

# 2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey

## Hot Spring County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>	<b>2019-20</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>
Total Students	county	947	1,214	633	736
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>		<b>2019-20</b>		<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
6	county	24.8	235	28.6	347	29.1	184	29.3	216
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	26.1	247	27.6	335	27.8	176	31.7	233
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	27.8	263	26.7	324	23.2	147	23.6	174
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	21.3	202	17.1	208	19.9	126	15.4	113
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>		<b>2019-20</b>		<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
Male	county	49.6	449	51.2	591	55.3	332	55.6	372
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	50.4	457	48.8	563	44.7	268	44.4	297
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.5	89	10.8	131	10.6	66	11.5	80
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	12.4	116	8.4	102	14.8	92	13.2	92
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	5	0.5	6	0.5	3	0.3	2
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.3	12	0.7	9	1.6	10	0.6	4
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	65.0	610	69.1	835	63.8	396	60.0	418
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.5	14	1.7	21	1.4	9	2.2	15
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	9.8	92	8.6	104	7.2	45	12.3	86
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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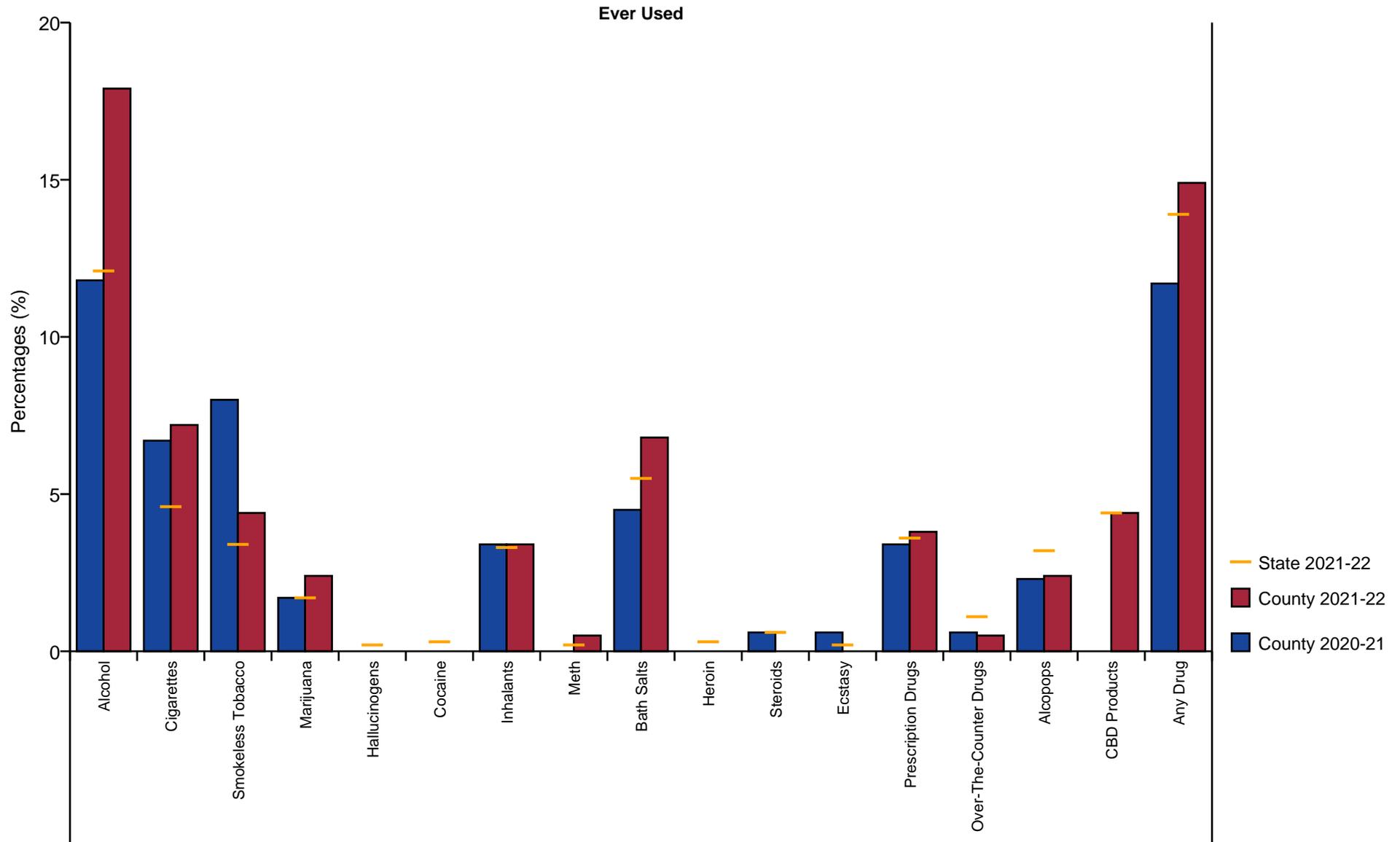
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Hot Spring County



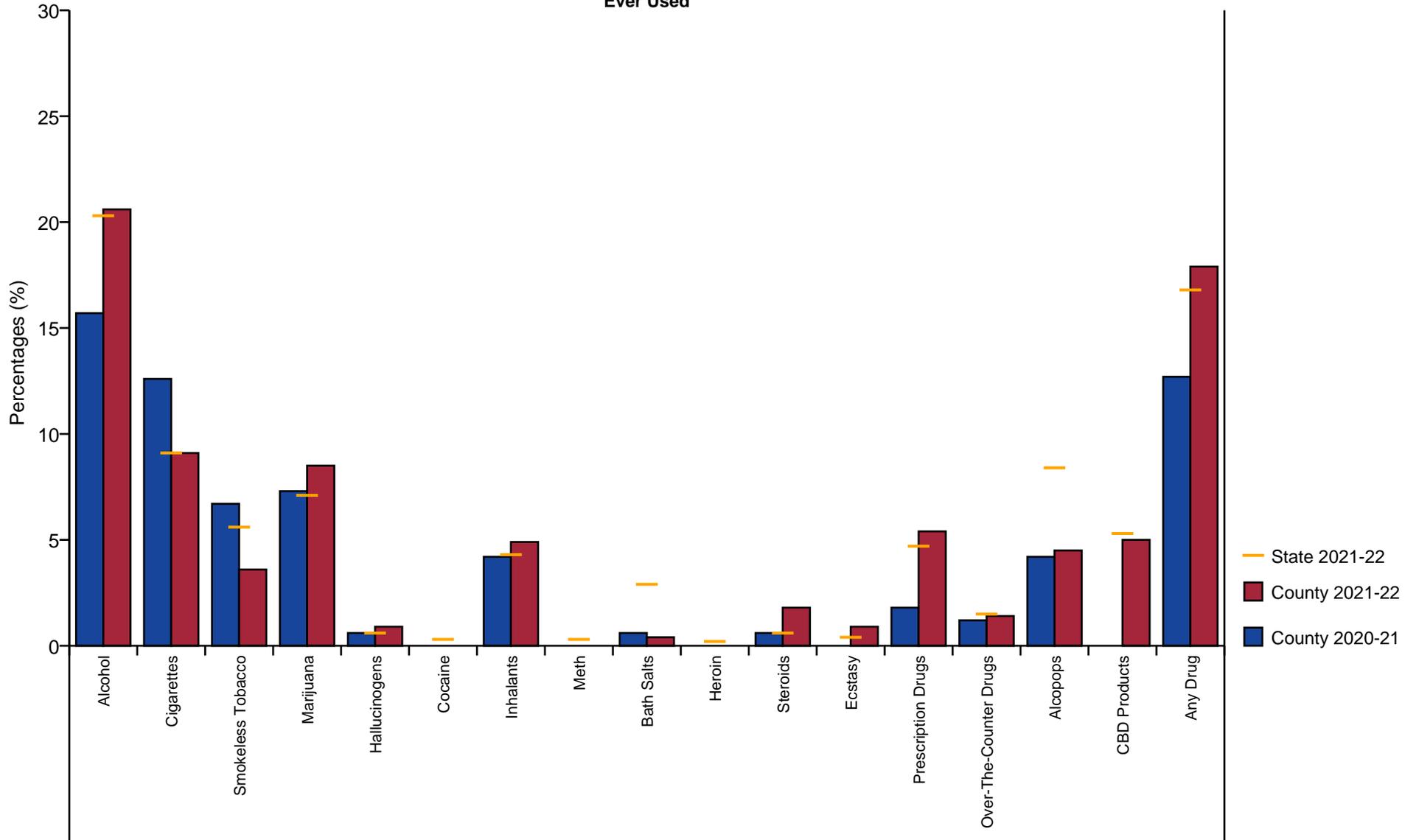
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

Ever Used



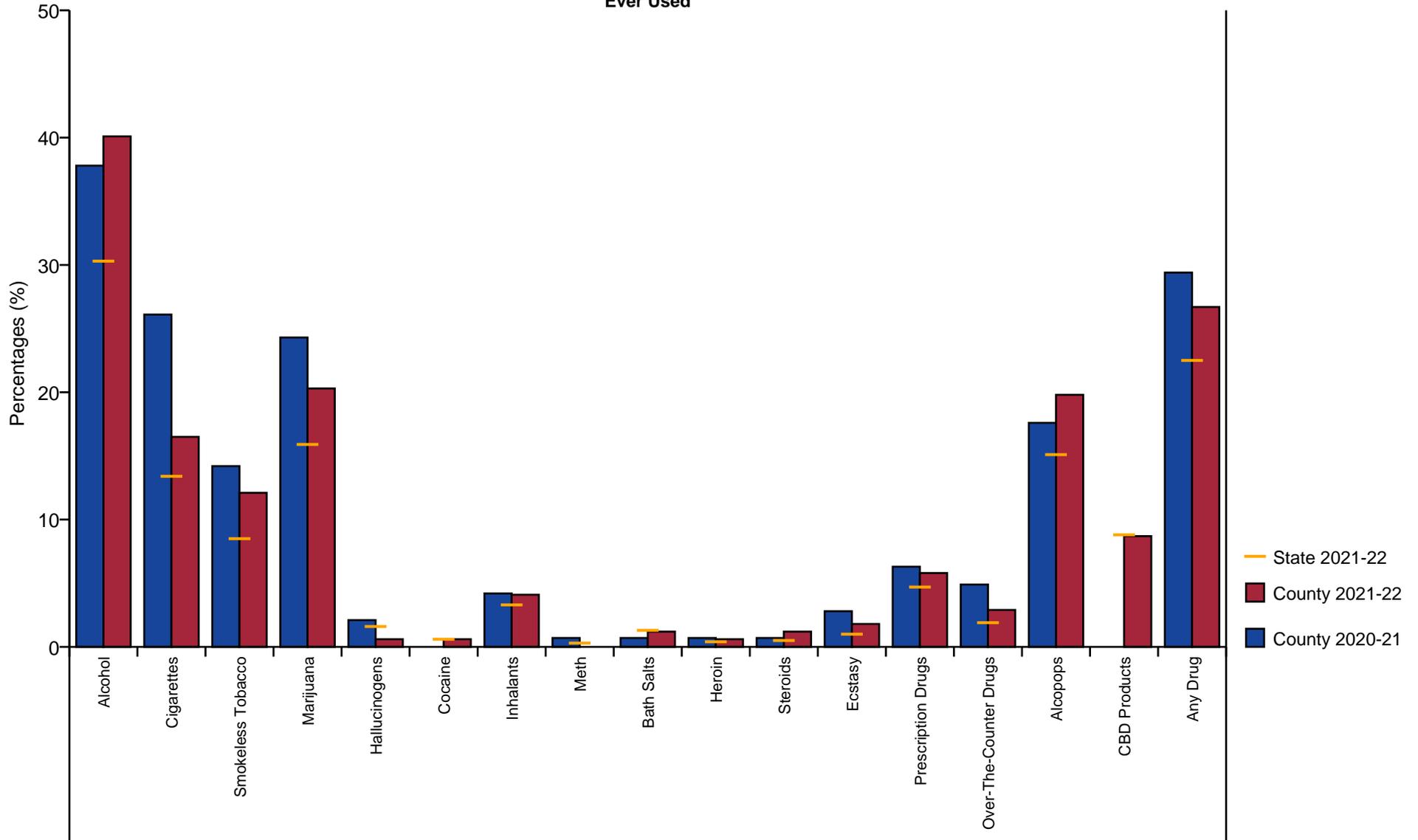
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

Ever Used

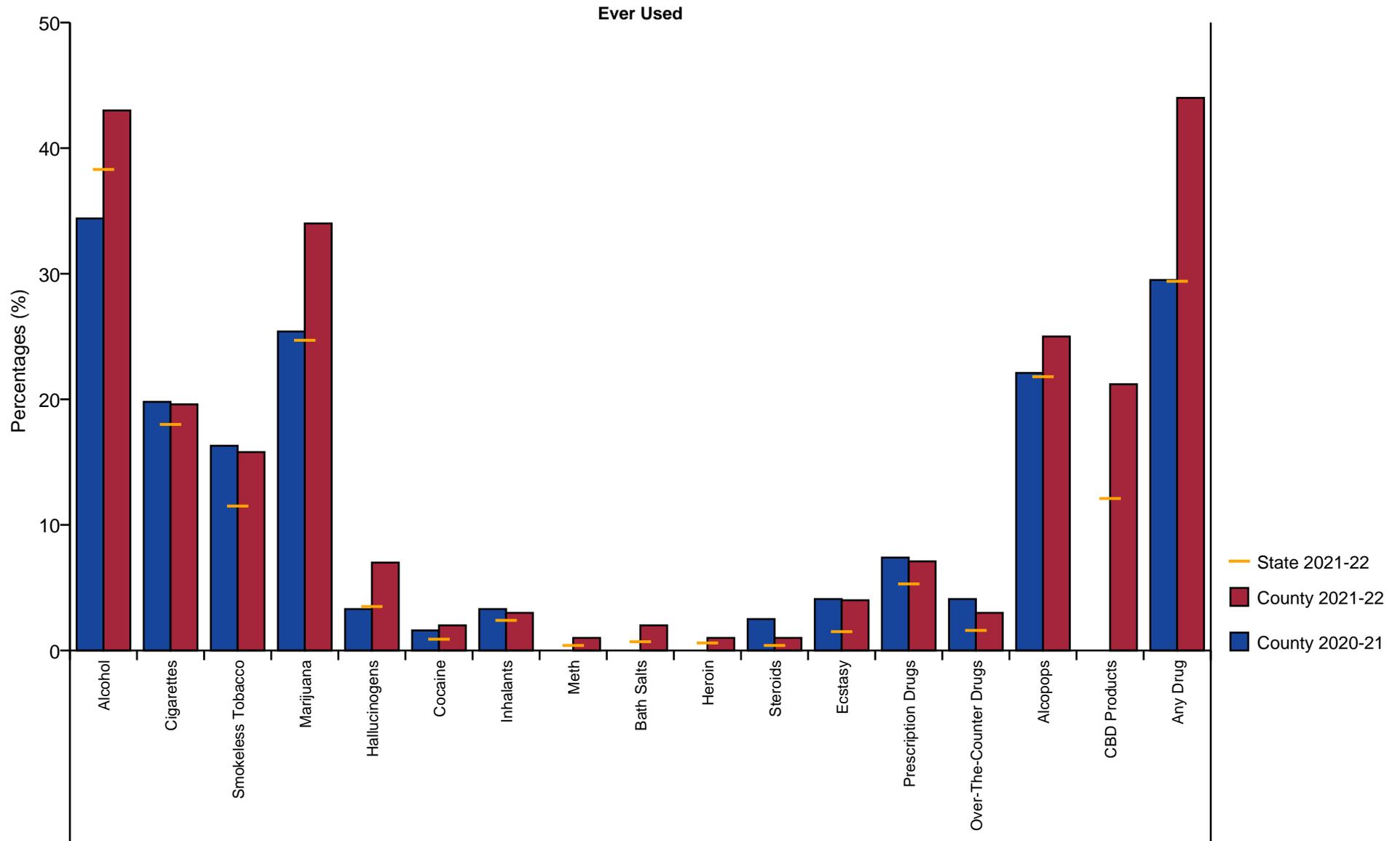


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Hot Spring County



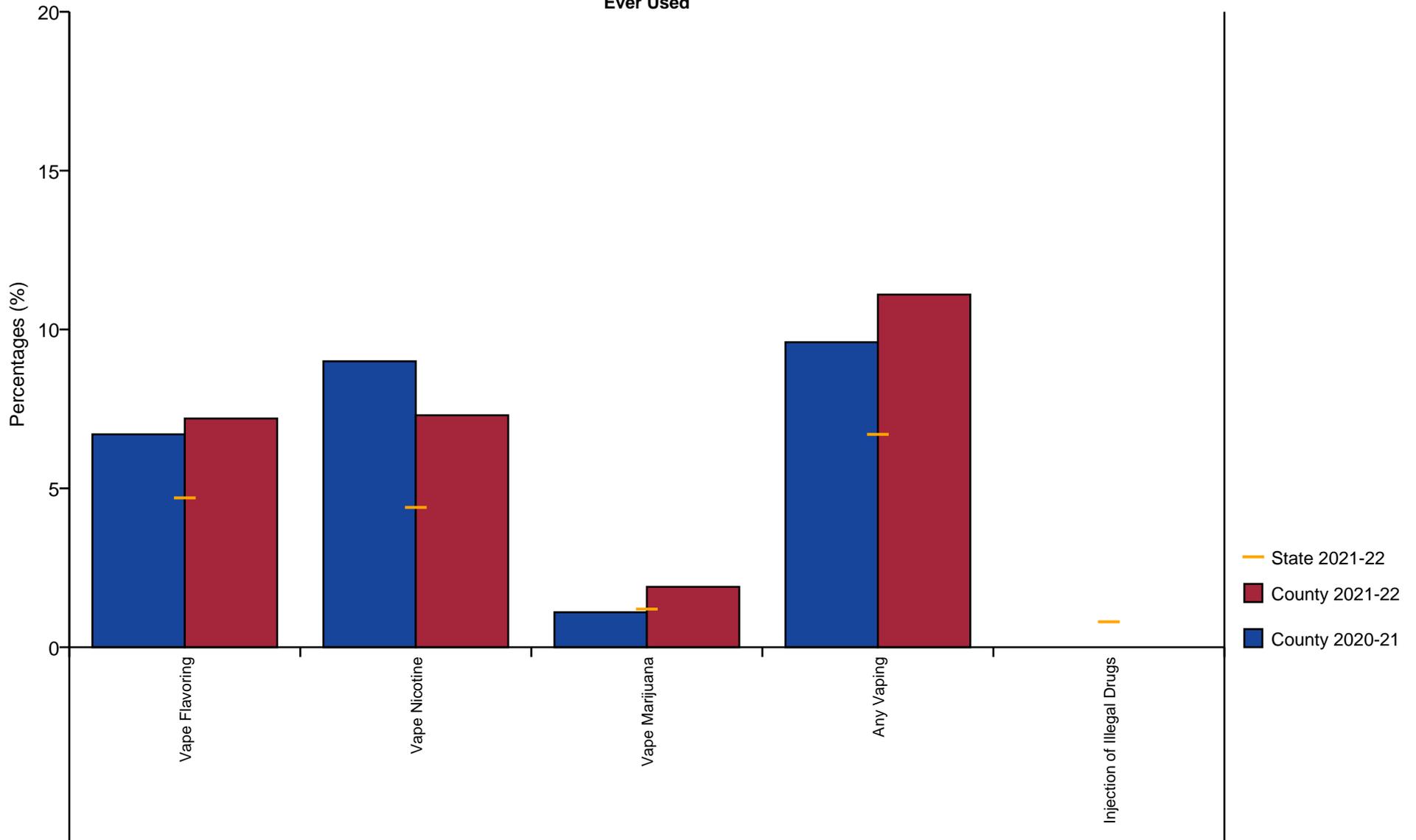
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

Ever Used

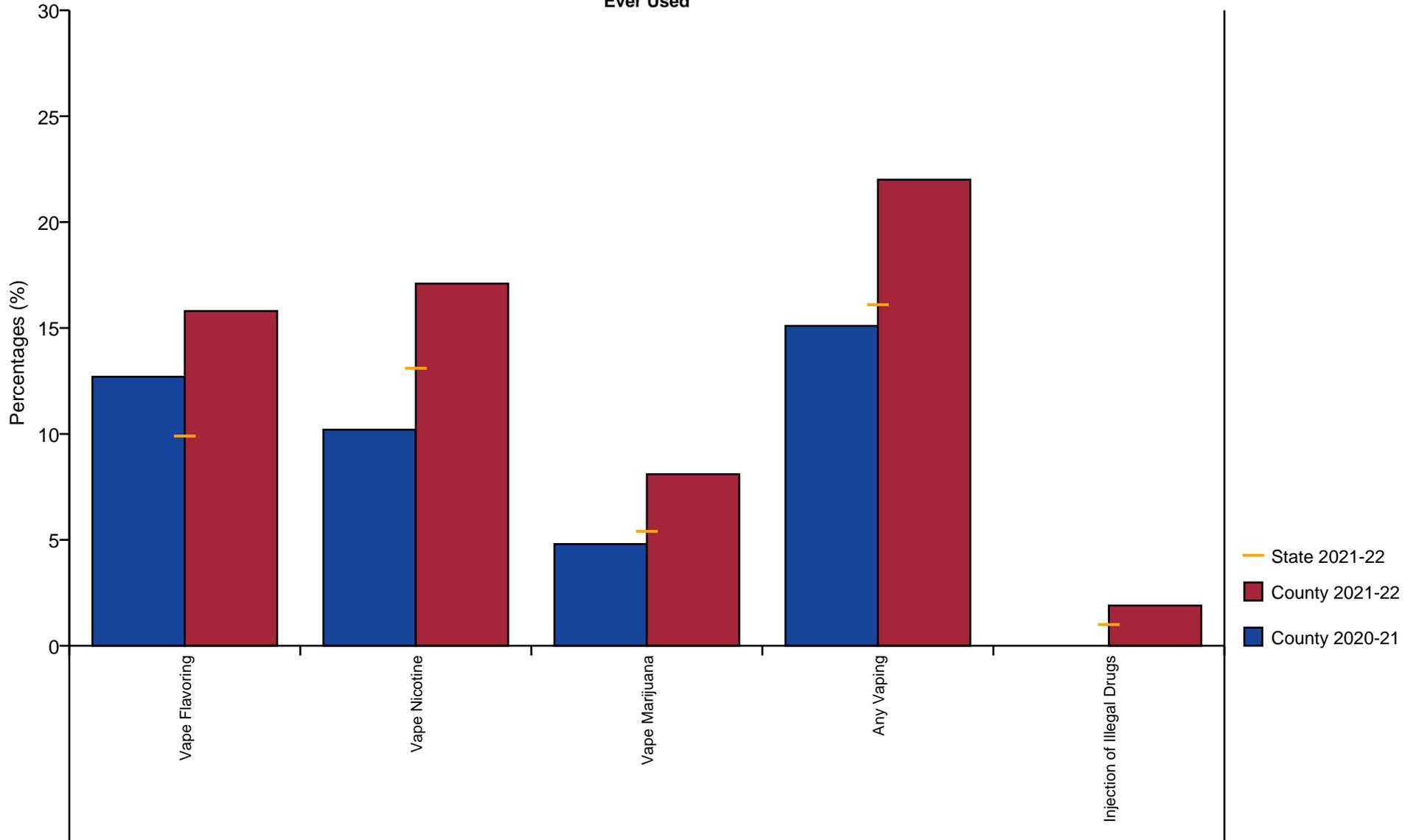


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

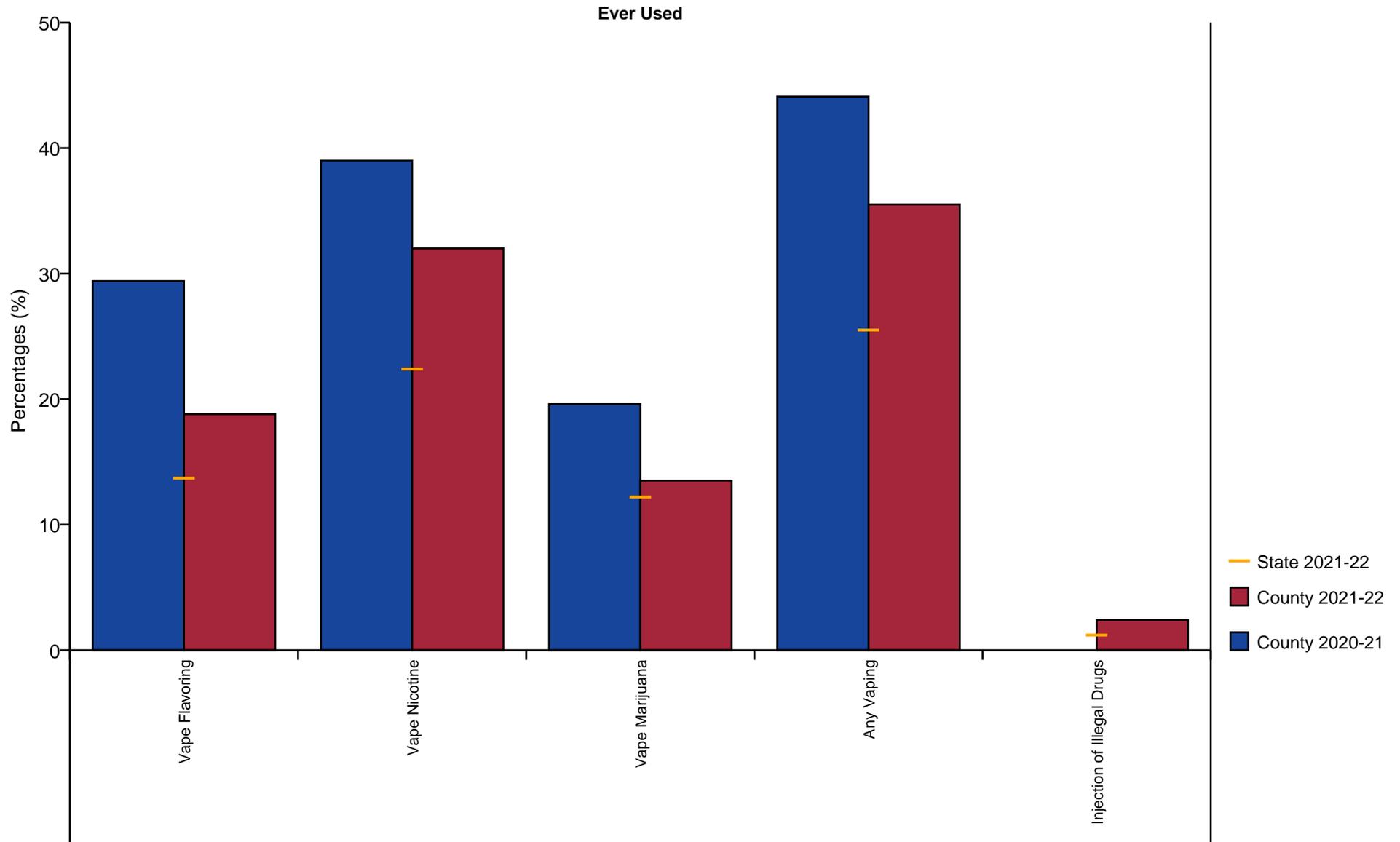
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

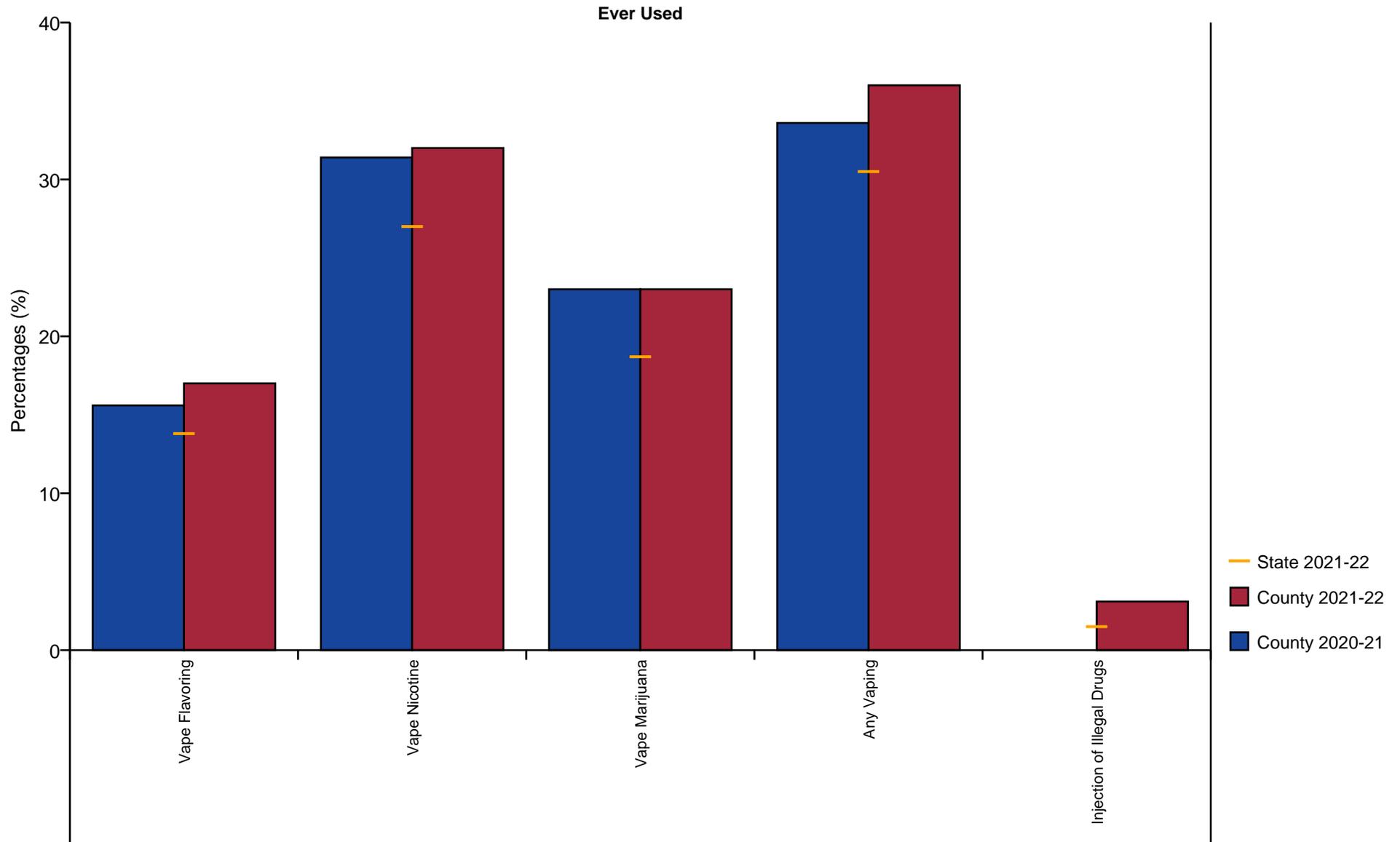
### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Hot Spring County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

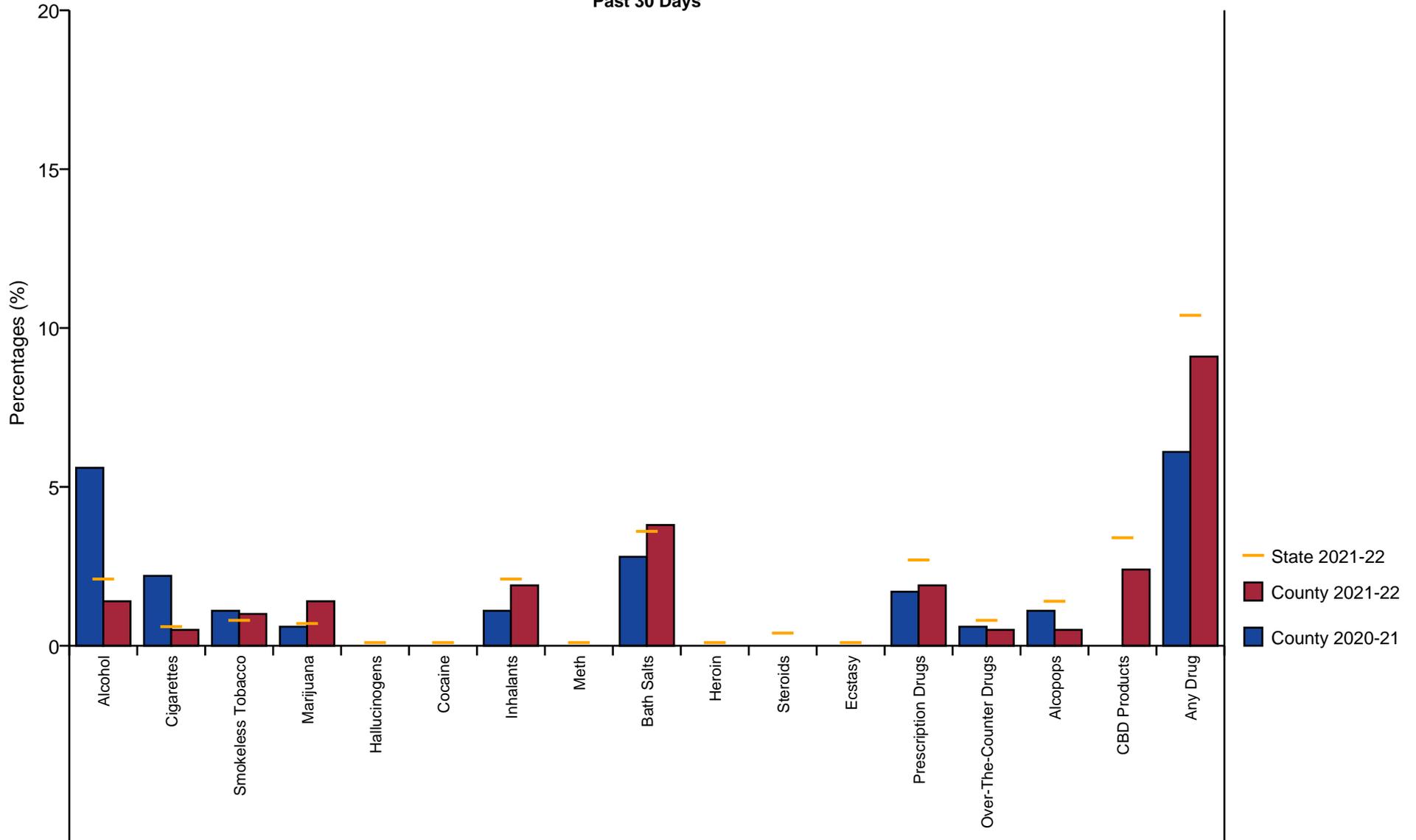


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days



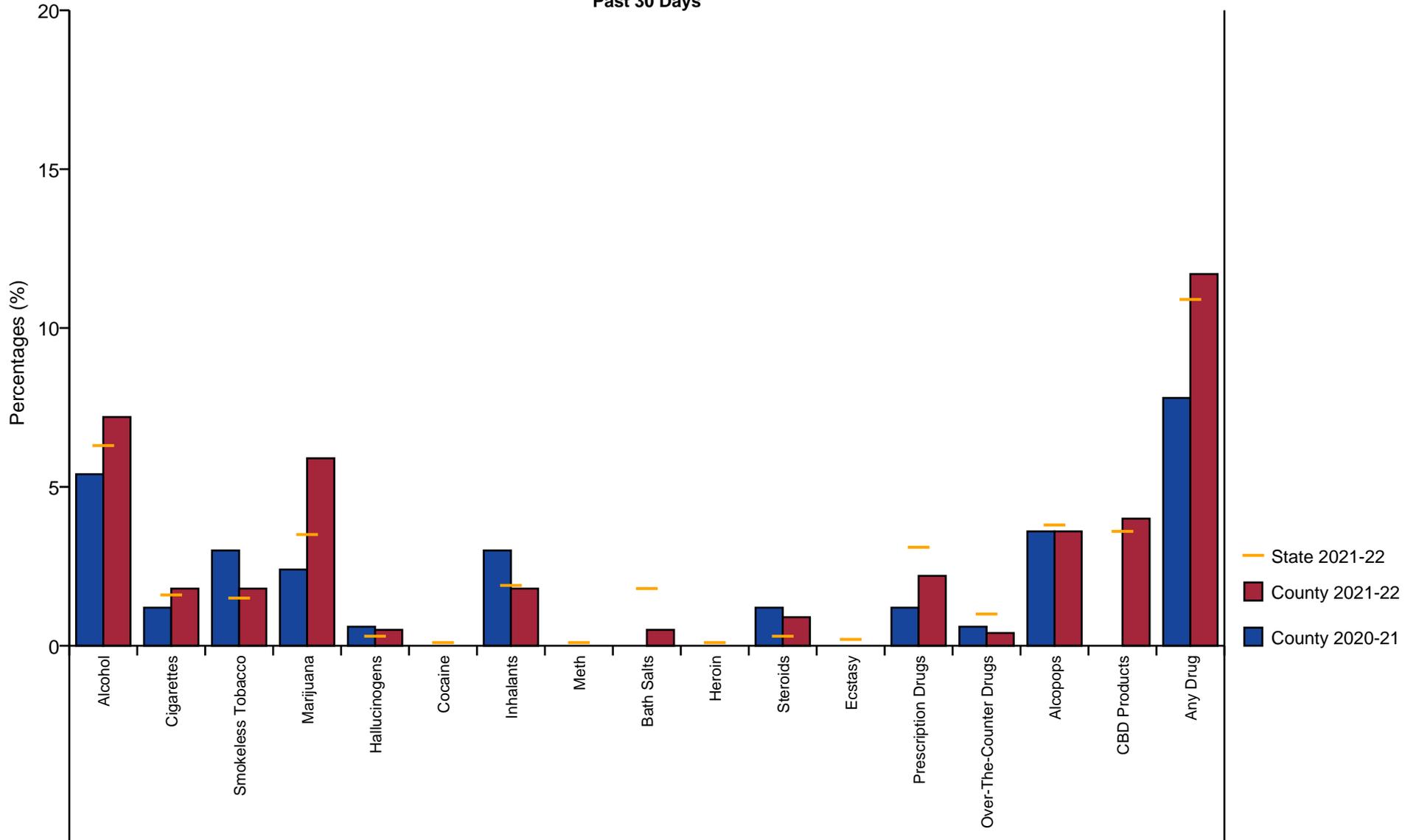
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days



