

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Independence County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	1,456	1,308	1,302	1,077
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.5	400	33.0	431	29.8	388	29.0	312
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	29.5	430	32.9	430	26.0	339	31.9	344
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	27.5	400	26.7	349	24.1	314	25.1	270
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	15.5	226	7.5	98	20.0	261	14.0	151
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.3	683	49.9	636	48.0	598	50.0	513
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	51.7	731	50.1	639	52.0	648	50.0	513
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.5	167	14.4	187	16.0	207	17.7	183
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	2.4	35	3.5	46	2.4	31	2.9	30
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.2	18	1.1	14	0.9	12	1.0	10
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.5	22	1.5	20	0.9	12	0.5	5
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	75.3	1,090	69.4	899	70.5	912	69.2	716
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.4	20	1.3	17	2.2	28	2.3	24
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	6.6	96	8.7	113	7.1	92	6.4	66
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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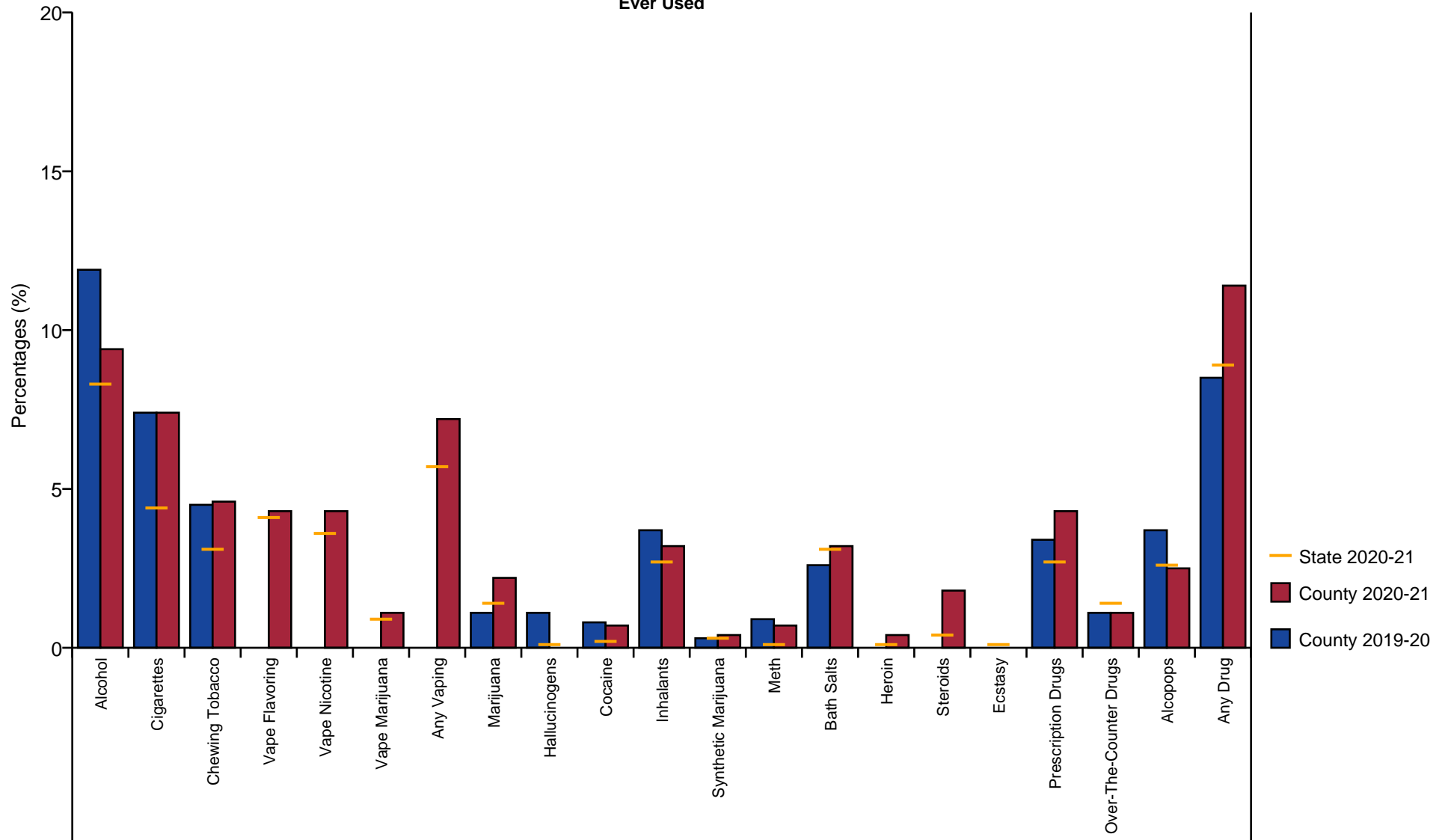
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Independence County

Ever Used

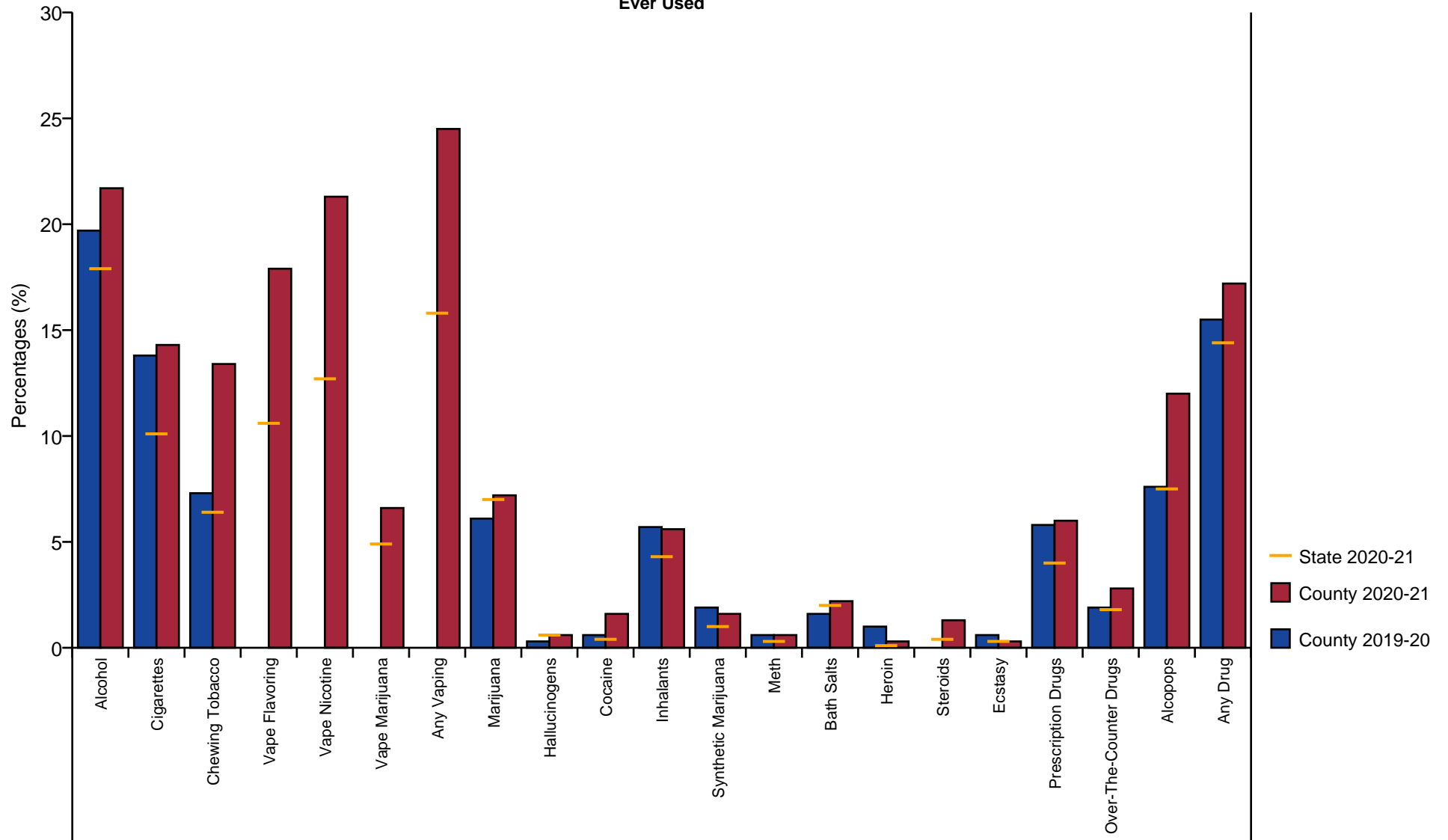


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Independence County

Ever Used



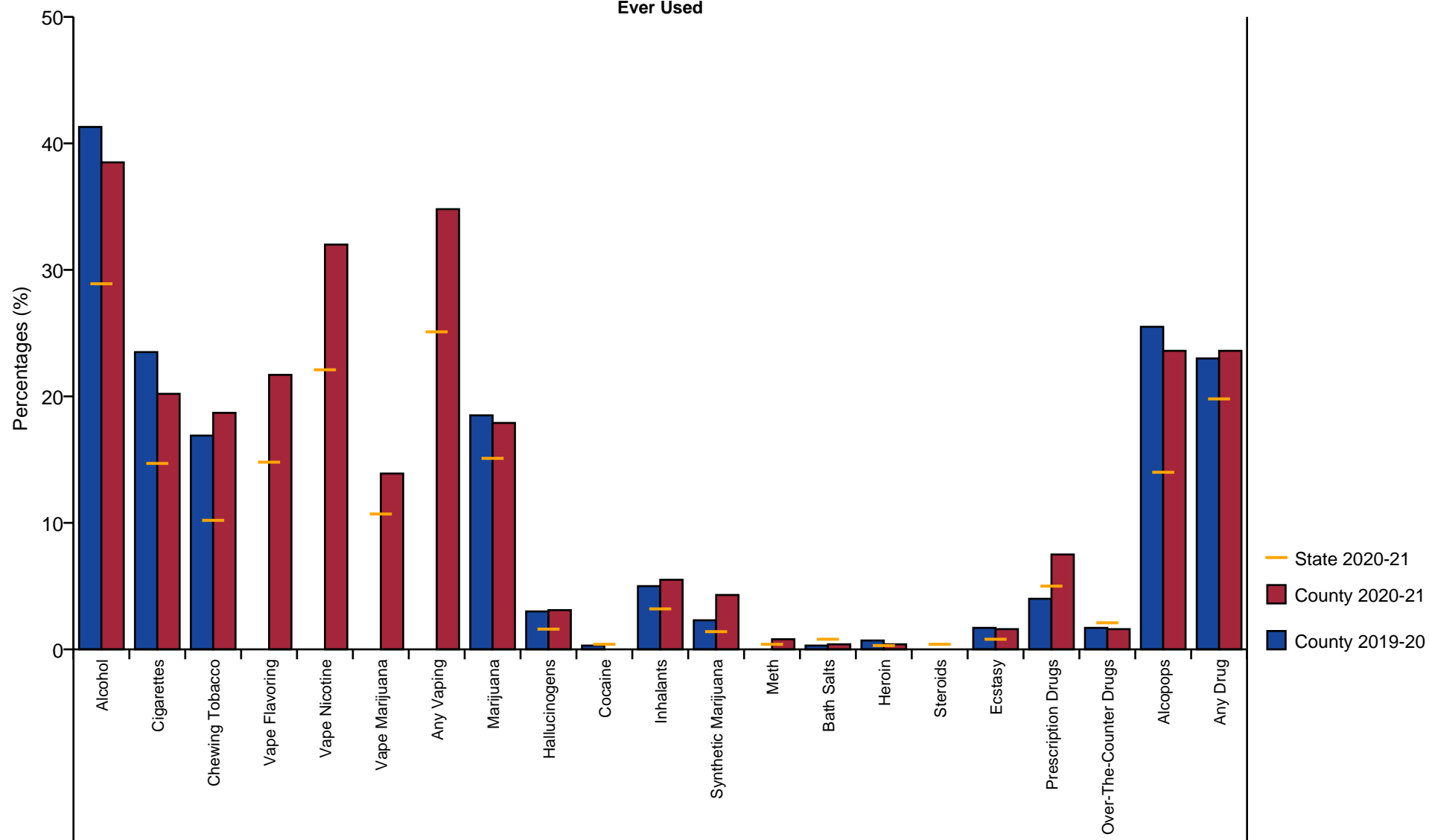
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Independence County

Ever Used



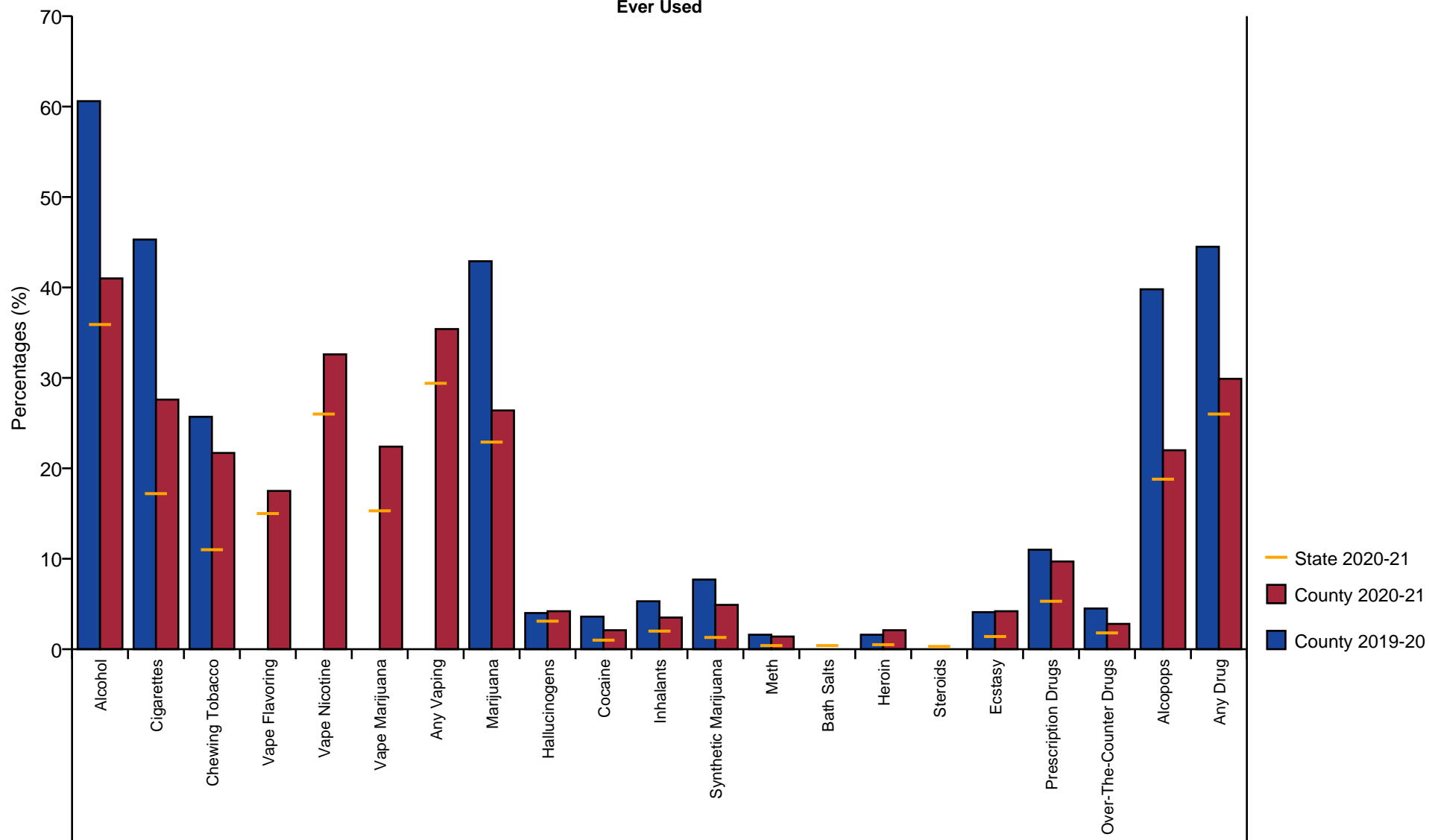
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Independence County

