

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Howard County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	365	423	384	370
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	22.2	81	25.5	108	21.4	82	23.5	87
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	37.5	137	34.8	147	28.1	108	27.6	102
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	27.7	101	24.1	102	30.7	118	34.6	128
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	15.6	66	19.8	76	14.3	53
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.8	169	50.5	189	50.4	174	50.2	164
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	51.2	177	49.5	185	49.6	171	49.8	163
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	28.4	97	28.9	113	32.9	118	34.0	117
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	13.7	47	20.2	79	14.5	52	15.4	53
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.5	2	0.3	1	0.6	2
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.6	2	0.0	0	0.6	2	0.0	0
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	49.7	170	41.4	162	44.6	160	41.3	142
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.5	5	2.0	8	1.7	6	1.7	6
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.1	21	6.9	27	5.6	20	7.0	24
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	89.3	324	88.3	369	86.4	329	88.3	324
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	4.7	17	3.3	14	3.7	14	4.6	17
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.6	2	1.0	4	0.8	3	0.8	3
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	12.4	45	15.3	64	14.2	54	12.5	46
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.3	12	3.8	16	2.6	10	2.7	10
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	55.9	203	59.8	250	56.4	215	57.5	211
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	19.8	72	13.6	57	16.8	64	13.4	49
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	0.5	2	0.5	2	0.0	0
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.9	25	8.4	35	8.7	33	6.8	25
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	1.4	5	4.3	18	1.0	4	3.3	12
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.4	5	2.6	11	1.3	5	1.4	5
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	47.4	172	51.9	217	48.8	186	47.1	173
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.5	20	3.1	13	1.6	6	3.5	13
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	48.5	176	52.4	219	51.4	196	48.2	177
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	6.3	23	2.4	10	4.5	17	4.6	17
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	5.0	18	5.3	22	3.1	12	2.5	9
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

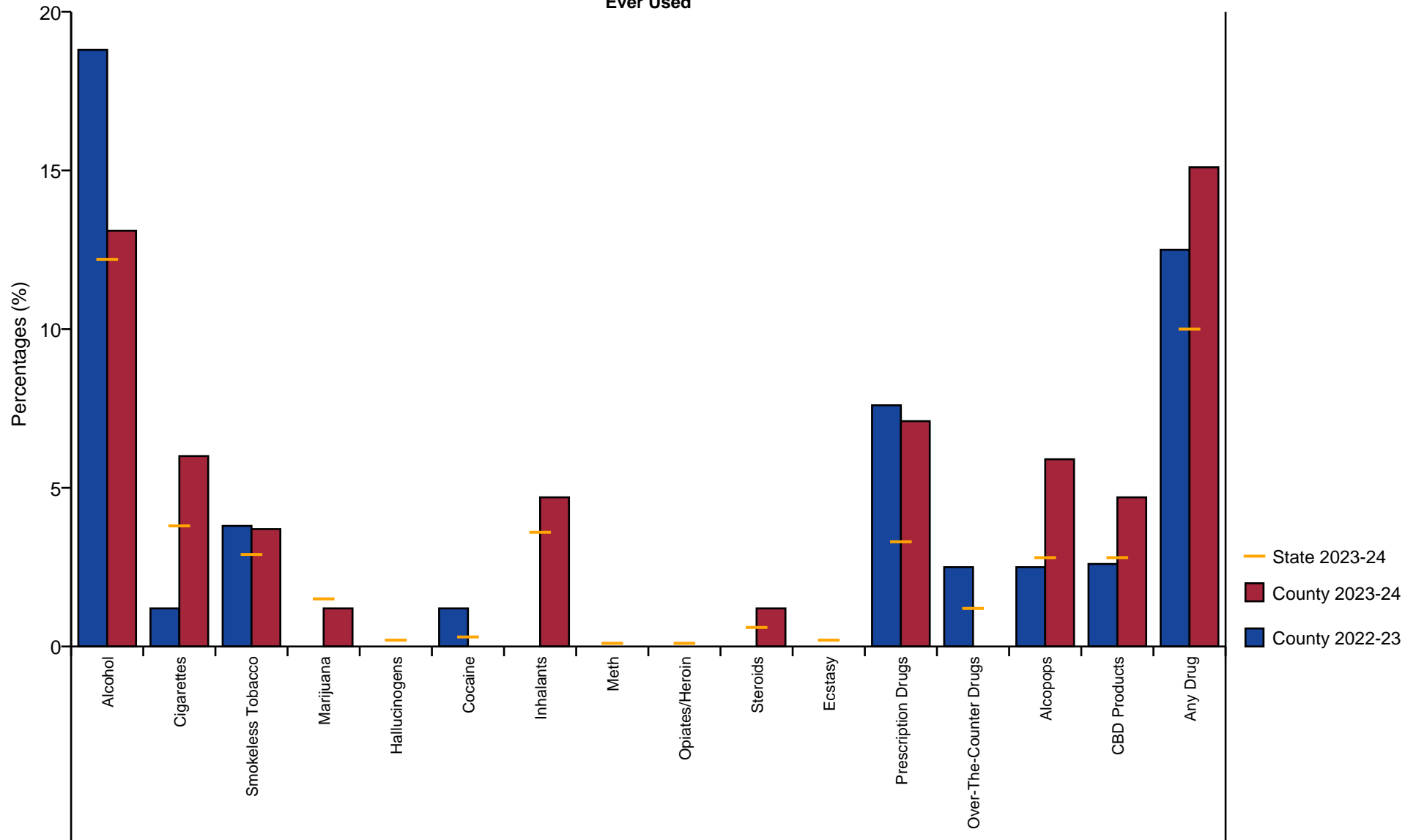
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Howard County

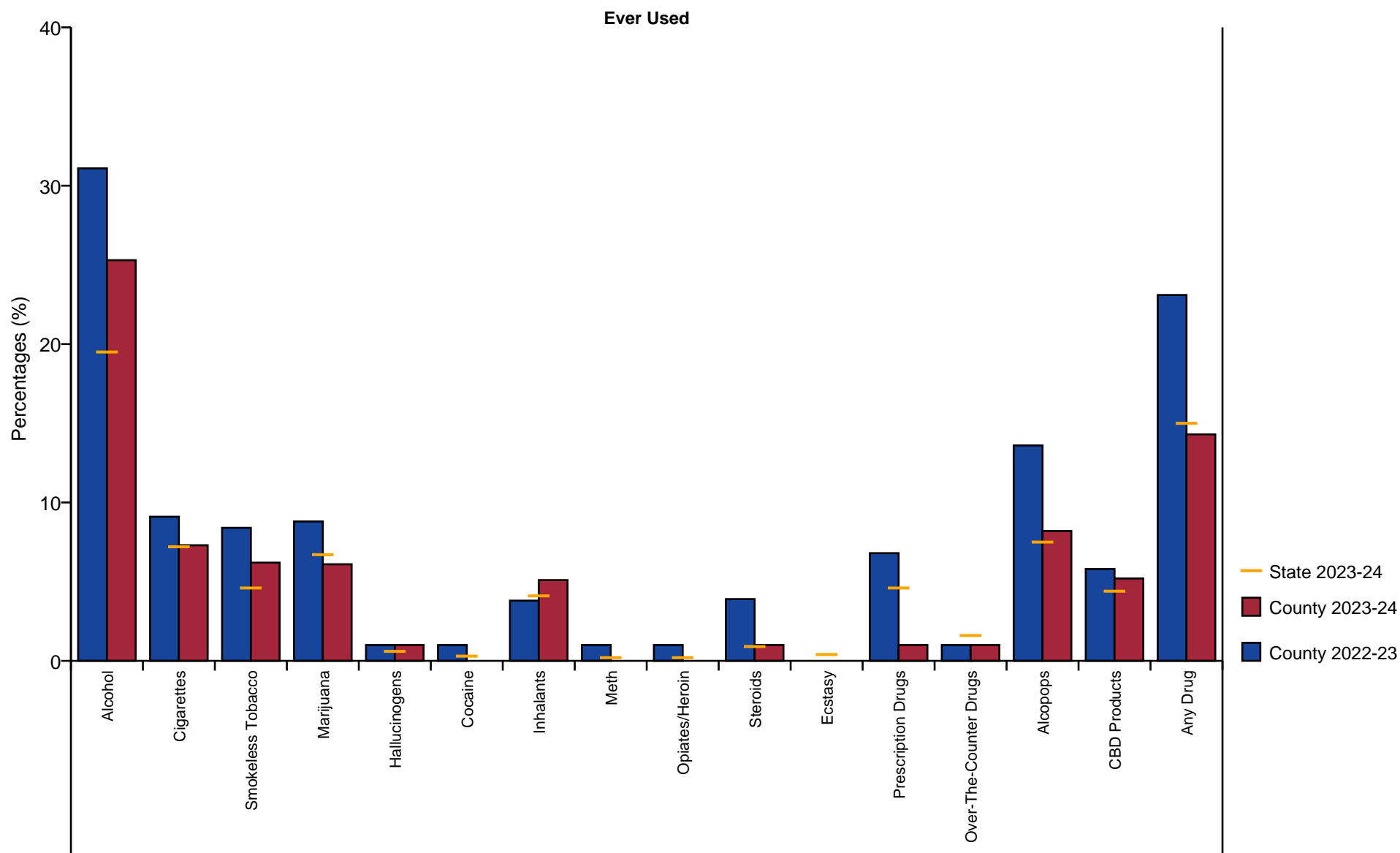
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

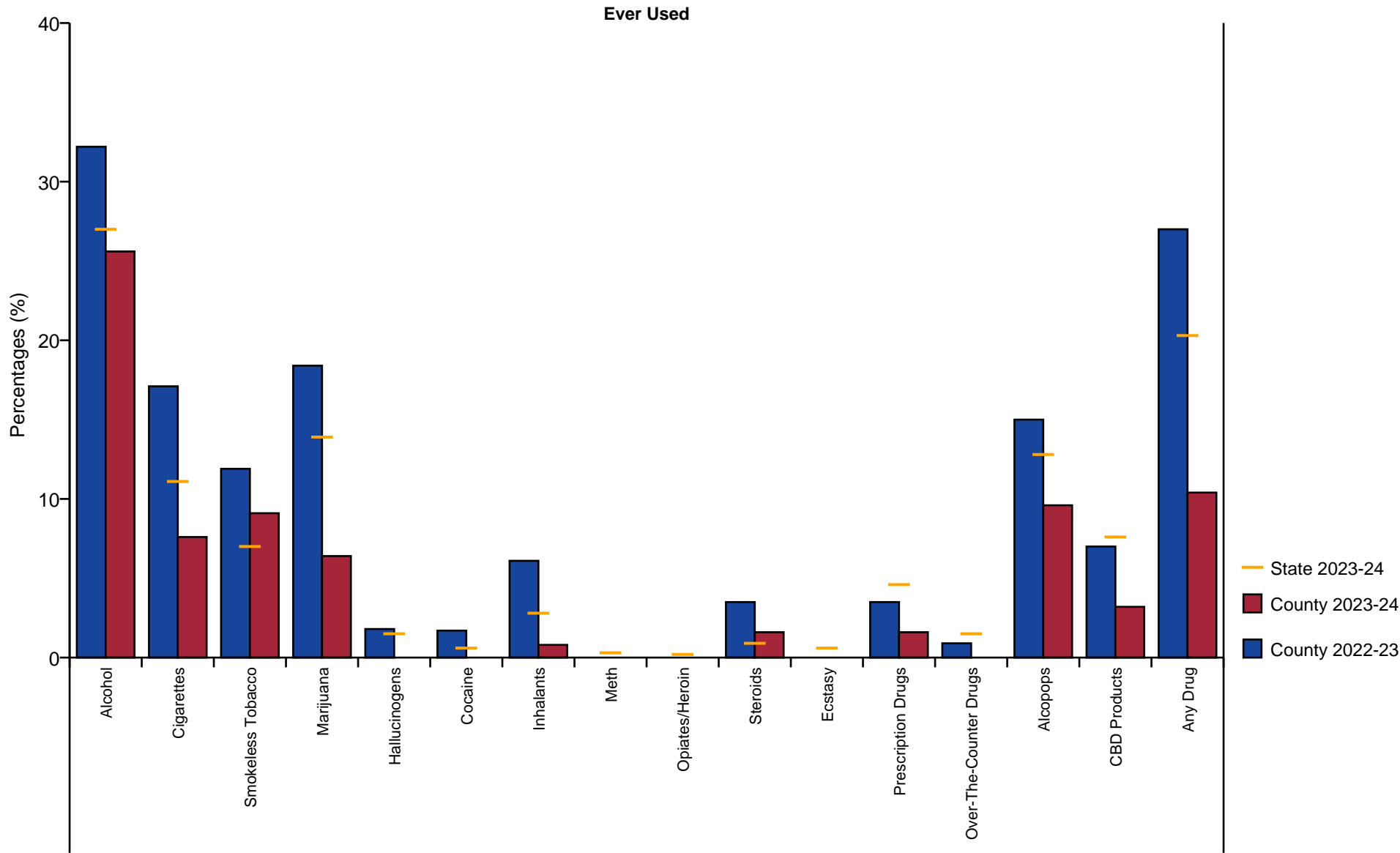
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Howard County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

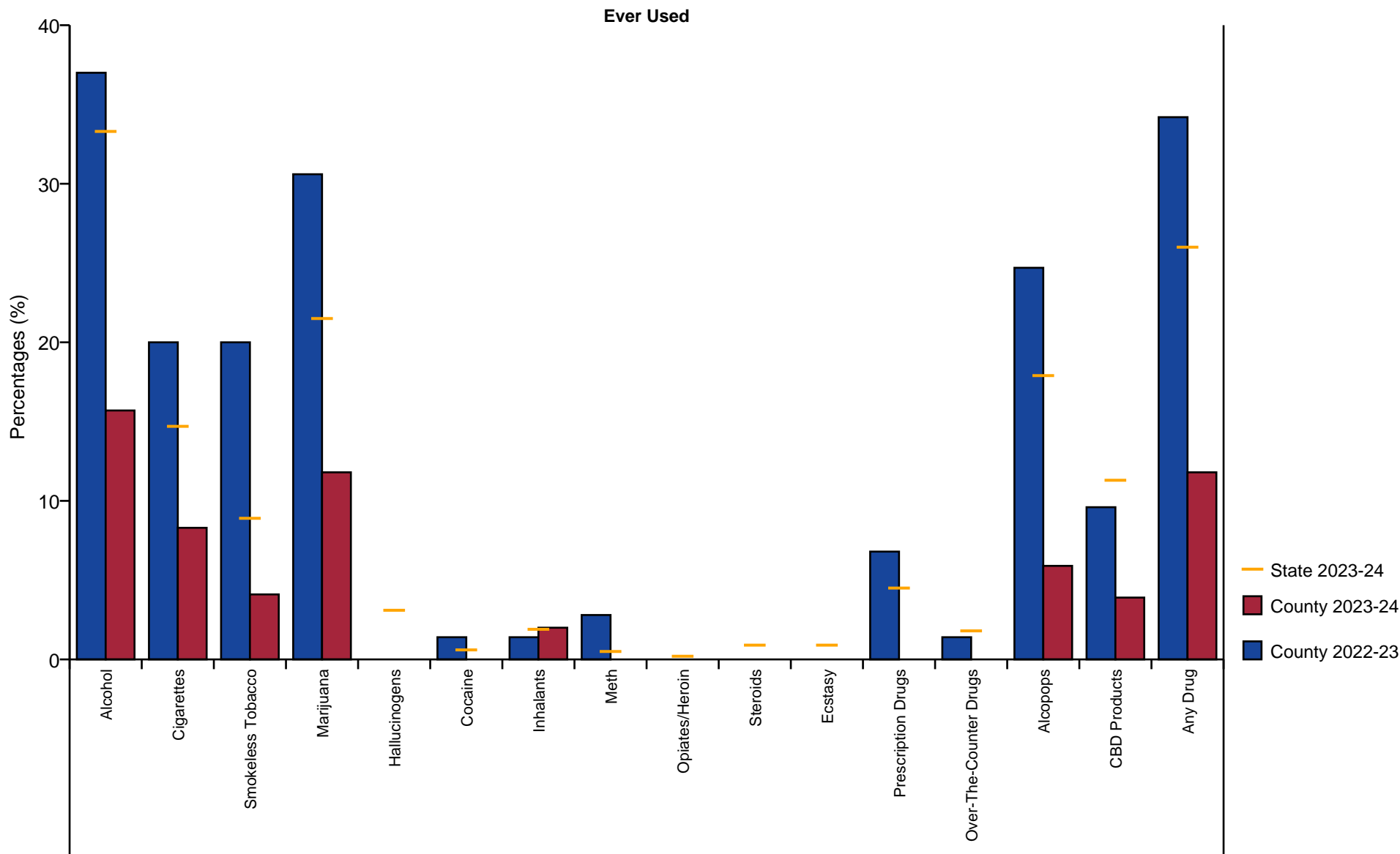
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Howard County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Howard County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Howard County

Ever Used

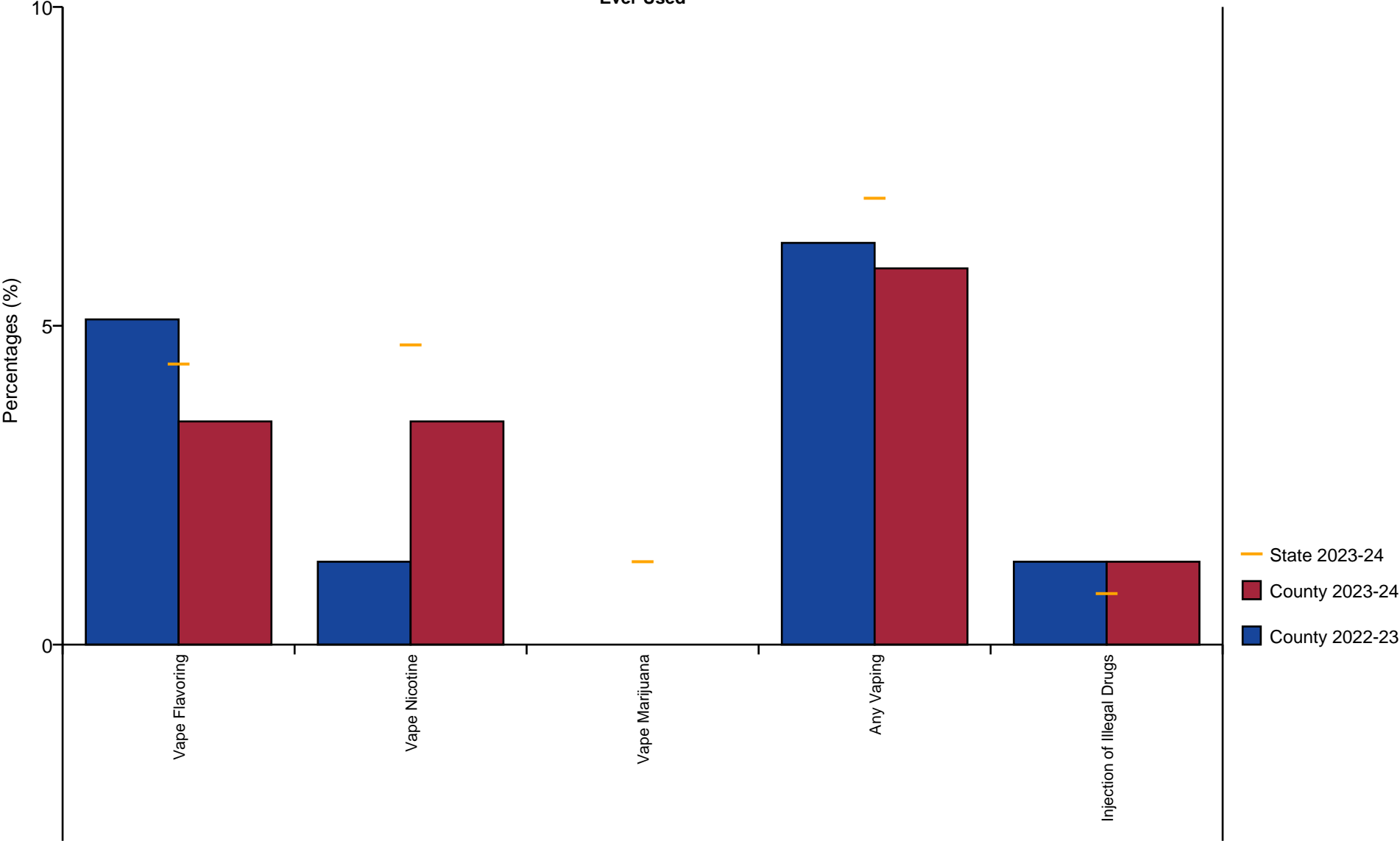


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Howard County

Ever Used

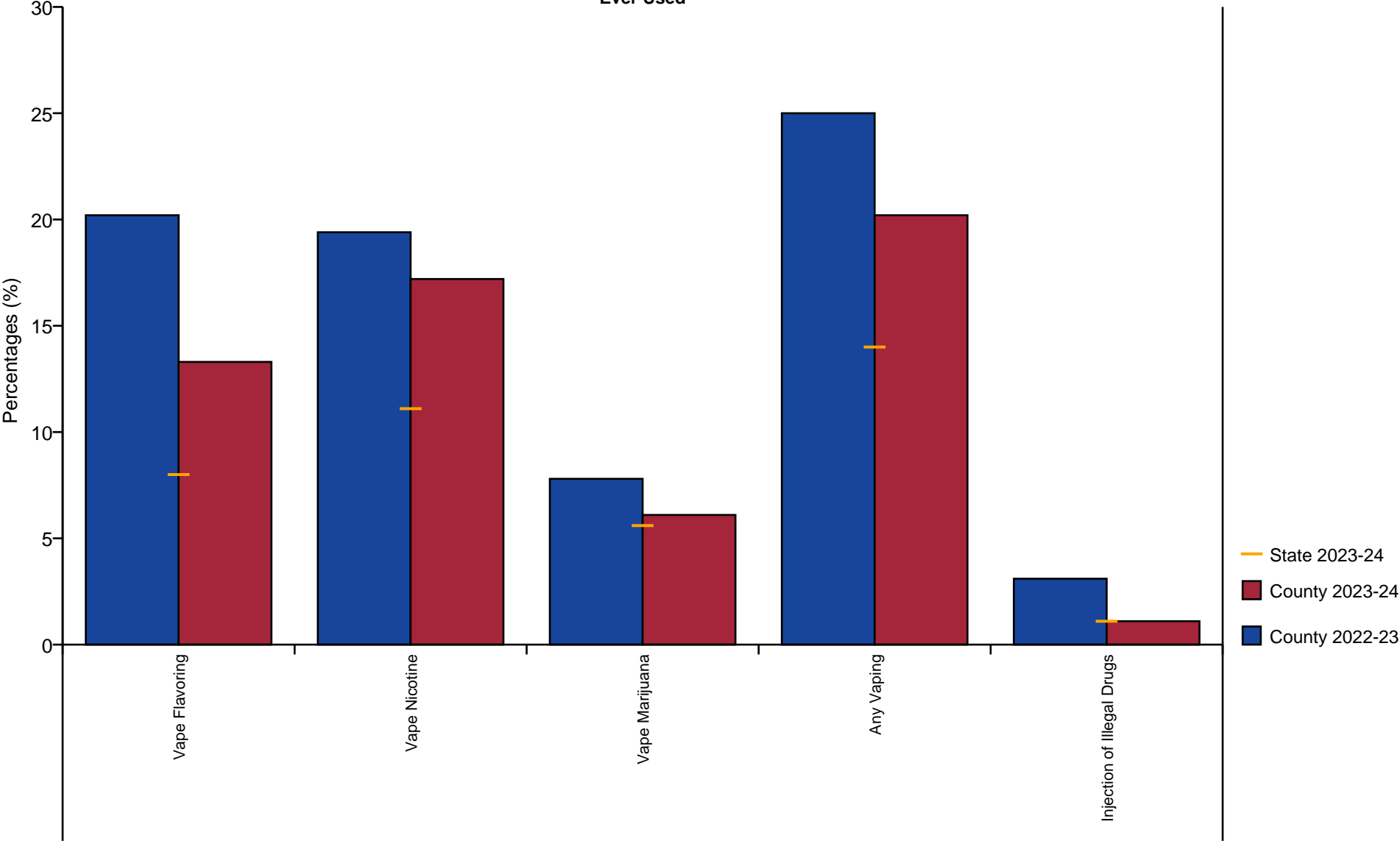


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

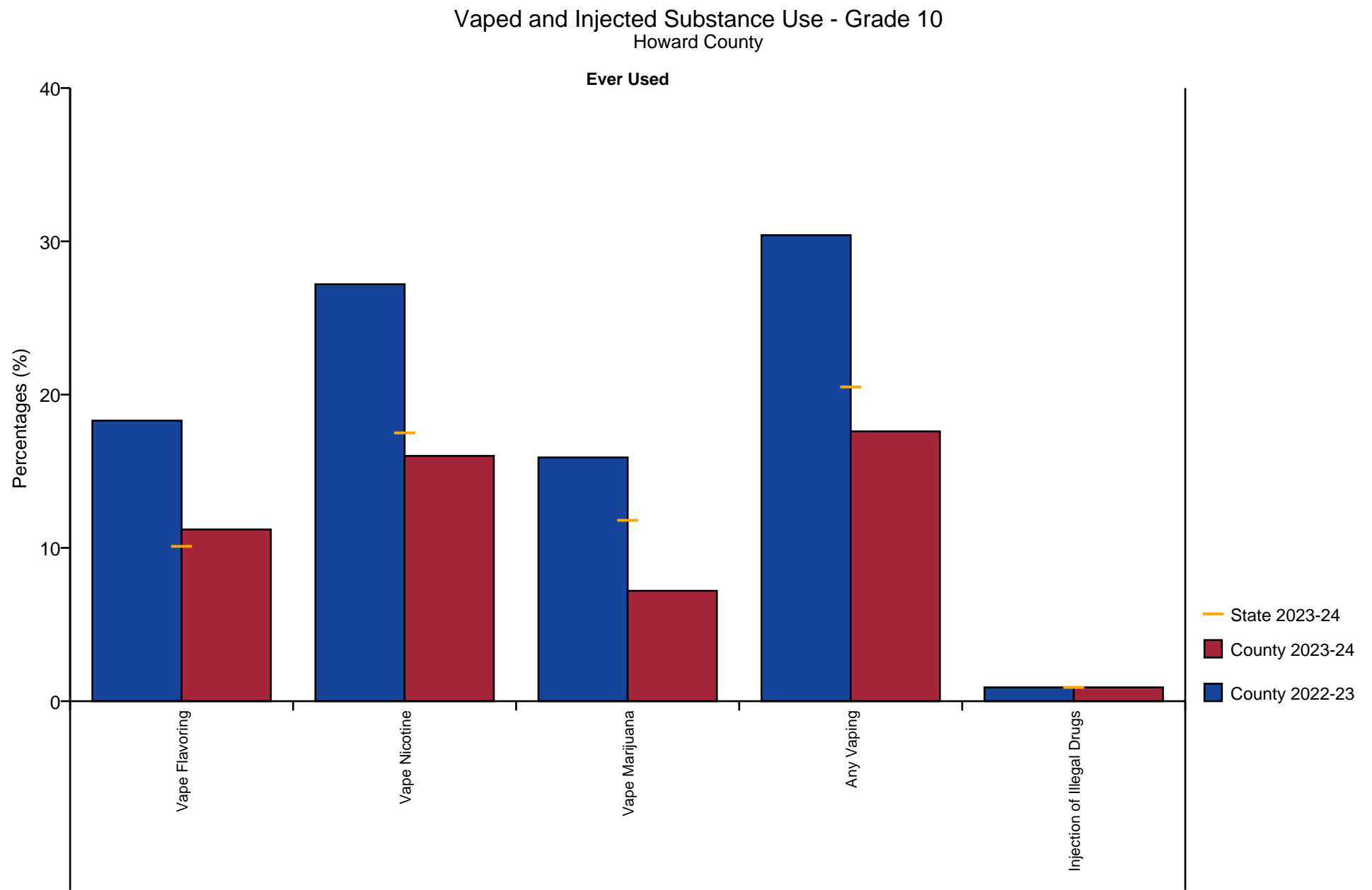


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Howard County

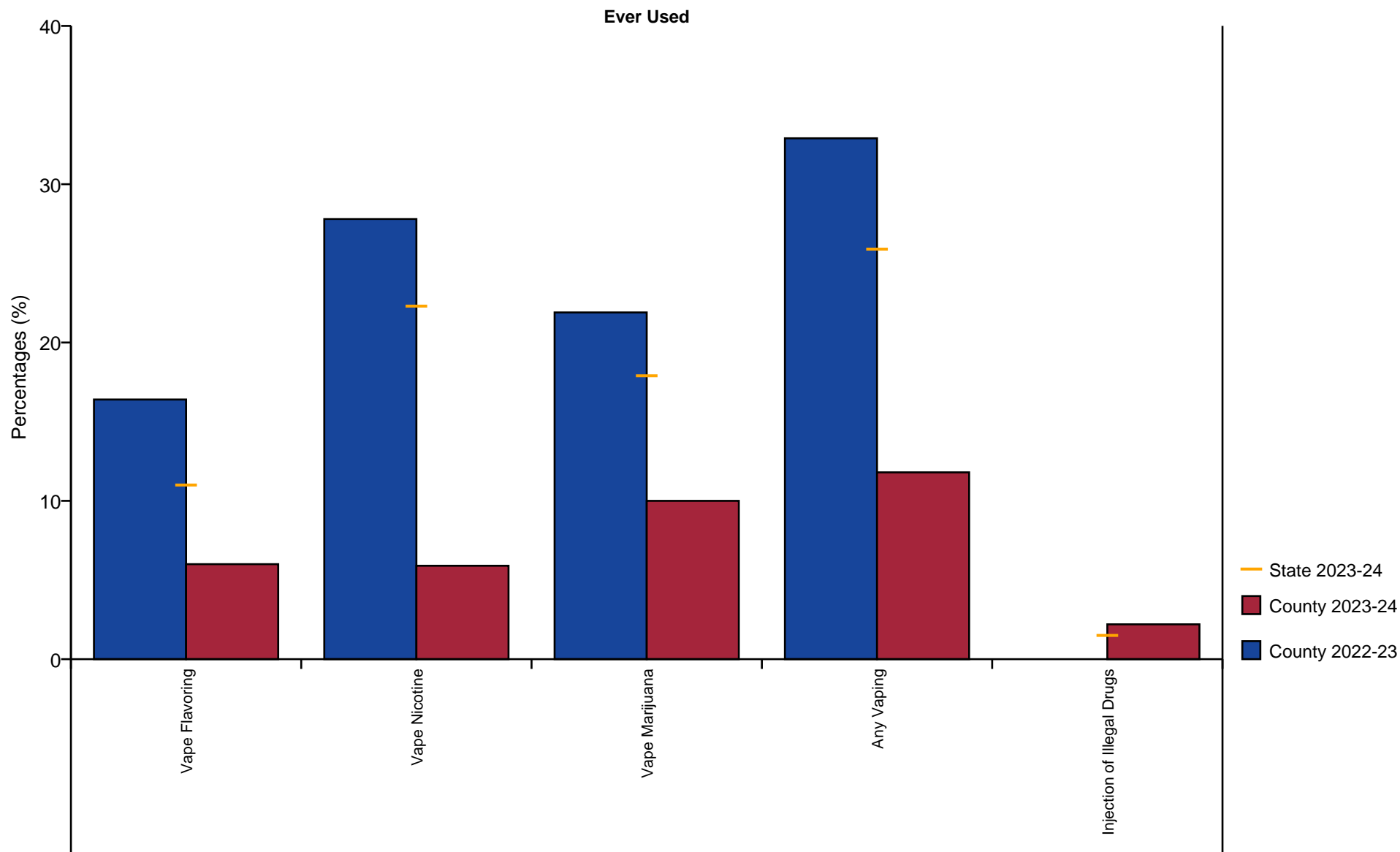
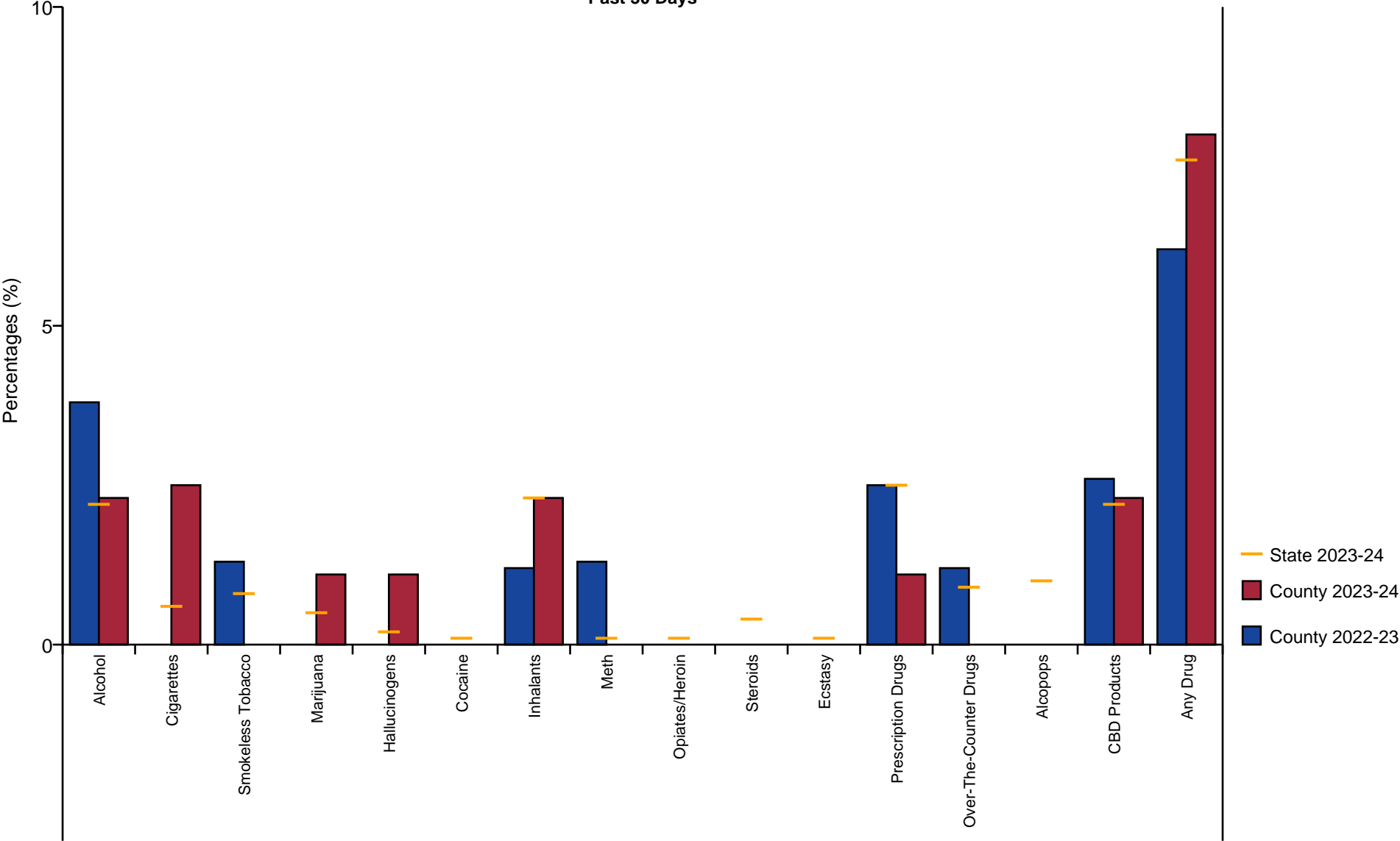


