

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Hempstead County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	419	403	162	393
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	34.4	144	36.2	146	50.6	82	30.0	118
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	25.1	105	41.4	167	46.9	76	29.3	115
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	20.8	87	14.4	58	0.0	0	26.0	102
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	19.8	83	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.8	58
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.0	194	51.8	205	47.2	76	46.4	178
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	53.0	219	48.2	191	52.8	85	53.6	206
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	34.9	145	34.5	138	41.4	60	39.7	152
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	43.5	181	28.5	114	37.2	54	36.0	138
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.2	1	0.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.2	5	1.2	5	0.0	0	0.8	3
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	13.5	56	25.5	102	17.9	26	16.4	63
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.7	7	3.2	13	2.8	4	1.3	5
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	5.0	21	6.5	26	0.7	1	5.7	22
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

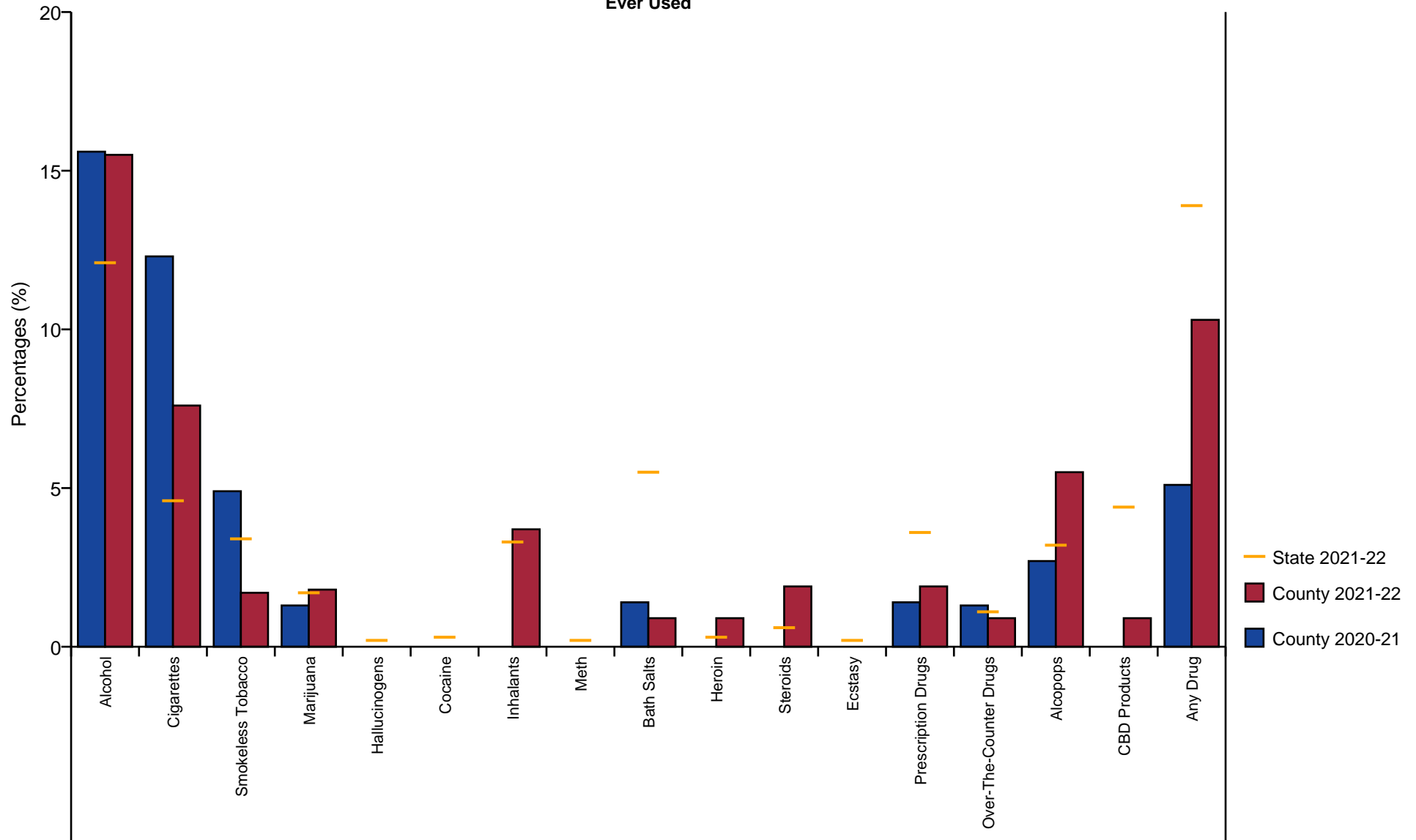
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Hempstead County

Ever Used



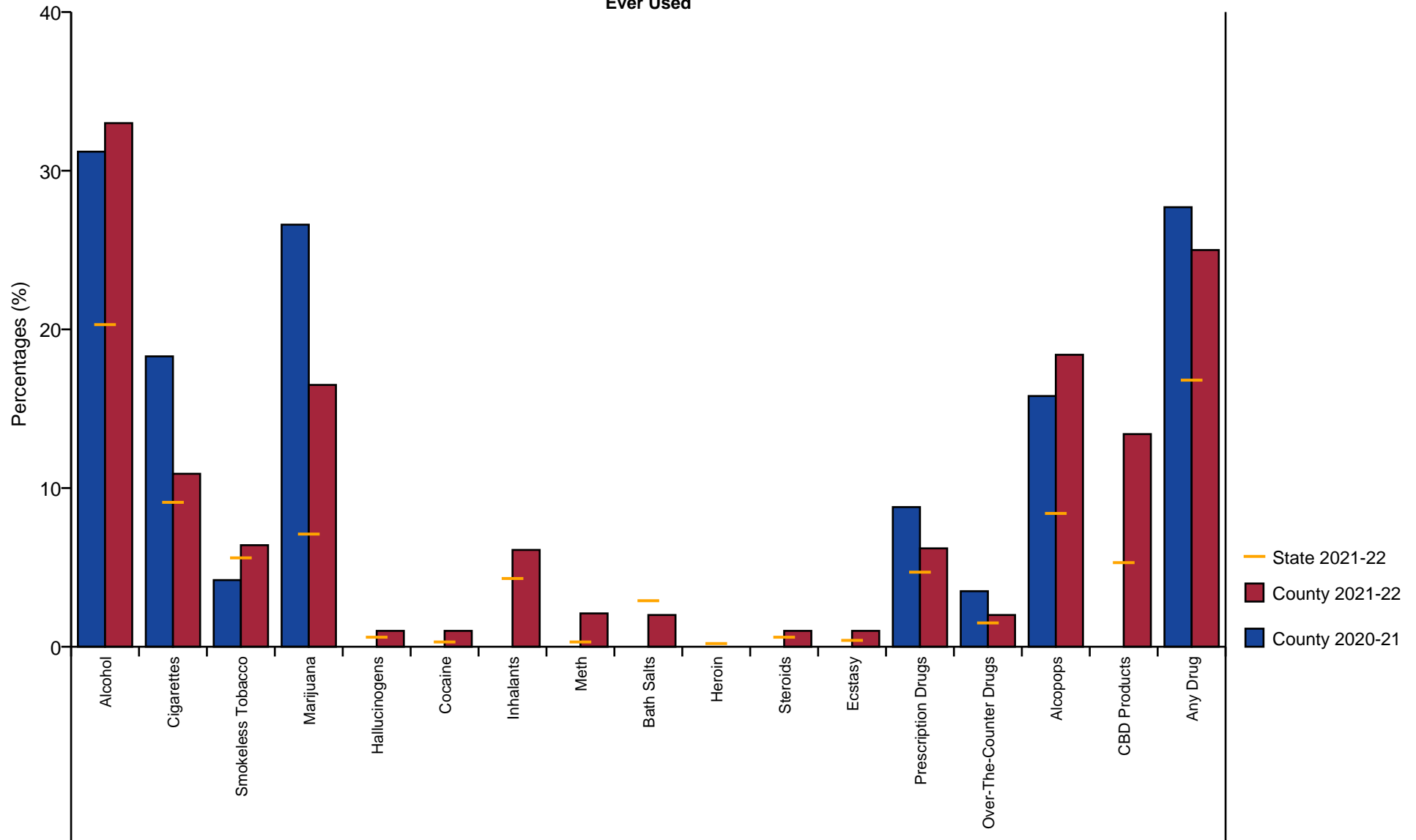
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hempstead County

Ever Used



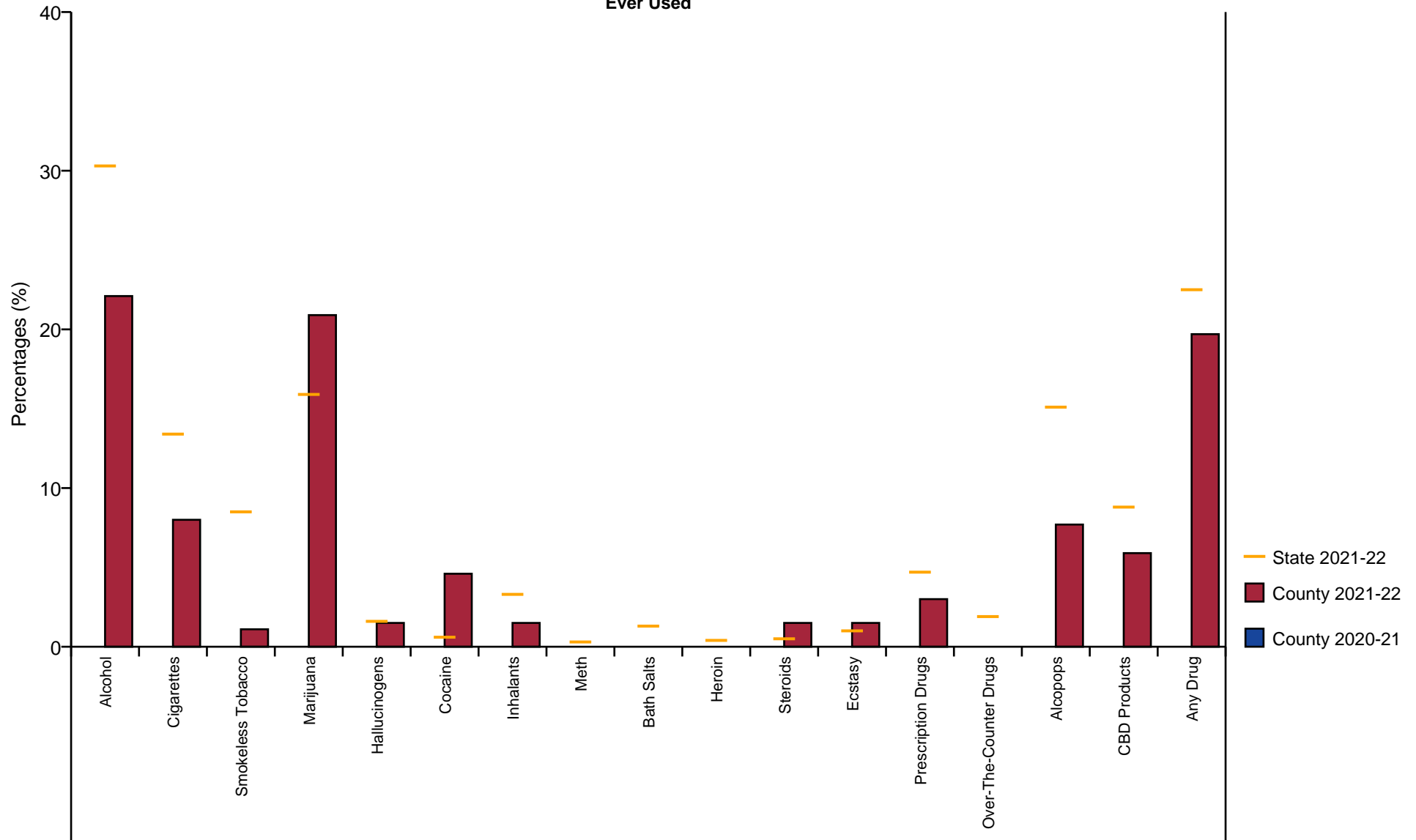
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Hempstead County

Ever Used

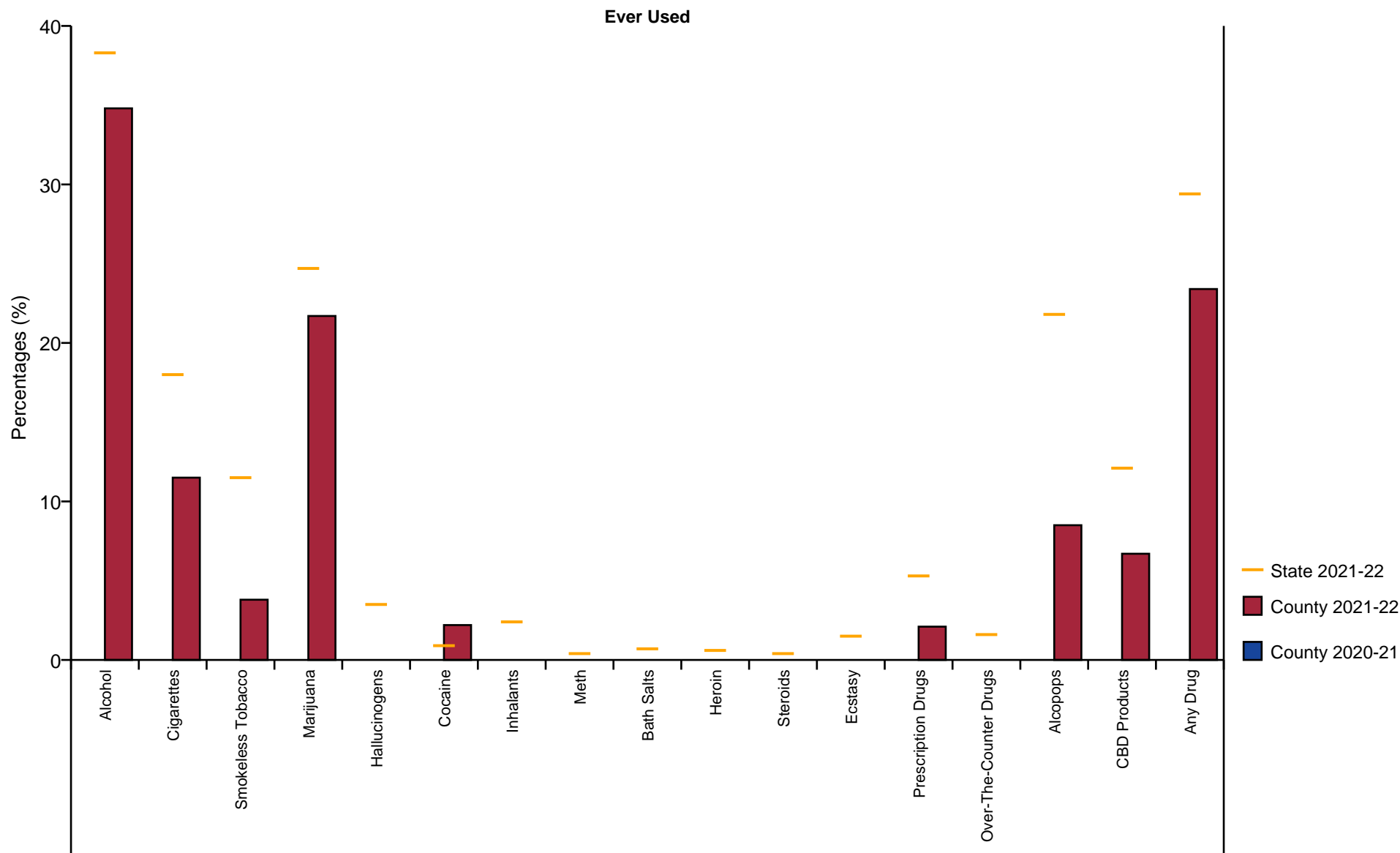


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

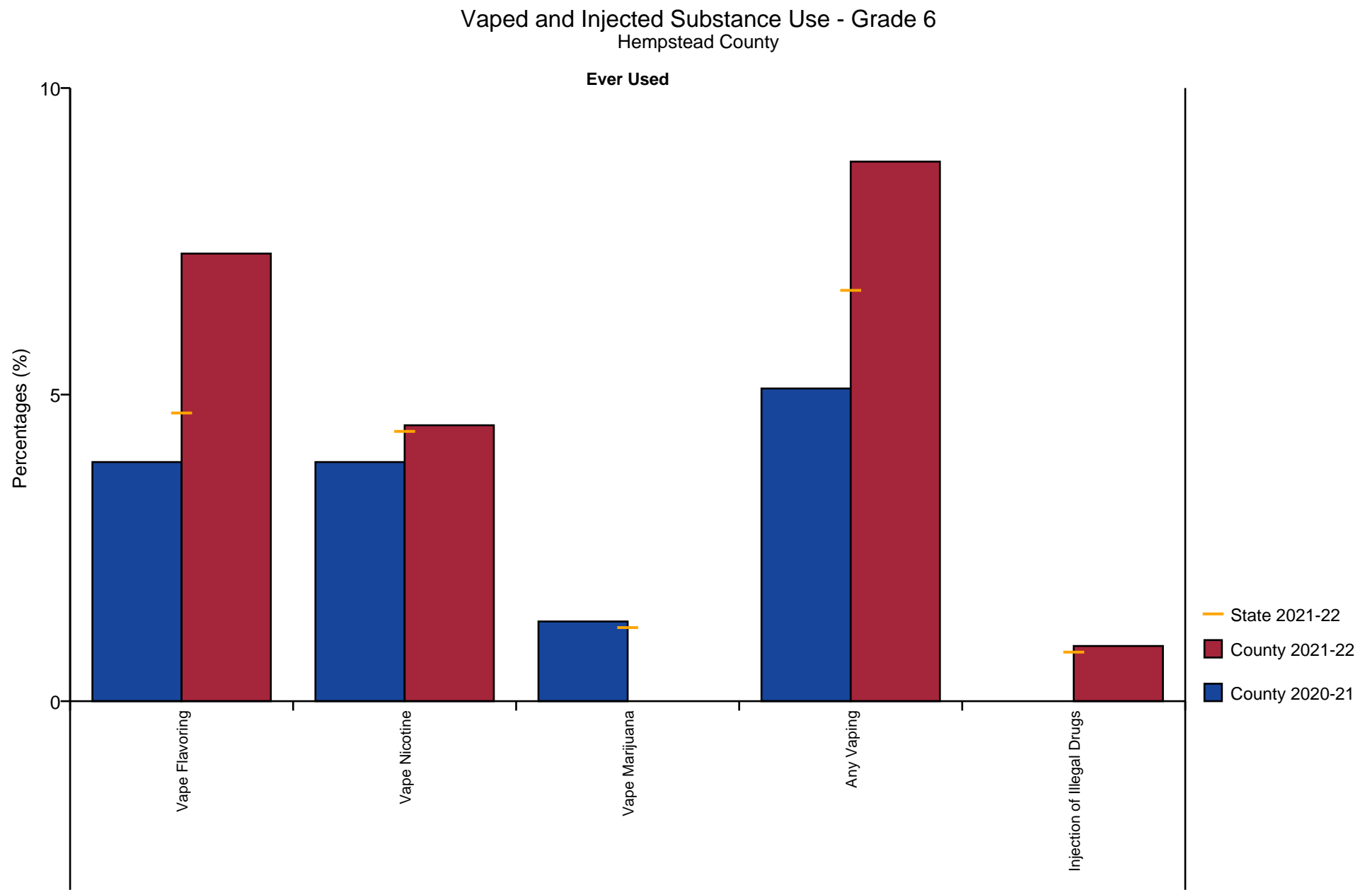
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Hempstead County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

