

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Howard County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	502	365	423	384
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.1	161	22.2	81	25.5	108	21.4	82
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	26.5	133	37.5	137	34.8	147	28.1	108
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	24.7	124	27.7	101	24.1	102	30.7	118
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	16.7	84	0.0	0	15.6	66	19.8	76
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.1	236	48.8	169	50.5	189	50.4	174
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	52.9	265	51.2	177	49.5	185	49.6	171
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	25.9	129	28.4	97	28.9	113	32.9	118
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	22.6	113	13.7	47	20.2	79	14.5	52
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	4	0.0	0	0.5	2	0.3	1
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.2	1	0.6	2	0.0	0	0.6	2
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	42.9	214	49.7	170	41.4	162	44.6	160
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	0.4	2	1.5	5	2.0	8	1.7	6
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.2	36	6.1	21	6.9	27	5.6	20
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

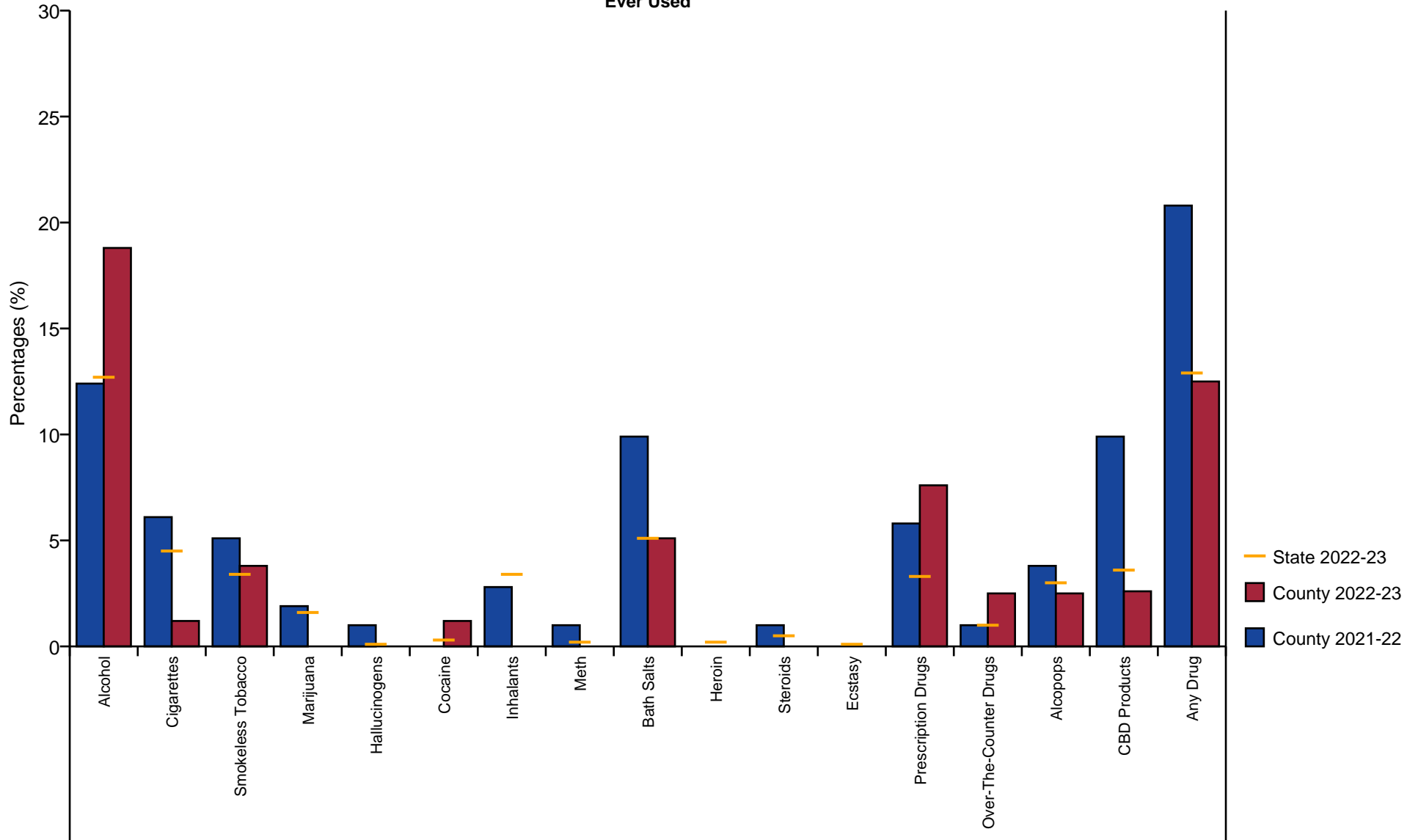
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

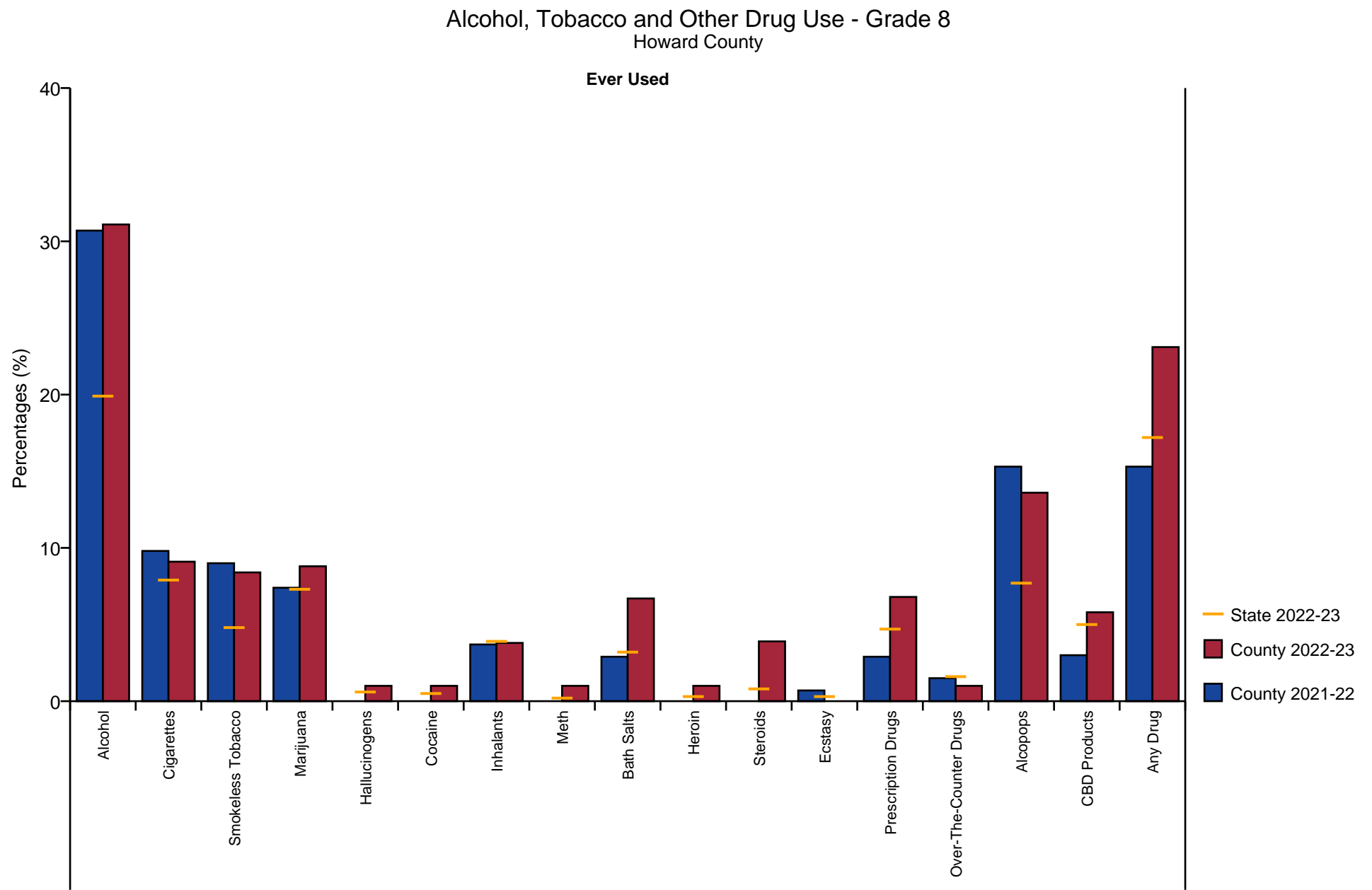
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Howard County

Ever Used



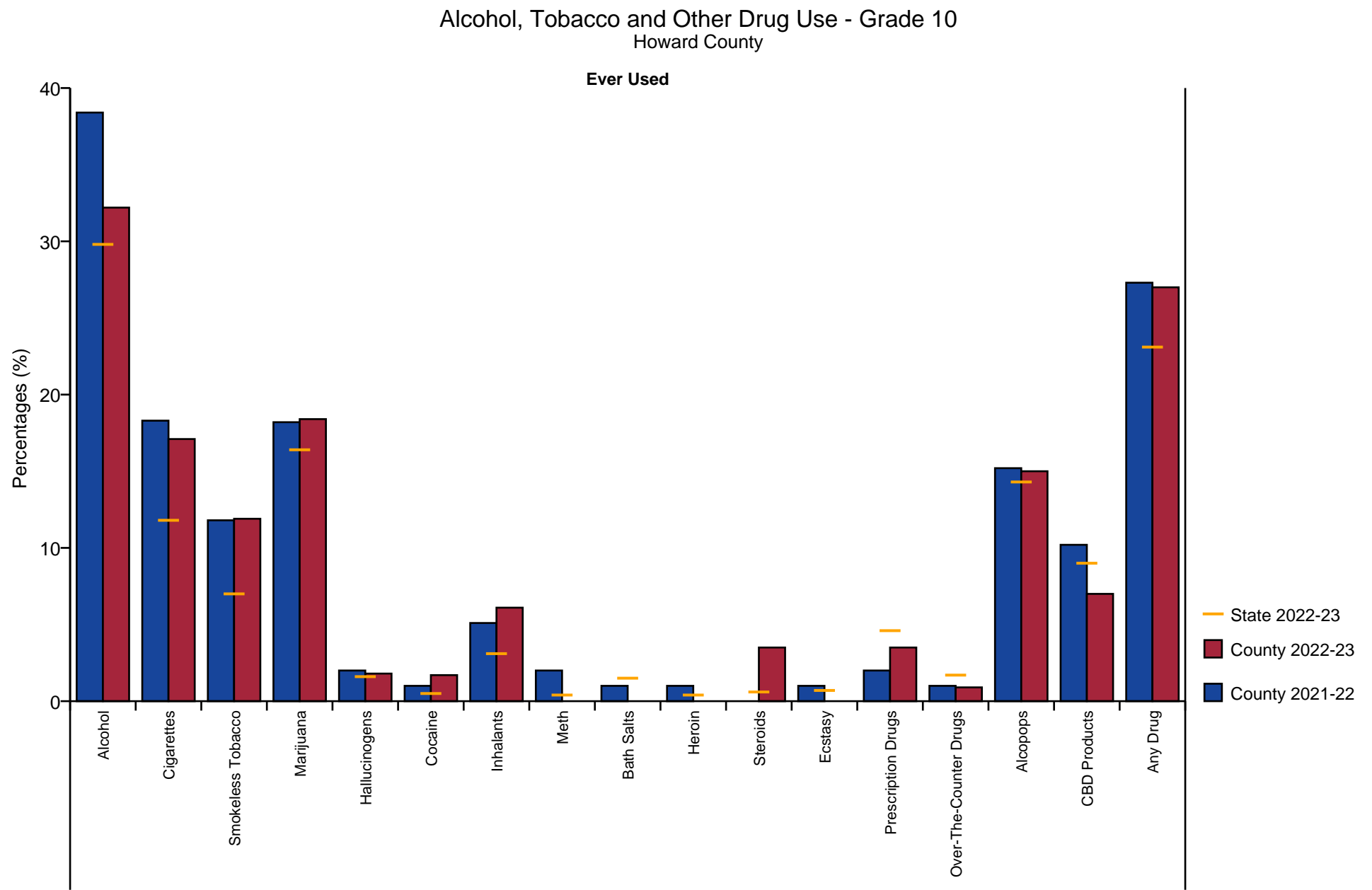
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



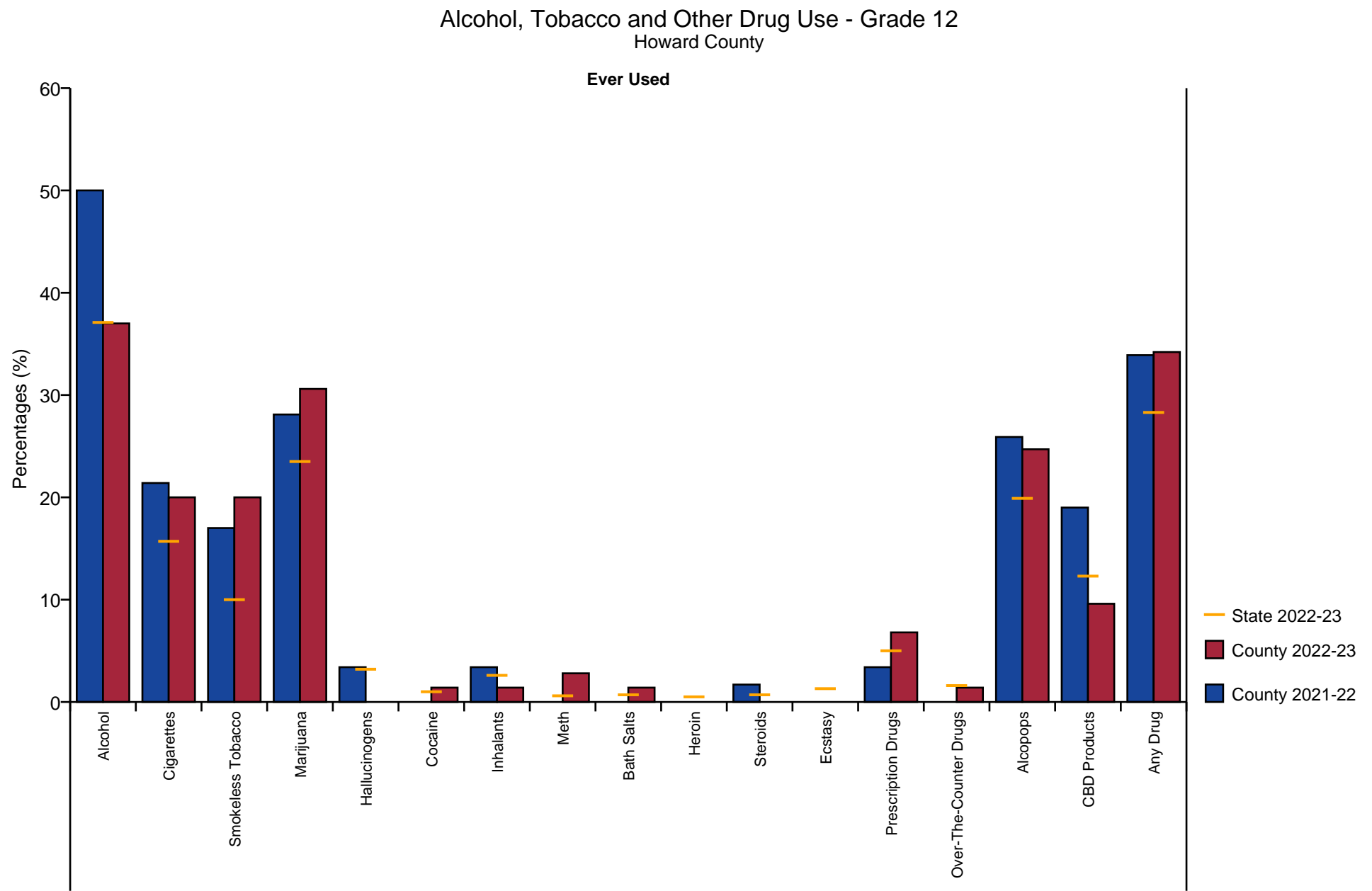
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

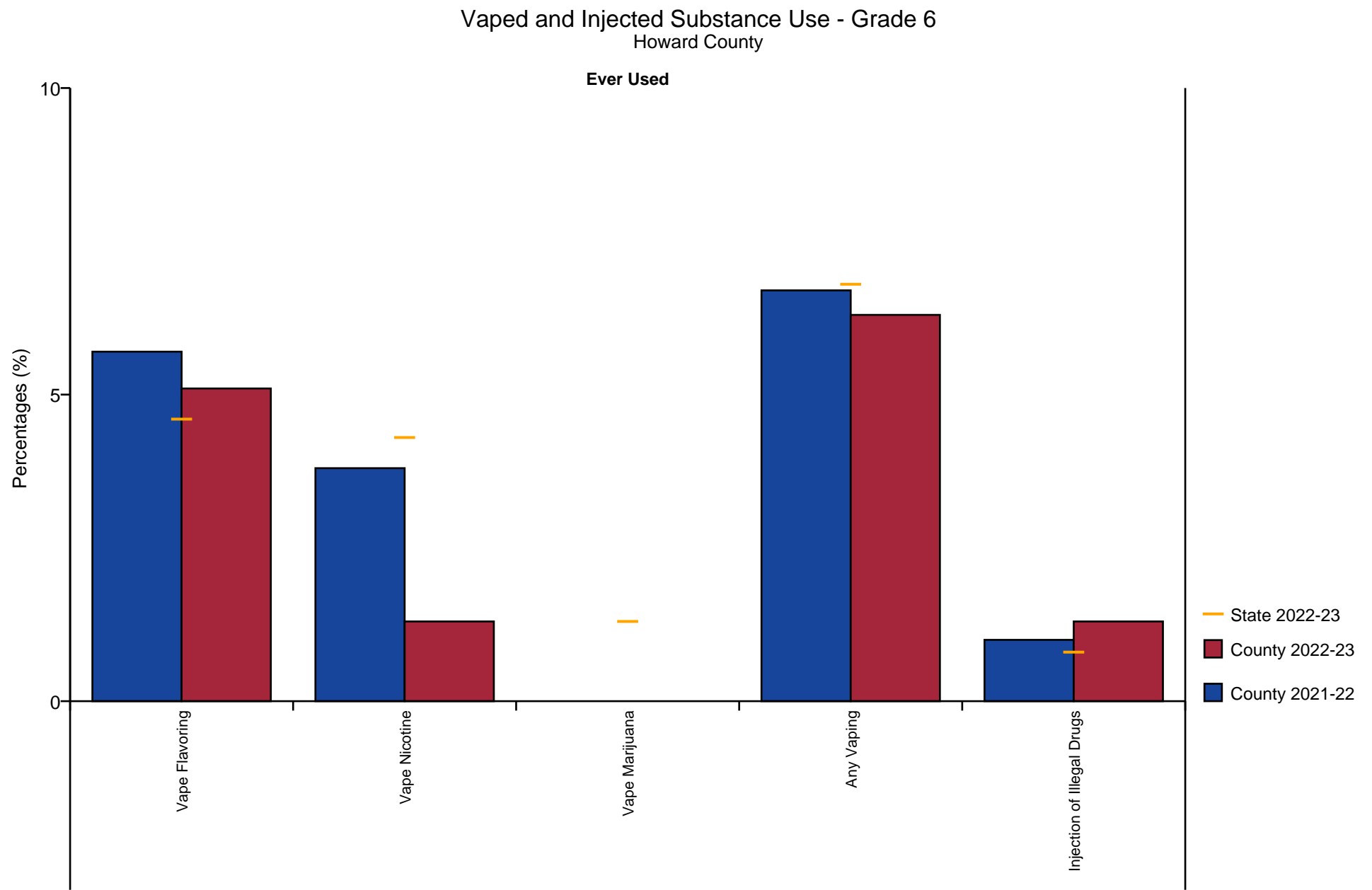


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Howard County

Ever Used

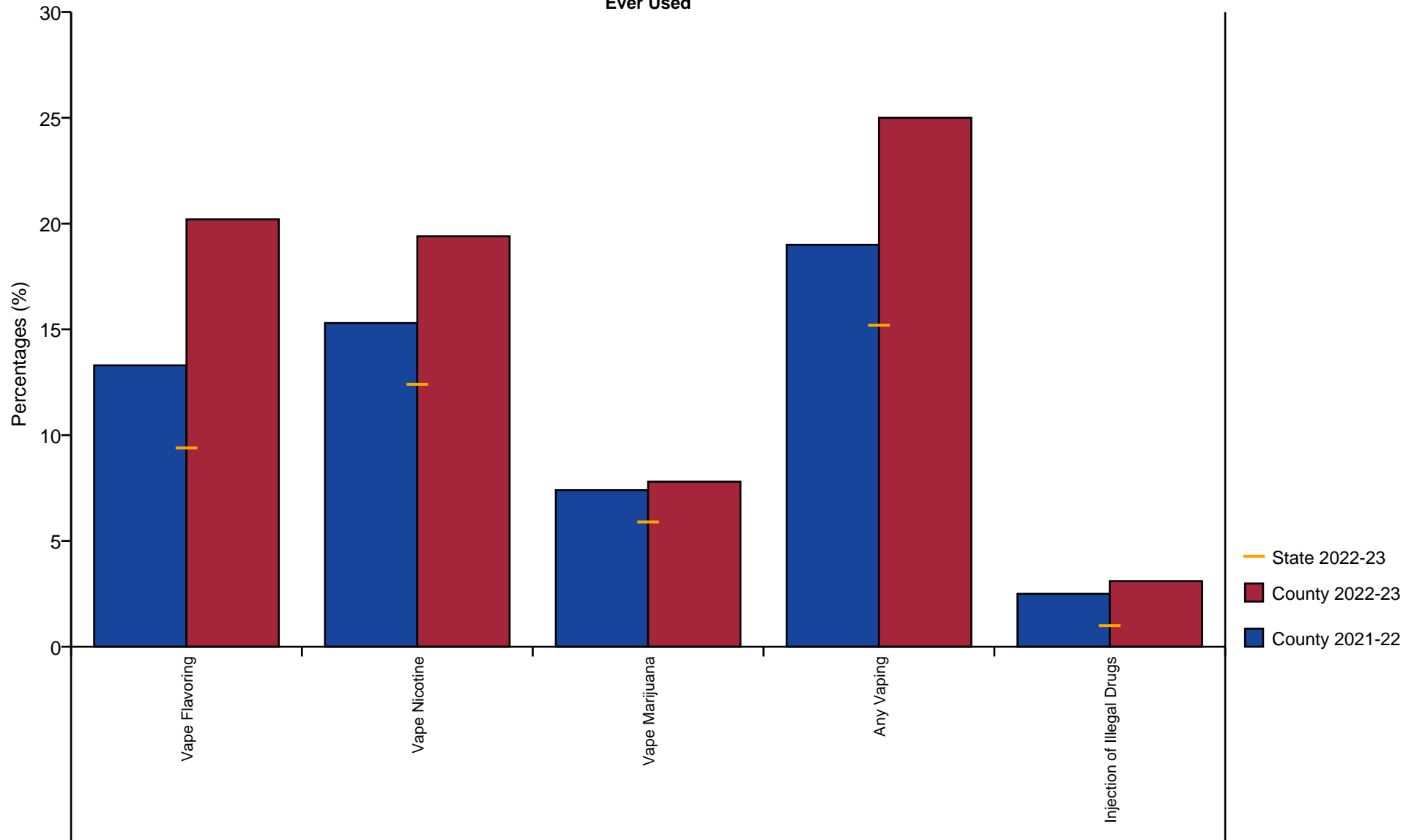


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Howard County

Ever Used

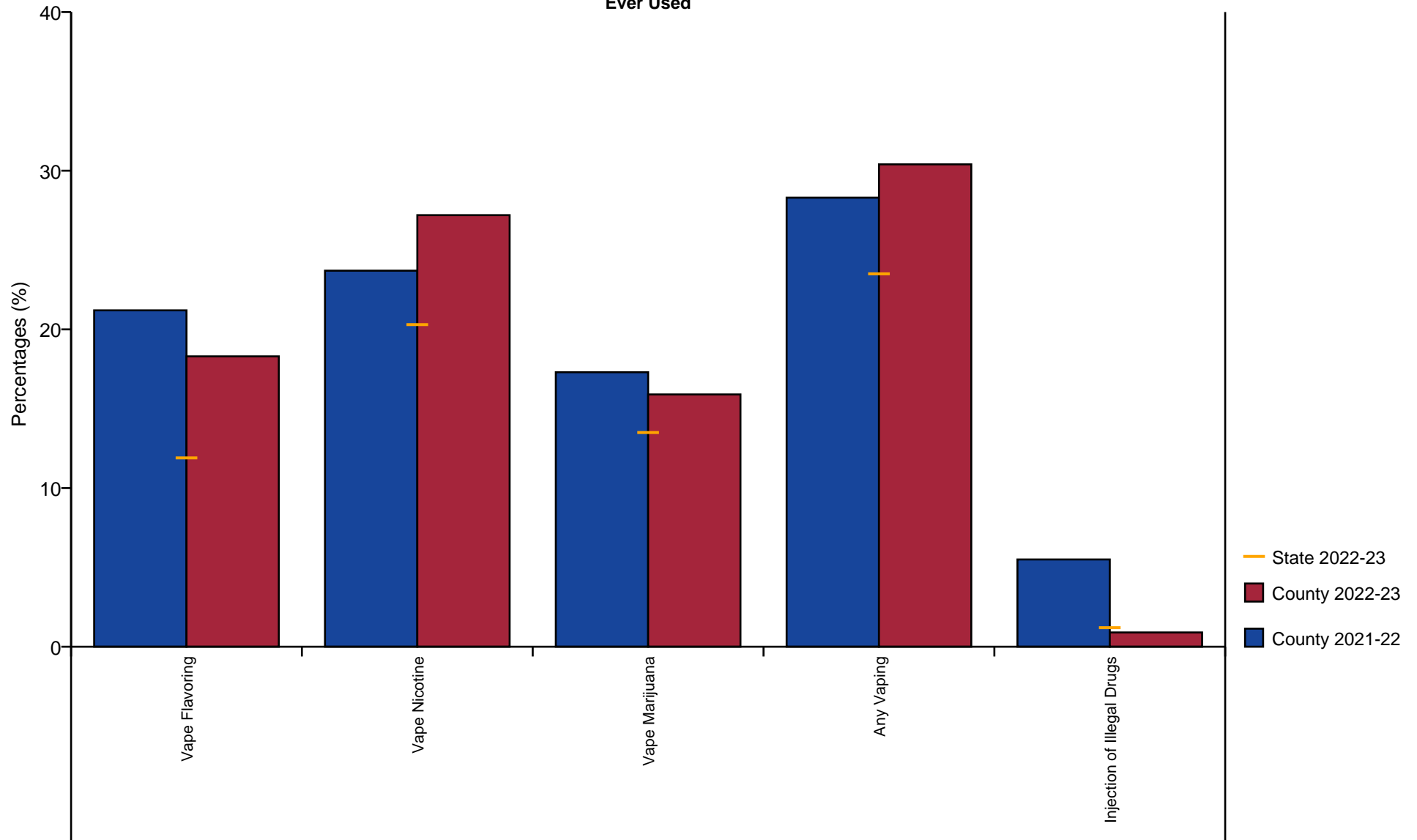


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Howard County

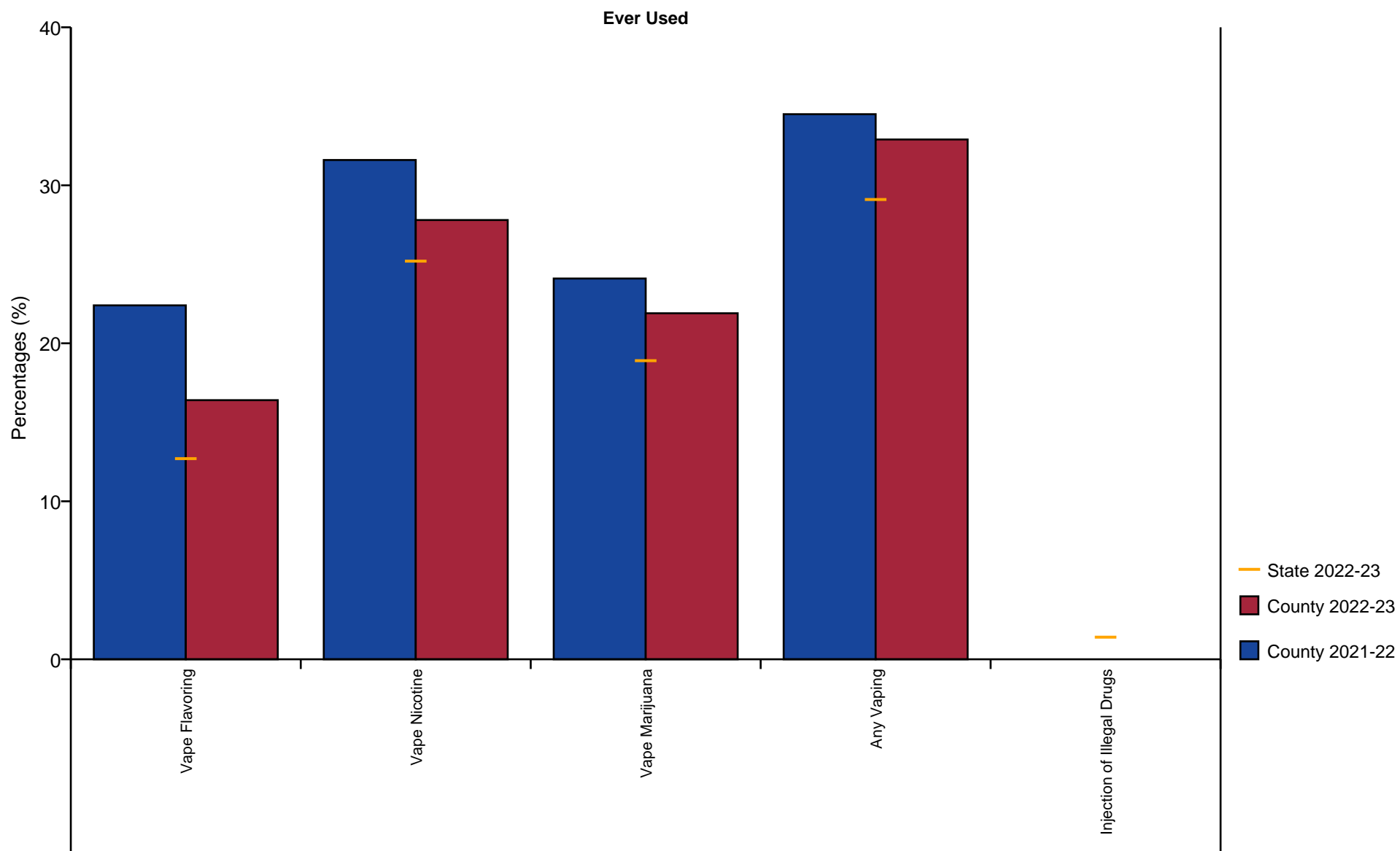
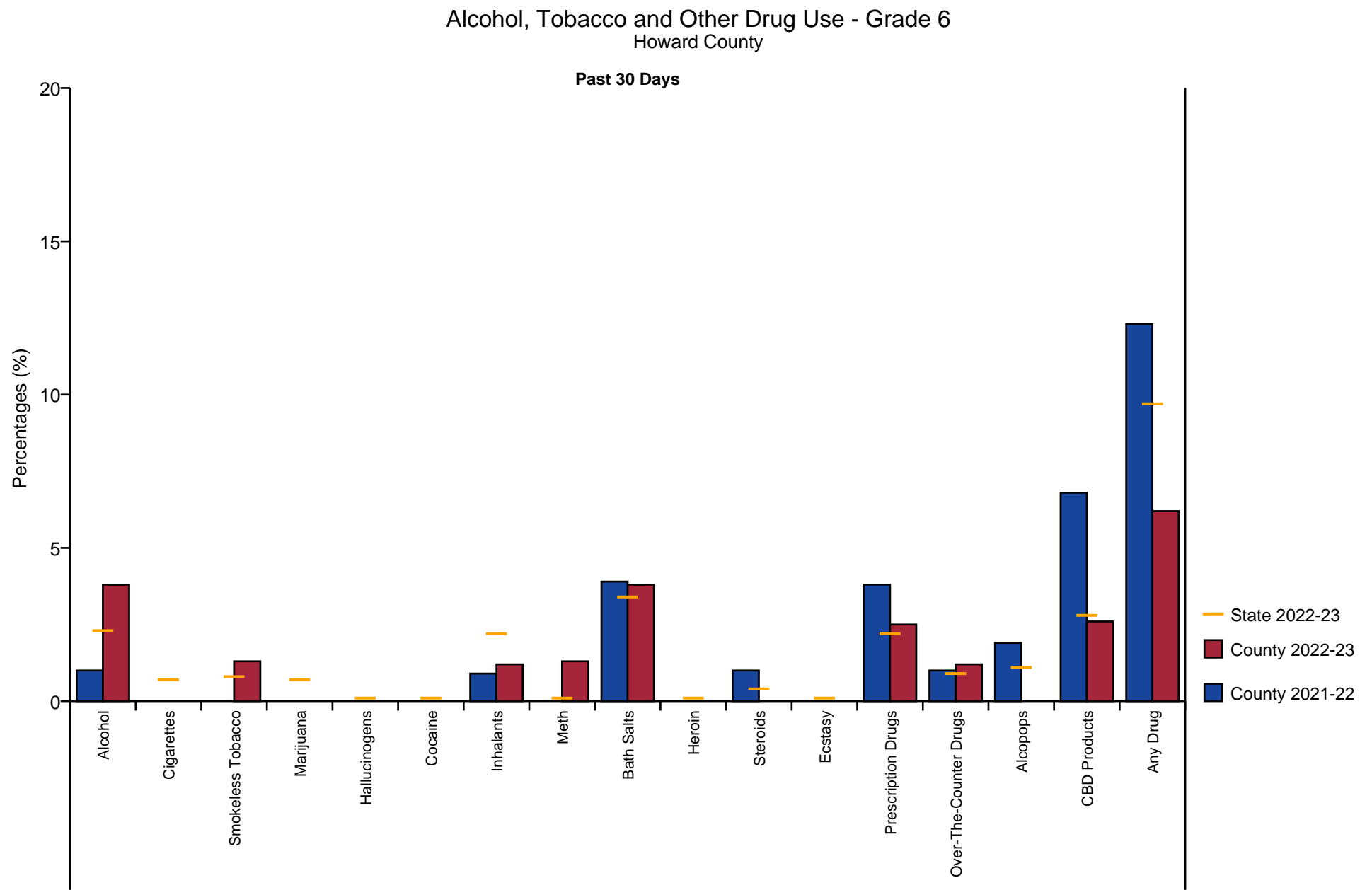