Ever Used

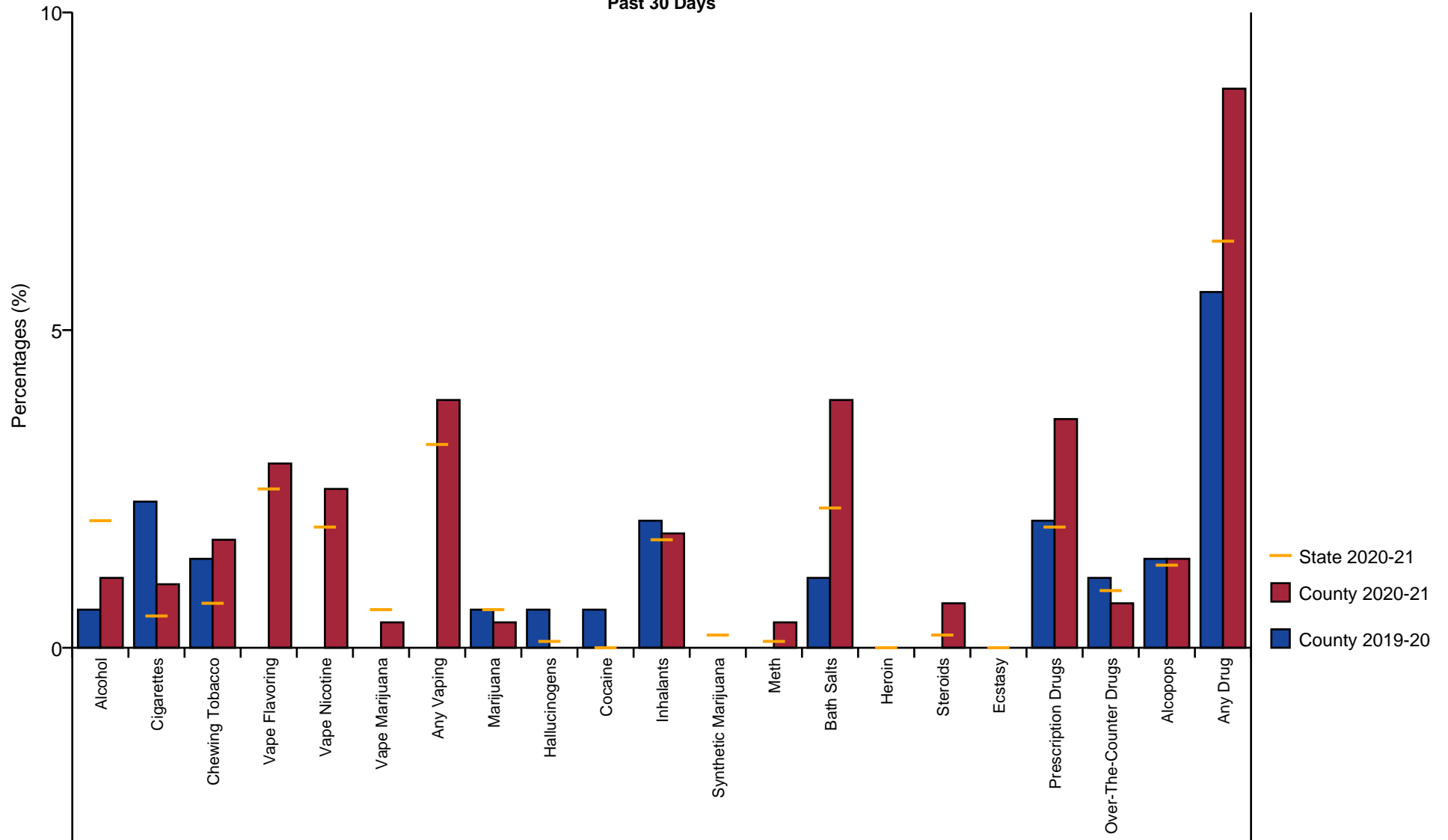


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Independence County

Past 30 Days

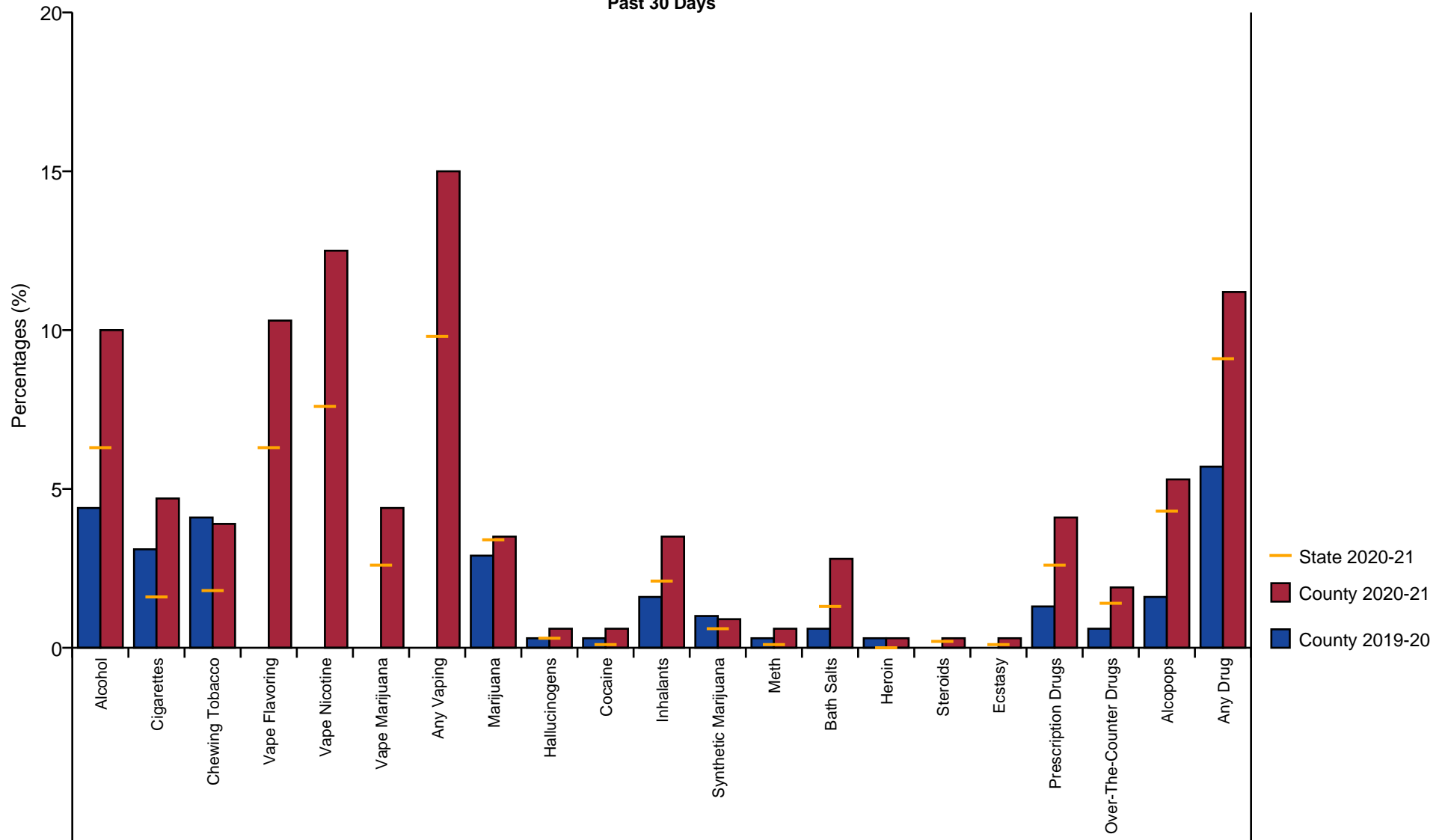


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Independence County

Past 30 Days

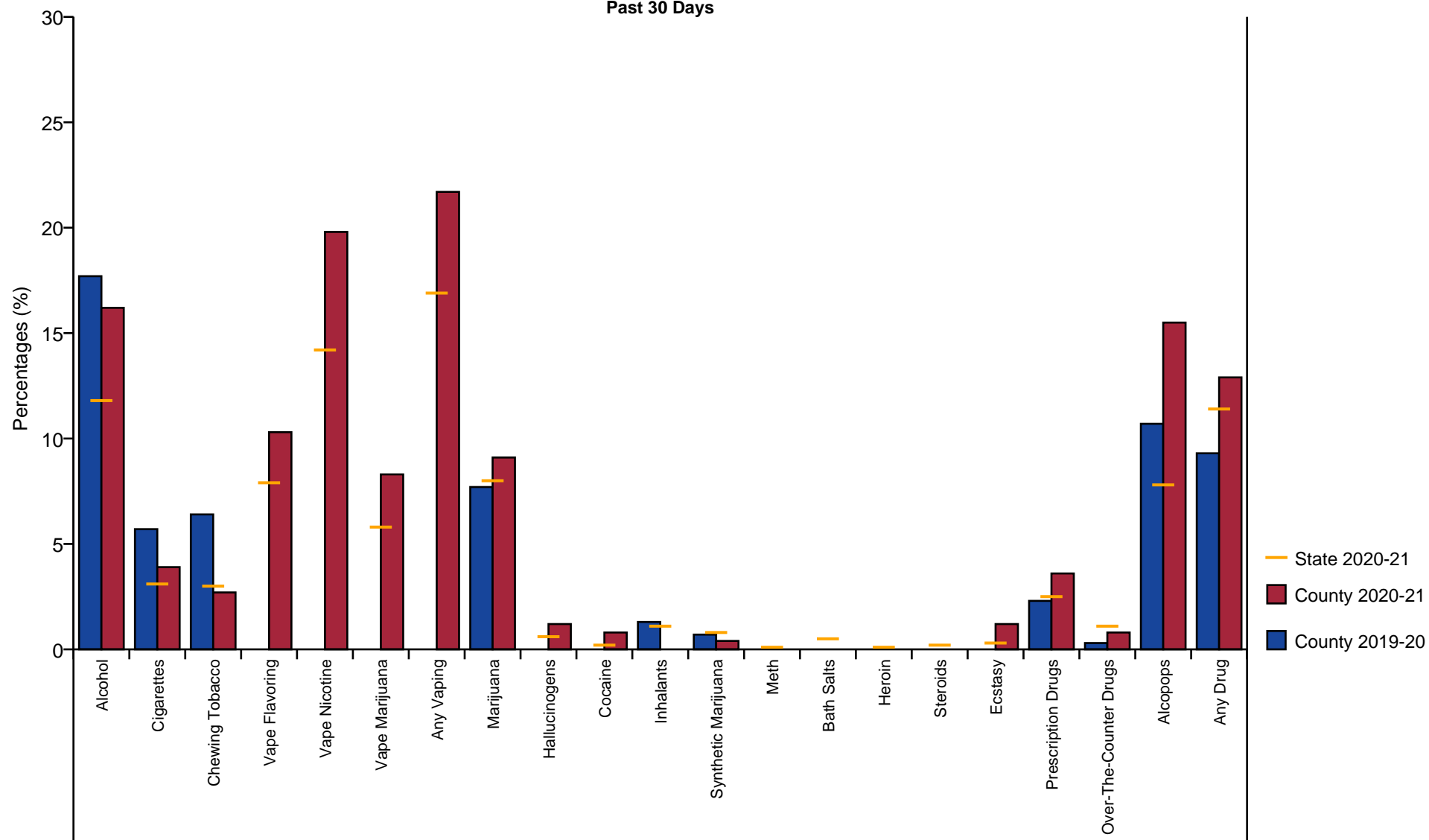


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Independence County

Past 30 Days



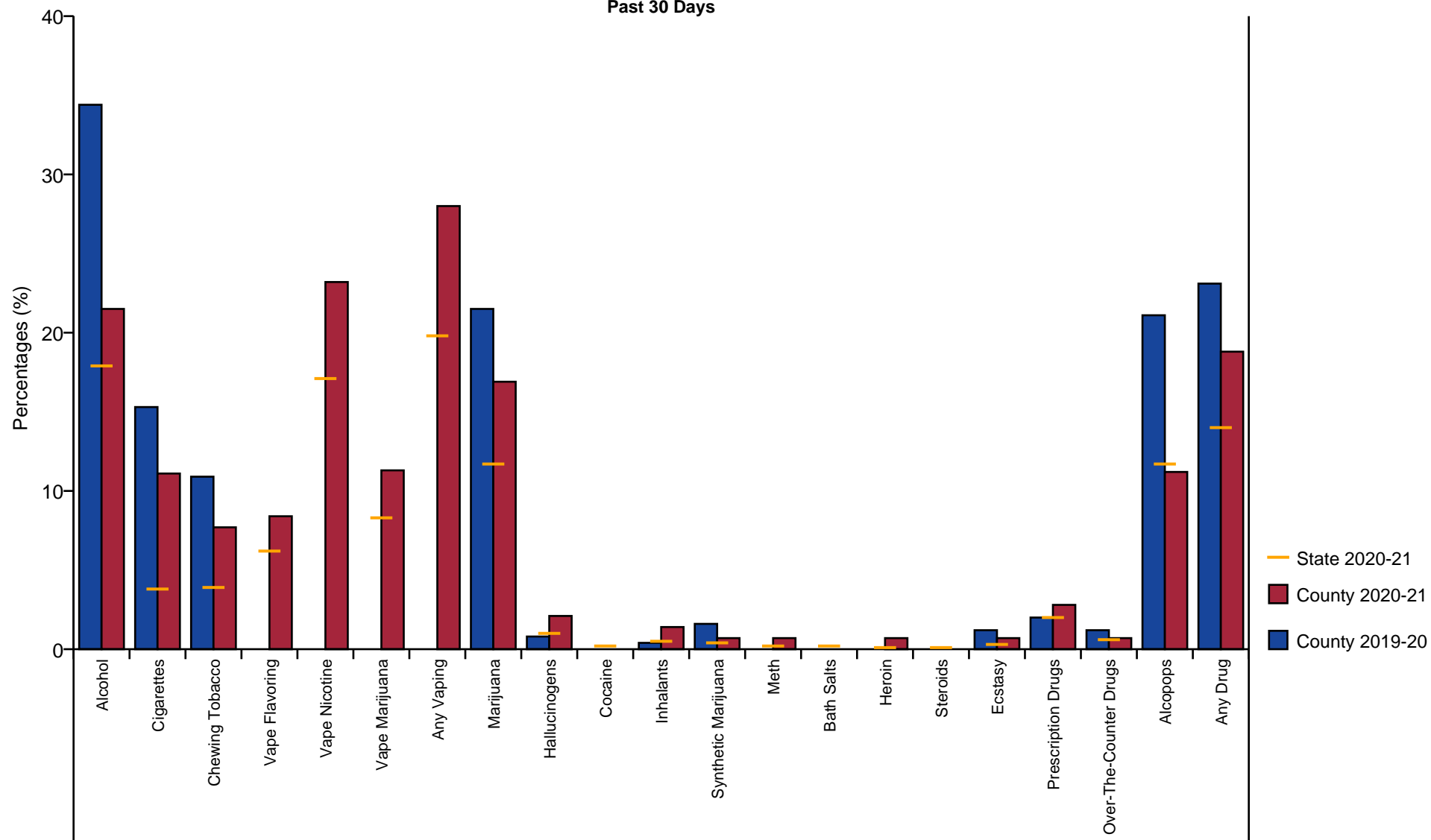
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Independence County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Independence County