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Howard County

Past 30 Days

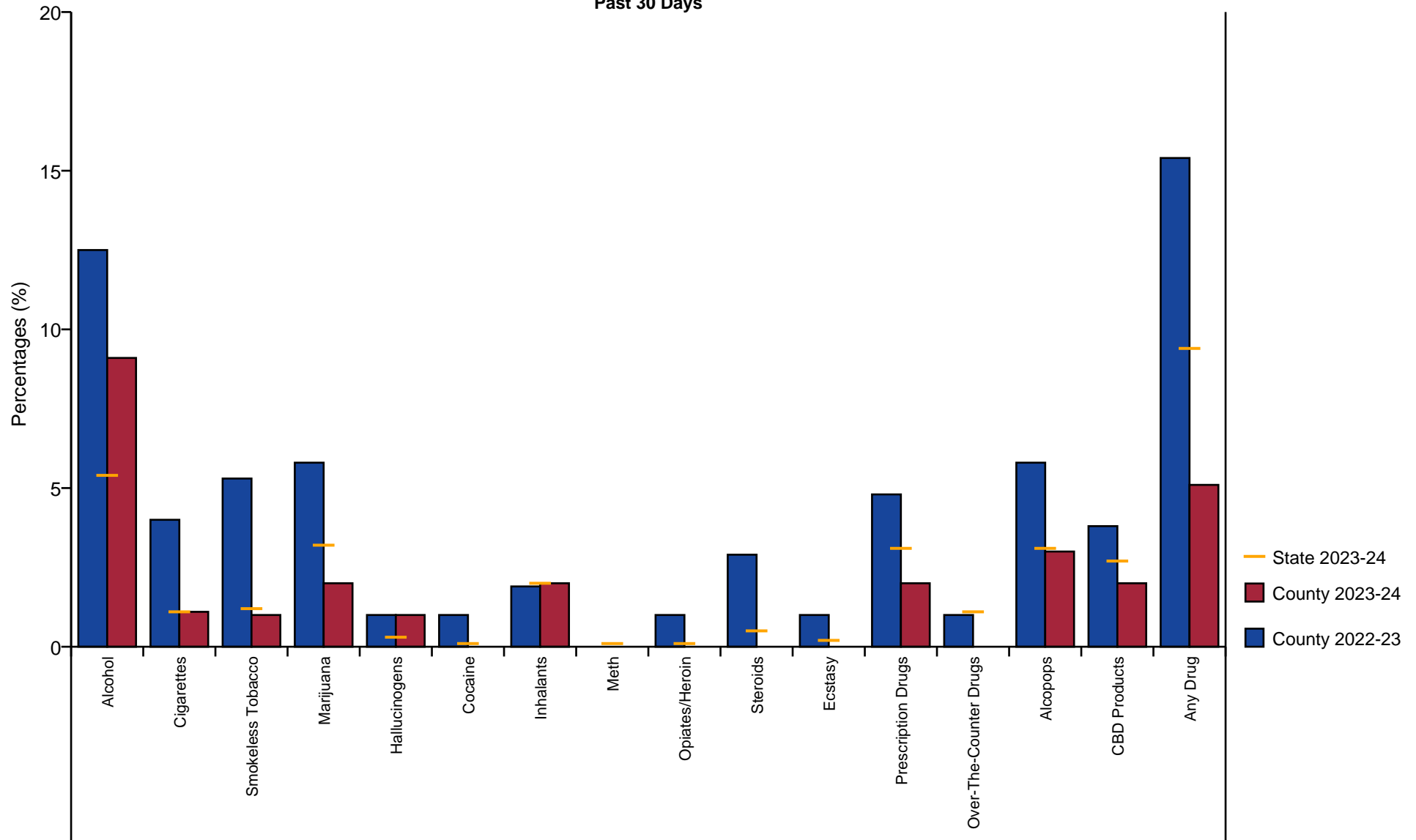


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Howard County

Past 30 Days

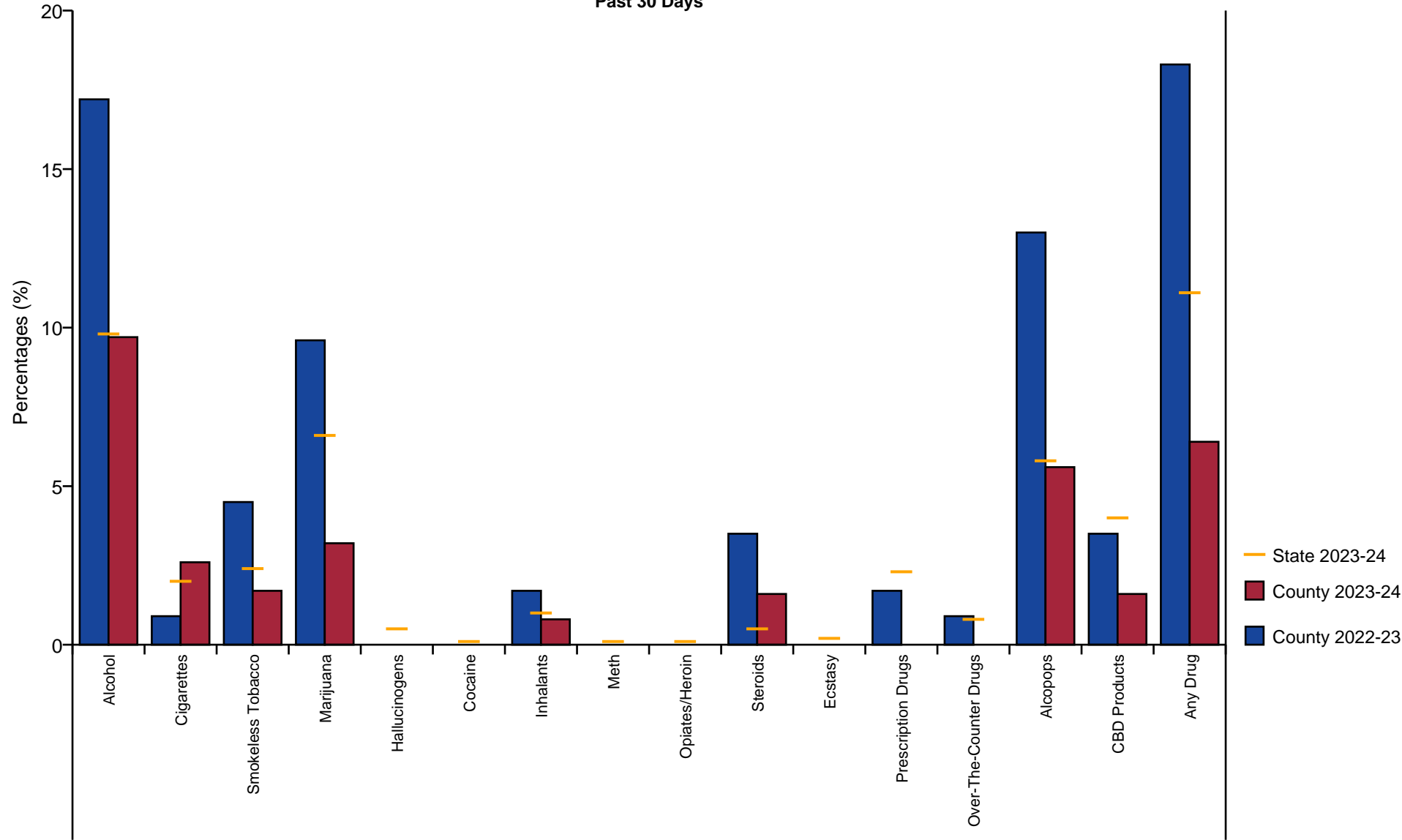


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Howard County

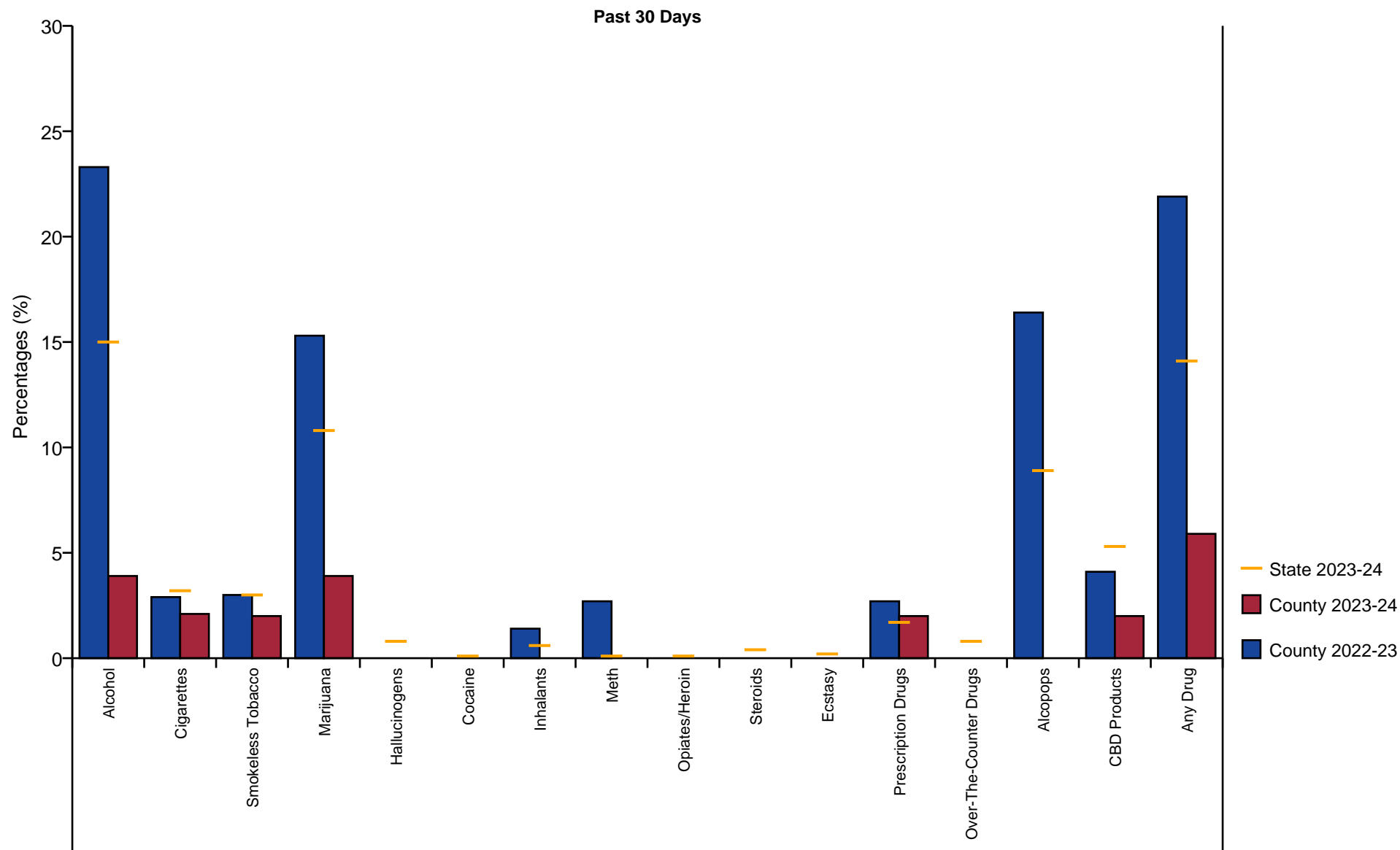
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Howard County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

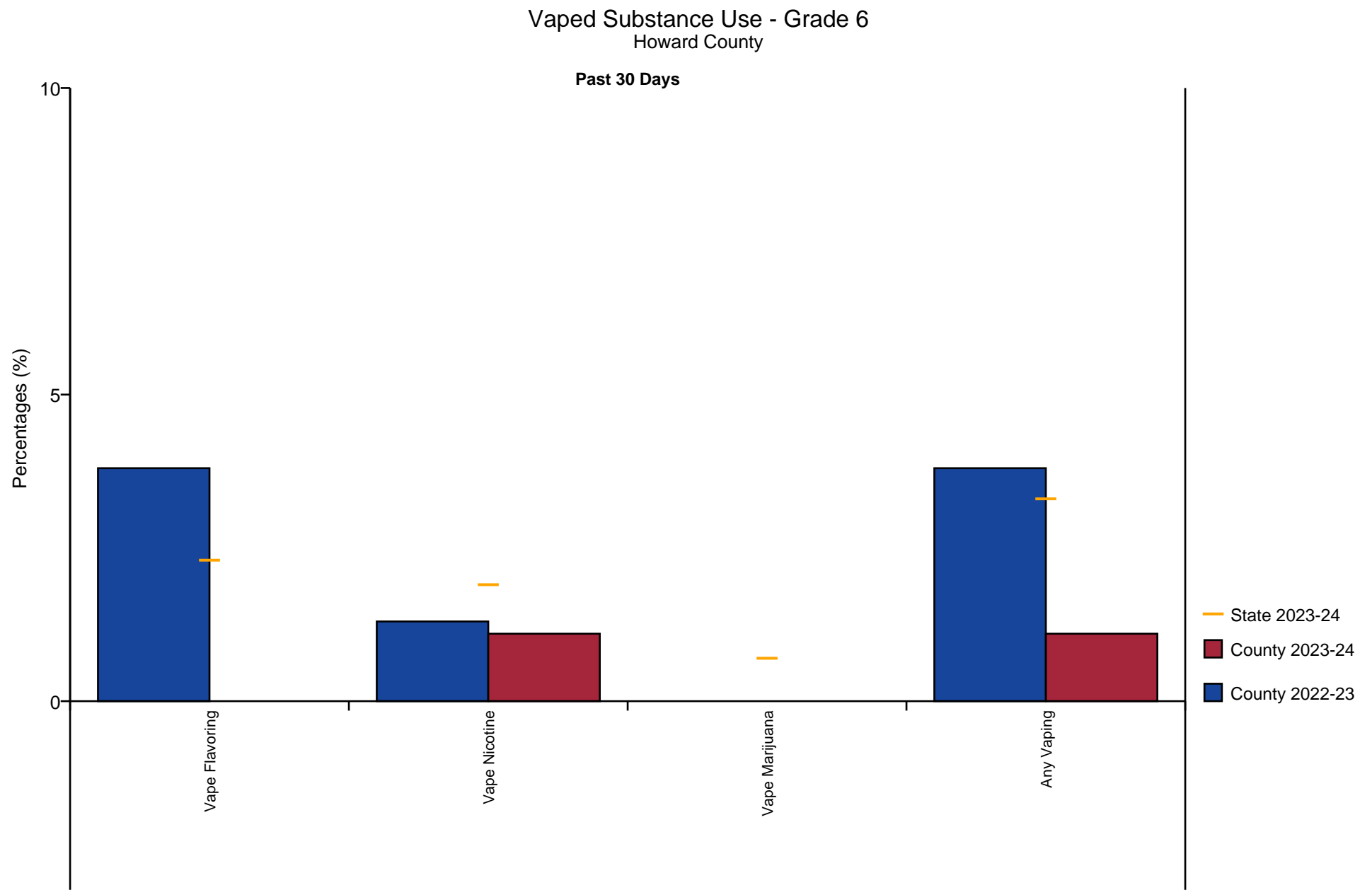


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

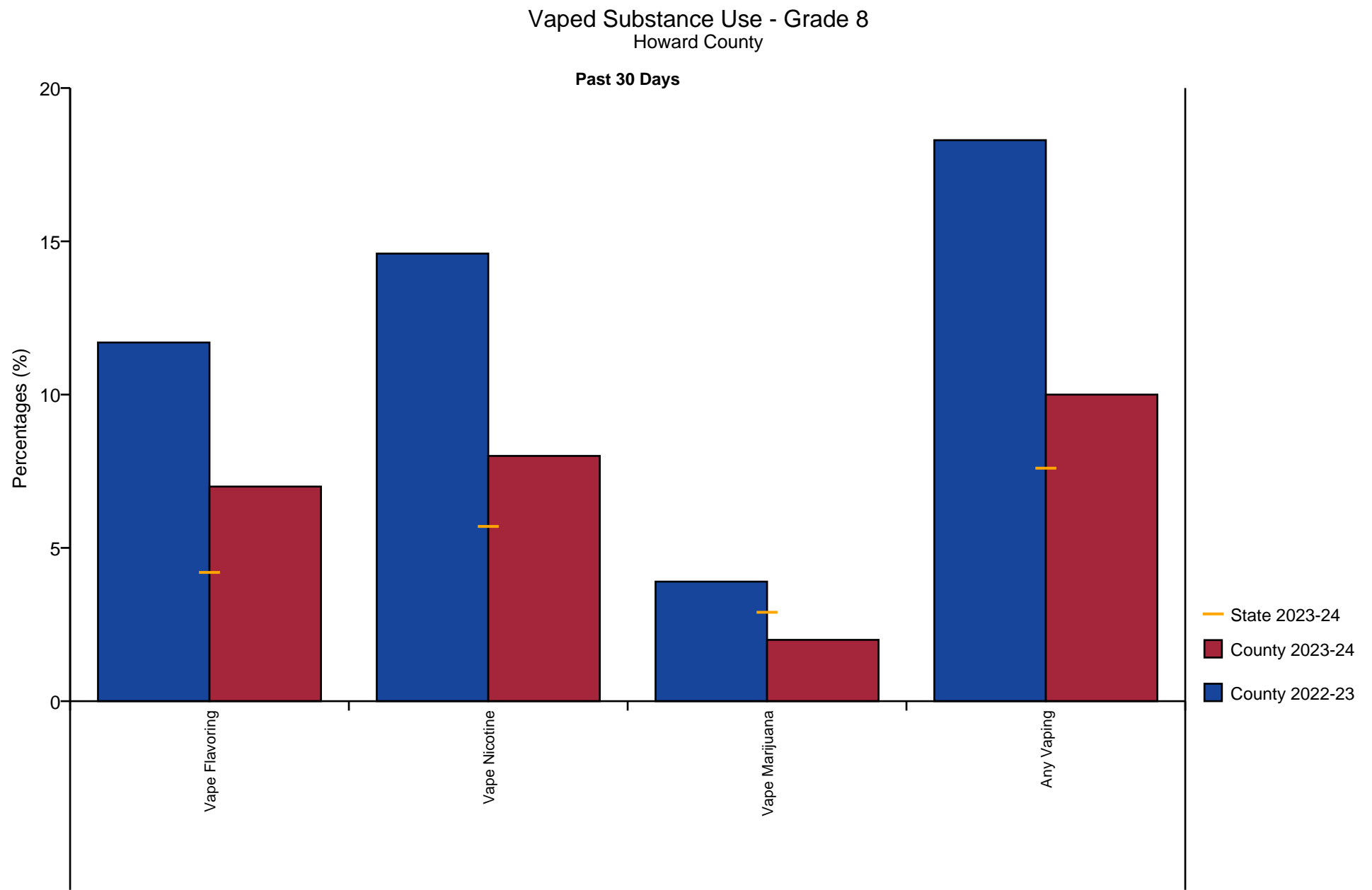


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

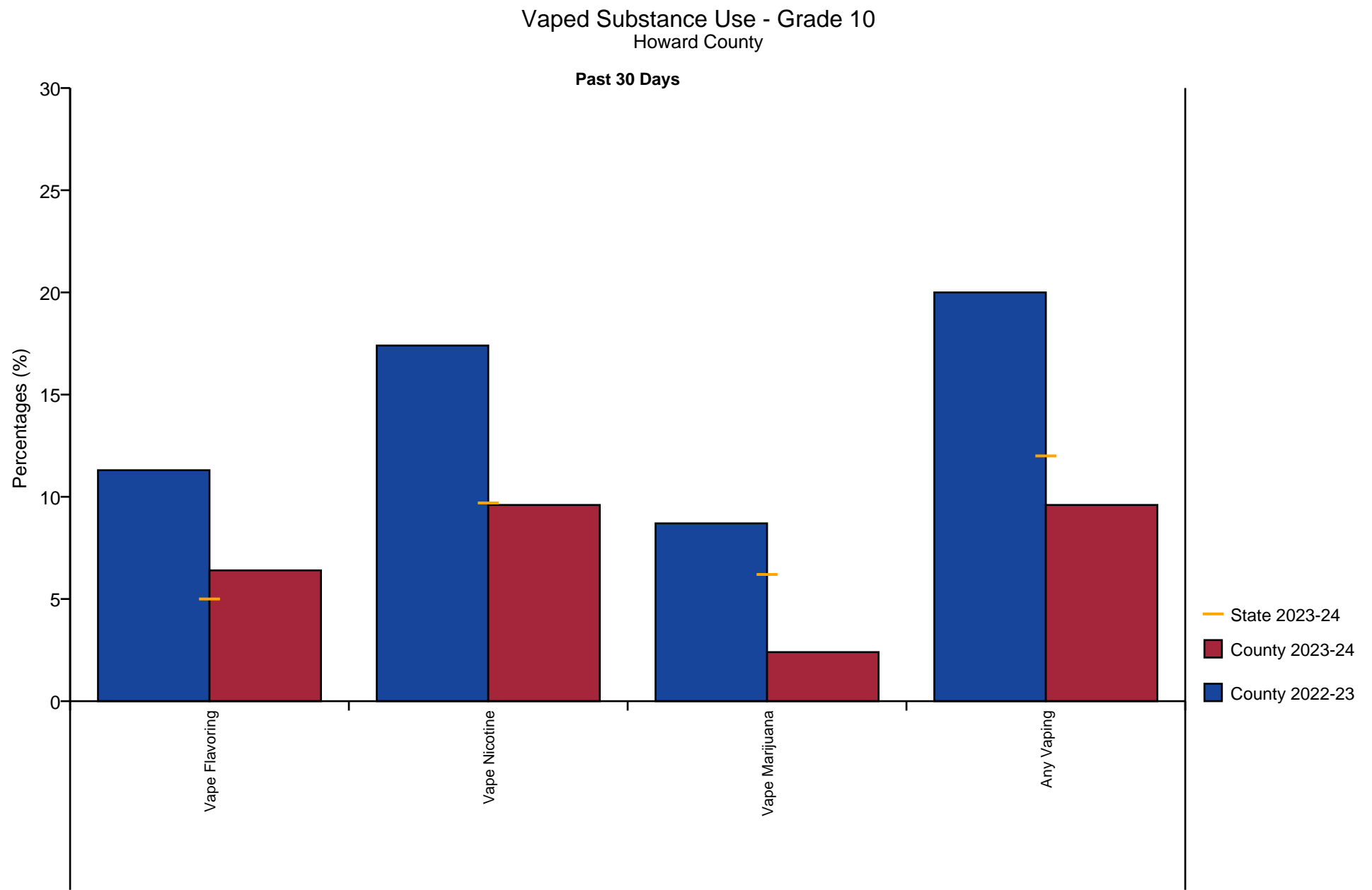


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

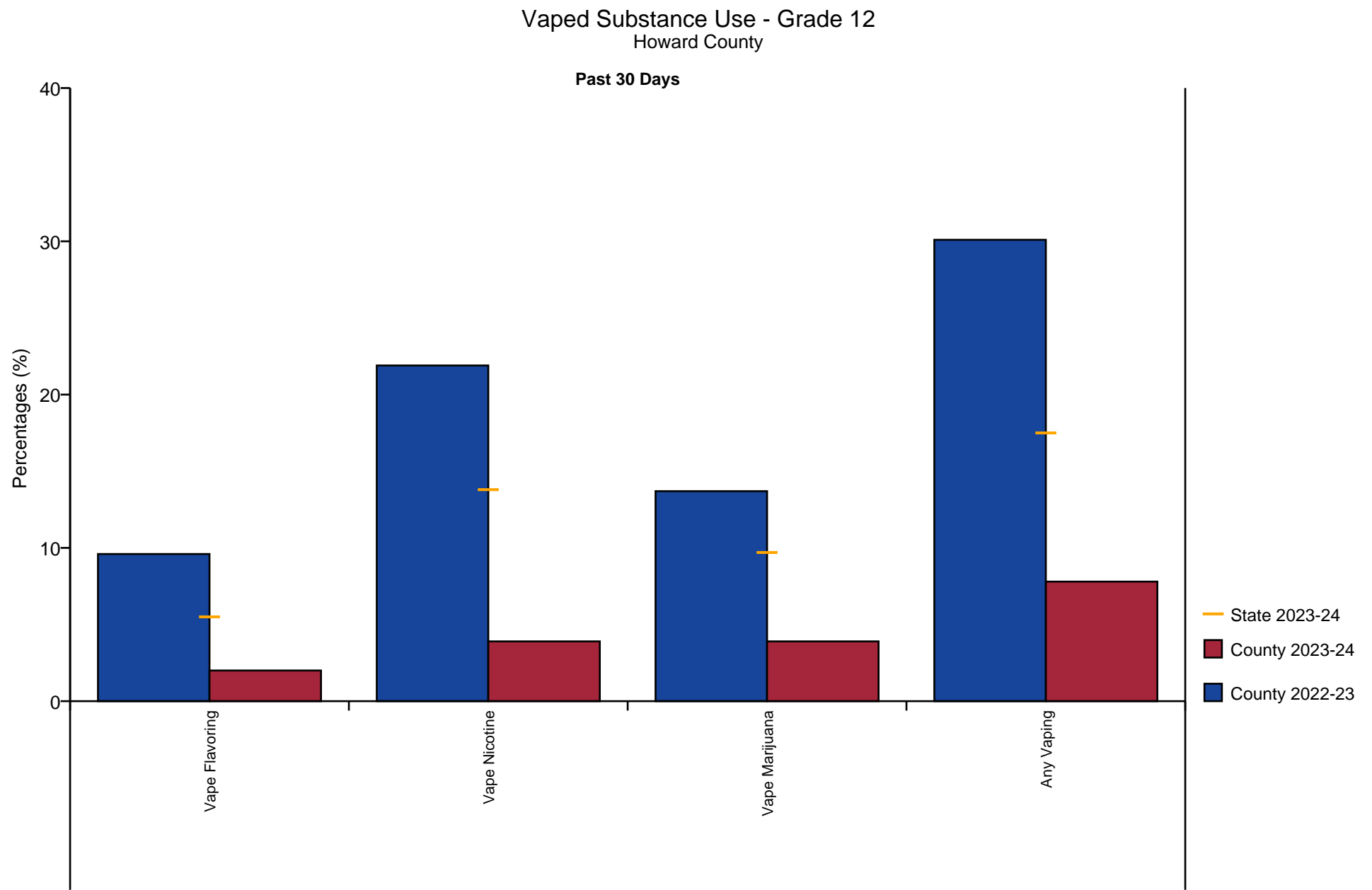
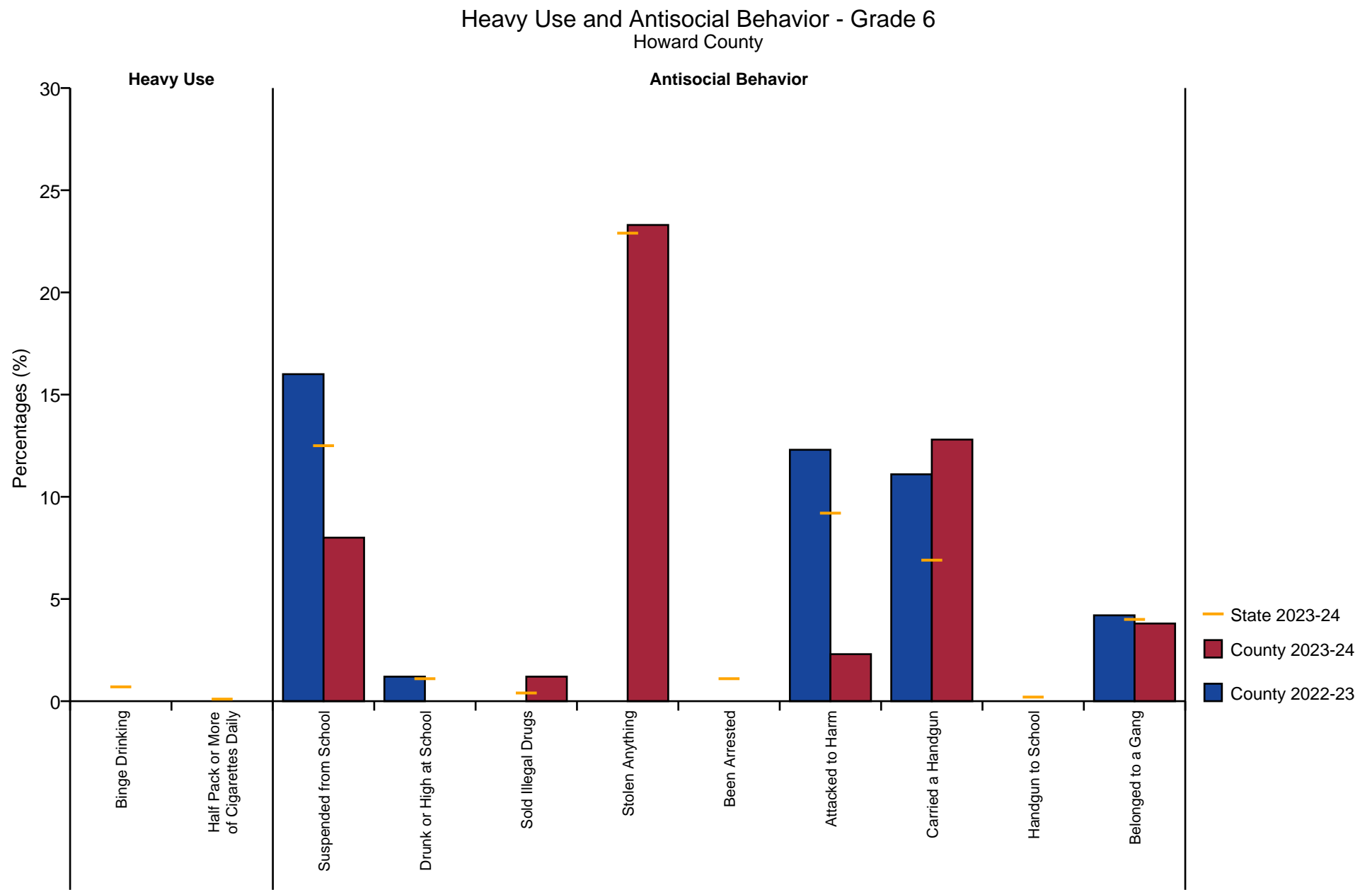
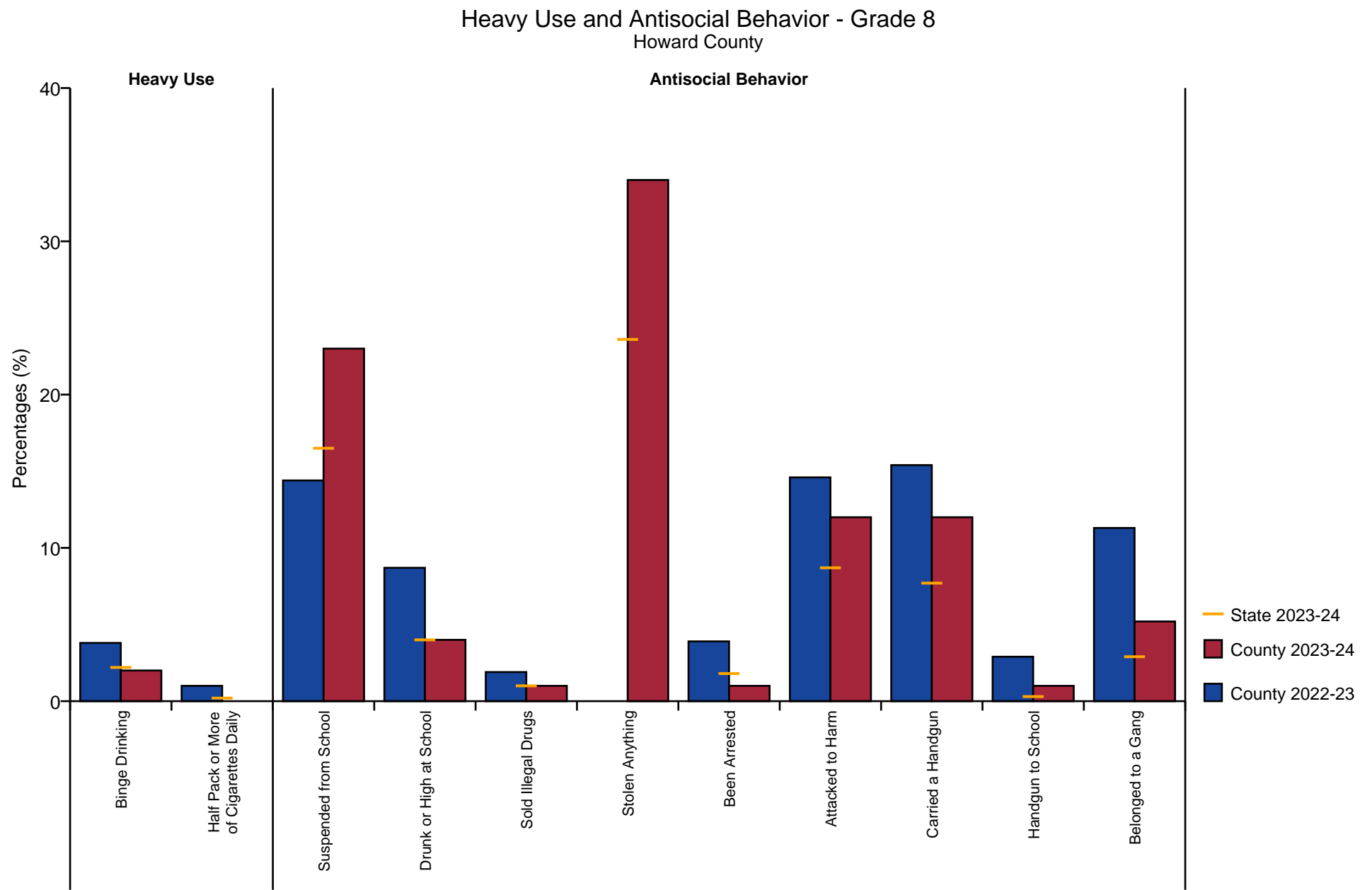


