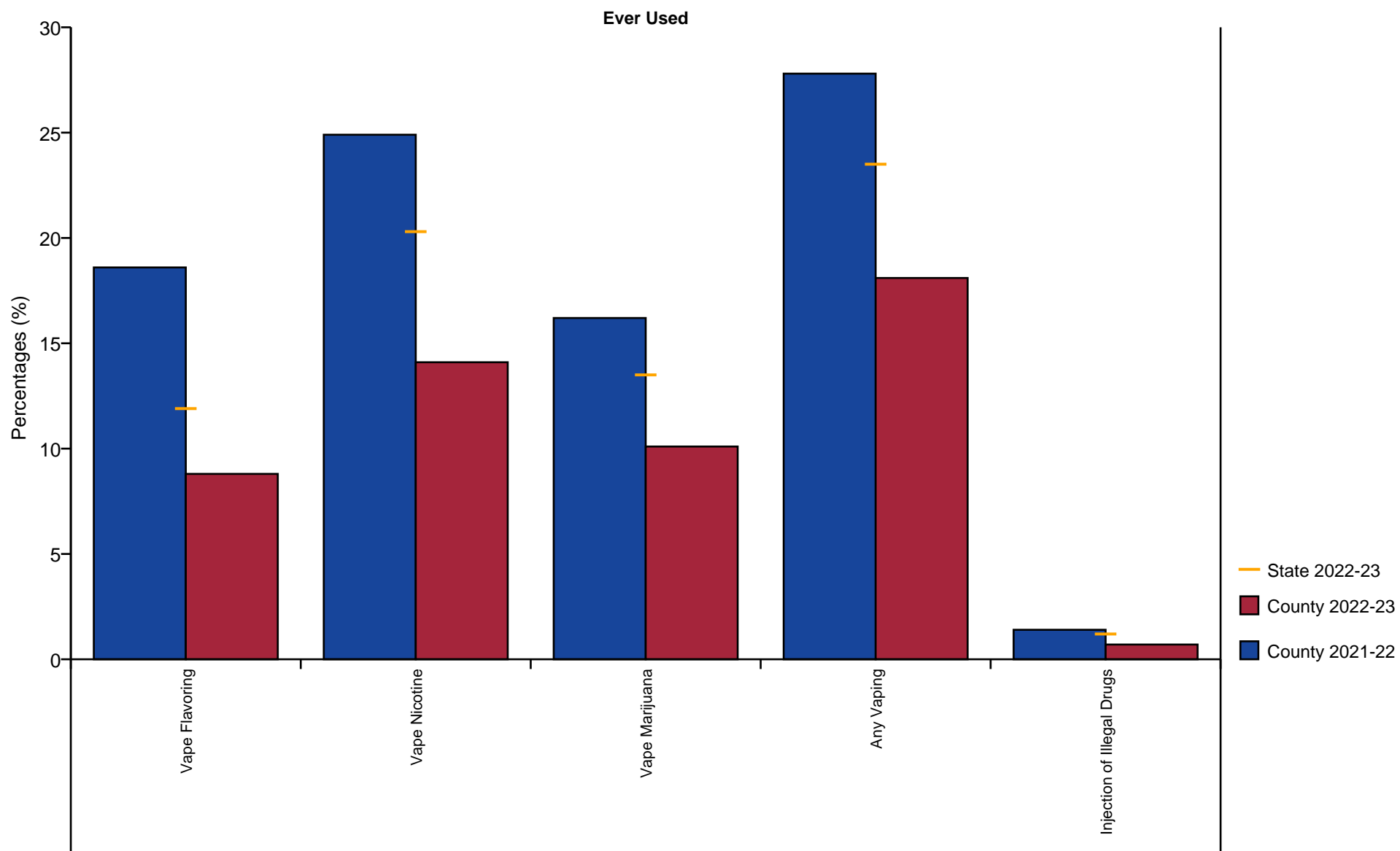


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Greene County

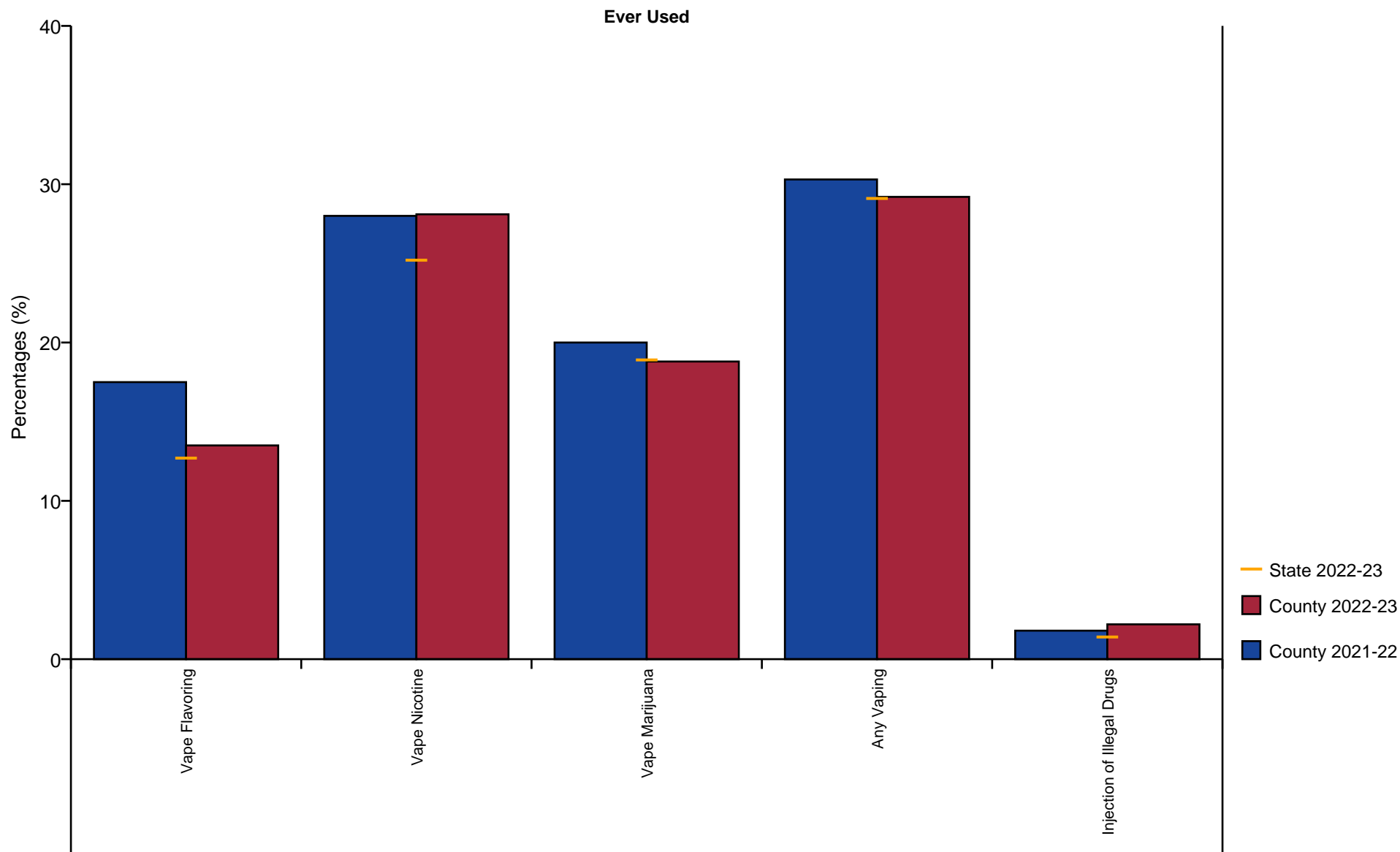
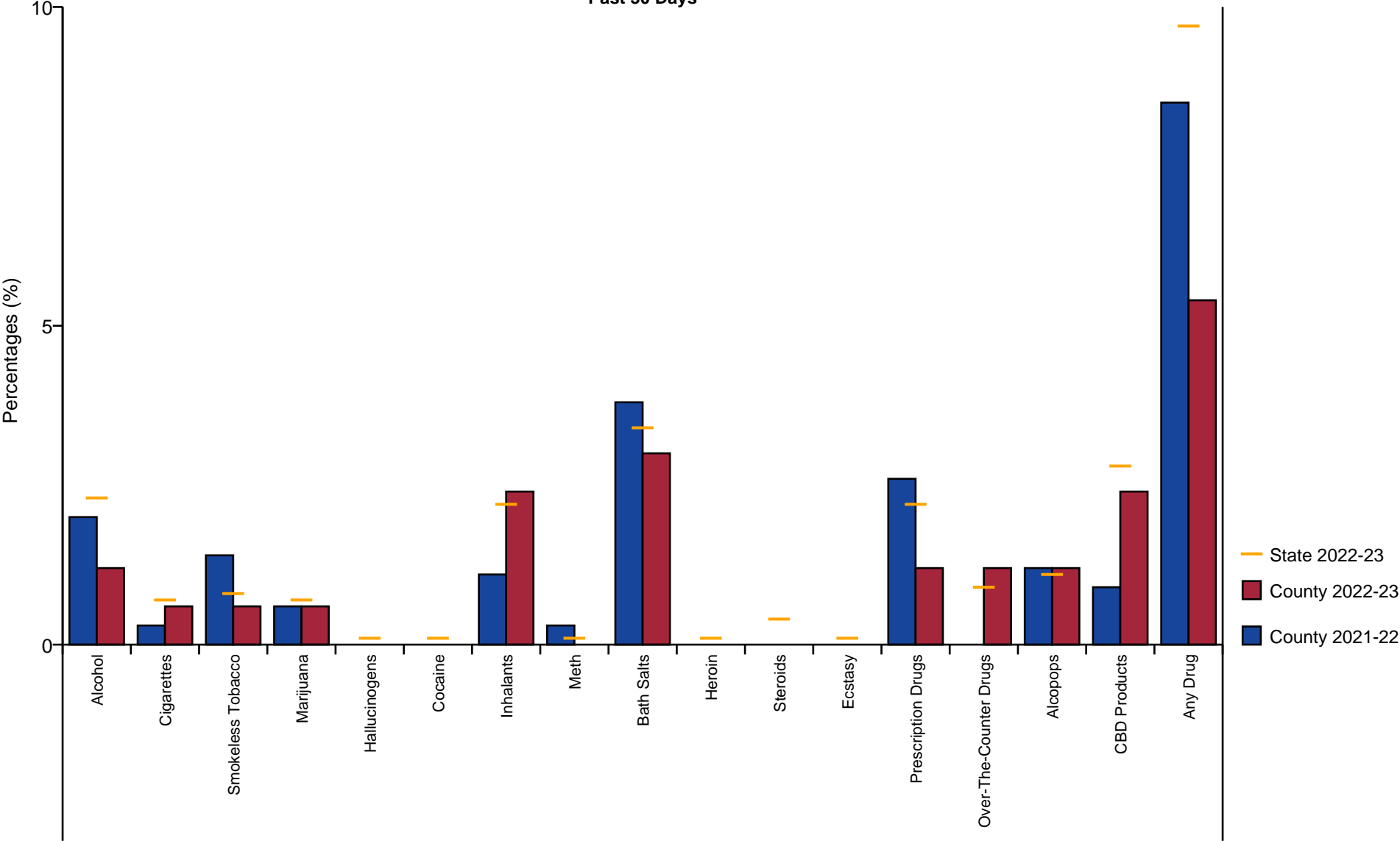


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Greene County

Past 30 Days

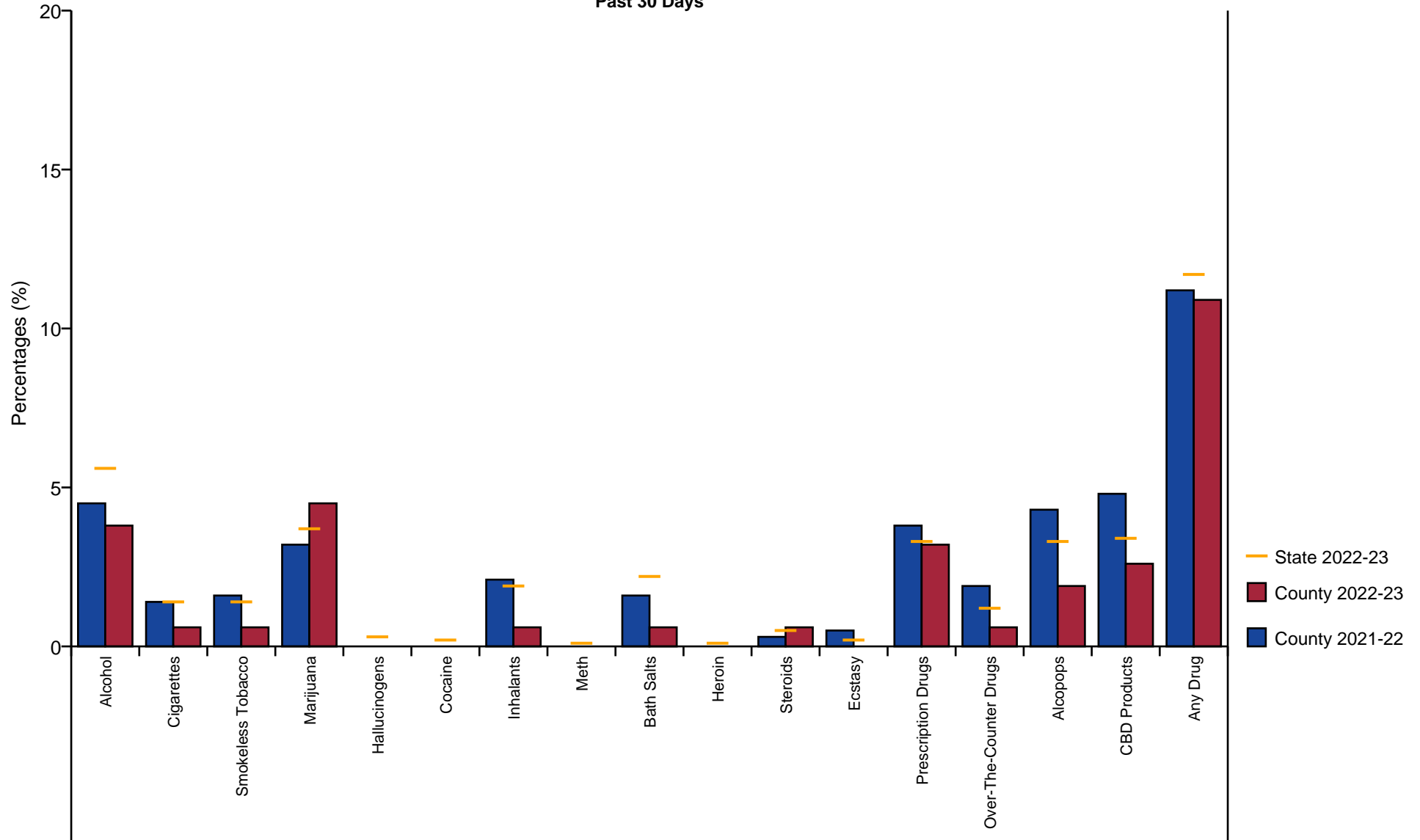


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Greene County

Past 30 Days

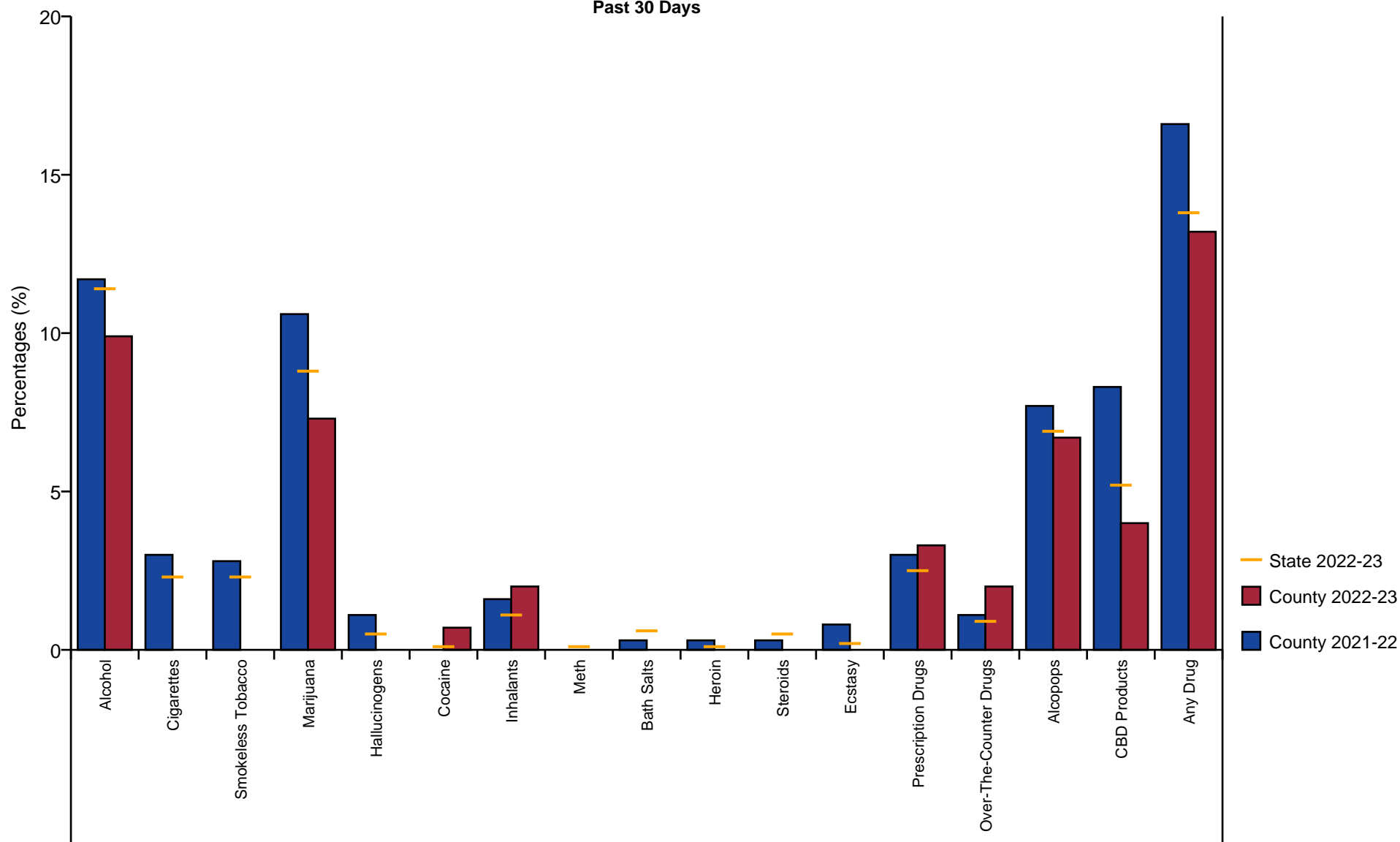


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Greene County

Past 30 Days



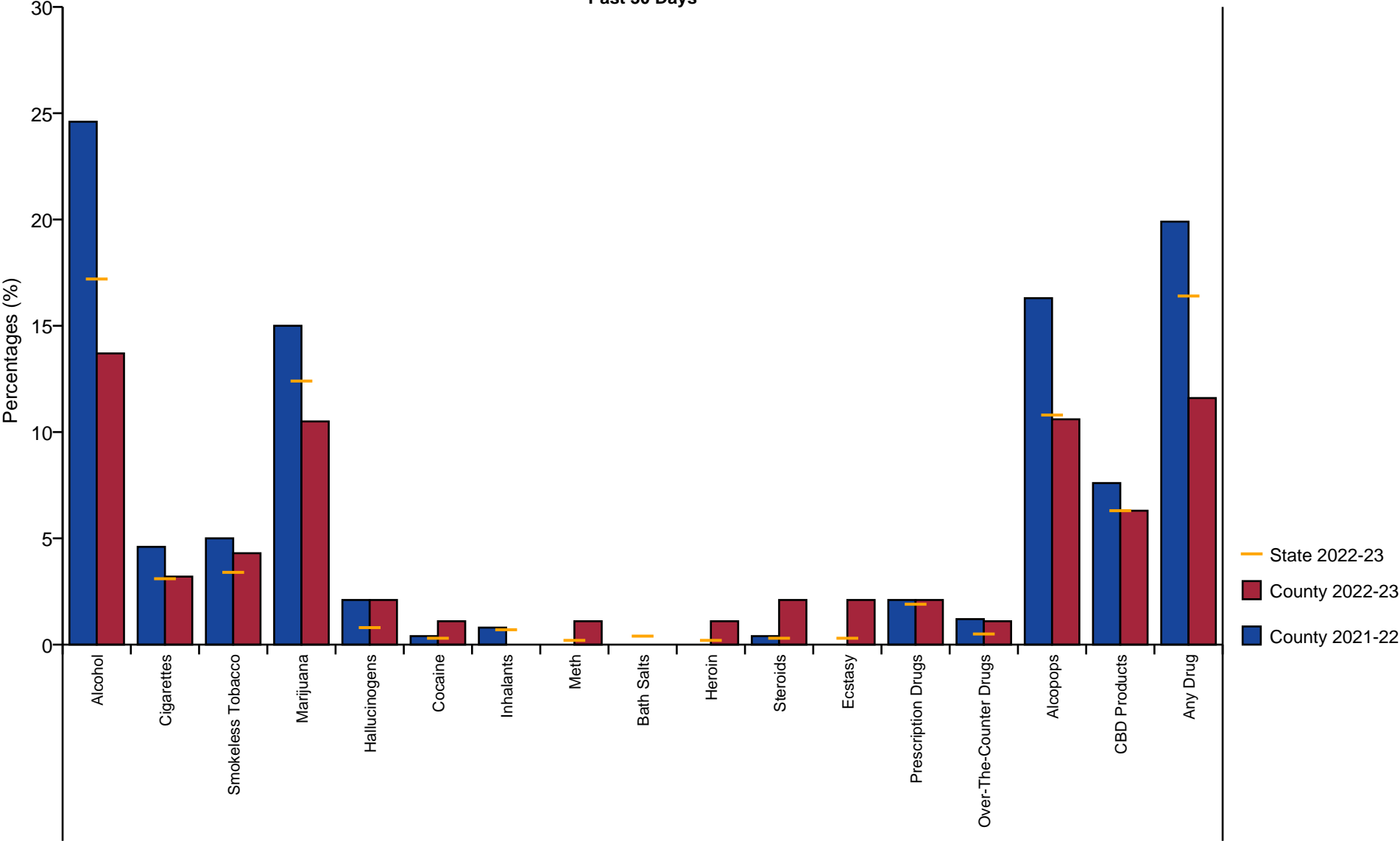
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Greene County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