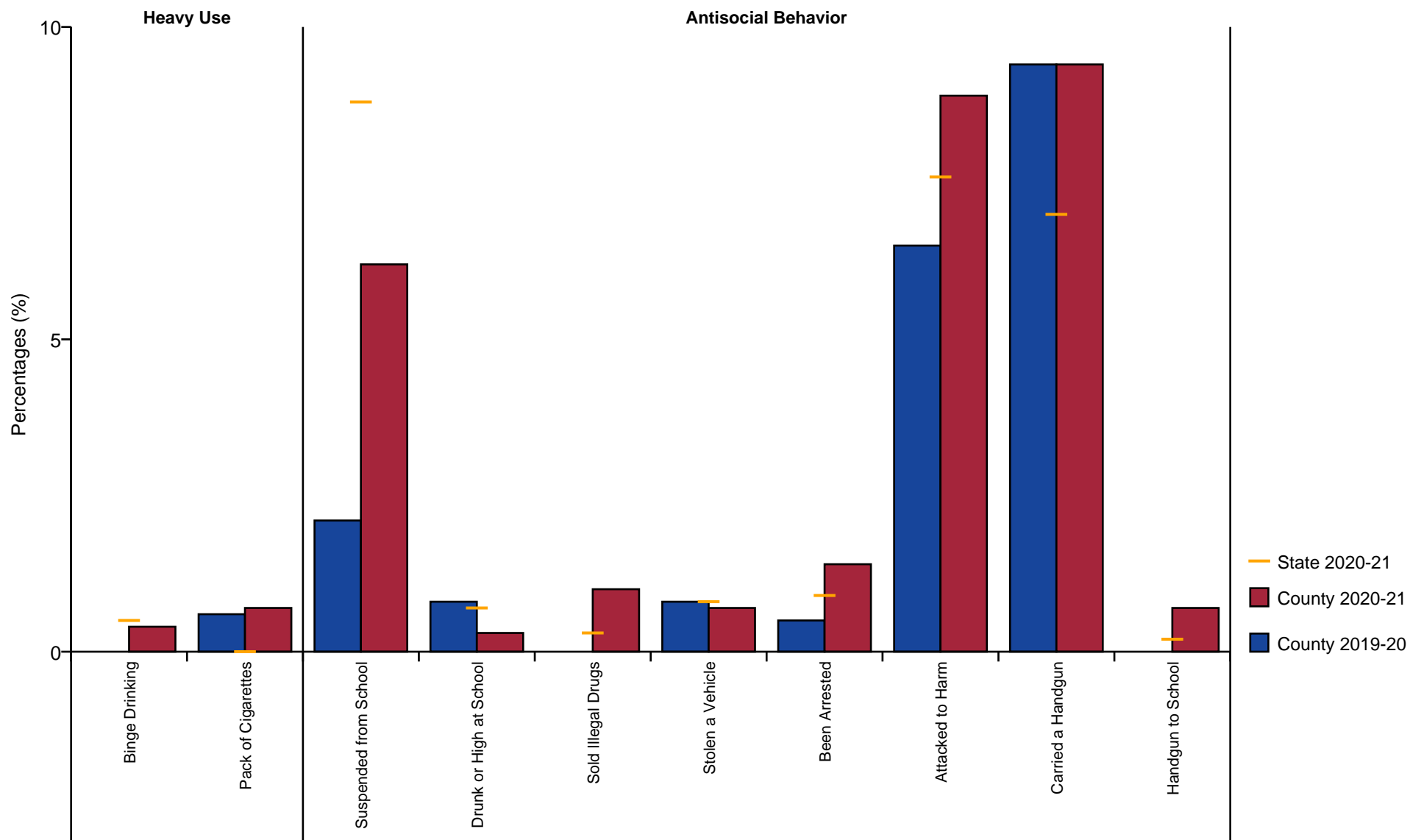


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Independence County

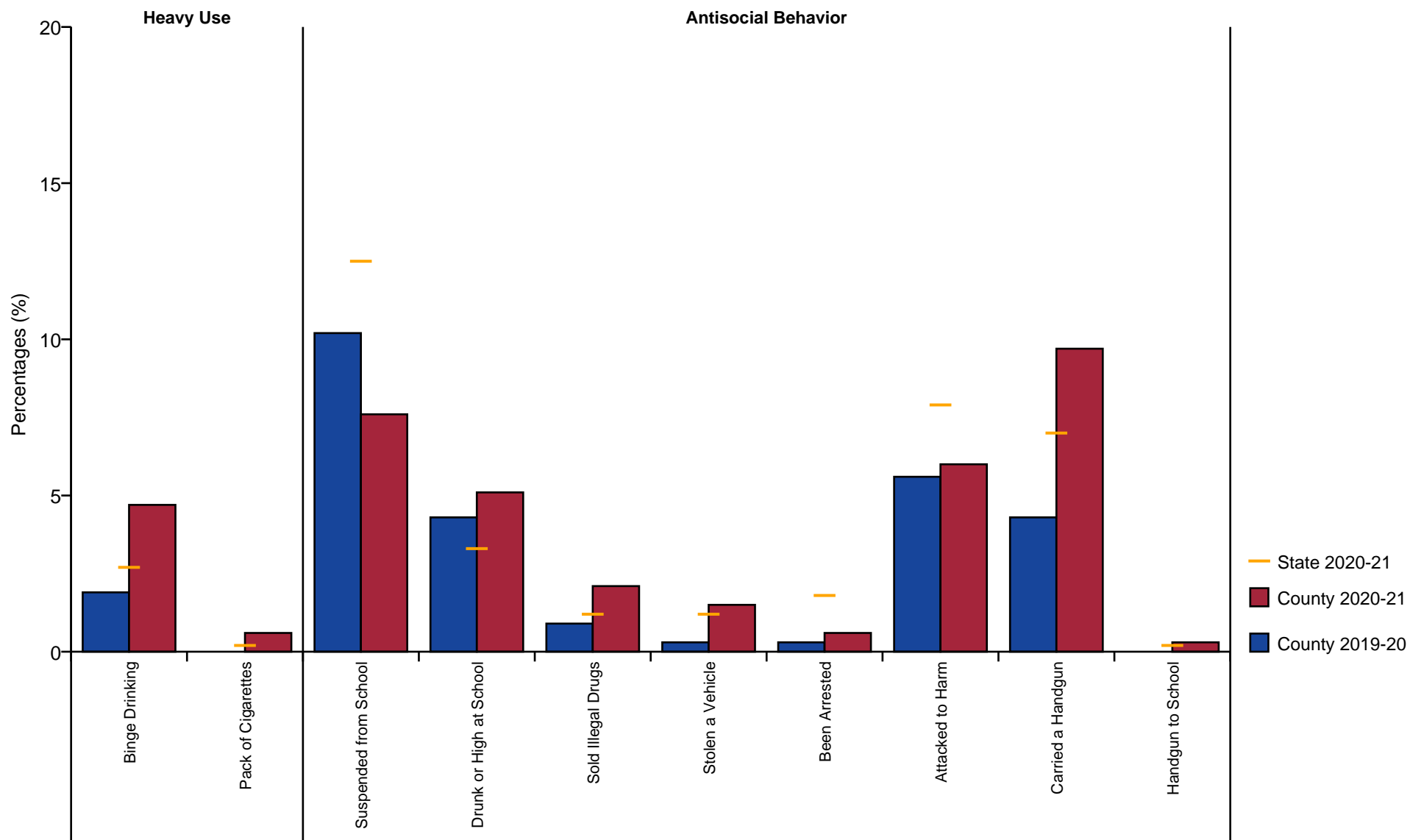


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Independence County

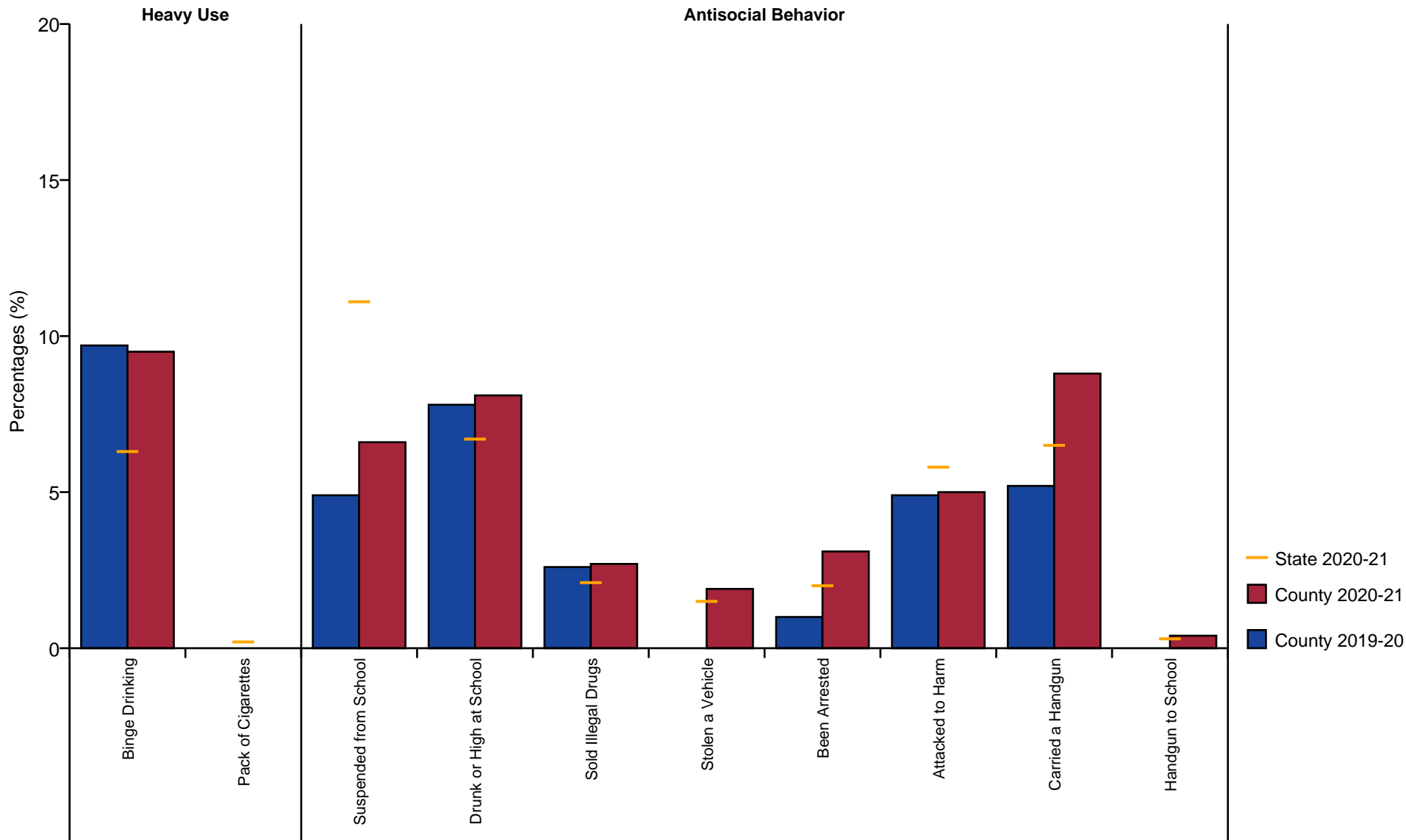


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Independence County

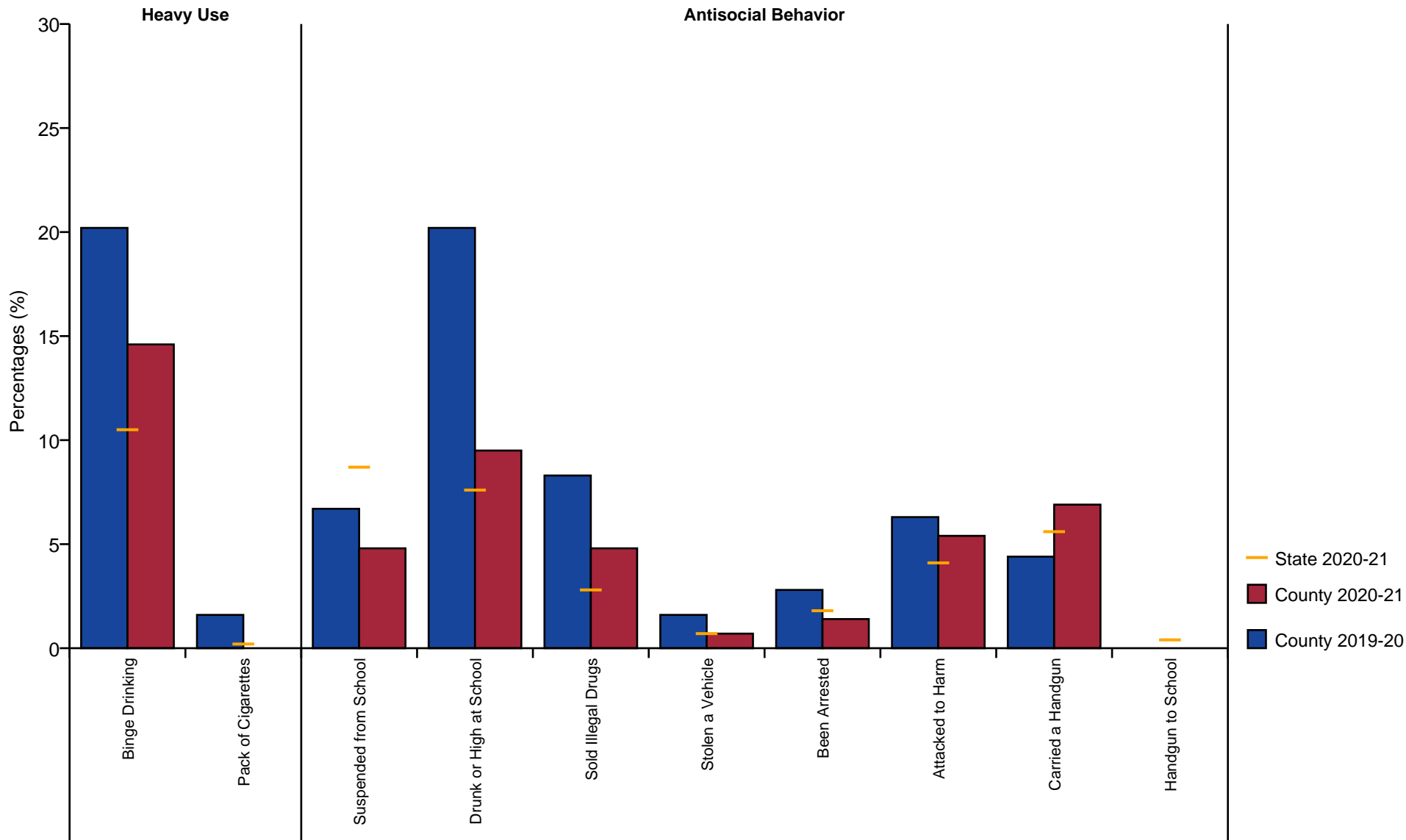
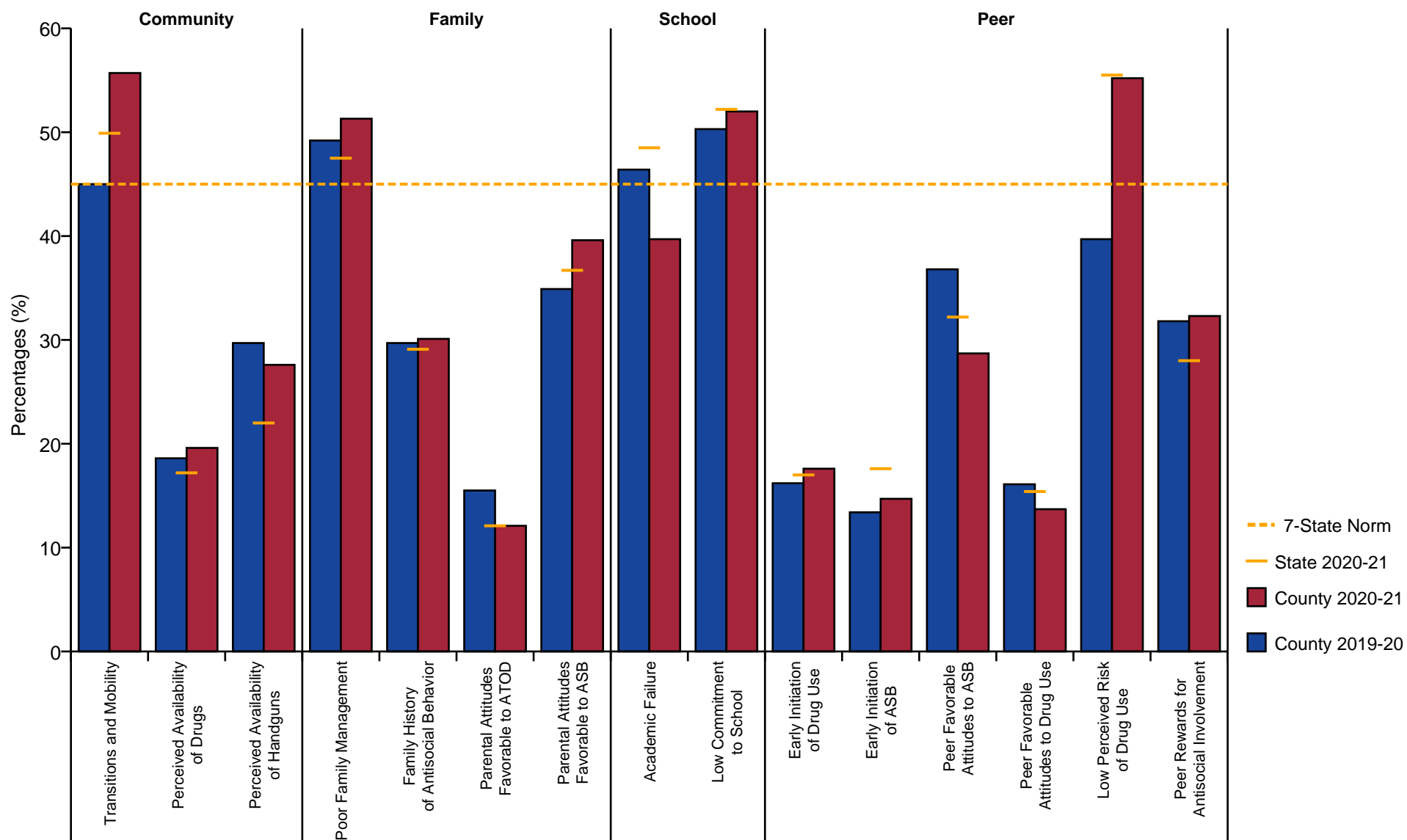


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6

Independence County

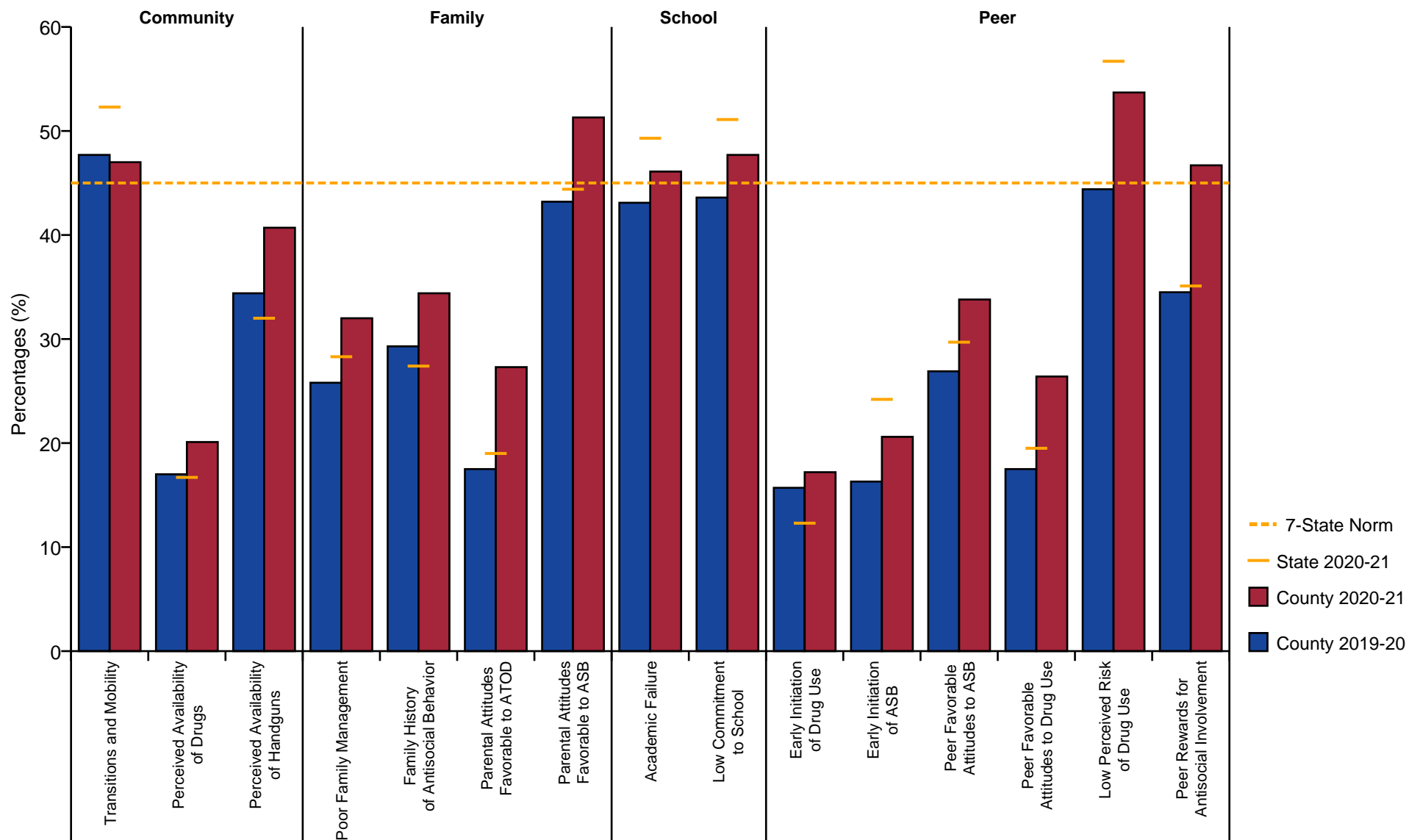


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8

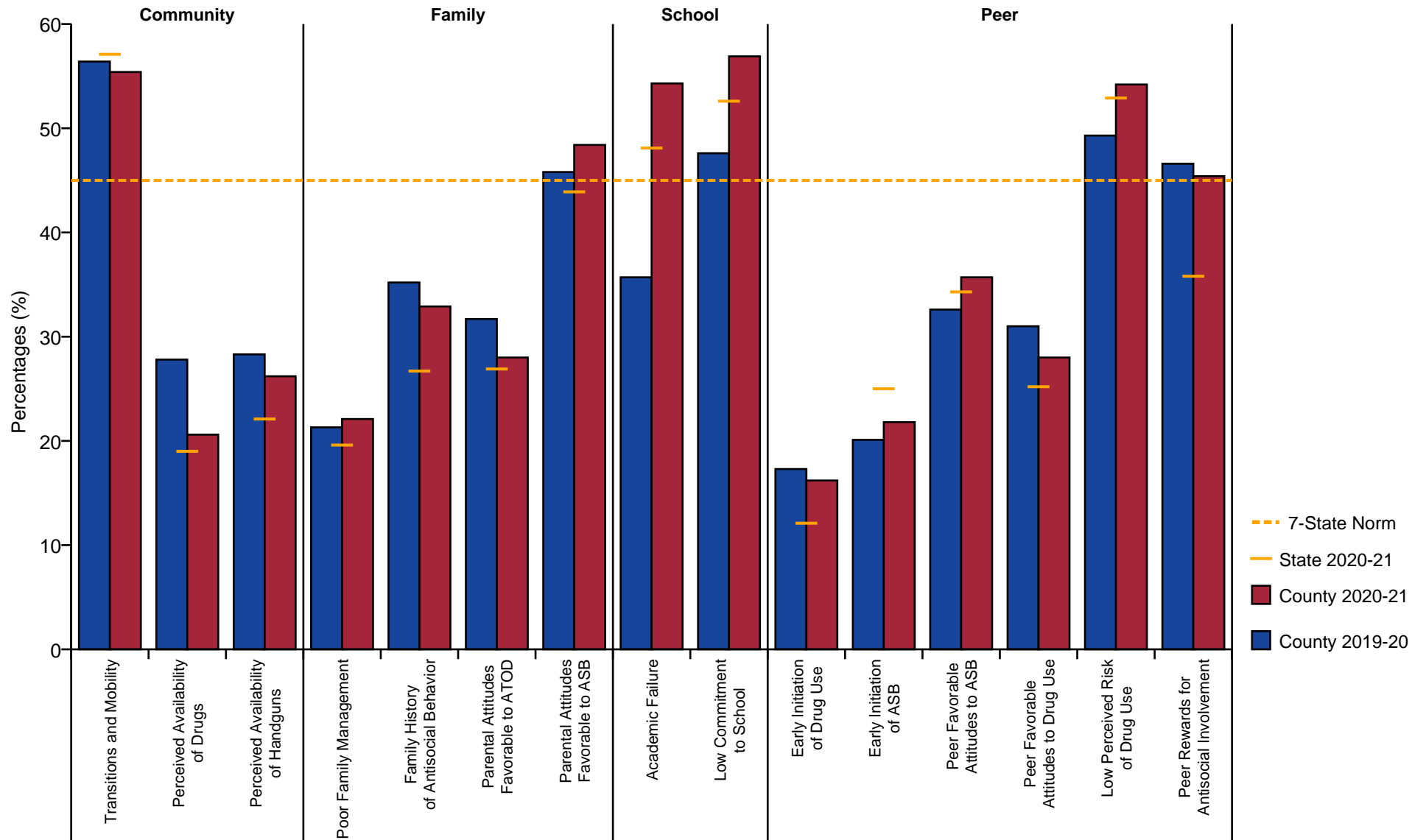
Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Independence County