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



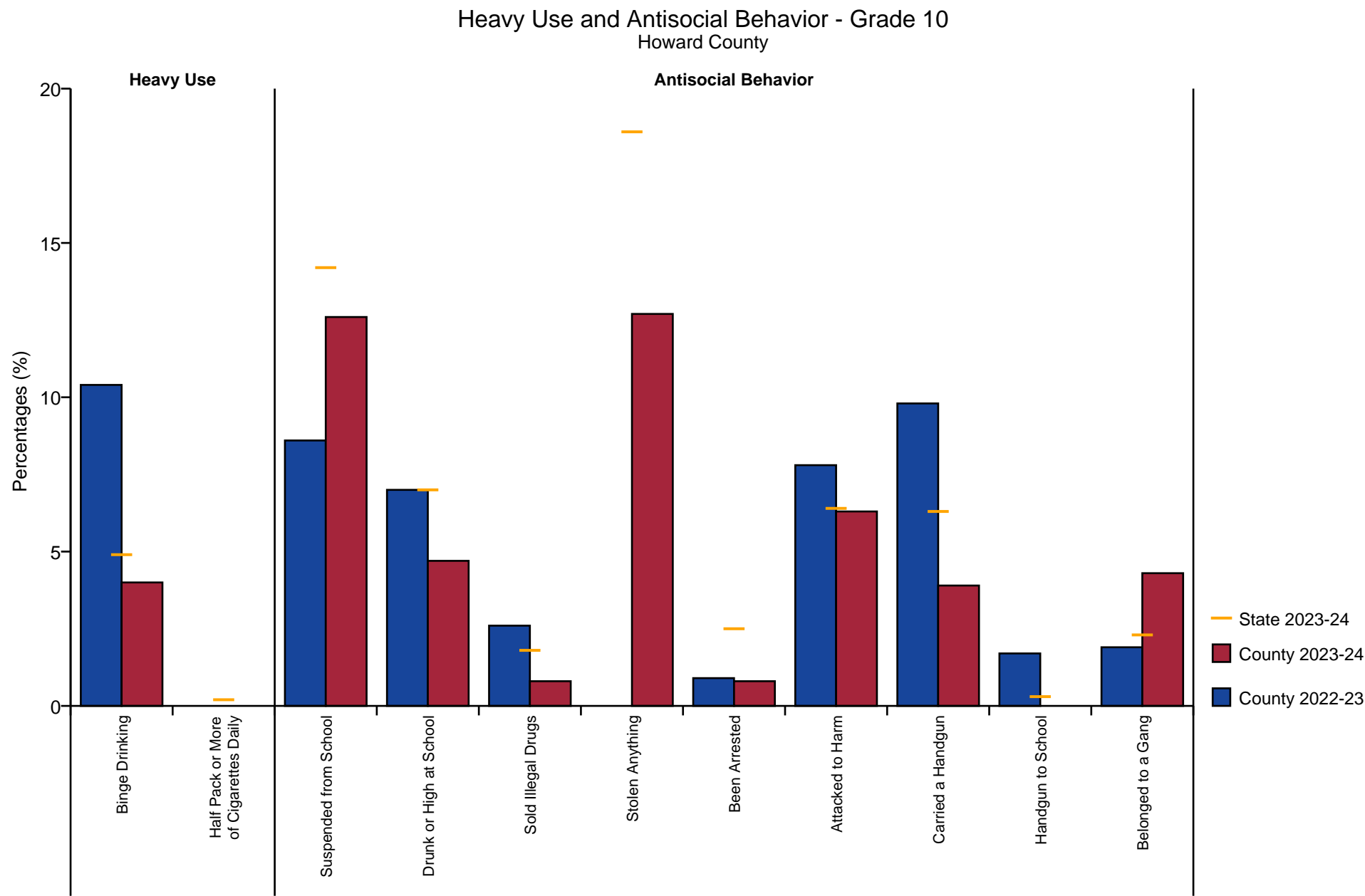
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



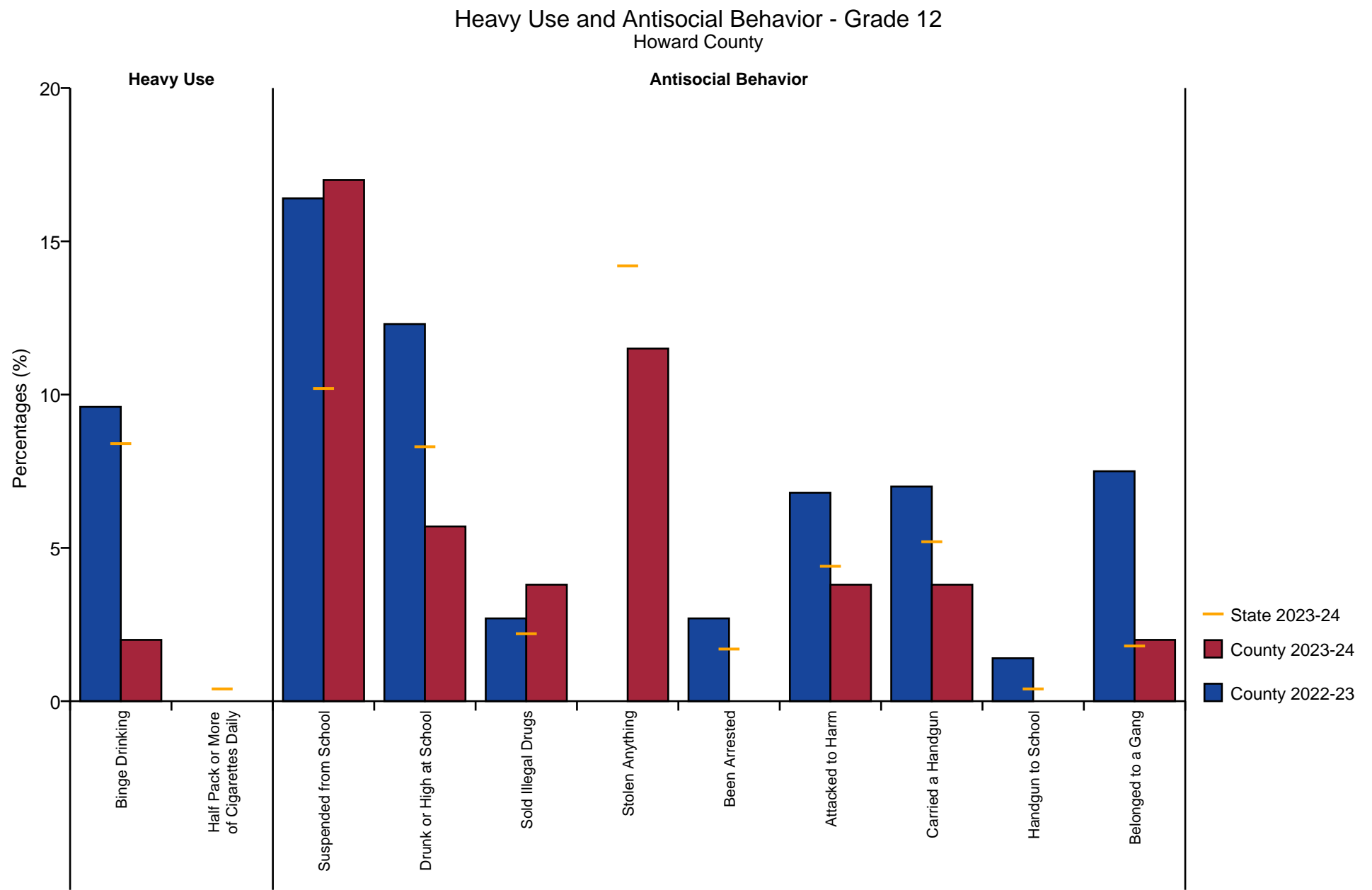
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



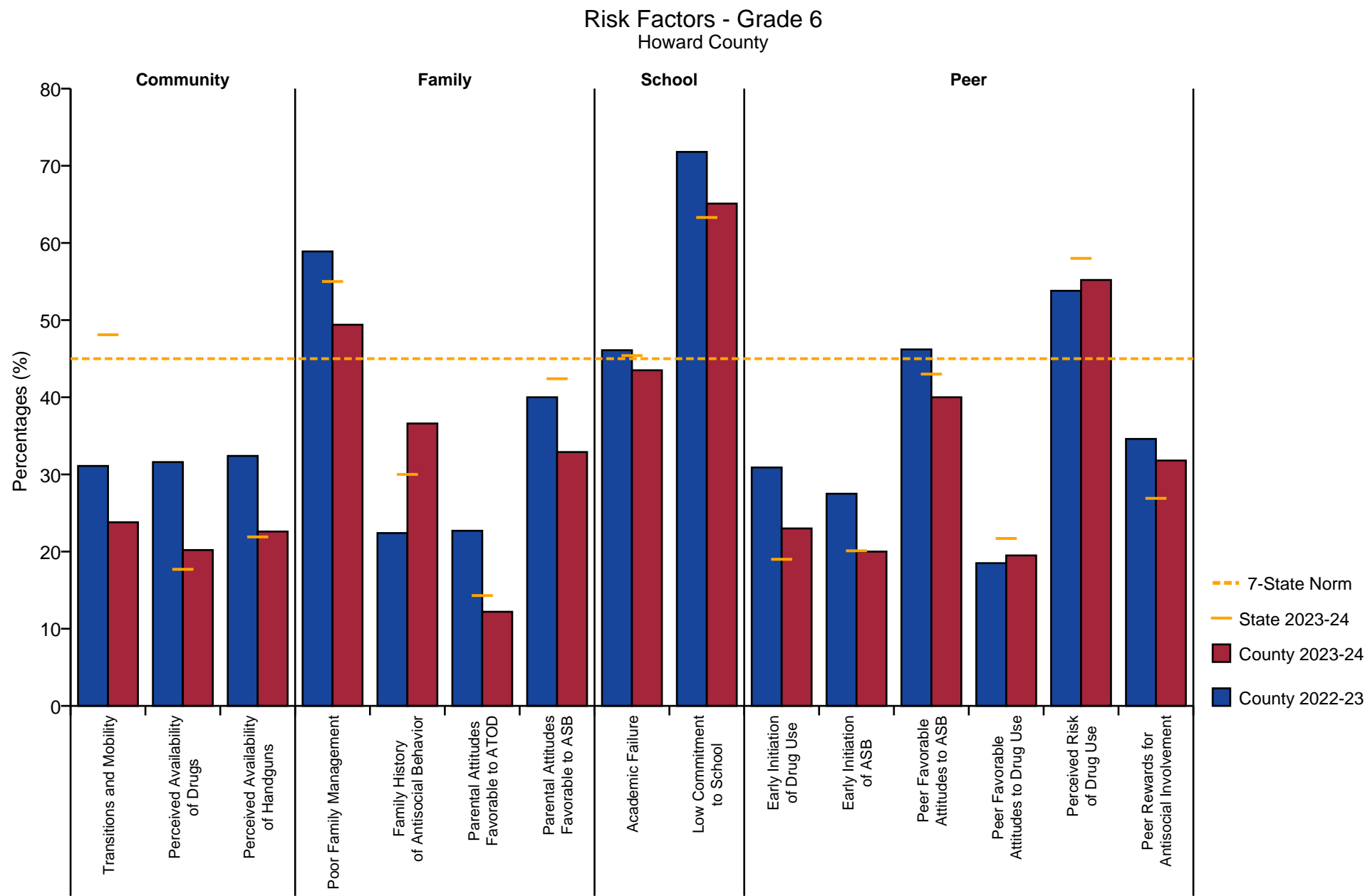
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



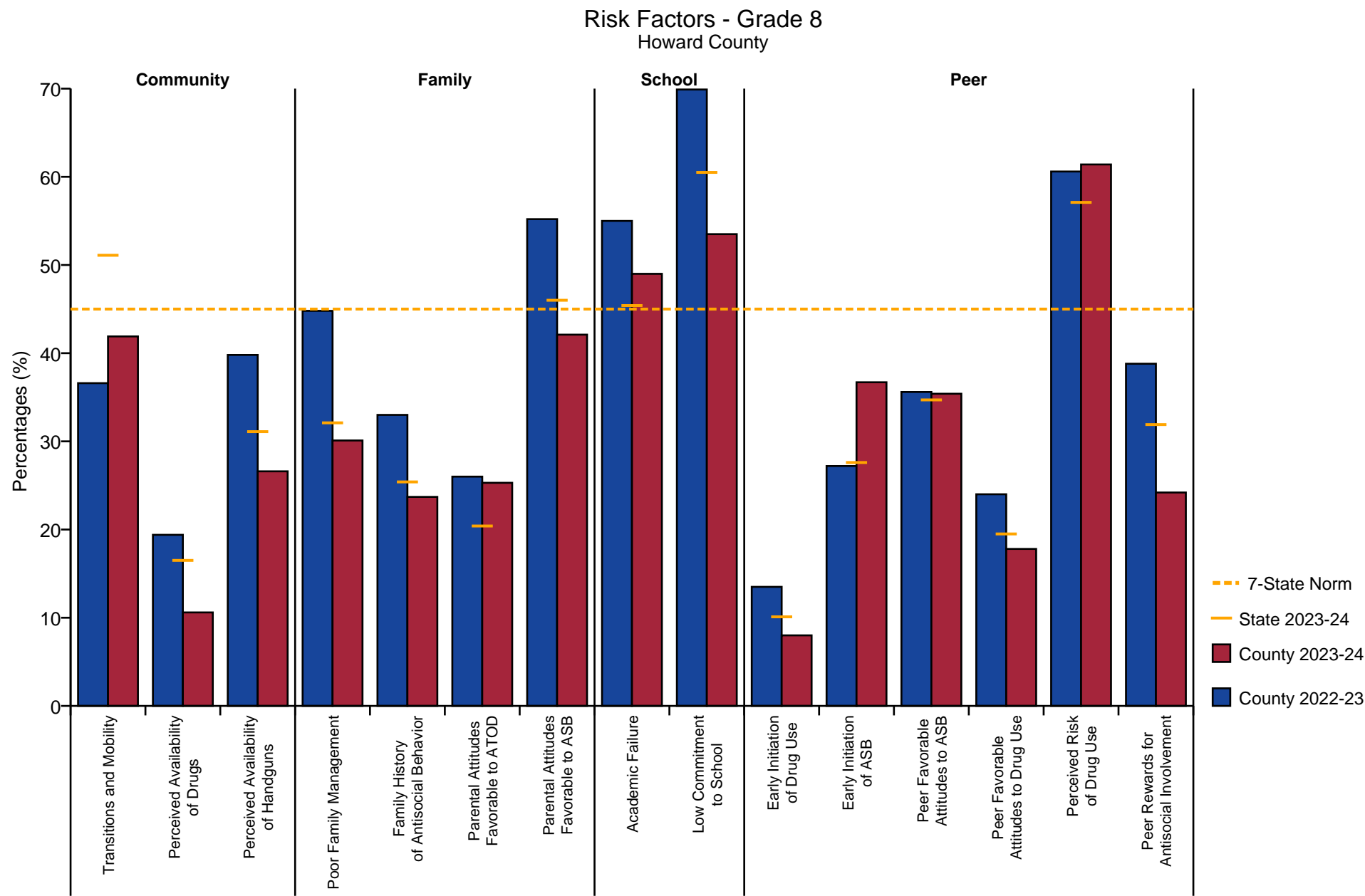
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

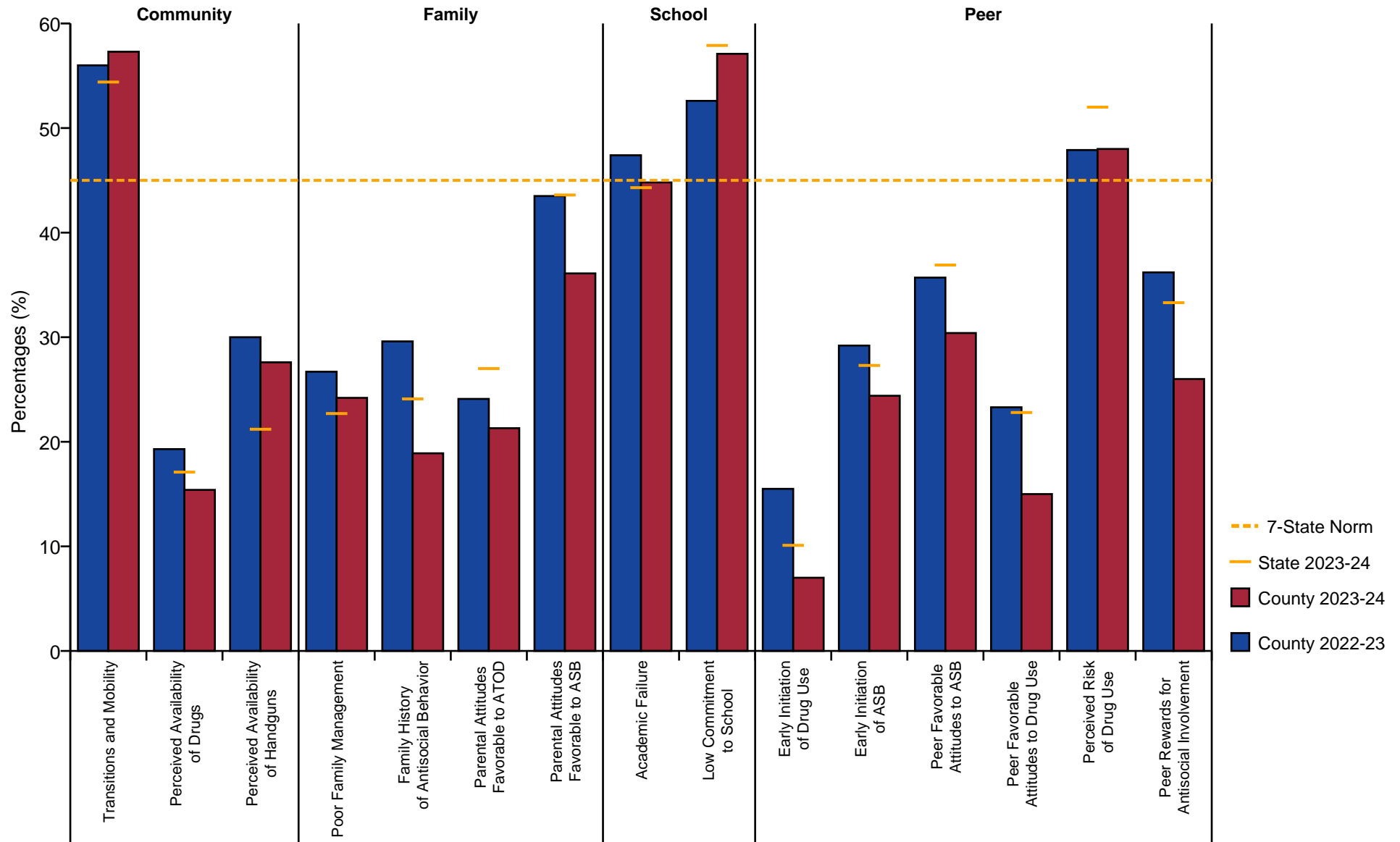
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

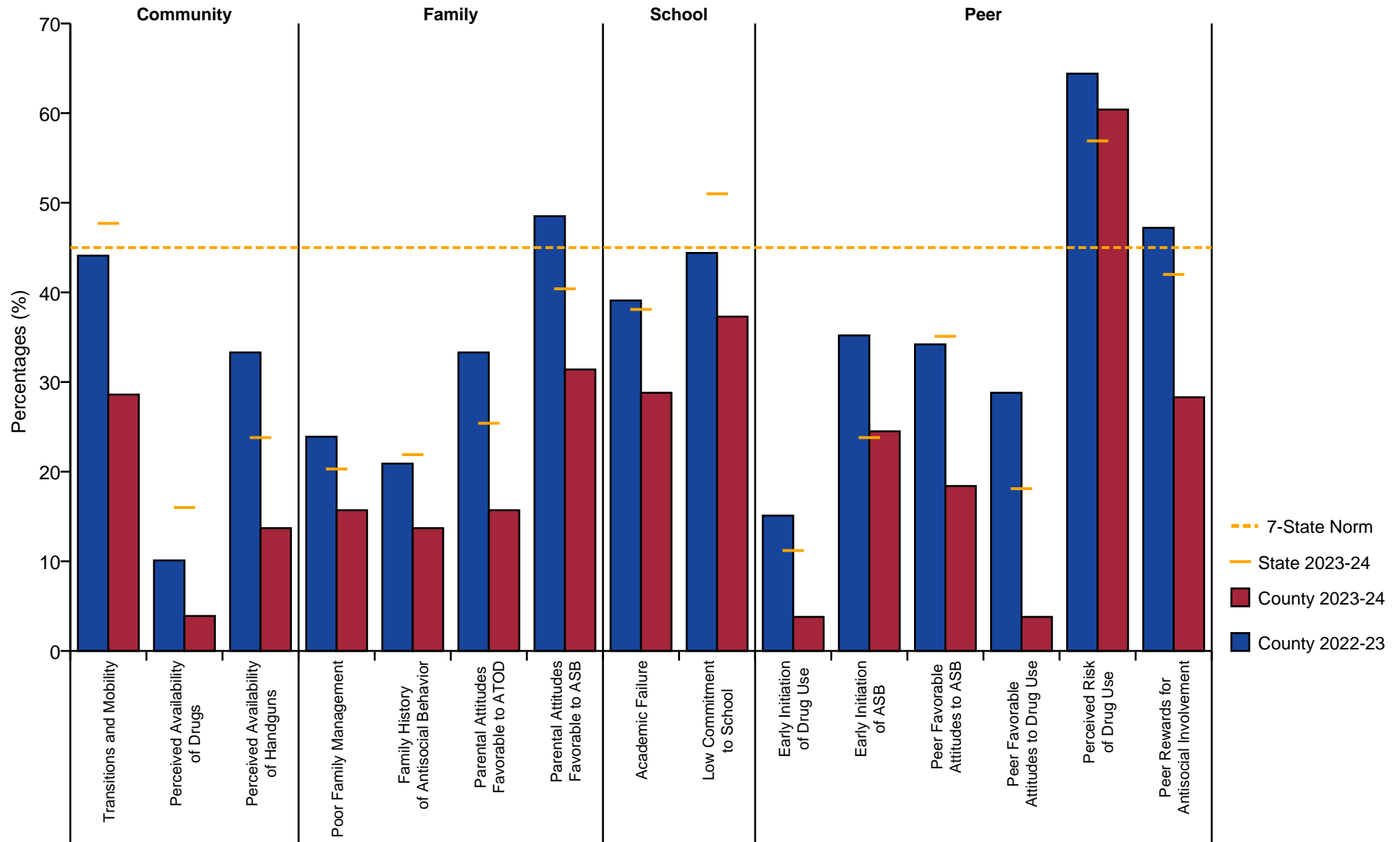
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