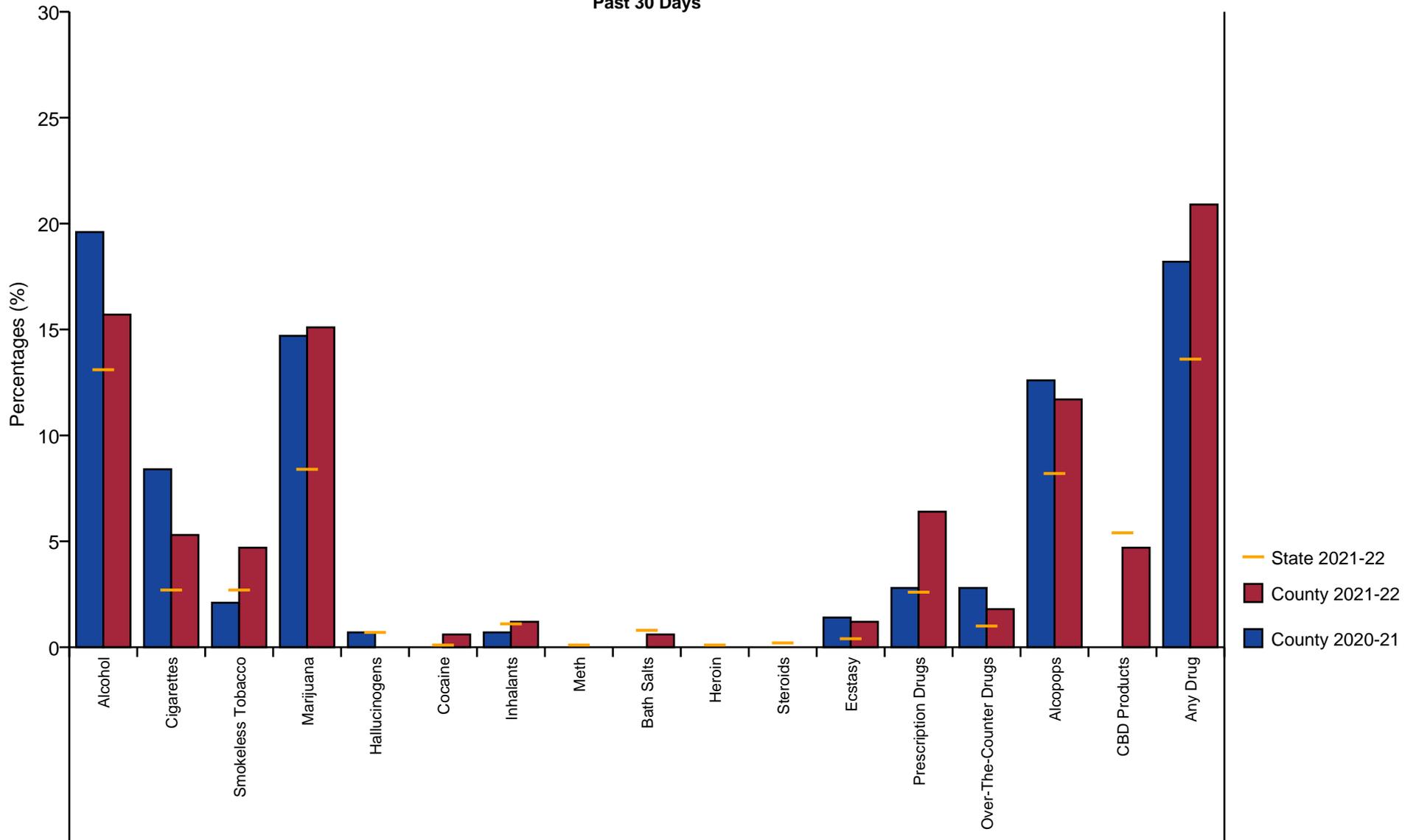
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days



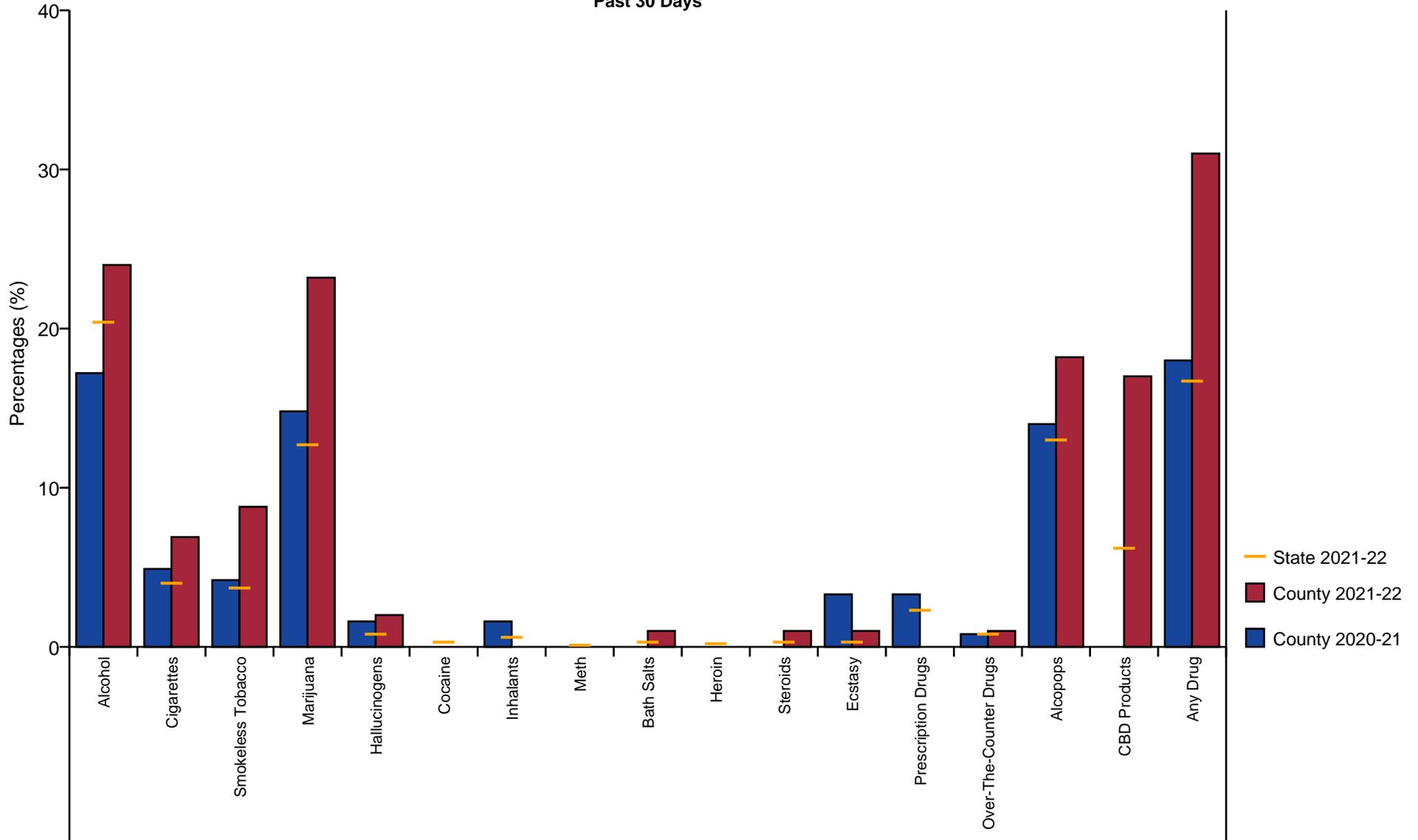
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

