

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Hot Spring County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	592	947	1,214	633
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	41.7	247	24.8	235	28.6	347	29.1	184
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	25.8	153	26.1	247	27.6	335	27.8	176
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	17.9	106	27.8	263	26.7	324	23.2	147
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	14.5	86	21.3	202	17.1	208	19.9	126
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.2	284	49.6	449	51.2	591	55.3	332
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	50.8	293	50.4	457	48.8	563	44.7	268
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.0	41	9.5	89	10.8	131	10.6	66
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	5.3	31	12.4	116	8.4	102	14.8	92
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.2	1	0.5	5	0.5	6	0.5	3
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	2.2	13	1.3	12	0.7	9	1.6	10
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	72.7	427	65.0	610	69.1	835	63.8	396
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	2.0	12	1.5	14	1.7	21	1.4	9
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	10.6	62	9.8	92	8.6	104	7.2	45
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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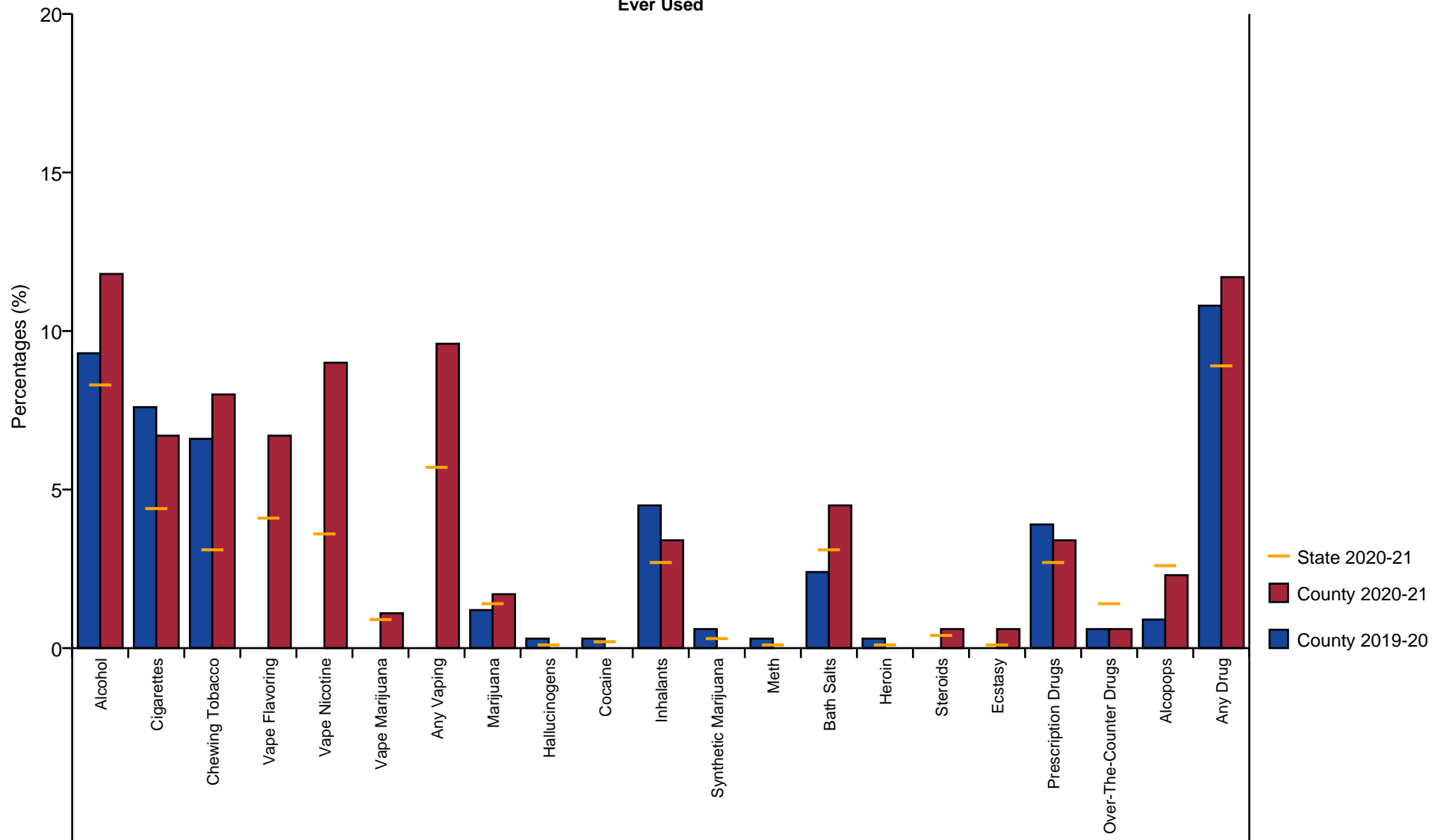
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

Ever Used



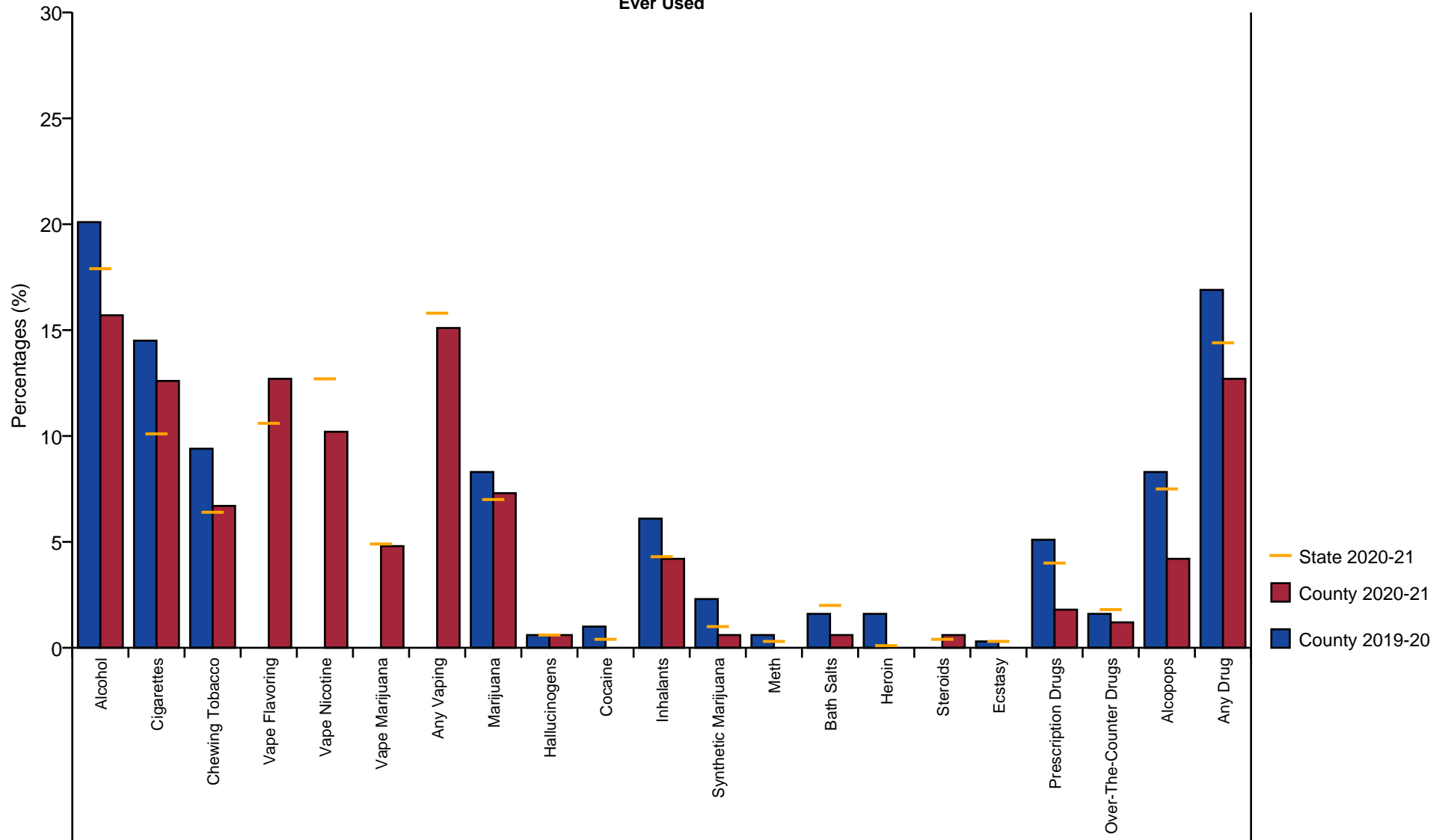
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