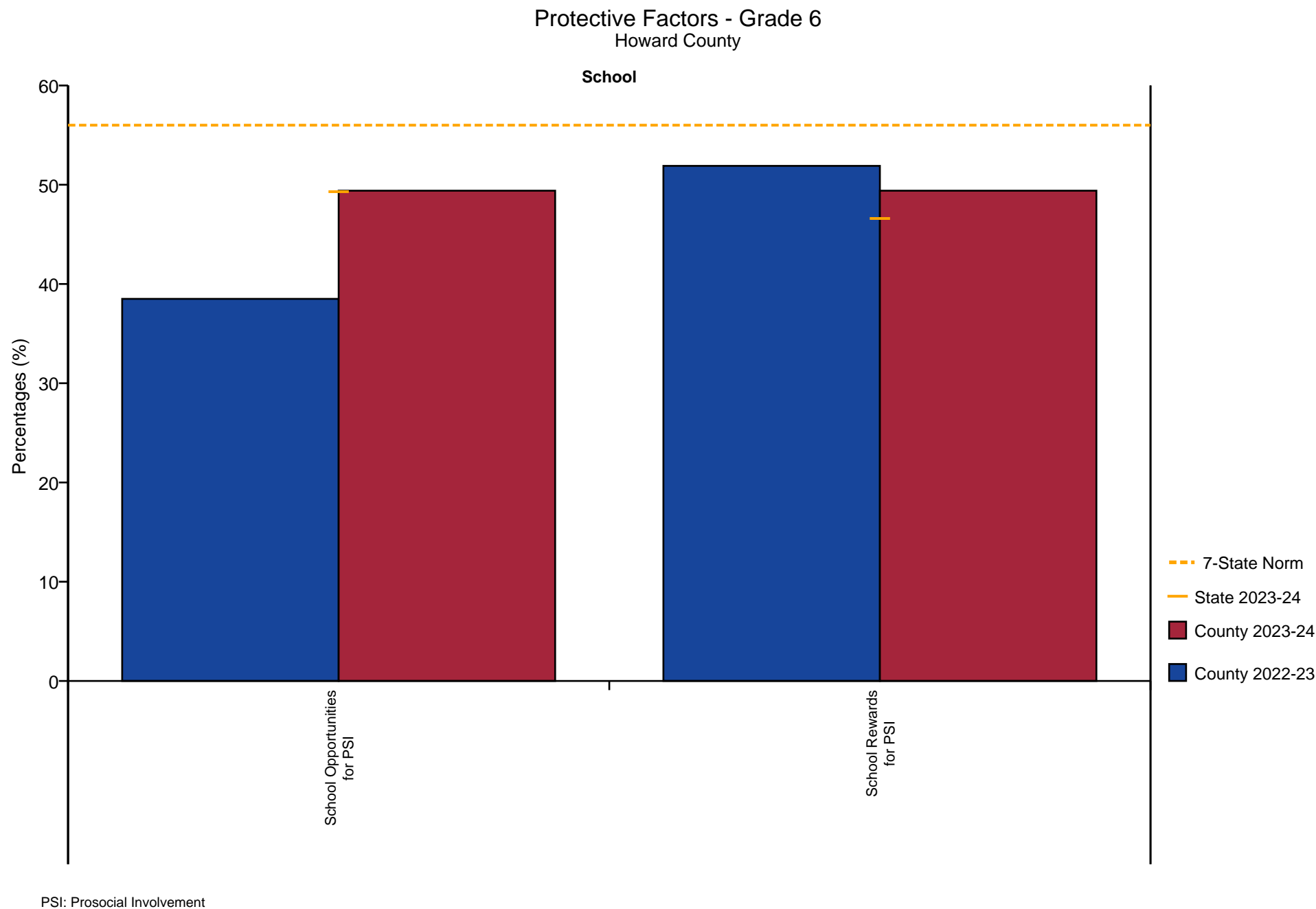


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

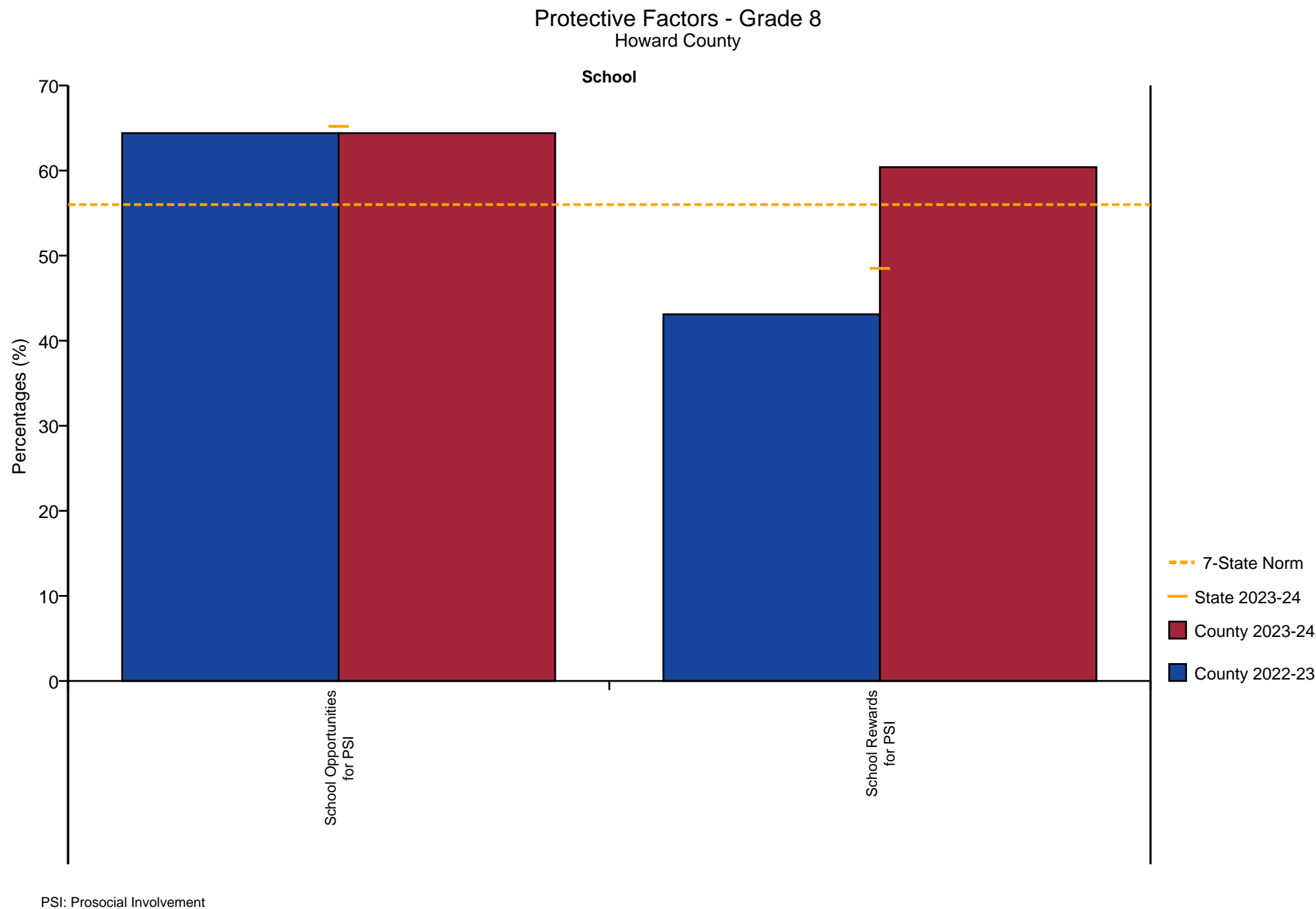


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

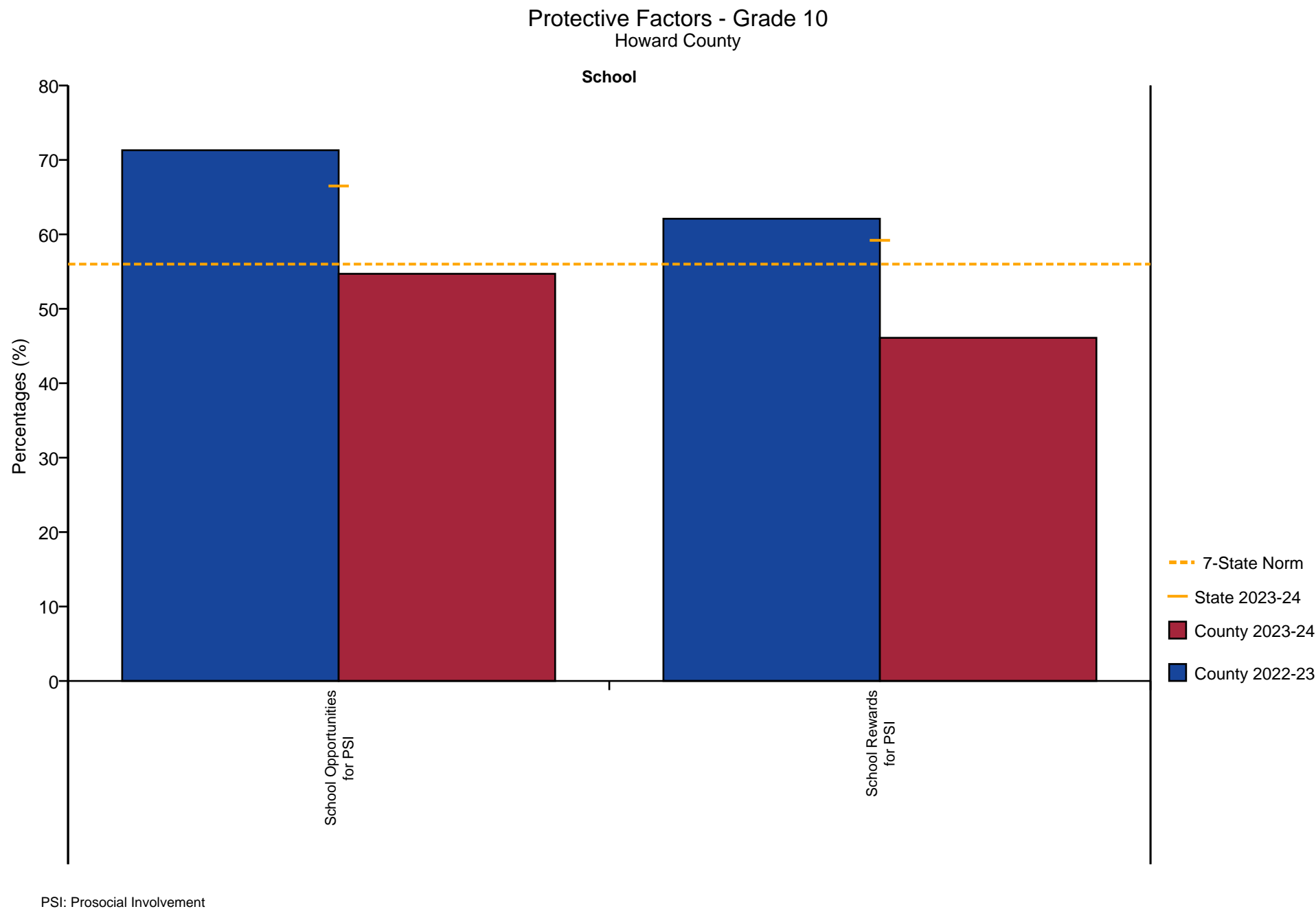


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

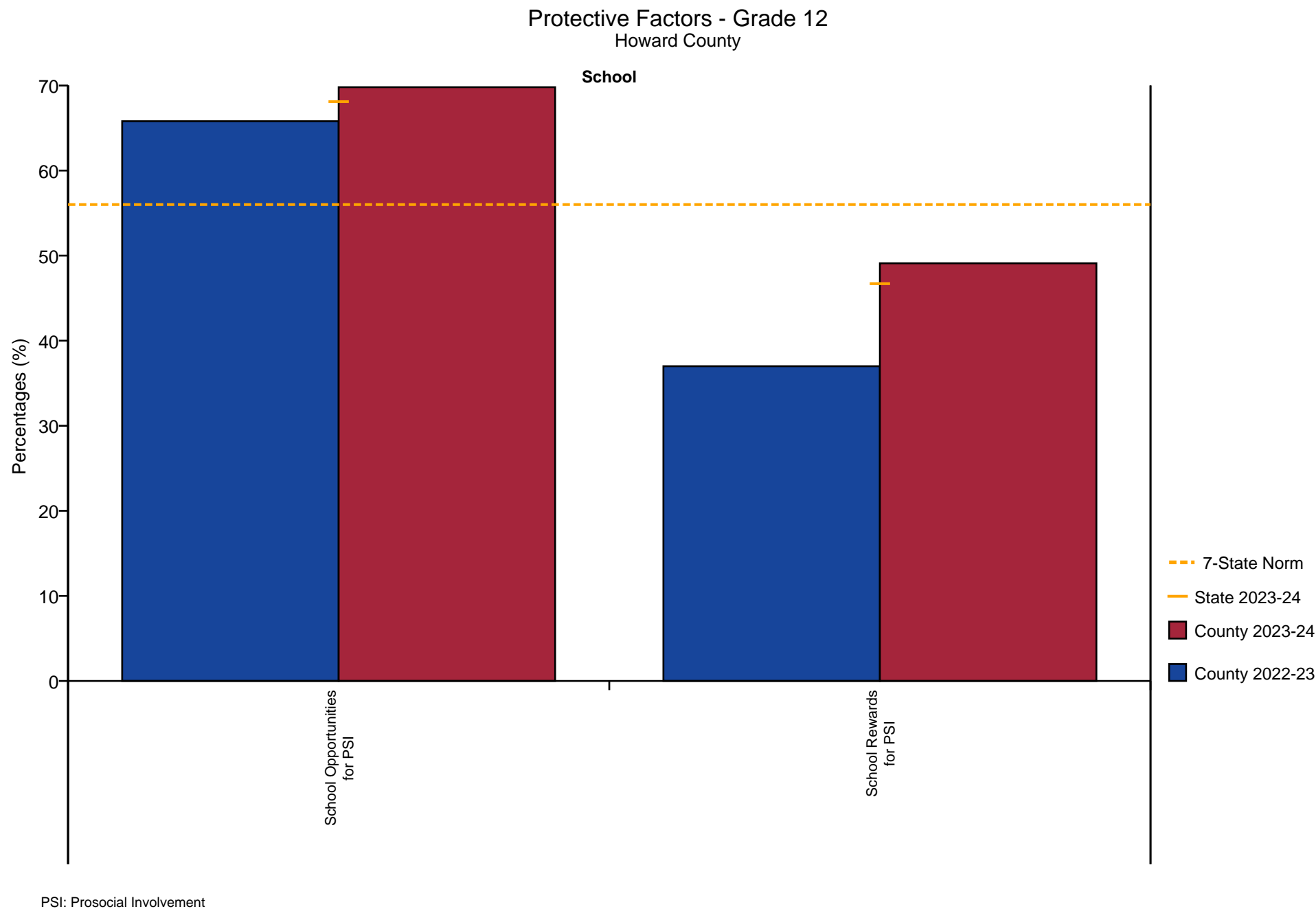


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

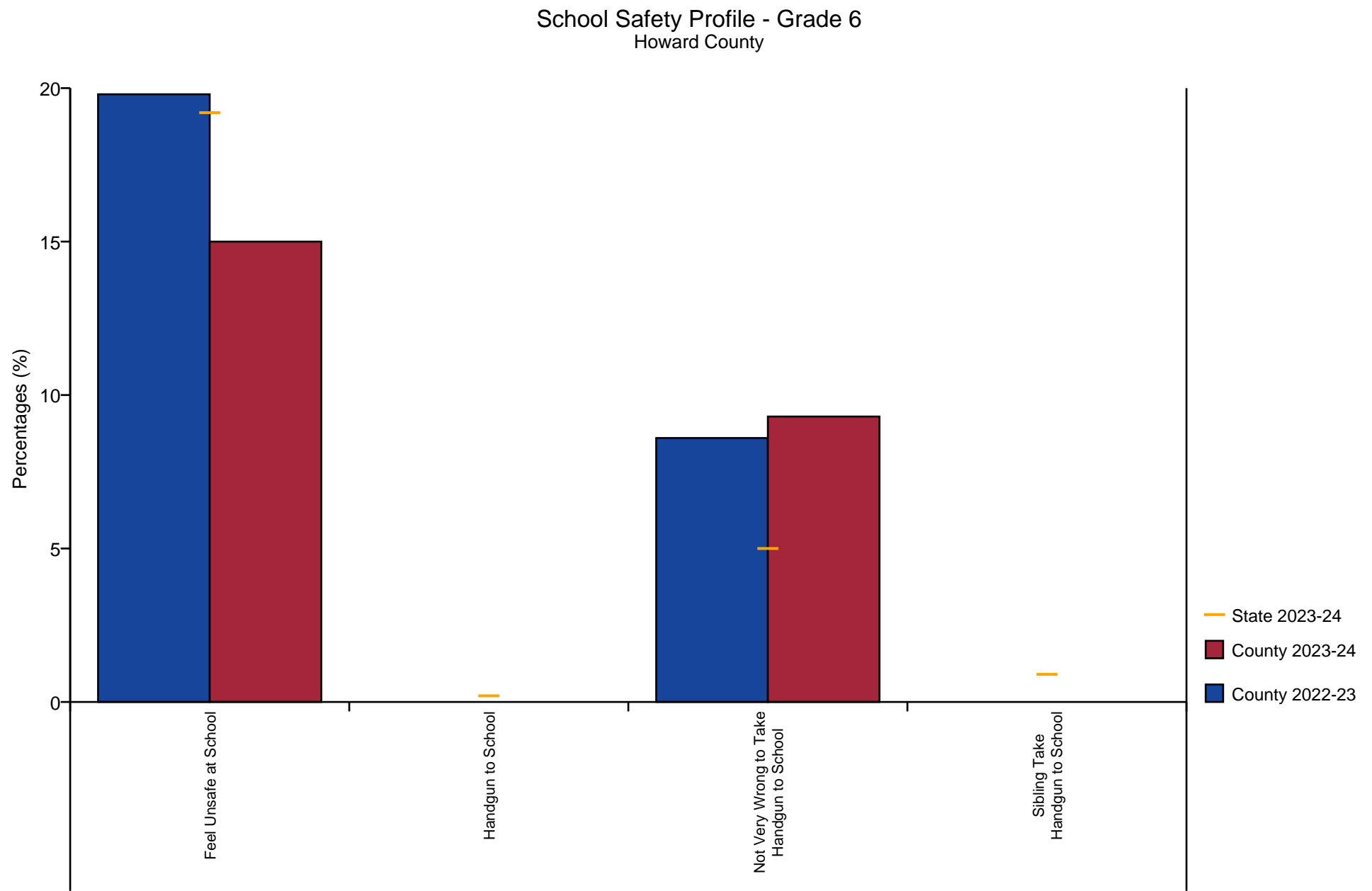


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

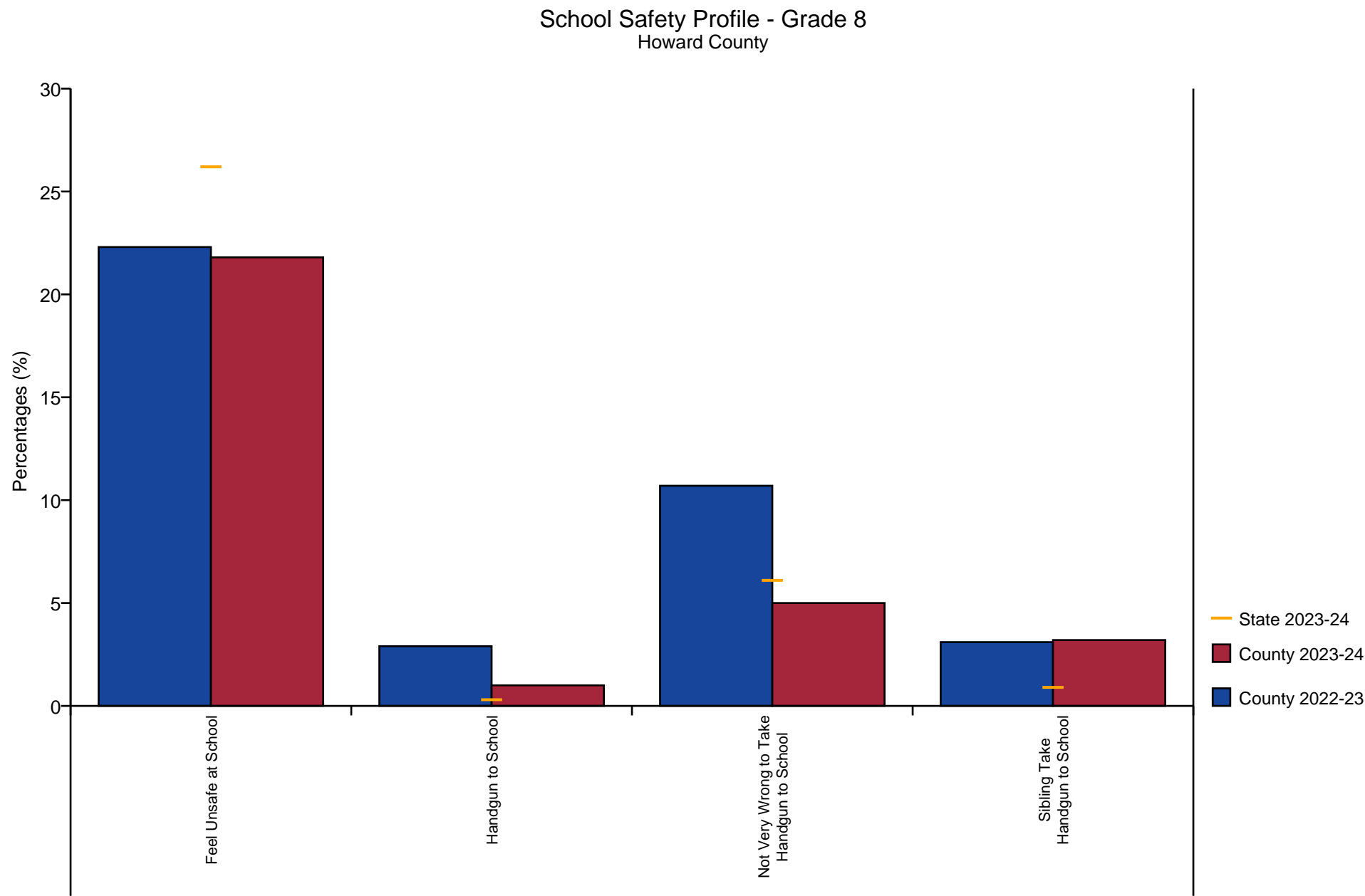


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

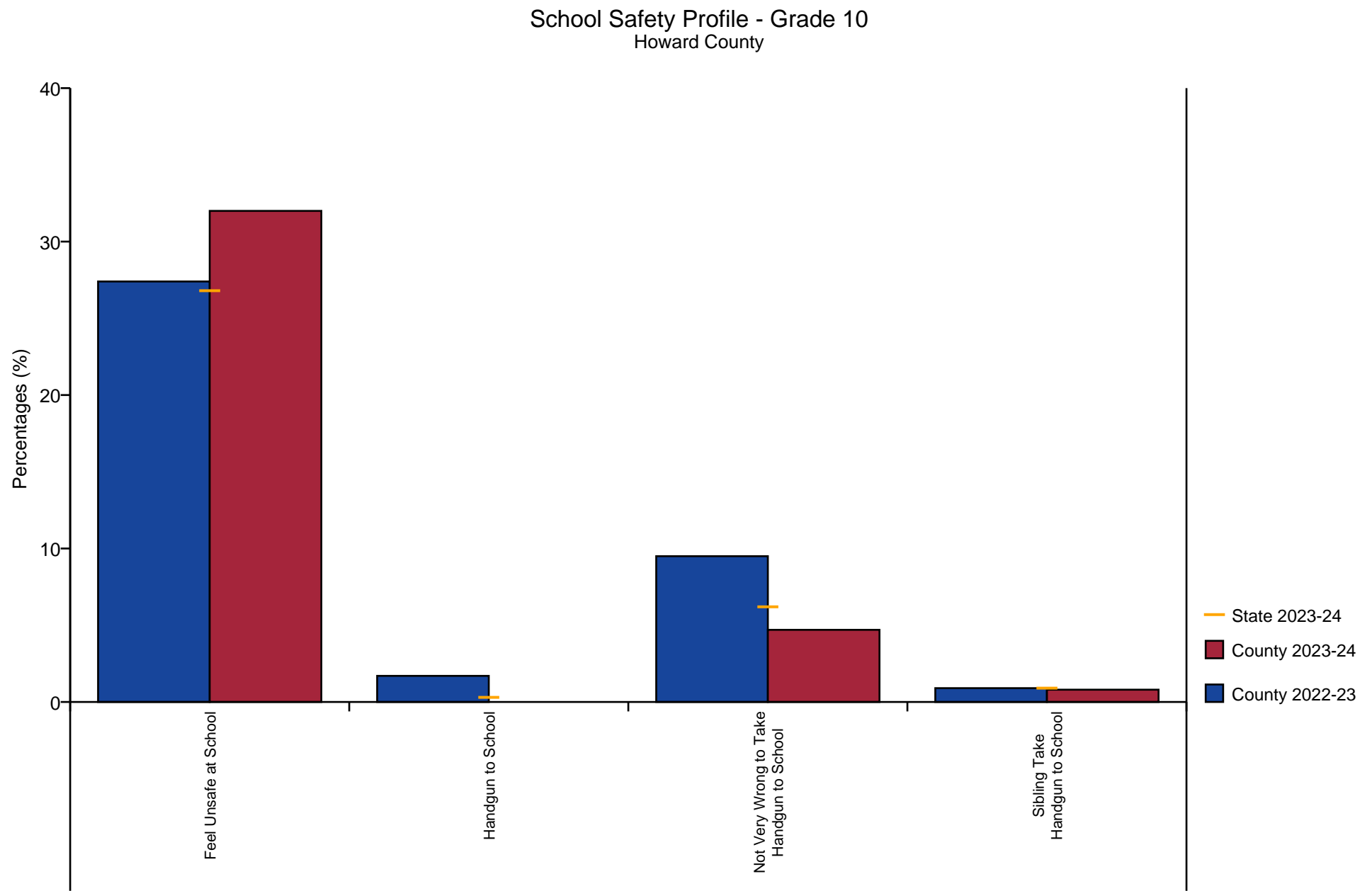


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

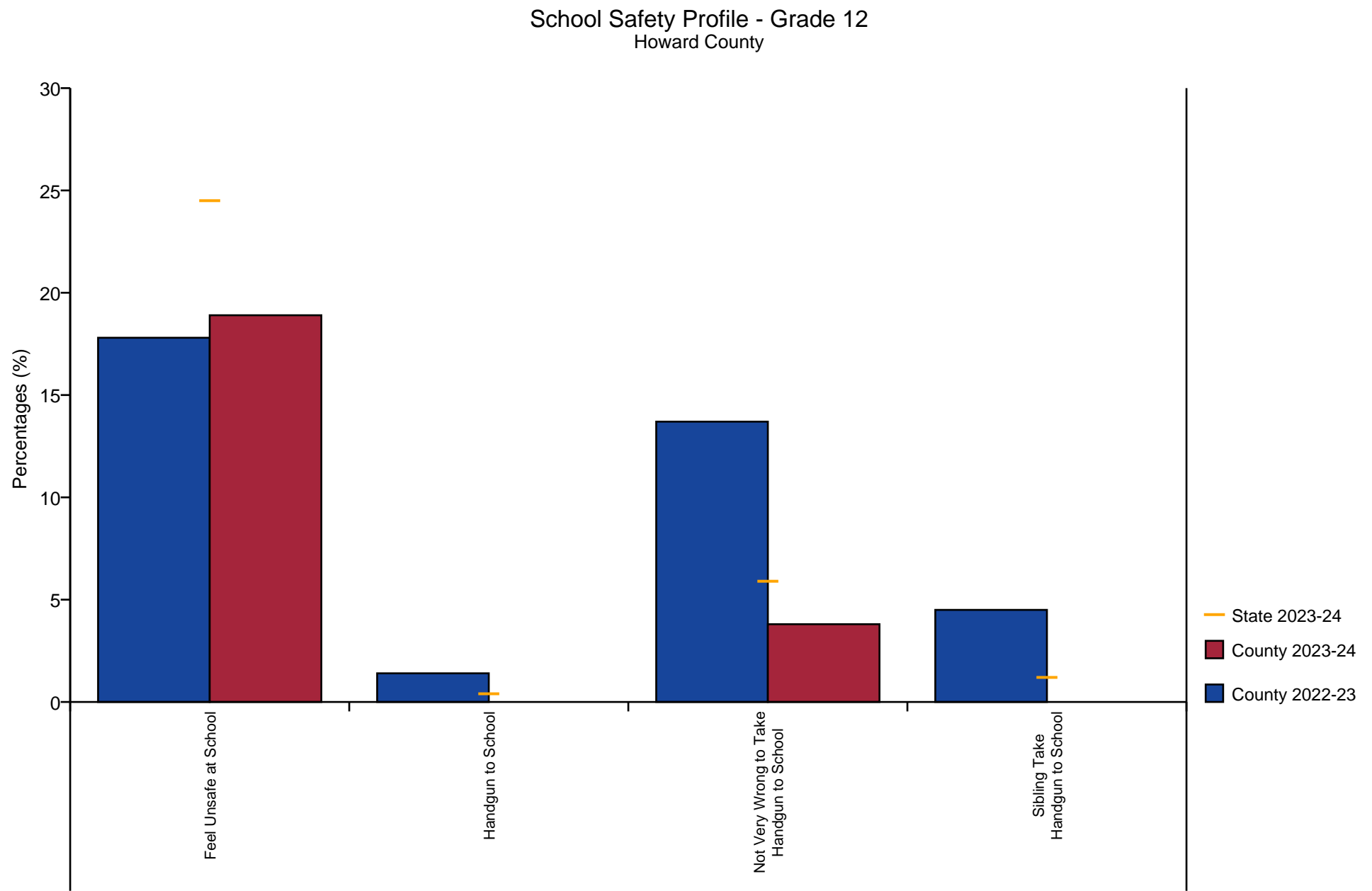
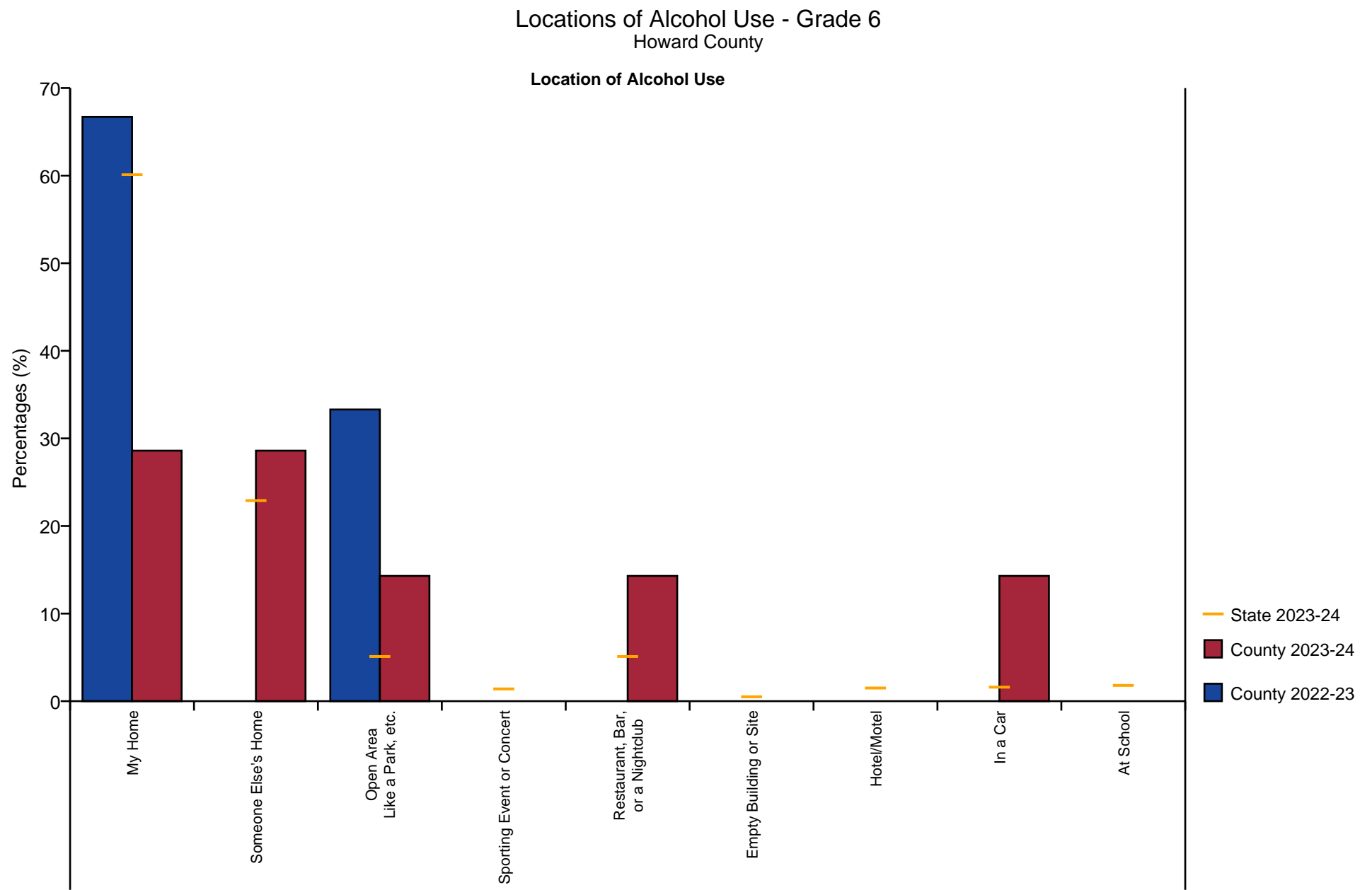
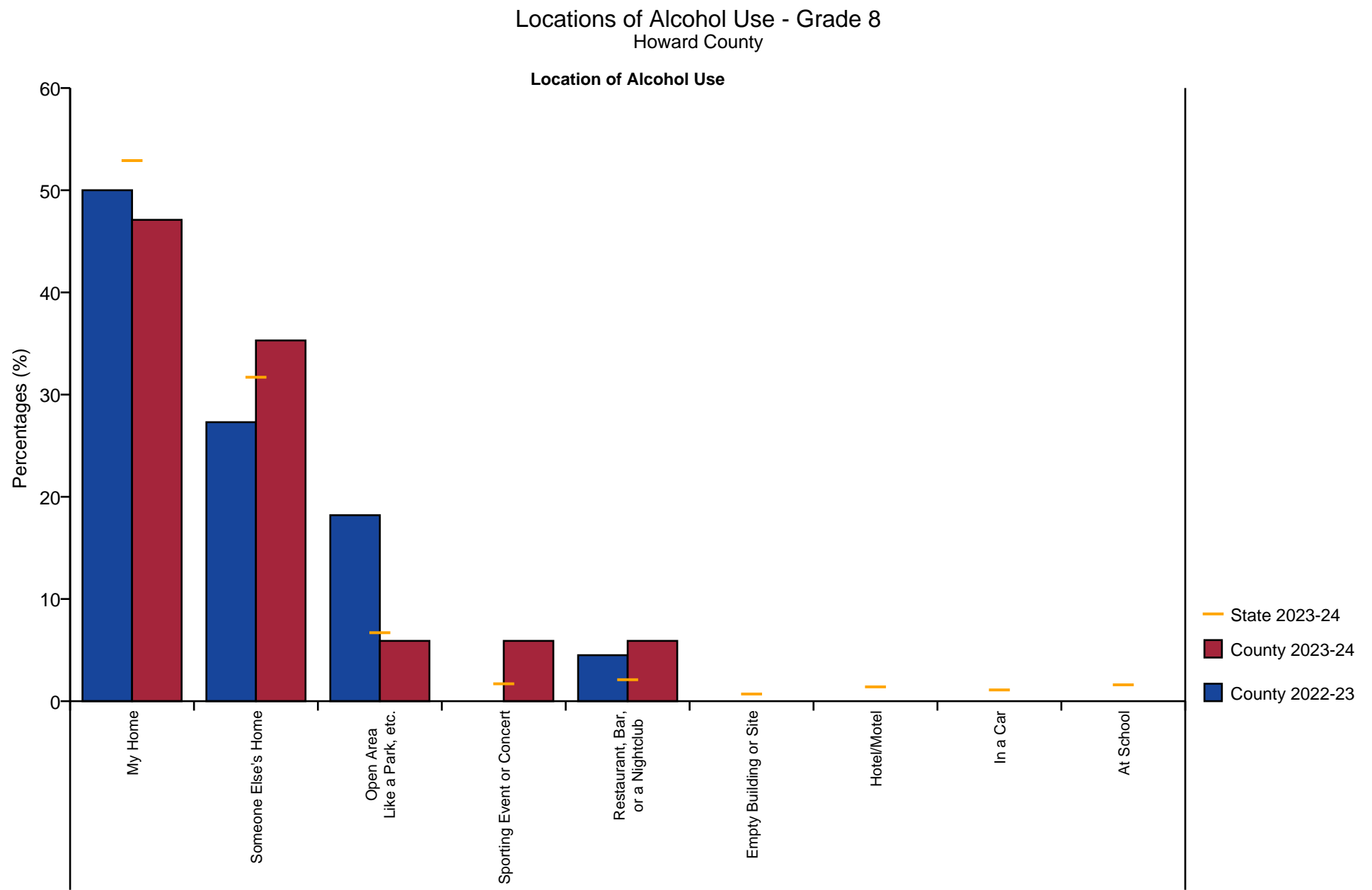


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



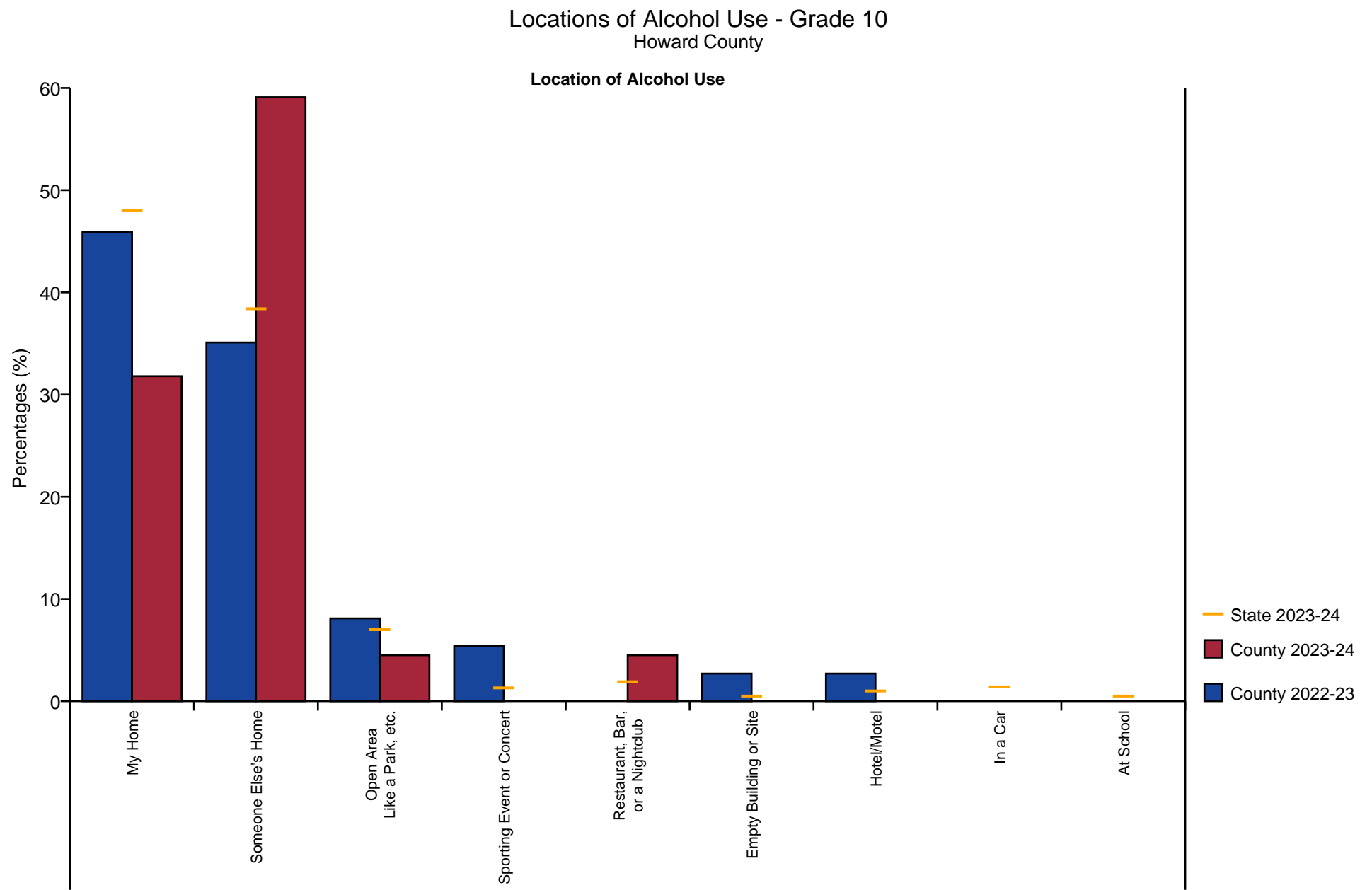
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