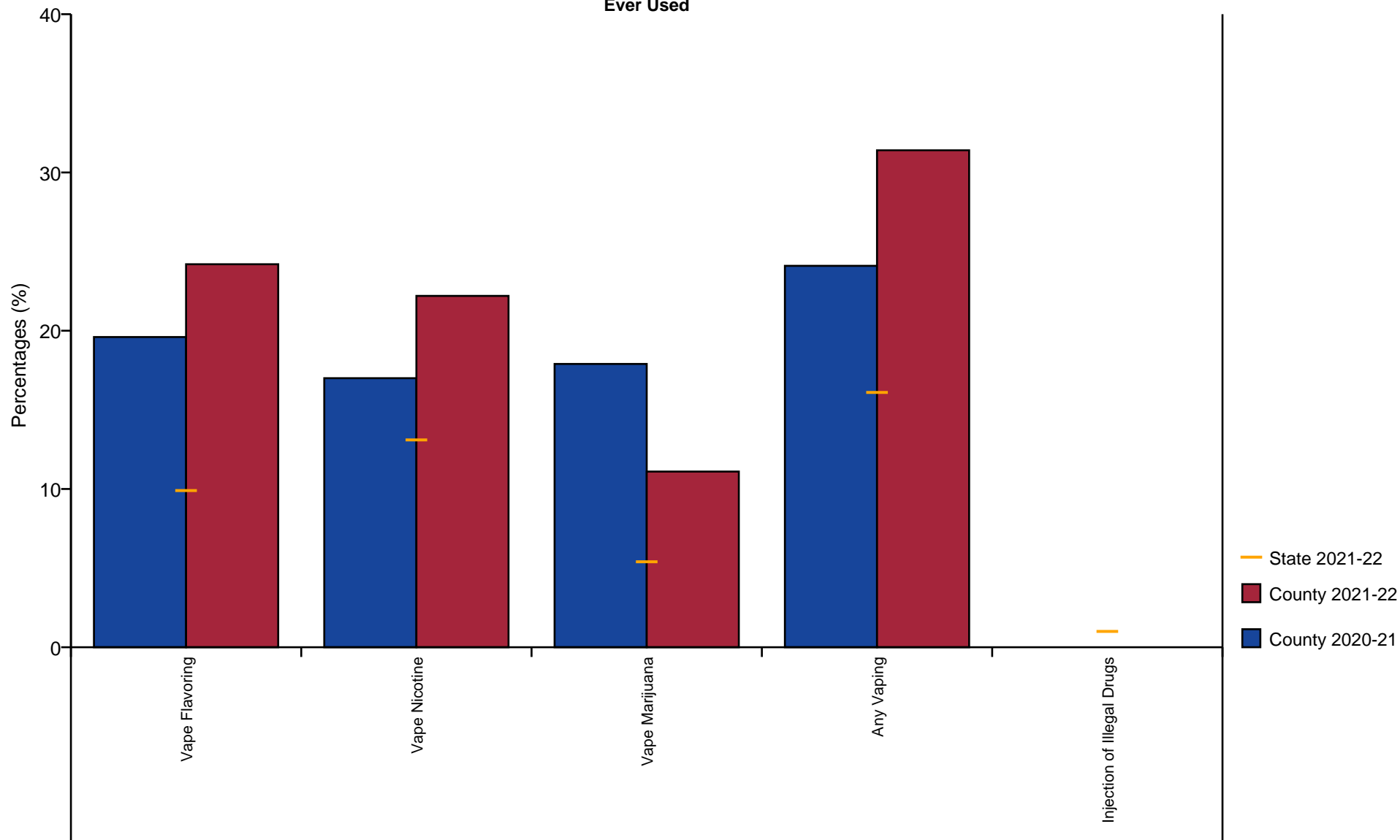


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Hempstead County

Ever Used

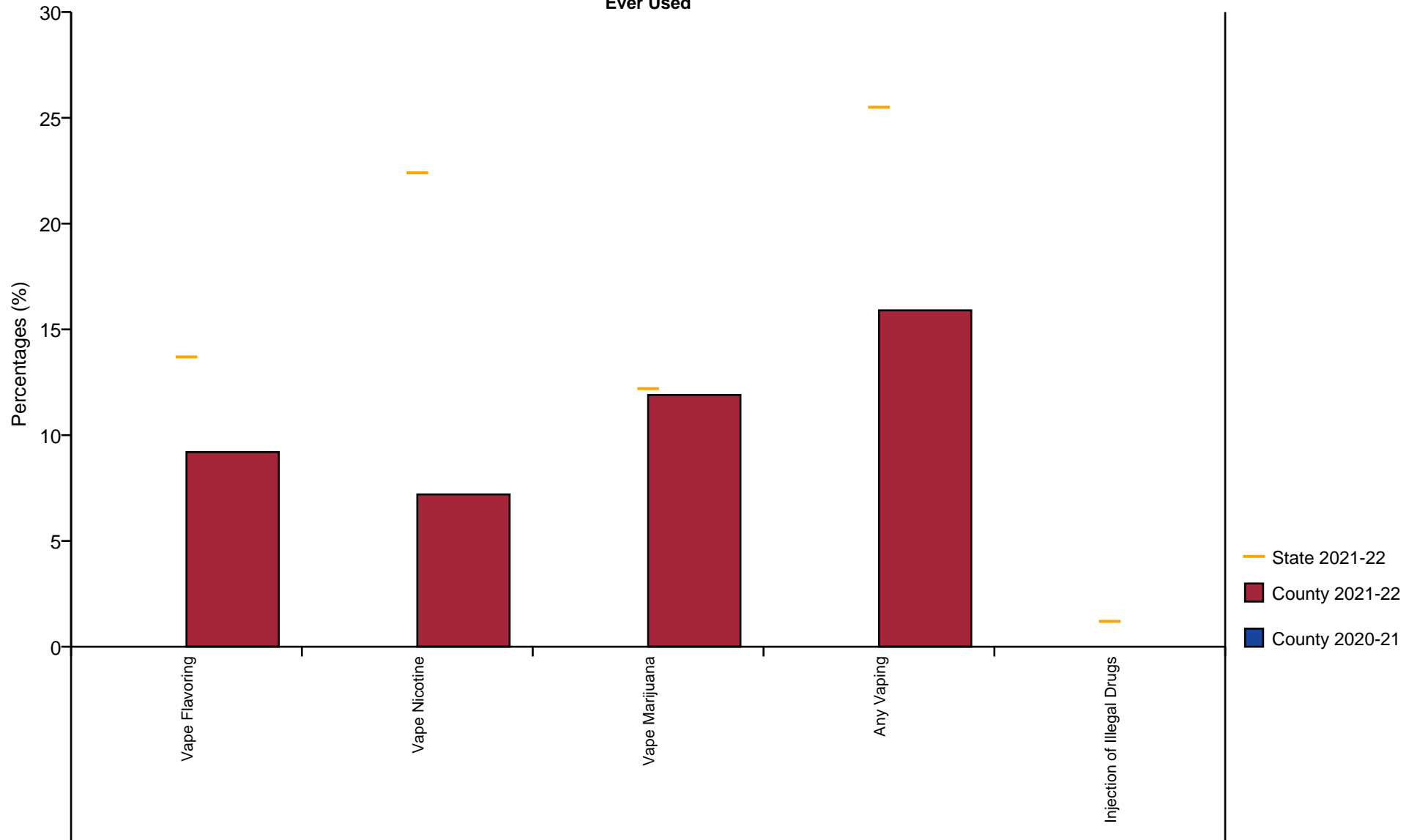


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Hempstead County

Ever Used

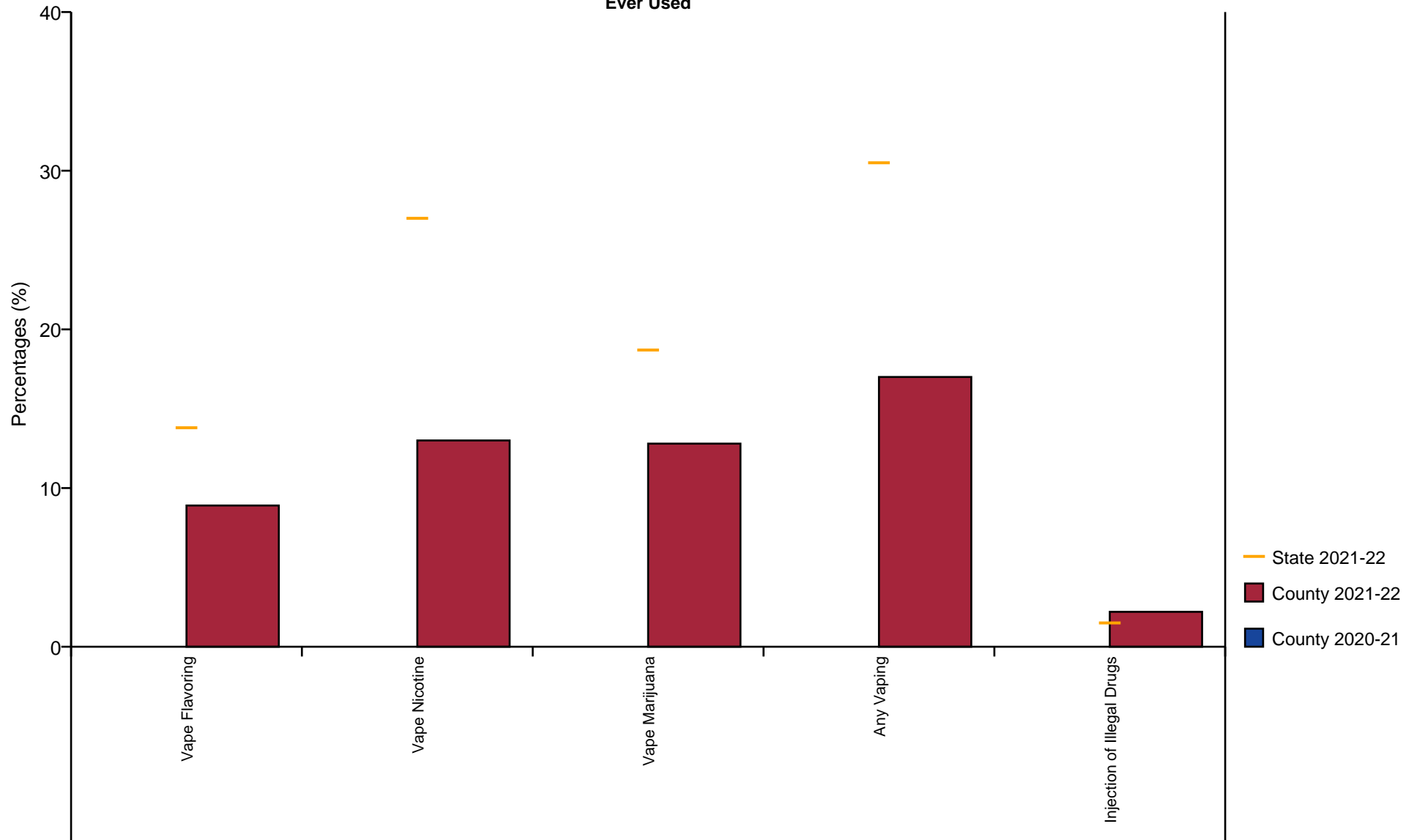


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Hempstead County

Ever Used

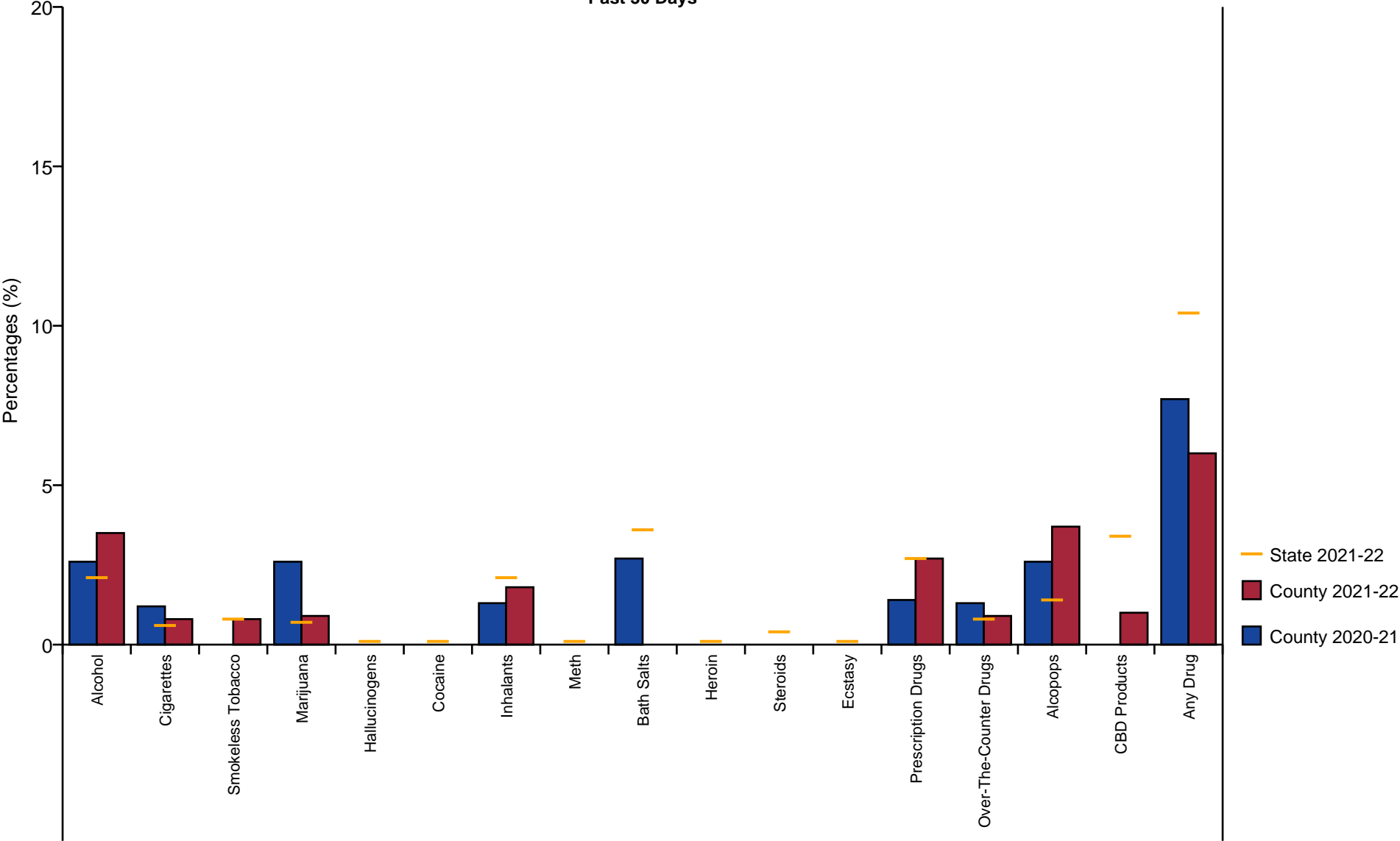


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Hempstead County

Past 30 Days

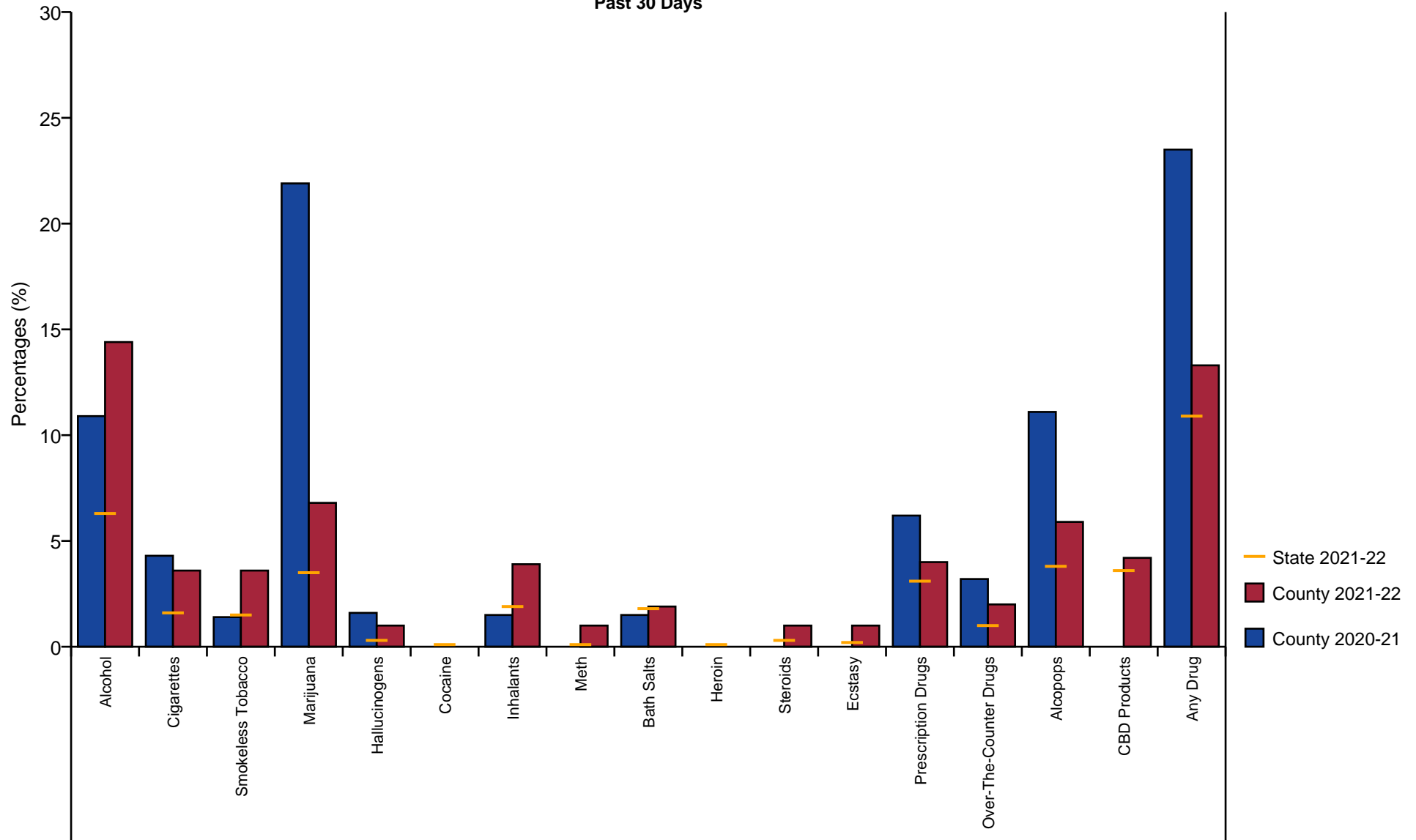


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hempstead County

Past 30 Days

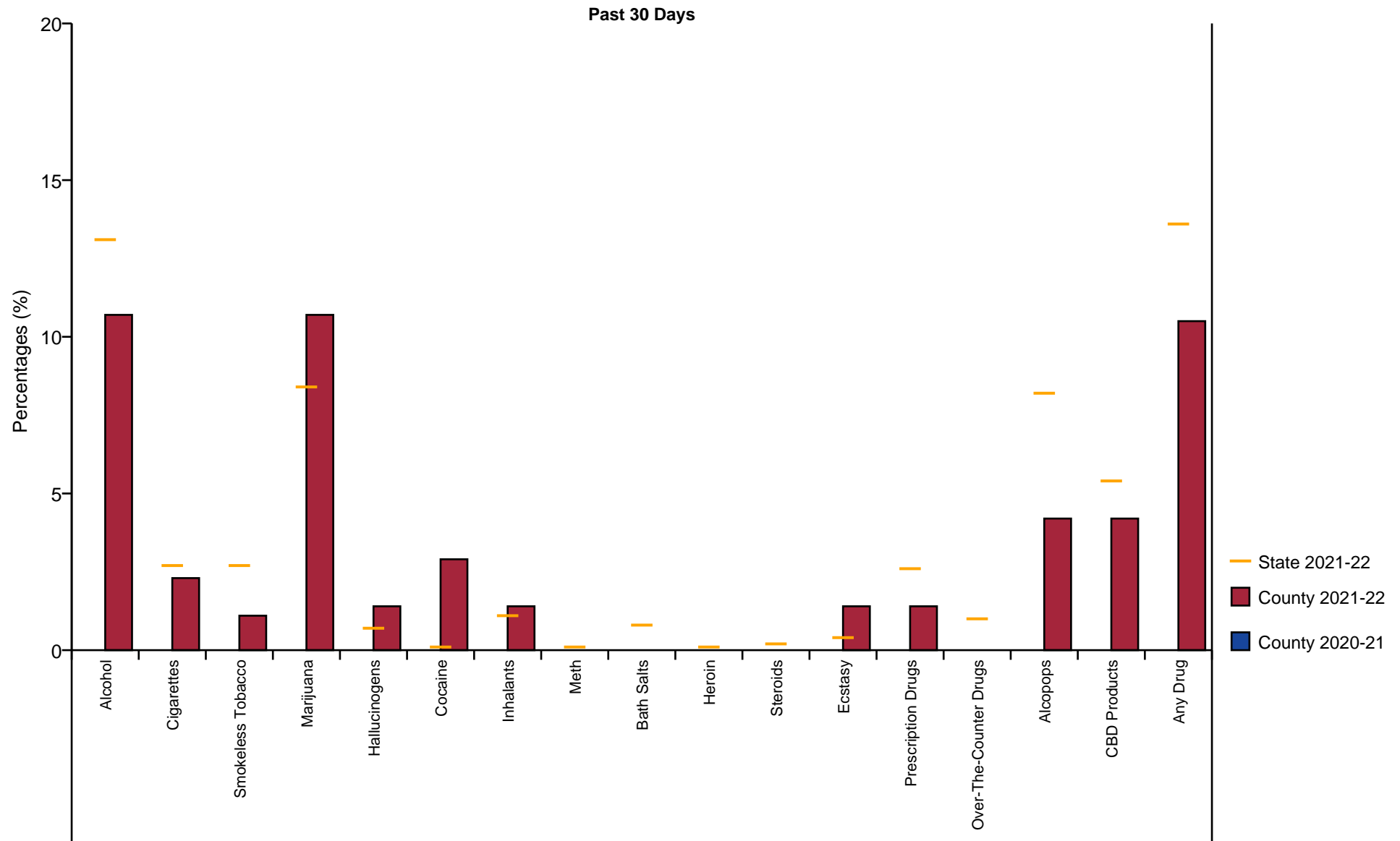


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Hempstead County

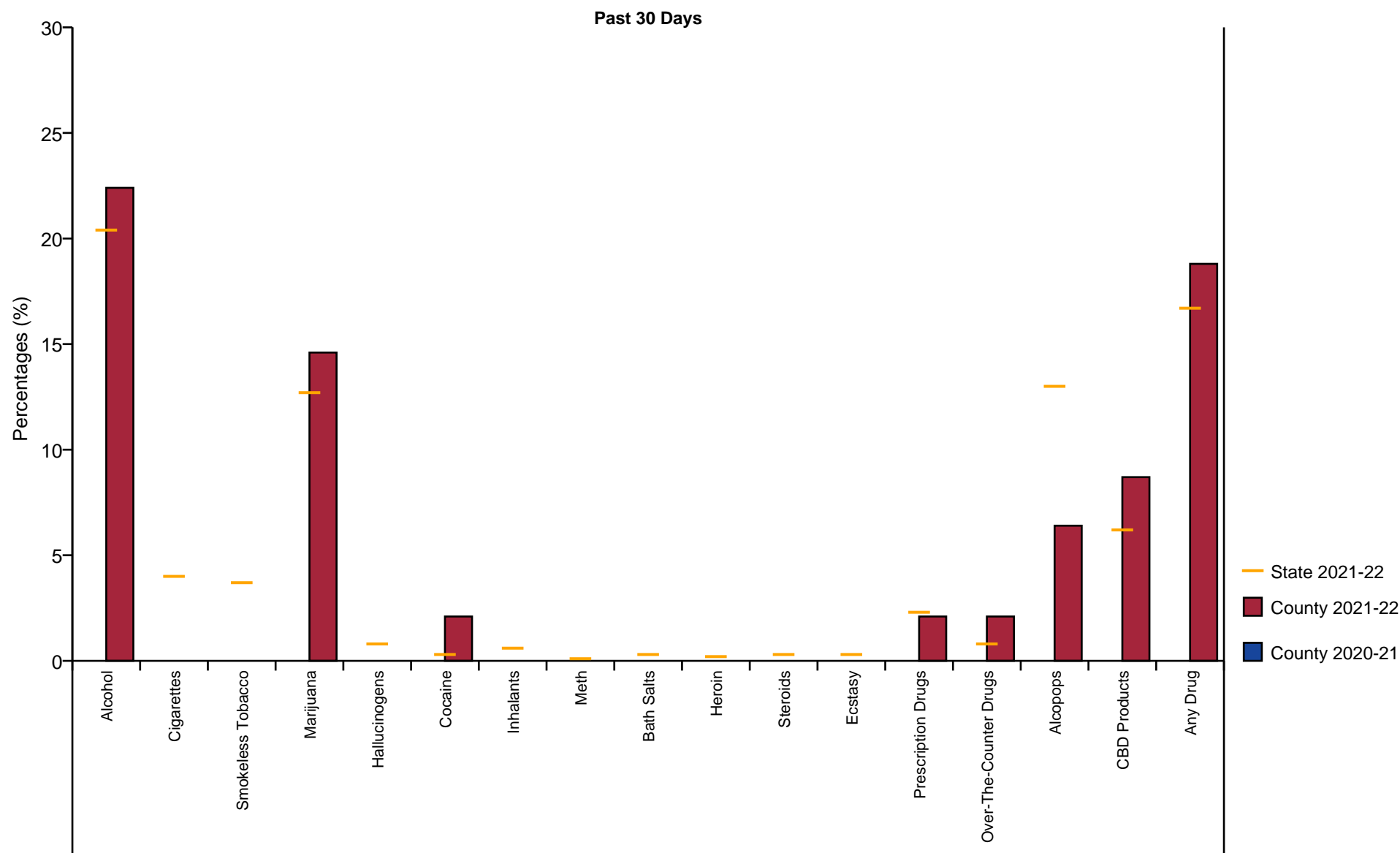


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Hempstead County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