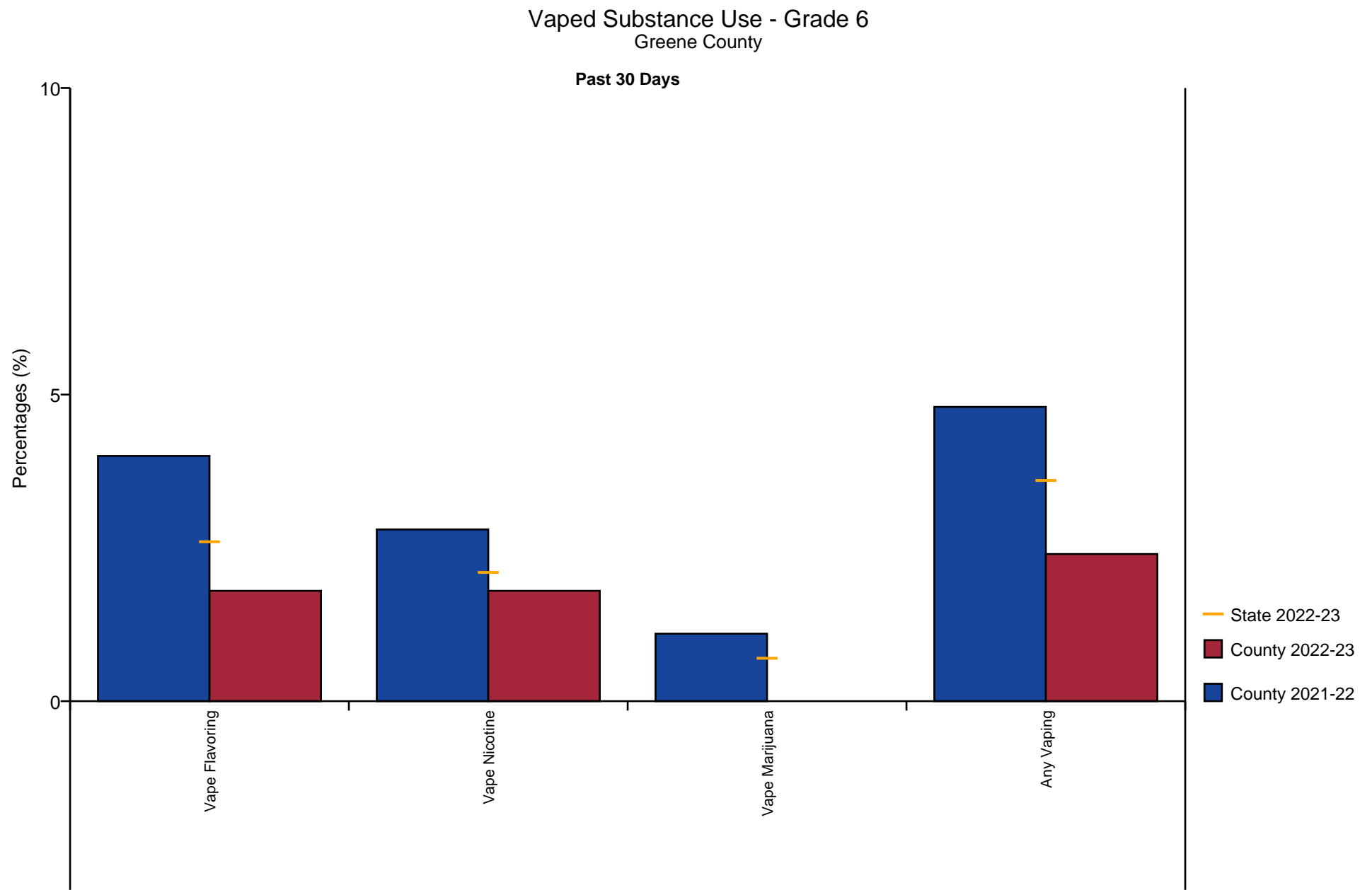


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

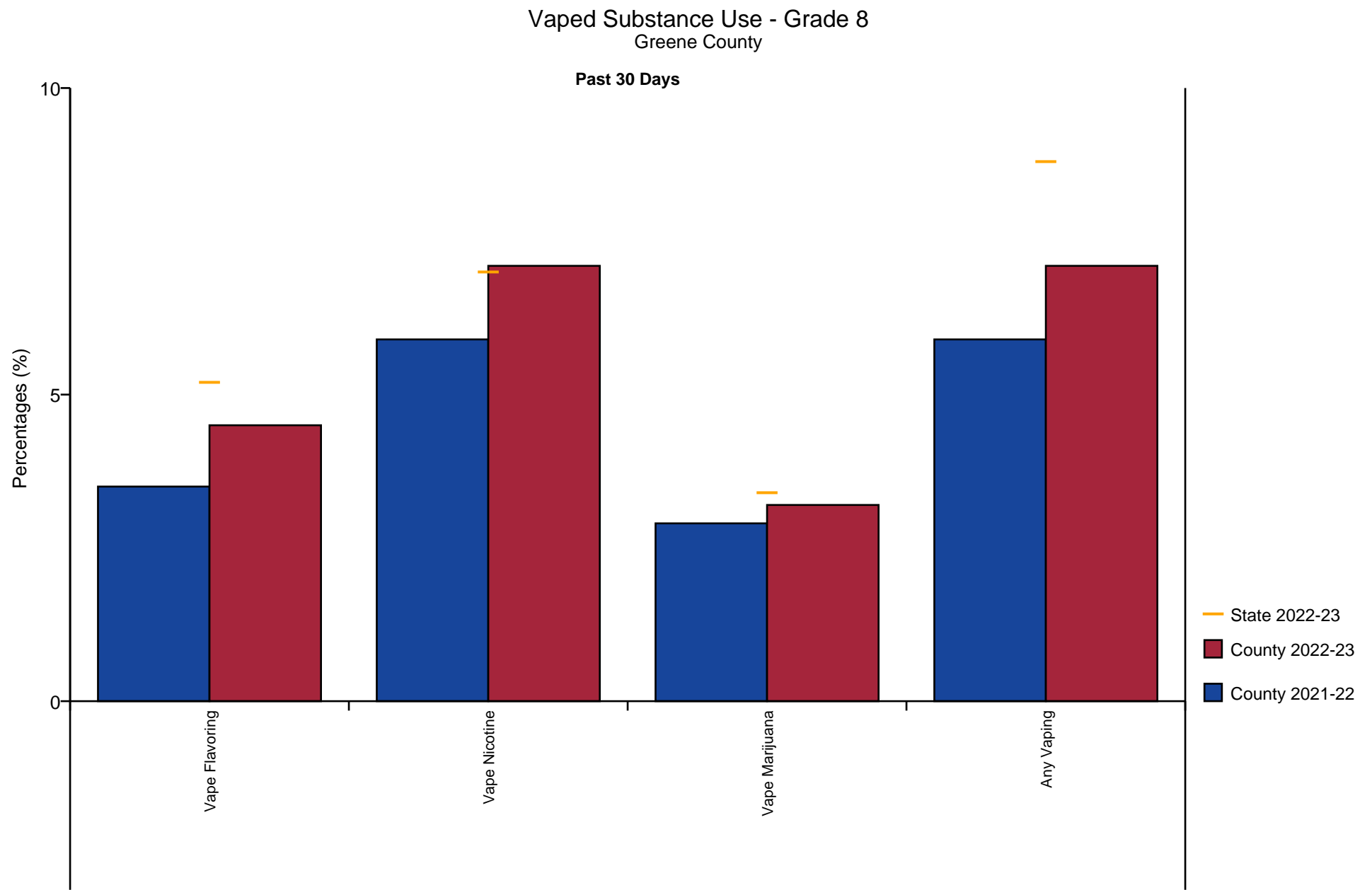


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

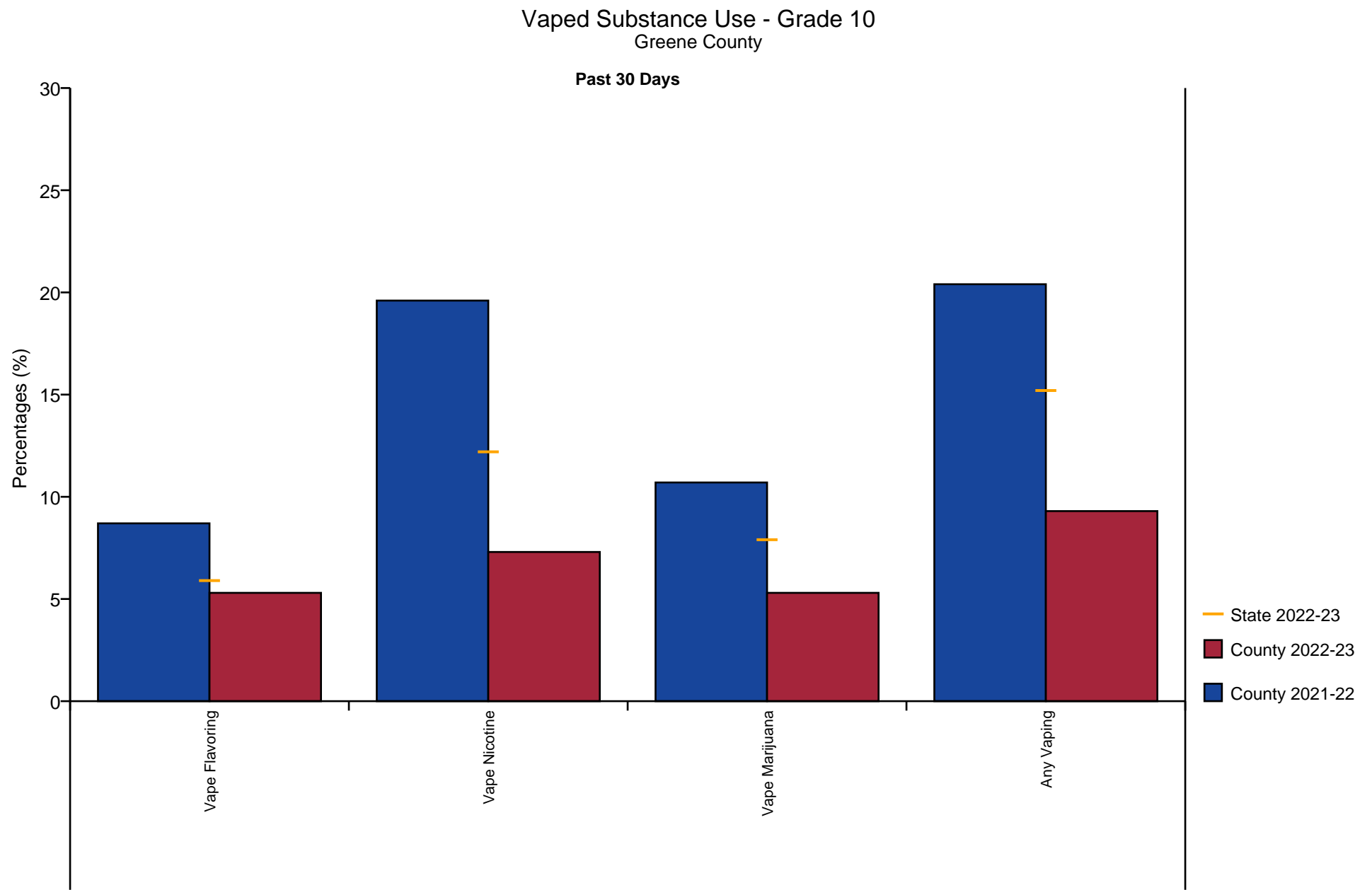


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

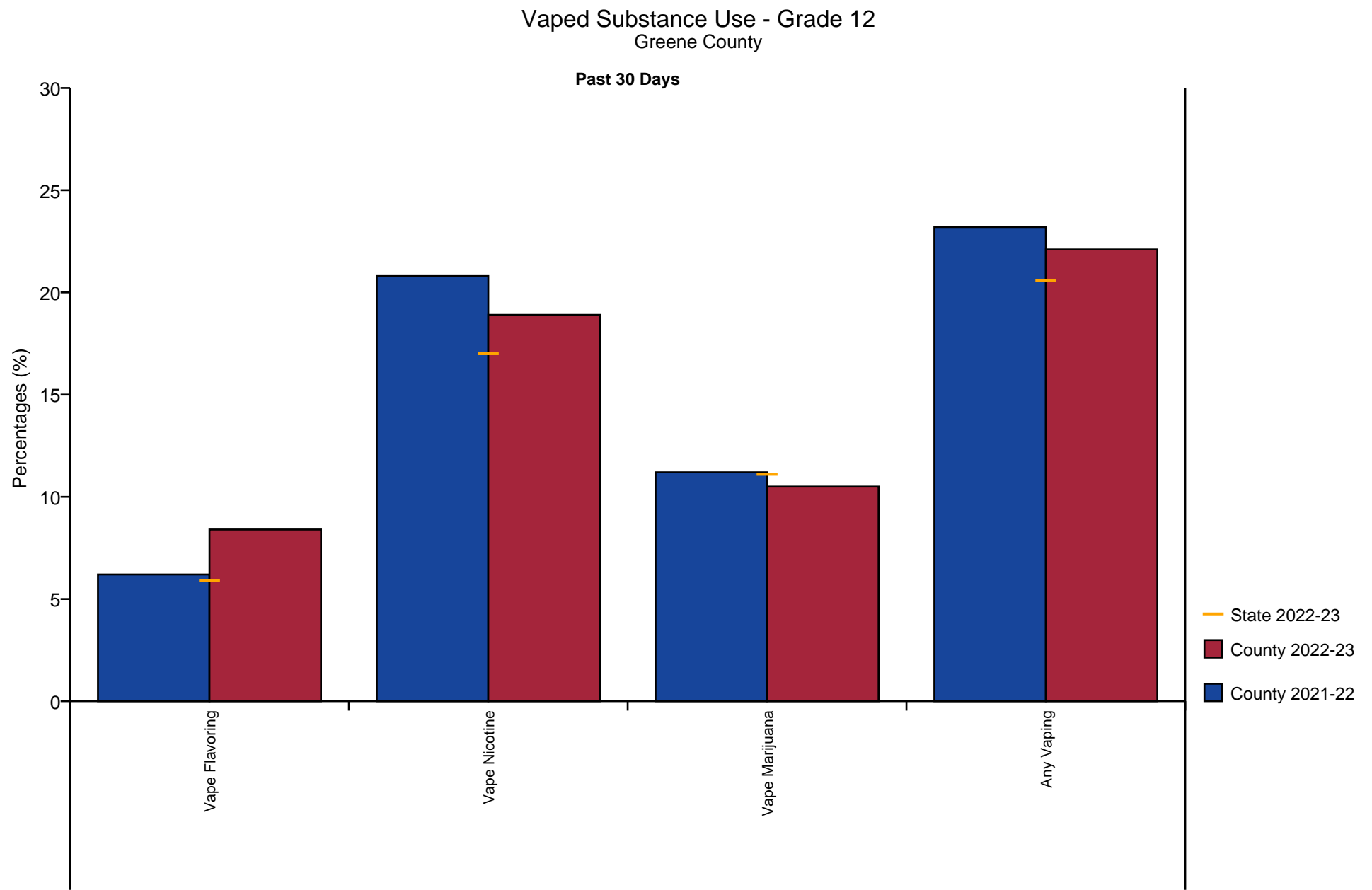


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

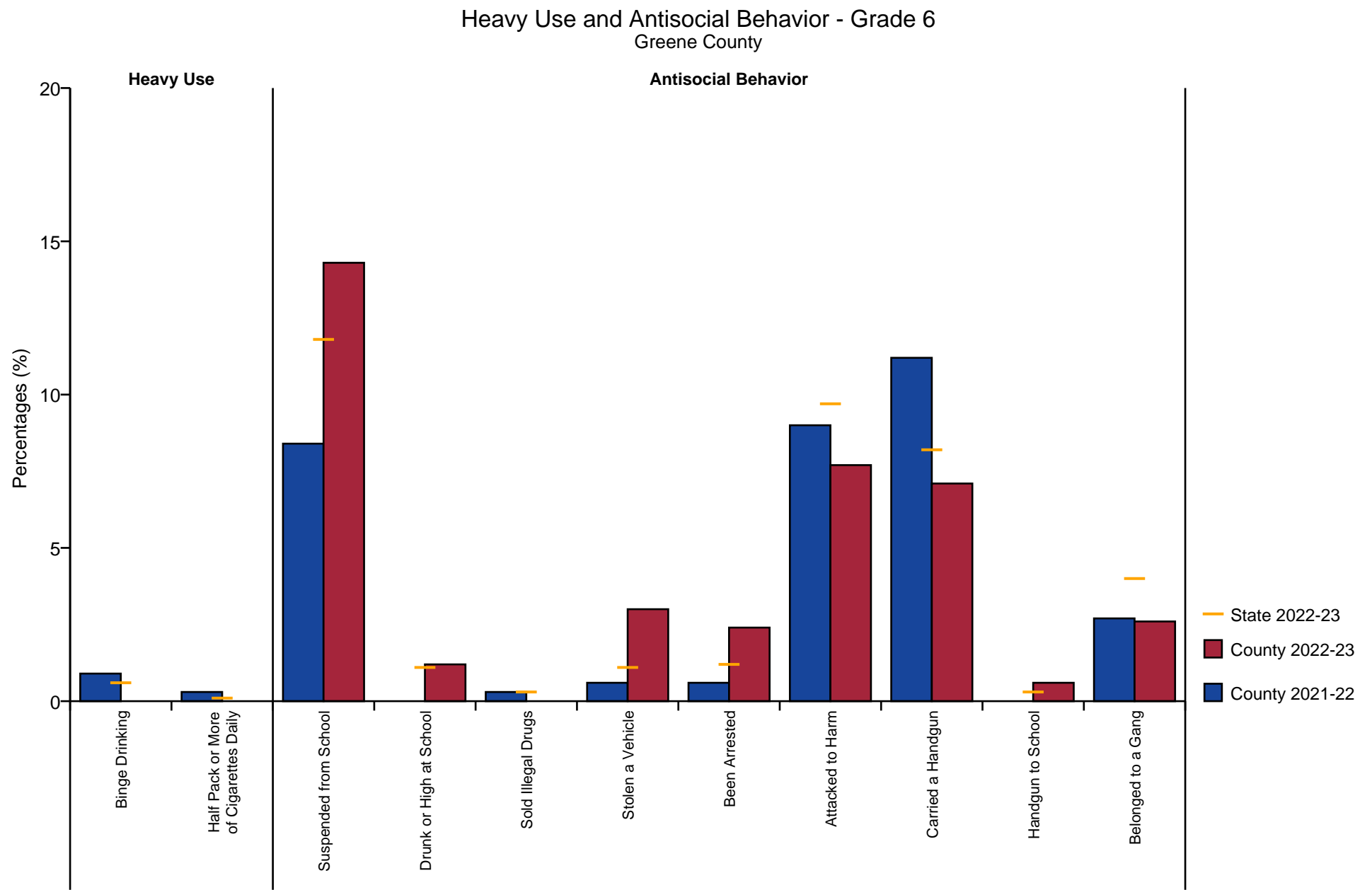


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

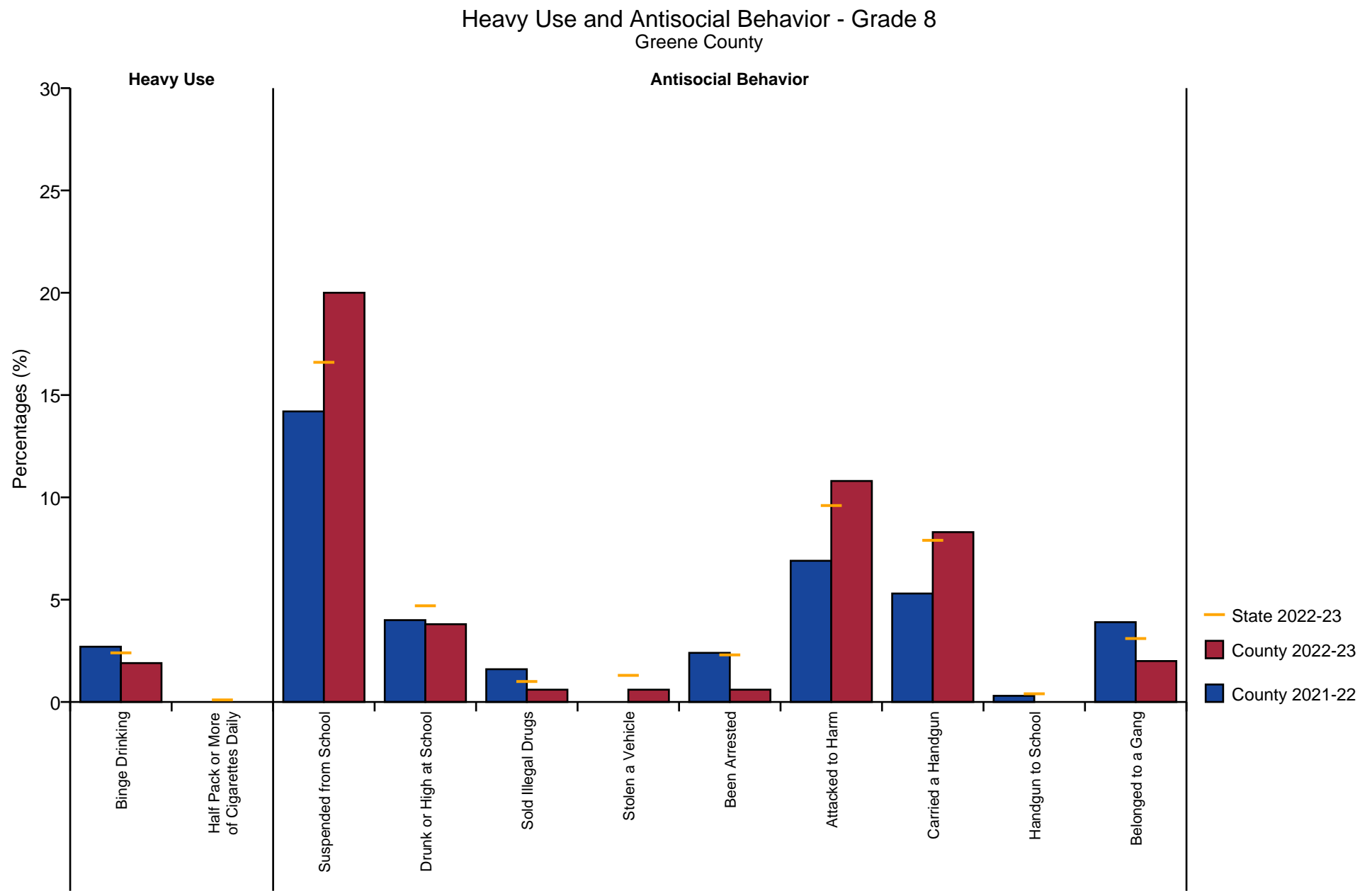




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

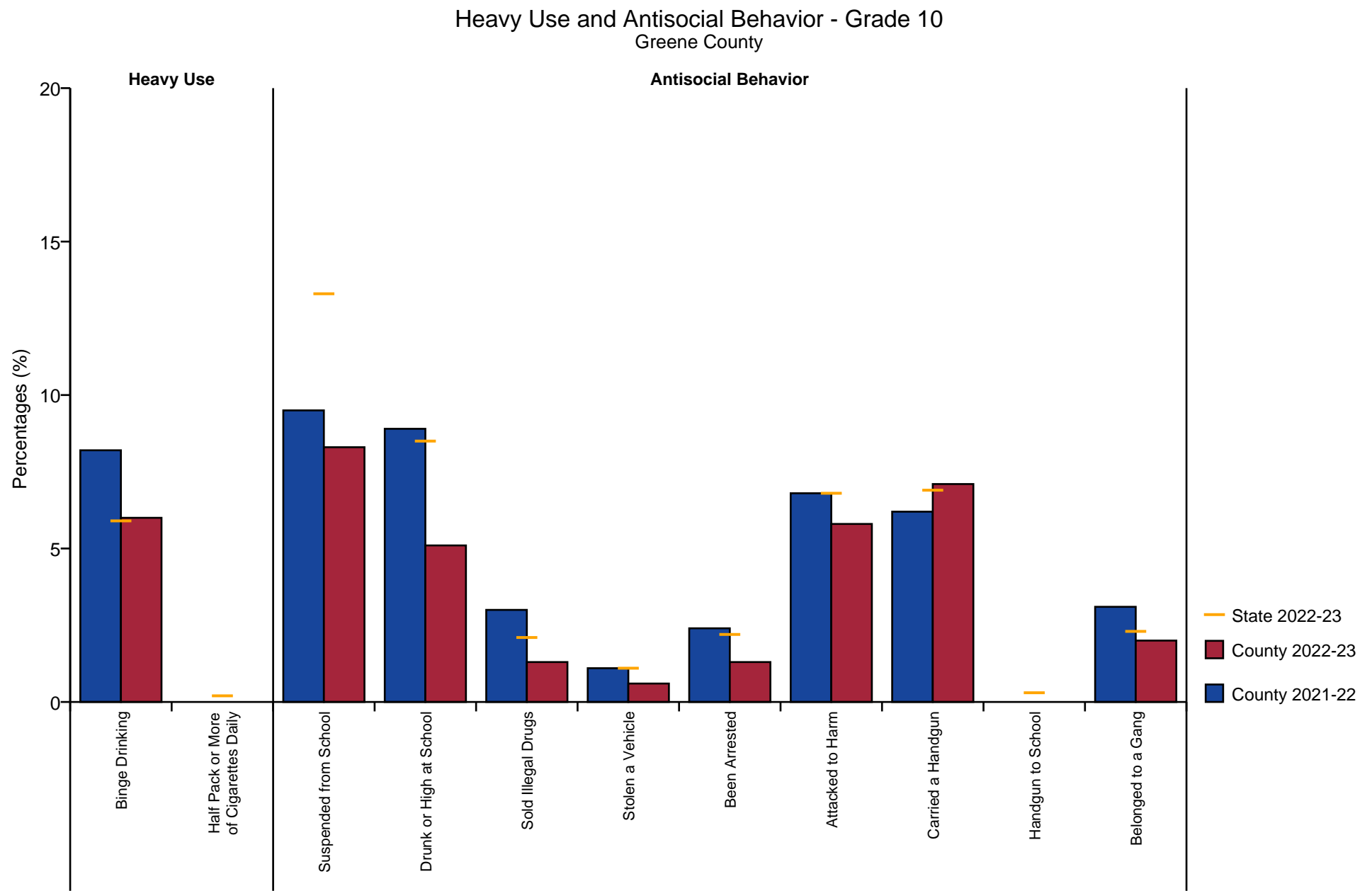


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

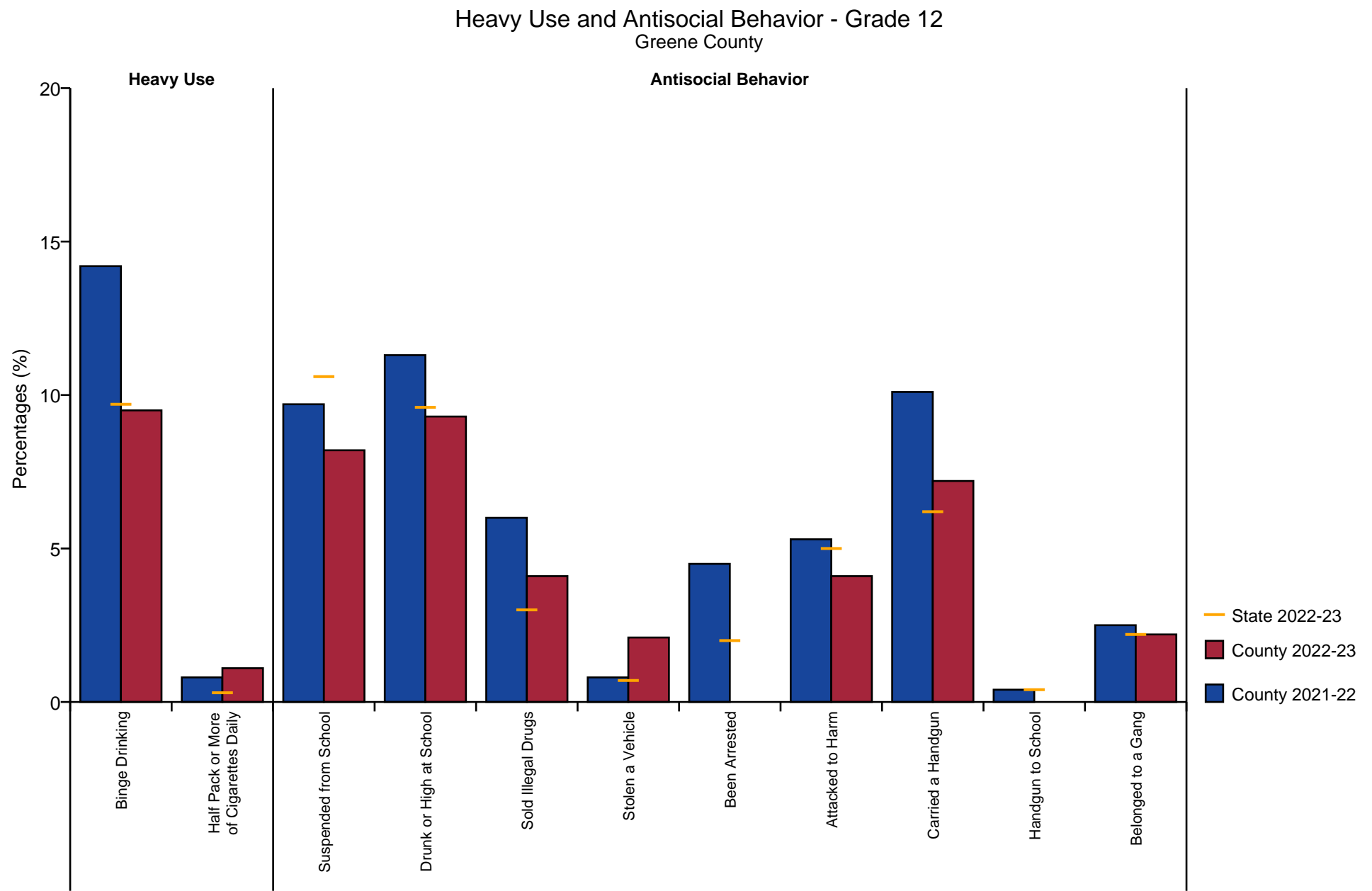
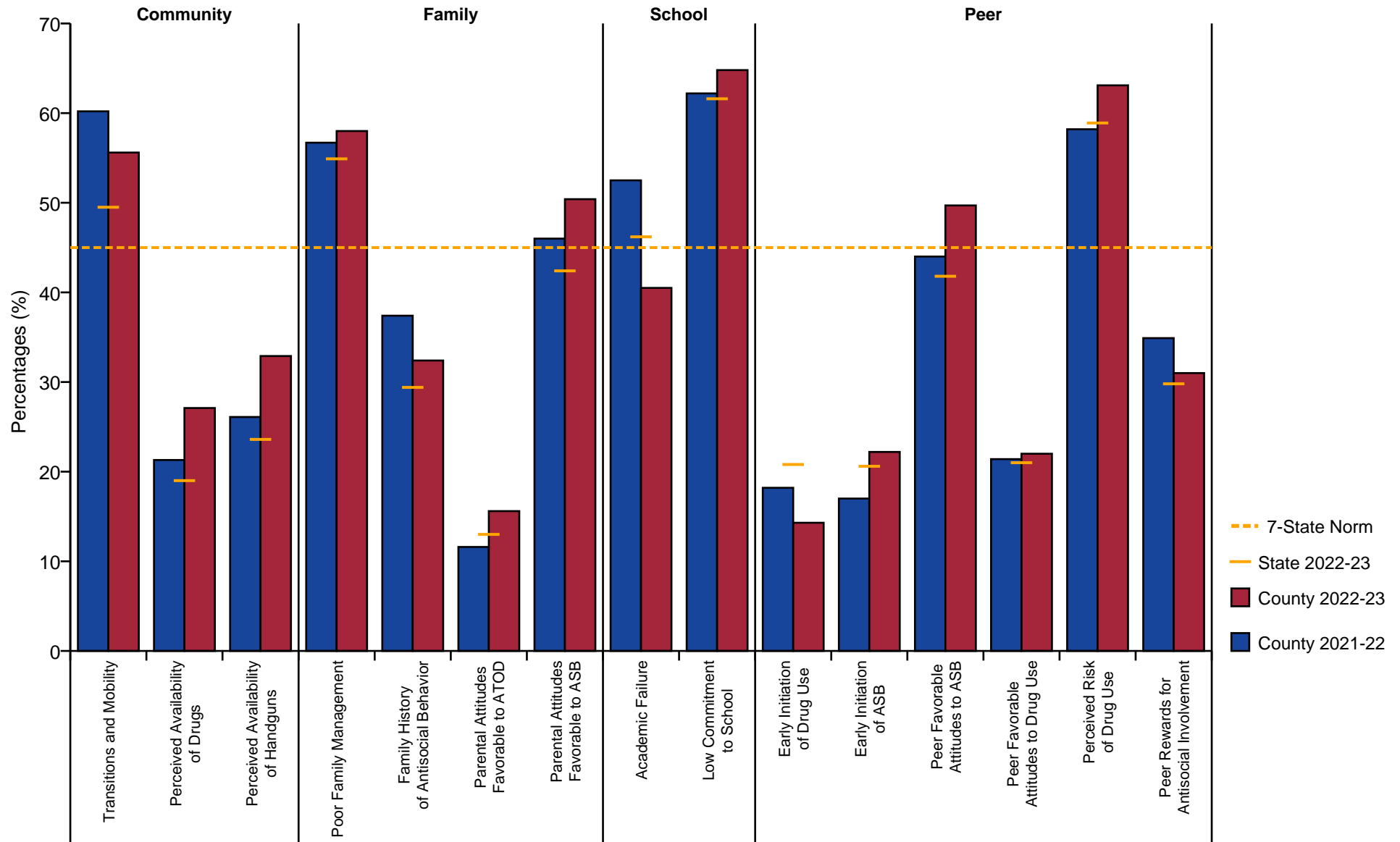


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

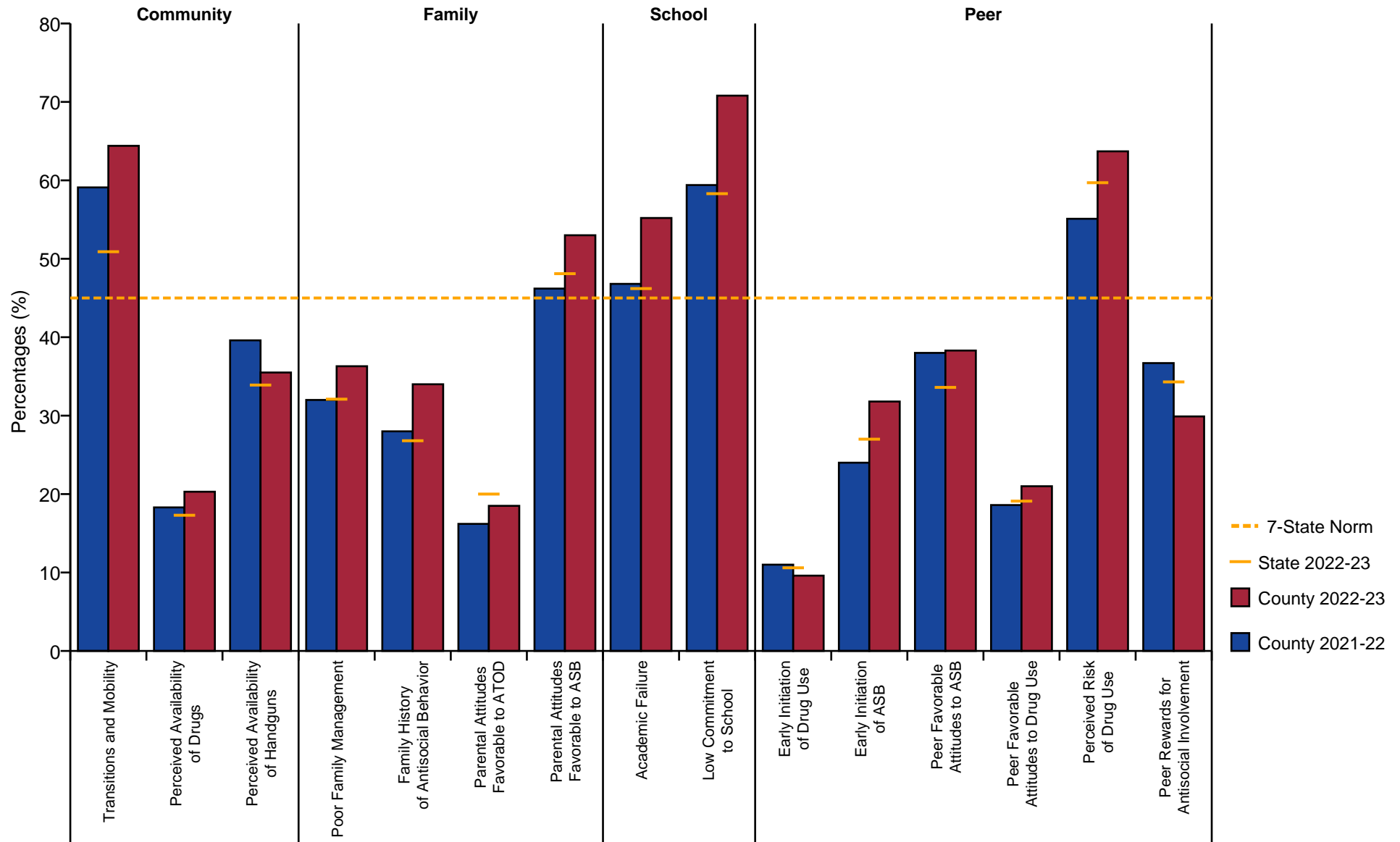
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

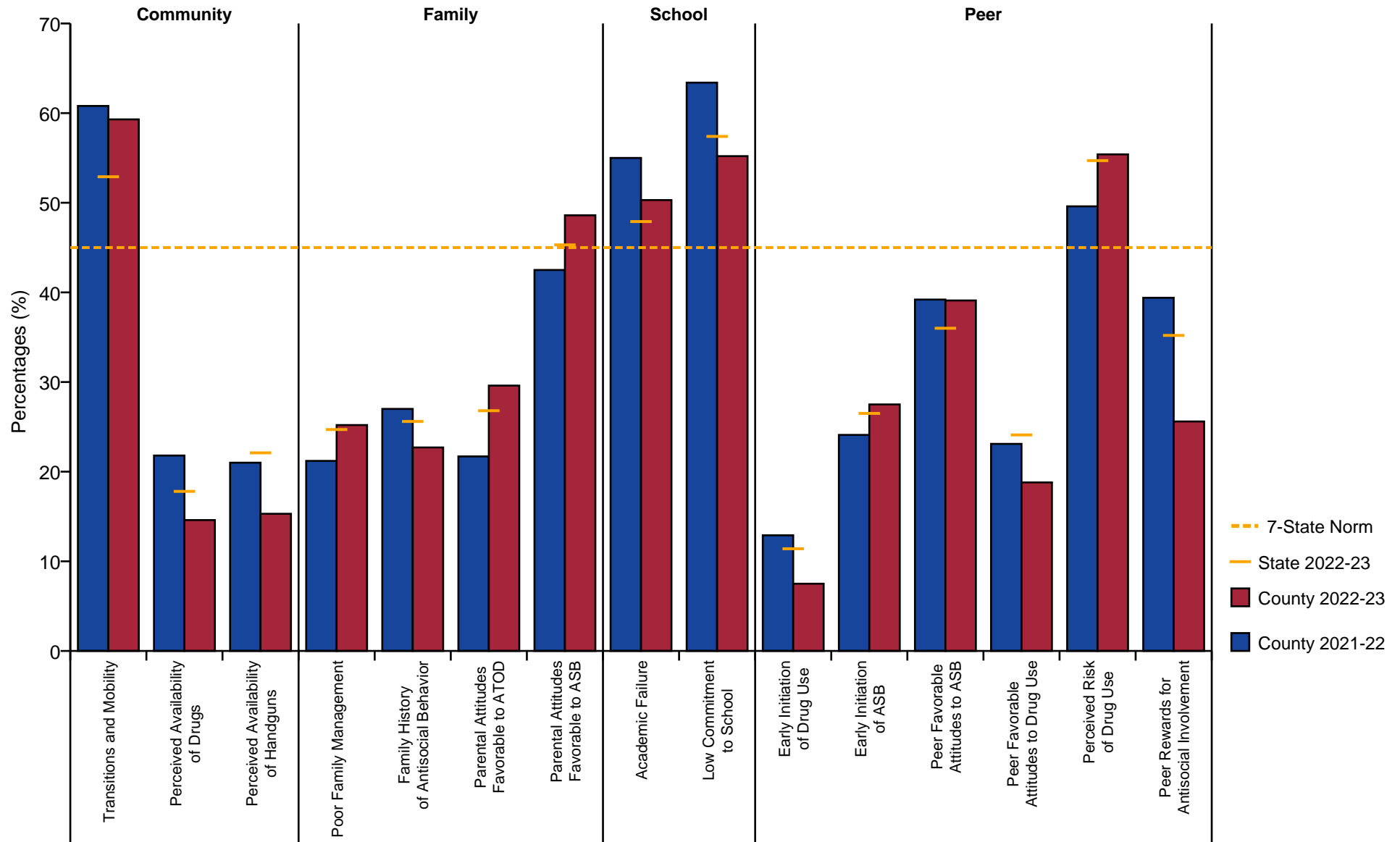
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