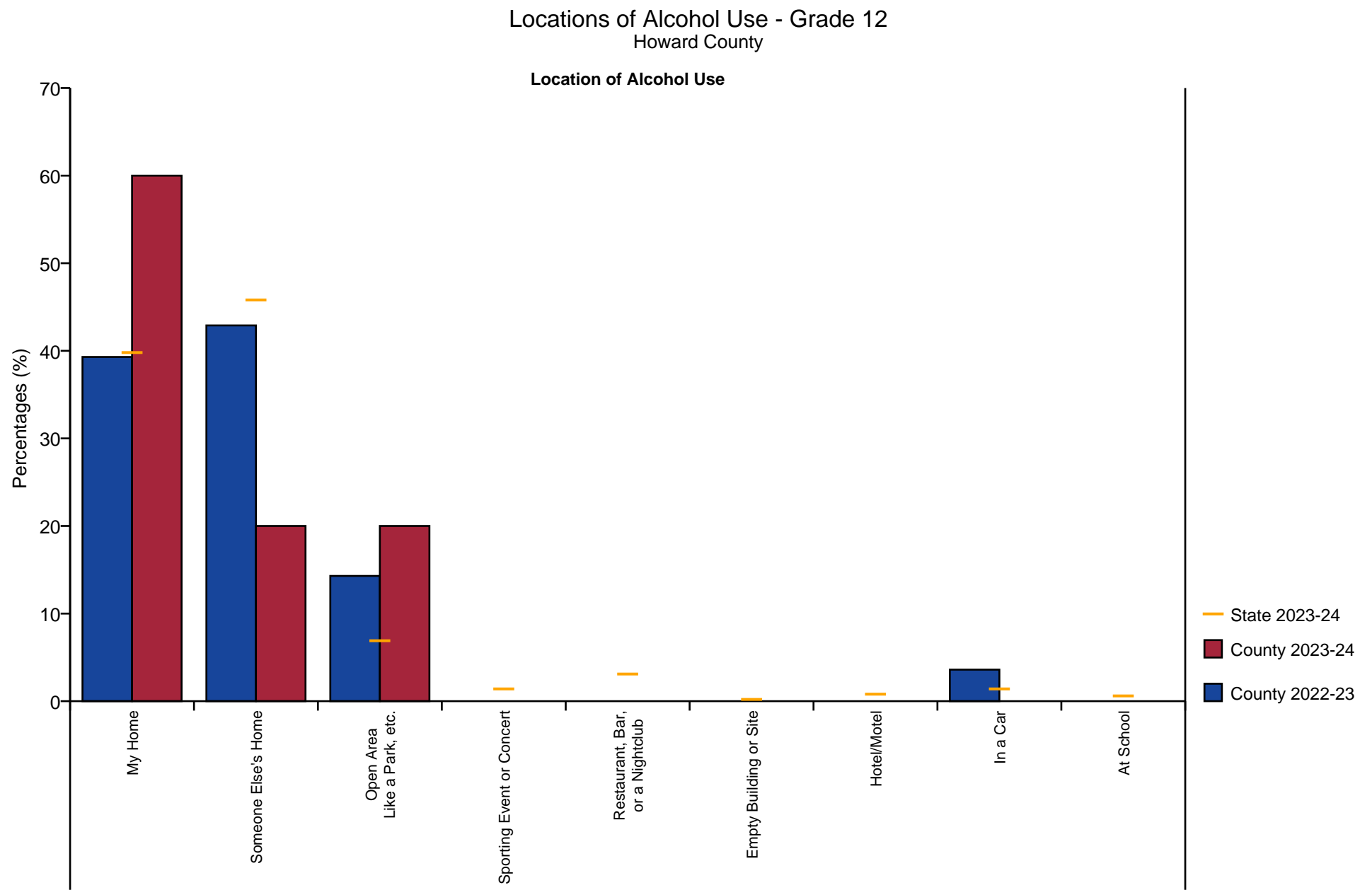
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.3	12.4	18.8	13.1
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	25.6	30.7	31.1	25.3
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	34.3	38.4	32.2	25.6
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	50.0	37.0	15.7
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	24.3	30.6	29.9	21.2
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	6.1	1.2	6.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	9.2	9.8	9.1	7.3
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	16.5	18.3	17.1	7.6
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	21.4	20.0	8.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	9.5	12.6	11.9	7.2
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	5.1	3.8	3.7
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	11.3	9.0	8.4	6.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	11.5	11.8	11.9	9.1
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	17.0	20.0	4.1
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	8.8	9.8	10.8	6.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	1.9	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.8	7.4	8.8	6.1
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	12.2	18.2	18.4	6.4
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	28.1	30.6	11.8
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	7.6	11.6	14.2	5.8
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.8	0.0	4.7
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	4.5	3.7	3.8	5.1
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	2.0	5.1	6.1	0.8
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	3.4	1.4	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.1
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.7	0.0	3.9	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	5.8	7.6	7.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	6.0	2.9	6.8	1.0
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	3.0	2.0	3.5	1.6
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	3.4	6.8	0.0
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	4.6	3.5	5.9	2.5
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	1.0	2.5	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.0	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.3
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	3.8	2.5	5.9
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	9.7	15.3	13.6	8.2
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	17.2	15.2	15.0	9.6
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	25.9	24.7	5.9
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	10.9	13.8	13.8	7.8
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	9.9	2.6	4.7
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	3.0	5.8	5.2
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	10.2	7.0	3.2
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	19.0	9.6	3.9
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	9.0	6.2	4.2
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.8	20.8	12.5	15.1
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	14.8	15.3	23.1	14.3
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	15.2	27.3	27.0	10.4
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	33.9	34.2	11.8
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	13.0	22.4	24.2	12.8
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	5.7	5.1	3.5
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	14.8	13.3	20.2	13.3
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	20.2	21.2	18.3	11.2
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	22.4	16.4	6.0
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.6	15.6	9.2
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	3.8	1.3	3.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	9.7	15.3	19.4	17.2
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	26.3	23.7	27.2	16.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	31.6	27.8	5.9
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	13.2	16.7	19.7	11.9
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.5	7.4	7.8	6.1
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	8.1	17.3	15.9	7.2
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	24.1	21.9	10.0
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	4.6	10.3	11.5	5.6
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	6.7	6.3	5.9
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	17.0	19.0	25.0	20.2
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	30.3	28.3	30.4	17.6
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	0.0	34.5	32.9	11.8
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	18.4	20.3	24.3	14.7
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.5	3.1	1.1
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.5	0.9	0.9
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.5	1.4	1.2
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	1.0	3.8	2.3
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	9.0	12.4	12.5	9.1
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	11.1	17.2	17.2	9.7
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	28.8	23.3	3.9
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	8.5	13.0	14.2	6.9
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.8	2.3	4.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	4.2	4.3	0.9	2.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	5.3	2.9	2.1
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.6	3.8	5.3	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	5.2	3.2	4.5	1.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	5.4	3.0	2.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.3	2.9	3.7	1.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	1.5	4.4	5.8	2.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	7.1	9.1	9.6	3.2
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	13.6	15.3	3.9
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	3.3	5.7	7.6	2.5
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	3.8	2.5	1.1
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	6.0	2.9	4.8	2.0
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	4.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.7	2.7	2.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	4.6	2.3	3.0	1.1
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	5.3	6.6	5.8	3.0
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	11.1	9.1	13.0	5.6
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	16.9	16.4	0.0
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	6.5	7.5	8.9	2.8
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.8	2.6	2.3
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	3.8	2.0
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	9.1	3.5	1.6
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	5.1	4.1	2.0
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.0	3.6	1.9
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.4	12.3	6.2	8.0
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	9.7	13.1	15.4	5.1
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	13.1	14.1	18.3	6.4
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	16.9	21.9	5.9
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	9.8	13.7	15.6	6.4
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	3.8	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	9.7	8.8	11.7	7.0
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	13.1	16.2	11.3	6.4
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	15.5	9.6	2.0
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	8.5	9.5	9.5	4.4
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.0	9.5	14.6	8.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	18.2	22.2	17.4	9.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	23.7	21.9	3.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	8.5	12.5	14.1	6.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.8	3.6	3.9	2.0
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	6.1	10.1	8.7	2.4
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	13.8	13.7	3.9
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	2.3	5.8	6.5	1.9
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	3.8	1.1
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	11.2	12.4	18.3	10.0
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	24.2	25.3	20.0	9.6
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	0.0	23.7	30.1	7.8
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	12.7	14.2	18.1	7.4
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.3	5.1	3.8	2.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	8.1	10.1	10.4	4.0
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	15.3	9.6	2.0
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	3.6	6.5	6.2	2.2
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.1	9.4	16.0	8.0
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	10.3	15.0	14.4	23.0
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	13.1	8.1	8.6	12.6
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	15.9	16.4	17.0
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	12.1	12.0	13.4	15.0
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.5	8.6	8.7	4.0
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	2.0	9.1	7.0	4.7
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	11.3	12.3	5.7
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	1.6	6.9	7.2	3.6
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.0	1.0	2.6	0.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	4.9	2.7	3.8
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	2.2	2.9	3.9	1.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	4.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.2	2.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.3	2.0	1.9	0.5
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.0	6.7	12.3	2.3
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	5.9	6.4	14.6	12.0
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	3.1	6.1	7.8	6.3
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	8.1	6.8	3.8
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	5.8	6.7	10.5	6.5
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.1	13.3	11.1	12.8
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	7.5	9.4	15.4	12.0
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	9.1	9.1	9.8	3.9
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	11.1	7.0	3.8
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	9.6	10.6	11.1	8.2
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	8.4	4.2	3.8
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	6.7	2.3	11.3	5.2
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	3.3	4.3	1.9	4.3
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	8.9	7.5	2.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	5.3	5.4	6.1	4.1
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.3	36.5	31.1	23.8
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	40.0	41.9	36.6	41.9
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	58.5	48.4	56.0	57.3
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	36.5	44.1	28.6
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	45.5	41.3	43.0	40.8
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.4	23.5	31.6	20.2
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	18.9	16.5	19.4	10.6
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	14.3	13.4	19.3	15.4
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	17.5	10.1	3.9
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	16.6	17.7	20.2	13.6
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.2	29.4	32.4	22.6
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	40.5	39.4	39.8	26.6
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	26.5	19.6	30.0	27.6
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	25.9	33.3	13.7
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	31.5	29.8	34.0	24.1
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.2	40.9	58.9	49.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	25.4	33.1	44.8	30.1
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	30.9	30.9	26.7	24.2
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	18.2	23.9	15.7
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	31.9	32.3	38.1	30.3
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.3	29.4	22.4	36.6
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	35.7	24.0	33.0	23.7
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	26.5	30.2	29.6	18.9
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	32.7	20.9	13.7
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	32.3	28.3	27.3	23.6
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.4	12.6	22.7	12.2
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	15.4	24.8	26.0	25.3
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	26.5	32.3	24.1	21.3
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	30.4	33.3	15.7
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	18.6	24.2	26.1	19.4
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.3	37.9	40.0	32.9
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	45.4	42.6	55.2	42.1
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	44.9	45.8	43.5	36.1
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	32.1	48.5	31.4
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	43.4	40.6	47.0	36.3
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.8	39.2	46.1	43.5
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	48.9	44.5	55.0	49.0
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	45.0	36.1	47.4	44.8
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	38.3	39.1	28.8
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	45.0	40.2	47.6	43.4
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.3	57.0	71.8	65.1
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	49.6	56.6	69.9	53.5
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	48.0	57.3	52.6	57.1
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	50.0	44.4	37.3
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	48.1	55.8	59.9	55.2
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	22.8	19.4	30.9	23.0
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	16.4	15.6	13.5	8.0
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	8.0	17.2	15.5	7.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	16.1	15.1	3.8
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	15.3	17.0	18.2	10.6
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.6	24.5	27.5	20.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	22.2	31.2	27.2	36.7
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	29.3	25.3	29.2	24.4
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	19.7	35.2	24.5
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	25.6	26.3	29.4	26.7
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.8	38.8	46.2	40.0
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	29.4	33.1	35.6	35.4
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	36.1	32.0	35.7	30.4
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	36.1	34.2	18.4
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	31.8	34.7	37.7	32.4
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	22.9	18.5	19.5
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	15.4	19.9	24.0	17.8
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	27.0	28.0	23.3	15.0
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	22.6	28.8	3.8
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	17.8	23.0	23.5	15.2
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	64.9	51.5	53.8	55.2
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	52.6	53.6	60.6	61.4
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	54.5	55.6	47.9	48.0
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	60.3	64.4	60.4
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	56.3	54.6	55.9	55.2
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.8	26.0	34.6	31.8
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	27.4	35.0	38.8	24.2
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	37.0	40.4	36.2	26.0
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	52.4	47.2	28.3
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	32.1	36.8	38.7	27.2
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.0	39.2	38.5	49.4
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	61.5	65.2	64.4	64.4
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	63.4	64.0	71.3	54.7
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	60.3	65.8	69.8
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	59.2	57.6	61.4	58.4
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	52.6	50.0	51.9	49.4
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	48.9	53.2	43.1	60.4
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	64.4	68.0	62.1	46.1
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	46.0	37.0	49.1
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	54.8	54.9	49.7	51.2
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	8.8	6.2	47.5	37.5
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	3.0	18.8	55.4	22.8
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	9.4	22.7	54.7	13.3
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	3.8	15.1	60.4	20.8
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	6.6	16.9	54.1	22.4
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.7	7.0	2.3	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	95.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	95.3	2.4	0.8	1.6
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	94.3	4.4	0.8	0.5
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	98.8	0.0	1.2
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	91.4	3.2	5.4
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	96.7	0.8	2.5
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	92.2	0.0	7.8
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	95.1	1.1	3.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	28.6	28.6	14.3	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	47.1	35.3	5.9	5.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	31.8	59.1	4.5	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	60.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	41.1	41.1	8.9	1.8	5.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	89.4	92.5	95.8	90.2
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	83.6	74.3	76.5	86.0
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	74.7	76.5	67.9	84.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	50.9	60.9	82.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	82.0	75.8	74.6	85.8
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	3.5	2.9	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	1.0	4.6	1.7
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	7.0	1.4	2.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	2.3	1.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	3.2	1.4	4.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	5.5	5.9	7.8	4.3
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	7.4	8.2	15.6	8.3
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	21.1	15.9	6.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	5.5	8.1	10.5	6.1
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	6.6	2.9	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	7.4	4.1	9.2	6.7
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	15.8	8.7	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	3.1	6.0	5.4	2.9
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.8	5.1	1.0	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.2	1.0	6.4	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	3.5	8.7	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.4	2.6	4.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	3.2	0.0	8.5
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	7.0	5.9	10.8	6.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	8.4	4.1	12.8	4.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	15.8	20.3	4.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	6.2	6.2	11.1	5.8
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.9	5.9	3.9	4.3
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.2	5.1	12.8	1.7
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	10.5	7.2	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.5	5.5	6.6	1.7
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	1.1	0.0	3.7
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.3	5.9	4.9	2.2
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	5.3	5.1	9.2	3.3
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	8.8	8.7	2.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	3.5	4.9	6.0	2.9
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.1	2.2	4.2	2.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	4.7	8.8	5.9	3.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	6.3	9.2	11.0	3.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	12.3	8.7	10.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	5.5	7.8	7.7	4.1
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	2.8	1.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	2.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.5	95.7	98.6	95.1
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	93.2	91.9	93.1	98.9
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	88.2	91.7	89.7	96.6
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	86.0	91.2	95.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	92.8	91.9	92.8	96.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	7.5	5.2	3.7	2.6
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	5.3	2.9	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.5	4.4	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	2.3	0.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	2.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.0	1.5	1.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	2.7	1.3	0.9	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.8	3.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	3.2	1.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.4
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.3	5.2	3.9	1.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	2.2	2.1	3.7	2.6
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	7.0	1.5	2.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	1.7	3.9	2.6	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	96.8	94.4	97.5
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	86.3	88.1	77.0	89.2
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	80.9	75.5	76.9	88.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	78.9	79.7	95.9
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	87.5	85.6	81.1	91.8
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	3.2	2.0	5.6	1.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	8.8	5.8	2.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	1.4	2.3	3.4	1.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	3.0	3.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.8	4.3	0.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.2
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	4.6	6.7	7.0	4.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	3.2	6.1	8.3	2.5
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	7.0	2.9	0.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	3.1	5.2	5.2	2.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	1.4	2.5
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	8.4	6.7	12.0	9.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	14.9	14.3	18.5	8.4
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	14.0	8.7	2.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	8.7	8.9	11.2	6.4
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.1	4.1	0.9	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	4.2	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.1	3.7	6.0	1.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.3	5.1	4.6	3.4
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	5.3	10.1	0.0
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	2.8	3.7	6.0	1.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.5	98.9	100.0	97.6
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	95.4	91.0	89.2	96.8
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	89.2	82.1	89.0	94.2
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	81.0	74.6	89.8
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	94.1	89.2	88.5	95.1
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.2	5.3	2.8	0.8
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	6.9	11.3	2.0
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	1.7	2.6	3.4	0.6
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.1	1.1	2.8	0.8
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	5.2	5.6	2.0
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.8	2.3	0.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.2	1.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.2	2.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.2	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	2.0	0.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.2	5.3	1.8	1.7
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	8.6	4.2	2.0
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.7	3.4	1.7	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	3.1	5.2	7.8	1.1
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	4.3	9.5	8.3	5.0
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	6.9	9.9	4.1
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	2.8	5.8	6.8	3.5
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.8	98.6	97.6
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	92.4	91.1	94.6
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	87.5	88.3	94.2
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	85.7	78.9	91.8
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	91.5	89.3	94.8
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	4.2	3.6	0.8
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	7.1	9.9	2.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	2.4	3.1	0.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.5	1.0	2.2
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	5.4	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	3.6	2.8	2.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.1	2.5	0.9
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.0	2.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.8	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.3	1.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.5	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	4.2	1.8	2.5
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	3.6	1.4	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	2.4	0.8	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	1.4	3.6
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	6.1	5.0	1.1
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	7.3	4.5	4.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	5.4	9.9	4.1
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	5.3	5.1	3.2
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	96.9	98.5	96.0	98.9
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.9	99.0	97.2	100.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	98.2	95.8	98.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.9	98.7	97.2	99.1
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	17.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	13.0	12.8	13.1	11.8
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.7	14.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	14.8	15.3	15.5
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.3	13.8	14.3	14.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.9	12.0	11.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	13.2	12.5	12.9	11.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	13.6	13.1	14.1
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.5	12.3	12.5	11.7
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	11.1	10.6	10.6
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.8	11.3	11.6
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.8	12.9	13.2	13.3
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	14.5	14.6	15.1
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.2	12.6	12.6	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	14.5	0.0	17.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.4	12.2	11.5	13.0
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.3	13.8	14.6	14.6
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	15.8	15.9	17.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	13.4	14.1	14.3	14.7
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	11.7	11.0	10.3
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.2	13.8	13.9	13.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	15.0	14.6	15.6
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.3
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.5	10.0	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.7	10.2	11.5	11.7
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.8	13.6	15.0	10.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.0	13.7	0.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.7	12.1	12.5	10.9
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.1	10.2	11.3	10.2
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.8	12.7	12.3	13.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	13.6	13.4	12.8
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.7	11.6	12.1	12.1
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

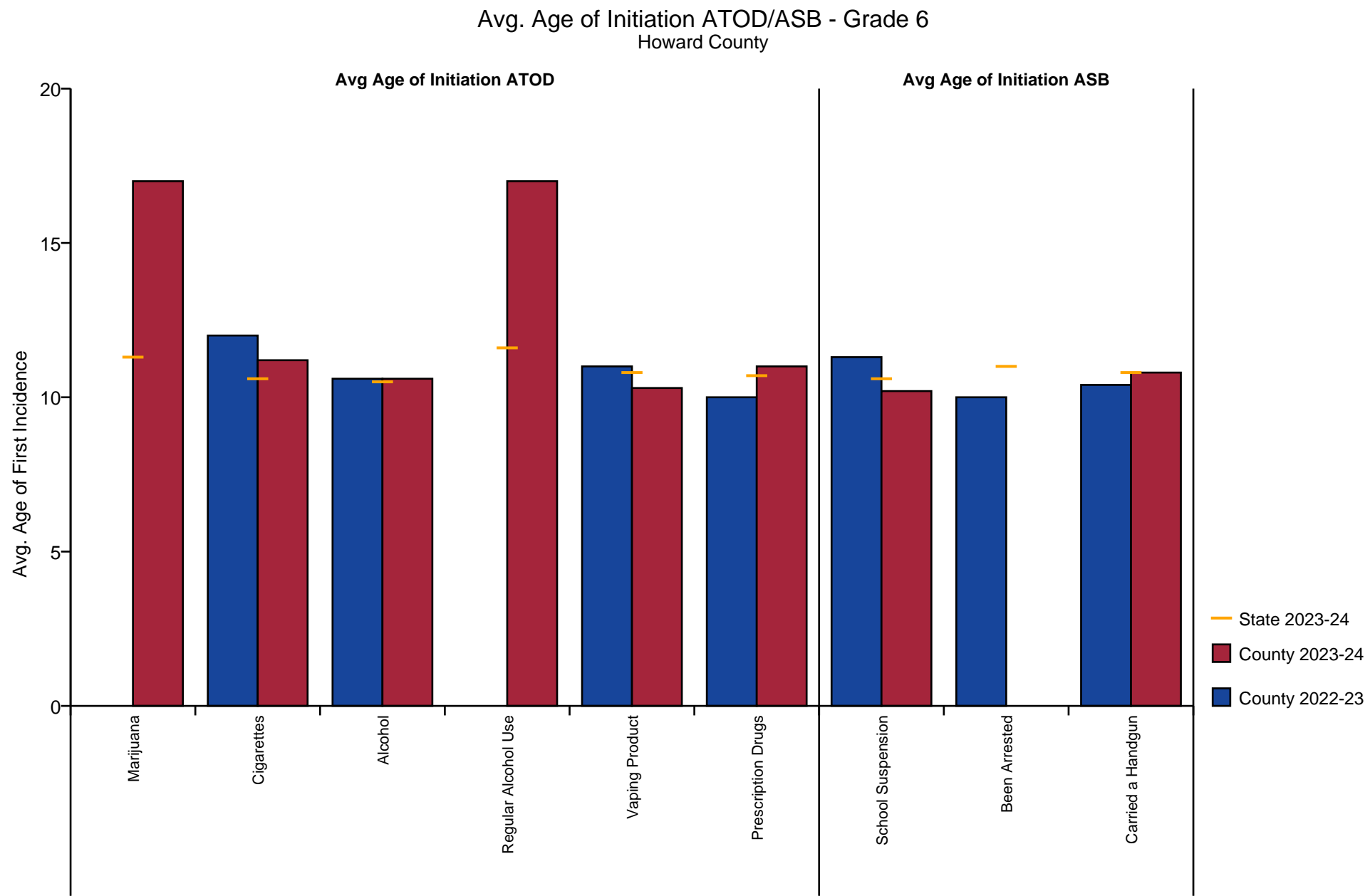
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	10.0	0.0	12.4	10.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.2	12.3	13.0	14.5
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	15.0	12.5	0.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.7	13.9	12.4	13.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.3	11.3	10.4	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.1	12.0	11.4	11.9
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.3	12.3	13.4	12.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	15.0	13.4	10.0
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.7
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

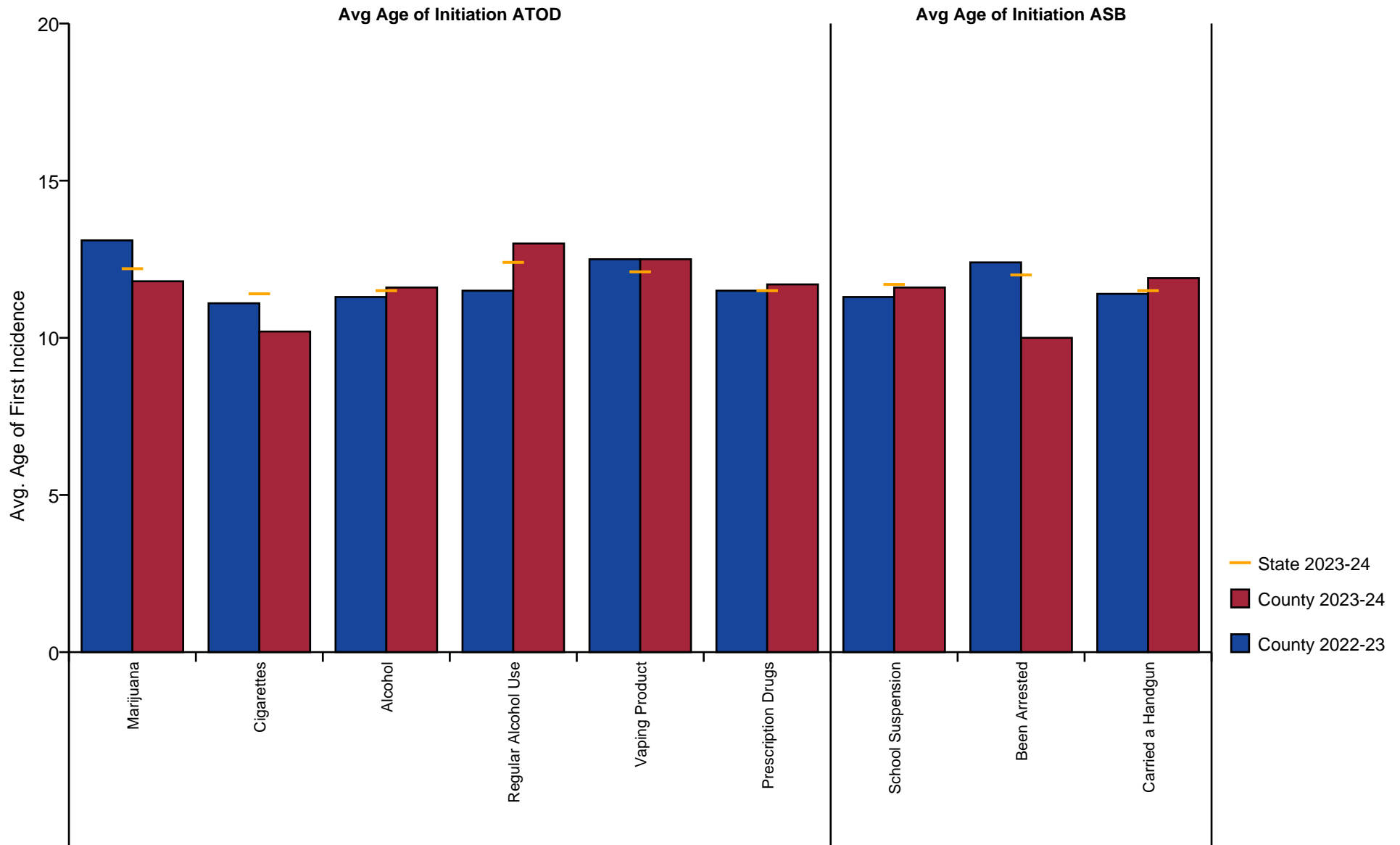
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

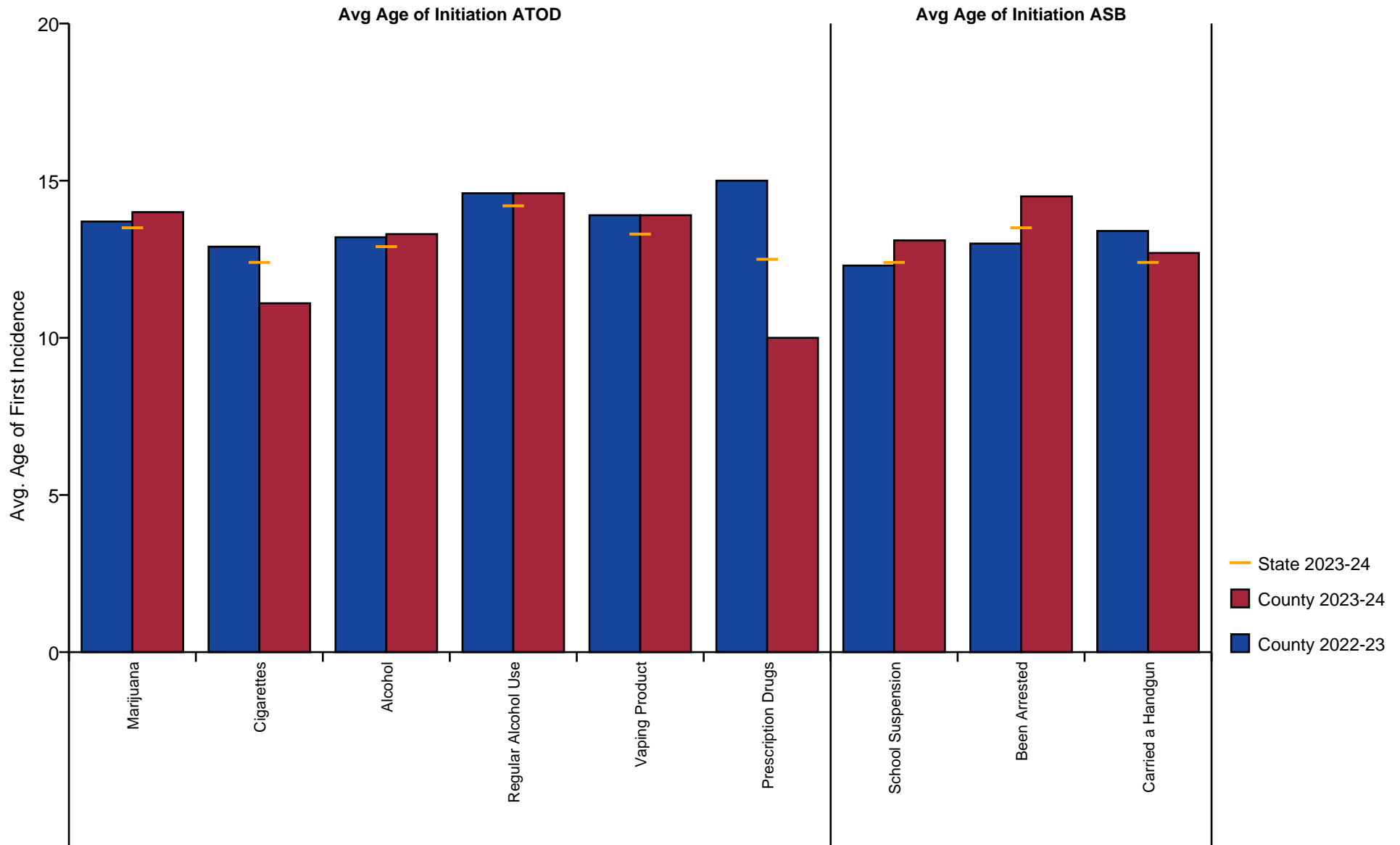
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

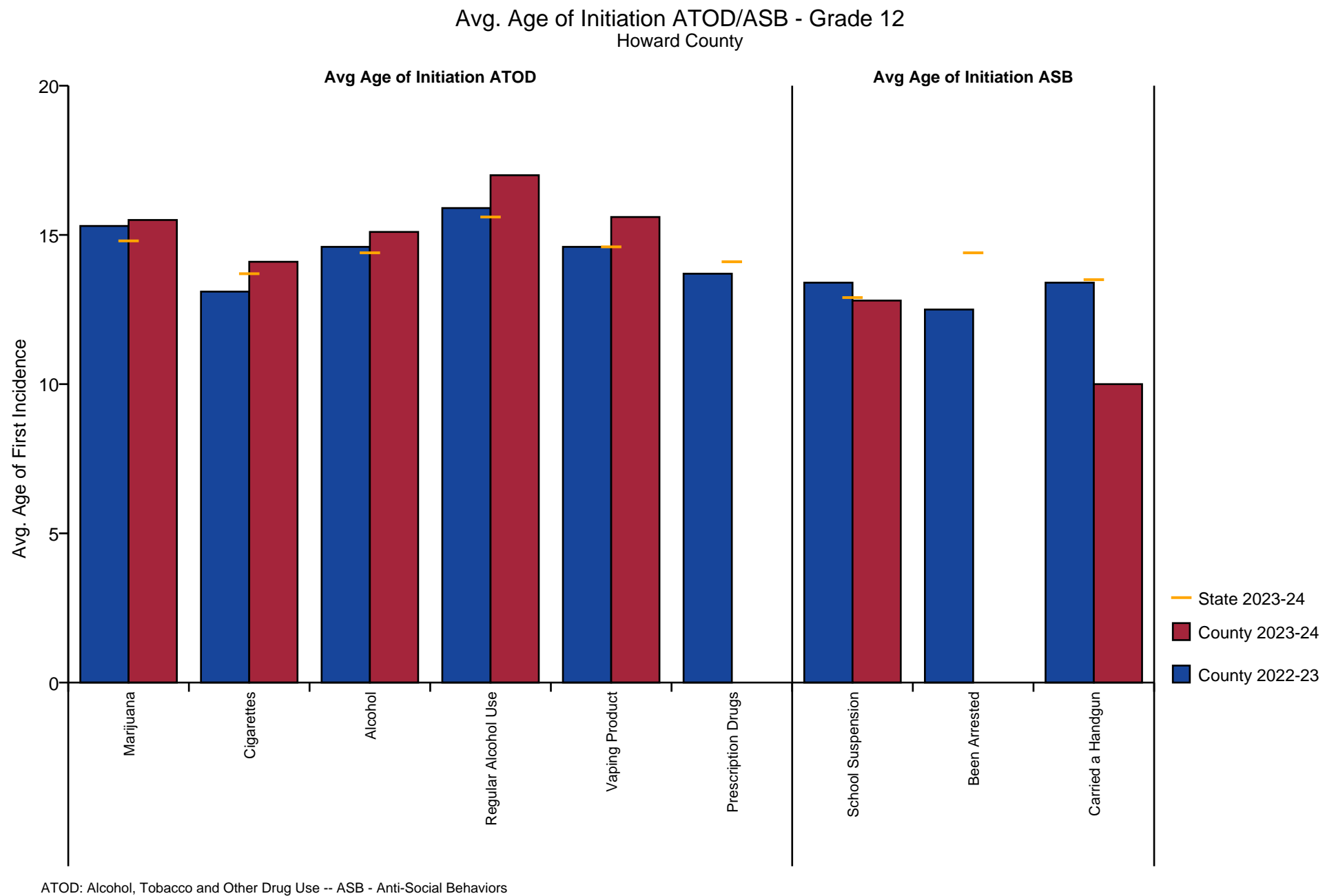
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	6.1	1.2	6.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	9.2	9.8	9.1	7.3
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	16.5	18.3	17.1	7.6
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	21.4	20.0	8.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	9.5	12.6	11.9	7.2
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	5.1	3.8	3.7
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	11.3	9.0	8.4	6.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	11.5	11.8	11.9	9.1
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	17.0	20.0	4.1
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	8.8	9.8	10.8	6.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	3.8	1.3	3.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	9.7	15.3	19.4	17.2
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	26.3	23.7	27.2	16.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	31.6	27.8	5.9
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	13.2	16.7	19.7	11.9
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.8	2.3	4.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.2	4.3	0.9	2.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	5.3	2.9	2.1
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.6	3.8	5.3	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	5.2	3.2	4.5	1.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	5.4	3.0	2.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	2.3	2.9	3.7	1.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.0	9.5	14.6	8.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	18.2	22.2	17.4	9.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	23.7	21.9	3.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	8.5	12.5	14.1	6.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	60.5	5.8	1.2	2.3	30.2
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	54.9	6.9	2.9	4.9	30.4
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	69.8	8.6	0.9	2.6	18.1
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	69.2	7.7	1.9	0.0	21.2
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	63.2	7.3	1.7	2.8	25.0
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	29.8	26.2	16.7	17.9	9.5
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	24.2	26.3	24.2	17.2	8.1
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	52.5	17.5	22.5	5.0	2.5
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	44.9	22.4	12.2	14.3	6.1
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	38.1	22.7	20.2	12.8	6.2
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	89.4	5.9	1.2	1.2	2.4
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	72.7	11.1	9.1	3.0	4.0
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	70.1	6.3	7.1	10.2	6.3
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	62.3	15.1	9.4	9.4	3.8
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	74.2	8.8	6.6	6.0	4.4
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.7	9.2	1.1	0.0
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	68.7	27.3	4.0	0.0
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	70.1	16.5	10.2	3.1
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	81.1	9.4	9.4	0.0
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	76.0	16.7	6.3	1.1
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	83.0	7.0	1.0	3.0	6.0
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	88.2	2.4	2.4	0.8	6.3
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	92.5	0.0	1.9	1.9	3.8
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	89.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	4.6
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.0	9.2	21.8	41.4	4.6
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	14.0	21.0	26.0	32.0	7.0
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	18.1	12.6	20.5	40.2	8.7
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	20.8	22.6	17.0	32.1	7.5
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	18.5	15.5	21.8	37.1	7.1
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.1	2.3	25.3	35.6	12.6
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	14.0	15.0	28.0	32.0	11.0
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	18.3	13.5	22.2	32.5	13.5
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	20.8	20.8	20.8	30.2	7.5
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	18.9	12.3	24.3	32.8	11.7
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.0	4.6	17.2	43.7	11.5
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	14.0	10.0	17.0	46.0	13.0
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	16.5	5.5	17.3	45.7	15.0
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	20.8	13.2	22.6	34.0	9.4
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	18.0	7.6	18.0	43.6	12.8
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.0	1.1	4.6	35.6	35.6
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	14.1	1.0	6.1	56.6	22.2
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	15.0	0.8	3.1	60.6	20.5
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	20.8	5.7	9.4	54.7	9.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	17.5	1.6	5.2	52.7	23.0
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.0	1.1	2.3	35.6	37.9
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	14.1	1.0	6.1	45.5	33.3
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	15.0	0.8	3.9	57.5	22.8
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	20.8	5.7	9.4	52.8	11.3
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	17.5	1.6	4.9	48.4	27.6
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	82.8	4.0	1.0	5.1	7.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	84.0	7.2	1.6	0.0	7.2
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	94.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	88.1	4.2	1.4	1.4	5.0
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.9	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	92.8	4.0	0.8	0.0	2.4
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	90.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	2.0
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	94.4	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.7
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	86.7	3.1	2.0	3.1	5.1
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	88.8	4.8	0.8	0.8	4.8
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	94.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	90.8	3.6	0.8	1.7	3.1
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.1	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.2
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	79.8	6.1	2.0	4.0	8.1
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	82.4	8.0	1.6	0.8	7.2
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	88.2	3.9	2.0	2.0	3.9
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	85.3	5.3	1.7	2.2	5.6
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	4.0
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	90.4	3.2	2.4	0.0	4.0
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	96.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	93.7	1.9	0.8	0.6	3.0
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	97.6	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	96.1	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	98.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	93.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	93.6	1.6	0.8	0.8	3.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	95.6	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.7
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	4.0
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	90.4	3.2	0.8	0.8	4.8
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	92.2	0.0	2.0	2.0	3.9
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	92.6	2.2	0.8	1.1	3.3
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.5	91.1	93.3	97.6
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	82.4	81.5	74.5	82.1
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	69.9	70.5	70.9	84.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	68.4	71.2	95.9
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	82.1	79.4	76.8	88.5
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.2	0.0	1.8	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.0	2.7	2.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	8.4	7.4	10.8	10.5
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	9.7	6.3	11.8	5.8
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	1.8	9.1	0.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	6.9	5.2	9.1	5.5
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	4.0	2.7	2.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	9.9	8.1	11.8	9.5
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	15.1	21.1	17.3	8.3
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	15.8	18.2	4.1
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	9.7	11.3	12.7	6.6
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	5.4	8.4	5.5	4.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	7.0	6.1	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	4.5	4.1	4.2	1.7
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	3.1	1.5	3.9	2.1
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.3	2.1	0.9	0.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	2.8	2.8	1.4	0.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	6.1	3.0	7.8	2.1
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	6.5	2.1	4.5	2.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	7.0	1.5	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	4.8	3.6	4.2	1.4
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.0	2.7	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.3	8.1	7.8	5.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	11.8	6.3	7.3	3.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	10.5	6.1	0.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	6.2	7.0	6.2	2.9
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	9.9	5.2	10.8	4.2
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	11.8	4.2	6.4	2.5
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	8.8	10.6	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	8.3	4.6	7.6	2.0
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.3	1.5	2.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	7.0	10.6	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	70.2	14.3	2.4	3.6	9.5
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	45.7	20.2	13.8	11.7	8.5
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	41.8	12.3	23.0	14.8	8.2
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	49.0	19.6	9.8	11.8	9.8
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	50.7	16.0	13.7	10.8	8.8
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.3	14.3	8.3	4.8	8.3
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	51.6	11.8	16.1	15.1	5.4
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	40.5	13.2	21.5	16.5	8.3
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	50.0	16.0	12.0	12.0	10.0
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	50.6	13.5	15.5	12.6	7.8
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	89.3	1.2	4.8	4.8
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	65.6	14.0	7.5	12.9
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	60.2	10.6	9.8	19.5
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	68.6	0.0	21.6	9.8
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	69.8	7.7	9.7	12.8
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	90.2	8.5	1.2
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	72.0	22.6	5.4
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	73.8	24.6	1.6
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	70.6	21.6	7.8
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	76.7	19.8	3.4
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.7	14.5	24.1	27.7	18.1
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	17.0	19.1	25.5	20.2	18.1
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	21.7	19.2	27.5	12.5	19.2
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	9.8	15.7	29.4	21.6	23.5
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	17.2	17.5	26.4	19.5	19.3
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.7	4.8	21.4	23.8	33.3
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	7.7	11.0	13.2	19.8	48.4
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	15.8	16.7	14.2	13.3	40.0
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	6.0	12.0	18.0	18.0	46.0
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	12.5	11.6	16.2	18.3	41.4
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.5	14.3	23.8	11.9	34.5
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	14.0	22.6	18.3	16.1	29.0
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	17.8	17.8	22.9	10.2	31.4
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	5.9	19.6	13.7	23.5	37.3
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	14.5	18.5	20.5	14.2	32.4
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.2	8.5	13.4	20.7	45.1
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	7.5	4.3	14.0	26.9	47.3
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	12.6	5.9	16.8	17.6	47.1
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	5.9	5.9	13.7	19.6	54.9
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	10.1	6.1	14.8	21.2	47.8
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.3	12.0	18.1	16.9	27.7
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	12.9	18.3	19.4	18.3	31.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	19.5	13.6	26.3	10.2	30.5
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	11.8	13.7	17.6	21.6	35.3
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	18.0	14.5	21.2	15.7	30.7
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.5	7.1	14.3	21.4	41.7
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	7.4	7.4	11.7	19.1	54.3
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	20.2	7.6	14.3	10.9	47.1
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	5.9	13.7	13.7	15.7	51.0
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.5	8.3	13.5	16.4	48.3
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.5	80	2.3	86	1.1	87	1.1	87	0.0	87	0.0	87
Grade 8	1.1	95	9.1	99	2.0	99	2.0	99	0.0	99	0.0	99
Grade 10	2.6	116	9.7	124	3.2	124	0.0	124	0.0	124	0.0	123
Grade 12	2.1	47	3.9	51	3.9	51	2.0	51	0.0	51	0.0	50
Combined	2.1	338	6.9	360	2.5	361	1.1	361	0.0	361	0.0	359