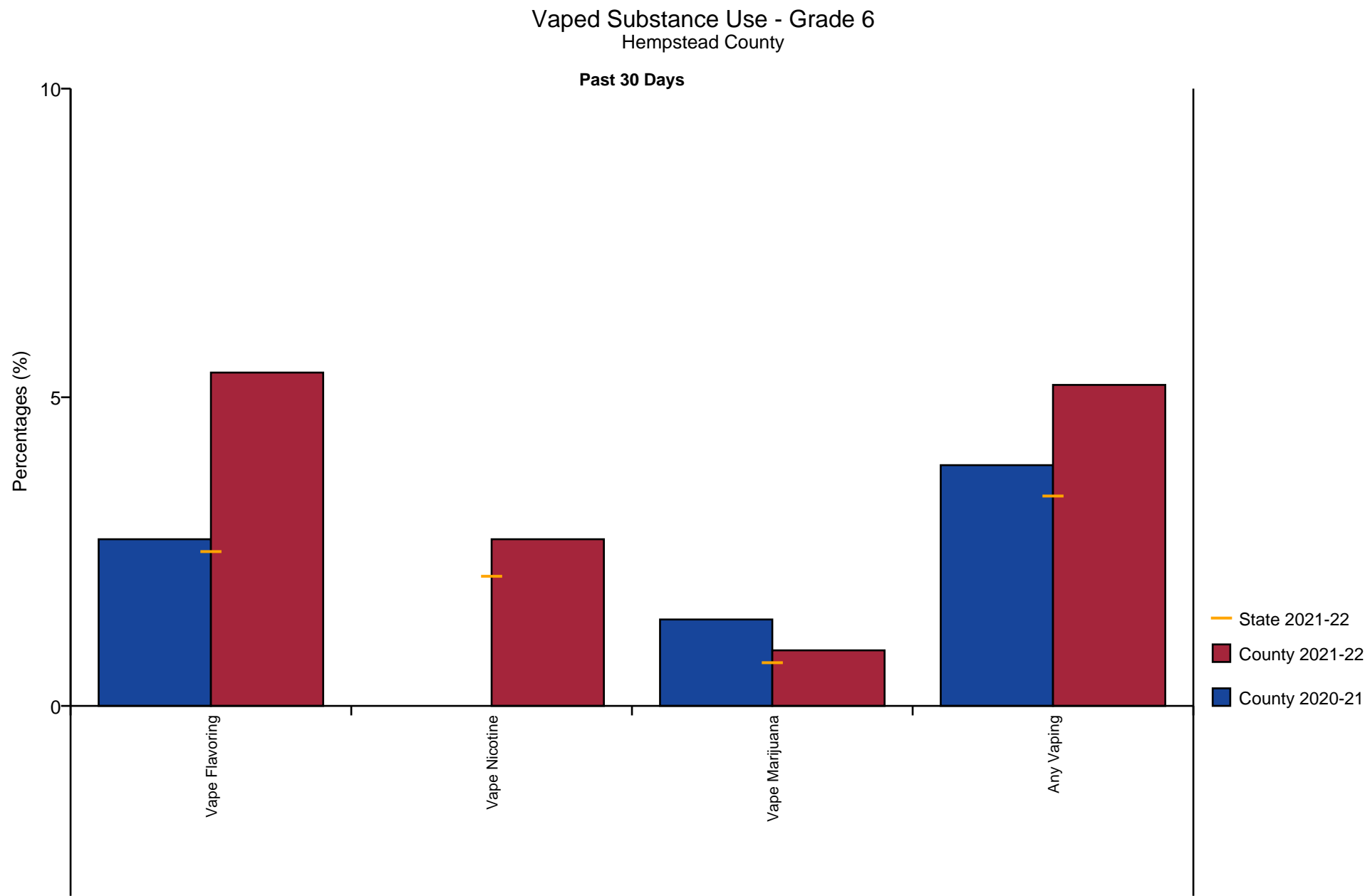


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

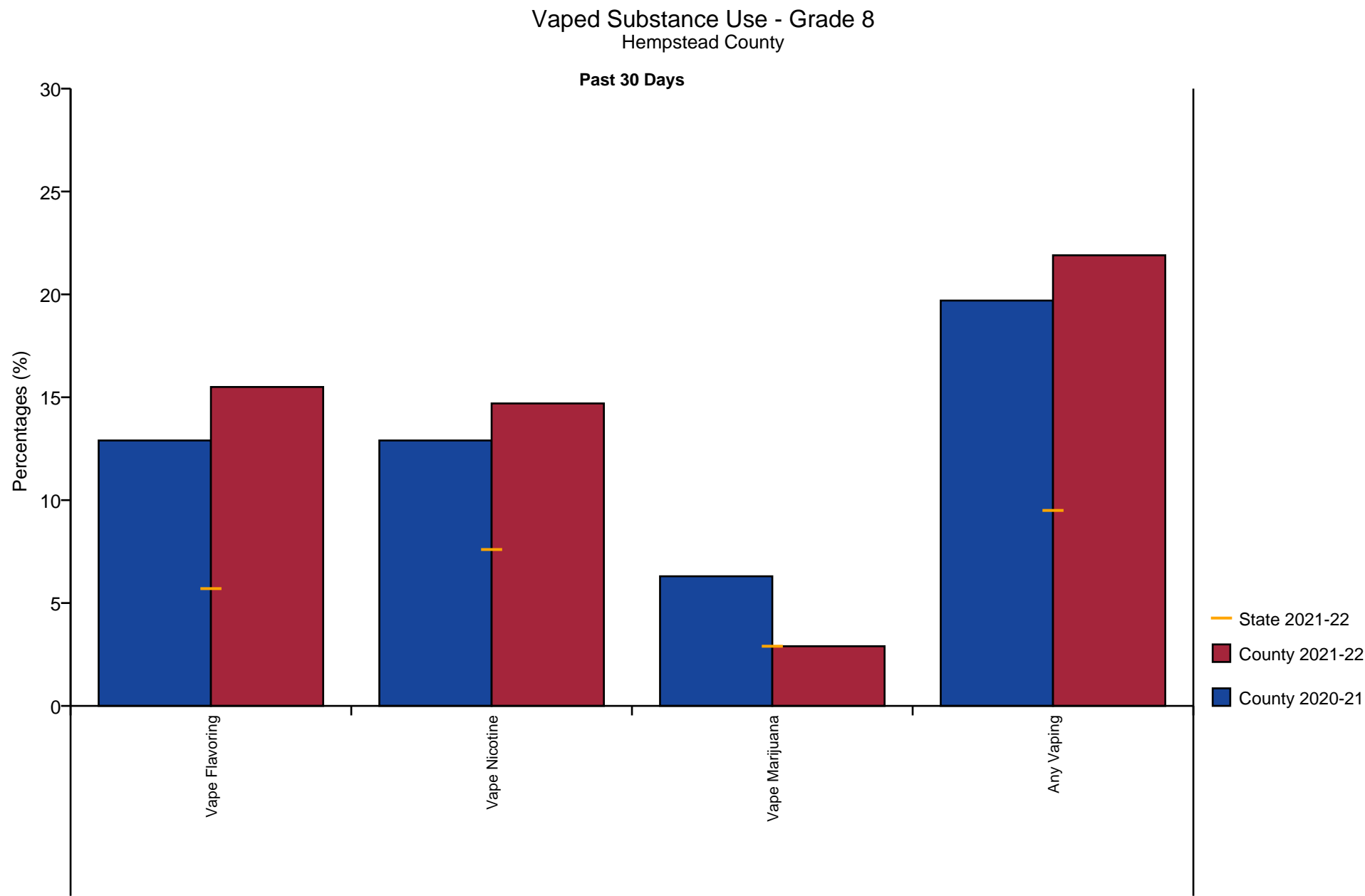


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

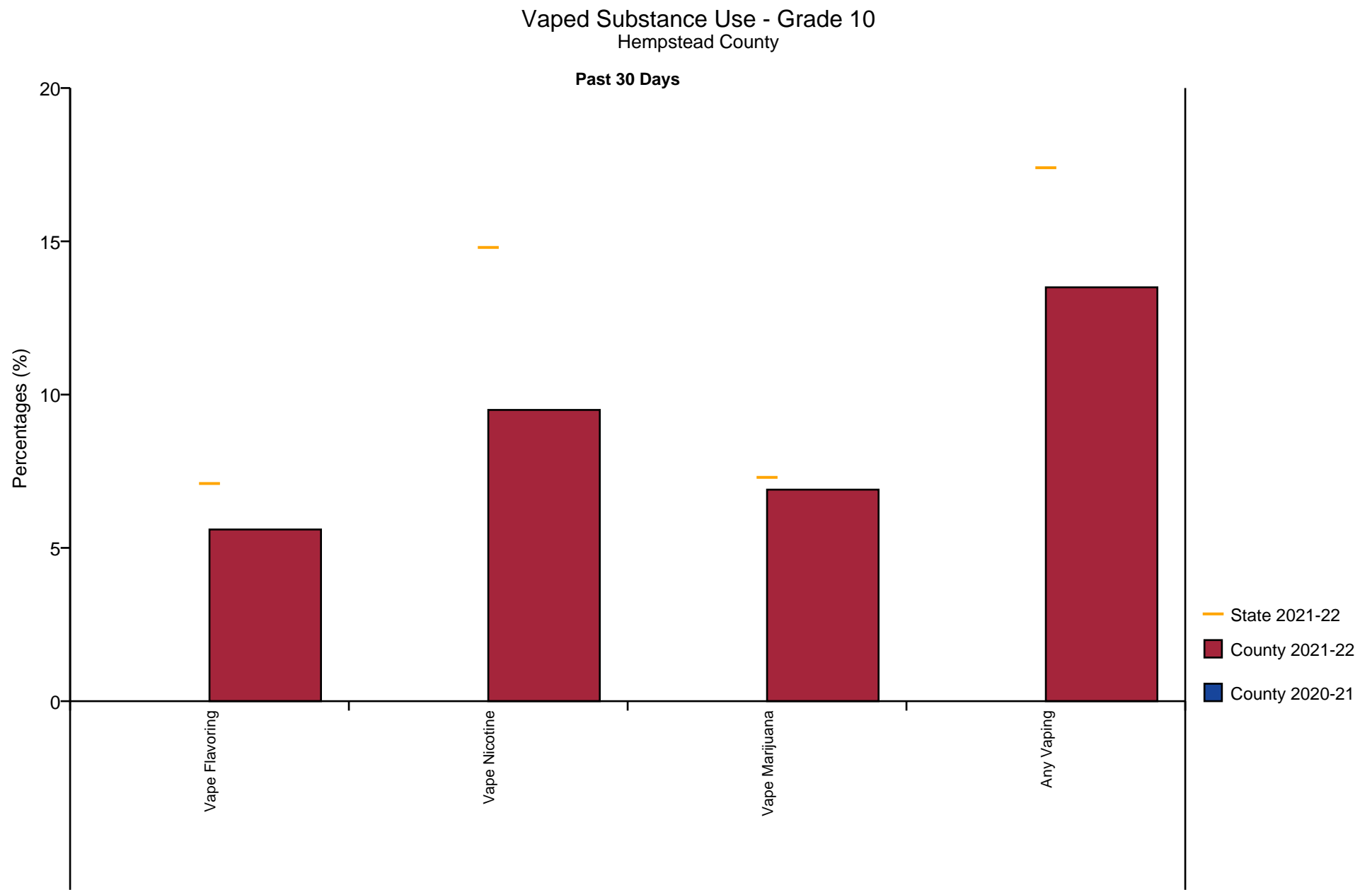


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Hempstead County

Past 30 Days

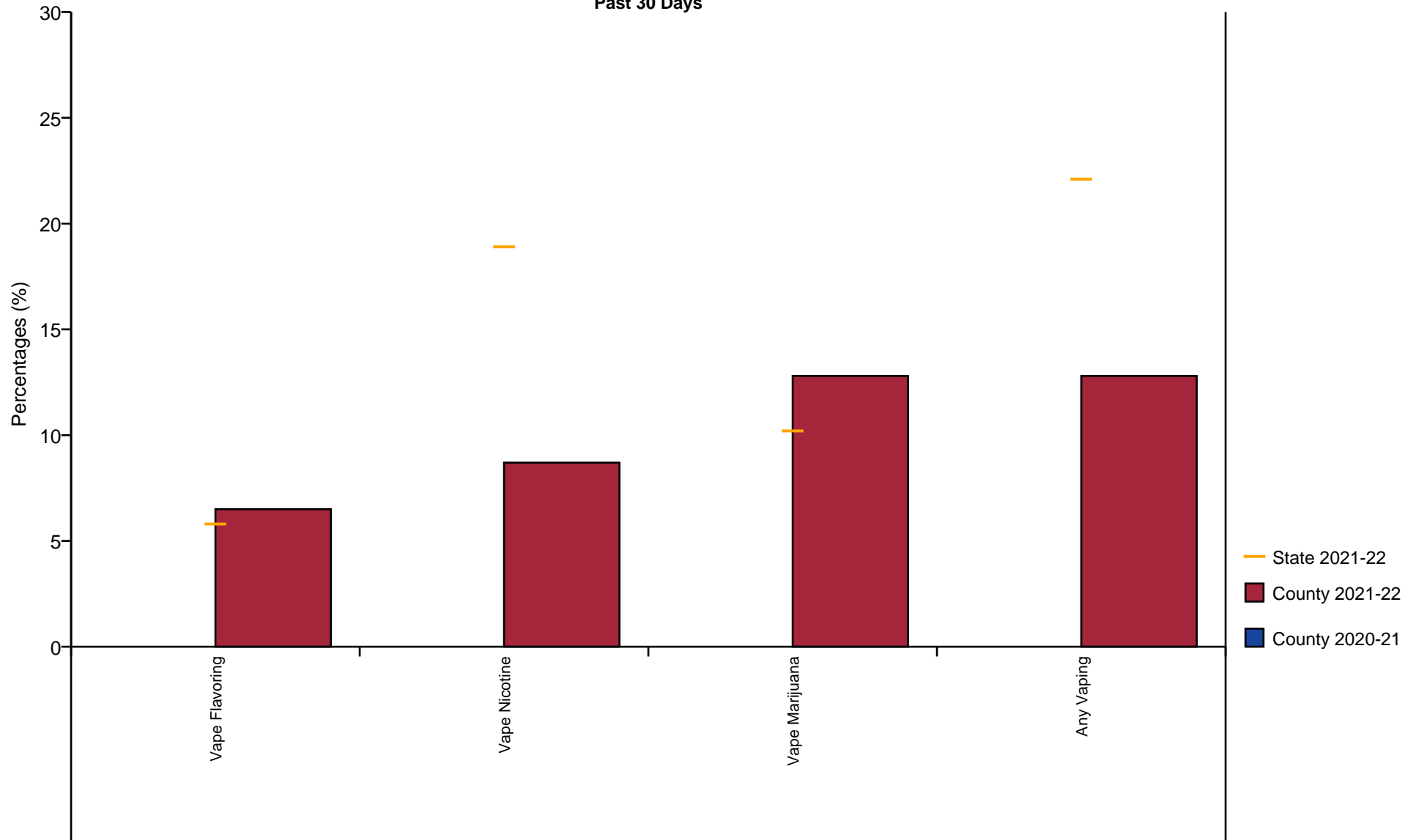


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

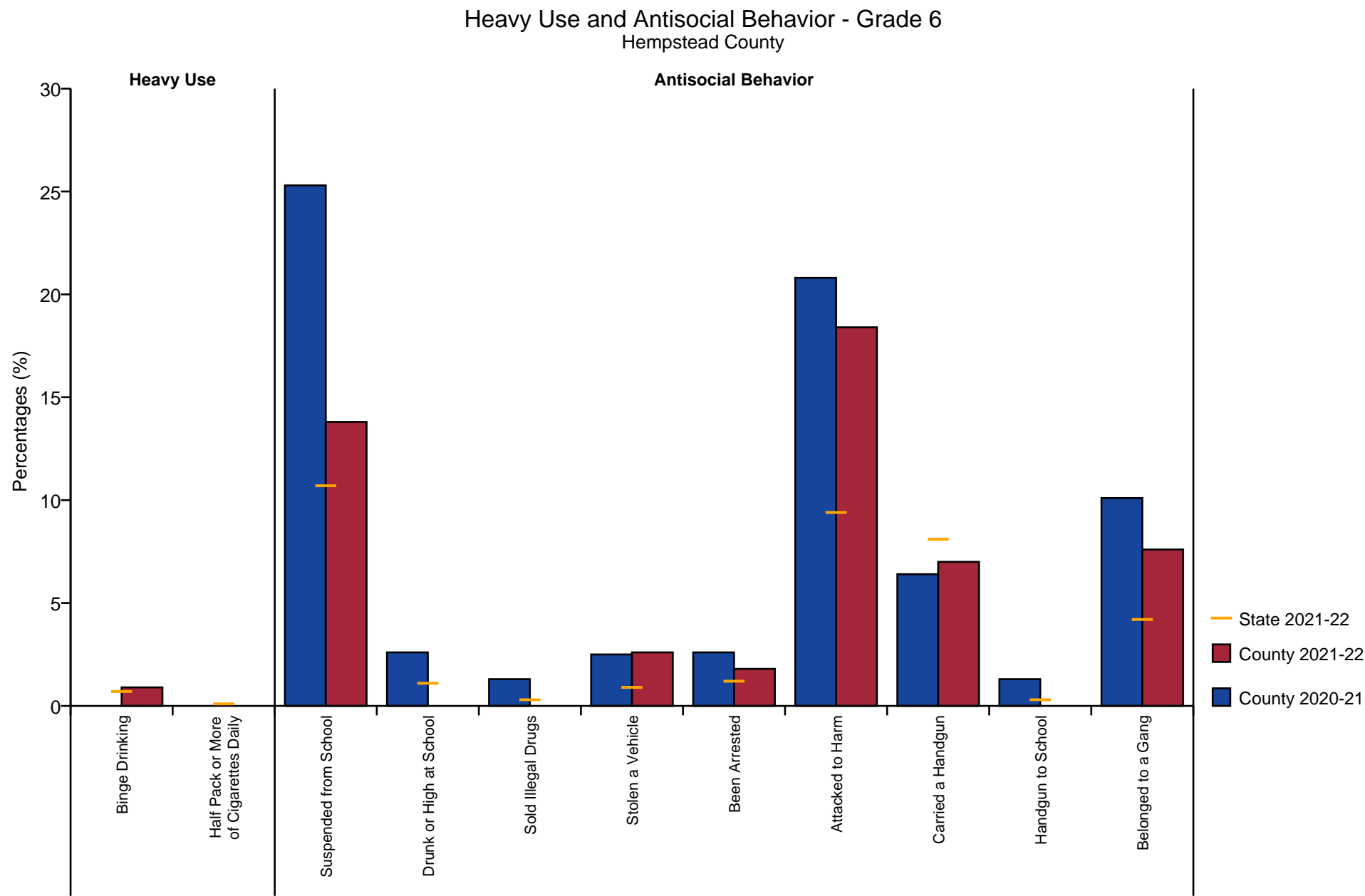


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Hempstead County

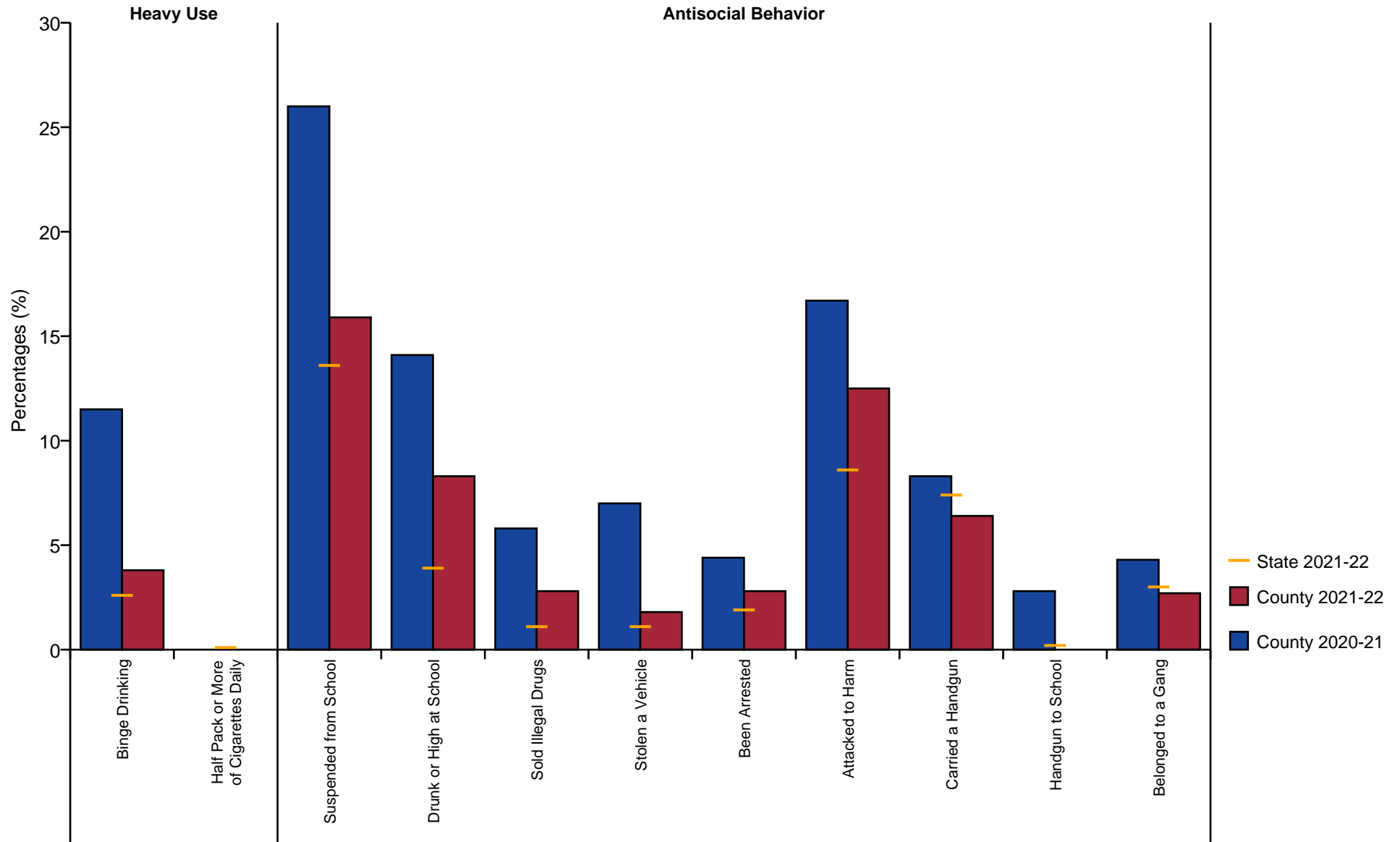


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

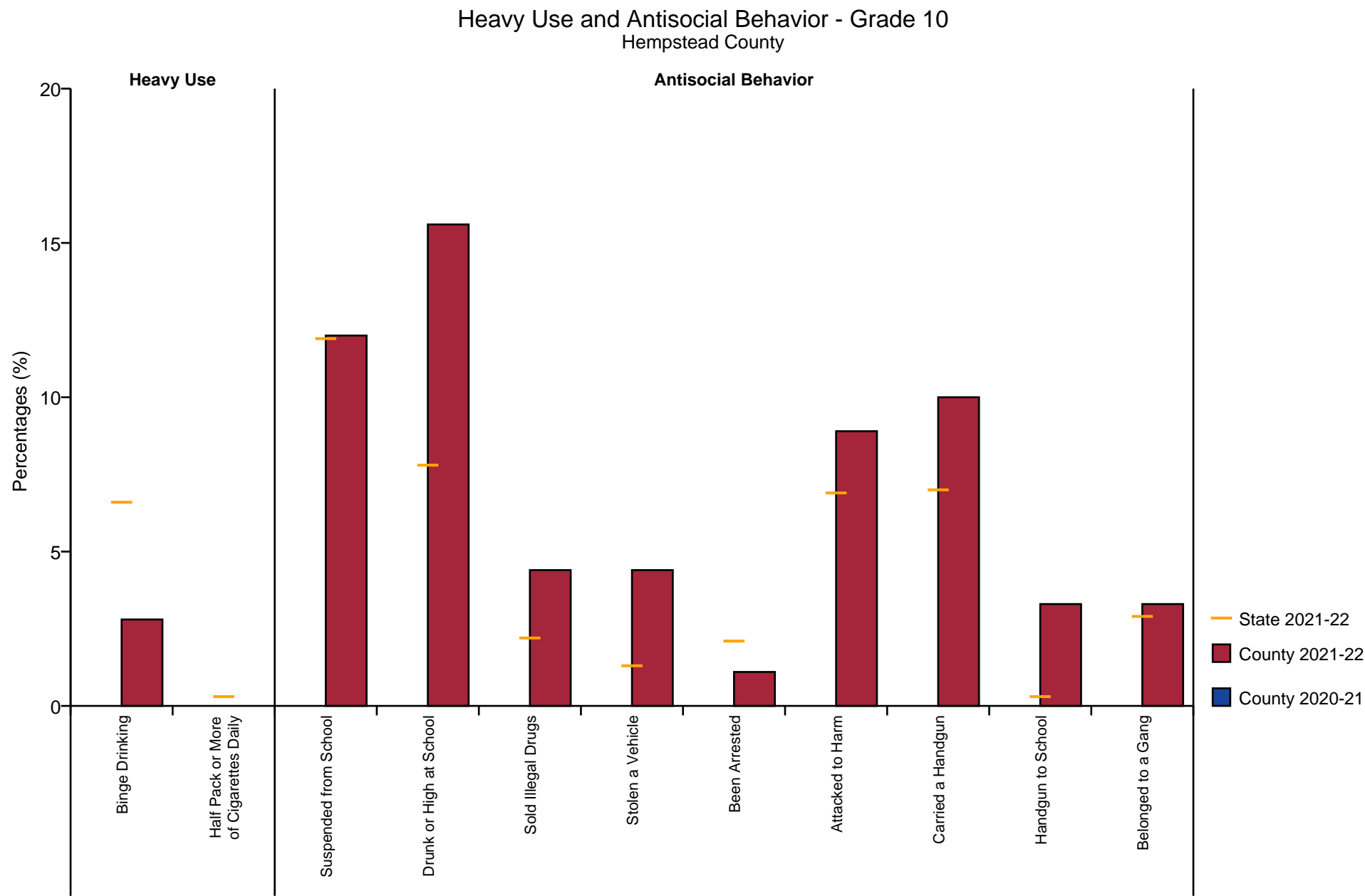


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Hempstead County

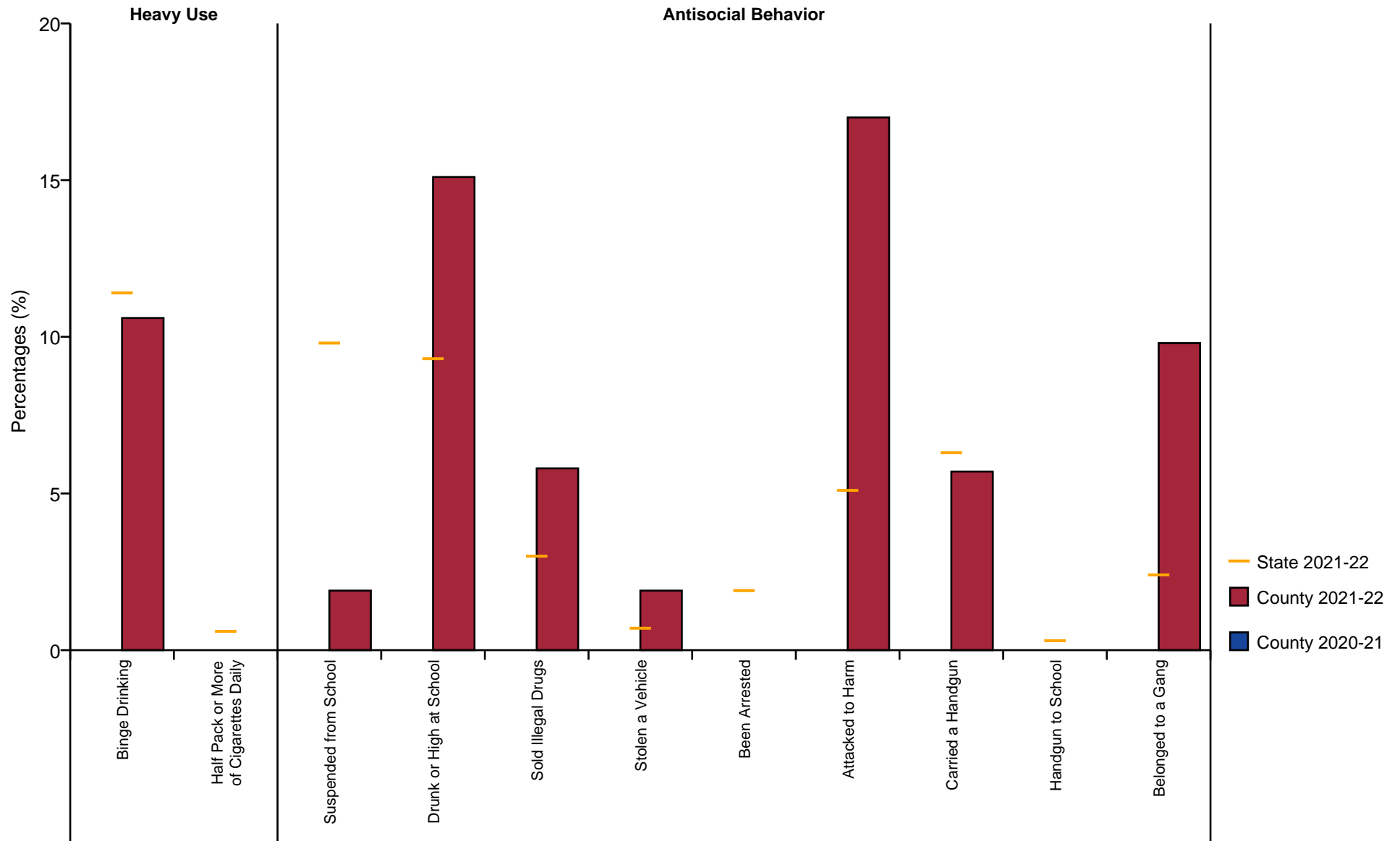
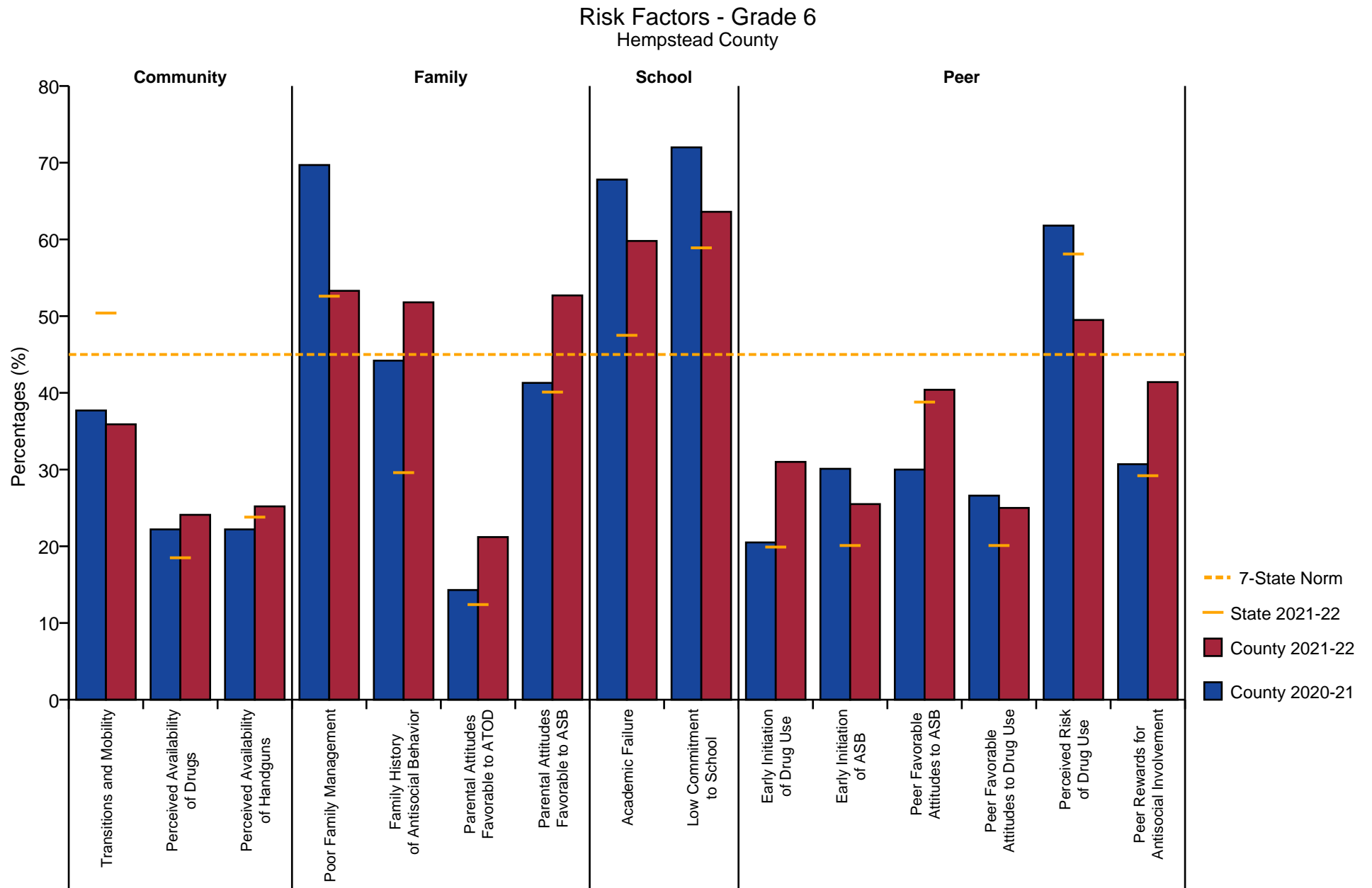
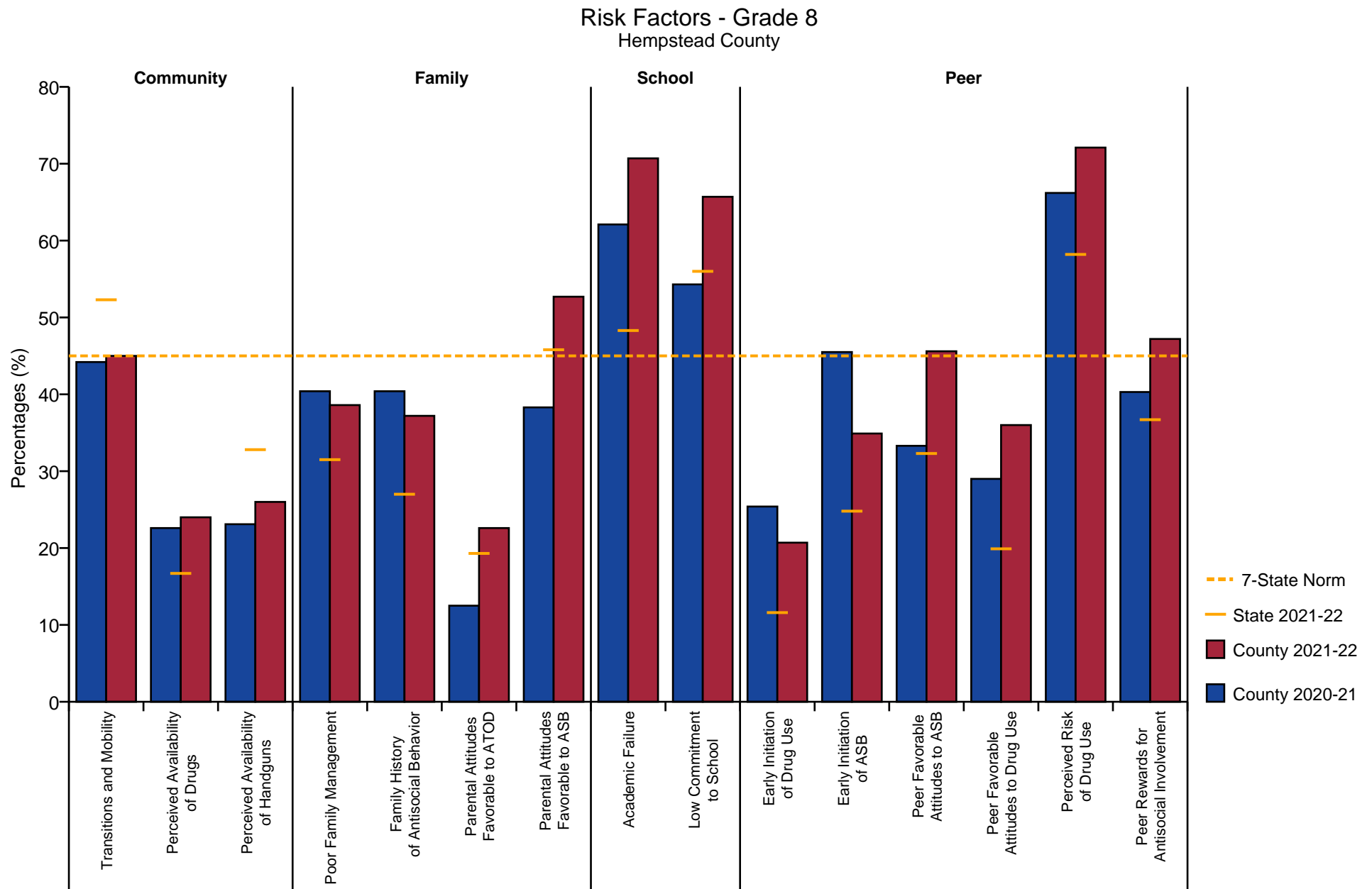


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

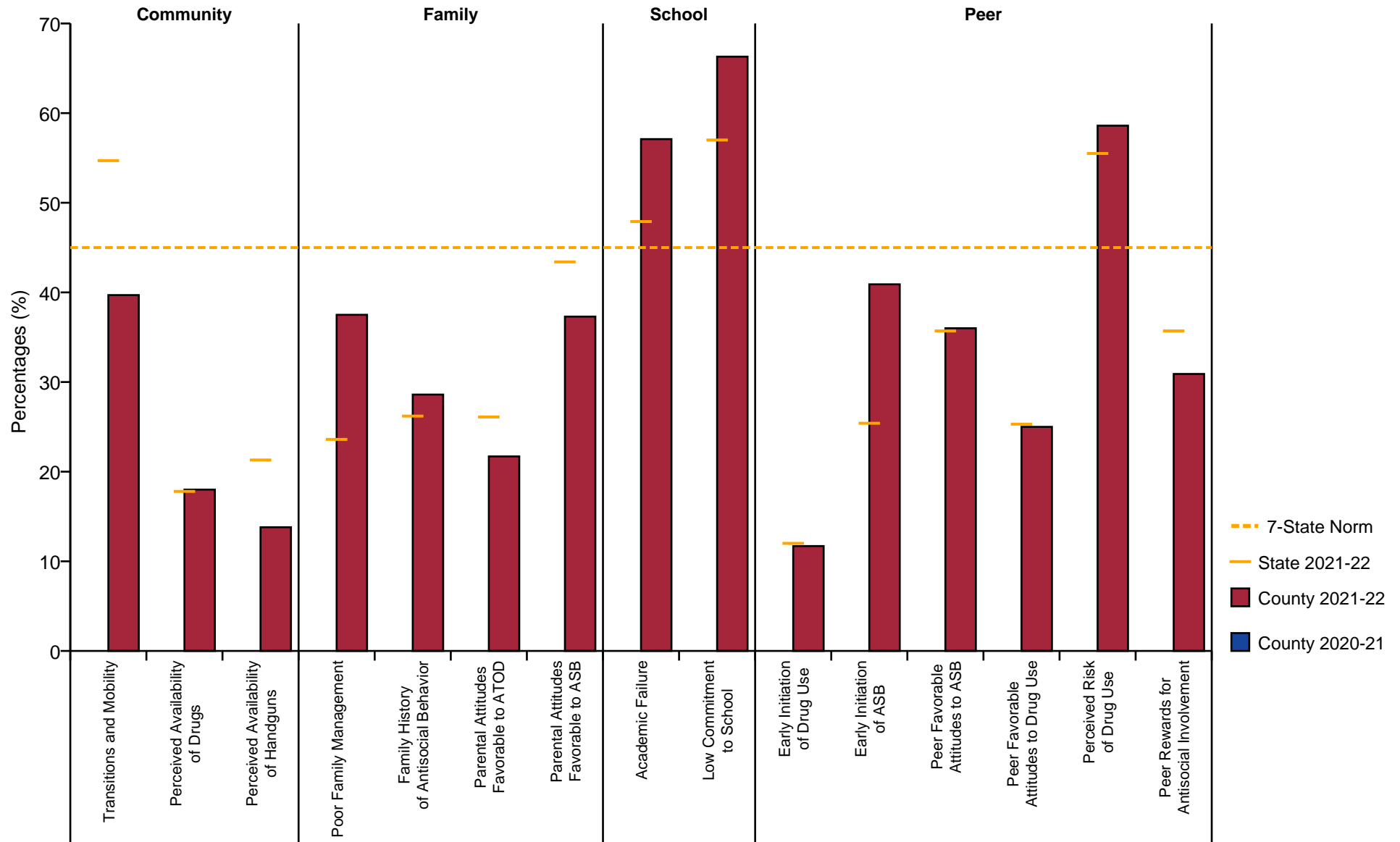
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

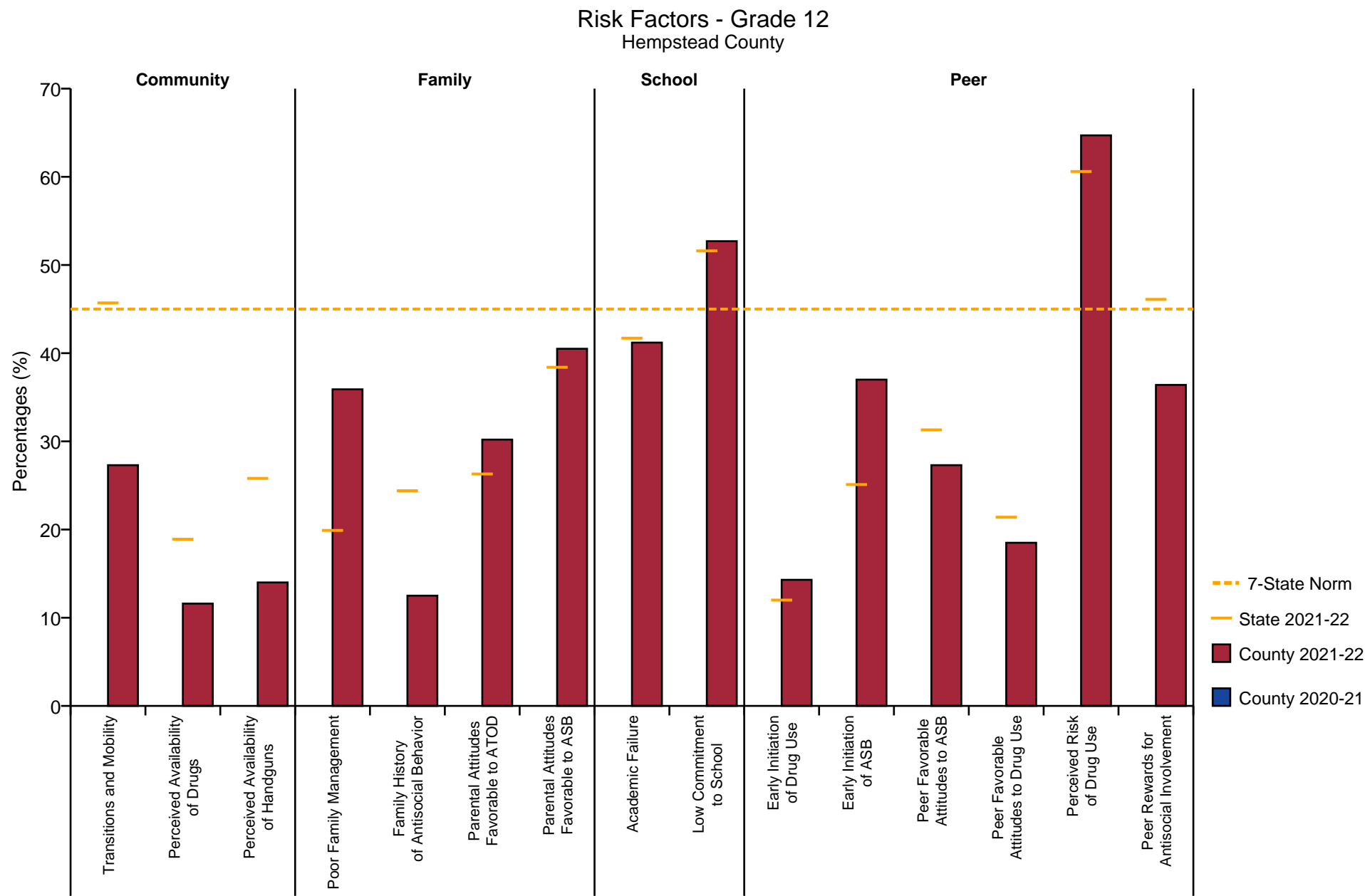
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Hempstead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