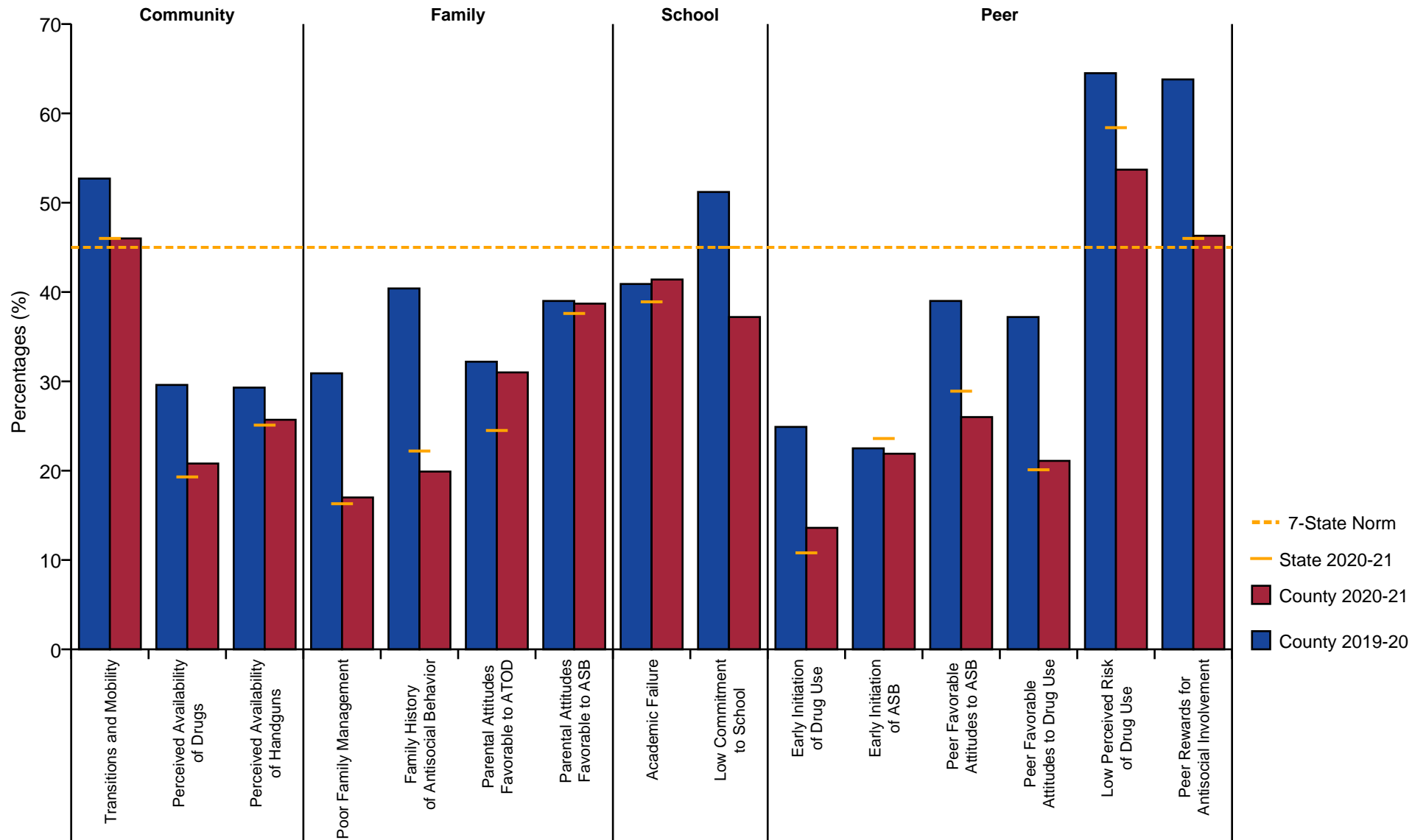


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12

Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Independence County

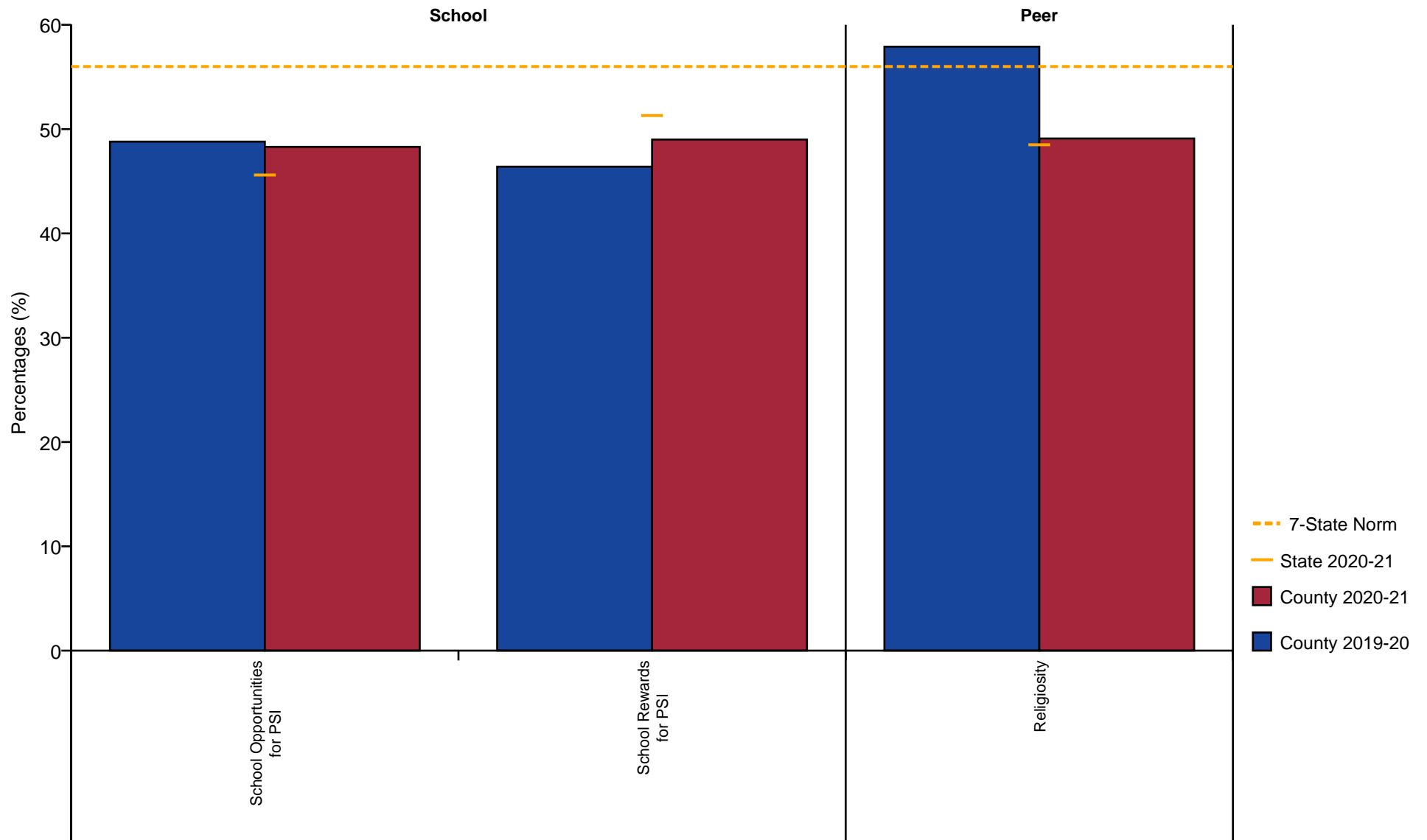


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Independence County

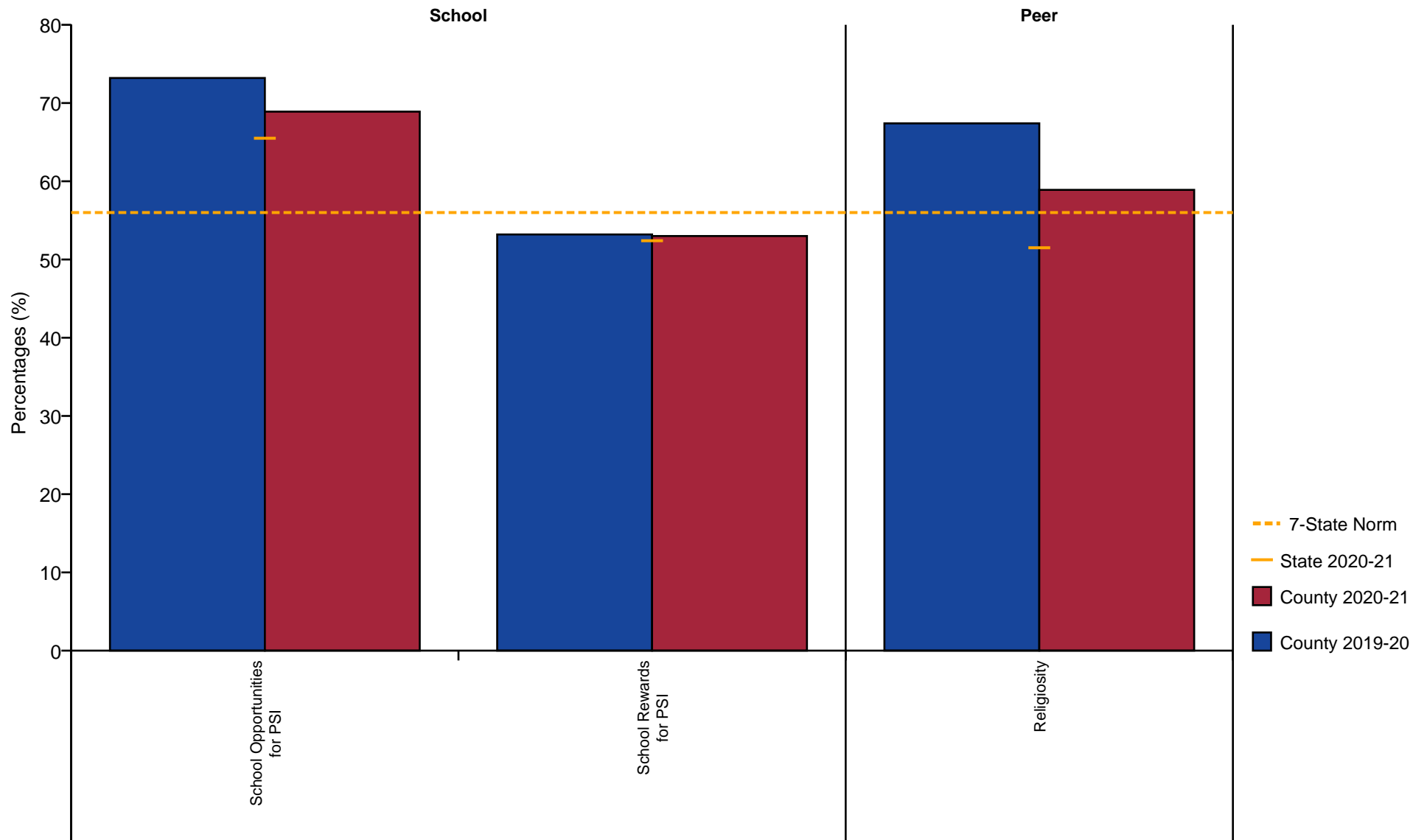


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Independence County

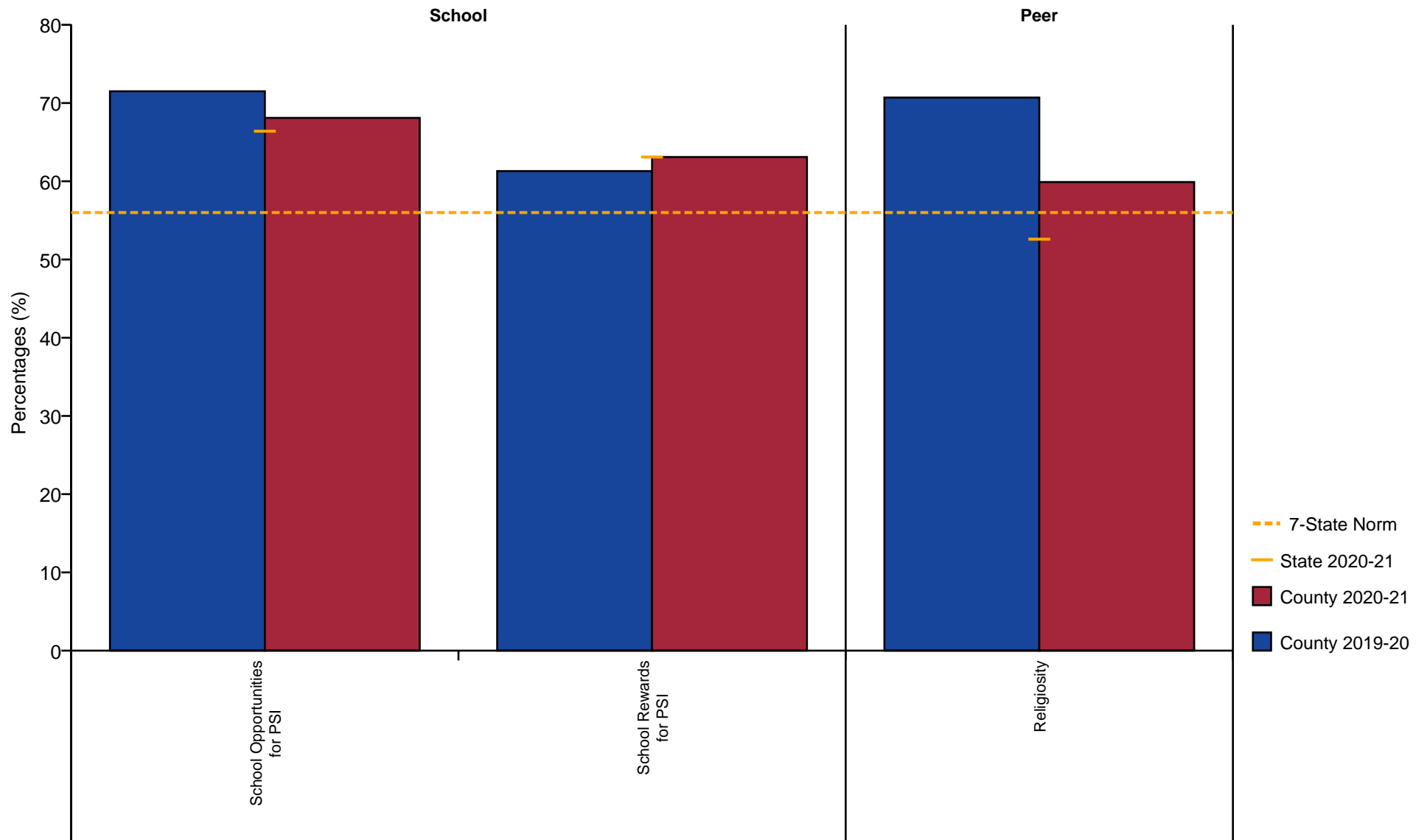


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Independence County