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

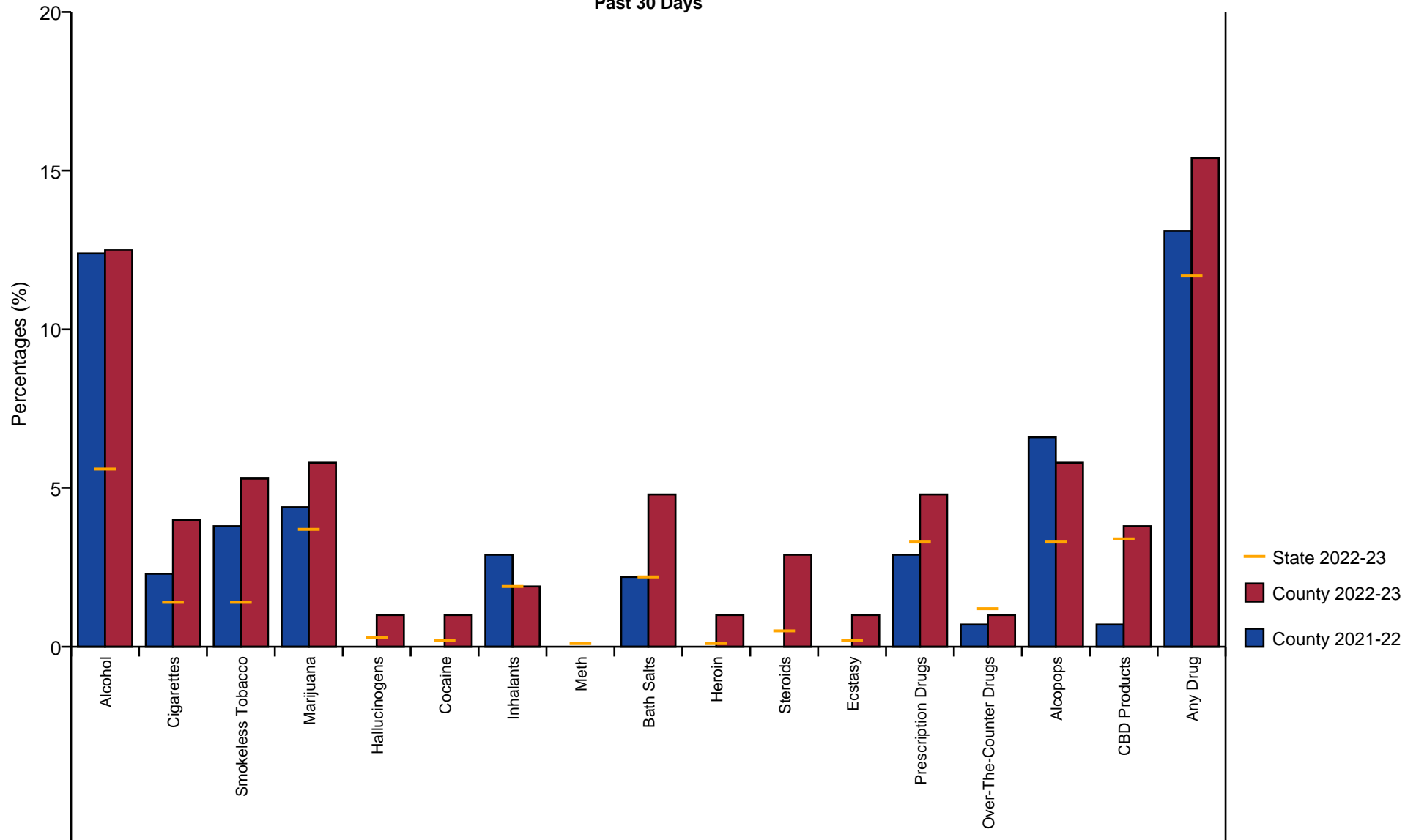


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Howard County

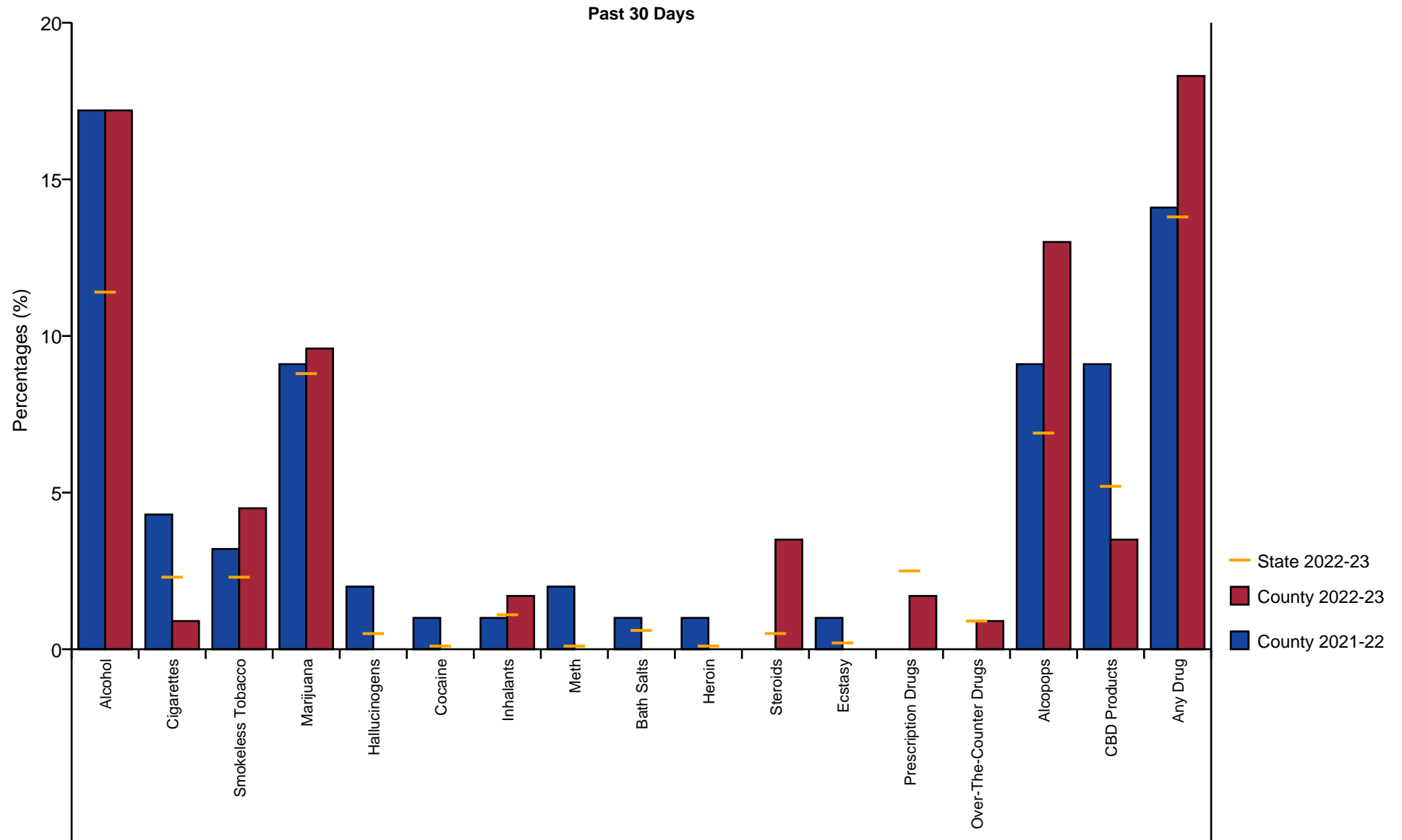
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

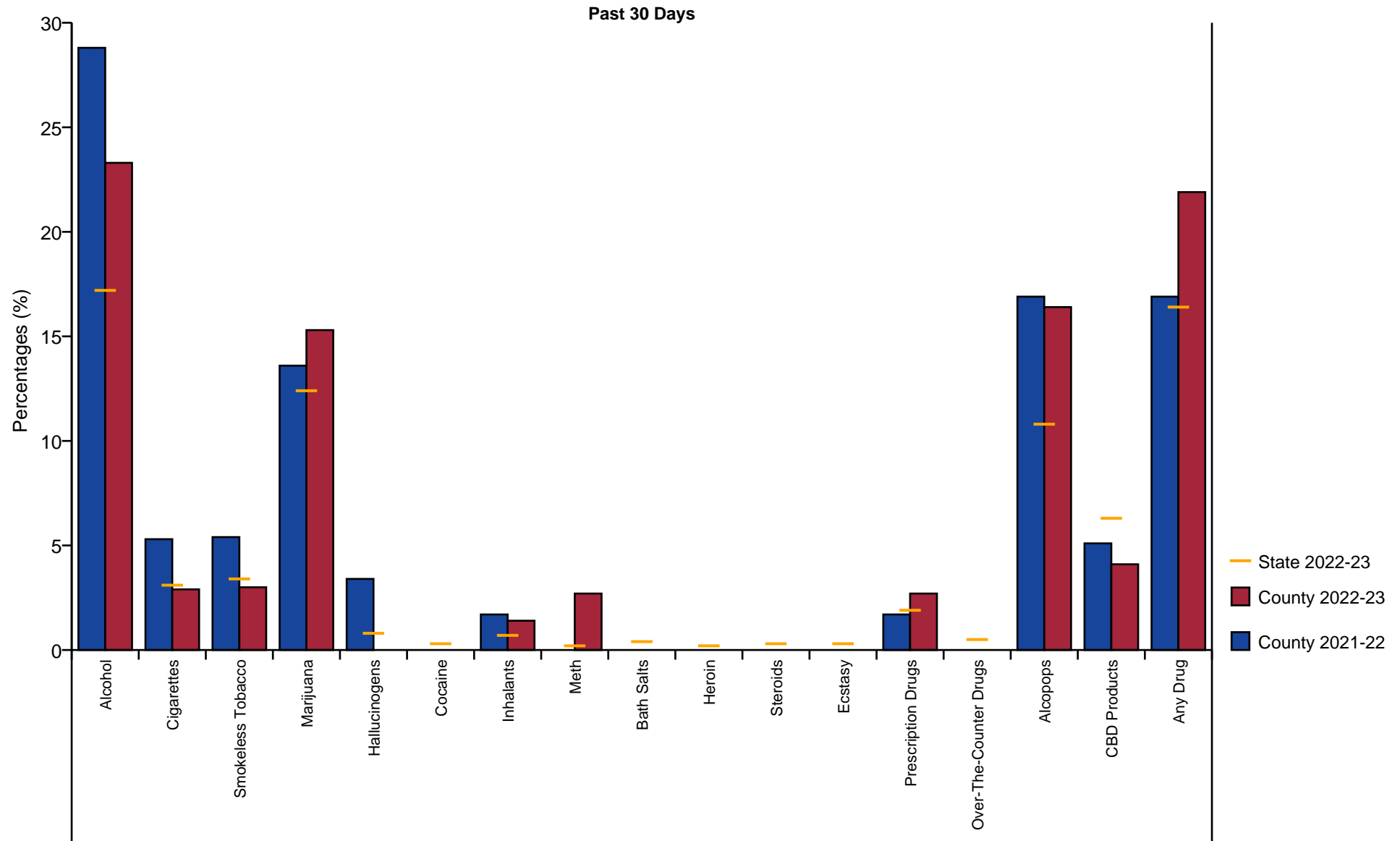
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Howard County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Howard County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