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	70.6	85	64.3	84	49.4	81	68.4	79	61.1	54	62.5	56
Grade 8	75.8	95	58.9	95	51.1	94	78.9	90	77.3	66	80.5	77
Grade 10	82.1	117	62.1	116	49.1	114	81.2	112	79.6	98	80.2	101
Grade 12	66.0	47	58.3	48	36.2	47	64.6	48	70.2	47	70.8	48
Combined	75.3	344	61.2	343	47.9	336	75.1	329	73.6	265	75.2	282

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	82	95.1	82	98.8	82	97.6	82	100.0	82	100.0	82
Grade 8	97.9	95	92.6	95	95.8	95	98.9	95	100.0	95	100.0	94
Grade 10	96.7	122	90.2	122	94.2	121	96.7	122	98.4	122	98.3	120
Grade 12	98.0	51	92.2	51	98.0	50	98.0	51	98.0	51	98.0	51
Combined	97.7	350	92.3	350	96.3	348	97.7	350	99.1	350	99.1	347

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.1	82	95.3	85	100.0	84	98.8	84	100.0	84	100.0	84
Grade 8	89.7	97	84.7	98	87.5	96	92.8	97	96.9	96	96.9	96
Grade 10	93.5	124	80.6	124	84.7	124	96.8	124	100.0	124	99.2	124
Grade 12	88.2	51	92.0	50	90.2	51	98.0	50	96.1	51	96.1	51
Combined	92.1	354	86.8	357	89.9	355	96.3	355	98.6	355	98.3	355

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.7	147	7.5	159	1.9	159	1.3	159	0.0	159	0.0	158
Female	1.3	152	6.9	159	3.8	160	1.2	160	0.0	160	0.0	159
Combined	2.0	299	7.2	318	2.8	319	1.3	319	0.0	319	0.0	317

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	72.3	148	55.1	147	42.7	143	72.3	137	71.7	120	73.0	126
Female	80.4	158	68.6	159	55.1	156	78.7	155	77.7	112	79.5	122
Combined	76.5	306	62.1	306	49.2	299	75.7	292	74.6	232	76.2	248

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	154	92.2	154	97.4	153	99.4	154	99.4	154	99.3	153
Female	98.1	154	92.9	154	95.4	153	96.8	154	99.4	154	99.3	153
Combined	97.7	308	92.5	308	96.4	306	98.1	308	99.4	308	99.3	306

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.6	160	84.9	159	90.6	159	98.1	159	99.4	159	99.4	159
Female	94.1	152	89.1	156	88.4	155	94.8	154	98.1	154	98.1	154
Combined	92.3	312	87.0	315	89.5	314	96.5	313	98.7	313	98.7	313