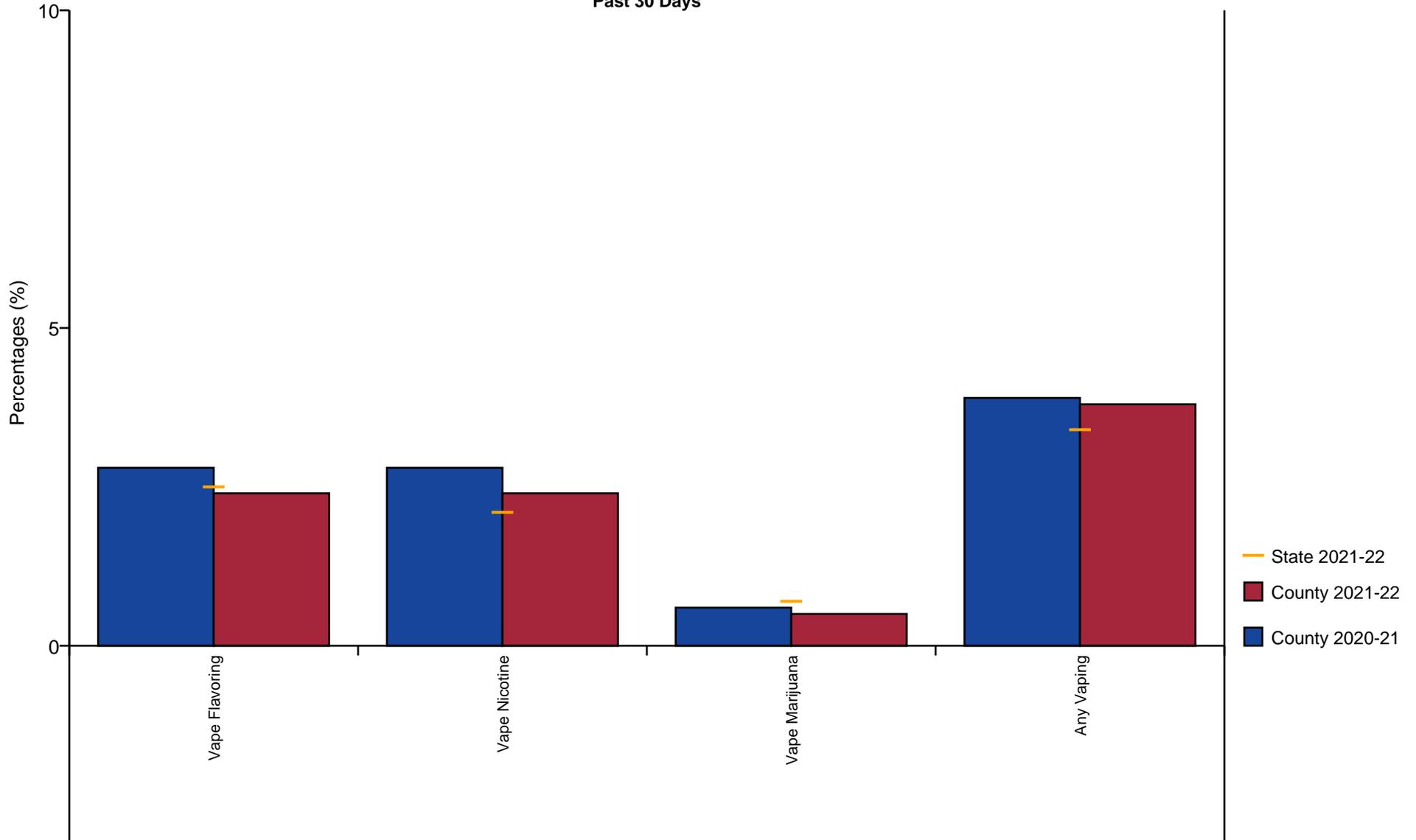


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

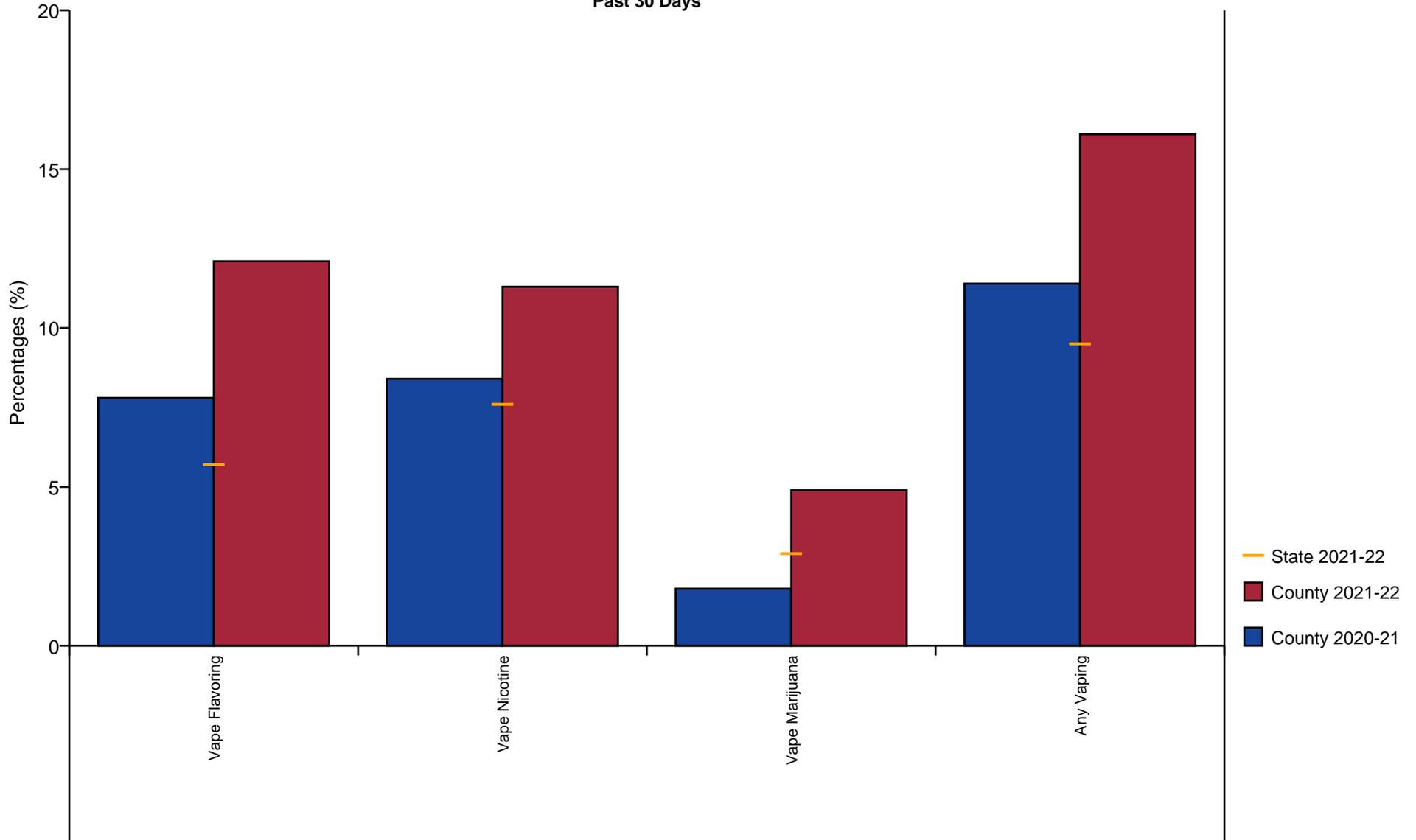


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

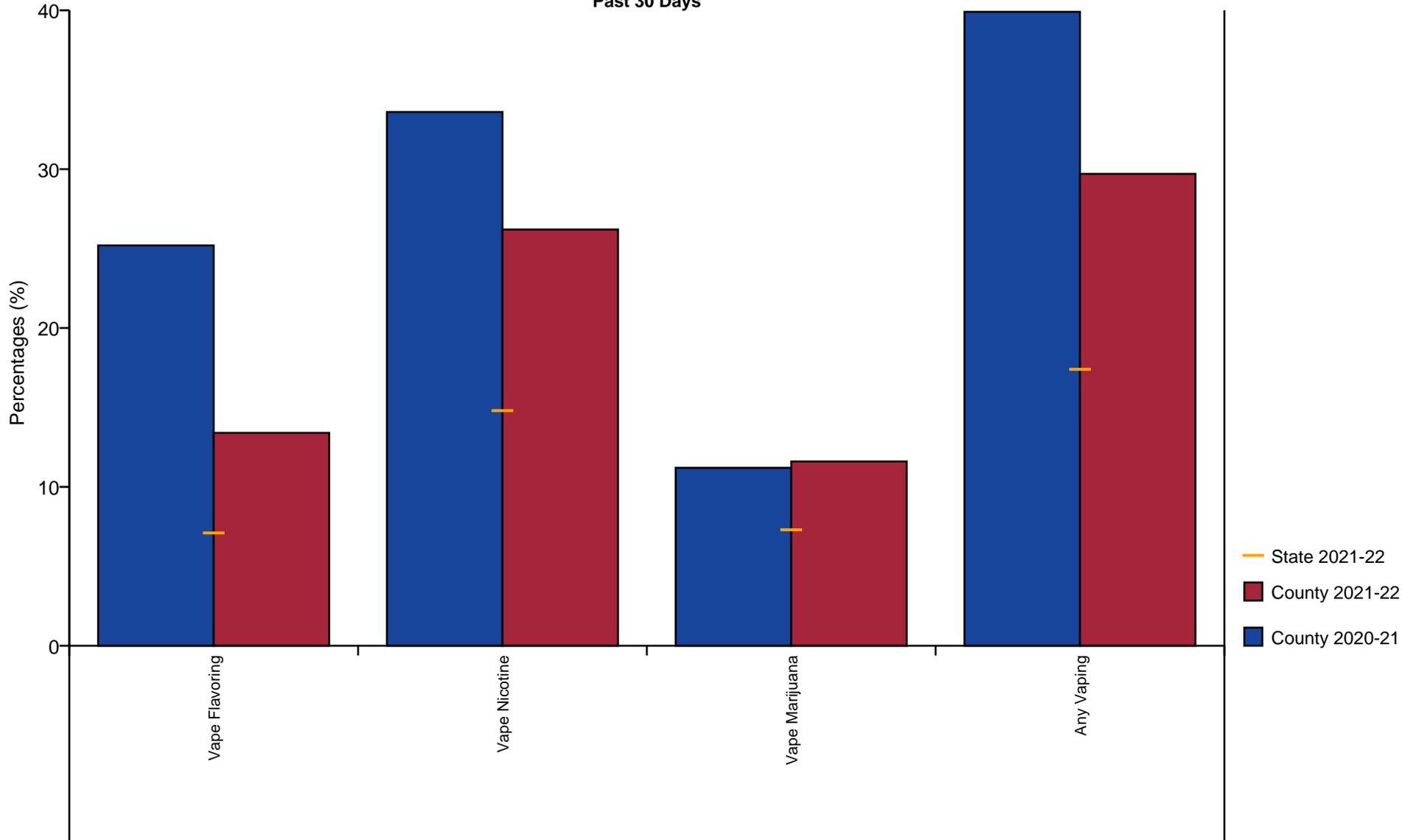


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

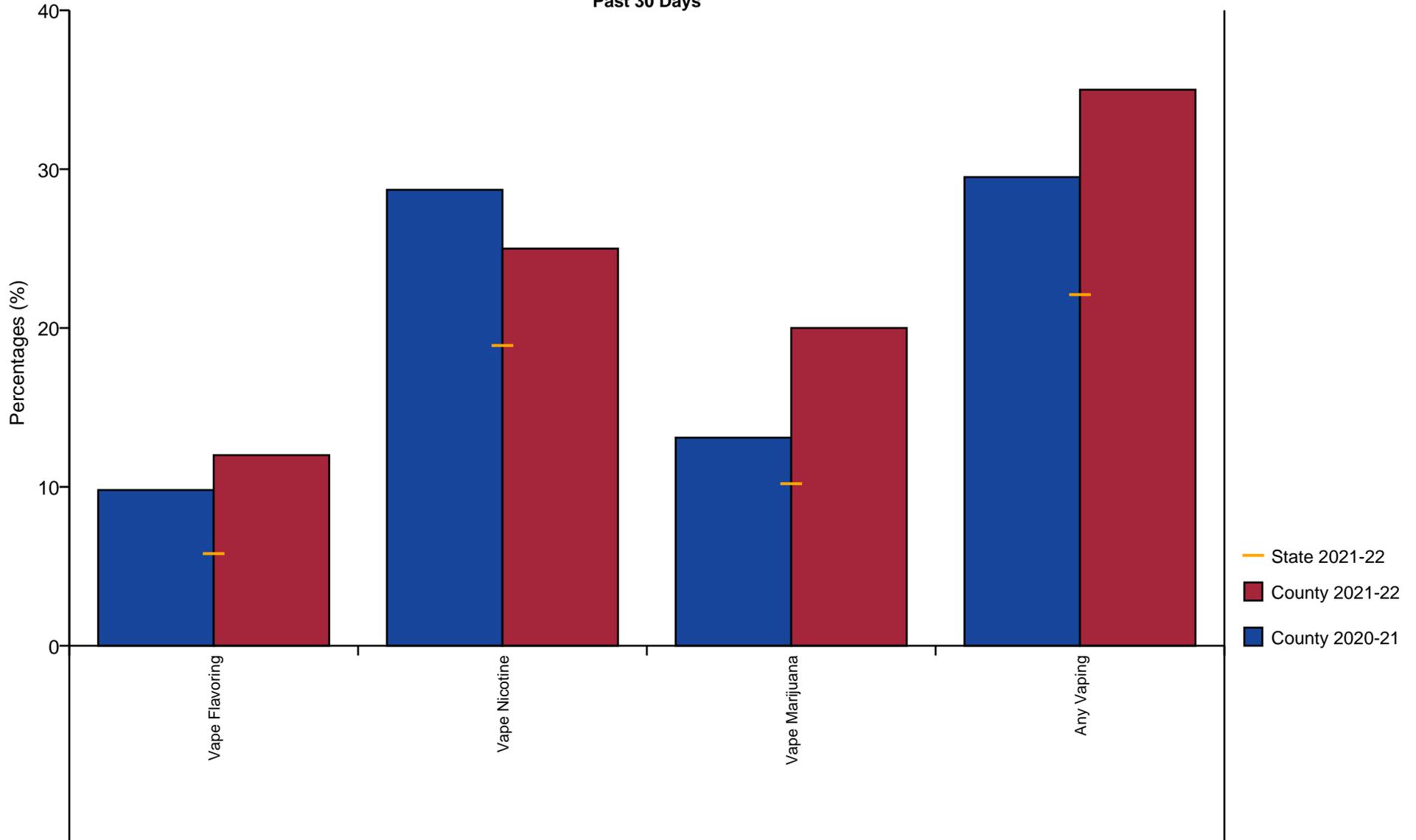


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

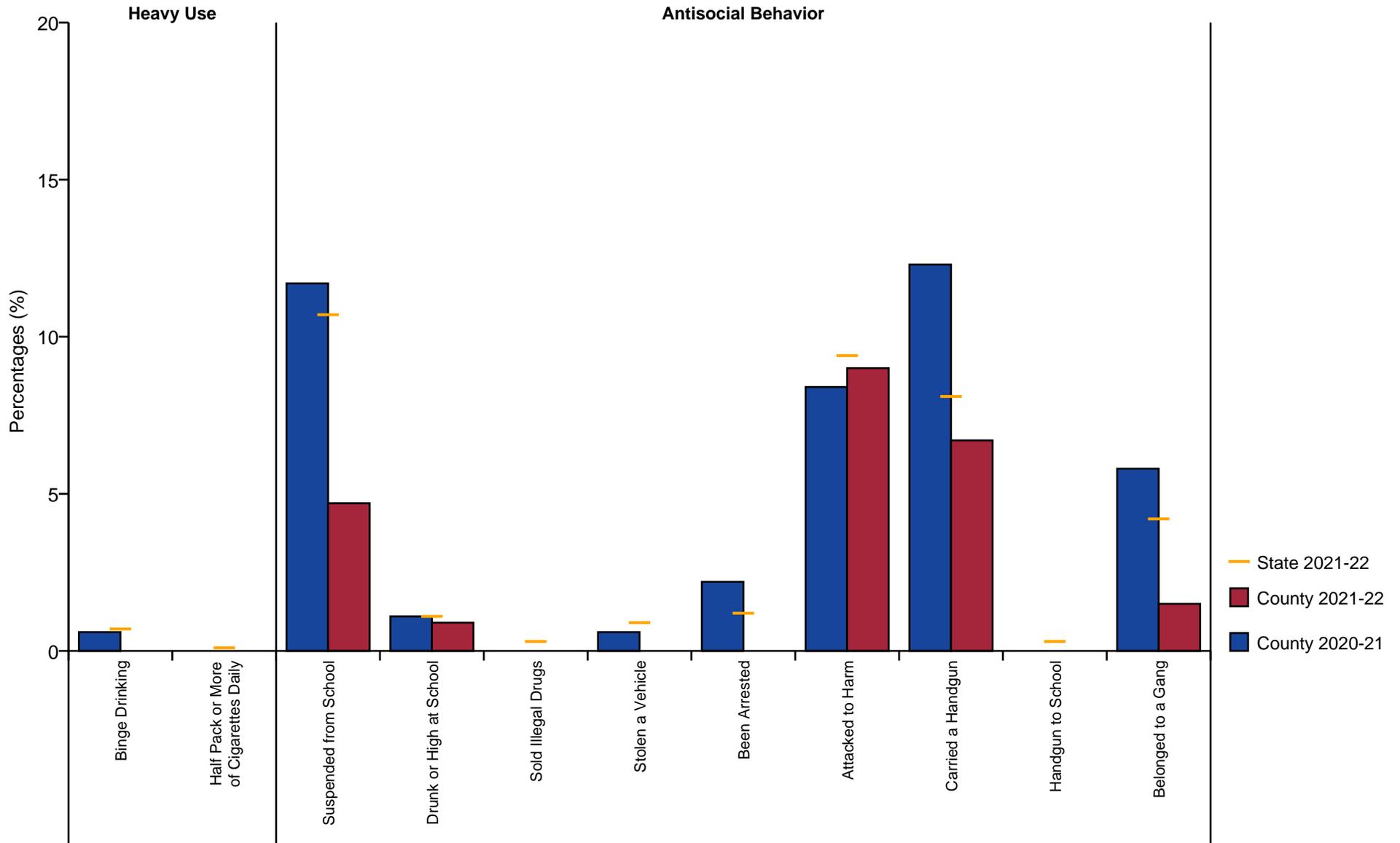


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

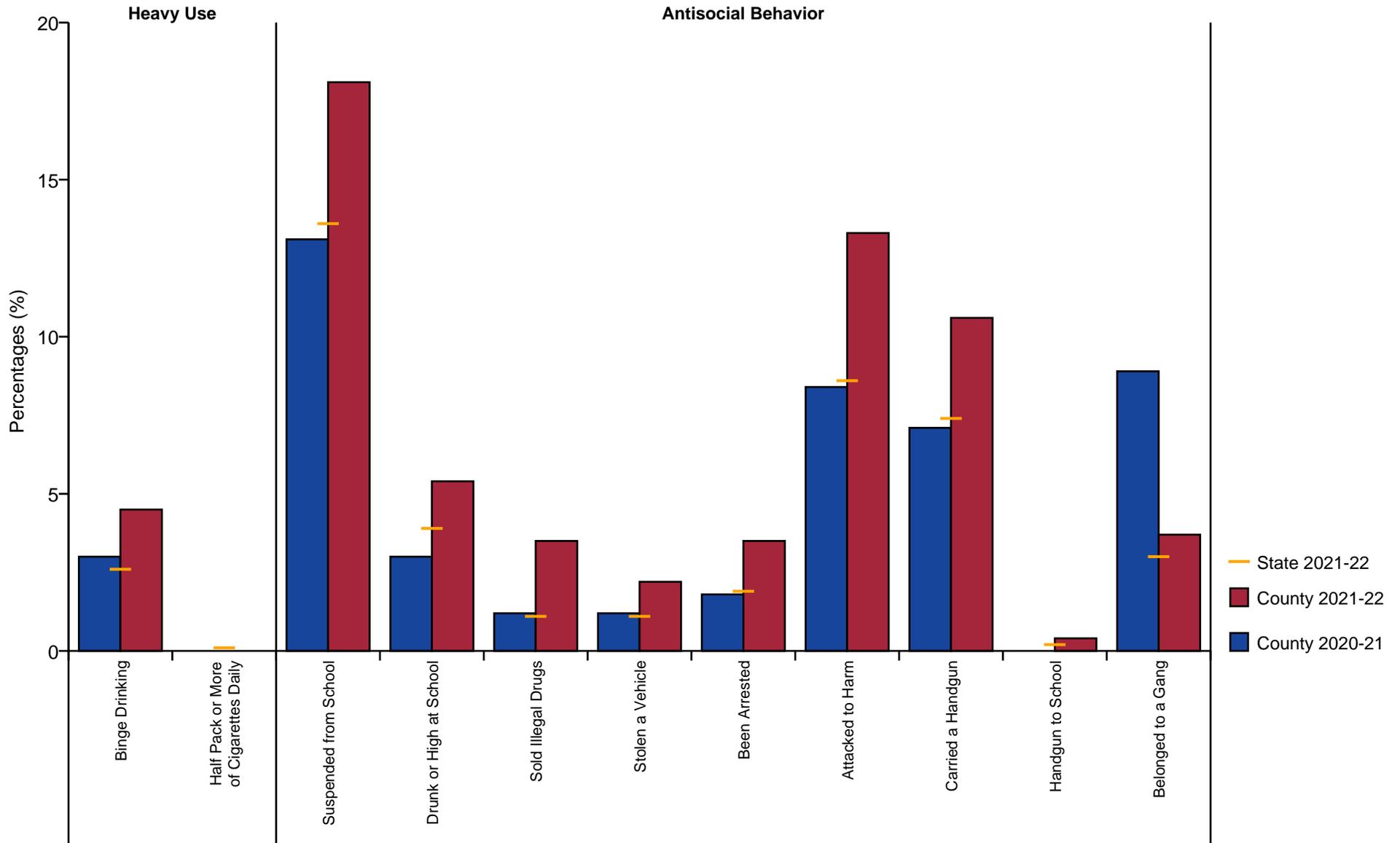


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

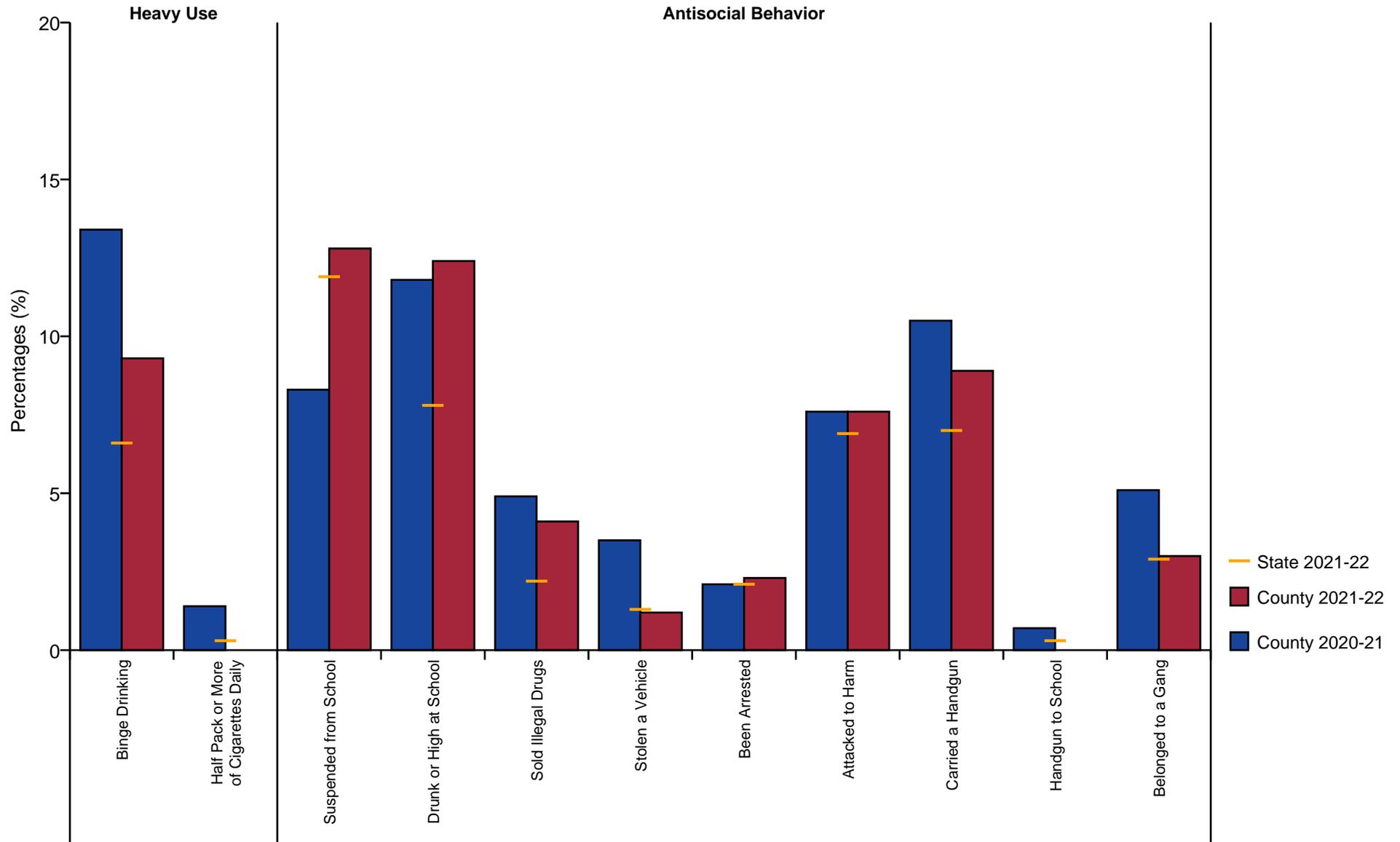


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

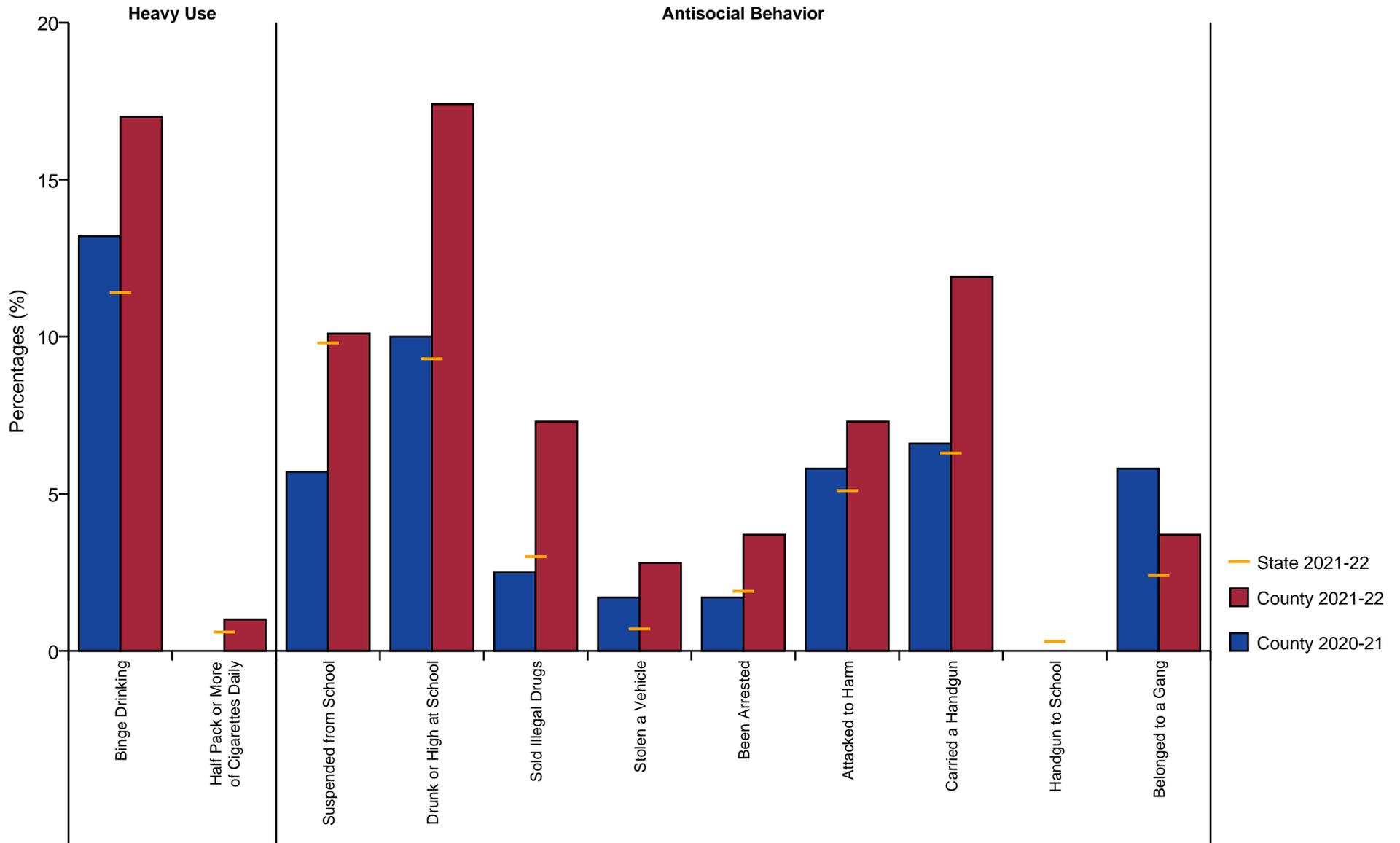
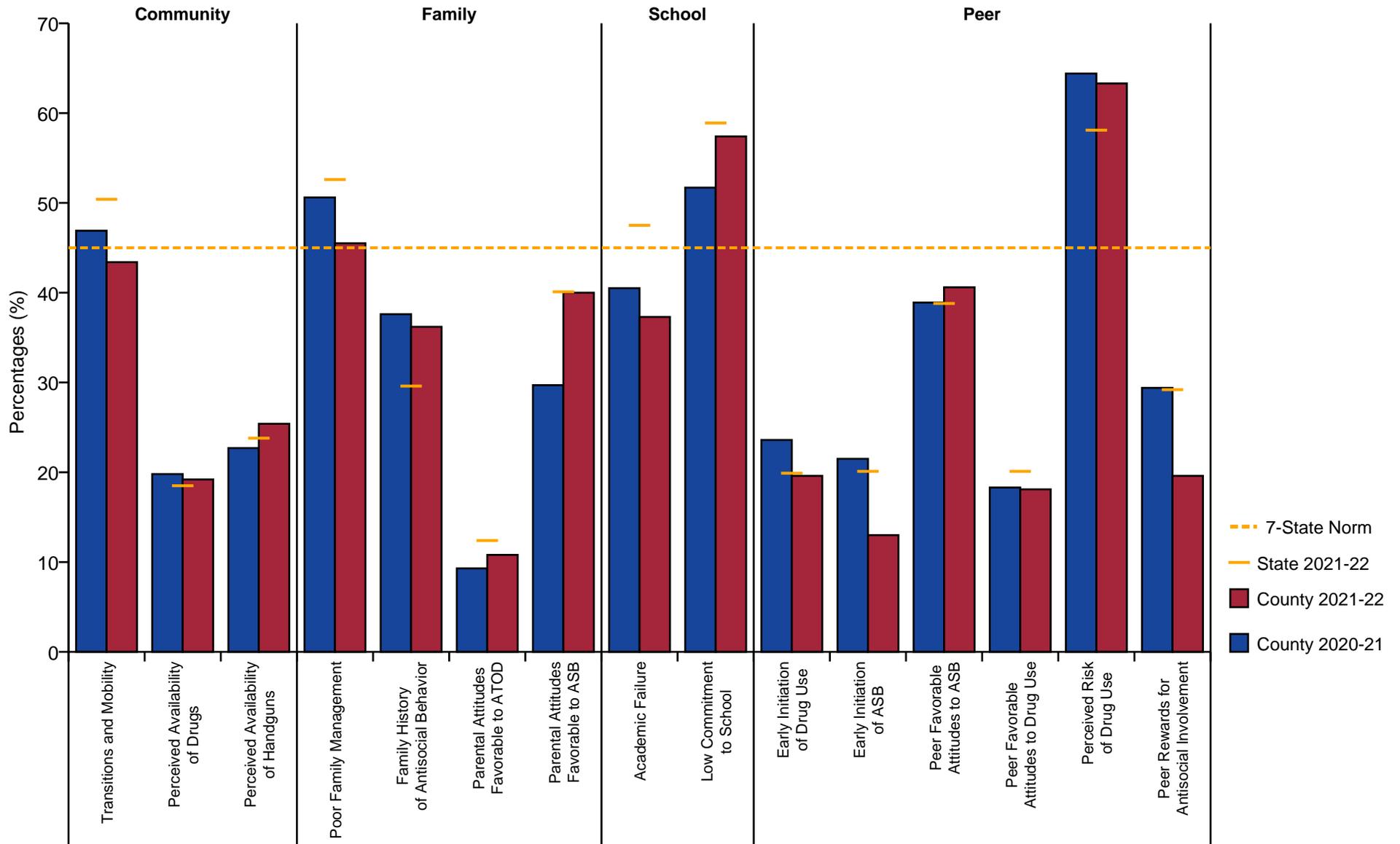


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

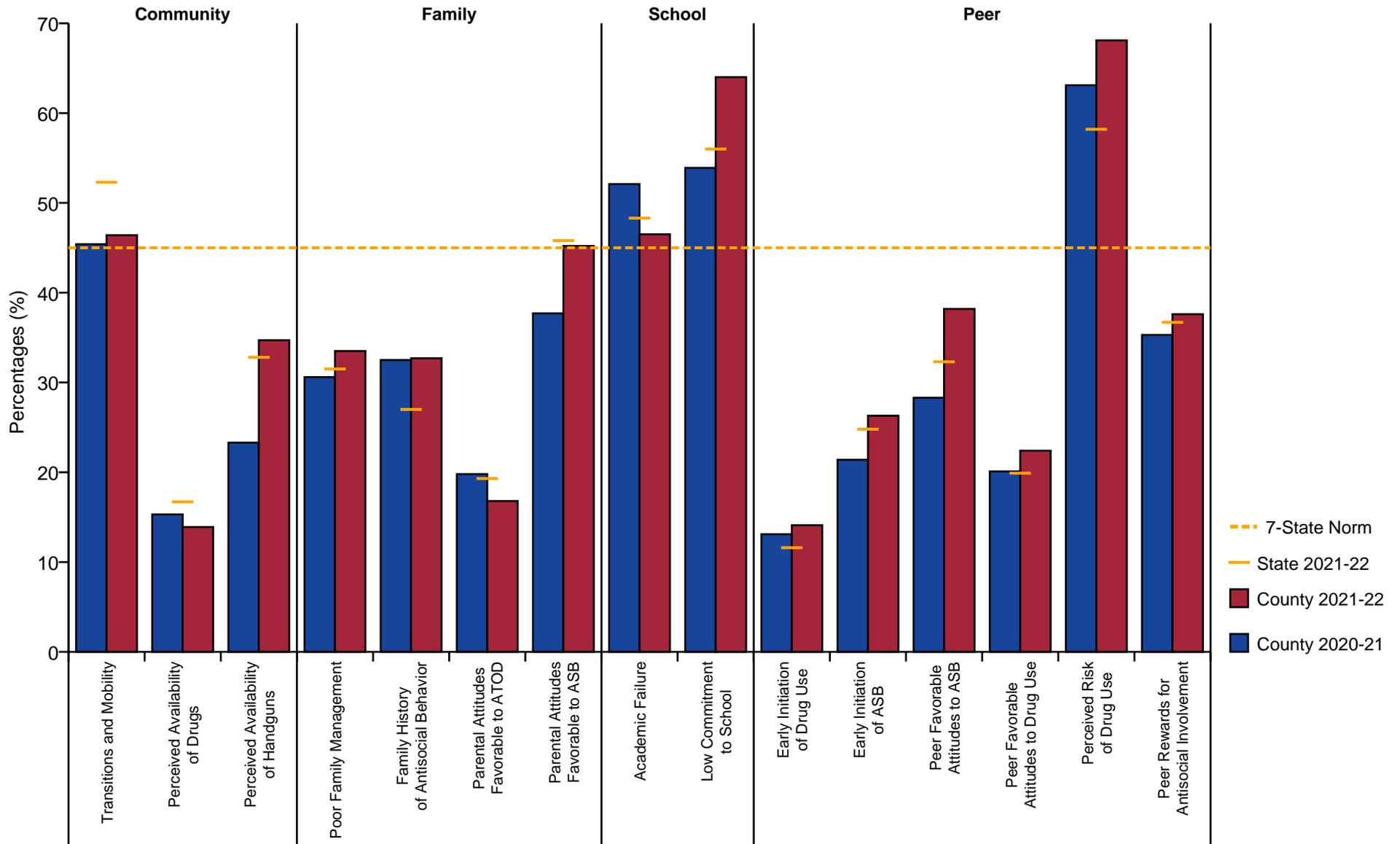
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

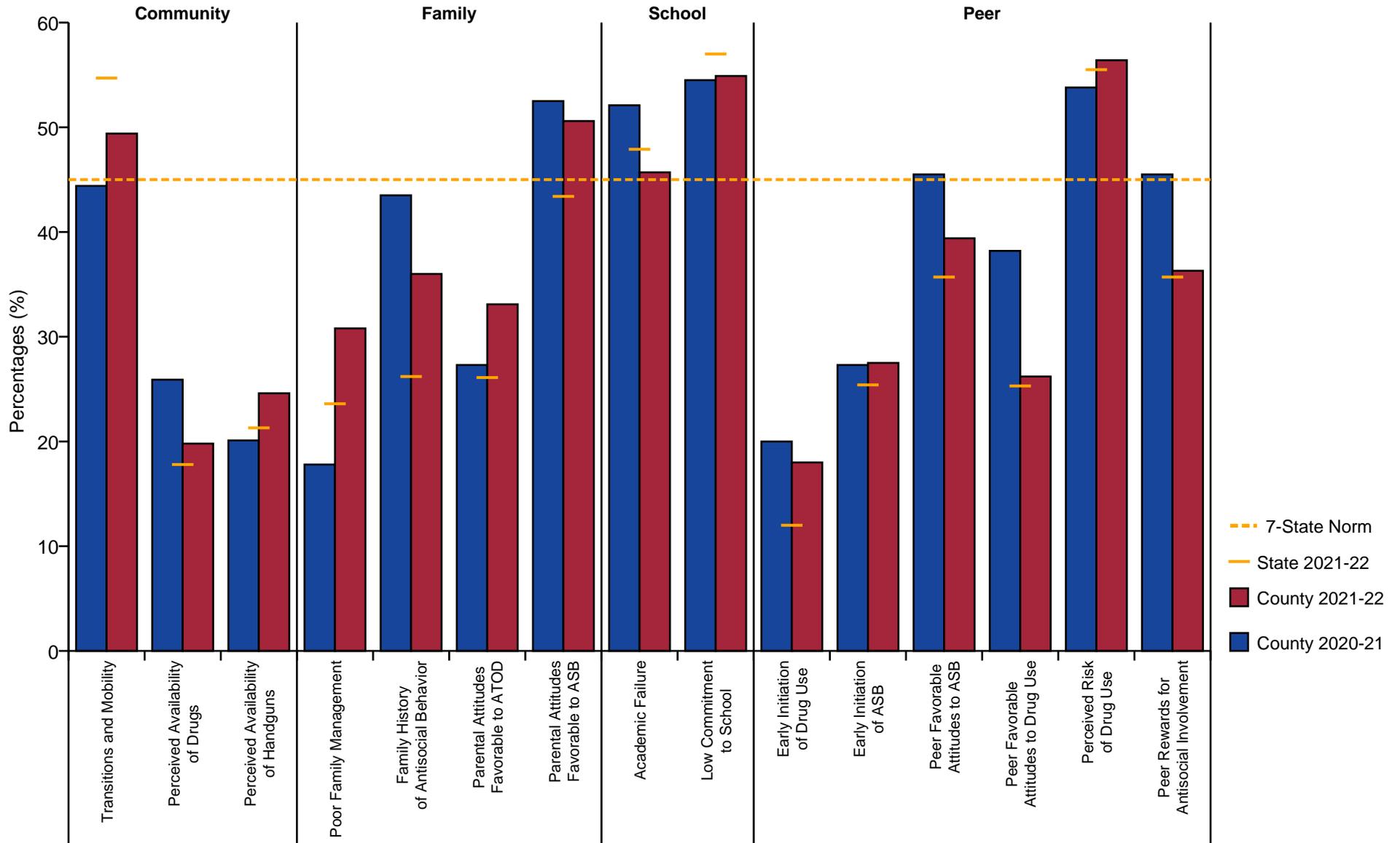
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

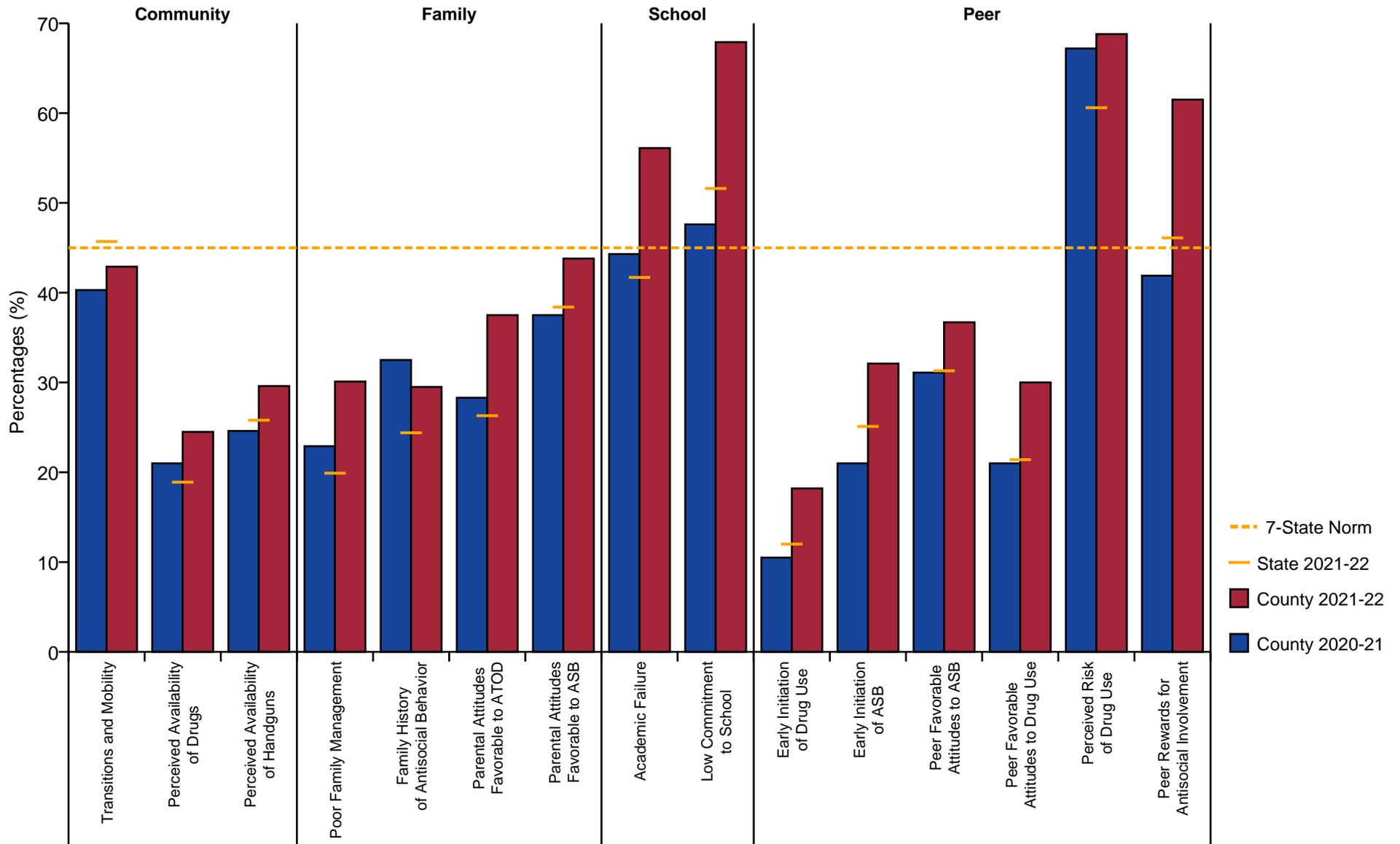
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