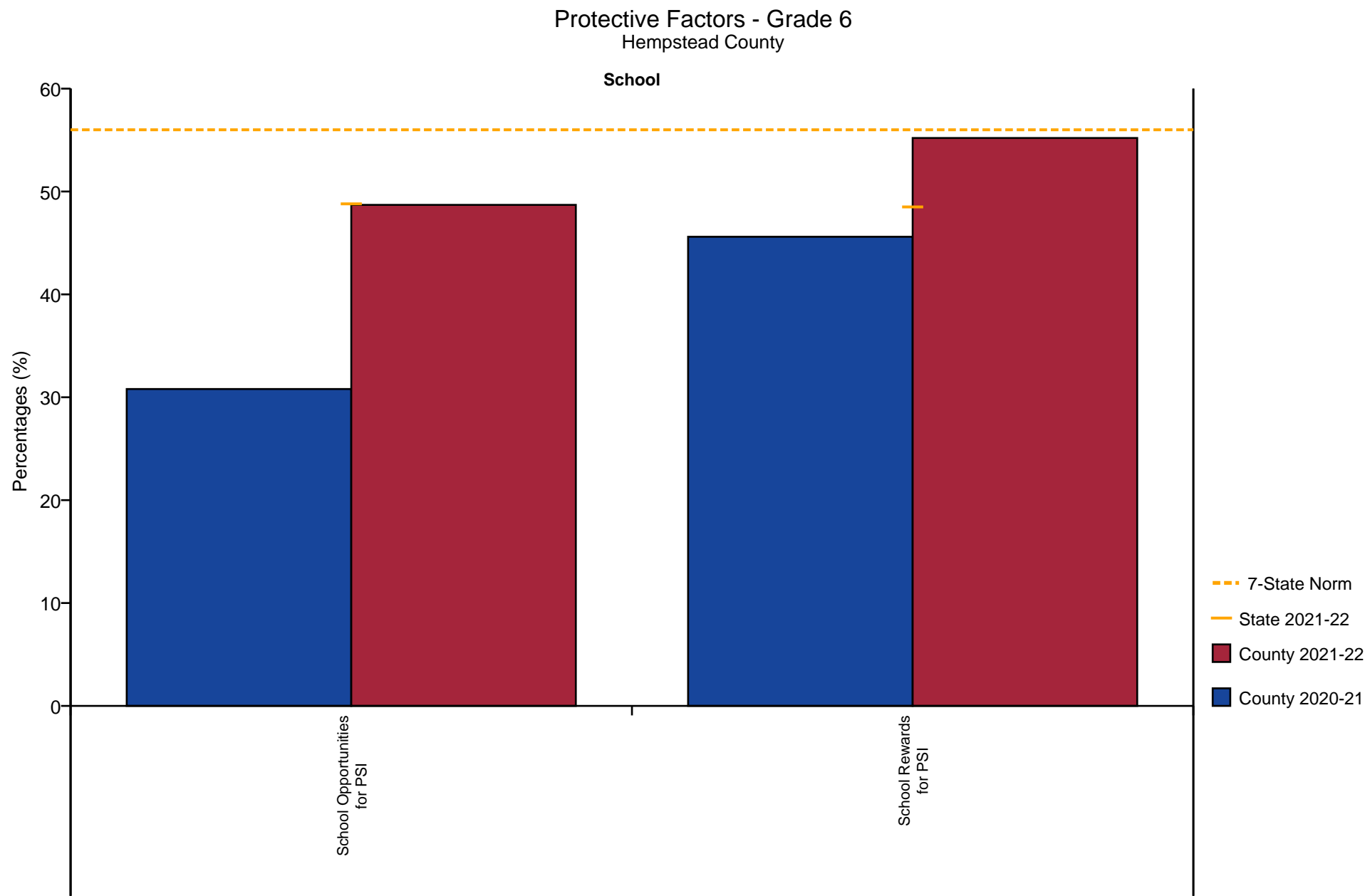


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Hempstead County

School

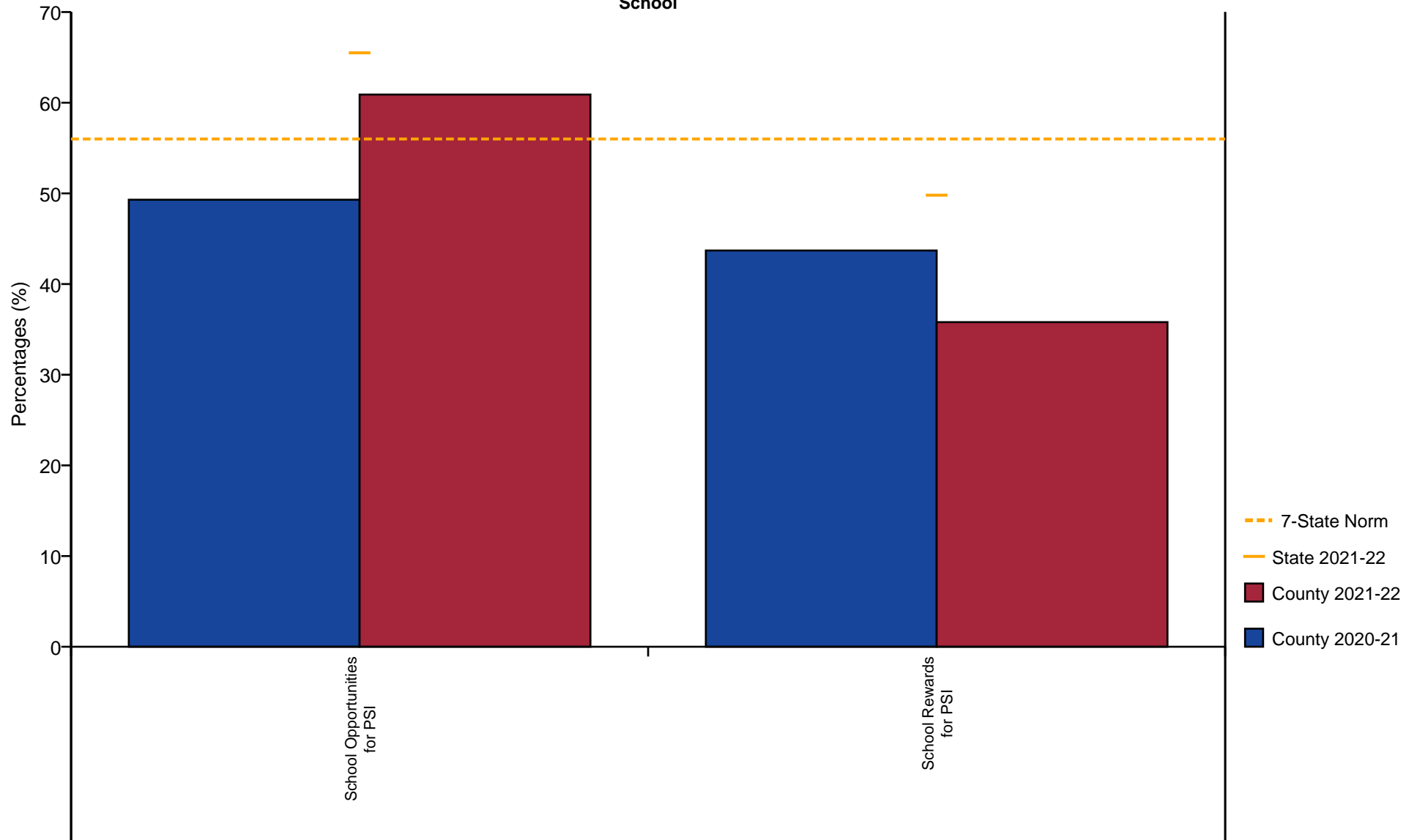


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

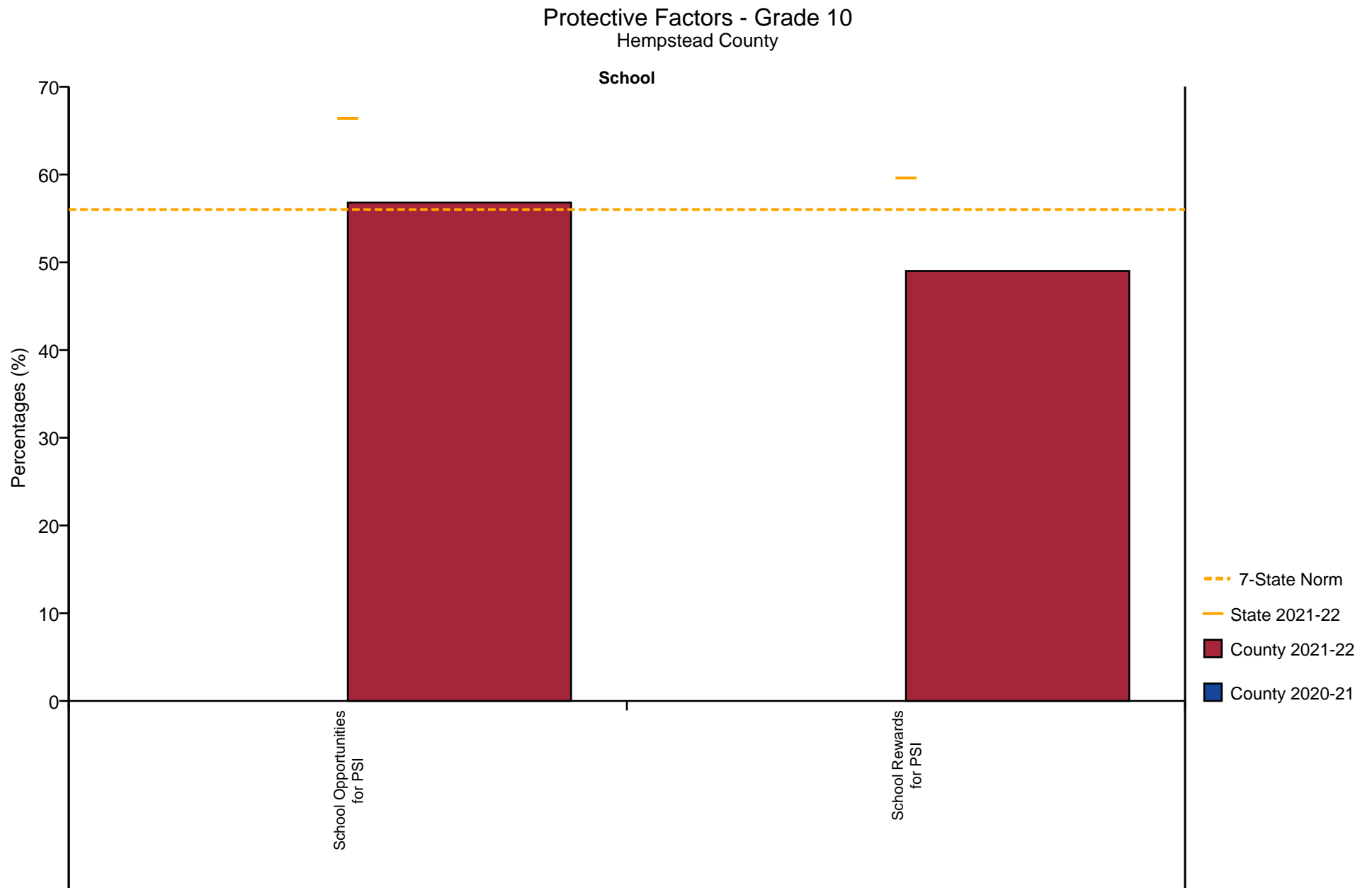


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

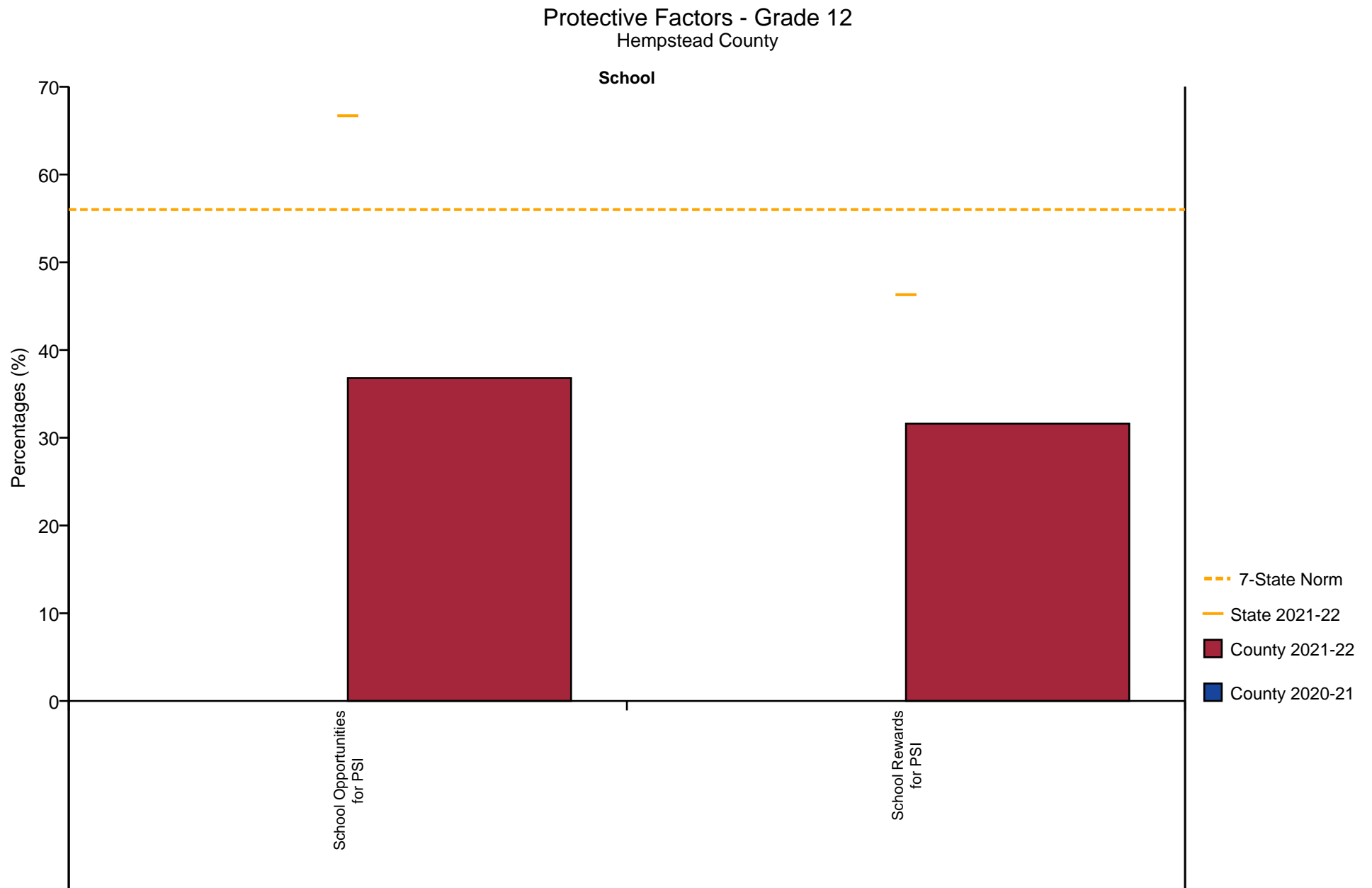


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

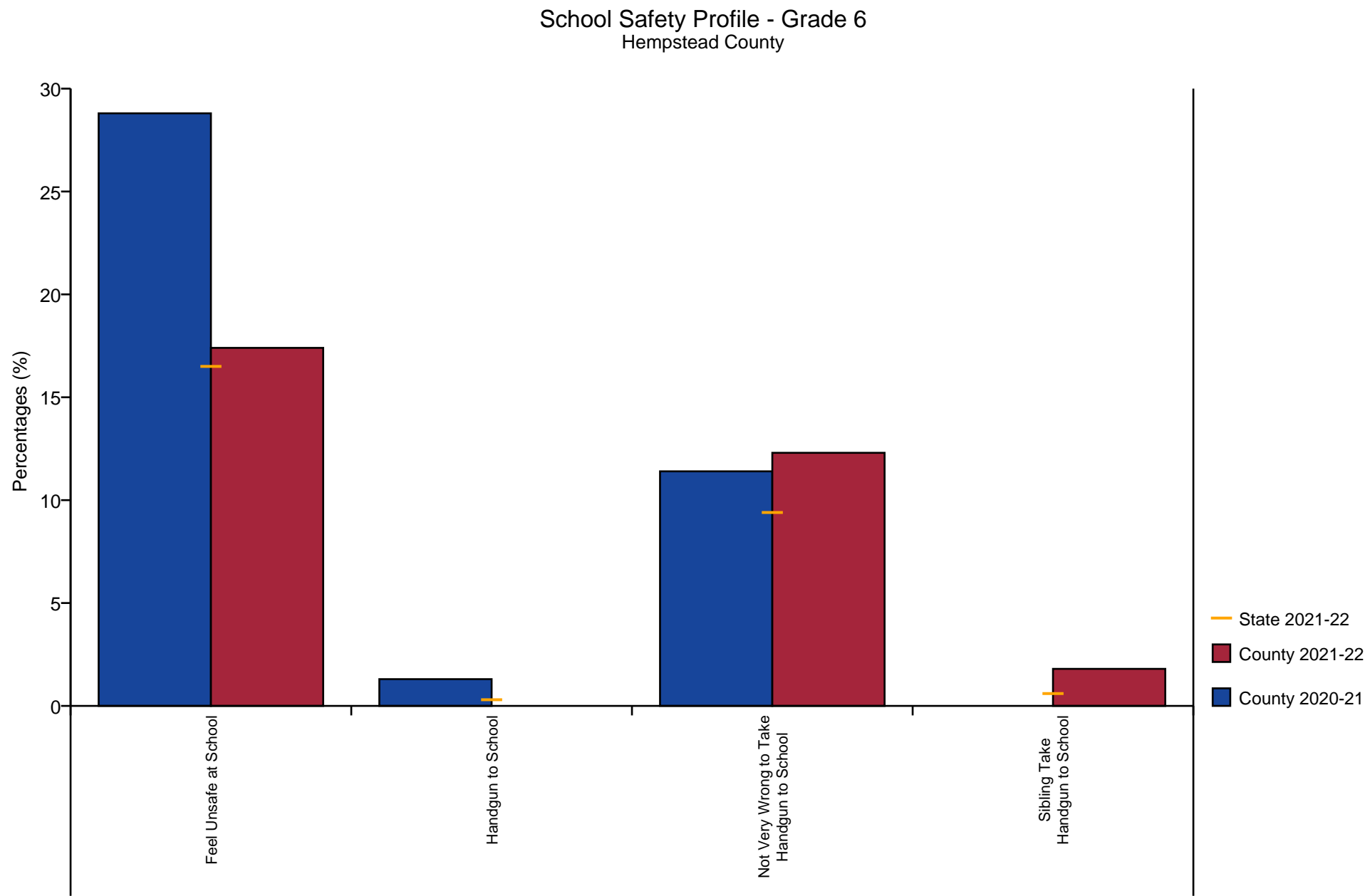


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

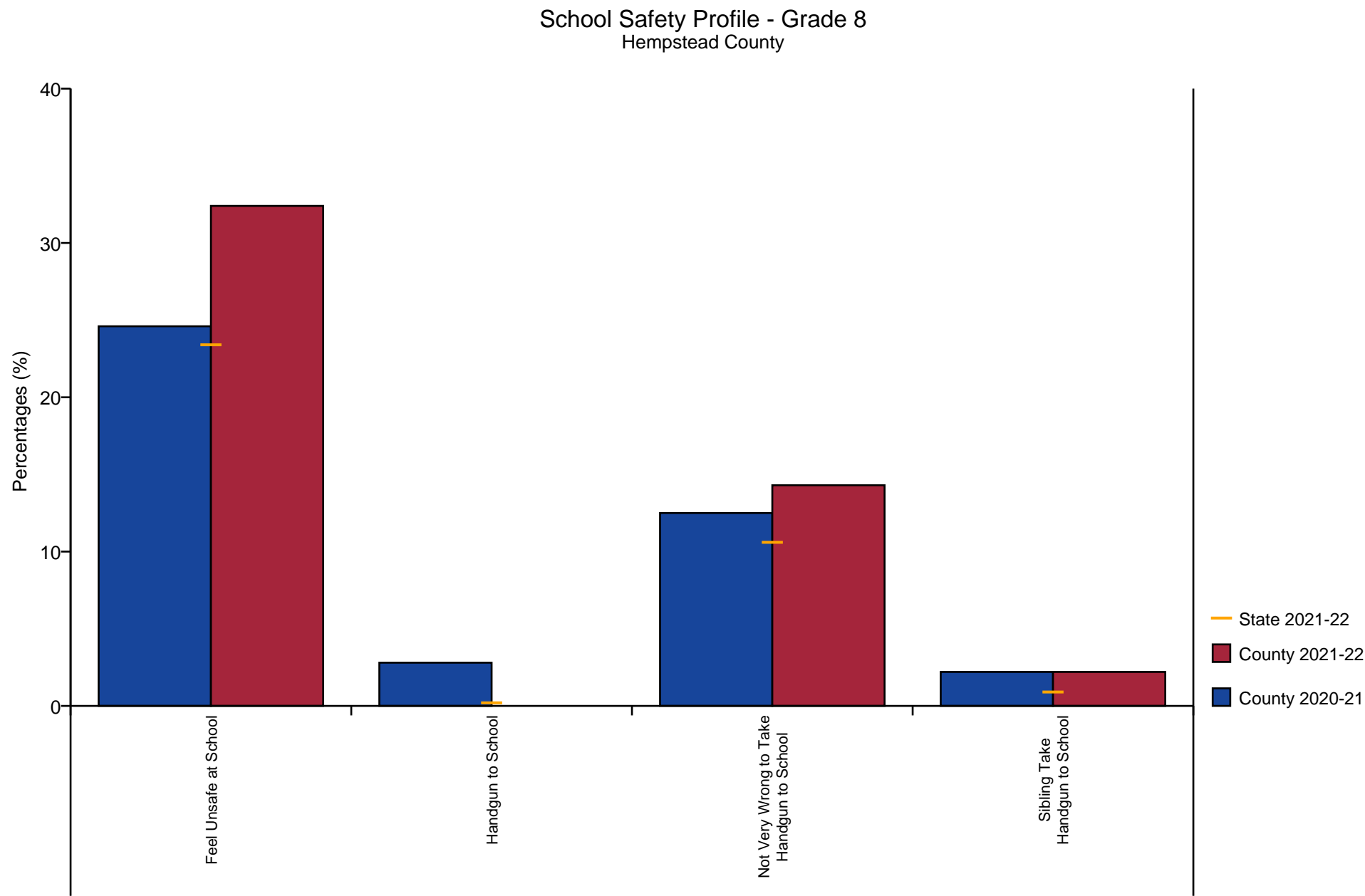


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

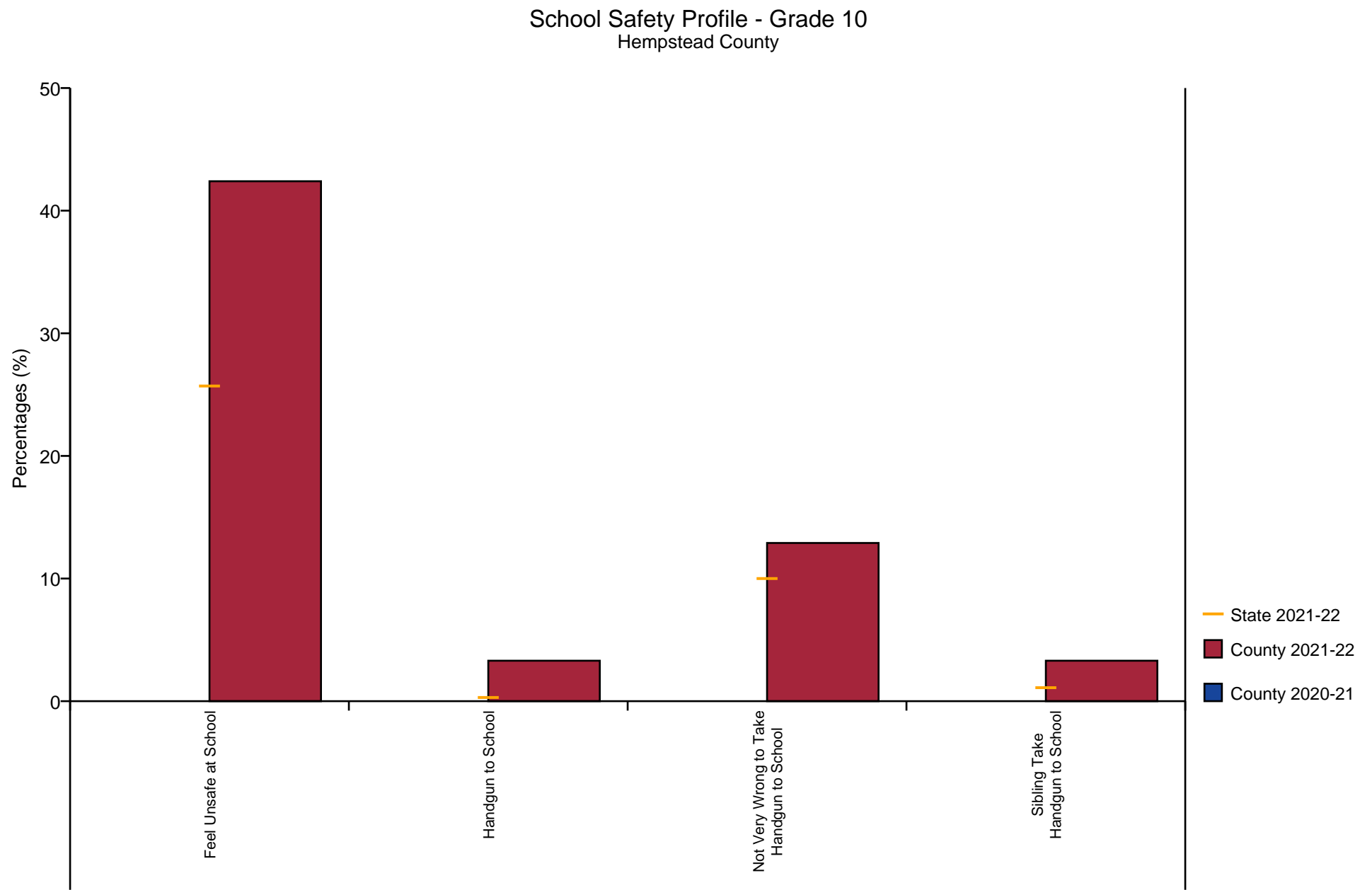


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

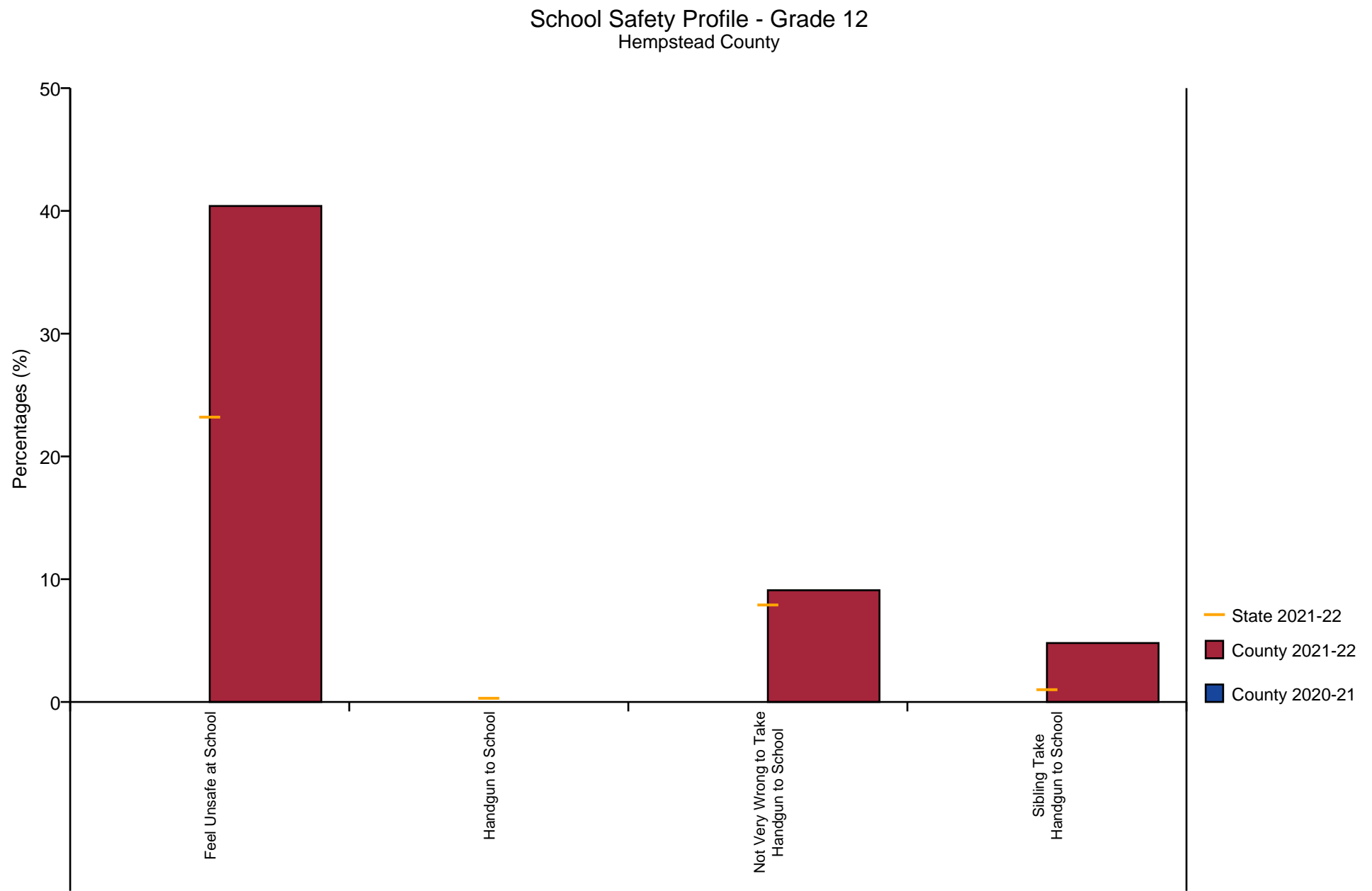
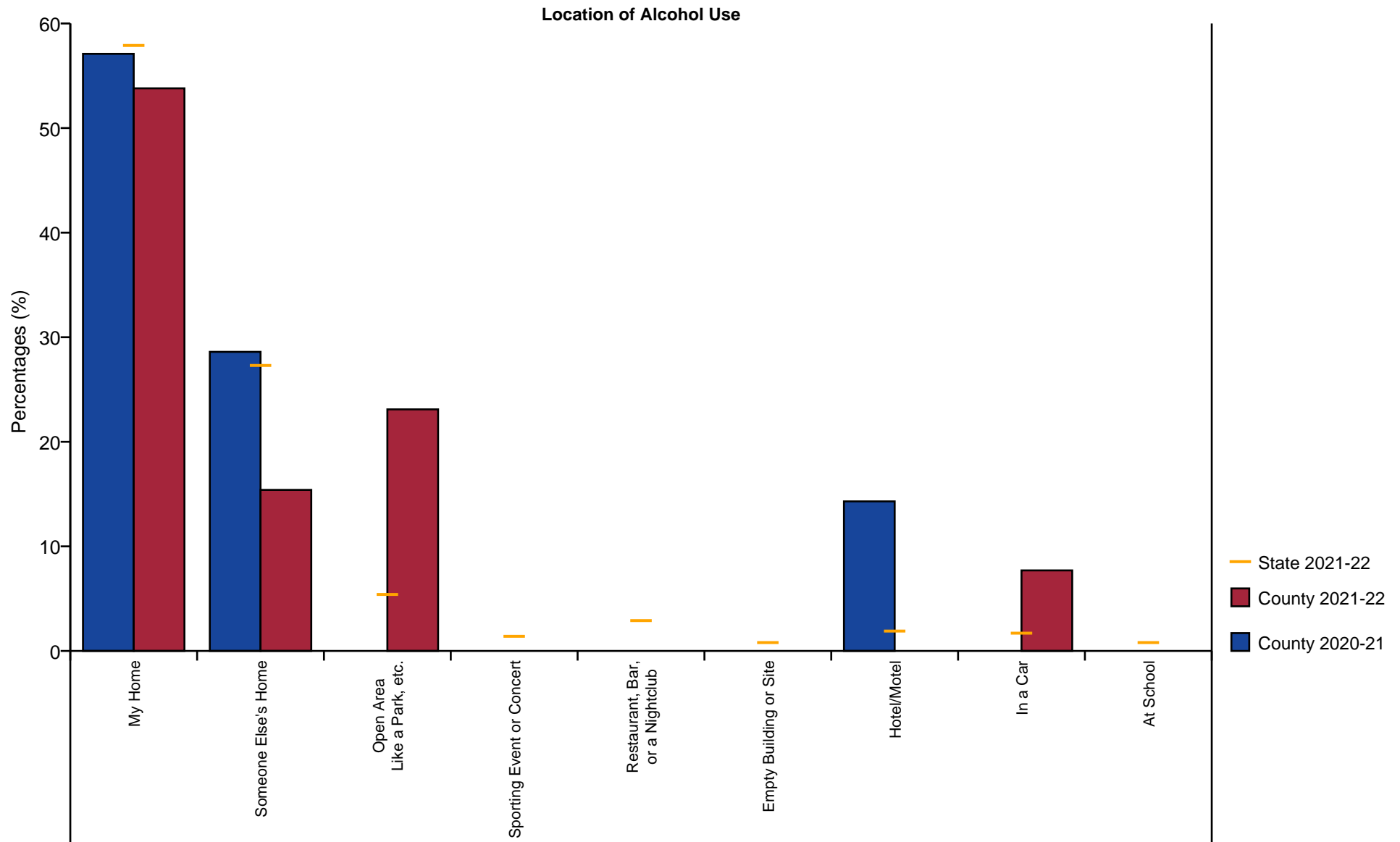


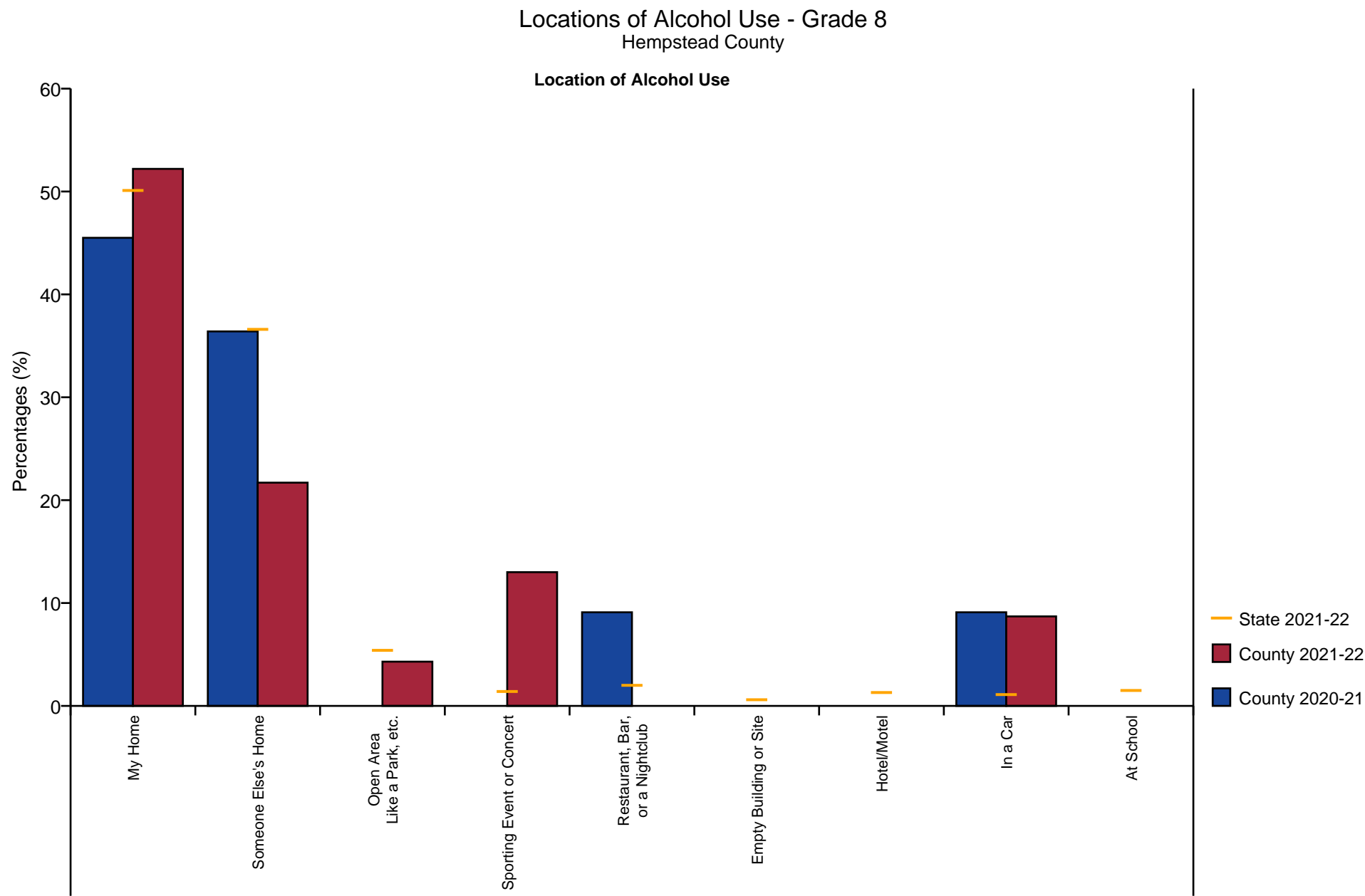
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Hempstead County



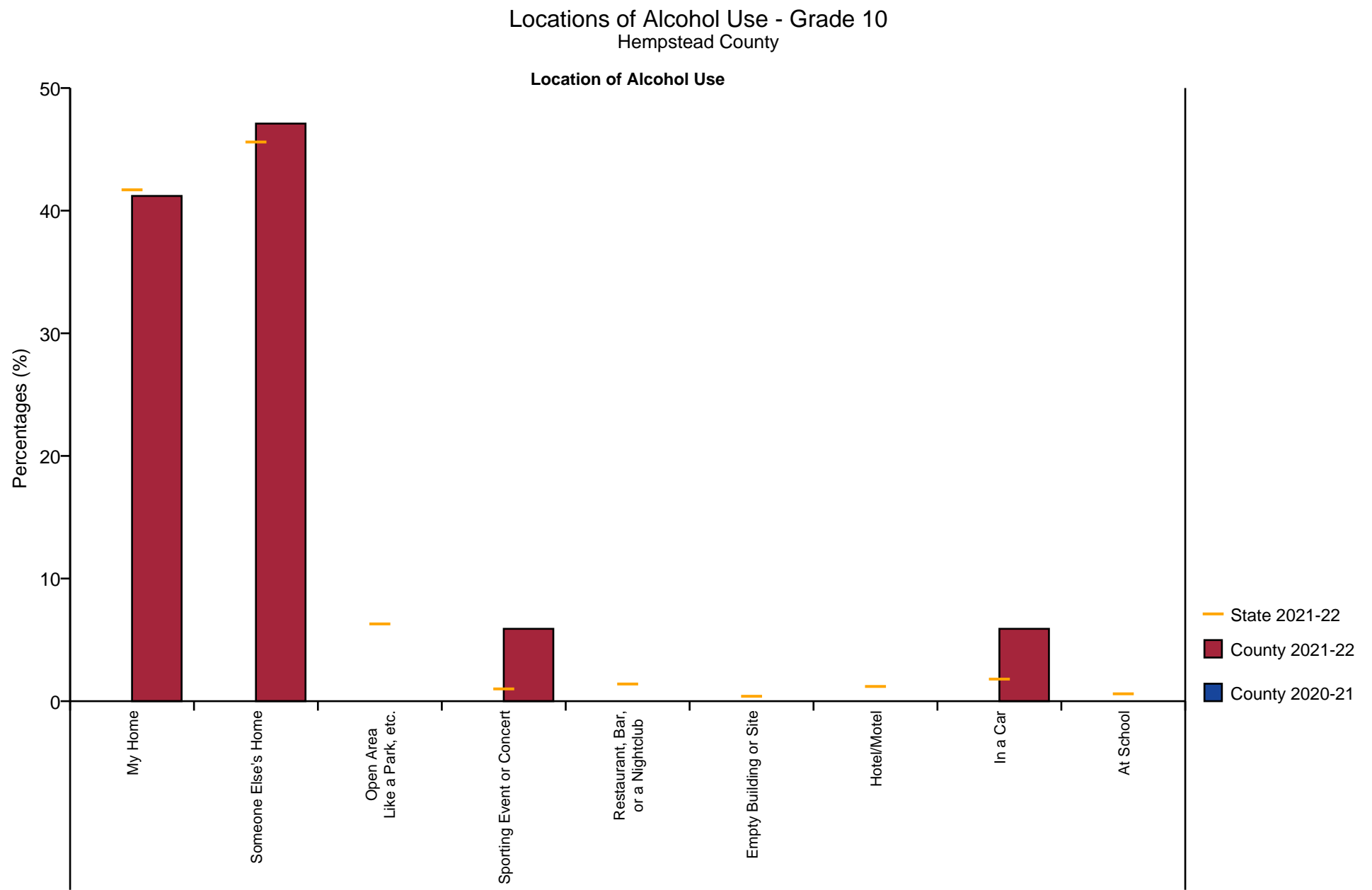
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