Ever Used

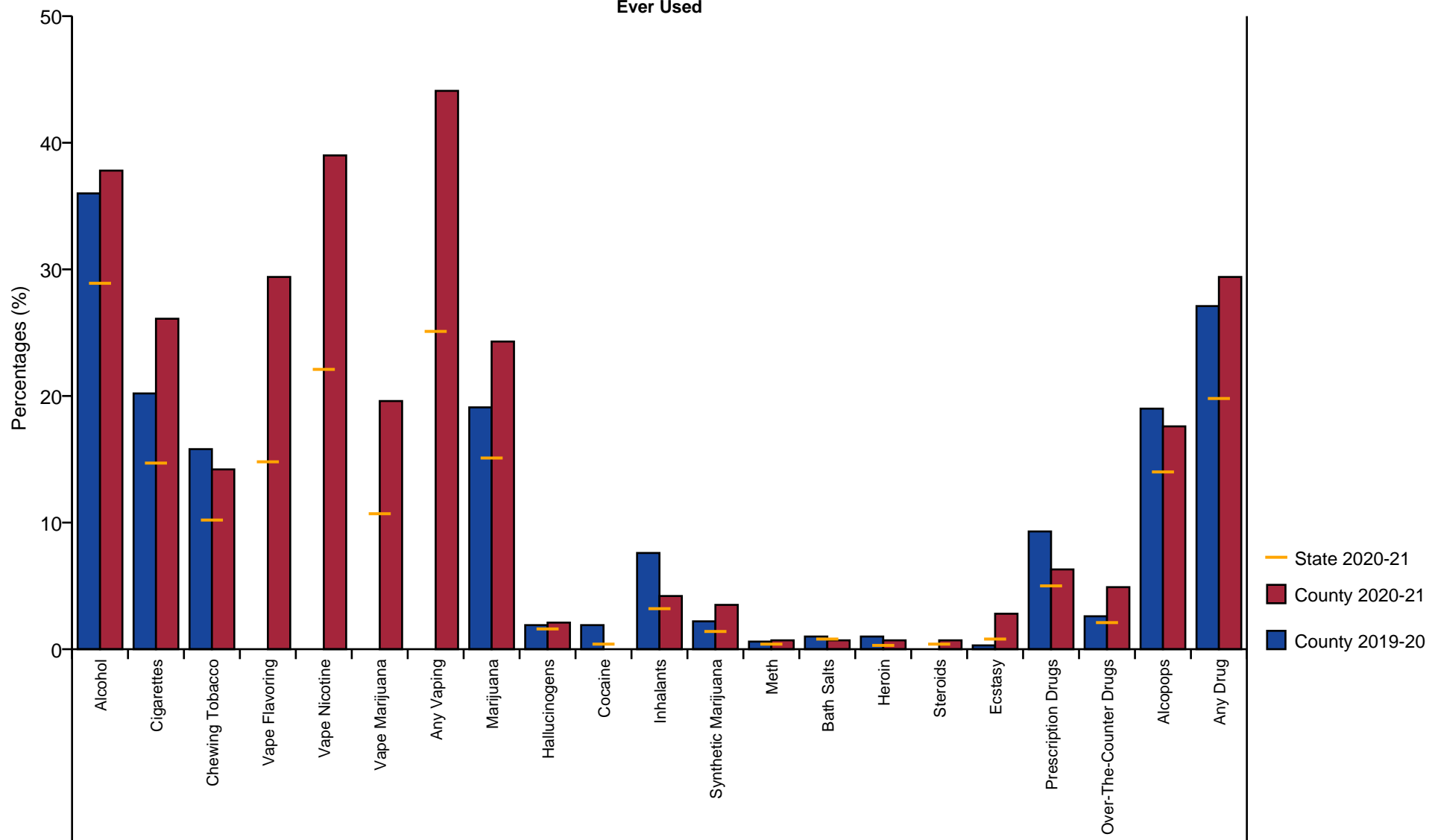


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

Ever Used

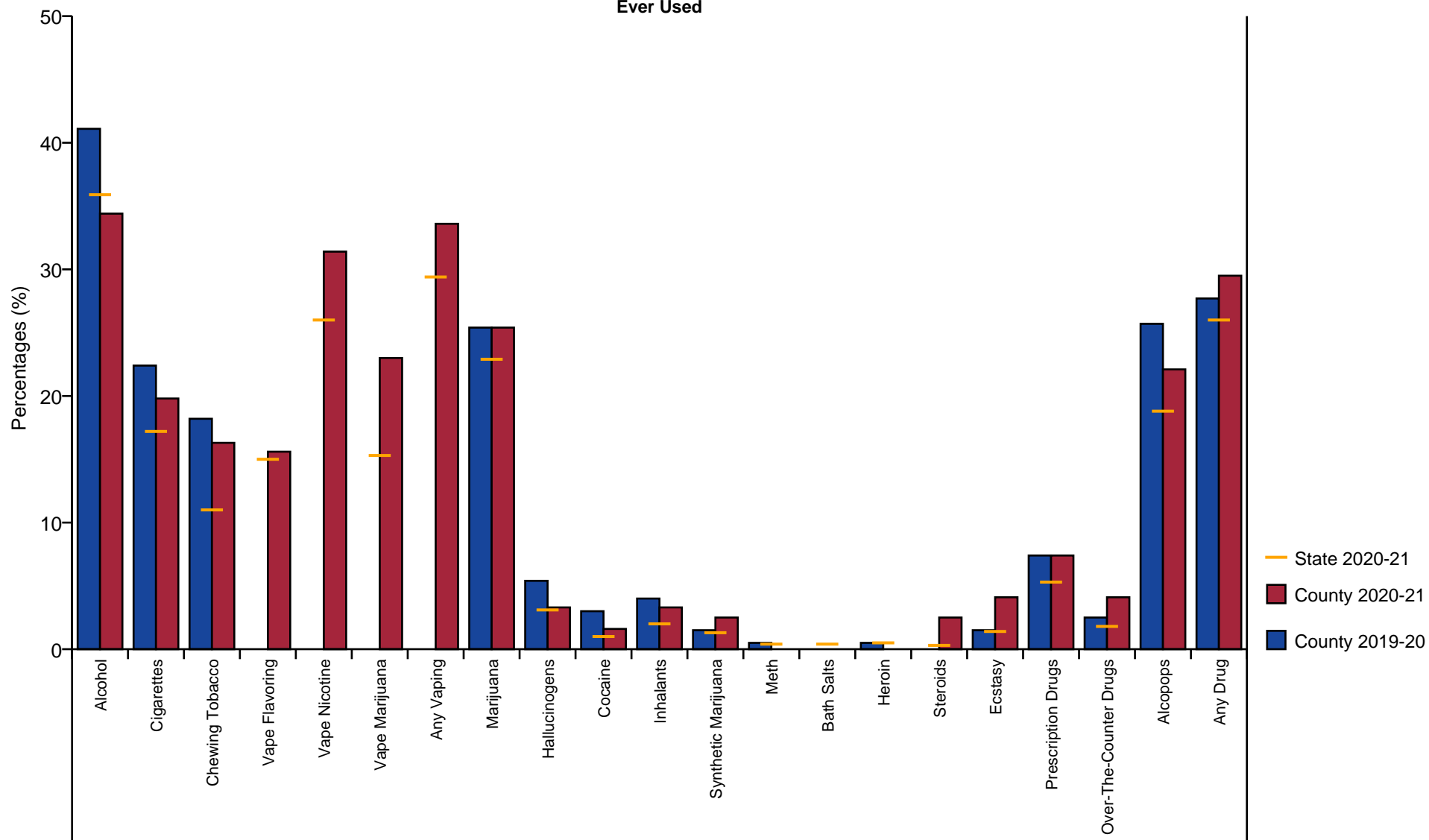


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

Ever Used

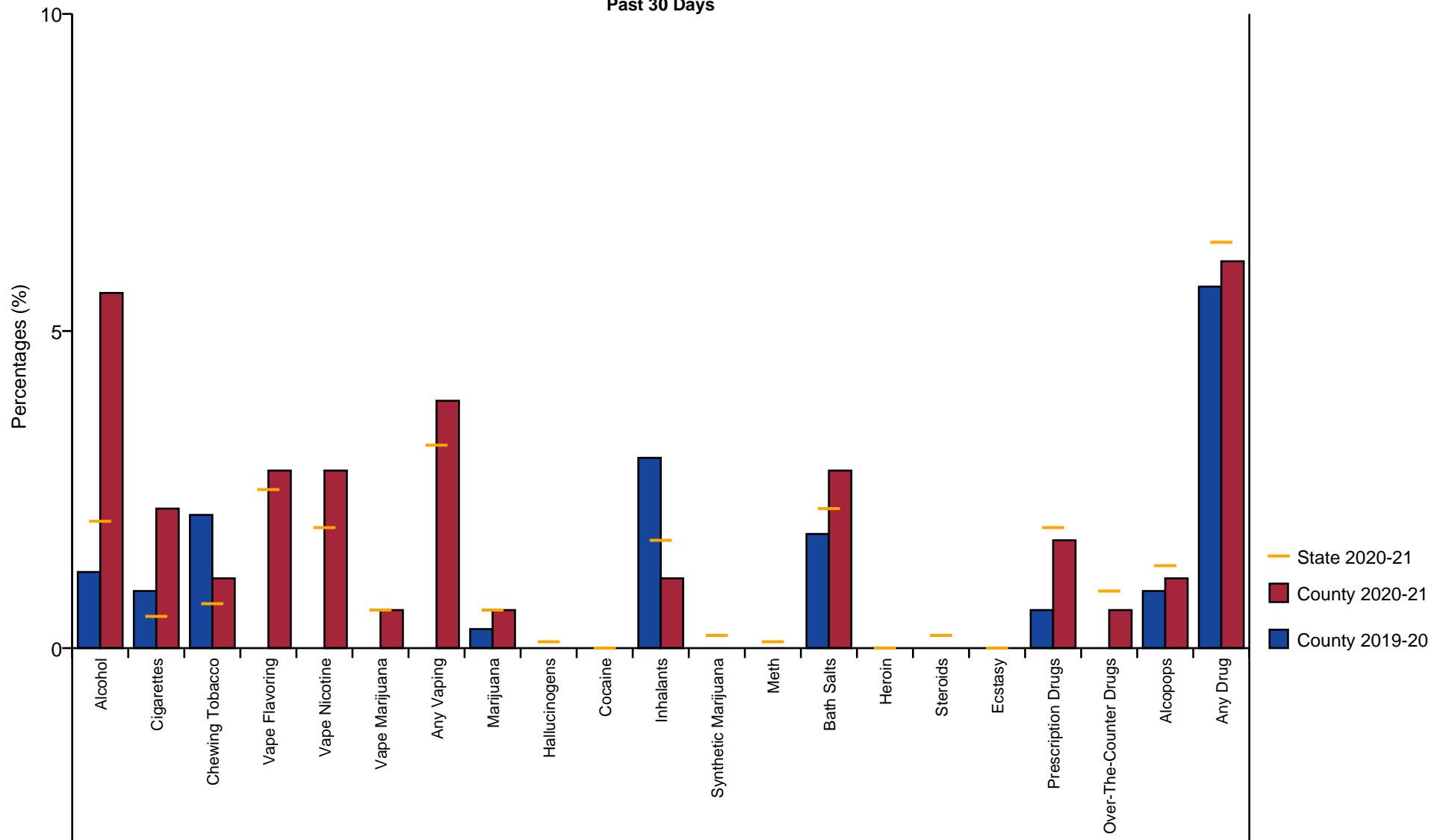


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

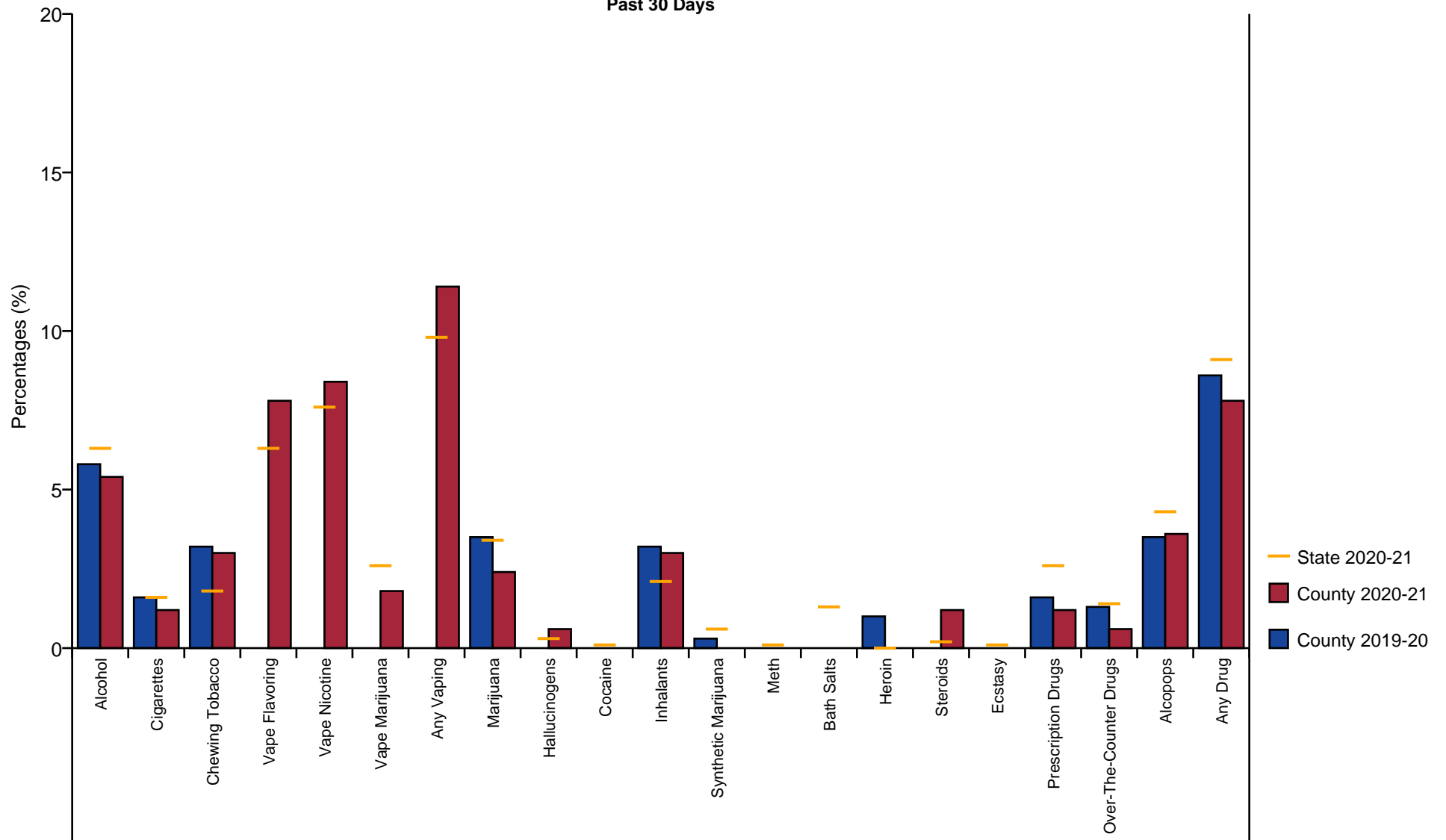


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

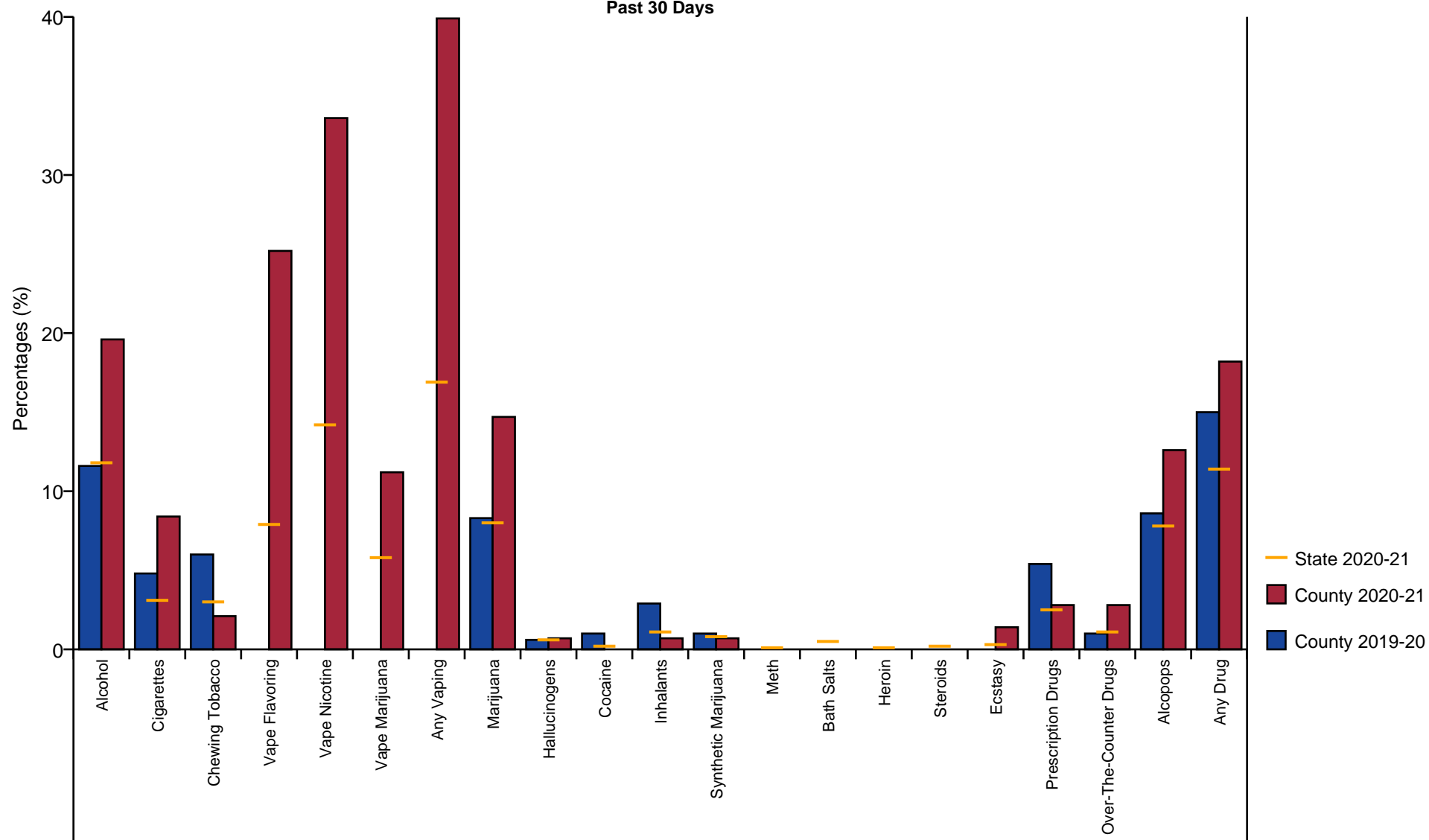


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

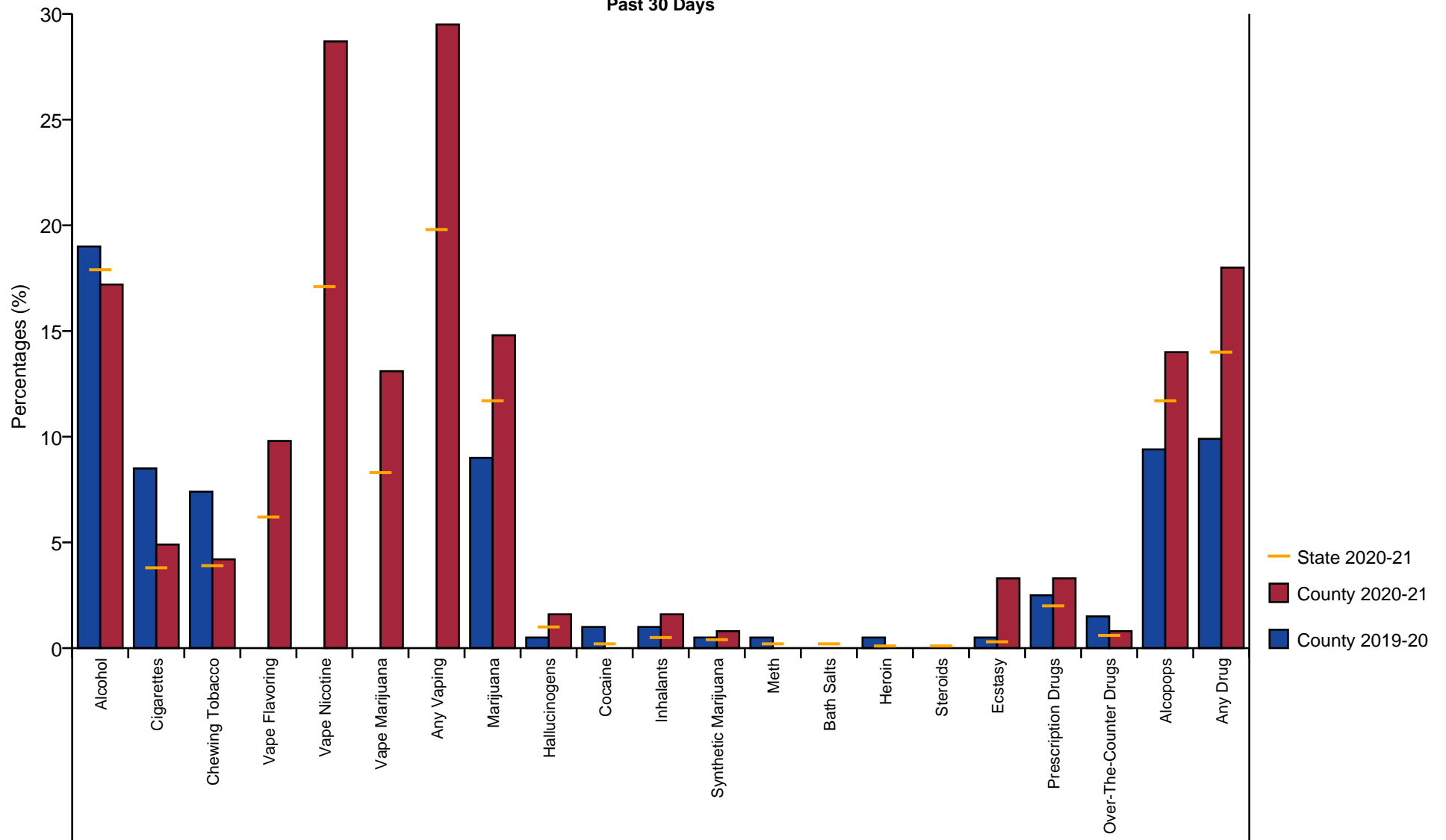


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Hot Spring County

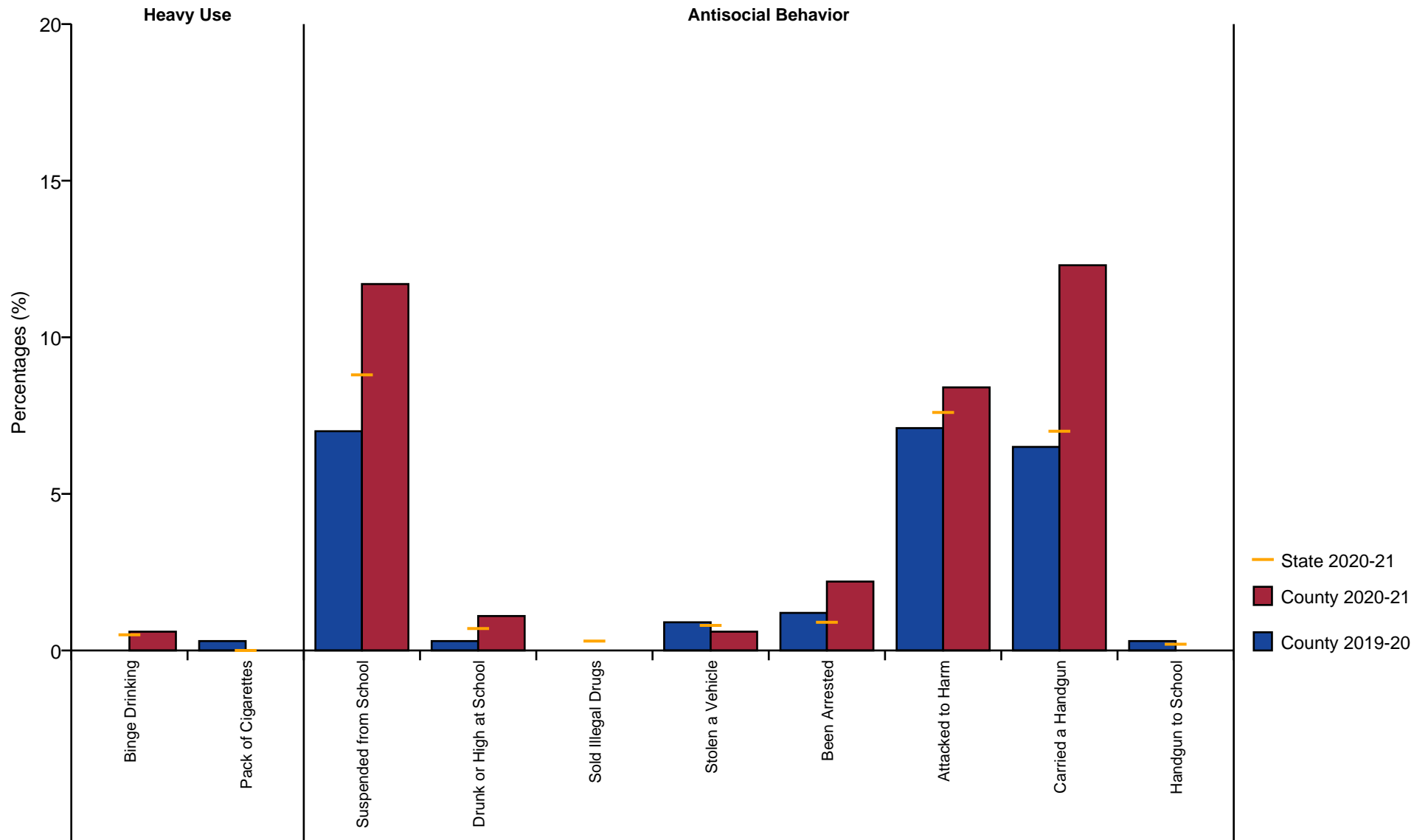


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

## Hot Spring County

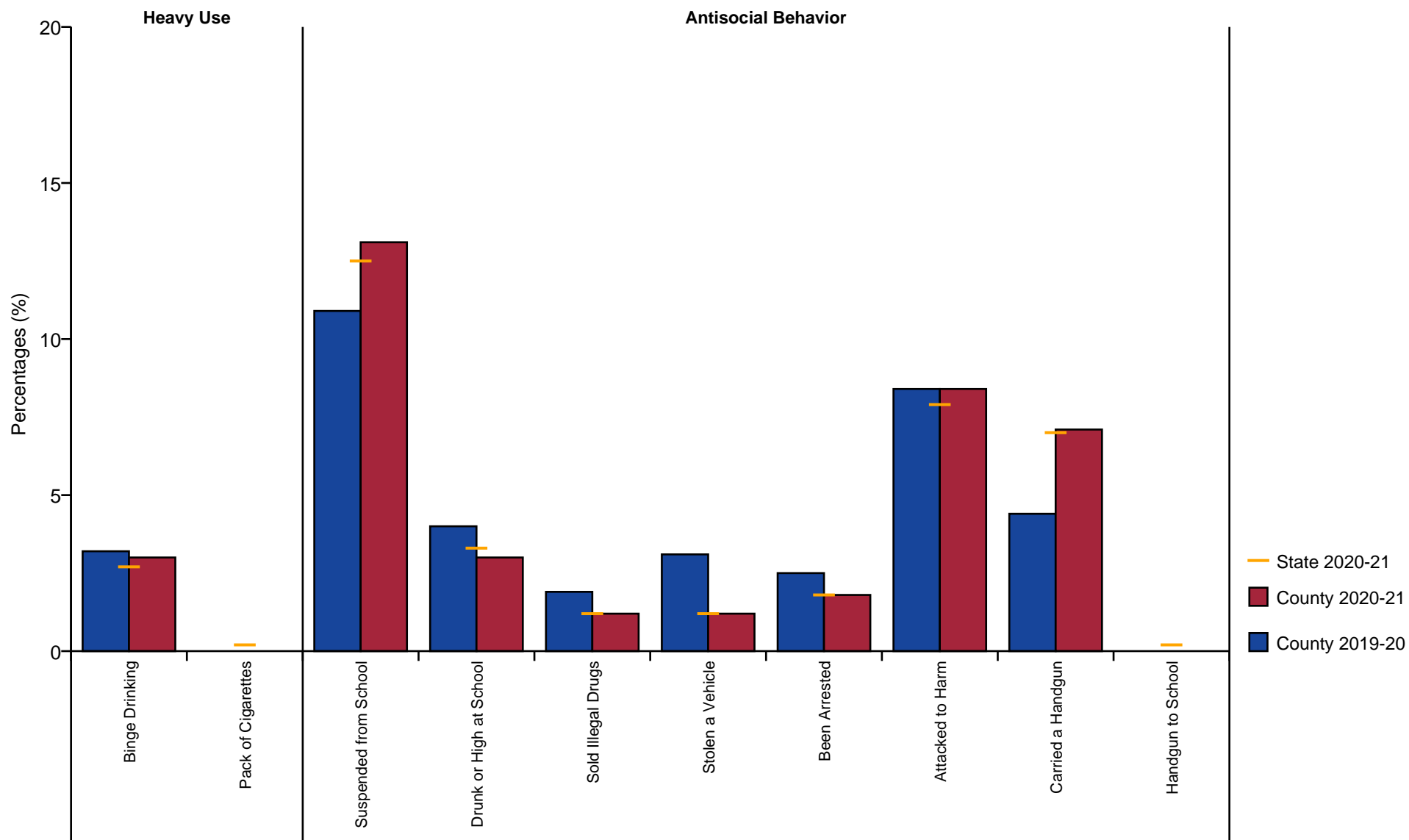


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Hot Spring County

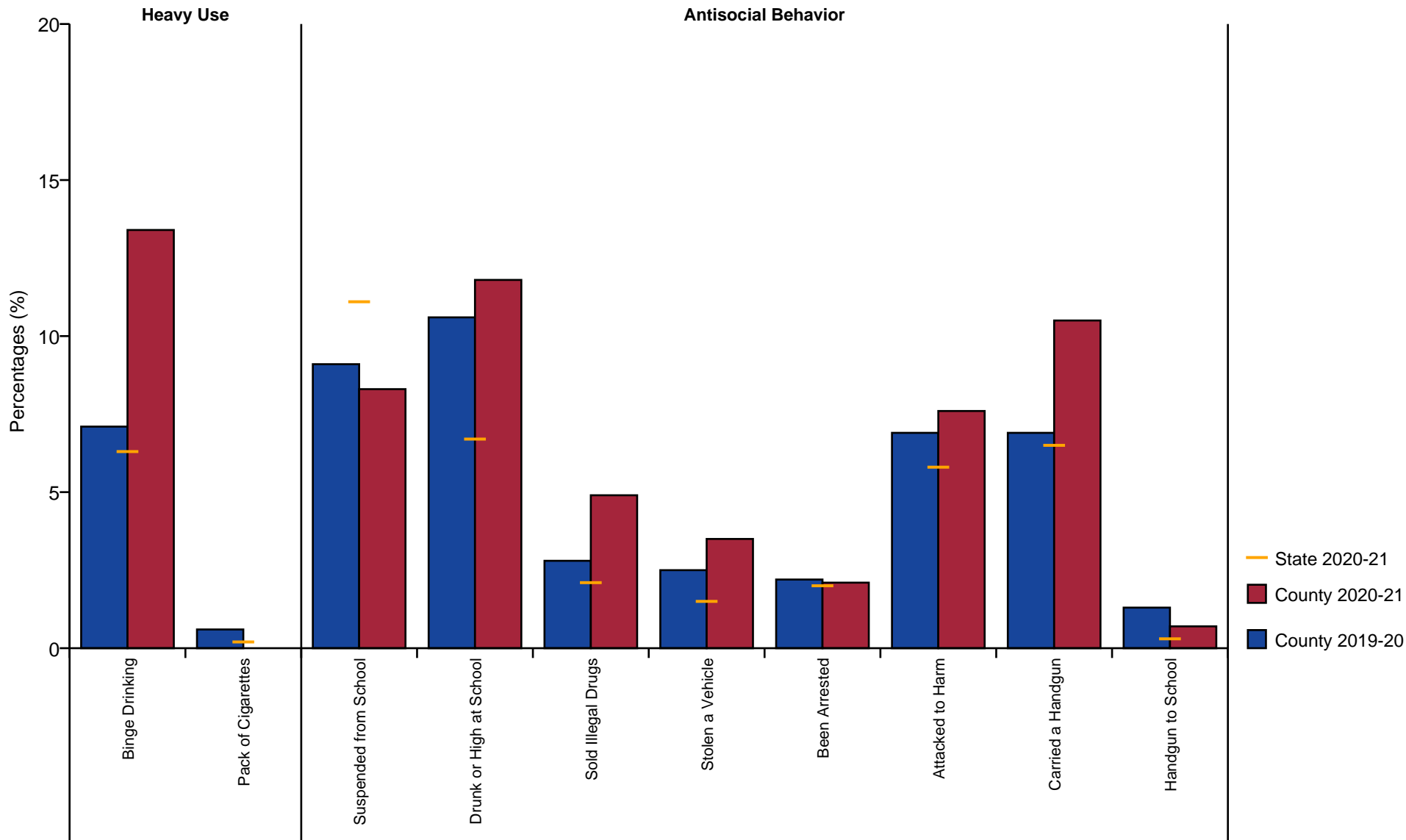


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Hot Spring County

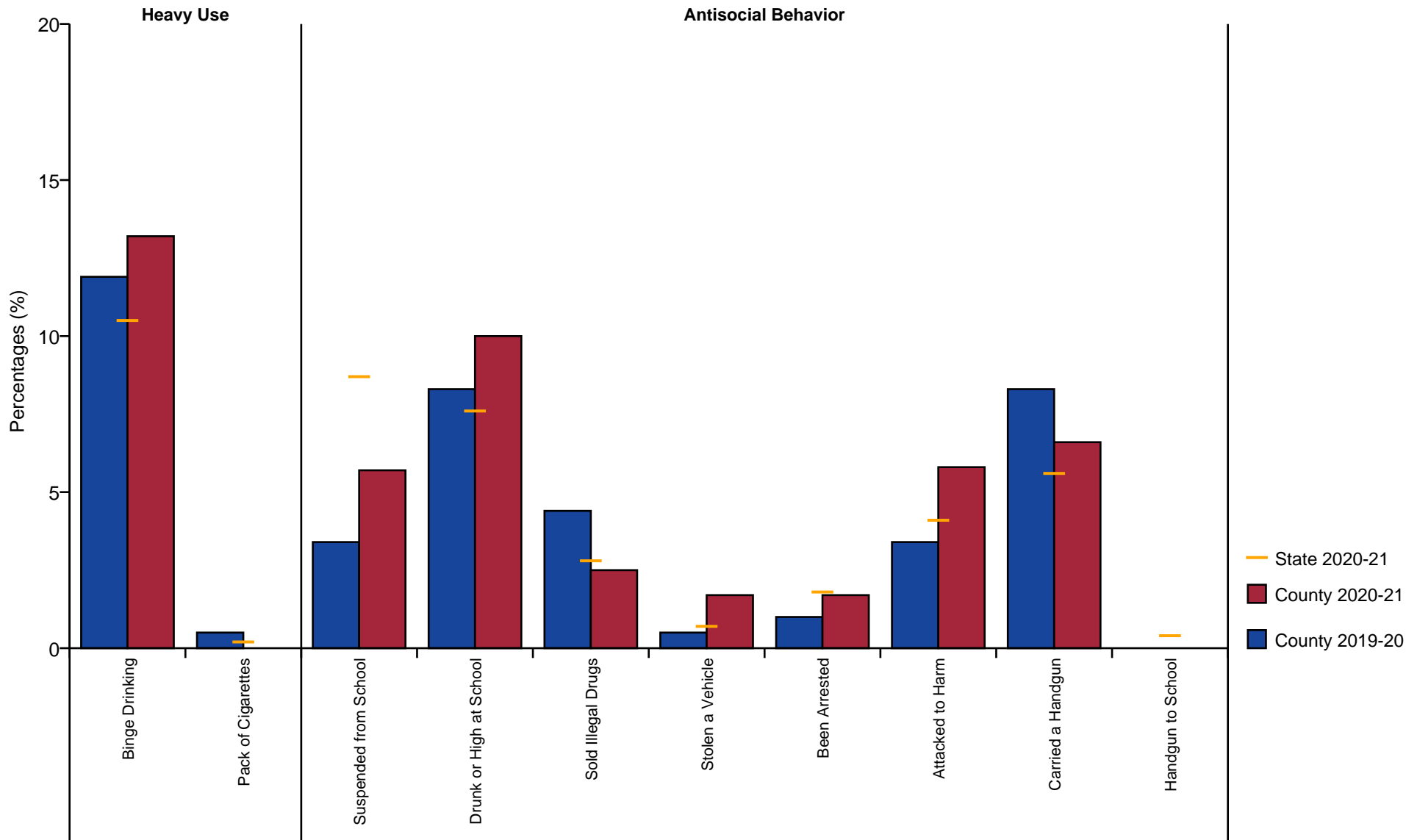
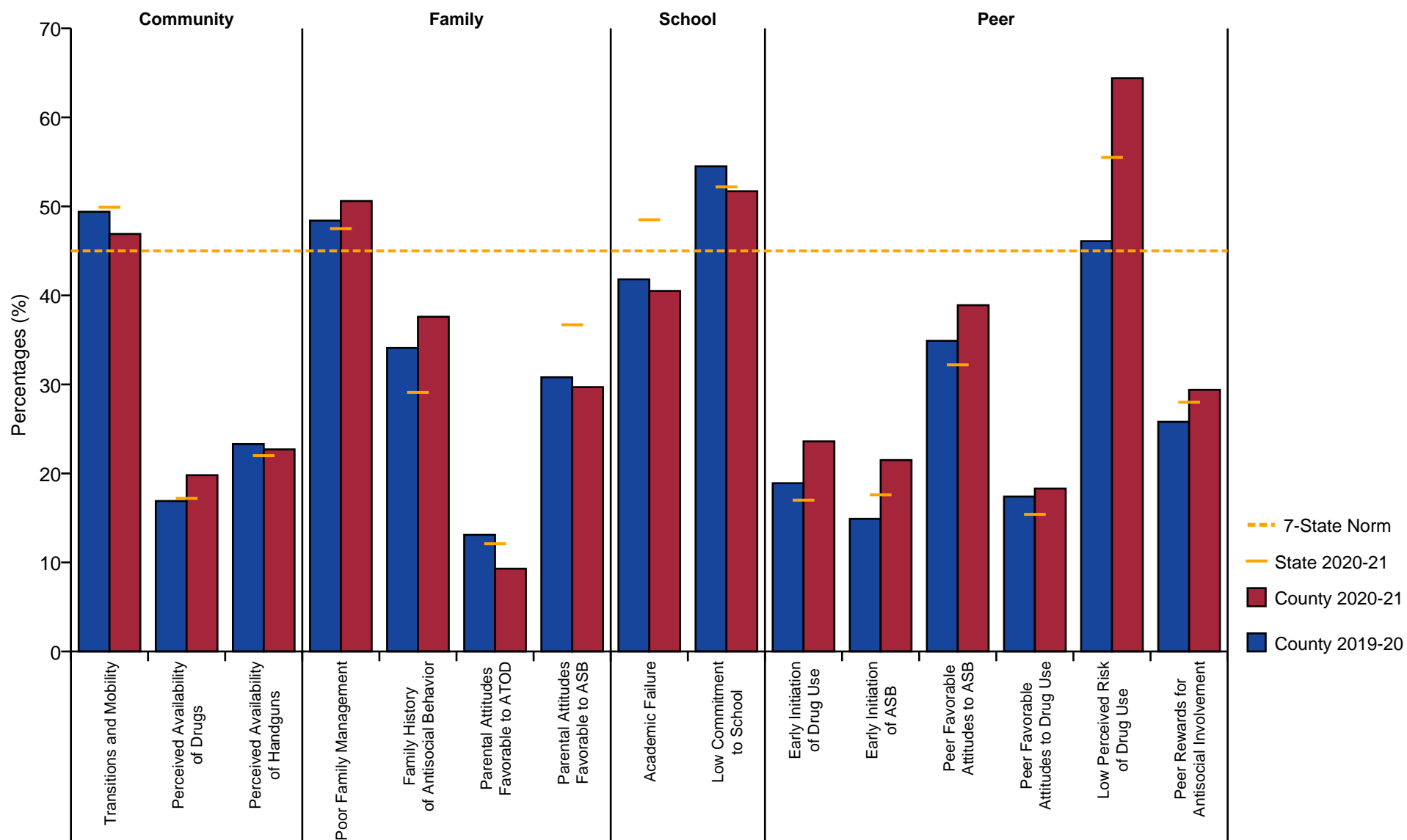


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

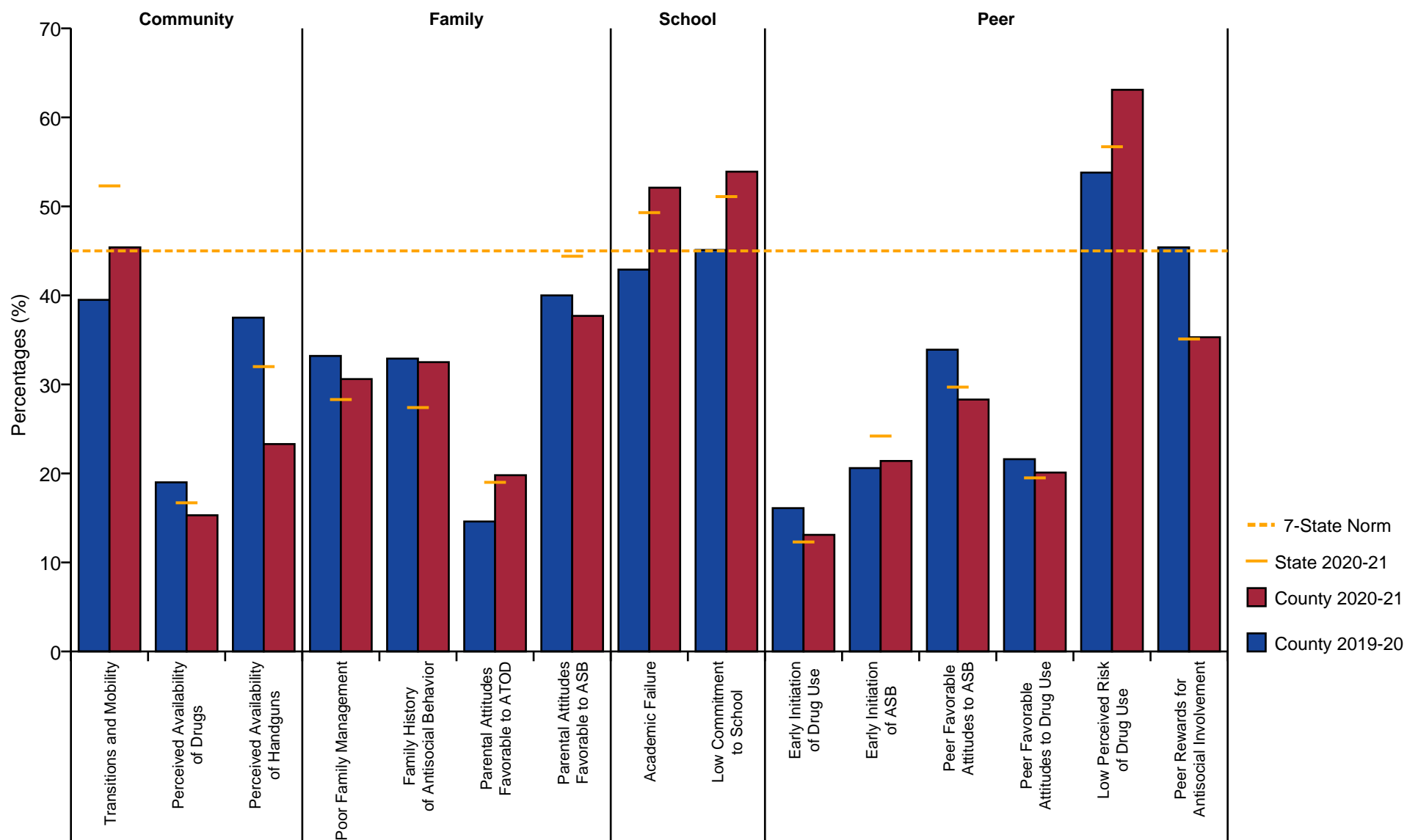
# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

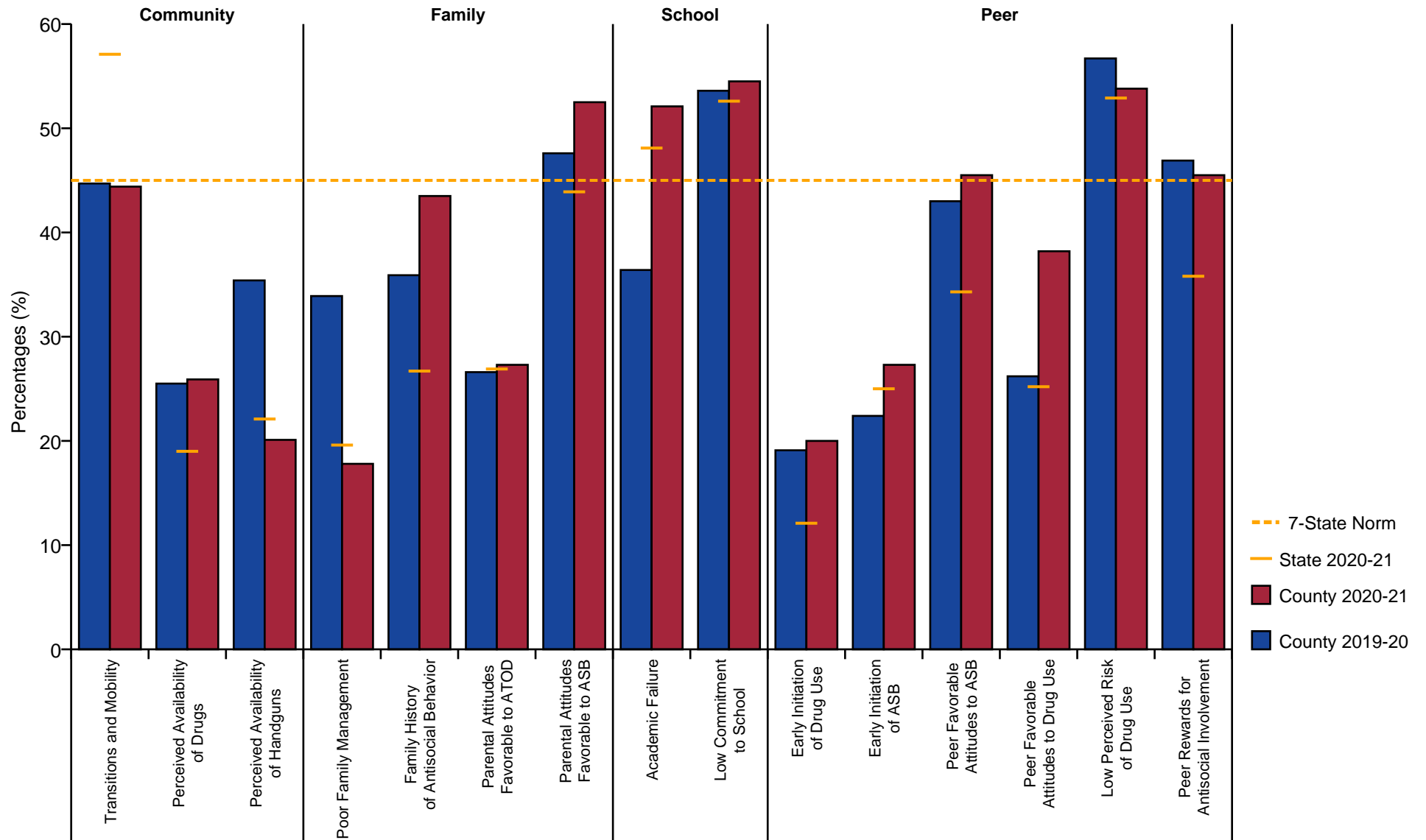
# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