### Protective Factors - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

#### School

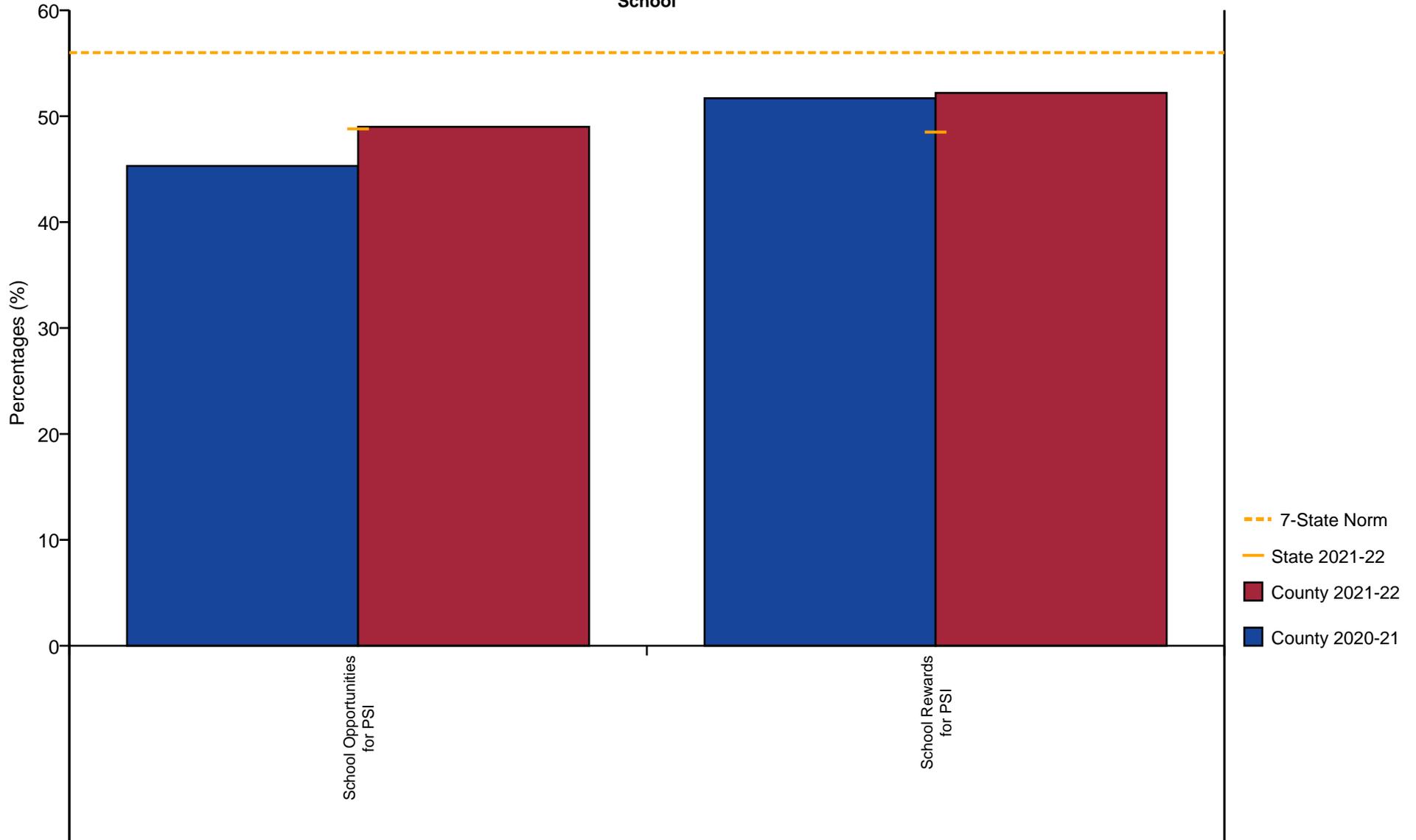


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

#### School

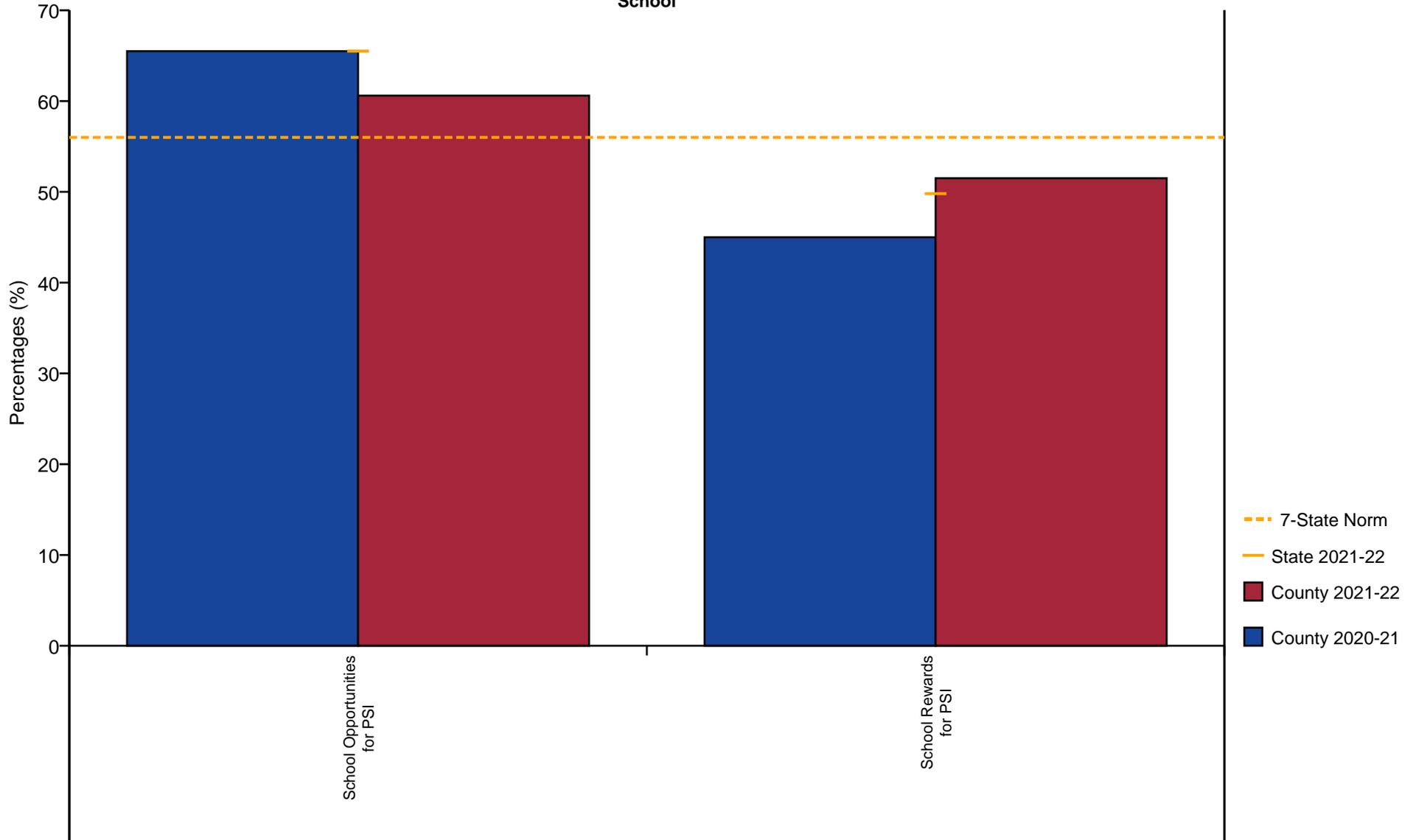


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

### Protective Factors - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

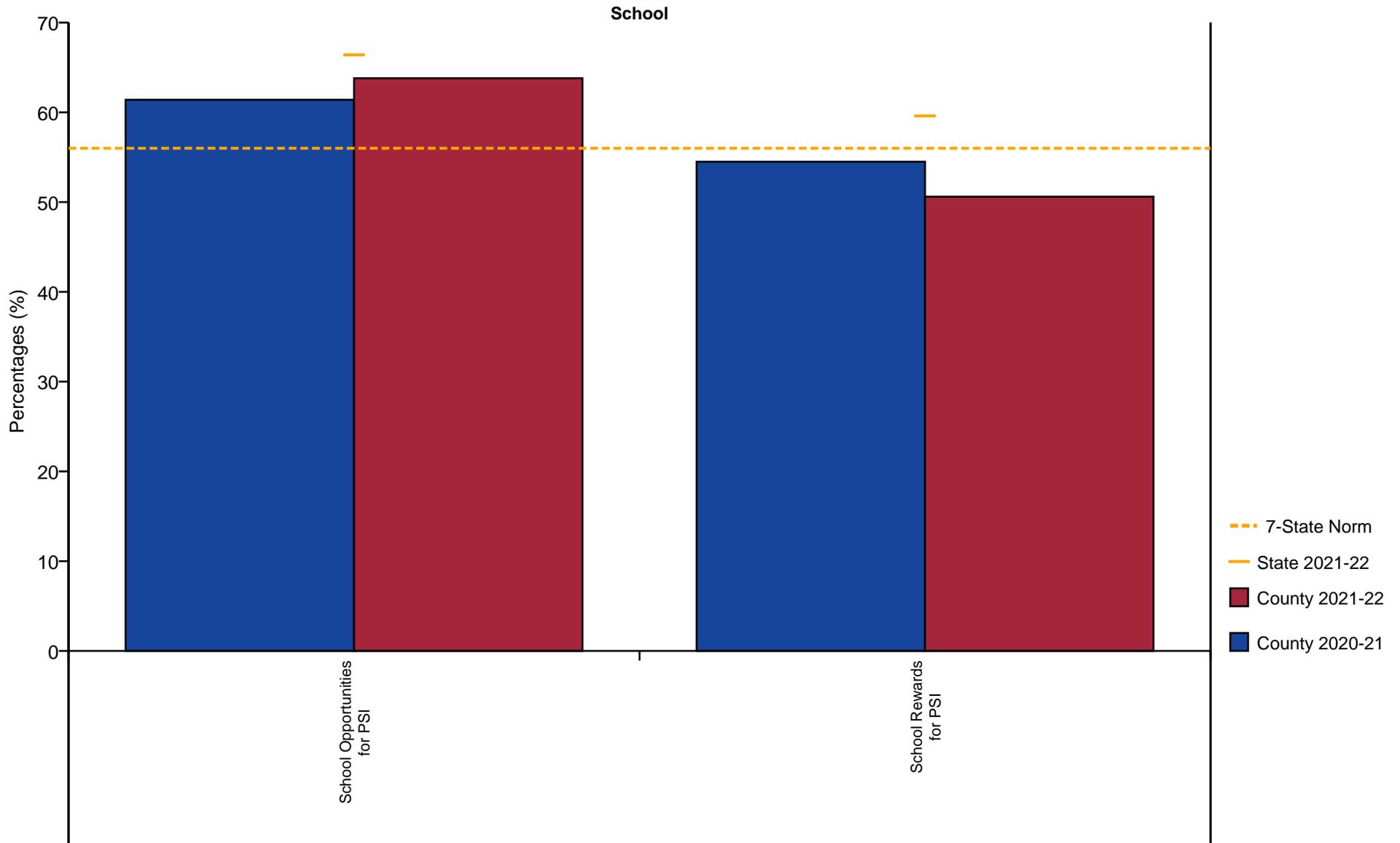


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

### Protective Factors - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

#### School

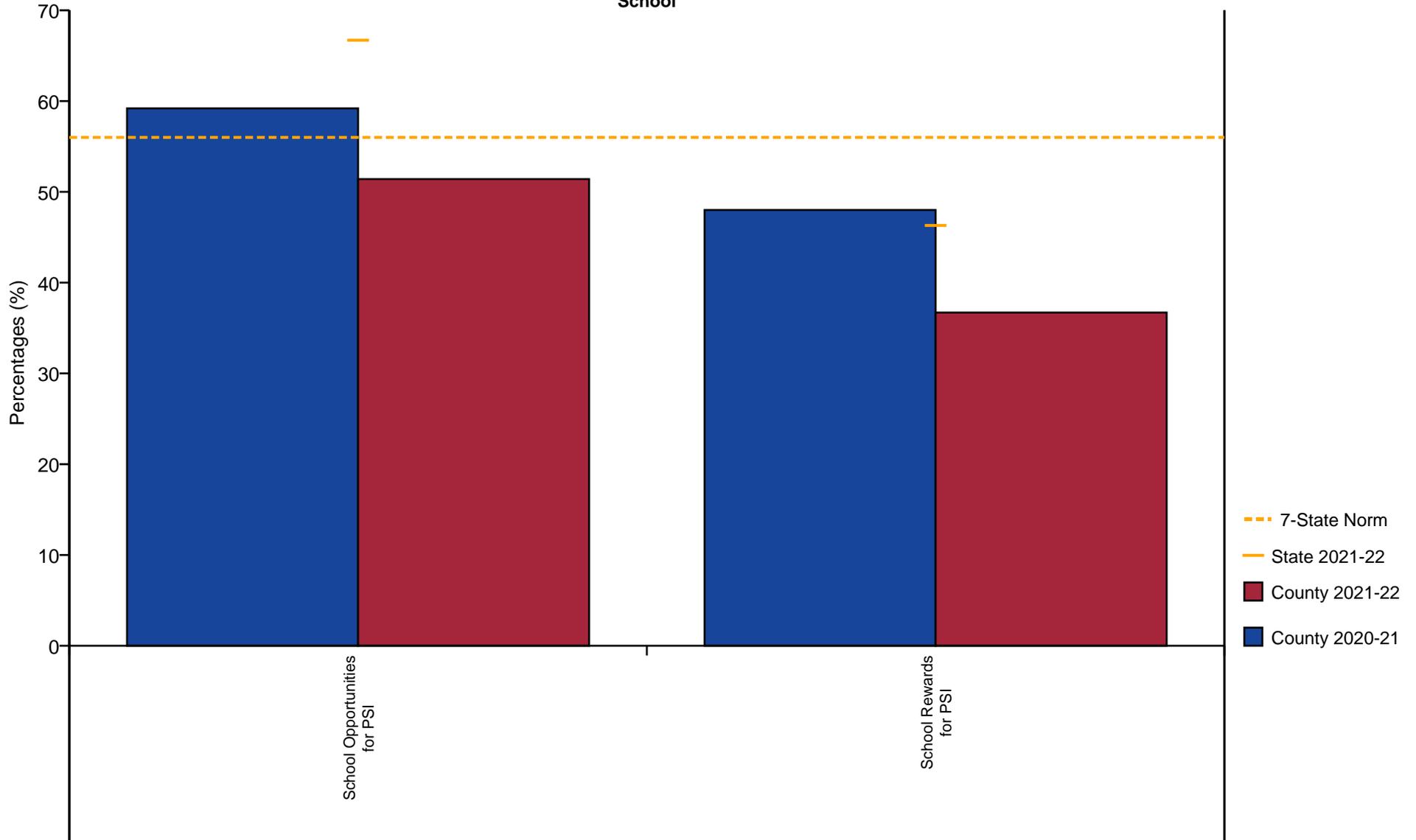


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

### School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

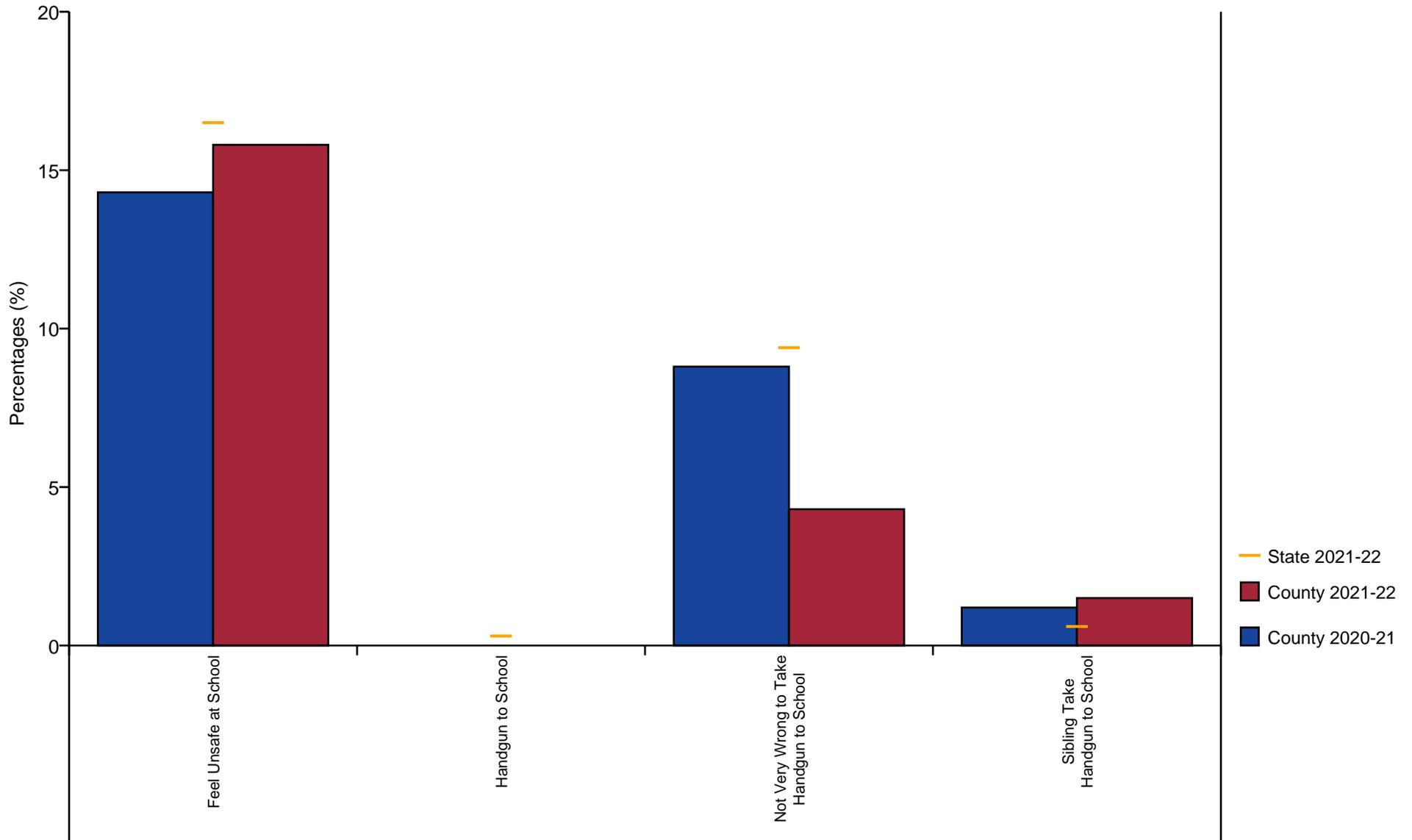


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

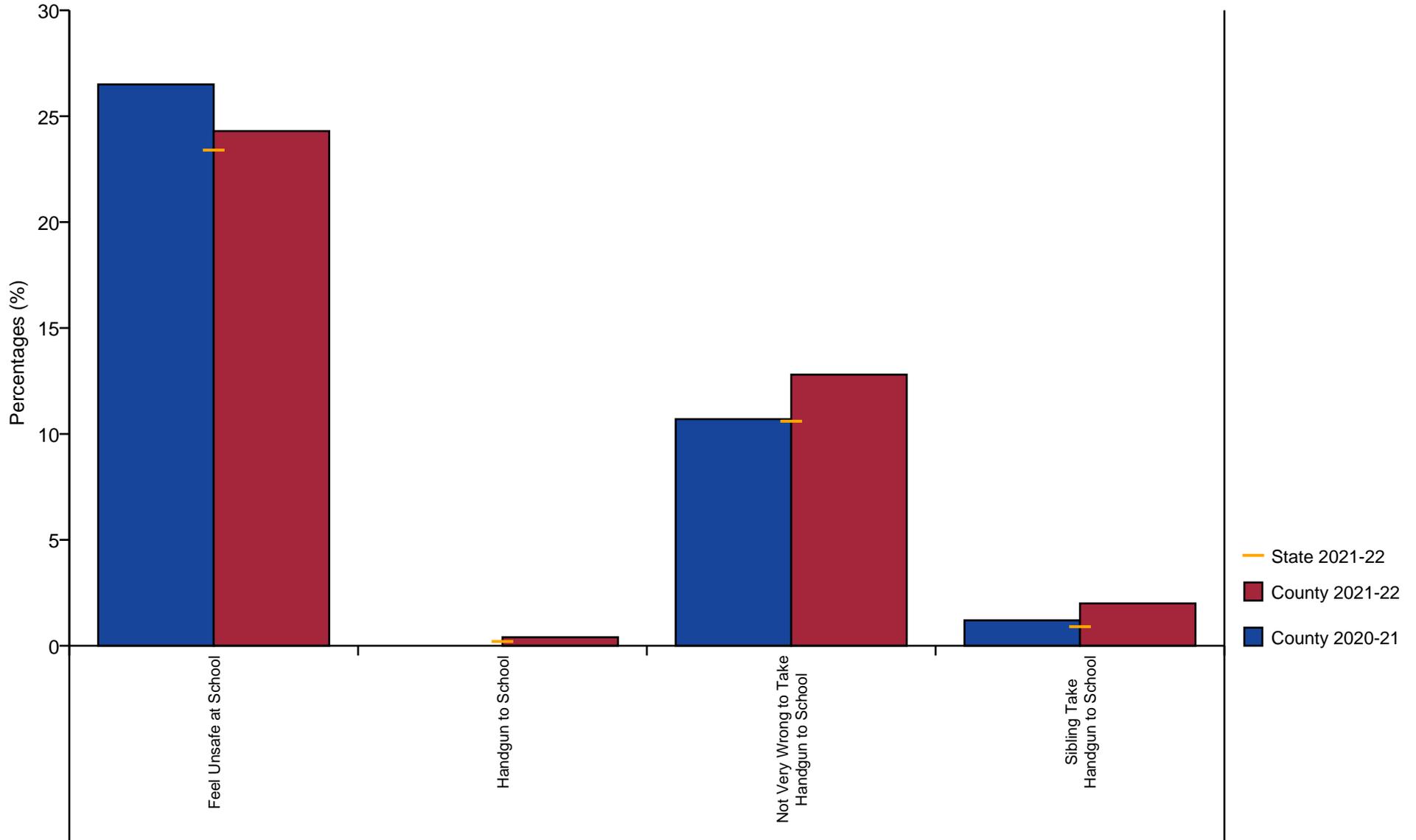


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

### School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

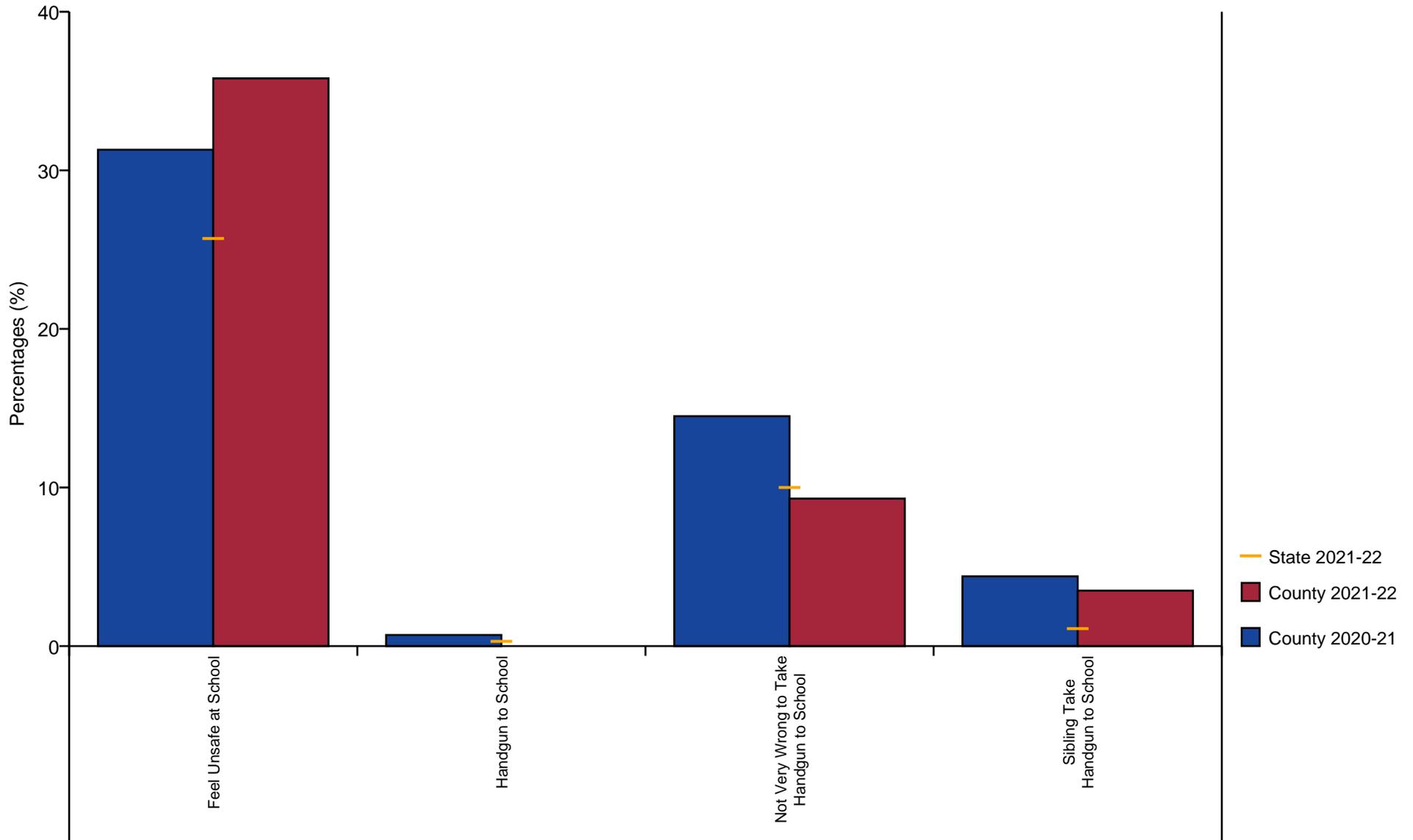


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

### School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

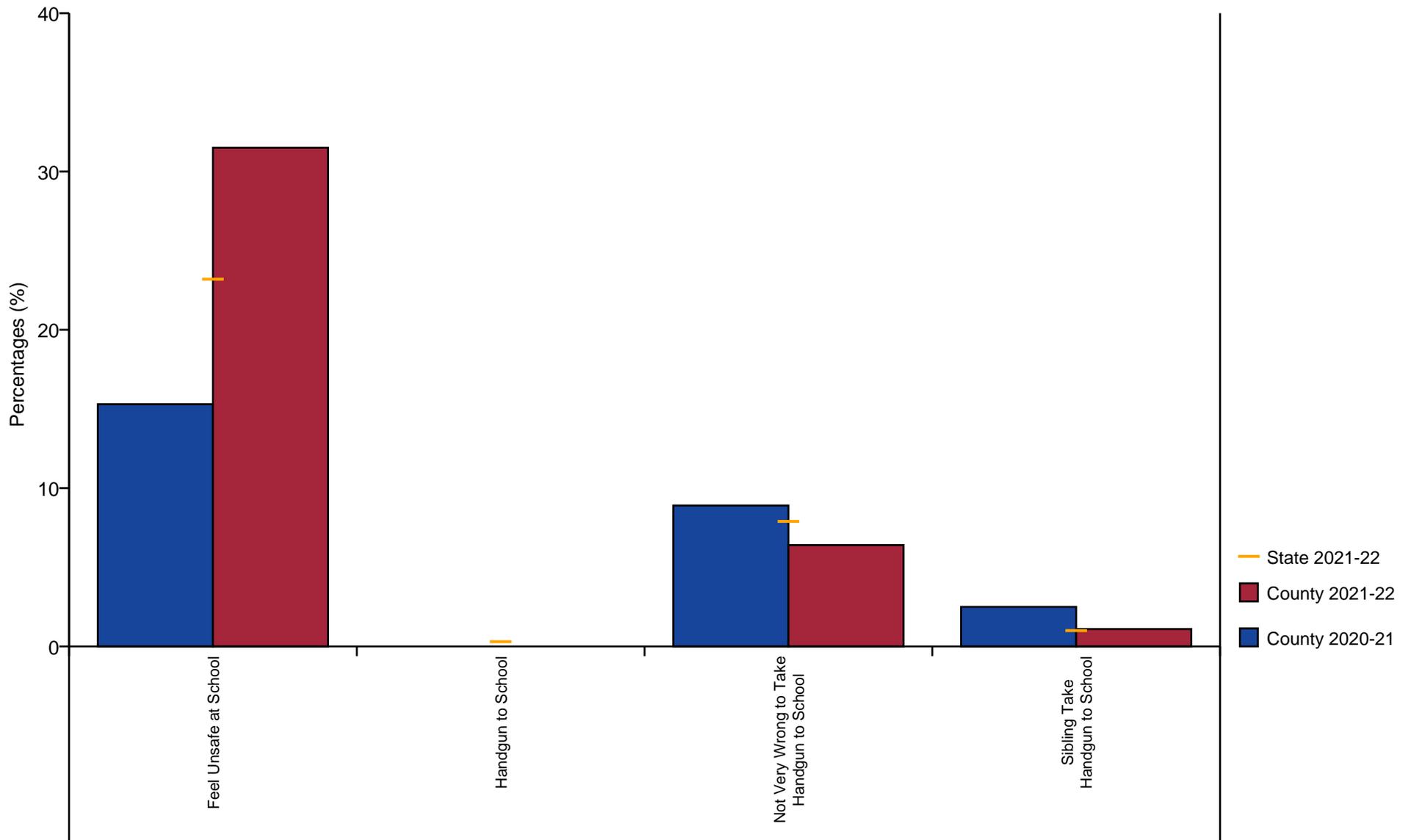
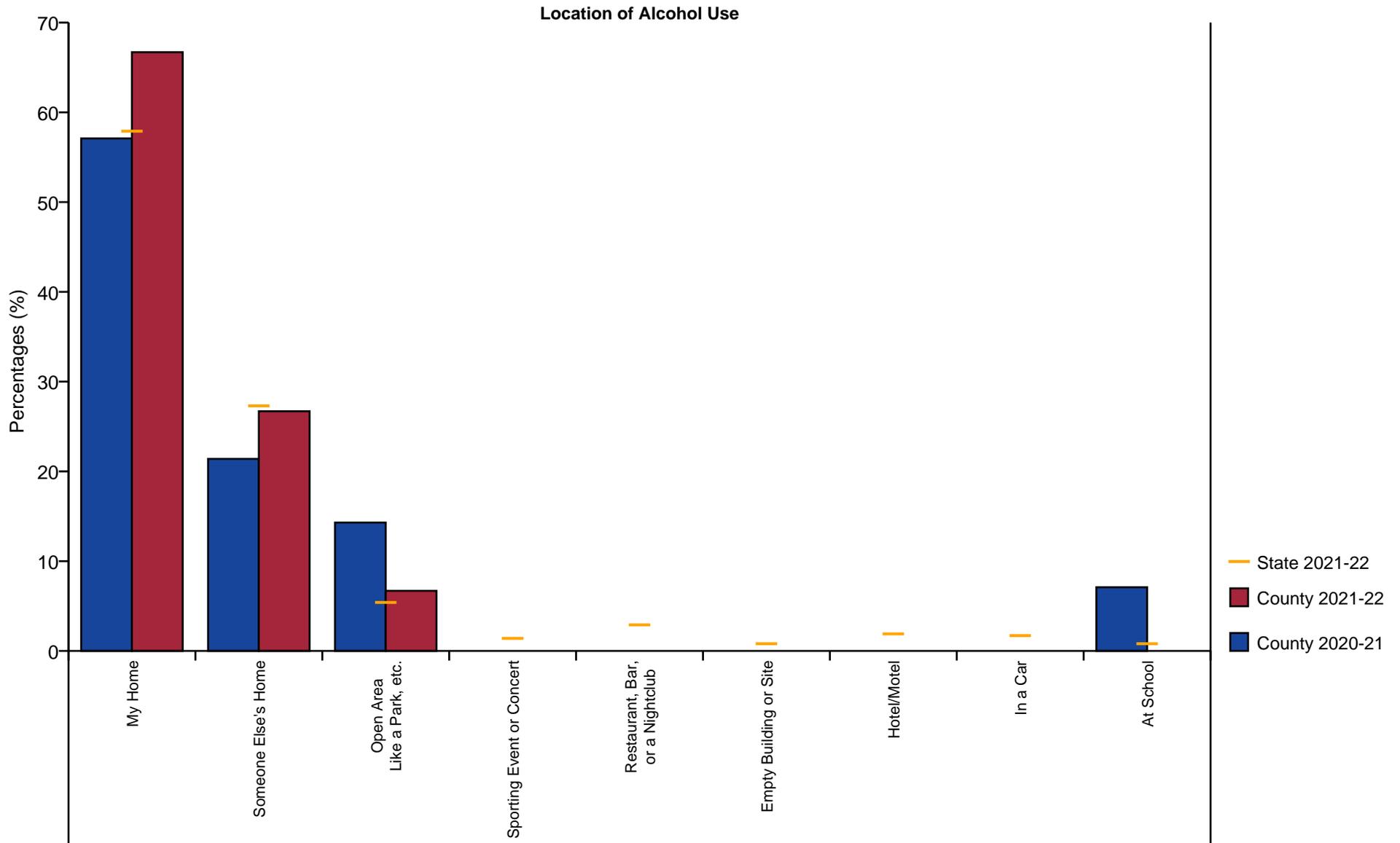


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

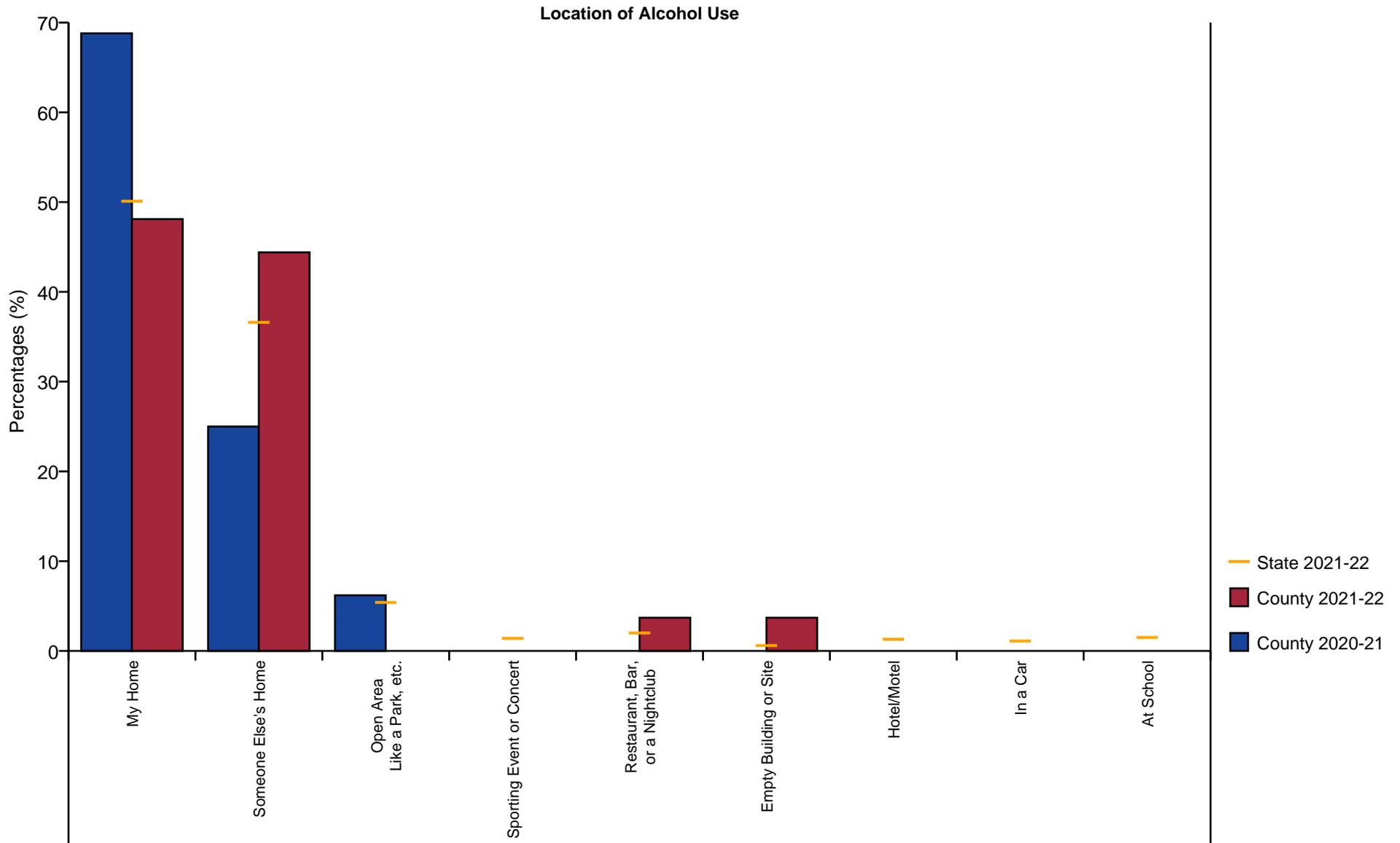
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Hot Spring County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

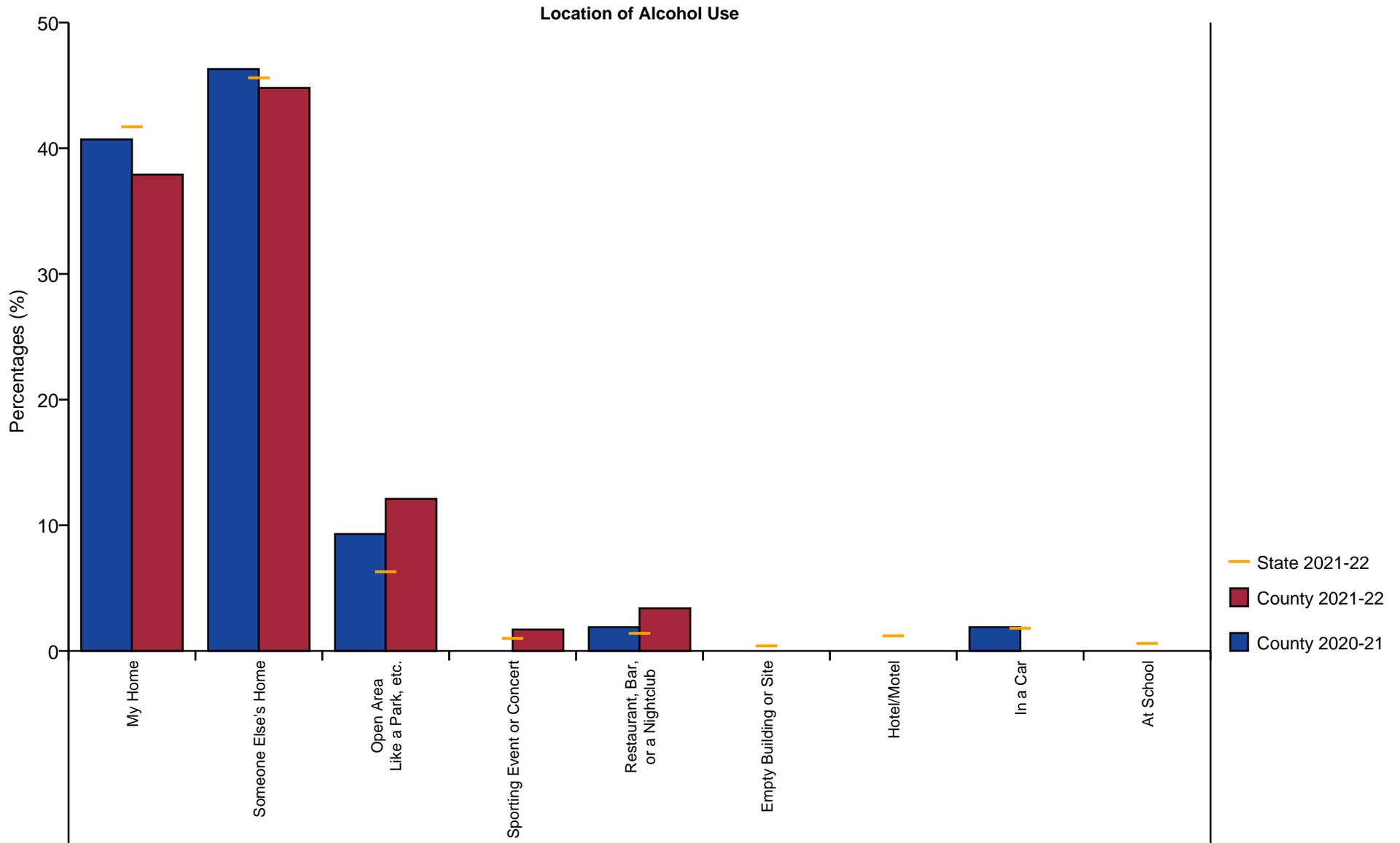
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Hot Spring County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

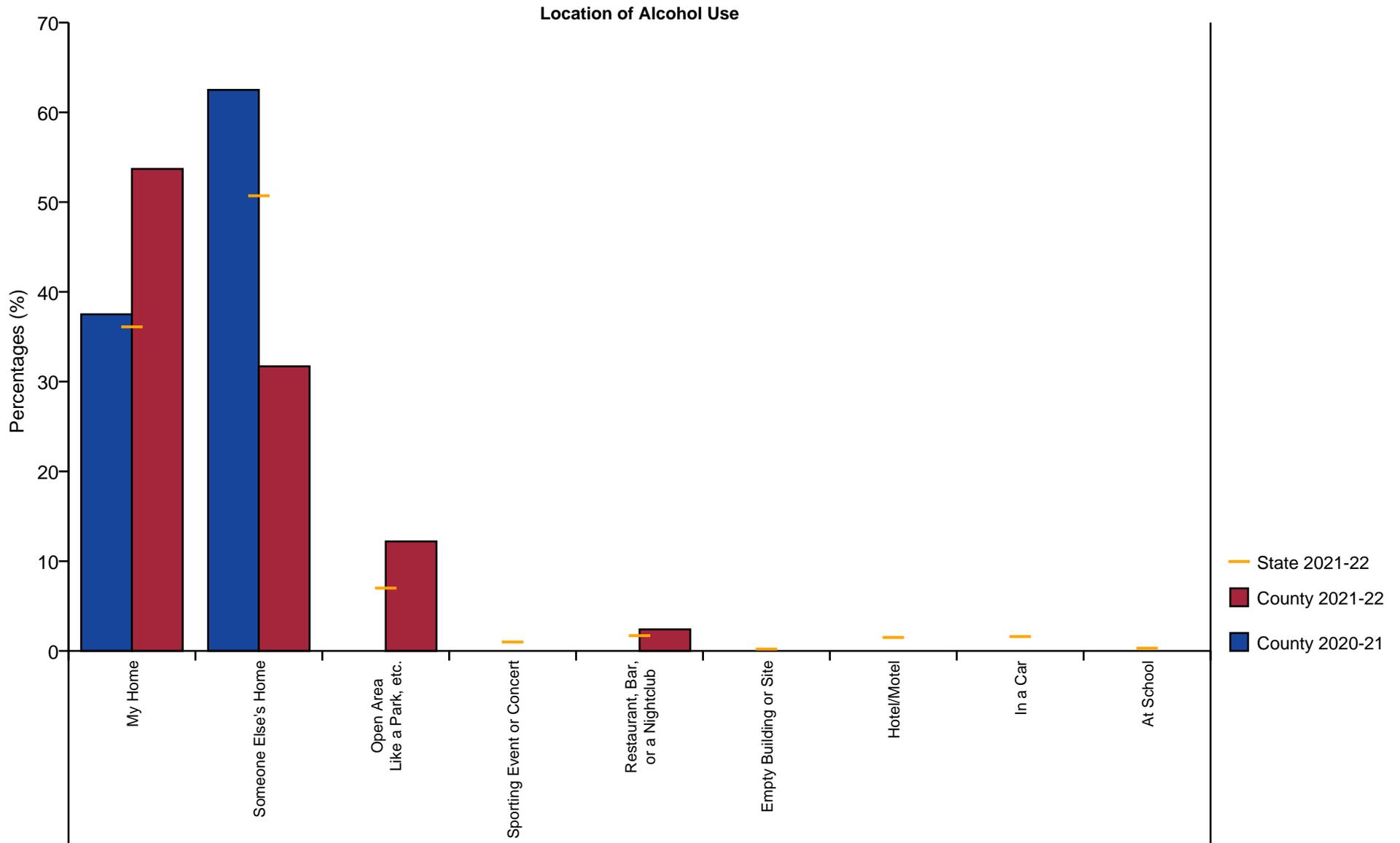
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Hot Spring County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Hot Spring County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.1	9.3	11.8	17.9
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	25.8	20.1	15.7	20.6
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	38.6	36.0	37.8	40.1
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	49.4	41.1	34.4	43.0
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>27.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	7.6	6.7	7.2
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	16.1	14.5	12.6	9.1
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	24.3	20.2	26.1	16.5
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	33.0	22.4	19.8	19.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.0	6.6	8.0	4.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.1	9.4	6.7	3.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	14.4	15.8	14.2	12.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	20.5	18.2	16.3	15.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	11.9	8.3	7.3	8.5
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	22.0	19.1	24.3	20.3
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	28.7	25.4	25.4	34.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.4	1.9	2.1	0.6
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	2.3	5.4	3.3	7.0
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	4.5	3.4	3.4
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	10.1	6.1	4.2	4.9
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	5.2	7.6	4.2	4.1
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	1.1	4.0	3.3	3.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.4	5.7	3.8	4.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	2.4	4.5	6.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	2.6	1.6	0.6	0.4
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.0	0.3	2.8	1.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.3	1.5	4.1	4.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	3.9	3.4	3.8
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	7.0	5.1	1.8	5.4
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	10.4	9.3	6.3	5.8
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	11.0	7.4	7.4	7.1
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	4.9	1.6	1.2	1.4
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.6	2.6	4.9	2.9
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	6.8	2.5	4.1	3.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	0.9	2.3	2.4
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	9.3	8.3	4.2	4.5
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	24.5	19.0	17.6	19.8
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	29.7	25.7	22.1	25.0
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.8	11.7	14.9
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	21.8	16.9	12.7	17.9
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	28.5	27.1	29.4	26.7
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	31.1	27.7	29.5	44.0
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>22.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	29.4	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.6	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	39.0	32.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.4	32.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.6	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.0	23.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	9.6	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.1	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	44.1	35.5
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	33.6	36.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	24.0	24.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.2	5.6	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	6.1	5.8	5.4	7.2
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	14.5	11.6	19.6	15.7
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	23.0	19.0	17.2	24.0
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	10.9	8.3	11.2	10.0
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.9	2.2	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.8
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	5.6	4.8	8.4	5.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	13.9	8.5	4.9	6.9
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	5.3	3.4	3.9	3.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.1	1.1	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	0.9	3.2	3.0	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	5.2	6.0	2.1	4.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	13.4	7.4	4.2	8.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.8	3.5	2.4	5.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	9.3	8.3	14.7	15.1
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	13.6	9.0	14.8	23.2
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.5	1.6	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	3.0	1.1	1.9
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	4.4	3.2	3.0	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.2	2.9	0.7	1.2
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.8	2.8	3.8
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.6
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.5	3.3	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.6	1.7	1.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	3.5	1.6	1.2	2.2
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	4.4	5.4	2.8	6.4
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.9	2.5	3.3	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	10.0	8.6	12.6	11.7
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	9.8	9.4	14.0	18.2
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	-	15.3
Combined	county	6.3	5.2	7.1	6.7
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	5.7	6.1	9.1
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	11.4	8.6	7.8	11.7
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	12.4	15.0	18.2	20.9
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	15.1	9.9	18.0	31.0
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	11.4	9.7	11.8	15.9
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.2	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.4	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	33.6	26.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.7	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	39.9	29.7
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.5	35.0
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	4.9	3.2	3.0	4.5
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	8.9	7.1	13.4	9.3
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	11.4	11.9	13.2	17.0
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.7	2.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	7.0	11.7	4.7
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	9.5	10.9	13.1	18.1
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	9.9	9.1	8.3	12.8
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	7.2	3.4	5.7	10.1
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	9.5	4.0	3.0	5.4
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	7.9	10.6	11.8	12.4
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	14.1	8.3	10.0	17.4
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	1.9	1.2	3.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.4	2.8	4.9	4.1
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	5.2	4.4	2.5	7.3
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.7	3.1	1.2	2.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.8	2.5	3.5	1.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.0	0.5	1.7	2.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.1	2.5	1.8	3.5
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	5.2	1.0	1.7	3.7
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	7.1	8.4	9.0
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	8.3	8.4	8.4	13.3
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	7.6	6.9	7.6	7.6
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	8.3	3.4	5.8	7.3
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	6.5	12.3	6.7
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	5.8	4.4	7.1	10.6
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	6.0	6.9	10.5	8.9
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	7.8	8.3	6.6	11.9
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	5.0	5.8	1.5
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	5.9	5.3	8.9	3.7
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	6.7	6.0	5.1	3.0
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	7.2	3.9	5.8	3.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.1	49.4	46.9	43.4
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	44.6	39.5	45.4	46.4
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	47.6	44.7	44.4	49.4
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	47.7	41.9	40.3	42.9
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>45.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.5	16.9	19.8	19.2
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	24.0	19.0	15.3	13.9
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	23.3	25.5	25.9	19.8
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	25.0	24.9	21.0	24.5
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>18.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.3	23.3	22.7	25.4
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	42.3	37.5	23.3	34.7
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	27.5	35.4	20.1	24.6
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	31.5	28.4	24.6	29.6
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.6	48.4	50.6	45.5
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	32.4	33.2	30.6	33.5
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	25.2	33.9	17.8	30.8
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	21.8	25.4	22.9	30.1
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>35.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.9	34.1	37.6	36.2
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	39.6	32.9	32.5	32.7
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	38.0	35.9	43.5	36.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	31.6	25.8	32.5	29.5
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>34.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	13.1	9.3	10.8
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	25.3	14.6	19.8	16.8
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	30.3	26.6	27.3	33.1
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	32.9	22.6	28.3	37.5
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.4	30.8	29.7	40.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	43.5	40.0	37.7	45.2
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	46.1	47.6	52.5	50.6
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	45.9	35.7	37.5	43.8
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>44.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.6	41.8	40.5	37.3
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	42.9	42.9	52.1	46.5
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	41.7	36.4	52.1	45.7
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	42.4	32.8	44.3	56.1
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>45.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.9	54.5	51.7	57.4
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	51.9	45.1	53.9	64.0
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	47.5	53.6	54.5	54.9
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	51.0	54.6	47.6	67.9
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>60.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.2	18.9	23.6	19.6
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	20.8	16.1	13.1	14.1
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	17.5	19.1	20.0	18.0
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	21.9	15.0	10.5	18.2
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.4	14.9	21.5	13.0
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	23.7	20.6	21.4	26.3
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	20.6	22.4	27.3	27.5
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	32.1	22.0	21.0	32.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.4	34.9	38.9	40.6
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	31.7	33.9	28.3	38.2
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	39.3	43.0	45.5	39.4
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	43.8	39.7	31.1	36.7
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.1	17.4	18.3	18.1
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	24.4	21.6	20.1	22.4
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	31.9	26.2	38.2	26.2
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	31.3	24.3	21.0	30.0
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.5	46.1	64.4	63.3
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	48.9	53.8	63.1	68.1
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	55.9	56.7	53.8	56.4
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	64.1	66.3	67.2	68.8
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>64.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.8	25.8	29.4	19.6
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	43.8	45.4	35.3	37.6
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	44.5	46.9	45.5	36.3
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	52.3	58.7	41.9	61.5
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>35.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.5	50.0	45.3	49.0
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	62.2	66.3	65.5	60.6
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	61.6	62.2	61.4	63.8
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	53.8	62.0	59.2	51.4
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>56.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.9	46.4	51.7	52.2
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	45.0	52.1	45.0	51.5
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	56.0	53.9	54.5	50.6
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	33.0	41.5	48.0	36.7
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.8	12.0	45.9	38.3
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	6.6	17.7	55.3	20.4
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	9.8	26.0	50.9	13.3
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	10.2	21.3	62.0	6.5
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>21.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.7	3.3	1.0	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	87.2	11.0	1.3	0.4
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	90.7	6.4	2.3	0.6
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	93.6	4.5	0.9	0.9
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	91.5	6.7	1.4	0.4
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	96.4	1.5	2.0
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	95.1	2.0	2.9
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	91.3	3.5	5.2
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	93.6	1.1	5.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.3	2.1	3.6
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	26.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	48.1	44.4	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	37.9	44.8	12.1	1.7	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	53.7	31.7	12.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	47.5	39.0	9.2	0.7	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.5	91.6
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	89.0	88.1
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	65.2	63.5
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	69.7	56.2
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>78.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.7	1.2
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.7	2.1
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	2.1
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	4.9	5.0
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	16.3	16.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	18.5	22.9
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.8	4.1
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	8.5	7.1
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	5.9	11.5
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	4.3	2.9
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	3.4	7.3
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.5	4.2
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	2.5	5.0
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	11.3	5.9
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	6.7	13.5
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.6	3.2
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	2.8	7.1
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	5.0	5.2
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.5
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	0.6	3.2
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	3.5	8.2
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	1.7	4.2
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.8	5.2
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	2.6
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	3.1	4.1
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	8.5	11.8
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	5.9	11.5
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.8	96.4
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	90.1	95.8
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	84.9	91.1
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	88.1	82.7
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>92.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.5	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	7.9	2.4
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	8.5	5.1
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	2.1
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	4.3	1.9
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	5.8	3.0
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	4.2	2.0
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.7	2.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.9	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	5.0	3.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.9	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.8	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.8	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	2.6
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	6.2	0.9
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.6	1.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	2.5	5.1
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.0	95.2	92.7
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	81.9	90.1	85.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	75.2	64.7	74.1
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	74.1	78.8	69.4
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>82.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.2	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	2.3	3.6	2.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	6.5	10.2	8.2
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.0	1.7	2.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.2	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.6	1.4	1.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.0	1.7	4.1
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.8	2.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.6	3.1	4.2
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	6.5	5.8	4.7
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	4.5	6.8	7.1
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	2.4	3.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	14.8	9.3	12.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	21.6	25.2	19.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	15.4	11.9	14.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.3	0.7	1.2
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	2.0	1.7	2.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.4	2.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.3	1.2	3.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.6	8.6	4.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	6.0	4.2	9.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.8	97.4
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	92.0	92.5
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	76.4	82.6
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	77.5	69.4
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>88.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.7
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	5.7	6.0
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	10.0	12.2
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	1.9
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.3	3.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.8	3.1
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	5.0	3.6
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	4.2	6.1
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	1.4
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.9	2.4
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	1.7	6.1
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	2.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.6	3.0
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	3.3	8.2
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	2.6
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.6	3.7
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	8.6	7.8
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	10.8	12.2
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	96.9
	state	97.9
8	county	93.9
	state	94.8
10	county	88.2
	state	89.9
12	county	75.3
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.4
	state	0.7
10	county	4.1
	state	2.2
12	county	11.3
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	1.9
	state	1.2
10	county	2.4
	state	2.7
12	county	3.1
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.9
	state	0.5
10	county	1.2
	state	1.1
12	county	3.1
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	0.6
10	county	1.8
	state	1.3
12	county	2.1
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.3
	state	1.1
10	county	1.8
	state	1.5
12	county	4.1
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	2.1
	state	1.4
8	county	3.3
	state	2.9
10	county	4.7
	state	5.1
12	county	11.3
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.2	99.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.1	97.7
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	92.9	97.0
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	93.3	90.6
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>96.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	4.2
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.4	1.8
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	1.7	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	2.5	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.9
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	4.2	3.1
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.7	11.1	10.8	11.2
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.6	13.3	13.9	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.6
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.2	13.8	13.4	13.8
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.0	10.0	10.8	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.5
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.5	14.0	14.3	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.2	15.6	15.9	15.2
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	11.0	10.6	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.2	14.1	14.2	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.7	15.5	14.7	14.8
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.3	11.0	10.3
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.4	12.1	11.3	11.8
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.0	13.1	13.8	13.9
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	15.2	13.3	14.1	14.7
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.9	11.7	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.7	12.8	13.0	12.9
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