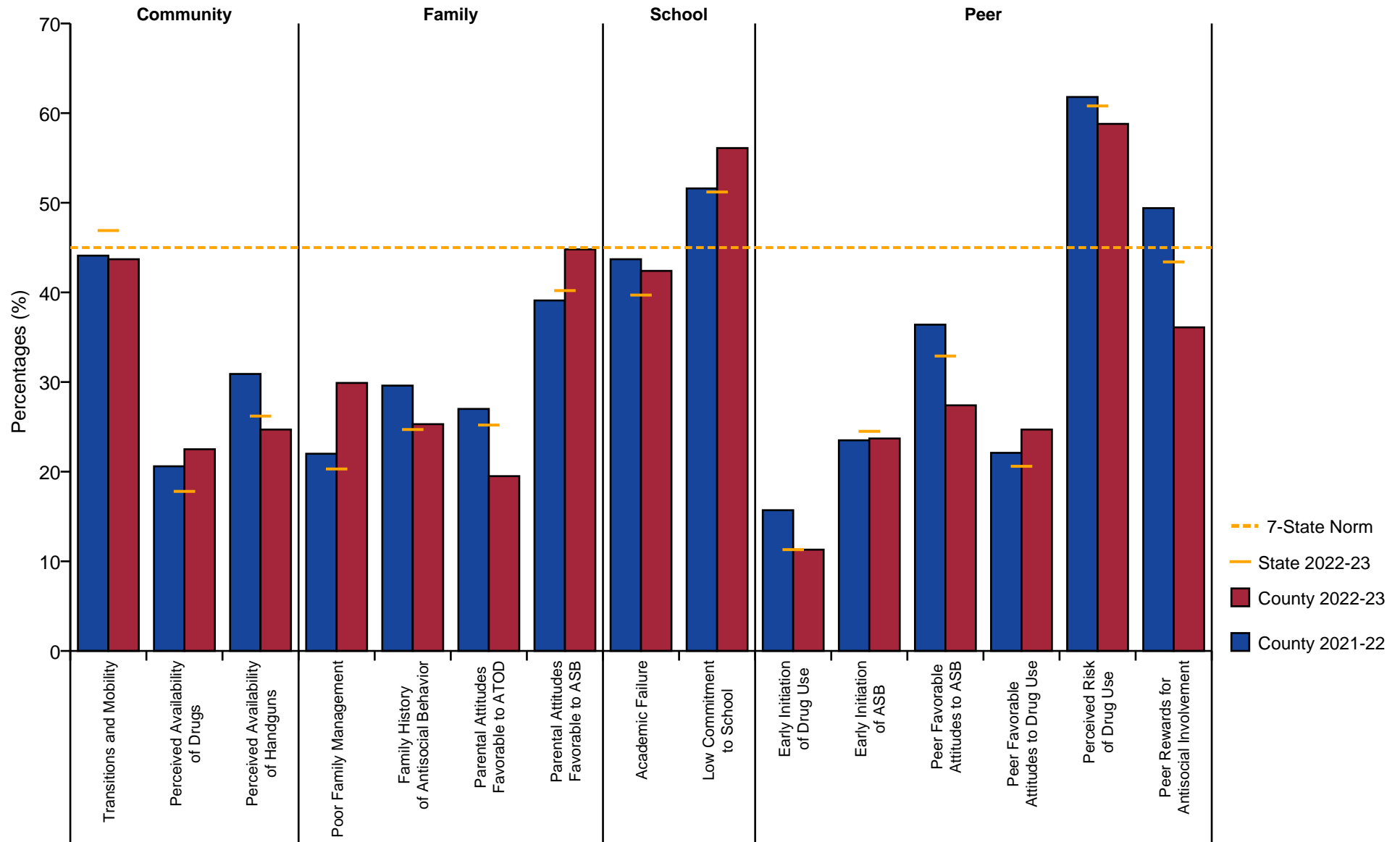
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Greene County