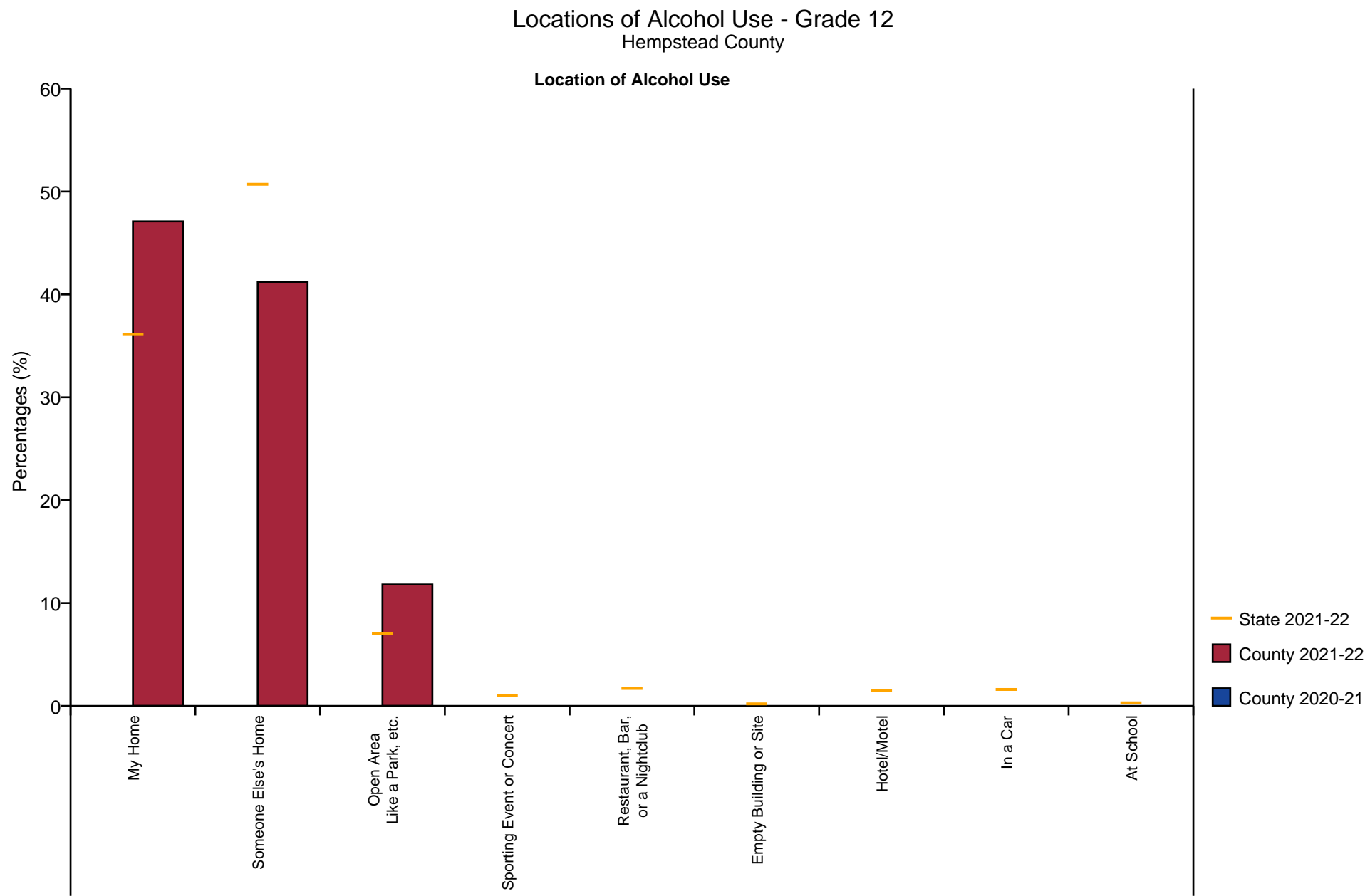
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	24.3	14.2	15.6	15.5
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	24.5	25.0	31.2	33.0
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	41.3	44.8	0.0	22.1
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	42.6	0.0	0.0	34.8
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	30.1	24.1	22.7	25.0
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.3	7.6	12.3	7.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	12.6	13.8	18.3	10.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	22.4	27.6	0.0	8.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	12.9	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	14.3	13.7	15.1	9.2
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.9	4.5	4.9	1.7
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	5.9	6.7	4.2	6.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	10.2	10.5	0.0	1.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	5.6	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	6.4	6.5	4.6	3.3
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.8	1.5	1.3	1.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	15.0	13.1	26.6	16.5
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	21.3	21.4	0.0	20.9
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	27.9	0.0	0.0	21.7
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	14.8	10.1	12.7	13.2
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.5
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.6	3.0	0.0	3.7
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	3.0	3.8	0.0	6.1
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	4.4	5.2	0.0	1.5
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	6.0	3.7	0.0	3.4
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.6	2.4	1.4	0.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.0	2.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	2.9	1.5	0.7	0.9
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.7	5.5	1.4	1.9
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	4.0	3.1	8.8	6.2
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	11.1	10.5	0.0	3.0
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	5.9	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	6.3	5.2	4.6	3.5
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	0.8	1.3	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.2	1.7	2.3	0.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.6	5.6	2.7	5.5
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	13.0	13.9	15.8	18.4
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	24.4	17.5	0.0	7.7
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	22.1	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	14.9	11.4	8.3	10.3
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	19.4	9.0	5.1	10.3
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	17.8	17.5	27.7	25.0
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	25.5	29.3	0.0	19.7
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	30.4	0.0	0.0	23.4
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	21.9	16.2	15.3	18.6
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.6	24.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.9	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	24.1	31.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.4	3.0	2.6	3.5
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	7.8	9.4	10.9	14.4
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	13.0	24.1	0.0	10.7
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	25.4	0.0	0.0	22.4
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	11.7	9.4	6.3	11.1
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	1.5	1.2	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.0	5.0	4.3	3.6
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	4.1	3.6	0.0	2.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	3.6	3.4	2.6	1.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.9	1.9	1.4	3.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	4.1	3.5	0.0	1.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	2.8	2.0	0.7	1.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	2.3	2.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.0	7.7	21.9	6.8
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	6.4	20.7	0.0	10.7
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	20.6	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	7.1	7.8	11.4	6.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.2	0.0	1.3	1.8
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	3.0	1.3	1.5	3.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	4.4	6.9	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	3.7	1.7	1.4	2.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.8	1.6	2.7	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	1.7	1.2	2.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.8	3.9	1.4	2.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	4.0	1.9	6.2	4.0
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	4.4	5.3	0.0	1.4
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	4.1	3.2	3.6	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	0.0	1.3	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	4.0	1.3	3.2	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	2.9	0.6	2.2	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	3.3	2.6	3.7
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	8.0	6.3	11.1	5.9
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	8.9	7.0	0.0	4.2
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	17.6	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	9.0	5.3	6.5	4.9
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.7	6.7	7.7	6.0
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	13.7	11.2	23.5	13.3
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	10.6	27.6	0.0	10.5
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	21.7	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	14.8	12.2	15.1	11.0
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.9	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.9	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.3	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.7	21.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.0	3.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	9.2	7.5	11.5	3.8
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	9.1	10.9	0.0	2.8
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	14.7	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	9.0	6.7	5.1	3.7
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.0	18.0	25.3	13.8
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	23.1	22.5	26.0	15.9
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	12.1	20.7	0.0	12.0
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	17.9	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	22.5	20.4	25.7	12.3
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	4.4	2.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	6.7	9.4	14.1	8.3
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	5.4	12.1	0.0	15.6
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	10.1	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	6.1	7.9	8.1	8.5
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.9	1.2	5.8	2.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.7	3.4	0.0	4.4
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.8	1.7	3.5	2.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	0.7	2.5	2.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.0	3.1	7.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.8	1.7	0.0	4.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.4	2.0	4.7	2.7
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	0.7	2.6	1.8
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.9	2.5	4.4	2.8
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	7.1	5.2	0.0	1.1
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	3.5	2.2	3.4	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	8.4	20.8	18.4
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	9.7	11.9	16.7	12.5
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	5.3	8.6	0.0	8.9
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	10.1	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	9.5	10.0	18.8	14.1
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.8	7.9	6.4	7.0
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	5.8	6.8	8.3	6.4
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	8.8	5.3	0.0	10.0
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	5.8	7.0	7.3	7.3
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	2.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	7.6	10.1	7.6
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	4.9	10.5	4.3	2.7
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	3.4	5.2	0.0	3.3
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	5.3	8.5	7.4	5.4
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.3	40.0	37.7	35.9
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	45.8	37.4	44.2	45.0
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	45.5	35.7	0.0	39.7
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	43.3	0.0	0.0	27.3
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	46.6	38.1	40.3	38.3
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.1	23.3	22.2	24.1
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	26.3	22.7	22.6	24.0
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	20.0	16.4	0.0	18.0
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	23.4	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	26.5	21.8	22.4	21.2
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.6	27.6	22.2	25.2
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	33.3	33.1	23.1	26.0
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	22.5	22.2	0.0	13.8
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	29.7	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	29.0	29.3	22.6	21.8
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	53.4	64.5	69.7	53.3
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	47.3	35.6	40.4	38.6
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	17.9	34.6	0.0	37.5
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	16.1	0.0	0.0	35.9
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	39.7	45.6	57.5	43.4
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	60.0	38.1	44.2	51.8
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	32.6	35.1	40.4	37.2
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	31.1	41.1	0.0	28.6
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	24.6	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	41.5	37.2	42.7	37.6
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.0	16.9	14.3	21.2
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	18.8	22.4	12.5	22.6
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	31.0	37.0	0.0	21.7
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	21.2	0.0	0.0	30.2
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	18.9	22.9	13.6	23.0
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.3	39.3	41.3	52.7
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	41.2	47.7	38.3	52.7
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	29.3	46.3	0.0	37.3
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	33.3	0.0	0.0	40.5
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	39.8	44.5	40.2	48.0
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	59.8	47.9	67.8	59.8
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	38.5	47.9	62.1	70.7
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	57.8	54.4	0.0	57.1
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	39.5	0.0	0.0	41.2
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	49.4	49.1	64.8	59.5
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	55.4	65.0	72.0	63.6
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	44.8	57.6	54.3	65.7
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	38.2	63.2	0.0	66.3
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	46.9	0.0	0.0	52.7
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	47.7	61.5	63.4	63.3
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.0	20.3	20.5	31.0
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	22.5	17.5	25.4	20.7
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	17.5	13.8	0.0	11.7
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	8.6	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	20.4	18.0	22.8	20.6
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.9	28.9	30.1	25.5
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	42.1	43.5	45.5	34.9
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	35.9	56.1	0.0	40.9
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	29.6	0.0	0.0	37.0
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	38.6	39.9	37.4	33.8
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.5	42.4	30.0	40.4
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	35.4	36.1	33.3	45.6
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	21.1	50.0	0.0	36.0
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	16.9	0.0	0.0	27.3
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	32.7	40.9	31.7	38.8
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.9	20.7	26.6	25.0
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	35.3	27.3	29.0	36.0
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	25.0	37.9	0.0	25.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	13.9	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	26.5	26.5	27.7	27.3
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	51.5	48.1	61.8	49.5
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	61.5	63.0	66.2	72.1
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	53.1	58.6	0.0	58.6
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	62.0	0.0	0.0	64.7
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	56.7	56.7	63.9	60.7
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.8	30.1	30.7	41.4
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	37.5	35.0	40.3	47.2
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	30.9	41.4	0.0	30.9
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	42.7	0.0	0.0	36.4
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	36.5	34.1	35.4	39.6
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.1	38.6	30.8	48.7
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	55.8	51.5	49.3	60.9
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	59.7	46.6	0.0	56.8
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	57.8	0.0	0.0	36.8
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	54.4	45.7	39.6	52.5
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.2	40.0	45.6	55.2
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	55.8	42.3	43.7	35.8
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	60.8	41.4	0.0	49.0
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	42.2	0.0	0.0	31.6
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	52.7	41.3	44.7	44.4
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.5	13.9	51.3	31.3
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	11.8	20.6	55.9	11.8
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	19.6	22.8	50.0	7.6
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	8.8	31.6	47.4	12.3
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	10.7	20.8	51.6	16.9
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	96.7	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	87.7	8.8	2.6	0.9
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	85.7	8.9	3.6	1.8
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	87.1	10.8	2.2	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	90.9	7.3	1.8	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	87.4	9.1	2.7	0.8
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.4	1.8	1.8
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	96.8	2.2	1.1
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	96.7	3.3	0.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	92.9	4.8	2.4
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	96.1	2.6	1.3
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	53.8	15.4	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	52.2	21.7	4.3	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	41.2	47.1	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	47.1	41.2	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	48.6	31.4	8.6	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	87.2	90.1
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	72.1	74.0
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	79.7
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	58.7
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	80.6	78.5
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	6.5
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	2.7
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	4.9	9.0
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	5.4
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	15.2
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	3.6	6.9
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.6	2.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	2.7
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	4.3
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	0.7	1.8
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.7
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.6	2.0
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	2.2
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.7	2.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.7
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	1.6	10.0
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	2.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	6.5
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	1.4	5.4
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	4.9	2.0
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.6	1.2
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	8.2	3.0
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	10.9
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	3.6	3.0
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	8.2	7.0
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	8.1
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	17.4
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	6.5	6.3
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	90.8	96.4
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	88.3	93.1
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	97.1
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	93.2
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	89.7	95.1
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	4.5
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	0.9
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.7	2.0
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	2.2	1.5
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.7	1.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.7	0.3
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.2	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.7	2.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.5	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.9	1.8
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	6.7	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	4.5
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	7.4	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.9	91.8	92.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	90.4	80.0	73.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	77.2	0.0	90.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	90.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	90.2	86.5	85.9
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	3.5	0.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.2	0.8	1.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	3.5	0.0	2.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.4	4.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	1.9	3.3	7.8
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.5	0.0	1.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.1	2.3	4.6
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	4.1	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	6.4	15.0	13.7
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	12.3	0.0	5.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	5.3	9.0	6.4
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.4	1.8
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.6	3.3	4.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	0.9	2.3	3.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.1	99.1
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	75.4	87.0
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	86.8
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	79.5
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	86.9	90.2
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	6.6	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.4
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	13.6
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	3.6	3.1
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.6
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.3	3.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.5	1.5
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.9	4.0
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	2.2	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	9.8	7.0
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	7.4
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	9.1
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	5.8	4.9
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.2
	state	97.9
8	county	90.9
	state	94.8
10	county	91.2
	state	89.9
12	county	84.1
	state	86.0
Combined	county	92.5
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.5
	state	2.2
12	county	6.8
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.0
	state	1.2
10	county	2.9
	state	2.7
12	county	2.3
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.9
	state	0.3
8	county	1.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.9
	state	0.4
8	county	2.0
	state	1.1
10	county	0.0
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	6.1
	state	2.9
10	county	4.4
	state	5.1
12	county	6.8
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.7
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.3	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	96.6	98.0
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	97.1
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	100.0
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	97.0	98.8
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.7	12.1	12.3	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	12.9	14.2	0.0	13.6
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	15.7	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.8	12.9	12.0	13.5
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.9
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.1	11.0	11.6	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	11.7	13.1	0.0	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.4	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.1	11.6	11.1	12.1
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.9	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.9	14.0	0.0	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.8	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.6	12.2	11.7	12.2
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	11.2	12.0	10.3
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.7	12.3	13.3	12.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.4	14.3	0.0	13.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	16.1	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.0	12.6	13.0	13.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	11.2	11.0	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.8	12.2	13.1	12.6
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.8	13.6	0.0	14.3
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.5	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.1	12.5	12.5	13.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	11.4	10.0	12.2
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.2	11.5	11.1
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.2	12.8	0.0	12.2
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.1	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.5	11.7	11.0	11.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.4	11.0	10.9
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.3	12.5	0.0	11.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.2	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.4	11.4	10.7	11.2
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

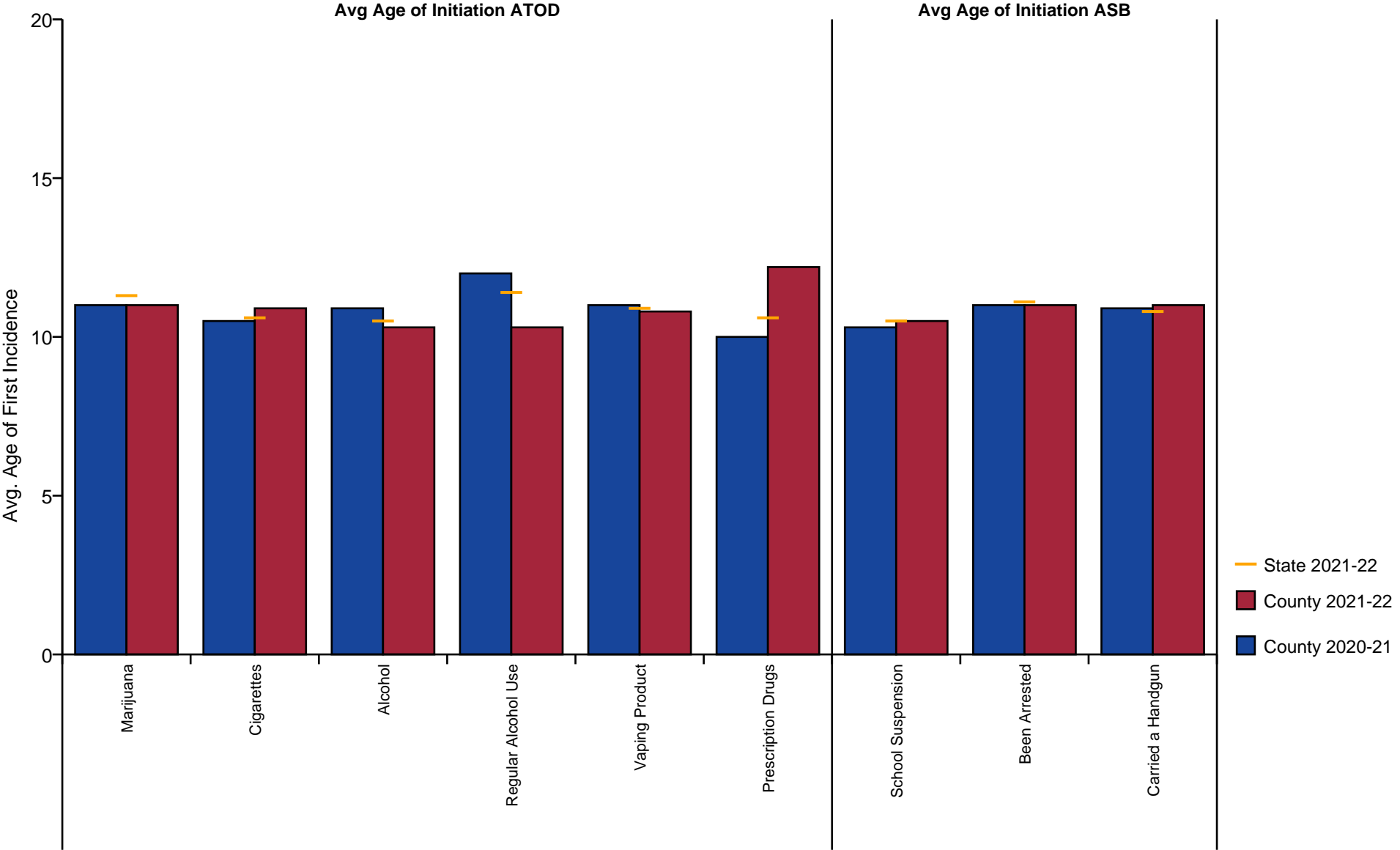
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	11.0	11.0	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.5	11.5	11.3	13.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	12.0	15.3	0.0	13.5
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	16.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.2	12.5	11.2	13.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.2	10.5	10.9	11.0
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.1	12.0	12.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	15.2	13.3	0.0	13.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	11.6	11.4	12.2
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

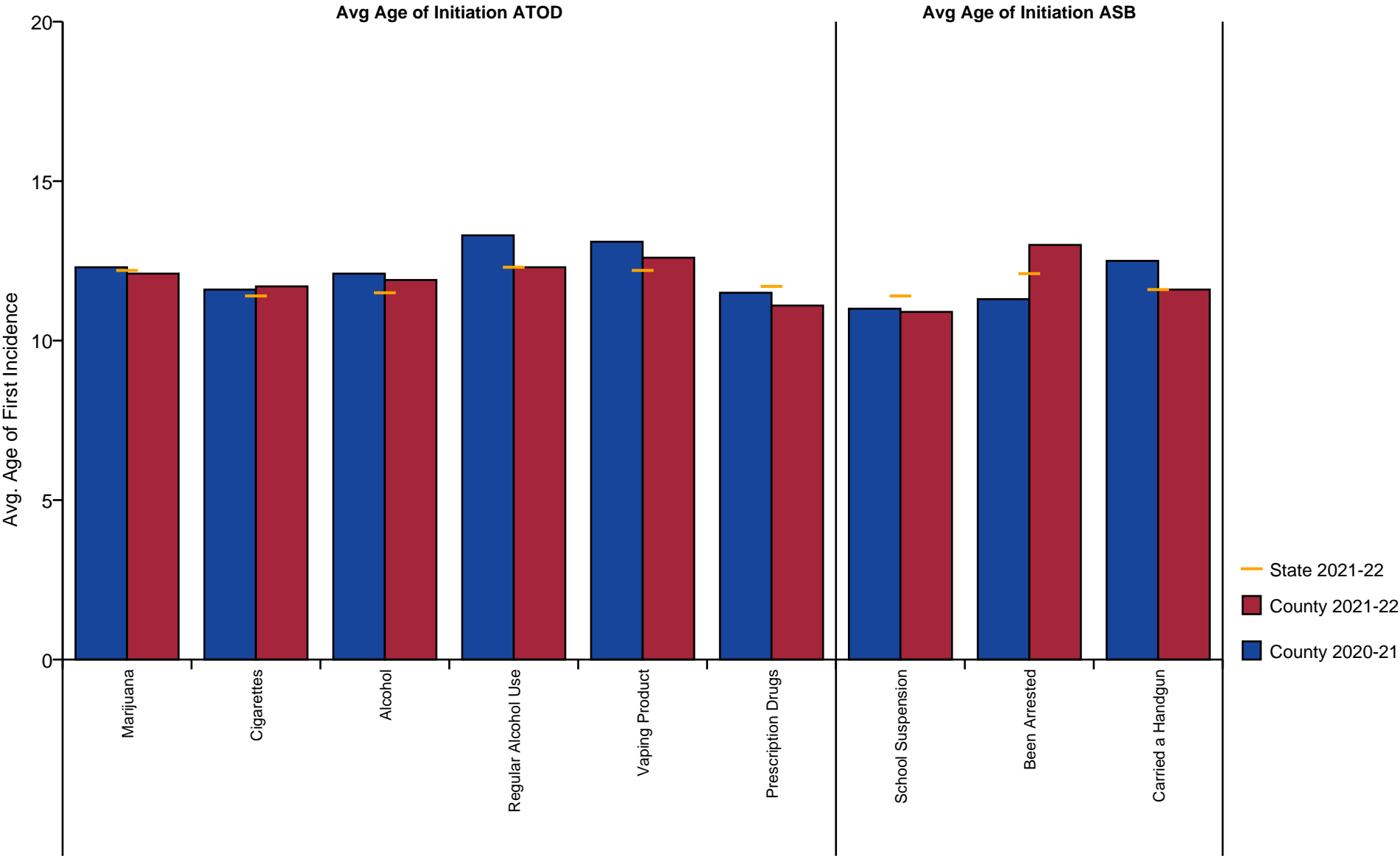
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Hempstead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

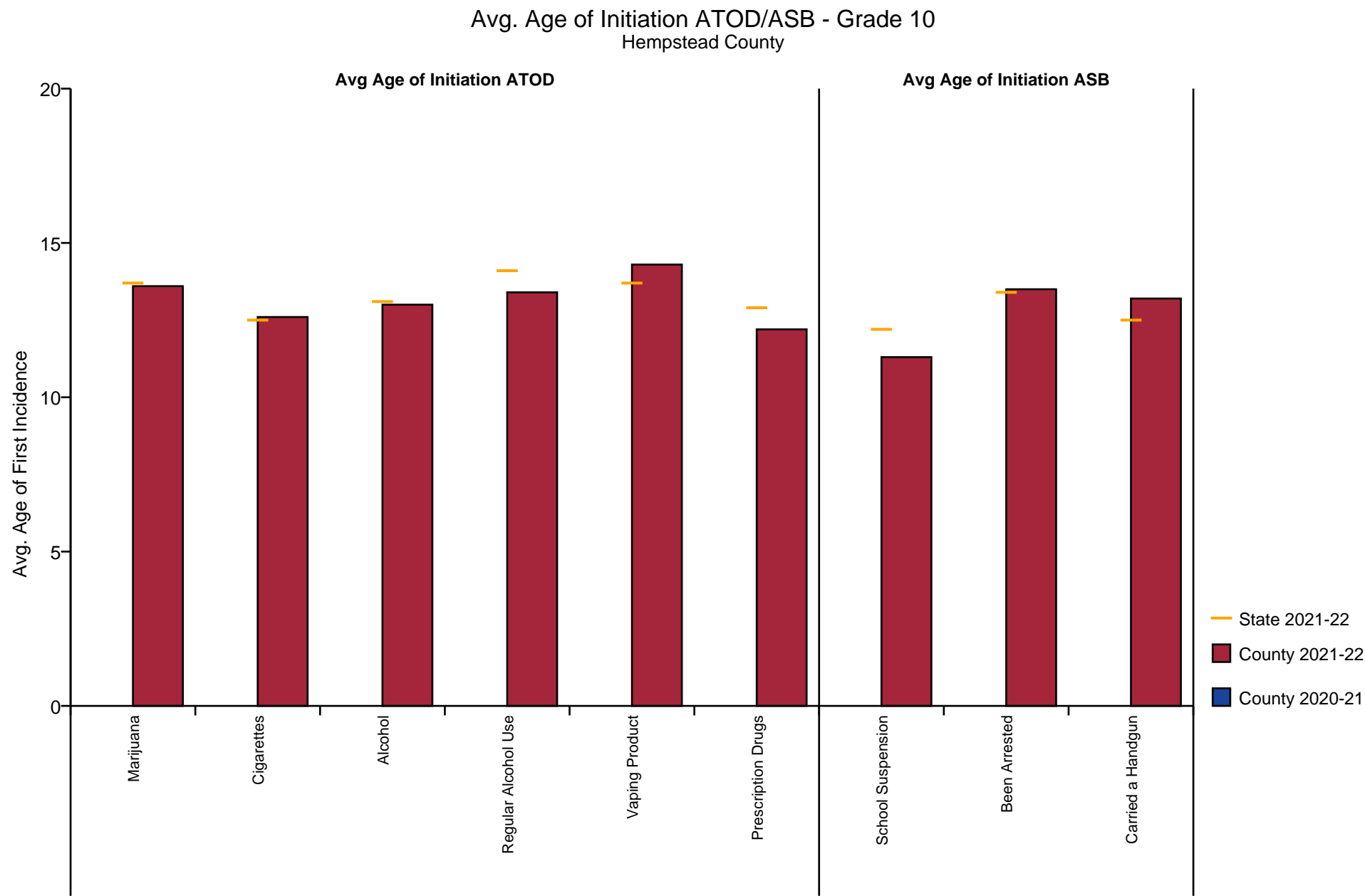
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Hempstead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

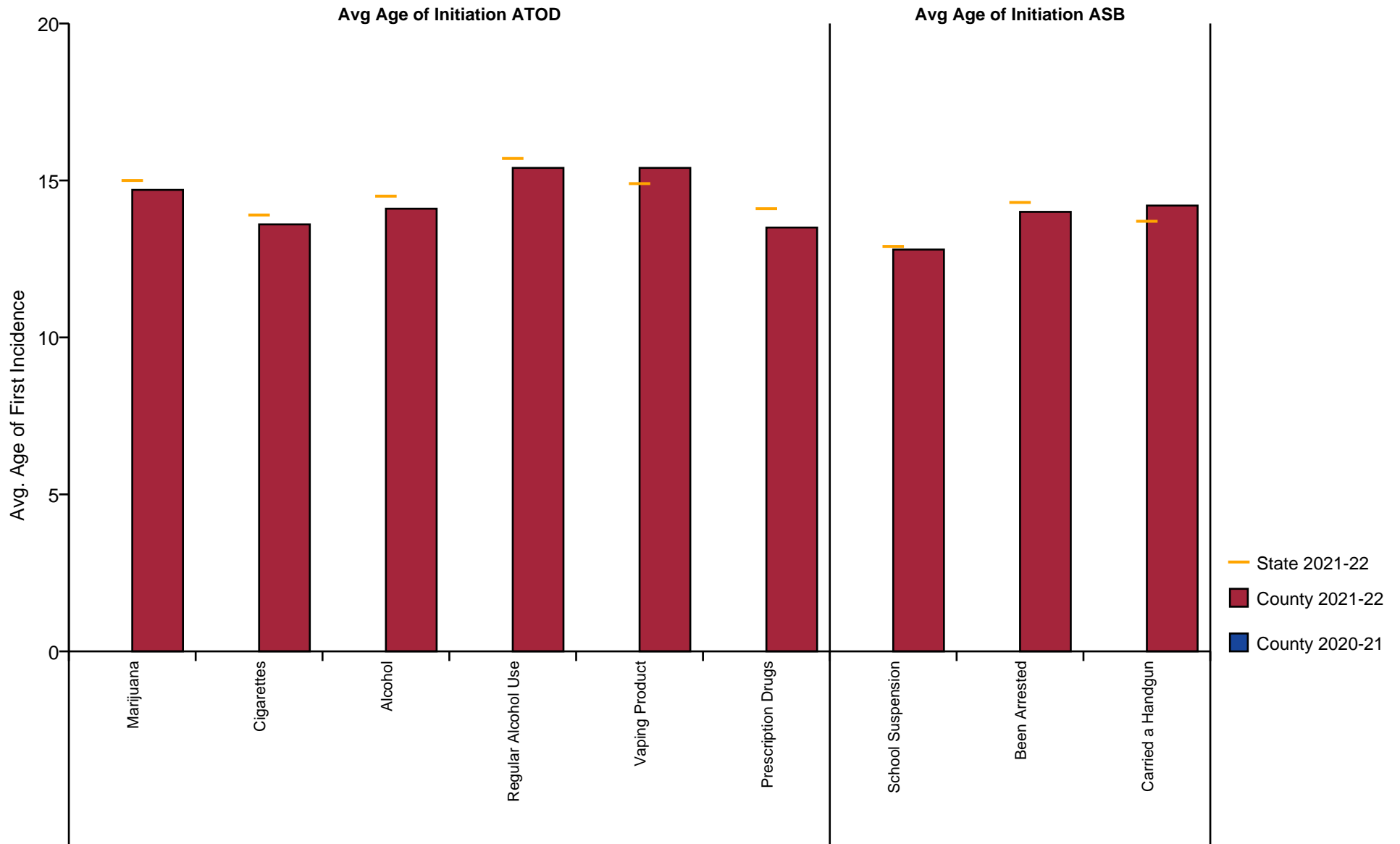
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Hempstead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.3	7.6	12.3	7.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	12.6	13.8	18.3	10.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	22.4	27.6	0.0	8.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	12.9	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	14.3	13.7	15.1	9.2
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.9	4.5	4.9	1.7
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	5.9	6.7	4.2	6.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	10.2	10.5	0.0	1.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	5.6	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	6.4	6.5	4.6	3.3
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	1.5	1.2	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.0	5.0	4.3	3.6
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.1	3.6	0.0	2.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	3.6	3.4	2.6	1.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.9	1.9	1.4	3.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.1	3.5	0.0	1.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	2.8	2.0	0.7	1.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.9	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.5	7.0	4.4	5.3	22.8
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	55.1	14.0	3.7	6.5	20.6
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	53.1	12.3	1.2	4.9	28.4
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	51.0	11.8	2.0	5.9	29.4
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	55.8	11.0	3.1	5.7	24.4
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	7.0	7.9	28.9	31.6	24.6
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	36.2	17.1	30.5	9.5	6.7
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	40.5	26.6	17.7	8.9	6.3
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	64.0	12.0	20.0	2.0	2.0
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	31.6	15.5	25.6	15.5	11.8
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	77.3	10.0	5.5	3.6	3.6
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	52.3	13.1	12.1	9.3	13.1
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	60.9	8.7	9.8	6.5	14.1
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	64.8	9.3	11.1	7.4	7.4
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	63.9	10.5	9.4	6.6	9.6
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	77.2	16.7	5.3	0.9
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	51.4	25.7	13.8	9.2
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	55.6	28.9	11.1	4.4
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	64.2	20.8	9.4	5.7
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	62.3	23.0	9.8	4.9
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	91.2	5.3	0.9	0.0	2.6
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	74.8	6.3	10.8	2.7	5.4
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	80.0	5.6	2.2	3.3	8.9
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	84.9	1.9	11.3	0.0	1.9
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	82.6	5.2	5.7	1.6	4.9
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	8.9	8.9	27.7	44.6	9.8
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	25.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	6.9
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	20.9	16.3	31.4	24.4	7.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	25.5	19.6	17.6	27.5	9.8
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	19.1	16.2	25.6	30.8	8.3
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.2	8.3	26.6	44.0	11.9
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	20.4	15.5	27.2	29.1	7.8
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	18.3	18.3	24.4	32.9	6.1
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	24.0	14.0	24.0	30.0	8.0
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	16.9	13.7	25.9	34.9	8.7
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.2	4.6	18.3	54.1	13.8
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	14.6	16.5	21.4	39.8	7.8
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	15.7	8.4	24.1	45.8	6.0
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	26.0	8.0	20.0	36.0	10.0
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	14.8	9.6	20.9	45.2	9.6
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	77.8	7.1	5.1	3.0	7.1
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	92.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	4.3
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	87.0	4.3	2.2	2.2	4.3
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	88.3	3.7	2.5	1.5	4.0
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	88.9	5.1	2.0	0.0	4.0
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	88.1	3.0	1.5	0.0	7.5
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	87.2	6.4	0.0	4.3	2.1
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	92.2	3.1	0.9	0.6	3.1
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.7	2.8	2.8	0.0	1.8
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	75.8	8.1	5.1	3.0	8.1
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	90.8	3.1	1.5	0.0	4.6
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	91.1	0.0	4.4	2.2	2.2
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	86.8	4.1	3.5	1.3	4.4
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.2	4.4	1.8	0.9	1.8
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	68.6	7.8	6.9	5.9	10.8
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	84.1	2.9	1.4	0.0	11.6
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	83.0	6.4	2.1	4.3	4.3
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	81.6	5.4	3.3	2.7	6.9
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	85.3	7.8	4.9	1.0	1.0
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	90.5	2.7	2.7	1.4	2.7
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	91.3	2.2	2.2	0.0	4.3
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	91.3	3.9	2.7	0.6	1.5
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.8
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	87.2	8.5	2.1	0.0	2.1
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.5	2.1	0.6	0.3	1.5
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	84.5	10.7	1.0	1.0	2.9
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	94.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	93.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	91.3	5.1	0.9	0.6	2.1
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	78.1	13.3	2.9	1.0	4.8
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	86.5	4.1	2.7	1.4	5.4
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	87.2	4.3	4.3	0.0	4.3
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	86.8	6.4	2.6	0.9	3.2
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	91.0	93.9
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	74.6	68.9
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	91.0
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	90.9
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	83.7	85.1
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.6
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	7.9	10.7
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	4.3	4.9
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	0.9
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	9.5	13.6
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	6.0
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	5.7	6.1
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	3.2	3.9
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	1.4	2.1
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.6	1.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.4	0.3
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.6	1.9
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	1.4	0.9
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	9.5	9.7
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	6.8
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	5.7	4.3
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	4.8	2.9
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	2.1	1.2
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	53.2	22.0	9.2	3.7	11.9
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	39.6	17.8	24.8	8.9	8.9
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	43.5	12.9	16.1	19.4	8.1
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	51.2	9.3	7.0	16.3	16.3
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	46.7	17.1	15.2	10.2	10.8
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	53.6	13.6	14.5	6.4	11.8
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	37.1	14.4	25.8	13.4	9.3
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	45.9	14.8	11.5	18.0	9.8
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	46.5	9.3	11.6	16.3	16.3
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	46.0	13.5	17.0	12.2	11.3
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	79.1	5.5	10.0	5.5
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	51.5	9.3	15.5	23.7
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	62.3	4.9	11.5	21.3
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	65.1	9.3	9.3	16.3
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	65.3	7.1	11.9	15.8
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	78.9	19.3	1.8
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	64.9	34.0	1.1
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	74.6	25.4	0.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	76.2	21.4	2.4
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	73.4	25.3	1.3
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	16.2	53.2	20.7	9.9
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	12.4	54.6	22.7	10.3
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	12.9	54.8	24.2	8.1
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	11.9	50.0	26.2	11.9
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	13.8	53.5	22.8	9.9
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	20.0	60.9	7.0	12.2
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	6.2	67.0	15.5	11.3
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	17.7	43.5	24.2	14.5
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	19.0	42.9	14.3	23.8
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	15.2	57.0	13.9	13.9
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	50.9	10.5	38.6
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	35.7	21.4	42.9
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	35.5	30.6	33.9
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	39.0	34.1	26.8
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	41.6	21.0	37.5
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	25.7	8.0	47.8	11.5	7.1
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	16.0	13.8	53.2	10.6	6.4
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	15.3	20.3	47.5	11.9	5.1
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	26.8	12.2	53.7	4.9	2.4
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	20.8	12.7	50.2	10.4	5.9
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.2	20.4	26.5	15.9	8.0
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	27.1	20.8	34.4	6.2	11.5
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	27.1	23.7	22.0	15.3	11.9
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	24.4	24.4	26.8	14.6	9.8
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	27.5	21.7	28.2	12.6	10.0
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.2	17.9	27.7	10.7	3.6
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	41.2	25.8	24.7	5.2	3.1
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	34.5	22.4	19.0	19.0	5.2
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	31.0	23.8	28.6	9.5	7.1
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	38.2	22.0	25.2	10.4	4.2
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	24.6	14.0	26.3	13.2	21.9
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	25.8	19.6	23.7	16.5	14.4
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	31.6	21.1	8.8	21.1	17.5
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	31.7	22.0	12.2	14.6	19.5
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	27.2	18.1	20.4	15.9	18.4
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	43.4	56.6
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	54.3	45.7
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	53.3	46.7
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	65.9	34.1
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	51.6	48.4
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.0	17.3	15.5	25.5	21.8
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	23.1	14.3	25.3	16.5	20.9
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	30.0	11.7	20.0	20.0	18.3
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	24.4	9.8	31.7	7.3	26.8
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	23.5	14.2	21.5	19.2	21.5
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.7	14.7	16.7	14.7	41.2
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	16.1	12.9	19.4	11.8	39.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	19.3	12.3	19.3	14.0	35.1
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	16.7	9.5	23.8	9.5	40.5
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	15.6	12.9	19.0	12.9	39.5
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	14.6	12.6	17.5	35.9
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	20.0	21.1	11.1	12.2	35.6
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	26.8	17.9	7.1	19.6	28.6
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	22.0	17.1	19.5	2.4	39.0
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	21.4	17.6	12.1	14.1	34.8
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.7	8.8	14.7	14.7	48.0
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	18.2	13.6	9.1	12.5	46.6
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	19.6	8.9	16.1	10.7	44.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	14.3	16.7	14.3	9.5	45.2
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	16.3	11.5	13.2	12.5	46.5
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.8	10.9	19.8	15.8	30.7
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	22.2	14.4	15.6	15.6	32.2
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	12.5	16.1	23.2	17.9	30.4
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	16.7	19.0	11.9	14.3	38.1
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	19.7	14.2	18.0	15.9	32.2
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.5	8.7	12.6	13.6	48.5
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	22.0	11.0	11.0	16.5	39.6
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	16.1	10.7	21.4	10.7	41.1
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	24.4	12.2	7.3	2.4	53.7
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	19.2	10.3	13.1	12.4	45.0
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	118	3.5	113	0.9	112	2.7	112
Grade 8	3.6	112	14.4	104	6.8	103	4.0	101
Grade 10	2.3	88	10.7	75	10.7	75	1.4	71
Grade 12	0.0	51	22.4	49	14.6	48	2.1	47
Combined	1.9	369	11.1	341	6.8	338	2.7	331

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	86.6	97	70.4	98	69.3	101	85.7	98
Grade 8	76.5	102	57.7	97	37.5	96	78.4	97
Grade 10	73.5	83	61.8	76	43.9	82	78.4	74
Grade 12	69.4	49	57.1	49	29.2	48	72.3	47
Combined	77.6	331	62.5	320	47.7	327	79.7	316

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.3	112	93.9	114	95.4	109	96.3	108
Grade 8	96.7	92	94.6	92	92.4	92	96.7	90
Grade 10	96.6	58	90.2	61	93.2	59	96.8	63
Grade 12	95.3	43	86.0	43	90.7	43	100.0	42
Combined	96.7	305	92.3	310	93.4	303	97.0	303

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.5	109	90.8	109	96.3	108	92.7	109
Grade 8	78.0	100	70.7	99	63.9	97	89.7	97
Grade 10	88.5	61	76.9	65	73.8	61	91.7	60
Grade 12	93.2	44	84.1	44	68.2	44	95.3	43
Combined	87.9	314	80.8	317	77.7	310	91.9	309

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.2	161	11.6	147	7.6	145	2.8	142
Female	2.5	199	10.8	186	6.5	185	2.8	180
Combined	1.9	360	11.1	333	7.0	330	2.8	322

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.0	146	56.2	137	47.9	142	77.8	135
Female	78.2	179	67.2	177	47.0	181	81.1	175
Combined	77.2	325	62.4	314	47.4	323	79.7	310