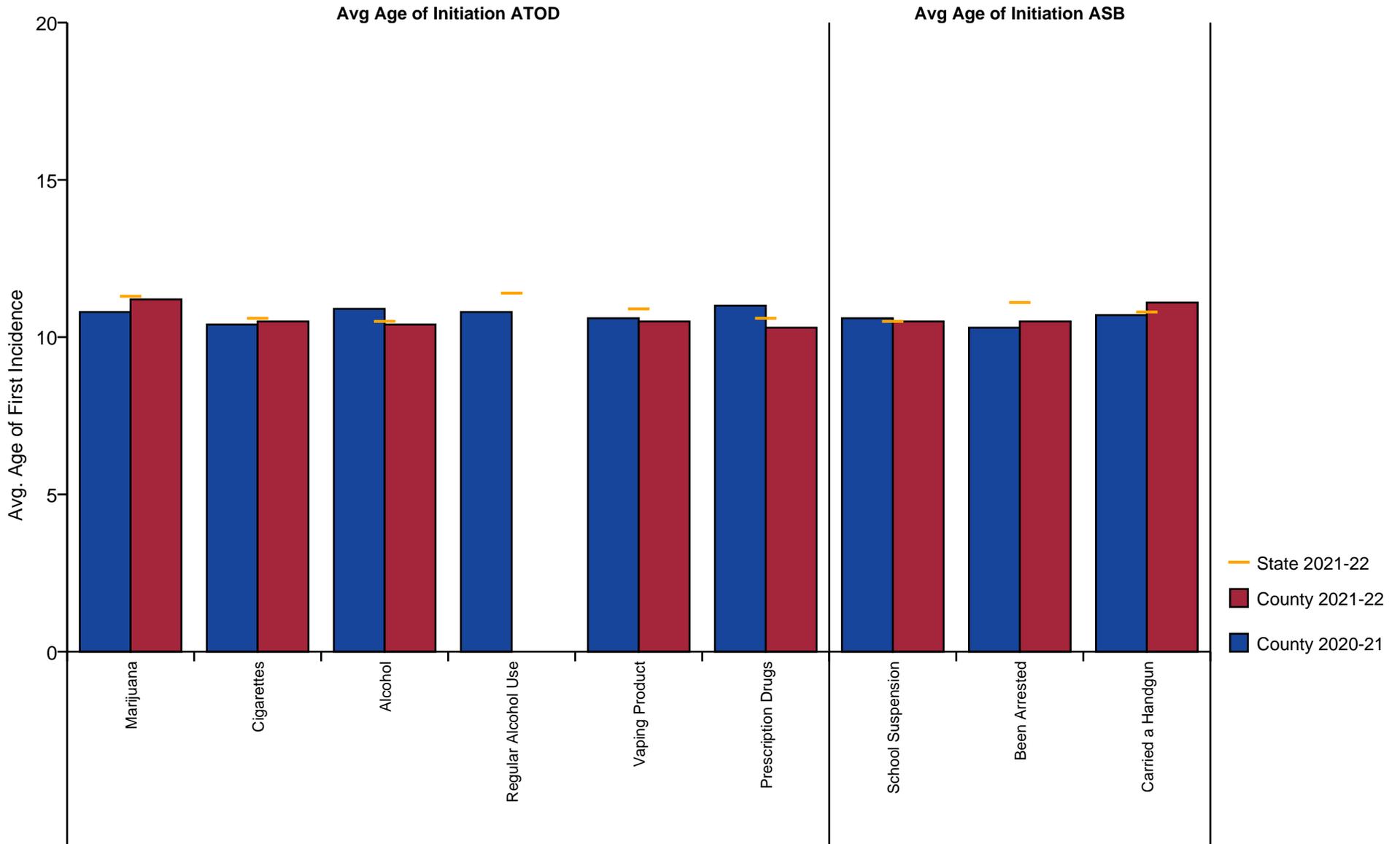
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.5
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.5	12.0	12.6	12.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	14.1	12.8	14.2	14.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.6	14.0	14.2	12.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	11.1	10.7	11.1
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.1	13.0	12.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	12.9	12.4	12.3	14.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

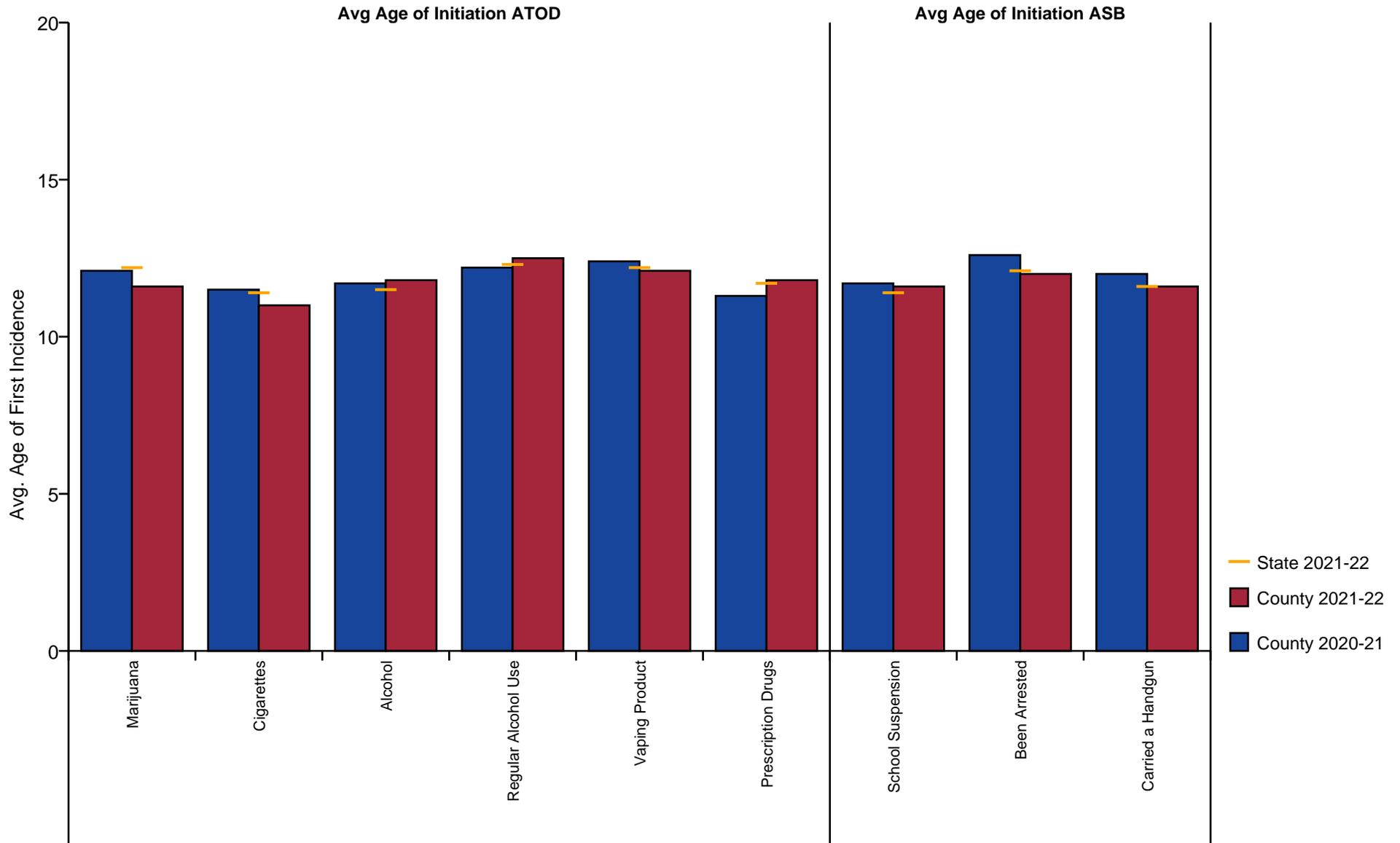
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

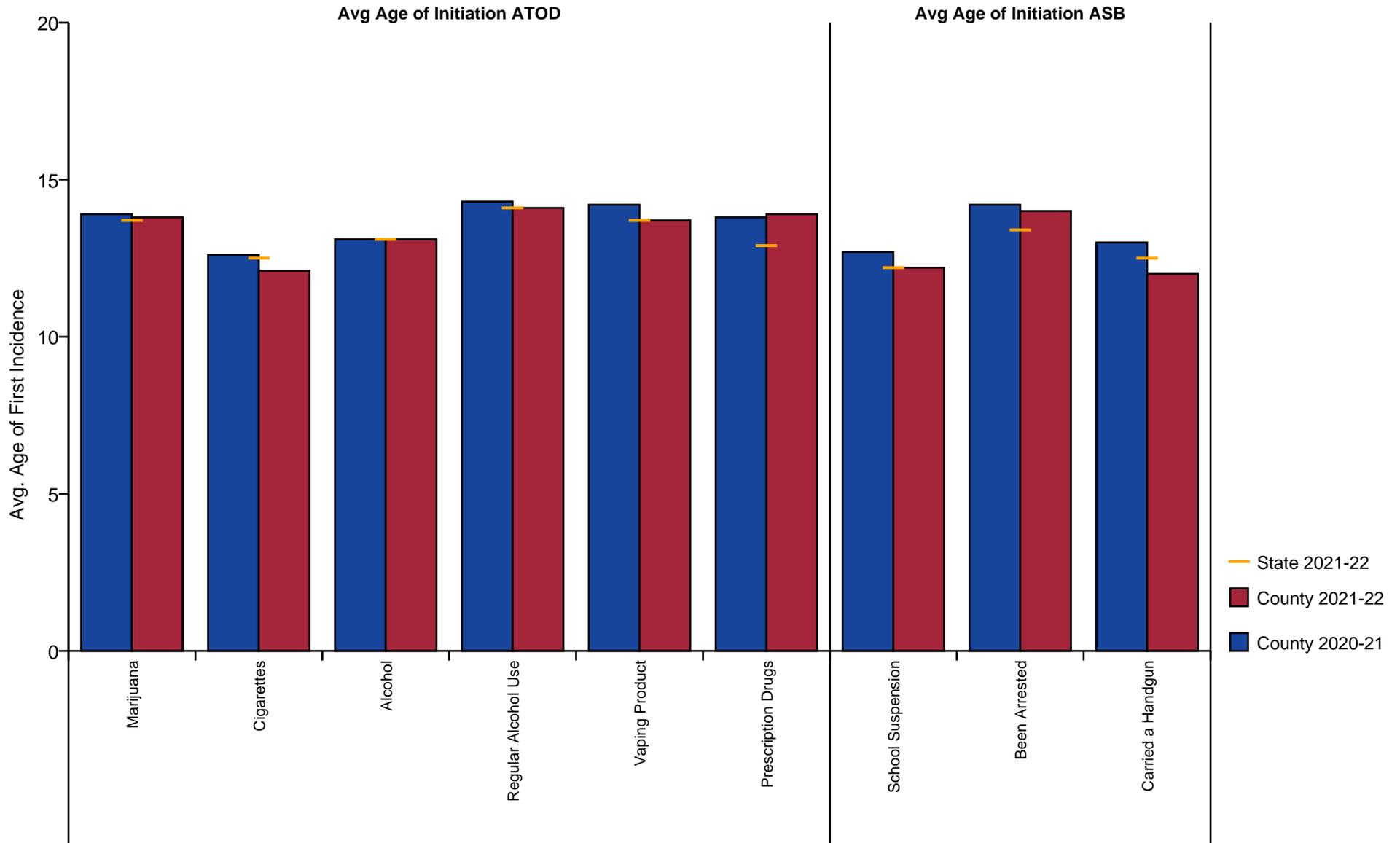
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

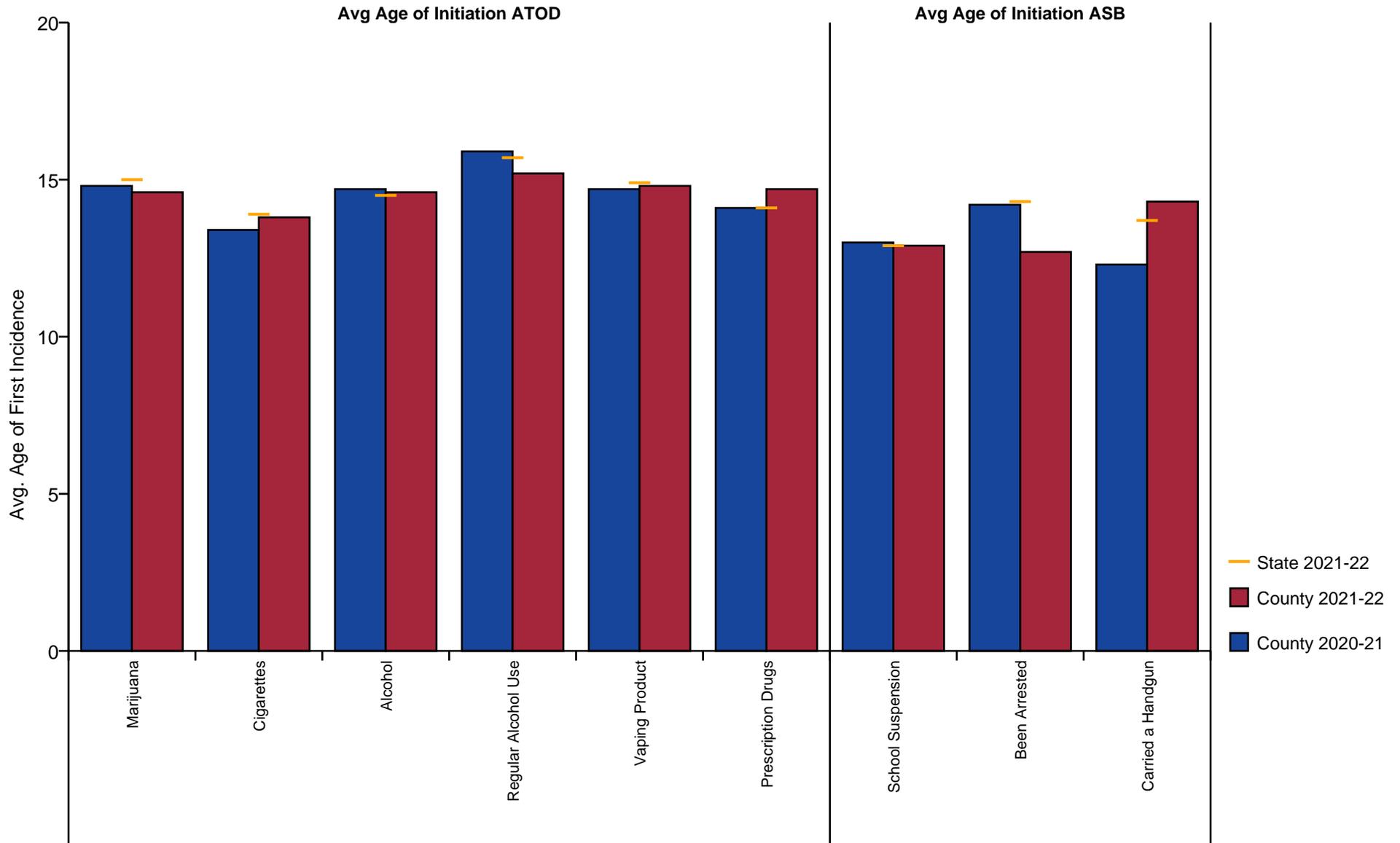
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	7.6	6.7	7.2
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	16.1	14.5	12.6	9.1
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	24.3	20.2	26.1	16.5
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	33.0	22.4	19.8	19.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.0	6.6	8.0	4.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.1	9.4	6.7	3.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	14.4	15.8	14.2	12.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	20.5	18.2	16.3	15.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	39.0	32.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.4	32.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.9	2.2	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.8
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	5.6	4.8	8.4	5.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	13.9	8.5	4.9	6.9
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.1	1.1	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	0.9	3.2	3.0	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	5.2	6.0	2.1	4.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	13.4	7.4	4.2	8.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.4	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	33.6	26.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.7	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.7	10.0	1.9	4.7	22.7
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	53.1	11.5	3.1	5.3	27.0
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	54.4	11.1	3.5	8.8	22.2
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	55.3	6.8	7.8	12.6	17.5
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	56.0	10.3	3.5	7.0	23.2
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	25.5	14.9	23.6	16.8	19.2
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	34.2	20.9	28.9	12.9	3.1
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	50.0	26.2	12.8	6.4	4.7
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	59.8	19.6	15.7	3.9	1.0
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	39.2	20.2	21.5	11.2	7.9
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.4	7.3	2.9	2.4	1.0
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	62.0	9.2	11.8	7.4	9.6
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	50.0	12.8	11.0	10.5	15.7
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	38.0	13.0	14.8	15.7	18.5
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	62.5	10.1	9.5	8.0	9.9
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.8	10.4	3.3	0.5
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	66.2	20.6	7.9	5.3
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	52.3	25.0	14.5	8.1
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	48.1	15.7	25.0	11.1
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	65.9	17.9	10.7	5.4
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.3	4.3	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	83.7	6.6	2.6	0.9	6.2
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	73.3	8.1	4.7	1.7	12.2
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	70.6	2.8	7.3	2.8	16.5
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	82.0	5.7	3.5	1.1	7.7
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.7	14.4	18.8	39.4	7.7
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	21.2	19.8	23.4	31.1	4.5
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	13.5	22.8	26.3	32.2	5.3
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	18.3	22.9	27.5	24.8	6.4
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	18.5	19.4	23.4	32.8	5.9
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.9	15.0	22.3	34.0	9.7
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	24.3	22.1	18.1	26.5	8.8
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	14.5	26.7	22.7	27.3	8.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	18.3	22.0	28.4	23.9	7.3
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	19.5	21.2	22.0	28.5	8.8
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.0	11.2	15.0	47.6	8.3
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	22.1	9.7	19.9	39.4	8.8
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	11.0	13.4	23.8	43.0	8.7
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	15.6	15.6	24.8	35.8	8.3
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	17.3	11.9	20.2	42.1	8.6
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.7	4.4	0.0	1.0	1.9
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	82.9	5.4	3.2	1.4	7.2
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	68.0	7.6	5.8	4.7	14.0
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	68.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	19.0
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	80.0	5.6	3.1	2.3	9.0
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	91.9	2.3	0.9	0.9	4.1
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	86.5	3.5	1.8	1.8	6.4
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	77.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	15.0
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	90.3	2.1	1.4	1.0	5.1
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.8	2.9	1.0	1.4	1.9
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	84.2	4.5	3.2	2.3	5.9
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	81.2	4.7	2.4	4.7	7.1
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	83.0	5.0	1.0	1.0	10.0
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	85.9	4.1	2.0	2.4	5.6
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.9	5.8	1.4	1.9	1.9
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	78.0	7.2	3.6	2.7	8.5
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	64.5	8.1	5.8	5.2	16.3
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	64.0	6.0	3.0	5.0	22.0
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	76.0	6.8	3.4	3.4	10.4
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	88.7	3.6	1.8	0.5	5.4
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	73.8	9.9	3.5	1.2	11.6
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	75.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	15.0
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	85.8	4.7	2.1	0.7	6.7
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	95.1	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.9
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	88.4	3.5	3.5	1.2	3.5
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	80.0	4.0	5.0	1.0	10.0
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	92.6	2.3	2.1	0.4	2.6
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	87.9	5.8	0.9	0.9	4.5
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	86.6	6.4	1.7	1.7	3.5
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	88.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	90.5	4.1	1.3	1.0	3.1
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	83.9	6.7	1.8	0.9	6.7
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	70.3	11.0	2.3	2.3	14.0
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	65.0	6.0	6.0	2.0	21.0
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	81.5	6.5	2.3	1.1	8.5
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.1	89.4
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	85.7	80.6
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	59.4	66.5
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	72.6	66.0
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>77.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.9	1.4
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	2.2	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.7	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	5.1
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	9.9	7.8
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	20.3	12.9
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	7.7	11.3
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	3.5
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	7.5	9.7
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	21.0	20.6
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	18.8	20.6
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	4.3	3.7
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	7.2	4.7
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	6.8	7.2
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.5
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	3.7	3.2
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	2.9	4.1
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	1.7	4.1
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	2.5
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	6.2	6.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	8.0	4.1
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.9	3.1
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	2.5
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	5.6	8.3
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	10.1	8.8
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	9.4	6.2
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	2.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	6.8	6.5
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	10.1	5.3
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	6.8	6.2
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	2.3
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	5.1	2.9
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	6.8	3.1
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.5	13.5	9.5	4.5	10.0
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	44.0	19.9	17.6	11.1	7.4
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	29.8	12.3	25.1	26.3	6.4
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	24.5	11.2	20.4	40.8	3.1
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	43.1	14.9	17.5	17.2	7.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.7	13.3	11.7	5.6	7.7
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	44.6	18.3	16.0	15.0	6.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	29.4	12.9	24.1	27.1	6.5
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	23.7	9.3	24.7	39.2	3.1
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	42.8	14.2	18.0	18.8	6.2
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.7	5.1	8.7	3.6
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	65.0	11.2	10.3	13.6
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	42.4	7.0	18.6	32.0
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	40.8	9.2	14.3	35.7
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	60.9	8.1	12.5	18.5
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.2	14.3	2.6
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	70.7	26.3	2.9
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	58.7	36.0	5.2
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	60.0	34.7	5.3
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	69.8	26.5	3.7
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	35.8	47.2	12.4	4.7
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	28.5	56.0	12.0	3.5
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	25.9	48.8	21.1	4.2
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	25.0	50.0	14.1	10.9
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	29.5	50.7	14.7	5.1
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.8	61.4	11.2	10.7
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	11.9	62.7	14.4	10.9
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	27.1	54.1	10.0	8.8
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	25.0	53.1	16.7	5.2
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	19.1	58.7	12.7	9.5
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	54.5	18.0	27.5
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	62.5	13.5	24.0
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	47.3	20.7	32.0
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	57.6	23.9	18.5
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	55.5	18.2	26.3
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	27.4	16.3	40.5	10.0	5.8
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	23.0	17.5	41.5	11.0	7.0
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	18.3	14.2	44.4	15.4	7.7
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	15.8	17.9	47.4	9.5	9.5
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	22.0	16.4	42.8	11.6	7.2
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	32.0	19.1	22.7	18.0	8.2
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	45.3	17.4	23.4	10.9	3.0
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	36.3	25.1	23.4	11.1	4.1
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	53.7	16.8	17.9	5.3	6.3
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	40.2	19.8	22.4	12.3	5.3
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	33.0	27.8	21.1	10.8	7.2
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	46.5	30.0	17.0	5.0	1.5
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	47.4	26.3	21.1	2.9	2.3
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	56.8	21.1	13.7	5.3	3.2
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	44.2	27.1	18.8	6.2	3.6
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.8	27.3	16.5	5.2	8.2
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	55.8	18.1	14.6	10.1	1.5
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	49.7	22.8	18.7	5.8	2.9
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	60.0	13.7	12.6	4.2	9.5
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	51.0	21.4	15.9	6.7	5.0
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	54.5	45.5
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	64.8	35.2
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	55.1	44.9
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	54.3	45.7
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	57.7	42.3
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.7	17.3	22.4	23.0	25.5
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	20.9	12.4	24.4	15.9	26.4
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	25.7	17.0	23.4	13.5	20.5
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	28.1	14.6	20.8	14.6	21.9
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	20.5	15.4	23.0	17.2	23.9
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.9	9.8	18.0	14.9	45.4
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	14.0	11.5	15.5	15.0	44.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	12.9	12.9	21.8	18.2	34.1
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	20.8	13.5	15.6	18.8	31.2
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	14.1	11.7	17.9	16.4	40.0
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.0	14.4	15.9	18.5	31.3
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	23.4	13.9	19.4	10.9	32.3
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	24.0	19.9	21.1	9.4	25.7
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	30.2	12.5	16.7	17.7	22.9
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.5	15.4	18.4	13.7	29.0
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.8	10.4	12.4	17.1	50.3
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	10.9	7.0	16.4	13.9	51.7
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	11.2	12.9	18.8	17.1	40.0
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	22.9	9.4	14.6	16.7	36.5
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	12.4	9.8	15.6	16.1	46.1
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.9	12.8	15.4	20.0	34.9
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	18.6	11.6	21.1	11.6	37.2
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	18.2	16.5	20.0	15.3	30.0
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	25.0	14.6	20.8	11.5	28.1
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	18.9	13.6	19.1	15.0	33.3
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.9	12.9	7.7	15.5	49.0
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	18.0	9.0	9.0	14.0	50.0
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	19.4	8.8	18.2	9.4	44.1
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	22.9	9.4	13.5	12.5	41.7
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	18.2	10.2	11.7	13.0	47.0
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	210	1.4	208	1.4	209	1.9	208
Grade 8	1.8	223	7.2	222	5.9	222	2.2	223
Grade 10	5.3	170	15.7	172	15.1	172	6.4	172
Grade 12	6.9	101	24.0	100	23.2	99	0.0	100
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>703</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.1	197	56.0	200	47.3	188	72.1	190
Grade 8	74.9	219	53.3	214	36.5	211	73.2	213
Grade 10	86.1	166	65.5	165	38.0	158	84.2	158
Grade 12	77.7	103	61.4	101	31.1	103	78.2	101
<b>Combined</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>662</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.4	195	96.9	195	98.5	195	97.9	195
Grade 8	99.0	207	93.8	208	95.2	208	98.6	208
Grade 10	94.8	172	91.3	172	88.9	171	97.6	170
Grade 12	89.6	96	86.5	96	74.0	96	95.8	96
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>669</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.0	202	96.5	202	98.5	202	95.0	202
Grade 8	93.1	217	85.8	218	83.9	217	92.2	217
Grade 10	79.1	172	67.4	172	62.2	172	86.0	172
Grade 12	68.0	97	61.9	97	47.9	96	88.7	97
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>688</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.4	353	10.5	352	7.9	353	2.3	353
Female	4.9	288	9.4	286	10.5	285	4.2	286
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>639</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.7	338	54.7	338	39.9	331	76.2	328
Female	75.4	284	61.1	280	38.4	271	75.5	274
<b>Combined</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>602</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

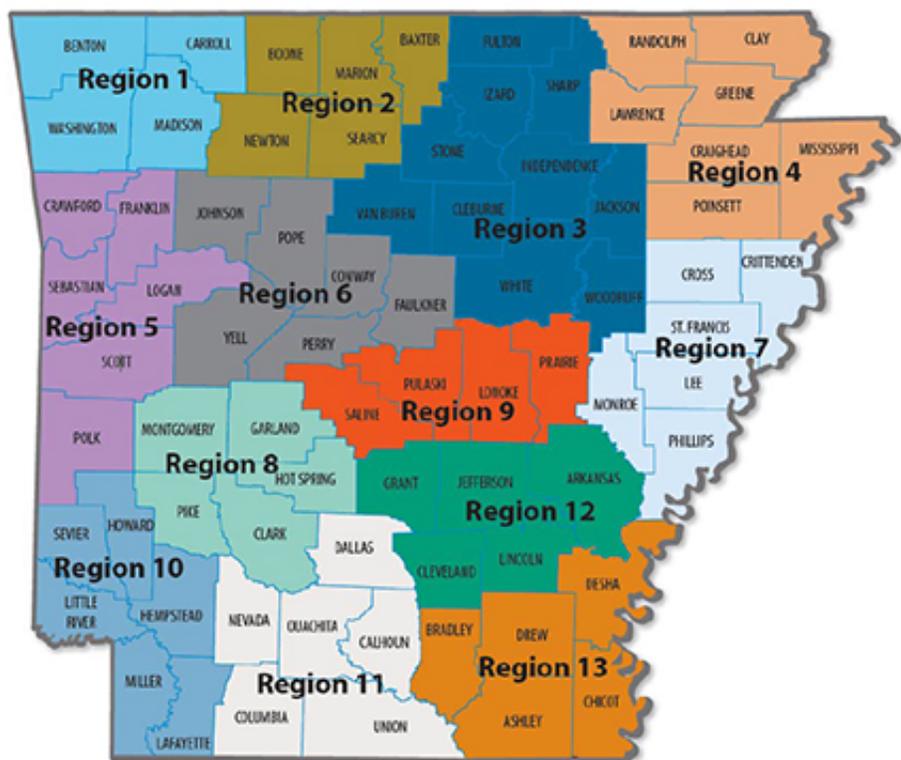
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.2	335	92.6	336	92.0	336	98.2	335
Female	97.1	273	92.3	273	90.8	272	96.7	273
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>608</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.5	345	80.1	346	78.0	346	92.5	346
Female	88.2	279	81.4	279	77.7	278	88.9	279
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>625</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							