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	39.7	50.9	48.4	50.6	53.5	49.6	61.2	48.8	50.2	50.2
Female	60.3	49.1	51.6	49.4	46.5	50.4	38.8	51.2	49.8	49.8
N of Valid	73	13,155	91	13,525	114	10,582	49	6,951	327	44,213
N of Miss	14	997	11	1,031	14	893	4	561	43	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	53.1	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	16.3
12	44.4	41.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	12.4
13	2.5	2.7	56.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	37.0	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.3	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.6	44.4	55.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	51.6	41.8	0.0	0.7	17.9	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.9	41.5	60.1	7.5	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	56.6	37.1	8.4	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	81	13,866	100	14,279	124	11,309	53	7,410	358	46,864
N of Miss	6	286	2	277	4	166	0	102	12	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	34.6	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.3	15.8
N of Valid	87	14,152	102	14,556	128	11,475	53	7,512	370	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.1	78.5	67.7	78.1	67.5	75.9	52.9	76.5	66.3	77.4
Yes	28.9	21.5	32.3	21.9	32.5	24.1	47.1	23.5	33.7	22.6
N of Valid	83	13,420	99	14,139	114	11,023	51	7,228	347	45,810
N of Miss	4	732	3	417	14	452	2	284	23	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.5	79.9	75.0	80.8	76.9	83.5	79.6	83.2	77.6	81.6
Yes	19.5	20.1	25.0	19.2	23.1	16.5	20.4	16.8	22.4	18.4
N of Valid	82	13,653	96	14,212	121	11,156	49	7,360	348	46,381
N of Miss	5	499	6	344	7	319	4	152	22	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.0	100.0	97.1	98.3	97.1	100.0	96.8	99.1	97.0
Yes	1.2	3.0	0.0	2.9	1.7	2.9	0.0	3.2	0.9	3.0
N of Valid	82	13,653	96	14,212	121	11,156	49	7,360	348	46,381
N of Miss	5	499	6	344	7	319	4	152	22	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	94.0	91.7	93.8	95.9	95.2	98.0	96.0	95.7	94.6
Yes	1.2	6.0	8.3	6.2	4.1	4.8	2.0	4.0	4.3	5.4
N of Valid	82	13,653	96	14,212	121	11,156	49	7,360	348	46,381
N of Miss	5	499	6	344	7	319	4	152	22	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	82	13,653	96	14,212	121	11,156	49	7,360	348	46,381
N of Miss	5	499	6	344	7	319	4	152	22	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.5	39.5	45.8	35.3	42.1	30.9	46.9	28.2	43.7	34.3
Yes	58.5	60.5	54.2	64.7	57.9	69.1	53.1	71.8	56.3	65.7
N of Valid	82	13,653	96	14,212	121	11,156	49	7,360	348	46,381
N of Miss	5	499	6	344	7	319	4	152	22	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.7	99.2	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.7	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.8	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.3	2.4
N of Valid	82	13,653	96	14,212	121	11,156	49	7,360	348	46,381
N of Miss	5	499	6	344	7	319	4	152	22	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.0	78.9	72.9	80.6	76.9	84.3	71.4	88.1	73.9	82.2
Yes	28.0	21.1	27.1	19.4	23.1	15.7	28.6	11.9	26.1	17.8
N of Valid	82	13,653	96	14,212	121	11,156	49	7,360	348	46,381
N of Miss	5	499	6	344	7	319	4	152	22	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.1	11.6	13.7	13.1	11.1	15.7	15.1	17.7	11.7	14.0
Yes	91.9	88.4	86.3	86.9	88.9	84.3	84.9	82.3	88.3	86.0
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.2	94.1	93.4	95.2	93.4	96.2	94.0	95.4	93.8
Yes	3.5	5.8	5.9	6.6	4.8	6.6	3.8	6.0	4.6	6.2
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	85.6	82.4	87.5	88.9	89.1	86.8	90.1	87.5	87.7
Yes	8.1	14.4	17.6	12.5	11.1	10.9	13.2	9.9	12.5	12.3
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.7	96.1	95.3	100.0	96.1	96.2	96.6	97.3	95.5
Yes	4.7	5.3	3.9	4.7	0.0	3.9	3.8	3.4	2.7	4.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.4	36.5	42.2	39.1	48.4	41.5	47.2	42.5	42.5	39.4
Yes	68.6	63.5	57.8	60.9	51.6	58.5	52.8	57.5	57.5	60.6
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	86.6	89.2	84.7	83.3	84.4	90.6	85.4	86.6	85.3
Yes	14.0	13.4	10.8	15.3	16.7	15.6	9.4	14.6	13.4	14.7
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	91.6	89.2	92.8	93.7	93.5	94.3	94.8	93.2	92.9
Yes	3.5	8.4	10.8	7.2	6.3	6.5	5.7	5.2	6.8	7.1
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.4	95.1	95.2	99.2	96.3	96.2	97.0	96.7	95.5
Yes	4.7	5.6	4.9	4.8	0.8	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.3	97.1	97.6	99.2	98.0	100.0	97.1	98.6	97.5
Yes	1.2	2.7	2.9	2.4	0.8	2.0	0.0	2.9	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.3	50.1	50.0	51.3	58.7	52.8	56.6	56.1	52.9	52.0
Yes	54.7	49.9	50.0	48.7	41.3	47.2	43.4	43.9	47.1	48.0
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	95.2	95.1	95.3	96.0	95.5	100.0	96.3	96.5	95.5
Yes	3.5	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.5	0.0	3.7	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.7	53.2	54.9	53.0	53.2	56.4	60.4	59.2	51.8	54.8
Yes	59.3	46.8	45.1	47.0	46.8	43.6	39.6	40.8	48.2	45.2
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	95.2	96.1	95.3	93.7	95.4	96.2	96.4	95.4	95.5
Yes	3.5	4.8	3.9	4.7	6.3	4.6	3.8	3.6	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	95.6	98.0	96.3	96.8	95.8	96.2	95.6	97.5	95.9
Yes	1.2	4.4	2.0	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.8	4.4	2.5	4.1
N of Valid	86	14,058	102	14,493	126	11,421	53	7,464	367	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.1	8.9	13.9	8.5	18.8	9.8	7.5	10.1	14.5	9.2
no	40.5	35.6	34.7	36.9	35.2	32.9	22.6	30.0	34.4	34.5
yes	39.3	48.5	47.5	49.3	43.0	49.3	62.3	50.1	46.2	49.2
YES!	7.1	7.0	4.0	5.2	3.1	8.0	7.5	9.8	4.9	7.1
N of Valid	84	13,633	101	14,231	128	11,112	53	7,241	366	46,217
N of Miss	3	519	1	325	0	363	0	271	4	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.6	10.1	11.0	8.6	17.3	9.8	9.4	9.5	13.8	9.5
no	40.2	44.7	46.0	47.5	38.6	46.9	45.3	43.0	42.0	45.8
yes	39.0	38.1	38.0	38.8	40.9	38.9	43.4	40.8	40.1	38.9
YES!	6.1	7.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	4.4	1.9	6.7	4.1	5.8
N of Valid	82	13,493	100	14,085	127	10,980	53	7,175	362	45,733
N of Miss	5	659	2	471	1	495	0	337	8	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.1	3.0	5.7	9.4	7.0	7.5	6.9	6.0	5.7
no	16.5	19.0	17.2	26.7	31.5	30.0	28.3	25.7	23.6	25.0
yes	64.7	54.1	64.6	53.7	44.1	52.1	50.9	53.4	55.5	53.4
YES!	15.3	22.8	15.2	14.0	15.0	10.9	13.2	13.9	14.8	15.8
N of Valid	85	13,568	99	14,124	127	11,025	53	7,201	364	45,918
N of Miss	2	584	3	432	1	450	0	311	6	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	2.6	0.0	1.7	3.9	2.0	0.0	2.4	2.7	2.2
no	10.8	8.8	4.0	6.3	6.2	5.4	7.7	6.4	6.9	6.8
yes	42.2	44.4	49.5	45.5	43.8	45.2	57.7	47.4	47.0	45.4
YES!	41.0	44.2	46.5	46.5	46.1	47.3	34.6	43.8	43.4	45.6
N of Valid	83	13,618	101	14,200	128	11,051	52	7,216	364	46,085
N of Miss	4	534	1	356	0	424	1	296	6	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.5	0.0	3.6	8.6	4.0	1.9	4.1	3.8	3.8
no	7.3	14.4	12.9	19.6	21.1	19.4	20.8	16.4	15.7	17.5
yes	48.8	51.5	59.4	55.6	53.9	57.2	54.7	57.6	54.4	55.1
YES!	41.5	30.5	27.7	21.2	16.4	19.4	22.6	21.9	26.1	23.6
N of Valid	82	13,536	101	14,153	128	11,032	53	7,214	364	45,935
N of Miss	5	616	1	403	0	443	0	298	6	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	6.1	3.0	7.8	9.4	8.1	3.8	7.4	6.6	7.3
no	6.2	13.1	18.8	18.4	22.7	18.6	15.1	17.1	16.9	16.7
yes	47.5	48.9	55.4	57.1	54.7	58.9	60.4	58.1	54.1	55.3
YES!	37.5	31.8	22.8	16.7	13.3	14.4	20.8	17.4	22.4	20.7
N of Valid	80	13,453	101	14,039	128	10,982	53	7,199	362	45,673
N of Miss	7	699	1	517	0	493	0	313	8	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	9.8	10.0	16.3	26.6	21.3	19.2	22.6	17.3	16.6
no	34.5	37.4	46.0	47.0	46.1	48.3	48.1	45.6	43.7	44.2
yes	41.7	39.3	34.0	29.9	25.0	25.2	28.8	25.8	31.9	30.9
YES!	13.1	13.6	10.0	6.8	2.3	5.2	3.8	6.0	7.1	8.3
N of Valid	84	13,524	100	14,115	128	11,010	52	7,202	364	45,851
N of Miss	3	628	2	441	0	465	1	310	6	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	9.2	6.1	10.5	16.7	12.7	11.3	12.6	11.3	11.0
no	36.9	33.9	37.4	41.6	46.8	42.8	34.0	37.5	40.1	39.0
yes	50.0	44.5	47.5	40.7	28.6	38.2	47.2	42.2	41.4	41.4
YES!	3.6	12.4	9.1	7.3	7.9	6.2	7.5	7.7	7.2	8.6
N of Valid	84	13,348	99	14,080	126	10,999	53	7,202	362	45,629
N of Miss	3	804	3	476	2	476	0	310	8	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	8.4	9.9	8.5	13.3	8.6	1.9	6.3	9.5	8.2
no	34.1	33.4	33.7	32.2	28.1	31.4	26.4	26.2	30.8	31.4
yes	42.4	44.3	42.6	44.9	46.1	45.5	54.7	49.7	45.5	45.6
YES!	15.3	13.8	13.9	14.4	12.5	14.5	17.0	17.8	14.2	14.8
N of Valid	85	13,397	101	14,106	128	11,028	53	7,211	367	45,742
N of Miss	2	755	1	450	0	447	0	301	3	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	4.2	3.0	3.7	9.5	3.4	1.9	3.4	5.8	3.7
no	12.5	15.6	19.0	17.0	26.2	14.9	15.1	13.9	19.5	15.6
yes	56.2	54.7	54.0	62.8	48.4	66.0	73.6	64.8	55.4	61.5
YES!	25.0	25.5	24.0	16.6	15.9	15.7	9.4	17.9	19.2	19.2
N of Valid	80	13,459	100	14,082	126	10,996	53	7,203	359	45,740
N of Miss	7	693	2	474	2	479	0	309	11	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.5	8.0	8.8	10.7	24.2	12.5	11.3	11.1	14.9	10.4
Rarely	11.6	15.2	19.6	20.0	22.7	21.5	17.0	20.6	18.4	19.0
Sometimes	48.8	37.6	46.1	40.0	31.2	40.2	35.8	41.1	40.1	39.5
Often	22.1	22.9	17.6	21.3	18.8	20.3	24.5	21.6	20.1	21.6
Almost always	7.0	16.2	7.8	8.1	3.1	5.5	11.3	5.7	6.5	9.5
N of Valid	86	13,687	102	14,257	128	11,085	53	7,225	369	46,254
N of Miss	1	465	0	299	0	390	0	287	1	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.3	9.3	3.0	4.2	1.6	3.3	5.7	4.0	4.4	5.5
Rarely	20.9	25.7	24.0	19.2	15.2	15.8	18.9	18.0	19.5	20.1
Sometimes	30.2	31.0	37.0	33.6	25.6	35.8	45.3	38.1	32.7	34.1
Often	24.4	18.6	21.0	24.6	28.0	27.1	20.8	25.2	24.2	23.5
Almost always	15.1	15.4	15.0	18.4	29.6	18.0	9.4	14.7	19.2	16.8
N of Valid	86	13,586	100	14,139	125	11,025	53	7,178	364	45,928
N of Miss	1	566	2	417	3	450	0	334	6	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.9
Rarely	1.1	1.8	2.0	3.0	0.8	3.3	3.8	3.7	1.6	2.8
Sometimes	2.3	8.7	14.9	15.4	15.1	18.9	11.3	19.7	11.4	14.9
Often	18.4	23.8	35.6	34.7	28.6	35.6	45.3	36.3	30.5	31.9
Almost always	78.2	65.2	47.5	46.1	54.0	41.2	37.7	38.9	55.6	49.4
N of Valid	87	13,605	101	14,194	126	11,063	53	7,208	367	46,070
N of Miss	0	547	1	362	2	412	0	304	3	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.4	5.0	5.0	6.3	14.5	7.9	6.1	7.3	7.8	6.5
Rarely	15.3	13.1	15.0	22.2	24.2	27.5	28.6	28.6	20.1	21.8
Sometimes	34.1	32.7	38.0	40.6	37.9	41.2	40.8	42.1	37.4	38.6
Often	23.5	30.1	28.0	22.6	21.0	18.9	20.4	17.8	23.5	23.2
Almost always	24.7	19.2	14.0	8.3	2.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	11.2	10.0
N of Valid	85	13,385	100	13,924	124	10,850	49	7,002	358	45,161
N of Miss	2	767	2	632	4	625	4	510	12	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.1	2.0	2.0	3.2	4.8	4.0	1.9	2.7	2.7	3.0
Mostly Cs	6.9	11.3	17.0	16.0	15.2	16.1	9.6	16.0	12.9	14.6
Mostly Bs	35.6	36.5	38.0	37.8	29.6	36.2	30.8	35.9	33.5	36.7
Mostly As	55.2	49.0	43.0	42.0	50.4	42.6	57.7	44.9	50.5	44.7
N of Valid	87	13,541	100	14,128	125	10,995	52	7,146	364	45,810
N of Miss	0	611	2	428	3	480	1	366	6	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	35.6	26.4	17.5	11.6	12.7	6.6	2.0	6.6	18.1	14.0
Quite important	33.3	28.5	26.8	20.3	17.5	15.0	28.6	15.1	25.3	20.7
Fairly important	18.4	27.3	37.1	35.6	30.2	35.2	30.6	37.4	29.2	33.3
Slightly important	12.6	14.7	15.5	26.7	33.3	34.0	32.7	33.1	23.4	25.9
Not at all important	0.0	3.2	3.1	5.7	6.3	9.1	6.1	7.8	3.9	6.1
N of Valid	87	13,579	97	14,147	126	11,006	49	7,156	359	45,888
N of Miss	0	573	5	409	2	469	4	356	11	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	48.8	51.1	51.5	54.4	63.7	57.5	66.0	48.8	57.1	53.3
1	15.1	14.3	19.2	13.4	12.1	13.5	18.0	15.9	15.6	14.1
2	10.5	10.8	12.1	10.2	8.9	10.1	8.0	11.5	10.0	10.5
3	12.8	9.4	13.1	8.8	6.5	7.4	6.0	9.2	9.7	8.7
4-5	8.1	9.6	4.0	8.5	5.6	7.0	0.0	8.6	5.0	8.5
6-10	4.7	3.4	0.0	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.0	4.1	2.2	3.4
11 or more	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.9	0.3	1.5
N of Valid	86	13,507	99	14,153	124	10,993	50	7,160	359	45,813
N of Miss	1	645	3	403	4	482	3	352	11	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.0	88.9	84.8	79.0	77.0	71.7	83.0	72.9	83.8	79.2
Little chance	4.7	6.1	9.1	10.9	11.9	13.9	3.8	14.7	8.2	10.8
Some chance	1.2	2.9	6.1	6.2	8.7	8.9	9.4	8.0	6.3	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.5	0.0	2.9	2.4	4.0	3.8	3.1	1.6	2.8
Very good chance	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	86	13,504	99	14,089	126	10,879	53	7,084	364	45,556
N of Miss	1	648	3	467	2	596	0	428	6	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.0	6.7	4.0	10.5	16.5	13.5	5.8	13.2	9.1	10.5
Little chance	13.1	9.5	14.9	15.7	14.2	18.5	11.5	17.1	13.7	14.8
Some chance	15.5	19.1	19.8	25.7	22.0	27.3	42.3	27.5	22.8	24.4
Pretty good chance	33.3	33.9	41.6	29.7	29.9	26.2	28.8	27.1	33.8	29.7
Very good chance	32.1	30.8	19.8	18.3	17.3	14.6	11.5	15.0	20.6	20.6
N of Valid	84	13,493	101	13,987	127	10,796	52	7,027	364	45,303
N of Miss	3	659	1	569	1	679	1	485	6	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.9	86.4	78.8	73.5	65.4	59.4	67.9	55.6	74.2	71.2
Little chance	9.4	7.2	10.1	12.3	9.4	15.2	9.4	15.7	9.6	12.0
Some chance	4.7	3.6	9.1	8.1	14.2	13.2	17.0	15.1	11.0	9.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	2.0	4.6	6.3	8.8	5.7	9.8	3.6	5.6
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	4.7	3.4	0.0	3.8	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	85	13,431	99	14,029	127	10,832	53	7,060	364	45,352
N of Miss	2	721	3	527	1	643	0	452	6	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.8	11.3	10.0	14.7	19.0	16.7	13.2	16.3	14.2	14.4
Little chance	15.1	12.3	14.0	18.7	17.5	20.0	22.6	17.3	16.7	16.9
Some chance	15.1	22.8	20.0	28.8	31.7	30.5	26.4	30.1	23.8	27.7
Pretty good chance	29.1	28.4	29.0	24.0	16.7	22.1	17.0	24.0	23.0	24.8
Very good chance	27.9	25.2	27.0	13.8	15.1	10.7	20.8	12.3	22.2	16.2
N of Valid	86	13,458	100	14,003	126	10,828	53	7,052	365	45,341
N of Miss	1	694	2	553	2	647	0	460	5	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.9	89.9	82.8	73.7	73.2	59.0	67.3	54.4	79.6	71.9
Little chance	3.5	4.6	8.1	9.7	9.4	12.2	7.7	13.0	7.4	9.3
Some chance	3.5	2.5	6.1	7.1	6.3	12.0	13.5	13.5	6.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	3.0	5.7	4.7	9.7	9.6	11.0	3.9	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.8	6.3	7.1	1.9	8.1	2.5	4.5
N of Valid	85	13,376	99	14,005	127	10,850	52	7,063	363	45,294
N of Miss	2	776	3	551	1	625	1	449	7	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.3	82.3	78.4	76.3	78.0	72.2	75.5	72.5	76.6	76.5
Little chance	14.0	7.9	13.4	9.9	12.6	12.3	5.7	12.3	12.1	10.3
Some chance	2.3	4.4	4.1	6.5	3.1	7.6	17.0	8.6	5.2	6.5
Pretty good chance	5.8	2.5	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.3	1.9	3.8	3.9	3.5
Very good chance	4.7	2.9	1.0	3.5	2.4	3.7	0.0	2.8	2.2	3.3
N of Valid	86	13,374	97	14,009	127	10,842	53	7,058	363	45,283
N of Miss	1	778	5	547	1	633	0	454	7	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.4	85.8	72.7	70.6	70.1	59.1	62.3	56.5	74.2	70.1
Little chance	5.9	6.1	11.1	10.4	6.3	11.8	15.1	13.0	8.8	9.8
Some chance	1.2	3.4	9.1	7.5	7.1	10.9	9.4	12.3	6.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.6	3.0	6.4	10.2	9.5	9.4	10.0	6.0	6.6
Very good chance	2.4	2.0	4.0	5.2	6.3	8.7	3.8	8.2	4.4	5.6
N of Valid	85	13,400	99	14,027	127	10,863	53	7,069	364	45,359
N of Miss	2	752	3	529	1	612	0	443	6	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.1	73.5	73.0	66.3	67.5	66.1	86.5	70.8	72.8	69.1
Little chance	12.8	15.4	17.0	16.7	15.1	16.4	3.8	15.3	13.5	16.0
Some chance	8.1	5.7	9.0	8.8	10.3	9.9	5.8	8.1	8.8	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.7	1.0	5.0	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.5	2.7	3.9
Very good chance	5.8	2.6	0.0	3.2	2.4	3.2	0.0	2.4	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	86	13,423	100	14,039	126	10,851	52	7,064	364	45,377
N of Miss	1	729	2	517	2	624	1	448	6	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.4	95.0	93.6	93.8	85.9	84.9	77.2	94.0	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	3.6	0.0	3.5	0.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.6	7.5	4.2	2.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	7.5	5.4	1.1	1.0
17 or older	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.4	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	87	13,596	100	14,090	128	10,875	53	7,071	368	45,632
N of Miss	0	556	2	466	0	600	0	441	2	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	95.6	94.0	92.1	94.5	88.0	86.8	83.7	92.9	90.8
10 or younger	5.7	3.1	5.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	0.0	2.9	3.8	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.6	3.8	1.6	0.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	3.8	1.9	1.1	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	0.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.5
17 or older	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	87	13,524	100	14,014	128	10,818	53	7,034	368	45,390
N of Miss	0	628	2	542	0	657	0	478	2	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.1	82.7	65.7	74.6	71.9	67.9	73.6	60.7	72.1	73.3
10 or younger	11.6	11.9	10.1	9.4	3.9	6.7	1.9	4.4	7.1	8.7
11	5.8	3.9	10.1	4.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	1.2	4.9	3.1
12	3.5	1.1	4.0	4.6	2.3	3.4	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.0	5.7	3.9	4.8	0.0	3.8	2.2	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	6.1	1.5	7.0	5.9	3.8	5.2	4.6	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	6.2	6.9	5.7	6.5	3.3	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	3.8	7.4	1.1	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	9.4	8.1	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	86	13,525	99	14,042	128	10,838	53	7,061	366	45,466
N of Miss	1	627	3	514	0	637	0	451	4	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.4	96.0	95.9	93.8	92.3	96.2	85.9	95.9	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	2.3	2.7	0.0	2.1	1.1	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	4.3	0.5	0.9
17 or older	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8	5.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	87	13,536	100	14,057	128	10,828	53	7,059	368	45,480
N of Miss	0	616	2	499	0	647	0	453	2	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.8	85.3	68.0	78.1	80.3	77.6	77.4	80.6	79.0	80.5
10 or younger	6.9	8.3	10.0	6.5	3.1	6.2	5.7	4.8	6.3	6.7
11	2.3	4.7	6.0	3.3	0.8	2.2	3.8	1.7	3.0	3.2
12	0.0	1.4	6.0	5.3	3.1	2.7	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	6.0	5.4	3.9	3.4	1.9	2.8	3.3	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.3	2.4	3.8	3.8	1.9	2.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.5	3.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.0	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	87	13,569	100	14,077	127	10,868	53	7,077	367	45,591
N of Miss	0	583	2	479	1	607	0	435	3	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	99.0	97.7	98.4	96.8	100.0	97.3	99.2	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	13,523	99	14,077	127	10,845	53	7,065	365	45,510
N of Miss	1	629	3	479	1	630	0	447	5	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.2	92.2	87.0	91.0	92.9	91.9	96.2	92.6	90.4	91.8
10 or younger	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.4	0.8	2.5	3.8	1.8	3.0	3.2
11	5.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.5
12	2.3	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	86	13,477	100	14,019	127	10,822	53	7,060	366	45,378
N of Miss	1	675	2	537	1	653	0	452	4	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	94.4	83.8	87.5	85.8	81.4	90.6	76.6	88.5	86.4
10 or younger	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.6
11	1.2	2.3	1.0	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.7
12	0.0	0.7	5.1	3.8	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.1	3.9	1.6	4.0	1.9	3.3	2.5	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	5.5	4.7	0.0	4.4	2.2	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.7	3.4	1.9	4.5	1.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.9	4.6	0.5	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	86	13,504	99	14,045	127	10,855	53	7,068	365	45,472
N of Miss	1	648	3	511	1	620	0	444	5	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	97.5	97.0	95.7	97.6	95.4	100.0	94.6	97.3	96.0
10 or younger	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.4
11	2.3	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5
12	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	87	13,507	99	14,051	125	10,861	53	7,078	364	45,497
N of Miss	0	645	3	505	3	614	0	434	6	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.3	54.0	47.5	47.6	66.1	51.5	83.0	58.3	61.1	52.1
Wrong	36.8	36.3	45.5	40.7	28.3	36.9	15.1	31.7	33.2	37.1
A little bit wrong	5.7	8.5	5.9	10.7	5.5	10.7	1.9	9.2	5.2	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	87	13,615	101	14,125	127	10,911	53	7,084	368	45,735
N of Miss	0	537	1	431	1	564	0	428	2	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	45.3	39.3	25.3	31.7	42.1	34.9	61.2	43.1	40.8	36.5
Wrong	40.7	39.5	48.5	40.7	35.7	40.1	30.6	36.0	39.7	39.5
A little bit wrong	14.0	17.8	25.3	24.0	20.6	22.4	4.1	18.7	18.1	21.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	3.4	1.0	3.5	1.6	2.6	4.1	2.2	1.4	3.1
N of Valid	86	13,403	99	13,948	126	10,790	49	7,017	360	45,158
N of Miss	1	749	3	608	2	685	4	495	10	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.9	79.4	78.0	71.4	76.4	70.8	84.9	75.1	77.9	74.2
Wrong	20.7	14.6	16.0	21.0	17.3	21.8	11.3	19.1	16.9	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	4.2	4.0	5.9	4.7	6.0	3.8	4.8	3.5	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	87	13,532	100	14,058	127	10,855	53	7,067	367	45,512
N of Miss	0	620	2	498	1	620	0	445	3	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.8	65.8	51.0	52.3	54.8	46.0	60.4	46.0	57.7	53.9
Wrong	26.4	26.3	35.0	34.7	31.7	37.4	35.8	34.0	32.0	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.7	6.2	13.0	11.1	11.1	14.2	1.9	17.3	9.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	87	13,551	100	14,089	126	10,886	53	7,076	366	45,602
N of Miss	0	601	2	467	2	589	0	436	4	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	85.6	72.0	71.4	65.4	57.8	69.8	52.9	74.4	69.5
Wrong	4.6	10.0	23.0	19.7	18.9	26.3	20.8	25.5	16.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.3	5.0	7.2	11.0	12.8	9.4	16.9	7.1	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	4.7	3.1	0.0	4.7	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	87	13,552	100	14,098	127	10,889	53	7,066	367	45,605
N of Miss	0	600	2	458	1	586	0	446	3	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	95.0	95.0	93.9	95.3	93.8	96.2	94.1	94.3	94.2
Wrong	7.0	3.4	5.0	4.6	2.4	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	86	13,507	100	14,086	127	10,869	53	7,059	366	45,521
N of Miss	1	645	2	470	1	606	0	453	4	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	86.7	74.7	75.7	75.4	65.7	81.1	63.5	78.4	74.7
Wrong	13.8	10.7	23.2	19.5	17.5	25.7	13.2	24.9	17.5	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.7	2.0	3.8	7.1	6.8	5.7	9.0	4.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	87	13,564	99	14,121	126	10,900	53	7,078	365	45,663
N of Miss	0	588	3	435	2	575	0	434	5	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	90.0	74.3	75.4	77.0	59.9	67.3	51.7	78.4	72.4
Wrong	6.9	7.3	22.8	16.1	12.7	22.2	25.0	21.9	15.8	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.7	2.0	6.2	7.9	12.3	3.8	17.5	4.1	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.4	5.5	3.8	8.9	1.6	3.7
N of Valid	87	13,514	101	14,037	126	10,853	52	7,057	366	45,461
N of Miss	0	638	1	519	2	622	1	455	4	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	91.4	79.0	83.6	89.0	78.8	90.6	78.9	88.0	84.1
Wrong	3.4	6.5	20.0	13.2	8.7	17.4	7.5	17.2	10.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	0.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	1.9	3.0	1.4	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	87	13,547	100	14,098	127	10,890	53	7,075	367	45,610
N of Miss	0	605	2	458	1	585	0	437	3	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	95.0	96.0	91.2	95.3	88.0	90.6	87.6	95.1	91.0
Wrong	3.4	3.7	4.0	7.3	4.7	10.1	9.4	10.2	4.9	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	87	13,522	99	14,094	127	10,895	53	7,082	366	45,593
N of Miss	0	630	3	462	1	580	0	430	4	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	85.7	68.7	72.9	70.1	61.4	81.1	57.3	76.0	71.5
Wrong	9.2	10.3	27.3	18.8	16.5	24.0	9.4	23.5	16.7	18.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.7	4.0	6.5	10.2	11.4	9.4	14.3	6.3	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	3.1	3.2	0.0	4.8	1.1	2.4
N of Valid	87	13,542	99	14,101	127	10,896	53	7,083	366	45,622
N of Miss	0	610	3	455	1	579	0	429	4	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	87.5	77.0	83.5	87.4	85.8	83.0	89.8	85.0	86.2
1 or 2 times	8.0	9.7	23.0	12.9	11.0	11.0	11.3	8.2	13.6	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.8	2.2	5.7	1.3	1.1	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	87	13,494	100	14,043	127	10,791	53	6,997	367	45,325
N of Miss	0	658	2	513	1	684	0	515	3	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.2	93.1	88.0	92.3	96.1	93.7	96.2	94.8	91.8	93.3
1 or 2 times	8.1	4.1	5.0	4.2	1.6	2.9	0.0	2.4	3.8	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.1	4.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	2.3	1.2	3.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	86	13,450	100	13,979	127	10,763	53	6,986	366	45,178
N of Miss	1	702	2	577	1	712	0	526	4	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.6	99.0	99.0	99.2	98.2	96.2	97.8	98.6	98.8
1 or 2 times	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	86	13,458	100	13,996	127	10,767	53	6,993	366	45,214
N of Miss	1	694	2	560	1	708	0	519	4	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.7	77.1	66.0	76.4	87.3	81.4	88.5	85.8	79.1	79.3
1 or 2 times	12.8	16.7	25.0	16.3	7.9	12.2	9.6	9.0	14.0	14.3
3 to 5 times	8.1	3.5	6.0	4.0	1.6	3.3	1.9	2.7	4.4	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1
10+ times	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.9	0.0	1.8	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	86	13,429	100	13,955	126	10,732	52	6,972	364	45,088
N of Miss	1	723	2	601	2	743	1	540	6	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.9	41.6	37.4	34.4	39.4	32.0	35.8	34.2	39.8	35.9
1 or 2 times	23.5	24.8	20.2	21.7	18.1	18.1	26.4	15.5	21.2	20.8
3 to 5 times	16.5	15.0	15.2	16.4	14.2	16.0	15.1	14.5	15.1	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.9	5.6	5.1	6.2	6.3	7.1	5.7	8.0	5.8	6.5
10+ times	8.2	13.0	22.2	21.3	22.0	26.8	17.0	27.8	18.1	21.2
N of Valid	85	13,373	99	13,976	127	10,764	53	6,984	364	45,097
N of Miss	2	779	3	580	1	711	0	528	6	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.2	99.2	97.5	100.0	98.3	99.5	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,421	98	13,960	127	10,729	53	6,975	365	45,085
N of Miss	0	731	4	596	1	746	0	537	5	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	90.8	88.0	91.3	93.7	93.6	96.2	95.6	93.5	92.4
1 or 2 times	2.3	6.7	9.0	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.8	3.3	5.4	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	87	13,472	100	13,997	127	10,764	53	6,988	367	45,221
N of Miss	0	680	2	559	1	711	0	524	3	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	96.0	96.0	95.3	93.0	94.3	91.7	96.4	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.9	4.0	2.5	1.6	3.2	5.7	3.4	2.5	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	86	13,451	100	13,999	127	10,755	53	6,987	366	45,192
N of Miss	1	701	2	557	1	720	0	525	4	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,444	100	13,992	127	10,760	53	6,986	367	45,182
N of Miss	0	708	2	564	1	715	0	526	3	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	95.3	83.0	89.4	88.2	85.3	92.5	82.1	89.6	89.0
1 or 2 times	1.1	2.8	7.0	5.0	2.4	5.1	0.0	4.5	3.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	3.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.4	0.7
10+ times	1.1	0.7	6.0	2.9	6.3	6.5	3.8	9.9	4.6	4.2
N of Valid	87	13,431	100	13,985	127	10,766	53	6,994	367	45,176
N of Miss	0	721	2	571	1	709	0	518	3	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.3	94.8	95.5	95.7	96.6	98.0	97.1	95.6	95.7
No, but would like to	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.8	2.8	1.0	1.9	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	4.1	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	78	12,760	97	13,433	116	10,361	50	6,681	341	43,235
N of Miss	9	1,392	5	1,123	12	1,114	3	831	29	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.7	21.2	17.8	19.7	24.0	22.4	44.2	26.4	23.5	21.8
Yes	2.4	3.2	5.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.0	1.7	3.1	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	81.0	75.6	76.2	77.7	73.6	75.5	55.8	71.9	73.5	75.7
N of Valid	84	13,148	101	13,784	121	10,572	52	6,839	358	44,343
N of Miss	3	1,004	1	772	7	903	1	673	12	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.8	20.5	14.9	13.4	14.2	11.3	22.6	11.6	17.4	14.8
Slight risk	6.9	6.6	7.9	5.8	2.4	5.2	7.5	5.1	5.7	5.8
Moderate risk	18.4	16.3	19.8	17.4	17.3	17.8	17.0	16.3	18.2	17.0
Great risk	50.6	51.0	51.5	58.7	58.3	60.8	41.5	62.6	52.2	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	5.5	5.9	4.5	7.9	5.0	11.3	4.4	6.5	4.9
N of Valid	87	13,386	101	13,966	127	10,763	53	6,981	368	45,096
N of Miss	0	766	1	590	1	712	0	531	2	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.1	23.5	25.0	22.7	26.4	29.2	34.0	37.9	26.6	26.9
Slight risk	23.0	20.0	21.0	26.8	20.0	29.3	22.6	26.3	21.4	25.3
Moderate risk	21.8	20.2	19.0	21.2	19.2	17.3	15.1	14.4	19.2	18.9
Great risk	24.1	25.9	29.0	22.9	25.6	18.3	17.0	16.2	24.9	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	10.3	6.0	6.5	8.8	5.8	11.3	5.2	7.9	7.3
N of Valid	87	13,261	100	13,828	125	10,629	53	6,905	365	44,623
N of Miss	0	891	2	728	3	846	0	607	5	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.4	22.1	19.2	17.5	21.8	19.2	28.3	24.0	22.7	20.3
Slight risk	9.3	8.6	13.1	14.1	10.5	19.7	20.8	23.4	12.4	15.2
Moderate risk	19.8	19.2	27.3	24.4	21.0	25.9	15.1	23.7	21.5	23.1
Great risk	39.5	39.3	33.3	37.1	37.9	29.3	26.4	23.6	35.4	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	10.9	7.1	6.8	8.9	5.9	9.4	5.3	8.0	7.5
N of Valid	86	13,139	99	13,765	124	10,618	53	6,907	362	44,429
N of Miss	1	1,013	3	791	4	857	0	605	8	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.6	22.5	15.8	16.4	19.0	14.9	18.9	14.9	19.7	17.6
Slight risk	9.3	15.1	22.8	16.8	15.9	17.3	18.9	16.2	16.7	16.3
Moderate risk	20.9	21.5	24.8	26.0	21.4	27.3	18.9	28.3	21.9	25.4
Great risk	41.9	35.4	30.7	36.5	35.7	35.9	34.0	36.1	35.5	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	5.4	5.9	4.3	7.9	4.7	9.4	4.5	6.3	4.7
N of Valid	86	13,303	101	13,910	126	10,734	53	6,963	366	44,910
N of Miss	1	849	1	646	2	741	0	549	4	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.1	21.5	14.0	14.5	18.1	12.6	22.6	13.4	19.1	16.0
Slight risk	11.5	8.6	12.0	9.2	6.3	10.7	13.2	12.1	10.1	9.8
Moderate risk	17.2	19.5	24.0	23.8	23.6	26.8	15.1	27.0	21.0	23.7
Great risk	46.0	44.5	41.0	47.8	44.1	44.8	41.5	42.8	43.3	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.1	5.9	9.0	4.7	7.9	5.1	7.5	4.8	6.5	5.2
N of Valid	87	13,295	100	13,910	127	10,739	53	6,974	367	44,918
N of Miss	0	857	2	646	1	736	0	538	3	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.1	21.2	14.0	13.4	14.3	11.1	22.6	11.2	17.8	14.8
Slight risk	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.8	2.4	5.5	9.4	5.2	4.6	5.4
Moderate risk	17.2	12.9	18.0	15.4	14.3	15.5	15.1	15.7	16.1	14.7
Great risk	44.8	51.7	53.0	58.0	57.9	60.4	43.4	60.6	51.4	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	9.2	10.0	7.4	11.1	7.5	9.4	7.3	10.1	7.9
N of Valid	87	13,255	100	13,885	126	10,726	53	6,964	366	44,830
N of Miss	0	897	2	671	2	749	0	548	4	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.0	21.0	13.9	13.3	14.3	11.0	22.6	11.1	17.4	14.7
Slight risk	4.6	3.6	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.3	9.4	3.4	4.4	3.6
Moderate risk	9.2	10.9	12.9	13.8	7.9	14.8	9.4	14.6	9.8	13.3
Great risk	56.3	54.7	58.4	61.6	63.5	63.2	49.1	63.0	58.3	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	9.8	10.9	7.5	11.9	7.8	9.4	7.9	10.1	8.3
N of Valid	87	13,199	101	13,866	126	10,708	53	6,970	367	44,743
N of Miss	0	953	1	690	2	767	0	542	3	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.0	20.8	14.0	14.3	18.1	13.0	20.8	13.2	18.5	15.7
Slight risk	9.2	9.3	21.0	13.6	12.6	15.8	22.6	17.3	15.5	13.4
Moderate risk	21.8	19.0	26.0	24.4	20.5	28.5	17.0	30.6	21.8	24.7
Great risk	41.4	42.6	32.0	42.0	40.2	37.1	32.1	33.5	37.1	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	8.3	7.0	5.7	8.7	5.6	7.5	5.4	7.1	6.4
N of Valid	87	13,259	100	13,899	127	10,720	53	6,973	367	44,851
N of Miss	0	893	2	657	1	755	0	539	3	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.1	21.2	14.0	14.8	18.3	13.8	20.8	14.4	18.9	16.4
Slight risk	2.3	9.4	15.0	14.0	13.5	18.3	20.8	21.3	12.3	14.8
Moderate risk	25.3	19.4	28.0	25.3	22.2	27.8	20.8	27.5	24.3	24.5
Great risk	35.6	37.5	32.0	37.6	32.5	32.6	30.2	30.0	32.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	12.5	11.0	8.3	13.5	7.5	7.5	6.8	11.7	9.1
N of Valid	87	13,222	100	13,875	126	10,735	53	6,966	366	44,798
N of Miss	0	930	2	681	2	740	0	546	4	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.0	21.1	14.0	13.8	16.5	12.2	20.8	12.6	18.0	15.4
Slight risk	4.6	4.8	10.0	6.5	5.5	8.1	13.2	9.5	7.6	6.9
Moderate risk	17.2	13.2	17.0	18.8	17.3	23.8	22.6	26.2	18.0	19.5
Great risk	43.7	47.9	46.0	52.2	45.7	48.0	34.0	44.7	43.6	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	13.1	13.0	8.8	15.0	7.9	9.4	7.0	12.8	9.5
N of Valid	87	13,201	100	13,857	127	10,727	53	6,963	367	44,748
N of Miss	0	951	2	699	1	748	0	549	3	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.0	21.1	14.1	13.3	15.0	11.1	20.8	11.0	17.5	14.7
Slight risk	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.4	5.7	1.3	1.6	1.7
Moderate risk	4.6	6.5	6.1	6.3	3.1	4.8	9.4	4.4	5.2	5.7
Great risk	35.6	39.7	56.6	60.1	60.6	68.6	54.7	70.9	52.7	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.6	30.5	22.2	18.6	20.5	14.1	9.4	12.4	23.0	20.0
N of Valid	87	13,069	99	13,881	127	10,737	53	6,974	366	44,661
N of Miss	0	1,083	3	675	1	738	0	538	4	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.0	21.0	14.1	13.2	15.0	11.1	20.8	11.1	17.5	14.7
Slight risk	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.3	5.7	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	2.3	5.5	6.1	5.5	3.9	4.8	9.4	4.7	4.9	5.2
Great risk	35.6	36.0	45.5	52.2	57.5	63.0	52.8	66.8	48.4	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.9	35.7	33.3	27.4	22.8	19.8	11.3	16.2	27.6	26.3
N of Valid	87	13,028	99	13,873	127	10,737	53	6,973	366	44,611
N of Miss	0	1,124	3	683	1	738	0	539	4	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	97.1	93.8	95.4	90.9	93.0	95.9	91.1	93.7	94.7
Once or twice	3.7	2.2	4.2	3.5	4.1	4.5	2.0	5.3	3.7	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.5	1.3	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,733	96	13,393	121	10,190	49	6,587	348	42,903
N of Miss	5	1,419	6	1,163	7	1,285	4	925	22	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.3	97.6	98.0	97.0	98.9	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,953	99	13,642	120	10,419	49	6,744	350	43,758
N of Miss	5	1,199	3	914	8	1,056	4	768	20	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.0	96.2	92.7	92.8	92.4	88.9	91.7	85.3	92.8	91.7
Once or twice	3.6	3.0	4.2	5.5	5.0	7.4	6.2	9.0	4.6	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.4	1.7	1.4
Regularly in the past	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,910	96	13,587	119	10,401	48	6,711	346	43,609
N of Miss	4	1,242	6	969	9	1,074	5	801	24	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.5	99.4	98.9	98.9	97.4	98.0	97.9	96.8	97.9	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.9	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.5	1.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	13,018	95	13,647	116	10,423	47	6,739	338	43,827
N of Miss	7	1,134	7	909	12	1,052	6	773	32	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.5	60.8	54.9	59.2	69.8	64.3	69.2	67.4	63.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	5.8	8.9	6.9	9.2	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.2	2.4	2.9	2.5	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.3	3.4	4.9	4.6	2.6	5.0	0.0	5.4	2.8	4.5
I don't know	30.2	24.5	30.4	24.5	18.1	20.4	21.2	16.7	25.0	22.3
N of Valid	86	13,102	102	13,770	116	10,561	52	6,862	356	44,295
N of Miss	1	1,050	0	786	12	914	1	650	14	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.8	30.9	24.2	29.8	52.5	39.0	44.9	46.2	38.1	34.9
Rarely	26.2	19.6	26.3	22.2	17.5	23.2	22.4	21.0	22.7	21.5
Sometimes	16.7	25.8	24.2	26.6	22.5	23.5	12.2	20.1	20.2	24.6
Often	17.9	15.2	17.2	15.0	5.0	10.3	14.3	9.2	12.8	13.0
Almost always	9.5	8.5	8.1	6.4	2.5	3.9	6.1	3.5	6.2	6.0
N of Valid	84	13,016	99	13,726	120	10,471	49	6,769	352	43,982
N of Miss	3	1,136	3	830	8	1,004	4	743	18	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.9	87.3	84.7	85.4	87.2	84.7	90.2	83.9	86.9	85.6
1 time	2.4	5.2	7.1	5.7	4.3	5.5	5.9	5.1	4.9	5.4
2 or 3 times	6.0	3.8	6.1	4.7	5.1	5.3	2.0	6.3	5.1	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.4
6 or more times	3.6	2.5	1.0	2.7	3.4	2.7	0.0	3.1	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	84	12,898	98	13,542	117	10,338	51	6,726	350	43,504
N of Miss	3	1,254	4	1,014	11	1,137	2	786	20	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	42.9	54.1	49.0	58.3	30.6	42.9	28.0	27.7	38.3	48.6
0 times	56.0	44.3	47.0	40.0	66.1	54.5	70.0	67.0	58.9	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	84	12,922	100	13,563	121	10,407	50	6,794	355	43,686
N of Miss	3	1,230	2	993	7	1,068	3	718	15	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	90.9	94.6	90.3	90.2	96.1	85.0	93.1	93.0
1-2	2.3	1.8	7.1	4.1	5.6	6.7	3.9	9.0	5.0	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.0	2.4	1.9	0.0	3.8	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	86	13,147	99	13,746	124	10,528	51	6,807	360	44,228
N of Miss	1	1,005	3	810	4	947	2	705	10	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.5	98.0	96.8	96.8	93.4	96.1	89.2	97.5	95.6
1-2	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.8	2.7	2.0	3.9	1.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.0	4.2	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	87	13,108	99	13,708	124	10,499	51	6,795	361	44,110
N of Miss	0	1,044	3	848	4	976	2	717	9	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	12,963	99	13,697	124	10,494	51	6,796	361	43,950
N of Miss	0	1,189	3	859	4	981	2	716	9	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,061	99	13,678	122	10,480	50	6,782	358	44,001
N of Miss	0	1,091	3	878	6	995	3	730	12	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.7	98.0	98.0	99.2	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	87	13,078	99	13,722	124	10,512	51	6,801	361	44,113
N of Miss	0	1,074	3	834	4	963	2	711	9	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	12,930	99	13,685	124	10,481	51	6,787	361	43,883
N of Miss	0	1,222	3	871	4	994	2	725	9	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	12,908	99	13,660	123	10,482	50	6,775	359	43,825
N of Miss	0	1,244	3	896	5	993	3	737	11	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	12,778	97	13,641	123	10,483	51	6,781	357	43,683
N of Miss	1	1,374	5	915	5	992	2	731	13	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,907	99	13,670	124	10,471	51	6,783	360	43,831
N of Miss	1	1,245	3	886	4	1,004	2	729	10	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.5	98.0	96.9	100.0	97.7	98.0	98.3	98.9	97.5
1-2	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	87	12,974	99	13,688	124	10,483	51	6,793	361	43,938
N of Miss	0	1,178	3	868	4	992	2	719	9	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	12,979	98	13,675	124	10,479	50	6,781	359	43,914
N of Miss	0	1,173	4	881	4	996	3	731	11	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.0	97.8	96.0	95.1	98.0	91.6	97.8	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.8	3.1	0.0	5.0	0.6	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,990	98	13,663	124	10,458	51	6,770	360	43,881
N of Miss	0	1,162	4	893	4	1,017	2	742	10	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	97.0	96.9	94.4	94.2	100.0	91.1	97.2	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.3	2.4	3.9	0.0	5.5	0.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.5	2.4	1.1	0.0	2.2	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,981	99	13,648	124	10,476	51	6,786	361	43,891
N of Miss	0	1,171	3	908	4	999	2	726	9	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	98.0	97.3	98.4	96.0	98.0	94.7	98.1	96.7
1-2	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.4	0.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	86	12,809	99	13,598	123	10,452	51	6,765	359	43,624
N of Miss	1	1,343	3	958	5	1,023	2	747	11	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.1	92.0	94.3	90.4	90.3	96.1	86.2	93.7	93.2
1-2	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.1	0.0	3.3	1.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	4.0	1.6	4.0	4.8	3.9	8.3	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	87	13,065	100	13,724	125	10,509	51	6,809	363	44,107
N of Miss	0	1,087	2	832	3	966	2	703	7	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.0	97.1	97.6	93.8	96.1	90.3	98.1	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.6	0.0	3.4	0.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	87	13,011	98	13,696	125	10,489	51	6,801	361	43,997
N of Miss	0	1,141	4	860	3	986	2	711	9	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	93.0	95.8	93.6	95.0	98.0	94.5	95.6	96.0
1-2	0.0	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.6	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	3.2	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	87	13,009	100	13,680	125	10,488	51	6,798	363	43,975
N of Miss	0	1,143	2	876	3	987	2	714	7	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.9	87.8	74.7	80.5	74.4	73.0	84.3	66.7	78.8	78.8
1-2	10.7	8.7	15.2	10.5	12.8	10.6	7.8	9.5	12.3	9.8
3-5	2.4	2.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	6.9	3.9	7.2	3.6	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.9	4.0	1.7	2.0
10+	0.0	0.8	5.1	3.0	6.4	6.8	0.0	12.6	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	84	12,974	99	13,640	125	10,445	51	6,765	359	43,824
N of Miss	3	1,178	3	916	3	1,030	2	747	11	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.5	93.9	93.3	93.6	86.1	88.2	78.5	94.2	90.8
1-2	1.2	0.9	2.0	3.0	2.4	4.5	3.9	5.6	2.2	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.0	3.2	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.0	2.1	0.6	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	3.1	1.9	1.6	5.7	3.9	10.6	1.9	3.7
N of Valid	85	12,918	98	13,621	125	10,418	51	6,758	359	43,715
N of Miss	2	1,234	4	935	3	1,057	2	754	11	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	96.9	99.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,796	98	13,584	125	10,418	51	6,748	359	43,546
N of Miss	2	1,356	4	972	3	1,057	2	764	11	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,867	98	13,569	125	10,407	51	6,744	360	43,587