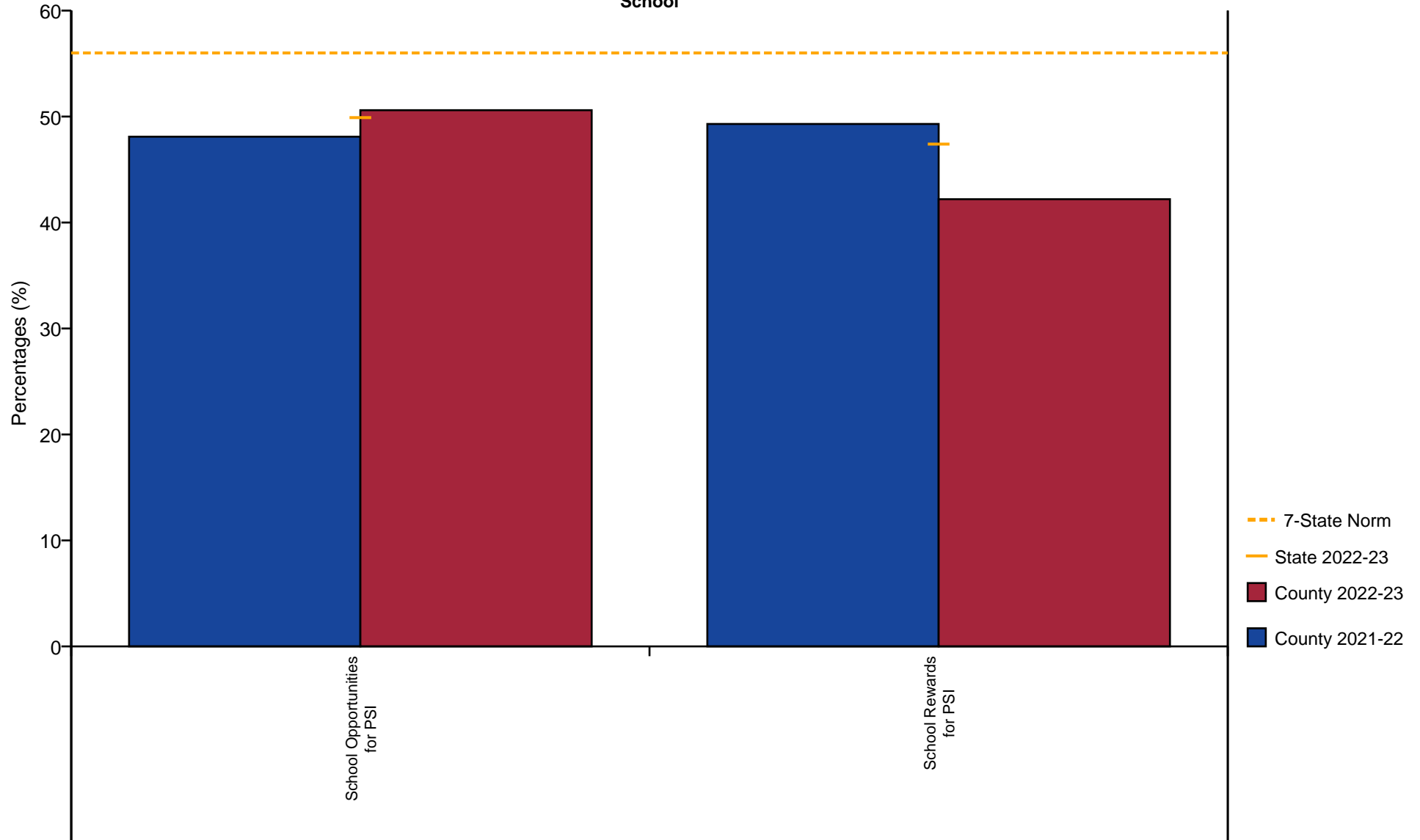


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

### Protective Factors - Grade 6 Greene County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement



Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

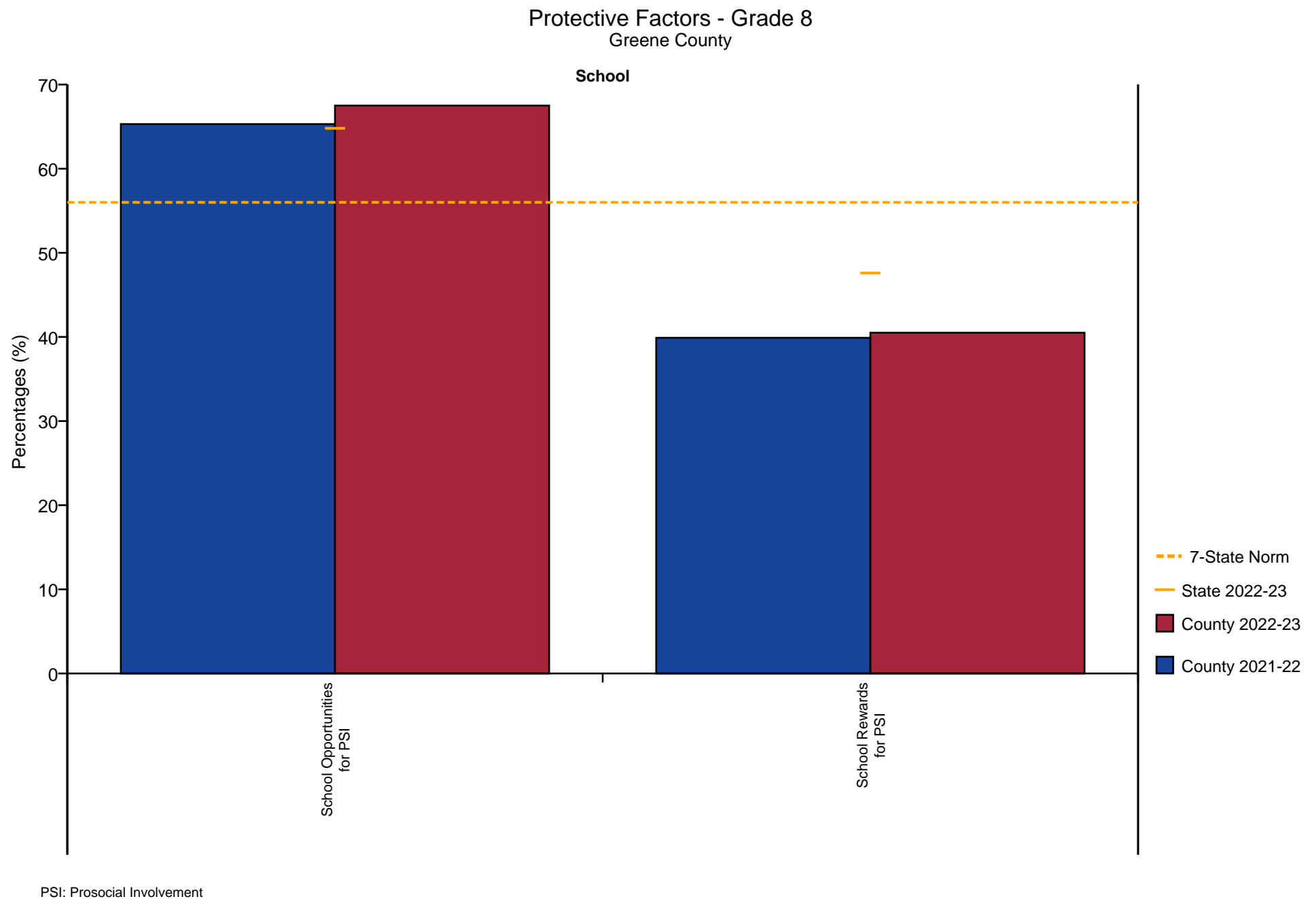


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

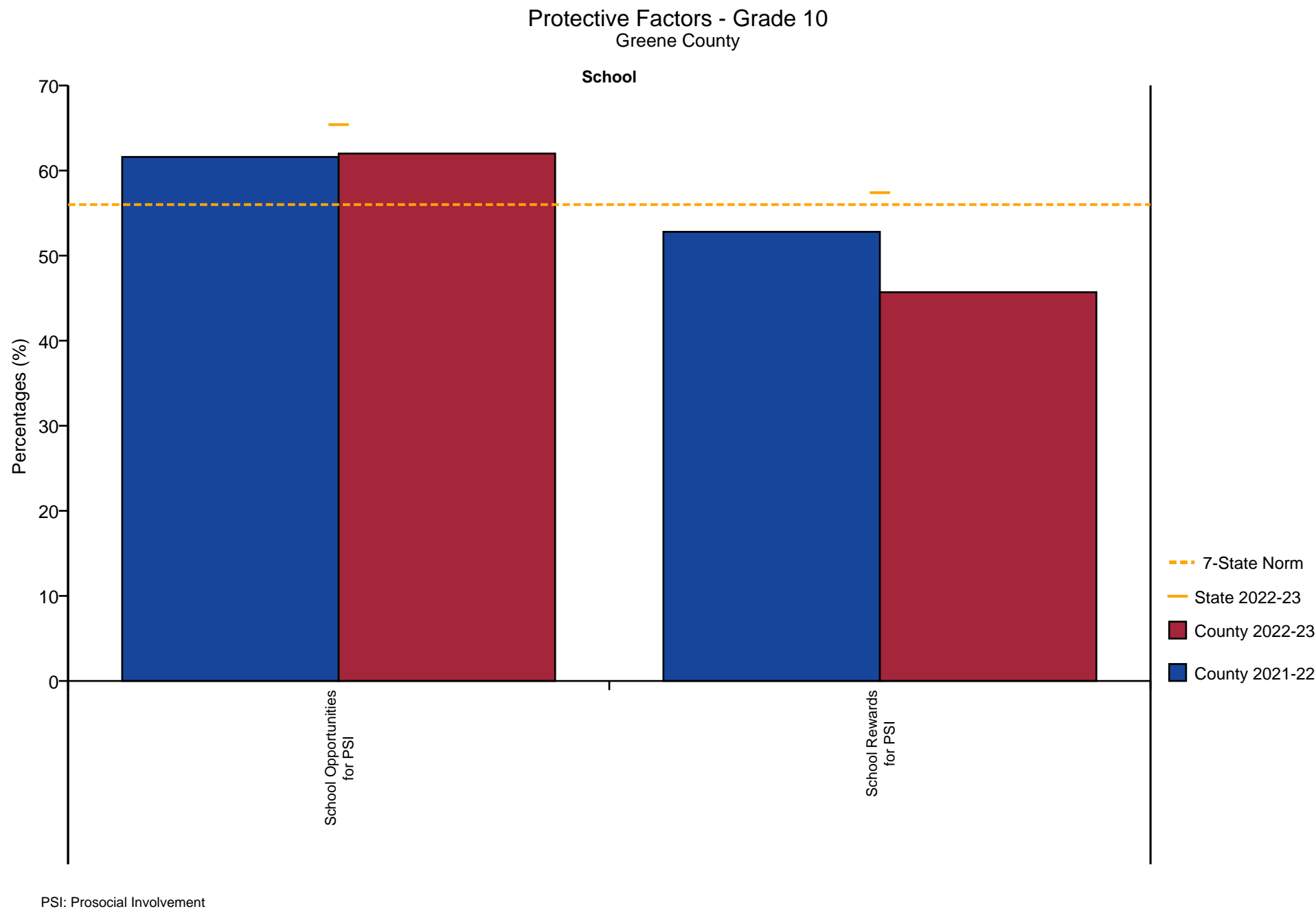


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

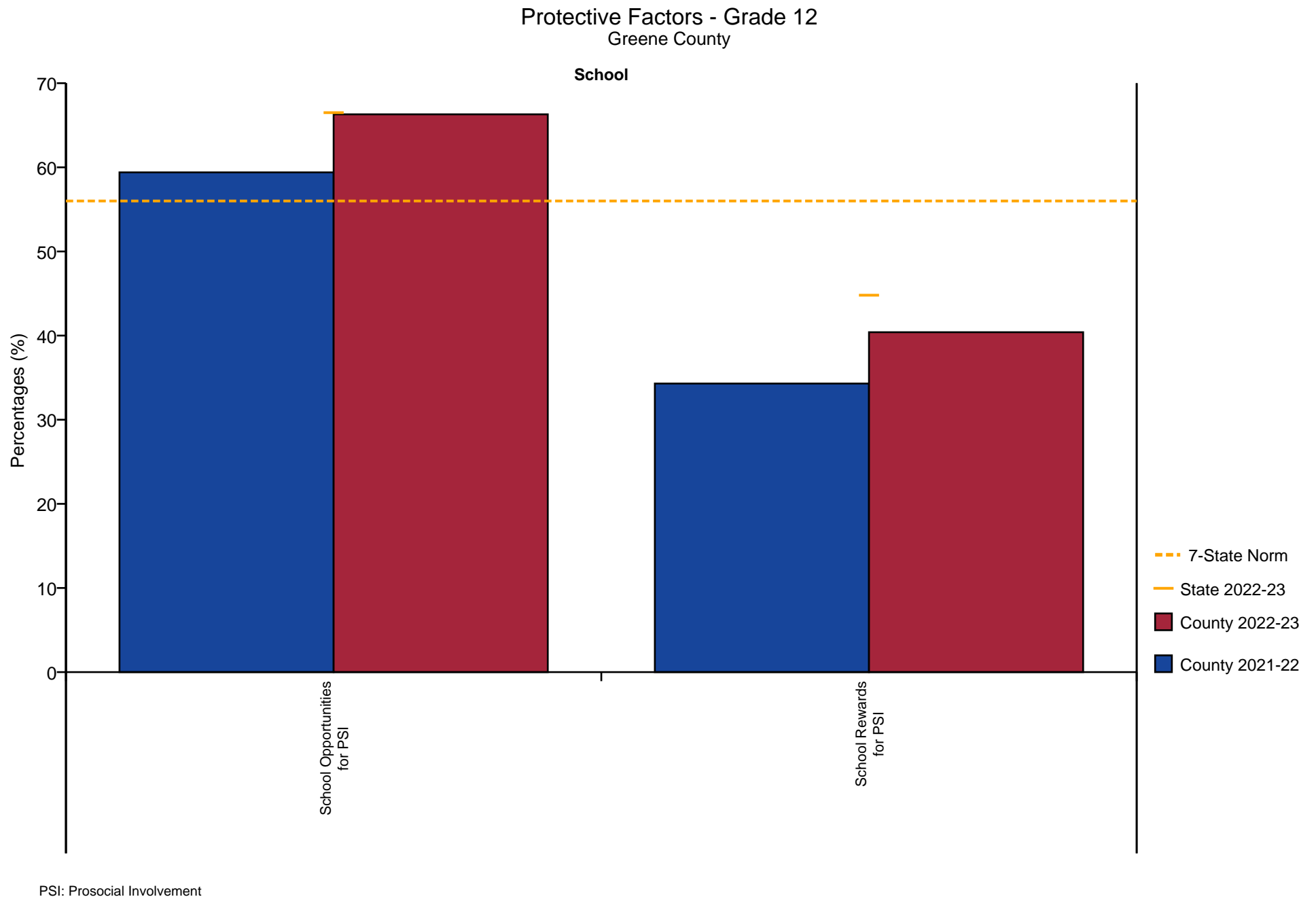


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

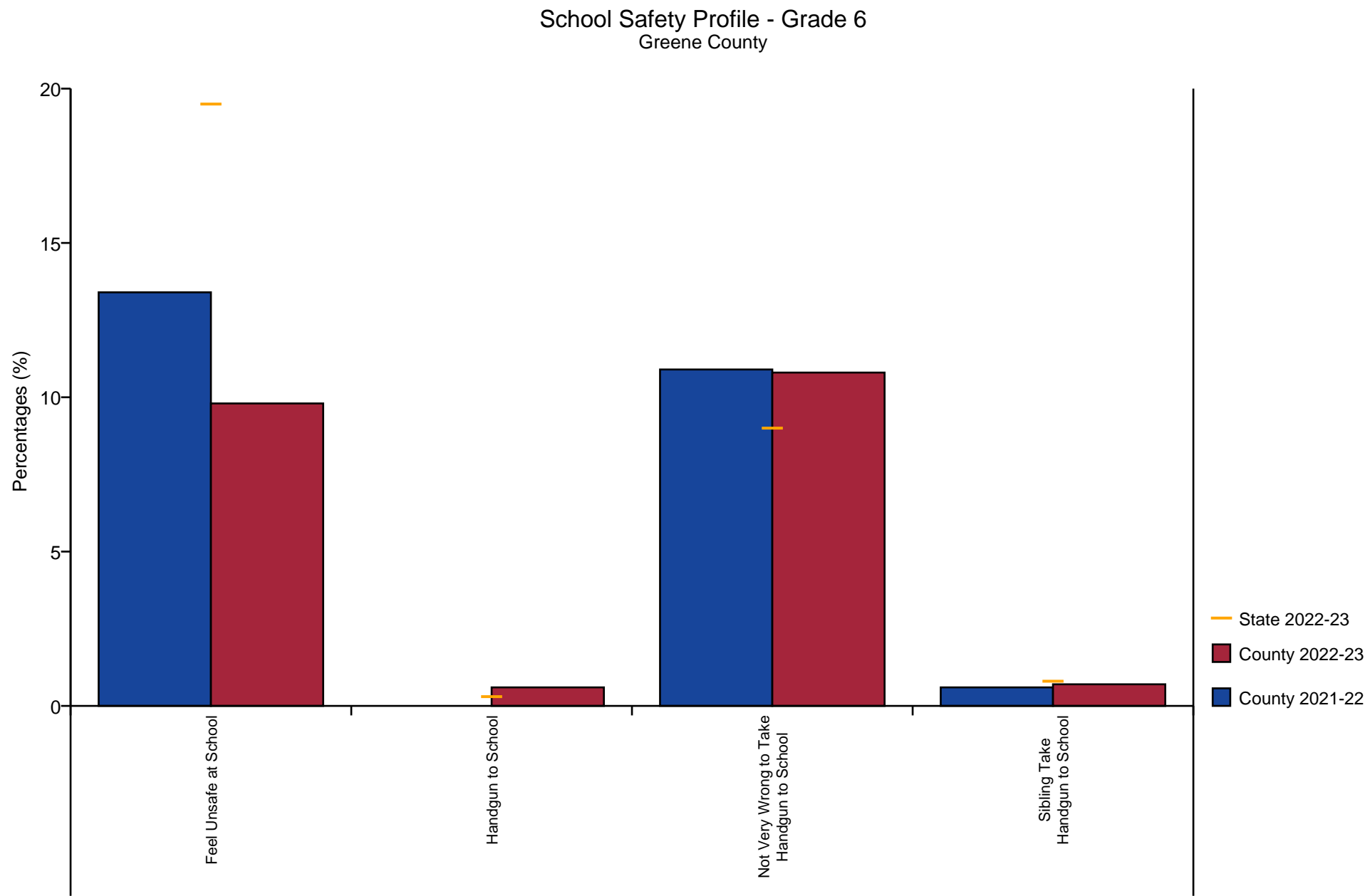


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

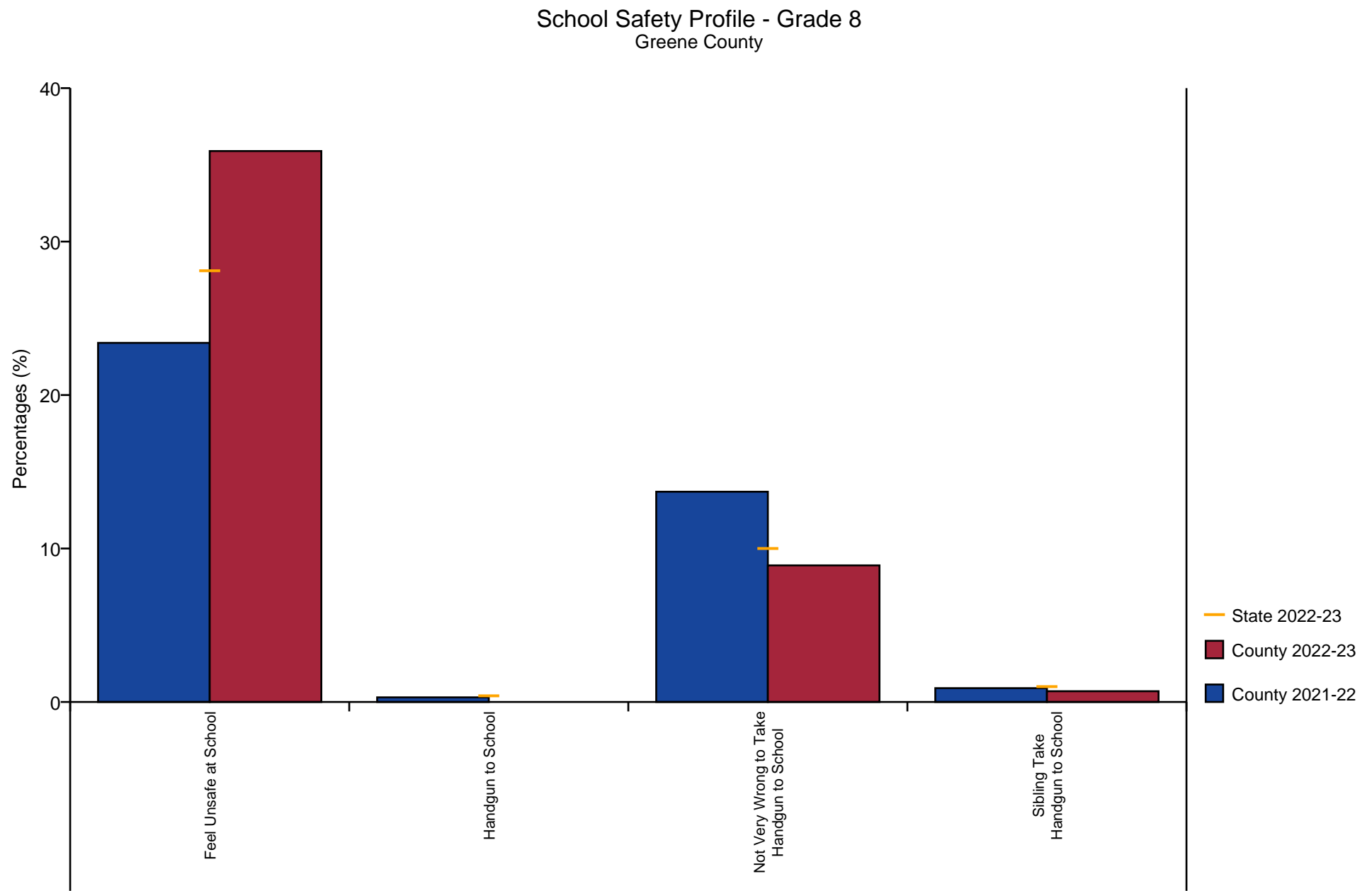


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

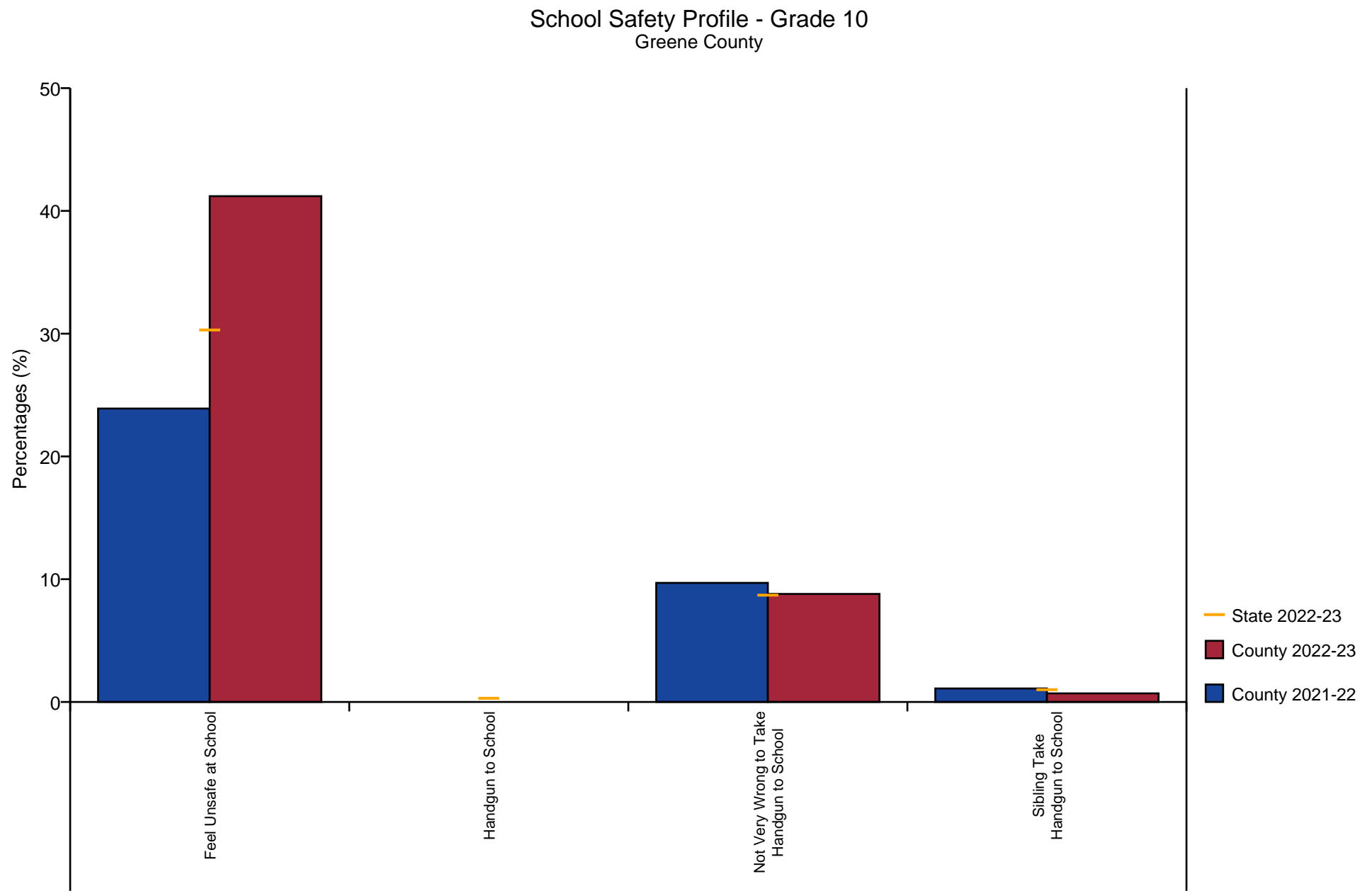


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

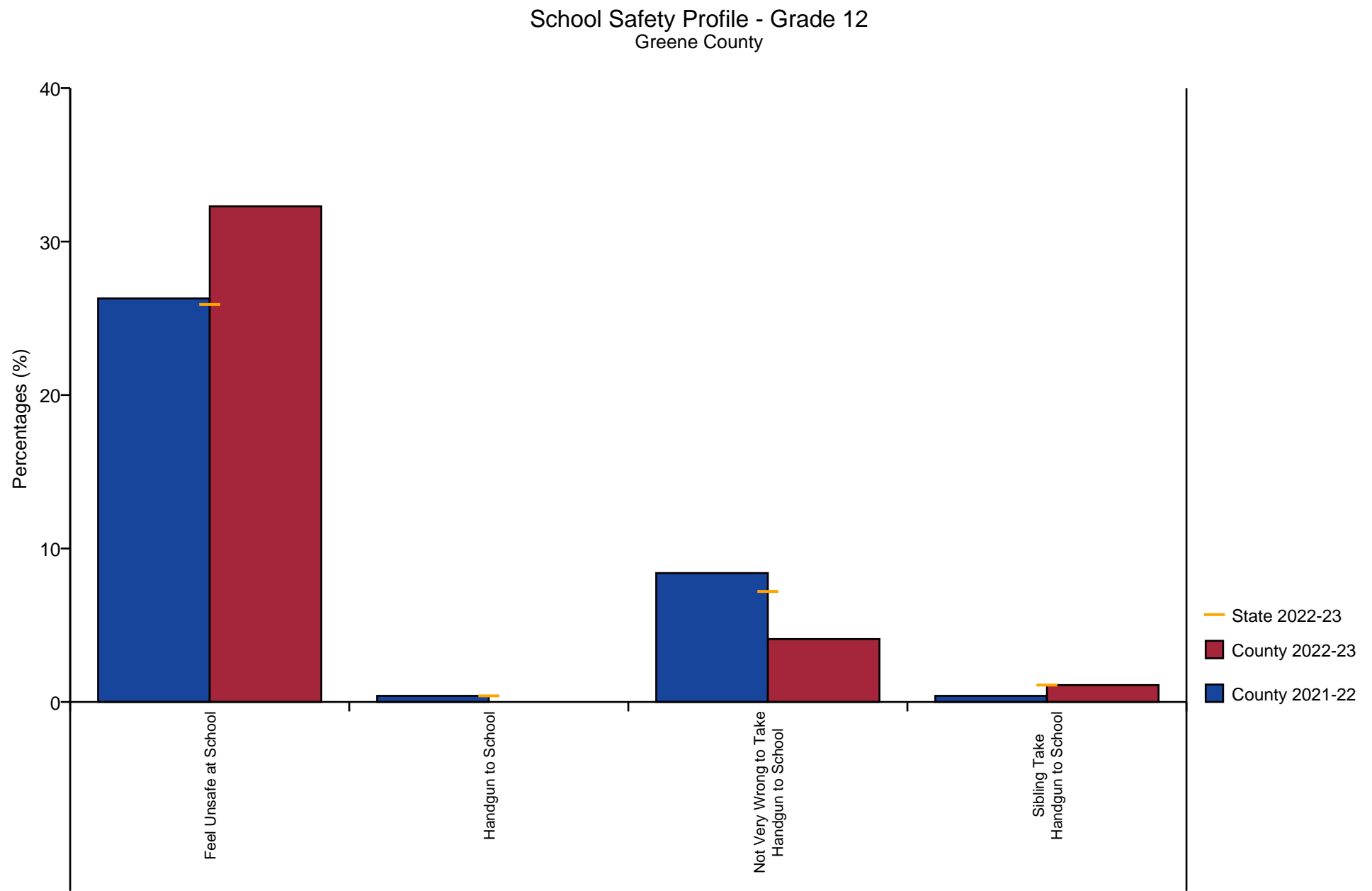
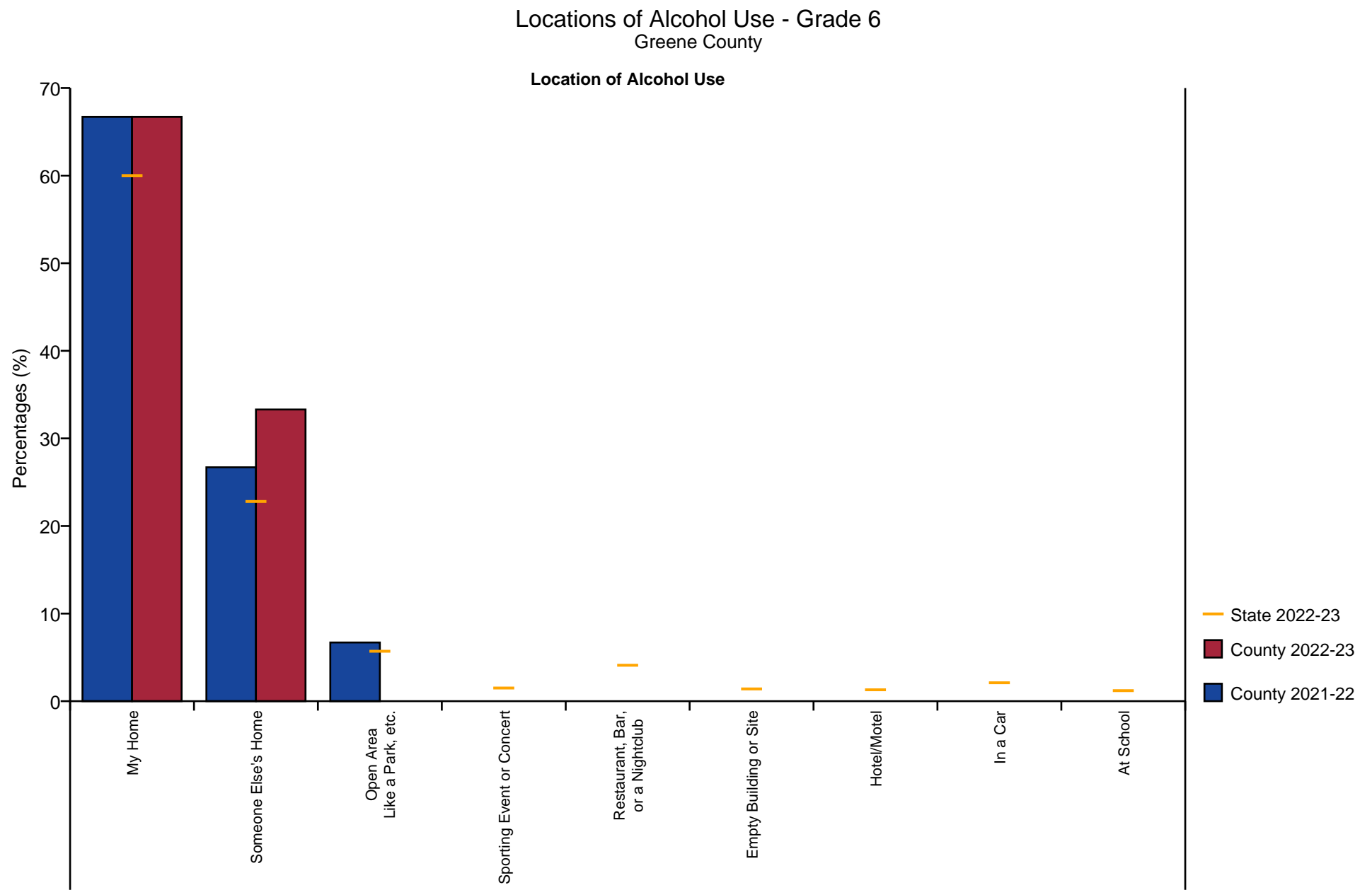


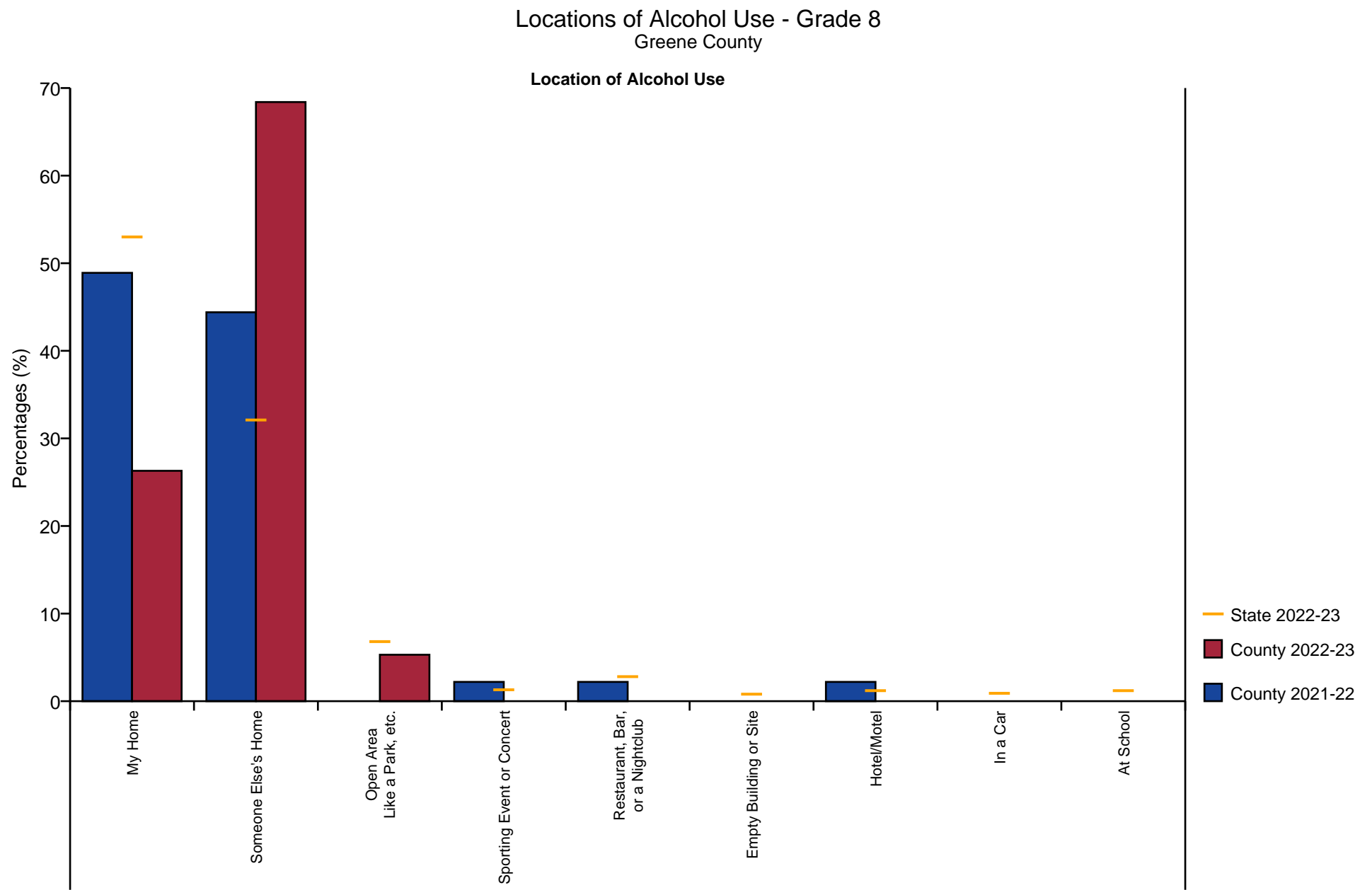
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

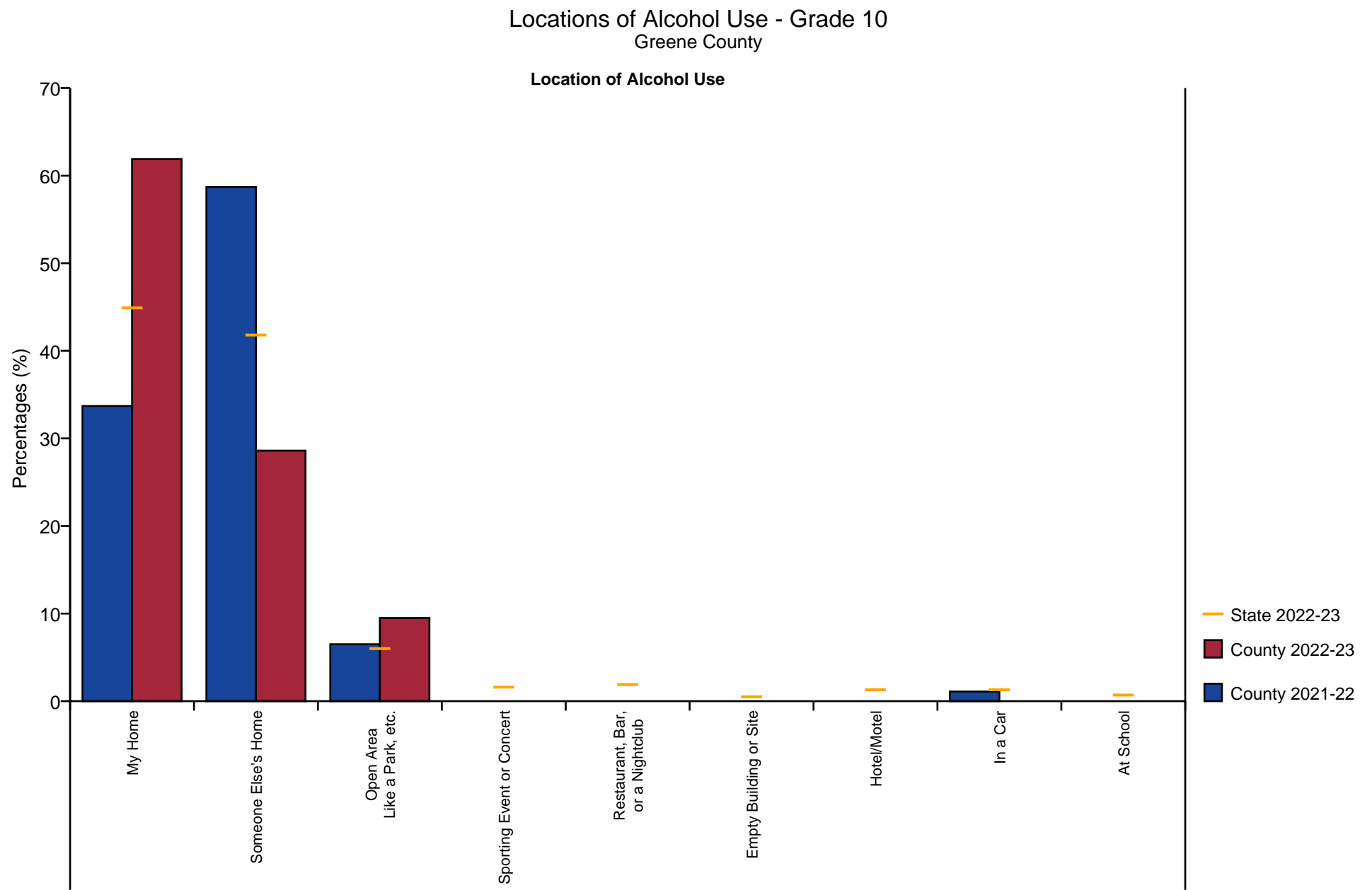


Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

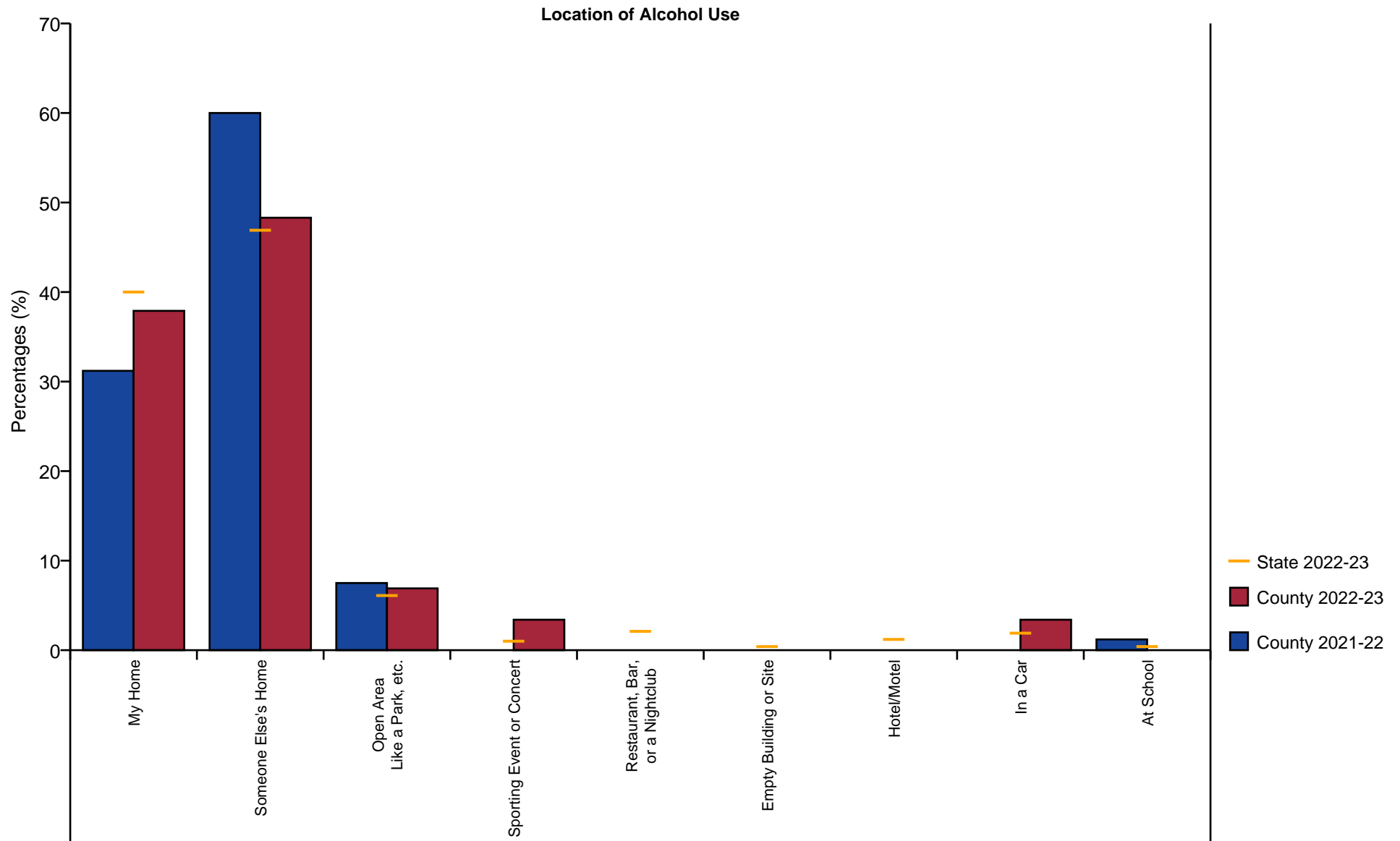
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Greene County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.0	9.0	11.4	9.0
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	17.5	16.8	19.1	19.2
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	38.6	30.8	32.4	24.8
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	46.5	40.0	39.2	33.3
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>20.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.5	6.7	3.1	8.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.1	12.5	9.4	5.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	22.9	18.8	16.1	6.7
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	28.0	23.4	23.4	12.9
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	3.3	2.1	4.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.3	7.1	7.5	3.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	12.7	14.9	9.0	1.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	12.0	9.5	15.2	9.4
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.3	4.6	6.7	9.0
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	24.3	17.8	18.0	12.8
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	27.3	23.2	25.0	28.1
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.3
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.9	0.8	4.2	4.2
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	2.7	0.0	1.3	3.1
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	2.2	2.9	4.2
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	7.7	3.7	4.6	3.9
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.3	5.5	4.1	4.7
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	4.9	3.2	5.0	1.0
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.8	2.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	3.1	3.5	4.9
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.1	1.4	3.0	0.6
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.1	0.0	1.7	1.1
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.1
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.7	1.6	1.2	2.1
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	5.0	3.4	1.2
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	3.0	3.2	6.5	4.5
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	6.7	7.1	6.8	5.4
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	10.4	6.4	8.8	7.4
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.3	0.5	1.9	0.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.4	2.1	3.0	1.3
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.2
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.7
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	10.2	6.0	9.2	5.1
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	24.8	16.5	15.8	10.1
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	28.6	21.6	25.4	19.8
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	—	43.7	46.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.9	11.3	11.7	9.0
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	13.7	10.3	15.6	18.6
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	26.9	24.4	27.0	20.1
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	29.7	29.6	30.7	32.3
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.8	6.0	6.1
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	7.9	8.4	8.4
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	18.6	18.6	8.8
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	21.6	17.5	13.5
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.1	6.6	8.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.6	10.3	13.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	28.2	24.9	14.1
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	32.8	28.0	28.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.2	4.9	7.7
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	14.0	16.2	10.1
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	12.8	20.0	18.8
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.2	8.5	9.8
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	11.5	13.2	14.7
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	32.9	27.8	18.1
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	35.2	30.3	29.2
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>16.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.2
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	4.4	6.1	4.5	3.8
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	16.7	12.2	11.7	9.9
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	25.4	16.0	24.6	13.7
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.7	1.7	1.4	0.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	6.7	5.0	3.0	0.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	7.4	5.6	4.6	3.2
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.8	2.1	1.6	0.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	4.3	4.6	2.8	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	4.3	2.4	5.0	4.3
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.5	1.3	3.2	4.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	9.5	10.6	10.6	7.3
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	14.7	8.8	15.0	10.5
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.0	2.1	2.1
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	2.1	1.1	2.4
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.5	0.9	2.1	0.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.4	0.9	1.6	2.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.1	3.8	3.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.6
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	3.1	2.6	1.2
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.2	2.2	3.8	3.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.4	3.9	3.0	3.3
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	6.6	3.2	2.1	2.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.1
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.5	3.2	4.3	1.9
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	10.1	8.2	7.7	6.7
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	15.7	12.0	16.3	10.6
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	8.2	8.5	5.4
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	7.7	5.2	11.2	10.9
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	10.8	13.9	16.6	13.2
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	15.6	11.2	19.9	11.6
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.1	4.0	1.8
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	4.9	3.5	4.5
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	9.8	8.7	5.3
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	7.2	6.2	8.4
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	2.8	1.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.6	5.9	7.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	20.7	19.6	7.3
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	23.2	20.8	18.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.3	2.9	3.2
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	8.5	10.7	5.3
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	6.4	11.2	10.5
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.0	4.8	2.4
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	7.0	5.9	7.1
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	23.9	20.4	9.3
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	24.8	23.2	22.1
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.6	1.8	2.7	1.9
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	8.1	7.7	8.2	6.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	16.8	8.9	14.2	9.5
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.3	8.9	8.4	14.3
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	10.9	7.3	14.2	20.0
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	10.3	9.1	9.5	8.3
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	8.0	5.4	9.7	8.2
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.6	2.4	4.0	3.8
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	9.3	7.9	8.9	5.1
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	9.5	3.1	11.3	9.3
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	5.2	0.8	3.0	1.3
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.5	1.6	6.0	4.1
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.5	0.6	3.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.1
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.6	0.6	2.4
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.5	2.9	2.4	0.6
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	4.2	0.8	2.4	1.3
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.5	0.8	4.5	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	8.6	9.0	7.7
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	6.4	5.7	6.9	10.8
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	7.0	5.4	6.8	5.8
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	2.0	1.6	5.3	4.1
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	5.6	11.2	7.1
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.1	8.1	5.3	8.3
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	5.2	5.4	6.2	7.1
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	4.0	5.4	10.1	7.2
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.6
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.1	2.5	3.9	2.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.0
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.2
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	59.8	54.2	60.2	55.6
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	59.8	62.3	59.1	64.4
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	54.4	59.6	60.8	59.3
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	37.4	48.8	44.1	43.7
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>57.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.1	16.0	21.3	27.1
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	20.0	21.5	18.3	20.3
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	24.4	21.8	21.8	14.6
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	31.6	18.5	20.6	22.5
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>



Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	22.5	24.2	26.1	32.9
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	30.2	35.4	39.6	35.5
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	28.9	23.5	21.0	15.3
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	31.6	25.0	30.9	24.7
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>27.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	40.0	47.9	56.7	58.0
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	26.9	32.3	32.0	36.3
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	22.1	25.7	21.2	25.2
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	20.1	13.6	22.0	29.9
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>37.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.0	33.8	37.4	32.4
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	23.7	30.7	28.0	34.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	33.0	23.7	27.0	22.7
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	28.3	21.6	29.6	25.3
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>29.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.6	13.5	11.6	15.6
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	17.3	18.4	16.2	18.5
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	27.9	26.6	21.7	29.6
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	23.8	24.2	27.0	19.5
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.3	38.3	46.0	50.4
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	38.5	49.3	46.2	53.0
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	36.9	36.0	42.5	48.6
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	32.6	37.1	39.1	44.8
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>49.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	54.0	47.0	52.5	40.5
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	41.5	48.0	46.8	55.2
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	45.0	56.7	55.0	50.3
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	30.5	41.7	43.7	42.4
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>47.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.7	49.1	62.2	64.8
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	50.5	56.4	59.4	70.8
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	50.5	56.8	63.4	55.2
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	42.3	44.7	51.6	56.1
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>62.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.7	16.5	18.2	14.3
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	13.0	12.9	11.0	9.6
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	21.5	11.9	12.9	7.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	16.5	7.7	15.7	11.3
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.4	18.5	17.0	22.2
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	17.6	21.4	24.0	31.8
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	25.9	26.4	24.1	27.5
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	17.9	20.9	23.5	23.7
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>26.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.4	35.6	44.0	49.7
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	35.3	31.4	38.0	38.3
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	37.1	35.2	39.2	39.1
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	26.8	29.0	36.4	27.4
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.6	14.6	21.4	22.0
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	20.1	21.6	18.6	21.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	31.3	26.8	23.1	18.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	21.5	24.0	22.1	24.7
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.7	53.9	58.2	63.1
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	52.6	54.1	55.1	63.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	48.8	56.8	49.6	55.4
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	58.0	54.3	61.8	58.8
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>60.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.1	31.5	34.9	31.0
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	37.3	35.1	36.7	29.9
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	46.0	36.5	39.4	25.6
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	52.5	46.9	49.4	36.1
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>30.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.8	45.6	48.1	50.6
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	68.2	64.1	65.3	67.5
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	63.1	66.5	61.6	62.0
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	63.7	64.0	59.4	66.3
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.1	49.4	49.3	42.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	51.9	40.5	39.9	40.5
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	53.1	59.0	52.8	45.7
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	43.3	40.4	34.3	40.4
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>42.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.7	6.1	52.1	38.0
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	11.5	24.4	49.4	14.7
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	11.9	29.4	51.2	7.5
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	8.1	24.2	55.6	12.1
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>18.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.2	10.8	0.0	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	91.1	8.9	0.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	91.2	6.9	1.2	0.6
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	95.9	3.1	1.0	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	91.4	7.9	0.5	0.2
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.4	0.7	4.9
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	92.7	0.7	6.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	95.0	0.7	4.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	96.6	1.1	2.3
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.4	0.8	4.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	26.3	68.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	61.9	28.6	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	37.9	48.3	6.9	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	44.9	46.2	6.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.2	94.6	94.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	88.6	87.1	87.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	75.9	74.4	83.7
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	70.4	65.7	72.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>85.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.3	1.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	2.1
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.6	1.4
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.8	2.5	1.1
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.5	1.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	3.8	3.9	7.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	9.5	14.3	4.3
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	17.6	19.9	13.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.9	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.4	2.5	0.7
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	5.2	5.6	2.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	3.2	5.5	4.3
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	0.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.7	2.0	0.7
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	1.6	4.7	2.1
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.1	1.9
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	3.3	4.7	5.4
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	6.9	5.1	9.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	10.4	7.2	8.5
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.3	2.6
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.9	2.5	2.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	5.2	5.6	1.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	3.2	3.0	4.3
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.9	2.8	4.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	2.2	4.2	2.8
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	4.0	4.2	2.1
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.7	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.8	3.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	1.5	2.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	3.8	3.9	2.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	4.7	5.6	3.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	1.6	10.6	5.3
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>



Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.5	98.5	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	96.7	95.3	96.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	90.5	91.6	95.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	88.8	88.9	90.1
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>95.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.3	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.0	3.1	1.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	7.2	3.8	3.3
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.3	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.7	1.3
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.2	2.5	0.7
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	3.4	5.5
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.6	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.7	1.7	0.7
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.8	2.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.3	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.2	0.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	1.0	2.2	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	2.6	3.3	2.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	1.6	1.3	1.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.1	96.4	97.0	92.9
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	86.8	90.4	90.2	91.4
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	69.2	75.4	77.9	89.5
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	67.0	75.8	76.6	77.5
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>89.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.9	0.9	0.8	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	8.9	2.4	5.5	3.4
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.2
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.0	1.8	3.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.4	2.4	3.4	4.0
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	5.8	5.2	6.6	0.7
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	1.7	6.5	6.0	3.4
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.3	1.2	2.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.0	7.2	7.6	5.3
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	22.1	16.8	15.5	9.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	19.6	16.9	13.6	11.2
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.6	1.6	2.1	3.4
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.3	1.2	2.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	5.3	3.0	5.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	0.6	2.4	3.4	5.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.7	98.7	98.5	99.4
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	94.5	96.2	94.7	94.7
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	80.8	82.5	85.7	90.1
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	76.1	84.0	80.4	78.9
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>92.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.7
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.8	5.2	4.1	3.5
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	10.0	8.0	10.0	6.7
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.3
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.1
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	3.3	2.4	3.9	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.0	2.2	3.9	0.7
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	4.8	2.6	3.3
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.5	2.2	2.2	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.7	0.8	2.6	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.4	0.9	2.8	0.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.2	1.6	2.6	3.3
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.0
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	7.7	8.7	6.3	6.4
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	7.8	4.0	7.8	14.4
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.8	96.8
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	95.2	93.3
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	87.0	92.3
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	84.4	84.4
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>92.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.0	2.1
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	6.1	5.6
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.2	1.3
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	5.0	2.8
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.2	2.2
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.9	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.7	1.1
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>



Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.9	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	2.2	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.1	1.3
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	1.3	2.2
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.9
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	2.0	3.4
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	5.5	4.2
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	7.8	6.7
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.7	99.1	97.4
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	97.6	98.0	98.7
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	94.4	96.7	98.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	96.8	96.6	94.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>97.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.7	1.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.9	3.3
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.2	11.0	10.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.6	14.1	13.7	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.2	15.5	14.8	14.8
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.1
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.2	11.7	11.5	11.1
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	12.8	12.3	12.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.3	14.3	13.5	13.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.0	13.4	12.9	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.8	15.2	14.4	14.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.5	12.2	12.1
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.3	14.5	13.7	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.5	15.9	15.6	15.3
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.1	15.8	14.8	14.3
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.8	10.2	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.9	11.6	10.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.7	13.2	12.7	12.5
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.2	13.4	13.8	13.9
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.4	13.8	12.7	12.7
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