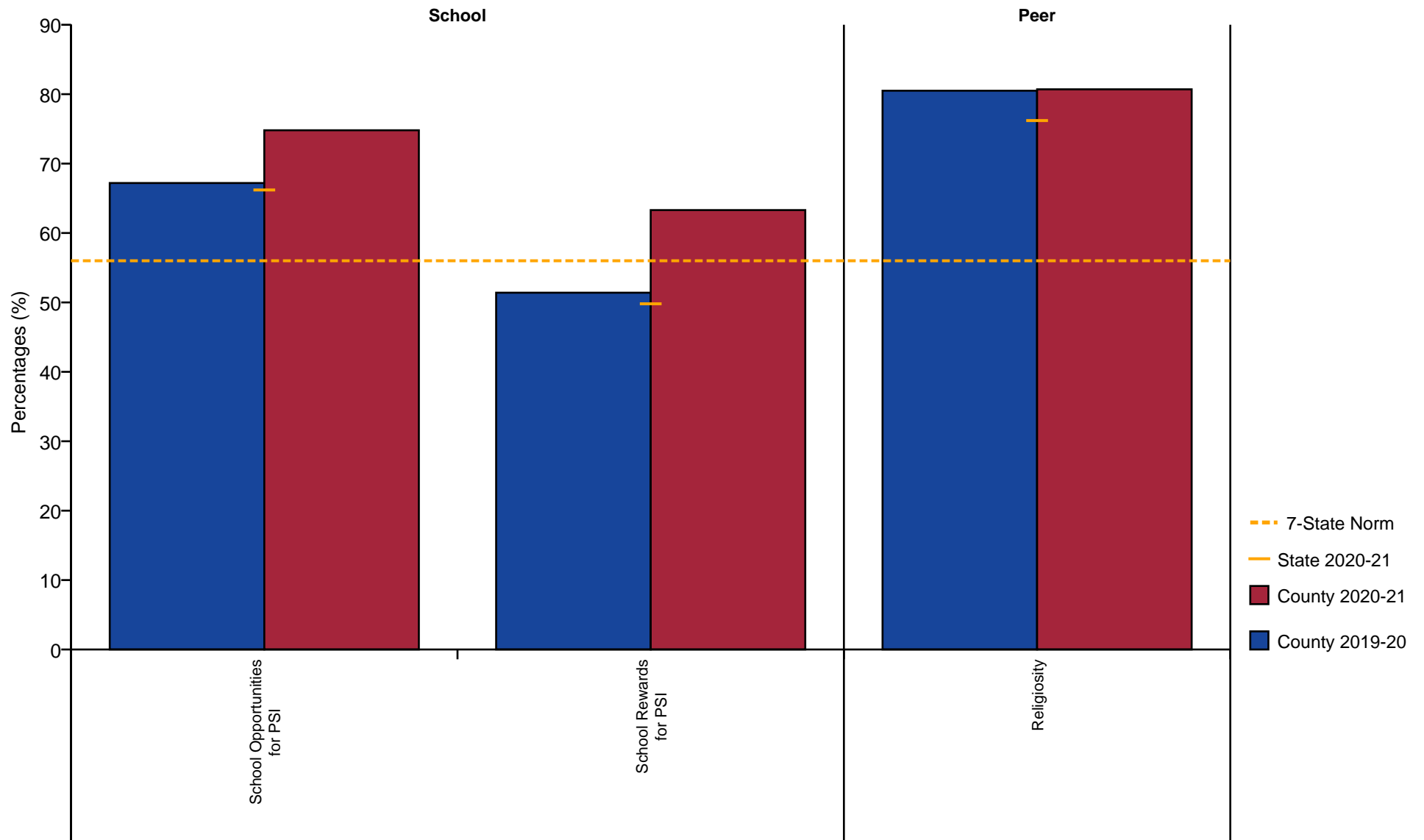


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Independence County

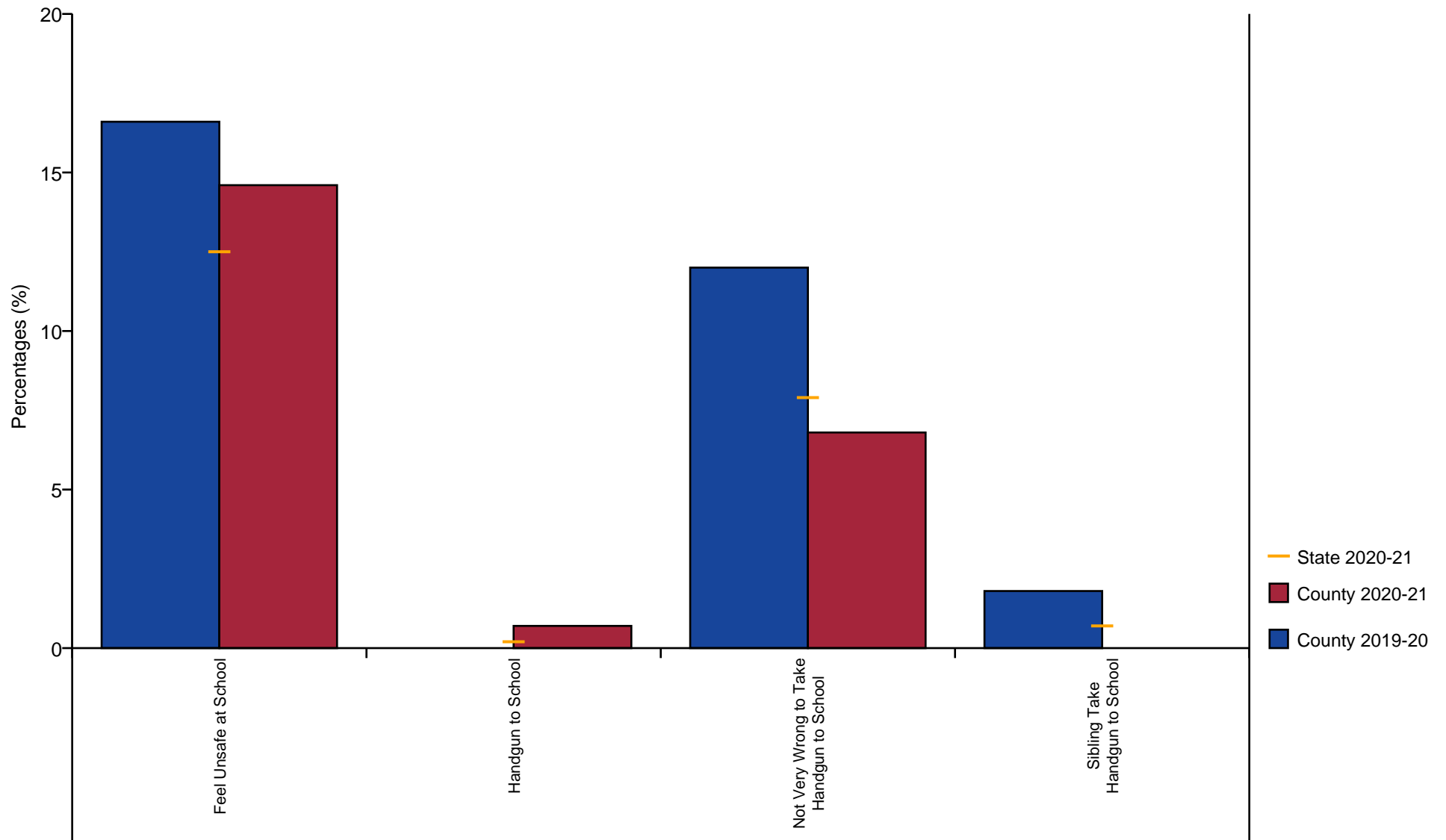


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Independence County

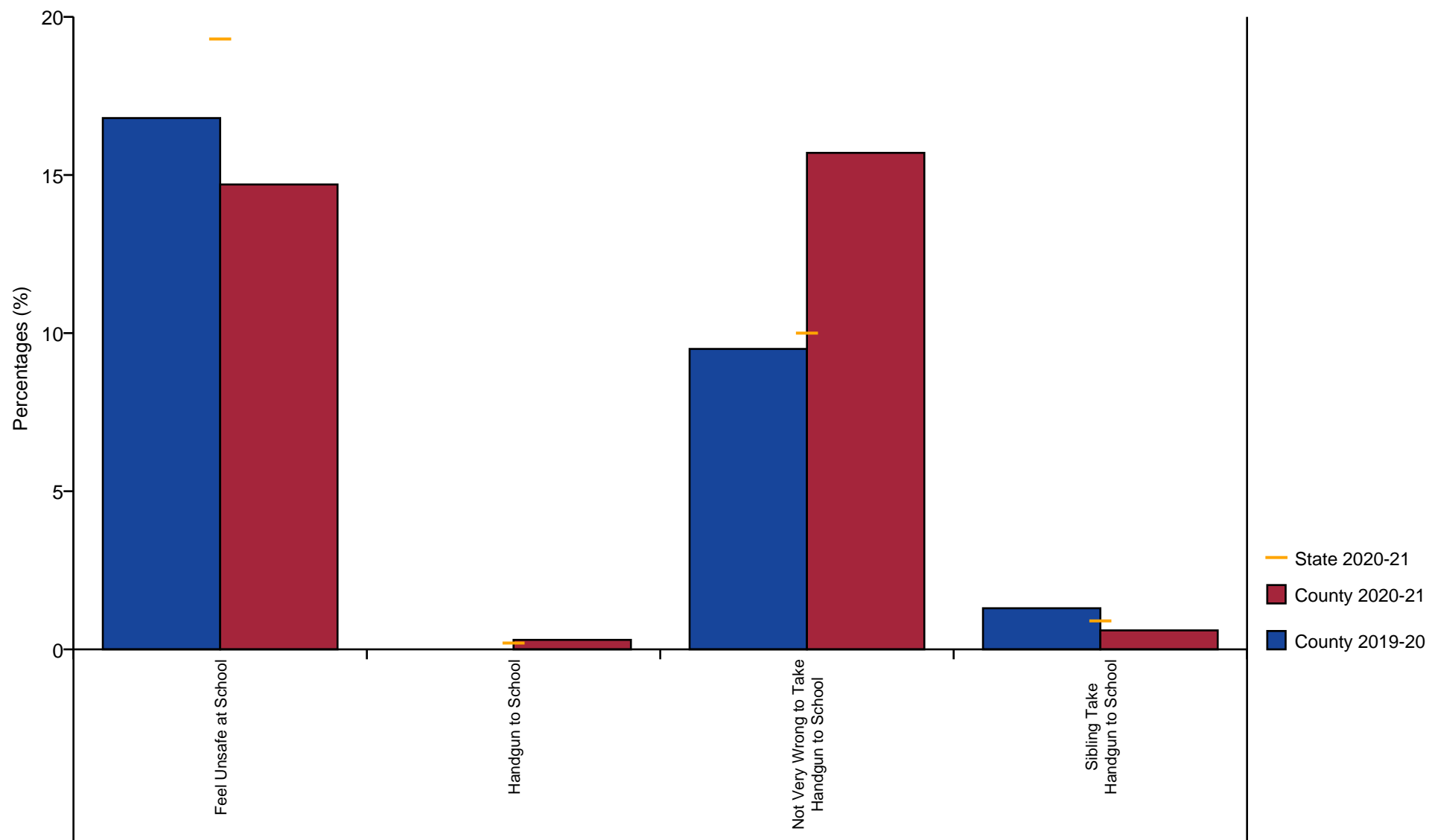


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Independence County

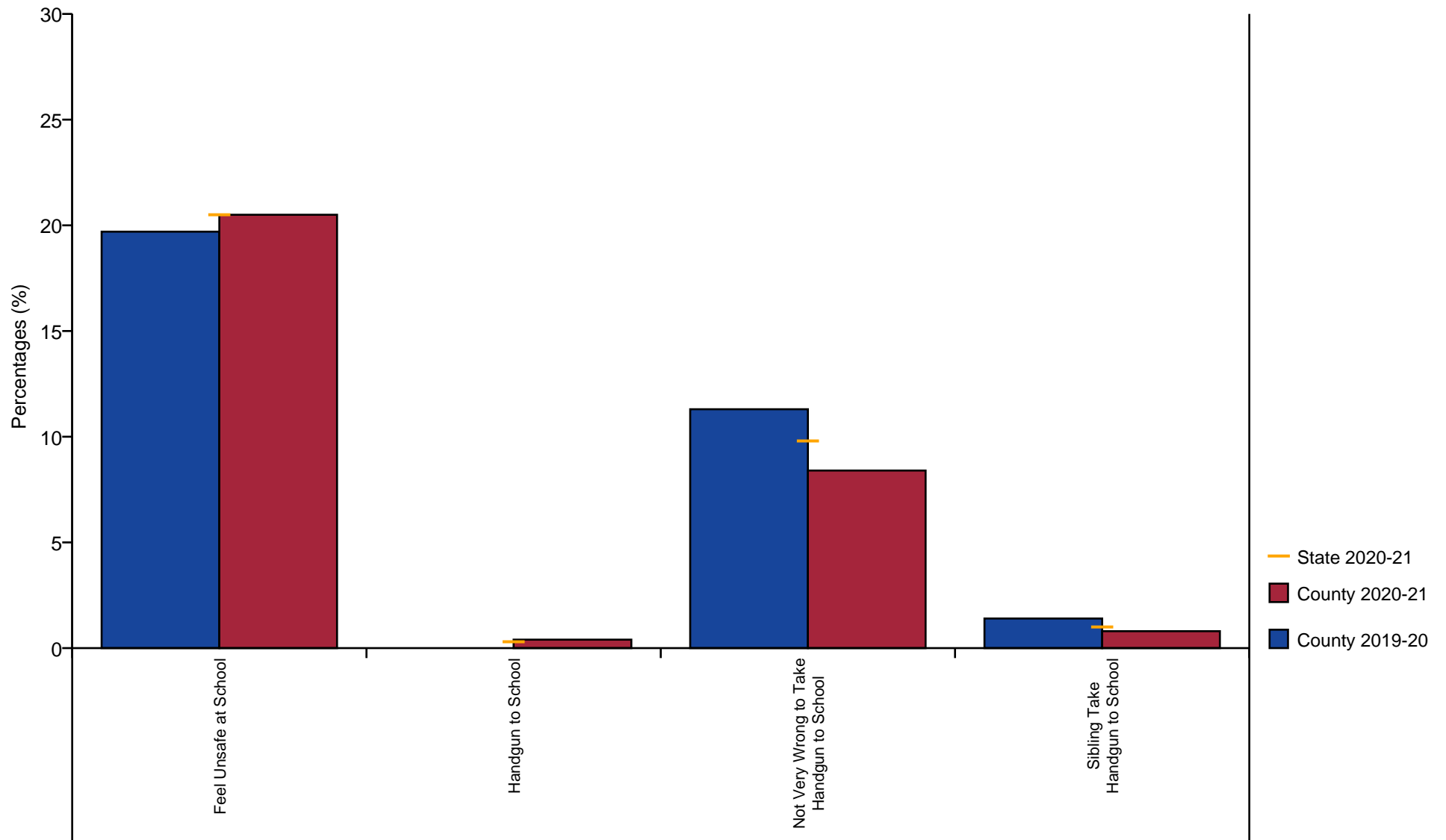


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Independence County

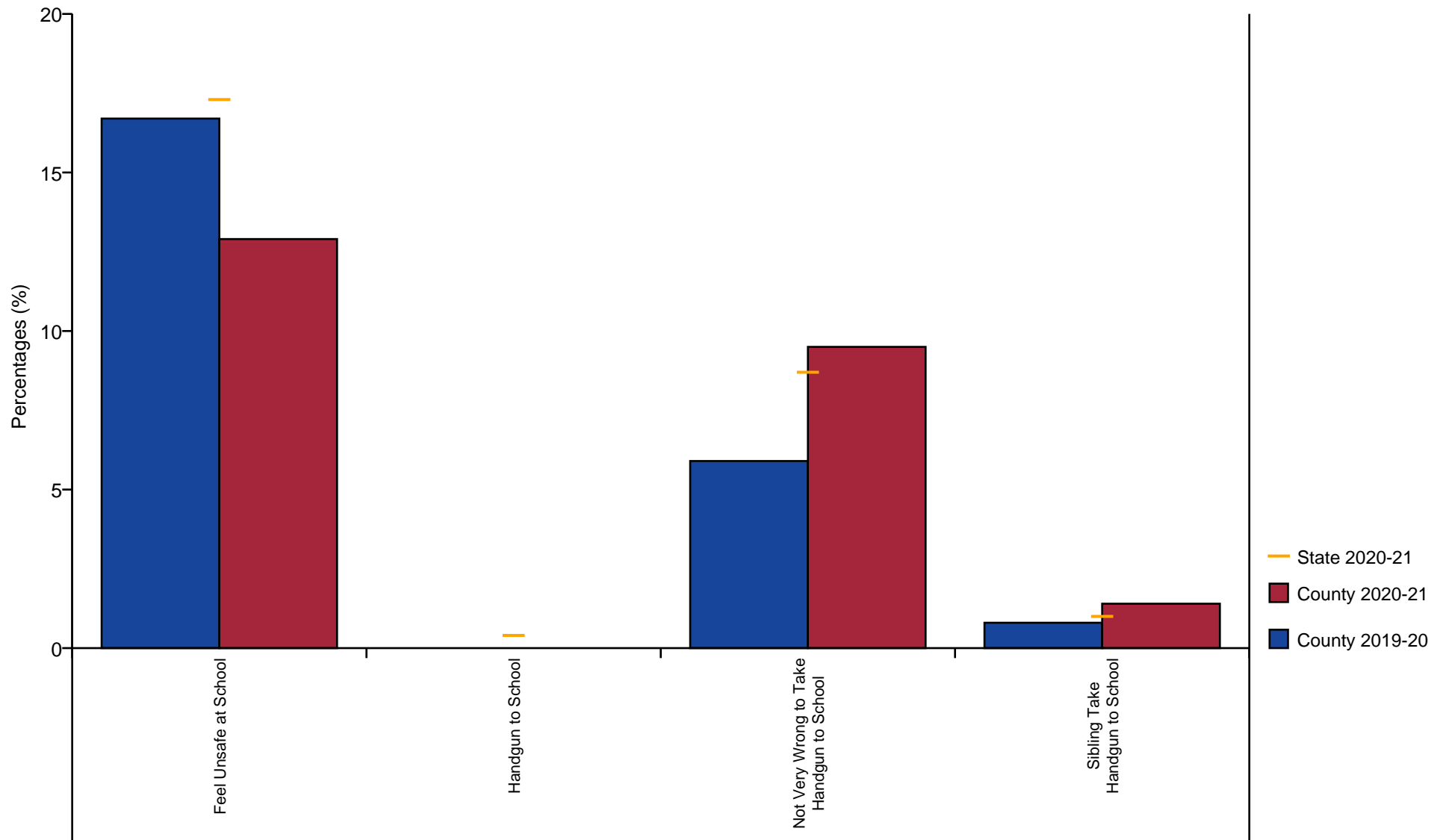
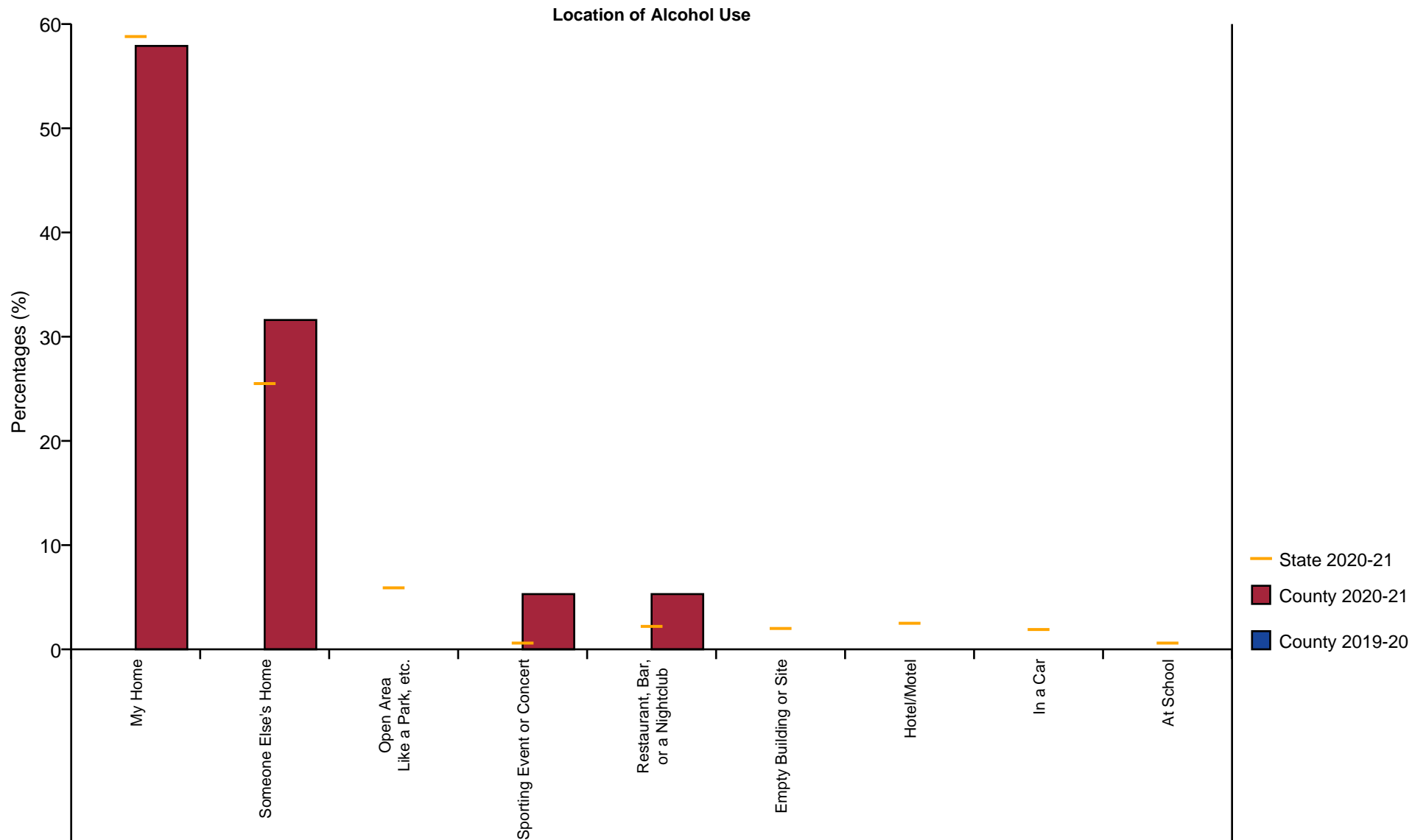