N of Miss	1	1,285	4	987	3	1,068	2	768	10	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	96.4	94.9	95.9	99.2	97.2	98.0	98.1	96.9	96.7
1-2	3.5	2.1	2.0	2.3	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	86	12,896	98	13,614	125	10,426	51	6,752	360	43,688
N of Miss	1	1,256	4	942	3	1,049	2	760	10	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,778	98	13,572	125	10,416	51	6,752	359	43,518
N of Miss	2	1,374	4	984	3	1,059	2	760	11	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	12,753	98	13,556	124	10,390	51	6,744	358	43,443
N of Miss	2	1,399	4	1,000	4	1,085	2	768	12	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,668	97	13,479	124	10,364	51	6,730	357	43,241
N of Miss	2	1,484	5	1,077	4	1,111	2	782	13	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.4	99.0	99.1	98.4	99.1	100.0	99.1	98.9	99.2
1-2	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,758	97	13,532	125	10,375	51	6,737	358	43,402
N of Miss	2	1,394	5	1,024	3	1,100	2	775	12	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	96.7	99.0	95.4	98.4	95.4	100.0	95.5	97.5	95.8
1-2	3.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.5
3-5	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.5
N of Valid	85	12,822	98	13,559	125	10,402	50	6,749	358	43,532
N of Miss	2	1,330	4	997	3	1,073	3	763	12	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	99.0	98.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.2	99.7	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	85	12,818	98	13,572	125	10,388	51	6,744	359	43,522
N of Miss	2	1,334	4	984	3	1,087	2	768	11	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.1	97.2	91.8	92.5	90.4	87.2	94.1	82.1	92.2	91.0
1-2	4.7	1.7	4.1	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.2
3-5	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.6	3.2	0.0	4.2	1.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.4	3.2	3.8	0.0	7.5	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	85	12,828	98	13,550	125	10,388	51	6,734	359	43,500
N of Miss	2	1,324	4	1,006	3	1,087	2	778	11	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	97.2	94.8	95.6	96.8	92.4	96.1	88.7	95.8	94.3
1-2	2.4	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.0	2.6	2.0	3.6	1.4	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.0	2.4	0.3	1.2
6-9	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5
10+	1.2	0.8	3.1	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.0	4.3	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	85	12,727	97	13,546	125	10,380	51	6,731	358	43,384
N of Miss	2	1,425	5	1,010	3	1,095	2	781	12	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	95.3	82.8	88.9	84.0	82.5	94.1	77.7	88.1	87.5
1-2	1.2	2.7	4.0	4.4	7.2	5.0	2.0	5.0	4.2	4.1
3-5	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	5.1	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.0
10+	1.2	0.9	7.1	3.6	7.2	8.3	2.0	12.4	5.0	5.3
N of Valid	85	12,856	99	13,547	125	10,400	51	6,736	360	43,539
N of Miss	2	1,296	3	1,009	3	1,075	2	776	10	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	93.9	94.4	92.8	88.2	90.0	82.1	94.4	92.3
1-2	0.0	0.8	1.0	2.2	4.0	3.4	2.0	4.0	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.0	4.0	2.7	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.8	2.4	5.3	2.0	9.4	1.7	3.3
N of Valid	85	12,846	98	13,541	125	10,387	50	6,748	358	43,522
N of Miss	2	1,306	4	1,015	3	1,088	3	764	12	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	95.6	86.7	92.0	88.8	89.9	94.0	89.0	90.8	92.1
1-2	1.2	2.6	3.1	3.7	4.8	3.8	6.0	3.5	3.6	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.8	1.5
6-9	2.4	0.4	3.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.8	5.1	1.7	4.8	3.7	0.0	4.7	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	85	12,835	98	13,547	125	10,382	50	6,744	358	43,508
N of Miss	2	1,317	4	1,009	3	1,093	3	768	12	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.6	98.4	93.4	97.2	93.3	94.7	93.8	91.4	94.4	96.1
Once	1.2	1.0	4.4	1.4	1.7	2.3	4.2	3.4	2.6	1.8
Twice	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.5	1.4	0.0	2.4	1.5	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,335	91	13,130	120	9,978	48	6,423	341	41,866
N of Miss	5	1,817	11	1,426	8	1,497	5	1,089	29	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.5	94.2	82.3	88.0	81.5	79.7	80.4	71.0	83.9	85.2
at my home	2.4	3.5	8.3	6.4	5.9	9.7	11.8	11.5	6.6	7.1
at someone elses home	2.4	1.3	6.2	3.8	10.9	7.8	3.9	13.3	6.6	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.4	3.9	2.0	1.4	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	82	12,549	96	13,354	119	10,232	51	6,645	348	42,780
N of Miss	5	1,603	6	1,202	9	1,243	2	867	22	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.1	23.2	21.1	26.2	37.8	32.6	43.1	34.8	30.7	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	6.0	8.3	14.7	14.5	11.8	17.5	11.8	19.4	11.2	14.2
Strongly disapprove	61.4	56.3	49.5	48.2	37.0	39.8	35.3	36.6	46.0	46.7
Don't know or can't say	8.4	12.2	14.7	11.1	13.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	12.1	10.9
N of Valid	83	12,561	95	13,438	119	10,257	51	6,647	348	42,903
N of Miss	4	1,591	7	1,118	9	1,218	2	865	22	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.8	5.8	14.0	12.5	15.8	20.5	18.0	29.3	14.2	15.1
Yes	90.2	94.2	86.0	87.5	84.2	79.5	82.0	70.7	85.8	84.9
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.4	98.0	98.2	98.8	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	98.4	95.7	96.1	91.7	92.3	94.0	85.9	93.9	94.3
Yes	4.9	1.6	4.3	3.9	8.3	7.7	6.0	14.1	6.1	5.7
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.6	100.0	98.2	93.3	96.5	100.0	93.9	97.1	97.5
Yes	2.4	0.4	0.0	1.8	6.7	3.5	0.0	6.1	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	99.4	97.8	98.8	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.3	98.6	98.6
Yes	3.7	0.6	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	97.4	93.5	95.3	95.8	93.3	96.0	91.5	94.2	94.8
Yes	8.5	2.6	6.5	4.7	4.2	6.7	4.0	8.5	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.7	97.2	98.3	96.0	100.0	96.5	98.3	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.3	2.8	1.7	4.0	0.0	3.5	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	99.0	97.8	97.8	96.7	96.7	98.0	96.3	97.1	97.6
Yes	3.7	1.0	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.3	2.0	3.7	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	100.0	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.9	96.8	96.5	96.7	94.9	90.0	92.9	95.9	96.0
Yes	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	5.1	10.0	7.1	4.1	4.0
N of Valid	82	12,389	93	13,248	120	10,151	50	6,620	345	42,408
N of Miss	5	1,763	9	1,308	8	1,324	3	892	25	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.9	2.2	1.1	4.0	3.4	6.1	4.2	8.7	3.3	4.7
Yes	95.1	97.8	98.9	96.0	96.6	93.9	95.8	91.3	96.7	95.3
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	97.9	99.1	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.4	98.6	100.0	97.3	98.8	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.4	0.0	2.7	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	98.9	99.1	100.0	98.5	100.0	97.6	99.4	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.4	100.0	98.8	99.1	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.1	98.9
Yes	2.4	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.7	98.9	98.2	97.4	97.6	97.9	96.9	97.9	98.0
Yes	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	82	12,257	91	13,073	117	10,103	48	6,531	338	41,964
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,483	11	1,372	5	981	32	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.5	3.6	10.8	8.5	11.8	13.2	4.1	17.1	8.2	9.5
Yes	97.5	96.4	89.2	91.5	88.2	86.8	95.9	82.9	91.8	90.5
N of Valid	81	12,243	93	13,106	119	10,088	49	6,569	342	42,006
N of Miss	6	1,909	9	1,450	9	1,387	4	943	28	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.4	98.3	98.8	98.0	96.4	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.0	3.6	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	81	12,243	93	13,106	119	10,088	49	6,569	342	42,006
N of Miss	6	1,909	9	1,450	9	1,387	4	943	28	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	81	12,243	93	13,106	119	10,088	49	6,569	342	42,006
N of Miss	6	1,909	9	1,450	9	1,387	4	943	28	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	96.8	99.7	99.2	99.2	100.0	97.6	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	81	12,243	93	13,106	119	10,088	49	6,569	342	42,006
N of Miss	6	1,909	9	1,450	9	1,387	4	943	28	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.4	95.7	97.2	97.5	96.7	100.0	96.7	97.4	97.4
Yes	2.5	1.6	4.3	2.8	2.5	3.3	0.0	3.3	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	81	12,243	93	13,106	119	10,088	49	6,569	342	42,006
N of Miss	6	1,909	9	1,450	9	1,387	4	943	28	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.3	90.3	94.2	91.6	90.7	98.0	89.1	93.6	93.8
Yes	2.5	1.7	9.7	5.8	8.4	9.3	2.0	10.9	6.4	6.2
N of Valid	81	12,243	93	13,106	119	10,088	49	6,569	342	42,006
N of Miss	6	1,909	9	1,450	9	1,387	4	943	28	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	81	12,243	93	13,106	119	10,088	49	6,569	342	42,006
N of Miss	6	1,909	9	1,450	9	1,387	4	943	28	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	81	12,243	93	13,106	119	10,088	49	6,569	342	42,006
N of Miss	6	1,909	9	1,450	9	1,387	4	943	28	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	98.9	98.2	96.6	97.4	100.0	96.8	98.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.8	3.4	2.6	0.0	3.2	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	81	12,243	93	13,106	119	10,088	49	6,569	342	42,006
N of Miss	6	1,909	9	1,450	9	1,387	4	943	28	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	5.7	17.9	12.0	15.7	16.5	4.1	20.7	11.5	12.6
Yes	97.6	94.3	82.1	88.0	84.3	83.5	95.9	79.3	88.5	87.4
N of Valid	83	12,436	95	13,209	121	10,115	49	6,536	348	42,296
N of Miss	4	1,716	7	1,347	7	1,360	4	976	22	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	83	12,436	95	13,209	121	10,115	49	6,536	348	42,296
N of Miss	4	1,716	7	1,347	7	1,360	4	976	22	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	95	13,209	121	10,115	49	6,536	348	42,296
N of Miss	4	1,716	7	1,347	7	1,360	4	976	22	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.2	89.5	94.4	94.2	93.2	100.0	92.7	94.5	94.7
Yes	2.4	2.8	10.5	5.6	5.8	6.8	0.0	7.3	5.5	5.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	95	13,209	121	10,115	49	6,536	348	42,296
N of Miss	4	1,716	7	1,347	7	1,360	4	976	22	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.3	90.5	94.7	91.7	91.4	95.9	88.9	93.4	94.1
Yes	2.4	1.7	9.5	5.3	8.3	8.6	4.1	11.1	6.6	5.9
N of Valid	83	12,436	95	13,209	121	10,115	49	6,536	348	42,296
N of Miss	4	1,716	7	1,347	7	1,360	4	976	22	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.9	97.6	95.9	97.0	100.0	96.5	98.3	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.4	4.1	3.0	0.0	3.5	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	83	12,436	95	13,209	121	10,115	49	6,536	348	42,296
N of Miss	4	1,716	7	1,347	7	1,360	4	976	22	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	97.9	98.4	99.2	98.6	100.0	98.8	99.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	83	12,436	95	13,209	121	10,115	49	6,536	348	42,296
N of Miss	4	1,716	7	1,347	7	1,360	4	976	22	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	97.9	97.8	97.5	97.0	100.0	97.0	98.6	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.0	0.0	3.0	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	83	12,436	95	13,209	121	10,115	49	6,536	348	42,296
N of Miss	4	1,716	7	1,347	7	1,360	4	976	22	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	94.7	96.7	96.7	95.6	100.0	94.7	97.1	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.4	5.3	3.3	3.3	4.4	0.0	5.3	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	95	13,209	121	10,115	49	6,536	348	42,296
N of Miss	4	1,716	7	1,347	7	1,360	4	976	22	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	95.8	96.7	97.5	96.0	100.0	95.5	98.0	96.8
Yes	0.0	1.6	4.2	3.3	2.5	4.0	0.0	4.5	2.0	3.2
N of Valid	83	12,436	95	13,209	121	10,115	49	6,536	348	42,296
N of Miss	4	1,716	7	1,347	7	1,360	4	976	22	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	95.9	98.1	100.0	96.4	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	4.1	1.9	0.0	3.6	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	95	13,209	121	10,115	49	6,536	348	42,296
N of Miss	4	1,716	7	1,347	7	1,360	4	976	22	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.7	99.1	97.7	97.2	97.3	94.3	95.6	90.9	97.5	96.1
Less than 1 a day	1.3	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.9	2.6	4.4	4.1	1.2	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	79	11,947	87	12,753	113	9,748	45	6,286	324	40,734
N of Miss	8	2,205	15	1,803	15	1,727	8	1,226	46	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	1.6	3.2	5.4	5.8	10.6	10.2	16.2	4.9	7.2
Yes	97.6	98.4	96.8	94.6	94.2	89.4	89.8	83.8	95.1	92.8
N of Valid	83	12,192	94	13,113	121	10,088	49	6,505	347	41,898
N of Miss	4	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	4	1,007	23	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.2	97.2	98.0	94.3	99.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	2.8	2.0	5.7	0.6	1.8
N of Valid	83	12,192	94	13,113	121	10,088	49	6,505	347	41,898
N of Miss	4	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	4	1,007	23	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.7	99.2	97.5	98.0	97.0	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.5	2.0	3.0	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	83	12,192	94	13,113	121	10,088	49	6,505	347	41,898
N of Miss	4	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	4	1,007	23	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	97.1	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	83	12,192	94	13,113	121	10,088	49	6,505	347	41,898
N of Miss	4	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	4	1,007	23	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	83	12,192	94	13,113	121	10,088	49	6,505	347	41,898
N of Miss	4	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	4	1,007	23	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.9	98.6	98.3	97.9	98.0	97.5	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	83	12,192	94	13,113	121	10,088	49	6,505	347	41,898
N of Miss	4	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	4	1,007	23	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.9	98.9	97.2	95.0	95.0	95.9	92.3	96.5	96.4
Yes	3.6	1.1	1.1	2.8	5.0	5.0	4.1	7.7	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	83	12,192	94	13,113	121	10,088	49	6,505	347	41,898
N of Miss	4	1,960	8	1,443	7	1,387	4	1,007	23	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.1	5.4	5.2	5.8	9.3	8.2	13.9	5.2	6.6
Yes	97.6	97.9	94.6	94.8	94.2	90.7	91.8	86.1	94.8	93.4
N of Valid	83	12,152	93	13,109	121	10,072	49	6,496	346	41,829
N of Miss	4	2,000	9	1,447	7	1,403	4	1,016	24	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.2	99.2	97.7	98.0	95.1	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.0	4.9	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	83	12,152	93	13,109	121	10,072	49	6,496	346	41,829
N of Miss	4	2,000	9	1,447	7	1,403	4	1,016	24	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.8	98.4	100.0	97.2	98.0	96.8	99.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.6	0.0	2.8	2.0	3.2	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	83	12,152	93	13,109	121	10,072	49	6,496	346	41,829
N of Miss	4	2,000	9	1,447	7	1,403	4	1,016	24	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	83	12,152	93	13,109	121	10,072	49	6,496	346	41,829
N of Miss	4	2,000	9	1,447	7	1,403	4	1,016	24	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.8	99.3	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	83	12,152	93	13,109	121	10,072	49	6,496	346	41,829
N of Miss	4	2,000	9	1,447	7	1,403	4	1,016	24	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.9	98.9	97.5	98.5	100.0	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	83	12,152	93	13,109	121	10,072	49	6,496	346	41,829
N of Miss	4	2,000	9	1,447	7	1,403	4	1,016	24	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.7	98.9	97.4	95.9	95.9	95.9	93.8	96.8	96.9
Yes	3.6	1.3	1.1	2.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	6.2	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	83	12,152	93	13,109	121	10,072	49	6,496	346	41,829
N of Miss	4	2,000	9	1,447	7	1,403	4	1,016	24	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	0.9	1.6
Yes	98.8	99.1	98.9	98.4	100.0	98.0	98.0	97.7	99.1	98.4
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	98.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,136	93	13,059	121	10,071	50	6,517	346	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	9	1,497	7	1,404	3	995	24	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.1	97.8	98.5	98.8	99.0
Yes	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	77	11,970	88	12,842	112	9,827	46	6,345	323	40,984
N of Miss	10	2,182	14	1,714	16	1,648	7	1,167	47	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	78.9	58.2	65.6	62.9	57.0	74.0	54.4	67.2	65.7
Wrong	15.3	15.4	26.5	22.0	17.7	23.8	18.0	24.2	19.6	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.5	4.2	10.2	8.8	12.9	12.6	6.0	13.5	9.0	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.6	5.1	3.6	6.5	6.7	2.0	7.9	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	85	12,467	98	13,334	124	10,219	50	6,591	357	42,611
N of Miss	2	1,685	4	1,222	4	1,256	3	921	13	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	84.8	70.1	72.1	72.6	61.7	74.5	57.9	76.3	71.1
Wrong	4.9	11.7	19.6	19.3	21.0	23.2	13.7	22.9	15.8	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.5	8.2	6.1	4.0	9.5	11.8	11.4	6.2	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	5.6	0.0	7.8	1.7	3.6
N of Valid	82	12,411	97	13,286	124	10,181	51	6,585	354	42,463
N of Miss	5	1,741	5	1,270	4	1,294	2	927	16	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	87.9	74.0	72.2	73.4	57.9	68.6	50.1	77.2	69.9
Wrong	8.3	8.3	13.5	15.9	11.3	18.3	21.6	17.4	12.7	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	7.3	7.4	12.1	13.0	5.9	15.8	7.0	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	5.2	4.5	3.2	10.8	3.9	16.7	3.1	7.0
N of Valid	84	12,367	96	13,250	124	10,173	51	6,577	355	42,367
N of Miss	3	1,785	6	1,306	4	1,302	2	935	15	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	87.0	77.3	79.0	83.9	75.4	84.0	76.5	82.0	80.1
Wrong	15.5	9.7	15.5	15.5	12.9	17.4	14.0	16.6	14.4	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.3	5.2	3.7	1.6	5.1	2.0	4.8	2.5	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.1	0.0	2.1	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	84	12,404	97	13,274	124	10,172	50	6,578	355	42,428
N of Miss	3	1,748	5	1,282	4	1,303	3	934	15	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	91.9	88.5	87.9	92.7	88.0	88.2	90.3	91.3	89.5
Wrong	6.0	6.4	8.3	9.5	6.5	9.3	7.8	7.6	7.0	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.6	3.9	1.1	1.4	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	84	12,303	96	13,280	124	10,187	51	6,590	355	42,360
N of Miss	3	1,849	6	1,276	4	1,288	2	922	15	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	92.5	88.5	88.3	92.7	88.0	88.2	90.2	91.5	89.8
Wrong	4.8	5.9	8.3	9.3	7.3	9.4	7.8	7.7	7.0	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.5	3.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	84	12,274	96	13,254	124	10,166	51	6,580	355	42,274
N of Miss	3	1,878	6	1,302	4	1,309	2	932	15	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	83.9	69.1	71.8	72.6	62.6	74.5	60.0	75.6	71.3
Wrong	8.2	11.6	24.7	18.6	15.3	22.5	17.6	22.5	16.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	5.2	6.9	7.3	10.0	5.9	11.6	5.6	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.0	2.7	4.8	4.9	2.0	5.9	2.2	3.3
N of Valid	85	12,534	97	13,364	124	10,238	51	6,606	357	42,742
N of Miss	2	1,618	5	1,192	4	1,237	2	906	13	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	88.5	75.3	77.1	79.8	66.7	78.0	62.2	81.2	75.6
Wrong	8.2	8.8	19.6	16.6	15.3	20.8	12.0	21.7	14.3	16.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	4.1	4.3	1.6	8.1	8.0	9.8	2.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	3.2	4.4	2.0	6.3	1.7	2.9
N of Valid	85	12,496	97	13,349	124	10,216	50	6,594	356	42,655
N of Miss	2	1,656	5	1,207	4	1,259	3	918	14	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	90.5	74.2	76.1	79.0	61.7	72.0	53.5	80.8	73.4
Wrong	3.6	6.5	17.5	13.8	8.9	17.5	16.0	17.7	11.0	13.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	4.1	6.3	7.3	11.6	10.0	14.6	5.1	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	4.1	3.8	4.8	9.2	2.0	14.3	3.1	6.0
N of Valid	84	12,465	97	13,336	124	10,206	50	6,588	355	42,595
N of Miss	3	1,687	5	1,220	4	1,269	3	924	15	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	90.4	79.4	84.3	88.7	81.1	82.0	82.0	84.6	85.0
Wrong	11.8	7.2	18.6	11.8	8.1	14.2	14.0	13.5	12.6	11.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.6	3.2	2.0	3.2	2.0	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	85	12,477	97	13,345	124	10,211	50	6,594	356	42,627
N of Miss	2	1,675	5	1,211	4	1,264	3	918	14	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	93.7	88.5	90.4	92.7	90.4	84.3	91.8	91.6	91.6
Wrong	2.4	4.9	11.5	7.8	5.6	7.7	11.8	6.7	7.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	3.9	0.6	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	85	12,381	96	13,332	124	10,219	51	6,593	356	42,525
N of Miss	2	1,771	6	1,224	4	1,256	2	919	14	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.1	87.5	90.4	92.7	90.3	84.3	91.8	90.7	91.7
Wrong	4.7	4.6	12.5	7.8	6.5	7.8	11.8	6.7	8.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	3.9	0.7	0.6	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	85	12,362	96	13,300	124	10,202	51	6,597	356	42,461
N of Miss	2	1,790	6	1,256	4	1,273	2	915	14	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	70.2	63.4	45.7	45.8	41.8	33.0	49.0	29.9	50.7	45.4
Very difficult	14.3	14.8	20.2	17.7	12.3	14.4	19.6	11.4	16.0	15.1
Fairly easy	2.4	7.9	13.8	18.9	23.0	24.6	9.8	23.9	13.7	17.9
Very easy	3.6	3.2	11.7	10.0	14.8	21.2	11.8	29.0	10.8	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.7	8.5	7.6	8.2	6.8	9.8	5.8	8.8	8.0
N of Valid	84	12,260	94	13,199	122	10,152	51	6,554	351	42,165
N of Miss	3	1,892	8	1,357	6	1,323	2	958	19	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.3	64.0	51.6	45.1	40.5	32.5	50.0	29.4	50.6	45.1
Very difficult	14.3	13.9	11.8	17.0	13.2	14.0	16.0	10.8	13.5	14.4
Fairly easy	8.3	8.5	16.1	19.6	21.5	24.9	12.0	23.8	15.5	18.3
Very easy	4.8	4.2	15.1	11.8	16.5	22.4	12.0	30.3	12.6	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	9.4	5.4	6.6	8.3	6.3	10.0	5.7	7.8	7.2
N of Valid	84	12,101	93	13,059	121	10,074	50	6,515	348	41,749
N of Miss	3	2,051	9	1,497	7	1,401	3	997	22	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.7	77.1	61.7	59.7	57.7	45.7	64.0	40.8	63.7	58.4
Sort of hard	10.8	11.6	18.1	18.7	11.4	21.6	16.0	19.2	13.7	17.4
Sort of easy	8.4	6.8	10.6	13.3	16.3	19.3	16.0	21.9	12.9	14.2
Very easy	6.0	4.4	9.6	8.4	14.6	13.3	4.0	18.2	9.7	9.9
N of Valid	83	12,210	94	13,181	123	10,115	50	6,539	350	42,045
N of Miss	4	1,942	8	1,375	5	1,360	3	973	20	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.5	73.6	52.7	54.1	52.0	41.0	62.7	36.4	58.9	53.9
Sort of hard	9.6	12.9	18.3	17.5	7.3	17.9	11.8	14.8	11.4	15.8
Sort of easy	12.0	7.8	21.5	15.3	17.9	20.9	15.7	23.4	17.1	15.7
Very easy	4.8	5.6	7.5	13.1	22.8	20.2	9.8	25.3	12.6	14.5
N of Valid	83	12,168	93	13,162	123	10,108	51	6,538	350	41,976
N of Miss	4	1,984	9	1,394	5	1,367	2	974	20	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.9	92.4	91.5	85.4	80.5	75.5	84.3	71.1	86.9	82.8
Sort of hard	3.6	5.0	7.4	9.8	10.6	15.7	11.8	17.3	8.2	11.0
Sort of easy	1.2	1.5	0.0	3.0	4.9	5.2	3.9	7.2	2.6	3.8
Very easy	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	4.1	3.5	0.0	4.3	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	84	12,118	94	13,133	123	10,089	51	6,532	352	41,872
N of Miss	3	2,034	8	1,423	5	1,386	2	980	18	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.4	78.1	73.4	68.9	62.6	61.5	72.5	59.1	70.5	68.3
Sort of hard	11.9	11.4	10.6	14.7	9.8	17.3	13.7	17.1	11.1	14.7
Sort of easy	7.1	6.0	10.6	9.3	8.1	11.0	7.8	12.6	8.5	9.3
Very easy	3.6	4.4	5.3	7.1	19.5	10.2	5.9	11.2	9.9	7.7
N of Valid	84	12,133	94	13,129	123	10,098	51	6,525	352	41,885
N of Miss	3	2,019	8	1,427	5	1,377	2	987	18	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.0	88.7	79.8	71.2	66.7	52.1	78.4	44.0	78.3	67.4
Sort of hard	3.6	6.5	6.4	12.2	12.2	14.9	5.9	13.7	7.7	11.5
Sort of easy	1.2	2.8	10.6	9.3	9.8	16.0	5.9	18.0	7.4	10.4
Very easy	1.2	2.0	3.2	7.2	11.4	17.0	9.8	24.3	6.6	10.7
N of Valid	83	12,077	94	13,130	123	10,086	51	6,522	351	41,815
N of Miss	4	2,075	8	1,426	5	1,389	2	990	19	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.7	85.4	79.6	72.1	65.0	61.9	80.4	60.5	77.5	71.7
Sort of hard	4.8	7.9	9.7	13.4	17.1	17.5	7.8	18.3	10.8	13.5
Sort of easy	1.2	3.8	5.4	8.1	8.1	11.7	7.8	11.7	5.7	8.3
Very easy	2.4	3.0	5.4	6.3	9.8	8.9	3.9	9.5	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	84	12,097	93	13,124	123	10,096	51	6,531	351	41,848
N of Miss	3	2,055	9	1,432	5	1,379	2	981	19	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.8	89.9	89.2	81.8	77.2	72.7	86.3	69.8	85.4	80.1
Sort of hard	4.8	6.6	6.5	11.4	14.6	16.0	5.9	16.4	8.9	11.9
Sort of easy	1.2	2.2	3.2	4.3	2.4	6.8	5.9	8.0	2.9	4.9
Very easy	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.5	5.7	4.5	2.0	5.7	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	83	12,059	93	13,116	123	10,079	51	6,525	350	41,779
N of Miss	4	2,093	9	1,440	5	1,396	2	987	20	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.3	80.8	65.6	62.0	60.2	47.5	68.6	43.0	69.8	60.9
Sort of hard	1.2	8.6	14.0	12.2	10.6	12.6	0.0	10.6	7.7	11.0
Sort of easy	4.8	6.2	7.5	14.1	9.8	18.0	21.6	19.6	9.7	13.6
Very easy	4.8	4.4	12.9	11.8	19.5	21.9	9.8	26.7	12.8	14.4
N of Valid	84	12,068	93	13,074	123	10,075	51	6,515	351	41,732
N of Miss	3	2,084	9	1,482	5	1,400	2	997	19	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.2	73.2	73.0	76.8	81.2	81.4	87.5	83.6	77.8	77.9
Yes	27.8	26.8	27.0	23.2	18.8	18.6	12.5	16.4	22.2	22.1
N of Valid	79	11,936	89	12,968	117	9,971	48	6,428	333	41,303
N of Miss	8	2,216	13	1,588	11	1,504	5	1,084	37	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	93.2	93.3	93.7	95.7	95.1	93.8	96.0	94.3	94.3
Yes	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.3	4.3	4.9	6.2	4.0	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	79	11,936	89	12,968	117	9,971	48	6,428	333	41,303
N of Miss	8	2,216	13	1,588	11	1,504	5	1,084	37	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	92.1	89.9	89.6	85.5	89.9	91.7	90.9	89.2	90.6
Yes	7.6	7.9	10.1	10.4	14.5	10.1	8.3	9.1	10.8	9.4
N of Valid	79	11,936	89	12,968	117	9,971	48	6,428	333	41,303
N of Miss	8	2,216	13	1,588	11	1,504	5	1,084	37	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.4	31.1	30.3	30.4	27.4	25.6	20.8	22.8	27.9	28.3
Yes	69.6	68.9	69.7	69.6	72.6	74.4	79.2	77.2	72.1	71.7
N of Valid	79	11,936	89	12,968	117	9,971	48	6,428	333	41,303
N of Miss	8	2,216	13	1,588	11	1,504	5	1,084	37	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.9	76.2	82.6	77.6	83.8	81.2	82.6	82.7	83.1	78.8
Yes	17.1	23.8	17.4	22.4	16.2	18.8	17.4	17.3	16.9	21.2
N of Valid	82	11,869	92	12,887	111	9,823	46	6,316	331	40,895
N of Miss	5	2,283	10	1,669	17	1,652	7	1,196	39	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.9	38.0	34.8	31.3	37.4	29.9	40.8	30.0	39.3	32.7
1 or 2 times	34.1	35.6	33.7	34.1	24.3	32.2	32.7	30.2	30.5	33.5
3 or 4 times	11.8	16.1	18.5	20.0	24.3	19.8	18.4	20.8	18.8	18.9
5 or 6 times	7.1	5.8	3.3	7.9	5.2	10.1	2.0	9.8	4.7	8.1
7 or more times	1.2	4.5	9.8	6.7	8.7	8.0	6.1	9.3	6.7	6.8
N of Valid	85	12,084	92	13,062	115	9,975	49	6,399	341	41,520
N of Miss	2	2,068	10	1,494	13	1,500	4	1,113	29	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.9	47.7	62.4	56.5	48.7	59.2	86.7	74.8	64.2	57.4
Yes	24.1	52.3	37.6	43.5	51.3	40.8	13.3	25.2	35.8	42.6
N of Valid	83	11,919	93	12,939	117	9,876	45	6,319	338	41,053
N of Miss	4	2,233	9	1,617	11	1,599	8	1,193	32	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.3	33.3	37.9	27.1	39.7	27.2	46.9	28.6	41.8	29.2
1 or 2 times	41.5	41.6	28.4	36.5	15.5	24.7	16.3	22.4	25.4	32.9
3 or 4 times	8.5	17.3	26.3	23.8	33.6	30.0	28.6	29.7	24.9	24.3
5 or 6 times	1.2	5.5	4.2	7.7	6.0	12.1	8.2	12.7	4.7	8.9
7 or more times	2.4	2.4	3.2	4.9	5.2	6.1	0.0	6.6	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	82	11,992	95	13,026	116	9,939	49	6,380	342	41,337
N of Miss	5	2,160	7	1,530	12	1,536	4	1,132	28	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	6,002	45	6,569	59	5,379	30	3,788	177	21,738
N of Miss	44	8,150	57	7,987	69	6,096	23	3,724	193	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	5	827	8	870	1	638	1	467	15	2,802
N of Miss	82	13,325	94	13,686	127	10,837	52	7,045	355	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	170	2	166	6	115	0	84	8	535
N of Miss	87	13,982	100	14,390	122	11,360	53	7,428	362	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3	569	4	565	4	331	2	157	13	1,622
N of Miss	84	13,583	98	13,991	124	11,144	51	7,355	357	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	4	427	6	519	5	474	2	310	17	1,730
N of Miss	83	13,725	96	14,037	123	11,001	51	7,202	353	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	20	3,293	30	3,701	34	2,743	12	1,582	96	11,319
N of Miss	67	10,859	72	10,855	94	8,732	41	5,930	274	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	17	2,298	15	2,149	20	1,358	5	632	57	6,437
N of Miss	70	11,854	87	12,407	108	10,117	48	6,880	313	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.6	67.2	65.6	58.4	57.3	53.0	66.7	53.8	62.6	58.9
Yes	35.4	32.8	34.4	41.6	42.7	47.0	33.3	46.2	37.4	41.1
N of Valid	79	11,796	93	12,896	117	9,871	48	6,338	337	40,901
N of Miss	8	2,356	9	1,660	11	1,604	5	1,174	33	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	6.7	4.3	5.3	13.1	5.1	9.8	6.1	9.0	5.8
no	7.5	6.3	3.2	6.6	4.9	6.0	0.0	6.1	4.3	6.3
yes	31.2	33.8	33.3	38.9	32.0	40.2	39.2	40.5	33.2	38.0
YES!	53.8	53.3	59.1	49.2	50.0	48.6	51.0	47.2	53.5	49.9
N of Valid	80	12,006	93	13,064	122	10,026	51	6,444	346	41,540
N of Miss	7	2,146	9	1,492	6	1,449	2	1,068	24	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.0	37.7	33.0	31.0	33.1	28.3	31.4	30.1	34.4	32.1
no	32.5	35.6	36.2	38.8	38.0	40.1	41.2	39.8	36.7	38.3
yes	20.0	18.1	21.3	20.9	18.2	21.9	23.5	21.1	20.2	20.4
YES!	7.5	8.6	9.6	9.3	10.7	9.8	3.9	9.1	8.7	9.2
N of Valid	80	11,944	94	13,021	121	9,991	51	6,422	346	41,378
N of Miss	7	2,208	8	1,535	7	1,484	2	1,090	24	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	7.5	3.2	5.8	13.2	5.7	11.8	7.0	9.8	6.5
no	2.5	5.1	6.4	4.5	4.1	4.2	5.9	6.2	4.6	4.9
yes	19.8	28.1	29.8	34.1	31.4	36.0	35.3	38.7	28.8	33.5
YES!	66.7	59.3	60.6	55.5	51.2	54.2	47.1	48.1	56.8	55.1
N of Valid	81	11,968	94	13,040	121	9,988	51	6,422	347	41,418
N of Miss	6	2,184	8	1,516	7	1,487	2	1,090	23	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	8.3	4.3	6.2	12.3	5.7	9.8	6.9	8.4	6.8
no	3.8	5.4	6.4	5.8	4.1	6.1	2.0	7.6	4.3	6.1
yes	18.8	20.1	26.6	28.1	23.8	32.1	35.3	36.2	25.1	28.0
YES!	71.2	66.3	62.8	59.8	59.8	56.1	52.9	49.3	62.2	59.1
N of Valid	80	11,900	94	13,013	122	9,988	51	6,421	347	41,322
N of Miss	7	2,252	8	1,543	6	1,487	2	1,091	23	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	9.2	6.4	7.3	14.9	7.0	13.7	9.7	11.5	8.1
no	6.2	6.6	14.9	9.2	11.6	11.5	11.8	15.1	11.2	10.0
yes	21.0	25.4	35.1	32.1	28.1	34.4	33.3	36.0	29.1	31.3
YES!	61.7	58.9	43.6	51.3	45.5	47.0	41.2	39.2	48.1	50.6
N of Valid	81	11,928	94	13,016	121	9,994	51	6,422	347	41,360
N of Miss	6	2,224	8	1,540	7	1,481	2	1,090	23	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	8.5	9.6	9.3	14.8	10.6	15.7	13.8	12.6	10.1
no	6.2	11.7	13.8	16.6	19.7	19.8	25.5	23.2	15.8	17.0
yes	32.1	33.0	36.2	36.8	32.0	37.5	31.4	36.0	33.0	35.8
YES!	50.6	46.8	40.4	37.3	33.6	32.2	27.5	27.0	38.5	37.2
N of Valid	81	11,968	94	13,035	122	10,005	51	6,427	348	41,435
N of Miss	6	2,184	8	1,521	6	1,470	2	1,085	22	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	6.7	5.3	5.6	11.5	5.6	11.8	7.6	9.2	6.2
no	4.9	6.6	5.3	7.3	4.1	7.7	0.0	8.8	4.0	7.4
yes	22.2	28.2	44.7	33.8	32.0	35.4	47.1	37.2	35.3	33.1
YES!	64.2	58.5	44.7	53.4	52.5	51.3	41.2	46.5	51.4	53.3
N of Valid	81	11,935	94	13,029	122	10,008	51	6,425	348	41,397
N of Miss	6	2,217	8	1,527	6	1,467	2	1,087	22	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.7	78.2	64.9	69.1	63.9	59.6	62.7	54.1	66.6	67.1
Yes	24.1	17.4	29.8	26.4	34.4	35.1	29.4	40.8	30.0	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	5.3	4.5	1.6	5.2	7.8	5.1	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,986	94	13,000	122	9,973	51	6,423	350	41,382
N of Miss	4	2,166	8	1,556	6	1,502	2	1,089	20	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	89.7	84.0	81.7	86.0	73.4	78.4	66.9	86.5	79.7
Yes	3.6	6.0	10.6	13.8	12.4	21.4	13.7	28.0	10.0	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	5.3	4.5	1.7	5.2	7.8	5.1	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,945	94	12,959	121	9,964	51	6,414	349	41,282
N of Miss	4	2,207	8	1,597	7	1,511	2	1,098	21	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	87.7	83.9	83.3	86.1	78.4	82.4	74.7	86.0	82.1
Yes	8.4	8.1	10.8	12.2	11.5	16.3	9.8	20.2	10.3	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	5.4	4.5	2.5	5.3	7.8	5.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,924	93	12,941	122	9,941	51	6,411	349	41,217
N of Miss	4	2,228	9	1,615	6	1,534	2	1,101	21	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	94.9	91.4	94.6	96.7	93.9	92.2	93.7	95.1	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.9	3.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	5.4	4.5	2.5	5.2	7.8	5.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,911	93	12,934	122	9,945	51	6,399	349	41,189
N of Miss	4	2,241	9	1,622	6	1,530	2	1,113	21	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.5	77.9	67.4	75.2	80.3	74.3	74.5	75.1	75.8	75.7
Yes	19.3	17.7	28.4	20.3	18.0	20.5	17.6	19.8	21.1	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	1.6	5.2	7.8	5.1	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,891	95	12,928	122	9,943	51	6,400	351	41,162
N of Miss	4	2,261	7	1,628	6	1,532	2	1,112	19	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	82.5	72.0	75.9	73.8	69.6	70.6	66.4	76.7	74.8
Yes	8.5	13.2	22.6	19.6	24.6	25.2	21.6	28.5	19.8	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	5.4	4.5	1.6	5.2	7.8	5.1	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	164	23,854	186	25,878	244	19,948	102	12,824	696	82,504
N of Miss	10	4,450	18	3,234	12	3,002	4	2,200	44	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	93.1	91.5	91.4	92.6	89.1	88.2	88.0	91.7	90.8
Yes	6.0	2.6	3.2	4.1	5.7	5.6	3.9	7.0	4.9	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	5.3	4.5	1.6	5.3	7.8	5.0	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,870	94	12,889	122	9,924	51	6,393	350	41,076
N of Miss	4	2,282	8	1,667	6	1,551	2	1,119	20	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	88.0	80.0	84.1	82.0	80.2	84.3	76.8	83.7	83.2
Wrong	4.9	8.7	12.6	11.6	8.2	13.6	7.8	15.3	8.6	11.8
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.5	7.4	3.4	5.7	4.9	7.8	5.8	6.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	4.1	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	82	11,988	95	13,008	122	9,974	51	6,405	350	41,375
N of Miss	5	2,164	7	1,548	6	1,501	2	1,107	20	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	94.2	87.4	90.6	90.2	85.9	84.3	81.5	90.3	89.1
Wrong	1.2	4.4	10.5	7.5	6.6	10.9	13.7	13.3	7.4	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.3	2.0	3.5	1.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	2.5	1.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	82	11,976	95	12,997	122	9,959	51	6,391	350	41,323
N of Miss	5	2,176	7	1,559	6	1,516	2	1,121	20	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.8	94.8	87.4	89.2	91.7	82.1	88.0	75.8	91.7	87.0
Wrong	0.0	3.4	8.4	6.9	2.5	10.3	10.0	12.6	4.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	2.1	2.7	4.1	5.3	2.0	7.3	2.3	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.1	1.7	2.4	0.0	4.3	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	82	11,929	95	12,960	121	9,942	50	6,393	348	41,224
N of Miss	5	2,223	7	1,596	7	1,533	3	1,119	22	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	94.7	90.5	92.8	95.1	91.4	92.2	90.4	92.9	92.6
Wrong	4.9	3.8	8.4	5.4	1.6	6.6	5.9	7.4	4.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	82	11,953	95	12,987	122	9,954	51	6,394	350	41,288
N of Miss	5	2,199	7	1,569	6	1,521	2	1,118	20	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	97.2	98.9	96.6	98.3	95.6	92.2	95.4	98.0	96.3
Wrong	0.0	2.3	1.1	3.0	0.0	3.8	5.9	3.9	1.2	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	82	11,911	94	12,965	120	9,953	51	6,395	347	41,224
N of Miss	5	2,241	8	1,591	8	1,522	2	1,117	23	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	97.1	98.9	96.6	98.4	95.5	92.2	95.3	98.0	96.3
Wrong	0.0	2.3	1.1	2.9	0.0	3.8	5.9	3.9	1.1	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	82	11,875	95	12,946	122	9,951	51	6,391	350	41,163
N of Miss	5	2,277	7	1,610	6	1,524	2	1,121	20	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	81.8	75.5	80.1	86.1	81.2	92.2	82.8	83.4	81.3
Wrong	13.4	14.9	22.3	16.1	9.8	15.4	5.9	13.9	13.5	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.7	2.1	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	82	11,908	94	12,950	122	9,933	51	6,389	349	41,180
N of Miss	5	2,244	8	1,606	6	1,542	2	1,123	21	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	83.9	84.2	79.9	86.1	78.5	84.3	79.4	86.2	80.6
Wrong	7.4	11.5	15.8	14.7	9.0	15.7	11.8	15.3	10.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	3.3	0.0	4.4	2.5	4.8	3.9	4.2	1.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	81	11,915	95	12,965	122	9,939	51	6,386	349	41,205
N of Miss	6	2,237	7	1,591	6	1,536	2	1,126	21	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.7	62.9	61.1	58.8	64.8	60.4	68.6	63.3	65.7	61.1
Wrong	20.7	24.0	27.4	25.6	21.3	25.0	23.5	24.4	23.1	24.8
A little bit wrong	8.5	10.7	10.5	13.1	13.1	12.6	7.8	10.8	10.6	11.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.4	1.1	2.4	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	2.2
N of Valid	82	11,890	95	12,932	122	9,893	51	6,372	350	41,087
N of Miss	5	2,262	7	1,624	6	1,582	2	1,140	20	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.7	82.6	80.9	74.9	79.5	68.2	76.5	64.3	79.9	73.9
1	7.3	8.5	7.4	10.0	7.4	10.6	9.8	10.0	7.7	9.7
2	3.7	3.7	5.3	6.0	6.6	7.9	9.8	8.5	6.0	6.2
3-4	1.2	2.4	3.2	4.5	3.3	6.3	2.0	7.2	2.6	4.8
5+	6.1	2.8	3.2	4.5	3.3	7.0	2.0	10.0	3.7	5.5
N of Valid	82	11,947	94	12,965	122	9,958	51	6,402	349	41,272
N of Miss	5	2,205	8	1,591	6	1,517	2	1,110	21	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.7	93.3	87.2	88.6	86.9	84.7	90.2	81.6	88.8	87.9
1	4.9	3.9	5.3	5.7	6.6	6.3	2.0	7.1	5.2	5.6
2	0.0	1.1	3.2	2.7	1.6	4.0	5.9	4.7	2.3	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.0	3.2	1.4	1.7
5+	2.4	0.9	2.1	1.7	3.3	2.5	0.0	3.5	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	82	11,874	94	12,906	122	9,941	51	6,394	349	41,115
N of Miss	5	2,278	8	1,650	6	1,534	2	1,118	21	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.4	89.4	86.2	84.2	86.9	82.3	86.3	82.1	86.5	84.9
1	7.4	6.2	6.4	7.6	4.1	7.5	3.9	6.3	5.5	7.0
2	2.5	2.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.0	5.9	4.6	3.4	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.9	1.1	2.1
5+	3.7	1.3	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.4	2.0	4.0	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	81	11,879	94	12,940	122	9,949	51	6,403	348	41,171
N of Miss	6	2,273	8	1,616	6	1,526	2	1,109	22	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.6	69.1	58.5	58.0	61.5	51.2	68.6	49.8	62.5	58.3
1	18.3	13.5	13.8	13.9	9.0	13.1	9.8	10.4	12.6	13.0
2	4.9	6.5	13.8	9.3	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.8	10.0	8.8
3-4	2.4	4.8	4.3	7.6	6.6	9.0	3.9	10.0	4.6	7.5
5+	9.8	6.1	9.6	11.2	12.3	16.6	7.8	20.1	10.3	12.4
N of Valid	82	11,890	94	12,914	122	9,952	51	6,393	349	41,149
N of Miss	5	2,262	8	1,642	6	1,523	2	1,119	21	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	50.7	54.9	59.6	60.2	51.9	60.2	62.5	62.6	55.4	59.1
No	19.2	14.3	13.5	13.4	17.9	14.4	18.8	15.8	17.1	14.3
I don't know	30.1	30.9	27.0	26.4	30.2	25.4	18.8	21.5	27.5	26.7
N of Valid	73	11,221	89	12,366	106	9,421	48	6,058	316	39,066
N of Miss	14	2,931	13	2,190	22	2,054	5	1,454	54	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.7	14.6	17.0	16.5	21.7	18.2	9.8	18.0	17.2	16.6
Most of the time	14.5	14.6	19.1	17.7	19.2	19.3	15.7	18.2	17.5	17.3
Some of the time	24.1	28.5	25.5	30.1	27.5	30.3	29.4	31.3	26.4	29.9
A little of the time	27.7	25.5	20.2	20.3	12.5	16.7	21.6	16.3	19.5	20.3
None of the time	18.1	16.8	18.1	15.4	19.2	15.5	23.5	16.2	19.3	16.0
N of Valid	83	11,915	94	13,005	120	9,919	51	6,382	348	41,221
N of Miss	4	2,237	8	1,551	8	1,556	2	1,130	22	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.7	11.2	7.7	11.6	15.8	11.8	6.0	11.2	12.5	11.5
Most of the time	4.8	9.9	11.0	10.9	16.7	11.7	12.0	11.7	11.6	10.9
Some of the time	21.4	15.8	13.2	18.6	14.2	20.2	18.0	21.9	16.2	18.7
A little of the time	23.8	21.7	19.8	20.0	13.3	19.7	18.0	19.4	18.3	20.3
None of the time	33.3	41.3	48.4	38.9	40.0	36.6	46.0	35.7	41.4	38.6
N of Valid	84	11,768	91	12,912	120	9,862	50	6,347	345	40,889
N of Miss	3	2,384	11	1,644	8	1,613	3	1,165	25	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.5	19.5	14.0	21.2	17.8	21.9	5.9	20.2	14.5	20.7
Most of the time	14.3	15.8	22.6	18.6	17.8	19.5	19.6	18.9	18.5	18.1
Some of the time	23.8	18.3	18.3	20.5	22.9	21.2	13.7	22.6	20.5	20.4
A little of the time	11.9	17.2	16.1	16.0	10.2	14.8	23.5	15.0	14.2	15.9
None of the time	34.5	29.3	29.0	23.7	31.4	22.7	37.3	23.4	32.4	25.0
N of Valid	84	11,690	93	12,869	118	9,835	51	6,354	346	40,748
N of Miss	3	2,462	9	1,687	10	1,640	2	1,158	24	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.2	9.3	7.5	9.2	12.6	9.6	5.9	9.4	10.1	9.4
Most of the time	8.5	7.8	4.3	8.3	5.9	8.5	5.9	8.2	6.1	8.2
Some of the time	13.4	12.9	14.0	14.5	16.8	16.3	13.7	17.9	14.8	15.0
A little of the time	20.7	18.5	26.9	18.5	17.6	19.4	19.6	20.1	21.2	19.0
None of the time	45.1	51.5	47.3	49.6	47.1	46.2	54.9	44.4	47.8	48.5
N of Valid	82	11,775	93	12,918	119	9,861	51	6,361	345	40,915
N of Miss	5	2,377	9	1,638	9	1,614	2	1,151	25	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.3	17.5	12.9	14.6	19.5	16.4	11.8	15.8	18.0	16.0
Most of the time	12.0	15.3	18.3	16.4	13.6	16.1	13.7	16.8	14.5	16.1
Some of the time	18.1	19.7	19.4	23.2	26.3	24.1	17.6	24.2	21.2	22.6
A little of the time	16.9	18.9	18.3	18.9	10.2	18.8	21.6	18.1	15.7	18.8
None of the time	27.7	28.6	31.2	26.9	30.5	24.6	35.3	25.2	30.7	26.6
N of Valid	83	11,609	93	12,812	118	9,868	51	6,348	345	40,637
N of Miss	4	2,543	9	1,744	10	1,607	2	1,164	25	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.5	14.1	7.4	13.9	20.2	13.7	5.9	12.1	13.5	13.6
Most of the time	7.1	9.0	7.4	9.9	7.6	9.5	13.7	9.4	8.3	9.5
Some of the time	14.3	11.3	11.7	12.5	14.3	14.7	13.7	16.1	13.5	13.2
A little of the time	21.4	16.1	19.1	16.6	10.9	16.8	15.7	17.7	16.4	16.7
None of the time	41.7	49.6	54.3	47.1	47.1	45.3	51.0	44.8	48.3	47.0
N of Valid	84	11,793	94	12,931	119	9,876	51	6,362	348	40,962
N of Miss	3	2,359	8	1,625	9	1,599	2	1,150	22	6,733