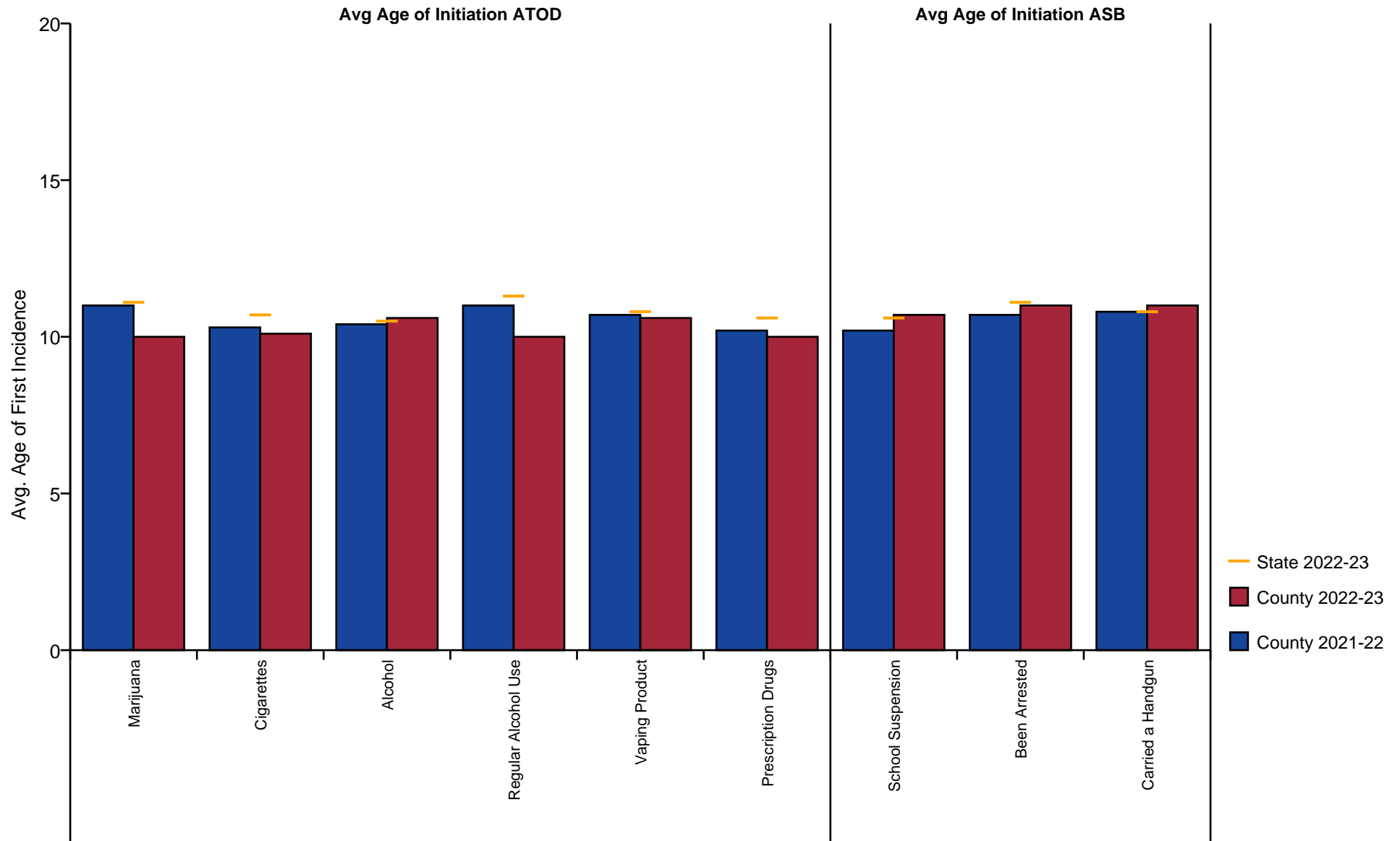
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.2	10.7	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.9	12.0	11.8	12.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.4	13.2	13.2	12.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	15.8	14.6	13.3	13.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.8	11.0
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.1	11.1	11.6	11.4
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.3
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.5	13.3	14.5	12.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

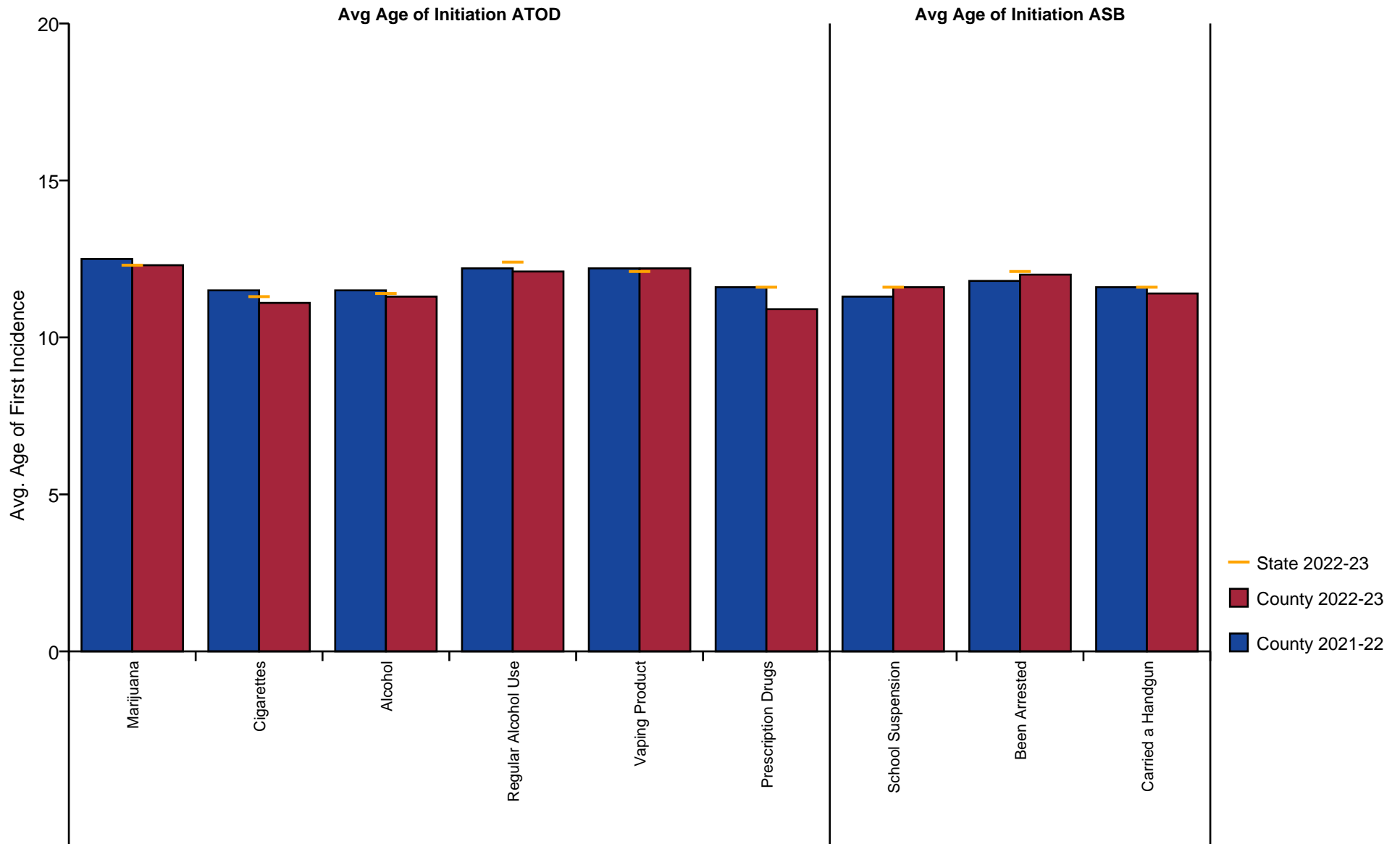
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Greene County

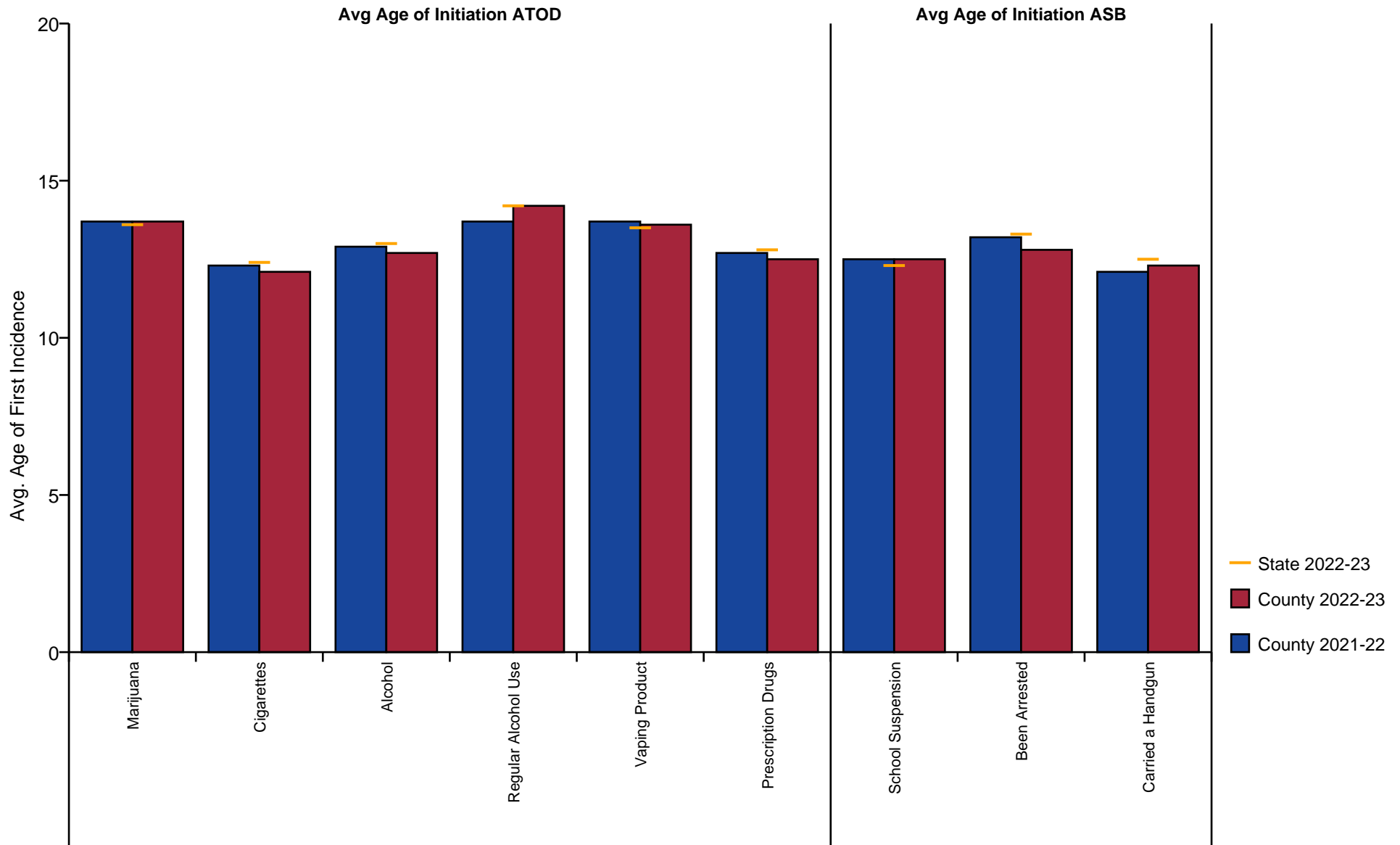


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

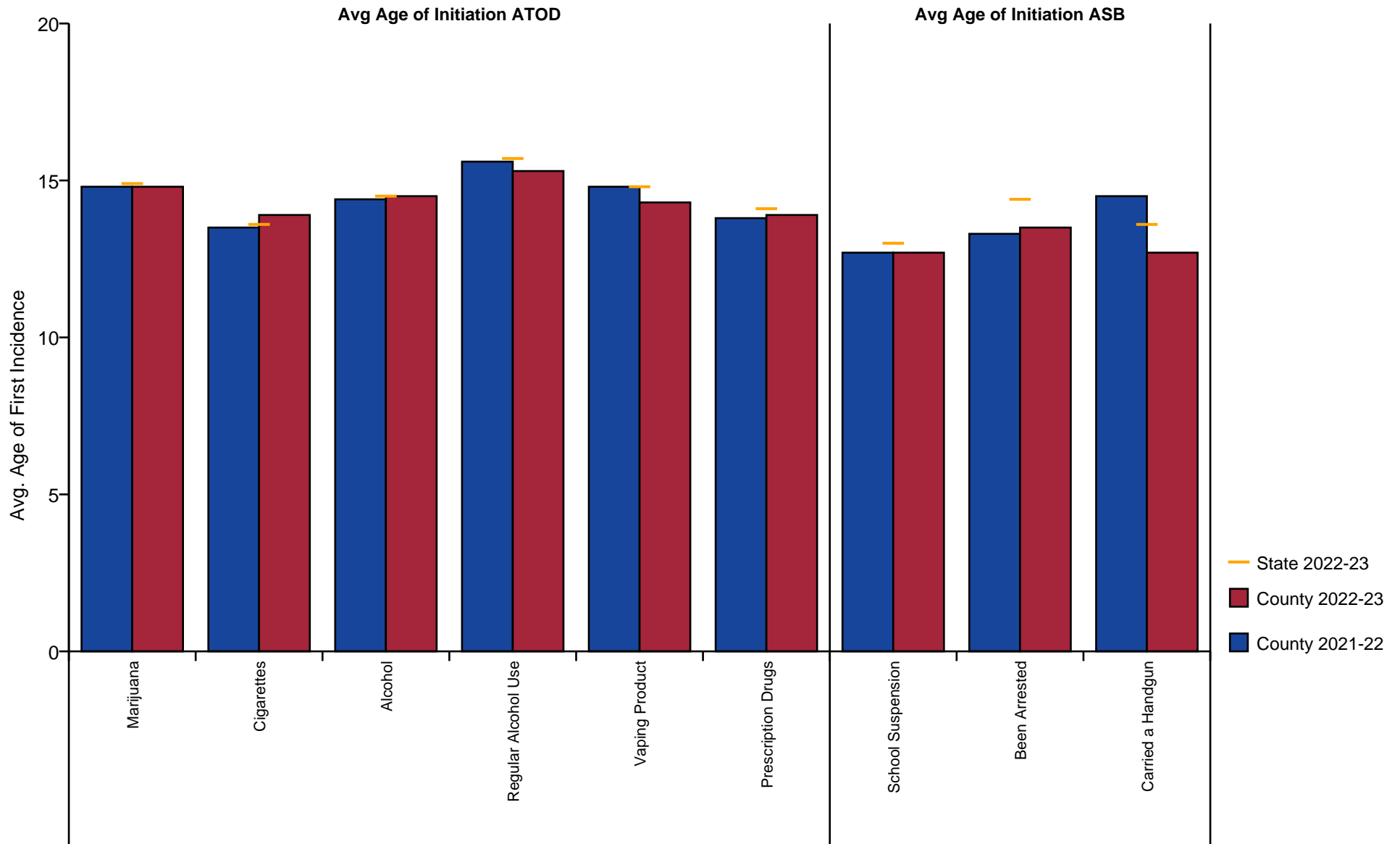
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Greene County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.5	6.7	3.1	8.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.1	12.5	9.4	5.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	22.9	18.8	16.1	6.7
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	28.0	23.4	23.4	12.9
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	3.3	2.1	4.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.3	7.1	7.5	3.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	12.7	14.9	9.0	1.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	12.0	9.5	15.2	9.4
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.1	6.6	8.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.6	10.3	13.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	28.2	24.9	14.1
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	32.8	28.0	28.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.7	1.7	1.4	0.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	6.7	5.0	3.0	0.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	7.4	5.6	4.6	3.2
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.8	2.1	1.6	0.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	4.3	4.6	2.8	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.3	2.4	5.0	4.3
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	2.8	1.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.6	5.9	7.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	20.7	19.6	7.3
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	23.2	20.8	18.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	46.9	14.2	3.1	4.9	30.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	52.3	15.5	1.3	3.2	27.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	56.6	11.8	3.3	9.9	18.4
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	55.2	18.8	3.1	8.3	14.6
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	52.4	14.7	2.7	6.4	23.9
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	16.8	20.0	38.7	12.3	12.3
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	24.2	23.5	25.5	19.0	7.8
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	26.3	25.0	29.6	12.5	6.6
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	39.4	19.1	27.7	8.5	5.3
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	25.3	22.2	30.7	13.5	8.3
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.5	8.9	3.0	1.8	1.8
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	72.3	7.1	5.8	9.0	5.8
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	65.6	8.1	10.6	9.4	6.2
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	62.9	8.2	10.3	6.2	12.4
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	72.4	8.1	7.1	6.6	5.9
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.1	10.7	3.6	0.6
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	72.0	16.6	6.4	5.1
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	63.8	23.8	8.8	3.8
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	52.6	24.7	12.4	10.3
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	70.3	18.2	7.2	4.3
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.3	4.2	1.8	1.2	0.6
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	91.7	1.9	0.6	0.6	5.1
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	87.8	3.8	3.8	0.0	4.5
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	79.4	4.1	6.2	2.1	8.2
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	88.8	3.5	2.8	0.9	4.2
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.5	10.8	29.3	28.1	4.2
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	16.0	10.3	26.9	40.4	6.4
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	11.6	14.8	31.6	34.2	7.7
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	19.6	17.5	28.9	27.8	6.2
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	18.8	12.9	29.2	33.0	6.1
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.6	16.7	24.4	28.0	5.4
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	16.6	16.6	22.3	35.0	9.6
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	12.7	21.7	25.5	30.6	9.6
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	17.5	19.6	28.9	28.9	5.2
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	18.3	18.5	24.9	30.7	7.6
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.6	7.7	22.0	38.7	6.0
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	15.9	8.3	15.9	49.7	10.2
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	11.5	11.5	21.7	46.5	8.9
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	15.5	9.3	30.9	38.1	6.2
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	17.4	9.2	21.8	43.7	7.9
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.5	6.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	86.5	7.7	0.6	0.0	5.1
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	85.9	4.7	2.7	1.3	5.4
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	71.9	6.2	3.1	4.2	14.6
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	85.3	6.4	1.6	1.2	5.5
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.3	3.9	1.9	0.0	1.9
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	89.9	2.7	2.0	0.0	5.4
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	81.2	3.1	3.1	0.0	12.5
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	91.8	2.5	1.6	0.0	4.1
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.9	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.6	5.2	0.6	0.0	2.6
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	91.2	2.0	1.4	0.7	4.7
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	86.5	4.2	5.2	1.0	3.1
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	91.3	3.4	1.8	0.7	2.8
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.2	5.5	1.2	1.2	1.8
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	85.3	7.7	1.9	0.0	5.1
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	81.9	6.0	4.0	0.7	7.4
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	70.8	5.2	3.1	2.1	18.8
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	83.4	6.2	2.5	0.9	7.1
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	3.2
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	92.7	1.3	2.6	0.7	2.6
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	81.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	10.5
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	92.4	2.1	1.9	0.2	3.3
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	94.7	0.7	2.0	0.7	2.0
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	89.5	3.2	3.2	0.0	4.2
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	96.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.5	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.9
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	94.7	0.0	3.3	0.7	1.3
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	91.6	4.2	2.1	1.1	1.1
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.2
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	92.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	3.2
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	90.7	2.0	3.3	0.7	3.3
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	77.9	4.2	5.3	0.0	12.6
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	91.2	2.1	2.3	0.4	4.0
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.2	92.0	89.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	86.4	89.5	86.7
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	70.3	74.2	86.1
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	67.5	70.7	70.7
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>84.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.6	3.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	3.2	6.2
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	7.0	4.2	6.0
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	9.2	10.0	6.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	8.9	9.5	12.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.4	1.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	5.6	5.3	9.3
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	13.5	14.7	7.6
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	20.3	19.4	13.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.9	2.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.9	1.9	0.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	6.6	7.2	3.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	2.4	5.6	2.2
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.6	1.9
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.9	1.4	3.3
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.7	2.8	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.8	0.9	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.9	2.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	3.3	2.2	2.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	3.9	5.3	4.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	4.1	4.3	2.2
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.8	3.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	3.3	3.3	3.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	6.1	8.0	5.6
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	7.3	6.0	6.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	1.8	3.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	4.2	2.5	0.7
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	3.1	6.6	4.2
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	3.3	4.7	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.9	2.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.7	5.5	1.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	4.1	4.3	3.3
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	52.3	24.5	11.6	5.2	6.5
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	41.8	15.0	24.2	14.4	4.6
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	33.3	15.3	24.3	20.1	6.9
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	25.8	15.7	24.7	28.1	5.6
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	39.9	17.9	20.7	15.5	5.9
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	52.6	22.4	11.2	7.9	5.9
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	43.4	15.1	22.4	14.5	4.6
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	33.3	13.2	25.7	20.8	6.9
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	27.6	16.1	25.3	26.4	4.6
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	40.7	16.8	20.6	16.3	5.6
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	73.4	10.4	7.1	9.1
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	55.3	15.1	16.4	13.2
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	50.0	13.2	19.4	17.4
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	40.4	11.2	18.0	30.3
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	56.6	12.6	14.8	16.0
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.4	15.4	4.2
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	70.7	22.7	6.7
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	69.5	26.2	4.3
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	63.2	34.5	2.3
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	71.8	23.6	4.6
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.6	56.1	14.4	2.9
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	21.9	46.6	24.7	6.8
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	16.0	58.8	19.1	6.1
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	23.5	58.8	15.3	2.4
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	22.0	54.5	18.8	4.8
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	21.3	56.0	10.6	12.1
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	22.4	50.3	16.3	10.9
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	20.0	60.7	11.9	7.4
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	21.2	63.5	11.8	3.5
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	21.3	56.9	12.8	9.1
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	64.4	10.4	25.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	55.6	13.9	30.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	52.7	21.4	26.0
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	63.1	19.0	17.9
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	58.5	15.8	25.7
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	25.4	14.2	45.5	11.2	3.7
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	13.1	9.0	55.2	20.0	2.8
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	13.4	15.7	56.7	11.9	2.2
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	15.1	15.1	53.5	10.5	5.8
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	16.8	13.2	52.7	13.8	3.4
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.2	22.2	17.8	13.3	4.4
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	45.9	24.3	17.6	8.1	4.1
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	42.5	23.1	22.4	10.4	1.5
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	52.3	19.8	18.6	5.8	3.5
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	45.1	22.7	19.1	9.7	3.4
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	50.4	23.0	16.3	8.9	1.5
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	58.8	19.6	14.2	6.1	1.4
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	53.7	20.9	17.9	6.0	1.5
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	64.0	10.5	17.4	5.8	2.3
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	56.1	19.3	16.3	6.8	1.6
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	64.7	15.0	11.3	5.3	3.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	70.9	12.2	7.4	5.4	4.1
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	67.2	17.9	6.0	6.0	3.0
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	74.4	8.1	5.8	8.1	3.5
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	68.9	13.8	7.8	6.0	3.6
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	67.7	32.3
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	62.2	37.8
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	67.2	32.8
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	64.4	35.6
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	65.3	34.7
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.6	10.5	21.8	19.5	25.6
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	27.5	18.8	24.2	18.1	11.4
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	18.8	22.6	24.1	15.8	18.8
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	20.7	19.5	34.5	8.0	17.2
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	22.7	17.7	25.3	16.1	18.1
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	8.3	8.3	23.3	45.1
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	20.8	12.8	12.8	17.4	36.2
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	10.6	7.6	24.2	17.4	40.2
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	18.4	8.0	31.0	13.8	28.7
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	16.2	9.4	17.8	18.4	38.3
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.8	12.0	15.8	18.8	31.6
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	30.7	21.3	10.7	12.7	24.7
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	19.5	22.6	18.0	17.3	22.6
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	19.5	24.1	25.3	6.9	24.1
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.5	19.7	16.5	14.5	25.8
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.3	8.5	13.1	16.2	50.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	14.8	9.4	17.4	18.8	39.6
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	7.5	11.3	17.3	19.5	44.4
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	13.8	12.6	18.4	21.8	33.3
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	12.0	10.2	16.4	18.8	42.5
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.6	11.5	15.3	19.8	35.9
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	23.0	8.1	19.6	19.6	29.7
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	14.3	19.5	24.1	17.3	24.8
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	18.4	16.1	24.1	17.2	24.1
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	18.4	13.4	20.4	18.6	29.1
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.4	6.1	11.4	12.9	52.3
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	24.3	10.8	8.8	16.9	39.2
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	12.0	10.5	14.3	16.5	46.6
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	17.2	9.2	18.4	14.9	40.2
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	18.0	9.2	12.6	15.4	44.8
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	160	1.2	166	0.6	166	1.2	165
Grade 8	0.6	154	3.8	156	4.5	156	3.2	156
Grade 10	0.0	151	9.9	151	7.3	151	3.3	151
Grade 12	3.2	94	13.7	95	10.5	95	2.1	94
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>566</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	63.8	160	54.9	164	42.0	150	67.3	156
Grade 8	78.9	152	60.1	153	38.3	149	75.3	146
Grade 10	83.9	149	66.9	151	31.2	144	80.1	146
Grade 12	80.0	95	56.8	95	32.3	93	81.1	90
<b>Combined</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>538</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.1	140	97.9	140	97.9	140	97.9	141
Grade 8	98.0	151	96.0	151	94.7	151	98.0	150
Grade 10	99.3	142	93.0	142	90.1	142	95.8	142
Grade 12	97.7	87	94.3	87	89.7	87	100.0	87
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>520</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.7	161	91.9	161	95.0	161	95.7	161
Grade 8	91.6	154	87.0	154	83.8	154	93.5	154
Grade 10	87.6	145	80.8	146	71.2	146	92.5	146
Grade 12	79.1	91	81.3	91	67.0	91	92.3	91
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>552</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.4	246	4.9	246	2.8	246	1.6	245
Female	1.1	268	6.5	275	6.2	275	3.3	274
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>519</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.8	238	59.6	240	29.4	228	76.9	229
Female	78.4	273	60.4	275	42.2	263	75.4	264
<b>Combined</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>493</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	99.1	225	94.7	226	93.3	225	97.8	226
Female	97.6	249	96.4	248	93.2	249	97.6	248
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>474</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.7	238	84.9	239	81.2	239	92.9	239
Female	89.1	266	86.5	266	80.5	266	94.0	266
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>505</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]







79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.			
		<div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Probably impossible</div>	
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?			
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?			
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?			
		<div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div>	
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?			
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?			
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.). <input type="checkbox"/> No		
The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes		
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times		
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes		
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times		
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes		
104. The rules in my family are clear.		No!	Yes!
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.		No!	Yes!
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.		No!	Yes!
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.		No!	Yes!
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?		No!	Yes!
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.		No!	Yes!
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?		No!	Yes!
<b>Questions continue on back of page.</b>			