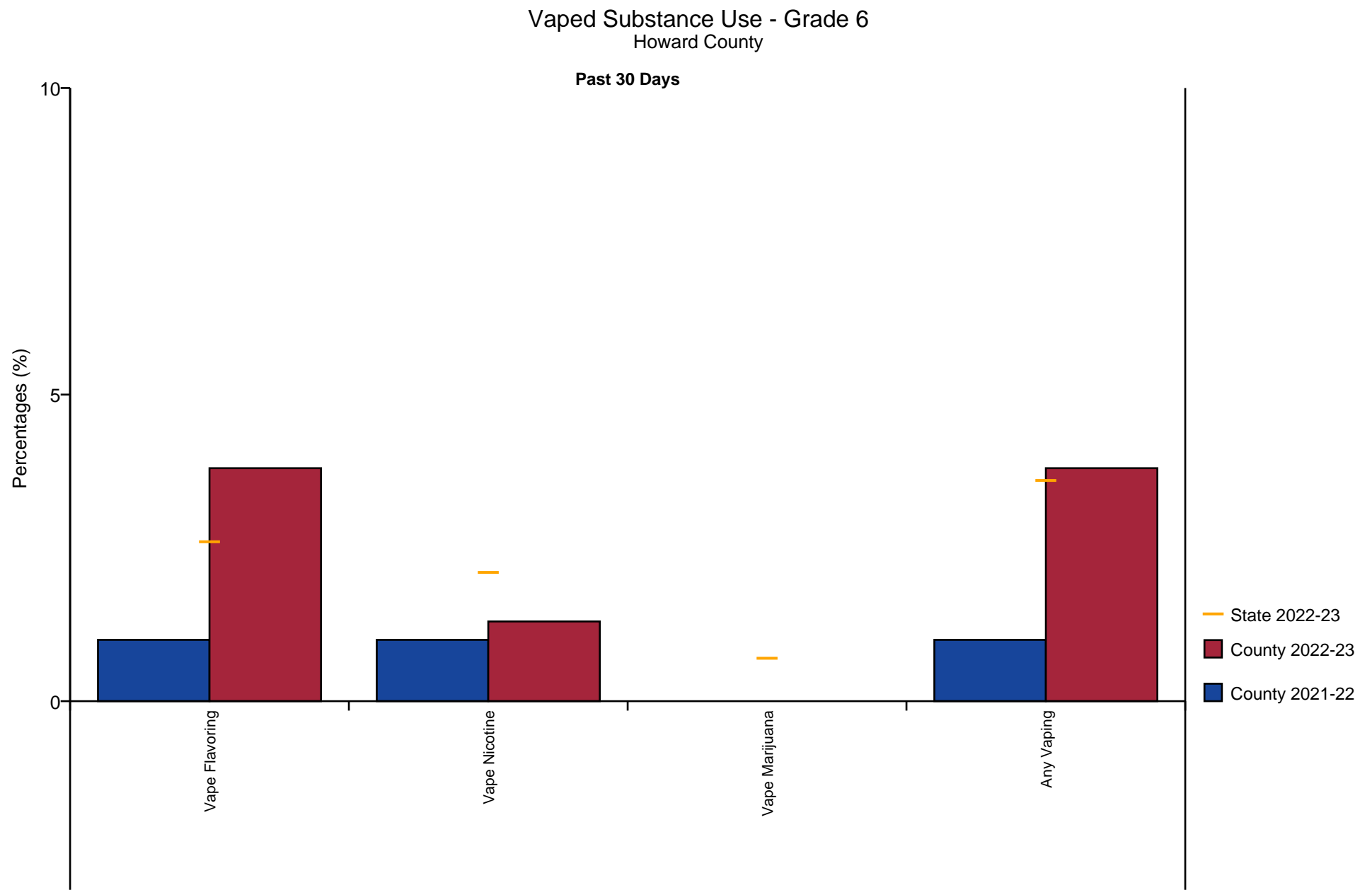


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

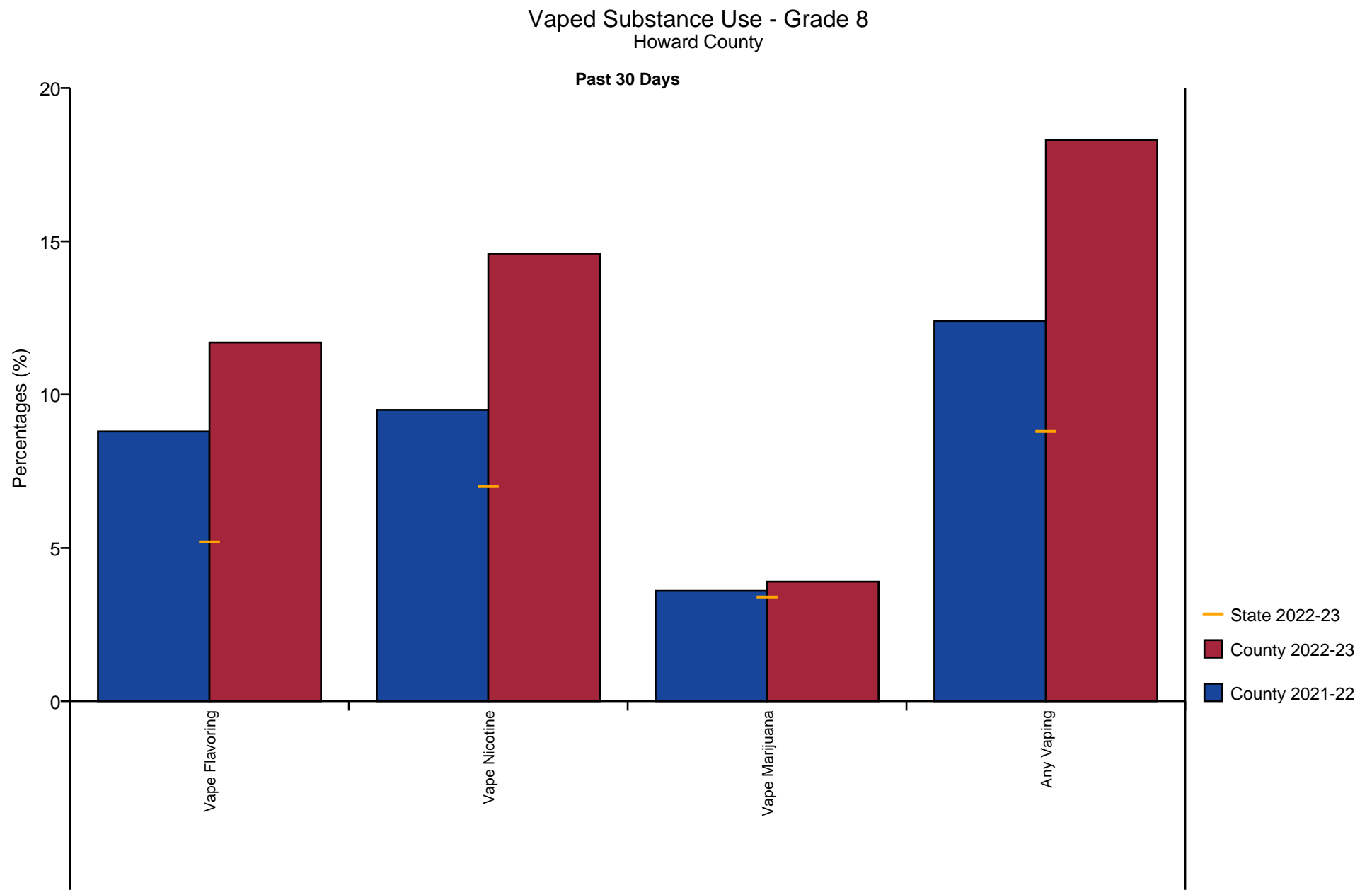


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

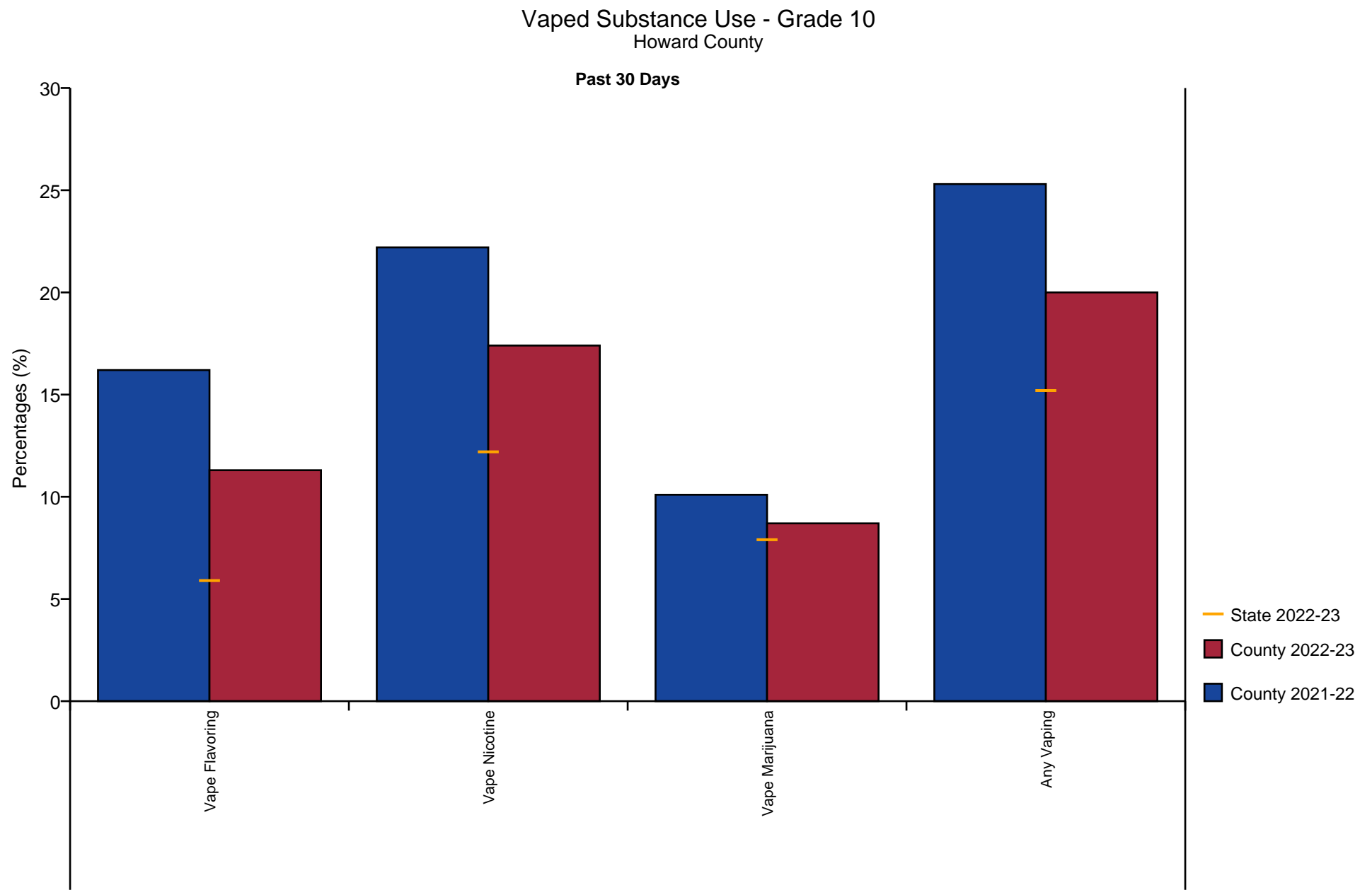


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

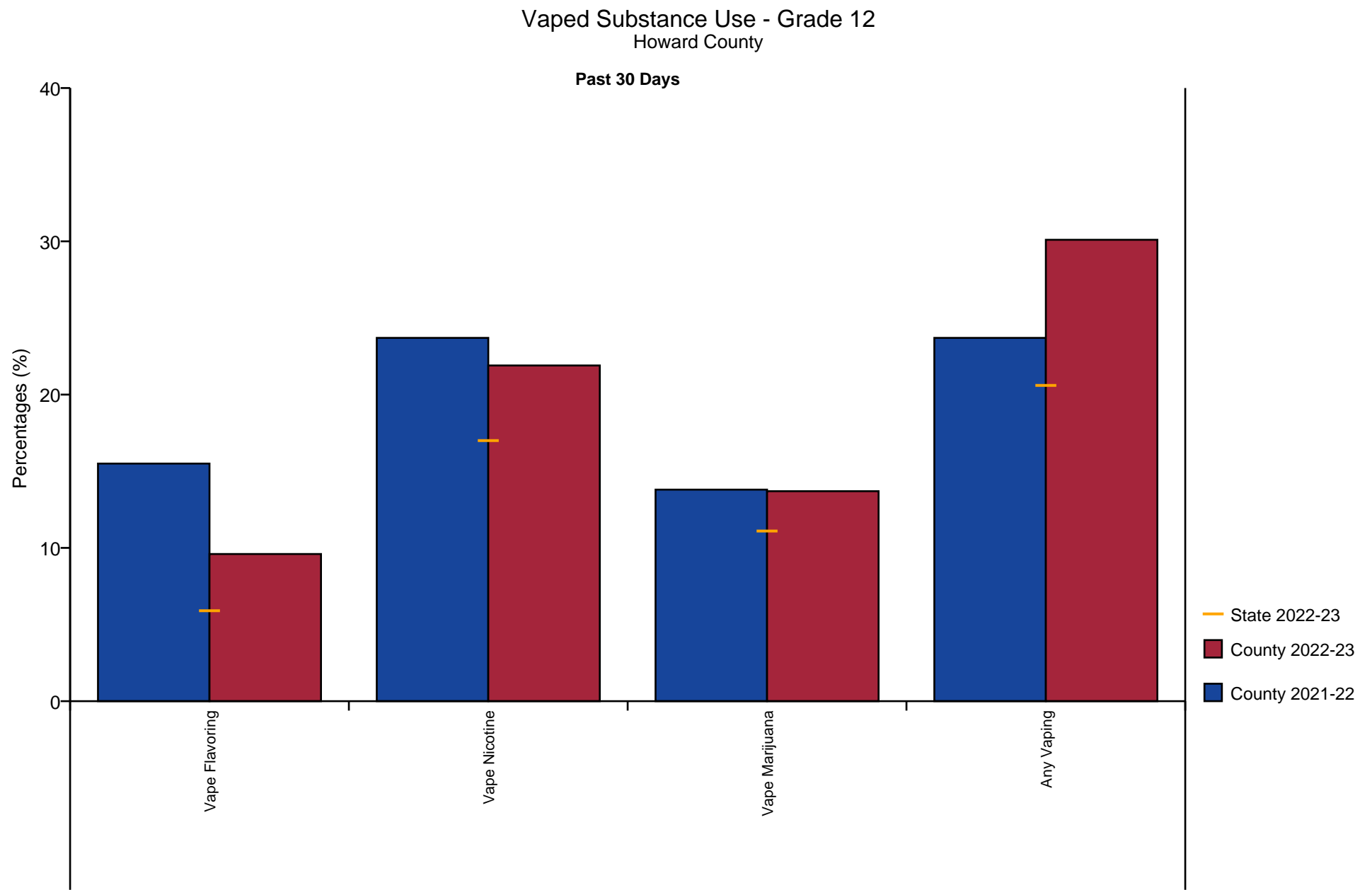


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

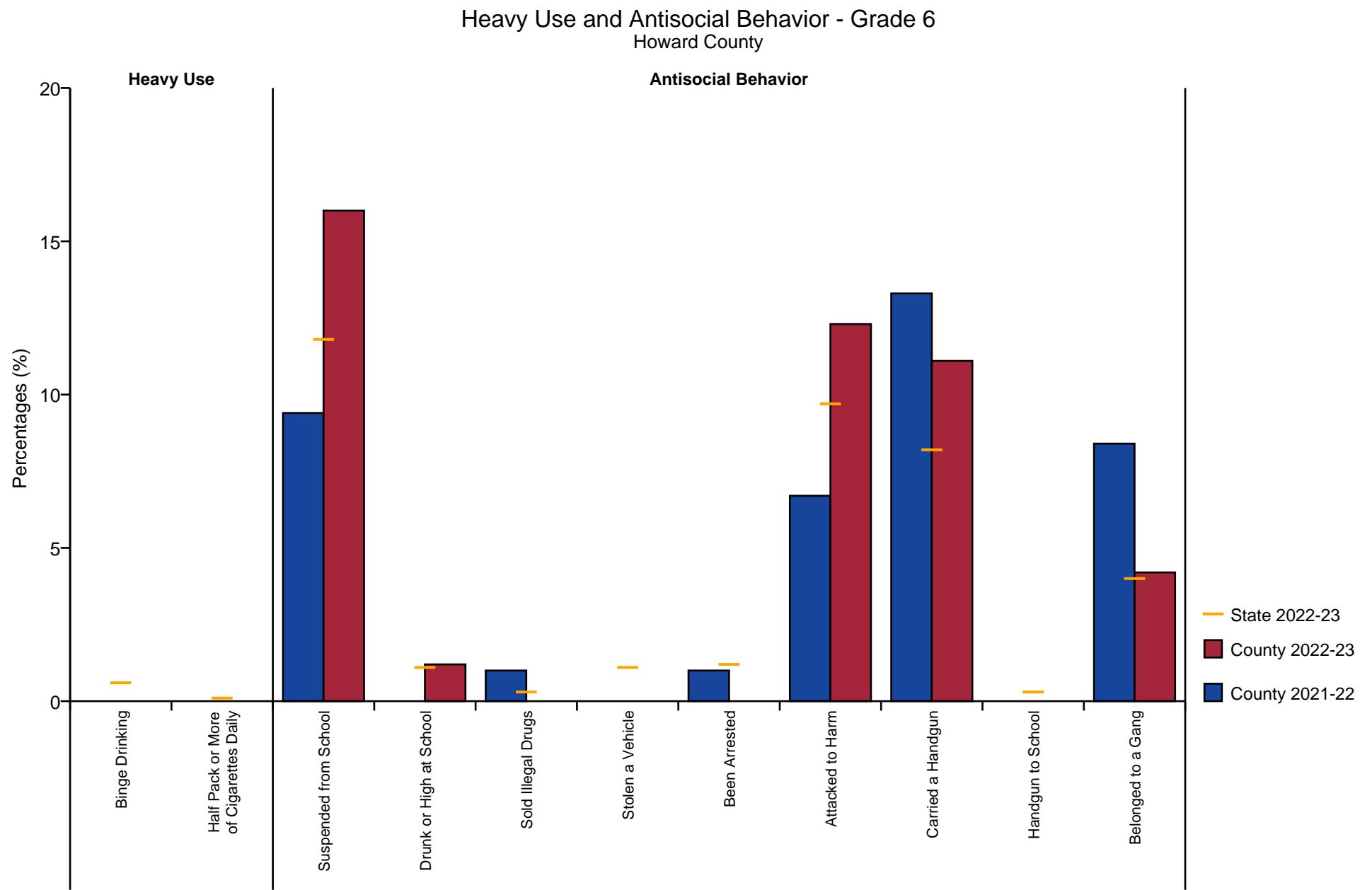


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

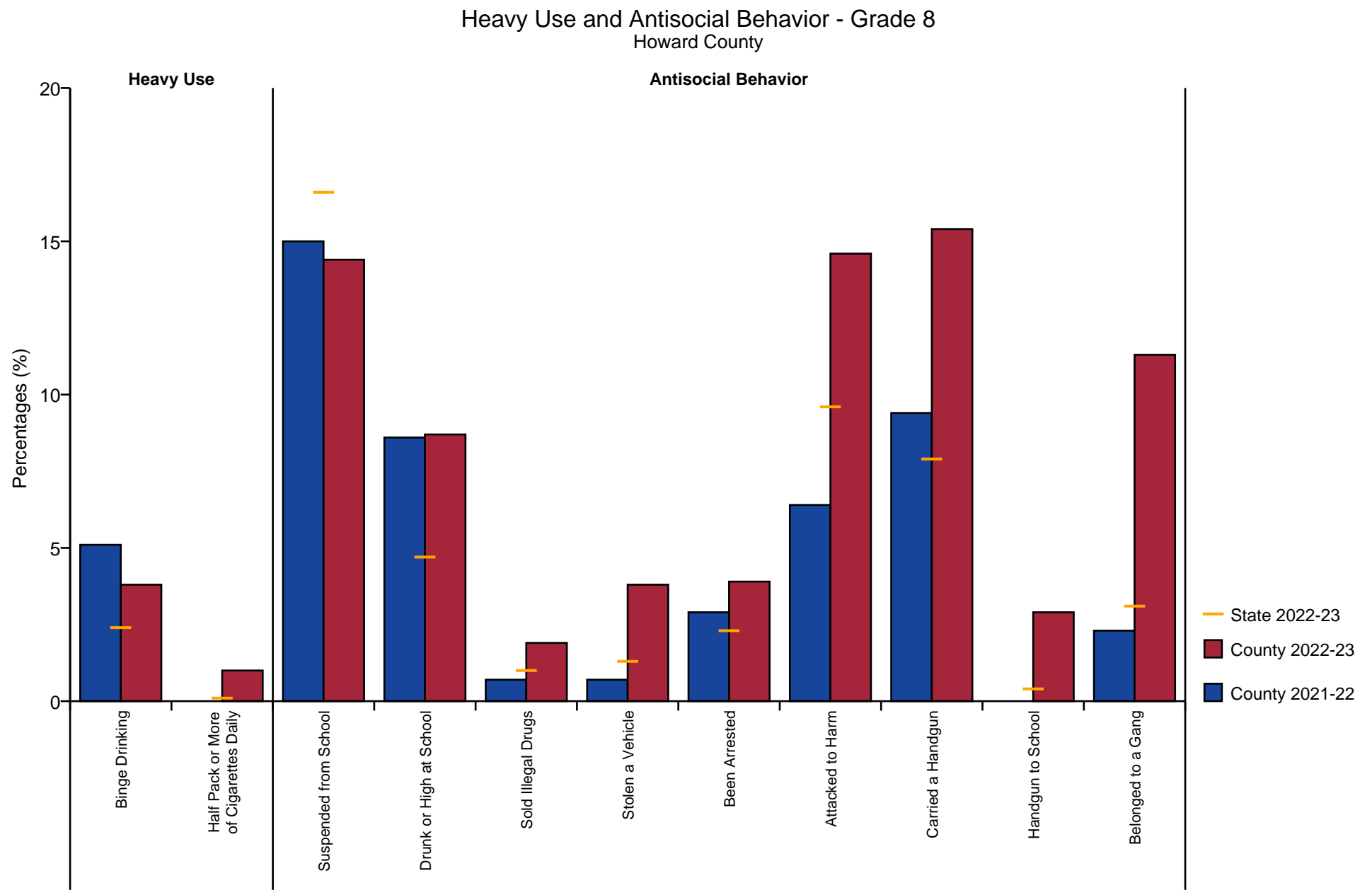


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

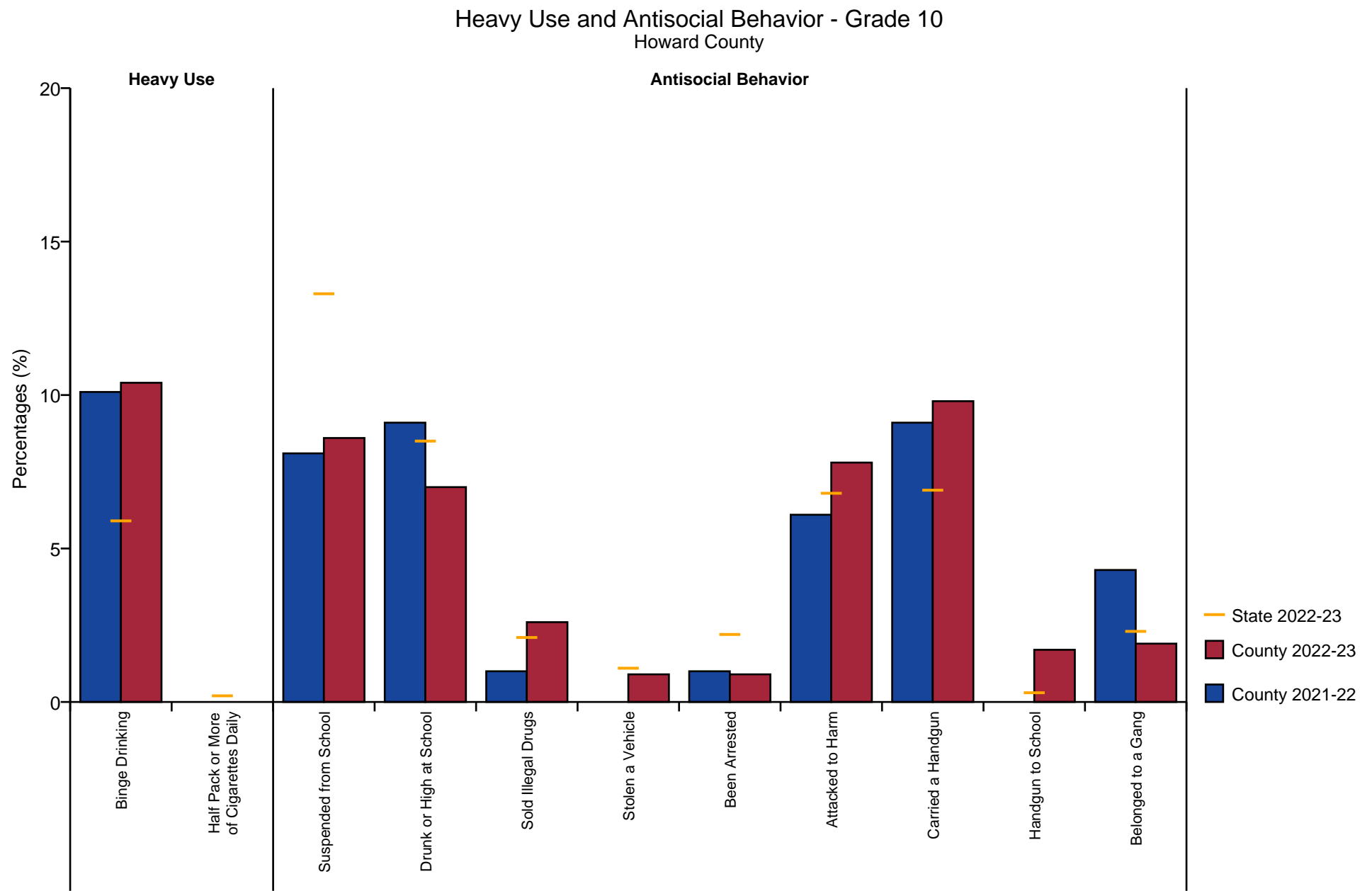


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

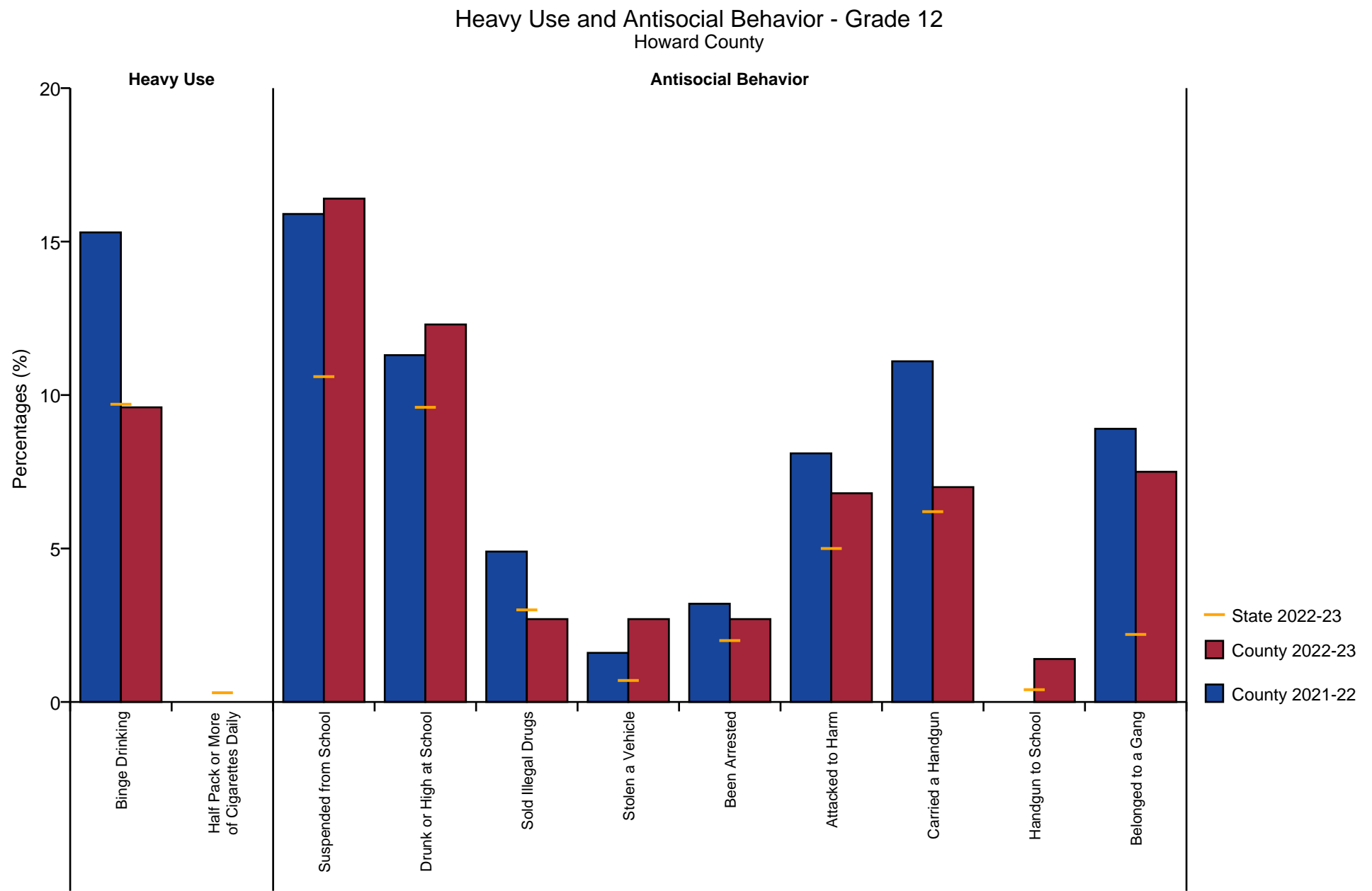
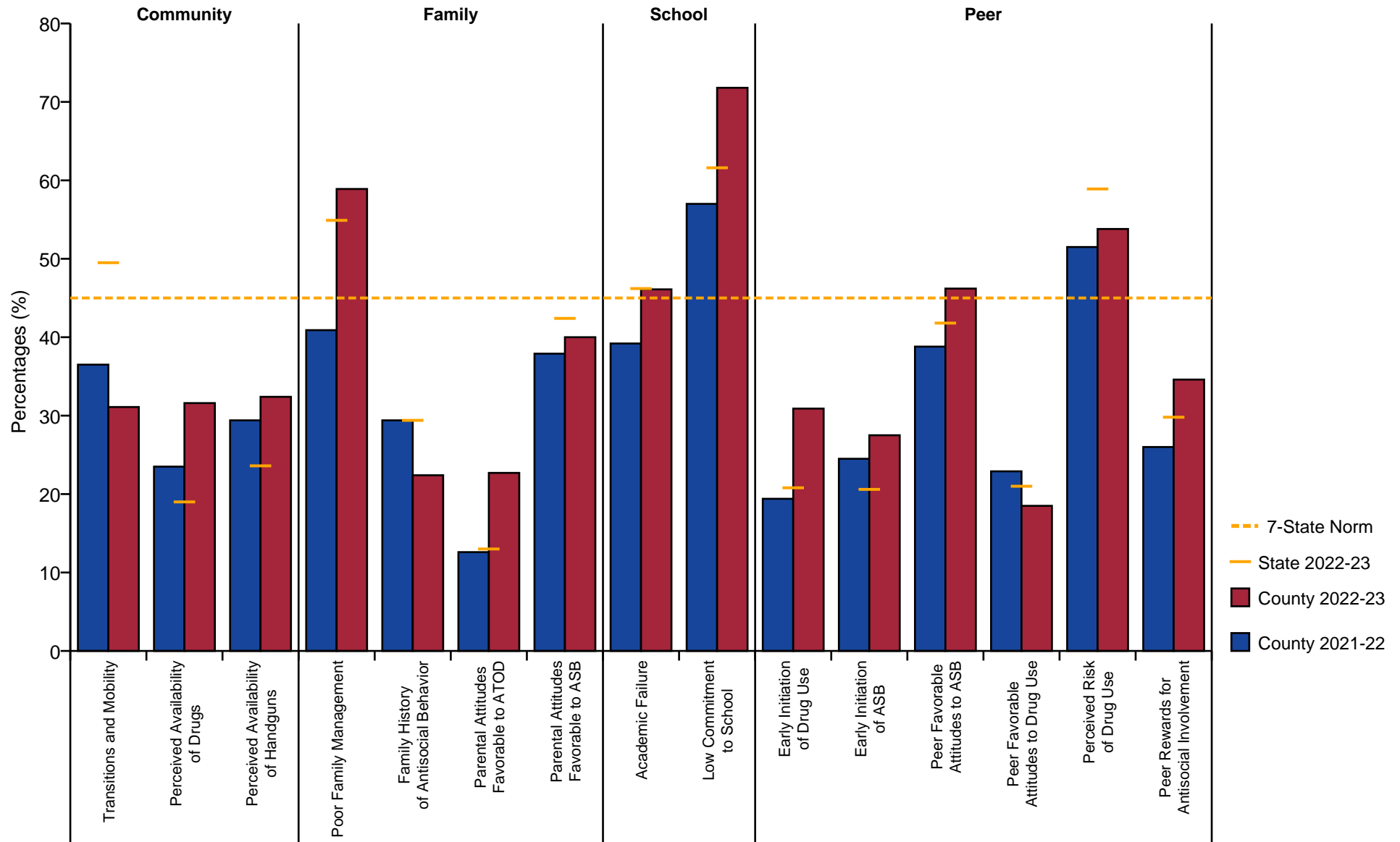


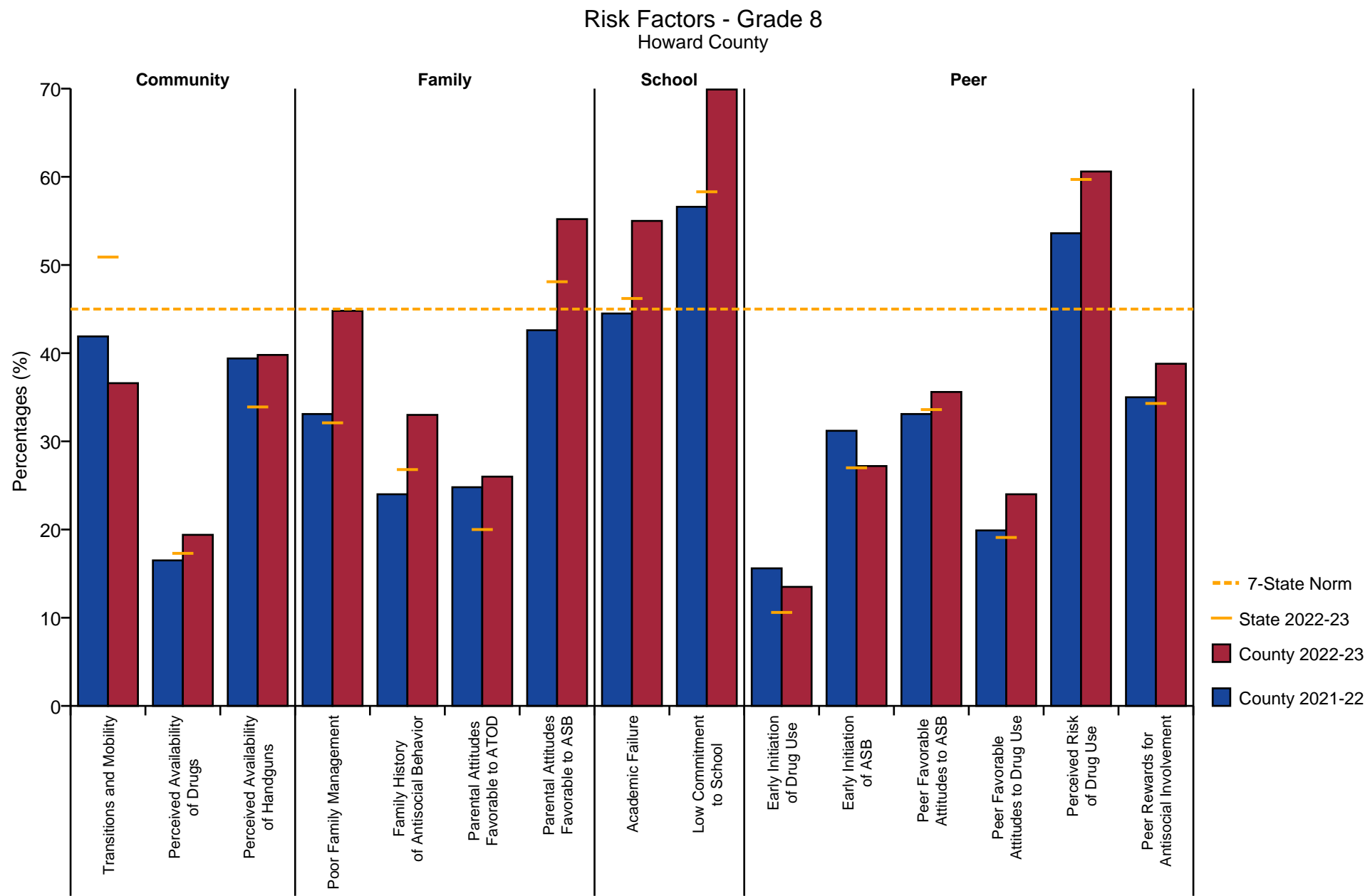
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

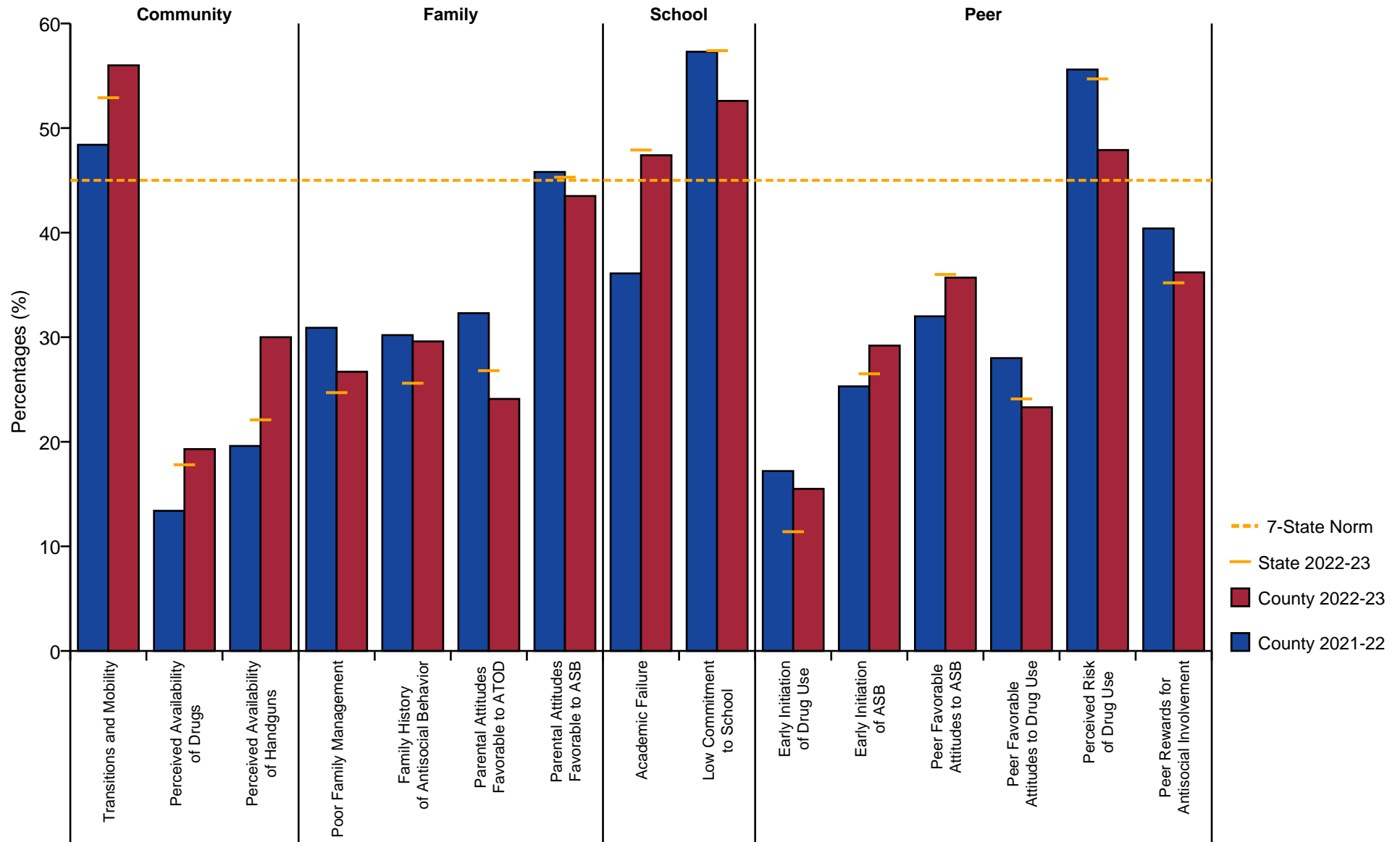
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

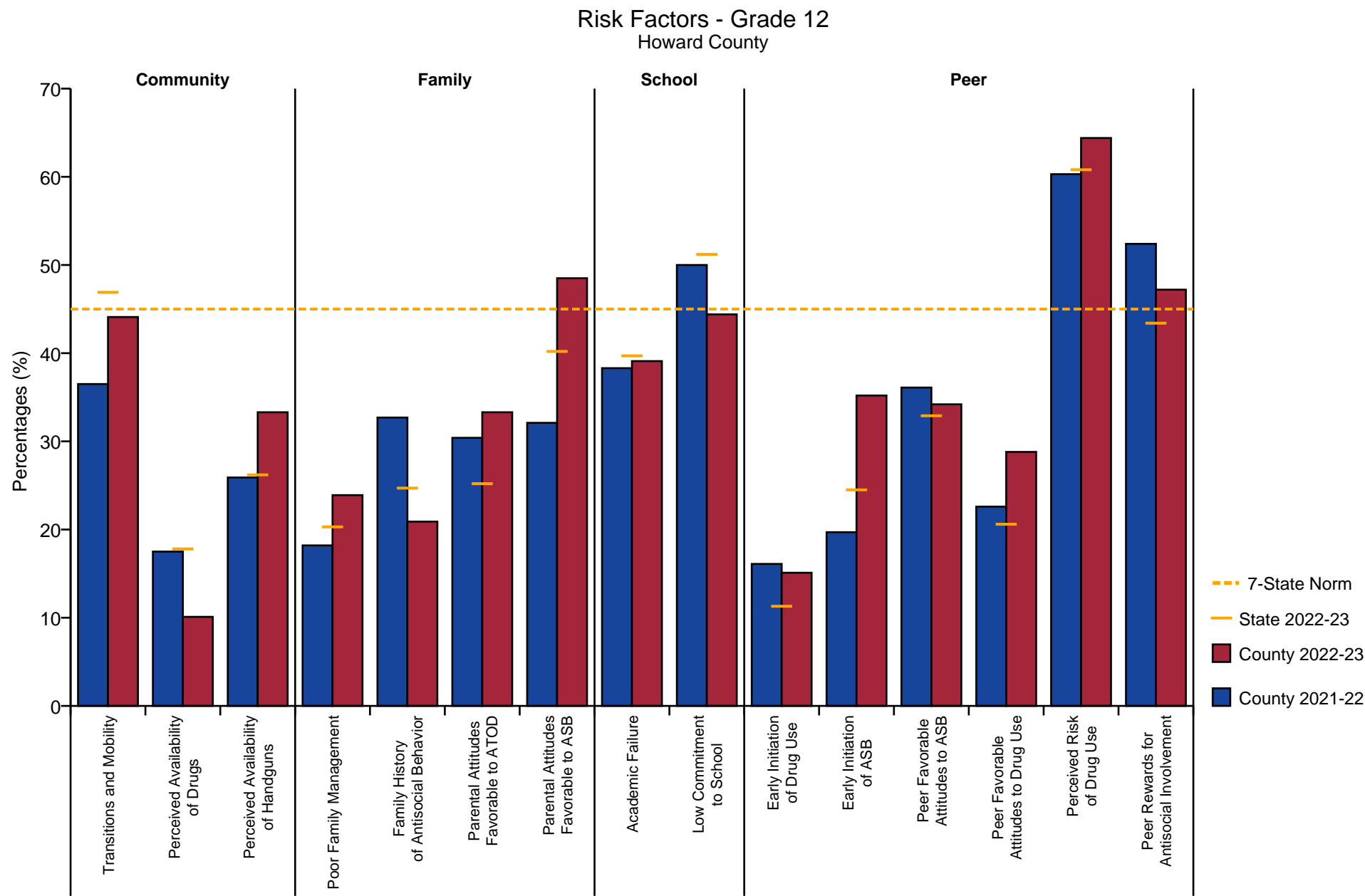
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

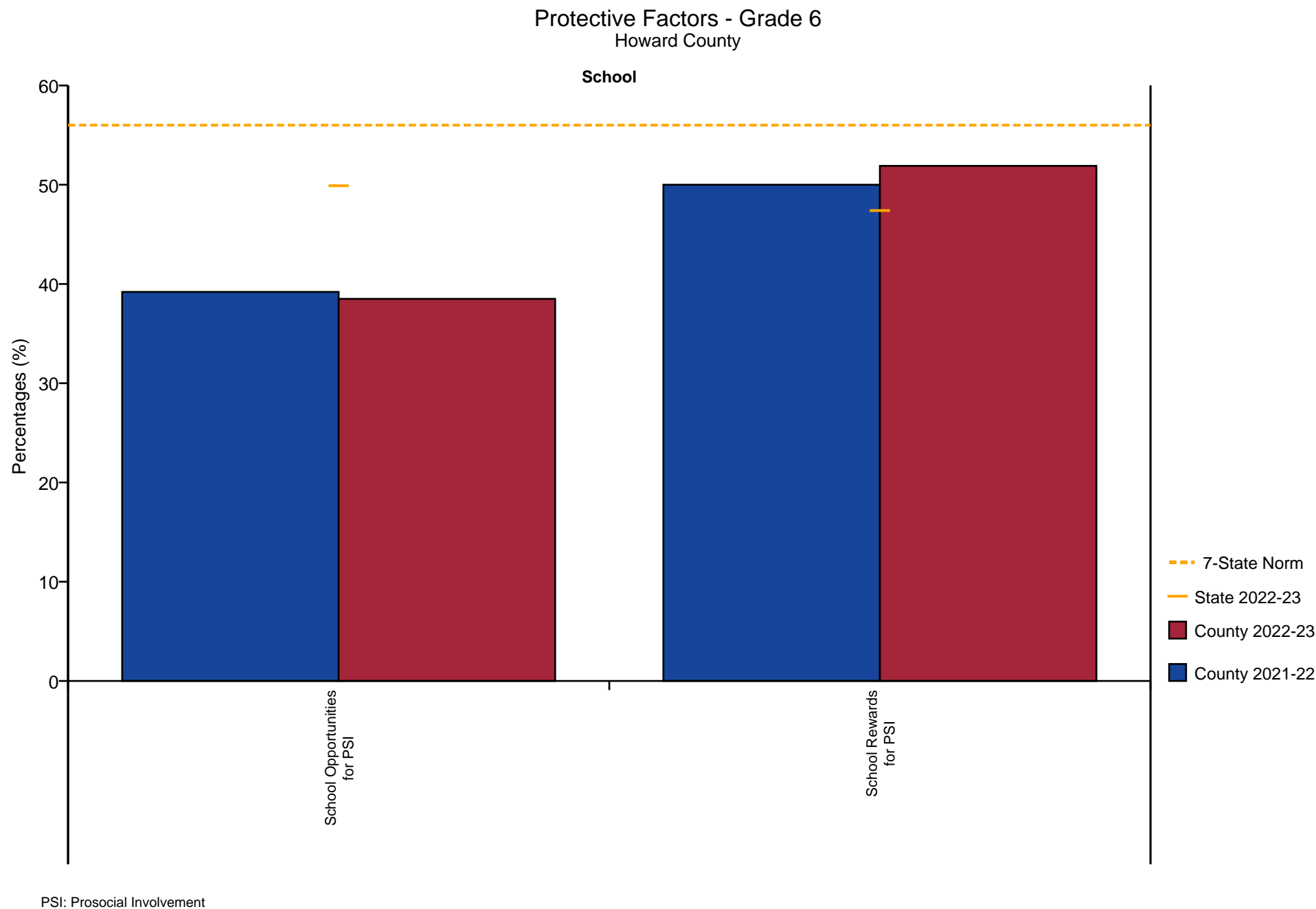
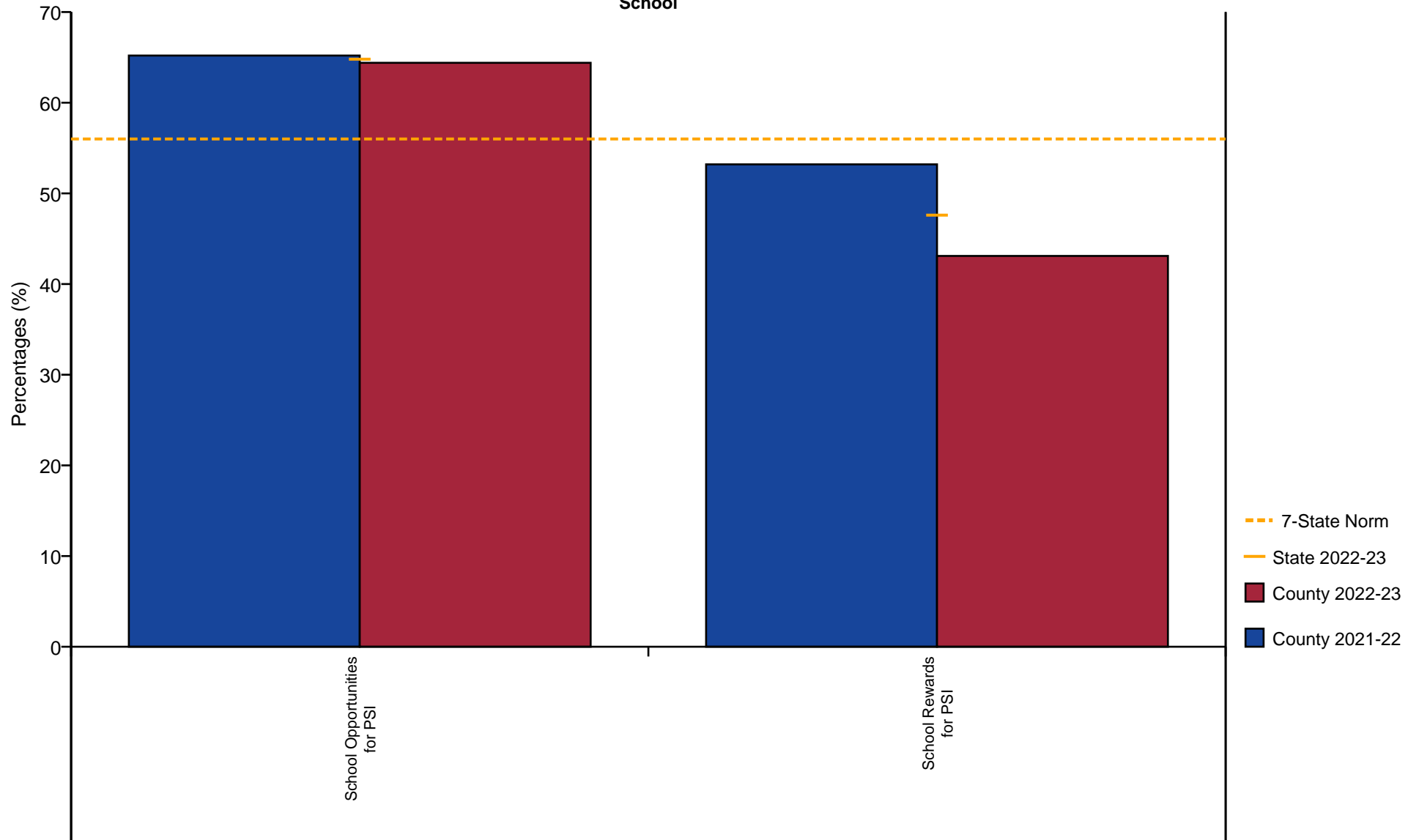


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Howard County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