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Independence County

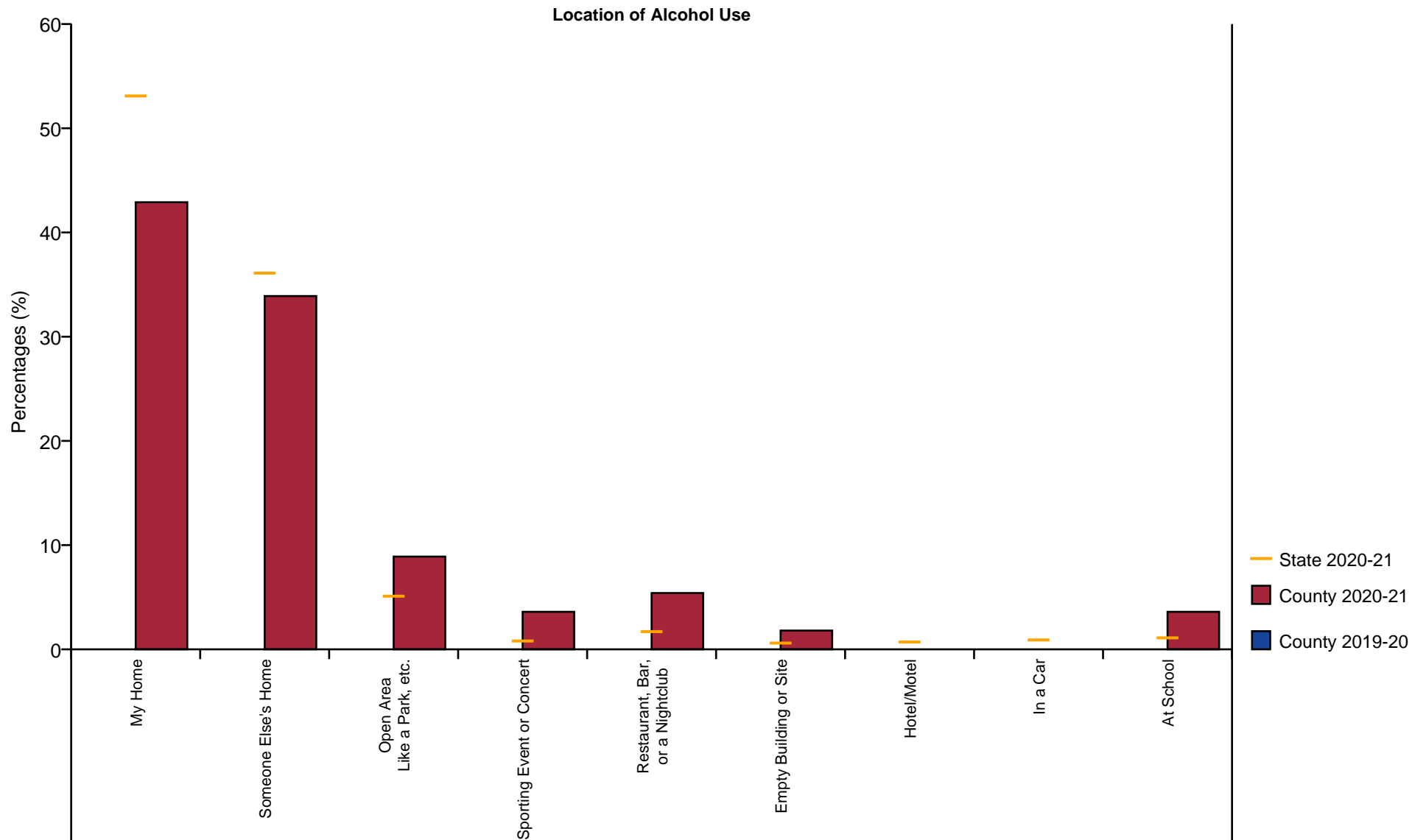


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Independence County

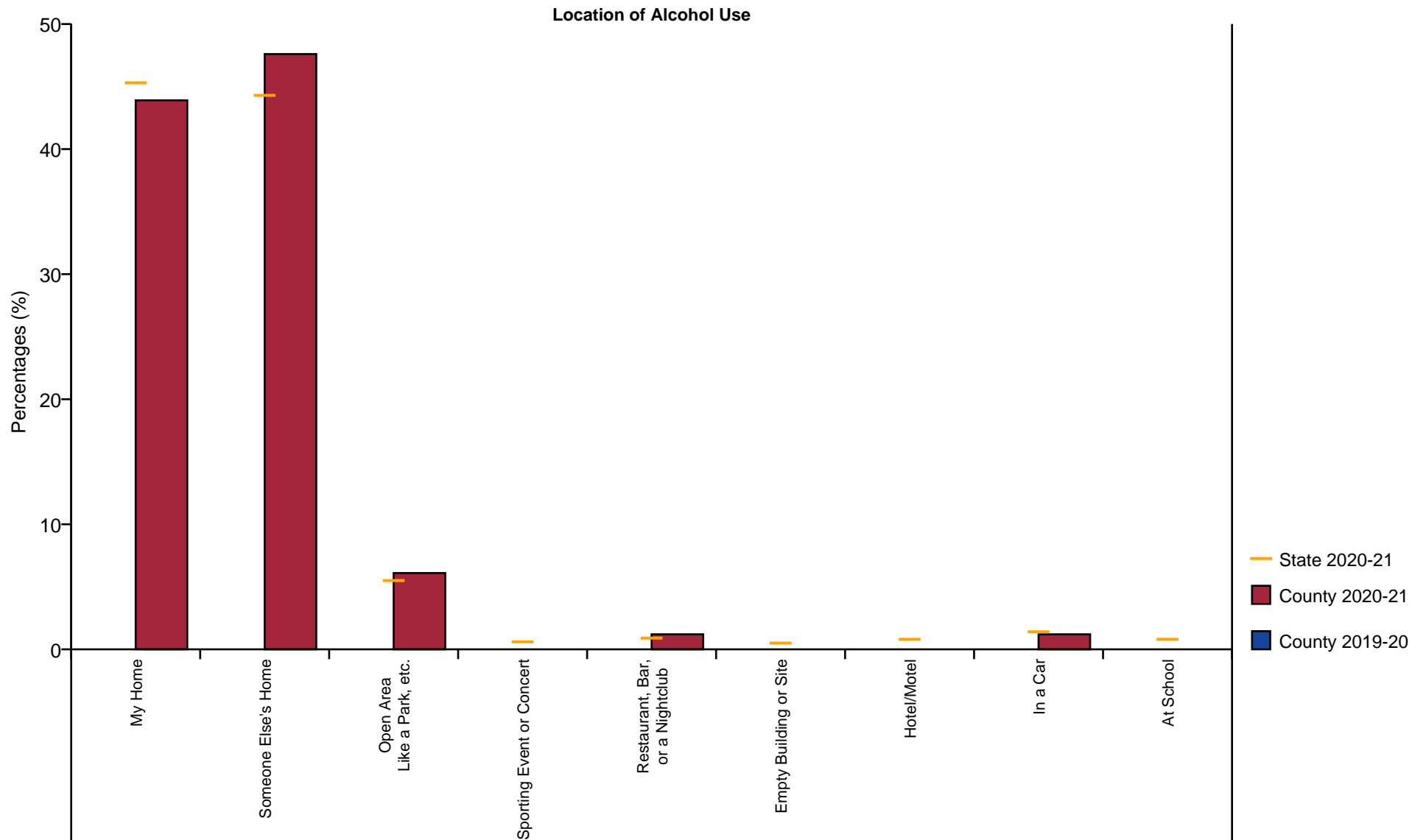


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

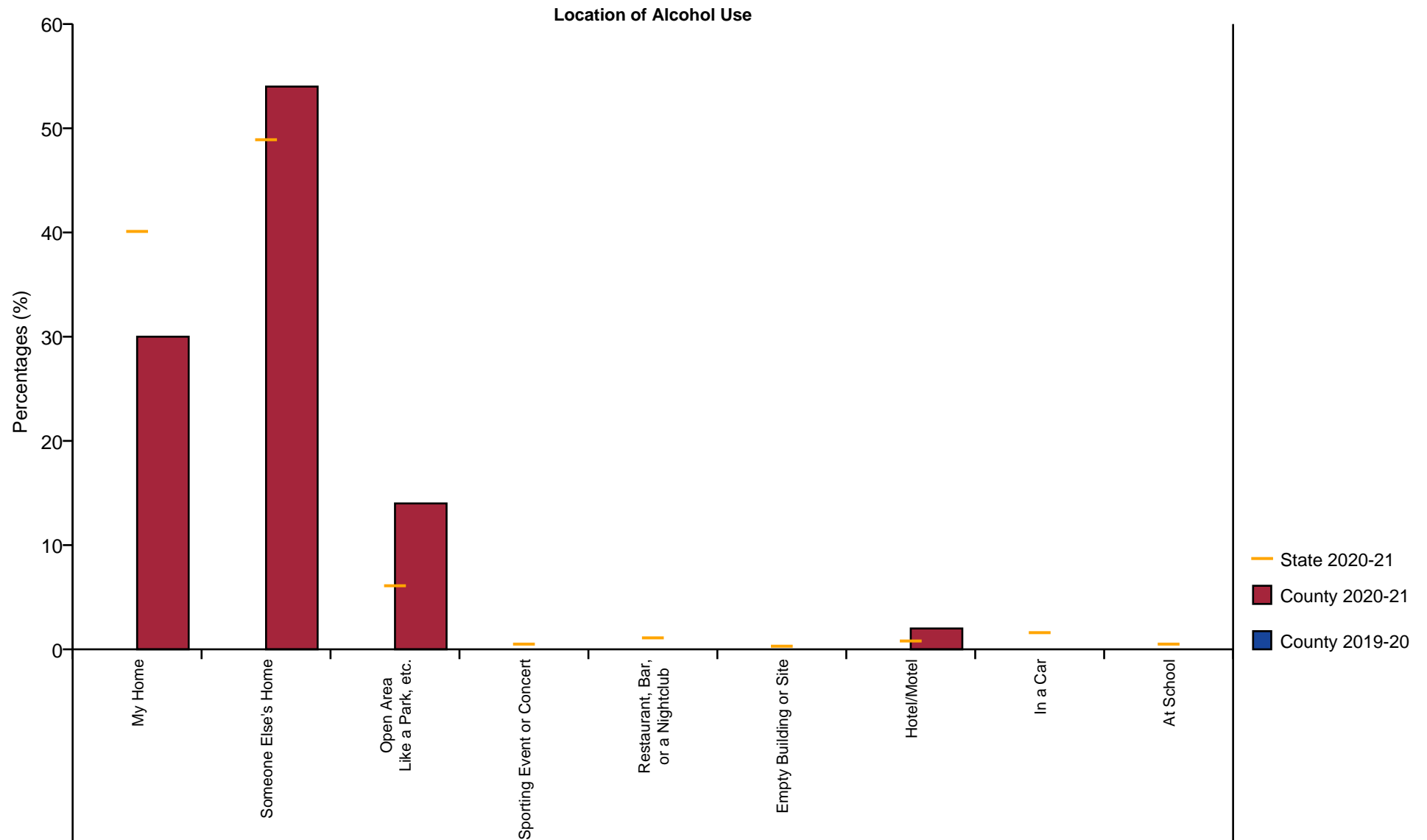
Independence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Independence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.0	11.9	11.9	9.4
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	22.0	23.0	19.7	21.7
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	42.2	34.1	41.3	38.5
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	49.0	54.2	60.6	41.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	28.2	24.6	31.1	25.3
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.4	8.5	7.4	7.4
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	13.9	17.1	13.8	14.3
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	32.1	26.7	23.5	20.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	41.7	44.3	45.3	27.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	21.4	18.9	20.8	15.8
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.3	6.3	4.5	4.6
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	13.2	12.9	7.3	13.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	23.1	17.0	16.9	18.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	25.9	29.9	25.7	21.7
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	15.8	13.1	12.6	13.4
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	6.1	9.6	6.1	7.2
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	21.4	17.1	18.5	17.9
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	24.2	24.5	42.9	26.4
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	11.8	9.9	15.2	11.3
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.1
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	2.4	0.0	4.0	4.2
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.3	2.2	0.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	2.4	2.1	3.6	2.1
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	4.9	3.7	3.2
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	6.1	7.6	5.7	5.6
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	9.0	4.7	5.0	5.5
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	5.2	1.0	5.3	3.5
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.6
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.3	2.2	2.3	4.3
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	6.2	4.2	7.7	4.9
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	2.1	1.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	2.4	1.0	1.6	1.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.4	0.7	2.6	3.2
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	2.1	1.9	0.7	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.1
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	3.3	1.0	4.1	4.2
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.7	4.2	3.4	4.3
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	7.3	5.6	5.8	6.0
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	13.6	6.9	4.0	7.5
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	10.4	8.3	11.0	9.7
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	8.3	5.7	5.7	6.5
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	1.7	3.4	1.9	2.8
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	8.2	5.6	1.7	1.6
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.8	3.2	4.5	2.8
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.0
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	3.9	3.7	2.5
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	10.6	13.9	7.6	12.0
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	26.5	22.5	25.5	23.6
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	32.2	33.3	39.8	22.0
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	county	16.6	14.3	17.5	13.8
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.5	9.4	8.5	11.4
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	15.6	16.3	15.5	17.2
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	27.9	22.4	23.0	23.6
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	27.5	25.0	44.5	29.9
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	19.2	16.3	21.2	19.0
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	7.3	8.1	4.4	10.0
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	17.6	17.0	17.7	16.2
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	21.0	35.4	34.4	21.5
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	10.3	10.3	12.7	10.7
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.7	2.3	1.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	4.2	5.7	3.1	4.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	12.5	8.9	5.7	3.9
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	19.4	19.8	15.3	11.1
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	7.8	6.3	6.0	4.4
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.3	4.1	4.1	3.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	9.3	5.5	6.4	2.7
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	15.5	11.3	10.9	7.7
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	6.7	4.3	5.3	3.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.9	4.9	2.9	3.5
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	9.8	6.8	7.7	9.1
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	9.0	9.4	21.5	16.9
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	5.0	4.4	7.2	5.9
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	2.9	2.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.0	3.7	1.6	3.5
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	3.3	2.2	1.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	2.8	1.4	1.8
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.0	1.1	3.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	2.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.5	2.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.5	2.0	3.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	2.9	2.7	1.3	4.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	6.7	4.0	2.3	3.6
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	4.3	3.1	2.0	2.8
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	3.8	2.7	1.9	3.6
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	2.8	2.8	0.3	0.8
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	0.9	2.1	1.2	0.7
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.1
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	3.7	4.7	1.6	5.3
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	11.4	8.8	10.7	15.5
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	13.7	21.9	21.1	11.2
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	6.7	5.7	7.8	7.7
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.7	5.3	5.6	8.8
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	6.8	9.5	5.7	11.2
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	14.4	11.5	9.3	12.9
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	13.7	12.4	23.1	18.8
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	9.4	8.8	10.1	12.1
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	4.4	4.7	1.9	4.7
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	10.3	9.7	9.7	9.5
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	11.9	16.8	20.2	14.6
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	6.2	5.7	7.0	6.2
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.4	4.2	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.7	6.0	2.1	6.2
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	6.7	8.1	10.2	7.6
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	9.1	11.3	4.9	6.6
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	7.5	12.4	6.7	4.8
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	6.9	8.6	5.8	6.5
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	2.6	5.7	4.3	5.1
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	10.7	8.0	7.8	8.1
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	8.4	11.3	20.2	9.5
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	5.3	5.2	7.3	5.2
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.2	2.2	0.9	2.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	4.6	2.4	2.6	2.7
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	4.7	3.1	8.3	4.8
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.3
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.1	2.4	1.0	3.1
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.3	6.2	2.8	1.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.5	7.2	6.5	8.9
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	5.0	5.5	5.6	6.0
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	6.3	8.0	4.9	5.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	4.2	6.2	6.3	5.4
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	5.4	6.8	5.8	6.5
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.6	4.8	9.4	9.4
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	3.6	5.0	4.3	9.7
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	7.6	5.4	5.2	8.8
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	3.8	5.2	4.4	6.9
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.8	5.1	6.1	9.0
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.6	50.5	45.0	55.7
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	49.0	48.9	47.7	47.0
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	63.0	59.0	56.4	55.4
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	45.2	45.3	52.7	46.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	50.9	51.7	50.2	51.5
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.2	19.8	18.6	19.6
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	16.6	20.8	17.0	20.1
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	25.3	21.4	27.8	20.6
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	35.0	32.3	29.6	20.8
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	21.7	21.5	22.8	20.2
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.5	24.5	29.7	27.6
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	40.4	36.3	34.4	40.7
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	27.9	26.0	28.3	26.2
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	39.3	35.5	29.3	25.7
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	33.0	29.7	30.5	31.1
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	36.2	41.9	49.2	51.3
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	25.5	32.2	25.8	32.0
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	22.8	17.4	21.3	22.1
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	20.3	20.0	30.9	17.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	26.8	30.7	32.3	32.6
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.8	33.4	29.7	30.1
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	26.3	28.8	29.3	34.4
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	36.0	28.6	35.2	32.9
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	31.3	32.3	40.4	19.9
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	31.5	30.6	33.2	30.7
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	8.8	15.5	12.1
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	19.0	18.7	17.5	27.3
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	30.8	28.2	31.7	28.0
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	31.2	45.2	32.2	31.0
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	21.8	19.8	23.5	23.8
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.4	32.6	34.9	39.6
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	34.7	39.0	43.2	51.3
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	46.5	42.0	45.8	48.4
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	34.3	46.2	39.0	38.7
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	36.8	38.1	40.6	45.4
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.6	44.9	46.4	39.7
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	37.8	46.7	43.1	46.1
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	47.7	38.1	35.7	54.3
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	43.7	40.0	40.9	41.4
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	43.9	43.3	41.8	45.7
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.7	49.4	50.3	52.0
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	39.7	46.4	43.6	47.7
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	51.1	44.4	47.6	56.9
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	47.3	38.1	51.2	37.2
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	44.1	46.2	48.1	49.8
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.8	21.3	16.2	17.6
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	12.8	17.5	15.7	17.2
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	23.2	16.6	17.3	16.2
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	24.2	20.8	24.9	13.6
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	18.8	18.8	18.1	16.6
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.2	15.6	13.4	14.7
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	17.7	19.5	16.3	20.6
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	23.3	23.0	20.1	21.8
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	27.1	22.6	22.5	21.9
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	19.7	19.3	17.6	19.4
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.2	31.6	36.8	28.7
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	24.2	32.9	26.9	33.8
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	33.3	34.0	32.6	35.7
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	28.0	30.5	39.0	26.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	28.1	32.6	33.7	31.7
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.4	16.5	16.1	13.7
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	17.4	23.6	17.5	26.4
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	29.7	25.1	31.0	28.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	23.4	26.8	37.2	21.1
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	20.4	21.9	24.3	22.4
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.2	36.0	39.7	55.2
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	49.4	49.3	44.4	53.7
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	55.5	48.2	49.3	54.2
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	54.9	55.7	64.5	53.7
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	50.0	45.1	48.3	54.2
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.3	32.3	31.8	32.3
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	36.5	42.8	34.5	46.7
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	47.1	45.7	46.6	45.4
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	46.0	51.5	63.8	46.3
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	38.4	40.8	42.5	42.2
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	62.3	51.4	48.8	48.3
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	70.4	68.0	73.2	68.9
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	68.2	72.1	71.5	68.1
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	63.5	70.1	67.2	74.8
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	66.5	63.9	64.4	63.6
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	58.4	46.5	46.4	49.0
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	48.7	49.4	53.2	53.0
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	55.8	64.6	61.3	63.1
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	44.8	58.8	51.4	63.3
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	52.7	53.2	52.8	55.8
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	62.7	59.9	57.9	49.1
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	70.2	67.4	67.4	58.9
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	70.2	64.8	70.7	59.9
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	78.9	80.4	80.5	80.7
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	69.5	65.2	68.1	59.6
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.4	8.1	43.1	42.4
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	3.3	11.4	59.5	25.8
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	5.8	14.7	57.5	22.0
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	5.4	7.5	53.1	34.0
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	5.1	10.7	53.4	30.8
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.2	5.4	0.7	0.7
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	84.3	11.1	3.6	0.9
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	91.6	7.3	1.1	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	90.5	4.8	2.7	2.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	89.6	7.6	2.0	0.8
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.8	0.0	5.2
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	96.1	0.6	3.2
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.9	0.8	3.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	95.0	1.4	3.5
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	95.5	0.6	3.8
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	57.9	31.6	0.0	5.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	42.9	33.9	8.9	3.6	5.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	43.9	47.6	6.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	30.0	54.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	41.5	44.0	8.2	1.4	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.3
	state	95.0
8	county	82.6
	state	86.8
10	county	68.7
	state	76.5
12	county	66.0
	state	69.9
Combined	county	79.9
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.7
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.7
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	1.1
8	county	5.6
	state	3.9
10	county	14.1
	state	8.2
12	county	22.0
	state	14.4
Combined	county	8.9
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.4
8	county	2.6
	state	2.0
10	county	7.2
	state	5.3
12	county	9.9
	state	6.6
Combined	county	4.5
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.3
	state	1.3
10	county	4.8
	state	2.5
12	county	2.1
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	1.6
8	county	5.6
	state	4.3
10	county	7.6
	state	7.1
12	county	11.3
	state	8.9
Combined	county	5.9
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	4.6
	state	3.2
10	county	8.0
	state	5.1
12	county	4.3
	state	3.7
Combined	county	4.2
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.8
8	county	5.2
	state	2.3
10	county	7.6
	state	3.5
12	county	5.0
	state	3.3
Combined	county	4.7
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	1.2
	state	0.7
12	county	2.8
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.4
	state	0.2
12	county	0.7
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.3
	state	2.0
8	county	4.6
	state	3.3
10	county	6.4
	state	5.3
12	county	7.1
	state	5.6
Combined	county	4.8
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.6
	state	97.3
8	county	91.1
	state	94.9
10	county	92.4
	state	92.4
12	county	86.6
	state	91.2
Combined	county	92.3
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.4
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.3
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	4.2
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.6
8	county	2.3
	state	1.7
10	county	4.8
	state	3.3
12	county	8.5
	state	5.0
Combined	county	3.4
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.6
8	county	3.3
	state	1.5
10	county	2.8
	state	2.6
12	county	4.9
	state	2.0
Combined	county	2.7
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.3
	state	0.6
10	county	1.6
	state	0.6
12	county	1.4
	state	0.7
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.4
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	3.6
	state	1.4
10	county	2.4
	state	2.0
12	county	3.5
	state	1.1
Combined	county	2.3
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	0.7
	state	0.7
10	county	3.2
	state	1.3
12	county	2.1
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.5
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.7
	state	0.3
10	county	1.2
	state	0.6
12	county	3.5
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.2
12	county	1.4
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.3
	state	2.0
8	county	3.0
	state	2.5
10	county	3.6
	state	2.7
12	county	4.2
	state	2.8
Combined	county	3.1
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	95.4	97.3
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	87.3	82.4
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	68.2	74.2
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	53.9	74.5
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	77.7	83.1
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.4	2.4
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	4.5	8.5
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.7	2.2
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.8	3.5
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.5	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	5.7	5.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.6	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.0	8.0
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	3.0	6.0
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	3.7	5.7
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	2.5	5.3
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	8.0	13.3
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	25.7	20.2
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	27.8	16.3
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	14.7	12.1
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.0	2.8
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.2	5.7
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.9	1.9
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.7	4.0
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.4	3.6
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	9.0	5.7
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	4.3	3.3
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.0	97.3
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	93.2	93.4
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	84.6	87.5
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	63.0	77.9
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	85.6	90.7
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.7
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	3.4	4.4
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	18.5	11.4
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	5.3	3.0
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.3	1.7
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	4.8	2.4
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	7.4	2.9
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	3.5	1.8
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.7
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.7	0.8
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.4	4.3
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.6	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.0	1.6
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.6	2.1
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.0	3.0
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	1.0	4.4
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	1.2	2.9
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.0	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	1.5
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	2.6	2.3
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	6.5	8.5
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	14.0	12.1
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	6.3	5.1
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.6
	state	99.1
8	county	96.7
	state	98.0
10	county	97.2
	state	97.0
12	county	96.4
	state	96.7
Combined	county	97.6
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.2
12	county	0.7
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	0.4
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.3
	state	0.7
10	county	2.0
	state	1.0
12	county	2.1
	state	0.8
Combined	county	1.2
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.7
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.2
10	county	0.8
	state	0.3
12	county	0.7
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.7
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.7
12	county	2.1
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.4
10	county	0.4
	state	0.9
12	county	1.4
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.5	12.3	10.2
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.6	13.6	14.0	13.4
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.3	14.9	15.0	15.4
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	13.3	14.3	13.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.6	10.3	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.6	14.6	13.9	13.8
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.6	12.3	12.9	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.1
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	13.9	14.5	14.3	14.5
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.7	12.3	13.0	12.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.6	11.3	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.5	12.0	12.6	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.1
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.6	15.2	16.1
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	13.7	14.5	14.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	11.3	11.0	10.6
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.1
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.8	14.3	14.0	13.6
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.7	13.5	14.1	13.2
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.3	11.3
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.9	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.2	13.4	13.6	12.7
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.7	13.9	13.7	14.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	12.3	13.1	12.4
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.3	11.9	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.0	14.0	13.7	12.8
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.1	11.8	12.4	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	13.5	10.2	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.1	12.3	13.5	11.5
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.6
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.2	14.6	15.1	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.4	13.5	13.8	12.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.3
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	10.9	11.1	12.2	11.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	14.2	12.9	13.6	14.2
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.2
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Independence County