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

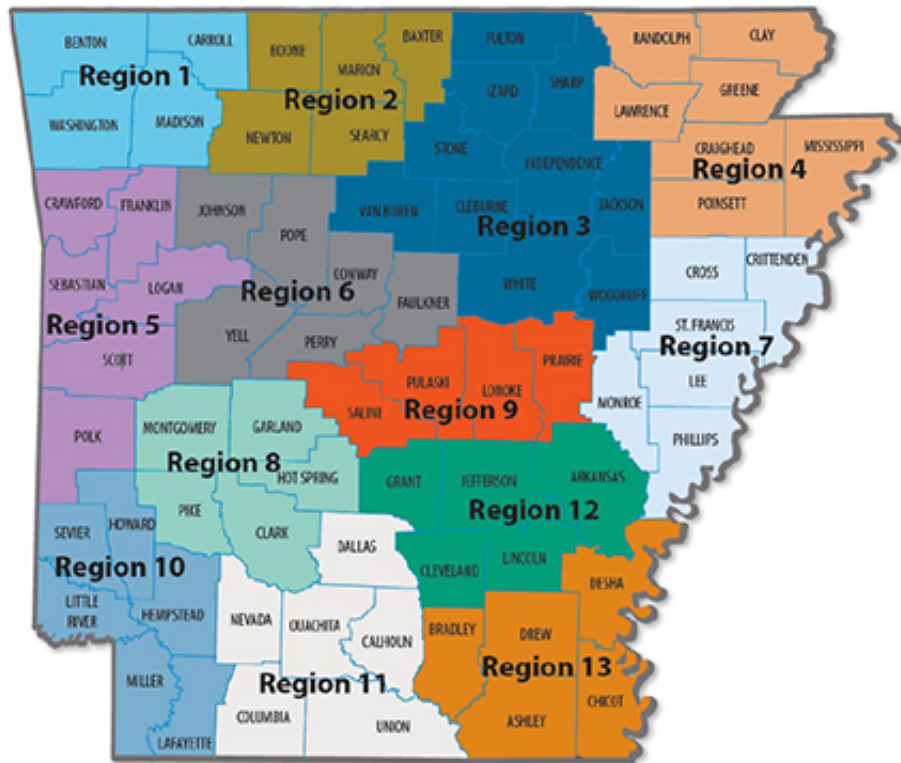
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	127	93.1	130	94.5	127	98.4	128
Female	95.9	171	91.4	174	92.4	170	96.5	170
Combined	96.6	298	92.1	304	93.3	297	97.3	298

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.7	129	82.3	130	80.5	128	91.5	129
Female	85.4	178	79.4	180	74.9	175	91.9	173
Combined	87.6	307	80.6	310	77.2	303	91.7	302