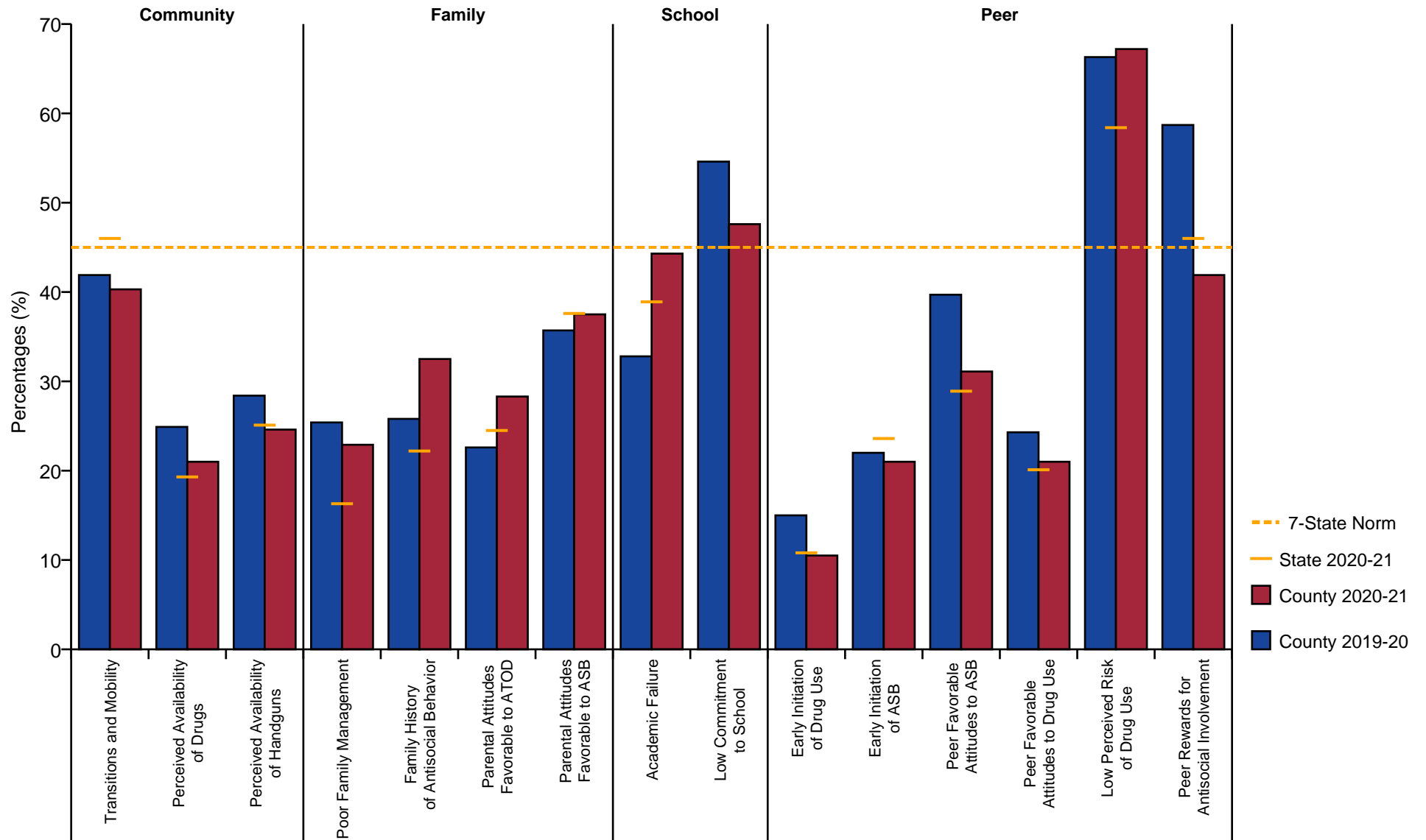


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



# Risk Factors - Grade 12 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

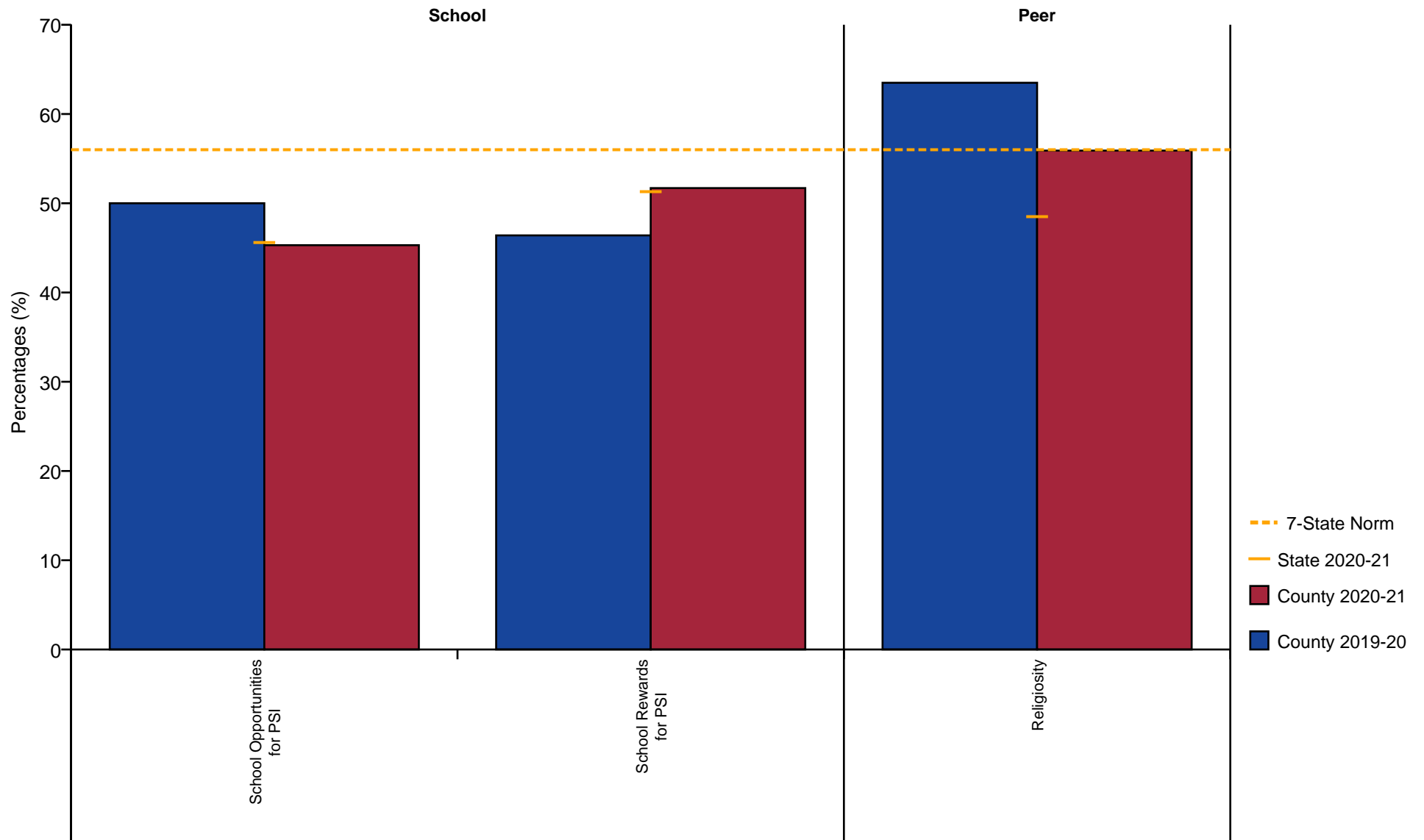


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

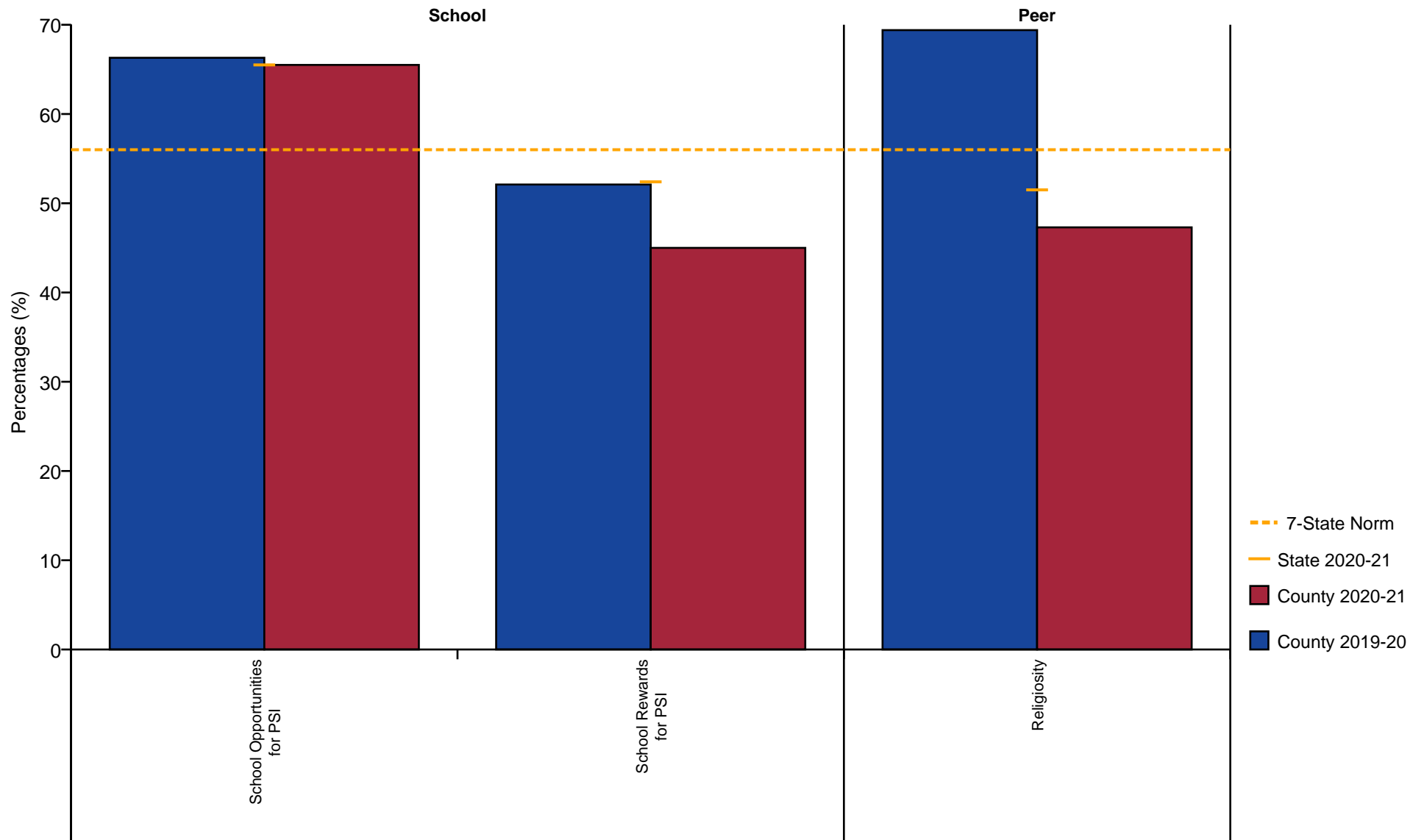


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

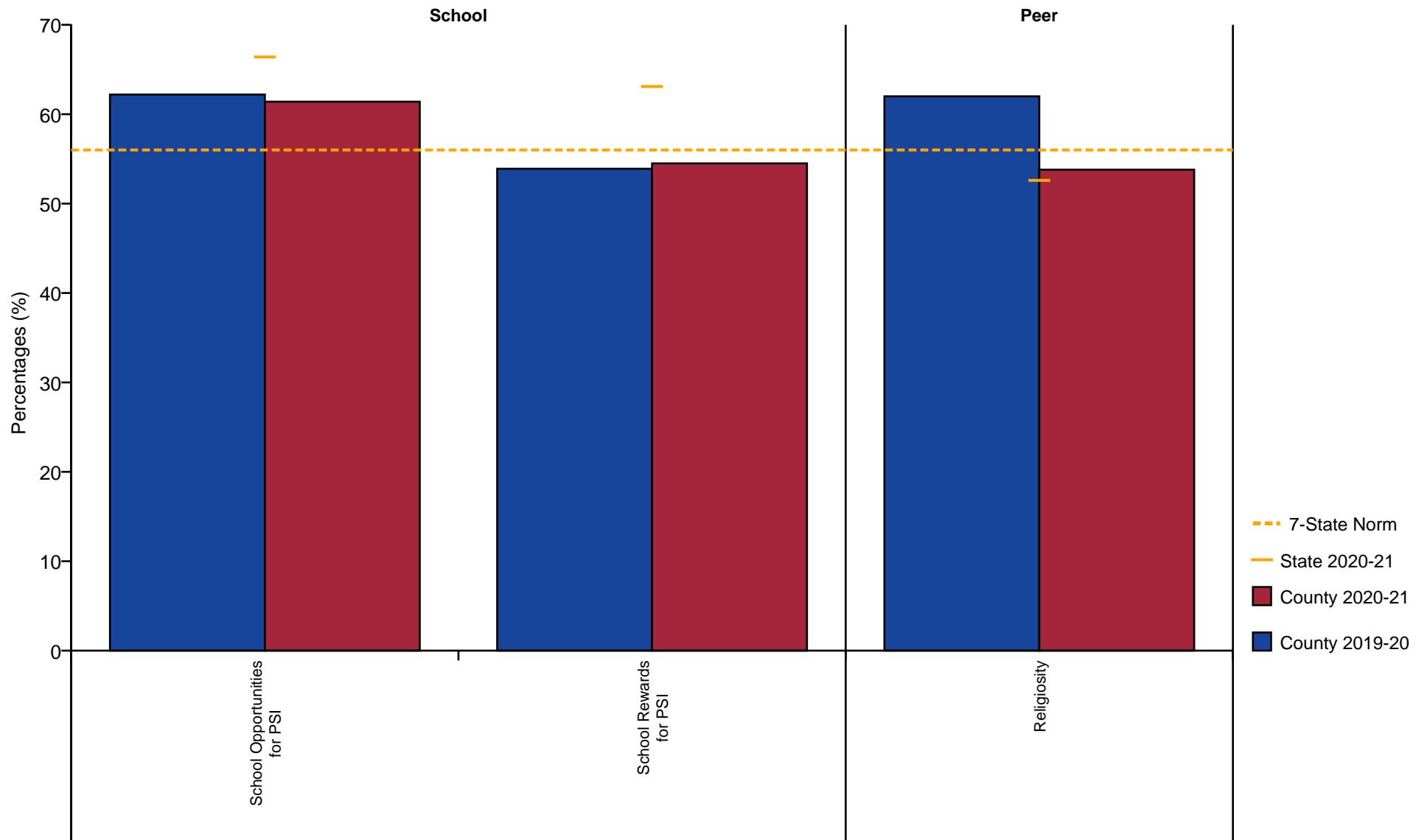


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12

Hot Spring County

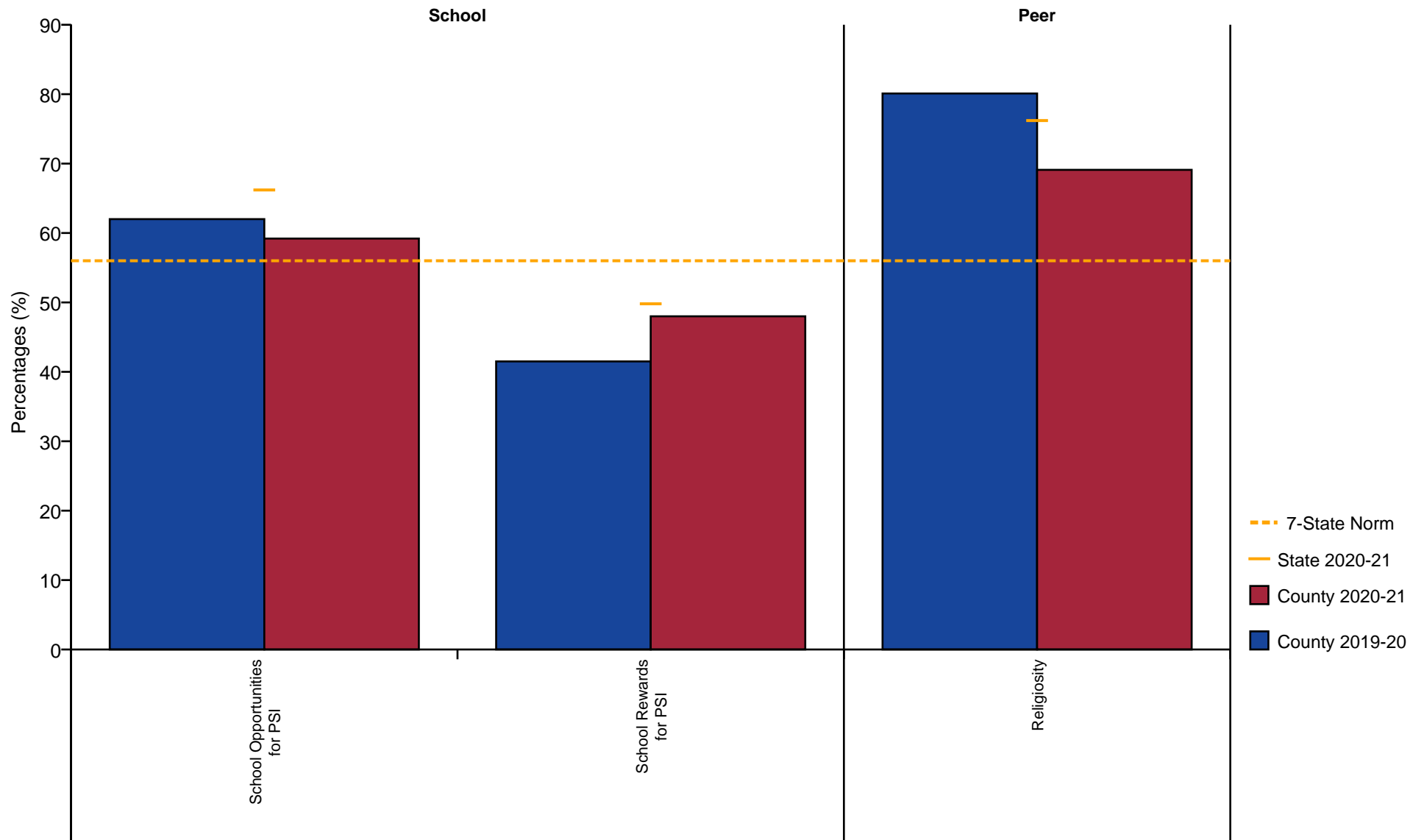


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6  
Hot Spring County

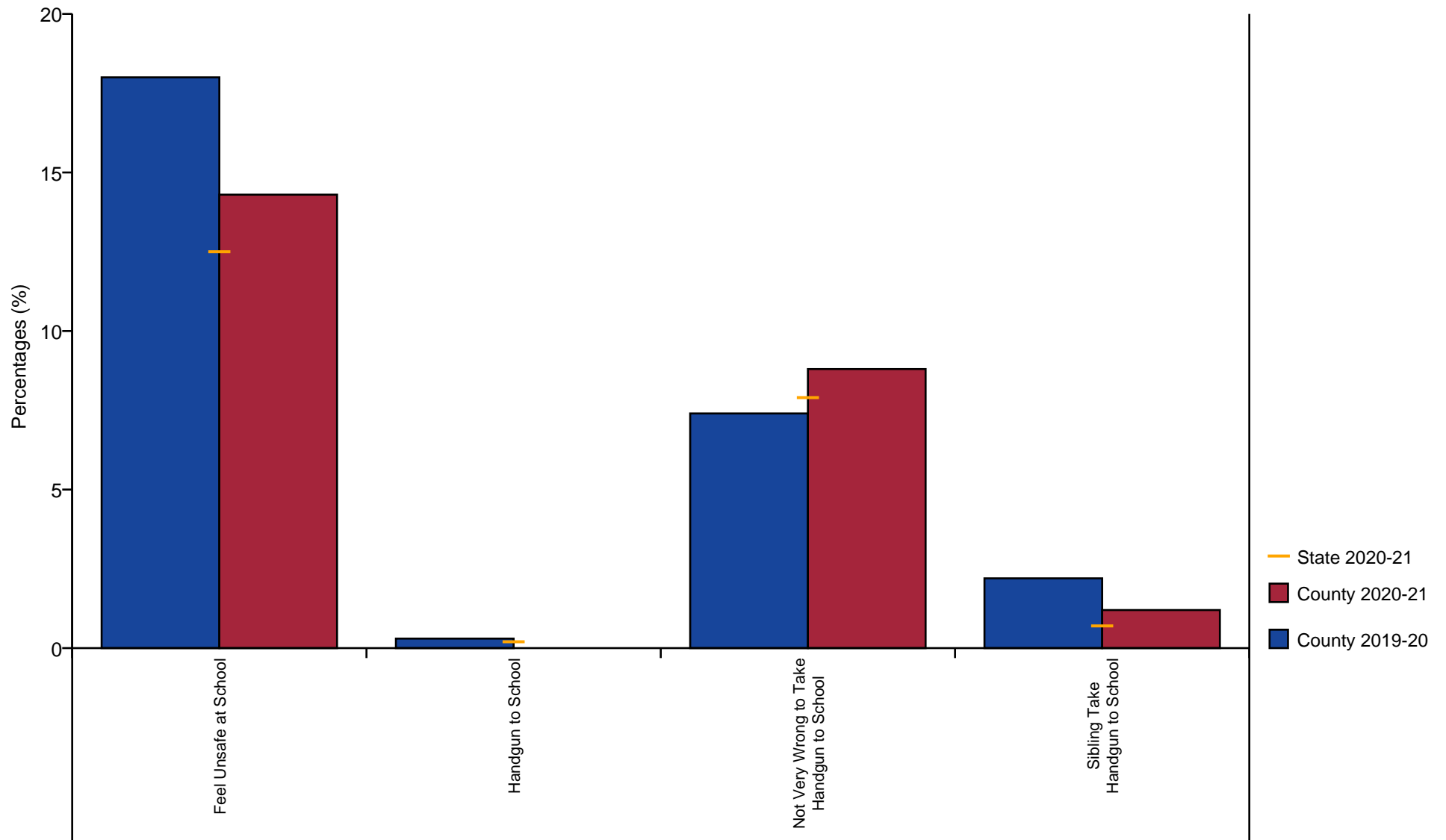


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

## Hot Spring County

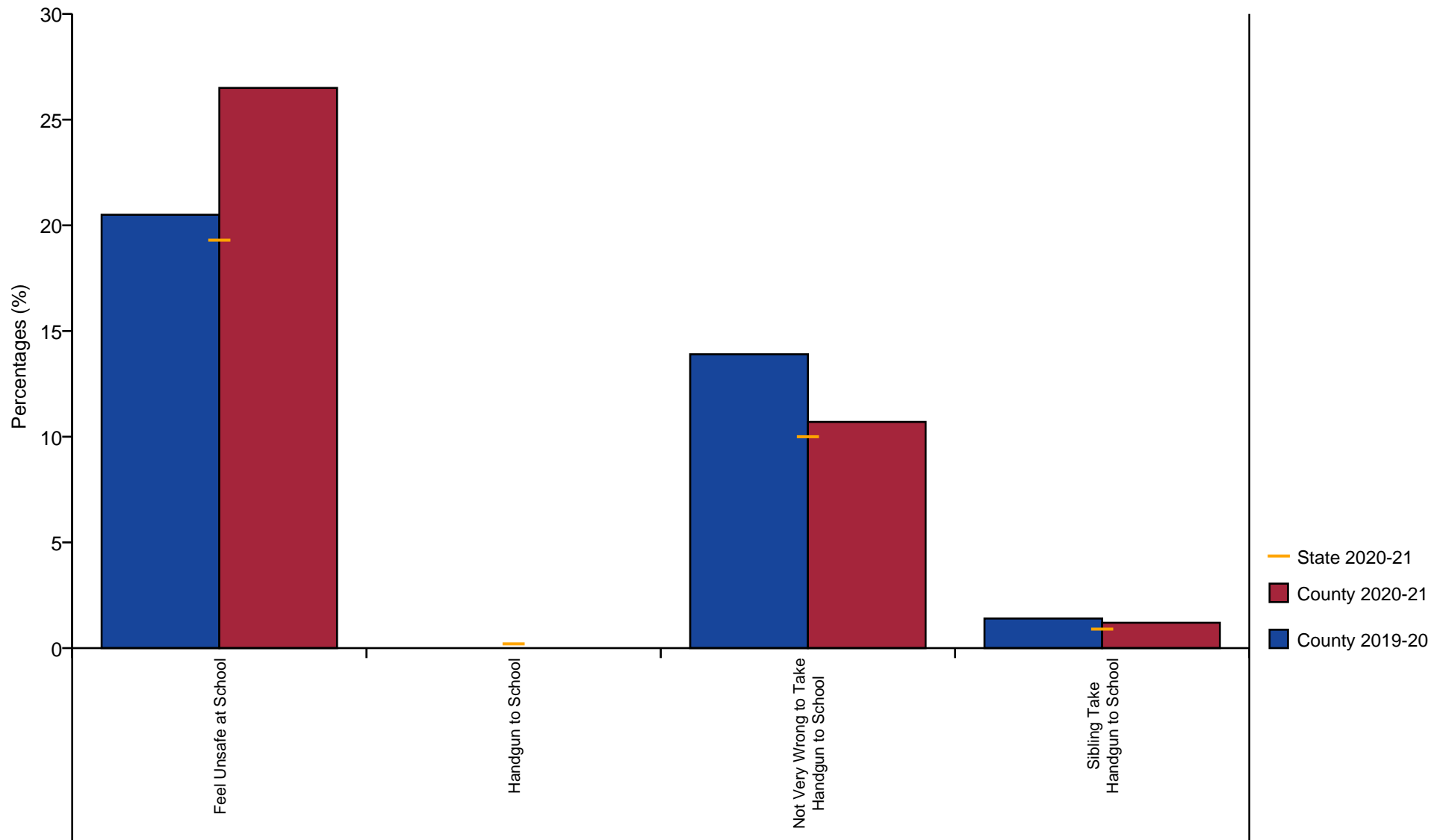


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8



# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

## Hot Spring County

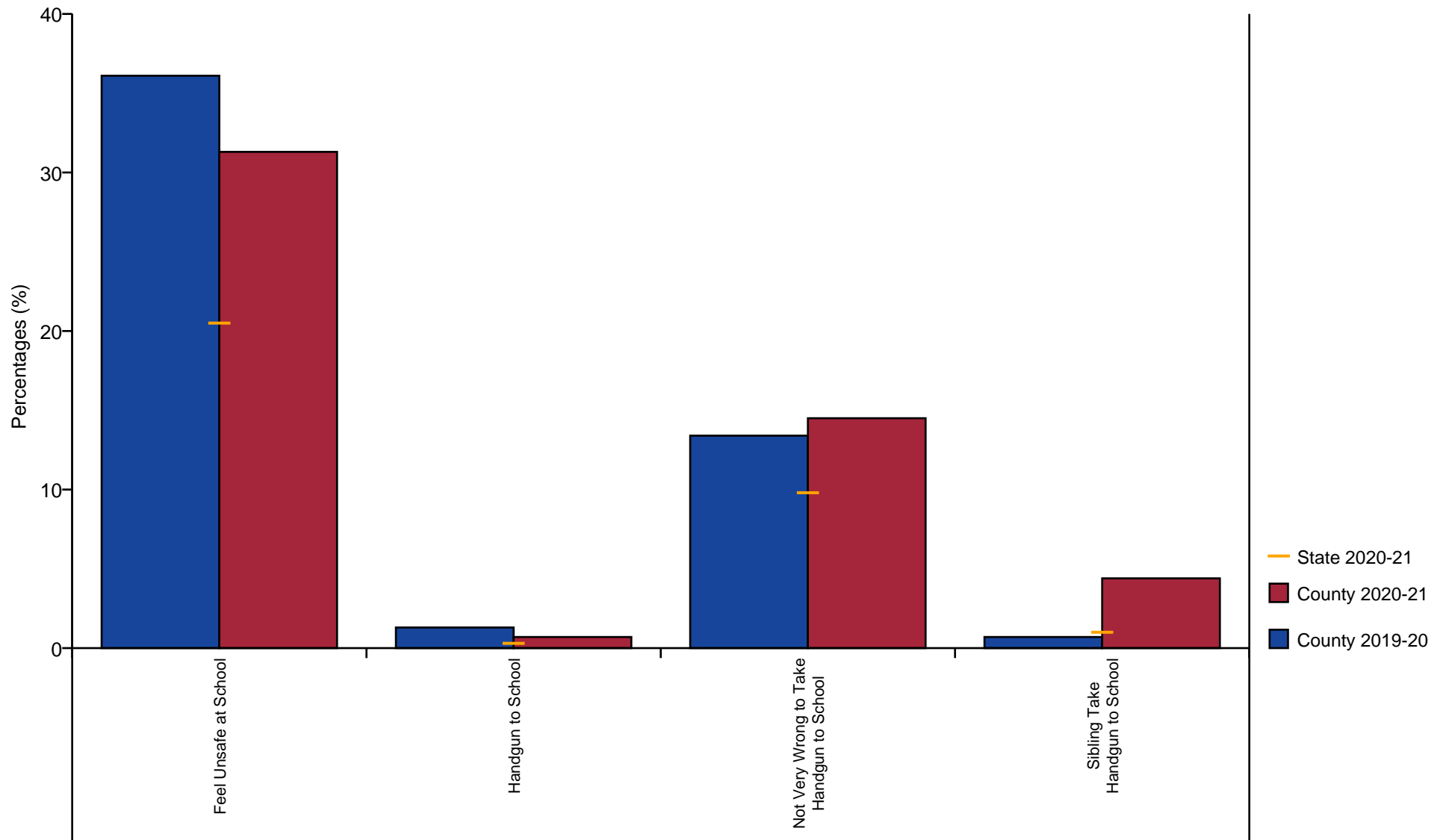


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

## Hot Spring County

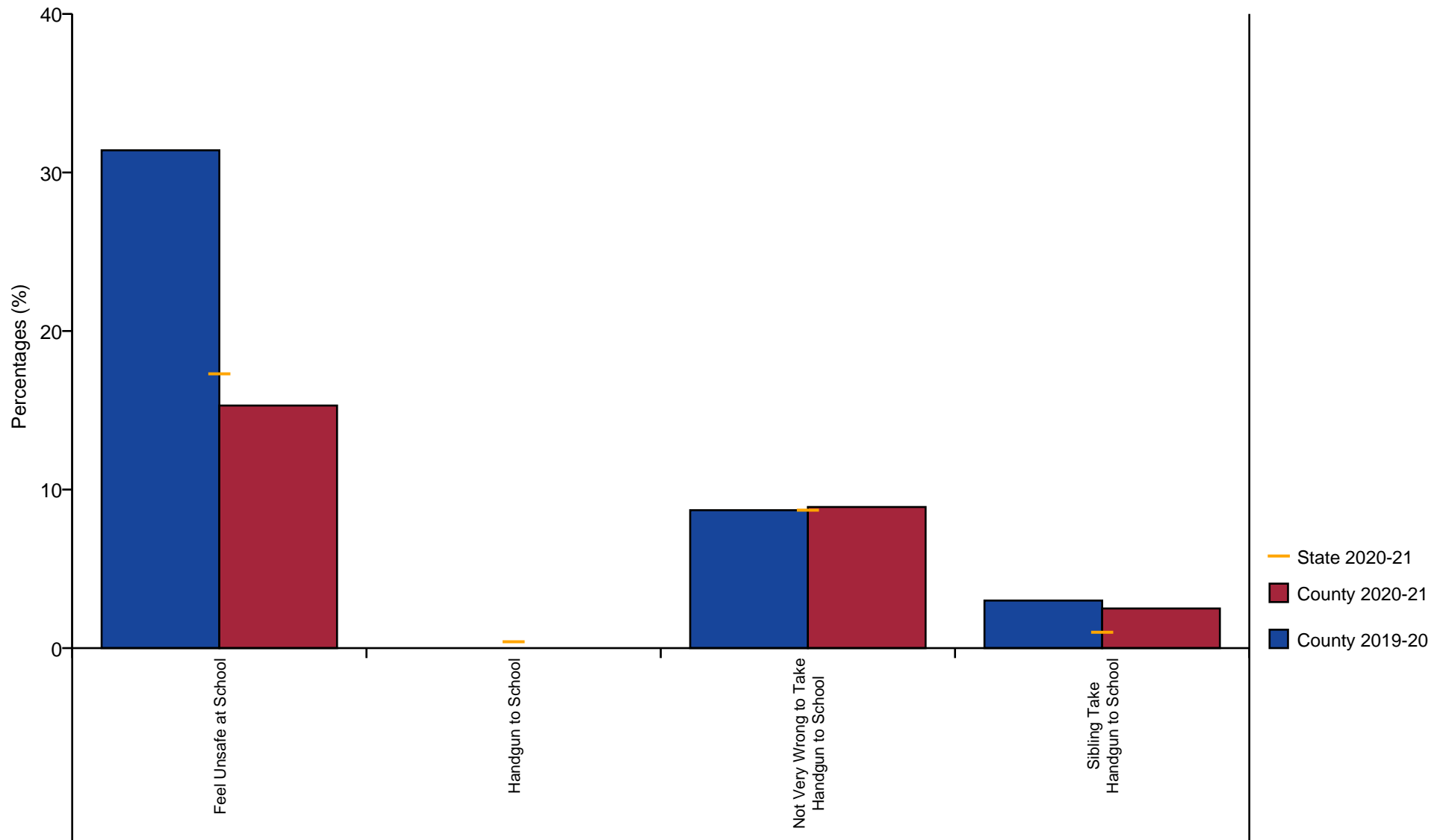
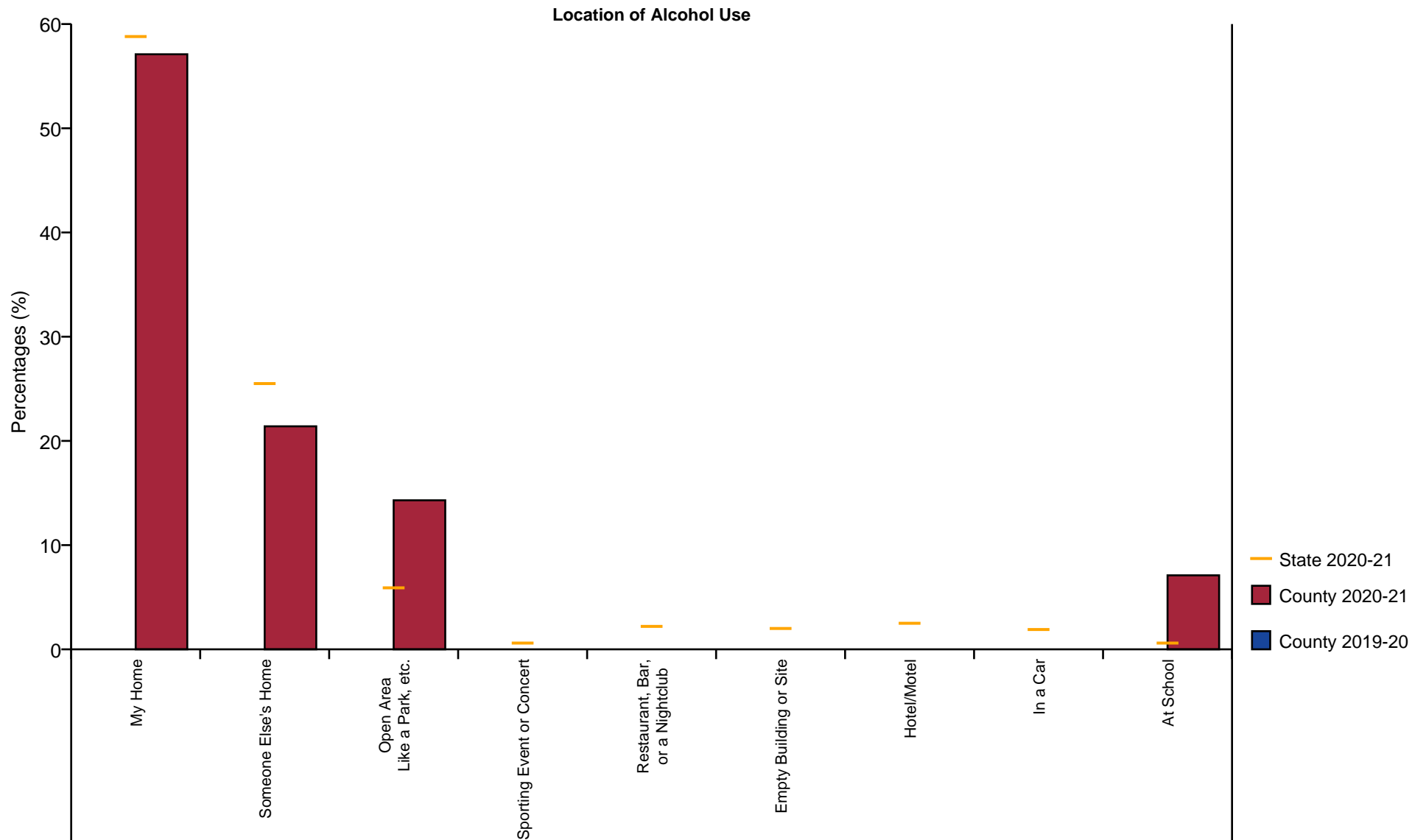