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	46.6	50.5	43.3	50.6	44.1	49.5	54.8	48.7	46.4	50.0
Female	53.4	49.5	56.7	49.4	55.9	50.5	45.2	51.3	53.6	50.0
N of Valid	161	13,982	150	14,932	145	11,879	93	7,800	549	48,593
N of Miss	10	1,132	10	1,301	21	1,107	8	644	49	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	50.6	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	15.6
12	45.1	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	12.2
13	4.3	2.5	49.7	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	47.7	41.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.9	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9	53.4	56.7	0.0	0.0	15.7	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.7	40.4	0.0	0.5	11.7	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.5	63.4	62.5	12.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.6	35.1	6.4	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	162	14,838	155	15,955	163	12,788	101	8,357	581	51,938
N of Miss	9	276	5	278	3	198	0	87	17	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.9	16.0
N of Valid	171	15,114	160	16,233	166	12,986	101	8,444	598	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	80.0	87.1	77.5	86.6	77.5	81.2	78.4	88.3	78.4
Yes	4.4	20.0	12.9	22.5	13.4	22.5	18.8	21.6	11.7	21.6
N of Valid	160	14,303	155	15,781	164	12,449	96	8,191	575	50,724
N of Miss	11	811	5	452	2	537	5	253	23	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.8	79.3	85.6	79.6	93.9	81.3	94.0	82.9	88.9	80.4
Yes	16.2	20.7	14.4	20.4	6.1	18.7	6.0	17.1	11.1	19.6
N of Valid	167	14,606	160	15,883	165	12,677	100	8,321	592	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	6	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.3	98.8	97.1	99.4	97.0	95.0	96.7	98.5	97.0
Yes	0.6	2.7	1.2	2.9	0.6	3.0	5.0	3.3	1.5	3.0
N of Valid	167	14,606	160	15,883	165	12,677	100	8,321	592	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	6	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	93.6	96.9	93.9	97.6	95.3	98.0	96.3	97.0	94.6
Yes	4.2	6.4	3.1	6.1	2.4	4.7	2.0	3.7	3.0	5.4
N of Valid	167	14,606	160	15,883	165	12,677	100	8,321	592	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	6	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	167	14,606	160	15,883	165	12,677	100	8,321	592	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	6	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	24.6	38.5	20.6	36.7	17.6	31.3	15.0	28.2	19.9	34.5
Yes	75.4	61.5	79.4	63.3	82.4	68.7	85.0	71.8	80.1	65.5
N of Valid	167	14,606	160	15,883	165	12,677	100	8,321	592	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	6	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	97.7	98.1	97.8	95.8	97.9	97.0	98.2	96.3	97.9
Yes	5.4	2.3	1.9	2.2	4.2	2.1	3.0	1.8	3.7	2.1
N of Valid	167	14,606	160	15,883	165	12,677	100	8,321	592	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	6	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	80.0	88.8	80.5	87.3	85.3	89.0	88.8	88.9	82.9
Yes	9.6	20.0	11.2	19.5	12.7	14.7	11.0	11.2	11.1	17.1
N of Valid	167	14,606	160	15,883	165	12,677	100	8,321	592	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	6	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.5	4.1	2.5	3.8	1.8	2.6	0.0	3.3	2.4	3.5
Some high school	2.6	2.7	7.6	4.7	13.9	10.9	14.9	15.8	9.3	7.5
Completed high school	11.6	9.6	12.7	13.6	25.5	16.9	23.8	19.1	18.0	14.2
Some college	9.0	7.1	9.6	10.5	6.7	11.6	16.8	12.9	9.9	10.2
Completed college	19.4	22.7	19.7	25.0	26.7	26.7	20.8	25.0	21.8	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	5.2	10.4	7.0	11.4	9.1	12.0	12.9	11.7	8.1	11.3
Don't know	45.8	41.2	40.1	29.2	15.2	17.5	10.9	10.1	29.4	26.6
Does not apply	1.9	2.1	0.6	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.0	2.1	1.0	1.9
N of Valid	155	14,521	157	15,969	165	12,797	101	8,338	578	51,625
N of Miss	16	593	3	264	1	189	0	106	20	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.1	12.0	18.1	13.7	21.7	15.6	25.7	16.9	19.8	14.2
Yes	83.9	88.0	81.9	86.3	78.3	84.4	74.3	83.1	80.2	85.8
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	93.7	93.8	93.4	93.4	93.4	93.1	94.4	91.9	93.7
Yes	11.9	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	5.6	8.1	6.3
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	85.9	88.8	87.1	85.5	88.3	87.1	90.2	87.9	87.6
Yes	10.1	14.1	11.2	12.9	14.5	11.7	12.9	9.8	12.1	12.4
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.6	94.4	95.1	95.2	96.1	95.0	96.9	94.5	95.5
Yes	6.5	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.8	3.9	5.0	3.1	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.9	38.2	43.1	40.5	50.0	41.5	45.5	43.0	42.9	40.5
Yes	66.1	61.8	56.9	59.5	50.0	58.5	54.5	57.0	57.1	59.5
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.5	85.5	82.5	84.4	79.5	84.8	83.2	85.7	81.5	85.0
Yes	18.5	14.5	17.5	15.6	20.5	15.2	16.8	14.3	18.5	15.0
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.5	98.8	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	91.4	93.1	92.6	91.0	93.2	96.0	94.8	93.1	92.8
Yes	6.5	8.6	6.9	7.4	9.0	6.8	4.0	5.2	6.9	7.2
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.5	96.9	95.1	96.4	96.2	95.0	97.2	96.0	95.5
Yes	4.8	5.5	3.1	4.9	3.6	3.8	5.0	2.8	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.0	96.9	97.8	97.6	97.6	98.0	97.3	97.0	97.4
Yes	4.2	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.4	50.3	46.2	49.1	54.8	52.1	62.4	57.0	53.1	51.5
Yes	47.6	49.7	53.8	50.9	45.2	47.9	37.6	43.0	46.9	48.5
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	94.6	95.0	94.9	95.2	95.5	98.0	96.5	93.6	95.2
Yes	11.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.5	2.0	3.5	6.4	4.8
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.0	52.5	53.1	52.1	53.0	55.0	56.4	58.5	51.9	54.0
Yes	53.0	47.5	46.9	47.9	47.0	45.0	43.6	41.5	48.1	46.0
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	94.6	96.9	95.0	97.0	95.5	99.0	97.0	95.1	95.3
Yes	10.7	5.4	3.1	5.0	3.0	4.5	1.0	3.0	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	95.4	93.8	96.0	96.4	95.8	92.1	95.3	93.8	95.6
Yes	7.7	4.6	6.2	4.0	3.6	4.2	7.9	4.7	6.2	4.4
N of Valid	168	14,957	160	16,164	166	12,945	101	8,397	595	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	8.9	9.6	8.8	11.7	10.3	18.2	11.3	11.1	9.6
no	39.8	35.5	46.2	38.0	52.1	34.4	33.3	30.9	43.8	35.3
yes	45.8	48.3	38.5	48.1	33.7	47.8	38.4	47.9	39.2	48.1
YES!	6.6	7.3	5.8	5.0	2.5	7.4	10.1	9.9	5.8	7.0
N of Valid	166	14,493	156	15,824	163	12,688	99	8,207	584	51,212
N of Miss	5	621	4	409	3	298	2	237	14	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	9.6	5.1	8.8	6.3	10.1	13.1	11.2	7.3	9.8
no	43.0	43.8	37.6	47.5	34.2	46.5	35.4	42.7	37.8	45.4
yes	42.4	38.8	49.7	39.0	55.1	38.4	46.5	39.8	48.5	38.9
YES!	7.9	7.7	7.6	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.1	6.3	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	165	14,347	157	15,636	158	12,570	99	8,158	579	50,711
N of Miss	6	767	3	597	8	416	2	286	19	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	4.3	5.1	5.8	4.9	7.4	9.1	7.0	6.5	6.0
no	22.9	18.6	34.8	27.0	36.4	30.0	26.3	26.6	30.4	25.3
yes	51.8	53.7	47.5	52.7	45.7	50.5	50.5	52.0	48.7	52.3
YES!	17.5	23.3	12.7	14.5	13.0	12.1	14.1	14.4	14.4	16.4
N of Valid	166	14,448	158	15,709	162	12,611	99	8,173	585	50,941
N of Miss	5	666	2	524	4	375	2	271	13	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	2.8	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.2
no	5.3	9.5	6.4	6.6	4.9	6.1	4.1	6.4	5.3	7.3
yes	34.3	44.8	42.0	45.9	46.9	44.6	48.0	46.2	42.2	45.4
YES!	58.0	42.9	51.0	45.6	47.5	47.4	44.9	45.2	51.0	45.2
N of Valid	169	14,517	157	15,794	162	12,647	98	8,177	586	51,135
N of Miss	2	597	3	439	4	339	3	267	12	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.3	2.5	3.9	3.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	2.9	3.8
no	14.4	13.9	22.9	19.1	14.1	19.4	12.2	17.3	16.2	17.4
yes	47.3	52.4	58.6	54.9	67.5	57.0	55.1	56.0	57.3	54.9
YES!	35.9	30.4	15.9	22.1	15.3	19.3	28.6	22.8	23.6	23.9
N of Valid	167	14,380	157	15,699	163	12,610	98	8,146	585	50,835
N of Miss	4	734	3	534	3	376	3	298	13	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	6.1	11.5	8.6	11.9	9.5	8.1	8.0	8.8	8.0
no	6.1	13.4	24.4	19.6	29.4	20.9	24.2	17.9	20.6	17.9
yes	52.1	49.3	49.4	55.7	51.2	56.7	55.6	56.9	51.7	54.3
YES!	38.0	31.2	14.7	16.1	7.5	13.0	12.1	17.2	18.9	19.8
N of Valid	163	14,359	156	15,603	160	12,558	99	8,131	578	50,651
N of Miss	8	755	4	630	6	428	2	313	20	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.2	9.9	13.5	16.9	26.7	22.6	30.3	25.7	19.7	17.8
no	40.2	36.1	55.8	47.0	50.3	49.3	42.4	44.7	47.6	44.1
yes	36.0	39.9	21.8	29.3	18.0	23.7	21.2	24.3	24.7	30.1
YES!	11.6	14.1	9.0	6.9	5.0	4.3	6.1	5.3	8.1	8.0
N of Valid	164	14,371	156	15,671	161	12,570	99	8,156	580	50,768
N of Miss	7	743	4	562	5	416	2	288	18	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.4	9.3	9.5	10.6	16.7	13.4	17.5	13.4	13.7	11.4
no	32.9	32.8	43.0	41.9	46.3	43.7	29.9	37.8	38.9	39.1
yes	44.1	45.1	41.1	40.3	30.9	36.7	46.4	41.2	40.0	40.9
YES!	10.6	12.8	6.3	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.6	7.4	8.6
N of Valid	161	14,246	158	15,650	162	12,567	97	8,147	578	50,610
N of Miss	10	868	2	583	4	419	4	297	20	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	8.8	13.3	8.2	10.4	9.0	7.1	6.4	9.2	8.3
no	30.9	33.7	38.0	32.7	33.1	33.0	31.3	28.2	33.5	32.3
yes	43.0	43.6	37.3	45.1	42.3	44.7	44.4	47.2	41.5	44.9
YES!	20.6	13.9	11.4	14.0	14.1	13.3	17.2	18.2	15.7	14.5
N of Valid	165	14,259	158	15,695	163	12,611	99	8,159	585	50,724
N of Miss	6	855	2	538	3	375	2	285	13	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.6
no	16.0	15.9	17.8	17.2	17.8	15.7	14.1	14.7	16.7	16.1
yes	59.3	54.4	65.6	61.8	69.3	64.6	61.6	64.0	64.2	60.8
YES!	21.0	25.4	13.4	17.7	10.4	16.4	20.2	18.0	15.8	19.6
N of Valid	162	14,308	157	15,676	163	12,589	99	8,155	581	50,728
N of Miss	9	806	3	557	3	397	2	289	17	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.6	7.6	14.9	9.7	17.8	11.6	16.2	11.2	12.7	9.8
Rarely	16.4	14.4	24.0	19.1	19.0	21.4	21.2	20.5	20.0	18.6
Sometimes	35.8	36.4	40.3	39.4	37.4	40.8	35.4	40.4	37.3	39.1
Often	30.3	24.1	15.6	22.9	19.6	20.4	22.2	21.6	22.0	22.4
Almost always	13.9	17.5	5.2	8.9	6.1	5.8	5.1	6.3	7.9	10.2
N of Valid	165	14,591	154	15,832	163	12,667	99	8,192	581	51,282
N of Miss	6	523	6	401	3	319	2	252	17	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.8	9.9	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.3	4.1	4.3	5.5	5.7
Rarely	27.0	27.4	14.2	20.0	14.7	16.6	19.4	18.5	18.8	21.0
Sometimes	31.3	31.6	27.7	35.5	43.6	36.1	29.6	37.9	33.5	34.9
Often	19.6	16.7	25.2	23.4	20.9	26.6	31.6	24.7	23.5	22.5
Almost always	12.3	14.5	29.0	16.6	17.2	17.3	15.3	14.6	18.7	15.8
N of Valid	163	14,475	155	15,726	163	12,586	98	8,138	579	50,925
N of Miss	8	639	5	507	3	400	3	306	19	1,852



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
Rarely	0.6	1.8	3.2	2.9	4.9	3.9	3.1	3.9	2.9	3.0
Sometimes	4.3	8.5	18.2	15.5	15.4	19.8	20.4	20.2	13.8	15.3
Often	22.6	23.8	33.8	33.8	28.4	35.5	43.9	36.1	30.8	31.8
Almost always	72.6	65.2	42.9	46.9	49.4	39.6	31.6	38.6	51.2	49.0
N of Valid	164	14,509	154	15,775	162	12,640	98	8,171	578	51,095
N of Miss	7	605	6	458	4	346	3	273	20	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.3	4.7	9.0	6.2	9.9	8.1	12.1	8.5	8.5	6.6
Rarely	14.3	11.8	23.2	22.1	23.6	28.3	21.2	28.7	20.5	21.8
Sometimes	30.4	32.8	38.1	40.8	40.4	41.2	34.3	40.8	35.9	38.7
Often	32.3	30.5	21.9	22.4	21.1	17.3	29.3	17.5	25.9	22.6
Almost always	18.6	20.1	7.7	8.4	5.0	5.1	3.0	4.5	9.2	10.3
N of Valid	161	14,220	155	15,521	161	12,404	99	7,998	576	50,143
N of Miss	10	894	5	712	5	582	2	446	22	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.3	5.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.3
Mostly D's	1.8	2.5	3.9	3.9	13.0	5.0	5.1	3.1	6.0	3.6
Mostly C's	9.6	11.5	17.5	15.9	19.3	18.7	19.2	16.4	16.0	15.4
Mostly B's	39.5	36.3	40.3	37.6	28.6	34.9	31.3	36.1	35.3	36.3
Mostly A's	47.9	48.3	36.4	41.4	34.2	39.9	44.4	43.7	40.4	43.3
N of Valid	167	14,451	154	15,742	161	12,554	99	8,129	581	50,876
N of Miss	4	663	6	491	5	432	2	315	17	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	29.4	28.9	11.5	12.7	4.3	6.9	7.1	6.3	13.8	14.9
Quite important	25.8	27.6	14.6	20.5	17.9	14.4	16.2	14.4	18.9	20.1
Fairly important	24.5	26.9	38.2	35.2	32.7	36.5	31.3	35.6	31.7	33.2
Slightly important	18.4	13.5	29.9	26.3	36.4	34.0	35.4	35.0	29.4	25.9
Not at all important	1.8	3.2	5.7	5.2	8.6	8.2	10.1	8.7	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	163	14,529	157	15,783	162	12,585	99	8,126	581	51,023
N of Miss	8	585	3	450	4	401	2	318	17	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	41.7	51.5	43.6	54.7	60.7	58.7	49.5	51.3	48.9	54.2
1	9.8	13.3	12.2	12.9	13.5	12.7	10.1	15.4	11.5	13.4
2	14.1	9.9	7.1	9.7	11.7	9.0	15.2	11.0	11.7	9.8
3	15.3	9.0	13.5	8.4	3.1	7.2	11.1	8.8	10.7	8.4
4-5	14.1	10.3	14.7	8.9	6.1	7.6	9.1	8.2	11.2	8.9
6-10	3.7	4.1	5.1	3.7	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.6
11 or more	1.2	1.9	3.8	1.6	3.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	163	14,453	156	15,756	163	12,602	99	8,131	581	50,942
N of Miss	8	661	4	477	3	384	2	313	17	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.7	87.3	85.9	77.7	85.0	73.1	75.3	74.2	84.7	78.8
Little chance	6.5	7.4	5.1	11.1	10.0	14.0	13.4	13.6	8.3	11.2
Some chance	3.6	3.0	5.8	6.4	3.1	7.9	6.2	7.5	4.5	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.5	1.9	3.6	1.0	2.9	1.4	2.9
Very good chance	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.4	4.1	1.7	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	168	14,451	156	15,687	160	12,564	97	8,077	581	50,779
N of Miss	3	663	4	546	6	422	4	367	17	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.4	6.9	7.7	10.9	18.4	13.0	18.8	13.1	11.8	10.6
Little chance	8.3	9.6	14.7	16.4	24.7	18.4	15.6	17.1	15.7	15.1
Some chance	17.3	19.6	31.4	25.4	22.2	28.0	24.0	27.8	23.5	24.8
Pretty good chance	29.2	32.7	29.5	29.6	22.2	26.3	29.2	26.0	27.3	29.1
Very good chance	39.9	31.1	16.7	17.8	12.7	14.3	12.5	16.1	21.6	20.4
N of Valid	168	14,401	156	15,565	158	12,470	96	7,984	578	50,420
N of Miss	3	713	4	668	8	516	5	460	20	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	85.0	76.4	71.8	68.8	57.6	62.9	54.7	75.0	69.3
Little chance	6.6	8.3	13.4	13.0	11.9	15.7	14.4	15.7	11.2	12.7
Some chance	3.0	3.7	2.5	8.1	10.0	13.6	10.3	14.5	6.0	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.9	7.0	5.4	6.9	9.6	7.2	10.5	5.3	6.3
Very good chance	2.4	1.1	0.6	1.7	2.5	3.5	5.2	4.6	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	166	14,375	157	15,639	160	12,508	97	8,038	580	50,560
N of Miss	5	739	3	594	6	478	4	406	18	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.0	11.1	10.9	14.0	15.6	14.9	18.6	14.9	13.0	13.6
Little chance	14.5	11.6	17.3	17.7	20.6	18.0	14.4	16.5	16.9	15.9
Some chance	25.3	22.1	25.6	27.9	31.9	30.3	23.7	30.0	26.9	27.2
Pretty good chance	24.7	28.0	28.2	24.8	16.2	23.6	27.8	24.6	23.8	25.4
Very good chance	26.5	27.2	17.9	15.5	15.6	13.2	15.5	14.1	19.3	18.0
N of Valid	166	14,369	156	15,605	160	12,496	97	8,040	579	50,510
N of Miss	5	745	4	628	6	490	4	404	19	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.8	88.2	73.2	71.9	59.7	56.2	62.9	53.3	72.6	69.7
Little chance	5.4	5.8	8.9	9.9	10.1	12.1	11.3	12.9	8.6	9.8
Some chance	3.0	2.8	8.3	7.5	11.3	12.4	5.2	12.2	7.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.8	5.7	6.3	10.7	10.9	10.3	11.7	6.6	7.0
Very good chance	0.6	1.3	3.8	4.4	8.2	8.4	10.3	9.8	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	167	14,341	157	15,605	159	12,510	97	8,042	580	50,498
N of Miss	4	773	3	628	7	476	4	402	18	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.7	80.3	75.5	74.4	81.9	71.4	79.4	71.6	80.0	74.9
Little chance	7.1	9.0	10.3	10.6	6.9	12.1	7.2	13.0	7.9	10.9
Some chance	4.8	4.5	7.1	6.7	4.4	8.1	3.1	8.1	5.0	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.6	3.9	4.4	2.5	4.7	6.2	4.1	3.4	3.9
Very good chance	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	168	14,338	155	15,592	160	12,487	97	8,043	580	50,460
N of Miss	3	776	5	641	6	499	4	401	18	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.5	84.6	72.3	68.1	65.6	56.6	62.9	55.0	72.4	67.9
Little chance	8.9	7.1	7.1	10.6	8.1	12.0	8.2	12.4	8.1	10.3
Some chance	3.0	3.7	5.8	7.8	10.6	11.6	10.3	12.4	7.1	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.4	9.0	7.2	9.4	10.3	6.2	10.0	6.6	7.1
Very good chance	1.8	2.2	5.8	6.3	6.2	9.4	12.4	10.1	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	168	14,368	155	15,630	160	12,539	97	8,057	580	50,594
N of Miss	3	746	5	603	6	447	4	387	18	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.6	76.5	69.0	67.7	71.1	68.2	77.3	71.5	73.7	70.9
Little chance	13.7	13.3	12.9	16.5	17.6	16.0	12.4	15.7	14.3	15.3
Some chance	4.2	5.5	9.0	8.3	6.9	9.3	3.1	7.0	6.0	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.4	5.8	4.5	1.3	3.9	5.2	3.4	3.3	3.6
Very good chance	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	168	14,397	155	15,638	159	12,533	97	8,055	579	50,623
N of Miss	3	717	5	595	7	453	4	389	19	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.0	93.0	93.2	88.1	83.6	73.2	75.5	90.1	89.4
10 or younger	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.7	3.1	1.2	1.4	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	1.0	2.6	1.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.5	4.3	5.2	3.4	1.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.5	4.1	5.2	1.5	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.9	8.2	6.1	1.9	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.1	4.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	169	14,552	157	15,693	160	12,550	97	8,075	583	50,870
N of Miss	2	562	3	540	6	436	4	369	15	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	95.0	92.9	90.8	90.5	86.8	81.4	82.5	90.5	89.7
10 or younger	6.0	3.2	2.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.5
11	0.6	1.3	3.2	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	0.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.3	2.4	4.1	2.4	1.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	4.1	2.3	1.2	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	2.7	0.2	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	168	14,478	156	15,617	158	12,489	97	8,018	579	50,602
N of Miss	3	636	4	616	8	497	4	426	19	2,175



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.7	80.9	79.6	74.0	72.5	64.6	58.8	57.2	76.2	71.0
10 or younger	9.6	13.0	9.6	10.3	7.5	7.2	4.1	4.6	8.1	9.4
11	2.4	4.5	3.2	3.8	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.4	2.1	3.3
12	0.6	1.2	2.5	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	2.5	5.6	3.8	5.5	3.1	3.6	2.2	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.6	5.6	7.3	5.2	5.0	3.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	7.7	9.3	7.9	2.4	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	7.2	9.2	1.9	1.9
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.2	8.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	166	14,498	157	15,635	160	12,512	97	8,042	580	50,687
N of Miss	5	616	3	598	6	474	4	402	18	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.2	94.9	96.0	93.7	90.2	86.6	83.8	94.5	93.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.1	3.1	0.7	1.2	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.4	0.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	2.7	1.0	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	4.1	4.7	1.2	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.1	6.0	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	168	14,492	156	15,659	158	12,509	97	8,050	579	50,710
N of Miss	3	622	4	574	8	477	4	394	19	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	86.3	72.9	78.7	75.6	78.4	79.4	80.6	78.4	81.1
10 or younger	7.1	7.8	9.0	6.9	5.0	6.1	3.1	4.5	6.4	6.6
11	4.8	4.3	3.9	2.8	4.4	2.3	3.1	1.4	4.1	2.9
12	2.4	1.5	5.2	4.6	2.5	2.9	5.2	2.3	3.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.7	5.3	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	7.5	3.4	1.0	2.8	2.6	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.9	2.1	2.3	0.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.1	1.8	0.7	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	168	14,519	155	15,669	160	12,543	97	8,059	580	50,790
N of Miss	3	595	5	564	6	443	4	385	18	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	98.1	97.4	95.0	96.9	97.9	97.1	97.4	97.6
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	167	14,496	155	15,652	160	12,532	97	8,059	579	50,739
N of Miss	4	618	5	581	6	454	4	385	19	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	90.8	91.1	91.0	92.5	91.7	93.8	92.0	91.9	91.3
10 or younger	1.8	4.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	1.0	2.0	2.2	3.2
11	5.4	2.9	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.4	2.6	1.6
12	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	167	14,472	157	15,632	160	12,498	97	8,045	581	50,647
N of Miss	4	642	3	601	6	488	4	399	17	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	94.1	87.9	87.0	83.0	78.4	70.8	73.9	84.7	84.8
10 or younger	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.6
11	5.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.5	2.8	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	3.2	3.9	1.3	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	2.5	4.2	6.9	4.5	6.2	3.1	3.6	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.5	6.1	7.3	4.8	2.2	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	4.7	4.2	6.0	1.6	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	5.2	5.5	1.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.1	4.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	168	14,503	157	15,667	159	12,538	96	8,053	580	50,761
N of Miss	3	611	3	566	7	448	5	391	18	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	97.5	94.9	95.4	91.9	93.8	91.8	93.8	94.0	95.4
10 or younger	3.6	1.6	3.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.8	2.7	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	168	14,477	157	15,680	160	12,552	97	8,067	582	50,776
N of Miss	3	637	3	553	6	434	4	377	16	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	91.0	91.1	90.0	91.2	91.3	95.9	92.8	91.4	91.1
Wrong	10.8	6.8	8.9	7.6	6.9	6.4	3.1	5.0	7.9	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	166	14,583	157	15,748	160	12,599	97	8,084	580	51,014
N of Miss	5	531	3	485	6	387	4	360	18	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.9	59.5	50.6	52.9	57.3	55.3	74.0	63.6	59.0	57.1
Wrong	32.1	33.0	38.5	37.1	32.5	33.7	17.7	27.1	31.5	33.5
A little bit wrong	8.0	6.5	10.3	9.2	10.2	9.9	7.3	8.4	9.1	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	162	14,449	156	15,593	157	12,487	96	8,027	571	50,556
N of Miss	9	665	4	640	9	499	5	417	27	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	35.5	43.3	30.1	34.3	34.2	38.1	43.8	47.2	35.1	39.9
Wrong	45.2	38.0	41.7	40.4	37.3	37.4	37.5	32.7	40.8	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.3	15.6	25.0	22.0	25.9	21.6	17.7	17.9	21.5	19.4
Not at all wrong	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.0	1.0	2.2	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	166	14,432	156	15,600	158	12,500	96	8,028	576	50,560
N of Miss	5	682	4	633	8	486	5	416	22	2,217



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	80.8	68.4	72.3	66.5	72.6	81.2	77.0	74.3	75.6
Wrong	15.1	13.9	21.3	20.6	27.2	20.2	12.5	17.4	19.7	18.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	3.7	7.1	5.5	5.1	5.8	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	3.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	166	14,510	155	15,683	158	12,536	96	8,057	575	50,786
N of Miss	5	604	5	550	8	450	5	387	23	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.7	67.0	49.7	54.6	48.8	48.2	46.4	49.3	52.6	55.7
Wrong	30.1	25.6	32.5	33.0	38.8	34.4	35.1	30.7	34.0	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.4	5.8	14.6	10.5	11.9	15.0	11.3	16.8	10.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.6	3.2	1.9	0.6	2.5	7.2	3.3	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	166	14,515	157	15,689	160	12,559	97	8,064	580	50,827
N of Miss	5	599	3	544	6	427	4	380	18	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	85.7	72.0	71.7	58.1	58.1	52.1	53.7	69.7	69.5
Wrong	8.5	9.9	15.3	18.9	28.1	23.4	22.9	22.6	18.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.8	3.2	10.8	7.6	12.5	14.7	17.7	17.0	9.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.2	3.8	7.3	6.6	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	165	14,515	157	15,684	160	12,564	96	8,072	578	50,835
N of Miss	6	599	3	549	6	422	5	372	20	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	87.6	79.6	77.6	74.4	68.7	60.8	66.0	76.5	76.4
Wrong	13.1	10.1	16.6	17.6	22.5	22.5	27.8	22.0	19.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.7	2.5	3.8	2.5	7.0	9.3	8.5	3.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.7	2.1	3.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	168	14,536	157	15,711	160	12,562	97	8,067	582	50,876
N of Miss	3	578	3	522	6	424	4	377	16	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	90.1	72.3	76.0	56.3	58.3	44.8	51.8	68.8	71.8
Wrong	6.6	7.1	12.3	14.5	24.7	19.4	25.0	17.8	16.1	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.8	12.9	6.6	11.4	14.0	15.6	16.9	9.9	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.6	2.9	7.6	8.2	14.6	13.6	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	167	14,462	155	15,612	158	12,501	96	8,021	576	50,596
N of Miss	4	652	5	621	8	485	5	423	22	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	91.9	81.5	84.7	83.8	79.7	84.4	80.8	86.4	84.9
Wrong	4.8	6.2	16.6	12.2	10.6	15.6	12.5	15.0	10.8	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	1.3	2.3	5.0	3.7	1.0	3.0	1.9	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	168	14,512	157	15,688	160	12,552	96	8,062	581	50,814
N of Miss	3	602	3	545	6	434	5	382	17	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.4	65.7	61.0	64.6	68.6	69.7	78.4	77.7	68.4	68.3
Wrong	12.5	15.0	16.2	18.0	17.6	17.2	11.3	13.7	14.7	16.3
A little bit wrong	7.5	5.8	5.8	5.6	3.1	5.1	4.1	3.2	5.3	5.2
Not at all wrong	10.6	13.5	16.9	11.8	10.7	8.0	6.2	5.5	11.6	10.3
N of Valid	160	13,515	154	15,201	159	12,316	97	7,939	570	48,971
N of Miss	11	1,599	6	1,032	7	670	4	505	28	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	95.3	89.1	91.6	93.1	88.6	91.8	88.5	93.3	91.4
Wrong	1.2	3.7	9.6	6.9	5.0	9.0	4.1	8.5	5.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	3.1	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	167	14,499	156	15,681	160	12,567	97	8,070	580	50,817
N of Miss	4	615	4	552	6	419	4	374	18	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	85.3	72.0	71.4	63.8	59.5	52.6	56.8	70.3	70.1
Wrong	10.7	10.2	16.6	18.5	23.8	22.5	24.7	21.1	18.2	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.2	6.4	7.7	8.8	13.4	12.4	15.3	7.2	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.3	5.1	2.4	3.8	4.6	10.3	6.8	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	168	14,534	157	15,703	160	12,576	97	8,063	582	50,876
N of Miss	3	580	3	530	6	410	4	381	16	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	88.2	80.0	83.4	91.7	86.7	91.8	89.4	86.8	86.5
1 to 2 times	11.9	9.1	14.8	12.6	7.7	10.4	8.2	8.5	10.9	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.7	3.9	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	168	14,496	155	15,618	156	12,503	97	7,998	576	50,615
N of Miss	3	618	5	615	10	483	4	446	22	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	91.8	91.7	92.1	92.9	93.1	92.8	93.8	92.5	92.5
1 to 2 times	6.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.7	4.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	3.1	1.9	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	168	14,435	156	15,547	156	12,458	97	7,974	577	50,414
N of Miss	3	679	4	686	10	528	4	470	21	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.7	97.9	95.9	97.0	98.8	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	167	14,410	156	15,530	155	12,439	97	7,985	575	50,364
N of Miss	4	704	4	703	11	547	4	459	23	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	98.9	99.4	98.7	99.4	98.9	97.9	99.3	98.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	168	14,472	156	15,581	155	12,472	96	7,983	575	50,508
N of Miss	3	642	4	652	11	514	5	461	23	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.1	43.0	40.8	35.5	38.5	32.7	34.0	34.3	38.0	36.8
1 to 2 times	30.5	24.8	28.7	23.1	20.5	18.4	19.6	14.8	25.5	21.1
3 to 5 times	18.6	14.3	12.7	16.1	13.5	15.2	16.5	15.0	15.3	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.6	5.1	3.2	5.7	3.8	7.3	8.2	7.7	4.3	6.3
10+ times	10.2	12.8	14.6	19.5	23.7	26.4	21.6	28.3	17.0	20.7
N of Valid	167	14,346	157	15,566	156	12,469	97	7,987	577	50,368
N of Miss	4	768	3	667	10	517	4	457	21	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	98.8	99.4	97.7	98.7	97.8	100.0	98.0	98.8	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	168	14,391	157	15,520	156	12,415	97	7,966	578	50,292
N of Miss	3	723	3	713	10	571	4	478	20	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	90.3	89.2	90.4	94.2	93.2	95.9	95.0	92.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	5.8	4.8	1.0	3.8	5.4	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	168	14,438	157	15,592	156	12,461	97	7,994	578	50,485
N of Miss	3	676	3	641	10	525	4	450	20	2,292