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

O 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. 1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. 1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. 1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. The rules in my family are clear. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Questions continue on back of page.		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	47.8	50.9	42.9	50.6	48.5	49.1	46.6	49.5	46.4	50.1
Female	52.2	49.1	57.1	49.4	51.5	50.9	53.4	50.5	53.6	49.9
N of Valid	113	15,231	112	15,472	101	12,181	58	8,827	384	51,711
N of Miss	5	1,000	3	1,208	1	933	0	597	9	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	47.5	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.5
12	44.1	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	12.8
13	8.5	2.9	51.8	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	44.7	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.0	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.1	51.0	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.2	38.3	0.0	0.5	9.9	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	2.6	53.4	64.5	10.7	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.8	32.9	6.6	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	118	15,943	114	16,378	102	12,917	58	9,312	392	54,550
N of Miss	0	288	1	302	0	197	0	112	1	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.8	17.0
N of Valid	118	16,231	115	16,680	102	13,114	58	9,424	393	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.9	79.9	64.0	79.0	59.4	79.0	68.4	80.7	60.4	79.5
Yes	46.1	20.1	36.0	21.0	40.6	21.0	31.6	19.3	39.6	20.5
N of Valid	115	15,253	111	16,195	101	12,588	57	9,106	384	53,142
N of Miss	3	978	4	485	1	526	1	318	9	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.5	80.4	59.8	80.7	58.2	82.8	54.4	82.3	58.8	81.4
Yes	39.5	19.6	40.2	19.3	41.8	17.2	45.6	17.7	41.2	18.6
N of Valid	114	15,723	112	16,295	98	12,842	57	9,234	381	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	3	385	4	272	1	190	12	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.6	98.2	97.3	100.0	97.3	98.2	97.1	99.0	97.3
Yes	0.9	2.4	1.8	2.7	0.0	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.0	2.7
N of Valid	114	15,723	112	16,295	98	12,842	57	9,234	381	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	3	385	4	272	1	190	12	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.0	95.5	94.3	94.9	94.9	93.0	96.3	95.3	94.7
Yes	3.5	6.0	4.5	5.7	5.1	5.1	7.0	3.7	4.7	5.3
N of Valid	114	15,723	112	16,295	98	12,842	57	9,234	381	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	3	385	4	272	1	190	12	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	114	15,723	112	16,295	98	12,842	57	9,234	381	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	3	385	4	272	1	190	12	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	38.0	72.3	34.1	78.6	29.8	70.2	27.4	76.4	33.1
Yes	18.4	62.0	27.7	65.9	21.4	70.2	29.8	72.6	23.6	66.9
N of Valid	114	15,723	112	16,295	98	12,842	57	9,234	381	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	3	385	4	272	1	190	12	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	99.1	98.1	100.0	97.8	98.2	98.0	99.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	0.5	2.0
N of Valid	114	15,723	112	16,295	98	12,842	57	9,234	381	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	3	385	4	272	1	190	12	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.8	80.0	63.4	82.0	63.3	85.5	71.9	90.0	63.3	83.6
Yes	41.2	20.0	36.6	18.0	36.7	14.5	28.1	10.0	36.7	16.4
N of Valid	114	15,723	112	16,295	98	12,842	57	9,234	381	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	3	385	4	272	1	190	12	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	7.3	4.1	3.7	3.4	9.1	2.4	5.2	3.1	6.4	3.3
Some high school	5.5	3.3	0.9	5.0	14.1	11.3	5.2	15.7	6.4	7.9
Completed high school	9.1	9.3	15.7	14.3	22.2	17.3	22.4	19.2	16.5	14.4
Some college	6.4	7.4	12.0	9.7	17.2	12.3	10.3	13.3	11.5	10.3
Completed college	10.9	21.6	16.7	25.5	15.2	26.8	19.0	26.6	14.9	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	0.9	9.9	2.8	11.3	5.1	12.0	6.9	11.6	3.5	11.1
Don't know	59.1	42.3	43.5	29.1	16.2	16.3	29.3	8.7	38.7	26.3
Does not apply	0.9	2.1	4.6	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	110	15,552	108	16,412	99	12,942	58	9,310	375	54,216
N of Miss	8	679	7	268	3	172	0	114	18	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.2	12.5	14.5	14.4	12.0	15.5	25.9	16.8	14.2	14.5
Yes	89.8	87.5	85.5	85.6	88.0	84.5	74.1	83.2	85.8	85.5
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	94.0	99.1	93.2	98.0	93.5	96.6	94.0	97.9	93.6
Yes	2.5	6.0	0.9	6.8	2.0	6.5	3.4	6.0	2.1	6.4
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	85.4	80.0	86.8	88.0	88.7	89.7	90.1	85.2	87.4
Yes	14.4	14.6	20.0	13.2	12.0	11.3	10.3	9.9	14.8	12.6
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.5	97.3	95.7	97.0	96.2	96.6	96.5	95.9	95.6
Yes	6.8	5.5	2.7	4.3	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.9	38.4	57.3	41.6	52.0	41.1	44.8	41.8	50.3	40.6
Yes	55.1	61.6	42.7	58.4	48.0	58.9	55.2	58.2	49.7	59.4
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	85.7	85.5	84.1	90.0	84.4	93.1	86.7	88.3	85.1
Yes	12.7	14.3	14.5	15.9	10.0	15.6	6.9	13.3	11.7	14.9
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	91.0	92.7	92.3	97.0	93.5	96.6	94.6	92.5	92.6
Yes	13.6	9.0	7.3	7.7	3.0	6.5	3.4	5.4	7.5	7.4
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	94.5	98.2	95.5	97.0	96.3	98.3	96.7	95.6	95.6
Yes	9.3	5.5	1.8	4.5	3.0	3.7	1.7	3.3	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.6	99.0	97.9	98.3	97.2	99.5	97.4
Yes	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.4	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.8	0.5	2.6
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.7	50.8	61.8	51.0	48.0	52.9	58.6	57.0	51.3	52.4
Yes	59.3	49.2	38.2	49.0	52.0	47.1	41.4	43.0	48.7	47.6
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.8	99.1	94.4	97.0	95.0	96.6	96.3	97.4	95.0
Yes	3.4	5.2	0.9	5.6	3.0	5.0	3.4	3.7	2.6	5.0
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.5	52.8	49.1	53.4	58.0	55.4	50.0	59.9	51.0	54.8
Yes	52.5	47.2	50.9	46.6	42.0	44.6	50.0	40.1	49.0	45.2
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	94.8	100.0	94.5	98.0	95.6	98.3	96.5	98.4	95.2
Yes	2.5	5.2	0.0	5.5	2.0	4.4	1.7	3.5	1.6	4.8
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	95.6	93.6	96.0	94.0	95.9	98.3	95.7	95.6	95.8
Yes	2.5	4.4	6.4	4.0	6.0	4.1	1.7	4.3	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	118	16,088	110	16,597	100	13,052	58	9,363	386	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	5	83	2	62	0	61	7	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	9.4	16.2	9.2	12.5	10.1	21.1	11.4	13.7	9.8
no	35.7	36.2	34.2	36.9	40.6	33.7	35.1	30.8	36.4	34.9
yes	42.6	47.4	45.0	48.1	40.6	47.9	40.4	47.5	42.5	47.8
YES!	13.0	7.1	4.5	5.8	6.2	8.3	3.5	10.3	7.4	7.5
N of Valid	115	15,633	111	16,284	96	12,770	57	9,155	379	53,842
N of Miss	3	598	4	396	6	344	1	269	14	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	9.5	8.2	9.8	12.5	10.8	15.8	11.3	10.3	10.2
no	38.3	45.1	36.4	48.7	35.4	46.8	54.4	43.6	39.4	46.3
yes	44.3	37.9	45.5	37.2	45.8	37.7	28.1	38.9	42.6	37.8
YES!	9.6	7.5	10.0	4.4	6.2	4.8	1.8	6.2	7.7	5.7
N of Valid	115	15,504	110	16,153	96	12,660	57	9,087	378	53,404
N of Miss	3	727	5	527	6	454	1	337	15	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	3.8	7.3	5.9	9.4	7.0	15.8	7.4	8.5	5.8
no	15.2	17.9	37.3	26.1	31.2	29.7	31.6	25.5	28.3	24.4
yes	51.8	54.4	47.3	53.4	47.9	51.2	42.1	52.1	48.0	53.0
YES!	27.7	23.9	8.2	14.6	11.5	12.2	10.5	15.1	15.2	16.8
N of Valid	112	15,564	110	16,195	96	12,684	57	9,111	375	53,554
N of Miss	6	667	5	485	6	430	1	313	18	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.2
no	7.9	10.9	9.8	6.7	11.5	6.0	15.8	6.9	10.6	7.8
yes	46.5	45.0	52.7	44.7	49.0	44.2	56.1	45.8	50.4	44.9
YES!	41.2	41.3	34.8	46.9	37.5	47.8	26.3	44.7	36.1	45.1
N of Valid	114	15,636	112	16,229	96	12,725	57	9,132	379	53,722
N of Miss	4	595	3	451	6	389	1	292	14	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.8	6.5	3.8	5.3	4.1	5.2	3.6
no	9.0	13.2	24.3	18.1	19.6	18.4	35.1	16.4	20.2	16.5
yes	48.6	51.1	51.4	54.6	51.1	56.7	49.1	55.5	50.1	54.3
YES!	38.7	32.7	18.7	23.5	22.8	21.0	10.5	24.1	24.5	25.7
N of Valid	111	15,542	107	16,169	92	12,696	57	9,115	367	53,522
N of Miss	7	689	8	511	10	418	1	309	26	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	5.0	11.8	6.4	19.6	7.4	8.8	6.9	10.7	6.3
no	13.9	11.6	20.6	17.0	22.8	18.4	31.6	16.3	20.8	15.6
yes	51.3	48.3	55.9	56.0	50.0	57.7	47.4	58.3	51.6	54.6
YES!	31.3	35.2	11.8	20.6	7.6	16.5	12.3	18.5	16.9	23.5
N of Valid	115	15,463	102	16,078	92	12,642	57	9,082	366	53,265
N of Miss	3	768	13	602	10	472	1	342	27	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.8	9.3	26.4	16.9	24.2	22.6	31.6	25.3	23.4	17.5
no	25.4	36.8	50.0	46.9	43.2	48.9	50.9	45.3	41.0	44.2
yes	43.0	39.7	19.1	29.4	22.1	23.9	14.0	24.3	26.3	30.2
YES!	15.8	14.1	4.5	6.8	10.5	4.6	3.5	5.2	9.3	8.1
N of Valid	114	15,506	110	16,155	95	12,670	57	9,119	376	53,450
N of Miss	4	725	5	525	7	444	1	305	17	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	9.2	17.6	11.3	19.6	13.1	17.5	13.0	14.5	11.4
no	23.3	33.8	45.4	41.5	47.8	44.2	47.4	38.5	39.4	39.4
yes	52.6	44.3	33.3	39.7	28.3	36.5	29.8	40.8	37.5	40.5
YES!	18.1	12.6	3.7	7.5	4.3	6.1	5.3	7.6	8.6	8.7
N of Valid	116	15,349	108	16,104	92	12,657	57	9,095	373	53,205
N of Miss	2	882	7	576	10	457	1	329	20	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	8.2	12.0	8.1	7.6	9.0	7.0	6.4	8.9	8.1
no	37.7	34.8	40.7	33.8	37.0	32.1	26.3	28.3	36.7	32.7
yes	44.7	44.0	35.2	44.9	39.1	45.3	56.1	47.2	42.3	45.1
YES!	9.6	13.1	12.0	13.2	16.3	13.5	10.5	18.1	12.1	14.1
N of Valid	114	15,338	108	16,135	92	12,673	57	9,109	371	53,255
N of Miss	4	893	7	545	10	441	1	315	22	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	3.9	5.6	3.6	5.3	3.1	8.9	3.5	5.1	3.5
no	15.8	16.0	26.9	16.3	18.9	15.1	26.8	13.9	21.4	15.5
yes	54.4	54.2	52.8	61.2	60.0	65.1	55.4	63.7	55.5	60.5
YES!	27.2	25.9	14.8	18.9	15.8	16.8	8.9	18.8	18.0	20.4
N of Valid	114	15,444	108	16,123	95	12,669	56	9,105	373	53,341
N of Miss	4	787	7	557	7	445	2	319	20	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.0	7.3	12.0	9.4	18.6	11.9	17.9	11.4	13.4	9.7
Rarely	20.5	14.3	23.1	18.3	26.8	21.5	17.9	21.3	22.5	18.4
Sometimes	35.7	36.2	35.2	40.1	40.2	40.5	46.4	39.9	38.3	39.0
Often	19.6	22.8	24.1	22.9	11.3	20.3	10.7	20.9	17.4	21.9
Almost always	16.1	19.4	5.6	9.3	3.1	5.9	7.1	6.5	8.3	11.0
N of Valid	112	15,729	108	16,278	97	12,750	56	9,141	373	53,898
N of Miss	6	502	7	402	5	364	2	283	20	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.9	10.8	2.8	5.0	1.0	3.7	5.4	4.1	5.1	6.2
Rarely	18.2	26.8	16.7	21.1	15.5	17.5	19.6	18.0	17.3	21.4
Sometimes	30.9	32.5	35.2	36.0	34.0	36.1	35.7	37.9	33.7	35.3
Often	25.5	16.5	24.1	22.4	28.9	25.8	21.4	24.6	25.3	21.9
Almost always	14.5	13.4	21.3	15.5	20.6	16.9	17.9	15.4	18.6	15.2
N of Valid	110	15,579	108	16,171	97	12,676	56	9,093	371	53,519
N of Miss	8	652	7	509	5	438	2	331	22	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.0
Rarely	3.6	2.0	0.9	3.2	3.1	4.0	1.8	4.1	2.4	3.2
Sometimes	5.5	8.5	19.3	15.1	24.7	19.6	17.9	19.6	16.4	15.0
Often	22.7	22.8	35.8	32.5	26.8	34.6	41.1	36.2	30.4	30.8
Almost always	68.2	66.1	43.1	48.3	45.4	40.4	39.3	39.1	50.5	50.0
N of Valid	110	15,638	109	16,241	97	12,726	56	9,124	372	53,729
N of Miss	8	593	6	439	5	388	2	300	21	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.5	4.5	9.7	6.1	11.5	8.2	5.6	8.3	9.2	6.5
Rarely	13.7	11.3	16.8	20.7	24.0	28.2	31.5	28.6	19.7	21.1
Sometimes	23.1	31.7	33.6	39.8	38.5	41.1	37.0	40.9	32.1	37.9
Often	29.9	30.3	23.9	23.8	18.8	17.5	25.9	17.4	24.7	23.1
Almost always	24.8	22.2	15.9	9.7	7.3	5.0	0.0	4.7	14.2	11.4
N of Valid	117	15,342	113	15,924	96	12,448	54	8,914	380	52,628
N of Miss	1	889	2	756	6	666	4	510	13	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.9	1.8	5.8	2.7	5.6	2.3	0.0	1.7	3.7	2.2
Mostly D's	9.4	3.1	4.9	4.7	6.7	5.7	7.8	4.5	7.1	4.4
Mostly C's	23.6	12.3	29.1	16.9	23.3	19.0	19.6	17.5	24.6	16.2
Mostly B's	36.8	37.0	39.8	36.1	43.3	34.7	35.3	34.1	39.1	35.7
Mostly A's	28.3	45.8	20.4	39.6	21.1	38.4	37.3	42.2	25.4	41.6
N of Valid	106	15,508	103	16,120	90	12,616	51	9,044	350	53,288
N of Miss	12	723	12	560	12	498	7	380	43	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	46.2	31.9	15.0	13.7	10.4	7.3	9.1	6.3	22.6	16.3
Quite important	23.9	28.2	28.3	21.5	11.5	15.2	20.0	15.0	21.5	20.9
Fairly important	19.7	25.0	23.0	34.7	30.2	34.4	27.3	34.5	24.4	31.7
Slightly important	8.5	12.3	28.3	24.8	40.6	35.1	32.7	34.9	26.0	25.3
Not at all important	1.7	2.6	5.3	5.3	7.3	8.0	10.9	9.3	5.5	5.8
N of Valid	117	15,609	113	16,152	96	12,646	55	9,067	381	53,474
N of Miss	1	622	2	528	6	468	3	357	12	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	58.6	51.7	52.3	55.6	51.1	58.4	50.9	50.9	53.7	54.3
1	12.1	13.4	10.1	13.3	9.6	12.8	3.6	14.1	9.6	13.3
2	10.3	10.2	5.5	10.1	9.6	9.6	5.5	11.0	8.0	10.2
3	3.4	8.9	8.3	8.1	9.6	7.1	10.9	9.0	7.5	8.3
4-5	7.8	9.5	16.5	8.3	8.5	7.5	7.3	8.5	10.4	8.5
6-10	2.6	4.0	6.4	3.0	6.4	3.0	14.5	4.2	6.4	3.5
11 or more	5.2	2.3	0.9	1.5	5.3	1.6	7.3	2.4	4.3	1.9
N of Valid	116	15,569	109	16,155	94	12,639	55	9,063	374	53,426
N of Miss	2	662	6	525	8	475	3	361	19	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.2	87.6	76.1	75.3	83.2	72.5	90.9	72.8	81.4	77.8
Little chance	9.0	6.6	14.7	12.8	13.7	14.3	5.5	14.8	11.4	11.7
Some chance	5.4	3.2	5.5	6.9	3.2	8.3	1.8	7.8	4.3	6.3
Pretty good chance	3.6	1.7	1.8	3.6	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.0	1.6	2.9
Very good chance	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	111	15,530	109	16,118	95	12,588	55	9,036	370	53,272
N of Miss	7	701	6	562	7	526	3	388	23	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.0	6.4	14.7	11.2	11.8	13.2	3.7	12.9	11.5	10.6
Little chance	11.1	9.1	14.7	17.1	15.1	19.6	20.4	17.7	14.6	15.5
Some chance	23.1	19.3	22.0	24.6	32.3	26.9	22.2	27.8	25.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	25.0	32.2	23.9	29.0	26.9	25.6	31.5	26.0	26.1	28.6
Very good chance	28.7	33.1	24.8	18.0	14.0	14.7	22.2	15.6	22.8	21.2
N of Valid	108	15,508	109	16,003	93	12,455	54	8,963	364	52,929
N of Miss	10	723	6	677	9	659	4	461	29	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.6	85.0	60.0	68.6	65.3	56.0	63.6	51.5	65.7	67.5
Little chance	15.9	8.2	21.8	14.1	9.5	15.9	10.9	16.5	15.3	13.2
Some chance	6.2	3.5	10.0	9.1	15.8	14.3	18.2	15.5	11.5	9.8
Pretty good chance	4.4	2.1	3.6	5.9	4.2	10.1	7.3	11.6	4.6	6.8
Very good chance	0.9	1.2	4.5	2.2	5.3	3.7	0.0	4.9	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	113	15,433	110	16,043	95	12,528	55	9,012	373	53,016
N of Miss	5	798	5	637	7	586	3	412	20	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.2	10.2	24.1	13.4	16.3	14.1	9.4	13.8	16.6	12.7
Little chance	14.0	11.4	23.1	17.3	17.4	17.7	13.2	15.6	17.4	15.4
Some chance	13.2	21.3	23.1	27.5	28.3	30.5	35.8	29.5	23.2	26.7
Pretty good chance	28.9	28.1	18.5	25.4	22.8	24.1	28.3	26.1	24.3	26.0
Very good chance	30.7	29.1	11.1	16.4	15.2	13.6	13.2	15.0	18.5	19.2
N of Valid	114	15,458	108	16,048	92	12,519	53	9,009	367	53,034
N of Miss	4	773	7	632	10	595	5	415	26	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.5	88.5	59.0	69.7	61.7	55.8	65.5	50.4	66.9	68.6
Little chance	6.2	5.3	16.2	10.7	9.6	12.9	10.9	14.6	10.7	10.3
Some chance	7.1	2.7	7.6	7.9	6.4	12.4	9.1	14.1	7.4	8.5
Pretty good chance	5.4	1.9	7.6	6.5	10.6	10.3	3.6	11.8	7.1	7.0
Very good chance	1.8	1.6	9.5	5.2	11.7	8.7	10.9	9.0	7.9	5.6
N of Valid	112	15,381	105	15,991	94	12,514	55	9,011	366	52,897
N of Miss	6	850	10	689	8	600	3	413	27	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.7	80.2	66.4	73.4	76.9	70.6	79.6	71.0	73.8	74.3
Little chance	8.4	9.1	10.3	11.2	7.7	13.1	9.3	13.4	8.9	11.4
Some chance	7.5	4.4	9.3	6.9	6.6	8.2	1.9	8.3	7.0	6.7
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.8	5.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.9
Very good chance	8.4	3.5	8.4	4.1	4.4	3.6	5.6	3.1	7.0	3.6
N of Valid	107	15,364	107	16,022	91	12,525	54	9,002	359	52,913
N of Miss	11	867	8	658	11	589	4	422	34	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.3	84.4	52.3	64.3	60.9	53.7	64.8	52.0	63.9	65.6
Little chance	10.0	6.8	13.1	11.5	8.7	12.9	9.3	13.3	10.5	10.7
Some chance	5.5	3.6	12.1	9.3	9.8	12.1	11.1	13.6	9.4	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.8	9.3	7.9	6.5	10.8	7.4	10.9	6.6	7.6
Very good chance	3.6	2.5	13.1	7.0	14.1	10.5	7.4	10.2	9.6	7.0
N of Valid	110	15,422	107	16,050	92	12,552	54	9,017	363	53,041
N of Miss	8	809	8	630	10	562	4	407	30	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.6	77.9	67.9	69.3	77.7	70.6	80.0	72.4	75.4	72.6
Little chance	6.2	12.4	15.6	15.4	12.8	15.8	5.5	15.6	10.5	14.6
Some chance	7.1	5.3	6.4	8.4	4.3	8.0	7.3	7.5	6.2	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.3	3.7	4.2	3.2	3.5	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.3
Very good chance	5.4	2.1	6.4	2.7	2.1	2.0	5.5	1.7	4.9	2.2
N of Valid	112	15,457	109	16,075	94	12,551	55	9,020	370	53,103
N of Miss	6	774	6	605	8	563	3	404	23	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.4	87.5	93.3	76.6	83.5	69.6	73.6	85.4	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
11	1.7	0.6	1.8	0.9	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	5.4	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.6	6.4	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	7.4	4.5	8.9	4.0	3.4	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.6	7.1	5.6	2.1	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.0	5.4	6.5	1.3	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.6	5.3	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	116	15,615	112	16,124	94	12,577	56	9,019	378	53,335
N of Miss	2	616	3	556	8	537	2	405	15	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	94.6	83.6	89.7	83.9	85.3	85.5	80.2	86.6	88.5
10 or younger	3.5	3.4	5.5	4.1	5.4	3.7	0.0	2.9	4.0	3.6
11	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.3	3.6	1.1	2.2	1.4
12	2.6	0.4	3.6	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	3.6	2.0	1.1	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	2.6	1.8	2.4	0.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.3	2.3	1.8	3.2	1.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.4	1.8	3.8	0.8	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	114	15,539	110	16,053	93	12,512	55	8,970	372	53,074
N of Miss	4	692	5	627	9	602	3	454	21	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	72.3	82.0	54.5	73.2	64.9	63.6	58.2	54.9	63.0	70.4
10 or younger	20.5	12.1	12.5	9.7	5.3	6.6	3.6	4.5	11.8	8.8
11	6.2	4.3	4.5	3.7	0.0	2.5	3.6	1.5	3.8	3.2
12	0.9	1.2	10.7	4.9	6.4	3.0	5.5	2.2	5.9	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	13.4	6.4	10.6	5.7	1.8	3.7	7.0	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.8	6.4	7.6	5.5	5.9	3.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	3.2	8.9	5.5	8.3	1.9	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.0	10.9	10.1	2.4	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.5	9.0	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	112	15,508	112	16,096	94	12,523	55	8,988	373	53,115
N of Miss	6	723	3	584	8	591	3	436	20	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	98.4	91.7	95.4	90.0	89.0	87.5	81.8	92.4	92.5
10 or younger	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	6.4	0.9	4.4	0.5	1.8	0.4	3.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.4	3.6	2.7	0.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	3.6	6.2	1.1	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.6	6.5	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	114	15,563	109	16,113	90	12,537	56	9,005	369	53,218
N of Miss	4	668	6	567	12	577	2	419	24	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.0	86.5	70.5	81.1	63.8	80.0	67.9	79.7	70.4	82.2
10 or younger	14.2	8.2	17.9	7.0	18.1	5.7	7.1	4.8	15.2	6.7
11	7.1	3.7	4.5	3.3	4.3	2.3	0.0	1.5	4.5	2.9
12	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.5	5.3	3.4	7.1	2.3	3.5	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	5.3	2.7	8.9	3.0	3.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	3.6	2.6	0.5	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	113	15,590	112	16,123	94	12,564	56	9,012	375	53,289
N of Miss	5	641	3	557	8	550	2	412	18	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.7	97.3	97.8	97.8	97.0	98.2	96.8	98.1	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
11	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	15,564	110	16,105	92	12,562	55	9,021	368	53,252
N of Miss	7	667	5	575	10	552	3	403	25	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	91.0	90.7	91.4	88.8	91.6	92.7	92.5	90.9	91.5
10 or younger	1.8	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.2	3.0
11	4.4	3.0	2.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.6
12	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	3.4	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.6	1.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	113	15,523	107	16,044	89	12,527	55	8,999	364	53,093
N of Miss	5	708	8	636	13	587	3	425	29	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	94.8	72.7	85.5	77.8	75.7	76.8	70.8	80.9	83.4
10 or younger	1.7	2.0	3.6	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.3
11	5.2	2.3	0.9	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.6
12	0.0	0.8	4.5	4.1	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.0	2.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	12.7	5.4	3.3	5.0	0.0	2.6	4.6	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.3	4.4	7.2	3.6	6.3	3.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.9	5.9	3.6	6.6	2.7	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.3	10.7	7.0	2.4	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.6	4.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	115	15,557	110	16,104	90	12,544	56	9,018	371	53,223
N of Miss	3	674	5	576	12	570	2	406	22	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	97.0	92.7	95.4	95.7	93.6	96.4	93.4	94.6	95.1
10 or younger	0.9	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4
11	1.8	0.8	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.8	0.2	1.9	0.6
12	1.8	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	113	15,531	109	16,118	92	12,571	56	9,024	370	53,244
N of Miss	5	700	6	562	10	543	2	400	23	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	90.6	85.7	89.4	87.1	90.0	90.9	92.1	87.4	90.4
Wrong	8.8	7.2	8.9	8.4	10.8	7.6	7.3	5.8	9.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.6	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	114	15,677	112	16,185	93	12,616	55	9,040	374	53,518
N of Miss	4	554	3	495	9	498	3	384	19	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.2	64.0	50.5	57.2	48.9	58.5	72.2	65.9	55.0	61.0
Wrong	38.4	30.4	33.0	35.1	45.7	32.9	22.2	26.5	36.3	31.7
A little bit wrong	5.4	4.8	11.9	6.9	4.3	7.8	3.7	7.0	6.8	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	4.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	112	15,554	109	16,049	94	12,513	54	8,978	369	53,094
N of Miss	6	677	6	631	8	601	4	446	24	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	38.1	46.0	30.6	35.7	46.8	39.1	52.7	49.7	40.3	41.9
Wrong	45.1	36.8	34.3	39.6	31.9	36.6	34.5	31.9	37.0	36.8
A little bit wrong	15.9	14.5	30.6	21.7	17.0	21.6	10.9	16.7	19.7	18.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	2.7	4.6	2.9	4.3	2.8	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	113	15,509	108	16,037	94	12,517	55	8,983	370	53,046
N of Miss	5	722	7	643	8	597	3	441	23	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	81.6	65.4	73.7	69.2	73.1	78.2	77.8	74.5	76.6
Wrong	11.3	13.3	23.4	19.5	26.4	20.2	9.1	16.7	18.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.7	6.5	5.2	4.4	5.4	10.9	4.5	5.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.4	4.7	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	115	15,592	107	16,092	91	12,554	55	9,018	368	53,256
N of Miss	3	639	8	588	11	560	3	406	25	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.5	70.2	49.5	55.6	50.0	49.1	58.2	50.6	56.5	57.5
Wrong	25.4	23.3	23.9	32.1	35.9	34.2	21.8	30.1	27.0	29.7
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.1	16.5	10.5	13.0	14.1	18.2	16.1	12.7	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.4	10.1	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.8	3.1	3.8	2.1
N of Valid	114	15,604	109	16,130	92	12,581	55	9,022	370	53,337
N of Miss	4	627	6	550	10	533	3	402	23	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	86.5	54.5	70.8	57.6	56.2	61.1	51.9	64.4	68.8
Wrong	17.4	9.4	25.5	19.5	26.1	23.6	13.0	22.4	21.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	3.2	15.5	7.7	10.9	16.0	22.2	19.3	11.1	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	4.5	2.0	5.4	4.2	3.7	6.4	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	115	15,613	110	16,144	92	12,577	54	9,027	371	53,361
N of Miss	3	618	5	536	10	537	4	397	22	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	87.8	66.4	76.5	72.0	67.8	81.5	66.2	75.7	76.0
Wrong	11.4	9.8	20.9	18.2	20.4	22.9	14.8	21.5	17.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.8	10.0	4.3	6.5	7.0	1.9	8.6	5.7	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	2.7	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	114	15,610	110	16,153	93	12,577	54	9,026	371	53,366
N of Miss	4	621	5	527	9	537	4	398	22	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	91.1	53.7	75.7	55.6	58.2	61.8	50.4	67.1	71.8
Wrong	5.2	6.4	22.2	14.1	28.9	19.4	14.5	18.4	17.4	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.6	17.6	7.2	7.8	13.8	12.7	17.3	9.8	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	6.5	3.0	7.8	8.6	10.9	13.9	5.7	5.6
N of Valid	115	15,536	108	16,070	90	12,505	55	8,980	368	53,091
N of Miss	3	695	7	610	12	609	3	444	25	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	92.3	78.2	84.8	71.6	79.5	79.6	80.5	80.2	85.0
Wrong	8.6	6.0	15.5	11.9	26.1	16.1	16.7	15.0	16.0	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.2	5.5	2.5	1.1	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	116	15,611	110	16,134	88	12,564	54	9,009	368	53,318
N of Miss	2	620	5	546	14	550	4	415	25	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.1	65.9	59.4	66.2	65.2	72.3	84.3	80.9	65.0	70.1
Wrong	22.2	14.4	23.8	17.6	27.0	16.4	9.8	12.3	22.1	15.5
A little bit wrong	11.1	5.9	5.0	5.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	2.6	6.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	5.6	13.8	11.9	10.7	3.4	7.3	2.0	4.2	6.3	9.6
N of Valid	108	14,701	101	15,744	89	12,411	51	8,969	349	51,825
N of Miss	10	1,530	14	936	13	703	7	455	44	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	95.7	87.2	91.1	86.5	87.8	92.5	88.0	90.7	91.1
Wrong	3.5	3.4	10.1	7.4	12.4	9.8	7.5	8.6	8.2	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	113	15,564	109	16,129	89	12,565	53	9,018	364	53,276
N of Miss	5	667	6	551	13	549	5	406	29	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.2	86.1	51.4	69.4	55.6	57.2	64.2	54.7	62.3	68.9
Wrong	16.7	9.7	25.7	18.9	28.9	22.6	20.8	20.8	23.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.3	3.0	13.8	8.7	11.1	14.6	9.4	17.0	9.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	9.2	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.7	7.5	4.9	3.8
N of Valid	114	15,607	109	16,151	90	12,582	53	9,015	366	53,355
N of Miss	4	624	6	529	12	532	5	409	27	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.2	89.3	84.1	86.4	88.0	88.1	98.1	90.2	87.7	88.3
1 to 2 times	8.6	8.4	13.3	10.4	9.8	9.1	1.9	7.7	9.4	9.0
3 to 5 times	3.4	1.5	2.7	2.1	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.6	2.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	116	15,543	113	16,087	92	12,467	53	8,956	374	53,053
N of Miss	2	688	2	593	10	647	5	468	19	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	91.9	93.6	92.6	90.0	93.0	94.3	93.7	92.7	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.5	4.3	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.4	3.3	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	115	15,471	110	16,001	90	12,409	53	8,927	368	52,808
N of Miss	3	760	5	679	12	705	5	497	25	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.2	98.9	95.6	97.8	94.2	97.0	97.2	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.7	2.2	1.1	3.8	1.4	1.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	114	15,460	107	15,980	90	12,422	52	8,925	363	52,787
N of Miss	4	771	8	700	12	692	6	499	30	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	99.1	98.2	98.9	95.6	98.7	98.1	99.3	97.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	2.6	0.7	1.8	0.8	2.2	0.9	1.9	0.5	2.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	116	15,505	113	16,049	91	12,442	52	8,934	372	52,930
N of Miss	2	726	2	631	11	672	6	490	21	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.8	43.6	44.5	36.4	36.4	33.0	58.5	34.1	41.5	37.3
1 to 2 times	34.8	25.4	26.4	23.0	21.6	20.1	13.2	16.0	26.0	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.2	13.2	16.4	15.8	23.9	15.4	7.5	15.2	15.6	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.5	4.9	1.8	5.8	5.7	6.8	7.5	7.2	4.1	6.0
10+ times	14.8	12.9	10.9	19.0	12.5	24.6	13.2	27.6	12.8	20.0
N of Valid	115	15,390	110	16,024	88	12,439	53	8,936	366	52,789
N of Miss	3	841	5	656	14	675	5	488	27	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.8	97.2	98.1	98.9	97.9	100.0	98.1	98.3	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.8	0.9	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	15,430	108	15,976	91	12,400	52	8,909	363	52,715
N of Miss	6	801	7	704	11	714	6	515	30	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.6	90.6	87.5	91.4	91.1	93.1	83.0	94.9	85.9	92.1
1 to 2 times	13.2	7.0	8.0	6.3	5.6	4.9	9.4	3.8	9.2	5.8
3 to 5 times	3.5	1.3	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	3.8	0.8	2.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.9	0.2	1.1	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.3	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	114	15,467	112	16,018	90	12,429	53	8,925	369	52,839
N of Miss	4	764	3	662	12	685	5	499	24	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	91.7	96.1	84.4	92.2	84.9	90.7	91.5	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	7.3	2.5	10.0	3.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	3.8	1.7	0.8	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	3.3	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	114	15,474	109	16,008	90	12,423	53	8,926	366	52,831
N of Miss	4	757	6	672	12	691	5	498	27	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	96.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	114	15,468	111	16,002	90	12,424	53	8,919	368	52,813
N of Miss	4	763	4	678	12	690	5	505	25	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	95.2	74.8	87.1	80.0	79.7	84.9	76.6	82.6	86.0
1 to 2 times	5.3	2.9	6.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	1.9	5.1	5.2	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.8	10.8	2.4	2.2	3.2	11.3	3.1	5.7	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.0	3.3	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.0
10+ times	2.6	0.8	5.4	4.1	8.9	9.5	1.9	13.8	4.9	6.1
N of Valid	114	15,450	111	16,006	90	12,440	53	8,929	368	52,825
N of Miss	4	781	4	674	12	674	5	495	25	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	93.7	93.8	95.3	96.7	95.6	88.2	96.4	92.7	95.1
No, but would like to	1.7	2.1	3.6	1.7	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.7
Yes, in the past	5.1	2.6	0.9	2.0	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.2	2.4	2.0
Yes, belong now	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	7.8	1.1	2.7	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	118	14,687	112	15,293	91	11,912	51	8,534	372	50,426
N of Miss	0	1,544	3	1,387	11	1,202	7	890	21	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.8	17.9	19.8	17.2	29.7	19.2	34.6	23.2	22.1	18.9
Yes	6.0	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.6	7.7	2.3	4.6	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	81.2	78.7	77.5	80.0	67.0	78.2	57.7	74.5	73.3	78.3
N of Valid	117	15,138	111	15,769	91	12,245	52	8,773	371	51,925
N of Miss	1	1,093	4	911	11	869	6	651	22	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.8	18.3	14.8	12.6	13.8	10.7	26.9	10.8	14.4	13.5
Slight risk	2.6	6.7	7.4	6.0	11.5	6.0	1.9	5.6	6.1	6.1
Moderate risk	18.4	15.9	19.4	17.7	12.6	16.6	7.7	16.0	15.8	16.6
Great risk	55.3	53.1	52.8	59.4	57.5	62.7	57.7	63.5	55.4	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.9	6.0	5.6	4.3	4.6	4.0	5.8	4.1	8.3	4.7
N of Valid	114	15,402	108	15,987	87	12,408	52	8,914	361	52,711
N of Miss	4	829	7	693	15	706	6	510	32	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.9	22.1	29.5	23.7	36.0	33.5	43.1	41.2	27.3	28.5
Slight risk	17.3	20.4	27.6	26.1	17.4	27.5	23.5	25.4	21.3	24.6
Moderate risk	31.8	19.5	16.2	20.0	20.9	16.3	9.8	13.4	21.3	17.9
Great risk	31.8	26.7	18.1	23.7	20.9	17.5	17.6	15.2	23.0	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	11.3	8.6	6.6	4.7	5.1	5.9	4.7	7.1	7.3
N of Valid	110	15,274	105	15,805	86	12,227	51	8,763	352	52,069
N of Miss	8	957	10	875	16	887	7	661	41	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.4	20.6	21.2	18.4	24.4	23.2	37.3	28.5	21.7	21.9
Slight risk	8.6	9.6	18.2	14.5	20.7	21.3	15.7	23.3	15.4	16.2
Moderate risk	25.7	19.4	21.2	24.0	19.5	23.6	11.8	21.9	20.8	22.2
Great risk	42.9	38.6	29.3	36.5	30.5	26.7	29.4	21.7	33.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	11.7	10.1	6.7	4.9	5.2	5.9	4.6	8.3	7.5
N of Valid	105	15,162	99	15,786	82	12,259	51	8,817	337	52,024
N of Miss	13	1,069	16	894	20	855	7	607	56	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.1	21.0	18.3	16.4	22.9	15.8	25.5	15.5	18.8	17.5
Slight risk	14.0	16.5	21.2	18.3	12.0	18.8	15.7	19.7	15.9	18.1
Moderate risk	28.0	21.9	28.8	26.3	18.1	27.6	19.6	27.0	24.6	25.4
Great risk	36.4	35.1	25.0	35.0	38.6	33.8	35.3	33.8	33.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	5.5	6.7	4.0	8.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	7.2	4.4
N of Valid	107	15,317	104	15,932	83	12,354	51	8,871	345	52,474
N of Miss	11	914	11	748	19	760	7	553	48	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.0	19.9	18.4	14.2	17.6	13.0	25.5	13.4	16.6	15.5
Slight risk	11.8	9.6	10.7	10.8	7.1	13.0	13.7	14.7	10.6	11.6
Moderate risk	19.1	20.9	19.4	25.2	24.7	26.8	7.8	28.1	18.9	24.8
Great risk	50.0	43.6	44.7	45.3	44.7	43.1	49.0	39.8	47.0	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	6.0	6.8	4.5	5.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	4.8
N of Valid	110	15,296	103	15,929	85	12,368	51	8,889	349	52,482
N of Miss	8	935	12	751	17	746	7	535	44	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.0	19.0	14.4	12.6	15.9	10.6	19.6	10.4	13.5	13.7
Slight risk	4.5	5.2	5.8	5.7	3.7	6.1	5.9	5.3	4.9	5.6
Moderate risk	16.1	13.1	12.5	15.6	13.4	16.3	9.8	15.3	13.5	15.0
Great risk	58.9	53.7	60.6	58.9	57.3	60.2	56.9	62.2	58.7	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	9.0	6.7	7.1	9.8	6.8	7.8	6.9	9.5	7.6
N of Valid	112	15,273	104	15,914	82	12,357	51	8,879	349	52,423
N of Miss	6	958	11	766	20	757	7	545	44	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.2	19.0	14.7	12.6	16.9	10.6	21.6	10.1	14.8	13.6
Slight risk	2.8	3.7	5.9	3.9	2.4	4.6	2.0	3.8	3.5	4.0
Moderate risk	17.6	11.3	11.8	14.7	18.1	15.7	9.8	14.3	14.8	13.9
Great risk	58.3	56.7	59.8	61.6	55.4	62.0	60.8	64.3	58.4	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	9.3	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.0	5.9	7.5	8.4	7.8
N of Valid	108	15,210	102	15,888	83	12,327	51	8,861	344	52,286
N of Miss	10	1,021	13	792	19	787	7	563	49	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.9	19.1	25.5	14.6	20.9	14.2	25.5	14.7	19.1	15.8
Slight risk	8.9	10.7	22.5	16.4	16.3	21.1	19.6	21.0	16.2	16.6
Moderate risk	27.7	19.5	22.5	25.6	31.4	27.6	17.6	28.2	25.6	24.8
Great risk	44.6	42.2	22.5	37.8	24.4	32.6	27.5	31.2	30.8	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	8.5	6.9	5.5	7.0	4.6	9.8	4.9	8.3	6.1
N of Valid	112	15,282	102	15,917	86	12,355	51	8,885	351	52,439
N of Miss	6	949	13	763	16	759	7	539	42	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.2	19.5	20.4	14.8	18.3	15.2	24.0	16.4	16.9	16.5
Slight risk	8.3	10.9	15.5	17.4	18.3	22.6	14.0	22.8	13.7	17.6
Moderate risk	26.6	20.9	27.2	26.7	24.4	27.6	24.0	26.7	25.9	25.2
Great risk	44.0	36.4	29.1	33.4	32.9	28.4	30.0	28.1	34.9	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	12.4	7.8	7.6	6.1	6.1	8.0	6.0	8.7	8.4
N of Valid	109	15,247	103	15,920	82	12,367	50	8,882	344	52,416
N of Miss	9	984	12	760	20	747	8	542	49	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.2	19.1	14.6	13.6	15.7	12.8	26.0	13.2	14.8	14.9
Slight risk	4.6	5.9	16.5	8.3	8.4	11.4	8.0	12.1	9.6	9.0
Moderate risk	18.3	13.7	21.4	20.7	24.1	25.0	20.0	25.7	20.9	20.5
Great risk	54.1	48.4	39.8	49.3	45.8	44.6	36.0	42.7	45.2	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.8	12.9	7.8	8.1	6.0	6.3	10.0	6.4	9.6	8.8
N of Valid	109	15,258	103	15,911	83	12,362	50	8,882	345	52,413
N of Miss	9	973	12	769	19	752	8	542	48	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	96.6	93.6	94.4	98.9	91.5	96.2	88.5	96.7	93.4
Once or twice	0.8	2.5	2.8	4.1	1.1	5.2	1.9	6.5	1.6	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	2.8	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	118	14,699	109	15,329	89	11,766	52	8,518	368	50,312
N of Miss	0	1,532	6	1,351	13	1,348	6	906	25	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.2	96.4	98.5	98.9	97.3	100.0	96.3	98.4	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	118	14,943	112	15,561	89	11,990	51	8,649	370	51,143
N of Miss	0	1,288	3	1,119	13	1,124	7	775	23	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	95.4	89.1	90.9	92.0	86.6	88.5	82.0	90.8	89.7
Once or twice	5.1	3.8	6.4	6.9	5.7	8.7	11.5	10.7	6.5	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	1.7	0.4	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.5	0.0	3.9	1.6	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.8	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	118	14,911	110	15,522	88	11,946	52	8,618	368	50,997
N of Miss	0	1,320	5	1,158	14	1,168	6	806	25	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.4	96.4	98.4	97.7	97.3	100.0	96.0	98.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	118	14,972	112	15,573	88	12,012	51	8,619	369	51,176
N of Miss	0	1,259	3	1,107	14	1,102	7	805	24	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.5	59.8	55.1	61.3	53.1	65.2	51.0	68.5	55.8	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.0	9.2	14.0	9.0	12.3	9.1	11.8	8.6	11.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.4	2.4	3.7	2.6	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.3	3.4	6.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.7	4.7
I don't know	22.8	25.2	20.6	22.2	28.4	18.0	29.4	14.6	24.4	20.8
N of Valid	114	15,119	107	15,726	81	12,183	51	8,798	353	51,826
N of Miss	4	1,112	8	954	21	931	7	626	40	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.0	32.5	36.2	31.3	40.5	42.1	64.0	48.4	31.6	37.1
Rarely	7.9	20.2	17.1	23.3	26.6	23.5	12.0	21.1	15.5	22.1
Sometimes	28.9	24.8	30.5	25.6	17.7	21.0	20.0	18.9	25.6	23.1
Often	31.6	13.9	9.5	13.6	8.9	9.3	2.0	8.2	15.5	11.8
Almost always	24.6	8.5	6.7	6.3	6.3	4.1	2.0	3.4	11.8	5.9
N of Valid	114	15,025	105	15,664	79	12,075	50	8,667	348	51,431
N of Miss	4	1,206	10	1,016	23	1,039	8	757	45	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	68.0	87.9	78.0	86.2	77.8	83.5	77.8	81.8	74.7	85.3
1 time	6.0	5.0	6.6	5.1	2.8	5.3	8.9	5.8	5.8	5.3
2 or 3 times	9.0	3.6	8.8	4.6	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.3	8.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	4.0	1.0	3.3	1.2	4.2	1.8	4.4	1.9	3.9	1.4
6 or more times	13.0	2.5	3.3	2.9	8.3	3.2	2.2	4.2	7.5	3.1
N of Valid	100	14,833	91	15,495	72	11,935	45	8,615	308	50,878
N of Miss	18	1,398	24	1,185	30	1,179	13	809	85	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.5	52.1	56.8	56.9	40.0	42.5	44.2	26.0	49.0	46.8
0 times	48.4	46.4	39.8	41.3	50.0	54.2	44.2	66.7	45.6	50.1
1 time	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	2.9	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	2.9	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	4.3	0.5	4.7	2.2	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	95	14,855	88	15,495	70	11,992	43	8,677	296	51,019
N of Miss	23	1,376	27	1,185	32	1,122	15	747	97	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.9	85.6	93.7	89.3	86.9	77.6	79.6	88.9	90.9
1-2	3.5	1.8	11.5	4.7	6.7	9.0	8.2	12.4	7.3	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.9	1.2	1.3	2.4	10.2	4.6	2.6	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.9	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	113	15,100	104	15,693	75	12,111	49	8,736	341	51,640
N of Miss	5	1,131	11	987	27	1,003	9	688	52	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	93.2	96.5	89.3	91.6	85.4	87.3	93.2	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.9	4.0	3.6	0.0	4.6	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.6	4.0	1.5	8.3	2.2	3.0	0.9
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	2.7	2.6	6.2	4.8	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	112	15,084	103	15,668	75	12,089	48	8,725	338	51,566
N of Miss	6	1,147	12	1,012	27	1,025	10	699	55	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	98.6	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	114	14,976	103	15,631	73	12,084	48	8,727	338	51,418
N of Miss	4	1,255	12	1,049	29	1,030	10	697	55	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	97.1	99.9	97.9	99.7	99.1	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	113	15,020	100	15,614	68	12,062	48	8,719	329	51,415
N of Miss	5	1,211	15	1,066	34	1,052	10	705	64	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.9	96.1	98.1	98.6	98.9	100.0	99.4	97.9	98.4
1-2	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	114	15,059	102	15,656	72	12,085	47	8,729	335	51,529
N of Miss	4	1,172	13	1,024	30	1,029	11	695	58	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	14,959	103	15,603	73	12,062	47	8,707	334	51,331
N of Miss	7	1,272	12	1,077	29	1,052	11	717	59	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.4	98.1	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	99.4	98.2
1-2	0.0	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	112	14,893	103	15,599	71	12,065	46	8,705	332	51,262
N of Miss	6	1,338	12	1,081	31	1,049	12	719	61	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	14,858	102	15,592	70	12,053	46	8,700	330	51,203
N of Miss	6	1,373	13	1,088	32	1,061	12	724	63	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	109	14,801	104	15,585	71	12,071	47	8,721	331	51,178
N of Miss	9	1,430	11	1,095	31	1,043	11	703	62	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	107	14,910	103	15,572	70	12,054	46	8,706	326	51,242
N of Miss	11	1,321	12	1,108	32	1,060	12	718	67	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.3	96.0	96.9	98.6	97.4	97.9	97.7	97.3	97.3
1-2	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	2.1	1.4	0.6	1.6
3-5	1.8	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	112	14,934	101	15,624	71	12,072	47	8,709	331	51,339
N of Miss	6	1,297	14	1,056	31	1,042	11	715	62	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.2	98.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	97.9	99.2	98.8	99.1
1-2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	14,956	102	15,613	72	12,059	47	8,717	332	51,345
N of Miss	7	1,275	13	1,067	30	1,055	11	707	61	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	96.2	97.4	97.2	93.4	89.4	88.6	96.3	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.7	1.4	4.0	4.3	6.6	1.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	6.4	2.6	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	106	14,927	104	15,580	71	12,035	47	8,694	328	51,236
N of Miss	12	1,304	11	1,100	31	1,079	11	730	65	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	98.6	94.1	96.2	95.8	91.8	93.6	87.0	95.1	94.3
1-2	3.7	1.2	2.9	2.8	1.4	5.5	2.1	8.1	2.7	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.7	4.3	2.9	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	109	14,944	102	15,580	71	12,055	47	8,705	329	51,284
N of Miss	9	1,287	13	1,100	31	1,059	11	719	64	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	96.6	95.8	96.4	95.8	94.6	91.3	93.8	96.2	95.6
1-2	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	0.0	2.9	4.3	3.2	1.6	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	2.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	105	14,737	96	15,502	72	12,028	46	8,689	319	50,956
N of Miss	13	1,494	19	1,178	30	1,086	12	735	74	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.9	85.3	92.4	90.5	85.2	91.3	81.1	91.3	90.4
1-2	1.8	1.3	7.8	3.2	2.7	4.8	2.2	4.2	3.9	3.2
3-5	0.9	0.4	4.9	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.4	2.7	7.1	4.3	11.8	1.5	4.5
N of Valid	113	15,023	102	15,649	74	12,080	46	8,725	335	51,477
N of Miss	5	1,208	13	1,031	28	1,034	12	699	58	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	97.1	97.1	93.1	92.7	87.2	89.8	95.5	95.5
1-2	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.9	8.5	4.0	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.6	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	112	14,993	105	15,632	72	12,068	47	8,710	336	51,403
N of Miss	6	1,238	10	1,048	30	1,046	11	714	57	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	97.5	84.5	94.3	94.4	92.9	93.5	94.2	91.3	94.9