34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?
- 39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?
- 40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?
- 42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?
- 43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?
- 45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?
- 47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?
- 48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?
- 49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?
- 50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?
- 51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?
- 52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	OCCASIONS						
	0	1-2	3-6	7-9	10+		
38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>						



79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
  - I bought them myself with a fake ID
  - I bought them myself without a fake ID
  - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
  - I got them from someone I know under age 21
  - I got them from my brother or sister
  - I got them from home with my parents' permission
  - I got them from home without my parents' permission
  - I got them from another relative
  - A stranger bought them for me
  - I took them from a store or shop
  - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
  - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
  - I got them on the Internet
  - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
  - I got them from a family member
  - I got them from a friend
  - A stranger got them for me
  - I took them from a store or shop
  - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No  Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- |  | Very wrong            | A little bit wrong    | Not at all wrong      |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |



## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	56.7	50.9	58.0	50.6	49.7	49.1	57.6	49.5	55.6	50.1
Female	43.3	49.1	42.0	49.4	50.3	50.9	42.4	50.5	44.4	49.9
N of Valid	201	15,231	212	15,472	157	12,181	99	8,827	669	51,711
N of Miss	15	1,000	21	1,208	17	933	14	597	67	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	49.1	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	15.5
12	45.3	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.8
13	5.1	2.9	47.6	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	17.4
14	0.5	0.0	44.9	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	6.6	3.1	50.9	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	42.2	38.3	0.0	0.5	10.3	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	2.6	58.6	64.5	10.6	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.7	32.9	5.9	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	214	15,943	227	16,378	173	12,917	111	9,312	725	54,550
N of Miss	2	288	6	302	1	197	2	112	11	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.7	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.4	17.0
N of Valid	216	16,231	233	16,680	174	13,114	113	9,424	736	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.1	79.9	86.8	79.0	87.0	79.0	86.2	80.7	88.6	79.5
Yes	6.9	20.1	13.2	21.0	13.0	21.0	13.8	19.3	11.4	20.5
N of Valid	202	15,253	227	16,195	161	12,588	109	9,106	699	53,142
N of Miss	14	978	6	485	13	526	4	318	37	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.7	80.4	77.5	80.7	76.6	82.8	78.4	82.3	78.3	81.4
Yes	19.3	19.6	22.5	19.3	23.4	17.2	21.6	17.7	21.7	18.6
N of Valid	212	15,723	231	16,295	171	12,842	111	9,234	725	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	3	272	2	190	11	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	97.6	98.3	97.3	98.8	97.3	100.0	97.1	98.8	97.3
Yes	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.7	1.2	2.7	0.0	2.9	1.2	2.7
N of Valid	212	15,723	231	16,295	171	12,842	111	9,234	725	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	3	272	2	190	11	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.8	94.0	91.3	94.3	93.0	94.9	91.9	96.3	92.8	94.7
Yes	5.2	6.0	8.7	5.7	7.0	5.1	8.1	3.7	7.2	5.3
N of Valid	212	15,723	231	16,295	171	12,842	111	9,234	725	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	3	272	2	190	11	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.7	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	212	15,723	231	16,295	171	12,842	111	9,234	725	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	3	272	2	190	11	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	25.5	38.0	26.0	34.1	26.3	29.8	24.3	27.4	25.7	33.1
Yes	74.5	62.0	74.0	65.9	73.7	70.2	75.7	72.6	74.3	66.9
N of Valid	212	15,723	231	16,295	171	12,842	111	9,234	725	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	3	272	2	190	11	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.9	97.8	98.1	98.2	97.8	99.1	98.0	98.8	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	212	15,723	231	16,295	171	12,842	111	9,234	725	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	3	272	2	190	11	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.3	80.0	85.7	82.0	88.9	85.5	91.9	90.0	87.9	83.6
Yes	12.7	20.0	14.3	18.0	11.1	14.5	8.1	10.0	12.1	16.4
N of Valid	212	15,723	231	16,295	171	12,842	111	9,234	725	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	3	272	2	190	11	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	3.8	4.1	1.7	3.4	0.0	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.2	3.3
Some high school	3.8	3.3	6.1	5.0	8.8	11.3	24.1	15.7	8.8	7.9
Completed high school	10.6	9.3	14.3	14.3	19.9	17.3	18.5	19.2	15.2	14.4
Some college	10.6	7.4	6.5	9.7	12.9	12.3	16.7	13.3	10.7	10.3
Completed college	23.1	21.6	24.7	25.5	29.8	26.8	23.1	26.6	25.2	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	7.2	9.9	8.7	11.3	8.8	12.0	4.6	11.6	7.7	11.1
Don't know	37.5	42.3	35.9	29.1	17.5	16.3	7.4	8.7	27.7	26.3
Does not apply	3.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	208	15,552	231	16,412	171	12,942	108	9,310	718	54,216
N of Miss	8	679	2	268	3	172	5	114	18	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	14.0	12.5	21.6	14.4	17.2	15.5	24.1	16.8	18.7	14.5
Yes	86.0	87.5	78.4	85.6	82.8	84.5	75.9	83.2	81.3	85.5
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.1	94.0	91.8	93.2	93.1	93.5	92.0	94.0	92.2	93.6
Yes	7.9	6.0	8.2	6.8	6.9	6.5	8.0	6.0	7.8	6.4
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.5	85.4	83.2	86.8	85.6	88.7	85.7	90.1	83.4	87.4
Yes	19.5	14.6	16.8	13.2	14.4	11.3	14.3	9.9	16.6	12.6
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	94.5	93.5	95.7	95.4	96.2	93.8	96.5	94.5	95.6
Yes	4.7	5.5	6.5	4.3	4.6	3.8	6.2	3.5	5.5	4.4
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	41.4	38.4	47.4	41.6	43.7	41.1	41.1	41.8	43.8	40.6
Yes	58.6	61.6	52.6	58.4	56.3	58.9	58.9	58.2	56.2	59.4
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.4	85.7	79.3	84.1	78.2	84.4	87.5	86.7	80.9	85.1
Yes	18.6	14.3	20.7	15.9	21.8	15.6	12.5	13.3	19.1	14.9
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.4	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.1	91.0	89.7	92.3	93.7	93.5	93.8	94.6	92.0	92.6
Yes	7.9	9.0	10.3	7.7	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.4	8.0	7.4
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	94.5	95.3	95.5	96.0	96.3	94.6	96.7	96.0	95.6
Yes	2.3	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	5.4	3.3	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	97.1	96.6	97.6	98.9	97.9	95.5	97.2	97.3	97.4
Yes	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.1	2.1	4.5	2.8	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	51.6	50.8	50.0	51.0	57.5	52.9	59.8	57.0	53.8	52.4
Yes	48.4	49.2	50.0	49.0	42.5	47.1	40.2	43.0	46.2	47.6
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	94.8	92.2	94.4	95.4	95.0	95.5	96.3	94.4	95.0
Yes	4.7	5.2	7.8	5.6	4.6	5.0	4.5	3.7	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	51.2	52.8	59.9	53.4	59.8	55.4	61.6	59.9	57.6	54.8
Yes	48.8	47.2	40.1	46.6	40.2	44.6	38.4	40.1	42.4	45.2
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.2	94.8	89.7	94.5	95.4	95.6	96.4	96.5	92.5	95.2
Yes	8.8	5.2	10.3	5.5	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.5	7.5	4.8
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	95.6	94.4	96.0	95.4	95.9	97.3	95.7	95.0	95.8
Yes	6.0	4.4	5.6	4.0	4.6	4.1	2.7	4.3	5.0	4.2
N of Valid	215	16,088	232	16,597	174	13,052	112	9,363	733	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.2	9.4	8.2	9.2	14.4	10.1	23.9	11.4	11.8	9.8
no	36.8	36.2	43.3	36.9	39.1	33.7	34.9	30.8	39.1	34.9
yes	46.4	47.4	45.0	48.1	39.7	47.9	36.7	47.5	42.9	47.8
YES!	9.6	7.1	3.5	5.8	6.9	8.3	4.6	10.3	6.2	7.5
N of Valid	209	15,633	231	16,284	174	12,770	109	9,155	723	53,842
N of Miss	7	598	2	396	0	344	4	269	13	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.3	9.5	10.5	9.8	8.7	10.8	14.8	11.3	10.1	10.2
no	46.1	45.1	49.1	48.7	50.6	46.8	44.4	43.6	47.9	46.3
yes	36.4	37.9	36.4	37.2	36.6	37.7	36.1	38.9	36.4	37.8
YES!	9.2	7.5	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.6	6.2	5.6	5.7
N of Valid	206	15,504	228	16,153	172	12,660	108	9,087	714	53,404
N of Miss	10	727	5	527	2	454	5	337	22	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.4	3.8	5.4	5.9	7.5	7.0	17.8	7.4	6.9	5.8
no	15.0	17.9	23.7	26.1	39.3	29.7	24.3	25.5	25.0	24.4
yes	56.0	54.4	58.9	53.4	41.0	51.2	49.5	52.1	52.3	53.0
YES!	26.6	23.9	12.1	14.6	12.1	12.2	8.4	15.1	15.8	16.8
N of Valid	207	15,564	224	16,195	173	12,684	107	9,111	711	53,554
N of Miss	9	667	9	485	1	430	6	313	25	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	0.0	2.8	3.5	1.7	0.6	1.9	6.4	2.6	2.2	2.2
no	4.2	10.9	5.3	6.7	6.9	6.0	8.3	6.9	5.8	7.8
yes	40.1	45.0	46.5	44.7	46.2	44.2	53.2	45.8	45.6	44.9
YES!	55.7	41.3	44.7	46.9	46.2	47.8	32.1	44.7	46.4	45.1
N of Valid	212	15,636	228	16,229	173	12,725	109	9,132	722	53,722
N of Miss	4	595	5	451	1	389	4	292	14	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.8	6.5	4.1	3.9	3.6
no	12.6	13.2	15.8	18.1	15.7	18.4	19.6	16.4	15.4	16.5
yes	50.5	51.1	57.5	54.6	65.1	56.7	61.7	55.5	57.9	54.3
YES!	34.0	32.7	23.2	23.5	15.1	21.0	12.1	24.1	22.7	25.7
N of Valid	206	15,542	228	16,169	172	12,696	107	9,115	713	53,522
N of Miss	10	689	5	511	2	418	6	309	23	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.8	5.0	6.6	6.4	9.8	7.4	10.2	6.9	7.1	6.3
no	12.0	11.6	17.7	17.0	26.0	18.4	21.3	16.3	18.6	15.6
yes	45.9	48.3	55.3	56.0	50.9	57.7	62.0	58.3	52.5	54.6
YES!	38.3	35.2	20.4	20.6	13.3	16.5	6.5	18.5	21.8	23.5
N of Valid	209	15,463	226	16,078	173	12,642	108	9,082	716	53,265
N of Miss	7	768	7	602	1	472	5	342	20	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.3	9.3	14.8	16.9	21.8	22.6	24.8	25.3	15.3	17.5
no	35.9	36.8	44.5	46.9	47.1	48.9	50.5	45.3	43.6	44.2
yes	41.6	39.7	33.6	29.4	26.4	23.9	22.9	24.3	32.6	30.2
YES!	17.2	14.1	7.0	6.8	4.6	4.6	1.8	5.2	8.6	8.1
N of Valid	209	15,506	229	16,155	174	12,670	109	9,119	721	53,450
N of Miss	7	725	4	525	0	444	4	305	15	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.6	9.2	13.2	11.3	13.3	13.1	18.3	13.0	14.4	11.4
no	31.2	33.8	41.9	41.5	49.1	44.2	34.9	38.5	39.5	39.4
yes	41.5	44.3	39.2	39.7	31.8	36.5	43.1	40.8	38.7	40.5
YES!	12.7	12.6	5.7	7.5	5.8	6.1	3.7	7.6	7.4	8.7
N of Valid	205	15,349	227	16,104	173	12,657	109	9,095	714	53,205
N of Miss	11	882	6	576	1	457	4	329	22	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.8	8.2	12.2	8.1	9.8	9.0	12.0	6.4	10.1	8.1
no	26.8	34.8	28.7	33.8	31.8	32.1	37.0	28.3	30.2	32.7
yes	47.8	44.0	47.4	44.9	48.0	45.3	38.9	47.2	46.4	45.1
YES!	18.5	13.1	11.7	13.2	10.4	13.5	12.0	18.1	13.4	14.1
N of Valid	205	15,338	230	16,135	173	12,673	108	9,109	716	53,255
N of Miss	11	893	3	545	1	441	5	315	20	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.3	3.9	7.0	3.6	4.0	3.1	1.8	3.5	5.0	3.5
no	15.9	16.0	26.1	16.3	19.1	15.1	18.3	13.9	20.3	15.5
yes	56.2	54.2	53.5	61.2	63.0	65.1	60.6	63.7	57.6	60.5
YES!	22.6	25.9	13.5	18.9	13.9	16.8	19.3	18.8	17.1	20.4
N of Valid	208	15,444	230	16,123	173	12,669	109	9,105	720	53,341
N of Miss	8	787	3	557	1	445	4	319	16	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.7	7.3	12.7	9.4	16.7	11.9	23.9	11.4	13.3	9.7
Rarely	15.2	14.3	19.2	18.3	23.0	21.5	20.2	21.3	19.1	18.4
Sometimes	34.6	36.2	41.9	40.1	36.8	40.5	41.3	39.9	38.5	39.0
Often	19.4	22.8	18.3	22.9	19.0	20.3	11.9	20.9	17.8	21.9
Almost always	25.1	19.4	7.9	9.3	4.6	5.9	2.8	6.5	11.3	11.0
N of Valid	211	15,729	229	16,278	174	12,750	109	9,141	723	53,898
N of Miss	5	502	4	402	0	364	4	283	13	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	12.9	10.8	5.7	5.0	5.2	3.7	0.9	4.1	6.9	6.2
Rarely	24.4	26.8	18.3	21.1	13.9	17.5	12.0	18.0	18.1	21.4
Sometimes	33.0	32.5	31.7	36.0	36.4	36.1	32.4	37.9	33.3	35.3
Often	15.8	16.5	22.2	22.4	20.2	25.8	25.9	24.6	20.4	21.9
Almost always	13.9	13.4	22.2	15.5	24.3	16.9	28.7	15.4	21.2	15.2
N of Valid	209	15,579	230	16,171	173	12,676	108	9,093	720	53,519
N of Miss	7	652	3	509	1	438	5	331	16	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0
Rarely	1.4	2.0	1.3	3.2	4.0	4.0	7.3	4.1	2.9	3.2
Sometimes	5.7	8.5	19.2	15.1	13.9	19.6	24.8	19.6	14.9	15.0
Often	20.1	22.8	32.3	32.5	34.7	34.6	33.9	36.2	29.6	30.8
Almost always	72.7	66.1	46.3	48.3	46.8	40.4	33.0	39.1	52.1	50.0
N of Valid	209	15,638	229	16,241	173	12,726	109	9,124	720	53,729
N of Miss	7	593	4	439	1	388	4	300	16	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	3.3	4.5	8.0	6.1	8.1	8.2	11.2	8.3	7.1	6.5
Rarely	11.0	11.3	21.7	20.7	23.1	28.2	37.4	28.6	21.3	21.1
Sometimes	29.7	31.7	41.6	39.8	42.2	41.1	43.0	40.9	38.5	37.9
Often	30.1	30.3	20.4	23.8	18.5	17.5	5.6	17.4	20.6	23.1
Almost always	25.8	22.2	8.4	9.7	8.1	5.0	2.8	4.7	12.6	11.4
N of Valid	209	15,342	226	15,924	173	12,448	107	8,914	715	52,628
N of Miss	7	889	7	756	1	666	6	510	21	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	1.9	1.8	3.5	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.2
Mostly D's	1.4	3.1	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.7	7.4	4.5	4.1	4.4
Mostly C's	6.1	12.3	18.2	16.9	17.8	19.0	25.0	17.5	15.6	16.2
Mostly B's	34.0	37.0	38.5	36.1	38.5	34.7	38.9	34.1	37.2	35.7
Mostly A's	56.6	45.8	35.5	39.6	36.8	38.4	26.9	42.2	40.7	41.6
N of Valid	212	15,508	231	16,120	174	12,616	108	9,044	725	53,288
N of Miss	4	723	2	560	0	498	5	380	11	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	34.1	31.9	9.2	13.7	7.0	7.3	2.8	6.3	15.0	16.3
Quite important	26.5	28.2	24.5	21.5	15.7	15.2	9.4	15.0	20.8	20.9
Fairly important	26.1	25.0	37.6	34.7	33.1	34.4	34.9	34.5	32.7	31.7
Slightly important	10.0	12.3	24.0	24.8	37.8	35.1	43.4	34.9	26.0	25.3
Not at all important	3.3	2.6	4.8	5.3	6.4	8.0	9.4	9.3	5.4	5.8
N of Valid	211	15,609	229	16,152	172	12,646	106	9,067	718	53,474
N of Miss	5	622	4	528	2	468	7	357	18	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	44.1	51.7	50.0	55.6	58.6	58.4	53.2	50.9	50.8	54.3
1	14.7	13.4	15.2	13.3	15.5	12.8	11.0	14.1	14.5	13.3
2	12.3	10.2	17.0	10.1	10.3	9.6	7.3	11.0	12.6	10.2
3	14.2	8.9	7.4	8.1	5.7	7.1	10.1	9.0	9.4	8.3
4-5	9.0	9.5	7.8	8.3	5.2	7.5	11.0	8.5	8.0	8.5
6-10	3.3	4.0	1.7	3.0	1.7	3.0	4.6	4.2	2.6	3.5
11 or more	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.5	2.9	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	211	15,569	230	16,155	174	12,639	109	9,063	724	53,426
N of Miss	5	662	3	525	0	475	4	361	12	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	91.9	87.6	76.4	75.3	75.6	72.5	72.5	72.8	80.1	77.8
Little chance	3.3	6.6	14.0	12.8	12.2	14.3	12.8	14.8	10.3	11.7
Some chance	3.3	3.2	5.2	6.9	7.0	8.3	10.1	7.8	5.8	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	210	15,530	229	16,118	172	12,588	109	9,036	720	53,272
N of Miss	6	701	4	562	2	526	4	388	16	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	5.7	6.4	11.5	11.2	10.6	13.2	14.8	12.9	10.1	10.6
Little chance	7.6	9.1	14.5	17.1	15.9	19.6	20.4	17.7	13.7	15.5
Some chance	11.9	19.3	28.6	24.6	24.1	26.9	25.0	27.8	22.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	34.3	32.2	30.4	29.0	35.9	25.6	22.2	26.0	31.6	28.6
Very good chance	40.5	33.1	15.0	18.0	13.5	14.7	17.6	15.6	22.5	21.2
N of Valid	210	15,508	227	16,003	170	12,455	108	8,963	715	52,929
N of Miss	6	723	6	677	4	659	5	461	21	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.9	85.0	67.8	68.6	55.8	56.0	40.4	51.5	67.1	67.5
Little chance	5.3	8.2	15.4	14.1	14.5	15.9	17.4	16.5	12.6	13.2
Some chance	2.4	3.5	8.8	9.1	17.4	14.3	21.1	15.5	10.9	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.1	6.2	5.9	9.3	10.1	13.8	11.6	6.9	6.8
Very good chance	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.7	7.3	4.9	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	207	15,433	227	16,043	172	12,528	109	9,012	715	53,016
N of Miss	9	798	6	637	2	586	4	412	21	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	11.0	10.2	17.3	13.4	12.1	14.1	12.0	13.8	13.4	12.7
Little chance	9.0	11.4	17.3	17.3	16.8	17.7	15.7	15.6	14.5	15.4
Some chance	14.8	21.3	29.2	27.5	33.5	30.5	38.9	29.5	27.5	26.7
Pretty good chance	29.5	28.1	20.8	25.4	23.1	24.1	18.5	26.1	23.6	26.0
Very good chance	35.7	29.1	15.5	16.4	14.5	13.6	14.8	15.0	21.1	19.2
N of Valid	210	15,458	226	16,048	173	12,519	108	9,009	717	53,034
N of Miss	6	773	7	632	1	595	5	415	19	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	91.3	88.5	70.7	69.7	55.9	55.8	38.0	50.4	68.3	68.6
Little chance	2.9	5.3	7.9	10.7	10.6	12.9	13.0	14.6	7.8	10.3
Some chance	3.4	2.7	6.6	7.9	12.4	12.4	15.7	14.1	8.4	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	6.6	6.5	7.6	10.3	17.6	11.8	7.1	7.0
Very good chance	0.5	1.6	8.3	5.2	13.5	8.7	15.7	9.0	8.4	5.6
N of Valid	208	15,381	229	15,991	170	12,514	108	9,011	715	52,897
N of Miss	8	850	4	689	4	600	5	413	21	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.9	80.2	70.6	73.4	69.0	70.6	55.6	71.0	72.1	74.3
Little chance	6.8	9.1	9.2	11.2	11.1	13.1	15.7	13.4	10.0	11.4
Some chance	2.4	4.4	6.6	6.9	8.8	8.2	13.9	8.3	7.0	6.7
Pretty good chance	4.4	2.8	4.4	4.4	5.3	4.6	6.5	4.2	4.9	3.9
Very good chance	1.5	3.5	9.2	4.1	5.8	3.6	8.3	3.1	6.0	3.6
N of Valid	205	15,364	228	16,022	171	12,525	108	9,002	712	52,913
N of Miss	11	867	5	658	3	589	5	422	24	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	86.4	84.4	62.0	64.3	50.0	53.7	38.0	52.0	62.5	65.6
Little chance	7.3	6.8	9.2	11.5	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.3	10.1	10.7
Some chance	2.9	3.6	11.8	9.3	11.0	12.1	14.8	13.6	9.5	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.8	7.4	7.9	10.5	10.8	15.7	10.9	8.0	7.6
Very good chance	1.0	2.5	9.6	7.0	15.7	10.5	18.5	10.2	9.9	7.0
N of Valid	206	15,422	229	16,050	172	12,552	108	9,017	715	53,041
N of Miss	10	809	4	630	2	562	5	407	21	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	76.6	77.9	68.1	69.3	64.0	70.6	59.3	72.4	68.3	72.6
Little chance	16.7	12.4	13.3	15.4	20.3	15.8	10.2	15.6	15.5	14.6
Some chance	3.3	5.3	12.8	8.4	9.9	8.0	18.5	7.5	10.2	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.3	3.1	4.2	2.9	3.5	6.5	2.9	2.9	3.3
Very good chance	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.0	5.6	1.7	3.1	2.2
N of Valid	209	15,457	226	16,075	172	12,551	108	9,020	715	53,103
N of Miss	7	774	7	605	2	563	5	404	21	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.1	98.4	93.0	93.3	80.8	83.5	61.5	73.6	86.8	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.7
11	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.8
12	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	4.1	2.9	3.7	2.7	2.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	5.2	4.5	6.4	4.0	2.4	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.6	10.1	5.6	2.8	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.0	3.7	6.5	1.0	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.2	5.3	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	210	15,615	227	16,124	172	12,577	109	9,019	718	53,335
N of Miss	6	616	6	556	2	537	4	405	18	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.8	94.6	88.6	89.7	82.8	85.3	73.4	80.2	86.5	88.5
10 or younger	3.3	3.4	6.6	4.1	6.5	3.7	3.7	2.9	5.2	3.6
11	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.9	2.0	1.8	2.6	3.7	2.2	1.3	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	4.1	2.6	5.5	2.4	2.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.2	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.7	3.8	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	210	15,539	228	16,053	169	12,512	109	8,970	716	53,074
N of Miss	6	692	5	627	5	602	4	454	20	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	81.6	82.0	71.5	73.2	55.6	63.6	43.6	54.9	66.3	70.4
10 or younger	13.0	12.1	9.2	9.7	11.1	6.6	5.5	4.5	10.2	8.8
11	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.7	0.6	2.5	2.7	1.5	2.5	3.2
12	1.9	1.2	4.8	4.9	3.5	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.9	6.4	5.3	5.7	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.8	9.9	7.6	10.0	5.9	4.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	9.4	8.9	7.3	8.3	3.5	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.0	11.8	10.1	2.9	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	13.6	9.0	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	207	15,508	228	16,096	171	12,523	110	8,988	716	53,115
N of Miss	9	723	5	584	3	591	3	436	20	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	98.4	94.7	95.4	83.1	89.0	71.8	81.8	89.9	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	7.0	2.6	2.7	1.3	2.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.4	5.5	2.7	2.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	8.2	6.2	1.5	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.2	6.5	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	207	15,563	225	16,113	172	12,537	110	9,005	714	53,218
N of Miss	9	668	8	567	2	577	3	419	22	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.9	86.5	79.0	81.1	80.7	80.0	80.7	79.7	83.4	82.2
10 or younger	4.8	8.2	6.1	7.0	5.3	5.7	3.7	4.8	5.2	6.7
11	2.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.9
12	1.0	1.5	6.1	3.5	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.6	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	3.9	3.7	2.3	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.3	2.7	1.8	3.0	1.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.0	5.5	2.6	1.4	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	209	15,590	229	16,123	171	12,564	109	9,012	718	53,289
N of Miss	7	641	4	557	3	550	4	412	18	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	98.7	95.6	97.8	97.1	97.0	97.3	96.8	97.2	97.7
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4
11	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	209	15,564	228	16,105	172	12,562	110	9,021	719	53,252
N of Miss	7	667	5	575	2	552	3	403	17	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.8	91.0	89.1	91.4	87.2	91.6	82.7	92.5	88.7	91.5
10 or younger	3.4	4.5	4.8	2.9	4.1	2.4	4.5	1.6	4.2	3.0
11	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.3	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1
13	0.5	0.1	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	6.4	1.0	1.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.6	1.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	208	15,523	229	16,044	172	12,527	110	8,999	719	53,093
N of Miss	8	708	4	636	2	587	3	425	17	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.8	94.8	82.1	85.5	68.0	75.7	62.7	70.8	78.9	83.4
10 or younger	3.8	2.0	3.5	1.6	1.7	0.9	2.7	0.4	3.1	1.3
11	3.4	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.9	1.6
12	0.0	0.8	4.4	4.1	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.0	2.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.6	5.4	5.8	5.0	0.0	2.6	3.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	9.9	7.2	7.3	6.3	4.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.3	5.9	3.6	6.6	2.8	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	12.7	7.0	2.4	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.3	4.8	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	208	15,557	229	16,104	172	12,544	110	9,018	719	53,223
N of Miss	8	674	4	576	2	570	3	406	17	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.7	97.0	96.1	95.4	90.1	93.6	86.4	93.4	93.0	95.1
10 or younger	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.4
11	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.3	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.5	0.9	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	207	15,531	228	16,118	172	12,571	110	9,024	717	53,244
N of Miss	9	700	5	562	2	543	3	400	19	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.7	90.6	87.2	89.4	90.7	90.0	93.6	92.1	91.5	90.4
Wrong	3.3	7.2	11.0	8.4	6.4	7.6	4.5	5.8	6.7	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	210	15,677	227	16,185	172	12,616	110	9,040	719	53,518
N of Miss	6	554	6	495	2	498	3	384	17	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	64.6	64.0	54.4	57.2	52.4	58.5	66.1	65.9	58.7	61.0
Wrong	31.1	30.4	34.5	35.1	39.4	32.9	25.7	26.5	33.3	31.7
A little bit wrong	3.8	4.8	9.3	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	209	15,554	226	16,049	170	12,513	109	8,978	714	53,094
N of Miss	7	677	7	631	4	601	4	446	22	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	44.5	46.0	24.2	35.7	32.2	39.1	41.3	49.7	34.6	41.9
Wrong	37.8	36.8	43.6	39.6	42.1	36.6	33.0	31.9	39.9	36.8
A little bit wrong	15.3	14.5	27.8	21.7	24.0	21.6	22.9	16.7	22.5	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	2.7	4.4	2.9	1.8	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	209	15,509	227	16,037	171	12,517	109	8,983	716	53,046
N of Miss	7	722	6	643	3	597	4	441	20	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	79.0	81.6	67.1	73.7	69.6	73.1	66.4	77.8	71.1	76.6
Wrong	17.6	13.3	23.4	19.5	24.0	20.2	24.5	16.7	22.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.7	7.7	5.2	5.8	5.4	7.3	4.5	5.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	210	15,592	222	16,092	171	12,554	110	9,018	713	53,256
N of Miss	6	639	11	588	3	560	3	406	23	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	67.3	70.2	55.7	55.6	49.4	49.1	49.1	50.6	56.5	57.5
Wrong	24.5	23.3	28.1	32.1	34.9	34.2	34.5	30.1	29.7	29.7
A little bit wrong	8.2	5.1	12.3	10.5	14.5	14.1	14.5	16.1	12.0	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	3.9	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.8	3.1	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	208	15,604	228	16,130	172	12,581	110	9,022	718	53,337
N of Miss	8	627	5	550	2	533	3	402	18	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.0	86.5	68.9	70.8	48.5	56.2	44.5	51.9	66.4	68.8
Wrong	8.1	9.4	17.5	19.5	29.8	23.6	23.6	22.4	18.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	3.2	11.0	7.7	16.4	16.0	25.5	19.3	11.7	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	2.6	2.0	5.3	4.2	6.4	6.4	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	209	15,613	228	16,144	171	12,577	110	9,027	718	53,361
N of Miss	7	618	5	536	3	537	3	397	18	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.1	87.8	78.4	76.5	66.3	67.8	62.7	66.2	75.7	76.0
Wrong	9.5	9.8	15.4	18.2	23.8	22.9	20.0	21.5	16.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.8	4.8	4.3	9.3	7.0	12.7	8.6	6.7	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.3	4.5	3.6	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	210	15,610	227	16,153	172	12,577	110	9,026	719	53,366
N of Miss	6	621	6	527	2	537	3	398	17	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.5	91.1	71.8	75.7	57.6	58.2	40.9	50.4	68.8	71.8
Wrong	8.1	6.4	15.4	14.1	18.0	19.4	15.5	18.4	13.9	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.6	7.9	7.2	14.5	13.8	19.1	17.3	9.5	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	4.8	3.0	9.9	8.6	24.5	13.9	7.8	5.6
N of Valid	209	15,536	227	16,070	172	12,505	110	8,980	718	53,091
N of Miss	7	695	6	610	2	609	3	444	18	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.2	92.3	84.1	84.8	76.6	79.5	73.6	80.5	83.7	85.0
Wrong	4.3	6.0	11.5	11.9	18.1	16.1	21.8	15.0	12.6	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	208	15,611	227	16,134	171	12,564	110	9,009	716	53,318
N of Miss	8	620	6	546	3	550	3	415	20	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	60.1	65.9	65.0	66.2	74.6	72.3	85.5	80.9	69.1	70.1
Wrong	16.7	14.4	19.0	17.6	16.0	16.4	8.2	12.3	16.0	15.5
A little bit wrong	9.4	5.9	5.3	5.5	3.0	4.0	0.9	2.6	5.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	13.8	13.8	10.6	10.7	6.5	7.3	5.5	4.2	9.7	9.6
N of Valid	203	14,701	226	15,744	169	12,411	110	8,969	708	51,825
N of Miss	13	1,530	7	936	5	703	3	455	28	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.7	95.7	92.1	91.1	93.0	87.8	85.5	88.0	92.6	91.1
Wrong	2.4	3.4	6.1	7.4	6.4	9.8	10.0	8.6	5.7	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.4	4.5	2.4	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	209	15,564	228	16,129	172	12,565	110	9,018	719	53,276
N of Miss	7	667	5	551	2	549	3	406	17	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.8	86.1	66.2	69.4	52.3	57.2	48.1	54.7	65.9	68.9
Wrong	10.4	9.7	20.6	18.9	25.0	22.6	15.7	20.8	17.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.0	7.9	8.7	14.5	14.6	25.0	17.0	10.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.1	5.3	2.9	8.1	5.6	11.1	7.5	5.4	3.8
N of Valid	211	15,607	228	16,151	172	12,582	108	9,015	719	53,355
N of Miss	5	624	5	529	2	532	5	409	17	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.3	89.3	81.9	86.4	87.2	88.1	89.9	90.2	88.3	88.3
1 to 2 times	4.3	8.4	14.1	10.4	10.5	9.1	7.3	7.7	9.3	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	211	15,543	227	16,087	172	12,467	109	8,956	719	53,053
N of Miss	5	688	6	593	2	647	4	468	17	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.3	91.9	89.4	92.6	91.1	93.0	88.1	93.7	90.7	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.8	4.9	5.8	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.8	2.5	4.8	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.4	3.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.5
10+ times	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.8	5.5	1.9	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	209	15,471	226	16,001	169	12,409	109	8,927	713	52,808
N of Miss	7	760	7	679	5	705	4	497	23	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	96.5	98.9	95.9	97.8	92.7	97.0	96.8	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.7	0.6	1.1	3.7	1.4	1.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.8	0.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	210	15,460	227	15,980	172	12,422	109	8,925	718	52,787
N of Miss	6	771	6	700	2	692	4	499	18	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.1	97.8	98.9	98.8	98.7	97.2	99.3	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	211	15,505	227	16,049	172	12,442	108	8,934	718	52,930
N of Miss	5	726	6	631	2	672	5	490	18	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	48.1	43.6	44.2	36.4	30.8	33.0	37.6	34.1	41.1	37.3
1 to 2 times	21.2	25.4	18.1	23.0	19.2	20.1	13.8	16.0	18.6	21.8
3 to 5 times	13.0	13.2	14.6	15.8	16.9	15.4	6.4	15.2	13.4	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.4	4.9	5.8	5.8	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.2	5.6	6.0
10+ times	14.4	12.9	17.3	19.0	26.2	24.6	34.9	27.6	21.3	20.0
N of Valid	208	15,390	226	16,024	172	12,439	109	8,936	715	52,789
N of Miss	8	841	7	656	2	675	4	488	21	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	98.8	96.5	98.1	97.7	97.9	96.3	98.1	97.8	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	211	15,430	226	15,976	171	12,400	109	8,909	717	52,715
N of Miss	5	801	7	704	3	714	4	515	19	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.0	90.6	86.7	91.4	92.4	93.1	92.7	94.9	90.2	92.1