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	96.2	95.3	94.9	91.5	90.7	90.4	95.7	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.6	4.1	6.2	3.9	2.2	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.4	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	2.2	1.0	3.4	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	168	14,428	157	15,579	156	12,463	97	7,992	578	50,462
N of Miss	3	686	3	654	10	523	4	452	20	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	168	14,419	157	15,558	156	12,456	96	7,983	577	50,416
N of Miss	3	695	3	675	10	530	5	461	21	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	95.0	91.7	88.6	87.8	82.5	79.4	79.1	88.8	87.4
1 to 2 times	4.2	2.9	1.9	4.9	3.8	5.9	4.1	5.3	3.5	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.8	0.9	0.6	2.0	3.8	2.9	6.2	2.8	2.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.8
10+ times	0.6	0.8	5.1	3.6	4.5	7.7	8.2	11.6	4.2	5.1
N of Valid	168	14,408	157	15,569	156	12,456	97	7,987	578	50,420
N of Miss	3	706	3	664	10	530	4	457	20	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.1	96.0	95.3	98.0	96.4	97.8	96.4	96.7	95.4
No, but would like to	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.9	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	154	13,585	149	14,941	153	11,931	92	7,660	548	48,117
N of Miss	17	1,529	11	1,292	13	1,055	9	784	50	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.1	19.9	17.0	18.4	17.6	21.0	23.2	24.3	17.1	20.4
Yes	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	84.4	77.1	81.0	78.8	80.4	76.8	75.8	73.8	80.9	77.0
N of Valid	160	14,093	153	15,326	153	12,246	95	7,839	561	49,504
N of Miss	11	1,021	7	907	13	740	6	605	37	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.7	19.6	16.6	13.5	8.9	11.2	17.5	12.0	17.0	14.4
Slight risk	10.2	7.5	3.8	6.5	6.4	5.9	2.1	5.5	6.1	6.5
Moderate risk	18.7	16.5	17.2	18.1	15.9	17.4	16.5	16.0	17.2	17.2
Great risk	42.8	50.9	59.2	57.4	63.7	61.5	61.9	62.3	56.2	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	5.4	3.2	4.5	5.1	4.0	2.1	4.1	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	166	14,355	157	15,543	157	12,454	97	7,980	577	50,332
N of Miss	5	759	3	690	9	532	4	464	21	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.5	23.7	26.1	23.5	30.7	33.5	45.8	41.4	32.2	28.8
Slight risk	21.2	21.1	32.5	27.0	34.0	27.2	19.8	24.4	27.5	25.0
Moderate risk	17.6	19.7	15.9	21.0	13.7	16.9	8.3	13.7	14.5	18.5
Great risk	20.6	25.5	20.4	22.3	15.7	17.6	22.9	15.5	19.6	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	10.0	5.1	6.2	5.9	4.8	3.1	5.0	6.1	6.7
N of Valid	165	14,233	157	15,373	153	12,270	96	7,871	571	49,747
N of Miss	6	881	3	860	13	716	5	573	27	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.2	22.0	22.3	18.5	21.0	22.9	36.5	28.4	25.4	22.1
Slight risk	11.9	9.8	14.6	15.2	22.9	20.6	18.8	23.4	16.8	16.3
Moderate risk	21.4	20.8	24.8	24.7	28.7	24.9	18.8	21.0	23.9	23.0
Great risk	29.8	36.9	33.1	35.2	21.7	26.7	22.9	22.3	27.3	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	10.5	5.1	6.4	5.7	4.9	3.1	4.9	6.6	6.9
N of Valid	168	14,101	157	15,319	157	12,308	96	7,902	578	49,630
N of Miss	3	1,013	3	914	9	678	5	542	20	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.0	21.9	18.5	17.1	12.1	15.7	19.6	16.4	18.8	18.0
Slight risk	19.0	16.0	20.4	18.1	19.7	18.1	22.7	18.1	20.2	17.5
Moderate risk	23.2	22.1	25.5	26.7	31.8	28.7	23.7	27.7	26.3	26.0
Great risk	30.4	35.0	33.1	33.9	32.5	33.8	32.0	33.8	32.0	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.4	5.0	2.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.1	4.0	2.8	4.2
N of Valid	168	14,280	157	15,485	157	12,400	97	7,952	579	50,117
N of Miss	3	834	3	748	9	586	4	492	19	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.7	21.1	17.8	14.9	10.3	13.1	20.6	14.2	18.5	16.1
Slight risk	12.6	9.9	13.4	11.0	11.5	12.4	15.5	13.6	13.0	11.4
Moderate risk	22.8	20.9	20.4	24.5	25.0	27.1	28.9	26.8	23.7	24.5
Great risk	37.1	42.6	45.9	45.2	48.1	43.4	34.0	41.0	41.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.8	5.6	2.5	4.4	5.1	4.0	1.0	4.4	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	167	14,252	157	15,486	156	12,414	97	7,954	577	50,106
N of Miss	4	862	3	747	10	572	4	490	21	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.1	20.3	16.7	13.5	10.3	11.0	15.6	11.1	17.2	14.4
Slight risk	5.4	5.0	6.4	5.9	8.4	5.8	2.1	5.4	5.9	5.5
Moderate risk	10.2	13.0	14.1	15.7	11.6	16.0	17.7	14.6	12.9	14.8
Great risk	52.7	52.8	56.4	57.7	63.9	60.6	58.3	61.6	57.7	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	8.9	6.4	7.2	5.8	6.6	6.2	7.3	6.3	7.6
N of Valid	167	14,246	156	15,452	155	12,403	96	7,950	574	50,051
N of Miss	4	868	4	781	11	583	5	494	24	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.0	20.1	17.2	13.6	10.2	10.9	16.8	11.1	17.2	14.4
Slight risk	4.2	3.9	2.5	4.2	1.9	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.9
Moderate risk	10.2	11.3	14.0	14.1	10.2	15.3	11.6	13.6	11.5	13.5
Great risk	53.3	55.8	58.6	60.7	70.7	63.0	60.0	64.0	60.6	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	8.9	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.7
N of Valid	167	14,190	157	15,426	157	12,376	95	7,935	576	49,927
N of Miss	4	924	3	807	9	610	6	509	22	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.5	20.4	16.0	15.1	11.6	13.8	19.6	14.7	18.8	16.2
Slight risk	10.8	10.6	10.3	15.5	14.8	18.8	17.5	18.7	12.9	15.4
Moderate risk	29.3	20.7	26.9	25.3	31.6	28.6	28.9	28.1	29.2	25.3
Great risk	28.1	40.3	40.4	38.6	34.2	34.1	27.8	33.5	33.0	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	8.0	6.4	5.5	7.7	4.6	6.2	5.0	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	167	14,261	156	15,486	155	12,400	97	7,963	575	50,110
N of Miss	4	853	4	747	11	586	4	481	23	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.6	20.9	16.6	15.3	12.7	14.9	17.5	15.9	18.3	16.9
Slight risk	16.7	10.7	16.6	16.9	21.7	21.7	19.6	22.2	18.5	17.2
Moderate risk	24.4	21.0	22.3	26.6	25.5	28.1	28.9	27.3	24.9	25.5
Great risk	28.0	35.7	35.0	33.3	30.6	29.3	28.9	28.8	30.7	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	11.8	9.6	7.9	9.6	6.0	5.2	5.7	7.6	8.2
N of Valid	168	14,240	157	15,480	157	12,403	97	7,961	579	50,084
N of Miss	3	874	3	753	9	583	4	483	19	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.6	20.4	15.9	14.2	11.5	12.7	15.5	13.4	17.4	15.5
Slight risk	7.7	5.8	8.3	7.9	11.5	10.2	9.3	10.7	9.2	8.3
Moderate risk	22.0	14.0	15.9	19.4	21.7	24.4	30.9	25.0	21.8	20.0
Great risk	38.7	47.4	49.7	50.2	46.5	46.2	38.1	44.7	43.7	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	12.4	10.2	8.3	8.9	6.5	6.2	6.2	7.9	8.7
N of Valid	168	14,226	157	15,469	157	12,414	97	7,965	579	50,074
N of Miss	3	888	3	764	9	572	4	479	19	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	96.6	96.6	95.2	98.7	93.0	90.6	90.0	95.8	94.2
Once or twice	4.5	2.7	3.4	3.6	1.3	4.3	6.2	5.6	3.6	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	1.0	2.3	0.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	157	13,680	149	14,844	150	11,847	96	7,630	552	48,001
N of Miss	14	1,434	11	1,389	16	1,139	5	814	46	4,776



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	99.4	98.6	100.0	97.7	95.7	96.6	98.9	98.2
Once or twice	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	161	13,962	155	15,135	149	12,090	94	7,746	559	48,933
N of Miss	10	1,152	5	1,098	17	896	7	698	39	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	95.5	94.1	92.1	93.3	88.2	87.1	84.3	92.1	90.9
Once or twice	6.2	3.7	5.3	5.9	5.4	8.1	5.4	9.4	5.6	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.9	2.2	3.7	0.9	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	4.3	2.1	1.3	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	161	13,945	152	15,091	149	12,046	93	7,718	555	48,800
N of Miss	10	1,169	8	1,142	17	940	8	726	43	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.3	99.4	98.6	100.0	97.7	96.8	96.9	99.1	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.5	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	160	14,001	154	15,171	151	12,111	94	7,747	559	49,030
N of Miss	11	1,113	6	1,062	15	875	7	697	39	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	46.9	58.5	52.3	61.1	56.6	64.6	55.2	67.2	52.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.2	9.8	15.5	8.7	11.8	8.8	18.8	8.7	14.7	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.1	2.5	1.3	2.2	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.9	3.8	3.2	4.8	9.9	5.2	8.3	6.0	6.4	4.8
I don't know	30.9	25.6	27.7	23.2	18.4	18.8	14.6	15.7	23.9	21.6
N of Valid	162	14,069	155	15,292	152	12,279	96	7,857	565	49,497
N of Miss	9	1,045	5	941	14	707	5	587	33	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.8	31.2	24.2	29.3	26.3	38.9	39.4	46.6	25.3	34.9
Rarely	20.0	19.3	23.5	22.8	25.0	23.9	19.1	21.4	22.2	21.8
Sometimes	38.7	26.3	25.5	26.7	29.6	23.2	27.7	19.9	30.7	24.6
Often	12.3	14.8	19.0	14.5	12.5	9.9	8.5	8.3	13.5	12.5
Almost always	12.3	8.4	7.8	6.7	6.6	4.1	5.3	3.8	8.3	6.1
N of Valid	155	14,013	153	15,251	152	12,194	94	7,777	554	49,235
N of Miss	16	1,101	7	982	14	792	7	667	44	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.0	86.9	90.3	85.3	90.8	83.1	78.7	82.2	88.1	84.7
1 time	3.0	5.4	3.9	5.7	2.6	6.1	3.2	5.2	3.2	5.7
2 or 3 times	5.5	3.7	3.9	4.7	2.0	5.8	6.4	6.2	4.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.5
6 or more times	1.2	2.8	1.9	2.9	3.9	3.2	10.6	4.4	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	164	13,946	154	15,097	153	12,126	94	7,737	565	48,906
N of Miss	7	1,168	6	1,136	13	860	7	707	33	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.9	53.8	56.8	57.5	55.8	43.7	29.2	27.1	50.2	48.2
0 times	48.4	44.7	41.9	40.6	42.9	53.3	66.7	66.6	48.2	49.1
1 time	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.4	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.8	0.5	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	159	13,954	155	15,132	154	12,193	96	7,789	564	49,068
N of Miss	12	1,160	5	1,101	12	793	5	655	34	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.7	96.2	94.4	90.1	88.6	86.3	82.8	93.7	92.0
1-2	0.6	1.9	2.6	4.3	5.3	7.6	6.3	10.2	3.3	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	3.2	3.9	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	3.2	1.3	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	166	14,050	156	15,229	151	12,228	95	7,813	568	49,320
N of Miss	5	1,064	4	1,004	15	758	6	631	30	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	95.5	96.3	92.7	91.2	89.5	87.6	94.9	94.5
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.8	3.2	4.5	2.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.7	6.3	5.2	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	166	14,017	156	15,203	151	12,219	95	7,803	568	49,242
N of Miss	5	1,097	4	1,030	15	767	6	641	30	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	97.9	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	166	13,890	156	15,176	151	12,201	95	7,809	568	49,076
N of Miss	5	1,224	4	1,057	15	785	6	635	30	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	166	13,969	154	15,170	151	12,166	95	7,788	566	49,093
N of Miss	5	1,145	6	1,063	15	820	6	656	32	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	99.4	98.1	98.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.4
1-2	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	166	13,988	155	15,208	151	12,217	95	7,808	567	49,221
N of Miss	5	1,126	5	1,025	15	769	6	636	31	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	166	13,847	156	15,146	151	12,172	94	7,793	567	48,958
N of Miss	5	1,267	4	1,087	15	814	7	651	31	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	96.6	99.4	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.2
1-2	1.8	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.2
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	164	13,799	156	15,139	150	12,181	94	7,797	564	48,916
N of Miss	7	1,315	4	1,094	16	805	7	647	34	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	165	13,752	155	15,112	150	12,168	95	7,796	565	48,828
N of Miss	6	1,362	5	1,121	16	818	6	648	33	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	164	13,699	156	15,103	151	12,188	95	7,788	566	48,778
N of Miss	7	1,415	4	1,130	15	798	6	656	32	3,999



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	97.9	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	165	13,785	155	15,110	150	12,177	95	7,799	565	48,871
N of Miss	6	1,329	5	1,123	16	809	6	645	33	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.8	96.8	96.7	96.7	97.5	97.9	98.1	97.5	97.4
1-2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	165	13,829	156	15,156	151	12,195	94	7,801	566	48,981
N of Miss	6	1,285	4	1,077	15	791	7	643	32	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	99.4	98.8	98.0	99.1	98.9	99.5	98.8	99.1
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	166	13,841	156	15,136	151	12,183	95	7,800	568	48,960
N of Miss	5	1,273	4	1,097	15	803	6	644	30	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.1	97.6	94.0	94.1	90.5	90.3	96.3	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.7	4.0	3.7	3.2	5.3	2.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.2	4.2	2.3	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	166	13,839	156	15,120	150	12,154	95	7,786	567	48,899
N of Miss	5	1,275	4	1,113	16	832	6	658	31	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.9	98.1	96.7	93.3	93.1	89.4	89.2	95.6	95.2
1-2	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.4	6.0	4.6	5.3	6.6	3.0	3.2
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	3.2	2.5	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	165	13,846	156	15,120	150	12,187	94	7,791	565	48,944
N of Miss	6	1,268	4	1,113	16	799	7	653	33	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.2	97.4	96.6	96.0	94.8	93.7	93.7	96.5	95.8
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	165	13,582	156	15,018	151	12,040	95	7,696	567	48,336
N of Miss	6	1,532	4	1,215	15	946	6	748	31	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.9	92.9	93.0	92.7	87.8	81.1	83.0	92.4	91.5
1-2	1.2	1.3	1.9	3.0	1.3	3.8	5.3	4.3	2.1	2.9
3-5	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	2.6	1.6	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	3.2	2.2	2.6	6.1	10.5	10.5	3.3	4.0
N of Valid	166	13,923	156	15,199	151	12,219	95	7,816	568	49,157
N of Miss	5	1,191	4	1,034	15	767	6	628	30	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.8	96.6	94.7	92.1	89.5	88.9	96.0	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.7	3.3	3.2	3.9	0.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.4	3.2	1.7	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	2.0	2.6	4.2	4.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	166	13,857	156	15,174	151	12,208	95	7,807	568	49,046
N of Miss	5	1,257	4	1,059	15	778	6	637	30	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.4	95.5	94.8	94.7	94.1	91.6	94.1	95.4	95.3
1-2	0.6	1.6	1.9	2.6	0.0	2.4	4.2	2.5	1.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	3.3	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	166	13,869	156	15,172	151	12,199	95	7,801	568	49,041
N of Miss	5	1,245	4	1,061	15	787	6	643	30	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.0	87.3	80.8	80.1	75.2	70.2	66.7	62.9	79.9	77.0
1-2	4.8	8.6	11.5	10.4	11.4	11.5	10.4	10.1	9.3	10.1
3-5	2.4	2.3	3.2	4.5	4.7	6.8	4.2	7.3	3.5	4.9
6-9	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.6	2.0	3.3	4.2	4.4	1.9	2.2
10+	0.6	1.2	3.2	3.4	6.7	8.3	14.6	15.2	5.3	5.9
N of Valid	166	13,866	156	15,144	149	12,155	96	7,774	567	48,939
N of Miss	5	1,248	4	1,089	17	831	5	670	31	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	91.0	92.7	87.2	83.6	71.9	76.5	89.4	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	3.2	2.8	4.7	5.3	6.2	5.7	3.2	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.7	6.2	3.9	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.2	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	3.2	2.3	5.4	6.9	15.6	11.7	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	166	13,812	156	15,117	149	12,137	96	7,767	567	48,833
N of Miss	5	1,302	4	1,116	17	849	5	677	31	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.4	95.8	96.8	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	166	13,694	155	15,107	149	12,129	96	7,764	566	48,694
N of Miss	5	1,420	5	1,126	17	857	5	680	32	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	96.9	99.0	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	166	13,750	156	15,083	148	12,132	96	7,756	566	48,721
N of Miss	5	1,364	4	1,150	18	854	5	688	32	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	96.6	96.1	96.1	95.3	96.9	99.0	97.4	96.3	96.6
1-2	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	166	13,779	155	15,121	149	12,148	96	7,770	566	48,818
N of Miss	5	1,335	5	1,112	17	838	5	674	32	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.4	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	166	13,693	156	15,082	148	12,122	96	7,751	566	48,648
N of Miss	5	1,421	4	1,151	18	864	5	693	32	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	94.9	99.4	96.8	99.3	98.5	100.0	99.3	98.2	97.1
1-2	1.2	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.3
3-5	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	164	13,642	155	15,052	149	12,116	96	7,759	564	48,569
N of Miss	7	1,472	5	1,181	17	870	5	685	34	4,208



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	161	13,490	153	14,907	146	11,960	94	7,677	554	48,034
N of Miss	10	1,624	7	1,326	20	1,026	7	767	44	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.9	98.7	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	164	13,561	156	15,021	149	12,102	95	7,746	564	48,430
N of Miss	7	1,553	4	1,212	17	884	6	698	34	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	96.9	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	166	13,651	155	15,050	148	12,132	96	7,752	565	48,585
N of Miss	5	1,463	5	1,183	18	854	5	692	33	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	96.7	95.5	95.3	94.6	95.4	92.6	95.0	95.8	95.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	3.2	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.4
10+	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	166	13,688	156	15,071	149	12,132	95	7,761	566	48,652
N of Miss	5	1,426	4	1,162	17	854	6	683	32	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.0	100.0	98.4	98.7	98.3	96.8	98.4	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	166	13,720	154	15,056	149	12,128	95	7,755	564	48,659
N of Miss	5	1,394	6	1,177	17	858	6	689	34	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.0	94.9	92.3	89.9	85.7	80.2	80.1	91.5	90.1
1-2	2.4	1.9	1.9	3.5	2.7	4.6	4.2	4.5	2.7	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.4	3.4	6.2	3.8	1.6	2.2
6-9	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.2
10+	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.5	4.1	4.4	7.3	8.9	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	164	13,718	156	15,062	148	12,116	96	7,749	564	48,645
N of Miss	7	1,396	4	1,171	18	870	5	695	34	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.4	93.6	95.0	92.6	91.0	85.3	87.7	92.7	93.2
1-2	1.2	1.7	3.8	2.1	1.4	3.1	4.2	3.7	2.5	2.5
3-5	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.4
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.6
10+	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.0	3.0	8.4	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	163	13,559	156	14,950	148	12,000	95	7,655	562	48,164
N of Miss	8	1,555	4	1,283	18	986	6	789	36	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.5	95.7	86.5	87.6	85.9	79.7	71.9	74.8	85.3	85.9
1-2	6.7	2.3	7.7	4.7	4.7	5.7	6.2	5.5	6.4	4.4
3-5	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.2
6-9	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	4.2	1.5	1.2	1.0
10+	0.6	1.0	5.1	4.5	5.4	9.8	14.6	14.9	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	164	13,707	156	15,053	149	12,126	96	7,760	565	48,646
N of Miss	7	1,407	4	1,180	17	860	5	684	33	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.7	92.3	94.1	89.9	86.5	81.2	81.1	91.8	91.4
1-2	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.2	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.5	2.5	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	5.4	6.2	12.5	9.9	4.1	3.8
N of Valid	163	13,705	155	15,043	149	12,109	96	7,755	563	48,612
N of Miss	8	1,409	5	1,190	17	877	5	689	35	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	95.4	91.6	90.6	91.2	88.1	86.5	87.3	91.3	90.8
1-2	2.4	2.6	5.2	4.0	2.0	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8
3-5	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	5.2	2.4	1.8	1.7
6-9	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.7	4.7	4.3	3.1	5.2	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	164	13,725	154	15,064	148	12,117	96	7,757	562	48,663
N of Miss	7	1,389	6	1,169	18	869	5	687	36	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.4	98.3	98.6	96.9	93.0	93.6	92.2	90.2	96.3	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	4.2	2.6	2.2	3.9	1.9	2.1
Twice	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	4.4	2.9	1.3	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	157	13,167	147	14,482	142	11,598	90	7,463	536	46,710
N of Miss	14	1,947	13	1,751	24	1,388	11	981	62	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.3	93.6	87.6	87.1	85.6	76.9	69.1	67.1	85.8	83.2
At my home	3.8	3.8	3.3	6.9	8.9	10.3	11.7	13.2	6.4	7.9
At someone else's home	1.9	1.5	8.5	4.2	4.1	9.6	14.9	15.4	6.5	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	157	13,388	153	14,782	146	11,886	94	7,629	550	47,685
N of Miss	14	1,726	7	1,451	20	1,100	7	815	48	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	14.8	22.6	27.5	27.0	32.4	34.7	42.6	37.0	27.8	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	11.6	9.0	13.7	15.1	24.8	19.0	18.1	18.8	16.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	61.3	54.8	39.9	45.3	28.3	35.4	31.9	33.8	41.5	43.7
Don't know or can't say	12.3	13.6	19.0	12.7	14.5	10.9	7.4	10.3	13.9	12.1
N of Valid	155	13,389	153	14,853	145	11,928	94	7,623	547	47,793
N of Miss	16	1,725	7	1,380	21	1,058	7	821	51	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.1	6.6	12.9	13.1	16.3	23.2	27.7	33.4	14.1	17.1
Yes	94.9	93.4	87.1	86.9	83.7	76.8	72.3	66.6	85.9	82.9
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	97.9	99.1	98.9	99.6
Yes	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.3	98.9	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	92.5	96.1	95.7	91.2	86.2	84.1	93.9	93.6
Yes	1.9	1.7	7.5	3.9	4.3	8.8	13.8	15.9	6.1	6.4
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.6	99.3	98.4	97.2	95.7	95.7	93.0	97.8	97.2
Yes	1.9	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.8	4.3	4.3	7.0	2.2	2.8
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	100.0	98.6	99.3	97.6	97.9	96.6	99.3	98.3
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.7	2.4	2.1	3.4	0.7	1.7
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.2	94.6	95.5	90.8	93.2	91.5	90.5	94.1	94.6
Yes	1.9	2.8	5.4	4.5	9.2	6.8	8.5	9.5	5.9	5.4
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.9	97.3	97.3	98.6	95.3	95.7	96.1	97.4	97.0
Yes	2.6	1.1	2.7	2.7	1.4	4.7	4.3	3.9	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.9	97.8	97.2	96.0	97.9	95.3	97.8	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.1	2.2	2.8	4.0	2.1	4.7	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.9	98.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	97.3	96.0	96.5	94.3	94.7	92.9	96.7	95.5
Yes	2.6	2.4	2.7	4.0	3.5	5.7	5.3	7.1	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	156	13,219	147	14,676	141	11,860	94	7,629	538	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	13	1,557	25	1,126	7	815	60	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	2.9	4.0	4.6	4.2	6.9	9.9	9.0	4.7	5.4
Yes	97.4	97.1	96.0	95.4	95.8	93.1	90.1	91.0	95.3	94.6
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.3	96.7	97.3	98.3	98.9
Yes	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.7	3.3	2.7	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.7	98.7	99.1	99.3	98.4	94.5	97.7	98.1	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.6	5.5	2.3	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.3
Yes	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.2	97.3	97.6	97.2	97.1	98.9	96.8	98.1	97.5
Yes	0.6	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.9	1.1	3.2	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	154	13,050	149	14,557	142	11,752	91	7,547	536	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	11	1,676	24	1,234	10	897	62	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.1	3.8	8.6	9.8	10.5	15.5	22.5	20.2	10.9	11.2
Yes	92.9	96.2	91.4	90.2	89.5	84.5	77.5	79.8	89.1	88.8
N of Valid	156	13,062	151	14,577	143	11,782	89	7,568	539	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	23	1,204	12	876	59	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.4	96.6	95.5	99.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	3.4	4.5	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	156	13,062	151	14,577	143	11,782	89	7,568	539	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	23	1,204	12	876	59	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	156	13,062	151	14,577	143	11,782	89	7,568	539	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	23	1,204	12	876	59	5,788



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.3	98.9	97.8	97.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.2	2.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	156	13,062	151	14,577	143	11,782	89	7,568	539	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	23	1,204	12	876	59	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.4	96.0	97.0	99.3	96.1	96.6	95.7	97.0	97.0
Yes	3.8	1.6	4.0	3.0	0.7	3.9	3.4	4.3	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	156	13,062	151	14,577	143	11,782	89	7,568	539	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	23	1,204	12	876	59	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.2	94.7	93.4	90.9	88.9	88.8	87.2	93.5	92.6
Yes	2.6	1.8	5.3	6.6	9.1	11.1	11.2	12.8	6.5	7.4
N of Valid	156	13,062	151	14,577	143	11,782	89	7,568	539	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	23	1,204	12	876	59	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	96.6	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	156	13,062	151	14,577	143	11,782	89	7,568	539	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	23	1,204	12	876	59	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	156	13,062	151	14,577	143	11,782	89	7,568	539	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	23	1,204	12	876	59	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	99.0	96.7	97.8	100.0	96.9	94.4	96.2	97.4	97.6
Yes	2.6	1.0	3.3	2.2	0.0	3.1	5.6	3.8	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	156	13,062	151	14,577	143	11,782	89	7,568	539	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	23	1,204	12	876	59	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.6	6.1	13.3	13.5	13.9	19.7	29.3	24.7	15.4	14.8
Yes	89.4	93.9	86.7	86.5	86.1	80.3	70.7	75.3	84.6	85.2
N of Valid	160	13,241	150	14,704	144	11,795	92	7,555	546	47,295
N of Miss	11	1,873	10	1,529	22	1,191	9	889	52	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.3	97.8	99.0	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	160	13,241	150	14,704	144	11,795	92	7,555	546	47,295
N of Miss	11	1,873	10	1,529	22	1,191	9	889	52	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	160	13,241	150	14,704	144	11,795	92	7,555	546	47,295
N of Miss	11	1,873	10	1,529	22	1,191	9	889	52	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	97.1	94.0	94.0	93.1	91.9	88.0	90.9	92.7	93.8
Yes	6.2	2.9	6.0	6.0	6.9	8.1	12.0	9.1	7.3	6.2
N of Valid	160	13,241	150	14,704	144	11,795	92	7,555	546	47,295
N of Miss	11	1,873	10	1,529	22	1,191	9	889	52	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.0	90.7	93.7	92.4	89.9	87.0	86.6	92.9	92.8
Yes	1.2	2.0	9.3	6.3	7.6	10.1	13.0	13.4	7.1	7.2
N of Valid	160	13,241	150	14,704	144	11,795	92	7,555	546	47,295
N of Miss	11	1,873	10	1,529	22	1,191	9	889	52	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.3	99.3	97.2	96.5	96.2	97.8	96.1	97.8	97.3
Yes	2.5	0.7	0.7	2.8	3.5	3.8	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	160	13,241	150	14,704	144	11,795	92	7,555	546	47,295
N of Miss	11	1,873	10	1,529	22	1,191	9	889	52	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.9	96.7	98.4	98.6	98.3	98.9	98.4	98.0	98.5
Yes	1.9	1.1	3.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	160	13,241	150	14,704	144	11,795	92	7,555	546	47,295
N of Miss	11	1,873	10	1,529	22	1,191	9	889	52	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.2	97.3	97.4	95.8	96.5	97.8	96.7	97.1	97.6
Yes	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.6	4.2	3.5	2.2	3.3	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	160	13,241	150	14,704	144	11,795	92	7,555	546	47,295
N of Miss	11	1,873	10	1,529	22	1,191	9	889	52	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	98.4	96.7	96.2	94.4	94.3	93.5	93.3	95.6	95.9
Yes	3.1	1.6	3.3	3.8	5.6	5.7	6.5	6.7	4.4	4.1
N of Valid	160	13,241	150	14,704	144	11,795	92	7,555	546	47,295
N of Miss	11	1,873	10	1,529	22	1,191	9	889	52	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.5	99.3	96.4	95.8	95.4	100.0	95.5	97.6	96.6
Yes	3.8	1.5	0.7	3.6	4.2	4.6	0.0	4.5	2.4	3.4
N of Valid	160	13,241	150	14,704	144	11,795	92	7,555	546	47,295
N of Miss	11	1,873	10	1,529	22	1,191	9	889	52	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.9	98.6	97.5	96.7	95.7	98.5	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.3	4.3	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	160	13,241	150	14,704	144	11,795	92	7,555	546	47,295
N of Miss	11	1,873	10	1,529	22	1,191	9	889	52	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.3	98.9	94.5	96.5	95.0	92.8	87.8	89.7	94.2	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.4	1.7	2.1
1 a day	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.8	0.0	1.5	6.7	2.3	1.9	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	147	12,773	145	14,195	139	11,431	90	7,345	521	45,744
N of Miss	24	2,341	15	2,038	27	1,555	11	1,099	77	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.6	2.2	5.3	6.3	9.9	13.0	21.1	18.8	7.9	8.8
Yes	99.4	97.8	94.7	93.7	90.1	87.0	78.9	81.2	92.1	91.2
N of Valid	154	13,017	150	14,523	141	11,759	90	7,539	535	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	10	1,710	25	1,227	11	905	63	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.0	96.5	96.4	93.3	92.7	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	3.5	3.6	6.7	7.3	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	154	13,017	150	14,523	141	11,759	90	7,539	535	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	10	1,710	25	1,227	11	905	63	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.8	98.7	98.6	97.9	96.8	100.0	96.9	98.7	98.2
Yes	1.3	0.2	1.3	1.4	2.1	3.2	0.0	3.1	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	154	13,017	150	14,523	141	11,759	90	7,539	535	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	10	1,710	25	1,227	11	905	63	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.2	96.7	96.9	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.8	3.3	3.1	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	154	13,017	150	14,523	141	11,759	90	7,539	535	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	10	1,710	25	1,227	11	905	63	5,939



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.1	99.3	98.2	97.8	98.2	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	154	13,017	150	14,523	141	11,759	90	7,539	535	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	10	1,710	25	1,227	11	905	63	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.5	99.3	97.3	96.7	96.9	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.5	0.7	2.7	3.3	3.1	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	154	13,017	150	14,523	141	11,759	90	7,539	535	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	10	1,710	25	1,227	11	905	63	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	98.0	96.6	93.6	93.9	85.6	91.9	95.3	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.7	2.0	3.4	6.4	6.1	14.4	8.1	4.7	4.3
N of Valid	154	13,017	150	14,523	141	11,759	90	7,539	535	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	10	1,710	25	1,227	11	905	63	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	2.6	6.7	5.8	7.7	10.9	15.6	14.9	7.4	7.6
Yes	96.8	97.4	93.3	94.2	92.3	89.1	84.4	85.1	92.6	92.4
N of Valid	156	12,926	149	14,450	143	11,642	90	7,450	538	46,468
N of Miss	15	2,188	11	1,783	23	1,344	11	994	60	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	97.9	97.5	94.4	94.5	98.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.1	2.5	5.6	5.5	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	156	12,926	149	14,450	143	11,642	90	7,450	538	46,468
N of Miss	15	2,188	11	1,783	23	1,344	11	994	60	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	98.4	97.2	96.5	97.8	96.7	98.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.6	2.8	3.5	2.2	3.3	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	156	12,926	149	14,450	143	11,642	90	7,450	538	46,468
N of Miss	15	2,188	11	1,783	23	1,344	11	994	60	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.1	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	156	12,926	149	14,450	143	11,642	90	7,450	538	46,468
N of Miss	15	2,188	11	1,783	23	1,344	11	994	60	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.3	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	156	12,926	149	14,450	143	11,642	90	7,450	538	46,468
N of Miss	15	2,188	11	1,783	23	1,344	11	994	60	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	98.7	99.0	100.0	98.2	97.8	98.0	98.9	98.8
Yes	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	156	12,926	149	14,450	143	11,642	90	7,450	538	46,468
N of Miss	15	2,188	11	1,783	23	1,344	11	994	60	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	96.6	96.8	95.8	95.3	93.3	94.0	96.3	96.4
Yes	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.2	4.2	4.7	6.7	6.0	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	156	12,926	149	14,450	143	11,642	90	7,450	538	46,468
N of Miss	15	2,188	11	1,783	23	1,344	11	994	60	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.7	5.5	3.1	2.4	2.1
Yes	97.4	98.9	98.7	98.0	98.6	97.3	94.5	96.9	97.6	97.9
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	98.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	97.8	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	96.7	99.2	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	3.3	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	153	12,994	149	14,511	141	11,733	91	7,535	534	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	11	1,722	25	1,253	10	909	64	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.2	96.5	99.0	99.3	98.8	97.8	98.6	97.9	98.9
Yes	2.0	0.8	3.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	151	12,842	144	14,251	144	11,434	91	7,296	530	45,823
N of Miss	20	2,272	16	1,982	22	1,552	10	1,148	68	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.0	77.0	60.4	63.1	50.7	53.9	53.8	52.4	61.6	63.0
Wrong	14.9	16.3	26.6	23.0	30.1	24.3	27.5	23.6	24.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.0	4.8	8.4	9.7	15.1	13.8	12.1	14.6	9.8	10.1
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	8.0	6.6	9.4	4.3	5.3
N of Valid	161	13,392	154	14,803	146	11,926	91	7,622	552	47,743
N of Miss	10	1,722	6	1,430	20	1,060	10	822	46	5,034