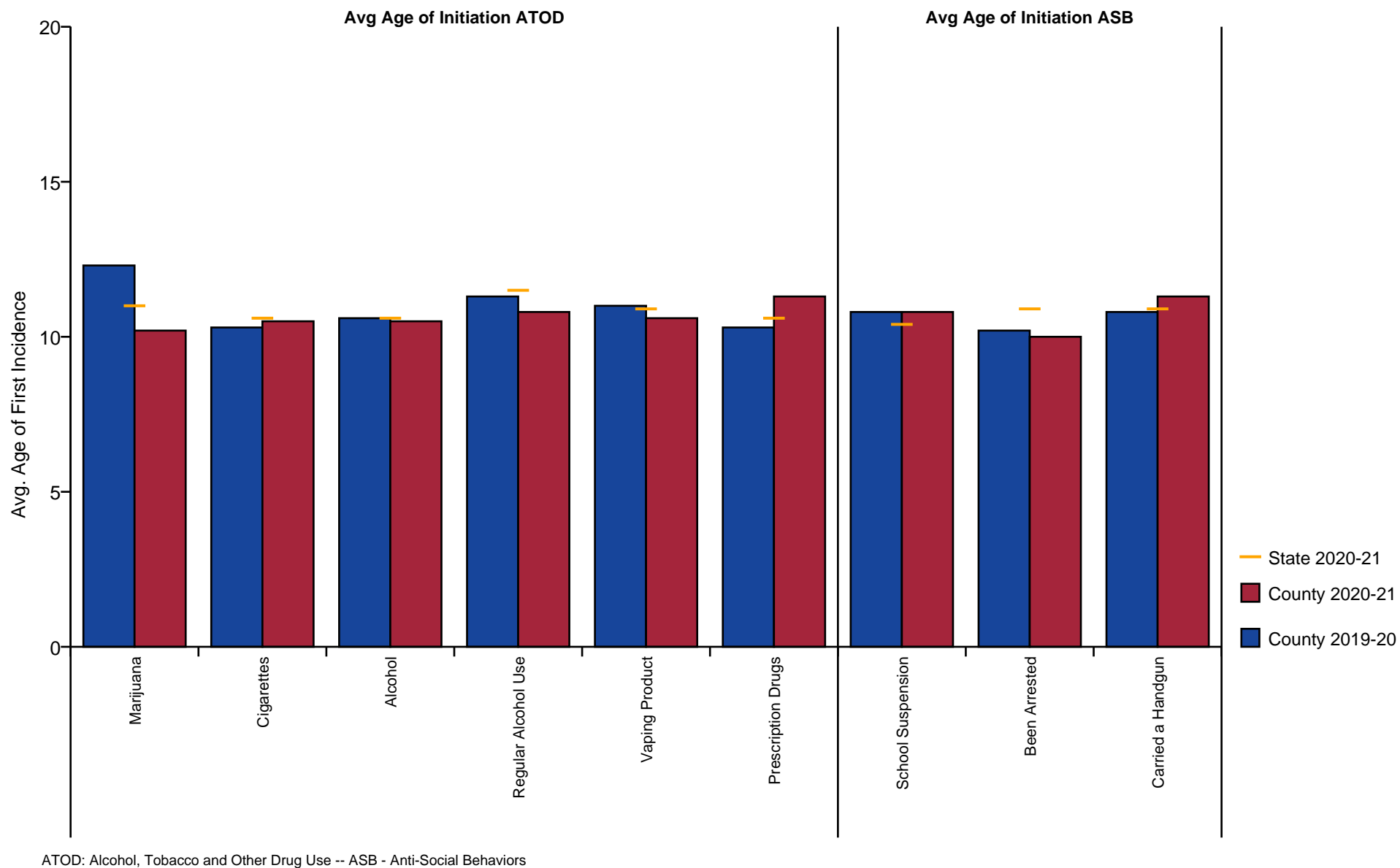


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Independence County

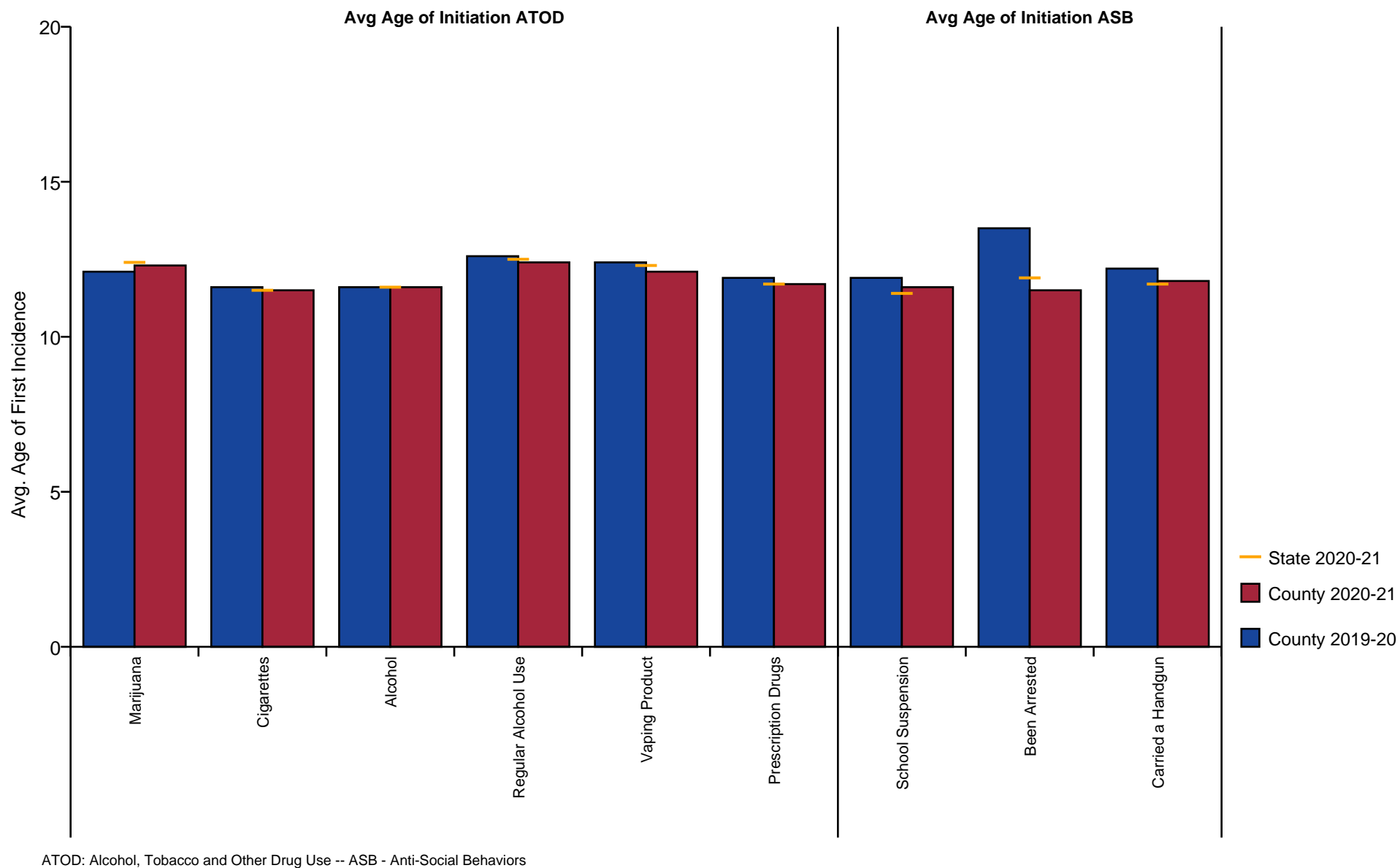


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Independence County

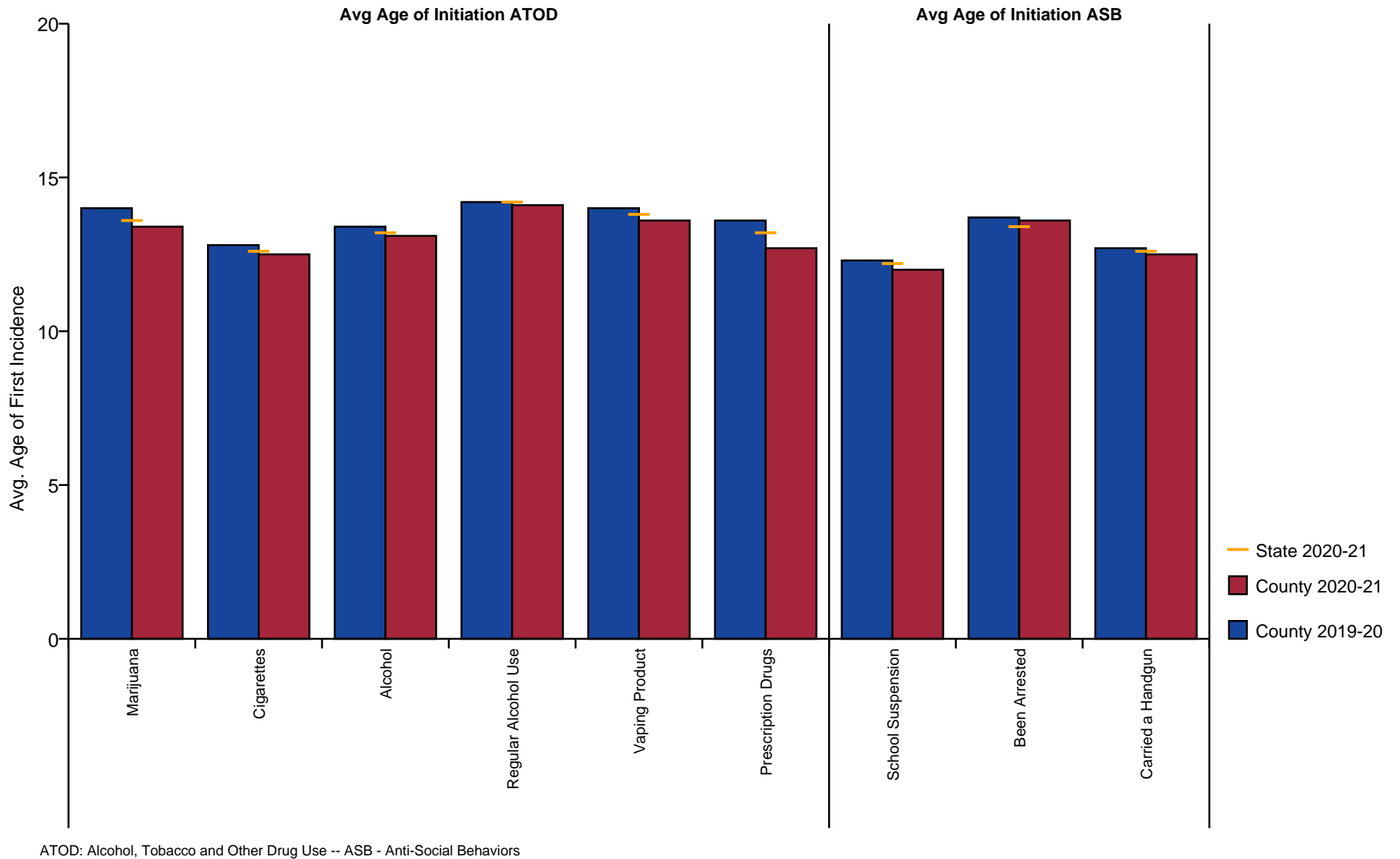


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Independence County

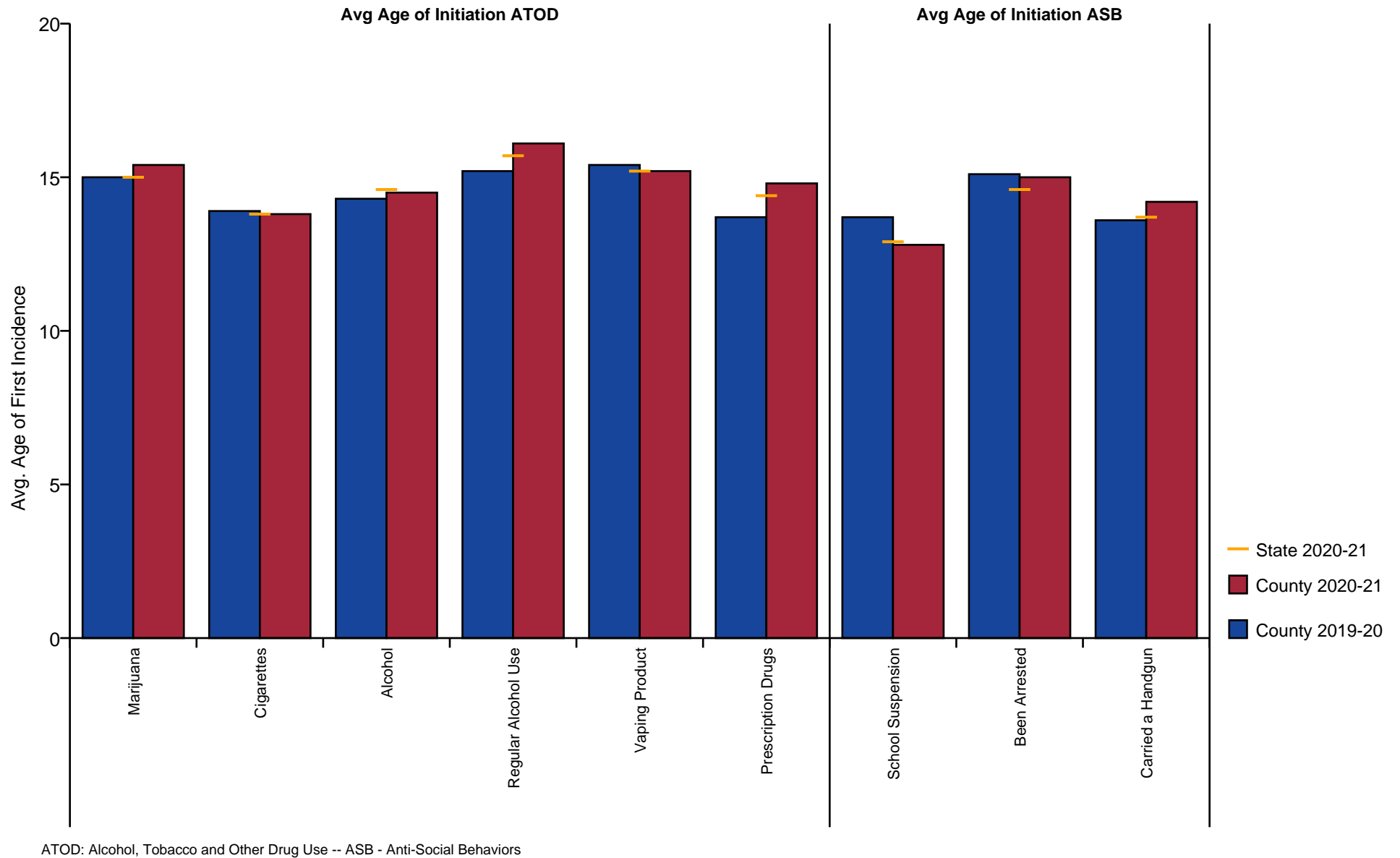


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.4	8.5	7.4	7.4
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	13.9	17.1	13.8	14.3
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	32.1	26.7	23.5	20.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	41.7	44.3	45.3	27.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	21.4	18.9	20.8	15.8
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.3	6.3	4.5	4.6
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	13.2	12.9	7.3	13.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	23.1	17.0	16.9	18.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	25.9	29.9	25.7	21.7
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	15.8	13.1	12.6	13.4
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.7	2.3	1.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	4.2	5.7	3.1	4.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	12.5	8.9	5.7	3.9
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	19.4	19.8	15.3	11.1
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	7.8	6.3	6.0	4.4
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.3	4.1	4.1	3.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	9.3	5.5	6.4	2.7
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	15.5	11.3	10.9	7.7
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	6.7	4.3	5.3	3.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	57.8	10.5	2.4	5.6	23.7
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	60.6	10.7	2.1	6.4	20.2
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	62.8	11.2	2.3	7.4	16.3
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	67.4	11.1	4.9	2.1	14.6
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	61.3	10.8	2.7	5.8	19.4
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	26.0	21.1	27.3	14.5	11.1
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	23.9	24.8	25.5	15.7	10.1
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	38.7	23.8	23.4	10.9	3.1
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	37.2	22.1	20.7	13.1	6.9
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	30.2	23.1	24.8	13.8	8.1
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.6	7.8	3.4	2.4	4.8
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	53.2	11.2	11.2	11.9	12.5
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	38.7	15.7	12.6	16.1	16.9
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	57.8	11.6	6.8	15.0	8.8
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	58.3	11.4	8.7	10.7	10.9
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.4	9.9	2.0	0.7
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	63.4	20.4	12.6	3.6
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	45.2	29.9	20.3	4.6
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	60.5	17.7	13.6	8.2
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	65.2	19.4	11.7	3.7
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.8	2.8	0.3	0.7	1.4
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	81.0	7.3	2.7	2.1	6.9
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	69.5	8.9	6.9	0.4	14.3
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	73.5	5.4	5.4	2.0	13.6
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	80.9	6.1	3.5	1.3	8.2
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.8	10.0	17.6	43.6	8.0
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	11.9	18.0	25.0	41.5	3.7
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	8.5	23.2	37.5	28.2	2.7
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	8.8	20.4	27.9	39.5	3.4
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	13.1	17.4	26.5	38.4	4.6
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.1	10.7	22.5	34.9	9.7
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	13.1	16.7	27.4	36.5	6.4
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	9.3	27.8	36.7	21.6	4.6
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	8.8	27.2	25.2	32.7	6.1
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	14.1	19.3	28.0	31.7	6.8
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.4	5.2	13.8	47.6	11.0
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	11.9	10.9	20.7	51.1	5.5
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	8.1	12.0	33.6	42.1	4.2
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	8.2	13.7	26.0	45.9	6.2
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	13.4	10.0	22.8	47.1	6.8
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.9	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	78.7	7.5	2.5	1.9	9.4
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	68.0	6.7	5.1	2.0	18.2
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	67.4	6.2	4.2	2.1	20.1
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	79.1	5.8	2.7	1.6	10.8
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	93.4	2.5	1.6	1.6	0.9
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	86.1	3.2	2.8	1.6	6.4
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	77.6	2.1	5.6	3.5	11.2
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	90.8	2.1	2.1	1.4	3.5
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	82.1	8.5	2.8	1.6	5.0
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	78.3	8.3	2.8	2.0	8.7
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	82.5	4.9	3.5	1.4	7.7
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	85.0	6.4	2.1	1.2	5.2
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.8	5.7	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	75.5	9.7	2.8	2.2	9.7
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	65.2	8.3	4.3	3.6	18.6
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	64.6	4.2	6.2	3.5	21.5
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	76.2	7.4	2.9	2.2	11.3
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	87.5	5.3	2.8	0.9	3.4
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	80.2	7.5	3.6	0.4	8.3
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	76.8	7.7	2.8	0.7	12.0
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	86.9	5.3	2.2	0.6	4.9
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.6	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.3
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	91.7	5.1	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	88.7	5.6	0.7	1.4	3.5
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	94.8	3.0	0.6	0.6	1.0
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	89.7	6.5	1.9	0.9	0.9
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	89.7	4.4	2.4	0.4	3.2
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	91.6	1.4	2.1	0.0	4.9
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	92.1	4.0	1.6	0.5	1.8
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	3.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	85.0	6.9	3.1	1.6	3.4
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	78.3	8.3	3.6	1.2	8.7
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	72.0	11.2	2.8	1.4	12.6
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	84.6	6.8	2.4	1.1	5.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.4
	state	95.2
8	county	75.6
	state	85.4
10	county	68.4
	state	77.1
12	county	67.6
	state	74.1
Combined	county	77.9
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	1.0
	state	0.6
10	county	2.4
	state	1.1
12	county	3.6
	state	1.8
Combined	county	1.6
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.2
8	county	0.3
	state	0.4
10	county	0.4
	state	0.4
12	county	5.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	1.1
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.7
	state	2.6
8	county	12.2
	state	7.8
10	county	15.4
	state	10.6
12	county	11.5
	state	10.8
Combined	county	10.5
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	1.7
8	county	11.2
	state	6.5
10	county	18.6
	state	12.2
12	county	18.7
	state	13.8
Combined	county	11.3
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.4
8	county	6.6
	state	2.7
10	county	6.9
	state	5.2
12	county	4.3
	state	5.0
Combined	county	4.7
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.7
8	county	4.0
	state	1.9
10	county	1.2
	state	2.2
12	county	3.6
	state	1.9
Combined	county	2.3
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.9
8	county	6.3
	state	3.4
10	county	4.0
	state	5.0
12	county	4.3
	state	4.9
Combined	county	3.8
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.9
	state	1.3
8	county	6.9
	state	4.2
10	county	9.7
	state	6.4
12	county	7.2
	state	7.2
Combined	county	6.3
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.9
	state	1.4
8	county	7.6
	state	4.4
10	county	8.9
	state	6.3
12	county	10.1
	state	5.8
Combined	county	6.7
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	2.6
	state	1.2
10	county	3.6
	state	2.5
12	county	7.2
	state	3.8
Combined	county	2.9
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.7	15.6	6.9	3.6	9.1
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	39.1	16.0	22.8	16.3	5.9
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	23.5	12.7	31.1	29.1	3.6
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	25.9	5.6	26.6	36.4	5.6
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	40.4	13.5	21.0	19.0	6.1
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.8	14.7	5.9	5.5	8.1
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	39.2	14.7	24.2	17.3	4.6
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	23.5	12.0	29.9	29.9	4.8
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	25.4	6.3	28.9	35.2	4.2
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	40.6	12.8	21.2	19.9	5.6
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.9	7.3	5.8	4.0
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	51.5	11.4	17.3	19.9
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	36.5	11.9	19.4	32.1
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	38.2	7.6	21.5	32.6
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	54.5	9.8	15.2	20.4
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.7	13.1	5.2
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	64.3	32.1	3.6
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	58.9	37.9	3.2
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	65.2	31.2	3.5
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	67.9	28.2	3.9
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.4	48.5	18.6	7.6
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	23.0	56.4	14.3	6.3
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	13.9	55.1	24.9	6.1
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	30.4	46.7	10.4	12.6
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	22.3	52.4	17.7	7.5
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	21.9	54.4	7.8	15.9
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	17.8	60.1	12.8	9.4
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	14.9	56.0	19.0	10.1
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	23.2	59.4	12.3	5.1
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	19.0	57.3	12.9	10.8
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	56.5	10.7	32.8
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	63.9	13.7	22.4
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	58.1	14.2	27.6
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	65.4	13.2	21.3
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	60.6	12.9	26.5
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	20.4	19.2	36.5	16.5	7.3
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	13.7	17.8	49.0	14.4	5.1
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	10.9	18.5	53.6	11.7	5.2
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	15.9	14.5	57.2	8.7	3.6
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	15.1	17.9	48.0	13.4	5.5
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	21.0	13.1	27.3	21.7	16.9
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	21.6	17.3	27.8	21.2	12.1
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	12.9	20.5	23.3	30.5	12.9
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	22.0	13.5	16.3	24.8	23.4
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	19.2	16.4	24.8	24.3	15.3
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	21.7	23.2	29.6	12.7	12.7
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	24.3	26.3	25.3	18.4	5.6
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	19.4	29.8	25.8	17.7	7.3
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	25.0	19.3	22.1	16.4	17.1
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	22.4	25.3	26.2	16.4	9.7
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.7	10.5	21.0	19.9	30.0
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	25.3	18.8	14.8	21.4	19.7
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	26.1	18.5	20.9	20.5	14.1
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	34.3	12.1	16.4	17.9	19.3
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	25.0	15.4	18.3	20.2	21.0
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	51.0	49.0
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	53.8	46.2
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	48.3	51.7
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	47.4	52.6
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	50.7	49.3
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	9.7	27.9	23.4	24.9
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	15.8	15.2	25.4	25.4	18.2
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	16.8	19.2	30.0	18.8	15.2
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	24.1	14.2	25.5	14.9	21.3
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	16.8	14.5	27.3	21.6	19.7
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.2	8.0	9.5	20.9	49.4
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	12.9	11.6	14.2	15.2	46.2
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	12.0	12.4	20.1	20.9	34.5
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	14.9	14.2	22.7	10.6	37.6
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	12.8	11.2	15.7	17.6	42.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.7	9.0	19.2	17.7	36.5
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	20.5	14.9	22.8	13.2	28.7
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	22.9	24.1	19.3	13.7	20.1
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	27.9	19.3	19.3	14.3	19.3
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	21.4	16.3	20.4	14.7	27.2
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	7.5	12.4	14.2	55.4
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	11.5	11.5	10.5	14.1	52.3
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	9.2	8.0	19.6	22.0	41.2
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	13.5	12.1	17.0	18.4	39.0
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	10.9	9.6	14.3	16.8	48.3
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.9	12.5	18.6	18.3	37.6
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	14.8	15.5	20.7	16.8	32.2
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	16.1	14.9	21.7	17.3	30.1
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	20.6	15.6	19.1	14.2	30.5
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	15.5	14.5	20.2	16.9	32.9
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.7	7.5	12.8	12.8	55.1
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	15.2	11.2	10.6	11.6	51.5
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	12.8	12.4	16.0	16.8	42.0
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	16.3	13.5	18.4	12.1	39.7
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	13.8	10.8	13.8	13.3	48.3
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.0	287	1.1	281	0.4	279	3.6	276
Grade 8	4.7	318	10.0	319	3.5	318	4.1	319
Grade 10	3.9	256	16.2	253	9.1	253	3.6	253
Grade 12	11.1	144	21.5	144	16.9	142	2.8	144
Combined	4.4	1,005	10.7	997	5.9	992	3.6	992

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.1	277	62.7	279	54.4	261	73.2	269
Grade 8	83.9	323	62.9	321	53.4	309	83.5	315
Grade 10	89.0	255	63.1	252	35.6	250	86.0	242
Grade 12	88.7	141	68.3	142	40.0	135	90.5	137
Combined	82.3	996	63.7	994	47.1	955	82.2	963

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.8	272	97.4	272	98.2	272	98.2	273
Grade 8	96.7	307	93.8	308	93.2	307	98.0	304
Grade 10	97.2	250	92.8	250	90.4	249	98.4	250
Grade 12	97.2	142	88.0	142	85.9	142	99.3	142
Combined	97.2	971	93.7	972	92.8	970	98.3	969

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.7	281	92.2	283	95.4	280	95.4	281
Grade 8	82.3	316	76.2	315	82.3	316	88.2	314
Grade 10	77.3	251	68.9	251	66.9	251	89.6	251
Grade 12	70.1	144	63.9	144	61.1	144	92.4	144
Combined	82.8	992	77.1	993	79.0	991	91.2	990

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.0	481	9.8	468	5.8	466	3.0	465
Female	4.4	481	11.1	485	5.8	482	4.3	483
Combined	4.2	962	10.5	953	5.8	948	3.7	948

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.9	470	58.2	471	42.4	455	78.7	451
Female	86.2	484	69.8	480	51.8	456	86.4	470
Combined	82.6	954	64.0	951	47.1	911	82.6	921

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	455	94.3	456	91.7	456	98.7	453
Female	97.0	473	93.4	473	93.8	471	98.1	473
Combined	97.3	928	93.9	929	92.8	927	98.4	926

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.1	467	77.1	467	78.5	466	91.4	466
Female	82.3	481	77.4	482	79.4	481	91.0	480
Combined	82.7	948	77.2	949	79.0	947	91.2	946

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Codi McCuistion -- codi.mccuistion@communityclinicwa.org

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoverhhi.org



Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@mid-south.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@mid-south.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]