1 to 2 times	6.2	7.0	10.2	6.3	4.1	4.9	4.6	3.8	6.7	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.3	2.7	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.8	0.8	2.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	210	15,467	226	16,018	172	12,429	109	8,925	717	52,839
N of Miss	6	764	7	662	2	685	4	499	19	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.1	98.9	94.6	96.1	87.6	92.2	82.6	90.7	92.4	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	4.0	2.5	5.3	3.9	6.4	3.8	3.8	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	2.9	1.9	8.3	2.8	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	211	15,474	224	16,008	170	12,423	109	8,926	714	52,831
N of Miss	5	757	9	672	4	691	4	498	22	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	211	15,468	226	16,002	170	12,424	108	8,919	715	52,813
N of Miss	5	763	7	678	4	690	5	505	21	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.3	95.2	83.7	87.1	73.3	79.7	70.6	76.6	82.0	86.0
1 to 2 times	4.3	2.9	6.6	5.3	8.1	6.2	2.8	5.1	5.7	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.8	2.6	2.4	4.7	3.2	7.3	3.1	3.5	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.8	1.4	1.1	1.0
10+ times	1.0	0.8	6.2	4.1	12.2	9.5	16.5	13.8	7.7	6.1
N of Valid	210	15,450	227	16,006	172	12,440	109	8,929	718	52,825
N of Miss	6	781	6	674	2	674	4	495	18	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.0	93.7	95.4	95.3	93.9	95.6	94.4	96.4	95.1	95.1
No, but would like to	2.5	2.1	0.9	1.7	3.0	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.0	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.8	1.2	1.7	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	202	14,687	218	15,293	164	11,912	107	8,534	691	50,426
N of Miss	14	1,544	15	1,387	10	1,202	6	890	45	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	18.7	17.9	15.9	17.2	15.2	19.2	25.9	23.2	18.1	18.9
Yes	1.4	3.5	3.5	2.8	4.7	2.6	3.7	2.3	3.2	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	79.9	78.7	80.5	80.0	80.1	78.2	70.4	74.5	78.7	78.3
N of Valid	209	15,138	226	15,769	171	12,245	108	8,773	714	51,925
N of Miss	7	1,093	7	911	3	869	5	651	22	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.7	18.3	19.0	12.6	7.6	10.7	11.0	10.8	14.9	13.5
Slight risk	7.7	6.7	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.0	10.1	5.6	6.8	6.1
Moderate risk	18.2	15.9	19.9	17.7	20.9	16.6	15.6	16.0	19.0	16.6
Great risk	49.8	53.1	52.7	59.4	62.2	62.7	57.8	63.5	54.9	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	6.0	3.1	4.3	3.5	4.0	5.5	4.1	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	209	15,402	226	15,987	172	12,408	109	8,914	716	52,711
N of Miss	7	829	7	693	2	706	4	510	20	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.6	22.1	34.1	23.7	29.2	33.5	46.3	41.2	31.7	28.5
Slight risk	24.0	20.4	26.0	26.1	29.2	27.5	19.4	25.4	25.2	24.6
Moderate risk	15.9	19.5	16.1	20.0	20.2	16.3	17.6	13.4	17.3	17.9
Great risk	26.9	26.7	18.4	23.7	15.5	17.5	12.0	15.2	19.2	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	11.3	5.4	6.6	6.0	5.1	4.6	4.7	6.6	7.3
N of Valid	208	15,274	223	15,805	168	12,227	108	8,763	707	52,069
N of Miss	8	957	10	875	6	887	5	661	29	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.8	20.6	27.7	18.4	21.1	23.2	38.3	28.5	25.4	21.9
Slight risk	14.5	9.6	15.6	14.5	18.7	21.3	18.7	23.3	16.5	16.2
Moderate risk	22.2	19.4	21.0	24.0	29.2	23.6	23.4	21.9	23.7	22.2
Great risk	32.9	38.6	29.5	36.5	23.4	26.7	15.0	21.7	26.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	11.7	6.2	6.7	7.6	5.2	4.7	4.6	7.6	7.5
N of Valid	207	15,162	224	15,786	171	12,259	107	8,817	709	52,024
N of Miss	9	1,069	9	894	3	855	6	607	27	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.1	21.0	26.1	16.4	13.5	15.8	15.9	15.5	20.1	17.5
Slight risk	21.1	16.5	18.1	18.3	19.9	18.8	20.6	19.7	19.8	18.1
Moderate risk	20.1	21.9	23.0	26.3	26.3	27.6	31.8	27.0	24.3	25.4
Great risk	33.5	35.1	27.4	35.0	36.8	33.8	26.2	33.8	31.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	5.5	5.3	4.0	3.5	3.9	5.6	4.0	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	209	15,317	226	15,932	171	12,354	107	8,871	713	52,474
N of Miss	7	914	7	748	3	760	6	553	23	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.1	19.9	22.6	14.2	14.6	13.0	13.8	13.4	18.3	15.5
Slight risk	11.5	9.6	15.5	10.8	11.7	13.0	16.5	14.7	13.6	11.6
Moderate risk	23.9	20.9	21.2	25.2	24.6	26.8	31.2	28.1	24.3	24.8
Great risk	39.2	43.6	35.8	45.3	44.4	43.1	33.0	39.8	38.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	6.0	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.0	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	209	15,296	226	15,929	171	12,368	109	8,889	715	52,482
N of Miss	7	935	7	751	3	746	4	535	21	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.6	19.0	19.0	12.6	8.2	10.6	11.0	10.4	15.4	13.7
Slight risk	5.7	5.2	6.2	5.7	6.4	6.1	9.2	5.3	6.6	5.6
Moderate risk	14.8	13.1	16.8	15.6	18.1	16.3	17.4	15.3	16.6	15.0
Great risk	50.7	53.7	52.2	58.9	59.6	60.2	55.0	62.2	54.0	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	9.0	5.8	7.1	7.6	6.8	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.6
N of Valid	209	15,273	226	15,914	171	12,357	109	8,879	715	52,423
N of Miss	7	958	7	766	3	757	4	545	21	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.1	19.0	18.9	12.6	9.4	10.6	11.9	10.1	15.6	13.6
Slight risk	2.4	3.7	4.5	3.9	7.1	4.6	7.3	3.8	4.9	4.0
Moderate risk	13.4	11.3	14.9	14.7	19.4	15.7	16.5	14.3	15.8	13.9
Great risk	56.0	56.7	55.4	61.6	58.2	62.0	56.0	64.3	56.3	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	9.3	6.3	7.3	5.9	7.0	8.3	7.5	7.3	7.8
N of Valid	209	15,210	222	15,888	170	12,327	109	8,861	710	52,286
N of Miss	7	1,021	11	792	4	787	4	563	26	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.7	19.1	21.2	14.6	13.5	14.2	18.3	14.7	18.5	15.8
Slight risk	14.4	10.7	19.8	16.4	22.8	21.1	22.9	21.0	19.4	16.6
Moderate risk	18.8	19.5	23.4	25.6	26.3	27.6	27.5	28.2	23.4	24.8
Great risk	39.4	42.2	31.1	37.8	32.2	32.6	24.8	31.2	32.8	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	8.5	4.5	5.5	5.3	4.6	6.4	4.9	5.9	6.1
N of Valid	208	15,282	222	15,917	171	12,355	109	8,885	710	52,439
N of Miss	8	949	11	763	3	759	4	539	26	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.9	19.5	24.3	14.8	14.5	15.2	18.3	16.4	19.5	16.5
Slight risk	15.0	10.9	22.1	17.4	26.7	22.6	22.0	22.8	21.2	17.6
Moderate risk	22.3	20.9	18.1	26.7	22.7	27.6	28.4	26.7	22.0	25.2
Great risk	34.0	36.4	26.5	33.4	27.3	28.4	23.9	28.1	28.5	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	12.4	8.8	7.6	8.7	6.1	7.3	6.0	8.8	8.4
N of Valid	206	15,247	226	15,920	172	12,367	109	8,882	713	52,416
N of Miss	10	984	7	760	2	747	4	542	23	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.0	19.1	22.1	13.6	11.0	12.8	15.6	13.2	17.3	14.9
Slight risk	11.2	5.9	9.7	8.3	13.4	11.4	15.6	12.1	11.9	9.0
Moderate risk	15.0	13.7	19.9	20.7	23.8	25.0	24.8	25.7	20.2	20.5
Great risk	47.6	48.4	39.4	49.3	43.0	44.6	35.8	42.7	42.1	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	12.9	8.8	8.1	8.7	6.3	8.3	6.4	8.6	8.8
N of Valid	206	15,258	226	15,911	172	12,362	109	8,882	713	52,413
N of Miss	10	973	7	769	2	752	4	542	23	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.6	96.6	96.4	94.4	87.9	91.5	84.2	88.5	92.3	93.4
Once or twice	3.4	2.5	3.2	4.1	7.3	5.2	9.9	6.5	5.2	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	5.0	2.3	1.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.6	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	203	14,699	220	15,329	165	11,766	101	8,518	689	50,312
N of Miss	13	1,532	13	1,351	9	1,348	12	906	47	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.0	99.2	98.2	98.5	95.3	97.3	91.2	96.3	96.7	98.0
Once or twice	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.9	1.4	6.9	1.6	2.3	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	207	14,943	225	15,561	172	11,990	102	8,649	706	51,143
N of Miss	9	1,288	8	1,119	2	1,124	11	775	30	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.8	95.4	90.9	90.9	83.5	86.6	80.4	82.0	88.1	89.7
Once or twice	6.7	3.8	5.9	6.9	8.2	8.7	12.7	10.7	7.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	5.9	2.5	3.9	3.9	2.6	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	2.7	1.1	1.3
Regularly now	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	208	14,911	220	15,522	170	11,946	102	8,618	700	50,997
N of Miss	8	1,320	13	1,158	4	1,168	11	806	36	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.5	99.4	98.2	98.4	94.7	97.3	93.1	96.0	97.0	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	5.0	2.7	1.8	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	2.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	210	14,972	223	15,573	170	12,012	101	8,619	704	51,176
N of Miss	6	1,259	10	1,107	4	1,102	12	805	32	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.7	59.8	53.1	61.3	54.4	65.2	55.3	68.5	56.0	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.0	9.2	11.5	9.0	11.1	9.1	6.8	8.6	10.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.5	2.4	7.8	2.7	3.5	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.7	3.4	5.3	4.9	8.8	5.3	12.6	5.5	7.0	4.7
I don't know	22.7	25.2	27.0	22.2	22.2	18.0	17.5	14.6	23.2	20.8
N of Valid	211	15,119	226	15,726	171	12,183	103	8,798	711	51,826
N of Miss	5	1,112	7	954	3	931	10	626	25	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	25.5	32.5	34.2	31.3	50.0	42.1	59.8	48.4	39.2	37.1
Rarely	14.9	20.2	20.9	23.3	26.2	23.5	19.6	21.1	20.2	22.1
Sometimes	23.6	24.8	28.9	25.6	12.8	21.0	15.7	18.9	21.5	23.1
Often	16.8	13.9	12.9	13.6	6.4	9.3	3.9	8.2	11.2	11.8
Almost always	19.2	8.5	3.1	6.3	4.7	4.1	1.0	3.4	7.9	5.9
N of Valid	208	15,025	225	15,664	172	12,075	102	8,667	707	51,431
N of Miss	8	1,206	8	1,016	2	1,039	11	757	29	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	85.3	87.9	85.0	86.2	78.5	83.5	74.5	81.8	82.0	85.3
1 time	5.7	5.0	5.8	5.1	8.7	5.3	2.9	5.8	6.0	5.3
2 or 3 times	5.2	3.6	4.4	4.6	8.1	6.3	11.8	6.3	6.6	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.4
6 or more times	3.8	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	9.8	4.2	4.4	3.1
N of Valid	211	14,833	226	15,495	172	11,935	102	8,615	711	50,878
N of Miss	5	1,398	7	1,185	2	1,179	11	809	25	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.2	52.1	58.0	56.9	40.7	42.5	29.1	26.0	47.3	46.8
0 times	47.4	46.4	38.5	41.3	55.2	54.2	57.3	66.7	47.9	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.9	2.1	1.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	3.9	2.4	1.3	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 or more times	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.3	0.5	4.9	2.2	1.8	0.7
N of Valid	211	14,855	226	15,495	172	11,992	103	8,677	712	51,019
N of Miss	5	1,376	7	1,185	2	1,122	10	747	24	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	97.9	92.8	93.7	84.3	86.9	76.0	79.6	90.0	90.9
1-2	1.4	1.8	4.1	4.7	9.3	9.0	13.0	12.4	5.8	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.2	4.7	2.4	6.0	4.6	2.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.9	3.0	2.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	208	15,100	222	15,693	172	12,111	100	8,736	702	51,640
N of Miss	8	1,131	11	987	2	1,003	13	688	34	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	99.3	94.1	96.5	84.9	91.6	76.8	87.3	90.7	94.6
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.9	8.7	3.6	5.1	4.6	3.4	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
10+	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.6	4.7	2.6	14.1	4.8	4.1	1.6
N of Valid	209	15,084	222	15,668	172	12,089	99	8,725	702	51,566
N of Miss	7	1,147	11	1,012	2	1,025	14	699	34	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	207	14,976	221	15,631	172	12,084	100	8,727	700	51,418
N of Miss	9	1,255	12	1,049	2	1,030	13	697	36	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	207	15,020	221	15,614	172	12,062	100	8,719	700	51,415
N of Miss	9	1,211	12	1,066	2	1,052	13	705	36	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	97.9	98.2	98.1	98.8	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.4
1-2	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	209	15,059	220	15,656	171	12,085	100	8,729	700	51,529
N of Miss	7	1,172	13	1,024	3	1,029	13	695	36	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	207	14,959	220	15,603	171	12,062	100	8,707	698	51,331
N of Miss	9	1,272	13	1,077	3	1,052	13	717	38	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.2	96.4	99.5	98.2	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.7	98.4	98.2
1-2	2.4	2.3	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.2
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	208	14,893	221	15,599	171	12,065	100	8,705	700	51,262
N of Miss	8	1,338	12	1,081	3	1,049	13	719	36	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	206	14,858	222	15,592	170	12,053	100	8,700	698	51,203
N of Miss	10	1,373	11	1,088	4	1,061	13	724	38	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	209	14,801	222	15,585	172	12,071	100	8,721	703	51,178
N of Miss	7	1,430	11	1,095	2	1,043	13	703	33	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	208	14,910	223	15,572	172	12,054	100	8,706	703	51,242
N of Miss	8	1,321	10	1,108	2	1,060	13	718	33	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	97.3	97.8	96.9	93.6	97.4	100.0	97.7	97.2	97.3
1-2	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	4.7	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	208	14,934	223	15,624	172	12,072	100	8,709	703	51,339
N of Miss	8	1,297	10	1,056	2	1,042	13	715	33	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.0	98.2	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	209	14,956	223	15,613	170	12,059	100	8,717	702	51,345
N of Miss	7	1,275	10	1,067	4	1,055	13	707	34	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	95.5	97.4	90.7	93.4	83.0	88.6	93.9	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	3.6	1.7	5.2	4.0	9.0	6.6	3.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	3.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.6	3.0	1.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	209	14,927	222	15,580	172	12,035	100	8,694	703	51,236
N of Miss	7	1,304	11	1,100	2	1,079	13	730	33	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	98.6	96.4	96.2	88.3	91.8	81.8	87.0	93.3	94.3
1-2	0.5	1.2	2.3	2.8	7.0	5.5	12.1	8.1	4.3	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.9	1.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	2.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	209	14,944	221	15,580	171	12,055	99	8,705	700	51,284
N of Miss	7	1,287	12	1,100	3	1,059	14	719	36	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	96.6	96.0	96.4	95.3	94.6	83.0	93.8	94.4	95.6
1-2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.9	6.0	3.2	2.8	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.8	7.0	1.1	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	207	14,737	223	15,502	172	12,028	100	8,689	702	50,956
N of Miss	9	1,494	10	1,178	2	1,086	13	735	34	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	97.9	88.7	92.4	73.8	85.2	75.0	81.1	85.8	90.4
1-2	1.9	1.3	3.6	3.2	9.9	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.7	3.2
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.3	3.5	2.0	4.0	2.1	2.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	5.4	2.4	11.6	7.1	15.0	11.8	6.7	4.5
N of Valid	209	15,023	222	15,649	172	12,080	100	8,725	703	51,477
N of Miss	7	1,208	11	1,031	2	1,034	13	699	33	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.3	95.1	97.1	88.4	92.7	80.0	89.8	92.6	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.6	3.5	2.9	4.0	4.0	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.6	3.5	1.3	5.0	1.7	2.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	3.5	2.3	10.0	3.8	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	209	14,993	223	15,632	172	12,068	100	8,710	704	51,403
N of Miss	7	1,238	10	1,048	2	1,046	13	714	32	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	97.5	87.9	94.3	86.6	92.9	88.0	94.2	90.5	94.9
1-2	1.4	1.6	5.8	3.2	6.4	2.9	2.0	2.2	4.1	2.5
3-5	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.7	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	4.5	1.1	3.5	2.3	6.0	2.3	3.1	1.3
N of Valid	209	14,978	223	15,624	172	12,067	100	8,715	704	51,384
N of Miss	7	1,253	10	1,056	2	1,047	13	709	32	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	82.1	87.9	79.4	79.7	59.9	69.7	57.0	61.7	72.2	76.7
1-2	10.1	8.2	9.4	10.4	13.4	10.6	7.0	9.0	10.3	9.6
3-5	5.3	2.1	4.9	4.7	8.7	7.0	12.0	8.3	7.0	5.1
6-9	1.4	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.3	3.6	3.0	4.5	2.1	2.4
10+	1.0	1.0	4.0	3.5	15.7	9.1	21.0	16.5	8.4	6.3
N of Valid	207	14,927	223	15,547	172	12,011	100	8,672	702	51,157
N of Miss	9	1,304	10	1,133	2	1,103	13	752	34	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	98.3	91.5	92.9	79.7	84.1	66.0	75.3	86.8	89.5
1-2	1.0	0.9	3.1	3.1	4.7	5.2	8.0	6.6	3.6	3.6
3-5	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	4.1	2.7	5.0	4.0	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.6	1.0
10+	0.5	0.3	4.5	1.9	10.5	6.6	21.0	11.8	7.1	4.2
N of Valid	208	14,909	223	15,530	172	11,986	100	8,658	703	51,083
N of Miss	8	1,322	10	1,150	2	1,128	13	766	33	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.4	99.4	98.4	93.0	96.5	98.6	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	4.0	2.0	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	207	14,793	223	15,514	171	11,979	100	8,661	701	50,947
N of Miss	9	1,438	10	1,166	3	1,135	13	763	35	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.0	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	208	14,860	222	15,493	172	11,965	100	8,657	702	50,975
N of Miss	8	1,371	11	1,187	2	1,149	13	767	34	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.6	96.7	95.1	95.7	95.9	96.7	97.0	97.6	96.0	96.6
1-2	1.4	2.0	3.6	2.5	3.5	2.0	1.0	1.4	2.6	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	207	14,876	223	15,521	172	11,982	100	8,662	702	51,041
N of Miss	9	1,355	10	1,159	2	1,132	13	762	34	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	207	14,776	222	15,478	171	11,972	100	8,660	700	50,886
N of Miss	9	1,455	11	1,202	3	1,142	13	764	36	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.2	94.5	99.6	97.1	98.8	98.7	98.0	99.3	97.3	97.1
1-2	1.9	2.5	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.3
3-5	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	2.4	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	206	14,725	223	15,474	172	11,963	100	8,657	701	50,819
N of Miss	10	1,506	10	1,206	2	1,151	13	767	35	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	204	14,540	220	15,304	170	11,815	96	8,539	690	50,198
N of Miss	12	1,691	13	1,376	4	1,299	17	885	46	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	98.2	99.0	96.0	98.5	98.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.5	3.0	0.9	0.9	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	207	14,656	223	15,457	171	11,948	100	8,650	701	50,711
N of Miss	9	1,575	10	1,223	3	1,166	13	774	35	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.4	98.2	99.4	98.8	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	207	14,726	222	15,489	171	11,950	100	8,639	700	50,804
N of Miss	9	1,505	11	1,191	3	1,164	13	785	36	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.2	96.4	94.6	95.3	94.2	95.3	92.9	94.7	94.7	95.5
1-2	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.0	1.9	1.7
3-5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.9	3.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	2.4	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	208	14,773	223	15,487	172	11,977	99	8,655	702	50,892
N of Miss	8	1,458	10	1,193	2	1,137	14	769	34	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	98.9	98.6	98.5	97.1	98.1	97.0	98.4	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	207	14,804	222	15,504	172	11,965	100	8,650	701	50,923
N of Miss	9	1,427	11	1,176	2	1,149	13	774	35	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	96.8	95.5	91.6	80.2	84.9	75.0	78.2	89.4	89.2
1-2	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.8	5.8	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.5
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.2	6.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	2.4	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.9	5.0	3.0	1.3	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.5	5.8	5.2	11.0	10.0	3.1	3.5
N of Valid	207	14,807	222	15,483	172	11,959	100	8,658	701	50,907
N of Miss	9	1,424	11	1,197	2	1,155	13	766	35	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.6	95.6	95.0	94.7	91.3	91.2	78.8	87.9	92.0	93.0
1-2	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.7	2.4	2.6
3-5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.0	3.0	0.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.8	6.1	1.5	1.4	0.7
10+	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.8	12.1	4.0	3.6	2.3
N of Valid	206	14,677	222	15,449	172	11,951	99	8,637	699	50,714
N of Miss	10	1,554	11	1,231	2	1,163	14	787	37	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.7	95.6	82.9	86.9	68.0	77.6	68.0	73.0	80.0	84.9
1-2	4.4	2.3	5.4	4.8	7.6	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.2	2.4	5.8	3.2	5.0	3.5	3.1	2.3
6-9	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.1	4.7	2.0	3.0	1.6	2.3	1.2
10+	1.9	1.0	7.2	4.8	14.0	11.6	19.0	16.6	9.0	7.3
N of Valid	206	14,841	222	15,489	172	11,982	100	8,647	700	50,959
N of Miss	10	1,390	11	1,191	2	1,132	13	777	36	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	98.8	91.9	94.6	86.5	87.8	77.0	81.3	90.3	92.0
1-2	0.5	0.6	2.3	2.2	3.5	3.5	3.0	5.0	2.1	2.5
3-5	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.9	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.7
10+	0.5	0.3	4.1	1.7	6.4	5.5	15.0	9.3	5.1	3.5
N of Valid	208	14,819	221	15,488	171	11,967	100	8,652	700	50,926
N of Miss	8	1,412	12	1,192	3	1,147	13	772	36	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.8	95.3	84.2	90.1	81.2	86.3	83.0	86.2	85.9	90.1
1-2	2.9	2.7	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.0
3-5	1.0	0.8	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.0	2.3	2.0	1.8
6-9	1.4	0.3	2.3	0.9	4.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.4	0.9
10+	1.9	0.9	5.9	2.7	7.1	5.0	10.0	5.7	5.6	3.2
N of Valid	208	14,808	222	15,485	170	11,966	100	8,661	700	50,920
N of Miss	8	1,423	11	1,195	4	1,148	13	763	36	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.0	98.1	95.9	96.5	86.9	92.8	82.1	88.4	92.4	94.7
Once	1.0	1.2	2.8	1.7	3.1	3.4	8.4	4.7	3.1	2.4
Twice	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	3.8	1.9	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	4.4	1.2	6.3	2.3	2.1	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	201	14,220	218	14,915	160	11,440	95	8,321	674	48,896
N of Miss	15	2,011	15	1,765	14	1,674	18	1,103	62	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.5	93.9	87.8	86.6	65.9	75.3	57.7	65.4	79.5	82.4
At my home	5.0	3.5	5.9	6.7	12.9	10.3	22.7	12.5	9.8	7.6
At someone else's home	2.0	1.7	5.4	4.9	15.3	11.3	13.4	17.6	8.0	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	4.1	1.6	5.2	2.4	1.9	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	199	14,402	221	15,224	170	11,755	97	8,511	687	49,892
N of Miss	17	1,829	12	1,456	4	1,359	16	913	49	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.3	21.6	32.7	27.3	33.9	35.2	55.1	38.3	32.6	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	12.4	9.0	14.5	14.5	21.6	18.8	17.3	19.8	16.1	14.8
Strongly disapprove	53.0	54.9	40.0	45.6	31.6	35.0	19.4	31.7	38.8	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.4	14.5	12.7	12.6	12.9	11.0	8.2	10.2	12.6	12.4
N of Valid	202	14,467	220	15,310	171	11,802	98	8,536	691	50,115
N of Miss	14	1,764	13	1,370	3	1,312	15	888	45	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	8.4	6.5	11.9	14.2	36.5	24.8	43.8	35.3	21.6	18.1
Yes	91.6	93.5	88.1	85.8	63.5	75.2	56.2	64.7	78.4	81.9
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.6	97.9	98.9	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.2	97.9	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	2.1	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.8	98.2	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	98.2	95.0	95.6	83.5	89.8	77.1	82.3	90.4	92.7
Yes	2.1	1.8	5.0	4.4	16.5	10.2	22.9	17.7	9.6	7.3
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.5	95.9	97.9	92.9	94.8	88.5	92.1	94.8	96.6
Yes	1.6	0.5	4.1	2.1	7.1	5.2	11.5	7.9	5.2	3.4
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.4	99.1	98.7	97.1	97.3	92.7	96.6	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.9	2.7	7.3	3.4	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.8	97.4	95.0	95.8	94.1	93.5	86.5	91.0	93.8	94.9
Yes	4.2	2.6	5.0	4.2	5.9	6.5	13.5	9.0	6.2	5.1
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	98.9	96.8	96.5	92.9	95.0	94.8	95.9	96.0	96.7
Yes	1.6	1.1	3.2	3.5	7.1	5.0	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	98.7	96.8	97.5	91.8	96.0	95.8	95.5	96.1	97.2
Yes	0.5	1.3	3.2	2.5	8.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.9	2.8
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.2	98.9	94.8	98.2	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.1	5.2	1.8	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.6	95.9	95.9	88.2	93.9	88.5	92.3	93.3	95.3
Yes	2.6	2.4	4.1	4.1	11.8	6.1	11.5	7.7	6.7	4.7
N of Valid	191	14,186	218	15,089	170	11,703	96	8,499	675	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	15	1,591	4	1,411	17	925	61	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.6	2.7	4.2	5.2	8.9	7.5	17.3	10.3	7.1	5.9
Yes	96.4	97.3	95.8	94.8	91.1	92.5	82.7	89.7	92.9	94.1
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	97.6	97.9	94.9	96.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.1	5.1	3.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	99.5	98.1	98.8	97.0	98.0	98.0	97.1	97.8	98.5
Yes	2.1	0.5	1.9	1.2	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.4	97.7	98.5	97.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.4	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.6	2.3	1.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.0	98.0	99.1	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	98.3	99.1	97.7	98.2	96.9	94.9	96.7	97.8	97.5
Yes	2.6	1.7	0.9	2.3	1.8	3.1	5.1	3.3	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	192	14,015	213	14,958	169	11,604	98	8,446	672	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	20	1,722	5	1,510	15	978	64	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.3	3.8	14.8	11.0	25.9	18.4	30.6	22.2	17.8	12.6
Yes	92.7	96.2	85.2	89.0	74.1	81.6	69.4	77.8	82.2	87.4
N of Valid	192	13,986	216	14,995	170	11,646	98	8,482	676	49,109
N of Miss	24	2,245	17	1,685	4	1,468	15	942	60	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	98.1	99.4	97.1	98.2	91.8	94.6	97.3	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.6	2.9	1.8	8.2	5.4	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	192	13,986	216	14,995	170	11,646	98	8,482	676	49,109
N of Miss	24	2,245	17	1,685	4	1,468	15	942	60	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	192	13,986	216	14,995	170	11,646	98	8,482	676	49,109
N of Miss	24	2,245	17	1,685	4	1,468	15	942	60	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.5	98.2	98.8	95.9	97.3	98.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.2	4.1	2.7	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	192	13,986	216	14,995	170	11,646	98	8,482	676	49,109
N of Miss	24	2,245	17	1,685	4	1,468	15	942	60	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	98.4	95.8	96.7	95.3	95.5	92.9	95.7	95.7	96.7
Yes	2.6	1.6	4.2	3.3	4.7	4.5	7.1	4.3	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	192	13,986	216	14,995	170	11,646	98	8,482	676	49,109
N of Miss	24	2,245	17	1,685	4	1,468	15	942	60	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.4	98.1	87.5	92.2	80.6	86.7	85.7	85.8	88.0	91.5
Yes	3.6	1.9	12.5	7.8	19.4	13.3	14.3	14.2	12.0	8.5
N of Valid	192	13,986	216	14,995	170	11,646	98	8,482	676	49,109
N of Miss	24	2,245	17	1,685	4	1,468	15	942	60	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.8	98.7	98.0	98.5	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	192	13,986	216	14,995	170	11,646	98	8,482	676	49,109
N of Miss	24	2,245	17	1,685	4	1,468	15	942	60	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	192	13,986	216	14,995	170	11,646	98	8,482	676	49,109
N of Miss	24	2,245	17	1,685	4	1,468	15	942	60	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	99.0	96.3	97.7	95.3	96.5	90.8	96.5	95.6	97.6
Yes	2.6	1.0	3.7	2.3	4.7	3.5	9.2	3.5	4.4	2.4
N of Valid	192	13,986	216	14,995	170	11,646	98	8,482	676	49,109
N of Miss	24	2,245	17	1,685	4	1,468	15	942	60	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	10.6	6.0	19.4	14.5	33.5	22.9	34.0	26.2	22.4	16.0
Yes	89.4	94.0	80.6	85.5	66.5	77.1	66.0	73.8	77.6	84.0
N of Valid	198	14,216	217	15,064	170	11,628	97	8,407	682	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	16	1,616	4	1,486	16	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	98.6	99.6	98.8	99.2	100.0	98.4	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	198	14,216	217	15,064	170	11,628	97	8,407	682	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	16	1,616	4	1,486	16	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	198	14,216	217	15,064	170	11,628	97	8,407	682	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	16	1,616	4	1,486	16	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.9	97.3	92.2	93.7	87.1	91.0	88.7	90.7	91.2	93.6
Yes	5.1	2.7	7.8	6.3	12.9	9.0	11.3	9.3	8.8	6.4
N of Valid	198	14,216	217	15,064	170	11,628	97	8,407	682	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	16	1,616	4	1,486	16	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.5	97.9	90.3	92.6	79.4	87.5	79.4	85.7	87.8	91.8
Yes	3.5	2.1	9.7	7.4	20.6	12.5	20.6	14.3	12.2	8.2
N of Valid	198	14,216	217	15,064	170	11,628	97	8,407	682	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	16	1,616	4	1,486	16	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.4	96.3	97.3	95.3	95.6	92.8	95.8	96.5	97.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	3.7	2.7	4.7	4.4	7.2	4.2	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	198	14,216	217	15,064	170	11,628	97	8,407	682	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	16	1,616	4	1,486	16	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.0	96.8	98.5	95.9	97.9	95.9	98.2	97.2	98.5
Yes	0.5	1.0	3.2	1.5	4.1	2.1	4.1	1.8	2.8	1.5
N of Valid	198	14,216	217	15,064	170	11,628	97	8,407	682	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	16	1,616	4	1,486	16	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	99.0	94.0	97.2	95.9	95.4	96.9	95.9	95.9	97.1
Yes	2.5	1.0	6.0	2.8	4.1	4.6	3.1	4.1	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	198	14,216	217	15,064	170	11,628	97	8,407	682	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	16	1,616	4	1,486	16	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	98.6	91.7	95.7	91.2	93.5	93.8	92.7	93.5	95.5
Yes	2.5	1.4	8.3	4.3	8.8	6.5	6.2	7.3	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	198	14,216	217	15,064	170	11,628	97	8,407	682	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	16	1,616	4	1,486	16	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	98.6	93.5	96.3	94.7	94.7	93.8	94.8	95.2	96.3
Yes	2.0	1.4	6.5	3.7	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.2	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	198	14,216	217	15,064	170	11,628	97	8,407	682	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	16	1,616	4	1,486	16	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	99.6	97.7	98.6	97.1	97.4	96.9	95.8	97.7	98.1