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

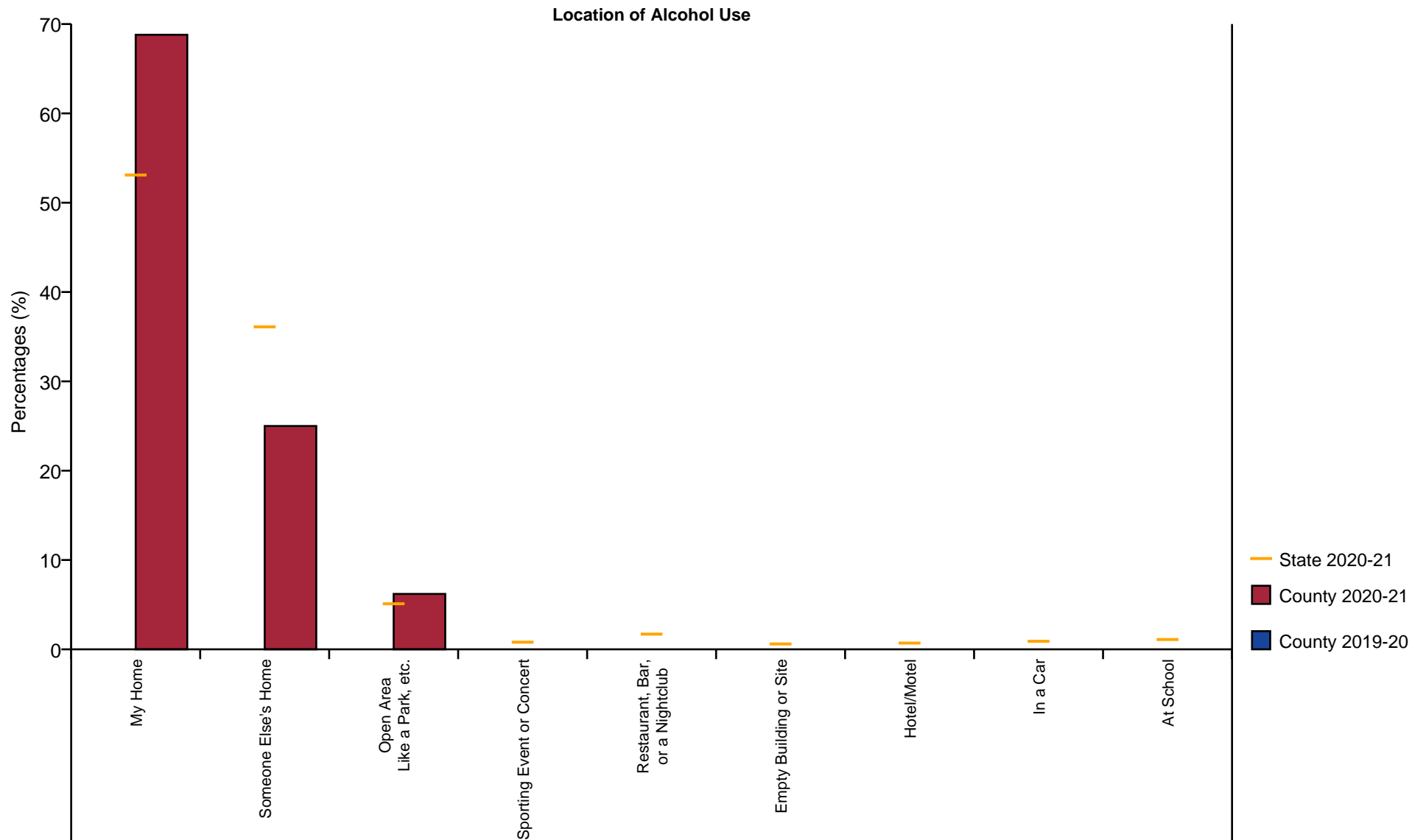
## Hot Spring County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

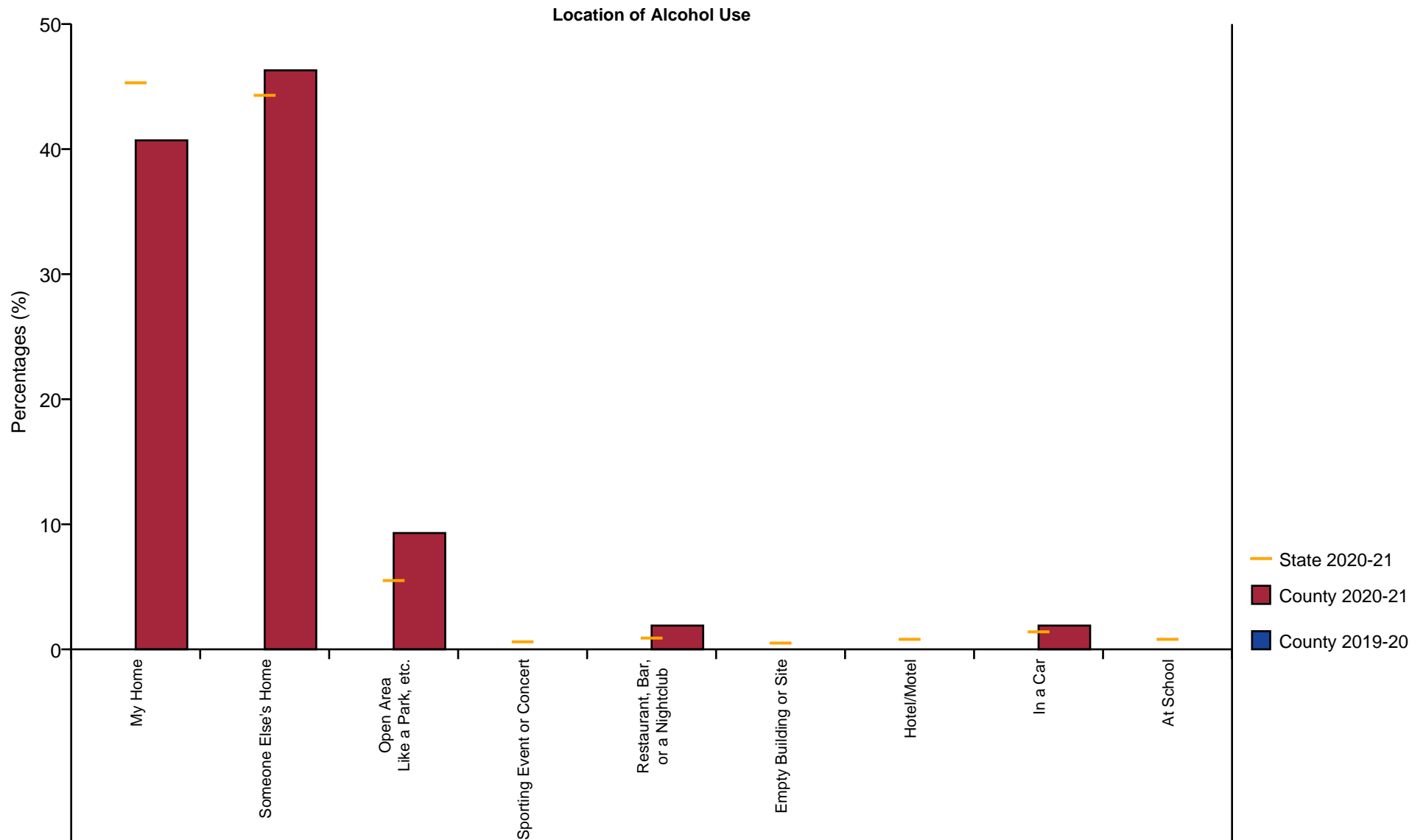
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Hot Spring County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

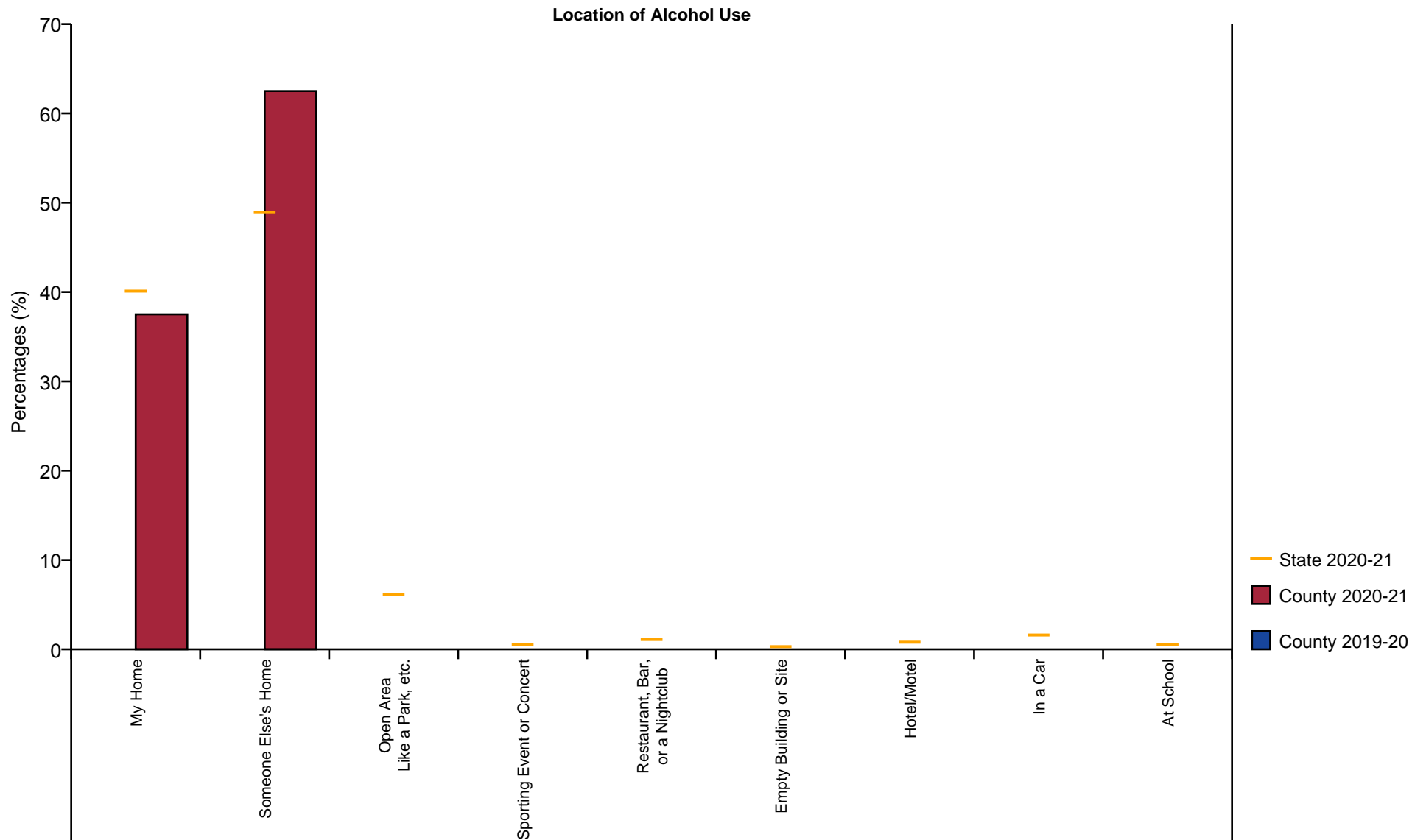


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Hot Spring County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.8	6.1	9.3	11.8
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	21.3	25.8	20.1	15.7
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	44.0	38.6	36.0	37.8
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	44.4	49.4	41.1	34.4
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.6	5.4	7.6	6.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	15.3	16.1	14.5	12.6
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	26.1	24.3	20.2	26.1
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	42.2	33.0	22.4	19.8
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.6	4.0	6.6	8.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	16.7	9.1	9.4	6.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	22.7	14.4	15.8	14.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	30.9	20.5	18.2	16.3
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	8.5	11.9	8.3	7.3
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	25.0	22.0	19.1	24.3
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	25.9	28.7	25.4	25.4
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.2	2.4	1.9	2.1
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	0.0	2.3	5.4	3.3
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	1.2	2.3	3.0	1.6
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	4.2	4.5	3.4
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	9.9	10.1	6.1	4.2
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	7.1	5.2	7.6	4.2
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	4.9	1.1	4.0	3.3
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.4	1.6	2.2	3.5
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	2.5	4.0	1.5	2.5
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	4.9	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.0	2.0	2.4	4.5
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.4	2.6	1.6	0.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	2.4	2.0	0.3	2.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	1.2	2.3	1.5	4.1
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	2.9	3.9	3.4
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	8.6	7.0	5.1	1.8
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	15.5	10.4	9.3	6.3
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	7.5	11.0	7.4	7.4
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.9	4.9	1.6	1.2
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.4	3.6	2.6	4.9
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	1.2	6.8	2.5	4.1
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	3.4	0.9	2.3
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	12.8	9.3	8.3	4.2
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	25.0	24.5	19.0	17.6
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	22.5	29.7	25.7	22.1
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.6	10.7	10.8	11.7
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	16.9	21.8	16.9	12.7
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	29.8	28.5	27.1	29.4
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	28.4	31.1	27.7	29.5
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	1.9	1.2	5.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.4
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	21.4	14.5	11.6	19.6
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	25.9	23.0	19.0	17.2
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	6.9	2.6	1.6	1.2
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	6.7	5.6	4.8	8.4
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	18.1	13.9	8.5	4.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	6.3	0.9	3.2	3.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	6.8	5.2	6.0	2.1
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	20.7	13.4	7.4	4.2
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	5.6	4.8	3.5	2.4
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	16.7	9.3	8.3	14.7
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	17.5	13.6	9.0	14.8
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	2.4	3.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	6.4	4.4	3.2	3.0
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	1.2	1.2	2.9	0.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.5	3.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	4.3	3.5	1.6	1.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	10.7	4.4	5.4	2.8
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	5.0	2.9	2.5	3.3
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.8
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.2	2.3	1.5	0.8
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>



Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	6.4	4.4	3.5	3.6
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	11.9	10.0	8.6	12.6
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	10.0	9.8	9.4	14.0
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	7.1	5.7	6.1
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	12.0	11.4	8.6	7.8
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	22.6	12.4	15.0	18.2
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	21.0	15.1	9.9	18.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	5.0	4.9	3.2	3.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	8.3	8.9	7.1	13.4
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	12.5	11.4	11.9	13.2
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.6	3.6	7.0	11.7
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	8.8	9.5	10.9	13.1
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	8.2	9.9	9.1	8.3
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	6.0	7.2	3.4	5.7
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	1.3	0.3	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	6.1	9.5	4.0	3.0
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	13.3	7.9	10.6	11.8
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	8.4	14.1	8.3	10.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	4.1	2.1	1.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	8.2	2.4	2.8	4.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	7.2	5.2	4.4	2.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	2.7	1.7	3.1	1.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.0	0.8	2.5	3.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	1.2	2.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	3.4	2.1	2.5	1.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	4.1	2.0	2.2	2.1
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.2	5.2	1.0	1.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.0	4.9	7.1	8.4
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	8.9	8.3	8.4	8.4
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	9.2	7.6	6.9	7.6
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	7.2	8.3	3.4	5.8
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.5	3.2	6.5	12.3
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	4.1	5.8	4.4	7.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	6.1	6.0	6.9	10.5
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	9.6	7.8	8.3	6.6
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	44.1	48.1	49.4	46.9
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	37.2	44.6	39.5	45.4
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	52.1	47.6	44.7	44.4
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	40.0	47.7	41.9	40.3
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>44.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.2	15.5	16.9	19.8
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	19.0	24.0	19.0	15.3
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	33.3	23.3	25.5	25.9
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	24.7	25.0	24.9	21.0
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.1	22.3	23.3	22.7
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	41.6	42.3	37.5	23.3
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	37.2	27.5	35.4	20.1
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	46.2	31.5	28.4	24.6
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.3	41.6	48.4	50.6
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	35.6	32.4	33.2	30.6
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	28.8	25.2	33.9	17.8
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	32.5	21.8	25.4	22.9
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>31.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.5	32.9	34.1	37.6
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	34.6	39.6	32.9	32.5
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	39.7	38.0	35.9	43.5
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	28.8	31.6	25.8	32.5
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>36.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.6	10.8	13.1	9.3
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	18.0	25.3	14.6	19.8
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	33.8	30.3	26.6	27.3
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	30.9	32.9	22.6	28.3
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.3	28.4	30.8	29.7
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	40.3	43.5	40.0	37.7
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	44.6	46.1	47.6	52.5
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	38.8	45.9	35.7	37.5
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.2	40.6	41.8	40.5
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	40.5	42.9	42.9	52.1
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	36.9	41.7	36.4	52.1
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	37.3	42.4	32.8	44.3
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>47.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.7	50.9	54.5	51.7
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	39.7	51.9	45.1	53.9
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	54.5	47.5	53.6	54.5
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	53.6	51.0	54.6	47.6
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>52.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.2	15.2	18.9	23.6
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	15.6	20.8	16.1	13.1
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	21.4	17.5	19.1	20.0
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	15.7	21.9	15.0	10.5
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.7	12.4	14.9	21.5
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	23.8	23.7	20.6	21.4
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	19.4	20.6	22.4	27.3
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	25.3	32.1	22.0	21.0
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>22.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.7	29.4	34.9	38.9
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	29.7	31.7	33.9	28.3
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	45.4	39.3	43.0	45.5
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	35.4	43.8	39.7	31.1
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>36.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.9	13.1	17.4	18.3
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	18.9	24.4	21.6	20.1
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	40.8	31.9	26.2	38.2
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	25.3	31.3	24.3	21.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>24.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.2	40.5	46.1	64.4
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	58.6	48.9	53.8	63.1
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	55.4	55.9	56.7	53.8
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	72.3	64.1	66.3	67.2
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.9	27.8	25.8	29.4
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	43.2	43.8	45.4	35.3
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	41.4	44.5	46.9	45.5
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	59.0	52.3	58.7	41.9
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>37.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.5	52.5	50.0	45.3
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	66.4	62.2	66.3	65.5
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	55.3	61.6	62.2	61.4
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	52.4	53.8	62.0	59.2
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>57.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.1	52.9	46.4	51.7
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	48.7	45.0	52.1	45.0
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	46.1	56.0	53.9	54.5
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	36.9	33.0	41.5	48.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>49.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	59.2	56.1	63.5	55.9
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	71.0	65.7	69.4	47.3
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	66.7	63.0	62.0	53.8
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	81.9	78.5	80.1	69.1
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>55.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>



Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.0	10.3	43.4	42.3
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	7.6	18.8	52.9	20.6
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	6.1	25.2	53.1	15.6
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	4.8	10.5	59.7	25.0
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	5.7	16.2	51.6	26.5
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.2	6.1	1.1	1.7
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	89.3	7.7	1.8	1.2
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	85.5	11.0	3.4	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	91.1	6.5	1.6	0.8
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	89.3	7.8	1.9	1.0
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.5	1.2	5.3
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	93.3	1.2	5.5
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	91.2	4.4	4.4
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	90.0	2.5	7.5
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	92.2	2.2	5.6
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	57.1	21.4	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	68.8	25.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	40.7	46.3	9.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	37.5	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	45.2	46.0	6.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	93.5
	state	95.0
8	county	89.0
	state	86.8
10	county	65.2
	state	76.5
12	county	69.7
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.7
	state	0.5
12	county	1.7
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.4
	state	1.1
8	county	4.9
	state	3.9
10	county	16.3
	state	8.2
12	county	18.5
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.4
8	county	1.8
	state	2.0
10	county	8.5
	state	5.3
12	county	5.9
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.4
8	county	1.8
	state	1.3
10	county	4.3
	state	2.5
12	county	3.4
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.5
	state	1.6
8	county	2.5
	state	4.3
10	county	11.3
	state	7.1
12	county	6.7
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.4
	state	0.9
8	county	0.6
	state	3.2
10	county	2.8
	state	5.1
12	county	5.0
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.8
8	county	0.6
	state	2.3
10	county	3.5
	state	3.5
12	county	1.7
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	0.8
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	2.0
8	county	3.1
	state	3.3
10	county	8.5
	state	5.3
12	county	5.9
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.8
	state	97.3
8	county	90.1
	state	94.9
10	county	84.9
	state	92.4
12	county	88.1
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.6
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.6
	state	0.3
10	county	0.7
	state	0.4
12	county	2.5
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.6
8	county	1.9
	state	1.7
10	county	7.9
	state	3.3
12	county	8.5
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.6
8	county	4.3
	state	1.5
10	county	5.8
	state	2.6
12	county	4.2
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	1.2
	state	0.6
10	county	1.4
	state	0.6
12	county	1.7
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.7
	state	0.5
12	county	0.8
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.7
8	county	1.9
	state	1.4
10	county	5.0
	state	2.0
12	county	1.7
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>



Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.4
8	county	1.2
	state	0.7
10	county	2.9
	state	1.3
12	county	0.8
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	0.8
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.6
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.0
	state	2.0
8	county	6.2
	state	2.5
10	county	3.6
	state	2.7
12	county	2.5
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.0	95.2
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	81.9	90.1
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	75.2	64.7
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	74.1	78.8
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>83.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.3	3.6
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	6.5	10.2
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.6	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	2.0	1.7
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.6	3.1
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	6.5	5.8
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	4.5	6.8
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	2.4
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	14.8	9.3
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	21.6	25.2
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	15.4	11.9
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.3	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	2.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	2.4
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.3	1.2
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	2.6	8.6
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	6.0	4.2
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	98.1	95.8
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	90.8	92.0
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	82.5	76.4
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	78.7	77.5
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>86.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	7.5	5.7
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	9.6	10.0
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.0	1.9
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	3.2	4.3
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	2.0	0.8
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.3	5.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.5	4.2
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.6	2.9
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.5	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	1.2
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	3.6	3.6
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	3.6	3.3
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.5	3.0
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	5.6	5.6
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	5.5	8.6
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	10.7	10.8
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.2
	state	99.1
8	county	98.1
	state	98.0
10	county	92.9
	state	97.0
12	county	93.3
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.7
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.3
8	county	0.6
	state	0.4
10	county	1.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.4
	state	1.0
12	county	1.7
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.7
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.6
	state	0.3
10	county	0.7
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.6
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.6
	state	0.1
10	county	0.7
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.7
	state	0.7
12	county	1.7
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.6
	state	0.3
10	county	0.7
	state	0.5
12	county	2.5
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.6
	state	0.4
10	county	0.7
	state	0.9
12	county	4.2
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.8
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.4	11.7	11.1	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.8	13.6	13.3	13.9
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.3	14.6	14.5	14.8
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.3	12.9	12.6	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.7	14.2	13.8	13.4
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.9
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.9	13.4	13.1	13.1
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	15.0	14.3	14.5	14.7
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	12.0	10.0	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	13.8	14.5	14.0	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.6	15.2	15.6	15.9
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.6	11.0	10.6
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.4
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.2
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.2	15.7	15.5	14.7
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	11.0	10.3	11.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	12.4	12.1	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	12.7	13.0	13.1	13.8
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	15.0	15.2	13.3	14.1
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.2	11.5	11.9	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.0	12.7	12.8	13.0
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.3
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.2	11.5	12.0	12.6
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.8	14.1	12.8	14.2
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.7	15.6	14.0	14.2
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.6	11.1	10.7
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.8	11.7	11.7	12.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.9	12.8	12.1	13.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	12.4	12.9	12.4	12.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