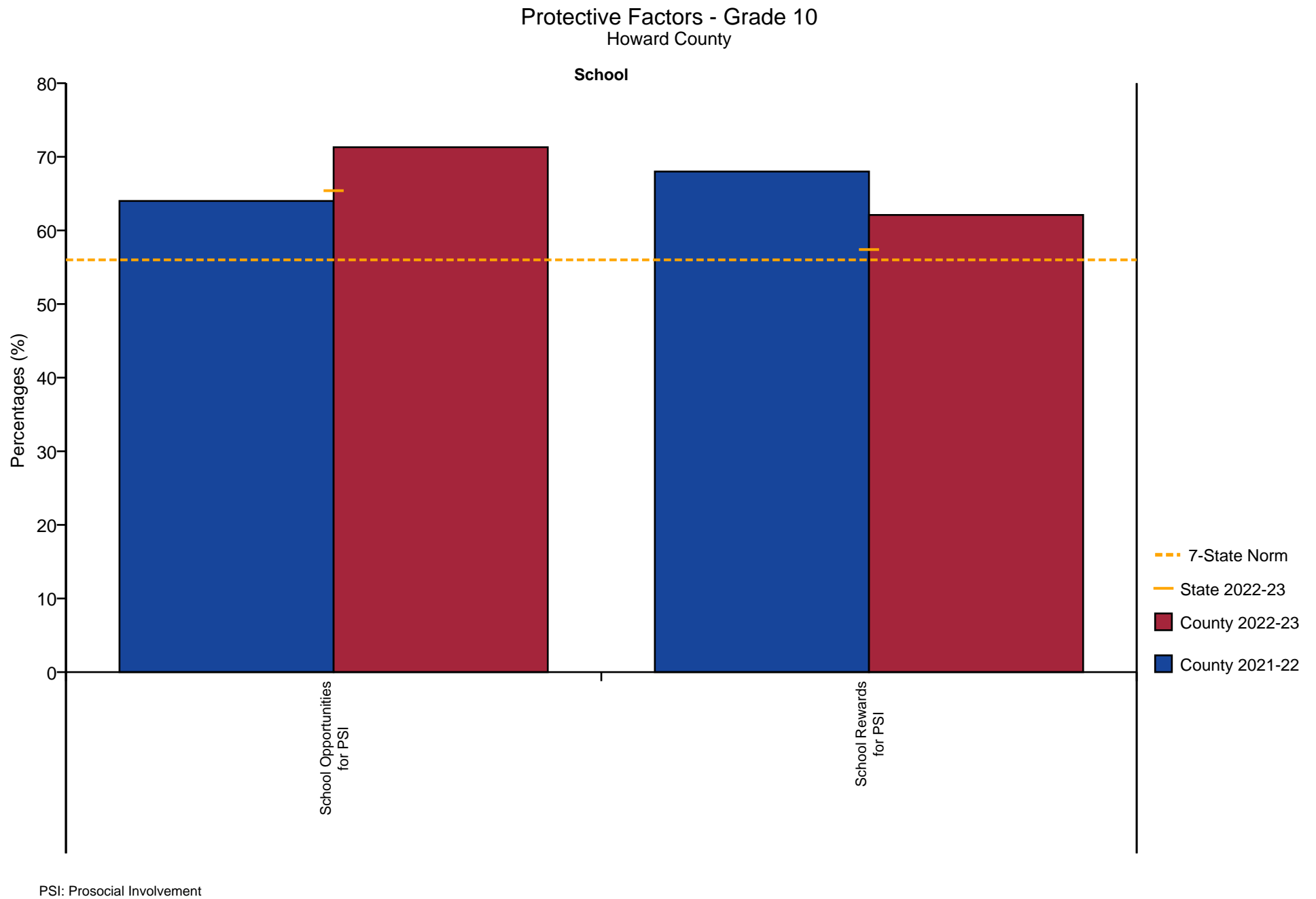


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

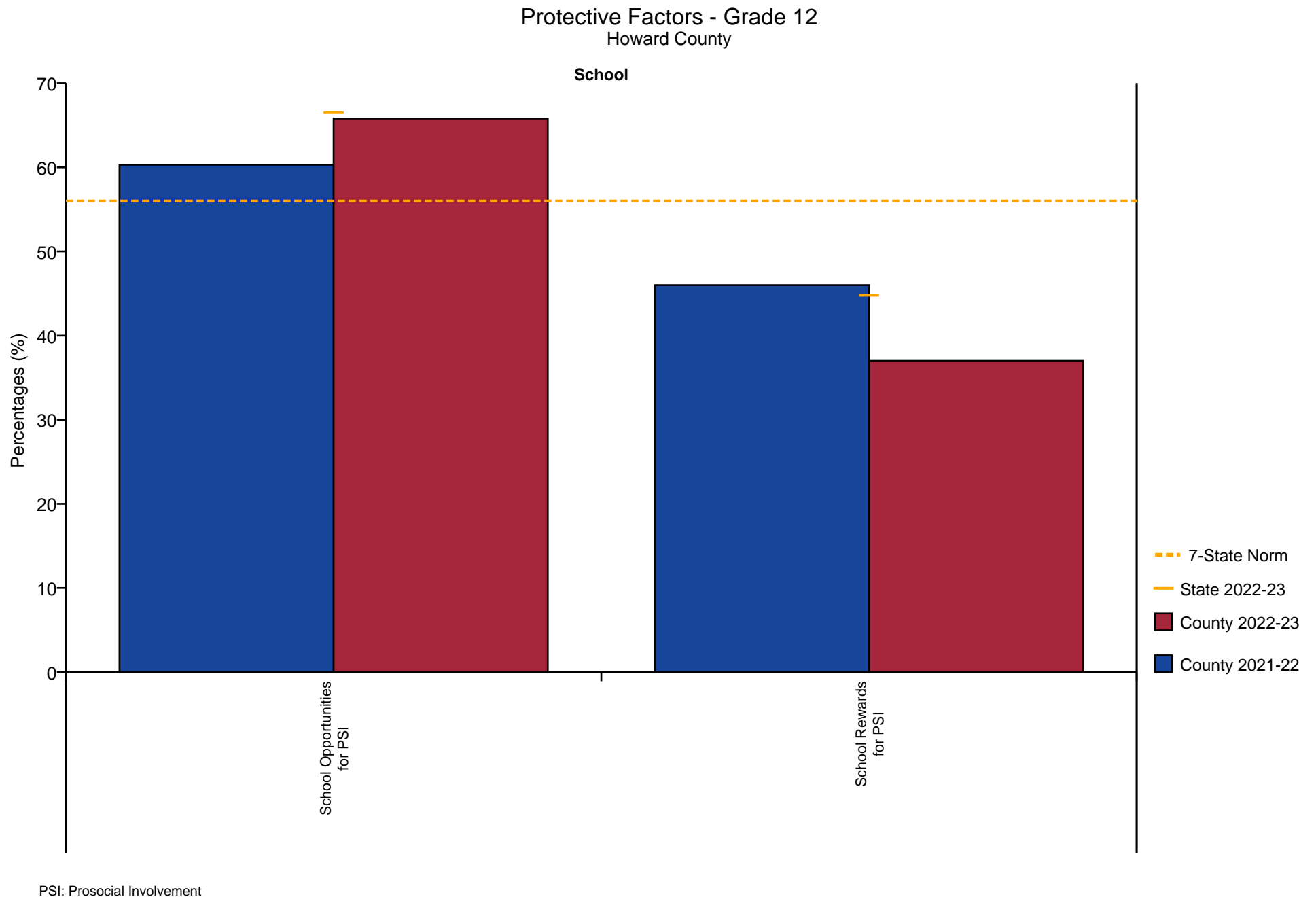


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

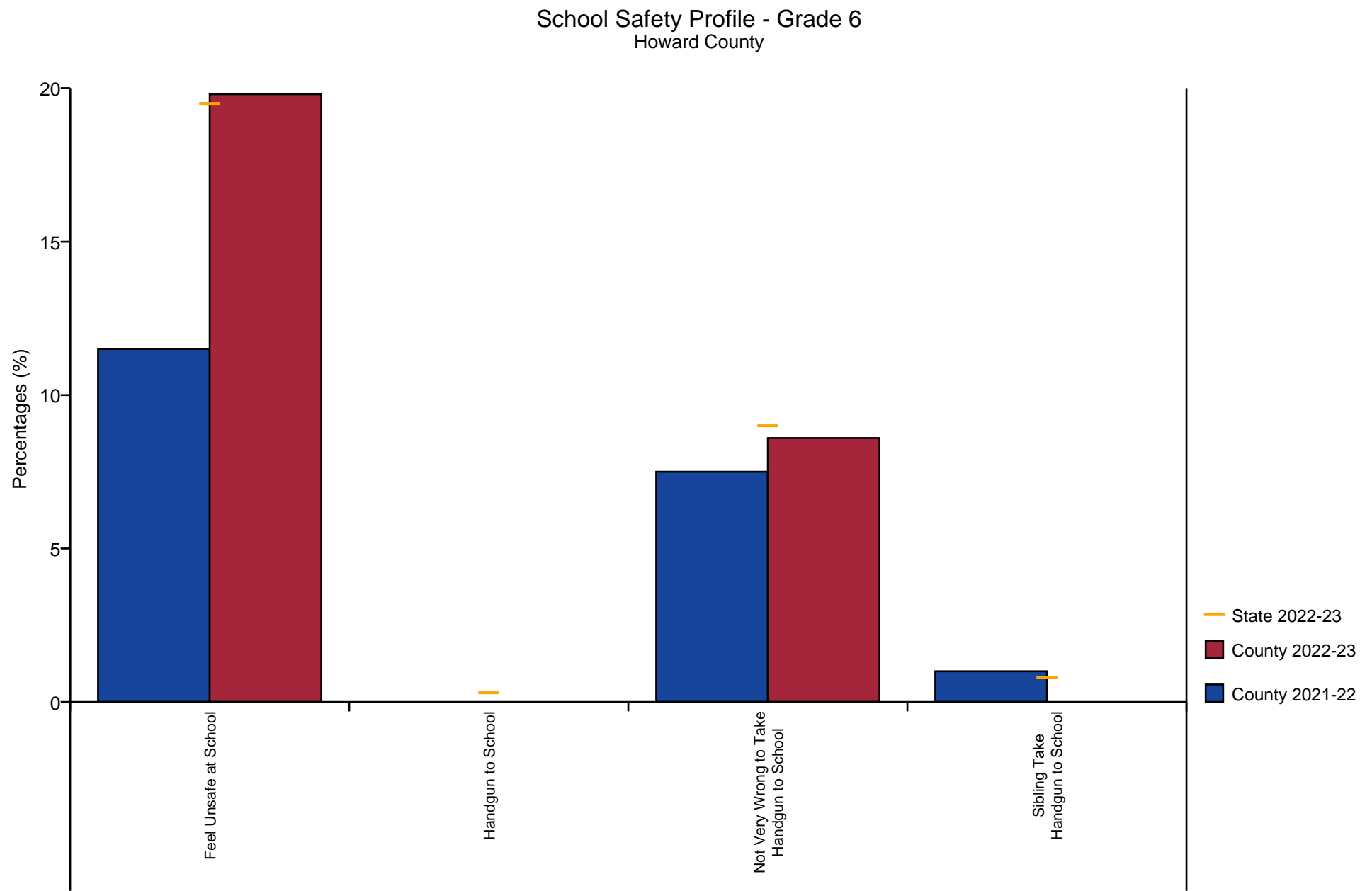


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

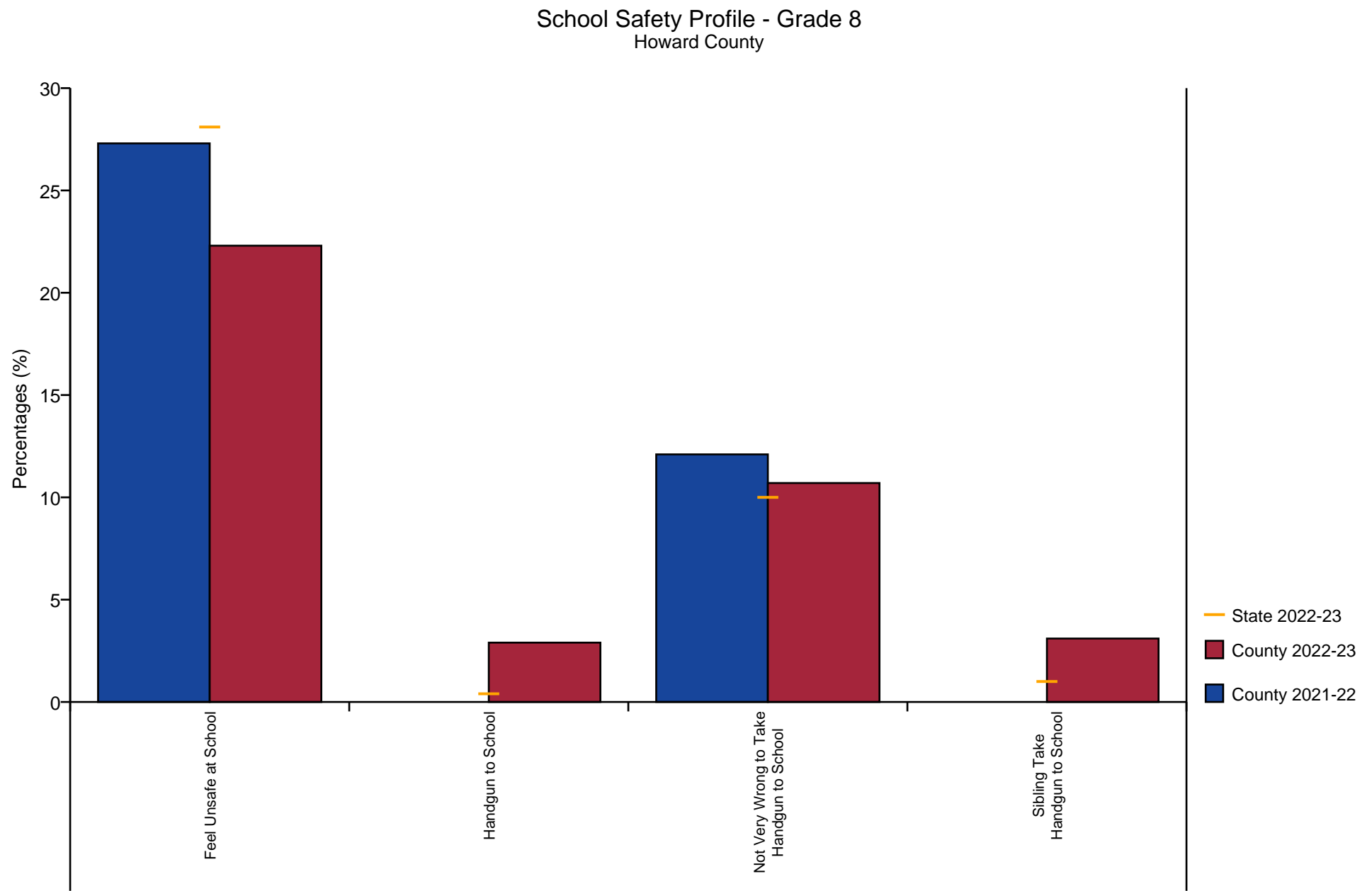


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

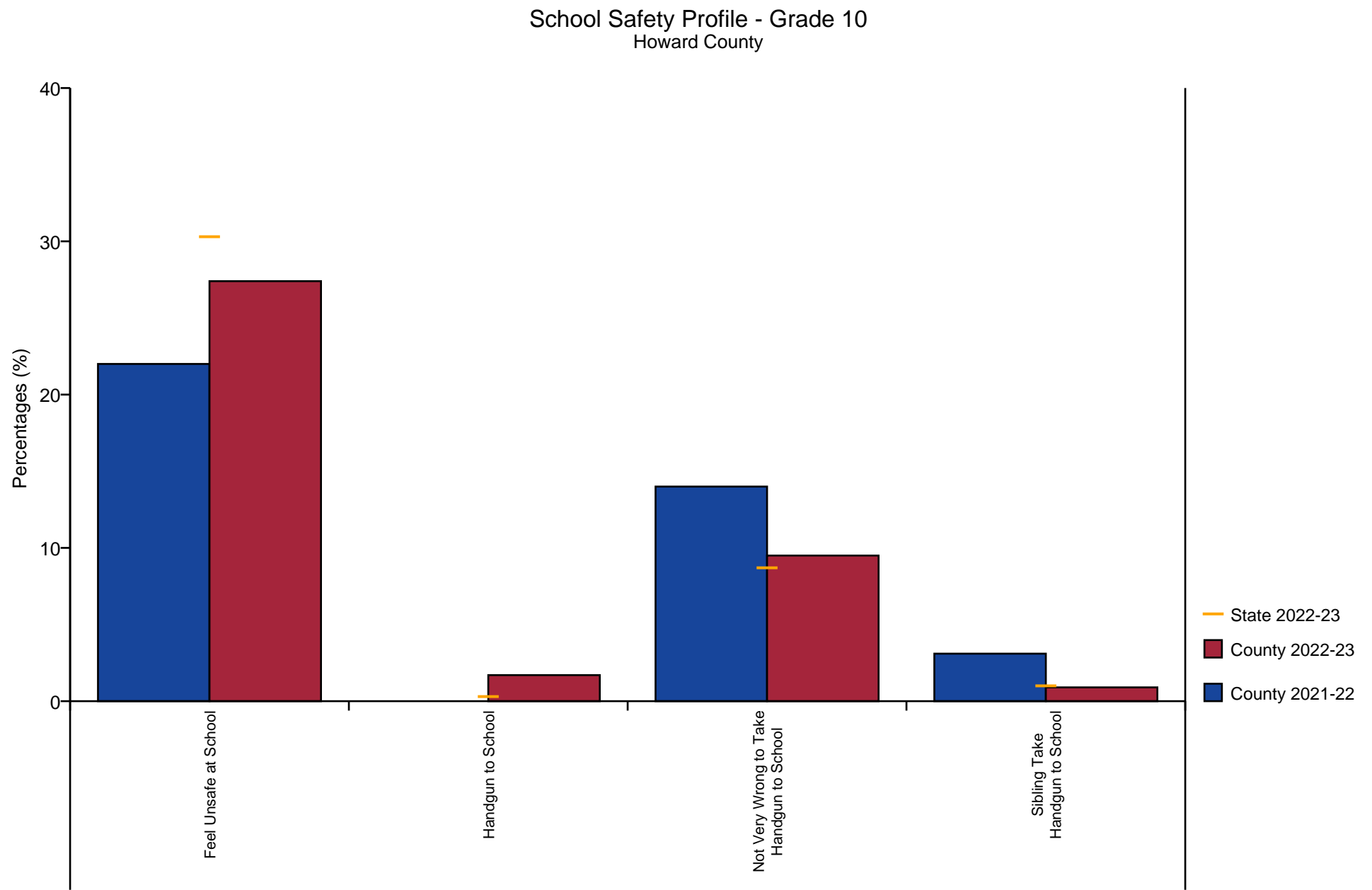


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

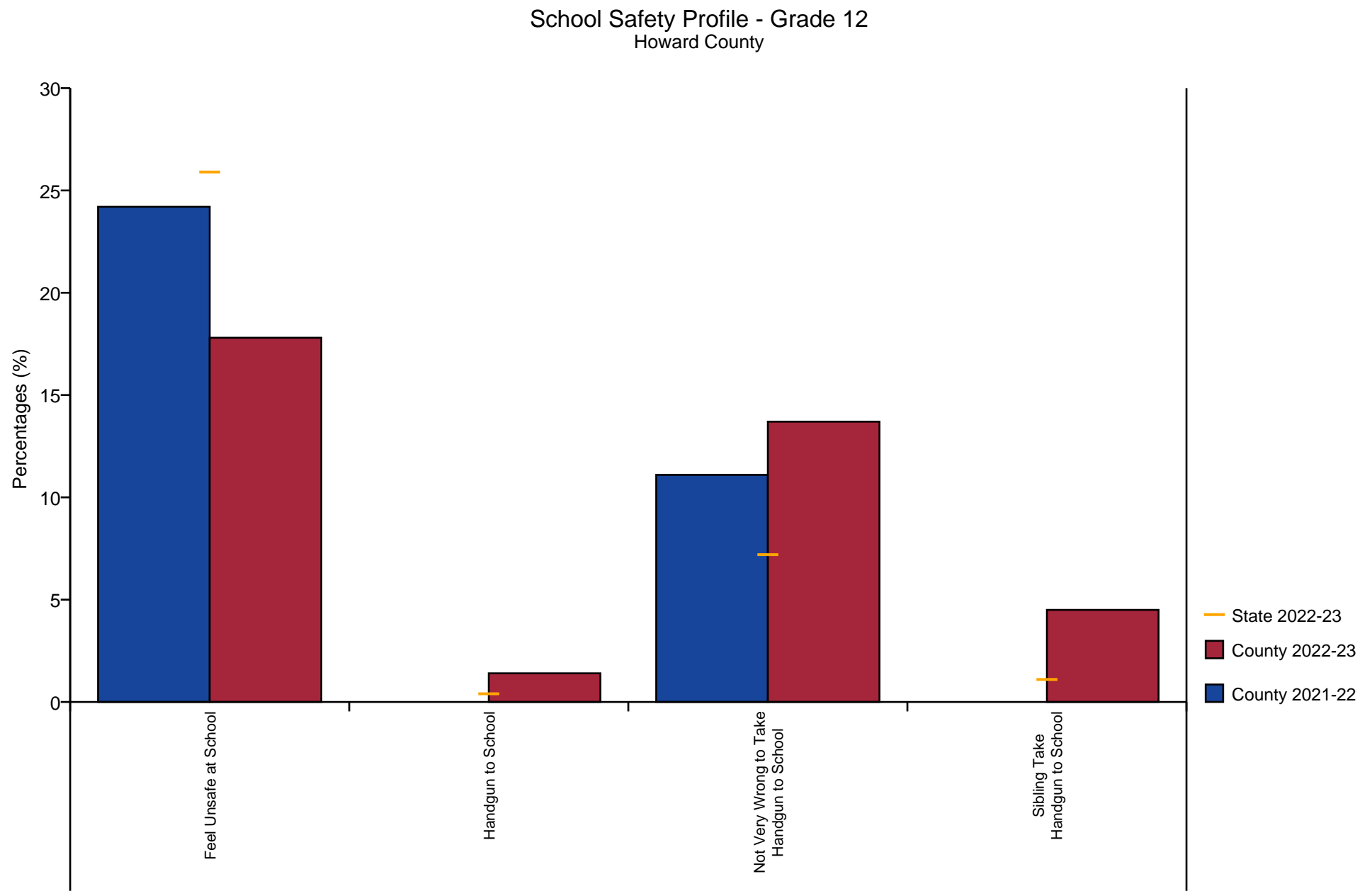
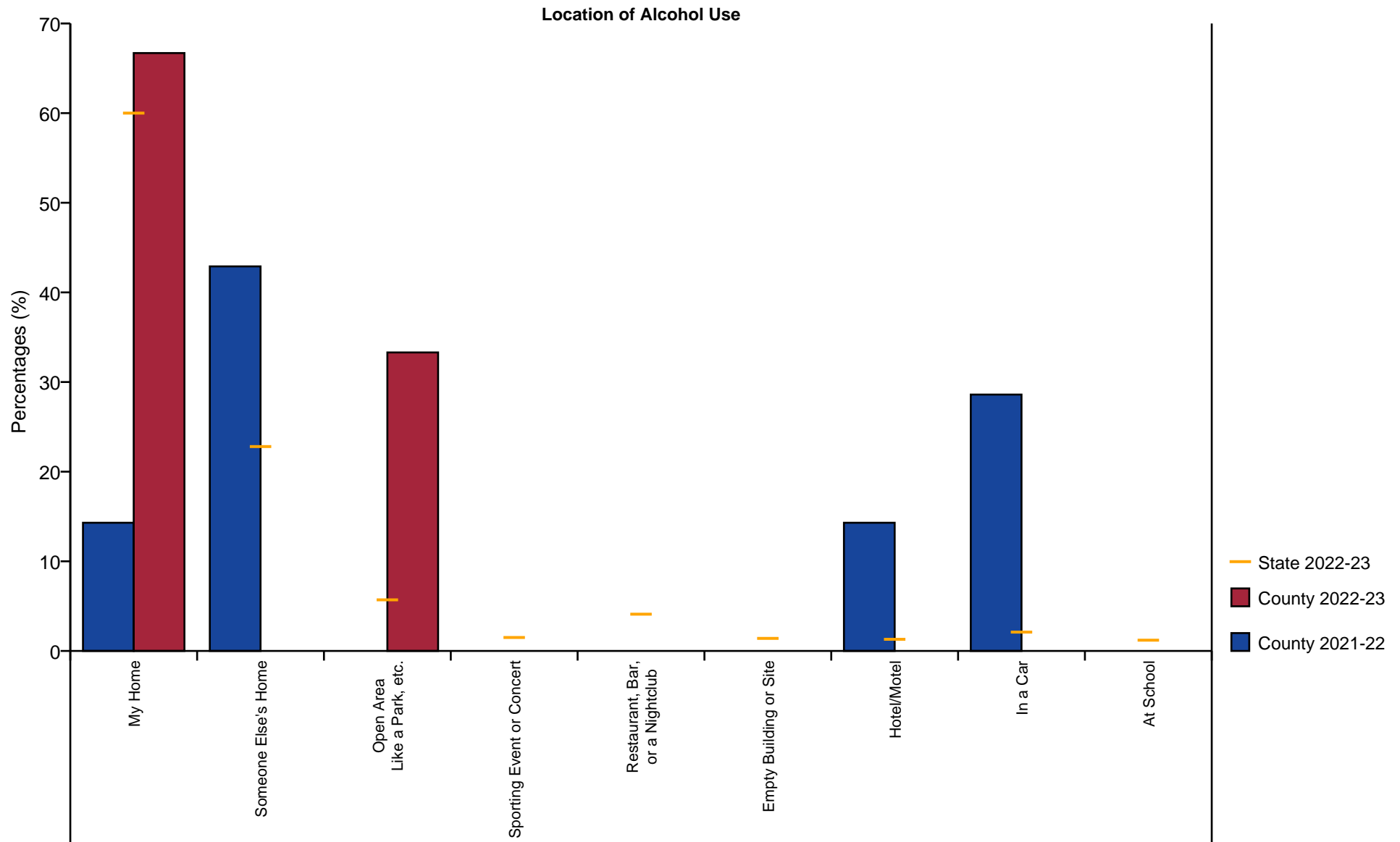


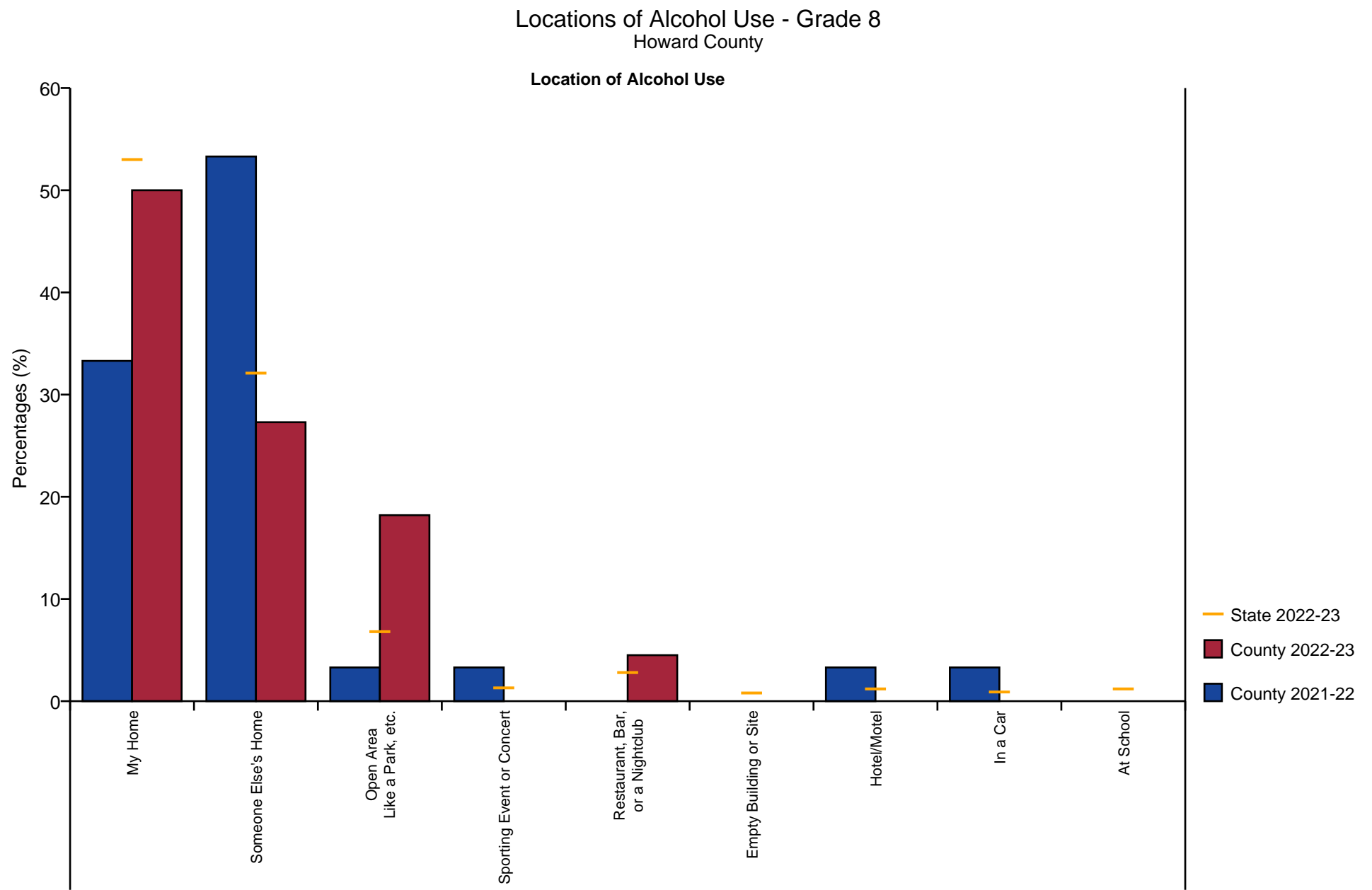
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Howard County



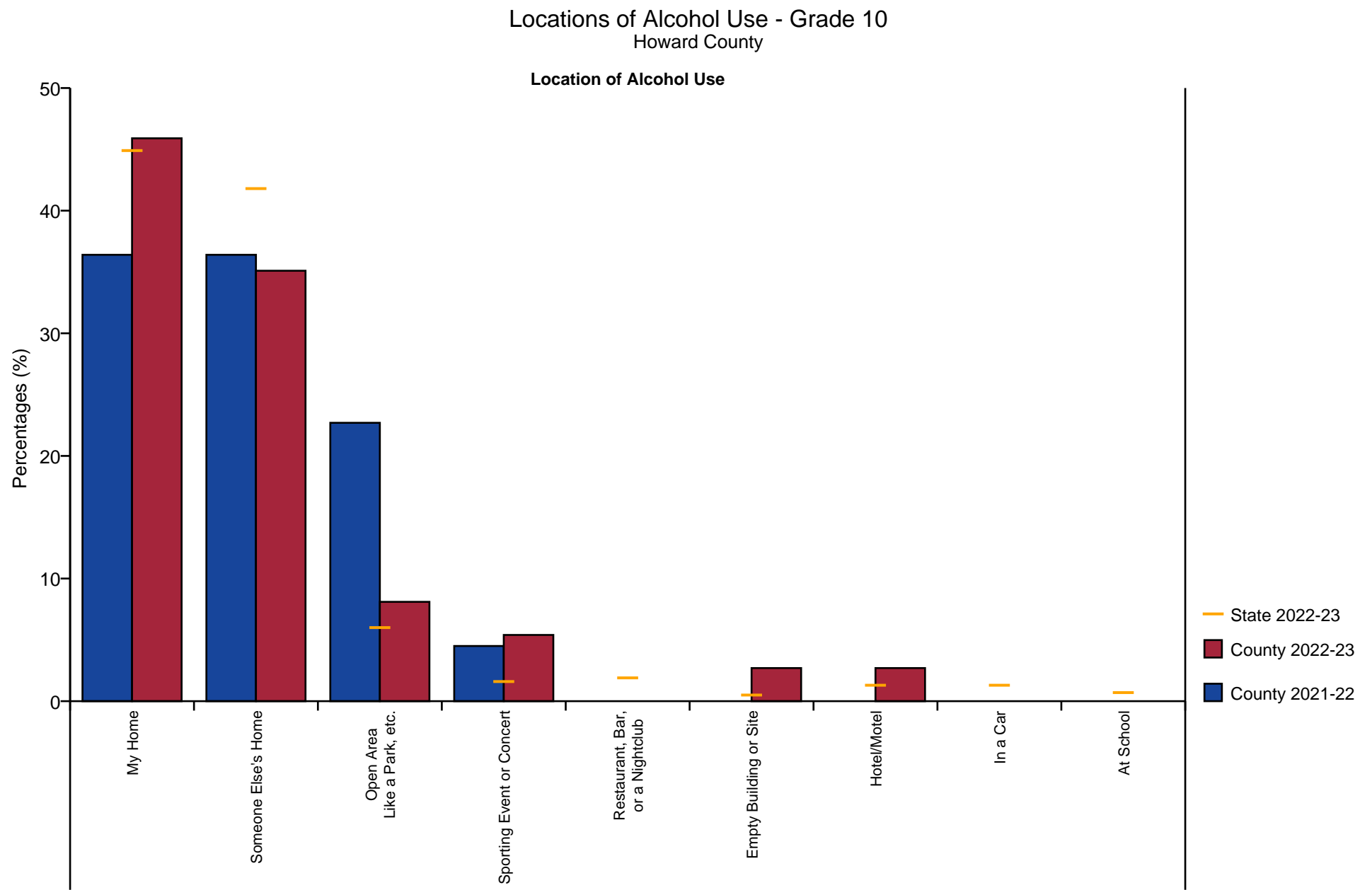
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