Yes	1.5	0.4	2.3	1.4	2.9	2.6	3.1	4.2	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	198	14,216	217	15,064	170	11,628	97	8,407	682	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	16	1,616	4	1,486	16	1,017	54	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.0	98.9	95.2	96.8	89.0	92.9	81.1	89.7	92.7	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.6	5.5	3.2	5.3	4.3	2.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.2	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.4	6.3	2.3	1.4	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	194	13,883	209	14,621	164	11,227	95	8,157	662	47,888
N of Miss	22	2,348	24	2,059	10	1,887	18	1,267	74	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.6	1.9	7.5	6.1	17.4	12.9	30.6	19.3	11.9	8.8
Yes	97.4	98.1	92.5	93.9	82.6	87.1	69.4	80.7	88.1	91.2
N of Valid	191	13,972	214	14,965	167	11,573	98	8,436	670	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	19	1,715	7	1,541	15	988	66	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	96.3	99.0	94.0	96.4	87.8	92.7	95.5	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.7	1.0	6.0	3.6	12.2	7.3	4.5	2.5
N of Valid	191	13,972	214	14,965	167	11,573	98	8,436	670	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	19	1,715	7	1,541	15	988	66	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.0	97.0	97.5	96.9	96.6	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.0	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.4	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	191	13,972	214	14,965	167	11,573	98	8,436	670	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	19	1,715	7	1,541	15	988	66	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.8	98.6	99.2	96.4	98.1	93.9	96.7	97.5	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	3.6	1.9	6.1	3.3	2.5	1.3
N of Valid	191	13,972	214	14,965	167	11,573	98	8,436	670	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	19	1,715	7	1,541	15	988	66	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.7	98.6	99.2	97.6	98.1	93.9	98.2	97.8	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.9	6.1	1.8	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	191	13,972	214	14,965	167	11,573	98	8,436	670	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	19	1,715	7	1,541	15	988	66	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	97.7	98.6	97.0	97.5	91.8	97.3	97.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.5	8.2	2.7	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	191	13,972	214	14,965	167	11,573	98	8,436	670	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	19	1,715	7	1,541	15	988	66	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	98.6	96.3	96.5	92.2	93.6	87.8	91.3	94.3	95.5
Yes	2.6	1.4	3.7	3.5	7.8	6.4	12.2	8.7	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	191	13,972	214	14,965	167	11,573	98	8,436	670	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	19	1,715	7	1,541	15	988	66	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.1	2.1	6.1	5.2	11.8	10.1	24.7	14.0	9.4	7.0
Yes	96.9	97.9	93.9	94.8	88.2	89.9	75.3	86.0	90.6	93.0
N of Valid	192	13,924	214	14,910	169	11,567	97	8,443	672	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	19	1,770	5	1,547	16	981	64	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.3	95.9	97.8	88.7	95.1	96.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	4.1	2.2	11.3	4.9	3.1	1.6
N of Valid	192	13,924	214	14,910	169	11,567	97	8,443	672	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	19	1,770	5	1,547	16	981	64	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	98.1	98.8	97.6	97.3	96.9	97.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	192	13,924	214	14,910	169	11,567	97	8,443	672	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	19	1,770	5	1,547	16	981	64	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.8	98.9	96.9	98.1	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	3.1	1.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	192	13,924	214	14,910	169	11,567	97	8,443	672	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	19	1,770	5	1,547	16	981	64	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.2	98.7	97.9	99.1	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	192	13,924	214	14,910	169	11,567	97	8,443	672	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	19	1,770	5	1,547	16	981	64	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.6	97.7	98.9	98.2	98.5	95.9	98.5	97.9	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.4	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	4.1	1.5	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	192	13,924	214	14,910	169	11,567	97	8,443	672	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	19	1,770	5	1,547	16	981	64	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	98.6	96.7	97.1	95.3	94.9	88.7	93.8	95.5	96.4
Yes	2.1	1.4	3.3	2.9	4.7	5.1	11.3	6.2	4.5	3.6
N of Valid	192	13,924	214	14,910	169	11,567	97	8,443	672	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	19	1,770	5	1,547	16	981	64	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.7	9.4	3.4	3.1	2.1
Yes	99.0	98.9	97.7	98.2	97.0	97.3	90.6	96.6	96.9	97.9
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	95.8	99.6	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	4.2	0.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.4	98.2	99.0	99.0	99.1	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	98.1	99.6	99.4	99.3	96.9	99.0	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	3.1	1.0	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	191	13,909	213	14,937	168	11,558	96	8,440	668	48,844
N of Miss	25	2,322	20	1,743	6	1,556	17	984	68	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.2	98.1	99.0	97.6	98.8	96.9	98.5	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.4	1.2	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	195	13,927	210	14,725	165	11,292	98	8,254	668	48,198
N of Miss	21	2,304	23	1,955	9	1,822	15	1,170	68	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	78.7	77.1	65.1	62.3	43.6	51.4	44.3	49.6	60.8	61.9
Wrong	17.8	15.9	20.6	22.5	23.8	25.2	17.5	24.0	20.2	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.0	5.2	7.8	10.5	19.8	14.4	22.7	16.1	11.5	10.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.8	6.4	4.7	12.8	9.0	15.5	10.2	7.5	5.8
N of Valid	202	14,457	218	15,252	172	11,739	97	8,521	689	49,969
N of Miss	14	1,774	15	1,428	2	1,375	16	903	47	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.7	83.2	71.4	68.8	54.7	58.2	44.3	55.8	67.0	68.3
Wrong	13.4	12.4	21.7	20.7	24.4	24.1	23.7	22.2	20.2	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.2	3.7	7.1	11.6	10.6	19.6	12.5	7.6	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.3	3.2	3.4	9.3	7.1	12.4	9.5	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	202	14,351	217	15,197	172	11,691	97	8,497	688	49,736
N of Miss	14	1,880	16	1,483	2	1,423	16	927	48	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.6	86.4	68.2	68.7	43.0	51.8	33.3	45.5	63.0	65.8
Wrong	9.9	9.2	15.7	16.0	19.2	19.0	14.6	16.5	14.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.7	6.5	8.9	16.9	14.4	21.9	17.3	9.6	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.7	9.7	6.4	20.9	14.9	30.2	20.7	12.7	9.5
N of Valid	202	14,322	217	15,187	172	11,684	96	8,497	687	49,690
N of Miss	14	1,909	16	1,493	2	1,430	17	927	49	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.1	86.0	79.7	77.3	61.6	72.9	66.0	74.1	75.1	78.2
Wrong	8.9	10.3	12.4	15.8	24.4	18.6	22.7	18.1	15.8	15.3
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.3	4.6	4.6	8.7	5.4	7.2	5.2	6.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	3.2	2.2	5.2	3.2	4.1	2.6	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	202	14,340	217	15,188	172	11,689	97	8,501	688	49,718
N of Miss	14	1,891	16	1,492	2	1,425	16	923	48	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	62.5	62.3	44.0	43.6	29.8	30.8	24.5	26.7	43.1	43.0
Very difficult	13.5	14.7	19.9	18.2	12.3	13.9	11.2	10.2	14.9	14.8
Fairly easy	9.5	8.1	17.6	20.0	25.1	25.2	20.4	24.6	17.5	18.6
Very easy	4.5	3.5	11.1	10.9	26.3	24.0	40.8	32.2	17.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	11.5	7.4	7.3	6.4	6.0	3.1	6.1	7.3	8.0
N of Valid	200	14,137	216	15,115	171	11,673	98	8,473	685	49,398
N of Miss	16	2,094	17	1,565	3	1,441	15	951	51	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	61.7	62.7	44.6	43.7	29.4	30.7	23.7	26.7	42.8	43.1
Very difficult	13.3	14.1	18.3	17.5	12.9	13.7	9.3	10.3	14.2	14.4
Fairly easy	11.7	8.6	16.0	20.0	24.1	25.0	24.7	24.5	18.0	18.7
Very easy	5.6	4.4	15.0	12.2	27.1	24.8	39.2	32.8	18.8	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	10.3	6.1	6.6	6.5	5.7	3.1	5.7	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	196	13,926	213	14,925	170	11,583	97	8,433	676	48,867
N of Miss	20	2,305	20	1,755	4	1,531	16	991	60	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	78.8	76.2	67.1	58.4	44.8	45.5	33.3	38.0	60.1	57.0
Sort of hard	10.1	11.9	18.1	18.9	20.3	21.2	15.6	18.8	16.0	17.4
Sort of easy	7.6	6.9	8.3	14.0	19.2	19.4	21.9	22.0	12.8	14.6
Very easy	3.5	5.0	6.5	8.6	15.7	13.9	29.2	21.2	11.1	11.0
N of Valid	198	14,083	216	15,093	172	11,663	96	8,460	682	49,299
N of Miss	18	2,148	17	1,587	2	1,451	17	964	54	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	72.2	72.2	61.1	52.6	33.1	38.8	33.7	33.3	53.4	51.6
Sort of hard	13.1	13.2	19.4	18.3	20.9	17.8	11.2	14.1	16.8	16.0
Sort of easy	9.6	8.1	10.2	16.1	23.8	22.1	22.4	23.6	15.2	16.5
Very easy	5.1	6.5	9.3	13.0	22.1	21.3	32.7	29.0	14.6	15.9
N of Valid	198	14,054	216	15,058	172	11,648	98	8,453	684	49,213
N of Miss	18	2,177	17	1,622	2	1,466	15	971	52	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.9	92.7	89.3	85.8	76.2	76.2	65.3	70.2	83.9	82.8
Sort of hard	4.0	4.9	6.5	9.3	12.8	14.8	17.3	17.6	8.9	10.8
Sort of easy	0.5	1.4	1.4	3.1	7.0	5.6	7.1	7.2	3.4	3.9
Very easy	1.5	1.0	2.8	1.8	4.1	3.4	10.2	4.9	3.8	2.5
N of Valid	198	13,978	215	15,012	172	11,623	98	8,445	683	49,058
N of Miss	18	2,253	18	1,668	2	1,491	15	979	53	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	74.6	76.2	65.3	67.2	57.9	62.1	49.0	57.4	63.8	66.9
Sort of hard	13.7	11.6	14.8	15.1	17.5	16.6	21.4	16.8	16.1	14.7
Sort of easy	7.6	6.7	11.6	9.8	14.6	10.9	15.3	12.7	11.7	9.7
Very easy	4.1	5.5	8.3	7.9	9.9	10.4	14.3	13.1	8.4	8.7
N of Valid	197	13,983	216	15,023	171	11,631	98	8,439	682	49,076
N of Miss	19	2,248	17	1,657	3	1,483	15	985	54	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.8	89.2	72.7	70.9	47.3	51.1	37.8	40.9	66.0	66.3
Sort of hard	5.1	6.1	10.2	12.3	13.0	14.4	13.3	12.8	9.9	11.1
Sort of easy	5.1	2.7	6.5	9.1	16.6	15.7	13.3	18.1	9.6	10.4
Very easy	1.0	2.0	10.6	7.6	23.1	18.8	35.7	28.2	14.6	12.2
N of Valid	197	13,934	216	14,987	169	11,608	98	8,420	680	48,949
N of Miss	19	2,297	17	1,693	5	1,506	15	1,004	56	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.9	85.5	73.7	70.5	60.5	61.3	57.1	58.1	71.5	70.5
Sort of hard	6.1	7.3	11.7	13.4	17.4	16.9	16.3	18.3	12.2	13.3
Sort of easy	4.0	4.1	5.2	9.2	8.7	11.7	13.3	12.5	6.9	8.9
Very easy	4.0	3.0	9.4	6.9	13.4	10.1	13.3	11.2	9.4	7.3
N of Valid	198	13,961	213	14,994	172	11,611	98	8,440	681	49,006
N of Miss	18	2,270	20	1,686	2	1,503	15	984	55	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.3	85.4	76.3	74.9	69.0	69.2	69.4	68.3	76.1	75.4
Sort of hard	6.6	7.0	14.0	11.5	13.1	14.0	15.3	15.0	11.8	11.4
Sort of easy	3.6	4.0	2.8	7.0	9.5	8.5	6.1	8.4	5.2	6.8
Very easy	4.6	3.6	7.0	6.6	8.3	8.3	9.2	8.2	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	197	13,906	215	14,962	168	11,594	98	8,432	678	48,894
N of Miss	19	2,325	18	1,718	6	1,520	15	992	58	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.9	89.8	87.9	83.1	77.9	75.9	67.0	71.8	83.3	81.4
Sort of hard	5.1	6.5	3.7	10.5	9.9	14.2	17.5	16.6	7.6	11.3
Sort of easy	2.0	2.2	4.2	4.0	8.1	5.9	8.2	6.6	5.1	4.4
Very easy	2.0	1.5	4.2	2.4	4.1	4.0	7.2	4.9	4.0	2.9
N of Valid	198	13,929	214	14,976	172	11,597	97	8,428	681	48,930
N of Miss	18	2,302	19	1,704	2	1,517	16	996	55	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	82.7	81.5	65.0	61.1	42.4	46.0	40.8	40.4	60.9	59.7
Sort of hard	5.1	8.4	11.2	12.6	7.0	11.7	9.2	9.9	8.1	10.7
Sort of easy	8.7	6.1	10.3	14.2	18.6	19.0	14.3	19.7	12.5	14.0
Very easy	3.6	4.1	13.6	12.1	32.0	23.4	35.7	30.0	18.5	15.6
N of Valid	196	13,903	214	14,976	172	11,623	98	8,430	680	48,932
N of Miss	20	2,328	19	1,704	2	1,491	15	994	56	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	77.2	74.8	80.2	77.9	90.1	83.8	94.9	86.4	84.0	79.9
Yes	22.8	25.2	19.8	22.1	9.9	16.2	5.1	13.6	16.0	20.1
N of Valid	193	13,637	212	14,793	171	11,447	98	8,332	674	48,209
N of Miss	23	2,594	21	1,887	3	1,667	15	1,092	62	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	94.2	94.8	94.5	96.5	95.7	96.9	96.3	95.7	95.0
Yes	4.7	5.8	5.2	5.5	3.5	4.3	3.1	3.7	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	193	13,637	212	14,793	171	11,447	98	8,332	674	48,209
N of Miss	23	2,594	21	1,887	3	1,667	15	1,092	62	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	91.9	92.5	89.9	93.0	90.9	94.9	91.2	93.8	90.9
Yes	4.7	8.1	7.5	10.1	7.0	9.1	5.1	8.8	6.2	9.1
N of Valid	193	13,637	212	14,793	171	11,447	98	8,332	674	48,209
N of Miss	23	2,594	21	1,887	3	1,667	15	1,092	62	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	25.9	30.1	24.5	28.9	17.5	23.5	11.2	20.4	21.2	26.4
Yes	74.1	69.9	75.5	71.1	82.5	76.5	88.8	79.6	78.8	73.6
N of Valid	193	13,637	212	14,793	171	11,447	98	8,332	674	48,209
N of Miss	23	2,594	21	1,887	3	1,667	15	1,092	62	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.3	73.5	74.1	75.4	77.2	79.4	81.4	81.3	75.4	76.8
Yes	27.7	26.5	25.9	24.6	22.8	20.6	18.6	18.7	24.6	23.2
N of Valid	195	13,687	205	14,614	171	11,281	97	8,215	668	47,797
N of Miss	21	2,544	28	2,066	3	1,833	16	1,209	68	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.7	35.2	27.9	30.9	26.7	29.8	30.6	31.2	30.6	31.9
1 or 2 times	27.0	34.3	33.7	32.7	33.1	31.7	33.7	30.3	31.6	32.5
3 or 4 times	21.9	18.2	23.6	19.8	19.8	20.4	20.4	19.7	21.7	19.5
5 or 6 times	5.6	6.7	5.8	8.8	11.0	9.6	5.1	9.7	7.0	8.5
7 or more times	8.7	5.6	9.1	7.8	9.3	8.6	10.2	9.1	9.2	7.6
N of Valid	196	13,944	208	14,868	172	11,437	98	8,320	674	48,569
N of Miss	20	2,287	25	1,812	2	1,677	15	1,104	62	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	59.8	47.7	66.3	56.0	66.9	58.8	82.7	76.8	67.0	57.9
Yes	40.2	52.3	33.7	44.0	33.1	41.2	17.3	23.2	33.0	42.1
N of Valid	194	13,762	202	14,678	169	11,322	98	8,232	663	47,994
N of Miss	22	2,469	31	2,002	5	1,792	15	1,192	73	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.6	31.6	36.8	26.4	32.0	26.2	38.8	29.7	36.1	28.4
1 or 2 times	42.6	42.3	35.9	36.4	26.7	25.3	16.3	23.7	32.7	33.3
3 or 4 times	10.7	17.4	15.8	24.3	24.4	30.5	28.6	29.0	18.3	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.8	7.7	7.6	9.9	11.6	9.2	11.4	7.8	8.7
7 or more times	3.6	2.9	3.8	5.2	7.0	6.5	7.1	6.2	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	197	13,819	209	14,802	172	11,418	98	8,296	676	48,335
N of Miss	19	2,412	24	1,878	2	1,696	15	1,128	60	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	63.7	68.7	56.0	60.1	47.7	55.7	56.7	57.3	56.2	61.0
Yes	36.3	31.3	44.0	39.9	52.3	44.3	43.3	42.7	43.8	39.0
N of Valid	190	13,612	207	14,693	172	11,342	97	8,237	666	47,884
N of Miss	26	2,619	26	1,987	2	1,772	16	1,187	70	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.2	6.0	8.6	4.8	4.7	5.4	10.5	5.6	7.7	5.4
no	4.1	6.7	8.6	7.2	11.0	6.4	5.3	6.4	7.4	6.7
yes	27.6	31.9	33.5	36.9	36.6	39.2	43.2	38.7	33.9	36.3
YES!	60.2	55.4	49.3	51.1	47.7	49.1	41.1	49.3	50.9	51.5
N of Valid	196	13,803	209	14,902	172	11,496	95	8,379	672	48,580
N of Miss	20	2,428	24	1,778	2	1,618	18	1,045	64	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	39.9	38.5	35.4	30.9	24.6	29.1	22.7	30.9	32.1	32.6
no	33.2	34.6	35.4	39.2	36.8	40.1	46.4	37.6	36.7	37.8
yes	18.1	18.5	17.5	20.6	21.6	20.9	22.7	21.2	19.5	20.2
YES!	8.8	8.4	11.7	9.4	17.0	9.8	8.2	10.4	11.7	9.4
N of Valid	193	13,726	206	14,809	171	11,425	97	8,344	667	48,304
N of Miss	23	2,505	27	1,871	3	1,689	16	1,080	69	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.2	6.5	9.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	11.3	6.3	7.6	5.8
no	4.6	4.7	5.7	4.4	7.0	4.6	9.3	5.8	6.2	4.7
yes	21.5	28.2	29.2	34.2	34.3	36.3	46.4	39.1	30.8	33.8
YES!	67.7	60.6	56.0	56.3	53.5	53.7	33.0	48.9	55.4	55.6
N of Valid	195	13,789	209	14,846	172	11,461	97	8,365	673	48,461
N of Miss	21	2,442	24	1,834	2	1,653	16	1,059	63	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.1	7.3	8.7	5.4	7.6	5.8	9.4	6.4	8.0	6.2
no	4.6	6.1	6.3	7.0	12.2	7.3	16.7	8.2	8.8	7.0
yes	14.3	21.5	23.2	28.3	37.2	33.1	42.7	35.9	27.0	28.8
YES!	74.0	65.0	61.8	59.2	43.0	53.8	31.2	49.5	56.2	57.9
N of Valid	196	13,687	207	14,836	172	11,462	96	8,351	671	48,336
N of Miss	20	2,544	26	1,844	2	1,652	17	1,073	65	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.7	8.1	10.0	6.9	8.1	7.6	16.5	9.6	9.5	7.9
no	7.3	7.1	11.5	10.3	18.6	13.0	14.4	16.6	12.5	11.1
yes	23.8	25.2	26.3	30.4	33.1	34.1	43.3	34.7	29.8	30.6
YES!	62.2	59.6	52.2	52.4	40.1	45.3	25.8	39.1	48.1	50.5
N of Valid	193	13,739	209	14,842	172	11,459	97	8,357	671	48,397
N of Miss	23	2,492	24	1,838	2	1,655	16	1,067	65	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.8	6.8	13.5	8.2	14.5	10.0	13.4	12.4	13.0	9.0
no	9.3	9.4	18.3	15.1	22.1	17.2	26.8	20.6	17.9	14.9
yes	29.9	33.0	32.7	36.6	37.8	38.4	38.1	37.1	34.0	36.1
YES!	50.0	50.8	35.6	40.1	25.6	34.4	21.6	29.9	35.2	40.0
N of Valid	194	13,779	208	14,849	172	11,467	97	8,351	671	48,446
N of Miss	22	2,452	25	1,831	2	1,647	16	1,073	65	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.2	5.5	9.1	4.7	5.8	5.7	11.5	7.0	8.0	5.5
no	4.1	6.3	9.1	7.5	7.6	7.6	12.5	9.5	7.7	7.5
yes	22.1	27.6	30.1	33.3	39.5	35.2	43.8	36.2	32.1	32.6
YES!	66.7	60.7	51.7	54.5	47.1	51.5	32.3	47.3	52.1	54.3
N of Valid	195	13,761	209	14,848	172	11,476	96	8,357	672	48,442
N of Miss	21	2,470	24	1,832	2	1,638	17	1,067	64	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	75.9	79.0	72.6	67.4	55.2	57.5	47.4	50.8	65.5	65.5
Yes	22.1	16.9	24.5	27.9	39.5	37.6	47.4	44.0	30.9	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.1	2.9	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.2	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	195	13,815	208	14,844	172	11,476	95	8,345	670	48,480
N of Miss	21	2,416	25	1,836	2	1,638	18	1,079	66	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.8	90.5	80.2	81.5	64.3	71.4	52.6	65.1	75.3	78.8
Yes	6.7	5.4	16.9	13.8	30.4	23.7	42.1	29.6	21.0	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	2.9	4.7	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	195	13,754	207	14,789	171	11,432	95	8,340	668	48,315
N of Miss	21	2,477	26	1,891	3	1,682	18	1,084	68	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.3	87.1	79.1	81.4	68.4	75.9	68.4	71.3	77.8	80.0
Yes	8.7	8.8	18.0	14.0	26.3	19.2	26.3	23.4	18.6	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.1	2.9	4.7	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	196	13,754	206	14,767	171	11,417	95	8,329	668	48,267
N of Miss	20	2,477	27	1,913	3	1,697	18	1,095	68	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.4	95.3	95.1	94.4	91.3	94.1	93.6	93.7	94.3	94.5
Yes	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.9	3.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.1	2.9	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.2	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	196	13,748	205	14,744	172	11,419	94	8,324	667	48,235
N of Miss	20	2,483	28	1,936	2	1,695	19	1,100	69	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.6	79.0	74.9	74.7	69.8	74.2	72.6	74.9	75.2	75.9
Yes	16.3	16.8	21.7	20.6	25.0	20.9	22.1	19.8	21.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.1	3.4	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	196	13,702	207	14,755	172	11,420	95	8,329	670	48,206
N of Miss	20	2,529	26	1,925	2	1,694	18	1,095	66	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.2	84.2	70.7	74.4	58.7	67.3	60.0	64.3	69.8	73.8
Yes	14.3	11.7	26.3	20.9	36.0	27.9	34.7	30.5	26.5	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	2.9	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.2	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	392	27,468	410	29,550	344	22,868	190	16,676	1,336	96,562
N of Miss	40	4,994	56	3,810	4	3,360	36	2,172	136	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.8	93.2	93.7	90.8	85.4	88.5	80.9	87.1	89.5	90.3
Yes	5.1	2.7	3.4	4.5	9.4	6.6	13.8	7.5	6.9	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.1	2.9	4.7	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	195	13,690	207	14,724	171	11,420	94	8,321	667	48,155
N of Miss	21	2,541	26	1,956	3	1,694	19	1,103	69	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.3	90.0	88.5	85.7	75.0	81.7	64.6	76.6	82.4	84.4
Wrong	5.6	7.1	5.3	10.0	16.3	12.1	21.9	14.4	10.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.2	4.8	3.4	6.4	4.7	8.3	6.8	5.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.3	1.5	5.2	2.2	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	195	13,794	208	14,862	172	11,461	96	8,348	671	48,465
N of Miss	21	2,437	25	1,818	2	1,653	17	1,076	65	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.4	94.2	92.3	91.1	84.3	87.3	75.0	81.9	88.7	89.5
Wrong	2.1	4.4	6.8	6.9	10.5	9.7	14.6	12.7	7.5	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.1	0.5	1.4	4.1	2.1	9.4	3.9	3.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	195	13,752	207	14,833	172	11,442	96	8,334	670	48,361
N of Miss	21	2,479	26	1,847	2	1,672	17	1,090	66	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.9	94.9	89.4	89.3	76.0	82.2	66.7	74.6	84.6	86.7
Wrong	2.6	3.6	5.8	6.5	12.9	9.5	7.3	12.7	6.9	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.9	2.4	2.8	5.8	5.4	15.6	7.7	4.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.4	5.3	2.9	10.4	5.1	3.6	2.2
N of Valid	195	13,725	208	14,808	171	11,417	96	8,328	670	48,278
N of Miss	21	2,506	25	1,872	3	1,697	17	1,096	66	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.9	94.8	92.8	93.0	87.1	91.6	84.4	90.0	91.0	92.7
Wrong	2.1	3.8	5.8	5.2	10.6	6.3	11.5	7.8	6.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.4	4.2	1.4	1.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	195	13,752	208	14,813	170	11,430	96	8,325	669	48,320
N of Miss	21	2,479	25	1,867	4	1,684	17	1,099	67	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.5	85.6	85.6	83.6	76.2	84.1	82.3	85.3	83.0	84.6
Wrong	10.4	12.1	11.1	13.6	20.3	13.3	15.6	12.2	13.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.3	3.5	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	193	13,716	208	14,816	172	11,430	96	8,337	669	48,299
N of Miss	23	2,515	25	1,864	2	1,684	17	1,087	67	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.6	85.9	81.2	81.4	69.0	80.5	76.0	80.4	78.1	82.3
Wrong	12.3	10.3	15.9	13.5	22.8	13.8	17.7	14.3	16.9	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.7	2.4	4.1	5.8	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	195	13,729	208	14,832	171	11,443	96	8,338	670	48,342
N of Miss	21	2,502	25	1,848	3	1,671	17	1,086	66	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	64.4	64.6	57.5	58.0	53.2	60.4	58.3	65.6	58.5	61.8
Wrong	21.1	22.8	22.2	25.6	23.4	24.4	25.0	22.2	22.6	23.9
A little bit wrong	12.9	10.5	16.9	13.8	17.0	12.9	14.6	10.3	15.4	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.5	2.1	3.4	2.6	6.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	3.4	2.3
N of Valid	194	13,715	207	14,807	171	11,419	96	8,321	668	48,262
N of Miss	22	2,516	26	1,873	3	1,695	17	1,103	68	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	78.4	81.5	69.2	72.9	52.6	65.6	52.6	60.4	65.2	71.4
1	7.2	8.4	5.8	10.5	17.5	11.1	14.4	10.1	10.4	10.0
2	6.7	4.5	10.1	6.1	10.5	8.0	8.2	8.9	9.0	6.6
3-4	2.1	2.5	8.7	5.2	4.1	7.1	8.2	8.6	5.5	5.5
5+	5.7	3.1	6.2	5.4	15.2	8.2	16.5	12.0	9.9	6.5
N of Valid	194	13,708	208	14,829	171	11,440	97	8,353	670	48,330
N of Miss	22	2,523	25	1,851	3	1,674	16	1,071	66	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.2	92.2	83.9	86.2	71.4	81.6	74.7	78.2	81.8	85.4
1	4.2	4.4	6.8	6.6	12.5	7.7	11.6	7.7	8.2	6.4
2	1.0	1.6	4.4	3.0	4.2	4.3	2.1	5.4	3.0	3.4
3-4	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.9	3.0	3.0	4.2	3.8	2.3	2.2
5+	1.6	1.0	2.9	2.2	8.9	3.4	7.4	4.9	4.7	2.6
N of Valid	192	13,625	205	14,768	168	11,390	95	8,311	660	48,094
N of Miss	24	2,606	28	1,912	6	1,724	18	1,113	76	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	88.1	88.9	82.0	83.4	70.8	81.0	80.4	80.5	80.7	83.9
1	5.7	6.2	5.8	7.9	13.5	7.8	8.2	7.0	8.1	7.2
2	3.1	2.3	4.9	3.6	5.8	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.6
3-4	0.5	1.2	4.4	2.2	2.3	2.9	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.2
5+	2.6	1.4	2.9	2.9	7.6	3.9	3.1	4.9	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	193	13,659	206	14,780	171	11,430	97	8,331	667	48,200
N of Miss	23	2,572	27	1,900	3	1,684	16	1,093	69	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	65.6	67.0	57.8	55.5	41.5	48.7	41.1	45.1	53.5	55.3
1	13.5	14.0	8.3	14.7	14.0	12.6	13.7	10.1	12.0	13.2
2	7.3	7.1	11.2	9.0	8.8	10.3	9.5	9.7	9.2	8.9
3-4	5.2	4.9	8.7	8.0	11.7	9.9	9.5	10.2	8.6	7.9
5+	8.3	7.0	14.1	12.8	24.0	18.6	26.3	25.0	16.7	14.6
N of Valid	192	13,652	206	14,808	171	11,413	95	8,324	664	48,197
N of Miss	24	2,579	27	1,872	3	1,701	18	1,100	72	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	35.8	31.0	28.5	26.9	25.9	26.6	25.0	29.9	29.5	28.5
Safe	47.2	53.7	56.0	57.6	48.8	56.0	50.0	52.8	50.7	55.3
Not safe	12.4	11.4	12.0	12.2	21.1	13.6	14.1	13.0	14.7	12.4
Very not safe	4.7	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.2	3.8	10.9	4.2	5.1	3.8
N of Valid	193	13,127	200	14,232	166	10,996	92	7,985	651	46,340
N of Miss	23	3,104	33	2,448	8	2,118	21	1,439	85	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	16.8	14.7	11.9	12.3	27.1	14.9	25.0	17.0	19.1	14.4
At a school	61.4	63.2	62.7	65.9	54.1	62.9	53.1	61.6	58.7	63.7
No preference	11.2	10.6	14.4	12.9	10.0	14.2	16.7	15.1	12.7	13.0
I don't know	10.7	11.5	10.9	8.8	8.8	7.9	5.2	6.3	9.5	8.9
N of Valid	197	13,454	201	14,570	170	11,259	96	8,194	664	47,477
N of Miss	19	2,777	32	2,110	4	1,855	17	1,230	72	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	54.5	59.6	62.5	61.1	47.3	57.0	57.6	61.8	55.5	59.8
No	18.0	12.0	13.5	12.3	20.7	16.0	23.9	18.6	18.2	14.2
I don't know	27.5	28.4	24.0	26.6	32.0	27.0	18.5	19.7	26.3	26.0
N of Valid	189	13,201	200	14,360	169	11,095	92	8,051	650	46,707
N of Miss	27	3,030	33	2,320	5	2,019	21	1,373	86	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	27.4	25.1	23.0	18.7	18.3	15.1	15.8	14.2	22.0	18.9
Somewhat better	16.3	16.1	17.5	17.6	14.2	17.1	17.9	16.4	16.4	16.9
Stayed the same	40.5	43.5	41.5	46.6	44.4	50.4	47.4	52.6	42.8	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.0	11.2	11.0	12.7	15.4	12.8	9.5	12.0	11.6	12.2
Much worse	5.8	4.2	7.0	4.3	7.7	4.6	9.5	4.8	7.2	4.4
N of Valid	190	13,222	200	14,501	169	11,230	95	8,177	654	47,130
N of Miss	26	3,009	33	2,179	5	1,884	18	1,247	82	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	32.0	28.7	45.3	33.5	36.3	36.3	53.7	35.6	40.2	33.2
Rarely	19.1	19.1	17.4	21.9	25.1	20.6	16.8	18.9	19.8	20.3
Sometimes	22.7	25.6	23.4	25.1	23.4	23.6	17.9	23.6	22.4	24.6
Often	18.0	16.6	10.9	13.6	11.1	14.0	5.3	15.0	12.3	14.8
Always	8.2	9.9	3.0	5.9	4.1	5.5	6.3	6.9	5.3	7.1
N of Valid	194	13,391	201	14,631	171	11,318	95	8,248	661	47,588
N of Miss	22	2,840	32	2,049	3	1,796	18	1,176	75	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	33.0	32.8	46.5	41.0	47.4	43.4	56.8	42.9	44.2	39.6
Rarely	27.8	25.9	30.0	26.5	26.3	25.2	21.1	22.9	27.1	25.4
Sometimes	21.1	25.4	17.0	22.0	21.1	20.7	13.7	21.1	18.8	22.5
Often	10.8	10.7	5.0	7.3	2.9	7.5	5.3	8.9	6.2	8.6
Always	7.2	5.2	1.5	3.2	2.3	3.2	3.2	4.2	3.6	3.9
N of Valid	194	13,252	200	14,581	171	11,282	95	8,232	660	47,347
N of Miss	22	2,979	33	2,099	3	1,832	18	1,192	76	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	42.8	38.1	55.8	45.3	49.7	49.3	60.0	50.1	51.0	45.1
Rarely	27.3	20.2	18.1	20.1	22.8	17.0	13.7	17.2	21.4	18.9
Sometimes	16.5	19.0	14.6	16.7	18.7	17.0	12.6	15.8	15.9	17.3
Often	5.2	12.1	10.1	10.4	5.8	10.1	4.2	9.7	6.7	10.7
Always	8.2	10.5	1.5	7.5	2.9	6.6	9.5	7.2	5.0	8.1
N of Valid	194	13,291	199	14,585	171	11,278	95	8,230	659	47,384
N of Miss	22	2,940	34	2,095	3	1,836	18	1,194	77	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	54.5	59.2	64.8	58.7	55.1	56.0	54.3	56.0	57.7	57.7
Yes	45.5	40.8	35.2	41.3	44.9	44.0	45.7	44.0	42.3	42.3
N of Valid	187	13,018	193	14,204	167	11,021	94	8,012	641	46,255
N of Miss	29	3,213	40	2,476	7	2,093	19	1,412	95	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.7	15.7	20.9	18.5	25.7	21.4	28.1	21.4	20.5	18.9
Most of the time	17.3	14.0	12.4	16.9	17.0	17.5	14.6	16.4	15.4	16.1
Some of the time	22.4	24.8	24.4	26.6	23.4	27.2	20.8	27.6	23.0	26.4
A little of the time	23.0	23.1	15.9	19.4	13.5	16.1	14.6	15.2	17.2	18.9
None of the time	25.5	22.4	26.4	18.6	20.5	17.8	21.9	19.4	23.9	19.6
N of Valid	196	13,398	201	14,664	171	11,338	96	8,259	664	47,659
N of Miss	20	2,833	32	2,016	3	1,776	17	1,165	72	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.9	11.7	14.0	13.3	12.9	15.0	20.8	15.2	14.1	13.6
Most of the time	9.8	9.5	11.5	10.6	12.9	11.6	13.5	10.9	11.7	10.6
Some of the time	18.0	14.4	15.5	16.7	21.8	19.3	15.6	20.9	17.9	17.4
A little of the time	14.9	18.1	15.0	17.5	18.2	17.7	18.8	16.6	16.4	17.5
None of the time	45.4	46.3	44.0	41.9	34.1	36.3	31.2	36.4	40.0	40.9
N of Valid	194	13,247	200	14,559	170	11,283	96	8,223	660	47,312
N of Miss	22	2,984	33	2,121	4	1,831	17	1,201	76	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	20.0	19.8	23.4	23.1	24.0	24.9	30.2	23.2	23.5	22.6
Most of the time	14.4	14.5	13.9	17.1	19.9	18.6	12.5	17.8	15.4	16.9
Some of the time	15.9	16.9	19.4	18.2	21.1	19.9	16.7	21.8	18.4	18.9
A little of the time	18.5	15.9	10.9	14.5	9.4	12.9	17.7	12.9	13.7	14.2
None of the time	31.3	32.9	32.3	27.1	25.7	23.6	22.9	24.3	29.0	27.4
N of Valid	195	13,192	201	14,552	171	11,268	96	8,225	663	47,237
N of Miss	21	3,039	32	2,128	3	1,846	17	1,199	73	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	9.8	10.2	10.9	11.6	11.2	13.5	22.9	14.1	12.4	12.1
Most of the time	10.4	8.3	7.0	9.3	12.9	10.4	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.4
Some of the time	12.4	12.1	16.4	14.1	18.8	16.6	14.6	17.7	15.6	14.7
A little of the time	17.1	15.7	13.9	16.0	17.1	17.5	16.7	17.2	16.1	16.5
None of the time	50.3	53.7	51.7	49.0	40.0	42.1	36.5	41.0	46.1	47.3
N of Valid	193	13,261	201	14,585	170	11,298	96	8,228	660	47,372
N of Miss	23	2,970	32	2,095	4	1,816	17	1,196	76	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	16.9	16.2	18.6	16.3	18.2	19.2	25.0	19.8	18.9	17.6
Most of the time	12.8	13.4	11.6	14.3	16.5	15.3	14.6	15.5	13.6	14.5
Some of the time	15.4	17.7	21.1	20.6	20.0	22.1	20.8	21.7	19.1	20.4
A little of the time	20.0	17.6	11.6	17.4	15.3	16.5	11.5	16.0	15.0	17.0
None of the time	34.9	35.1	37.2	31.4	30.0	26.9	28.1	26.8	33.3	30.6
N of Valid	195	13,092	199	14,517	170	11,279	96	8,231	660	47,119
N of Miss	21	3,139	34	2,163	4	1,835	17	1,193	76	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.9	14.9	18.0	16.7	19.4	17.3	22.9	17.1	18.2	16.4
Most of the time	12.9	8.5	9.0	9.6	8.8	10.8	9.4	10.1	10.2	9.7
Some of the time	7.7	11.1	9.0	12.2	18.2	14.7	13.5	15.3	11.7	13.1
A little of the time	15.5	13.9	14.0	14.6	9.4	14.7	12.5	15.1	13.0	14.5
None of the time	49.0	51.6	50.0	46.8	44.1	42.4	41.7	42.3	47.0	46.3
N of Valid	194	13,257	200	14,588	170	11,300	96	8,237	660	47,382
N of Miss	22	2,974	33	2,092	4	1,814	17	1,187	76	8,067