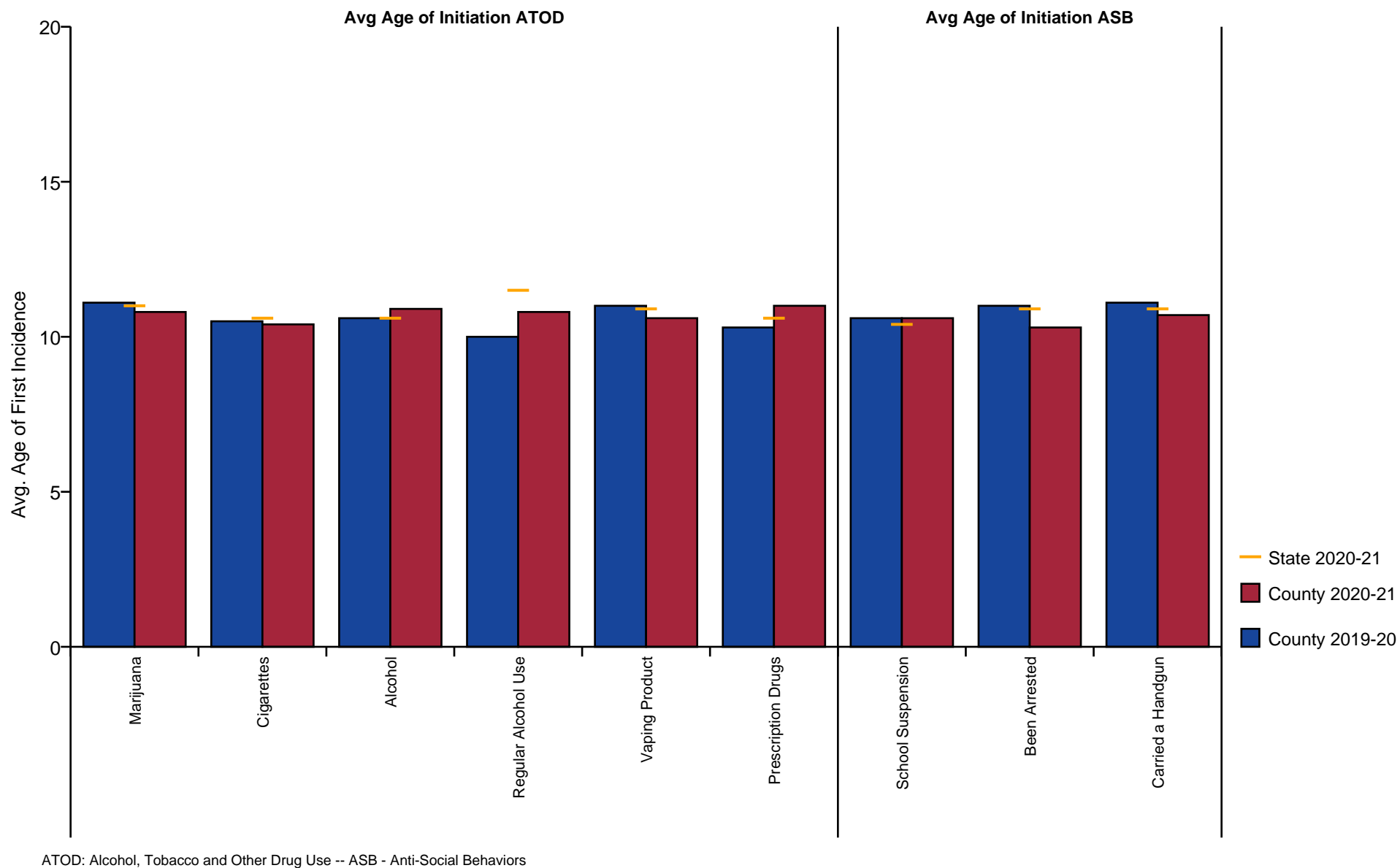


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

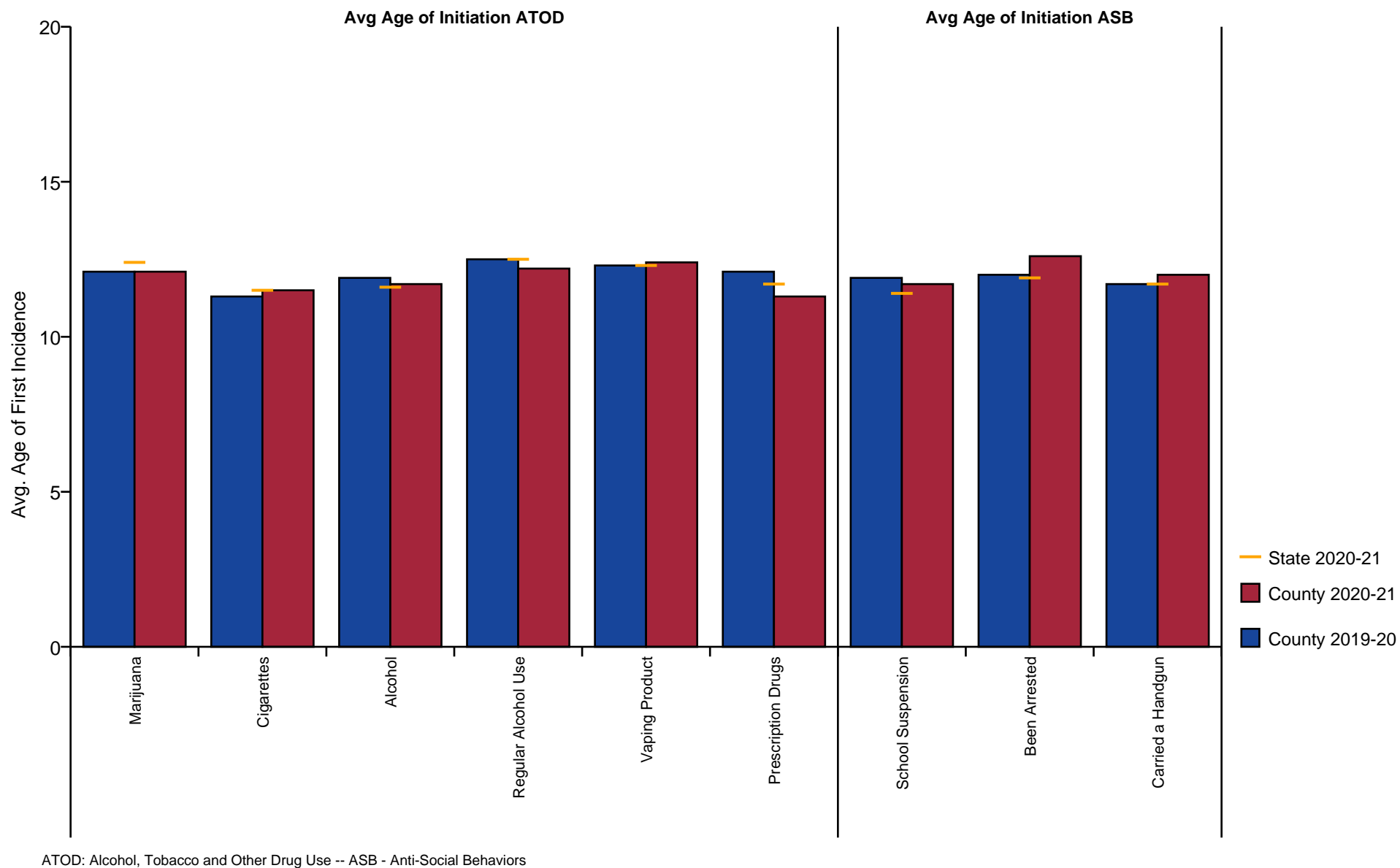


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

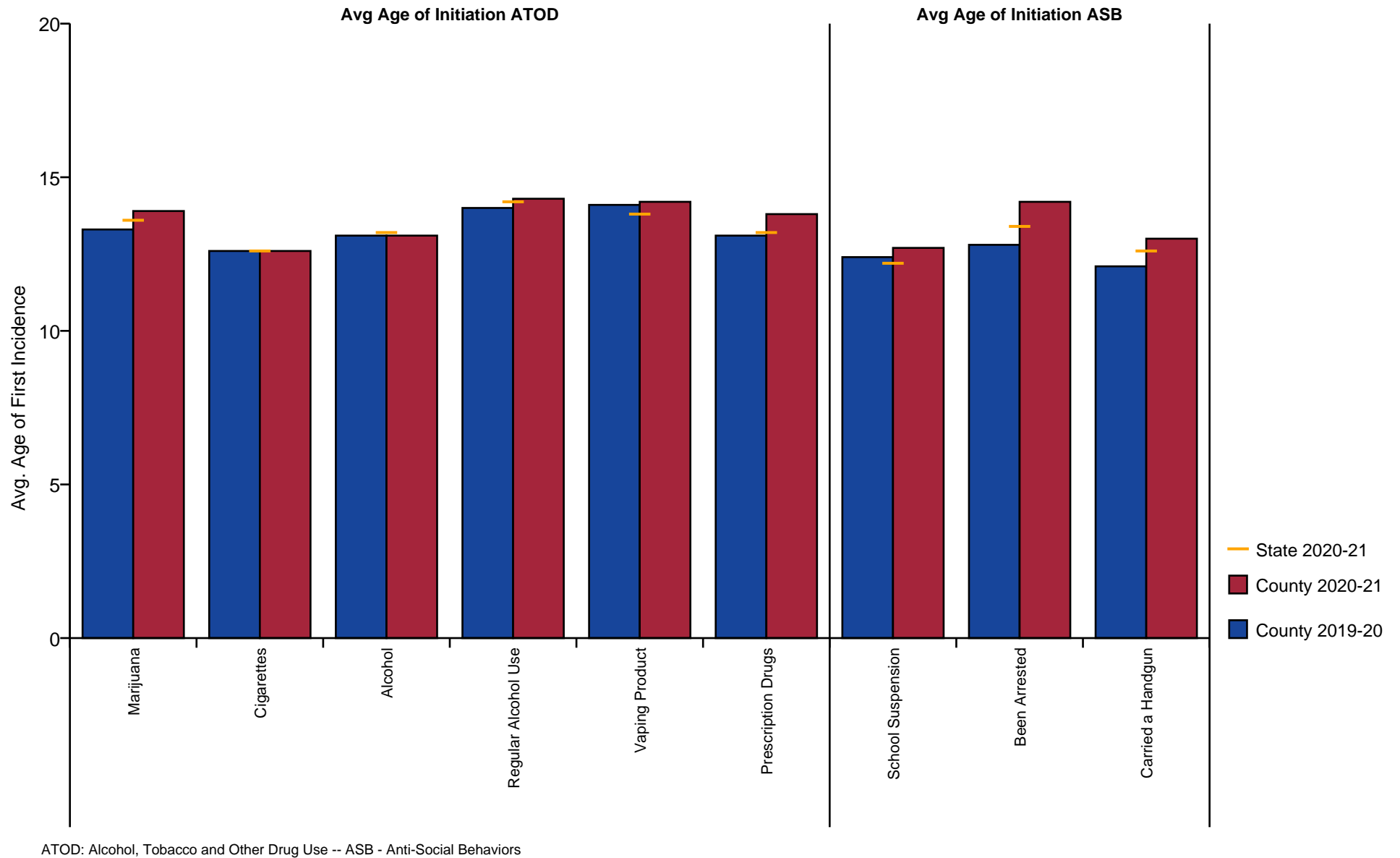


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

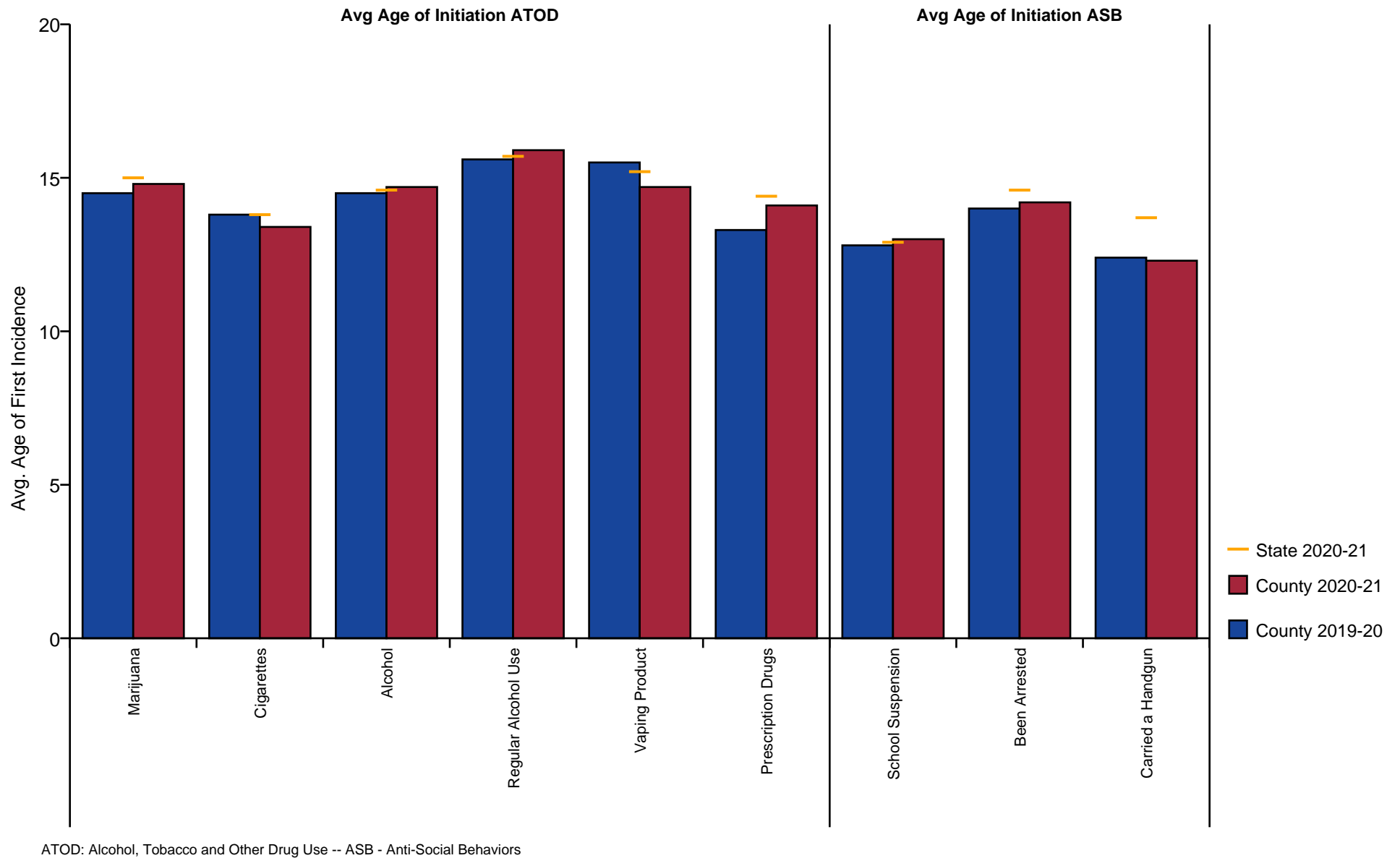


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.6	5.4	7.6	6.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	15.3	16.1	14.5	12.6
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	26.1	24.3	20.2	26.1
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	42.2	33.0	22.4	19.8
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.6	4.0	6.6	8.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	16.7	9.1	9.4	6.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	22.7	14.4	15.8	14.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	30.9	20.5	18.2	16.3
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	6.9	2.6	1.6	1.2
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	6.7	5.6	4.8	8.4
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	18.1	13.9	8.5	4.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	6.3	0.9	3.2	3.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	6.8	5.2	6.0	2.1
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	20.7	13.4	7.4	4.2
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.1	7.3	2.8	5.6	24.2
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	55.4	10.1	1.8	4.2	28.6
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	63.4	9.7	2.8	9.7	14.5
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	57.4	11.5	2.5	5.7	23.0
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	59.1	9.5	2.4	6.2	22.8
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	36.8	16.1	27.6	12.6	6.9
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	29.9	22.8	30.5	12.6	4.2
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	60.1	11.9	14.0	9.8	4.2
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	63.1	15.6	14.8	6.6	0.0
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	45.7	16.8	22.6	10.7	4.1
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.9	5.6	5.1	1.7	1.7
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	67.7	10.2	10.8	4.8	6.6
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	37.2	17.2	17.2	11.7	16.6
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	57.3	8.9	15.3	12.9	5.6
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	63.6	10.3	11.6	7.2	7.3
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.4	5.6	9.5	0.6
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	70.4	14.2	10.7	4.7
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	48.3	20.0	22.1	9.7
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	55.6	15.3	17.7	11.3
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	66.3	13.3	14.4	6.0
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.7	4.5	2.2	0.6	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	88.1	4.2	2.4	1.8	3.6
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	57.6	10.4	10.4	4.9	16.7
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	75.4	0.8	3.3	3.3	17.2
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	79.7	5.1	4.4	2.5	8.3
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.8	11.8	12.9	40.4	9.0
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	22.0	16.7	25.0	31.0	5.4
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	14.6	20.8	33.3	28.5	2.8
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	20.5	23.0	29.5	23.8	3.3
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	21.1	17.5	24.3	31.7	5.4
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.7	11.7	14.0	34.6	14.0
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	20.8	20.2	25.6	26.8	6.5
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	12.4	24.1	34.5	24.1	4.8
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	18.9	27.0	28.7	22.1	3.3
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	19.9	20.0	24.9	27.5	7.7
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.8	7.3	10.1	43.8	12.9
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	21.0	10.8	18.0	44.3	6.0
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	11.7	11.0	29.0	42.8	5.5
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	13.9	19.7	27.0	36.1	3.3
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	18.8	11.6	20.1	42.2	7.4
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.0	5.6	1.1	1.7	0.6
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	89.8	3.6	0.6	3.0	3.0
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	61.0	7.1	12.1	2.8	17.0
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	68.6	6.6	3.3	1.7	19.8
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	79.2	5.6	4.0	2.3	8.9
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.2	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.6
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	80.4	7.7	4.2	0.7	7.0
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	77.0	6.6	1.6	3.3	11.5
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	89.1	3.8	1.8	1.0	4.3
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5



Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	3.4	1.7	0.6	1.1
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	87.3	8.4	1.2	0.6	2.4
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	70.6	9.8	10.5	0.7	8.4
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	84.4	3.3	3.3	1.6	7.4
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	84.6	6.2	3.9	0.8	4.4
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.4	5.6	1.7	1.1	1.1
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	84.9	8.4	0.6	3.0	3.0
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	55.9	9.1	13.3	3.5	18.2
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	66.4	4.1	2.5	2.5	24.6
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	76.0	6.9	4.3	2.5	10.3
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	91.6	4.2	1.2	0.0	3.0
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	66.4	14.0	2.8	1.4	15.4
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	71.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	13.9
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	83.3	6.4	2.1	1.0	7.2
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	88.8	5.6	1.4	1.4	2.8
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	86.9	3.3	2.5	5.7	1.6
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	94.1	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.1
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	92.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	74.8	16.1	2.8	2.1	4.2
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	90.2	2.5	4.1	1.6	1.6
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	89.2	6.1	1.6	1.0	2.1
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	2.2	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	88.6	7.2	1.2	0.0	3.0
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	60.1	17.5	4.2	2.1	16.1
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	70.5	4.1	4.9	4.9	15.6
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	80.5	7.5	2.6	1.6	7.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.1
	state	95.2
8	county	85.7
	state	85.4
10	county	59.4
	state	77.1
12	county	72.6
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>79.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.9
	state	0.6
10	county	2.2
	state	1.1
12	county	2.6
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.9
	state	0.4
10	county	0.7
	state	0.4
12	county	1.7
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.6
	state	2.6
8	county	9.9
	state	7.8
10	county	20.3
	state	10.6
12	county	7.7
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.0
	state	1.7
8	county	7.5
	state	6.5
10	county	21.0
	state	12.2
12	county	18.8
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	4.3
	state	2.7
10	county	7.2
	state	5.2
12	county	6.8
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.7
8	county	3.7
	state	1.9
10	county	2.9
	state	2.2
12	county	1.7
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.9
8	county	6.2
	state	3.4
10	county	8.0
	state	5.0
12	county	0.9
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.0
	state	1.3
8	county	5.6
	state	4.2
10	county	10.1
	state	6.4
12	county	9.4
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.6
	state	1.4
8	county	6.8
	state	4.4
10	county	10.1
	state	6.3
12	county	6.8
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.2
	state	1.2
10	county	5.1
	state	2.5
12	county	6.8
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.2	12.6	6.3	3.4	10.3
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	51.5	17.8	10.4	9.8	10.4
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	24.5	17.3	25.9	28.1	4.3
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	24.2	12.5	28.3	26.7	8.3
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	44.3	15.1	16.4	15.6	8.6
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.8	14.4	5.7	2.9	9.2
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	52.9	16.6	12.7	10.2	7.6
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	26.8	15.9	28.3	24.6	4.3
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	25.0	12.5	25.8	27.5	9.2
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	45.5	14.9	17.0	14.9	7.6
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.9	7.1	2.9	4.1
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	72.2	8.0	9.9	9.9
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	38.1	11.5	24.5	25.9
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	43.7	12.6	17.6	26.1
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	62.4	9.5	12.9	15.3
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.7	9.4	5.9
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	71.3	23.2	5.5
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	54.0	41.6	4.4
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	55.8	36.7	7.5
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	68.0	26.2	5.8
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8



## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	19.2	55.8	19.8	5.2
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	21.5	49.4	22.8	6.3
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	17.0	47.4	25.9	9.6
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	16.7	54.4	21.1	7.9
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	18.8	51.8	22.3	7.1
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.8	55.2	10.3	16.7
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	15.5	56.5	11.2	16.8
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	23.7	51.1	17.0	8.1
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	20.2	56.3	15.1	8.4
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	19.0	54.8	13.1	13.1
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	55.0	17.2	27.8
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	51.3	19.0	29.7
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	57.8	19.3	23.0
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	49.6	20.5	29.9
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	53.5	18.8	27.6
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	26.3	13.5	48.0	9.4	2.9
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	15.0	19.4	48.1	11.9	5.6
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	17.6	16.2	48.5	13.2	4.4
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	11.0	7.6	62.7	15.3	3.4
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	18.1	14.5	51.1	12.1	4.1
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	21.8	12.9	20.0	23.5	21.8
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	21.5	18.4	26.4	21.5	12.3
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	25.5	13.9	21.9	24.8	13.9
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	17.5	15.8	25.0	22.5	19.2
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	21.7	15.3	23.2	23.1	16.8
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	24.3	17.2	25.4	20.1	13.0
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	23.8	28.8	25.0	15.0	7.5
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	32.8	18.2	24.8	13.9	10.2
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	26.7	15.8	27.5	18.3	11.7
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	26.6	20.3	25.6	16.9	10.6
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	21.9	14.8	14.2	16.6	32.5
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	20.0	21.2	15.0	20.0	23.8
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	30.7	16.1	19.7	13.1	20.4
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	37.0	11.8	17.6	14.3	19.3
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	26.5	16.2	16.4	16.2	24.6
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	58.4	41.6
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	52.9	47.1
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	49.6	50.4
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	53.9	46.1
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	53.9	46.1
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.7	11.6	19.8	18.0	34.9
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	17.8	10.4	26.4	17.2	28.2
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	25.4	16.7	21.0	11.6	25.4
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	22.5	10.8	25.0	15.8	25.8
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	19.9	12.3	22.9	15.9	29.0
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.4	4.7	12.9	11.7	54.4
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	14.5	10.1	15.1	12.6	47.8
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	21.7	8.0	19.6	14.5	36.2
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	20.2	10.9	16.0	13.4	39.5
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	17.9	8.2	15.7	12.9	45.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.8	15.9	12.4	14.7	35.3
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	25.3	13.0	14.2	9.3	38.3
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	28.5	12.4	19.0	11.7	28.5
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	24.2	21.7	19.2	6.7	28.3
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	24.8	15.4	15.8	10.9	33.1
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.0	4.7	10.5	14.6	53.2
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	14.3	9.9	16.1	12.4	47.2
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	18.8	12.3	13.8	12.3	42.8
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	13.4	9.2	18.5	15.1	43.7
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	16.0	8.8	14.4	13.6	47.2
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.6	11.1	18.1	15.2	40.9
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	17.9	9.9	16.0	18.5	37.7
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	18.1	13.8	19.6	15.9	32.6
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	19.2	10.0	28.3	10.8	31.7
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	17.3	11.2	20.0	15.4	36.2
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.3	7.6	10.0	11.2	55.9
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	19.0	6.1	9.8	13.5	51.5
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	21.7	11.6	13.8	10.1	42.8
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	18.5	9.2	18.5	9.2	44.5
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	18.5	8.5	12.5	11.2	49.3
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2



## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.2	179	5.6	178	0.6	177	1.7	178
Grade 8	1.2	165	5.4	166	2.4	166	1.2	166
Grade 10	8.4	143	19.6	143	14.7	143	2.8	142
Grade 12	4.9	122	17.2	122	14.8	122	3.3	122
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>608</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.5	167	54.0	163	46.1	154	68.6	159
Grade 8	70.3	158	55.1	156	47.8	159	72.1	154
Grade 10	85.8	141	70.2	141	31.9	135	85.8	134
Grade 12	79.8	119	58.3	120	20.7	111	77.6	116
<b>Combined</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>563</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.4	172	97.1	173	99.4	172	98.3	172
Grade 8	96.9	162	96.3	163	95.7	162	98.1	161
Grade 10	95.7	139	90.6	139	89.2	139	99.3	139
Grade 12	94.2	120	90.8	119	82.5	120	97.5	120
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>592</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.4	178	91.5	177	94.4	178	95.5	178
Grade 8	86.5	163	81.1	164	81.0	163	91.4	163
Grade 10	71.2	139	62.6	139	61.2	139	85.6	139
Grade 12	69.7	119	69.2	120	58.8	119	89.2	120
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>600</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.8	318	10.8	316	8.2	317	1.3	315
Female	3.5	260	11.5	262	5.4	260	3.1	262
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>577</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	71.1	305	55.1	301	35.3	295	71.7	293
Female	82.4	250	65.7	248	43.1	239	80.8	239
<b>Combined</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>532</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.8	309	95.1	309	91.9	309	98.7	309
Female	96.5	254	93.3	255	93.7	254	97.6	253
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>562</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.0	312	79.2	313	78.3	313	93.3	313
Female	82.6	258	75.5	257	74.0	258	88.8	258
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>571</b>

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

**Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**  
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)  
Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education  
NARMC/NAPHE  
Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507  
Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885  
Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Addresss: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501  
Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)  
Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)  
Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)  
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.  
Fort Smith, AR 72904  
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C  
Fort Smith, AR 72901  
Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)



**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scCook@csi-youth.com](mailto:scCook@csi-youth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csi-youth.com](mailto:amellick@csi-youth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmill@fsainc.org](mailto:hmill@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921  
Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.  
  
**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!  
  
In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?  
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?  
☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?  
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.  
☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?  
☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)  
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

## The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

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206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

#### The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

##### On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

*Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.*

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

#### OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
45. used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											





100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	52.9	50.0	54.1	49.2	51.1	48.9	65.8	48.5	55.3	49.3
Female	47.1	50.0	45.9	50.8	48.9	51.1	34.2	51.5	44.7	50.7
N of Valid	170	13,182	172	12,663	141	10,127	117	6,843	600	42,815
N of Miss	14	655	4	686	6	510	9	292	33	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	48.6	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	16.7
12	44.3	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	13.3
13	6.6	2.4	51.7	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	44.3	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.4	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.3	56.8	59.7	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	37.5	0.0	0.5	8.6	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	2.3	60.0	64.1	13.3	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.2	33.2	7.0	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	183	13,656	176	13,164	146	10,509	125	7,047	630	44,376
N of Miss	1	181	0	185	1	128	1	88	3	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.2	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.9	15.9
N of Valid	184	13,837	176	13,349	147	10,637	126	7,135	633	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	80.3	87.1	80.8	88.2	82.4	90.5	82.9	89.4	81.4
Yes	8.3	19.7	12.9	19.2	11.8	17.6	9.5	17.1	10.6	18.6
N of Valid	181	13,186	171	12,965	144	10,407	126	7,007	622	43,565
N of Miss	3	651	5	384	3	230	0	128	11	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	83.3	72.2	81.7	80.1	86.0	81.7	83.7	79.5	83.5
Yes	15.4	16.7	27.8	18.3	19.9	14.0	18.3	16.3	20.5	16.5
N of Valid	182	13,463	176	13,076	146	10,467	126	7,035	630	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	1	170	0	100	3	917



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.6	100.0	97.6	100.0	96.6	100.0	96.9	99.8	97.2
Yes	0.5	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.1	0.2	2.8
N of Valid	182	13,463	176	13,076	146	10,467	126	7,035	630	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	1	170	0	100	3	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	94.1	93.8	94.6	94.5	95.1	98.4	96.8	94.8	94.9
Yes	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.4	5.5	4.9	1.6	3.2	5.2	5.1
N of Valid	182	13,463	176	13,076	146	10,467	126	7,035	630	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	1	170	0	100	3	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	182	13,463	176	13,076	146	10,467	126	7,035	630	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	1	170	0	100	3	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	26.9	36.4	30.1	32.8	20.5	26.0	20.6	25.1	25.1	31.1
Yes	73.1	63.6	69.9	67.2	79.5	74.0	79.4	74.9	74.9	68.9
N of Valid	182	13,463	176	13,076	146	10,467	126	7,035	630	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	1	170	0	100	3	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	99.4	98.3	99.3	98.3	98.4	98.6	99.0	98.3
Yes	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	182	13,463	176	13,076	146	10,467	126	7,035	630	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	1	170	0	100	3	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	79.4	90.9	83.0	93.2	87.3	92.9	91.0	91.0	84.2
Yes	12.1	20.6	9.1	17.0	6.8	12.7	7.1	9.0	9.0	15.8
N of Valid	182	13,463	176	13,076	146	10,467	126	7,035	630	44,041
N of Miss	2	374	0	273	1	170	0	100	3	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.3	3.7	1.2	3.5	0.7	2.3	1.6	3.2	1.8	3.2
Some high school	3.8	3.2	8.1	5.2	8.2	10.4	15.2	14.8	8.3	7.4
Completed high school	7.7	9.5	15.6	13.4	24.0	16.2	17.6	18.2	15.7	13.7
Some college	9.9	9.1	14.5	12.2	13.0	14.3	24.0	15.5	14.7	12.3
Completed college	19.8	21.1	20.2	24.9	33.6	27.8	26.4	26.2	24.4	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	10.4	10.2	8.1	12.9	8.9	14.4	5.6	13.3	8.5	12.5
Don't know	42.9	40.9	31.2	26.1	8.9	13.0	8.0	7.0	24.8	24.4
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	182	13,426	173	13,183	146	10,570	125	7,088	626	44,267
N of Miss	2	411	3	166	1	67	1	47	7	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.9	12.6	20.0	14.1	23.8	15.4	19.8	16.6	20.3	14.4
Yes	82.1	87.4	80.0	85.9	76.2	84.6	80.2	83.4	79.7	85.6
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	93.9	92.0	92.9	88.4	93.0	92.1	94.2	91.5	93.5
Yes	7.1	6.1	8.0	7.1	11.6	7.0	7.9	5.8	8.5	6.5
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4
Yes	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	86.1	87.4	88.1	84.4	89.4	91.3	91.0	85.9	88.3
Yes	17.9	13.9	12.6	11.9	15.6	10.6	8.7	9.0	14.1	11.7
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	95.0	96.6	96.1	95.9	96.7	100.0	97.0	96.5	96.0
Yes	5.4	5.0	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.3	0.0	3.0	3.5	4.0
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	38.0	38.3	44.6	39.4	43.5	39.2	46.0	40.8	42.7	39.3
Yes	62.0	61.7	55.4	60.6	56.5	60.8	54.0	59.2	57.3	60.7
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	85.9	80.6	84.7	82.3	84.6	83.3	87.1	82.8	85.4
Yes	15.2	14.1	19.4	15.3	17.7	15.4	16.7	12.9	17.2	14.6
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.5	98.9	99.6	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	91.9	90.3	93.4	92.5	94.2	96.0	95.2	91.5	93.4
Yes	11.4	8.1	9.7	6.6	7.5	5.8	4.0	4.8	8.5	6.6
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	95.0	98.9	96.5	95.9	97.0	100.0	97.3	97.0	96.3
Yes	6.0	5.0	1.1	3.5	4.1	3.0	0.0	2.7	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.6	99.4	98.1	98.0	97.9	96.8	97.9	98.3	97.9
Yes	1.6	2.4	0.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	3.2	2.1	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.5	50.3	58.3	49.4	54.4	51.6	50.0	56.7	53.5	51.4
Yes	49.5	49.7	41.7	50.6	45.6	48.4	50.0	43.3	46.5	48.6
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.7	93.7	94.7	90.5	94.9	92.9	96.2	92.7	95.0
Yes	6.5	5.3	6.3	5.3	9.5	5.1	7.1	3.8	7.3	5.0
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.3	53.2	53.7	52.8	60.5	54.7	69.8	59.0	58.7	54.4
Yes	45.7	46.8	46.3	47.2	39.5	45.3	30.2	41.0	41.3	45.6
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	94.8	94.3	94.6	91.8	95.3	96.0	96.6	93.0	95.1
Yes	9.2	5.2	5.7	5.4	8.2	4.7	4.0	3.4	7.0	4.9
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	95.6	94.9	96.0	91.2	96.0	95.2	95.9	94.0	95.9
Yes	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.0	8.8	4.0	4.8	4.1	6.0	4.1
N of Valid	184	13,732	175	13,287	147	10,592	126	7,105	632	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	1	242



Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	9.2	7.1	8.5	10.4	8.4	12.0	10.7	9.9	9.0
no	33.3	37.4	41.2	37.4	39.6	35.4	40.8	34.0	38.5	36.4
yes	50.3	46.0	47.1	48.3	46.5	48.4	40.8	46.4	46.6	47.3
YES!	5.6	7.4	4.7	5.8	3.5	7.9	6.4	9.0	5.0	7.3
N of Valid	177	13,312	170	12,992	144	10,370	125	6,886	616	43,560
N of Miss	7	525	6	357	3	267	1	249	17	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.4	11.2	11.1	9.8	8.4	10.6	13.6	11.0	11.1	10.6
no	47.4	47.0	56.1	49.9	46.2	51.5	50.4	45.6	50.2	48.7
yes	34.3	34.7	29.2	35.8	39.2	33.7	35.2	38.1	34.2	35.3
YES!	6.9	7.1	3.5	4.5	6.3	4.2	0.8	5.3	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	175	13,208	171	12,874	143	10,293	125	6,849	614	43,224
N of Miss	9	629	5	475	4	344	1	286	19	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	3.6	8.8	4.9	11.8	5.5	3.2	6.6	6.8	4.9
no	20.3	17.8	24.1	24.4	27.1	28.9	30.4	24.7	25.0	23.5
yes	51.4	54.1	53.5	55.2	47.9	52.6	48.0	54.4	50.5	54.1
YES!	24.9	24.5	13.5	15.5	13.2	13.0	18.4	14.3	17.7	17.4
N of Valid	177	13,284	170	12,922	144	10,311	125	6,854	616	43,371
N of Miss	7	553	6	427	3	326	1	281	17	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	3.9	2.9	1.7	2.8	1.4	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.4
no	7.3	14.3	4.1	6.8	6.2	6.0	4.8	7.1	5.6	9.0
yes	40.2	45.5	43.9	45.8	53.1	45.6	49.6	46.1	46.1	45.7
YES!	50.8	36.2	49.1	45.7	37.9	46.9	44.8	44.7	46.1	43.0
N of Valid	179	13,317	171	12,969	145	10,341	125	6,872	620	43,499
N of Miss	5	520	5	380	2	296	1	263	13	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.1
no	12.4	13.9	16.0	17.4	18.6	16.8	9.6	16.2	14.3	16.0
yes	49.7	50.6	56.2	54.5	55.9	57.0	61.6	55.4	55.4	54.1
YES!	34.5	32.6	23.1	24.8	22.8	23.3	25.6	25.2	26.8	26.9
N of Valid	177	13,258	169	12,932	145	10,342	125	6,866	616	43,398
N of Miss	7	579	7	417	2	295	1	269	17	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.6	7.6	5.3	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.2	5.7	4.6
no	10.3	8.8	18.8	14.0	25.2	15.3	10.5	13.0	16.2	12.6
yes	43.4	44.8	52.9	56.8	53.1	59.1	59.7	59.2	51.6	54.1
YES!	42.3	42.7	20.6	24.0	15.6	20.4	25.0	23.5	26.5	28.8
N of Valid	175	13,198	170	12,893	147	10,278	124	6,856	616	43,225
N of Miss	9	639	6	456	0	359	2	279	17	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.2	8.6	21.3	15.1	22.2	20.1	16.1	23.6	17.5	15.6
no	26.3	35.2	43.8	46.5	54.2	49.6	52.4	45.3	42.9	43.6
yes	45.8	41.6	29.6	31.5	18.1	25.3	24.2	25.6	30.5	32.2
YES!	16.8	14.7	5.3	6.9	5.6	5.0	7.3	5.5	9.1	8.6
N of Valid	179	13,210	169	12,904	144	10,332	124	6,850	616	43,296
N of Miss	5	627	7	445	3	305	2	285	17	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.4	9.2	14.2	11.0	13.8	12.2	12.9	12.0	13.3	10.9
no	37.9	35.0	45.0	42.4	45.5	43.6	42.7	38.2	42.6	39.8
yes	39.5	43.2	36.7	39.2	31.0	37.7	33.1	42.0	35.4	40.5
YES!	10.2	12.6	4.1	7.4	9.7	6.5	11.3	7.9	8.6	8.8
N of Valid	177	13,066	169	12,885	145	10,310	124	6,856	615	43,117
N of Miss	7	771	7	464	2	327	2	279	18	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.2	9.5	10.4	9.0	10.3	4.1	7.7	7.7	9.6
no	30.1	36.1	38.5	35.9	38.9	34.3	36.6	28.2	35.8	34.3
yes	46.2	42.1	39.6	41.6	40.3	43.2	44.7	47.3	42.7	43.1
YES!	16.2	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.8	12.2	14.6	16.8	13.8	13.0
N of Valid	173	13,049	169	12,881	144	10,334	123	6,852	609	43,116
N of Miss	11	788	7	468	3	303	3	283	24	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	3.9	4.8	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	3.2	4.2	3.3
no	21.0	16.2	16.2	16.2	15.2	15.0	16.9	14.2	17.5	15.6
yes	50.6	52.3	62.3	60.7	69.0	64.4	63.7	63.2	60.8	59.4
YES!	22.7	27.5	16.8	19.9	12.4	17.9	16.9	19.4	17.5	21.7
N of Valid	176	13,175	167	12,870	145	10,311	124	6,854	612	43,210
N of Miss	8	662	9	479	2	326	2	281	21	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.9	6.0	8.3	7.9	14.3	9.4	6.4	9.2	9.2	7.9
Rarely	13.5	12.5	15.4	17.4	22.4	19.7	26.4	19.1	18.7	16.7
Sometimes	32.6	34.4	47.3	38.8	40.1	39.8	40.0	38.7	39.9	37.7
Often	21.9	24.7	18.9	24.6	19.0	23.4	20.0	24.5	20.0	24.4
Almost always	24.2	22.3	10.1	11.2	4.1	7.7	7.2	8.5	12.1	13.3
N of Valid	178	13,392	169	12,995	147	10,357	125	6,882	619	43,626
N of Miss	6	445	7	354	0	280	1	253	14	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.6	13.7	7.7	5.6	2.0	3.8	7.3	5.4	7.6	7.6
Rarely	30.9	30.2	21.3	23.8	20.4	20.2	18.5	22.1	23.3	24.6
Sometimes	25.1	31.7	38.5	36.9	36.1	39.0	41.1	39.0	34.6	36.2
Often	13.1	13.3	22.5	20.0	22.4	22.9	24.2	21.8	20.2	18.9
Almost always	18.3	11.2	10.1	13.6	19.0	14.1	8.9	11.6	14.3	12.7
N of Valid	175	13,280	169	12,915	147	10,288	124	6,830	615	43,313
N of Miss	9	557	7	434	0	349	2	305	18	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7
Rarely	1.1	1.6	3.5	2.8	4.8	3.4	5.6	3.3	3.6	2.7
Sometimes	9.1	7.3	15.2	13.4	19.7	18.2	20.0	18.8	15.5	13.5
Often	18.3	20.9	32.7	32.0	30.6	34.5	32.8	35.6	28.2	29.8
Almost always	71.4	69.7	47.4	51.0	44.2	43.1	40.8	41.5	52.1	53.3
N of Valid	175	13,321	171	12,959	147	10,342	125	6,870	618	43,492
N of Miss	9	516	5	390	0	295	1	265	15	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.9	4.0	6.1	5.8	7.6	7.7	5.0	8.4	5.6	6.1
Rarely	11.8	10.4	20.2	20.8	25.0	28.6	30.8	27.2	21.0	20.4
Sometimes	33.1	30.3	40.5	38.2	36.8	39.7	35.8	41.4	36.5	36.6
Often	21.9	29.7	22.1	24.1	24.3	18.3	19.2	17.8	22.0	23.5
Almost always	29.2	25.6	11.0	11.2	6.2	5.7	9.2	5.2	14.9	13.4
N of Valid	178	13,127	163	12,718	144	10,132	120	6,678	605	42,655
N of Miss	6	710	13	631	3	505	6	457	28	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.5	1.4	2.4	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1
Mostly D's	0.5	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	5.6	2.1	2.9	2.7
Mostly C's	7.7	10.8	21.8	13.8	22.8	15.8	15.3	13.6	16.6	13.3
Mostly B's	40.1	37.4	34.7	36.7	31.7	35.8	39.5	36.5	36.6	36.7
Mostly A's	51.1	48.0	37.6	45.4	40.7	44.2	39.5	47.2	42.7	46.2
N of Valid	182	13,306	170	12,940	145	10,294	124	6,822	621	43,362
N of Miss	2	531	6	409	2	343	2	313	12	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	37.6	36.2	17.1	15.7	5.6	6.9	8.2	7.3	18.6	18.6
Quite important	24.3	27.3	22.9	22.2	16.7	15.8	15.6	16.1	20.4	21.3
Fairly important	23.8	22.6	32.4	32.4	38.2	34.9	32.8	34.5	31.3	30.3
Slightly important	12.7	11.4	22.9	24.3	31.9	33.6	35.2	32.8	24.5	23.9
Not at all important	1.7	2.5	4.7	5.4	7.6	8.7	8.2	9.4	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	181	13,350	170	12,929	144	10,312	122	6,820	617	43,411
N of Miss	3	487	6	420	3	325	4	315	16	1,547



Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	49.2	55.6	65.7	61.7	62.1	64.9	58.9	60.3	58.6	60.4
1	14.9	13.5	10.7	12.7	10.3	10.0	14.5	12.0	12.6	12.2
2	8.8	10.0	9.5	8.8	8.3	8.3	8.9	9.2	8.9	9.1
3	13.3	7.4	7.1	6.5	8.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	9.0	6.8
4-5	9.4	7.4	3.6	5.9	4.8	5.8	4.8	7.0	5.8	6.5
6-10	2.8	3.2	1.2	2.5	3.4	2.8	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.9
11 or more	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	181	13,307	169	12,940	145	10,300	124	6,815	619	43,362
N of Miss	3	530	7	409	2	337	2	320	14	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.9	88.6	81.0	76.6	64.1	71.6	78.2	73.6	79.0	78.6
Little chance	5.6	6.5	11.9	11.9	20.7	15.2	8.1	14.7	11.4	11.5
Some chance	2.8	2.7	4.8	7.1	8.3	8.2	9.7	7.5	6.0	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.3	1.2	3.1	5.5	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.7
Very good chance	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	178	13,214	168	12,875	145	10,270	124	6,792	615	43,151
N of Miss	6	623	8	474	2	367	2	343	18	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.6	6.2	12.0	10.7	11.8	12.3	11.4	11.1	9.9	9.7
Little chance	9.4	8.8	14.4	15.5	19.4	18.6	18.7	17.2	15.0	14.4
Some chance	6.7	17.8	21.6	25.3	27.8	27.8	26.8	28.6	19.7	24.1
Pretty good chance	35.0	32.3	29.3	28.2	26.4	26.6	22.8	26.2	29.0	28.8
Very good chance	43.3	34.9	22.8	20.3	14.6	14.8	20.3	16.8	26.4	23.0
N of Valid	180	13,232	167	12,804	144	10,159	123	6,739	614	42,934
N of Miss	4	605	9	545	3	478	3	396	19	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.4	85.9	72.0	69.5	49.0	55.7	54.8	51.2	67.2	68.3
Little chance	6.8	7.7	11.3	14.0	15.2	16.0	18.5	15.5	12.4	12.8
Some chance	3.4	3.3	10.1	8.9	15.9	14.3	16.9	15.6	10.9	9.5
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.9	6.0	5.7	13.8	10.5	8.1	12.3	7.2	6.7
Very good chance	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.9	6.2	3.4	1.6	5.4	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	176	13,159	168	12,824	145	10,236	124	6,774	613	42,993
N of Miss	8	678	8	525	2	401	2	361	20	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.9	9.7	10.2	11.4	11.8	12.1	8.1	11.7	10.3	11.1
Little chance	9.7	9.7	17.5	15.2	16.7	15.6	13.7	14.3	14.3	13.5
Some chance	15.4	18.9	22.9	26.3	29.2	29.1	35.5	29.9	24.8	25.3
Pretty good chance	22.3	27.6	25.3	27.5	25.0	27.2	26.6	27.2	24.6	27.4
Very good chance	41.7	34.0	24.1	19.6	17.4	15.9	16.1	16.9	25.9	22.8
N of Valid	175	13,164	166	12,831	144	10,221	124	6,764	609	42,980
N of Miss	9	673	10	518	3	416	2	371	24	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.6	89.8	73.9	70.5	47.2	55.5	54.0	51.1	67.8	69.8
Little chance	4.5	5.0	9.1	10.8	13.2	12.7	12.1	12.9	9.4	9.8
Some chance	2.3	2.5	6.7	7.5	13.2	12.5	17.7	14.3	9.2	8.2
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.4	3.0	6.3	15.3	11.1	9.7	12.4	7.2	6.9
Very good chance	1.7	1.3	7.3	4.8	11.1	8.1	6.5	9.3	6.4	5.2
N of Valid	176	13,103	165	12,833	144	10,224	124	6,778	609	42,938
N of Miss	8	734	11	516	3	413	2	357	24	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.9	81.2	73.8	74.9	59.3	71.1	69.9	70.9	71.7	75.3
Little chance	7.3	8.6	13.1	11.1	16.6	13.6	16.3	13.4	12.9	11.3
Some chance	2.2	4.5	4.2	6.6	13.1	8.0	9.8	8.6	6.8	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.8	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.0	2.4	3.9	3.9	3.6
Very good chance	6.7	3.0	4.2	3.4	5.5	3.3	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2
N of Valid	178	13,141	168	12,830	145	10,248	123	6,773	614	42,992
N of Miss	6	696	8	519	2	389	3	362	19	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.9	86.4	67.7	65.3	37.2	53.4	57.3	51.7	63.6	66.8
Little chance	5.6	6.6	10.2	11.7	17.2	12.7	8.9	12.4	10.3	10.5
Some chance	5.1	3.3	10.8	8.8	17.2	11.8	15.3	13.7	11.6	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	4.8	7.3	11.7	11.4	12.9	11.8	7.2	7.3
Very good chance	1.7	1.8	6.6	6.9	16.6	10.7	5.6	10.4	7.3	6.8
N of Valid	177	13,153	167	12,851	145	10,245	124	6,779	613	43,028
N of Miss	7	684	9	498	2	392	2	356	20	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.4	82.8	73.8	73.5	57.2	71.3	78.7	75.0	72.8	76.0
Little chance	9.5	10.4	15.5	14.2	28.3	16.7	13.9	15.0	16.4	13.7
Some chance	5.0	3.4	6.5	6.9	9.7	7.4	5.7	6.6	6.7	5.9
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.7	1.8	3.3	0.7	2.9	0.8	2.2	1.6	2.5
Very good chance	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.2	4.1	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	179	13,161	168	12,856	145	10,248	122	6,779	614	43,044
N of Miss	5	676	8	493	2	389	4	356	19	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.7	93.5	93.0	70.3	84.2	76.6	76.1	85.7	90.0
10 or younger	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	2.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.8	1.3	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.9	4.8	2.9	0.0	2.2	1.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	8.3	4.3	6.5	3.6	3.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.3	4.6	4.0	4.6	3.3	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	7.3	6.5	1.8	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	178	13,299	168	12,870	145	10,256	124	6,782	615	43,207
N of Miss	6	538	8	479	2	381	2	353	18	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	95.1	87.4	89.1	71.8	83.9	77.4	81.4	82.8	88.5
10 or younger	5.6	3.1	3.6	3.7	6.3	3.9	5.6	3.1	5.2	3.4
11	3.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.0	2.5	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	5.4	2.1	3.5	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.6	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.6	5.6	2.6	0.8	2.2	1.8	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	5.6	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.6	3.2	2.6	1.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	3.2	3.2	0.8	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.2	2.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	177	13,238	167	12,810	142	10,195	124	6,746	610	42,989
N of Miss	7	599	9	539	5	442	2	389	23	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.4	84.4	73.2	72.8	51.0	63.9	60.5	57.7	66.7	71.9
10 or younger	11.9	9.6	9.5	9.1	8.4	6.2	4.0	4.6	8.8	7.9
11	6.8	4.5	2.4	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.1	3.8	3.1
12	2.3	1.1	3.6	5.0	5.6	3.3	0.8	2.3	3.1	3.0
13	0.6	0.1	8.3	7.4	5.6	5.3	4.0	3.2	4.6	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.1	13.3	8.0	2.4	5.1	4.4	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.5	9.4	7.3	7.2	3.9	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.8	8.1	10.0	2.3	2.0
17 or older	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.5	8.8	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	177	13,251	168	12,828	143	10,221	124	6,769	612	43,069
N of Miss	7	586	8	521	4	416	2	366	21	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.6	96.4	95.3	82.1	89.8	82.3	84.0	90.4	93.2
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
11	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4
12	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.2	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	5.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.9	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	2.4	4.9	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.7	5.9	2.0	1.0
N of Valid	177	13,247	168	12,841	145	10,229	124	6,781	614	43,098
N of Miss	7	590	8	508	2	408	2	354	19	1,860



Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.1	88.4	81.0	81.1	79.0	79.7	83.1	80.7	82.7	82.9
10 or younger	6.7	8.0	8.3	7.0	2.8	5.5	4.0	4.9	5.7	6.6
11	5.6	2.8	1.2	3.3	3.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.6
12	0.0	0.6	1.8	4.1	4.2	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.5
13	0.6	0.1	4.8	3.7	2.1	3.7	0.8	2.2	2.1	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	4.9	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	2.8	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.1	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	178	13,267	168	12,871	143	10,246	124	6,776	613	43,160
N of Miss	6	570	8	478	4	391	2	359	20	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	99.0	97.0	97.9	96.6	97.0	96.0	97.0	97.1	97.9
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
11	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	178	13,247	168	12,865	145	10,243	124	6,783	615	43,138
N of Miss	6	590	8	484	2	394	2	352	18	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.1	92.1	93.5	92.2	89.7	92.6	92.7	93.4	90.6	92.4
10 or younger	6.2	3.8	1.2	2.6	2.8	2.2	4.0	1.7	3.6	2.7
11	5.6	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.3
12	0.6	1.1	2.4	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0
13	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	178	13,240	169	12,854	145	10,241	124	6,774	616	43,109
N of Miss	6	597	7	495	2	396	2	361	17	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	95.7	87.5	85.1	53.8	76.1	71.0	71.9	78.0	84.1
10 or younger	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.2
11	2.8	1.9	3.0	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.4
12	0.6	0.6	2.4	4.2	1.4	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.6	5.7	9.0	5.1	2.4	1.9	3.6	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	17.2	7.8	6.5	4.9	5.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.1	14.5	6.1	8.9	7.3	5.7	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.2	5.6	7.9	1.8	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	3.2	4.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	177	13,252	168	12,853	145	10,248	124	6,782	614	43,135
N of Miss	7	585	8	496	2	389	2	353	19	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	97.8	93.5	95.4	89.0	93.8	90.3	93.4	92.5	95.5
10 or younger	0.6	1.3	3.0	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.8	1.2
11	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5
12	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.5	3.2	1.2	1.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.3	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	175	13,235	168	12,865	145	10,253	124	6,786	612	43,139
N of Miss	9	602	8	484	2	384	2	349	21	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	92.1	89.3	90.0	85.5	90.2	91.1	91.3	89.3	90.9
Wrong	6.1	6.0	7.7	7.4	11.0	7.3	6.5	6.3	7.8	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	181	13,323	168	12,902	145	10,278	124	6,796	618	43,299
N of Miss	3	514	8	447	2	359	2	339	15	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.8	70.5	62.3	59.4	56.2	59.8	69.9	67.9	65.5	64.2
Wrong	23.9	25.2	27.5	33.2	35.4	31.9	24.4	26.3	27.7	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.6	9.6	6.8	8.3	7.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	180	13,210	167	12,809	144	10,209	123	6,749	614	42,977
N of Miss	4	627	9	540	3	428	3	386	19	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	49.4	52.3	43.7	39.3	35.9	39.0	46.8	50.8	44.2	45.0
Wrong	30.6	33.6	32.9	38.0	33.1	38.1	39.5	32.6	33.6	35.8
A little bit wrong	15.6	11.7	19.8	19.6	26.2	20.3	12.9	15.1	18.7	16.6
Not at all wrong	4.4	2.4	3.6	3.1	4.8	2.6	0.8	1.6	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	180	13,179	167	12,806	145	10,201	124	6,760	616	42,946
N of Miss	4	658	9	543	2	436	2	375	17	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	85.3	77.2	75.5	64.1	74.2	77.0	79.3	75.2	78.8
Wrong	11.7	10.6	15.6	18.2	24.8	19.7	16.4	16.0	16.8	15.9
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.7	6.0	4.8	9.7	4.9	6.6	3.9	6.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	180	13,260	167	12,872	145	10,259	122	6,780	614	43,171
N of Miss	4	577	9	477	2	378	4	355	19	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.9	75.9	65.1	58.6	54.5	49.6	55.6	51.5	63.3	60.7
Wrong	18.3	19.1	23.7	30.5	26.9	34.1	29.0	31.5	23.9	28.0
A little bit wrong	6.1	3.9	8.9	9.1	15.2	14.0	14.5	15.0	10.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.8	3.4	2.3	0.8	2.0	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	180	13,271	169	12,876	145	10,250	124	6,776	618	43,173
N of Miss	4	566	7	473	2	387	2	359	15	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	88.1	75.0	71.1	45.5	56.3	50.8	53.6	65.8	70.1
Wrong	7.2	8.5	13.7	19.2	29.0	24.1	24.2	22.4	17.5	17.6
A little bit wrong	7.2	2.5	8.3	7.7	20.0	15.4	18.5	18.0	12.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.9	3.0	2.0	5.5	4.1	6.5	6.0	3.9	2.8
N of Valid	180	13,272	168	12,878	145	10,261	124	6,784	617	43,195
N of Miss	4	565	8	471	2	376	2	351	16	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	91.1	79.2	78.8	60.4	68.9	67.7	67.9	75.2	78.5
Wrong	8.3	6.9	15.5	15.9	22.2	20.8	14.5	20.8	14.8	15.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.4	1.8	4.0	14.6	7.7	11.3	8.0	7.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	3.6	1.3	2.8	2.6	6.5	3.2	3.1	1.7
N of Valid	180	13,272	168	12,876	144	10,261	124	6,783	616	43,192
N of Miss	4	565	8	473	3	376	2	352	17	1,766



Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	93.2	76.8	76.3	51.7	59.5	53.2	53.3	69.6	73.9
Wrong	3.9	4.5	13.1	13.6	18.2	18.2	16.1	18.3	12.2	12.7
A little bit wrong	5.0	1.5	6.0	6.7	20.3	13.9	12.9	16.0	10.4	8.3
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.8	4.2	3.3	9.8	8.4	17.7	12.4	7.8	5.2
N of Valid	180	13,258	168	12,866	143	10,259	124	6,776	615	43,159
N of Miss	4	579	8	483	4	378	2	359	18	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	94.1	82.0	85.8	73.8	81.0	75.8	82.1	80.8	86.6
Wrong	8.4	4.7	13.2	11.0	21.4	14.7	18.5	14.0	14.8	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	0.8	3.0	2.2	4.8	3.3	4.8	3.0	3.6	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	179	13,261	167	12,849	145	10,245	124	6,784	615	43,139
N of Miss	5	576	9	500	2	392	2	351	18	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	92.8	85.8	85.7	76.2	82.2	82.9	85.1	84.0	86.9
Wrong	7.9	5.4	10.1	10.7	15.4	13.4	13.8	11.7	11.4	9.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.0	3.0	2.5	7.7	3.2	3.3	2.1	3.9	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	178	13,184	169	12,845	143	10,249	123	6,783	613	43,061
N of Miss	6	653	7	504	4	388	3	352	20	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	96.6	89.9	91.6	81.9	87.9	90.2	88.0	89.4	91.7
Wrong	3.9	2.8	7.7	6.7	14.6	9.4	6.5	8.9	8.0	6.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	178	13,246	169	12,875	144	10,261	123	6,785	614	43,167
N of Miss	6	591	7	474	3	376	3	350	19	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	88.5	70.4	70.0	48.3	57.4	55.6	56.1	66.3	70.5
Wrong	5.6	8.0	14.2	18.4	20.0	22.4	15.3	21.8	13.3	16.7
A little bit wrong	9.5	2.6	10.7	8.5	22.1	14.4	17.7	15.2	14.4	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	4.7	3.0	9.7	5.7	11.3	7.0	6.0	3.6
N of Valid	179	13,256	169	12,878	145	10,274	124	6,787	617	43,195
N of Miss	5	581	7	471	2	363	2	348	16	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.3	91.2	86.9	87.5	91.7	88.9	94.3	91.3	89.9	89.6
1 to 2 times	11.7	7.0	10.7	9.3	6.2	8.4	4.9	6.9	8.8	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	180	13,218	168	12,773	144	10,178	122	6,724	614	42,893
N of Miss	4	619	8	576	3	459	4	411	19	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.7	93.0	92.9	93.0	89.5	93.5	93.4	94.4	90.7	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.8	7.0	3.3	3.3	2.6	5.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+ times	4.5	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	179	13,148	168	12,730	143	10,148	122	6,695	612	42,721
N of Miss	5	689	8	619	4	489	4	440	21	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.8	95.1	97.9	97.5	97.2	98.0	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	3.5	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	179	13,140	168	12,716	144	10,137	122	6,700	613	42,693
N of Miss	5	697	8	633	3	500	4	435	20	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.2	98.8	98.8	96.5	98.5	98.3	99.3	98.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	179	13,174	168	12,751	144	10,163	121	6,722	612	42,810
N of Miss	5	663	8	598	3	474	5	413	21	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.2	46.5	47.9	38.5	28.5	32.6	38.5	33.5	40.7	38.8
1 to 2 times	23.2	25.8	15.0	23.4	19.4	19.4	16.4	16.4	18.7	22.1
3 to 5 times	14.7	13.0	15.6	14.9	11.1	15.7	13.1	15.1	13.8	14.5
6 to 9 times	3.4	4.1	3.0	5.3	6.9	7.1	5.7	7.3	4.6	5.7
10+ times	13.6	10.7	18.6	18.0	34.0	25.2	26.2	27.7	22.3	19.0
N of Valid	177	13,088	167	12,738	144	10,169	122	6,719	610	42,714
N of Miss	7	749	9	611	3	468	4	416	23	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	99.1	98.2	98.2	97.9	98.0	98.3	98.2	98.0	98.4
1 to 2 times	2.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	179	13,135	168	12,721	142	10,132	121	6,697	610	42,685
N of Miss	5	702	8	628	5	505	5	438	23	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.6	92.4	91.6	92.1	92.4	94.2	94.2	95.9	92.3	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.0	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.2	4.2	5.0	3.2	5.6	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.1
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	179	13,168	166	12,745	144	10,163	121	6,710	610	42,786
N of Miss	5	669	10	604	3	474	5	425	23	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.3	97.0	96.7	88.2	93.3	90.0	92.4	94.1	96.0
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.5	1.2	2.2	6.2	3.6	5.0	3.6	3.1	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	3.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.2	4.2	1.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	179	13,162	168	12,754	144	10,166	120	6,718	611	42,800
N of Miss	5	675	8	595	3	471	6	417	22	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	179	13,168	167	12,754	143	10,150	122	6,718	611	42,790
N of Miss	5	669	9	595	4	487	4	417	22	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	96.3	88.1	87.1	57.6	79.9	75.4	78.0	79.7	86.8
1 to 2 times	4.5	2.2	4.2	5.6	10.4	6.0	0.8	5.7	5.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	2.2	0.7	2.4	2.5	10.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	4.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.2	1.8	1.1	4.9	1.6	3.3	1.6	2.5	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.6	3.6	3.7	16.7	9.0	17.2	11.6	8.3	5.2
N of Valid	178	13,160	168	12,743	144	10,168	122	6,722	612	42,793
N of Miss	6	677	8	606	3	469	4	413	21	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.3	20.6	18.6	13.2	8.3	10.1	12.4	10.4	16.0	14.3
Slight risk	6.1	5.9	9.6	6.1	5.5	5.5	7.4	4.9	7.2	5.7
Moderate risk	14.5	14.4	13.2	16.3	20.7	16.1	17.4	14.6	16.2	15.4
Great risk	50.3	54.2	53.3	60.8	62.8	65.4	61.2	66.9	56.2	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	5.1	5.4	3.6	2.8	2.9	1.7	3.2	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	179	13,107	167	12,747	145	10,170	121	6,717	612	42,741
N of Miss	5	730	9	602	2	467	5	418	21	2,217



Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.4	23.6	28.6	23.9	32.9	33.2	45.7	40.3	32.8	28.6
Slight risk	18.8	17.2	20.8	25.2	32.9	28.0	30.2	25.4	24.8	23.4
Moderate risk	15.9	19.6	19.0	20.3	16.4	16.6	11.2	14.3	16.0	18.3
Great risk	24.4	29.5	26.2	24.9	14.3	18.0	8.6	15.8	19.5	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	10.1	5.4	5.7	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	6.8	6.5
N of Valid	176	12,987	168	12,562	140	9,978	116	6,601	600	42,128
N of Miss	8	850	8	787	7	659	10	534	33	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.6	22.2	26.2	18.9	20.8	22.6	34.4	28.1	27.3	22.2
Slight risk	9.1	8.4	14.9	14.7	25.0	20.5	27.9	22.1	18.2	15.4
Moderate risk	14.9	17.5	20.2	22.7	29.9	24.4	20.5	22.3	21.0	21.5
Great risk	33.7	41.4	33.3	37.8	20.8	28.4	13.1	23.0	26.4	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	10.5	5.4	5.8	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.5	7.1	6.6
N of Valid	175	12,855	168	12,573	144	10,027	122	6,660	609	42,115
N of Miss	9	982	8	776	3	610	4	475	24	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.6	22.6	22.0	16.8	12.4	15.0	19.7	14.8	20.6	17.8
Slight risk	15.8	14.6	19.6	18.2	16.6	19.4	21.3	19.3	18.1	17.6
Moderate risk	16.4	20.7	23.2	26.8	39.3	28.6	35.2	27.6	27.5	25.5
Great risk	33.3	37.5	28.0	34.7	29.0	34.3	22.1	35.2	28.6	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	4.7	7.1	3.5	2.8	2.7	1.6	3.1	5.2	3.6
N of Valid	177	13,024	168	12,710	145	10,131	122	6,705	612	42,570
N of Miss	7	813	8	639	2	506	4	430	21	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.9	21.5	19.9	14.7	11.0	11.9	13.1	12.6	17.9	15.8
Slight risk	14.1	8.0	15.7	10.7	17.2	12.8	19.7	13.4	16.4	10.8
Moderate risk	14.7	19.1	19.9	24.5	31.7	27.1	29.5	27.8	23.1	24.0
Great risk	40.1	46.4	37.3	46.3	37.2	45.1	36.1	42.8	37.9	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.1	7.2	3.8	2.8	3.1	1.6	3.4	4.8	4.0
N of Valid	177	13,036	166	12,714	145	10,150	122	6,714	610	42,614
N of Miss	7	801	10	635	2	487	4	421	23	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.1	21.0	19.0	13.4	9.0	10.1	11.5	9.9	16.9	14.4
Slight risk	3.4	4.4	6.5	5.5	4.1	4.8	9.8	4.9	5.7	4.9
Moderate risk	9.1	11.7	14.3	14.5	18.6	15.6	17.2	14.6	14.4	13.9
Great risk	53.1	55.4	51.8	60.4	60.7	63.8	56.6	64.8	55.2	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	7.5	8.3	6.3	7.6	5.6	4.9	5.7	7.7	6.4
N of Valid	175	12,985	168	12,687	145	10,129	122	6,700	610	42,501
N of Miss	9	852	8	662	2	508	4	435	23	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.5	20.9	19.2	13.2	9.0	9.9	10.7	9.8	16.3	14.2
Slight risk	5.0	3.3	6.0	4.4	5.6	4.0	8.2	3.9	6.0	3.9
Moderate risk	10.1	9.9	16.2	13.9	16.7	15.1	16.4	14.0	14.5	13.0
Great risk	50.3	57.7	48.5	61.8	60.4	65.0	58.2	66.3	53.8	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	8.3	10.2	6.7	8.3	6.0	6.6	6.0	9.3	6.9
N of Valid	179	12,974	167	12,679	144	10,125	122	6,700	612	42,478
N of Miss	5	863	9	670	3	512	4	435	21	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.8	21.3	22.0	15.5	14.6	13.6	20.5	13.7	21.1	16.5
Slight risk	11.8	9.1	16.7	16.5	20.8	20.5	23.0	20.6	17.5	15.8
Moderate risk	12.9	17.5	25.0	24.6	33.3	28.3	29.5	29.3	24.3	24.1
Great risk	40.4	44.2	31.0	38.6	28.5	33.8	23.8	32.2	31.7	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	7.8	5.4	4.9	2.8	3.7	3.3	4.2	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	178	13,009	168	12,694	144	10,148	122	6,713	612	42,564
N of Miss	6	828	8	655	3	489	4	422	21	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.7	21.7	20.8	16.0	12.4	14.8	18.9	14.9	19.9	17.3
Slight risk	11.7	9.4	20.2	16.9	24.1	22.2	27.0	23.3	20.0	16.9
Moderate risk	14.0	18.8	25.6	26.1	34.5	28.5	28.7	27.7	24.9	24.7
Great risk	34.6	38.5	26.8	33.6	24.1	29.8	22.1	28.3	27.5	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.0	11.6	6.5	7.4	4.8	4.8	3.3	5.7	7.7	7.8
N of Valid	179	13,005	168	12,714	145	10,155	122	6,716	614	42,590
N of Miss	5	832	8	635	2	482	4	419	19	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.8	21.3	21.0	14.5	11.7	12.0	13.9	12.2	18.8	15.6
Slight risk	7.3	4.9	10.8	8.2	11.0	10.9	19.7	11.9	11.6	8.4
Moderate risk	10.1	12.3	18.0	20.2	29.0	25.0	27.0	25.9	20.1	19.8
Great risk	43.8	49.5	44.3	49.4	42.8	47.0	36.1	44.2	42.2	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	12.0	6.0	7.7	5.5	5.1	3.3	5.8	7.4	8.1
N of Valid	178	13,008	167	12,712	145	10,144	122	6,715	612	42,579
N of Miss	6	829	9	637	2	493	4	420	21	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	94.6	88.6	95.0	93.5	95.6	94.2	96.6	91.3	95.3
No, but would like to	4.1	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.5	2.2	5.1	2.0	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	3.4	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.3	1.1	3.8	1.1	2.2	0.9	4.1	0.9	3.1	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	172	12,542	158	12,195	138	9,748	121	6,427	589	40,912
N of Miss	12	1,295	18	1,154	9	889	5	708	44	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.3	17.9	18.1	15.9	14.2	17.6	25.2	20.2	17.5	17.6
Yes	4.0	2.9	5.4	2.8	5.0	2.6	5.7	2.0	5.0	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	81.7	79.3	76.5	81.4	80.9	79.8	69.1	77.8	77.5	79.8
N of Valid	175	12,922	166	12,565	141	10,015	123	6,590	605	42,092
N of Miss	9	915	10	784	6	622	3	545	28	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.3	25.9	21.6	21.7	18.9	20.7	30.9	23.8	23.6	23.1
Rarely	19.8	25.6	31.1	26.8	27.3	26.7	23.6	28.4	25.4	26.7
1-2 times a month	19.2	13.0	9.0	13.5	13.3	14.3	13.8	14.9	13.9	13.8
About once a week or more	36.7	35.5	38.3	38.0	40.6	38.3	31.7	32.9	37.0	36.5
N of Valid	177	12,772	167	12,608	143	10,067	123	6,636	610	42,083
N of Miss	7	1,065	9	741	4	570	3	499	23	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	96.9	93.3	93.6	85.8	89.8	83.7	89.0	89.2	93.0
Once or twice	6.3	2.4	4.9	4.5	9.9	6.0	11.4	6.2	7.8	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.2	1.7	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.7
Regularly now	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	175	12,634	164	12,252	141	9,773	123	6,480	603	41,139
N of Miss	9	1,203	12	1,097	6	864	3	655	30	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.3	97.0	98.2	97.9	97.0	95.8	96.1	97.5	97.9
Once or twice	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.4	3.3	1.8	1.6	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	179	12,816	166	12,448	142	9,920	120	6,520	607	41,704
N of Miss	5	1,021	10	901	5	717	6	615	26	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	95.6	87.4	89.9	73.9	85.3	80.2	82.8	84.6	89.5
Once or twice	6.7	3.5	9.0	7.4	15.5	9.2	11.6	10.2	10.3	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.4	4.9	2.9	5.0	3.7	3.0	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	180	12,839	167	12,445	142	9,899	121	6,511	610	41,694
N of Miss	4	998	9	904	5	738	5	624	23	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.8	99.5	98.8	98.4	91.6	96.9	95.1	96.2	96.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	2.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	4.2	2.0	4.9	2.4	2.8	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	179	12,847	165	12,434	143	9,924	122	6,530	609	41,735
N of Miss	5	990	11	915	4	713	4	605	24	3,223



Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.1	60.2	55.4	61.1	63.4	65.9	57.4	69.0	59.1	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.3	8.1	10.1	8.6	9.7	8.8	11.5	8.6	9.5	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.6	3.5	4.2	5.0	9.7	5.0	5.7	5.2	6.2	4.6
I don't know	24.2	26.1	28.6	23.1	14.5	18.2	23.0	14.8	22.8	21.6
N of Valid	178	12,947	168	12,603	145	10,069	122	6,627	613	42,246
N of Miss	6	890	8	746	2	568	4	508	20	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.8	35.0	29.9	34.8	60.1	45.5	63.1	52.8	45.7	40.2
Rarely	16.1	17.9	22.8	22.1	11.9	21.2	15.6	18.9	16.8	20.1
Sometimes	27.6	23.9	30.5	24.4	14.0	20.1	14.8	17.6	22.6	22.2
Often	12.6	13.6	12.6	12.0	9.8	9.0	6.6	7.2	10.7	11.0
Almost always	6.9	9.5	4.2	6.7	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.4	4.1	6.5
N of Valid	174	12,958	167	12,588	143	10,010	122	6,583	606	42,139
N of Miss	10	879	9	761	4	627	4	552	27	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.4	98.3	95.7	95.8	85.1	92.4	91.7	87.7	92.3	94.5
Once	2.9	1.0	2.4	2.2	7.1	3.6	1.7	5.3	3.5	2.7
Twice	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.6	3.3	3.0	1.7	1.3
3-5 times	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	4.3	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.0
6-9 times	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	175	12,689	164	12,292	141	9,802	120	6,460	600	41,243
N of Miss	9	1,148	12	1,057	6	835	6	675	33	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.4	92.3	92.1	90.4	82.3	89.1	86.6	89.4	87.9	90.5
1 time	6.1	3.6	2.4	4.1	8.5	5.0	4.2	4.3	5.3	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.7	2.2	3.0	3.2	5.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	2.1	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.7
6 or more times	2.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	4.2	1.8	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	179	12,801	165	12,434	141	9,910	119	6,489	604	41,634
N of Miss	5	1,036	11	915	6	727	7	646	29	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.0	53.9	63.4	58.5	43.8	45.0	32.2	28.2	50.1	49.1
0 times	45.0	45.2	34.8	40.1	52.8	52.9	57.9	67.0	46.6	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	5.0	1.6	1.3	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	180	12,834	164	12,453	144	9,960	121	6,524	609	41,771
N of Miss	4	1,003	12	896	3	677	5	611	24	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.0	94.9	90.4	86.4	62.5	75.1	66.9	67.7	79.6	83.3
At my home	4.5	3.0	6.6	7.2	15.3	11.3	12.4	12.9	9.2	7.8
At someone else's home	1.7	1.3	2.4	4.9	17.4	11.0	20.7	15.8	9.4	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	3.5	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.3	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
At school	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	176	12,554	166	12,278	144	9,861	121	6,504	607	41,197
N of Miss	8	1,283	10	1,071	3	776	5	631	26	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.3	19.1	29.7	25.8	39.6	33.0	43.8	34.7	33.8	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	5.0	7.8	11.5	15.4	20.8	19.7	17.4	20.9	13.0	15.0
Strongly disapprove	55.9	58.5	44.8	45.0	29.2	36.7	29.8	34.6	41.4	45.5
Don't know or can't say	12.8	14.6	13.9	13.7	10.4	10.6	9.1	9.8	11.8	12.6
N of Valid	179	12,615	165	12,332	144	9,879	121	6,498	609	41,324
N of Miss	5	1,222	11	1,017	3	758	5	637	24	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	98.0	94.6	93.7	80.4	88.2	82.8	82.1	88.8	91.9
1-2	3.9	1.8	4.2	5.0	11.9	8.8	13.1	12.3	7.7	6.1
3-5	1.7	0.2	0.6	1.0	7.0	2.2	1.6	3.7	2.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	178	12,774	166	12,447	143	9,926	122	6,534	609	41,681
N of Miss	6	1,063	10	902	4	711	4	601	24	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	97.6	96.6	85.3	92.0	85.2	88.3	92.8	95.0
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.8	5.6	3.6	3.3	5.0	2.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.1	1.7	3.3	2.0	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	5.6	1.9	6.6	3.8	2.8	1.2
N of Valid	177	12,739	166	12,416	143	9,914	122	6,521	608	41,590
N of Miss	7	1,098	10	933	4	723	4	614	25	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.4	99.0	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	178	12,693	165	12,427	143	9,915	122	6,535	608	41,570
N of Miss	6	1,144	11	922	4	722	4	600	25	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	179	12,720	165	12,421	143	9,908	122	6,532	609	41,581
N of Miss	5	1,117	11	928	4	729	4	603	24	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.3	97.0	97.9	99.3	98.9	98.4	99.5	98.4	98.5
1-2	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	179	12,742	167	12,431	143	9,919	122	6,536	611	41,628
N of Miss	5	1,095	9	918	4	718	4	599	22	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	178	12,698	165	12,411	143	9,911	122	6,529	608	41,549
N of Miss	6	1,139	11	938	4	726	4	606	25	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	179	12,693	166	12,415	142	9,917	122	6,535	609	41,560
N of Miss	5	1,144	10	934	5	720	4	600	24	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.2	98.8
1-2	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	179	12,673	166	12,410	143	9,919	122	6,533	610	41,535
N of Miss	5	1,164	10	939	4	718	4	602	23	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	179	12,663	165	12,410	142	9,906	122	6,528	608	41,507
N of Miss	5	1,174	11	939	5	731	4	607	25	3,451



Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	96.7	99.7	99.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.7	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	179	12,608	164	12,385	143	9,898	121	6,523	607	41,414
N of Miss	5	1,229	12	964	4	739	5	612	26	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	179	12,654	166	12,414	143	9,906	122	6,528	610	41,502
N of Miss	5	1,183	10	935	4	731	4	607	23	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.1	98.8	97.4	97.2	97.5	96.7	98.0	97.9	97.8
1-2	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	178	12,672	166	12,415	142	9,904	122	6,529	608	41,520
N of Miss	6	1,165	10	934	5	733	4	606	25	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	99.4	98.6	97.2	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	178	12,682	166	12,406	141	9,907	122	6,525	607	41,520
N of Miss	6	1,155	10	943	6	730	4	610	26	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	97.0	97.3	86.6	93.7	86.8	89.5	93.3	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.7	7.0	4.2	9.9	6.7	4.3	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	4.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	179	12,692	166	12,386	142	9,891	121	6,527	608	41,496
N of Miss	5	1,145	10	963	5	746	5	608	25	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.7	96.4	95.7	87.4	92.2	86.0	88.3	92.9	94.6
1-2	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.1	6.3	5.3	10.7	8.0	4.3	3.8
3-5	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.9	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	178	12,672	166	12,385	143	9,894	121	6,522	608	41,473
N of Miss	6	1,165	10	964	4	743	5	613	25	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.1	91.6	92.4	66.4	85.8	71.3	82.9	83.3	91.1
1-2	1.7	1.2	4.2	3.5	14.0	4.8	7.4	4.7	6.4	3.3
3-5	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.3	4.1	1.9	2.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	3.3	0.8	1.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	3.0	2.1	15.4	6.1	13.9	9.7	7.2	3.7
N of Valid	178	12,726	166	12,428	143	9,928	122	6,537	609	41,619
N of Miss	6	1,111	10	921	4	709	4	598	24	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	98.2	97.4	88.8	94.2	86.9	91.7	94.1	96.3
1-2	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.4	5.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	2.3	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	2.5	1.3	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	5.7	0.9	1.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.8	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	178	12,684	166	12,404	143	9,907	122	6,530	609	41,525
N of Miss	6	1,153	10	945	4	730	4	605	24	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.5	92.2	93.7	74.8	92.1	90.2	93.8	89.2	94.5
1-2	1.7	1.6	4.8	3.6	16.1	3.9	2.5	2.8	6.1	2.9
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.1	2.8	1.7	4.1	1.0	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.6	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.1	4.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	179	12,690	166	12,405	143	9,904	122	6,533	610	41,532
N of Miss	5	1,147	10	944	4	733	4	602	23	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.2	91.7	84.3	82.1	62.2	71.1	65.6	64.1	76.5	79.6
1-2	7.3	5.8	10.2	9.4	8.4	10.9	9.0	10.6	8.7	8.8
3-5	1.7	1.5	3.0	4.0	4.9	7.0	3.3	7.7	3.1	4.5
6-9	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.5	9.8	3.4	4.9	4.2	3.6	2.1
10+	2.2	0.6	1.8	3.0	14.7	7.6	17.2	13.4	8.0	5.0
N of Valid	178	12,658	166	12,362	143	9,875	122	6,496	609	41,391
N of Miss	6	1,179	10	987	4	762	4	639	24	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.6	92.7	93.0	75.7	84.9	74.6	77.1	86.7	90.3
1-2	0.6	0.9	2.4	3.0	7.1	4.9	2.5	6.2	3.0	3.3
3-5	0.6	0.2	2.4	1.5	5.0	2.6	4.1	3.9	2.8	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.9
10+	0.6	0.1	1.2	1.9	10.0	6.1	17.2	10.4	6.3	3.7
N of Valid	176	12,635	165	12,321	140	9,847	122	6,480	603	41,283
N of Miss	8	1,202	11	1,028	7	790	4	655	30	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.4	97.9	98.4	96.7	96.9	98.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.1	1.0	3.3	1.8	1.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	178	12,612	165	12,339	143	9,869	121	6,492	607	41,312
N of Miss	6	1,225	11	1,010	4	768	5	643	26	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	177	12,626	165	12,345	143	9,871	122	6,494	607	41,336
N of Miss	7	1,211	11	1,004	4	766	4	641	26	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.3	95.8	95.7	95.8	96.8	96.7	98.0	96.2	96.8
1-2	3.4	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.5	1.1	2.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	178	12,632	166	12,344	143	9,881	122	6,499	609	41,356
N of Miss	6	1,205	10	1,005	4	756	4	636	24	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.0	96.5	98.6	97.5	98.7	98.5	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.1	0.7	2.5	0.8	1.2	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	175	12,618	166	12,324	143	9,867	122	6,491	606	41,300
N of Miss	9	1,219	10	1,025	4	770	4	644	27	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	178	12,617	166	12,332	143	9,869	122	6,494	609	41,312
N of Miss	6	1,220	10	1,017	4	768	4	641	24	3,646



Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	96.9	99.4	98.0	99.3	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.2
1-2	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	178	12,583	166	12,339	143	9,867	122	6,496	609	41,285
N of Miss	6	1,254	10	1,010	4	770	4	639	24	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	177	12,587	165	12,319	143	9,862	122	6,498	607	41,266
N of Miss	7	1,250	11	1,030	4	775	4	637	26	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.2	99.2	95.9	98.6	98.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	177	12,559	166	12,326	141	9,856	122	6,494	606	41,235
N of Miss	7	1,278	10	1,023	6	781	4	641	27	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	97.5	99.7	99.0	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	177	12,579	166	12,334	141	9,875	122	6,500	606	41,288
N of Miss	7	1,258	10	1,015	6	762	4	635	27	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.3	98.2	96.0	93.7	95.0	92.6	94.7	95.6	95.9
1-2	2.2	1.3	0.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	4.1	1.9	2.1	1.7
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
10+	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	178	12,594	166	12,332	142	9,877	122	6,494	608	41,297
N of Miss	6	1,243	10	1,017	5	760	4	641	25	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.6	98.8	98.2	95.1	97.9	95.9	98.2	97.5	98.3
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.8	0.7	2.5	0.7	1.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	177	12,599	166	12,336	143	9,872	122	6,494	608	41,301
N of Miss	7	1,238	10	1,013	4	765	4	641	25	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.4	95.8	92.5	82.4	86.0	77.9	81.2	89.6	90.7
1-2	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.4	5.6	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.1	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.6	4.3	0.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	4.2	1.8	4.1	2.4	2.1	1.1
10+	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.6	6.3	4.3	12.3	7.9	4.3	2.8
N of Valid	177	12,599	166	12,319	142	9,863	122	6,485	607	41,266
N of Miss	7	1,238	10	1,030	5	774	4	650	26	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.0	96.4	89.8	87.3	61.0	77.9	68.6	74.0	79.2	85.7
1-2	5.6	2.1	3.6	4.7	7.1	5.9	6.6	5.7	5.6	4.4
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.6	2.5	12.1	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	2.4
6-9	1.7	0.3	3.0	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.3
10+	0.6	0.6	3.0	4.2	17.0	10.6	19.8	14.6	8.9	6.3
N of Valid	178	12,612	166	12,325	141	9,862	121	6,488	606	41,287
N of Miss	6	1,225	10	1,024	6	775	5	647	27	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	95.2	95.1	80.4	89.3	77.0	84.7	89.1	93.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.4	2.1	7.7	3.4	6.6	4.2	3.8	2.2
3-5	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.0	4.2	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	3.3	1.5	1.0	0.7
10+	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.3	7.0	4.0	11.5	6.8	4.3	2.5
N of Valid	177	12,604	165	12,314	143	9,866	122	6,482	607	41,266
N of Miss	7	1,233	11	1,035	4	771	4	653	26	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.9	87.3	89.4	70.6	85.2	84.4	85.0	84.6	89.7
1-2	3.4	2.5	8.4	4.8	9.8	5.3	3.3	5.5	6.2	4.3
3-5	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.1	10.5	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.9	2.0
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.9
10+	1.1	0.6	2.4	2.7	8.4	4.9	7.4	5.4	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	178	12,598	166	12,330	143	9,868	122	6,492	609	41,288
N of Miss	6	1,239	10	1,019	4	769	4	643	24	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	2.7	9.9	5.1	15.1	7.6	11.9	8.8	9.9	5.6
Yes	95.8	97.3	90.1	94.9	84.9	92.4	88.1	91.2	90.1	94.4
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	97.5	98.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	98.1	98.3	92.1	96.7	91.5	95.0	95.5	97.7
Yes	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.7	7.9	3.3	8.5	5.0	4.5	2.3
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	95.7	98.5	94.2	97.4	95.8	98.0	96.4	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	4.3	1.5	5.8	2.6	4.2	2.0	3.6	1.6
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.4	98.6	99.4	98.3	99.3	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.3	98.1	98.6	95.0	98.0	98.3	98.9	97.4	98.7
Yes	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.4	5.0	2.0	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.8	99.3	97.1	98.7	99.2	99.1	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.7	2.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101



Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.0	93.8	97.5	96.4	97.3	97.5	97.2	96.1	97.5
Yes	3.0	2.0	6.2	2.5	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.9	2.5
N of Valid	165	11,976	162	11,908	139	9,611	118	6,362	584	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	14	1,441	8	1,026	8	773	49	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.8	3.1	9.9	10.6	35.3	17.6	21.2	20.5	16.8	11.6
Yes	95.2	96.9	90.1	89.4	64.7	82.4	78.8	79.5	83.2	88.4
N of Valid	165	11,854	161	11,824	139	9,557	118	6,319	583	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	15	1,525	8	1,080	8	816	50	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.5	96.4	98.3	89.8	95.6	96.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	3.6	1.7	10.2	4.4	3.3	1.3
N of Valid	165	11,854	161	11,824	139	9,557	118	6,319	583	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	15	1,525	8	1,080	8	816	50	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.3	98.7	99.0	99.4
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	165	11,854	161	11,824	139	9,557	118	6,319	583	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	15	1,525	8	1,080	8	816	50	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.5	98.6	99.0	98.3	97.6	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.4	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	165	11,854	161	11,824	139	9,557	118	6,319	583	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	15	1,525	8	1,080	8	816	50	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	96.9	96.9	94.2	96.1	93.2	96.3	95.9	97.1
Yes	1.8	1.3	3.1	3.1	5.8	3.9	6.8	3.7	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	165	11,854	161	11,824	139	9,557	118	6,319	583	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	15	1,525	8	1,080	8	816	50	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	90.7	92.6	74.8	86.7	88.1	86.0	88.3	91.9
Yes	2.4	1.4	9.3	7.4	25.2	13.3	11.9	14.0	11.7	8.1
N of Valid	165	11,854	161	11,824	139	9,557	118	6,319	583	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	15	1,525	8	1,080	8	816	50	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.7	98.3	98.4	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	165	11,854	161	11,824	139	9,557	118	6,319	583	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	15	1,525	8	1,080	8	816	50	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	165	11,854	161	11,824	139	9,557	118	6,319	583	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	15	1,525	8	1,080	8	816	50	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.1	98.8	97.5	91.4	96.4	95.8	96.5	96.1	97.6
Yes	2.4	0.9	1.2	2.5	8.6	3.6	4.2	3.5	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	165	11,854	161	11,824	139	9,557	118	6,319	583	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	15	1,525	8	1,080	8	816	50	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	4.8	14.3	14.6	40.6	22.9	27.4	25.9	20.7	15.4
Yes	94.1	95.2	85.7	85.4	59.4	77.1	72.6	74.1	79.3	84.6
N of Valid	169	12,105	161	11,910	138	9,551	117	6,279	585	39,845
N of Miss	15	1,732	15	1,439	9	1,086	9	856	48	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.4	97.8	98.9	97.4	98.2	98.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	2.2	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	169	12,105	161	11,910	138	9,551	117	6,279	585	39,845
N of Miss	15	1,732	15	1,439	9	1,086	9	856	48	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.6	99.3	99.6	98.3	99.3	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	169	12,105	161	11,910	138	9,551	117	6,279	585	39,845
N of Miss	15	1,732	15	1,439	9	1,086	9	856	48	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.4	90.1	92.2	79.7	89.4	92.3	89.2	89.9	92.6
Yes	3.6	2.6	9.9	7.8	20.3	10.6	7.7	10.8	10.1	7.4
N of Valid	169	12,105	161	11,910	138	9,551	117	6,279	585	39,845
N of Miss	15	1,732	15	1,439	9	1,086	9	856	48	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.3	92.5	93.5	79.0	87.8	81.2	86.2	88.4	92.4
Yes	3.0	1.7	7.5	6.5	21.0	12.2	18.8	13.8	11.6	7.6
N of Valid	169	12,105	161	11,910	138	9,551	117	6,279	585	39,845
N of Miss	15	1,732	15	1,439	9	1,086	9	856	48	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	95.7	97.3	92.8	94.8	93.2	95.0	95.7	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.3	2.7	7.2	5.2	6.8	5.0	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	169	12,105	161	11,910	138	9,551	117	6,279	585	39,845
N of Miss	15	1,732	15	1,439	9	1,086	9	856	48	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	96.3	98.1	97.1	97.8	98.3	98.1	97.6	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.7	3.7	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	169	12,105	161	11,910	138	9,551	117	6,279	585	39,845
N of Miss	15	1,732	15	1,439	9	1,086	9	856	48	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	93.8	96.6	92.0	95.0	99.1	95.1	95.9	96.7
Yes	1.2	0.9	6.2	3.4	8.0	5.0	0.9	4.9	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	169	12,105	161	11,910	138	9,551	117	6,279	585	39,845
N of Miss	15	1,732	15	1,439	9	1,086	9	856	48	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.7	94.4	95.8	89.9	93.6	90.6	92.8	93.3	95.7
Yes	3.0	1.3	5.6	4.2	10.1	6.4	9.4	7.2	6.7	4.3
N of Valid	169	12,105	161	11,910	138	9,551	117	6,279	585	39,845
N of Miss	15	1,732	15	1,439	9	1,086	9	856	48	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.6	93.2	95.6	89.9	93.7	93.2	94.2	93.3	95.8
Yes	3.6	1.4	6.8	4.4	10.1	6.3	6.8	5.8	6.7	4.2
N of Valid	169	12,105	161	11,910	138	9,551	117	6,279	585	39,845
N of Miss	15	1,732	15	1,439	9	1,086	9	856	48	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.8	94.9	97.5	93.2	96.2	97.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	5.1	2.5	6.8	3.8	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	169	12,105	161	11,910	138	9,551	117	6,279	585	39,845
N of Miss	15	1,732	15	1,439	9	1,086	9	856	48	5,113



Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.4	99.1	95.6	96.9	81.0	93.6	87.2	91.2	91.6	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.6	8.0	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.3	2.1
1 a day	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.2	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.9	1.0	4.3	2.0	1.7	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	3.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	170	12,012	159	11,752	137	9,391	117	6,170	583	39,325
N of Miss	14	1,825	17	1,597	10	1,246	9	965	50	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	2.0	8.0	6.3	23.6	13.0	22.5	18.8	13.6	8.7
Yes	95.8	98.0	92.0	93.7	76.4	87.0	77.5	81.2	86.4	91.3
N of Valid	165	11,913	162	11,877	140	9,594	120	6,340	587	39,724
N of Miss	19	1,924	14	1,472	7	1,043	6	795	46	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	98.8	94.3	95.8	90.0	91.9	96.4	97.3
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.2	5.7	4.2	10.0	8.1	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	165	11,913	162	11,877	140	9,594	120	6,340	587	39,724
N of Miss	19	1,924	14	1,472	7	1,043	6	795	46	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.0	95.7	97.4	99.2	97.0	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.0	4.3	2.6	0.8	3.0	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	165	11,913	162	11,877	140	9,594	120	6,340	587	39,724
N of Miss	19	1,924	14	1,472	7	1,043	6	795	46	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	95.0	98.4	95.8	97.4	97.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	5.0	1.6	4.2	2.6	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	165	11,913	162	11,877	140	9,594	120	6,340	587	39,724
N of Miss	19	1,924	14	1,472	7	1,043	6	795	46	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.1	97.1	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	165	11,913	162	11,877	140	9,594	120	6,340	587	39,724
N of Miss	19	1,924	14	1,472	7	1,043	6	795	46	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.8	98.7	96.4	97.3	96.7	98.0	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.3	3.6	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	165	11,913	162	11,877	140	9,594	120	6,340	587	39,724
N of Miss	19	1,924	14	1,472	7	1,043	6	795	46	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.4	94.4	96.3	91.4	93.6	89.2	90.9	93.4	95.4
Yes	3.0	1.6	5.6	3.7	8.6	6.4	10.8	9.1	6.6	4.6
N of Valid	165	11,913	162	11,877	140	9,594	120	6,340	587	39,724
N of Miss	19	1,924	14	1,472	7	1,043	6	795	46	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.5	5.0	11.0	13.2	34.8	23.5	30.3	30.1	19.2	15.9
Yes	93.5	95.0	89.0	86.8	65.2	76.5	69.7	69.9	80.8	84.1
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.3	98.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.9	95.1	96.1	83.7	91.8	81.5	85.6	90.4	94.2
Yes	2.4	1.1	4.9	3.9	16.3	8.2	18.5	14.4	9.6	5.8
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	98.2	98.0	91.5	94.7	94.1	93.4	96.0	97.0
Yes	1.2	0.4	1.8	2.0	8.5	5.3	5.9	6.6	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	98.2	98.7	95.7	97.5	96.6	97.2	97.5	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.4	1.8	1.3	4.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.4	97.5	95.7	88.7	92.9	93.3	91.1	94.3	95.1
Yes	3.5	1.6	2.5	4.3	11.3	7.1	6.7	8.9	5.7	4.9
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.1	99.4	96.8	97.2	94.9	95.0	96.3	97.5	96.9
Yes	2.4	0.9	0.6	3.2	2.8	5.1	5.0	3.7	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.2	99.4	97.7	96.5	96.5	98.3	96.7	98.1	97.7
Yes	1.8	0.8	0.6	2.3	3.5	3.5	1.7	3.3	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.8	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.0	96.9	96.7	91.5	94.7	94.1	94.4	95.6	96.3
Yes	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.3	8.5	5.3	5.9	5.6	4.4	3.7
N of Valid	170	11,986	163	11,930	141	9,637	119	6,353	593	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	13	1,419	6	1,000	7	782	40	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	0.9	1.9	2.0	7.1	3.0	6.7	3.3	4.1	2.1
Yes	98.2	99.1	98.1	98.0	92.9	97.0	93.3	96.7	95.9	97.9
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.7	99.4	99.6	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.6
Yes	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992



Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	99.0	98.3	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.3	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.5	97.5	99.3	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.1	95.8	98.7	98.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	4.2	1.3	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	168	11,984	162	11,952	140	9,657	120	6,373	590	39,966
N of Miss	16	1,853	14	1,397	7	980	6	762	43	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.5	79.8	57.3	61.8	36.0	50.1	45.0	48.4	56.2	62.4
Wrong	13.0	14.3	23.8	23.4	26.6	24.9	24.2	25.2	21.3	21.2
A little bit wrong	5.6	4.2	11.0	10.0	23.7	15.7	15.8	15.5	13.3	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.7	7.9	4.7	13.7	9.2	15.0	10.9	9.2	5.9
N of Valid	177	12,554	164	12,256	139	9,807	120	6,442	600	41,059
N of Miss	7	1,283	12	1,093	8	830	6	693	33	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	85.5	60.7	69.8	42.4	58.2	56.3	56.7	62.6	69.8
Wrong	10.1	10.6	25.8	20.1	28.8	23.2	13.4	22.0	19.4	18.2
A little bit wrong	5.1	2.8	6.1	6.4	14.4	11.4	15.1	12.3	9.5	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.1	7.4	3.7	14.4	7.2	15.1	9.0	8.5	4.6
N of Valid	178	12,528	163	12,234	139	9,790	119	6,422	599	40,974
N of Miss	6	1,309	13	1,115	8	847	7	713	34	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	88.6	63.2	68.8	43.2	51.9	47.9	45.1	62.6	67.1
Wrong	7.3	7.6	17.8	16.1	18.0	18.0	10.9	18.0	13.4	14.3
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.3	9.8	8.3	14.4	15.1	13.4	16.0	9.8	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.5	9.2	6.7	24.5	15.1	27.7	21.0	14.2	9.4
N of Valid	178	12,513	163	12,230	139	9,792	119	6,427	599	40,962
N of Miss	6	1,324	13	1,119	8	845	7	708	34	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	88.5	75.5	78.6	64.0	73.0	70.8	74.1	75.5	79.6
Wrong	7.9	8.6	16.0	15.1	21.6	18.0	18.3	17.8	15.3	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.9	8.0	4.0	7.9	6.1	6.7	5.6	6.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	0.6	2.3	6.5	3.0	4.2	2.6	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	178	12,507	163	12,234	139	9,798	120	6,434	600	40,973
N of Miss	6	1,330	13	1,115	8	839	6	701	33	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.2	65.2	51.5	45.4	24.5	29.8	24.2	25.9	44.3	44.5
Very difficult	12.6	13.8	17.8	18.8	17.3	14.7	12.5	11.7	15.1	15.2
Fairly easy	6.3	6.8	10.4	18.8	25.9	26.4	28.3	25.7	16.4	18.1
Very easy	3.4	3.0	9.8	10.4	28.1	24.1	26.7	31.1	15.6	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	11.3	10.4	6.6	4.3	5.0	8.3	5.6	8.6	7.5
N of Valid	174	12,186	163	12,083	139	9,712	120	6,396	596	40,377
N of Miss	10	1,651	13	1,266	8	925	6	739	37	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.8	66.2	52.9	45.9	26.8	29.7	25.0	26.0	45.5	44.9
Very difficult	14.4	13.4	16.6	18.0	15.9	14.3	12.5	11.4	14.9	14.7
Fairly easy	5.7	6.9	12.7	18.8	28.3	26.1	25.8	25.7	17.0	18.1
Very easy	2.9	3.6	10.2	11.4	24.6	25.2	27.5	31.6	14.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	9.9	7.6	5.9	4.3	4.7	9.2	5.3	7.6	6.7
N of Valid	174	12,082	157	12,023	138	9,683	120	6,381	589	40,169
N of Miss	10	1,755	19	1,326	9	954	6	754	44	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.8	78.1	68.1	59.2	38.4	43.6	40.3	38.1	59.3	57.8
Sort of hard	6.4	10.4	13.5	18.3	21.0	21.5	14.3	18.5	13.3	16.7
Sort of easy	9.3	6.9	12.9	13.6	21.7	20.2	22.7	22.5	15.9	14.6
Very easy	3.5	4.6	5.5	8.8	18.8	14.6	22.7	21.0	11.5	10.9
N of Valid	172	12,066	163	12,048	138	9,689	119	6,383	592	40,186
N of Miss	12	1,771	13	1,301	9	948	7	752	41	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.7	74.0	65.0	52.4	31.7	36.9	36.1	32.9	54.8	52.0
Sort of hard	7.6	11.9	9.8	17.3	17.3	17.1	13.4	14.2	11.6	15.1
Sort of easy	9.3	8.3	12.3	16.5	28.8	22.7	23.5	23.6	17.5	16.7
Very easy	6.4	5.8	12.9	13.8	22.3	23.3	26.9	29.4	16.0	16.2
N of Valid	172	12,025	163	12,004	139	9,664	119	6,374	593	40,067
N of Miss	12	1,812	13	1,345	8	973	7	761	40	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.9	93.7	91.4	86.9	71.9	75.3	68.9	69.4	82.7	83.3
Sort of hard	4.1	4.2	6.1	8.6	18.0	15.1	16.8	17.6	10.5	10.3
Sort of easy	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.9	6.5	5.8	6.7	7.0	3.7	3.8
Very easy	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.7	3.6	3.8	7.6	6.0	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	170	11,997	163	12,009	139	9,690	119	6,380	591	40,076
N of Miss	14	1,840	13	1,340	8	947	7	755	42	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.3	78.0	76.7	68.0	60.4	60.9	55.1	58.6	68.8	67.8
Sort of hard	8.1	10.9	10.4	14.3	19.4	17.0	20.3	16.3	13.9	14.3
Sort of easy	8.1	6.4	7.4	9.6	10.1	11.6	9.3	12.3	8.6	9.5
Very easy	6.4	4.7	5.5	8.1	10.1	10.5	15.3	12.8	8.8	8.4
N of Valid	172	11,995	163	12,009	139	9,668	118	6,375	592	40,047
N of Miss	12	1,842	13	1,340	8	969	8	760	41	4,911



Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	90.8	77.9	72.4	45.3	50.3	42.0	40.7	66.4	67.5
Sort of hard	5.8	5.1	8.0	11.3	7.2	13.2	5.0	12.6	6.6	10.1
Sort of easy	2.9	2.4	8.0	8.8	23.7	17.0	23.5	17.8	13.3	10.3
Very easy	1.8	1.7	6.1	7.5	23.7	19.5	29.4	29.0	13.7	12.1
N of Valid	171	11,966	163	11,987	139	9,660	119	6,367	592	39,980
N of Miss	13	1,871	13	1,362	8	977	7	768	41	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.5	86.3	79.6	70.9	54.7	58.0	57.1	55.9	70.9	70.0
Sort of hard	8.7	7.3	8.6	12.5	21.6	17.2	18.5	18.4	13.7	13.0
Sort of easy	2.9	3.5	5.6	9.5	13.7	13.7	14.3	13.2	8.4	9.3
Very easy	2.9	2.8	6.2	7.2	10.1	11.1	10.1	12.4	6.9	7.7
N of Valid	172	11,983	162	12,011	139	9,665	119	6,373	592	40,032
N of Miss	12	1,854	14	1,338	8	972	7	762	41	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.1	92.5	87.1	83.1	68.3	70.6	67.2	67.7	80.7	80.4
Sort of hard	2.9	4.4	7.4	9.1	15.1	15.0	16.0	16.7	9.6	10.3
Sort of easy	2.4	1.9	3.1	4.6	10.1	8.4	9.2	8.3	5.8	5.3
Very easy	0.6	1.2	2.5	3.2	6.5	5.9	7.6	7.3	3.9	3.9
N of Valid	170	11,969	163	12,013	139	9,677	119	6,367	591	40,026
N of Miss	14	1,868	13	1,336	8	960	7	768	42	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.0	91.8	92.0	85.8	71.9	75.9	70.6	73.1	83.3	83.2
Sort of hard	2.9	5.3	5.5	8.7	16.5	14.8	15.1	16.1	9.3	10.3
Sort of easy	2.3	1.8	1.2	3.6	7.2	5.6	9.2	6.1	4.6	3.9
Very easy	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.9	4.3	3.7	5.0	4.8	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	172	11,968	163	12,010	139	9,669	119	6,381	593	40,028
N of Miss	12	1,869	13	1,339	8	968	7	754	40	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.9	84.0	72.2	62.7	38.1	43.9	43.7	40.0	62.4	60.9
Sort of hard	7.1	7.7	8.0	11.9	11.5	11.9	12.6	10.5	9.5	10.4
Sort of easy	2.9	5.0	9.9	13.7	24.5	20.4	17.6	19.4	12.9	13.6
Very easy	4.1	3.4	9.9	11.8	25.9	23.8	26.1	30.1	15.3	15.1
N of Valid	170	11,970	162	12,023	139	9,676	119	6,381	590	40,050
N of Miss	14	1,867	14	1,326	8	961	7	754	43	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.3	75.4	75.6	79.0	88.3	85.0	93.2	88.1	80.9	80.8
Yes	28.7	24.6	24.4	21.0	11.7	15.0	6.8	11.9	19.1	19.2
N of Valid	174	11,849	156	11,802	137	9,550	118	6,286	585	39,487
N of Miss	10	1,988	20	1,547	10	1,087	8	849	48	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	93.8	94.9	95.0	95.6	95.9	98.3	96.8	94.5	95.1
Yes	9.2	6.2	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	1.7	3.2	5.5	4.9
N of Valid	174	11,849	156	11,802	137	9,550	118	6,286	585	39,487
N of Miss	10	1,988	20	1,547	10	1,087	8	849	48	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	91.1	92.9	89.0	94.2	88.0	92.4	89.9	93.2	89.5
Yes	6.9	8.9	7.1	11.0	5.8	12.0	7.6	10.1	6.8	10.5
N of Valid	174	11,849	156	11,802	137	9,550	118	6,286	585	39,487
N of Miss	10	1,988	20	1,547	10	1,087	8	849	48	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.5	29.6	27.6	28.0	17.5	23.7	13.6	19.8	23.2	26.1
Yes	69.5	70.4	72.4	72.0	82.5	76.3	86.4	80.2	76.8	73.9
N of Valid	174	11,849	156	11,802	137	9,550	118	6,286	585	39,487
N of Miss	10	1,988	20	1,547	10	1,087	8	849	48	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.5	72.9	69.1	75.8	80.9	78.5	86.4	81.4	75.5	76.5
Yes	30.5	27.1	30.9	24.2	19.1	21.5	13.6	18.6	24.5	23.5
N of Valid	164	11,791	162	11,704	131	9,386	118	6,183	575	39,064
N of Miss	20	2,046	14	1,645	16	1,251	8	952	58	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.1	35.5	32.5	30.3	28.9	29.7	32.8	30.3	31.9	31.7
1 or 2 times	36.6	34.0	30.7	33.1	34.1	31.2	31.1	31.2	33.3	32.6
3 or 4 times	15.4	18.1	20.9	19.9	17.8	20.1	15.1	19.1	17.4	19.3
5 or 6 times	8.6	6.4	6.1	9.2	12.6	10.2	10.9	9.9	9.3	8.7
7 or more times	6.3	5.9	9.8	7.6	6.7	8.8	10.1	9.5	8.1	7.7
N of Valid	175	11,989	163	11,876	135	9,548	119	6,262	592	39,675
N of Miss	9	1,848	13	1,473	12	1,089	7	873	41	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.9	48.5	66.7	57.6	71.9	58.1	78.8	78.2	69.8	58.2
Yes	35.1	51.5	33.3	42.4	28.1	41.9	21.2	21.8	30.2	41.8
N of Valid	171	11,845	159	11,741	135	9,454	118	6,164	583	39,204
N of Miss	13	1,992	17	1,608	12	1,183	8	971	50	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.8	31.9	36.2	23.4	29.5	23.0	34.7	25.4	34.6	26.2
1 or 2 times	46.6	41.9	29.4	37.3	28.8	24.6	27.1	24.4	33.9	33.6
3 or 4 times	9.8	17.0	22.1	25.3	29.5	32.3	24.6	32.2	20.6	25.6
5 or 6 times	5.7	6.0	3.7	8.2	6.1	13.1	7.6	11.6	5.6	9.3
7 or more times	1.1	3.2	8.6	5.8	6.1	7.0	5.9	6.4	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	174	11,921	163	11,849	132	9,510	118	6,245	587	39,525
N of Miss	10	1,916	13	1,500	15	1,127	8	890	46	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.2	70.1	59.0	61.6	42.1	56.0	58.3	59.6	56.6	62.5
Yes	35.8	29.9	41.0	38.4	57.9	44.0	41.7	40.4	43.4	37.5
N of Valid	173	11,803	161	11,736	133	9,456	120	6,198	587	39,193
N of Miss	11	2,034	15	1,613	14	1,181	6	937	46	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	4.5	5.5	3.8	5.1	3.6	3.3	4.4	5.1	4.1
no	5.8	6.4	10.4	7.2	5.1	6.4	10.0	5.8	7.8	6.6
yes	31.6	31.1	29.9	36.5	35.8	38.7	40.0	37.8	33.8	35.6
YES!	56.7	57.9	54.3	52.5	54.0	51.3	46.7	52.0	53.4	53.8
N of Valid	171	11,916	164	11,933	137	9,623	120	6,324	592	39,796
N of Miss	13	1,921	12	1,416	10	1,014	6	811	41	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.5	39.3	28.7	29.7	21.2	26.6	26.7	29.6	30.2	31.8
no	29.2	35.2	43.9	39.9	44.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	38.9	38.6
yes	20.5	17.4	14.6	20.8	26.3	22.1	23.3	20.9	20.8	20.1
YES!	8.8	8.0	12.8	9.7	8.0	10.7	10.8	10.1	10.1	9.5
N of Valid	171	11,870	164	11,867	137	9,589	120	6,303	592	39,629
N of Miss	13	1,967	12	1,482	10	1,048	6	832	41	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	5.1	6.7	3.8	4.3	3.3	5.8	4.6	5.9	4.2
no	3.5	4.6	5.5	4.1	4.3	4.3	10.0	6.2	5.5	4.6
yes	24.9	27.3	28.7	34.0	46.4	37.9	43.3	38.5	34.6	33.6
YES!	65.3	62.9	59.1	58.1	44.9	54.4	40.8	50.7	53.9	57.5
N of Valid	173	11,925	164	11,899	138	9,597	120	6,314	595	39,735
N of Miss	11	1,912	12	1,450	9	1,040	6	821	38	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	5.8	7.4	4.5	6.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	6.9	4.7
no	5.2	6.4	8.6	7.0	8.8	7.0	12.6	8.0	8.5	7.0
yes	21.4	20.9	19.1	27.1	32.8	31.9	31.1	34.2	25.4	27.5
YES!	64.7	66.9	64.8	61.5	51.8	57.2	52.1	53.3	59.2	60.7
N of Valid	173	11,833	162	11,878	137	9,589	119	6,295	591	39,595
N of Miss	11	2,004	14	1,471	10	1,048	7	840	42	5,363



Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.0	6.2	9.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.0	8.2	8.1	6.3
no	5.8	6.0	12.3	10.0	13.1	13.7	16.8	16.5	11.5	10.7
yes	23.8	23.0	27.0	29.1	40.1	34.5	35.3	34.3	30.8	29.4
YES!	59.3	64.9	51.5	55.1	40.9	46.3	42.9	41.0	49.6	53.6
N of Valid	172	11,873	163	11,881	137	9,601	119	6,307	591	39,662
N of Miss	12	1,964	13	1,468	10	1,036	7	828	42	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	4.4	8.6	5.5	6.5	5.6	12.5	9.4	8.6	5.8
no	2.9	6.9	16.0	11.5	7.2	14.1	18.3	16.7	10.6	11.6
yes	30.2	30.9	31.9	35.9	47.8	39.1	40.8	38.1	36.9	35.5
YES!	59.3	57.7	43.6	47.1	38.4	41.1	28.3	35.8	43.8	47.1
N of Valid	172	11,915	163	11,912	138	9,602	120	6,311	593	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,922	13	1,437	9	1,035	6	824	40	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	4.1	6.7	3.9	5.1	3.7	5.0	5.3	5.9	4.1
no	9.3	6.5	9.8	8.1	9.4	7.4	6.7	8.2	8.9	7.5
yes	26.7	26.2	29.4	31.9	38.4	35.3	40.8	35.6	33.1	31.6
YES!	57.6	63.1	54.0	56.2	47.1	53.6	47.5	50.8	52.1	56.8
N of Valid	172	11,898	163	11,906	138	9,604	120	6,313	593	39,721
N of Miss	12	1,939	13	1,443	9	1,033	6	822	40	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.0	79.9	68.1	66.4	48.2	56.3	50.8	51.1	62.3	65.6
Yes	18.7	15.8	26.4	29.1	47.4	38.4	41.7	43.1	32.1	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	5.5	4.4	4.4	5.3	7.5	5.8	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	171	11,940	163	11,904	137	9,597	120	6,311	591	39,752
N of Miss	13	1,897	13	1,445	10	1,040	6	824	42	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	91.0	79.1	81.1	57.7	71.1	59.2	66.8	73.1	79.4
Yes	4.2	4.7	15.3	14.4	38.0	23.5	33.3	27.5	21.1	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.2	5.5	4.5	4.4	5.3	7.5	5.8	5.8	4.8
N of Valid	168	11,907	163	11,895	137	9,580	120	6,305	588	39,687
N of Miss	16	1,930	13	1,454	10	1,057	6	830	45	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	87.0	75.5	80.1	67.2	73.5	62.5	71.0	74.1	79.1
Yes	8.2	8.8	19.0	15.4	28.5	21.2	30.0	23.2	20.3	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.2	5.5	4.5	4.4	5.3	7.5	5.8	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	170	11,910	163	11,872	137	9,571	120	6,297	590	39,650
N of Miss	14	1,927	13	1,477	10	1,066	6	838	43	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	95.1	93.3	94.7	91.2	93.7	90.0	93.3	92.2	94.3
Yes	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	4.4	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.2	5.5	4.5	4.4	5.4	7.5	5.7	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	170	11,887	163	11,859	137	9,568	120	6,298	590	39,612
N of Miss	14	1,950	13	1,490	10	1,069	6	837	43	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.7	80.3	72.4	75.3	66.2	73.5	69.2	74.8	72.1	76.3
Yes	15.4	15.5	22.1	20.2	29.4	21.1	23.3	19.4	22.1	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.9	4.3	5.5	4.5	4.4	5.3	7.5	5.8	5.8	4.8
N of Valid	169	11,882	163	11,860	136	9,572	120	6,300	588	39,614
N of Miss	15	1,955	13	1,489	11	1,065	6	835	45	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	85.1	71.3	74.0	54.0	66.3	55.8	65.3	68.0	74.1
Yes	9.4	10.7	23.2	21.5	41.6	28.4	36.7	28.9	26.2	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.9	4.2	5.5	4.5	4.4	5.4	7.5	5.8	5.8	4.8
N of Valid	340	23,818	328	23,780	274	19,160	240	12,602	1,182	79,360
N of Miss	28	3,856	24	2,918	20	2,114	12	1,668	84	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	93.4	90.2	90.5	86.1	87.4	78.2	86.2	87.6	90.0
Yes	1.2	2.3	4.3	5.0	8.8	7.2	14.3	8.0	6.5	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.9	4.3	5.5	4.5	5.1	5.4	7.6	5.8	5.9	4.8
N of Valid	170	11,899	163	11,869	137	9,575	119	6,305	589	39,648
N of Miss	14	1,938	13	1,480	10	1,062	7	830	44	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	90.3	84.7	85.6	77.7	81.0	74.8	77.2	83.3	84.6
Wrong	4.6	7.1	11.7	10.1	12.9	12.9	16.0	14.5	10.8	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.1	1.8	3.1	7.9	4.7	7.6	6.7	4.5	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	173	11,945	163	11,929	139	9,587	119	6,314	594	39,775
N of Miss	11	1,892	13	1,420	8	1,050	7	821	39	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.4	87.0	91.3	87.1	86.6	84.2	82.9	88.9	89.8
Wrong	4.1	4.5	9.9	6.7	8.6	10.2	10.0	12.2	7.9	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	2.5	1.4	3.6	2.1	5.8	3.7	2.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	172	11,934	162	11,916	139	9,572	120	6,306	593	39,728
N of Miss	12	1,903	14	1,433	8	1,065	6	829	40	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.7	87.7	89.3	79.9	81.8	72.5	76.6	85.2	87.4
Wrong	3.5	3.1	8.0	6.6	9.4	10.0	10.0	12.0	7.4	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.6	7.2	5.3	13.3	7.3	5.2	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.4	3.6	2.9	4.2	4.1	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	172	11,912	162	11,906	139	9,570	120	6,304	593	39,692
N of Miss	12	1,925	14	1,443	8	1,067	6	831	40	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	95.2	91.3	92.8	92.1	91.4	93.3	91.2	92.7	92.9
Wrong	4.1	3.6	6.8	5.4	7.2	6.4	4.2	6.8	5.6	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	172	11,917	161	11,905	139	9,577	120	6,306	592	39,705
N of Miss	12	1,920	15	1,444	8	1,060	6	829	41	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	87.4	82.8	83.9	82.0	83.8	84.2	86.8	84.3	85.4
Wrong	9.9	10.9	13.5	13.3	14.4	13.8	15.0	11.4	13.0	12.4
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.3	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.8	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	172	11,904	163	11,906	139	9,577	120	6,306	594	39,693
N of Miss	12	1,933	13	1,443	8	1,060	6	829	39	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	87.9	82.1	82.3	78.4	80.1	80.8	81.4	83.5	83.3
Wrong	5.8	8.9	13.0	12.8	13.7	14.5	14.2	13.8	11.3	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.3	3.7	3.9	7.2	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	172	11,910	162	11,918	139	9,583	120	6,310	593	39,721
N of Miss	12	1,927	14	1,431	8	1,054	6	825	40	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.6	67.8	64.2	59.7	50.4	60.1	65.8	65.9	64.6	63.2
Wrong	15.1	21.4	22.2	25.5	31.7	24.4	20.8	22.5	22.1	23.5
A little bit wrong	7.6	8.8	10.5	12.3	16.5	13.2	12.5	10.0	11.5	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	2.0	3.1	2.5	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	172	11,910	162	11,909	139	9,577	120	6,294	593	39,690
N of Miss	12	1,927	14	1,440	8	1,060	6	841	40	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.8	81.1	69.8	71.9	49.6	64.7	62.5	61.3	64.2	71.2
1	13.8	9.1	9.9	11.1	15.1	11.9	7.5	11.6	11.8	10.7
2	5.7	4.4	8.6	6.9	10.8	8.3	5.0	8.6	7.6	6.8
3-4	6.3	2.8	6.8	5.0	7.9	7.0	11.7	7.9	7.9	5.3
5+	2.3	2.7	4.9	5.0	16.5	8.1	13.3	10.7	8.6	6.0
N of Valid	174	11,909	162	11,921	139	9,601	120	6,311	595	39,742
N of Miss	10	1,928	14	1,428	8	1,036	6	824	38	5,216



Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.5	91.1	80.7	85.0	62.6	80.1	70.8	78.3	75.9	84.6
1	7.5	5.3	12.4	7.7	12.2	8.0	7.5	8.0	9.9	7.1
2	2.3	1.7	4.3	3.4	14.4	4.7	10.0	5.7	7.3	3.6
3-4	3.5	0.8	1.9	2.0	3.6	3.5	5.8	3.5	3.5	2.2
5+	1.2	1.0	0.6	2.0	7.2	3.6	5.8	4.5	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	173	11,841	161	11,885	139	9,560	120	6,287	593	39,573
N of Miss	11	1,996	15	1,464	8	1,077	6	848	40	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.9	88.6	82.7	82.6	67.6	79.5	80.7	80.8	78.2	83.4
1	8.1	6.9	7.4	8.5	12.9	8.5	6.7	6.9	8.8	7.8
2	5.8	2.1	4.3	3.8	8.6	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.9	3.6
3-4	4.6	1.1	4.9	2.4	5.0	3.3	5.9	3.0	5.1	2.3
5+	0.6	1.4	0.6	2.6	5.8	4.2	1.7	4.7	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	173	11,846	162	11,895	139	9,585	119	6,313	593	39,639
N of Miss	11	1,991	14	1,454	8	1,052	7	822	40	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	56.1	65.3	54.0	52.6	39.6	45.8	50.0	45.7	50.4	53.6
1	19.1	15.7	19.3	15.6	10.8	14.1	6.7	11.1	14.7	14.6
2	9.2	7.3	6.2	10.2	10.8	10.2	5.0	10.0	7.9	9.3
3-4	7.5	4.9	10.6	8.3	15.1	10.3	15.0	10.8	11.6	8.2
5+	8.1	6.8	9.9	13.3	23.7	19.6	23.3	22.4	15.3	14.3
N of Valid	173	11,875	161	11,895	139	9,585	120	6,307	593	39,662
N of Miss	11	1,962	15	1,454	8	1,052	6	828	40	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	19.2	24.4	21.5	19.7	17.0	17.5	16.7	20.1	18.8	20.7
Safe	55.8	51.7	49.4	53.0	47.4	49.0	54.4	45.3	51.8	50.4
Not safe	19.8	16.9	22.8	20.2	25.9	24.2	21.1	23.8	22.3	20.7
Very not safe	5.2	7.0	6.3	7.2	9.6	9.3	7.9	10.8	7.1	8.2
N of Valid	172	11,555	158	11,459	135	9,255	114	6,081	579	38,350
N of Miss	12	2,282	18	1,890	12	1,382	12	1,054	54	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.8	17.1	15.5	16.9	23.7	20.6	20.2	23.7	19.0	18.9
At a school	55.2	60.1	56.5	59.1	51.1	54.6	56.3	53.8	54.8	57.5
No preference	10.3	10.2	11.2	13.6	17.0	15.3	15.1	14.1	13.1	13.1
I don't know	16.7	12.5	16.8	10.3	8.1	9.5	8.4	8.4	13.1	10.5
N of Valid	174	11,776	161	11,727	135	9,440	119	6,191	589	39,134
N of Miss	10	2,061	15	1,622	12	1,197	7	944	44	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	55.0	60.1	51.3	57.9	57.8	54.7	49.6	58.9	53.5	57.9
No	17.2	11.6	19.0	13.5	19.3	16.2	20.5	19.2	18.8	14.5
I don't know	27.8	28.3	29.7	28.6	23.0	29.1	29.9	21.9	27.6	27.6
N of Valid	169	11,561	158	11,553	135	9,311	117	6,089	579	38,514
N of Miss	15	2,276	18	1,796	12	1,326	9	1,046	54	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	26.3	23.0	15.0	15.9	17.6	12.3	11.0	11.3	18.1	16.4
Somewhat better	13.5	15.8	19.4	17.9	16.2	17.3	7.6	16.4	14.5	16.9
Stayed the same	48.0	44.4	48.1	48.1	48.5	51.6	62.7	56.5	51.1	49.2
Somewhat worse	9.4	12.7	11.9	13.7	13.2	14.4	15.3	11.9	12.1	13.3
Much worse	2.9	4.1	5.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.3
N of Valid	171	11,599	160	11,677	136	9,451	118	6,187	585	38,914
N of Miss	13	2,238	16	1,672	11	1,186	8	948	48	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.8	16.6	21.5	16.7	25.5	16.4	17.5	16.0	21.7	16.5
Rarely	12.9	11.6	18.4	14.0	13.9	14.1	15.8	11.8	15.3	13.0
Sometimes	20.0	21.9	26.4	24.3	21.9	23.9	25.0	21.7	23.2	23.1
Often	23.5	25.8	21.5	27.4	24.8	28.2	22.5	29.8	23.1	27.5
Always	21.8	24.1	12.3	17.6	13.9	17.4	19.2	20.7	16.8	20.0
N of Valid	170	11,728	163	11,773	137	9,523	120	6,255	590	39,279
N of Miss	14	2,109	13	1,576	10	1,114	6	880	43	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.3	15.9	23.8	19.5	32.8	20.8	26.7	20.3	26.6	18.8
Rarely	17.2	18.2	28.8	21.3	18.2	21.9	15.8	18.5	20.3	20.1
Sometimes	25.4	29.2	25.0	29.8	24.8	28.5	27.5	29.4	25.6	29.2
Often	20.1	22.2	15.0	19.8	13.9	19.4	18.3	19.6	16.9	20.4
Always	13.0	14.5	7.5	9.7	10.2	9.4	11.7	12.3	10.6	11.5
N of Valid	169	11,637	160	11,721	137	9,503	120	6,242	586	39,103
N of Miss	15	2,200	16	1,628	10	1,134	6	893	47	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.9	16.4	20.0	19.0	30.7	23.7	37.0	26.5	26.5	20.6
Rarely	14.8	12.5	21.2	14.2	16.1	16.8	11.8	14.6	16.2	14.4
Sometimes	14.2	16.8	15.0	18.7	19.7	18.9	17.6	19.5	16.4	18.3
Often	16.6	20.1	20.0	21.9	13.1	19.7	14.3	17.8	16.2	20.2
Always	32.5	34.2	23.8	26.1	20.4	21.0	19.3	21.5	24.6	26.5
N of Valid	169	11,639	160	11,726	137	9,506	119	6,247	585	39,118
N of Miss	15	2,198	16	1,623	10	1,131	7	888	48	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.4	54.7	52.9	52.6	49.6	49.7	53.9	49.0	53.9	52.0
Yes	41.6	45.3	47.1	47.4	50.4	50.3	46.1	51.0	46.1	48.0
N of Valid	166	11,440	157	11,446	133	9,232	115	6,064	571	38,182
N of Miss	18	2,397	19	1,903	14	1,405	11	1,071	62	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.7	13.6	17.8	17.6	25.4	19.5	22.5	19.4	19.9	17.1
Most of the time	11.6	11.6	10.4	15.0	16.7	16.6	10.8	15.9	12.3	14.5
Some of the time	19.8	23.9	26.4	26.1	21.0	28.4	25.0	27.8	22.9	26.3
A little of the time	18.0	24.3	17.2	19.2	11.6	16.6	15.8	16.4	15.9	19.6
None of the time	34.9	26.7	28.2	22.2	25.4	18.9	25.8	20.6	29.0	22.5
N of Valid	172	11,751	163	11,784	138	9,533	120	6,251	593	39,319
N of Miss	12	2,086	13	1,565	9	1,104	6	884	40	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.4	11.5	14.5	13.4	21.7	14.4	20.2	14.6	17.9	13.3
Most of the time	4.7	8.3	10.1	10.7	8.0	12.3	10.9	12.0	8.2	10.6
Some of the time	12.9	13.7	15.1	15.8	19.6	19.5	16.0	20.9	15.7	16.9
A little of the time	11.7	16.6	12.6	17.3	14.5	17.7	13.4	16.2	12.9	17.0
None of the time	54.4	50.0	47.8	42.7	36.2	36.1	39.5	36.3	45.3	42.3
N of Valid	171	11,662	159	11,725	138	9,485	119	6,242	587	39,114
N of Miss	13	2,175	17	1,624	9	1,152	7	893	46	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.8	17.5	25.3	22.2	28.5	23.5	24.2	21.8	24.8	21.1
Most of the time	15.9	12.8	13.0	16.5	12.4	18.4	21.7	18.0	15.4	16.1
Some of the time	12.4	16.0	14.2	17.3	19.0	20.2	19.2	21.6	15.8	18.3
A little of the time	14.7	15.5	9.3	14.7	11.7	14.1	6.7	13.7	10.9	14.7
None of the time	35.3	38.1	38.3	29.2	28.5	23.8	28.3	24.8	33.1	29.9
N of Valid	170	11,607	162	11,721	137	9,493	120	6,234	589	39,055
N of Miss	14	2,230	14	1,628	10	1,144	6	901	44	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.0	9.9	14.3	11.5	18.8	12.7	13.4	13.0	16.0	11.5
Most of the time	4.7	7.2	9.9	9.4	12.3	10.4	9.2	9.5	8.8	9.0
Some of the time	10.5	11.4	16.1	13.0	13.8	17.0	18.5	17.0	14.4	14.1
A little of the time	14.6	15.8	12.4	15.8	12.3	16.4	15.1	17.6	13.6	16.2
None of the time	53.2	55.8	47.2	50.4	42.8	43.5	43.7	42.9	47.2	49.1
N of Valid	171	11,676	161	11,743	138	9,514	119	6,243	589	39,176
N of Miss	13	2,161	15	1,606	9	1,123	7	892	44	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.6	14.3	17.9	15.4	18.1	18.2	19.2	18.6	17.3	16.3
Most of the time	11.1	12.6	9.9	13.9	13.8	15.7	10.0	15.0	11.2	14.1
Some of the time	18.1	17.2	16.0	19.6	19.6	21.7	28.3	22.6	20.0	19.9
A little of the time	15.2	17.1	18.5	18.1	15.9	17.1	10.8	15.9	15.4	17.2
None of the time	40.9	38.9	37.7	33.0	32.6	27.3	31.7	28.0	36.2	32.6
N of Valid	171	11,545	162	11,708	138	9,494	120	6,238	591	38,985
N of Miss	13	2,292	14	1,641	9	1,143	6	897	42	5,973



Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.3	13.0	19.0	16.2	21.7	16.7	18.5	15.3	18.5	15.2
Most of the time	7.6	7.6	6.1	9.4	11.6	10.2	9.2	9.6	8.5	9.1
Some of the time	10.0	10.2	9.8	11.5	13.8	14.3	18.5	15.6	12.5	12.5
A little of the time	11.2	13.4	13.5	13.6	10.1	14.9	9.2	14.4	11.2	14.0
None of the time	55.9	55.8	51.5	49.3	42.8	43.9	44.5	45.0	49.3	49.2
N of Valid	170	11,678	163	11,762	138	9,524	119	6,249	590	39,213
N of Miss	14	2,159	13	1,587	9	1,113	7	886	43	5,745