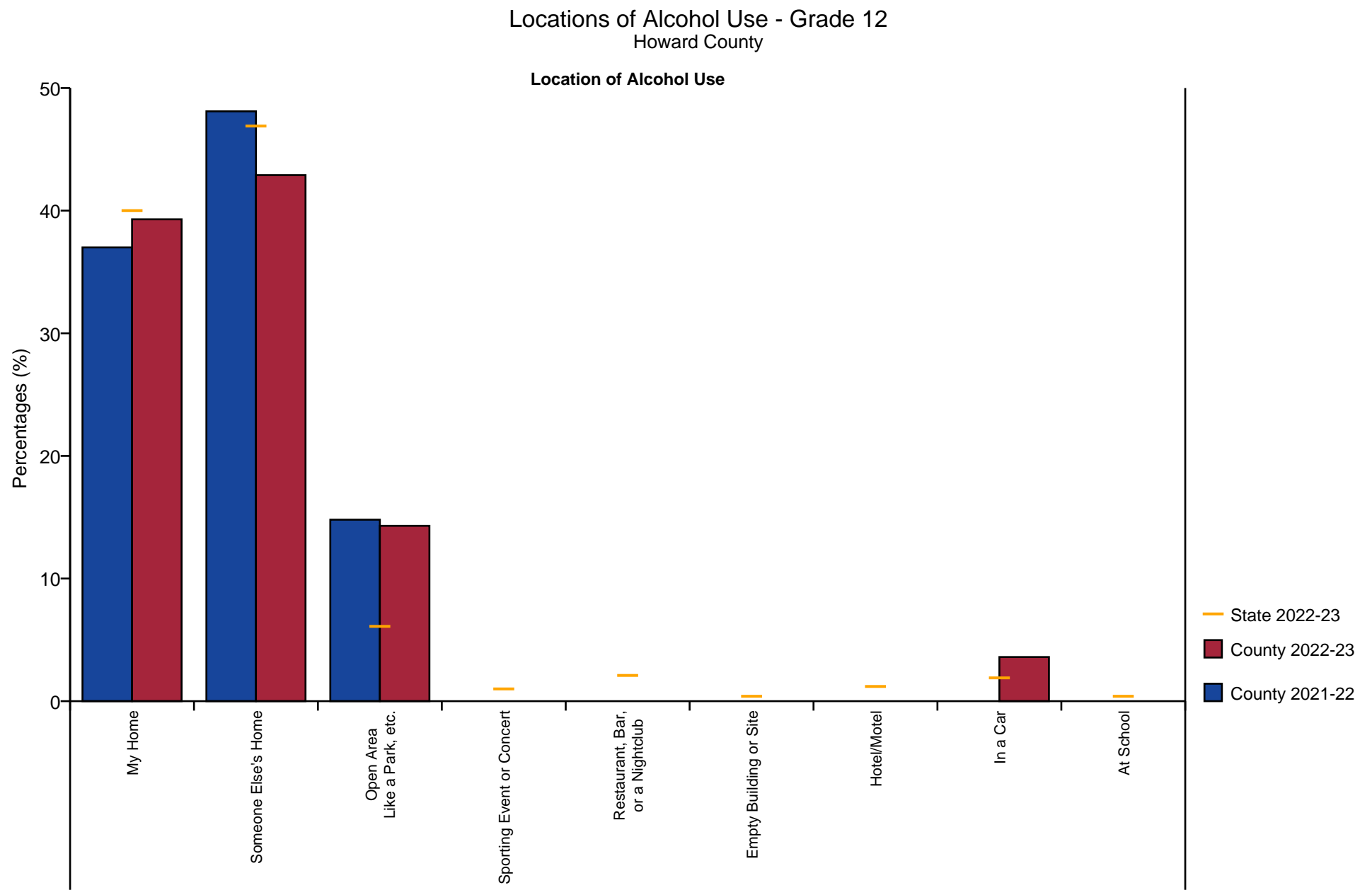
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.7	8.3	12.4	18.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	28.5	25.6	30.7	31.1
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	55.1	34.3	38.4	32.2
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	51.4	0.0	50.0	37.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	34.6	24.3	30.6	29.9
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.9	1.3	6.1	1.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	12.0	9.2	9.8	9.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	24.2	16.5	18.3	17.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	24.0	0.0	21.4	20.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	15.9	9.5	12.6	11.9
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.7	1.3	5.1	3.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	11.0	11.3	9.0	8.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	16.7	11.5	11.8	11.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	14.7	0.0	17.0	20.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	11.3	8.8	9.8	10.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	2.8	1.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	10.9	6.8	7.4	8.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	20.3	12.2	18.2	18.4
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	31.5	0.0	28.1	30.6
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	13.6	7.6	11.6	14.2
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.8
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	1.4	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.4	2.8	0.0
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.8
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	4.3	2.0	5.1	6.1
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	6.8	0.0	3.4	1.4
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	4.1	2.9	3.8	3.2
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.5	9.9	5.1
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.6	3.0	2.9	6.7
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.5	2.0	3.8	3.2
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	4.3	5.8	7.6
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.0	6.0	2.9	6.8
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	8.7	3.0	2.0	3.5
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	8.1	0.0	3.4	6.8
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.2	4.6	3.5	5.9
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3	1.0	2.5
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.8	3.0	1.0	0.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.3	2.6	1.0	1.4
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	4.2	3.8	2.5
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	13.2	9.7	15.3	13.6
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	39.0	17.2	15.2	15.0
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	33.8	0.0	25.9	24.7
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	19.7	10.9	13.8	13.8
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	9.9	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	19.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.4	6.8	20.8	12.5
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	18.3	14.8	15.3	23.1
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	26.3	15.2	27.3	27.0
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	35.1	0.0	33.9	34.2
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	19.0	13.0	22.4	24.2
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.2	5.7	5.1
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	14.8	13.3	20.2
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	20.2	21.2	18.3
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.4	16.4
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	14.1	14.6	15.6
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	3.8	1.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	9.7	15.3	19.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	26.3	23.7	27.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.6	27.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	13.2	16.7	19.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.5	7.4	7.8
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	8.1	17.3	15.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	24.1	21.9
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	4.6	10.3	11.5
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.2	6.7	6.3
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	17.0	19.0	25.0
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	30.3	28.3	30.4
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	34.5	32.9
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	18.4	20.3	24.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	4.1	1.0	3.8
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	5.8	9.0	12.4	12.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	20.7	11.1	17.2	17.2
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	24.3	0.0	28.8	23.3
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	11.3	8.5	13.0	14.2
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.6	0.8	2.3	4.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	7.4	4.2	4.3	0.9
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	9.3	0.0	5.3	2.9
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	3.8	1.7	2.6	2.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.9	1.6	3.8	5.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	9.9	5.2	3.2	4.5
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	4.0	0.0	5.4	3.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	4.4	2.3	2.9	3.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	5.0	1.5	4.4	5.8
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	10.2	7.1	9.1	9.6
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	16.4	0.0	13.6	15.3
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	6.7	3.3	5.7	7.6
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.4	2.2	2.9	1.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.7	3.9	3.8
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.7	1.5	2.2	4.8
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	1.3	2.0	2.2
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	2.7	3.8	2.5
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.7	6.0	2.9	4.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.1	4.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.7	0.0	1.7	2.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.4	4.6	2.3	3.0
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.7	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	4.2	5.3	6.6	5.8
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	20.3	11.1	9.1	13.0
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	17.6	0.0	16.9	16.4
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	9.6	6.5	7.5	8.9
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.1	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	5.4	12.3	6.2
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	12.0	9.7	13.1	15.4
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	15.3	13.1	14.1	18.3
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	17.6	0.0	16.9	21.9
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	10.2	9.8	13.7	15.6
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.8
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	9.7	8.8	11.7
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	13.1	16.2	11.3
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	9.6
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.5	9.5	9.5
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.0	9.5	14.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	18.2	22.2	17.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.7	21.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	8.5	12.5	14.1
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.8	3.6	3.9
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	6.1	10.1	8.7
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	13.7
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.3	5.8	6.5
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.8
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	11.2	12.4	18.3
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	24.2	25.3	20.0
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.7	30.1
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	12.7	14.2	18.1
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.4	2.3	5.1	3.8
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	14.7	8.1	10.1	10.4
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	13.5	0.0	15.3	9.6
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	7.4	3.6	6.5	6.2
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	14.1	9.4	16.0
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	15.3	10.3	15.0	14.4
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	13.3	13.1	8.1	8.6
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	6.3	0.0	15.9	16.4
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	11.9	12.1	12.0	13.4
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	8.5	1.5	8.6	8.7
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	10.8	2.0	9.1	7.0
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	8.9	0.0	11.3	12.3
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	6.6	1.6	6.9	7.2
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.6
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.8	0.0	4.9	2.7
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.1	0.7	0.7	3.8
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.7	3.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	2.5	0.0	1.6	2.7
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.5	1.9	0.5	1.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.9
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.7	4.0	1.0	0.9
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.3	0.0	3.2	2.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	9.0	6.7	12.3
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	10.0	5.9	6.4	14.6
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.7	3.1	6.1	7.8
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	5.1	0.0	8.1	6.8
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	6.6	5.8	6.7	10.5
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.7	14.1	13.3	11.1
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	7.0	7.5	9.4	15.4
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	10.0	9.1	9.1	9.8
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	7.6	0.0	11.1	7.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	7.4	9.6	10.6	11.1
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	5.6	8.4	4.2
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	6.9	6.7	2.3	11.3
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.3	3.3	4.3	1.9
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	5.1	0.0	8.9	7.5
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	4.5	5.3	5.4	6.1
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.5	37.3	36.5	31.1
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	41.7	40.0	41.9	36.6
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	62.7	58.5	48.4	56.0
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	40.8	0.0	36.5	44.1
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	41.7	45.5	41.3	43.0
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.9	15.4	23.5	31.6
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	29.8	18.9	16.5	19.4
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	19.0	14.3	13.4	19.3
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	23.0	0.0	17.5	10.1
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	22.2	16.6	17.7	20.2
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.4	21.2	29.4	32.4
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	37.9	40.5	39.4	39.8
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	33.9	26.5	19.6	30.0
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	23.0	0.0	25.9	33.3
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	31.1	31.5	29.8	34.0
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.9	46.2	40.9	58.9
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	26.5	25.4	33.1	44.8
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	19.8	30.9	30.9	26.7
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	24.3	0.0	18.2	23.9
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	29.9	31.9	32.3	38.1
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.2	34.3	29.4	22.4
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	36.8	35.7	24.0	33.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	28.2	26.5	30.2	29.6
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	21.1	0.0	32.7	20.9
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	30.0	32.3	28.3	27.3
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.0	13.4	12.6	22.7
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	17.9	15.4	24.8	26.0
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	28.9	26.5	32.3	24.1
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	21.6	0.0	30.4	33.3
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	19.8	18.6	24.2	26.1
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.7	37.3	37.9	40.0
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	45.3	45.4	42.6	55.2
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	33.6	44.9	45.8	43.5
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	35.1	0.0	32.1	48.5
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	38.0	43.4	40.6	47.0
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.6	37.8	39.2	46.1
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	39.5	48.9	44.5	55.0
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	34.8	45.0	36.1	47.4
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	29.3	0.0	38.3	39.1
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	34.7	45.0	40.2	47.6
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.3	45.3	57.0	71.8
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	58.5	49.6	56.6	69.9
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	43.0	48.0	57.3	52.6
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	45.8	0.0	50.0	44.4
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	50.2	48.1	55.8	59.9
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	22.6	22.8	19.4	30.9
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	18.0	16.4	15.6	13.5
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	18.2	8.0	17.2	15.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	18.8	0.0	16.1	15.1
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	19.7	15.3	17.0	18.2
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.5	26.6	24.5	27.5
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	23.8	22.2	31.2	27.2
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	25.8	29.3	25.3	29.2
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	27.5	0.0	19.7	35.2
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	23.9	25.6	26.3	29.4
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.4	30.8	38.8	46.2
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	29.1	29.4	33.1	35.6
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	25.4	36.1	32.0	35.7
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	27.8	0.0	36.1	34.2
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	27.8	31.8	34.7	37.7
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.3	10.3	22.9	18.5
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	26.4	15.4	19.9	24.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	28.1	27.0	28.0	23.3
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	22.5	0.0	22.6	28.8
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	22.6	17.8	23.0	23.5
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.5	64.9	51.5	53.8
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	49.6	52.6	53.6	60.6
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	45.0	54.5	55.6	47.9
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	46.7	0.0	60.3	64.4
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	44.1	56.3	54.6	55.9
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.9	33.8	26.0	34.6
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	38.2	27.4	35.0	38.8
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	44.6	37.0	40.4	36.2
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	48.2	0.0	52.4	47.2
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	37.5	32.1	36.8	38.7
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.4	50.0	39.2	38.5
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	63.0	61.5	65.2	64.4
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	75.4	63.4	64.0	71.3
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	61.9	0.0	60.3	65.8
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	61.5	59.2	57.6	61.4
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.2	52.6	50.0	51.9
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	51.6	48.9	53.2	43.1
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	74.8	64.4	68.0	62.1
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	45.2	0.0	46.0	37.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	56.2	54.8	54.9	49.7
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.2	13.6	48.1	32.1
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	5.8	16.5	66.0	11.7
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	10.3	17.1	55.6	17.1
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	8.2	9.6	65.8	16.4
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	7.8	14.7	58.8	18.7
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	97.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	98.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.4	6.2	1.2	1.2
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	89.3	7.8	0.0	2.9
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	90.5	5.2	4.3	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	86.3	11.0	1.4	1.4
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	89.5	7.2	1.9	1.3
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	93.8	3.1	3.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	94.3	0.9	4.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	91.0	4.5	4.5
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.8	2.0	3.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	50.0	27.3	18.2	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	45.9	35.1	8.1	5.4	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	39.3	42.9	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	45.6	34.4	13.3	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	89.4	92.5	95.8
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	83.6	74.3	76.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	74.7	76.5	67.9
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	50.9	60.9
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	82.0	75.8	74.6
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.5	2.9
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	1.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	2.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.1	1.0	4.6
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	7.0	1.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	2.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	3.2	1.4
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.5	5.9	7.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	7.4	8.2	15.6
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	21.1	15.9
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	5.5	8.1	10.5
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.6	6.6	2.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	7.4	4.1	9.2
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	15.8	8.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	3.1	6.0	5.4
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.8	5.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.2	1.0	6.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	3.5	8.7
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.4	2.6	4.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	3.2	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	7.0	5.9	10.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	8.4	4.1	12.8
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	15.8	20.3
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	6.2	6.2	11.1
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	2.2	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.9	5.9	3.9
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	4.2	5.1	12.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	10.5	7.2
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.5	5.5	6.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	2.3	5.9	4.9
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	5.3	5.1	9.2
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	8.8	8.7
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	3.5	4.9	6.0
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	1.1
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.1	2.2	4.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	4.7	8.8	5.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	6.3	9.2	11.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	12.3	8.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	5.5	7.8	7.7
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	2.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.5	95.7	98.6
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	93.2	91.9	93.1
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	88.2	91.7	89.7
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	86.0	91.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	92.8	91.9	92.8
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.7	2.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	1.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.3	1.5	1.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	7.5	5.2	3.7
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	5.3	2.9
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	3.4	2.6	2.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.1	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.7	2.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	3.5	4.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	2.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.1	2.1	1.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.0	1.5	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.2	1.0	0.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.7	1.3	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	3.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.2	1.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.4	1.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	1.5	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.7	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.3	5.2	3.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	2.2	2.1	3.7
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	7.0	1.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.7	3.9	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.6	100.0	96.8	94.4
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	84.7	86.3	88.1	77.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	69.2	80.9	75.5	76.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	75.7	0.0	78.9	79.7
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	83.1	87.5	85.6	81.1
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.8	1.5	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.6	3.2	2.0	5.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	5.4	0.0	8.8	5.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	2.0	1.4	2.3	3.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.7	0.0	1.0	1.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.3
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.6	4.6	6.7	7.0
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	2.6	3.2	6.1	8.3
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	1.4	0.0	7.0	2.9
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.0	3.1	5.2	5.2
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	3.2	1.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	7.2	8.4	6.7	12.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	19.7	14.9	14.3	18.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	16.2	0.0	14.0	8.7
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	10.0	8.7	8.9	11.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	2.1	4.1	0.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.7	1.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	1.1	4.2
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.7	3.1	3.7	6.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.6
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	1.4	0.0	5.3	10.1
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.0	2.8	3.7	6.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.3	98.5	98.9	100.0
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	92.0	95.4	91.0	89.2
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	82.1	89.2	82.1	89.0
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	73.0	0.0	81.0	74.6
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	87.4	94.1	89.2	88.5
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	6.8	3.2	5.3	2.8
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	9.5	0.0	6.9	11.3
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.8	1.7	2.6	3.4
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.0
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.8
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	2.7	0.0	5.2	5.6
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.3
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.7	0.0	3.2	1.8
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.8
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.8	0.8	2.2	1.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.6	3.2	5.3	1.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.4	0.0	8.6	4.2
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.5	1.7	3.4	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	3.6	3.1	5.2	7.8
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	5.1	4.3	9.5	8.3
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	12.2	0.0	6.9	9.9
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	5.3	2.8	5.8	6.8
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.8	98.6
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	92.4	91.1
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	87.5	88.3
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	85.7	78.9
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	91.5	89.3
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	4.2	3.6
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	7.1	9.9
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	2.4	3.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	1.0
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	5.4
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	3.6	2.8
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.1	2.5
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	0.9
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.5	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	3.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.8	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	1.3	1.4
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	4.2	1.8
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	3.6	1.4
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.4	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.4
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	6.1	5.0
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	7.3	4.5
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	5.4	9.9
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	5.3	5.1
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	98.9	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	96.9	98.5	96.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.9	99.0	97.2
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	98.2	95.8
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.9	98.7	97.2
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.5	13.0	12.8	13.1
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.2	13.6	13.7	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.6	0.0	14.8	15.3
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.9	13.3	13.8	14.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	0.0	10.9	12.0
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.1
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.3	13.2	12.5	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.7	0.0	13.6	13.1
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.3	11.1	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.1	11.7	11.8	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.9	13.8	12.9	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.2	0.0	14.5	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	12.2	12.6	12.6
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	14.5	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	13.1	12.4	12.2	11.5
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.6	14.3	13.8	14.6
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	16.1	0.0	15.8	15.9
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.6	13.4	14.1	14.3
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	10.0	11.7	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	13.2	12.7	12.3	12.5
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.3	14.2	13.8	13.9
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.1	0.0	15.0	14.6
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.8	13.5	13.6	13.6
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	13.0	11.7	10.2	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.7	12.8	13.6	15.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.3	0.0	13.0	13.7
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.5	11.7	12.1	12.5
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.1	10.2	11.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	12.1	11.5	11.3	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	13.8	12.8	12.7	12.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.6	0.0	13.6	13.4
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.2	11.7	11.6	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

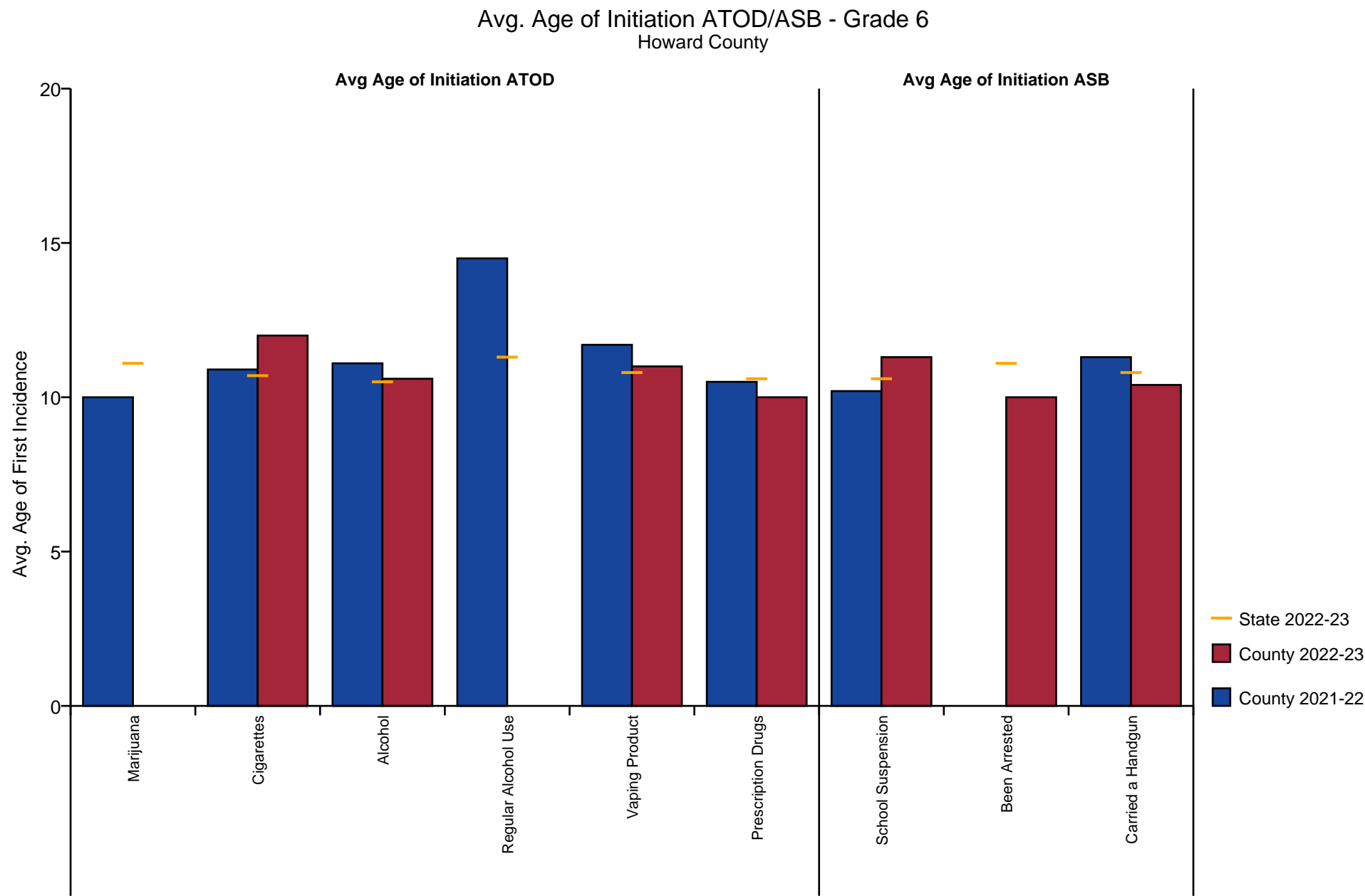
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	13.0	10.0	0.0	12.4
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.2	12.3	13.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	17.0	0.0	15.0	12.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	14.2	12.7	13.9	12.4
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	11.3	11.3	10.4
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.9	12.1	12.0	11.4
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.3	12.3	13.4
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	14.2	0.0	15.0	13.4
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.2
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

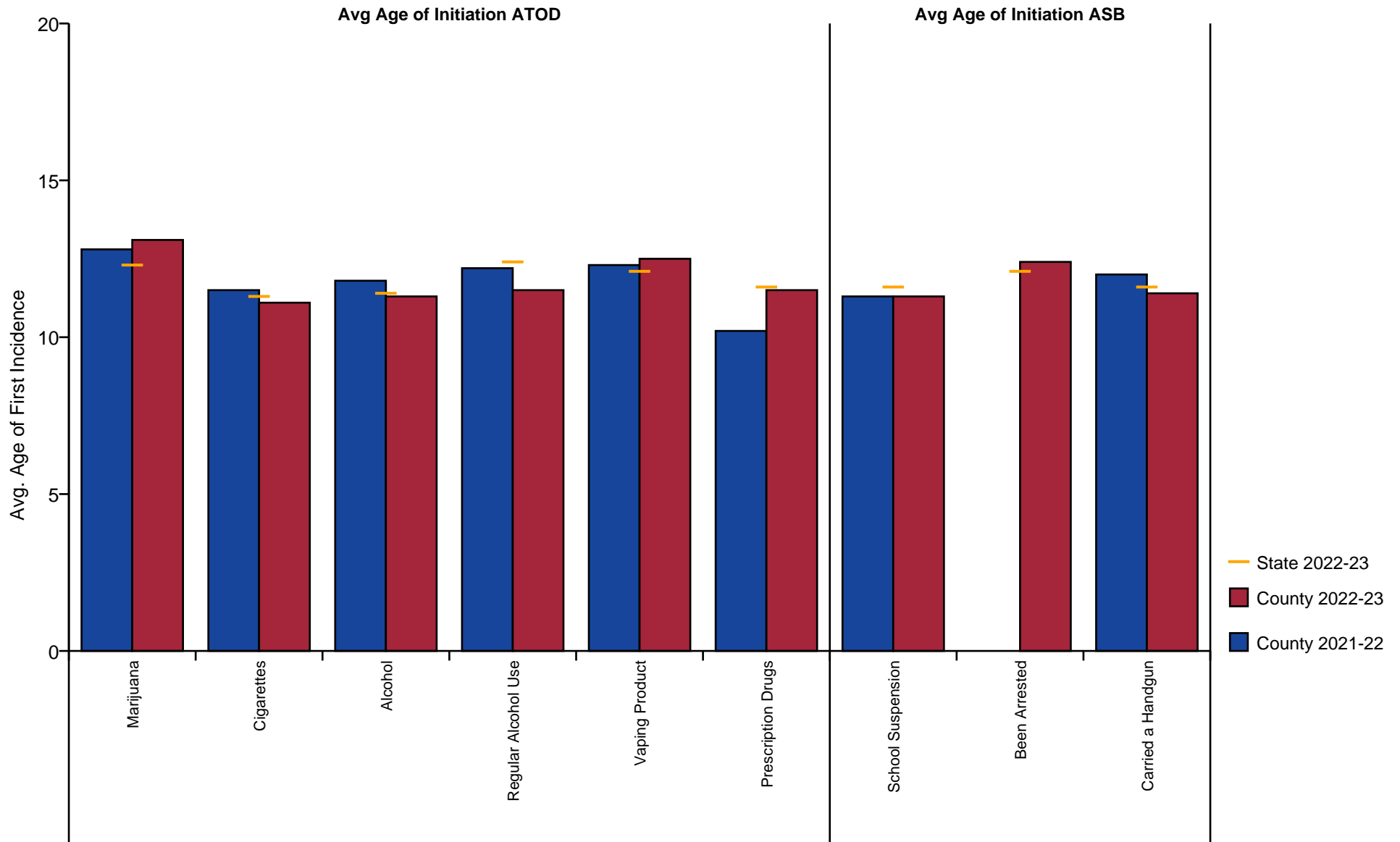
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

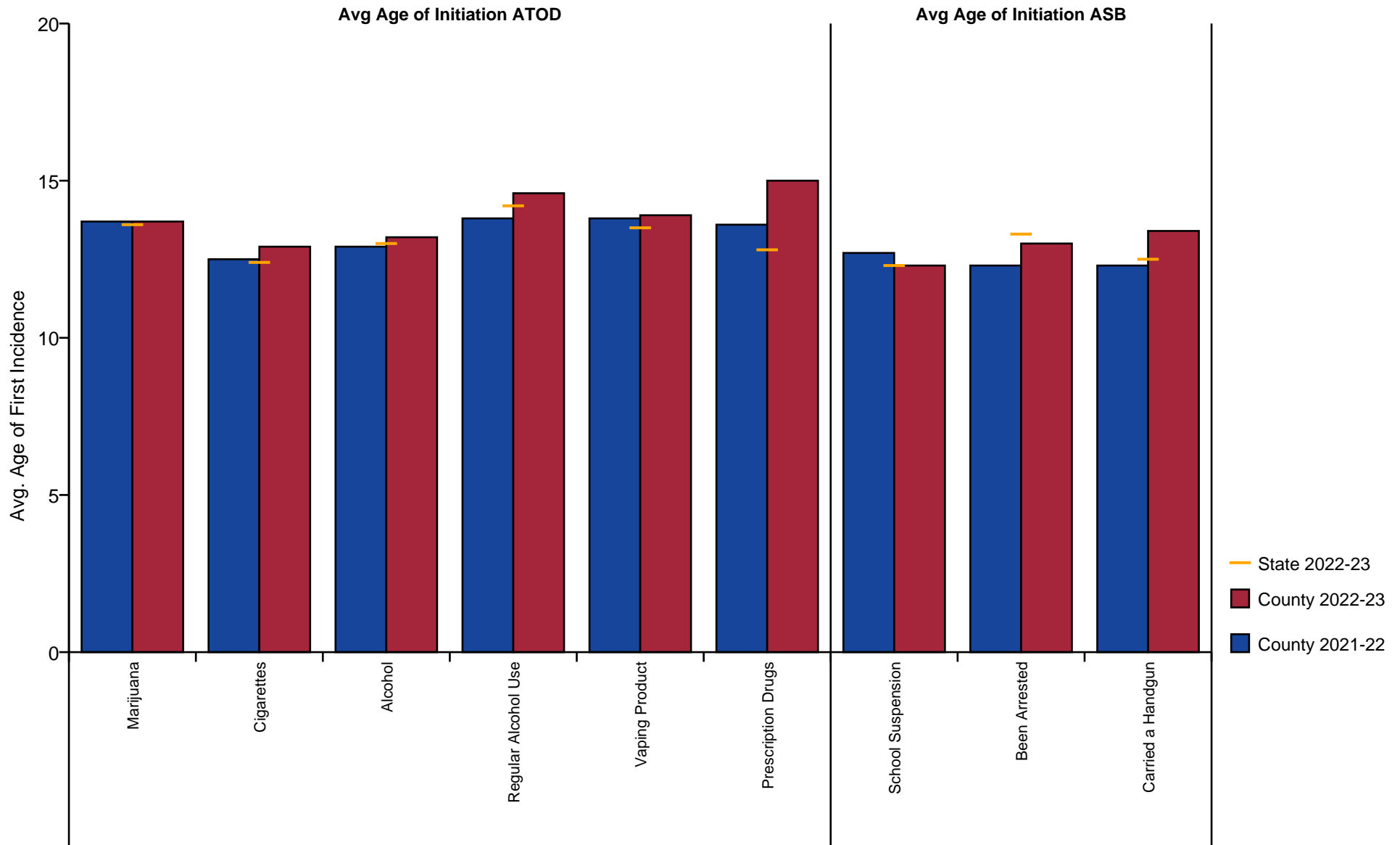
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

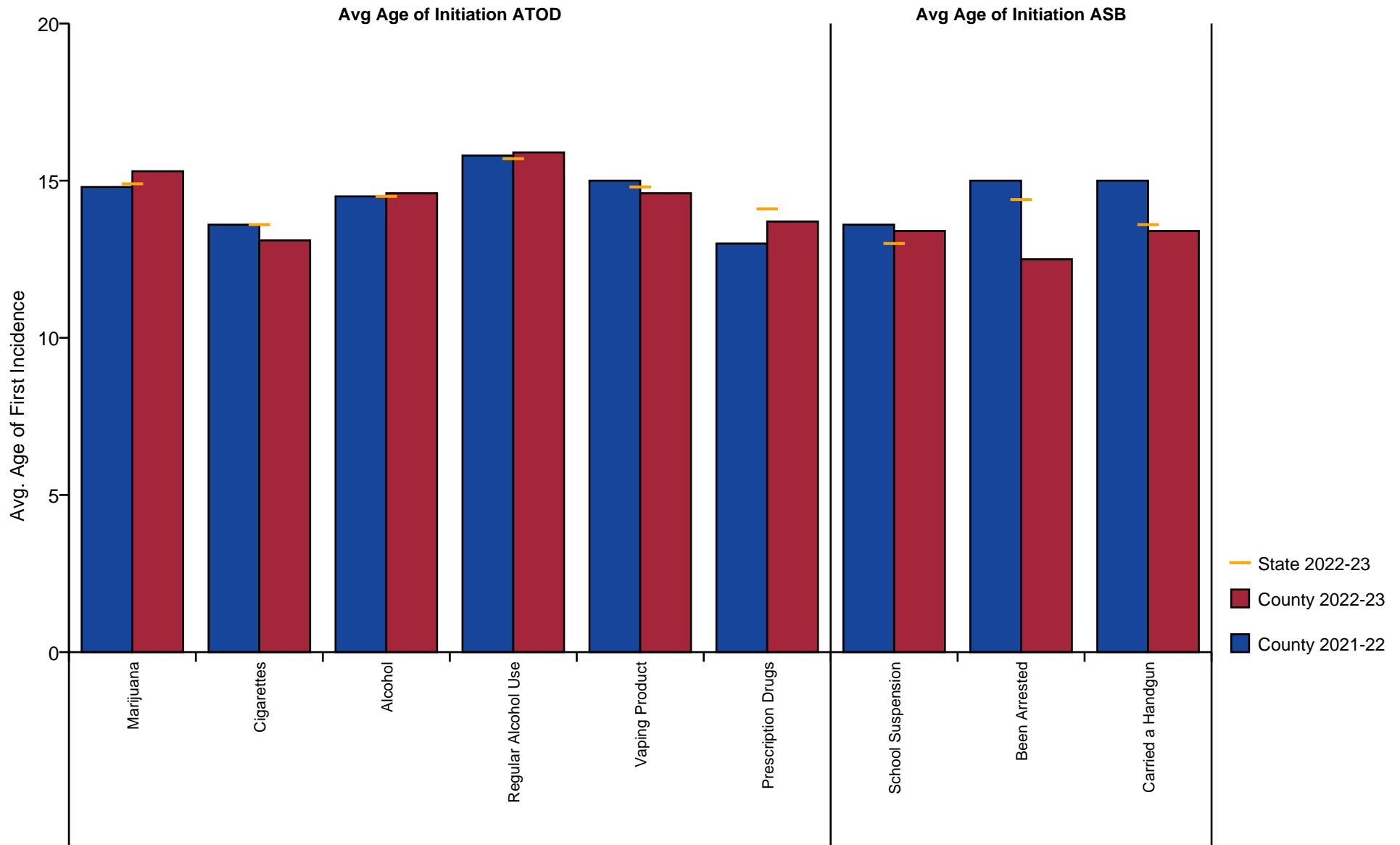
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.9	1.3	6.1	1.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	12.0	9.2	9.8	9.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	24.2	16.5	18.3	17.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	24.0	0.0	21.4	20.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	15.9	9.5	12.6	11.9
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.7	1.3	5.1	3.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	11.0	11.3	9.0	8.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	16.7	11.5	11.8	11.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	14.7	0.0	17.0	20.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	11.3	8.8	9.8	10.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	3.8	1.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	9.7	15.3	19.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	26.3	23.7	27.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.6	27.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	13.2	16.7	19.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.6	0.8	2.3	4.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	7.4	4.2	4.3	0.9
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	9.3	0.0	5.3	2.9
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	3.8	1.7	2.6	2.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.9	1.6	3.8	5.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	9.9	5.2	3.2	4.5
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.0	0.0	5.4	3.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	4.4	2.3	2.9	3.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.0	9.5	14.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	18.2	22.2	17.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.7	21.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	8.5	12.5	14.1
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	62.3	10.4	2.6	1.3	23.4
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	52.5	13.1	3.0	6.1	25.3
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	64.9	8.8	0.0	3.5	22.8
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	62.5	18.1	1.4	5.6	12.5
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	60.5	12.2	1.7	4.1	21.5
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	15.6	19.5	28.6	23.4	13.0
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	24.0	20.0	34.0	17.0	5.0
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	43.6	22.2	20.5	7.7	6.0
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	44.9	18.8	23.2	8.7	4.3
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	32.5	20.4	26.4	13.8	6.9
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.4	4.9	4.9	1.2	2.5
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	60.2	9.7	9.7	8.7	11.7
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	56.9	12.9	9.5	9.5	11.2
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	54.8	11.0	9.6	8.2	16.4
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	63.8	9.9	8.6	7.2	10.5
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.0	12.5	2.5	0.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	59.6	23.1	8.7	8.7
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	58.6	18.1	18.1	5.2
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	41.1	20.5	27.4	11.0
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	61.1	18.8	13.9	6.2
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	78.8	6.7	7.7	1.9	4.8
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	73.9	9.6	4.3	1.7	10.4
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	76.7	4.1	4.1	0.0	15.1
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	80.4	6.4	4.3	1.1	7.8
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	13.8	23.8	42.5	2.5
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	22.1	19.2	24.0	30.8	3.8
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	16.2	13.7	34.2	31.6	4.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	20.5	21.9	37.0	16.4	4.1
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	19.0	16.8	29.7	30.7	3.7
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.0	17.5	20.0	40.0	7.5
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	23.1	16.3	21.2	32.7	6.7
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	16.5	20.9	29.6	28.7	4.3
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	19.4	29.2	27.8	16.7	6.9
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	18.6	20.5	24.8	29.9	6.2
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	8.8	15.0	51.2	7.5
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	21.2	11.5	21.2	38.5	7.7
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	15.4	6.8	29.1	39.3	9.4
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	17.8	16.4	26.0	32.9	6.8
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	17.9	10.4	23.3	40.4	8.0
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	80.6	5.8	5.8	1.0	6.8
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	72.8	7.0	0.9	0.9	18.4
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	72.2	6.9	5.6	1.4	13.9
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	80.3	5.5	3.0	0.8	10.4
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.2	2.9	1.0	1.0	2.9
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	84.1	6.2	0.0	0.9	8.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	78.1	6.8	2.7	0.0	12.3
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	88.5	4.1	0.8	0.5	6.0
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	2.5	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	79.8	9.6	3.8	1.9	4.8
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	81.7	3.5	2.6	0.9	11.3
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	83.6	5.5	0.0	4.1	6.8
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	84.4	5.4	2.2	1.6	6.5
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.7	3.8	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	75.0	7.7	5.8	3.8	7.7
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	69.6	7.8	0.9	2.6	19.1
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	67.1	5.5	4.1	2.7	20.5
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	75.7	6.5	3.0	2.4	12.4
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	85.4	5.8	2.9	1.9	3.9
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	82.6	3.5	4.3	0.0	9.6
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	78.1	4.1	1.4	0.0	16.4
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	85.9	3.8	2.4	0.5	7.3
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.1	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	91.3	3.5	1.7	0.9	2.6
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	86.3	5.5	1.4	1.4	5.5
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	93.5	2.7	1.1	0.5	2.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	88.3	4.9	3.9	1.9	1.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	88.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.5
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	90.4	1.4	4.1	0.0	4.1
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	90.5	2.7	3.0	1.4	2.4
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	81.7	6.7	4.8	2.9	3.8
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	80.0	4.3	2.6	2.6	10.4
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	69.9	5.5	4.1	1.4	19.2
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	81.9	4.6	3.2	1.9	8.4
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.5	91.1	93.3
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	82.4	81.5	74.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	69.9	70.5	70.9
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	68.4	71.2
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	82.1	79.4	76.8
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.2	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.0	2.7
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	8.4	7.4	10.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	9.7	6.3	11.8
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	1.8	9.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	6.9	5.2	9.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	4.0	2.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	9.9	8.1	11.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	15.1	21.1	17.3
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	15.8	18.2
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	9.7	11.3	12.7
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.1	3.0	4.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	5.4	8.4	5.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	7.0	6.1
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	4.5	4.1	4.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	3.1	1.5	3.9
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	4.3	2.1	0.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.8	2.8	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.0	1.3
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	6.1	3.0	7.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	6.5	2.1	4.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	7.0	1.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	4.8	3.6	4.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.0	2.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	5.3	8.1	7.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	11.8	6.3	7.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	10.5	6.1
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	6.2	7.0	6.2
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	2.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	9.9	5.2	10.8
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	11.8	4.2	6.4
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	8.8	10.6
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	8.3	4.6	7.6
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.3	1.5	2.9
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	3.2	3.2	3.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	7.0	10.6
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	2.1	2.3	4.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	56.0	13.3	9.3	4.0	17.3
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	42.2	16.7	21.6	15.7	3.9
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	32.4	13.5	23.4	23.4	7.2
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	32.4	11.8	29.4	20.6	5.9
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	40.2	14.0	21.1	16.6	8.1
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	54.8	17.8	13.7	4.1	9.6
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	44.6	11.9	21.8	18.8	3.0
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	30.9	13.6	22.7	25.5	7.3
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	29.4	17.6	26.5	20.6	5.9
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	39.5	14.8	21.3	18.2	6.2
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	70.7	16.0	12.0	1.3
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	54.9	9.8	21.6	13.7
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	49.1	13.2	14.2	23.6
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	43.5	10.1	23.2	23.2
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	54.3	12.2	17.6	15.9
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	86.8	13.2	0.0
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	69.1	27.8	3.1
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	70.8	24.5	4.7
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	61.2	31.3	7.5
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	72.0	24.3	3.8
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	27.0	55.4	14.9	2.7
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	21.3	53.9	23.6	1.1
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	24.5	53.9	12.7	8.8
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	34.4	54.1	8.2	3.3
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	26.1	54.3	15.3	4.3
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	24.0	56.0	10.7	9.3
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	12.2	61.1	15.6	11.1
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	14.4	62.5	15.4	7.7
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	9.7	71.0	14.5	4.8
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	15.1	62.2	14.2	8.5
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	56.0	16.0	28.0
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	55.4	13.0	31.5
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	67.7	10.1	22.2
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	56.2	18.8	25.0
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	59.4	13.9	26.7
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	35.6	13.7	41.1	6.8	2.7
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	20.0	12.2	50.0	11.1	6.7
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	18.4	10.7	52.4	13.6	4.9
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	7.9	15.9	66.7	7.9	1.6
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	20.7	12.8	52.0	10.3	4.3
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.0	21.3	21.3	17.3	4.0
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	50.5	23.2	17.9	7.4	1.1
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	53.3	22.9	13.3	5.7	4.8
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	47.7	21.5	18.5	10.8	1.5
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	47.6	22.4	17.4	9.7	2.9
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	34.7	27.8	25.0	8.3	4.2
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	54.7	28.4	13.7	3.2	0.0
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	56.2	24.8	14.3	2.9	1.9
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	53.8	20.0	20.0	6.2	0.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	50.7	25.5	17.5	4.7	1.5
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	54.9	19.7	14.1	4.2	7.0
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	70.5	20.0	6.3	2.1	1.1
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	80.0	8.6	6.7	2.9	1.9
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	63.1	13.8	10.8	10.8	1.5
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	68.8	15.2	8.9	4.5	2.7
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	67.1	32.9
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	67.1	32.9
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	62.0	38.0
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	61.9	38.1
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	64.5	35.5
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	9.3	29.3	28.0	20.0
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	23.2	9.5	29.5	18.9	18.9
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	20.2	20.2	27.9	16.3	15.4
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	15.2	18.2	31.8	16.7	18.2
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	18.5	14.4	29.4	19.7	17.9
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.2	5.3	14.5	22.4	48.7
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	17.9	10.5	16.8	22.1	32.6
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	15.4	14.4	15.4	18.3	36.5
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	6.1	18.2	28.8	21.2	25.8
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	12.9	12.0	18.2	20.8	36.1
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.3	8.0	25.3	14.7	34.7
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	24.5	13.8	18.1	11.7	31.9
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	23.1	17.3	18.3	18.3	23.1
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	19.7	22.7	24.2	13.6	19.7
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	21.5	15.3	20.9	14.7	27.4
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.6	6.6	11.8	17.1	57.9
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	13.8	8.5	22.3	14.9	40.4
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	17.3	8.7	15.4	14.4	44.2
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	9.1	15.2	19.7	15.2	40.9
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	12.4	9.4	17.4	15.3	45.6
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.0	9.6	19.2	13.7	46.6
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	17.2	14.0	19.4	18.3	31.2
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	17.6	12.7	22.5	22.5	24.5
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	12.1	18.2	31.8	15.2	22.7
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	15.0	13.5	22.8	18.0	30.8
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	2.6	11.8	15.8	59.2
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	22.1	9.5	9.5	20.0	38.9
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	22.1	11.5	11.5	9.6	45.2
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	13.6	15.2	16.7	22.7	31.8
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	17.9	9.7	12.0	16.4	44.0
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	78	3.8	80	0.0	80	2.5	80
Grade 8	4.0	99	12.5	104	5.8	104	4.8	104
Grade 10	0.9	110	17.2	116	9.6	114	1.7	115
Grade 12	2.9	70	23.3	73	15.3	72	2.7	73
Combined	2.0	357	14.2	373	7.6	370	3.0	372