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	83.2	69.5	70.4	63.4	60.5	52.7	56.5	68.8	69.3
Wrong	13.7	12.6	22.1	20.1	24.1	23.2	26.4	22.6	20.9	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.8	7.1	6.6	8.3	9.7	15.4	12.3	7.1	7.2
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.4	1.3	3.0	4.1	6.6	5.5	8.6	3.3	4.3
N of Valid	161	13,297	154	14,757	145	11,876	91	7,604	551	47,534
N of Miss	10	1,817	6	1,476	21	1,110	10	840	47	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	86.2	65.6	69.2	48.6	52.6	44.0	46.3	63.4	66.1
Wrong	9.3	9.3	18.2	16.4	22.6	18.6	23.1	16.3	17.6	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.8	7.8	8.3	15.1	14.0	16.5	17.1	9.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.7	8.4	6.2	13.7	14.8	16.5	20.3	9.2	9.3
N of Valid	161	13,291	154	14,738	146	11,868	91	7,609	552	47,506
N of Miss	10	1,823	6	1,495	20	1,118	10	835	46	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	86.0	77.3	78.1	74.7	73.9	69.2	75.5	78.1	78.8
Wrong	8.7	10.5	16.2	15.5	17.8	17.4	23.1	17.1	15.6	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.3	5.8	4.4	6.2	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.2	0.6	2.1	1.4	2.9	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	161	13,301	154	14,752	146	11,876	91	7,615	552	47,544
N of Miss	10	1,813	6	1,481	20	1,110	10	829	46	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	52.3	63.1	41.8	44.0	33.3	31.9	25.8	27.6	39.9	43.6
Very difficult	24.5	15.1	15.0	18.2	15.3	13.7	15.7	10.7	17.9	15.0
Fairly easy	11.6	8.2	24.2	19.6	24.3	26.1	24.7	24.9	20.7	18.9
Very easy	5.2	3.4	14.4	11.3	20.1	22.8	28.1	31.4	15.5	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	10.2	4.6	7.0	6.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	155	13,116	153	14,663	144	11,859	89	7,598	541	47,236
N of Miss	16	1,998	7	1,570	22	1,127	12	846	57	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	52.6	63.4	43.4	44.1	33.3	31.6	27.6	27.3	40.7	43.6
Very difficult	22.4	14.5	15.1	17.4	13.2	13.6	16.1	10.8	16.8	14.6
Fairly easy	11.2	9.2	22.4	19.6	25.7	25.4	25.3	24.3	20.6	19.0
Very easy	7.9	4.1	14.5	12.7	20.8	24.0	26.4	32.5	16.3	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	8.8	4.6	6.2	6.9	5.3	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.5
N of Valid	152	12,920	152	14,551	144	11,779	87	7,558	535	46,808
N of Miss	19	2,194	8	1,682	22	1,207	14	886	63	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	65.6	75.8	57.2	57.6	48.6	45.8	31.5	38.4	53.1	56.6
Sort of hard	14.3	12.3	16.4	19.8	22.2	21.5	24.7	19.3	18.7	18.0
Sort of easy	11.0	7.1	16.4	14.2	12.5	19.1	22.5	22.6	14.8	14.8
Very easy	9.1	4.8	9.9	8.5	16.7	13.7	21.3	19.6	13.4	10.6
N of Valid	154	13,083	152	14,628	144	11,845	89	7,592	539	47,148
N of Miss	17	2,031	8	1,605	22	1,141	12	852	59	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.1	71.9	54.2	52.4	43.1	39.7	30.3	33.4	51.0	51.6
Sort of hard	16.1	13.9	19.6	18.2	20.8	17.2	22.5	15.7	19.4	16.4
Sort of easy	7.7	8.3	9.2	16.2	20.1	22.4	20.2	22.7	13.5	16.6
Very easy	9.0	5.9	17.0	13.1	16.0	20.6	27.0	28.1	16.1	15.4
N of Valid	155	13,032	153	14,603	144	11,843	89	7,573	541	47,051
N of Miss	16	2,082	7	1,630	22	1,143	12	871	57	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.0	92.5	80.9	84.6	79.9	76.0	68.5	70.2	80.9	82.3
Sort of hard	7.8	5.3	11.8	10.2	11.8	14.6	12.4	17.5	10.8	11.1
Sort of easy	1.9	1.3	3.9	3.3	4.9	6.1	11.2	7.2	4.8	4.1
Very easy	1.3	0.9	3.3	1.9	3.5	3.3	7.9	5.2	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	154	12,981	152	14,562	144	11,811	89	7,566	539	46,920
N of Miss	17	2,133	8	1,671	22	1,175	12	878	59	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.1	76.4	64.5	66.1	65.3	61.6	56.2	56.7	64.1	66.3
Sort of hard	18.1	12.1	16.4	15.4	19.4	16.3	19.1	17.0	18.1	15.0
Sort of easy	9.0	6.6	9.9	10.5	6.9	11.7	9.0	13.1	8.7	10.1
Very easy	5.8	4.9	9.2	8.0	8.3	10.4	15.7	13.2	9.1	8.6
N of Valid	155	12,981	152	14,573	144	11,816	89	7,558	540	46,928
N of Miss	16	2,133	8	1,660	22	1,170	12	886	58	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.9	88.6	64.7	69.5	52.1	50.0	41.6	40.8	63.0	65.2
Sort of hard	9.0	6.3	14.4	12.7	13.9	14.2	12.4	12.7	12.4	11.3
Sort of easy	3.9	2.9	9.8	9.8	19.4	17.2	14.6	18.1	11.5	11.1
Very easy	3.2	2.1	11.1	8.1	14.6	18.6	31.5	28.4	13.1	12.4
N of Valid	155	12,946	153	14,535	144	11,809	89	7,550	541	46,840
N of Miss	16	2,168	7	1,698	22	1,177	12	894	57	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.6	84.9	66.0	70.2	55.9	60.9	58.4	58.7	65.7	70.1
Sort of hard	11.7	8.0	11.1	13.6	22.4	17.6	14.6	18.1	14.8	13.8
Sort of easy	5.2	4.3	14.4	9.1	10.5	12.3	12.4	12.1	10.4	9.1
Very easy	4.5	2.8	8.5	7.1	11.2	9.2	14.6	11.1	9.1	7.1
N of Valid	154	12,949	153	14,564	143	11,810	89	7,574	539	46,897
N of Miss	17	2,165	7	1,669	23	1,176	12	870	59	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.1	85.0	72.2	74.0	68.1	67.2	65.9	66.6	71.7	74.2
Sort of hard	11.0	7.1	14.6	11.6	16.0	14.1	13.6	14.9	13.8	11.5
Sort of easy	5.2	4.1	9.3	7.5	7.6	9.9	10.2	9.1	7.8	7.4
Very easy	5.8	3.7	4.0	6.9	8.3	8.7	10.2	9.3	6.7	6.9
N of Valid	155	12,846	151	14,460	144	11,680	88	7,479	538	46,465
N of Miss	16	2,268	9	1,773	22	1,306	13	965	60	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.5	89.2	78.4	81.7	75.7	74.0	70.8	70.8	78.2	80.0
Sort of hard	9.0	7.2	11.8	11.6	16.0	15.2	16.9	15.8	12.9	11.9
Sort of easy	3.2	2.3	5.9	4.3	5.6	7.0	6.7	7.6	5.2	5.0
Very easy	3.2	1.4	3.9	2.5	2.8	3.9	5.6	5.8	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	155	12,907	153	14,553	144	11,804	89	7,567	541	46,831
N of Miss	16	2,207	7	1,680	22	1,182	12	877	57	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.4	81.0	55.3	60.5	50.0	46.1	40.4	40.5	56.6	59.3
Sort of hard	10.4	9.0	15.1	12.6	13.2	12.1	11.2	10.1	12.6	11.1
Sort of easy	7.1	5.9	16.4	14.4	19.4	19.5	18.0	19.9	14.8	14.2
Very easy	9.1	4.1	13.2	12.5	17.4	22.2	30.3	29.4	16.0	15.4
N of Valid	154	12,924	152	14,539	144	11,793	89	7,560	539	46,816
N of Miss	17	2,190	8	1,694	22	1,193	12	884	59	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.9	73.2	82.4	76.1	81.6	82.1	78.7	85.7	77.2	78.4
Yes	33.1	26.8	17.6	23.9	18.4	17.9	21.3	14.3	22.8	21.6
N of Valid	145	12,682	148	14,353	136	11,649	89	7,479	518	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	12	1,880	30	1,337	12	965	80	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	93.4	94.6	94.1	99.3	95.6	100.0	96.4	97.3	94.7
Yes	3.4	6.6	5.4	5.9	0.7	4.4	0.0	3.6	2.7	5.3
N of Valid	145	12,682	148	14,353	136	11,649	89	7,479	518	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	12	1,880	30	1,337	12	965	80	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	92.4	89.2	89.4	85.3	90.0	87.6	91.3	87.8	90.7
Yes	11.0	7.6	10.8	10.6	14.7	10.0	12.4	8.7	12.2	9.3
N of Valid	145	12,682	148	14,353	136	11,649	89	7,479	518	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	12	1,880	30	1,337	12	965	80	6,614



Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.9	31.2	27.7	30.6	30.9	25.2	23.6	21.0	30.7	27.9
Yes	62.1	68.8	72.3	69.4	69.1	74.8	76.4	79.0	69.3	72.1
N of Valid	145	12,682	148	14,353	136	11,649	89	7,479	518	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	12	1,880	30	1,337	12	965	80	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.4	73.7	68.3	76.3	73.0	79.0	77.6	81.7	71.7	77.1
Yes	29.6	26.3	31.7	23.7	27.0	21.0	22.4	18.3	28.3	22.9
N of Valid	142	12,732	145	14,181	137	11,476	85	7,341	509	45,730
N of Miss	29	2,382	15	2,052	29	1,510	16	1,103	89	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.9	35.5	22.8	29.9	26.1	29.9	28.7	30.3	26.6	31.5
1 or 2 times	27.1	34.9	26.2	34.1	26.1	31.9	31.0	30.0	27.2	33.1
3 or 4 times	25.7	18.3	27.5	20.0	25.4	20.1	12.6	20.2	23.9	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.2	6.0	13.4	8.8	13.8	9.8	17.2	10.3	12.2	8.5
7 or more times	11.1	5.3	10.1	7.2	8.7	8.3	10.3	9.2	10.0	7.3
N of Valid	144	12,951	149	14,362	138	11,670	87	7,446	518	46,429
N of Miss	27	2,163	11	1,871	28	1,316	14	998	80	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.6	48.3	60.7	58.1	68.8	61.5	80.2	75.1	65.0	58.9
Yes	43.4	51.7	39.3	41.9	31.2	38.5	19.8	24.9	35.0	41.1
N of Valid	143	12,767	150	14,205	138	11,566	86	7,364	517	45,902
N of Miss	28	2,347	10	2,028	28	1,420	15	1,080	81	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.7	32.6	24.3	27.1	21.6	27.0	31.0	28.9	25.6	28.9
1 or 2 times	27.0	42.1	20.3	37.4	21.6	25.3	29.9	24.3	24.1	33.6
3 or 4 times	25.5	16.9	39.2	22.9	31.7	30.3	24.1	28.8	30.9	24.1
5 or 6 times	14.9	5.7	8.1	7.8	18.7	11.2	9.2	12.0	13.0	8.7
7 or more times	5.0	2.7	8.1	4.8	6.5	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.4	4.7
N of Valid	141	12,855	148	14,318	139	11,616	87	7,423	515	46,212
N of Miss	30	2,259	12	1,915	27	1,370	14	1,021	83	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.7	68.6	54.1	60.0	52.9	54.7	47.6	55.7	52.9	60.3
Yes	45.3	31.4	45.9	40.0	47.1	45.3	52.4	44.3	47.1	39.7
N of Valid	137	12,707	146	14,206	140	11,530	84	7,389	507	45,832
N of Miss	34	2,407	14	2,027	26	1,456	17	1,055	91	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	6.0	7.3	4.8	5.0	5.5	4.6	5.8	5.7	5.5
no	10.3	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.8	7.1	8.0	6.5	8.2	6.8
yes	32.4	34.2	47.3	38.2	41.8	39.2	44.8	38.1	41.3	37.3
YES!	51.7	53.4	38.7	49.7	45.4	48.3	42.5	49.6	44.7	50.3
N of Valid	145	12,868	150	14,396	141	11,702	87	7,504	523	46,470
N of Miss	26	2,246	10	1,837	25	1,284	14	940	75	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.5	38.0	31.8	30.5	31.9	29.0	33.3	30.6	33.7	32.2
no	36.1	34.6	39.2	39.9	43.3	38.6	34.5	38.6	38.7	37.9
yes	16.0	18.8	20.9	20.8	15.6	22.2	21.8	20.8	18.3	20.6
YES!	10.4	8.6	8.1	8.8	9.2	10.2	10.3	9.9	9.4	9.3
N of Valid	144	12,796	148	14,296	141	11,630	87	7,475	520	46,197
N of Miss	27	2,318	12	1,937	25	1,356	14	969	78	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	7.3	8.1	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.9	6.2	7.5	6.0
no	4.2	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	13.8	6.4	5.8	4.9
yes	30.1	28.9	35.6	34.4	45.7	37.2	39.1	37.9	37.4	34.1
YES!	55.9	58.9	52.3	55.9	45.0	52.7	40.2	49.5	49.3	54.9
N of Valid	143	12,847	149	14,351	140	11,672	87	7,494	519	46,364
N of Miss	28	2,267	11	1,882	26	1,314	14	950	79	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	7.9	6.8	5.5	5.0	5.9	9.2	6.4	7.3	6.4
no	6.9	5.8	6.1	7.3	3.6	7.6	10.3	8.1	6.3	7.1
yes	20.7	22.7	36.5	28.4	39.3	32.7	41.4	35.0	33.7	29.0
YES!	63.4	63.6	50.7	58.9	52.1	53.8	39.1	50.5	52.7	57.5
N of Valid	145	12,755	148	14,331	140	11,656	87	7,488	520	46,230
N of Miss	26	2,359	12	1,902	26	1,330	14	956	78	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.4	10.1	7.0	5.0	8.0	17.2	9.7	9.2	8.1
no	4.1	7.3	11.4	9.7	9.2	13.1	19.5	16.1	10.2	10.9
yes	30.3	25.9	35.6	31.8	31.9	34.7	34.5	35.0	33.0	31.4
YES!	57.9	58.4	43.0	51.5	53.9	44.2	28.7	39.2	47.7	49.6
N of Valid	145	12,786	149	14,340	141	11,660	87	7,488	522	46,274
N of Miss	26	2,328	11	1,893	25	1,326	14	956	76	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	7.8	10.7	8.2	11.3	10.7	13.8	13.9	11.2	9.7
no	12.6	10.8	15.4	16.9	21.3	19.7	26.4	22.1	18.1	16.7
yes	37.1	34.3	37.6	36.5	39.7	37.9	39.1	35.7	38.3	36.1
YES!	40.6	47.1	36.2	38.4	27.7	31.7	20.7	28.2	32.5	37.5
N of Valid	143	12,841	149	14,329	141	11,662	87	7,502	520	46,334
N of Miss	28	2,273	11	1,904	25	1,324	14	942	78	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.0	6.0	4.9	6.4	6.0	9.2	6.8	6.7	5.8
no	3.5	6.9	8.7	8.0	7.8	8.0	11.5	8.4	7.5	7.8
yes	35.7	29.4	34.2	33.3	39.0	35.4	42.5	36.2	37.3	33.2
YES!	54.5	57.7	51.0	53.9	46.8	50.5	36.8	48.5	48.5	53.2
N of Valid	143	12,805	149	14,345	141	11,671	87	7,493	520	46,314
N of Miss	28	2,309	11	1,888	25	1,315	14	951	78	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.5	78.7	64.7	67.7	63.1	58.4	50.6	52.3	65.7	65.9
Yes	16.7	16.9	28.7	27.7	32.6	36.9	47.1	42.3	29.5	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.4	6.7	4.6	4.3	4.6	2.3	5.4	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	144	12,840	150	14,355	141	11,680	87	7,508	522	46,383
N of Miss	27	2,274	10	1,878	25	1,306	14	936	76	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	89.8	78.0	81.2	73.4	72.0	66.7	65.4	78.6	78.7
Yes	4.2	5.9	15.3	14.2	22.3	23.3	31.0	29.2	16.8	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	6.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	2.3	5.4	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	143	12,780	150	14,296	139	11,648	87	7,490	519	46,214
N of Miss	28	2,334	10	1,937	27	1,338	14	954	79	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	87.7	82.0	82.4	75.7	77.9	67.8	72.8	79.0	81.2
Yes	9.8	8.0	11.3	13.0	20.0	17.5	29.9	21.9	16.3	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	6.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	2.3	5.3	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	143	12,753	150	14,286	140	11,633	87	7,492	520	46,164
N of Miss	28	2,361	10	1,947	26	1,353	14	952	78	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.9	92.7	94.4	95.0	94.4	96.6	93.6	94.4	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	6.7	4.6	4.3	4.6	2.3	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	143	12,756	150	14,265	140	11,623	87	7,482	520	46,126
N of Miss	28	2,358	10	1,968	26	1,363	14	962	78	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	79.0	64.7	74.2	68.6	74.1	79.3	73.9	72.6	75.4
Yes	14.9	16.7	28.7	21.2	27.1	21.2	18.4	20.8	22.8	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	6.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	2.3	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	141	12,732	150	14,259	140	11,624	87	7,489	518	46,104
N of Miss	30	2,382	10	1,974	26	1,362	14	955	80	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	83.1	70.7	74.3	69.5	68.2	63.2	64.4	71.8	73.6
Yes	15.4	12.5	22.7	21.1	26.2	27.1	34.5	30.1	23.6	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	6.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	2.3	5.5	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	286	25,514	300	28,588	282	23,318	174	14,996	1,042	92,416
N of Miss	56	4,714	20	3,878	50	2,654	28	1,892	154	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	93.1	89.3	90.9	86.4	89.1	89.7	87.2	90.0	90.5
Yes	1.4	2.6	3.3	4.5	9.3	6.2	8.0	7.5	5.2	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	7.3	4.6	4.3	4.7	2.3	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	142	12,721	150	14,263	140	11,638	87	7,479	519	46,101
N of Miss	29	2,393	10	1,970	26	1,348	14	965	79	6,676



Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	89.6	86.8	85.5	83.1	81.9	82.8	77.9	85.8	84.5
Wrong	8.6	7.5	9.3	10.2	9.9	12.3	11.5	14.1	9.6	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.1	2.6	3.3	6.3	4.4	4.6	5.6	3.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.5	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	140	12,836	151	14,342	142	11,680	87	7,496	520	46,354
N of Miss	31	2,278	9	1,891	24	1,306	14	948	78	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	93.8	90.7	91.2	87.3	87.4	90.8	82.7	89.6	89.6
Wrong	7.1	4.8	7.3	6.8	12.0	9.7	6.9	12.3	8.5	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.0	2.3	3.4	1.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	140	12,819	151	14,305	142	11,656	87	7,483	520	46,263
N of Miss	31	2,295	9	1,928	24	1,330	14	961	78	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.8	86.8	88.6	76.1	81.5	75.9	75.1	84.2	86.3
Wrong	2.9	3.5	7.9	7.0	14.1	10.2	13.8	11.6	9.2	7.6
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.2	2.6	3.1	5.6	5.5	4.6	7.6	3.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.3	4.2	2.8	5.7	5.7	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	140	12,770	151	14,278	142	11,646	87	7,479	520	46,173
N of Miss	31	2,344	9	1,955	24	1,340	14	965	78	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.5	90.7	93.1	88.7	91.4	93.1	90.4	91.3	92.6
Wrong	4.3	4.1	7.3	5.1	7.0	6.3	6.9	7.4	6.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.8	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	141	12,783	150	14,278	142	11,657	87	7,477	520	46,195
N of Miss	30	2,331	10	1,955	24	1,329	14	967	78	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.6	83.1	76.0	80.5	81.7	81.9	87.4	84.4	79.6	82.2
Wrong	21.3	13.9	19.3	16.0	14.8	14.7	12.6	12.6	17.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.4	4.0	3.1	3.5	2.8	0.0	2.3	2.7	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	141	12,782	150	14,283	142	11,654	87	7,479	520	46,198
N of Miss	30	2,332	10	1,950	24	1,332	14	965	78	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	84.6	76.2	80.4	76.8	79.2	83.9	79.8	79.5	81.1
Wrong	12.1	11.0	13.9	14.3	18.3	14.8	14.9	14.7	14.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	7.3	4.3	4.2	4.8	1.1	4.3	4.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	141	12,787	151	14,312	142	11,666	87	7,493	521	46,258
N of Miss	30	2,327	9	1,921	24	1,320	14	951	77	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	51.8	62.8	52.3	56.8	55.6	58.9	59.8	63.9	54.3	60.1
Wrong	32.6	23.8	27.2	25.8	19.7	24.6	26.4	22.5	26.5	24.4
A little bit wrong	13.5	10.9	15.9	14.7	23.2	13.9	13.8	11.4	16.9	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.5	4.6	2.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	2.2	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	141	12,780	151	14,294	142	11,650	87	7,476	521	46,200
N of Miss	30	2,334	9	1,939	24	1,336	14	968	77	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.5	81.9	67.5	72.1	69.0	64.8	58.6	60.0	69.5	71.0
1	9.0	8.3	9.9	10.8	7.7	11.5	9.2	10.2	9.0	10.2
2	5.6	4.1	9.3	6.4	9.9	7.9	10.3	9.0	8.6	6.6
3-4	1.4	2.7	6.0	5.0	4.9	7.0	8.0	8.8	4.8	5.5
5+	5.6	2.9	7.3	5.7	8.5	8.8	13.8	12.0	8.2	6.7
N of Valid	144	12,813	151	14,318	142	11,694	87	7,499	524	46,324
N of Miss	27	2,301	9	1,915	24	1,292	14	945	74	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.0	92.7	89.3	86.6	88.0	82.8	71.3	78.6	85.9	86.0
1	4.8	4.2	5.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	13.8	7.5	6.7	6.1
2	2.8	1.5	2.0	3.2	2.1	4.1	4.6	5.2	2.7	3.3
3-4	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.6	6.9	4.1	2.3	2.1
5+	2.8	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.4	4.7	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	145	12,739	150	14,256	142	11,644	87	7,474	524	46,113
N of Miss	26	2,375	10	1,977	24	1,342	14	970	74	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	89.5	81.3	83.7	88.0	81.7	80.2	80.6	84.7	84.3
1	7.6	6.1	10.7	7.8	4.9	7.6	10.5	7.0	8.2	7.1
2	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.4	3.5	4.1	2.3	4.6	2.5	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.2	0.8	2.2
5+	2.8	1.2	6.0	2.9	2.1	3.9	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	144	12,766	150	14,270	142	11,657	86	7,492	522	46,185
N of Miss	27	2,348	10	1,963	24	1,329	15	952	76	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	65.0	67.8	50.0	54.9	53.5	48.0	41.4	45.1	53.6	55.1
1	16.8	13.7	17.3	14.6	9.2	12.8	8.0	10.5	13.4	13.2
2	8.4	6.9	9.3	9.4	10.6	10.6	18.4	10.0	10.9	9.1
3-4	3.5	4.9	9.3	8.1	11.3	9.6	12.6	10.4	8.8	8.0
5+	6.3	6.7	14.0	12.9	15.5	19.1	19.5	24.1	13.2	14.6
N of Valid	143	12,777	150	14,275	142	11,670	87	7,490	522	46,212
N of Miss	28	2,337	10	1,958	24	1,316	14	954	76	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.6	29.9	21.9	25.2	16.0	25.0	23.5	29.8	22.0	27.2
Safe	56.1	50.4	46.6	54.5	58.8	54.7	58.8	52.4	54.5	53.1
Not safe	14.4	14.8	24.7	16.1	19.1	15.5	15.3	13.6	18.8	15.2
Very not safe	2.9	4.9	6.8	4.3	6.1	4.7	2.4	4.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	139	12,272	146	13,756	131	11,191	85	7,173	501	44,392
N of Miss	32	2,842	14	2,477	35	1,795	16	1,271	97	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	21.3	18.8	22.4	15.7	20.0	16.8	21.2	17.2	21.3	17.1
At a school	56.0	56.0	50.3	60.7	60.7	60.2	63.5	62.1	56.9	59.5
No preference	10.6	12.2	16.3	13.8	11.9	14.9	11.8	15.3	12.8	13.9
I don't know	12.1	12.9	10.9	9.9	7.4	8.2	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.6
N of Valid	141	12,620	147	14,113	135	11,457	85	7,344	508	45,534
N of Miss	30	2,494	13	2,120	31	1,529	16	1,100	90	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	64.4	58.5	55.6	60.6	52.7	58.4	63.1	62.2	58.5	59.7
No	10.4	12.8	13.9	12.4	21.4	15.7	19.0	18.3	15.8	14.3
I don't know	25.2	28.7	30.6	26.9	26.0	25.9	17.9	19.5	25.7	26.0
N of Valid	135	12,338	144	13,880	131	11,290	84	7,213	494	44,721
N of Miss	36	2,776	16	2,353	35	1,696	17	1,231	104	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	25.4	28.2	13.1	19.9	13.4	16.5	15.1	15.8	16.8	20.7
Somewhat better	14.2	15.6	9.0	16.9	15.7	16.3	15.1	16.4	13.2	16.3
Stayed the same	45.5	43.5	55.2	47.9	56.7	50.6	53.5	51.7	52.7	48.0
Somewhat worse	11.2	9.4	20.0	11.5	11.9	11.7	10.5	11.5	13.8	11.0
Much worse	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.2	4.9	5.8	4.5	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	134	12,372	145	13,977	134	11,450	86	7,332	499	45,131
N of Miss	37	2,742	15	2,256	32	1,536	15	1,112	99	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.2	37.5	45.9	44.1	42.5	48.6	52.3	48.4	45.1	44.1
Rarely	22.2	21.6	24.3	22.9	23.1	21.1	19.8	19.2	22.7	21.4
Sometimes	17.8	21.6	17.6	19.8	22.4	18.6	18.6	19.3	19.1	19.9
Often	13.3	11.7	8.1	9.0	10.4	8.1	5.8	8.8	9.7	9.5
Always	4.4	7.6	4.1	4.3	1.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.4	5.0
N of Valid	135	12,528	148	14,085	134	11,511	86	7,418	503	45,542
N of Miss	36	2,586	12	2,148	32	1,475	15	1,026	95	7,235



Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.4	43.7	58.8	52.3	53.7	56.4	64.0	55.3	56.1	51.5
Rarely	23.0	23.4	19.6	23.0	20.9	21.1	10.5	19.8	19.3	22.1
Sometimes	16.3	19.9	14.2	16.6	17.9	15.2	17.4	15.9	16.3	17.0
Often	8.9	8.1	6.1	5.6	6.0	4.9	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.2
Always	1.5	4.8	1.4	2.5	1.5	2.4	2.3	3.0	1.6	3.2
N of Valid	135	12,396	148	14,013	134	11,477	86	7,400	503	45,286
N of Miss	36	2,718	12	2,220	32	1,509	15	1,044	95	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	64.7	58.4	70.9	64.3	67.2	67.8	74.4	65.7	68.9	63.8
Rarely	15.0	17.9	12.2	15.8	17.9	14.2	8.1	14.4	13.8	15.7
Sometimes	11.3	11.8	7.4	10.5	6.0	10.2	5.8	11.4	7.8	10.9
Often	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.3	6.0	4.5	8.1	5.2	6.0	5.2
Always	3.8	6.2	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.3
N of Valid	133	12,426	148	14,006	134	11,469	86	7,386	501	45,287
N of Miss	38	2,688	12	2,227	32	1,517	15	1,058	97	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.7	65.5	62.2	64.7	67.2	61.0	64.4	60.8	65.3	63.4
Yes	32.3	34.5	37.8	35.3	32.8	39.0	35.6	39.2	34.7	36.6
N of Valid	127	12,135	148	13,676	128	11,175	87	7,194	490	44,180
N of Miss	44	2,979	12	2,557	38	1,811	14	1,250	108	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.6	16.4	27.5	17.7	18.8	21.3	20.7	20.4	22.7	18.7
Most of the time	10.5	13.5	18.8	17.1	22.6	18.0	19.5	17.3	17.7	16.4
Some of the time	21.8	26.1	24.2	27.5	24.1	27.5	34.5	28.8	25.3	27.3
A little of the time	19.5	22.8	18.1	18.9	15.8	15.5	8.0	14.4	16.1	18.3
None of the time	25.6	21.2	11.4	18.8	18.8	17.8	17.2	19.1	18.1	19.3
N of Valid	133	12,602	149	14,127	133	11,552	87	7,435	502	45,716
N of Miss	38	2,512	11	2,106	33	1,434	14	1,009	96	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	12.0	20.8	12.4	10.6	14.3	18.4	13.9	16.2	13.0
Most of the time	8.3	9.0	12.8	10.1	7.6	11.1	8.0	10.9	9.4	10.2
Some of the time	8.3	15.1	12.8	16.9	24.2	19.1	31.0	20.5	17.8	17.5
A little of the time	23.3	18.3	17.4	18.3	17.4	17.9	13.8	17.7	18.4	18.1
None of the time	45.1	45.6	36.2	42.4	40.2	37.6	28.7	36.9	38.3	41.2
N of Valid	133	12,498	149	14,033	132	11,484	87	7,403	501	45,418
N of Miss	38	2,616	11	2,200	34	1,502	14	1,041	97	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.8	20.3	30.7	22.8	19.5	25.1	19.5	23.1	23.5	22.7
Most of the time	12.0	14.8	21.3	17.3	22.6	18.4	24.1	18.6	19.7	17.1
Some of the time	15.8	17.6	10.7	18.8	18.0	19.8	25.3	21.1	16.5	19.1
A little of the time	18.8	15.7	12.7	14.6	17.3	13.3	6.9	12.9	14.5	14.3
None of the time	31.6	31.6	24.7	26.4	22.6	23.3	24.1	24.3	25.8	26.7
N of Valid	133	12,398	150	14,002	133	11,463	87	7,399	503	45,262
N of Miss	38	2,716	10	2,231	33	1,523	14	1,045	95	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.3	10.2	14.8	10.4	7.5	12.7	13.8	12.3	12.0	11.2
Most of the time	8.5	7.5	9.4	7.9	11.3	9.1	12.6	9.3	10.2	8.3
Some of the time	13.1	12.2	17.4	13.9	17.3	16.3	18.4	17.3	16.4	14.6
A little of the time	16.2	16.6	18.8	17.1	19.5	17.3	21.8	18.0	18.8	17.2
None of the time	50.0	53.6	39.6	50.7	44.4	44.7	33.3	43.1	42.5	48.7
N of Valid	130	12,507	149	14,056	133	11,505	87	7,418	499	45,486
N of Miss	41	2,607	11	2,177	33	1,481	14	1,026	99	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.6	16.4	23.0	15.7	14.3	18.8	18.4	18.1	18.4	17.1
Most of the time	11.5	13.2	8.1	14.1	19.5	15.6	16.1	16.5	13.4	14.6
Some of the time	15.3	18.7	19.6	20.8	24.1	21.7	24.1	21.8	20.4	20.6
A little of the time	19.8	18.0	19.6	18.2	17.3	16.5	17.2	15.7	18.6	17.3
None of the time	35.9	33.7	29.7	31.2	24.8	27.3	24.1	27.9	29.1	30.3
N of Valid	131	12,304	148	13,984	133	11,487	87	7,411	499	45,186
N of Miss	40	2,810	12	2,249	33	1,499	14	1,033	99	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.4	14.9	24.3	15.5	12.0	16.6	17.2	15.3	18.0	15.6
Most of the time	6.1	8.1	10.8	10.0	10.5	10.5	9.2	10.5	9.2	9.7
Some of the time	11.4	10.9	8.8	11.9	14.3	14.1	18.4	15.5	12.6	12.8
A little of the time	12.9	14.8	16.9	15.0	16.5	15.1	14.9	14.8	15.4	14.9
None of the time	52.3	51.3	39.2	47.6	46.6	43.7	40.2	44.0	44.8	47.0
N of Valid	132	12,509	148	14,056	133	11,509	87	7,417	500	45,491
N of Miss	39	2,605	12	2,177	33	1,477	14	1,027	98	7,286