1-2	2.7	1.6	10.7	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	5.1	2.5
3-5	1.8	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.1	2.8	2.3	4.3	2.3	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	112	14,978	103	15,624	72	12,067	46	8,715	333	51,384
N of Miss	6	1,253	12	1,056	30	1,047	12	709	60	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.5	87.9	67.0	79.7	77.9	69.7	65.2	61.7	75.0	76.7
1-2	8.2	8.2	11.0	10.4	5.9	10.6	6.5	9.0	8.3	9.6
3-5	4.5	2.1	7.0	4.7	7.4	7.0	10.9	8.3	6.8	5.1
6-9	1.8	0.8	4.0	1.8	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.1	2.4
10+	0.9	1.0	11.0	3.5	5.9	9.1	13.0	16.5	6.8	6.3
N of Valid	110	14,927	100	15,547	68	12,011	46	8,672	324	51,157
N of Miss	8	1,304	15	1,133	34	1,103	12	752	69	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.3	83.5	92.9	79.1	84.1	78.3	75.3	86.8	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	8.2	3.1	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.6	4.4	3.6
3-5	0.9	0.3	3.1	1.3	4.5	2.7	4.3	4.0	2.8	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.6	1.0
10+	0.9	0.3	4.1	1.9	10.4	6.6	10.9	11.8	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	109	14,909	97	15,530	67	11,986	46	8,658	319	51,083
N of Miss	9	1,322	18	1,150	35	1,128	12	766	74	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.4	98.5	98.4	100.0	96.5	99.4	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	111	14,793	97	15,514	66	11,979	46	8,661	320	50,947
N of Miss	7	1,438	18	1,166	36	1,135	12	763	73	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	95.4	99.4	97.8	99.1	98.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	104	14,860	97	15,493	65	11,965	46	8,657	312	50,975
N of Miss	14	1,371	18	1,187	37	1,149	12	767	81	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.7	93.9	95.7	98.5	96.7	100.0	97.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	2.8	2.0	3.0	2.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	109	14,876	99	15,521	67	11,982	46	8,662	321	51,041
N of Miss	9	1,355	16	1,159	35	1,132	12	762	72	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	14,776	96	15,478	67	11,972	46	8,660	318	50,886
N of Miss	9	1,455	19	1,202	35	1,142	12	764	75	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	94.5	98.0	97.1	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	99.1	97.1
1-2	0.9	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	109	14,725	98	15,474	69	11,963	46	8,657	322	50,819
N of Miss	9	1,506	17	1,206	33	1,151	12	767	71	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	14,540	96	15,304	66	11,815	47	8,539	318	50,198
N of Miss	9	1,691	19	1,376	36	1,299	11	885	75	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	98.5	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	109	14,656	98	15,457	68	11,948	47	8,650	322	50,711
N of Miss	9	1,575	17	1,223	34	1,166	11	774	71	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	99.4	99.0	99.4	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.5
1-2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	104	14,726	98	15,489	66	11,950	47	8,639	315	50,804
N of Miss	14	1,505	17	1,191	36	1,164	11	785	78	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	96.4	93.8	95.3	97.0	95.3	97.9	94.7	96.5	95.5
1-2	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.7
3-5	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.9	1.3	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	107	14,773	96	15,487	67	11,977	47	8,655	317	50,892
N of Miss	11	1,458	19	1,193	35	1,137	11	769	76	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.9	98.0	98.5	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.4	99.1	98.5
1-2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	110	14,804	99	15,504	66	11,965	46	8,650	321	50,923
N of Miss	8	1,427	16	1,176	36	1,149	12	774	72	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	96.8	81.6	91.6	92.3	84.9	91.5	78.2	89.7	89.2
1-2	2.8	2.0	3.1	3.8	3.1	4.4	0.0	4.1	2.5	3.5
3-5	1.8	0.6	6.1	2.2	0.0	3.7	8.5	4.7	3.8	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.0	0.6	1.3
10+	0.9	0.3	7.1	1.5	4.6	5.2	0.0	10.0	3.4	3.5
N of Valid	109	14,807	98	15,483	65	11,959	47	8,658	319	50,907
N of Miss	9	1,424	17	1,197	37	1,155	11	766	74	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	95.6	86.6	94.7	94.1	91.2	93.3	87.9	93.4	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	6.2	2.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.7	1.9	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.5	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.7
10+	0.9	1.7	3.1	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.2	4.0	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	106	14,677	97	15,449	68	11,951	45	8,637	316	50,714
N of Miss	12	1,554	18	1,231	34	1,163	13	787	77	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	95.6	77.8	86.9	92.8	77.6	87.0	73.0	88.3	84.9
1-2	1.8	2.3	7.1	4.8	1.4	5.6	4.3	5.2	3.7	4.3
3-5	0.9	0.8	5.1	2.4	1.4	3.2	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.3
6-9	0.9	0.4	3.0	1.1	0.0	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.2
10+	0.9	1.0	7.1	4.8	4.3	11.6	4.3	16.6	4.0	7.3
N of Valid	111	14,841	99	15,489	69	11,982	46	8,647	325	50,959
N of Miss	7	1,390	16	1,191	33	1,132	12	777	68	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	88.9	94.6	88.1	87.8	87.2	81.3	92.2	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	5.1	2.2	3.0	3.5	6.4	5.0	3.1	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.0	2.8	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	4.3	1.7	0.6	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	4.0	1.7	7.5	5.5	2.1	9.3	3.1	3.5
N of Valid	107	14,819	99	15,488	67	11,967	47	8,652	320	50,926
N of Miss	11	1,412	16	1,192	35	1,147	11	772	73	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.7	95.3	75.8	90.1	90.8	86.3	91.1	86.2	86.8	90.1
1-2	2.8	2.7	8.1	4.4	3.1	4.9	0.0	4.5	4.1	4.0
3-5	2.8	0.8	5.1	1.9	1.5	2.6	4.4	2.3	3.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.9
10+	1.8	0.9	8.1	2.7	4.6	5.0	2.2	5.7	4.4	3.2
N of Valid	109	14,808	99	15,485	65	11,966	45	8,661	318	50,920
N of Miss	9	1,423	16	1,195	37	1,148	13	763	75	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.7	98.1	94.3	96.5	94.6	92.8	82.6	88.4	93.3	94.7
Once	3.4	1.2	2.8	1.7	2.7	3.4	4.3	4.7	3.2	2.4
Twice	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.9	4.3	3.1	1.5	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.2	4.3	2.3	0.9	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	2.2	0.5	0.6	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	117	14,220	106	14,915	74	11,440	46	8,321	343	48,896
N of Miss	1	2,011	9	1,765	28	1,674	12	1,103	50	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.6	93.9	77.0	86.6	77.3	75.3	62.2	65.4	79.0	82.4
At my home	6.1	3.5	12.0	6.7	9.3	10.3	17.8	12.5	10.2	7.6
At someone else's home	1.8	1.7	5.0	4.9	10.7	11.3	15.6	17.6	6.6	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	2.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.9	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	114	14,402	100	15,224	75	11,755	45	8,511	334	49,892
N of Miss	4	1,829	15	1,456	27	1,359	13	913	59	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	14.7	21.6	34.0	27.3	39.5	35.2	42.6	38.3	29.8	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	7.8	9.0	18.4	14.5	17.1	18.8	6.4	19.8	12.9	14.8
Strongly disapprove	48.3	54.9	19.4	45.6	21.1	35.0	31.9	31.7	31.3	43.4
Don't know or can't say	29.3	14.5	28.2	12.6	22.4	11.0	19.1	10.2	26.0	12.4
N of Valid	116	14,467	103	15,310	76	11,802	47	8,536	342	50,115
N of Miss	2	1,764	12	1,370	26	1,312	11	888	51	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.9	6.5	26.0	14.2	20.3	24.8	41.3	35.3	21.5	18.1
Yes	90.1	93.5	74.0	85.8	79.7	75.2	58.7	64.7	78.5	81.9
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.2	93.5	97.5	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.8	6.5	2.5	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.2	91.0	95.6	94.6	89.8	84.8	82.3	93.1	92.7
Yes	2.7	1.8	9.0	4.4	5.4	10.2	15.2	17.7	6.9	7.3
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.0	97.9	97.3	94.8	95.7	92.1	98.2	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.1	2.7	5.2	4.3	7.9	1.8	3.4
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.4	98.0	98.7	98.6	97.3	97.8	96.6	97.9	98.2
Yes	2.7	0.6	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.4	90.0	95.8	97.3	93.5	93.5	91.0	94.6	94.9
Yes	2.7	2.6	10.0	4.2	2.7	6.5	6.5	9.0	5.4	5.1
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	98.0	96.5	98.6	95.0	100.0	95.9	98.8	96.7
Yes	0.9	1.1	2.0	3.5	1.4	5.0	0.0	4.1	1.2	3.3
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	97.0	97.5	98.6	96.0	89.1	95.5	97.0	97.2
Yes	0.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	1.4	4.0	10.9	4.5	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	93.0	95.9	91.9	93.9	82.6	92.3	93.7	95.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	7.0	4.1	8.1	6.1	17.4	7.7	6.3	4.7
N of Valid	111	14,186	100	15,089	74	11,703	46	8,499	331	49,477
N of Miss	7	2,045	15	1,591	28	1,411	12	925	62	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	2.7	6.9	5.2	2.9	7.5	6.8	10.3	4.9	5.9
Yes	96.4	97.3	93.1	94.8	97.1	92.5	93.2	89.7	95.1	94.1
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	95.5	98.4	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	4.5	1.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.0	99.0	97.1	97.9	100.0	96.4	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.3	2.0	1.0	2.9	2.1	0.0	3.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	97.1	99.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.9	0.3	1.5
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.5	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	97.1	97.7	98.5	96.9	95.5	96.7	97.5	97.5
Yes	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.5	3.1	4.5	3.3	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	111	14,015	102	14,958	68	11,604	44	8,446	325	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	13	1,722	34	1,510	14	978	68	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.2	3.8	26.5	11.0	10.0	18.4	9.1	22.2	14.1	12.6
Yes	92.8	96.2	73.5	89.0	90.0	81.6	90.9	77.8	85.9	87.4
N of Valid	111	13,986	102	14,995	70	11,646	44	8,482	327	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	13	1,685	32	1,468	14	942	66	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.4	98.6	98.2	95.5	94.6	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.8	4.5	5.4	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	111	13,986	102	14,995	70	11,646	44	8,482	327	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	13	1,685	32	1,468	14	942	66	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	97.1	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	111	13,986	102	14,995	70	11,646	44	8,482	327	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	13	1,685	32	1,468	14	942	66	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.8	100.0	97.3	99.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	111	13,986	102	14,995	70	11,646	44	8,482	327	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	13	1,685	32	1,468	14	942	66	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	98.4	92.2	96.7	98.6	95.5	97.7	95.7	95.4	96.7
Yes	4.5	1.6	7.8	3.3	1.4	4.5	2.3	4.3	4.6	3.3
N of Valid	111	13,986	102	14,995	70	11,646	44	8,482	327	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	13	1,685	32	1,468	14	942	66	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.1	86.3	92.2	94.3	86.7	95.5	85.8	93.6	91.5
Yes	0.9	1.9	13.7	7.8	5.7	13.3	4.5	14.2	6.4	8.5
N of Valid	111	13,986	102	14,995	70	11,646	44	8,482	327	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	13	1,685	32	1,468	14	942	66	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	111	13,986	102	14,995	70	11,646	44	8,482	327	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	13	1,685	32	1,468	14	942	66	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	111	13,986	102	14,995	70	11,646	44	8,482	327	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	13	1,685	32	1,468	14	942	66	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.0	95.1	97.7	98.6	96.5	95.5	96.5	96.9	97.6
Yes	1.8	1.0	4.9	2.3	1.4	3.5	4.5	3.5	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	111	13,986	102	14,995	70	11,646	44	8,482	327	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	13	1,685	32	1,468	14	942	66	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.1	6.0	31.1	14.5	9.0	22.9	9.1	26.2	14.9	16.0
Yes	93.9	94.0	68.9	85.5	91.0	77.1	90.9	73.8	85.1	84.0
N of Valid	115	14,216	103	15,064	67	11,628	44	8,407	329	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	12	1,616	35	1,486	14	1,017	64	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.2	97.7	98.4	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	115	14,216	103	15,064	67	11,628	44	8,407	329	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	12	1,616	35	1,486	14	1,017	64	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	115	14,216	103	15,064	67	11,628	44	8,407	329	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	12	1,616	35	1,486	14	1,017	64	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.3	89.3	93.7	98.5	91.0	97.7	90.7	95.1	93.6
Yes	2.6	2.7	10.7	6.3	1.5	9.0	2.3	9.3	4.9	6.4
N of Valid	115	14,216	103	15,064	67	11,628	44	8,407	329	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	12	1,616	35	1,486	14	1,017	64	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.9	86.4	92.6	94.0	87.5	97.7	85.7	93.9	91.8
Yes	0.9	2.1	13.6	7.4	6.0	12.5	2.3	14.3	6.1	8.2
N of Valid	115	14,216	103	15,064	67	11,628	44	8,407	329	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	12	1,616	35	1,486	14	1,017	64	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	96.1	97.3	98.5	95.6	97.7	95.8	97.9	97.2
Yes	0.9	0.6	3.9	2.7	1.5	4.4	2.3	4.2	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	115	14,216	103	15,064	67	11,628	44	8,407	329	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	12	1,616	35	1,486	14	1,017	64	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	99.0	98.5	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.3	1.5
N of Valid	115	14,216	103	15,064	67	11,628	44	8,407	329	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	12	1,616	35	1,486	14	1,017	64	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	98.1	97.2	100.0	95.4	97.7	95.9	99.1	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.8	0.0	4.6	2.3	4.1	0.9	2.9
N of Valid	115	14,216	103	15,064	67	11,628	44	8,407	329	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	12	1,616	35	1,486	14	1,017	64	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	90.3	95.7	100.0	93.5	93.2	92.7	95.7	95.5
Yes	0.9	1.4	9.7	4.3	0.0	6.5	6.8	7.3	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	115	14,216	103	15,064	67	11,628	44	8,407	329	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	12	1,616	35	1,486	14	1,017	64	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	97.1	96.3	100.0	94.7	97.7	94.8	98.8	96.3
Yes	0.0	1.4	2.9	3.7	0.0	5.3	2.3	5.2	1.2	3.7
N of Valid	115	14,216	103	15,064	67	11,628	44	8,407	329	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	12	1,616	35	1,486	14	1,017	64	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.6	98.5	97.4	97.7	95.8	99.4	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.3	4.2	0.6	1.9
N of Valid	115	14,216	103	15,064	67	11,628	44	8,407	329	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	12	1,616	35	1,486	14	1,017	64	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.1	98.9	94.1	96.8	91.0	92.9	88.6	89.7	94.5	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.6	4.5	3.2	4.5	4.3	2.4	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.9	0.2	2.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	3.0	0.6	2.3	0.9	1.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	115	13,883	102	14,621	67	11,227	44	8,157	328	47,888
N of Miss	3	2,348	13	2,059	35	1,887	14	1,267	65	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	1.9	13.0	6.1	13.2	12.9	20.5	19.3	9.8	8.8
Yes	99.1	98.1	87.0	93.9	86.8	87.1	79.5	80.7	90.2	91.2
N of Valid	113	13,972	100	14,965	68	11,573	44	8,436	325	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	15	1,715	34	1,541	14	988	68	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.0	95.6	96.4	86.4	92.7	96.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	4.4	3.6	13.6	7.3	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	113	13,972	100	14,965	68	11,573	44	8,436	325	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	15	1,715	34	1,541	14	988	68	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	98.5	97.5	97.7	96.6	99.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.3	3.4	0.6	1.6
N of Valid	113	13,972	100	14,965	68	11,573	44	8,436	325	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	15	1,715	34	1,541	14	988	68	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.1	97.7	96.7	99.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	2.3	3.3	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	113	13,972	100	14,965	68	11,573	44	8,436	325	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	15	1,715	34	1,541	14	988	68	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	97.0	99.2	98.5	98.1	100.0	98.2	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	3.0	0.8	1.5	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	113	13,972	100	14,965	68	11,573	44	8,436	325	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	15	1,715	34	1,541	14	988	68	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.0	98.6	98.5	97.5	97.7	97.3	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.0	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	113	13,972	100	14,965	68	11,573	44	8,436	325	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	15	1,715	34	1,541	14	988	68	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	93.0	96.5	92.6	93.6	90.9	91.3	95.1	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	7.0	3.5	7.4	6.4	9.1	8.7	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	113	13,972	100	14,965	68	11,573	44	8,436	325	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	15	1,715	34	1,541	14	988	68	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	2.1	9.1	5.2	8.8	10.1	15.9	14.0	7.5	7.0
Yes	98.2	97.9	90.9	94.8	91.2	89.9	84.1	86.0	92.5	93.0
N of Valid	111	13,924	99	14,910	68	11,567	44	8,443	322	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	16	1,770	34	1,547	14	981	71	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.5	97.8	93.2	95.1	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.2	6.8	4.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	111	13,924	99	14,910	68	11,567	44	8,443	322	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	16	1,770	34	1,547	14	981	71	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.8	97.1	97.3	97.7	97.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	111	13,924	99	14,910	68	11,567	44	8,443	322	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	16	1,770	34	1,547	14	981	71	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	111	13,924	99	14,910	68	11,567	44	8,443	322	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	16	1,770	34	1,547	14	981	71	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	111	13,924	99	14,910	68	11,567	44	8,443	322	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	16	1,770	34	1,547	14	981	71	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.0	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.4	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	111	13,924	99	14,910	68	11,567	44	8,443	322	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	16	1,770	34	1,547	14	981	71	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	93.9	97.1	95.6	94.9	93.2	93.8	96.3	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.4	6.1	2.9	4.4	5.1	6.8	6.2	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	111	13,924	99	14,910	68	11,567	44	8,443	322	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	16	1,770	34	1,547	14	981	71	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.7	0.0	3.4	1.2	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	98.0	98.2	97.1	97.3	100.0	96.6	98.8	97.9
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.1	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	13,909	98	14,937	68	11,558	44	8,440	322	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	17	1,743	34	1,556	14	984	71	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.8	97.8	98.5	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.5	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	113	13,927	103	14,725	66	11,292	46	8,254	328	48,198
N of Miss	5	2,304	12	1,955	36	1,822	12	1,170	65	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.1	77.1	39.4	62.3	60.0	51.4	63.6	49.6	59.6	61.9
Wrong	14.7	15.9	31.3	22.5	16.9	25.2	20.5	24.0	21.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.5	5.2	15.2	10.5	12.3	14.4	9.1	16.1	10.4	10.8
Not at all wrong	3.7	1.8	14.1	4.7	10.8	9.0	6.8	10.2	8.8	5.8
N of Valid	109	14,457	99	15,252	65	11,739	44	8,521	317	49,969
N of Miss	9	1,774	16	1,428	37	1,375	14	903	76	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.5	83.2	52.0	68.8	67.2	58.2	59.1	55.8	63.1	68.3
Wrong	22.0	12.4	26.0	20.7	21.3	24.1	34.1	22.2	24.8	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.2	12.0	7.1	4.9	10.6	4.5	12.5	6.4	7.7
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.3	10.0	3.4	6.6	7.1	2.3	9.5	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	109	14,351	100	15,197	61	11,691	44	8,497	314	49,736
N of Miss	9	1,880	15	1,483	41	1,423	14	927	79	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	86.4	45.4	68.7	55.7	51.8	52.3	45.5	60.3	65.8
Wrong	16.7	9.2	18.6	16.0	18.0	19.0	15.9	16.5	17.4	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.7	17.5	8.9	9.8	14.4	18.2	17.3	11.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.7	18.6	6.4	16.4	14.9	13.6	20.7	11.3	9.5
N of Valid	108	14,322	97	15,187	61	11,684	44	8,497	310	49,690
N of Miss	10	1,909	18	1,493	41	1,430	14	927	83	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.7	86.0	68.0	77.3	76.7	72.9	81.4	74.1	76.1	78.2
Wrong	11.9	10.3	21.6	15.8	15.0	18.6	14.0	18.1	15.9	15.3
A little bit wrong	4.6	2.3	3.1	4.6	3.3	5.4	2.3	5.2	3.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.3	7.2	2.2	5.0	3.2	2.3	2.6	4.5	2.3
N of Valid	109	14,340	97	15,188	60	11,689	43	8,501	309	49,718
N of Miss	9	1,891	18	1,492	42	1,425	15	923	84	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	53.2	62.3	39.6	43.6	43.5	30.8	51.2	26.7	46.7	43.0
Very difficult	22.0	14.7	17.8	18.2	12.9	13.9	9.3	10.2	17.1	14.8
Fairly easy	9.2	8.1	24.8	20.0	16.1	25.2	7.0	24.6	15.2	18.6
Very easy	3.7	3.5	8.9	10.9	19.4	24.0	16.3	32.2	10.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	11.5	8.9	7.3	8.1	6.0	16.3	6.1	10.8	8.0
N of Valid	109	14,137	101	15,115	62	11,673	43	8,473	315	49,398
N of Miss	9	2,094	14	1,565	40	1,441	15	951	78	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	53.6	62.7	37.1	43.7	45.9	30.7	46.5	26.7	46.0	43.1
Very difficult	13.6	14.1	14.4	17.5	14.8	13.7	9.3	10.3	13.5	14.4
Fairly easy	14.5	8.6	25.8	20.0	11.5	25.0	11.6	24.5	17.0	18.7
Very easy	6.4	4.4	13.4	12.2	18.0	24.8	16.3	32.8	12.2	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	10.3	9.3	6.6	9.8	5.7	16.3	5.7	11.3	7.3
N of Valid	110	13,926	97	14,925	61	11,583	43	8,433	311	48,867
N of Miss	8	2,305	18	1,755	41	1,531	15	991	82	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.9	76.2	52.0	58.4	53.2	45.5	55.8	38.0	59.4	57.0
Sort of hard	13.6	11.9	21.4	18.9	22.6	21.2	14.0	18.8	17.9	17.4
Sort of easy	7.3	6.9	13.3	14.0	14.5	19.4	14.0	22.0	11.5	14.6
Very easy	8.2	5.0	13.3	8.6	9.7	13.9	16.3	21.2	11.2	11.0
N of Valid	110	14,083	98	15,093	62	11,663	43	8,460	313	49,299
N of Miss	8	2,148	17	1,587	40	1,451	15	964	80	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	58.9	72.2	46.3	52.6	52.5	38.8	55.8	33.3	53.4	51.6
Sort of hard	14.3	13.2	15.8	18.3	9.8	17.8	7.0	14.1	12.9	16.0
Sort of easy	16.1	8.1	18.9	16.1	16.4	22.1	16.3	23.6	17.0	16.5
Very easy	10.7	6.5	18.9	13.0	21.3	21.3	20.9	29.0	16.7	15.9
N of Valid	112	14,054	95	15,058	61	11,648	43	8,453	311	49,213
N of Miss	6	2,177	20	1,622	41	1,466	15	971	82	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.1	92.7	89.7	85.8	71.7	76.2	76.7	70.2	84.9	82.8
Sort of hard	7.1	4.9	7.2	9.3	16.7	14.8	9.3	17.6	9.3	10.8
Sort of easy	0.9	1.4	1.0	3.1	6.7	5.6	4.7	7.2	2.6	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.8	5.0	3.4	9.3	4.9	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	112	13,978	97	15,012	60	11,623	43	8,445	312	49,058
N of Miss	6	2,253	18	1,668	42	1,491	15	979	81	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.8	76.2	74.0	67.2	65.5	62.1	67.4	57.4	71.8	66.9
Sort of hard	9.0	11.6	12.5	15.1	20.7	16.6	18.6	16.8	13.6	14.7
Sort of easy	8.1	6.7	10.4	9.8	5.2	10.9	4.7	12.7	7.8	9.7
Very easy	8.1	5.5	3.1	7.9	8.6	10.4	9.3	13.1	6.8	8.7
N of Valid	111	13,983	96	15,023	58	11,631	43	8,439	308	49,076
N of Miss	7	2,248	19	1,657	44	1,483	15	985	85	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.4	89.2	54.6	70.9	61.7	51.1	58.1	40.9	68.6	66.3
Sort of hard	5.4	6.1	13.4	12.3	10.0	14.4	9.3	12.8	9.3	11.1
Sort of easy	3.6	2.7	13.4	9.1	6.7	15.7	14.0	18.1	8.7	10.4
Very easy	2.7	2.0	18.6	7.6	21.7	18.8	18.6	28.2	13.5	12.2
N of Valid	112	13,934	97	14,987	60	11,608	43	8,420	312	48,949
N of Miss	6	2,297	18	1,693	42	1,506	15	1,004	81	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.1	85.5	79.4	70.5	60.0	61.3	74.4	58.1	74.8	70.5
Sort of hard	9.1	7.3	9.3	13.4	18.3	16.9	7.0	18.3	10.6	13.3
Sort of easy	3.6	4.1	4.1	9.2	8.3	11.7	11.6	12.5	5.8	8.9
Very easy	8.2	3.0	7.2	6.9	13.3	10.1	7.0	11.2	8.7	7.3
N of Valid	110	13,961	97	14,994	60	11,611	43	8,440	310	49,006
N of Miss	8	2,270	18	1,686	42	1,503	15	984	83	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.4	85.4	81.6	74.9	72.9	69.2	69.8	68.3	78.6	75.4
Sort of hard	9.3	7.0	11.2	11.5	16.9	14.0	7.0	15.0	11.0	11.4
Sort of easy	6.5	4.0	2.0	7.0	1.7	8.5	9.3	8.4	4.5	6.8
Very easy	1.9	3.6	5.1	6.6	8.5	8.3	14.0	8.2	5.8	6.4
N of Valid	108	13,906	98	14,962	59	11,594	43	8,432	308	48,894
N of Miss	10	2,325	17	1,718	43	1,520	15	992	85	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.5	89.8	83.7	83.1	73.8	75.9	81.4	71.8	81.7	81.4
Sort of hard	10.9	6.5	12.2	10.5	16.4	14.2	9.3	16.6	12.2	11.3
Sort of easy	1.8	2.2	1.0	4.0	4.9	5.9	2.3	6.6	2.2	4.4
Very easy	2.7	1.5	3.1	2.4	4.9	4.0	7.0	4.9	3.8	2.9
N of Valid	110	13,929	98	14,976	61	11,597	43	8,428	312	48,930
N of Miss	8	2,302	17	1,704	41	1,517	15	996	81	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.1	81.5	51.5	61.1	62.3	46.0	65.1	40.4	65.3	59.7
Sort of hard	5.5	8.4	9.3	12.6	4.9	11.7	9.3	9.9	7.1	10.7
Sort of easy	10.0	6.1	15.5	14.2	11.5	19.0	9.3	19.7	11.9	14.0
Very easy	5.5	4.1	23.7	12.1	21.3	23.4	16.3	30.0	15.8	15.6
N of Valid	110	13,903	97	14,976	61	11,623	43	8,430	311	48,932
N of Miss	8	2,328	18	1,704	41	1,491	15	994	82	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.1	74.8	90.5	77.9	88.5	83.8	92.9	86.4	77.9	79.9
Yes	43.9	25.2	9.5	22.1	11.5	16.2	7.1	13.6	22.1	20.1
N of Valid	114	13,637	95	14,793	61	11,447	42	8,332	312	48,209
N of Miss	4	2,594	20	1,887	41	1,667	16	1,092	81	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.2	97.9	94.5	98.4	95.7	97.6	96.3	96.5	95.0
Yes	6.1	5.8	2.1	5.5	1.6	4.3	2.4	3.7	3.5	5.0
N of Valid	114	13,637	95	14,793	61	11,447	42	8,332	312	48,209
N of Miss	4	2,594	20	1,887	41	1,667	16	1,092	81	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	91.9	94.7	89.9	98.4	90.9	95.2	91.2	95.5	90.9
Yes	5.3	8.1	5.3	10.1	1.6	9.1	4.8	8.8	4.5	9.1
N of Valid	114	13,637	95	14,793	61	11,447	42	8,332	312	48,209
N of Miss	4	2,594	20	1,887	41	1,667	16	1,092	81	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	30.1	16.8	28.9	14.8	23.5	11.9	20.4	27.9	26.4
Yes	50.0	69.9	83.2	71.1	85.2	76.5	88.1	79.6	72.1	73.6
N of Valid	114	13,637	95	14,793	61	11,447	42	8,332	312	48,209
N of Miss	4	2,594	20	1,887	41	1,667	16	1,092	81	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.6	73.5	83.2	75.4	83.1	79.4	81.8	81.3	79.2	76.8
Yes	27.4	26.5	16.8	24.6	16.9	20.6	18.2	18.7	20.8	23.2
N of Valid	117	13,687	101	14,614	65	11,281	44	8,215	327	47,797
N of Miss	1	2,544	14	2,066	37	1,833	14	1,209	66	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.9	35.2	31.3	30.9	40.9	29.8	53.5	31.2	42.2	31.9
1 or 2 times	33.3	34.3	35.4	32.7	34.8	31.7	23.3	30.3	32.9	32.5
3 or 4 times	12.8	18.2	20.2	19.8	15.2	20.4	14.0	19.7	15.7	19.5
5 or 6 times	3.4	6.7	5.1	8.8	1.5	9.6	4.7	9.7	3.7	8.5
7 or more times	2.6	5.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	8.6	4.7	9.1	5.5	7.6
N of Valid	117	13,944	99	14,868	66	11,437	43	8,320	325	48,569
N of Miss	1	2,287	16	1,812	36	1,677	15	1,104	68	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.8	47.7	66.3	56.0	72.6	58.8	86.4	76.8	72.6	57.9
Yes	27.2	52.3	33.7	44.0	27.4	41.2	13.6	23.2	27.4	42.1
N of Valid	114	13,762	101	14,678	62	11,322	44	8,232	321	47,994
N of Miss	4	2,469	14	2,002	40	1,792	14	1,192	72	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.1	31.6	25.7	26.4	36.5	26.2	65.9	29.7	34.5	28.4
1 or 2 times	59.0	42.3	38.6	36.4	19.0	25.3	6.8	23.7	37.8	33.3
3 or 4 times	10.3	17.4	28.7	24.3	36.5	30.5	18.2	29.0	22.2	24.6
5 or 6 times	0.9	5.8	4.0	7.6	6.3	11.6	6.8	11.4	3.7	8.7
7 or more times	0.9	2.9	3.0	5.2	1.6	6.5	2.3	6.2	1.8	5.0
N of Valid	117	13,819	101	14,802	63	11,418	44	8,296	325	48,335
N of Miss	1	2,412	14	1,878	39	1,696	14	1,128	68	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.5	68.7	61.4	60.1	71.9	55.7	78.0	57.3	66.4	61.0
Yes	36.5	31.3	38.6	39.9	28.1	44.3	22.0	42.7	33.6	39.0
N of Valid	115	13,612	101	14,693	64	11,342	41	8,237	321	47,884
N of Miss	3	2,619	14	1,987	38	1,772	17	1,187	72	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.0	0.0	4.8	6.6	5.4	17.1	5.6	5.4	5.4
no	8.9	6.7	14.3	7.2	3.3	6.4	7.3	6.4	9.3	6.7
yes	35.7	31.9	38.8	36.9	45.9	39.2	31.7	38.7	38.1	36.3
YES!	50.0	55.4	46.9	51.1	44.3	49.1	43.9	49.3	47.1	51.5
N of Valid	112	13,803	98	14,902	61	11,496	41	8,379	312	48,580
N of Miss	6	2,428	17	1,778	41	1,618	17	1,045	81	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	31.8	38.5	30.3	30.9	37.3	29.1	32.5	30.9	32.5	32.6
no	28.2	34.6	38.4	39.2	40.7	40.1	47.5	37.6	36.4	37.8
yes	24.5	18.5	23.2	20.6	15.3	20.9	10.0	21.2	20.5	20.2
YES!	15.5	8.4	8.1	9.4	6.8	9.8	10.0	10.4	10.7	9.4
N of Valid	110	13,726	99	14,809	59	11,425	40	8,344	308	48,304
N of Miss	8	2,505	16	1,871	43	1,689	18	1,080	85	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	6.5	5.2	5.1	8.5	5.5	10.0	6.3	5.8	5.8
no	5.4	4.7	6.2	4.4	5.1	4.6	15.0	5.8	6.8	4.7
yes	39.3	28.2	39.2	34.2	35.6	36.3	27.5	39.1	37.0	33.8
YES!	51.8	60.6	49.5	56.3	50.8	53.7	47.5	48.9	50.3	55.6
N of Valid	112	13,789	97	14,846	59	11,461	40	8,365	308	48,461
N of Miss	6	2,442	18	1,834	43	1,653	18	1,059	85	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	7.3	3.2	5.4	5.1	5.8	15.0	6.4	7.3	6.2
no	10.2	6.1	14.7	7.0	8.5	7.3	7.5	8.2	10.9	7.0
yes	22.2	21.5	26.3	28.3	40.7	33.1	35.0	35.9	28.8	28.8
YES!	58.3	65.0	55.8	59.2	45.8	53.8	42.5	49.5	53.0	57.9
N of Valid	108	13,687	95	14,836	59	11,462	40	8,351	302	48,336
N of Miss	10	2,544	20	1,844	43	1,652	18	1,073	91	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	8.1	4.2	6.9	8.5	7.6	15.0	9.6	6.5	7.9
no	6.2	7.1	5.2	10.3	20.3	13.0	25.0	16.6	11.1	11.1
yes	22.3	25.2	38.5	30.4	32.2	34.1	27.5	34.7	30.0	30.6
YES!	67.0	59.6	52.1	52.4	39.0	45.3	32.5	39.1	52.4	50.5
N of Valid	112	13,739	96	14,842	59	11,459	40	8,357	307	48,397
N of Miss	6	2,492	19	1,838	43	1,655	18	1,067	86	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	6.8	11.7	8.2	15.0	10.0	20.0	12.4	12.1	9.0
no	10.8	9.4	16.0	15.1	16.7	17.2	30.0	20.6	16.1	14.9
yes	33.3	33.0	41.5	36.6	36.7	38.4	27.5	37.1	35.7	36.1
YES!	47.7	50.8	30.9	40.1	31.7	34.4	22.5	29.9	36.1	40.0
N of Valid	111	13,779	94	14,849	60	11,467	40	8,351	305	48,446
N of Miss	7	2,452	21	1,831	42	1,647	18	1,073	88	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	5.5	4.1	4.7	6.7	5.7	15.0	7.0	5.1	5.5
no	8.8	6.3	14.3	7.5	8.3	7.6	20.0	9.5	11.9	7.5
yes	32.7	27.6	32.7	33.3	43.3	35.2	30.0	36.2	34.4	32.6
YES!	56.6	60.7	49.0	54.5	41.7	51.5	35.0	47.3	48.6	54.3
N of Valid	113	13,761	98	14,848	60	11,476	40	8,357	311	48,442
N of Miss	5	2,470	17	1,832	42	1,638	18	1,067	82	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.4	79.0	56.8	67.4	64.5	57.5	61.9	50.8	64.0	65.5
Yes	27.0	16.9	41.1	27.9	35.5	37.6	35.7	44.0	34.1	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	2.1	4.7	0.0	4.8	2.4	5.2	1.9	4.6
N of Valid	115	13,815	95	14,844	62	11,476	42	8,345	314	48,480
N of Miss	3	2,416	20	1,836	40	1,638	16	1,079	79	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	90.5	75.8	81.5	70.5	71.4	79.1	65.1	79.8	78.8
Yes	8.8	5.4	22.1	13.8	29.5	23.7	18.6	29.6	18.3	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	2.1	4.7	0.0	4.9	2.3	5.3	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	113	13,754	95	14,789	61	11,432	43	8,340	312	48,315
N of Miss	5	2,477	20	1,891	41	1,682	15	1,084	81	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	87.1	81.5	81.4	80.3	75.9	79.1	71.3	82.5	80.0
Yes	11.6	8.8	17.4	14.0	19.7	19.2	16.3	23.4	15.6	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	1.1	4.7	0.0	4.9	4.7	5.3	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	112	13,754	92	14,767	61	11,417	43	8,329	308	48,267
N of Miss	6	2,477	23	1,913	41	1,697	15	1,095	85	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	95.3	96.8	94.4	96.7	94.1	92.9	93.7	96.1	94.5
Yes	1.8	0.6	2.2	0.9	3.3	1.1	4.8	1.0	2.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.8	4.1	1.1	4.7	0.0	4.8	2.4	5.2	1.3	4.6
N of Valid	111	13,748	93	14,744	60	11,419	42	8,324	306	48,235
N of Miss	7	2,483	22	1,936	42	1,695	16	1,100	87	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.4	79.0	74.5	74.7	70.5	74.2	73.8	74.9	71.8	75.9
Yes	27.9	16.8	24.5	20.6	27.9	20.9	23.8	19.8	26.3	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	1.1	4.7	1.6	4.8	2.4	5.3	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	111	13,702	94	14,755	61	11,420	42	8,329	308	48,206
N of Miss	7	2,529	21	1,925	41	1,694	16	1,095	85	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	84.2	64.9	74.4	74.6	67.3	76.2	64.3	73.4	73.8
Yes	19.3	11.7	34.0	20.9	25.4	27.9	21.4	30.5	25.3	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.8	4.1	1.1	4.7	0.0	4.8	2.4	5.2	1.3	4.6
N of Valid	218	27,468	188	29,550	118	22,868	84	16,676	608	96,562
N of Miss	18	4,994	42	3,810	86	3,360	32	2,172	178	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	93.2	97.8	90.8	90.3	88.5	95.1	87.1	95.0	90.3
Yes	2.7	2.7	1.1	4.5	9.7	6.6	0.0	7.5	3.3	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.8	4.1	1.1	4.7	0.0	4.9	4.9	5.3	1.7	4.7
N of Valid	110	13,690	90	14,724	62	11,420	41	8,321	303	48,155
N of Miss	8	2,541	25	1,956	40	1,694	17	1,103	90	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	90.0	83.7	85.7	83.6	81.7	65.1	76.6	81.6	84.4
Wrong	8.8	7.1	10.9	10.0	6.6	12.1	20.9	14.4	10.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.2	2.2	3.4	6.6	4.7	9.3	6.8	4.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	3.5	0.7	3.3	0.9	3.3	1.5	4.7	2.2	3.5	1.2
N of Valid	114	13,794	92	14,862	61	11,461	43	8,348	310	48,465
N of Miss	4	2,437	23	1,818	41	1,653	15	1,076	83	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	94.2	85.9	91.1	91.4	87.3	76.7	81.9	85.9	89.5
Wrong	10.7	4.4	10.9	6.9	5.2	9.7	18.6	12.7	10.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	4.7	3.9	2.0	1.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	112	13,752	92	14,833	58	11,442	43	8,334	305	48,361
N of Miss	6	2,479	23	1,847	44	1,672	15	1,090	88	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	94.9	84.8	89.3	86.4	82.2	72.1	74.6	85.1	86.7
Wrong	5.5	3.6	7.6	6.5	6.8	9.5	18.6	12.7	8.3	7.5
A little bit wrong	2.8	0.9	5.4	2.8	3.4	5.4	7.0	7.7	4.3	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.7	2.2	1.4	3.4	2.9	2.3	5.1	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	109	13,725	92	14,808	59	11,417	43	8,328	303	48,278
N of Miss	9	2,506	23	1,872	43	1,697	15	1,096	90	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	94.8	92.2	93.0	95.2	91.6	85.7	90.0	91.1	92.7
Wrong	6.5	3.8	4.4	5.2	1.6	6.3	14.3	7.8	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	3.7	0.6	2.2	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.7
N of Valid	108	13,752	90	14,813	63	11,430	42	8,325	303	48,320
N of Miss	10	2,479	25	1,867	39	1,684	16	1,099	90	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.4	85.6	75.8	83.6	88.9	84.1	74.4	85.3	79.2	84.6
Wrong	16.2	12.1	18.7	13.6	7.9	13.3	18.6	12.2	15.6	12.9
A little bit wrong	4.5	1.9	3.3	2.3	1.6	2.1	7.0	1.8	3.9	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	111	13,716	91	14,816	63	11,430	43	8,337	308	48,299
N of Miss	7	2,515	24	1,864	39	1,684	15	1,087	85	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	85.9	76.7	81.4	84.5	80.5	73.2	80.4	78.7	82.3
Wrong	17.9	10.3	14.4	13.5	12.1	13.8	22.0	14.3	16.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.7	6.7	4.1	1.7	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	112	13,729	90	14,832	58	11,443	41	8,338	301	48,342
N of Miss	6	2,502	25	1,848	44	1,671	17	1,086	92	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.1	64.6	52.2	58.0	63.8	60.4	62.5	65.6	57.6	61.8
Wrong	25.0	22.8	28.3	25.6	22.4	24.4	25.0	22.2	25.5	23.9
A little bit wrong	14.3	10.5	13.0	13.8	12.1	12.9	10.0	10.3	12.9	12.0
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.1	6.5	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	4.0	2.3
N of Valid	112	13,715	92	14,807	58	11,419	40	8,321	302	48,262
N of Miss	6	2,516	23	1,873	44	1,695	18	1,103	91	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.9	81.5	62.6	72.9	68.3	65.6	67.5	60.4	67.9	71.4
1	5.3	8.4	15.4	10.5	3.3	11.1	10.0	10.1	8.5	10.0
2	9.6	4.5	6.6	6.1	10.0	8.0	7.5	8.9	8.5	6.6
3-4	7.9	2.5	7.7	5.2	8.3	7.1	12.5	8.6	8.5	5.5
5+	5.3	3.1	7.7	5.4	10.0	8.2	2.5	12.0	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	114	13,708	91	14,829	60	11,440	40	8,353	305	48,330
N of Miss	4	2,523	24	1,851	42	1,674	18	1,071	88	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.7	92.2	78.3	86.2	80.0	81.6	80.5	78.2	78.7	85.4
1	13.4	4.4	8.7	6.6	6.7	7.7	12.2	7.7	10.5	6.4
2	3.6	1.6	7.6	3.0	10.0	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.2	3.4
3-4	1.8	0.7	3.3	1.9	0.0	3.0	2.4	3.8	2.0	2.2
5+	3.6	1.0	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.4	0.0	4.9	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	112	13,625	92	14,768	60	11,390	41	8,311	305	48,094
N of Miss	6	2,606	23	1,912	42	1,724	17	1,113	88	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.0	88.9	83.7	83.4	79.3	81.0	82.1	80.5	79.4	83.9
1	9.8	6.2	7.6	7.9	5.2	7.8	7.7	7.0	8.0	7.2
2	8.0	2.3	5.4	3.6	13.8	4.5	5.1	4.5	8.0	3.6
3-4	2.7	1.2	0.0	2.2	1.7	2.9	5.1	3.0	2.0	2.2
5+	4.5	1.4	3.3	2.9	0.0	3.9	0.0	4.9	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	112	13,659	92	14,780	58	11,430	39	8,331	301	48,200
N of Miss	6	2,572	23	1,900	44	1,684	19	1,093	92	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	40.2	67.0	33.3	55.5	47.4	48.7	59.0	45.1	41.9	55.3
1	17.0	14.0	17.8	14.7	8.8	12.6	7.7	10.1	14.4	13.2
2	10.7	7.1	14.4	9.0	10.5	10.3	12.8	9.7	12.1	8.9
3-4	10.7	4.9	11.1	8.0	10.5	9.9	7.7	10.2	10.4	7.9
5+	21.4	7.0	23.3	12.8	22.8	18.6	12.8	25.0	21.1	14.6
N of Valid	112	13,652	90	14,808	57	11,413	39	8,324	298	48,197
N of Miss	6	2,579	25	1,872	45	1,701	19	1,100	95	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	16.2	31.0	12.4	26.9	12.9	26.6	11.9	29.9	13.8	28.5
Safe	53.2	53.7	54.6	57.6	54.8	56.0	50.0	52.8	53.5	55.3
Not safe	20.7	11.4	22.7	12.2	24.2	13.6	26.2	13.0	22.8	12.4
Very not safe	9.9	3.9	10.3	3.4	8.1	3.8	11.9	4.2	9.9	3.8
N of Valid	111	13,127	97	14,232	62	10,996	42	7,985	312	46,340
N of Miss	7	3,104	18	2,448	40	2,118	16	1,439	81	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	20.0	14.7	6.2	12.3	17.7	14.9	19.0	17.0	15.2	14.4
At a school	60.9	63.2	67.0	65.9	43.5	62.9	42.9	61.6	57.0	63.7
No preference	7.0	10.6	15.5	12.9	24.2	14.2	14.3	15.1	13.9	13.0
I don't know	12.2	11.5	11.3	8.8	14.5	7.9	23.8	6.3	13.9	8.9
N of Valid	115	13,454	97	14,570	62	11,259	42	8,194	316	47,477
N of Miss	3	2,777	18	2,110	40	1,855	16	1,230	77	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	50.9	59.6	35.7	61.1	35.5	57.0	39.0	61.8	41.6	59.8
No	10.5	12.0	21.4	12.3	30.6	16.0	34.1	18.6	21.0	14.2
I don't know	38.6	28.4	42.9	26.6	33.9	27.0	26.8	19.7	37.5	26.0
N of Valid	114	13,201	98	14,360	62	11,095	41	8,051	315	46,707
N of Miss	4	3,030	17	2,320	40	2,019	17	1,373	78	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	25.7	25.1	16.0	18.7	15.3	15.1	26.8	14.2	20.8	18.9
Somewhat better	8.0	16.1	13.8	17.6	20.3	17.1	12.2	16.4	12.7	16.9
Stayed the same	47.8	43.5	53.2	46.6	47.5	50.4	53.7	52.6	50.2	47.7
Somewhat worse	11.5	11.2	10.6	12.7	11.9	12.8	4.9	12.0	10.4	12.2
Much worse	7.1	4.2	6.4	4.3	5.1	4.6	2.4	4.8	5.9	4.4
N of Valid	113	13,222	94	14,501	59	11,230	41	8,177	307	47,130
N of Miss	5	3,009	21	2,179	43	1,884	17	1,247	86	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.2	28.7	27.1	33.5	27.1	36.3	24.4	35.6	27.5	33.2
Rarely	20.4	19.1	20.8	21.9	23.7	20.6	24.4	18.9	21.7	20.3
Sometimes	26.5	25.6	34.4	25.1	22.0	23.6	26.8	23.6	28.2	24.6
Often	15.9	16.6	6.2	13.6	15.3	14.0	14.6	15.0	12.6	14.8
Always	8.0	9.9	11.5	5.9	11.9	5.5	9.8	6.9	10.0	7.1
N of Valid	113	13,391	96	14,631	59	11,318	41	8,248	309	47,588
N of Miss	5	2,840	19	2,049	43	1,796	17	1,176	84	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.2	32.8	41.2	41.0	34.5	43.4	31.0	42.9	38.2	39.6
Rarely	17.9	25.9	25.8	26.5	22.4	25.2	23.8	22.9	22.0	25.4
Sometimes	27.7	25.4	24.7	22.0	19.0	20.7	28.6	21.1	25.2	22.5
Often	10.7	10.7	5.2	7.3	19.0	7.5	9.5	8.9	10.4	8.6
Always	3.6	5.2	3.1	3.2	5.2	3.2	7.1	4.2	4.2	3.9
N of Valid	112	13,252	97	14,581	58	11,282	42	8,232	309	47,347
N of Miss	6	2,979	18	2,099	44	1,832	16	1,192	84	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.6	38.1	25.8	45.3	31.6	49.3	31.7	50.1	27.2	45.1
Rarely	14.0	20.2	19.6	20.1	21.1	17.0	22.0	17.2	18.1	18.9
Sometimes	26.3	19.0	23.7	16.7	8.8	17.0	12.2	15.8	20.4	17.3
Often	13.2	12.1	16.5	10.4	21.1	10.1	14.6	9.7	15.9	10.7
Always	21.9	10.5	14.4	7.5	17.5	6.6	19.5	7.2	18.4	8.1
N of Valid	114	13,291	97	14,585	57	11,278	41	8,230	309	47,384
N of Miss	4	2,940	18	2,095	45	1,836	17	1,194	84	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.4	59.2	54.3	58.7	53.3	56.0	65.9	56.0	51.6	57.7
Yes	56.6	40.8	45.7	41.3	46.7	44.0	34.1	44.0	48.4	42.3
N of Valid	113	13,018	94	14,204	60	11,021	41	8,012	308	46,255
N of Miss	5	3,213	21	2,476	42	2,093	17	1,412	85	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.0	15.7	23.1	18.5	30.0	21.4	24.4	21.4	23.5	18.9
Most of the time	17.3	14.0	14.3	16.9	11.7	17.5	9.8	16.4	14.2	16.1
Some of the time	15.5	24.8	25.3	26.6	20.0	27.2	31.7	27.6	21.5	26.4
A little of the time	25.5	23.1	16.5	19.4	20.0	16.1	7.3	15.2	19.2	18.9
None of the time	21.8	22.4	20.9	18.6	18.3	17.8	26.8	19.4	21.5	19.6
N of Valid	110	13,398	91	14,664	60	11,338	41	8,259	302	47,659
N of Miss	8	2,833	24	2,016	42	1,776	17	1,165	91	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.7	11.7	16.1	13.3	19.3	15.0	16.7	15.2	15.6	13.6
Most of the time	14.7	9.5	12.9	10.6	12.3	11.6	9.5	10.9	12.9	10.6
Some of the time	16.7	14.4	19.4	16.7	19.3	19.3	23.8	20.9	19.0	17.4
A little of the time	14.7	18.1	11.8	17.5	14.0	17.7	9.5	16.6	12.9	17.5
None of the time	41.2	46.3	39.8	41.9	35.1	36.3	40.5	36.4	39.5	40.9
N of Valid	102	13,247	93	14,559	57	11,283	42	8,223	294	47,312
N of Miss	16	2,984	22	2,121	45	1,831	16	1,201	99	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	19.8	20.0	23.1	26.8	24.9	22.0	23.2	21.4	22.6
Most of the time	14.6	14.5	21.1	17.1	17.9	18.6	17.1	17.8	17.6	16.9
Some of the time	12.6	16.9	11.1	18.2	7.1	19.9	19.5	21.8	12.1	18.9
A little of the time	17.5	15.9	12.2	14.5	19.6	12.9	2.4	12.9	14.1	14.2
None of the time	35.9	32.9	35.6	27.1	28.6	23.6	39.0	24.3	34.8	27.4
N of Valid	103	13,192	90	14,552	56	11,268	41	8,225	290	47,237
N of Miss	15	3,039	25	2,128	46	1,846	17	1,199	103	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.7	10.2	18.2	11.6	19.6	13.5	14.3	14.1	16.3	12.1
Most of the time	8.8	8.3	13.6	9.3	8.9	10.4	16.7	10.0	11.5	9.4
Some of the time	14.7	12.1	9.1	14.1	16.1	16.6	14.3	17.7	13.2	14.7
A little of the time	14.7	15.7	12.5	16.0	10.7	17.5	9.5	17.2	12.5	16.5
None of the time	48.0	53.7	46.6	49.0	44.6	42.1	45.2	41.0	46.5	47.3
N of Valid	102	13,261	88	14,585	56	11,298	42	8,228	288	47,372
N of Miss	16	2,970	27	2,095	46	1,816	16	1,196	105	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.8	16.2	22.2	16.3	12.5	19.2	16.7	19.8	19.7	17.6
Most of the time	10.9	13.4	14.4	14.3	16.1	15.3	19.0	15.5	14.2	14.5
Some of the time	19.8	17.7	15.6	20.6	23.2	22.1	11.9	21.7	18.0	20.4
A little of the time	15.8	17.6	15.6	17.4	17.9	16.5	14.3	16.0	15.9	17.0
None of the time	30.7	35.1	32.2	31.4	30.4	26.9	38.1	26.8	32.2	30.6
N of Valid	101	13,092	90	14,517	56	11,279	42	8,231	289	47,119
N of Miss	17	3,139	25	2,163	46	1,835	16	1,193	104	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.5	14.9	22.0	16.7	16.1	17.3	24.4	17.1	19.2	16.4
Most of the time	8.7	8.5	11.0	9.6	10.7	10.8	12.2	10.1	10.3	9.7
Some of the time	12.6	11.1	11.0	12.2	21.4	14.7	7.3	15.3	13.1	13.1
A little of the time	13.6	13.9	16.5	14.6	10.7	14.7	2.4	15.1	12.4	14.5
None of the time	48.5	51.6	39.6	46.8	41.1	42.4	53.7	42.3	45.0	46.3
N of Valid	103	13,257	91	14,588	56	11,300	41	8,237	291	47,382
N of Miss	15	2,974	24	2,092	46	1,814	17	1,187	102	8,067