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.3	76	55.3	76	54.1	74	74.3	74
Grade 8	73.7	99	61.8	102	47.9	96	78.4	97
Grade 10	83.8	111	67.6	111	39.3	112	87.7	106
Grade 12	81.2	69	61.4	70	34.3	70	75.4	69
Combined	78.9	355	62.1	359	43.8	352	79.8	346

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.3	75	97.3	75	98.7	75	96.0	75
Grade 8	95.8	96	93.8	96	94.7	95	96.8	95
Grade 10	98.1	105	93.5	107	98.1	107	99.1	108
Grade 12	92.4	66	92.4	66	86.4	66	97.0	66
Combined	96.2	342	94.2	344	95.0	343	97.4	344

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.4	77	94.8	77	97.4	77	97.4	77
Grade 8	89.3	103	77.7	103	82.5	103	92.2	103
Grade 10	78.1	114	72.2	115	70.8	113	86.8	114
Grade 12	78.9	71	69.0	71	56.3	71	94.4	71
Combined	85.5	365	77.9	366	76.9	364	92.1	365

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.5	161	15.7	166	6.7	164	3.0	165
Female	1.9	161	15.4	169	7.7	168	3.0	169
Combined	2.2	322	15.5	335	7.2	332	3.0	334

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.7	158	57.5	160	39.1	156	78.4	153
Female	82.6	161	68.7	163	46.6	163	82.6	161
Combined	78.7	319	63.2	323	42.9	319	80.6	314

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

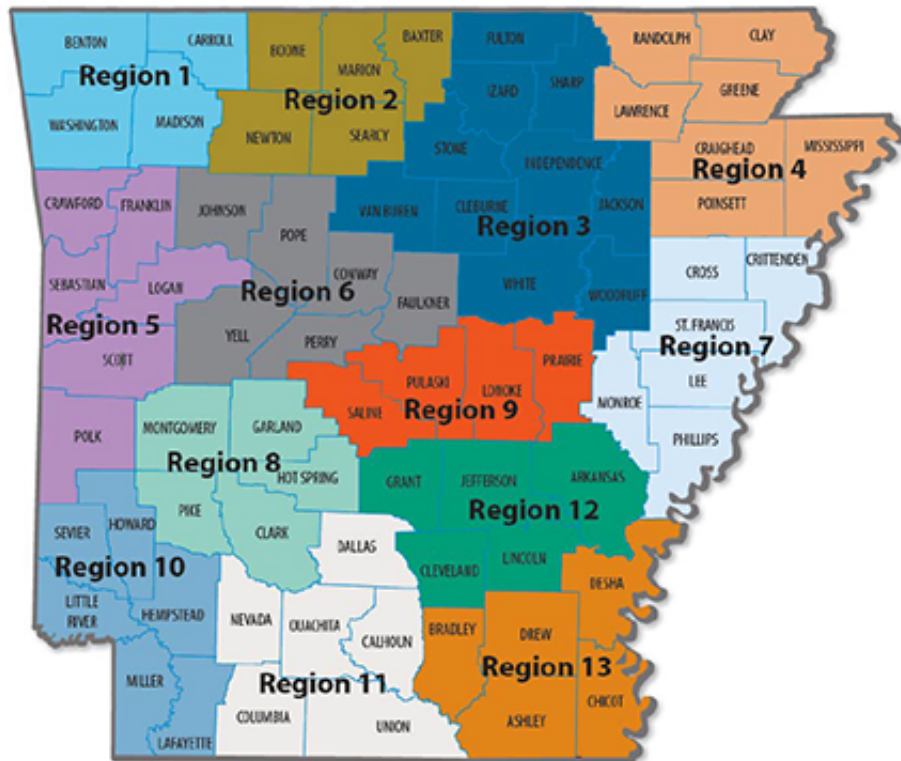
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.3	149	91.3	149	94.6	148	97.3	148
Female	96.8	158	95.6	158	96.2	158	96.9	159
Combined	96.1	307	93.5	307	95.4	306	97.1	307

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.6	162	74.7	162	76.4	161	88.9	162
Female	90.4	166	80.1	166	78.3	166	93.4	166
Combined	85.1	328	77.4	328	77.4	327	91.2	328

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- ☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- ☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Often
- ☐ Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9+
38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days ?										
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days ?										
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days ?										
41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days ?										
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days ?										
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days ?										
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days ?										
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days ?										
46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days ?										
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days ?										
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days ?										
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days ?										
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days ?										
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days ?										
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days ?										
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days ?										
54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days ?										
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days ?										
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	63.5	50.5	51.6	50.6	47.6	49.5	39.4	48.7	50.4	50.0
Female	36.5	49.5	48.4	49.4	52.4	50.5	60.6	51.3	49.6	50.0
N of Valid	74	13,982	95	14,932	105	11,879	71	7,800	345	48,593
N of Miss	8	1,132	13	1,301	13	1,107	5	644	39	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	37.5	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	15.6
12	60.0	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	12.2
13	2.5	2.5	48.5	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	44.6	41.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.6	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	6.9	2.9	49.5	56.7	0.0	0.0	16.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.2	40.4	0.0	0.5	13.1	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	2.5	56.8	62.5	13.4	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.2	35.1	7.9	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	80	14,838	101	15,955	111	12,788	74	8,357	366	51,938
N of Miss	2	276	7	278	7	198	2	87	18	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.8	16.0
N of Valid	82	15,114	108	16,233	118	12,986	76	8,444	384	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.6	80.0	69.9	77.5	61.1	77.5	62.9	78.4	67.4	78.4
Yes	22.4	20.0	30.1	22.5	38.9	22.5	37.1	21.6	32.6	21.6
N of Valid	76	14,303	103	15,781	113	12,449	70	8,191	362	50,724
N of Miss	6	811	5	452	5	537	6	253	22	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.3	79.3	76.9	79.6	78.1	81.3	76.3	82.9	78.3	80.4
Yes	17.7	20.7	23.1	20.4	21.9	18.7	23.7	17.1	21.7	19.6
N of Valid	79	14,606	104	15,883	105	12,677	76	8,321	364	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	4	350	13	309	0	123	20	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	99.0	97.1	98.1	97.0	98.7	96.7	98.9	97.0
Yes	0.0	2.7	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.0	1.3	3.3	1.1	3.0
N of Valid	79	14,606	104	15,883	105	12,677	76	8,321	364	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	4	350	13	309	0	123	20	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	93.6	98.1	93.9	91.4	95.3	98.7	96.3	95.9	94.6
Yes	3.8	6.4	1.9	6.1	8.6	4.7	1.3	3.7	4.1	5.4
N of Valid	79	14,606	104	15,883	105	12,677	76	8,321	364	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	4	350	13	309	0	123	20	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	98.7	99.8	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	79	14,606	104	15,883	105	12,677	76	8,321	364	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	4	350	13	309	0	123	20	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.7	38.5	43.3	36.7	39.0	31.3	40.8	28.2	40.1	34.5
Yes	63.3	61.5	56.7	63.3	61.0	68.7	59.2	71.8	59.9	65.5
N of Valid	79	14,606	104	15,883	105	12,677	76	8,321	364	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	4	350	13	309	0	123	20	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	98.1	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.5	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.5	2.1
N of Valid	79	14,606	104	15,883	105	12,677	76	8,321	364	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	4	350	13	309	0	123	20	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.2	80.0	74.0	80.5	78.1	85.3	78.9	88.8	75.8	82.9
Yes	27.8	20.0	26.0	19.5	21.9	14.7	21.1	11.2	24.2	17.1
N of Valid	79	14,606	104	15,883	105	12,677	76	8,321	364	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	4	350	13	309	0	123	20	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	6.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	5.3	2.6	4.1	3.3	4.9	3.5
Some high school	0.0	2.7	4.7	4.7	8.8	10.9	13.7	15.8	6.8	7.5
Completed high school	4.1	9.6	14.0	13.6	13.2	16.9	28.8	19.1	14.7	14.2
Some college	2.7	7.1	8.4	10.5	9.6	11.6	13.7	12.9	8.7	10.2
Completed college	28.8	22.7	29.0	25.0	28.9	26.7	21.9	25.0	27.5	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	6.8	10.4	7.5	11.4	7.9	12.0	6.8	11.7	7.4	11.3
Don't know	49.3	41.2	29.0	29.2	22.8	17.5	9.6	10.1	27.2	26.6
Does not apply	1.4	2.1	3.7	1.8	3.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.9
N of Valid	73	14,521	107	15,969	114	12,797	73	8,338	367	51,625
N of Miss	9	593	1	264	4	189	3	106	17	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.0	12.0	14.8	13.7	14.5	15.6	14.5	16.9	13.6	14.2
Yes	90.0	88.0	85.2	86.3	85.5	84.4	85.5	83.1	86.4	85.8
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	93.7	95.4	93.4	97.4	93.4	97.4	94.4	96.3	93.7
Yes	5.0	6.3	4.6	6.6	2.6	6.6	2.6	5.6	3.7	6.3
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.3	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	85.9	81.5	87.1	86.3	88.3	92.1	90.2	85.8	87.6
Yes	15.0	14.1	18.5	12.9	13.7	11.7	7.9	9.8	14.2	12.4
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	94.6	98.1	95.1	98.3	96.1	93.4	96.9	97.4	95.5
Yes	1.2	5.4	1.9	4.9	1.7	3.9	6.6	3.1	2.6	4.5
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.2	38.2	44.4	40.5	42.7	41.5	51.3	43.0	43.6	40.5
Yes	63.8	61.8	55.6	59.5	57.3	58.5	48.7	57.0	56.4	59.5
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.8	85.5	84.3	84.4	82.1	84.8	82.9	85.7	83.2	85.0
Yes	16.2	14.5	15.7	15.6	17.9	15.2	17.1	14.3	16.8	15.0
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	91.4	88.0	92.6	94.0	93.2	93.4	94.8	91.3	92.8
Yes	10.0	8.6	12.0	7.4	6.0	6.8	6.6	5.2	8.7	7.2
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	94.5	100.0	95.1	97.4	96.2	100.0	97.2	99.0	95.5
Yes	1.2	5.5	0.0	4.9	2.6	3.8	0.0	2.8	1.0	4.5
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.0	100.0	97.8	99.1	97.6	96.1	97.3	98.7	97.4
Yes	1.2	3.0	0.0	2.2	0.9	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.3	2.6
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	50.3	50.9	49.1	50.4	52.1	53.9	57.0	51.2	51.5
Yes	50.0	49.7	49.1	50.9	49.6	47.9	46.1	43.0	48.8	48.5
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.6	99.1	94.9	98.3	95.5	100.0	96.5	98.4	95.2
Yes	3.8	5.4	0.9	5.1	1.7	4.5	0.0	3.5	1.6	4.8
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.2	52.5	53.7	52.1	40.2	55.0	61.8	58.5	48.6	54.0
Yes	58.8	47.5	46.3	47.9	59.8	45.0	38.2	41.5	51.4	46.0
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.6	95.4	95.0	96.6	95.5	94.7	97.0	95.5	95.3
Yes	5.0	5.4	4.6	5.0	3.4	4.5	5.3	3.0	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	95.4	99.1	96.0	97.4	95.8	92.1	95.3	96.9	95.6
Yes	2.5	4.6	0.9	4.0	2.6	4.2	7.9	4.7	3.1	4.4
N of Valid	80	14,957	108	16,164	117	12,945	76	8,397	381	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	3	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.9	14.4	8.8	9.4	10.3	15.1	11.3	11.8	9.6
no	41.8	35.5	45.2	38.0	29.9	34.4	32.9	30.9	37.3	35.3
yes	43.0	48.3	39.4	48.1	49.6	47.8	43.8	47.9	44.2	48.1
YES!	6.3	7.3	1.0	5.0	11.1	7.4	8.2	9.9	6.7	7.0
N of Valid	79	14,493	104	15,824	117	12,688	73	8,207	373	51,212
N of Miss	3	621	4	409	1	298	3	237	11	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.4	9.6	6.8	8.8	9.9	10.1	5.6	11.2	8.3	9.8
no	35.1	43.8	52.4	47.5	36.0	46.5	41.7	42.7	41.6	45.4
yes	48.1	38.8	34.0	39.0	48.6	38.4	43.1	39.8	43.3	38.9
YES!	6.5	7.7	6.8	4.7	5.4	5.0	9.7	6.3	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	77	14,347	103	15,636	111	12,570	72	8,158	363	50,711
N of Miss	5	767	5	597	7	416	4	286	21	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	4.3	4.9	5.8	6.8	7.4	4.1	7.0	4.9	6.0
no	13.3	18.6	36.9	27.0	23.1	30.0	39.7	26.6	28.3	25.3
yes	64.0	53.7	38.8	52.7	47.0	50.5	42.5	52.0	47.3	52.3
YES!	20.0	23.3	19.4	14.5	23.1	12.1	13.7	14.4	19.6	16.4
N of Valid	75	14,448	103	15,709	117	12,611	73	8,173	368	50,941
N of Miss	7	666	5	524	1	375	3	271	16	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	3.2	2.2
no	16.2	9.5	6.8	6.6	3.4	6.1	2.8	6.4	7.0	7.3
yes	46.2	44.8	51.5	45.9	42.2	44.6	47.2	46.2	46.6	45.4
YES!	31.2	42.9	38.8	45.6	51.7	47.4	48.6	45.2	43.1	45.2
N of Valid	80	14,517	103	15,794	116	12,647	72	8,177	371	51,135
N of Miss	2	597	5	439	2	339	4	267	13	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	3.3	2.9	3.9	4.3	4.3	7.2	4.0	4.3	3.8
no	13.8	13.9	13.6	19.1	14.7	19.4	13.0	17.3	13.9	17.4
yes	55.0	52.4	56.3	54.9	56.9	57.0	56.5	56.0	56.2	54.9
YES!	27.5	30.4	27.2	22.1	24.1	19.3	23.2	22.8	25.5	23.9
N of Valid	80	14,380	103	15,699	116	12,610	69	8,146	368	50,835
N of Miss	2	734	5	534	2	376	7	298	16	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	6.1	5.8	8.6	10.3	9.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	8.0
no	13.6	13.4	16.5	19.6	17.1	20.9	9.6	17.9	14.7	17.9
yes	48.1	49.3	66.0	55.7	55.6	56.7	65.8	56.9	58.8	54.3
YES!	32.1	31.2	11.7	16.1	17.1	13.0	16.4	17.2	18.7	19.8
N of Valid	81	14,359	103	15,603	117	12,558	73	8,131	374	50,651
N of Miss	1	755	5	630	1	428	3	313	10	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	9.9	13.5	16.9	25.7	22.6	27.4	25.7	18.2	17.8
no	29.1	36.1	57.7	47.0	48.7	49.3	54.8	44.7	48.2	44.1
yes	45.6	39.9	26.0	29.3	20.4	23.7	13.7	24.3	26.0	30.1
YES!	20.3	14.1	2.9	6.9	5.3	4.3	4.1	5.3	7.6	8.0
N of Valid	79	14,371	104	15,671	113	12,570	73	8,156	369	50,768
N of Miss	3	743	4	562	5	416	3	288	15	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.3	11.9	10.6	13.9	13.4	13.9	13.4	12.3	11.4
no	33.3	32.8	44.6	41.9	43.5	43.7	51.4	37.8	43.2	39.1
yes	43.6	45.1	38.6	40.3	36.5	36.7	30.6	41.2	37.4	40.9
YES!	14.1	12.8	5.0	7.3	6.1	6.2	4.2	7.6	7.1	8.6
N of Valid	78	14,246	101	15,650	115	12,567	72	8,147	366	50,610
N of Miss	4	868	7	583	3	419	4	297	18	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.8	14.7	8.2	8.7	9.0	2.8	6.4	9.0	8.3
no	32.1	33.7	38.2	32.7	37.4	33.0	36.1	28.2	36.2	32.3
yes	53.8	43.6	38.2	45.1	40.9	44.7	43.1	47.2	43.3	44.9
YES!	6.4	13.9	8.8	14.0	13.0	13.3	18.1	18.2	11.4	14.5
N of Valid	78	14,259	102	15,695	115	12,611	72	8,159	367	50,724
N of Miss	4	855	6	538	3	375	4	285	17	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.3	0.9	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.6
no	14.5	15.9	24.0	17.2	16.8	15.7	16.4	14.7	18.3	16.1
yes	57.9	54.4	58.7	61.8	60.2	64.6	64.4	64.0	60.1	60.8
YES!	23.7	25.4	13.5	17.7	22.1	16.4	16.4	18.0	18.9	19.6
N of Valid	76	14,308	104	15,676	113	12,589	73	8,155	366	50,728
N of Miss	6	806	4	557	5	397	3	289	18	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.5	7.6	11.5	9.7	15.5	11.6	11.0	11.2	11.8	9.8
Rarely	18.8	14.4	25.0	19.1	18.1	21.4	12.3	20.5	19.0	18.6
Sometimes	45.0	36.4	51.0	39.4	36.2	40.8	57.5	40.4	46.4	39.1
Often	20.0	24.1	10.6	22.9	25.9	20.4	17.8	21.6	18.8	22.4
Almost always	8.8	17.5	1.9	8.9	4.3	5.8	1.4	6.3	4.0	10.2
N of Valid	80	14,591	104	15,832	116	12,667	73	8,192	373	51,282
N of Miss	2	523	4	401	2	319	3	252	11	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.1	9.9	1.0	4.5	3.5	3.3	0.0	4.3	3.5	5.7
Rarely	16.5	27.4	18.1	20.0	16.7	16.6	21.1	18.5	17.9	21.0
Sometimes	31.6	31.6	39.0	35.5	31.6	36.1	43.7	37.9	36.0	34.9
Often	20.3	16.7	22.9	23.4	24.6	26.6	22.5	24.7	22.8	22.5
Almost always	21.5	14.5	19.0	16.6	23.7	17.3	12.7	14.6	19.8	15.8
N of Valid	79	14,475	105	15,726	114	12,586	71	8,138	369	50,925
N of Miss	3	639	3	507	4	400	5	306	15	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.9
Rarely	0.0	1.8	1.9	2.9	2.6	3.9	2.8	3.9	1.9	3.0
Sometimes	6.3	8.5	13.6	15.5	16.4	19.8	15.3	20.2	13.2	15.3
Often	25.3	23.8	34.0	33.8	31.0	35.5	36.1	36.1	31.6	31.8
Almost always	67.1	65.2	50.5	46.9	49.1	39.6	44.4	38.6	52.4	49.0
N of Valid	79	14,509	103	15,775	116	12,640	72	8,171	370	51,095
N of Miss	3	605	5	458	2	346	4	273	14	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.5	4.7	5.0	6.2	5.4	8.1	7.1	8.5	5.8	6.6
Rarely	9.1	11.8	29.0	22.1	26.8	28.3	27.1	28.7	23.7	21.8
Sometimes	32.5	32.8	43.0	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.4	40.8	39.8	38.7
Often	35.1	30.5	19.0	22.4	23.2	17.3	24.3	17.5	24.8	22.6
Almost always	16.9	20.1	4.0	8.4	3.6	5.1	0.0	4.5	5.8	10.3
N of Valid	77	14,220	100	15,521	112	12,404	70	7,998	359	50,143
N of Miss	5	894	8	712	6	582	6	446	25	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.3
Mostly D's	5.1	2.5	1.9	3.9	2.6	5.0	1.4	3.1	2.7	3.6
Mostly C's	9.0	11.5	7.8	15.9	16.5	18.7	8.6	16.4	10.9	15.4
Mostly B's	34.6	36.3	40.8	37.6	33.0	34.9	31.4	36.1	35.2	36.3
Mostly A's	50.0	48.3	47.6	41.4	47.8	39.9	58.6	43.7	50.3	43.3
N of Valid	78	14,451	103	15,742	115	12,554	70	8,129	366	50,876
N of Miss	4	663	5	491	3	432	6	315	18	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	35.4	28.9	7.8	12.7	7.9	6.9	4.2	6.3	13.0	14.9
Quite important	26.6	27.6	13.6	20.5	20.2	14.4	6.9	14.4	17.1	20.1
Fairly important	21.5	26.9	38.8	35.2	34.2	36.5	36.1	35.6	33.2	33.2
Slightly important	12.7	13.5	35.0	26.3	34.2	34.0	40.3	35.0	31.0	25.9
Not at all important	3.8	3.2	4.9	5.2	3.5	8.2	12.5	8.7	5.7	5.9
N of Valid	79	14,529	103	15,783	114	12,585	72	8,126	368	51,023
N of Miss	3	585	5	450	4	401	4	318	16	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	43.4	51.5	50.5	54.7	63.2	58.7	68.1	51.3	56.5	54.2
1	11.8	13.3	10.9	12.9	12.3	12.7	8.3	15.4	11.0	13.4
2	14.5	9.9	7.9	9.7	5.3	9.0	6.9	11.0	8.3	9.8
3	7.9	9.0	13.9	8.4	5.3	7.2	4.2	8.8	8.0	8.4
4-5	17.1	10.3	11.9	8.9	7.9	7.6	4.2	8.2	10.2	8.9
6-10	1.3	4.1	3.0	3.7	4.4	3.0	0.0	3.5	2.5	3.6
11 or more	3.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	8.3	1.9	3.6	1.7
N of Valid	76	14,453	101	15,756	114	12,602	72	8,131	363	50,942
N of Miss	6	661	7	477	4	384	4	313	21	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.4	87.3	79.6	77.7	72.6	73.1	80.8	74.2	79.1	78.8
Little chance	4.9	7.4	9.7	11.1	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.6	10.7	11.2
Some chance	7.4	3.0	4.9	6.4	6.8	7.9	4.1	7.5	5.9	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.6	3.9	3.5	4.3	3.6	1.4	2.9	2.9	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	81	14,451	103	15,687	117	12,564	73	8,077	374	50,779
N of Miss	1	663	5	546	1	422	3	367	10	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.8	6.9	10.8	10.9	2.6	13.0	9.7	13.1	7.6	10.6
Little chance	10.0	9.6	15.7	16.4	14.7	18.4	12.5	17.1	13.5	15.1
Some chance	11.2	19.6	33.3	25.4	40.5	28.0	30.6	27.8	30.3	24.8
Pretty good chance	33.8	32.7	26.5	29.6	25.9	26.3	30.6	26.0	28.6	29.1
Very good chance	36.2	31.1	13.7	17.8	16.4	14.3	16.7	16.1	20.0	20.4
N of Valid	80	14,401	102	15,565	116	12,470	72	7,984	370	50,420
N of Miss	2	713	6	668	2	516	4	460	14	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.8	85.0	66.0	71.8	56.0	57.6	51.4	54.7	63.9	69.3
Little chance	8.8	8.3	12.6	13.0	15.5	15.7	13.9	15.7	12.9	12.7
Some chance	5.0	3.7	9.7	8.1	12.9	13.6	20.8	14.5	11.9	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.9	6.8	5.4	12.1	9.6	12.5	10.5	8.6	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	4.9	1.7	3.4	3.5	1.4	4.6	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	80	14,375	103	15,639	116	12,508	72	8,038	371	50,560
N of Miss	2	739	5	594	2	478	4	406	13	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.4	11.1	14.7	14.0	16.7	14.9	13.7	14.9	13.4	13.6
Little chance	14.1	11.6	17.6	17.7	20.2	18.0	16.4	16.5	17.4	15.9
Some chance	26.9	22.1	25.5	27.9	27.2	30.3	24.7	30.0	26.2	27.2
Pretty good chance	24.4	28.0	26.5	24.8	24.6	23.6	23.3	24.6	24.8	25.4
Very good chance	28.2	27.2	15.7	15.5	11.4	13.2	21.9	14.1	18.3	18.0
N of Valid	78	14,369	102	15,605	114	12,496	73	8,040	367	50,510
N of Miss	4	745	6	628	4	490	3	404	17	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.6	88.2	71.3	71.9	60.3	56.2	56.9	53.3	68.8	69.7
Little chance	3.8	5.8	7.9	9.9	12.1	12.1	9.7	12.9	8.7	9.8
Some chance	3.8	2.8	12.9	7.5	6.9	12.4	9.7	12.2	8.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.8	2.0	6.3	11.2	10.9	9.7	11.7	6.5	7.0
Very good chance	1.3	1.3	5.9	4.4	9.5	8.4	13.9	9.8	7.6	5.4
N of Valid	79	14,341	101	15,605	116	12,510	72	8,042	368	50,498
N of Miss	3	773	7	628	2	476	4	402	16	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.3	80.3	67.6	74.4	69.0	71.4	61.1	71.6	68.5	74.9
Little chance	16.0	9.0	8.8	10.6	16.4	12.1	15.3	13.0	14.0	10.9
Some chance	3.7	4.5	10.8	6.7	6.0	8.1	9.7	8.1	7.5	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.6	3.9	4.4	6.0	4.7	8.3	4.1	4.9	3.9
Very good chance	3.7	3.6	8.8	3.9	2.6	3.8	5.6	3.2	5.1	3.7
N of Valid	81	14,338	102	15,592	116	12,487	72	8,043	371	50,460
N of Miss	1	776	6	641	2	499	4	401	13	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.4	84.6	60.2	68.1	56.9	56.6	54.8	55.0	63.8	67.9
Little chance	4.9	7.1	9.7	10.6	12.9	12.0	11.0	12.4	9.9	10.3
Some chance	4.9	3.7	9.7	7.8	9.5	11.6	9.6	12.4	8.6	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.4	8.7	7.2	9.5	10.3	8.2	10.0	7.2	7.1
Very good chance	2.5	2.2	11.7	6.3	11.2	9.4	16.4	10.1	10.5	6.5
N of Valid	81	14,368	103	15,630	116	12,539	73	8,057	373	50,594
N of Miss	1	746	5	603	2	447	3	387	11	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.1	76.5	61.2	67.7	66.4	68.2	64.4	71.5	66.2	70.9
Little chance	14.8	13.3	17.5	16.5	18.1	16.0	21.9	15.7	18.0	15.3
Some chance	7.4	5.5	12.6	8.3	10.3	9.3	4.1	7.0	9.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.4	5.8	4.5	3.4	3.9	1.4	3.4	3.5	3.6
Very good chance	1.2	2.3	2.9	3.0	1.7	2.6	8.2	2.5	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	81	14,397	103	15,638	116	12,533	73	8,055	373	50,623
N of Miss	1	717	5	595	2	453	3	389	11	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.0	89.3	93.2	84.5	83.6	66.7	75.5	85.7	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	3.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.6	6.0	4.3	1.4	3.4	3.2	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.5	8.3	5.2	2.2	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	9.7	6.1	2.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.3	4.8	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	80	14,552	103	15,693	116	12,550	72	8,075	371	50,870
N of Miss	2	562	5	540	2	436	4	369	13	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	95.0	90.4	90.8	80.0	86.8	82.2	82.5	86.3	89.7
10 or younger	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.5
11	1.2	1.3	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.3
12	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	6.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.8	5.5	1.9	1.9	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.3	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	1.4	2.7	1.1	0.6
17 or older	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	80	14,478	104	15,617	115	12,489	73	8,018	372	50,602
N of Miss	2	636	4	616	3	497	3	426	12	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	70.0	80.9	61.5	74.0	58.6	64.6	47.9	57.2	59.8	71.0
10 or younger	20.0	13.0	16.3	10.3	5.2	7.2	5.5	4.6	11.5	9.4
11	7.5	4.5	5.8	3.8	4.3	2.4	2.7	1.4	5.1	3.3
12	1.2	1.2	5.8	4.4	4.3	3.2	1.4	2.3	3.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	8.7	5.6	7.8	5.5	4.1	3.6	5.6	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.6	7.8	7.3	4.1	5.0	3.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.5	7.7	9.6	7.9	4.8	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	13.7	9.2	3.2	1.9
17 or older	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	11.0	8.9	2.7	1.5
N of Valid	80	14,498	104	15,635	116	12,512	73	8,042	373	50,687
N of Miss	2	616	4	598	2	474	3	402	11	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.2	92.3	96.0	84.5	90.2	86.3	83.8	90.4	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.3	2.4	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.2	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.2	4.1	4.7	1.6	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	5.5	6.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	81	14,492	104	15,659	116	12,509	73	8,050	374	50,710
N of Miss	1	622	4	574	2	477	3	394	10	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.5	86.3	82.7	78.7	81.9	78.4	73.6	80.6	80.4	81.1
10 or younger	6.2	7.8	6.7	6.9	4.3	6.1	2.8	4.5	5.1	6.6
11	6.2	4.3	3.8	2.8	3.4	2.3	1.4	1.4	3.8	2.9
12	4.9	1.5	1.9	4.6	0.9	2.9	5.6	2.3	2.9	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	5.3	4.3	3.2	5.6	2.8	3.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.8	1.3	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	2.9	5.6	2.3	1.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	81	14,519	104	15,669	116	12,543	72	8,059	373	50,790
N of Miss	1	595	4	564	2	443	4	385	11	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	95.2	97.4	97.4	96.9	97.3	97.1	97.1	97.6
10 or younger	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	81	14,496	104	15,652	116	12,532	73	8,059	374	50,739
N of Miss	1	618	4	581	2	454	3	385	10	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.0	90.8	82.5	91.0	86.7	91.7	84.7	92.0	85.9	91.3
10 or younger	6.2	4.8	8.7	3.0	1.8	2.5	5.6	2.0	5.4	3.2
11	3.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.6
12	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	3.5	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	1.3	4.2	1.0	1.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	80	14,472	103	15,632	113	12,498	72	8,045	368	50,647
N of Miss	2	642	5	601	5	488	4	399	16	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	94.1	77.7	87.0	73.3	78.4	67.1	73.9	77.7	84.8
10 or younger	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.6
11	1.2	2.3	1.0	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.7
12	2.5	0.8	5.8	3.9	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.3	2.9	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	10.7	4.2	6.0	4.5	6.8	3.1	6.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.1	9.5	6.1	2.7	4.8	4.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.0	4.7	11.0	6.0	4.0	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.2	4.1	5.5	1.6	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	5.5	4.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	81	14,503	103	15,667	116	12,538	73	8,053	373	50,761
N of Miss	1	611	5	566	2	448	3	391	11	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	97.5	96.2	95.4	98.3	93.8	91.8	93.8	96.0	95.4
10 or younger	3.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.7	0.8	1.9	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	81	14,477	104	15,680	116	12,552	73	8,067	374	50,776
N of Miss	1	637	4	553	2	434	3	377	10	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	91.0	89.3	90.0	90.5	91.3	86.3	92.8	89.5	91.1
Wrong	6.2	6.8	7.8	7.6	5.2	6.4	11.0	5.0	7.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.4	0.0	2.0	4.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	81	14,583	103	15,748	116	12,599	73	8,084	373	51,014
N of Miss	1	531	5	485	2	387	3	360	11	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.2	59.5	51.0	52.9	58.6	55.3	56.2	63.6	56.6	57.1
Wrong	35.0	33.0	40.4	37.1	31.9	33.7	35.6	27.1	35.7	33.5
A little bit wrong	3.8	6.5	6.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	8.2	8.4	7.2	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	80	14,449	104	15,593	116	12,487	73	8,027	373	50,556
N of Miss	2	665	4	640	2	499	3	417	11	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	40.7	43.3	27.9	34.3	37.4	38.1	46.6	47.2	37.3	39.9
Wrong	38.3	38.0	40.4	40.4	34.8	37.4	26.0	32.7	35.4	37.7
A little bit wrong	19.8	15.6	26.9	22.0	25.2	21.6	21.9	17.9	23.9	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.2	3.1	4.8	3.3	2.6	3.0	5.5	2.2	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	81	14,432	104	15,600	115	12,500	73	8,028	373	50,560
N of Miss	1	682	4	633	3	486	3	416	11	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.5	80.8	64.1	72.3	75.9	72.6	67.1	77.0	70.2	75.6
Wrong	18.8	13.9	22.3	20.6	14.7	20.2	20.5	17.4	18.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	6.2	3.7	8.7	5.5	6.0	5.8	9.6	4.6	7.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.6	4.9	1.5	3.4	1.4	2.7	1.1	3.5	1.4
N of Valid	80	14,510	103	15,683	116	12,536	73	8,057	372	50,786
N of Miss	2	604	5	550	2	450	3	387	12	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.9	67.0	49.5	54.6	56.0	48.2	46.6	49.3	55.0	55.7
Wrong	23.5	25.6	35.0	33.0	25.9	34.4	34.2	30.7	29.5	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.2	5.8	12.6	10.5	14.7	15.0	15.1	16.8	12.3	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.6	2.9	1.9	3.4	2.5	4.1	3.3	3.2	2.2
N of Valid	81	14,515	103	15,689	116	12,559	73	8,064	373	50,827
N of Miss	1	599	5	544	2	427	3	380	11	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	85.7	55.8	71.7	55.2	58.1	37.0	53.7	58.3	69.5
Wrong	11.1	9.9	33.7	18.9	24.1	23.4	24.7	22.6	24.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.2	7.7	7.6	13.8	14.7	31.5	17.0	13.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.9	1.8	6.9	3.8	6.8	6.6	4.3	2.9
N of Valid	81	14,515	104	15,684	116	12,564	73	8,072	374	50,835
N of Miss	1	599	4	549	2	422	3	372	10	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	87.6	70.2	77.6	68.1	68.7	50.7	66.0	70.3	76.4
Wrong	7.4	10.1	21.2	17.6	18.1	22.5	31.5	22.0	19.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	5.8	3.8	11.2	7.0	13.7	8.5	8.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.0	2.6	1.7	4.1	3.5	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	81	14,536	104	15,711	116	12,562	73	8,067	374	50,876
N of Miss	1	578	4	522	2	424	3	377	10	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	90.1	68.9	76.0	61.2	58.3	43.7	51.8	67.5	71.8
Wrong	3.8	7.1	17.5	14.5	17.2	19.4	21.1	17.8	15.2	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	9.7	6.6	10.3	14.0	22.5	16.9	10.3	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.9	2.9	11.2	8.2	12.7	13.6	7.0	5.4
N of Valid	79	14,462	103	15,612	116	12,501	71	8,021	369	50,596
N of Miss	3	652	5	621	2	485	5	423	15	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	91.9	82.7	84.7	81.9	79.7	69.9	80.8	82.6	84.9
Wrong	3.7	6.2	13.5	12.2	13.8	15.6	19.2	15.0	12.6	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.7	9.6	3.0	3.5	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	81	14,512	104	15,688	116	12,552	73	8,062	374	50,814
N of Miss	1	602	4	545	2	434	3	382	10	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.6	65.7	61.8	64.6	72.2	69.7	56.2	77.7	65.5	68.3
Wrong	18.8	15.0	15.7	18.0	14.8	17.2	27.4	13.7	18.4	16.3
A little bit wrong	2.9	5.8	6.9	5.6	7.8	5.1	6.8	3.2	6.4	5.2
Not at all wrong	8.7	13.5	15.7	11.8	5.2	8.0	9.6	5.5	9.7	10.3
N of Valid	69	13,515	102	15,201	115	12,316	73	7,939	359	48,971
N of Miss	13	1,599	6	1,032	3	670	3	505	25	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	95.3	88.5	91.6	88.8	88.6	86.1	88.5	89.5	91.4
Wrong	4.9	3.7	8.7	6.9	7.8	9.0	9.7	8.5	7.8	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	4.2	1.9	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.9	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	81	14,499	104	15,681	116	12,567	72	8,070	373	50,817
N of Miss	1	615	4	552	2	419	4	374	11	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	85.3	59.6	71.4	58.6	59.5	41.1	56.8	61.1	70.1
Wrong	12.5	10.2	23.1	18.5	18.1	22.5	20.5	21.1	18.8	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.2	8.7	7.7	18.1	13.4	27.4	15.3	13.9	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	8.7	2.4	5.2	4.6	11.0	6.8	6.2	3.3
N of Valid	80	14,534	104	15,703	116	12,576	73	8,063	373	50,876
N of Miss	2	580	4	530	2	410	3	381	11	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.0	88.2	85.6	83.4	91.4	86.7	83.6	89.4	86.6	86.5
1 to 2 times	11.1	9.1	12.5	12.6	7.8	10.4	12.3	8.5	10.7	10.4
3 to 5 times	2.5	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.9	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+ times	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	81	14,496	104	15,618	116	12,503	73	7,998	374	50,615
N of Miss	1	618	4	615	2	483	3	446	10	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.9	91.8	84.6	92.1	90.2	93.1	93.0	93.8	88.9	92.5
1 to 2 times	6.2	4.8	6.7	4.2	5.4	3.3	2.8	2.7	5.4	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.6	4.5	1.4	2.8	1.1	2.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	3.7	1.5	4.8	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	81	14,435	104	15,547	112	12,458	71	7,974	368	50,414
N of Miss	1	679	4	686	6	528	5	470	16	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.0	97.4	97.9	97.3	97.0	98.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	81	14,410	104	15,530	114	12,439	73	7,985	372	50,364
N of Miss	1	704	4	703	4	547	3	459	12	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	96.2	98.7	99.1	98.9	97.3	99.3	98.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	81	14,472	104	15,581	115	12,472	73	7,983	373	50,508
N of Miss	1	642	4	652	3	514	3	461	11	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	43.0	44.2	35.5	34.5	32.7	37.0	34.3	41.0	36.8
1 to 2 times	21.2	24.8	19.2	23.1	24.1	18.4	20.5	14.8	21.4	21.1
3 to 5 times	15.0	14.3	10.6	16.1	17.2	15.2	16.4	15.0	14.7	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.8	5.1	5.8	5.7	8.6	7.3	5.5	7.7	6.2	6.3
10+ times	10.0	12.8	20.2	19.5	15.5	26.4	20.5	28.3	16.6	20.7
N of Valid	80	14,346	104	15,566	116	12,469	73	7,987	373	50,368
N of Miss	2	768	4	667	2	517	3	457	11	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	96.1	97.7	99.1	97.8	97.3	98.0	98.1	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	81	14,391	103	15,520	116	12,415	73	7,966	373	50,292
N of Miss	1	723	5	713	2	571	3	478	11	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.7	90.3	85.4	90.4	92.2	93.2	93.2	95.0	89.5	91.8
1 to 2 times	7.4	6.9	8.7	7.0	5.2	4.8	5.5	3.8	6.7	5.9
3 to 5 times	3.7	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.8	4.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.6
N of Valid	81	14,438	103	15,592	116	12,461	73	7,994	373	50,485
N of Miss	1	676	5	641	2	525	3	450	11	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	91.3	95.3	93.0	91.5	87.7	90.4	92.8	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.8	2.9	2.9	3.5	4.1	5.5	3.9	3.2	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	3.8	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.0	2.2	5.5	3.4	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	81	14,428	104	15,579	115	12,463	73	7,992	373	50,462
N of Miss	1	686	4	654	3	523	3	452	11	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.1	99.6	98.3	99.7	98.6	99.6	98.4	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	81	14,419	104	15,558	116	12,456	73	7,983	374	50,416
N of Miss	1	695	4	675	2	530	3	461	10	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	95.0	78.8	88.6	73.9	82.5	76.7	79.1	80.4	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.7	2.9	6.7	4.9	9.6	5.9	4.1	5.3	6.4	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	7.7	2.0	4.3	2.9	4.1	2.8	4.3	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.8
10+ times	1.2	0.8	4.8	3.6	10.4	7.7	15.1	11.6	7.8	5.1
N of Valid	81	14,408	104	15,569	115	12,456	73	7,987	373	50,420
N of Miss	1	706	4	664	3	530	3	457	11	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.1	85.6	95.3	96.3	96.4	92.5	96.4	92.1	95.4
No, but would like to	1.4	1.9	3.1	1.6	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	3.0	1.3	2.0	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.4	1.2	8.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	4.5	0.8	3.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	71	13,585	97	14,941	108	11,931	67	7,660	343	48,117
N of Miss	11	1,529	11	1,292	10	1,055	9	784	41	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.7	19.9	17.5	18.4	21.8	21.0	30.9	24.3	21.9	20.4
Yes	1.3	3.0	8.2	2.8	0.9	2.2	4.4	1.9	3.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.9	77.1	74.2	78.8	77.3	76.8	64.7	73.8	74.4	77.0
N of Valid	76	14,093	97	15,326	110	12,246	68	7,839	351	49,504
N of Miss	6	1,021	11	907	8	740	8	605	33	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.8	19.6	17.3	13.5	11.1	11.2	13.7	12.0	13.9	14.4
Slight risk	8.8	7.5	7.7	6.5	4.3	5.9	4.1	5.5	6.1	6.5
Moderate risk	23.8	16.5	19.2	18.1	15.4	17.4	24.7	16.0	20.1	17.2
Great risk	48.8	50.9	51.0	57.4	64.1	61.5	52.1	62.3	54.8	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.0	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	80	14,355	104	15,543	117	12,454	73	7,980	374	50,332
N of Miss	2	759	4	690	1	532	3	464	10	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	23.7	21.6	23.5	29.3	33.5	38.4	41.4	27.0	28.8
Slight risk	22.5	21.1	27.5	27.0	29.3	27.2	24.7	24.4	26.4	25.0
Moderate risk	21.2	19.7	17.6	21.0	18.1	16.9	19.2	13.7	18.9	18.5
Great risk	28.8	25.5	27.5	22.3	19.8	17.6	13.7	15.5	22.6	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	10.0	5.9	6.2	3.4	4.8	4.1	5.0	5.1	6.7
N of Valid	80	14,233	102	15,373	116	12,270	73	7,871	371	49,747
N of Miss	2	881	6	860	2	716	3	573	13	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	22.0	20.4	18.5	20.2	22.9	23.6	28.4	20.2	22.1
Slight risk	10.3	9.8	19.4	15.2	17.5	20.6	23.6	23.4	17.7	16.3
Moderate risk	19.2	20.8	19.4	24.7	28.9	24.9	34.7	21.0	25.3	23.0
Great risk	46.2	36.9	36.9	35.2	29.8	26.7	13.9	22.3	32.2	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	10.5	3.9	6.4	3.5	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.6	6.9
N of Valid	78	14,101	103	15,319	114	12,308	72	7,902	367	49,630
N of Miss	4	1,013	5	914	4	678	4	542	17	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	21.9	16.3	17.1	17.2	15.7	17.8	16.4	17.7	18.0
Slight risk	22.5	16.0	21.2	18.1	13.8	18.1	19.2	18.1	18.8	17.5
Moderate risk	21.2	22.1	32.7	26.7	37.1	28.7	31.5	27.7	31.4	26.0
Great risk	31.2	35.0	27.9	33.9	27.6	33.8	27.4	33.8	28.4	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.0	1.9	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	80	14,280	104	15,485	116	12,400	73	7,952	373	50,117
N of Miss	2	834	4	748	2	586	3	492	11	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.7	21.1	16.3	14.9	12.0	13.1	13.7	14.2	13.7	16.1
Slight risk	13.9	9.9	14.4	11.0	14.5	12.4	17.8	13.6	15.0	11.4
Moderate risk	24.1	20.9	29.8	24.5	35.0	27.1	41.1	26.8	32.4	24.5
Great risk	46.8	42.6	36.5	45.2	34.2	43.4	23.3	41.0	35.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.5	5.6	2.9	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	79	14,252	104	15,486	117	12,414	73	7,954	373	50,106
N of Miss	3	862	4	747	1	572	3	490	11	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	20.3	15.4	13.5	8.6	11.0	13.7	11.1	13.4	14.4
Slight risk	6.2	5.0	4.8	5.9	2.6	5.8	9.6	5.4	5.4	5.5
Moderate risk	11.2	13.0	20.2	15.7	16.4	16.0	9.6	14.6	15.0	14.8
Great risk	57.5	52.8	52.9	57.7	63.8	60.6	61.6	61.6	59.0	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	8.9	6.7	7.2	8.6	6.6	5.5	7.3	7.2	7.6
N of Valid	80	14,246	104	15,452	116	12,403	73	7,950	373	50,051
N of Miss	2	868	4	781	2	583	3	494	11	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	20.1	17.3	13.6	9.5	10.9	13.9	11.1	14.3	14.4
Slight risk	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.2	2.6	3.9	9.7	3.7	4.6	3.9
Moderate risk	6.3	11.3	13.5	14.1	14.7	15.3	16.7	13.6	12.9	13.5
Great risk	65.8	55.8	57.7	60.7	62.9	63.0	54.2	64.0	60.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	8.9	7.7	7.4	10.3	6.9	5.6	7.7	7.8	7.7
N of Valid	79	14,190	104	15,426	116	12,376	72	7,935	371	49,927
N of Miss	3	924	4	807	2	610	4	509	13	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	20.4	22.1	15.1	16.2	13.8	20.5	14.7	19.0	16.2
Slight risk	13.8	10.6	19.2	15.5	13.7	18.8	21.9	18.7	16.8	15.4
Moderate risk	23.8	20.7	24.0	25.3	34.2	28.6	37.0	28.1	29.7	25.3
Great risk	42.5	40.3	30.8	38.6	31.6	34.1	16.4	33.5	30.7	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.5	8.0	3.8	5.5	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.0	3.7	5.9
N of Valid	80	14,261	104	15,486	117	12,400	73	7,963	374	50,110
N of Miss	2	853	4	747	1	586	3	481	10	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	20.9	23.1	15.3	16.5	14.9	19.4	15.9	18.6	16.9
Slight risk	17.5	10.7	16.3	16.9	20.9	21.7	29.2	22.2	20.5	17.2
Moderate risk	20.0	21.0	21.2	26.6	29.6	28.1	27.8	27.3	24.8	25.5
Great risk	40.0	35.7	32.7	33.3	28.7	29.3	16.7	28.8	29.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	11.8	6.7	7.9	4.3	6.0	6.9	5.7	6.2	8.2
N of Valid	80	14,240	104	15,480	115	12,403	72	7,961	371	50,084
N of Miss	2	874	4	753	3	583	4	483	13	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	20.4	21.2	14.2	15.4	12.7	17.8	13.4	17.9	15.5
Slight risk	8.8	5.8	11.5	7.9	6.8	10.2	16.4	10.7	10.4	8.3
Moderate risk	15.0	14.0	21.2	19.4	29.1	24.4	26.0	25.0	23.3	20.0
Great risk	51.2	47.4	38.5	50.2	39.3	46.2	32.9	44.7	40.4	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	12.4	7.7	8.3	9.4	6.5	6.8	6.2	8.0	8.7
N of Valid	80	14,226	104	15,469	117	12,414	73	7,965	374	50,074
N of Miss	2	888	4	764	1	572	3	479	10	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	96.6	91.6	95.2	88.1	93.0	80.0	90.0	89.2	94.2
Once or twice	1.3	2.7	5.3	3.6	5.5	4.3	12.9	5.6	6.0	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	2.6	0.4	3.2	0.7	4.6	1.6	4.3	2.3	3.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.4	2.9	0.9	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	78	13,680	95	14,844	109	11,847	70	7,630	352	48,001
N of Miss	4	1,434	13	1,389	9	1,139	6	814	32	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.2	94.7	98.6	95.5	97.7	97.0	96.6	96.3	98.2
Once or twice	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.0	0.9	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	78	13,962	95	15,135	111	12,090	67	7,746	351	48,933
N of Miss	4	1,152	13	1,098	7	896	9	698	33	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	95.5	90.9	92.1	82.9	88.2	80.0	84.3	88.1	90.9
Once or twice	1.2	3.7	8.1	5.9	11.7	8.1	12.9	9.4	8.6	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	4.5	1.9	5.7	3.7	2.8	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.3	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	80	13,945	99	15,091	111	12,046	70	7,718	360	48,800
N of Miss	2	1,169	9	1,142	7	940	6	726	24	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	96.0	98.6	99.1	97.7	97.1	96.9	98.0	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	3.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	78	14,001	99	15,171	110	12,111	70	7,747	357	49,030
N of Miss	4	1,113	9	1,062	8	875	6	697	27	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.3	58.5	52.5	61.1	64.9	64.6	62.5	67.2	60.5	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.4	9.8	13.1	8.7	8.8	8.8	18.1	8.7	12.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.2	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.3	3.8	6.1	4.8	3.5	5.2	5.6	6.0	4.1	4.8
I don't know	23.4	25.6	25.3	23.2	22.8	18.8	12.5	15.7	21.5	21.6
N of Valid	77	14,069	99	15,292	114	12,279	72	7,857	362	49,497
N of Miss	5	1,045	9	941	4	707	4	587	22	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.6	31.2	24.0	29.3	43.6	38.9	44.9	46.6	32.5	34.9
Rarely	19.5	19.3	20.0	22.8	22.2	23.9	18.8	21.4	20.4	21.8
Sometimes	28.6	26.3	34.0	26.7	20.5	23.2	23.2	19.9	26.4	24.6
Often	23.4	14.8	17.0	14.5	7.7	9.9	8.7	8.3	13.8	12.5
Almost always	13.0	8.4	5.0	6.7	6.0	4.1	4.3	3.8	6.9	6.1
N of Valid	77	14,013	100	15,251	117	12,194	69	7,777	363	49,235
N of Miss	5	1,101	8	982	1	792	7	667	21	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	85.7	86.9	78.8	85.3	80.9	83.1	79.7	82.2	81.1	84.7
1 time	3.9	5.4	9.1	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.2	6.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	9.1	3.7	8.1	4.7	8.7	5.8	5.8	6.2	8.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.1	1.5
6 or more times	1.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.2	5.8	4.4	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	77	13,946	99	15,097	115	12,126	69	7,737	360	48,906
N of Miss	5	1,168	9	1,136	3	860	7	707	24	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.9	53.8	58.2	57.5	26.5	43.7	22.2	27.1	38.2	48.2
0 times	53.8	44.7	38.8	40.6	68.1	53.3	69.4	66.6	57.3	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.7	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.0	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	78	13,954	98	15,132	113	12,193	72	7,789	361	49,068
N of Miss	4	1,160	10	1,101	5	793	4	655	23	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.7	87.5	94.4	82.8	88.6	76.7	82.8	85.8	92.0
1-2	3.8	1.9	12.5	4.3	10.3	7.6	13.7	10.2	10.2	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	4.3	2.3	8.2	3.9	2.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	80	14,050	104	15,229	116	12,228	73	7,813	373	49,320
N of Miss	2	1,064	4	1,004	2	758	3	631	11	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.2	96.3	90.4	91.2	84.7	87.6	92.4	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.5	3.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	3.5	2.7	8.3	5.2	3.0	1.7
N of Valid	80	14,017	104	15,203	114	12,219	72	7,803	370	49,242
N of Miss	2	1,097	4	1,030	4	767	4	641	14	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	78	13,890	104	15,176	115	12,201	73	7,809	370	49,076
N of Miss	4	1,224	4	1,057	3	785	3	635	14	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	13,969	104	15,170	115	12,166	72	7,788	371	49,093
N of Miss	2	1,145	4	1,063	3	820	4	656	13	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.3	98.4	98.4
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,988	104	15,208	115	12,217	73	7,808	372	49,221
N of Miss	2	1,126	4	1,025	3	769	3	636	12	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	97.3	99.8	99.2	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,847	104	15,146	115	12,172	73	7,793	371	48,958
N of Miss	3	1,267	4	1,087	3	814	3	651	13	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.6	95.2	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	97.8	98.2
1-2	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.2
3-5	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	79	13,799	104	15,139	114	12,181	73	7,797	370	48,916
N of Miss	3	1,315	4	1,094	4	805	3	647	14	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,752	104	15,112	115	12,168	73	7,796	371	48,828
N of Miss	3	1,362	4	1,121	3	818	3	648	13	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,699	103	15,103	115	12,188	73	7,788	370	48,778
N of Miss	3	1,415	5	1,130	3	798	3	656	14	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	97.1	99.5	96.5	99.5	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,785	103	15,110	114	12,177	73	7,799	370	48,871
N of Miss	2	1,329	5	1,123	4	809	3	645	14	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.8	95.2	96.7	98.3	97.5	97.3	98.1	97.0	97.4
1-2	2.5	1.2	2.9	1.8	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	80	13,829	104	15,156	115	12,195	73	7,801	372	48,981
N of Miss	2	1,285	4	1,077	3	791	3	643	12	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	99.0	98.8	99.1	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.1
1-2	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,841	104	15,136	115	12,183	73	7,800	372	48,960
N of Miss	2	1,273	4	1,097	3	803	3	644	12	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.2	97.6	89.6	94.1	90.4	90.3	93.8	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.7	7.0	3.7	8.2	5.3	4.6	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	80	13,839	104	15,120	115	12,154	73	7,786	372	48,899
N of Miss	2	1,275	4	1,113	3	832	3	658	12	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	94.2	96.7	87.0	93.1	83.6	89.2	91.1	95.2
1-2	0.0	0.9	3.8	2.4	7.0	4.6	12.3	6.6	5.6	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	6.1	1.5	4.1	2.5	3.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	80	13,846	104	15,120	115	12,187	73	7,791	372	48,944
N of Miss	2	1,268	4	1,113	3	799	3	653	12	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.2	96.2	96.6	96.5	94.8	95.9	93.7	96.4	95.8
1-2	2.6	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.9	2.7	0.0	2.8	1.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.5	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	76	13,582	104	15,018	113	12,040	73	7,696	366	48,336
N of Miss	6	1,532	4	1,215	5	946	3	748	18	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.9	85.4	93.0	82.6	87.8	78.1	83.0	85.9	91.5
1-2	1.3	1.3	5.8	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.8	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.3	4.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	3.9	2.2	9.6	6.1	16.4	10.5	7.3	4.0
N of Valid	79	13,923	103	15,199	115	12,219	73	7,816	370	49,157
N of Miss	3	1,191	5	1,034	3	767	3	628	14	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.1	96.6	91.3	92.1	86.3	88.9	93.5	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	3.5	3.3	5.5	3.9	2.7	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	2.6	2.6	5.5	4.6	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	78	13,857	103	15,174	115	12,208	73	7,807	369	49,046
N of Miss	4	1,257	5	1,059	3	778	3	637	15	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.4	88.3	94.8	88.7	94.1	90.4	94.1	90.5	95.3
1-2	1.3	1.6	4.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.7	2.3
3-5	1.3	0.4	3.9	1.0	2.6	1.1	4.1	0.9	3.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4
10+	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	3.5	2.0	4.1	2.2	2.4	1.2
N of Valid	78	13,869	103	15,172	115	12,199	73	7,801	369	49,041
N of Miss	4	1,245	5	1,061	3	787	3	643	15	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.2	87.3	68.9	80.1	67.8	70.2	63.0	62.9	70.1	77.0
1-2	15.0	8.6	14.6	10.4	9.6	11.5	4.1	10.1	11.1	10.1
3-5	2.5	2.3	7.8	4.5	6.1	6.8	11.0	7.3	6.7	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	3.9	1.6	4.3	3.3	6.8	4.4	3.8	2.2
10+	1.2	1.2	4.9	3.4	12.2	8.3	15.1	15.2	8.4	5.9
N of Valid	80	13,866	103	15,144	115	12,155	73	7,774	371	48,939
N of Miss	2	1,248	5	1,089	3	831	3	670	13	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	91.2	92.7	81.6	83.6	69.4	76.5	85.8	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	3.9	2.8	5.3	5.3	11.1	5.7	4.9	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.6	4.4	2.7	4.2	3.9	2.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	2.8	2.2	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.9	2.3	8.8	6.9	12.5	11.7	6.0	4.4
N of Valid	79	13,812	102	15,117	114	12,137	72	7,767	367	48,833
N of Miss	3	1,302	6	1,116	4	849	4	677	17	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.4	98.2	98.4	100.0	96.8	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	78	13,694	104	15,107	114	12,129	73	7,764	369	48,694
N of Miss	4	1,420	4	1,126	4	857	3	680	15	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.7	99.0	99.5	98.3	99.5	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.5
1-2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,750	104	15,083	115	12,132	72	7,756	371	48,721
N of Miss	2	1,364	4	1,150	3	854	4	688	13	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.6	96.2	96.1	93.9	96.9	98.6	97.4	96.8	96.6
1-2	0.0	2.1	2.9	2.3	5.2	1.9	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	80	13,779	104	15,121	115	12,148	73	7,770	372	48,818
N of Miss	2	1,335	4	1,112	3	838	3	674	12	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.2	99.4	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	79	13,693	104	15,082	114	12,122	72	7,751	369	48,648
N of Miss	3	1,421	4	1,151	4	864	4	693	15	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	94.9	93.3	96.8	100.0	98.5	98.6	99.3	96.8	97.1
1-2	2.5	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+	2.5	1.4	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	79	13,642	104	15,052	115	12,116	73	7,759	371	48,569
N of Miss	3	1,472	4	1,181	3	870	3	685	13	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	77	13,490	101	14,907	111	11,960	73	7,677	362	48,034
N of Miss	5	1,624	7	1,326	7	1,026	3	767	22	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	78	13,561	104	15,021	114	12,102	72	7,746	368	48,430
N of Miss	4	1,553	4	1,212	4	884	4	698	16	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	96.1	99.2	96.5	99.4	100.0	99.3	97.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	79	13,651	103	15,050	115	12,132	73	7,752	370	48,585
N of Miss	3	1,463	5	1,183	3	854	3	692	14	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.4	96.7	93.2	95.3	96.5	95.4	93.2	95.0	94.1	95.7
1-2	2.5	1.3	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	1.6	2.7	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	5.1	1.1	2.9	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.4
N of Valid	79	13,688	103	15,071	115	12,132	73	7,761	370	48,652
N of Miss	3	1,426	5	1,162	3	854	3	683	14	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	99.0	99.0	98.4	99.1	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.6	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	79	13,720	104	15,056	114	12,128	73	7,755	370	48,659
N of Miss	3	1,394	4	1,177	4	858	3	689	14	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.0	86.4	92.3	85.0	85.7	75.3	80.1	86.2	90.1
1-2	1.2	1.9	4.9	3.5	1.8	4.6	5.5	4.5	3.3	3.5
3-5	1.2	0.6	5.8	1.9	2.7	3.4	8.2	3.8	4.3	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	4.4	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.2	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	6.2	4.4	9.6	8.9	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	80	13,718	103	15,062	113	12,116	73	7,749	369	48,645
N of Miss	2	1,396	5	1,171	5	870	3	695	15	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	96.4	94.2	95.0	93.0	91.0	90.4	87.7	93.8	93.2
1-2	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	3.1	4.1	3.7	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.6
10+	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.6	3.0	4.1	4.7	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	77	13,559	104	14,950	114	12,000	73	7,655	368	48,164
N of Miss	5	1,555	4	1,283	4	986	3	789	16	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	95.7	80.6	87.6	72.8	79.7	72.2	74.8	80.3	85.9
1-2	1.3	2.3	5.8	4.7	7.0	5.7	6.9	5.5	5.5	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	5.8	2.2	0.9	3.3	5.6	3.4	3.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.0
10+	0.0	1.0	6.8	4.5	18.4	9.8	13.9	14.9	10.4	6.5
N of Valid	77	13,707	103	15,053	114	12,126	72	7,760	366	48,646
N of Miss	5	1,407	5	1,180	4	860	4	684	18	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	92.2	94.1	84.1	86.5	78.1	81.1	88.5	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.2	6.2	4.0	6.8	4.5	4.1	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.0	2.1	2.7	3.0	0.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.9	2.0	8.8	6.2	12.3	9.9	6.0	3.8
N of Valid	78	13,705	102	15,043	113	12,109	73	7,755	366	48,612
N of Miss	4	1,409	6	1,190	5	877	3	689	18	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	95.4	79.8	90.6	81.7	88.1	83.6	87.3	84.4	90.8
1-2	2.5	2.6	9.6	4.0	3.5	4.7	5.5	4.2	5.4	3.8
3-5	1.3	0.8	3.8	1.9	2.6	1.9	0.0	2.4	2.2	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.7
10+	1.3	0.9	4.8	2.7	11.3	4.3	6.8	5.2	6.5	3.0
N of Valid	79	13,725	104	15,064	115	12,117	73	7,757	371	48,663
N of Miss	3	1,389	4	1,169	3	869	3	687	13	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.3	91.8	96.9	89.8	93.6	91.0	90.2	92.8	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	5.2	1.6	5.6	2.6	4.5	3.9	4.0	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.7	3.0	2.9	1.4	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.8	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	77	13,167	97	14,482	108	11,598	67	7,463	349	46,710
N of Miss	5	1,947	11	1,751	10	1,388	9	981	35	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.0	93.6	78.0	87.1	66.4	76.9	58.8	67.1	74.5	83.2
At my home	2.7	3.8	11.0	6.9	15.5	10.3	16.2	13.2	11.6	7.9
At someone else's home	0.0	1.5	6.0	4.2	11.8	9.6	17.6	15.4	8.8	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.3	0.4	4.0	0.9	2.7	1.4	5.9	2.0	3.4	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	13,388	100	14,782	110	11,886	68	7,629	353	47,685
N of Miss	7	1,726	8	1,451	8	1,100	8	815	31	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.5	22.6	37.0	27.0	35.5	34.7	52.9	37.0	36.0	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	9.0	9.0	23.0	15.1	25.5	19.0	20.0	18.8	20.1	15.0
Strongly disapprove	60.3	54.8	32.0	45.3	26.4	35.4	14.3	33.8	33.0	43.7
Don't know or can't say	10.3	13.6	8.0	12.7	12.7	10.9	12.9	10.3	10.9	12.1
N of Valid	78	13,389	100	14,853	110	11,928	70	7,623	358	47,793
N of Miss	4	1,725	8	1,380	8	1,058	6	821	26	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	6.6	23.5	13.1	32.1	23.2	39.1	33.4	25.4	17.1
Yes	95.8	93.4	76.5	86.9	67.9	76.8	60.9	66.6	74.6	82.9
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	97.2	99.6	97.1	99.1	98.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	2.8	0.4	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.4
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.8	95.4	99.3	98.6	97.5	97.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	2.5	2.3	0.7
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.2	99.6	97.1	99.4	98.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.4	2.9	0.6	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.9	96.3	99.8	98.6	99.7	98.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	3.7	0.2	1.4	0.3	2.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	92.2	96.1	84.4	91.2	84.1	84.1	89.5	93.6
Yes	1.4	1.7	7.8	3.9	15.6	8.8	15.9	15.9	10.5	6.4
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.1	98.4	90.8	95.7	91.3	93.0	94.6	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.6	9.2	4.3	8.7	7.0	5.4	2.8
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.6	93.6	97.6	91.3	96.6	96.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	6.4	2.4	8.7	3.4	4.0	1.7
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.2	89.2	95.5	87.2	93.2	79.7	90.5	88.9	94.6
Yes	0.0	2.8	10.8	4.5	12.8	6.8	20.3	9.5	11.1	5.4
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.1	97.3	87.2	95.3	92.8	96.1	93.4	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.9	2.7	12.8	4.7	7.2	3.9	6.6	3.0
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.1	97.8	90.8	96.0	91.3	95.3	94.0	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.9	2.2	9.2	4.0	8.7	4.7	6.0	2.7
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.1	99.2	97.1	98.6	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.9	1.4	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	98.2	99.5	98.6	99.6	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.6	94.1	96.0	89.0	94.3	91.3	92.9	92.3	95.5
Yes	4.2	2.4	5.9	4.0	11.0	5.7	8.7	7.1	7.7	4.5
N of Valid	71	13,219	102	14,676	109	11,860	69	7,629	351	47,384
N of Miss	11	1,895	6	1,557	9	1,126	7	815	33	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	2.9	6.9	4.6	10.3	6.9	8.8	9.0	7.2	5.4
Yes	98.6	97.1	93.1	95.4	89.7	93.1	91.2	91.0	92.8	94.6
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	98.5	99.5	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.9	98.1	99.6	98.5	98.5	98.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.9	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.4
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.3	96.3	98.3	97.1	97.3	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	3.7	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	98.0	99.1	98.1	98.4	95.6	97.7	97.7	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.3	2.0	0.9	1.9	1.6	4.4	2.3	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.8	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.9	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.4	98.1	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	96.1	97.6	96.3	97.1	98.5	96.8	97.4	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.8	3.9	2.4	3.7	2.9	1.5	3.2	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	72	13,050	102	14,557	107	11,752	68	7,547	349	46,906
N of Miss	10	2,064	6	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	35	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.6	3.8	23.0	9.8	23.1	15.5	20.3	20.2	18.9	11.2
Yes	94.4	96.2	77.0	90.2	76.9	84.5	79.7	79.8	81.1	88.8
N of Valid	72	13,062	100	14,577	108	11,782	69	7,568	349	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	8	1,656	10	1,204	7	876	35	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.4	94.4	98.4	94.2	95.5	96.6	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	5.6	1.6	5.8	4.5	3.4	1.4
N of Valid	72	13,062	100	14,577	108	11,782	69	7,568	349	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	8	1,656	10	1,204	7	876	35	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	72	13,062	100	14,577	108	11,782	69	7,568	349	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	8	1,656	10	1,204	7	876	35	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.0	99.5	98.1	98.9	95.7	97.8	97.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.5	1.9	1.1	4.3	2.2	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	72	13,062	100	14,577	108	11,782	69	7,568	349	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	8	1,656	10	1,204	7	876	35	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	93.0	97.0	91.7	96.1	97.1	95.7	94.8	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.6	7.0	3.0	8.3	3.9	2.9	4.3	5.2	3.0
N of Valid	72	13,062	100	14,577	108	11,782	69	7,568	349	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	8	1,656	10	1,204	7	876	35	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	88.0	93.4	81.5	88.9	91.3	87.2	88.8	92.6
Yes	1.4	1.8	12.0	6.6	18.5	11.1	8.7	12.8	11.2	7.4
N of Valid	72	13,062	100	14,577	108	11,782	69	7,568	349	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	8	1,656	10	1,204	7	876	35	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.5	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	72	13,062	100	14,577	108	11,782	69	7,568	349	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	8	1,656	10	1,204	7	876	35	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	97.1	99.7	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	2.9	0.3	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	72	13,062	100	14,577	108	11,782	69	7,568	349	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	8	1,656	10	1,204	7	876	35	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	99.0	94.0	97.8	95.4	96.9	89.9	96.2	94.0	97.6
Yes	4.2	1.0	6.0	2.2	4.6	3.1	10.1	3.8	6.0	2.4
N of Valid	72	13,062	100	14,577	108	11,782	69	7,568	349	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	8	1,656	10	1,204	7	876	35	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	6.1	25.5	13.5	29.1	19.7	28.8	24.7	23.2	14.8
Yes	93.3	93.9	74.5	86.5	70.9	80.3	71.2	75.3	76.8	85.2
N of Valid	75	13,241	102	14,704	110	11,795	66	7,555	353	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	6	1,529	8	1,191	10	889	31	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.3	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	75	13,241	102	14,704	110	11,795	66	7,555	353	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	6	1,529	8	1,191	10	889	31	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	75	13,241	102	14,704	110	11,795	66	7,555	353	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	6	1,529	8	1,191	10	889	31	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.1	89.2	94.0	88.2	91.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	93.8
Yes	2.7	2.9	10.8	6.0	11.8	8.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	6.2
N of Valid	75	13,241	102	14,704	110	11,795	66	7,555	353	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	6	1,529	8	1,191	10	889	31	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.0	88.2	93.7	82.7	89.9	81.8	86.6	87.3	92.8
Yes	2.7	2.0	11.8	6.3	17.3	10.1	18.2	13.4	12.7	7.2
N of Valid	75	13,241	102	14,704	110	11,795	66	7,555	353	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	6	1,529	8	1,191	10	889	31	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	95.1	97.2	94.5	96.2	93.9	96.1	95.8	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	4.9	2.8	5.5	3.8	6.1	3.9	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	75	13,241	102	14,704	110	11,795	66	7,555	353	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	6	1,529	8	1,191	10	889	31	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.1	98.4	99.1	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.9	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	75	13,241	102	14,704	110	11,795	66	7,555	353	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	6	1,529	8	1,191	10	889	31	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	92.2	97.4	95.5	96.5	98.5	96.7	95.8	97.6
Yes	1.3	0.8	7.8	2.6	4.5	3.5	1.5	3.3	4.2	2.4
N of Valid	75	13,241	102	14,704	110	11,795	66	7,555	353	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	6	1,529	8	1,191	10	889	31	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.4	92.2	96.2	92.7	94.3	93.9	93.3	93.8	95.9
Yes	2.7	1.6	7.8	3.8	7.3	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.2	4.1
N of Valid	75	13,241	102	14,704	110	11,795	66	7,555	353	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	6	1,529	8	1,191	10	889	31	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.5	89.2	96.4	93.6	95.4	89.4	95.5	92.4	96.6
Yes	2.7	1.5	10.8	3.6	6.4	4.6	10.6	4.5	7.6	3.4
N of Valid	75	13,241	102	14,704	110	11,795	66	7,555	353	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	6	1,529	8	1,191	10	889	31	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.1	98.9	96.4	97.5	89.4	95.7	96.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.1	3.6	2.5	10.6	4.3	4.0	1.7
N of Valid	75	13,241	102	14,704	110	11,795	66	7,555	353	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	6	1,529	8	1,191	10	889	31	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.2	98.9	92.3	96.5	91.5	92.8	82.8	89.7	91.3	95.1
Less than 1 a day	1.4	0.5	3.3	1.6	1.9	3.1	4.7	4.4	2.7	2.1
1 a day	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.5	3.8	1.1	3.1	1.4	2.4	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.5	3.1	2.3	1.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	4.7	1.0	1.8	0.4
N of Valid	72	12,773	91	14,195	106	11,431	64	7,345	333	45,744
N of Miss	10	2,341	17	2,038	12	1,555	12	1,099	51	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.2	10.8	6.3	11.0	13.0	25.4	18.8	11.5	8.8
Yes	100.0	97.8	89.2	93.7	89.0	87.0	74.6	81.2	88.5	91.2
N of Valid	73	13,017	102	14,523	109	11,759	71	7,539	355	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	6	1,710	9	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.0	97.2	96.4	88.7	92.7	96.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	2.8	3.6	11.3	7.3	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	73	13,017	102	14,523	109	11,759	71	7,539	355	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	6	1,710	9	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	98.6	97.2	96.8	94.4	96.9	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.4	2.8	3.2	5.6	3.1	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	73	13,017	102	14,523	109	11,759	71	7,539	355	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	6	1,710	9	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.3	98.2	98.2	98.6	96.9	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.4	3.1	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	73	13,017	102	14,523	109	11,759	71	7,539	355	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	6	1,710	9	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.1	98.2	98.2	95.8	98.2	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.8	4.2	1.8	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	73	13,017	102	14,523	109	11,759	71	7,539	355	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	6	1,710	9	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.5	98.2	97.3	95.8	96.9	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.7	4.2	3.1	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	73	13,017	102	14,523	109	11,759	71	7,539	355	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	6	1,710	9	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	92.2	96.6	91.7	93.9	90.1	91.9	93.2	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.7	7.8	3.4	8.3	6.1	9.9	8.1	6.8	4.3
N of Valid	73	13,017	102	14,523	109	11,759	71	7,539	355	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	6	1,710	9	1,227	5	905	29	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	2.6	8.9	5.8	11.7	10.9	21.1	14.9	10.7	7.6
Yes	98.6	97.4	91.1	94.2	88.3	89.1	78.9	85.1	89.3	92.4
N of Valid	72	12,926	101	14,450	111	11,642	71	7,450	355	46,468
N of Miss	10	2,188	7	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	29	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	96.4	97.5	90.1	94.5	96.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.5	9.9	5.5	3.1	1.8
N of Valid	72	12,926	101	14,450	111	11,642	71	7,450	355	46,468
N of Miss	10	2,188	7	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	29	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	98.4	94.6	96.5	97.2	96.7	97.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.6	5.4	3.5	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	72	12,926	101	14,450	111	11,642	71	7,450	355	46,468
N of Miss	10	2,188	7	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	29	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.5	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.1	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	72	12,926	101	14,450	111	11,642	71	7,450	355	46,468
N of Miss	10	2,188	7	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	29	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.2	98.2	98.7	98.6	98.9	98.6	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	72	12,926	101	14,450	111	11,642	71	7,450	355	46,468
N of Miss	10	2,188	7	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	29	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.6	98.0	99.2	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	72	12,926	101	14,450	111	11,642	71	7,450	355	46,468
N of Miss	10	2,188	7	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	29	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	95.0	96.8	95.5	95.3	90.1	94.0	94.9	96.4
Yes	1.4	1.8	5.0	3.2	4.5	4.7	9.9	6.0	5.1	3.6
N of Valid	72	12,926	101	14,450	111	11,642	71	7,450	355	46,468
N of Miss	10	2,188	7	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	29	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.0	2.8	2.7	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	96.0	98.0	97.2	97.3	95.8	96.9	97.2	97.9
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	98.6	99.7	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	76	12,994	99	14,511	109	11,733	71	7,535	355	46,773
N of Miss	6	2,120	9	1,722	9	1,253	5	909	29	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	96.9	99.0	99.1	98.8	100.0	98.6	98.6	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.8	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	76	12,842	98	14,251	109	11,434	64	7,296	347	45,823
N of Miss	6	2,272	10	1,982	9	1,552	12	1,148	37	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.3	77.0	52.4	63.1	45.2	53.9	35.2	52.4	51.6	63.0
Wrong	19.5	16.3	25.2	23.0	27.0	24.3	33.8	23.6	26.2	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.9	4.8	14.6	9.7	16.5	13.8	14.1	14.6	12.8	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.8	7.8	4.2	11.3	8.0	16.9	9.4	9.3	5.3
N of Valid	77	13,392	103	14,803	115	11,926	71	7,622	366	47,743
N of Miss	5	1,722	5	1,430	3	1,060	5	822	18	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	83.2	61.2	70.4	52.6	60.5	49.3	56.5	61.4	69.3
Wrong	11.7	12.6	28.2	20.1	25.4	23.2	29.6	22.6	24.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.8	6.8	6.6	14.0	9.7	11.3	12.3	9.0	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	3.9	3.0	7.9	6.6	9.9	8.6	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	77	13,297	103	14,757	114	11,876	71	7,604	365	47,534
N of Miss	5	1,817	5	1,476	4	1,110	5	840	19	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	86.2	57.3	69.2	53.1	52.6	38.0	46.3	59.6	66.1
Wrong	5.2	9.3	25.2	16.4	17.7	18.6	18.3	16.3	17.3	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.8	11.7	8.3	15.0	14.0	16.9	17.1	11.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	5.8	6.2	14.2	14.8	26.8	20.3	11.3	9.3
N of Valid	77	13,291	103	14,738	113	11,868	71	7,609	364	47,506
N of Miss	5	1,823	5	1,495	5	1,118	5	835	20	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	86.0	68.0	78.1	65.8	73.9	69.0	75.5	71.5	78.8
Wrong	10.4	10.5	24.3	15.5	21.1	17.4	25.4	17.1	20.5	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.3	5.8	4.4	10.5	5.8	4.2	4.7	6.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.9	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	77	13,301	103	14,752	114	11,876	71	7,615	365	47,544
N of Miss	5	1,813	5	1,481	4	1,110	5	829	19	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	56.0	63.1	42.2	44.0	32.4	31.9	32.4	27.6	40.2	43.6
Very difficult	13.3	15.1	16.7	18.2	13.5	13.7	11.8	10.7	14.0	15.0
Fairly easy	9.3	8.2	21.6	19.6	23.4	26.1	29.4	24.9	21.1	18.9
Very easy	4.0	3.4	15.7	11.3	23.4	22.8	20.6	31.4	16.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.3	10.2	3.9	7.0	7.2	5.5	5.9	5.4	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	75	13,116	102	14,663	111	11,859	68	7,598	356	47,236
N of Miss	7	1,998	6	1,570	7	1,127	8	846	28	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	54.8	63.4	44.6	44.1	30.9	31.6	29.4	27.3	39.5	43.6
Very difficult	17.8	14.5	11.9	17.4	13.6	13.6	17.6	10.8	14.8	14.6
Fairly easy	13.7	9.2	21.8	19.6	22.7	25.4	26.5	24.3	21.3	19.0
Very easy	4.1	4.1	18.8	12.7	25.5	24.0	20.6	32.5	18.2	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	8.8	3.0	6.2	7.3	5.3	5.9	5.1	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	73	12,920	101	14,551	110	11,779	68	7,558	352	46,808
N of Miss	9	2,194	7	1,682	8	1,207	8	886	32	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	61.8	75.8	54.4	57.6	46.8	45.8	43.5	38.4	51.5	56.6
Sort of hard	13.2	12.3	21.4	19.8	17.4	21.5	18.8	19.3	17.9	18.0
Sort of easy	19.7	7.1	15.5	14.2	20.2	19.1	23.2	22.6	19.3	14.8
Very easy	5.3	4.8	8.7	8.5	15.6	13.7	14.5	19.6	11.2	10.6
N of Valid	76	13,083	103	14,628	109	11,845	69	7,592	357	47,148
N of Miss	6	2,031	5	1,605	9	1,141	7	852	27	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	60.5	71.9	49.5	52.4	42.2	39.7	32.4	33.4	46.3	51.6
Sort of hard	15.8	13.9	12.6	18.2	11.9	17.2	14.7	15.7	13.5	16.4
Sort of easy	19.7	8.3	17.5	16.2	23.9	22.4	30.9	22.7	22.5	16.6
Very easy	3.9	5.9	20.4	13.1	22.0	20.6	22.1	28.1	17.7	15.4
N of Valid	76	13,032	103	14,603	109	11,843	68	7,573	356	47,051
N of Miss	6	2,082	5	1,630	9	1,143	8	871	28	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	92.5	89.3	84.6	78.2	76.0	76.8	70.2	83.5	82.3
Sort of hard	7.9	5.3	8.7	10.2	12.7	14.6	11.6	17.5	10.3	11.1
Sort of easy	2.6	1.3	1.9	3.3	4.5	6.1	8.7	7.2	4.2	4.1
Very easy	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	4.5	3.3	2.9	5.2	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	76	12,981	103	14,562	110	11,811	69	7,566	358	46,920
N of Miss	6	2,133	5	1,671	8	1,175	7	878	26	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.6	76.4	60.2	66.1	57.3	61.6	47.8	56.7	58.4	66.3
Sort of hard	20.3	12.1	16.5	15.4	12.7	16.3	18.8	17.0	16.6	15.0
Sort of easy	6.8	6.6	13.6	10.5	16.4	11.7	20.3	13.1	14.3	10.1
Very easy	5.4	4.9	9.7	8.0	13.6	10.4	13.0	13.2	10.7	8.6
N of Valid	74	12,981	103	14,573	110	11,816	69	7,558	356	46,928
N of Miss	8	2,133	5	1,660	8	1,170	7	886	28	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.5	88.6	69.9	69.5	56.9	50.0	46.4	40.8	64.8	65.2
Sort of hard	9.5	6.3	9.7	12.7	11.9	14.2	11.6	12.7	10.7	11.3
Sort of easy	4.1	2.9	10.7	9.8	11.9	17.2	24.6	18.1	12.4	11.1
Very easy	0.0	2.1	9.7	8.1	19.3	18.6	17.4	28.4	12.1	12.4
N of Valid	74	12,946	103	14,535	109	11,809	69	7,550	355	46,840
N of Miss	8	2,168	5	1,698	9	1,177	7	894	29	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.3	84.9	75.7	70.2	66.4	60.9	65.2	58.7	72.8	70.1
Sort of hard	10.7	8.0	7.8	13.6	16.4	17.6	14.5	18.1	12.3	13.8
Sort of easy	2.7	4.3	11.7	9.1	10.0	12.3	14.5	12.1	9.8	9.1
Very easy	1.3	2.8	4.9	7.1	7.3	9.2	5.8	11.1	5.0	7.1
N of Valid	75	12,949	103	14,564	110	11,810	69	7,574	357	46,897
N of Miss	7	2,165	5	1,669	8	1,176	7	870	27	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.7	85.0	73.5	74.0	79.1	67.2	76.8	66.6	79.5	74.2
Sort of hard	5.3	7.1	9.8	11.6	8.2	14.1	8.7	14.9	8.1	11.5
Sort of easy	2.7	4.1	4.9	7.5	7.3	9.9	10.1	9.1	6.2	7.4
Very easy	1.3	3.7	11.8	6.9	5.5	8.7	4.3	9.3	6.2	6.9
N of Valid	75	12,846	102	14,460	110	11,680	69	7,479	356	46,465
N of Miss	7	2,268	6	1,773	8	1,306	7	965	28	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.7	89.2	77.7	81.7	77.3	74.0	73.9	70.8	78.7	80.0
Sort of hard	9.3	7.2	11.7	11.6	12.7	15.2	11.6	15.8	11.5	11.9
Sort of easy	4.0	2.3	4.9	4.3	6.4	7.0	8.7	7.6	5.9	5.0
Very easy	0.0	1.4	5.8	2.5	3.6	3.9	5.8	5.8	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	75	12,907	103	14,553	110	11,804	69	7,567	357	46,831
N of Miss	7	2,207	5	1,680	8	1,182	7	877	27	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.7	81.0	54.9	60.5	49.1	46.1	43.5	40.5	54.3	59.3
Sort of hard	16.0	9.0	9.8	12.6	13.2	12.1	10.1	10.1	12.2	11.1
Sort of easy	12.0	5.9	21.6	14.4	14.2	19.5	23.2	19.9	17.6	14.2
Very easy	1.3	4.1	13.7	12.5	23.6	22.2	23.2	29.4	15.9	15.4
N of Valid	75	12,924	102	14,539	106	11,793	69	7,560	352	46,816
N of Miss	7	2,190	6	1,694	12	1,193	7	884	32	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.6	73.2	74.3	76.1	80.0	82.1	87.0	85.7	78.0	78.4
Yes	28.4	26.8	25.7	23.9	20.0	17.9	13.0	14.3	22.0	21.6
N of Valid	74	12,682	101	14,353	110	11,649	69	7,479	354	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	7	1,880	8	1,337	7	965	30	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	93.4	91.1	94.1	93.6	95.6	95.7	96.4	93.2	94.7
Yes	6.8	6.6	8.9	5.9	6.4	4.4	4.3	3.6	6.8	5.3
N of Valid	74	12,682	101	14,353	110	11,649	69	7,479	354	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	7	1,880	8	1,337	7	965	30	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	92.4	87.1	89.4	90.9	90.0	92.8	91.3	91.5	90.7
Yes	2.7	7.6	12.9	10.6	9.1	10.0	7.2	8.7	8.5	9.3
N of Valid	74	12,682	101	14,353	110	11,649	69	7,479	354	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	7	1,880	8	1,337	7	965	30	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.7	31.2	37.6	30.6	26.4	25.2	18.8	21.0	28.8	27.9
Yes	70.3	68.8	62.4	69.4	73.6	74.8	81.2	79.0	71.2	72.1
N of Valid	74	12,682	101	14,353	110	11,649	69	7,479	354	46,163
N of Miss	8	2,432	7	1,880	8	1,337	7	965	30	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.5	73.7	75.3	76.3	82.2	79.0	78.5	81.7	79.0	77.1
Yes	20.5	26.3	24.7	23.7	17.8	21.0	21.5	18.3	21.0	22.9
N of Valid	73	12,732	89	14,181	107	11,476	65	7,341	334	45,730
N of Miss	9	2,382	19	2,052	11	1,510	11	1,103	50	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.9	35.5	39.4	29.9	30.3	29.9	33.8	30.3	35.3	31.5
1 or 2 times	36.1	34.9	27.7	34.1	33.9	31.9	27.9	30.0	31.5	33.1
3 or 4 times	18.1	18.3	21.3	20.0	22.9	20.1	17.6	20.2	20.4	19.6
5 or 6 times	4.2	6.0	7.4	8.8	8.3	9.8	5.9	10.3	6.7	8.5
7 or more times	2.8	5.3	4.3	7.2	4.6	8.3	14.7	9.2	6.1	7.3
N of Valid	72	12,951	94	14,362	109	11,670	68	7,446	343	46,429
N of Miss	10	2,163	14	1,871	9	1,316	8	998	41	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.6	48.3	72.8	58.1	53.2	61.5	81.2	75.1	68.0	58.9
Yes	28.4	51.7	27.2	41.9	46.8	38.5	18.8	24.9	32.0	41.1
N of Valid	74	12,767	92	14,205	109	11,566	69	7,364	344	45,902
N of Miss	8	2,347	16	2,028	9	1,420	7	1,080	40	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.7	32.6	46.7	27.1	34.6	27.0	37.3	28.9	38.7	28.9
1 or 2 times	47.1	42.1	30.4	37.4	17.3	25.3	17.9	24.3	27.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	12.9	16.9	18.5	22.9	34.6	30.3	31.3	28.8	24.9	24.1
5 or 6 times	2.9	5.7	2.2	7.8	6.7	11.2	4.5	12.0	4.2	8.7
7 or more times	1.4	2.7	2.2	4.8	6.7	6.2	9.0	6.0	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	70	12,855	92	14,318	104	11,616	67	7,423	333	46,212
N of Miss	12	2,259	16	1,915	14	1,370	9	1,021	51	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.1	68.6	54.4	60.0	56.0	54.7	58.2	55.7	58.5	60.3
Yes	31.9	31.4	45.6	40.0	44.0	45.3	41.8	44.3	41.5	39.7
N of Valid	69	12,707	90	14,206	109	11,530	67	7,389	335	45,832
N of Miss	13	2,407	18	2,027	9	1,456	9	1,055	49	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	6.0	6.2	4.8	5.6	5.5	8.8	5.8	7.2	5.5
no	6.8	6.4	8.2	7.2	9.3	7.1	5.9	6.5	7.8	6.8
yes	36.5	34.2	38.1	38.2	29.9	39.2	35.3	38.1	34.7	37.3
YES!	47.3	53.4	47.4	49.7	55.1	48.3	50.0	49.6	50.3	50.3
N of Valid	74	12,868	97	14,396	107	11,702	68	7,504	346	46,470
N of Miss	8	2,246	11	1,837	11	1,284	8	940	38	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.5	38.0	23.2	30.5	24.8	29.0	22.1	30.6	26.3	32.2
no	39.2	34.6	51.6	39.9	36.2	38.6	50.0	38.6	43.9	37.9
yes	18.9	18.8	16.8	20.8	25.7	22.2	17.6	20.8	20.2	20.6
YES!	5.4	8.6	8.4	8.8	13.3	10.2	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.3
N of Valid	74	12,796	95	14,296	105	11,630	68	7,475	342	46,197
N of Miss	8	2,318	13	1,937	13	1,356	8	969	42	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	7.3	8.2	5.1	6.5	5.6	4.4	6.2	6.6	6.0
no	6.6	4.9	9.3	4.6	3.7	4.4	8.8	6.4	6.9	4.9
yes	26.3	28.9	36.1	34.4	32.7	37.2	36.8	37.9	33.0	34.1
YES!	60.5	58.9	46.4	55.9	57.0	52.7	50.0	49.5	53.4	54.9
N of Valid	76	12,847	97	14,351	107	11,672	68	7,494	348	46,364
N of Miss	6	2,267	11	1,882	11	1,314	8	950	36	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	7.9	7.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.4
no	6.8	5.8	11.3	7.3	10.4	7.6	11.8	8.1	10.2	7.1
yes	23.3	22.7	38.1	28.4	27.4	32.7	36.8	35.0	31.4	29.0
YES!	60.3	63.6	43.3	58.9	56.6	53.8	45.6	50.5	51.5	57.5
N of Valid	73	12,755	97	14,331	106	11,656	68	7,488	344	46,230
N of Miss	9	2,359	11	1,902	12	1,330	8	956	40	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	8.4	10.3	7.0	10.3	8.0	11.9	9.7	10.4	8.1
no	3.9	7.3	19.6	9.7	13.1	13.1	23.9	16.1	15.0	10.9
yes	36.8	25.9	28.9	31.8	28.0	34.7	35.8	35.0	31.7	31.4
YES!	50.0	58.4	41.2	51.5	48.6	44.2	28.4	39.2	42.9	49.6
N of Valid	76	12,786	97	14,340	107	11,660	67	7,488	347	46,274
N of Miss	6	2,328	11	1,893	11	1,326	9	956	37	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	7.8	12.4	8.2	13.1	10.7	16.4	13.9	12.4	9.7
no	10.5	10.8	21.6	16.9	20.6	19.7	25.4	22.1	19.6	16.7
yes	35.5	34.3	36.1	36.5	33.6	37.9	32.8	35.7	34.6	36.1
YES!	46.1	47.1	29.9	38.4	32.7	31.7	25.4	28.2	33.4	37.5
N of Valid	76	12,841	97	14,329	107	11,662	67	7,502	347	46,334
N of Miss	6	2,273	11	1,904	11	1,324	9	942	37	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	6.0	9.4	4.9	7.4	6.0	6.0	6.8	7.5	5.8
no	9.3	6.9	6.2	8.0	8.3	8.0	10.4	8.4	8.4	7.8
yes	24.0	29.4	42.7	33.3	25.0	35.4	34.3	36.2	31.5	33.2
YES!	60.0	57.7	41.7	53.9	59.3	50.5	49.3	48.5	52.6	53.2
N of Valid	75	12,805	96	14,345	108	11,671	67	7,493	346	46,314
N of Miss	7	2,309	12	1,888	10	1,315	9	951	38	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.2	78.7	61.9	67.7	59.8	58.4	52.2	52.3	64.3	65.9
Yes	15.8	16.9	35.1	27.7	35.5	36.9	41.8	42.3	32.3	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.4	3.1	4.6	4.7	4.6	6.0	5.4	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	76	12,840	97	14,355	107	11,680	67	7,508	347	46,383
N of Miss	6	2,274	11	1,878	11	1,306	9	936	37	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	89.8	82.5	81.2	73.8	72.0	66.7	65.4	79.2	78.7
Yes	6.6	5.9	14.4	14.2	21.5	23.3	27.3	29.2	17.3	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.1	4.6	4.7	4.7	6.1	5.4	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	76	12,780	97	14,296	107	11,648	66	7,490	346	46,214
N of Miss	6	2,334	11	1,937	11	1,338	10	954	38	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	87.7	79.4	82.4	81.3	77.9	71.6	72.8	80.7	81.2
Yes	10.5	8.0	16.5	13.0	14.0	17.5	20.9	21.9	15.3	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.5	5.3	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	76	12,753	97	14,286	107	11,633	67	7,492	347	46,164
N of Miss	6	2,361	11	1,947	11	1,353	9	952	37	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.9	93.8	94.4	94.3	94.4	91.0	93.6	94.8	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	4.5	1.1	2.0	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.1	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.3	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	76	12,756	97	14,265	106	11,623	67	7,482	346	46,126
N of Miss	6	2,358	11	1,968	12	1,363	9	962	38	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.5	79.0	73.2	74.2	74.8	74.1	74.2	73.9	76.6	75.4
Yes	14.5	16.7	23.7	21.2	19.6	21.2	19.7	20.8	19.7	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.1	4.6	5.6	4.7	6.1	5.3	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	76	12,732	97	14,259	107	11,624	66	7,489	346	46,104
N of Miss	6	2,382	11	1,974	11	1,362	10	955	38	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	83.1	69.1	74.3	70.8	68.2	61.2	64.4	72.0	73.6
Yes	13.2	12.5	27.8	21.1	24.5	27.1	31.3	30.1	24.3	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.1	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.5	5.5	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	152	25,514	194	28,588	212	23,318	134	14,996	692	92,416
N of Miss	12	4,714	22	3,878	24	2,654	18	1,892	76	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	93.1	91.8	90.9	91.7	89.1	88.1	87.2	92.2	90.5
Yes	2.7	2.6	5.2	4.5	2.8	6.2	7.5	7.5	4.3	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.1	4.6	5.6	4.7	4.5	5.3	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	75	12,721	97	14,263	108	11,638	67	7,479	347	46,101
N of Miss	7	2,393	11	1,970	10	1,348	9	965	37	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	89.6	81.2	85.5	81.3	81.9	71.2	77.9	79.4	84.5
Wrong	16.0	7.5	12.5	10.2	12.1	12.3	21.2	14.1	14.8	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.1	4.2	3.3	5.6	4.4	3.0	5.6	3.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	4.5	2.5	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	75	12,836	96	14,342	107	11,680	66	7,496	344	46,354
N of Miss	7	2,278	12	1,891	11	1,306	10	948	40	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	93.8	85.4	91.2	90.5	87.4	72.7	82.7	84.8	89.6
Wrong	10.7	4.8	10.4	6.8	7.6	9.7	19.7	12.3	11.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	3.1	1.4	1.0	2.0	4.5	3.4	2.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	3.0	1.6	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	75	12,819	96	14,305	105	11,656	66	7,483	342	46,263
N of Miss	7	2,295	12	1,928	13	1,330	10	961	42	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	94.8	86.3	88.6	90.7	81.5	69.7	75.1	86.6	86.3
Wrong	2.7	3.5	8.4	7.0	7.5	10.2	16.7	11.6	8.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	3.2	3.1	0.9	5.5	4.5	7.6	2.0	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.9	2.8	9.1	5.7	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	75	12,770	95	14,278	107	11,646	66	7,479	343	46,173
N of Miss	7	2,344	13	1,955	11	1,340	10	965	41	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	94.5	87.4	93.1	95.4	91.4	81.8	90.4	89.8	92.6
Wrong	4.0	4.1	9.5	5.1	3.7	6.3	15.2	7.4	7.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	2.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	75	12,783	95	14,278	108	11,657	66	7,477	344	46,195
N of Miss	7	2,331	13	1,955	10	1,329	10	967	40	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	83.1	74.7	80.5	80.6	81.9	75.8	84.4	78.8	82.2
Wrong	13.3	13.9	21.1	16.0	14.8	14.7	19.7	12.6	17.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	75	12,782	95	14,283	108	11,654	66	7,479	344	46,198
N of Miss	7	2,332	13	1,950	10	1,332	10	965	40	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	84.6	71.9	80.4	77.8	79.2	72.7	79.8	77.7	81.1
Wrong	6.7	11.0	16.7	14.3	15.7	14.8	21.2	14.7	15.1	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	3.2	9.4	4.3	6.5	4.8	4.5	4.3	5.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.1	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	75	12,787	96	14,312	108	11,666	66	7,493	345	46,258
N of Miss	7	2,327	12	1,921	10	1,320	10	951	39	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.7	62.8	47.4	56.8	63.0	58.9	54.5	63.9	57.0	60.1
Wrong	26.7	23.8	32.6	25.8	23.1	24.6	25.8	22.5	27.0	24.4
A little bit wrong	8.0	10.9	15.8	14.7	9.3	13.9	13.6	11.4	11.6	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.5	4.2	2.8	4.6	2.5	6.1	2.2	4.4	2.5
N of Valid	75	12,780	95	14,294	108	11,650	66	7,476	344	46,200
N of Miss	7	2,334	13	1,939	10	1,336	10	968	40	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	81.9	67.0	72.1	68.5	64.8	65.2	60.0	72.8	71.0
1	5.3	8.3	12.4	10.8	7.4	11.5	10.6	10.2	9.0	10.2
2	1.3	4.1	9.3	6.4	9.3	7.9	6.1	9.0	6.9	6.6
3-4	0.0	2.7	7.2	5.0	1.9	7.0	1.5	8.8	2.9	5.5
5+	0.0	2.9	4.1	5.7	13.0	8.8	16.7	12.0	8.4	6.7
N of Valid	75	12,813	97	14,318	108	11,694	66	7,499	346	46,324
N of Miss	7	2,301	11	1,915	10	1,292	10	945	38	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	92.7	87.5	86.6	82.4	82.8	80.3	78.6	86.7	86.0
1	2.6	4.2	7.3	6.3	4.6	7.2	7.6	7.5	5.5	6.1
2	0.0	1.5	2.1	3.2	5.6	4.1	1.5	5.2	2.6	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.6	4.5	4.1	1.7	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	2.1	2.1	5.6	3.3	6.1	4.7	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	76	12,739	96	14,256	108	11,644	66	7,474	346	46,113
N of Miss	6	2,375	12	1,977	10	1,342	10	970	38	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	89.5	83.3	83.7	79.4	81.7	83.3	80.6	84.3	84.3
1	5.3	6.1	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.6	3.0	7.0	6.1	7.1
2	0.0	2.1	1.0	3.4	6.5	4.1	6.1	4.6	3.5	3.4
3-4	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.2	0.6	2.2
5+	0.0	1.2	7.3	2.9	6.5	3.9	7.6	4.7	5.5	3.0
N of Valid	76	12,766	96	14,270	107	11,657	66	7,492	345	46,185
N of Miss	6	2,348	12	1,963	11	1,329	10	952	39	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.1	67.8	48.5	54.9	49.1	48.0	52.2	45.1	54.3	55.1
1	13.2	13.7	17.5	14.6	13.9	12.8	10.4	10.5	14.1	13.2
2	7.9	6.9	4.1	9.4	7.4	10.6	4.5	10.0	6.0	9.1
3-4	1.3	4.9	9.3	8.1	6.5	9.6	9.0	10.4	6.6	8.0
5+	6.6	6.7	20.6	12.9	23.1	19.1	23.9	24.1	19.0	14.6
N of Valid	76	12,777	97	14,275	108	11,670	67	7,490	348	46,212
N of Miss	6	2,337	11	1,958	10	1,316	9	954	36	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	27.0	29.9	21.3	25.2	24.5	25.0	34.4	29.8	26.1	27.2
Safe	55.4	50.4	53.9	54.5	53.9	54.7	54.1	52.4	54.3	53.1
Not safe	14.9	14.8	23.6	16.1	12.7	15.5	8.2	13.6	15.3	15.2
Very not safe	2.7	4.9	1.1	4.3	8.8	4.7	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	74	12,272	89	13,756	102	11,191	61	7,173	326	44,392
N of Miss	8	2,842	19	2,477	16	1,795	15	1,271	58	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	24.0	18.8	12.2	15.7	14.4	16.8	9.7	17.2	15.1	17.1
At a school	56.0	56.0	61.1	60.7	62.5	60.2	71.0	62.1	62.2	59.5
No preference	10.7	12.2	15.6	13.8	15.4	14.9	14.5	15.3	14.2	13.9
I don't know	9.3	12.9	11.1	9.9	7.7	8.2	4.8	5.5	8.5	9.6
N of Valid	75	12,620	90	14,113	104	11,457	62	7,344	331	45,534
N of Miss	7	2,494	18	2,120	14	1,529	14	1,100	53	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.0	58.5	55.4	60.6	67.7	58.4	56.2	62.2	59.4	59.7
No	16.0	12.8	13.0	12.4	10.1	15.7	18.8	18.3	13.9	14.3
I don't know	28.0	28.7	31.5	26.9	22.2	25.9	25.0	19.5	26.7	26.0
N of Valid	75	12,338	92	13,880	99	11,290	64	7,213	330	44,721
N of Miss	7	2,776	16	2,353	19	1,696	12	1,231	54	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	35.6	28.2	20.0	19.9	18.4	16.5	7.9	15.8	20.7	20.7
Somewhat better	13.7	15.6	12.2	16.9	10.7	16.3	15.9	16.4	12.8	16.3
Stayed the same	41.1	43.5	50.0	47.9	52.4	50.6	66.7	51.7	52.0	48.0
Somewhat worse	6.8	9.4	11.1	11.5	13.6	11.7	7.9	11.5	10.3	11.0
Much worse	2.7	3.2	6.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	1.6	4.5	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	73	12,372	90	13,977	103	11,450	63	7,332	329	45,131
N of Miss	9	2,742	18	2,256	15	1,536	13	1,112	55	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.0	37.5	50.5	44.1	53.3	48.6	47.7	48.4	47.6	44.1
Rarely	21.3	21.6	23.2	22.9	22.9	21.1	21.5	19.2	22.4	21.4
Sometimes	21.3	21.6	17.9	19.8	13.3	18.6	18.5	19.3	17.4	19.9
Often	17.3	11.7	7.4	9.0	5.7	8.1	10.8	8.8	9.7	9.5
Always	4.0	7.6	1.1	4.3	4.8	3.6	1.5	4.4	2.9	5.0
N of Valid	75	12,528	95	14,085	105	11,511	65	7,418	340	45,542
N of Miss	7	2,586	13	2,148	13	1,475	11	1,026	44	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.7	43.7	54.7	52.3	56.2	56.4	53.8	55.3	50.7	51.5
Rarely	27.8	23.4	28.4	23.0	24.8	21.1	20.0	19.8	25.5	22.1
Sometimes	25.0	19.9	13.7	16.6	14.3	15.2	20.0	15.9	17.5	17.0
Often	8.3	8.1	3.2	5.6	2.9	4.9	6.2	6.1	4.7	6.2
Always	4.2	4.8	0.0	2.5	1.9	2.4	0.0	3.0	1.5	3.2
N of Valid	72	12,396	95	14,013	105	11,477	65	7,400	337	45,286
N of Miss	10	2,718	13	2,220	13	1,509	11	1,044	47	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	54.9	58.4	70.5	64.3	80.0	67.8	63.1	65.7	68.8	63.8
Rarely	19.7	17.9	20.0	15.8	8.6	14.2	13.8	14.4	15.2	15.7
Sometimes	14.1	11.8	6.3	10.5	6.7	10.2	10.8	11.4	8.9	10.9
Often	4.2	5.7	2.1	5.3	2.9	4.5	10.8	5.2	4.5	5.2
Always	7.0	6.2	1.1	4.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	3.3	2.7	4.3
N of Valid	71	12,426	95	14,006	105	11,469	65	7,386	336	45,287
N of Miss	11	2,688	13	2,227	13	1,517	11	1,058	48	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.1	65.5	67.1	64.7	62.0	61.0	61.9	60.8	64.5	63.4
Yes	32.9	34.5	32.9	35.3	38.0	39.0	38.1	39.2	35.5	36.6
N of Valid	70	12,135	85	13,676	100	11,175	63	7,194	318	44,180
N of Miss	12	2,979	23	2,557	18	1,811	13	1,250	66	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	16.4	23.2	17.7	20.2	21.3	15.2	20.4	18.5	18.7
Most of the time	9.3	13.5	9.5	17.1	20.2	18.0	18.2	17.3	14.4	16.4
Some of the time	29.3	26.1	29.5	27.5	27.9	27.5	31.8	28.8	29.4	27.3
A little of the time	28.0	22.8	18.9	18.9	16.3	15.5	16.7	14.4	19.7	18.3
None of the time	20.0	21.2	18.9	18.8	15.4	17.8	18.2	19.1	17.9	19.3
N of Valid	75	12,602	95	14,127	104	11,552	66	7,435	340	45,716
N of Miss	7	2,512	13	2,106	14	1,434	10	1,009	44	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.2	12.0	17.9	12.4	15.4	14.3	6.1	13.9	12.9	13.0
Most of the time	5.3	9.0	10.5	10.1	14.4	11.1	18.2	10.9	12.0	10.2
Some of the time	14.5	15.1	16.8	16.9	15.4	19.1	28.8	20.5	18.2	17.5
A little of the time	22.4	18.3	22.1	18.3	18.3	17.9	21.2	17.7	20.8	18.1
None of the time	48.7	45.6	32.6	42.4	36.5	37.6	25.8	36.9	36.1	41.2
N of Valid	76	12,498	95	14,033	104	11,484	66	7,403	341	45,418
N of Miss	6	2,616	13	2,200	14	1,502	10	1,041	43	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.3	20.3	24.5	22.8	23.1	25.1	19.7	23.1	21.5	22.7
Most of the time	8.0	14.8	13.8	17.3	17.3	18.4	22.7	18.6	15.3	17.1
Some of the time	25.3	17.6	18.1	18.8	18.3	19.8	24.2	21.1	20.9	19.1
A little of the time	14.7	15.7	11.7	14.6	18.3	13.3	13.6	12.9	14.7	14.3
None of the time	34.7	31.6	31.9	26.4	23.1	23.3	19.7	24.3	27.4	26.7
N of Valid	75	12,398	94	14,002	104	11,463	66	7,399	339	45,262
N of Miss	7	2,716	14	2,231	14	1,523	10	1,045	45	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.6	10.2	13.8	10.4	17.3	12.7	9.1	12.3	12.4	11.2
Most of the time	6.6	7.5	8.5	7.9	8.7	9.1	15.2	9.3	9.4	8.3
Some of the time	11.8	12.2	22.3	13.9	15.4	16.3	19.7	17.3	17.4	14.6
A little of the time	17.1	16.6	14.9	17.1	14.4	17.3	15.2	18.0	15.3	17.2
None of the time	57.9	53.6	40.4	50.7	44.2	44.7	40.9	43.1	45.6	48.7
N of Valid	76	12,507	94	14,056	104	11,505	66	7,418	340	45,486
N of Miss	6	2,607	14	2,177	14	1,481	10	1,026	44	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.0	16.4	17.2	15.7	17.6	18.8	12.1	18.1	15.0	17.1
Most of the time	9.6	13.2	14.0	14.1	12.7	15.6	18.2	16.5	13.5	14.6
Some of the time	19.2	18.7	19.4	20.8	22.5	21.7	31.8	21.8	22.8	20.6
A little of the time	13.7	18.0	18.3	18.2	22.5	16.5	15.2	15.7	18.0	17.3
None of the time	46.6	33.7	31.2	31.2	24.5	27.3	22.7	27.9	30.8	30.3
N of Valid	73	12,304	93	13,984	102	11,487	66	7,411	334	45,186
N of Miss	9	2,810	15	2,249	16	1,499	10	1,033	50	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.5	14.9	22.1	15.5	22.1	16.6	13.6	15.3	17.9	15.6
Most of the time	2.6	8.1	9.5	10.0	11.5	10.5	15.2	10.5	9.7	9.7
Some of the time	11.8	10.9	9.5	11.9	11.5	14.1	16.7	15.5	12.0	12.8
A little of the time	15.8	14.8	20.0	15.0	9.6	15.1	22.7	14.8	16.4	14.9
None of the time	59.2	51.3	38.9	47.6	45.2	43.7	31.8	44.0	44.0	47.0
N of Valid	76	12,509	95	14,056	104	11,509	66	7,417	341	45,491
N of Miss	6	2,605	13	2,177	14	1,477	10	1,027	43	7,286