206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	55.1	50.0	47.2	49.2	47.1	48.9	51.0	48.5	50.0	49.3
Female	44.9	50.0	52.8	50.8	52.9	51.1	49.0	51.5	50.0	50.7
N of Valid	296	13,182	326	12,663	261	10,127	143	6,843	1,026	42,815
N of Miss	16	655	18	686	9	510	8	292	51	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	53.2	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	16.7
12	44.8	43.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	13.3
13	1.9	2.4	55.1	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	41.1	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.0	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.3	53.2	59.7	0.0	0.0	14.4	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	44.9	37.5	0.0	0.5	11.4	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	65.8	64.1	9.7	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.5	33.2	4.4	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	308	13,656	336	13,164	267	10,509	149	7,047	1,060	44,376
N of Miss	4	181	8	185	3	128	2	88	17	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.1	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.0	15.9
N of Valid	312	13,837	344	13,349	270	10,637	151	7,135	1,077	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.1	80.3	80.6	80.8	82.6	82.4	85.1	82.9	82.5	81.4
Yes	16.9	19.7	19.4	19.2	17.4	17.6	14.9	17.1	17.5	18.6
N of Valid	301	13,186	330	12,965	265	10,407	148	7,007	1,044	43,565
N of Miss	11	651	14	384	5	230	3	128	33	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	83.3	92.2	81.7	94.0	86.0	95.9	83.7	93.3	83.5
Yes	7.5	16.7	7.8	18.3	6.0	14.0	4.1	16.3	6.7	16.5
N of Valid	305	13,463	332	13,076	268	10,467	148	7,035	1,053	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	12	273	2	170	3	100	24	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.6	97.9	97.6	96.6	96.6	98.0	96.9	97.7	97.2
Yes	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.4	2.0	3.1	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	305	13,463	332	13,076	268	10,467	148	7,035	1,053	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	12	273	2	170	3	100	24	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.1	95.5	94.6	97.0	95.1	96.6	96.8	95.7	94.9
Yes	5.6	5.9	4.5	5.4	3.0	4.9	3.4	3.2	4.3	5.1
N of Valid	305	13,463	332	13,076	268	10,467	148	7,035	1,053	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	12	273	2	170	3	100	24	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	305	13,463	332	13,076	268	10,467	148	7,035	1,053	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	12	273	2	170	3	100	24	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.0	36.4	17.5	32.8	14.6	26.0	12.2	25.1	16.4	31.1
Yes	81.0	63.6	82.5	67.2	85.4	74.0	87.8	74.9	83.6	68.9
N of Valid	305	13,463	332	13,076	268	10,467	148	7,035	1,053	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	12	273	2	170	3	100	24	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.3	99.7	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.6	98.3
Yes	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.7
N of Valid	305	13,463	332	13,076	268	10,467	148	7,035	1,053	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	12	273	2	170	3	100	24	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.6	79.4	82.8	83.0	88.4	87.3	91.2	91.0	85.4	84.2
Yes	17.4	20.6	17.2	17.0	11.6	12.7	8.8	9.0	14.6	15.8
N of Valid	305	13,463	332	13,076	268	10,467	148	7,035	1,053	44,041
N of Miss	7	374	12	273	2	170	3	100	24	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.2
Some high school	3.4	3.2	4.8	5.2	7.4	10.4	12.1	14.8	6.1	7.4
Completed high school	7.0	9.5	12.8	13.4	14.5	16.2	20.8	18.2	12.7	13.7
Some college	8.1	9.1	14.6	12.2	11.5	14.3	17.4	15.5	12.4	12.3
Completed college	21.1	21.1	25.7	24.9	35.3	27.8	28.9	26.2	27.3	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	6.0	10.2	11.9	12.9	13.0	14.4	10.1	13.3	10.3	12.5
Don't know	49.0	40.9	25.7	26.1	12.6	13.0	8.1	7.0	26.5	24.4
Does not apply	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.8	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	298	13,426	335	13,183	269	10,570	149	7,088	1,051	44,267
N of Miss	14	411	9	166	1	67	2	47	26	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.6	12.6	18.2	14.1	18.6	15.4	18.5	16.6	16.7	14.4
Yes	87.4	87.4	81.8	85.9	81.4	84.6	81.5	83.4	83.3	85.6
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	93.9	91.8	92.9	90.3	93.0	92.7	94.2	91.9	93.5
Yes	7.1	6.1	8.2	7.1	9.7	7.0	7.3	5.8	8.1	6.5
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	86.1	87.4	88.1	88.1	89.4	90.7	91.0	87.2	88.3
Yes	15.5	13.9	12.6	11.9	11.9	10.6	9.3	9.0	12.8	11.7
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	95.0	96.2	96.1	97.8	96.7	98.0	97.0	96.5	96.0
Yes	4.9	5.0	3.8	3.9	2.2	3.3	2.0	3.0	3.5	4.0
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.8	38.3	40.2	39.4	43.9	39.2	32.5	40.8	40.2	39.3
Yes	59.2	61.7	59.8	60.6	56.1	60.8	67.5	59.2	59.8	60.7
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.5	85.9	84.2	84.7	82.5	84.6	85.4	87.1	83.5	85.4
Yes	17.5	14.1	15.8	15.3	17.5	15.4	14.6	12.9	16.5	14.6
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	91.9	92.4	93.4	94.1	94.2	94.7	95.2	92.4	93.4
Yes	10.0	8.1	7.6	6.6	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.8	7.6	6.6
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	95.0	95.9	96.5	98.1	97.0	100.0	97.3	97.3	96.3
Yes	3.2	5.0	4.1	3.5	1.9	3.0	0.0	2.7	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.6	98.8	98.1	98.5	97.9	98.7	97.9	98.0	97.9
Yes	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.0	50.3	50.7	49.4	53.9	51.6	58.3	56.7	54.1	51.4
Yes	44.0	49.7	49.3	50.6	46.1	48.4	41.7	43.3	45.9	48.6
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	94.7	94.4	94.7	92.6	94.9	96.0	96.2	93.6	95.0
Yes	7.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	7.4	5.1	4.0	3.8	6.4	5.0
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.4	53.2	51.6	52.8	48.0	54.7	57.0	59.0	51.7	54.4
Yes	47.6	46.8	48.4	47.2	52.0	45.3	43.0	41.0	48.3	45.6
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.8	94.1	94.6	93.7	95.3	94.7	96.6	93.7	95.1
Yes	7.1	5.2	5.9	5.4	6.3	4.7	5.3	3.4	6.3	4.9
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	95.6	94.7	96.0	96.7	96.0	94.7	95.9	95.9	95.9
Yes	2.9	4.4	5.3	4.0	3.3	4.0	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	309	13,732	341	13,287	269	10,592	151	7,105	1,070	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	3	62	1	45	0	30	7	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	9.2	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.4	4.8	10.7	8.8	9.0
no	35.6	37.4	32.9	37.4	34.9	35.4	29.9	34.0	33.8	36.4
yes	40.3	46.0	53.2	48.3	48.3	48.4	43.5	46.4	46.9	47.3
YES!	12.4	7.4	5.4	5.8	8.8	7.9	21.8	9.0	10.6	7.3
N of Valid	298	13,312	331	12,992	261	10,370	147	6,886	1,037	43,560
N of Miss	14	525	13	357	9	267	4	249	40	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	11.2	9.7	9.8	8.9	10.6	9.7	11.0	9.8	10.6
no	35.3	47.0	45.5	49.9	47.1	51.5	45.5	45.6	42.9	48.7
yes	43.7	34.7	40.9	35.8	41.2	33.7	37.9	38.1	41.4	35.3
YES!	10.2	7.1	3.9	4.5	2.7	4.2	6.9	5.3	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	295	13,208	330	12,874	257	10,293	145	6,849	1,027	43,224
N of Miss	17	629	14	475	13	344	6	286	50	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	3.6	5.7	4.9	4.2	5.5	2.7	6.6	4.5	4.9
no	17.8	17.8	22.5	24.4	31.5	28.9	18.4	24.7	22.8	23.5
yes	50.2	54.1	58.7	55.2	53.5	52.6	55.1	54.4	54.4	54.1
YES!	27.6	24.5	13.2	15.5	10.8	13.0	23.8	14.3	18.2	17.4
N of Valid	297	13,284	334	12,922	260	10,311	147	6,854	1,038	43,371
N of Miss	15	553	10	427	10	326	4	281	39	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	3.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.6	2.4
no	7.3	14.3	4.9	6.8	4.2	6.0	3.4	7.1	5.2	9.0
yes	42.5	45.5	47.4	45.8	43.1	45.6	36.7	46.1	43.4	45.7
YES!	47.5	36.2	46.2	45.7	51.2	46.9	59.9	44.7	49.8	43.0
N of Valid	301	13,317	329	12,969	260	10,341	147	6,872	1,037	43,499
N of Miss	11	520	15	380	10	296	4	263	40	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.9	0.7	3.3	3.3	3.1
no	16.3	13.9	21.8	17.4	18.6	16.8	11.6	16.2	18.0	16.0
yes	49.3	50.6	55.0	54.5	58.1	57.0	53.1	55.4	53.9	54.1
YES!	29.3	32.6	19.9	24.8	20.5	23.3	34.7	25.2	24.9	26.9
N of Valid	294	13,258	331	12,932	258	10,342	147	6,866	1,030	43,398
N of Miss	18	579	13	417	12	295	4	269	47	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	3.6	3.3	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.4	4.2	5.1	4.6
no	8.1	8.8	11.4	14.0	14.7	15.3	7.5	13.0	10.7	12.6
yes	43.1	44.8	59.5	56.8	57.5	59.1	53.1	59.2	53.4	54.1
YES!	42.4	42.7	25.8	24.0	22.0	20.4	34.0	23.5	30.8	28.8
N of Valid	295	13,198	333	12,893	259	10,278	147	6,856	1,034	43,225
N of Miss	17	639	11	456	11	359	4	279	43	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	8.6	18.9	15.1	20.4	20.1	17.0	23.6	16.4	15.6
no	34.1	35.2	46.3	46.5	51.2	49.6	44.9	45.3	43.9	43.6
yes	38.9	41.6	30.8	31.5	22.7	25.3	24.5	25.6	30.2	32.2
YES!	17.1	14.7	4.0	6.9	5.8	5.0	13.6	5.5	9.5	8.6
N of Valid	293	13,210	328	12,904	260	10,332	147	6,850	1,028	43,296
N of Miss	19	627	16	445	10	305	4	285	49	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.1	9.2	10.3	11.0	11.2	12.2	6.2	12.0	11.0	10.9
no	27.9	35.0	47.1	42.4	46.1	43.6	28.1	38.2	38.7	39.8
yes	43.1	43.2	36.8	39.2	39.1	37.7	50.7	42.0	41.2	40.5
YES!	14.8	12.6	5.8	7.4	3.5	6.5	15.1	7.9	9.1	8.8
N of Valid	290	13,066	329	12,885	258	10,310	146	6,856	1,023	43,117
N of Miss	22	771	15	464	12	327	5	279	54	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.2	10.6	10.4	13.1	10.3	6.8	7.7	10.3	9.6
no	29.7	36.1	33.1	35.9	39.8	34.3	32.2	28.2	33.7	34.3
yes	45.9	42.1	43.5	41.6	36.3	43.2	38.4	47.3	41.6	43.1
YES!	15.5	12.6	12.8	12.1	10.8	12.2	22.6	16.8	14.5	13.0
N of Valid	290	13,049	329	12,881	259	10,334	146	6,852	1,024	43,116
N of Miss	22	788	15	468	11	303	5	283	53	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	3.9	3.3	3.2	1.6	2.7	1.4	3.2	3.5	3.3
no	16.6	16.2	13.3	16.2	14.4	15.0	9.6	14.2	14.0	15.6
yes	49.5	52.3	63.0	60.7	68.5	64.4	56.2	63.2	59.6	59.4
YES!	27.3	27.5	20.3	19.9	15.6	17.9	32.9	19.4	22.9	21.7
N of Valid	289	13,175	330	12,870	257	10,311	146	6,854	1,022	43,210
N of Miss	23	662	14	479	13	326	5	281	55	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.0	6.0	10.2	7.9	10.7	9.4	6.1	9.2	8.5	7.9
Rarely	13.4	12.5	16.8	17.4	18.7	19.7	19.0	19.1	16.6	16.7
Sometimes	33.2	34.4	32.3	38.8	45.4	39.8	39.5	38.7	36.9	37.7
Often	24.2	24.7	26.0	24.6	20.2	23.4	24.5	24.5	23.8	24.4
Almost always	23.2	22.3	14.7	11.2	5.0	7.7	10.9	8.5	14.1	13.3
N of Valid	298	13,392	334	12,995	262	10,357	147	6,882	1,041	43,626
N of Miss	14	445	10	354	8	280	4	253	36	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.5	13.7	5.2	5.6	1.2	3.8	6.8	5.4	6.5	7.6
Rarely	34.5	30.2	26.8	23.8	20.2	20.2	23.3	22.1	26.8	24.6
Sometimes	30.1	31.7	34.1	36.9	40.3	39.0	38.4	39.0	35.1	36.2
Often	9.8	13.3	18.9	20.0	22.9	22.9	21.9	21.8	17.7	18.9
Almost always	13.2	11.2	14.9	13.6	15.5	14.1	9.6	11.6	13.8	12.7
N of Valid	296	13,280	328	12,915	258	10,288	146	6,830	1,028	43,313
N of Miss	16	557	16	434	12	349	5	305	49	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7
Rarely	3.0	1.6	4.2	2.8	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.8	2.7
Sometimes	6.8	7.3	13.4	13.4	19.0	18.2	23.1	18.8	14.3	13.5
Often	16.6	20.9	31.9	32.0	32.6	34.5	30.6	35.6	27.5	29.8
Almost always	73.3	69.7	49.3	51.0	44.2	43.1	41.5	41.5	53.8	53.3
N of Valid	296	13,321	335	12,959	258	10,342	147	6,870	1,036	43,492
N of Miss	16	516	9	390	12	295	4	265	41	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.5	4.0	6.1	5.8	3.9	7.7	7.0	8.4	4.9	6.1
Rarely	11.5	10.4	22.7	20.8	30.0	28.6	28.2	27.2	22.1	20.4
Sometimes	33.7	30.3	34.8	38.2	40.9	39.7	31.0	41.4	35.5	36.6
Often	27.1	29.7	24.6	24.1	17.9	18.3	26.1	17.8	23.8	23.5
Almost always	24.3	25.6	11.8	11.2	7.4	5.7	7.7	5.2	13.7	13.4
N of Valid	288	13,127	313	12,718	257	10,132	142	6,678	1,000	42,655
N of Miss	24	710	31	631	13	505	9	457	77	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1
Mostly D's	2.0	2.4	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.7
Mostly C's	7.4	10.8	14.5	13.8	18.1	15.8	14.4	13.6	13.3	13.3
Mostly B's	38.4	37.4	37.8	36.7	42.7	35.8	39.7	36.5	39.5	36.7
Mostly A's	51.2	48.0	45.5	45.4	34.6	44.2	43.8	47.2	44.2	46.2
N of Valid	297	13,306	325	12,940	260	10,294	146	6,822	1,028	43,362
N of Miss	15	531	19	409	10	343	5	313	49	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	37.4	36.2	12.5	15.7	5.4	6.9	8.3	7.3	17.2	18.6
Quite important	28.6	27.3	22.3	22.2	14.2	15.8	20.7	16.1	21.8	21.3
Fairly important	15.6	22.6	33.8	32.4	31.5	34.9	31.7	34.5	27.8	30.3
Slightly important	14.3	11.4	25.9	24.3	38.8	33.6	32.4	32.8	26.8	23.9
Not at all important	4.1	2.5	5.5	5.4	10.0	8.7	6.9	9.4	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	294	13,350	328	12,929	260	10,312	145	6,820	1,027	43,411
N of Miss	18	487	16	420	10	325	6	315	50	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	56.7	55.6	63.3	61.7	68.2	64.9	64.4	60.3	62.9	60.4
1	10.0	13.5	11.6	12.7	9.2	10.0	12.3	12.0	10.7	12.2
2	6.6	10.0	8.3	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.2	9.2	7.8	9.1
3	10.0	7.4	7.6	6.5	5.4	6.5	5.5	6.6	7.4	6.8
4-5	8.7	7.4	6.4	5.9	7.3	5.8	7.5	7.0	7.4	6.5
6-10	4.5	3.2	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.8	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.9
11 or more	3.5	2.8	0.9	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	289	13,307	327	12,940	261	10,300	146	6,815	1,023	43,362
N of Miss	23	530	17	409	9	337	5	320	54	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.7	88.6	67.6	76.6	62.5	71.6	68.7	73.6	72.2	78.6
Little chance	5.8	6.5	13.9	11.9	18.8	15.2	15.6	14.7	13.1	11.5
Some chance	2.0	2.7	10.0	7.1	11.5	8.2	9.5	7.5	8.1	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.3	5.5	3.1	5.4	3.8	6.1	3.0	4.5	2.7
Very good chance	2.7	0.8	3.0	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	293	13,214	330	12,875	261	10,270	147	6,792	1,031	43,151
N of Miss	19	623	14	474	9	367	4	343	46	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.5	6.2	13.6	10.7	16.2	12.3	12.4	11.1	12.6	9.7
Little chance	9.2	8.8	17.8	15.5	23.9	18.6	17.2	17.2	16.8	14.4
Some chance	14.2	17.8	29.0	25.3	29.7	27.8	27.6	28.6	24.8	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.2	32.3	26.0	28.2	20.1	26.6	25.5	26.2	25.9	28.8
Very good chance	36.9	34.9	13.6	20.3	10.0	14.8	17.2	16.8	19.9	23.0
N of Valid	295	13,232	331	12,804	259	10,159	145	6,739	1,030	42,934
N of Miss	17	605	13	545	11	478	6	396	47	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.6	85.9	59.1	69.5	40.4	55.7	53.7	51.2	60.6	68.3
Little chance	8.9	7.7	15.5	14.0	21.2	16.0	14.3	15.5	14.9	12.8
Some chance	2.7	3.3	12.1	8.9	18.8	14.3	12.2	15.6	11.2	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	10.3	5.7	14.6	10.5	13.6	12.3	9.4	6.7
Very good chance	3.1	1.1	3.0	1.9	5.0	3.4	6.1	5.4	4.0	2.6
N of Valid	293	13,159	330	12,824	260	10,236	147	6,774	1,030	42,993
N of Miss	19	678	14	525	10	401	4	361	47	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.2	9.7	7.2	11.4	13.2	12.1	12.9	11.7	10.7	11.1
Little chance	11.2	9.7	19.6	15.2	13.2	15.6	6.8	14.3	13.8	13.5
Some chance	15.9	18.9	32.5	26.3	31.4	29.1	32.7	29.9	27.5	25.3
Pretty good chance	24.7	27.6	19.9	27.5	29.5	27.2	27.9	27.2	24.8	27.4
Very good chance	36.9	34.0	20.8	19.6	12.8	15.9	19.7	16.9	23.3	22.8
N of Valid	295	13,164	332	12,831	258	10,221	147	6,764	1,032	42,980
N of Miss	17	673	12	518	12	416	4	371	45	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.6	89.8	63.4	70.5	42.9	55.5	59.2	51.1	64.2	69.8
Little chance	6.9	5.0	11.6	10.8	15.8	12.7	8.8	12.9	10.9	9.8
Some chance	1.4	2.5	10.1	7.5	15.8	12.5	8.8	14.3	8.9	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.4	7.9	6.3	14.7	11.1	14.3	12.4	8.8	6.9
Very good chance	3.4	1.3	7.0	4.8	10.8	8.1	8.8	9.3	7.2	5.2
N of Valid	290	13,103	328	12,833	259	10,224	147	6,778	1,024	42,938
N of Miss	22	734	16	516	11	413	4	357	53	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.7	81.2	65.8	74.9	65.4	71.1	66.7	70.9	68.3	75.3
Little chance	8.5	8.6	13.0	11.1	22.3	13.6	15.0	13.4	14.4	11.3
Some chance	7.8	4.5	7.0	6.6	6.5	8.0	6.8	8.6	7.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.8	10.0	4.0	1.9	4.0	6.1	3.9	5.5	3.6
Very good chance	5.5	3.0	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.3	5.4	3.2	4.7	3.2
N of Valid	293	13,141	330	12,830	260	10,248	147	6,773	1,030	42,992
N of Miss	19	696	14	519	10	389	4	362	47	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.6	86.4	53.2	65.3	38.7	53.4	57.8	51.7	58.3	66.8
Little chance	7.8	6.6	11.2	11.7	15.7	12.7	11.6	12.4	11.4	10.5
Some chance	3.4	3.3	11.2	8.8	12.6	11.8	6.8	13.7	8.7	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.9	11.9	7.3	16.1	11.4	15.0	11.8	10.7	7.3
Very good chance	4.8	1.8	12.5	6.9	16.9	10.7	8.8	10.4	10.9	6.8
N of Valid	294	13,153	329	12,851	261	10,245	147	6,779	1,031	43,028
N of Miss	18	684	15	498	9	392	4	356	46	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.0	82.8	68.5	73.5	64.4	71.3	78.9	75.0	71.9	76.0
Little chance	9.2	10.4	15.9	14.2	22.2	16.7	12.9	15.0	15.2	13.7
Some chance	5.1	3.4	8.7	6.9	8.0	7.4	4.8	6.6	6.9	5.9
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.7	4.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.2	3.5	2.5
Very good chance	4.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.7	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	295	13,161	333	12,856	261	10,248	147	6,779	1,036	43,044
N of Miss	17	676	11	493	9	389	4	356	41	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.7	92.4	93.0	82.3	84.2	76.2	76.1	89.2	90.0
10 or younger	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	3.5	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	5.0	4.3	2.7	3.6	1.9	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.6	1.9	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	10.2	6.5	1.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	295	13,299	331	12,870	260	10,256	147	6,782	1,033	43,207
N of Miss	17	538	13	479	10	381	4	353	44	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	95.1	82.5	89.1	82.4	83.9	74.1	81.4	84.7	88.5
10 or younger	3.1	3.1	6.0	3.7	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.1	4.6	3.4
11	2.0	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	3.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.6	4.3	2.6	3.4	2.2	2.7	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.5	1.5	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.6	1.5	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.4	3.2	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	293	13,238	331	12,810	256	10,195	147	6,746	1,027	42,989
N of Miss	19	599	13	539	14	442	4	389	50	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.3	84.4	69.5	72.8	55.0	63.9	57.1	57.7	68.1	71.9
10 or younger	9.9	9.6	10.0	9.1	7.8	6.2	5.4	4.6	8.7	7.9
11	5.8	4.5	4.8	3.5	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.1	4.6	3.1
12	1.0	1.1	6.0	5.0	3.1	3.3	1.4	2.3	3.2	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.9	7.4	5.4	5.3	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.1	12.4	8.0	4.8	5.1	4.7	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.1	9.4	6.1	7.2	3.4	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.8	11.6	10.0	2.1	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.8	8.8	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	294	13,251	331	12,828	258	10,221	147	6,769	1,030	43,069
N of Miss	18	586	13	521	12	416	4	366	47	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.6	92.7	95.3	85.5	89.8	78.8	84.0	90.7	93.2
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	5.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	4.5	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	7.5	4.9	1.5	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.9	5.9	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	294	13,247	331	12,841	256	10,229	146	6,781	1,027	43,098
N of Miss	18	590	13	508	14	408	5	354	50	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	88.4	88.3	81.1	82.9	79.7	85.0	80.7	87.9	82.9
10 or younger	2.4	8.0	3.9	7.0	6.2	5.5	3.4	4.9	4.0	6.6
11	3.7	2.8	1.5	3.3	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.6
12	0.7	0.6	1.8	4.1	1.2	2.9	0.7	2.2	1.2	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	4.3	3.8	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.4	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	2.1	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	297	13,267	332	12,871	258	10,246	147	6,776	1,034	43,160
N of Miss	15	570	12	478	12	391	4	359	43	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.0	98.2	97.9	97.3	97.0	98.6	97.0	98.5	97.9
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	294	13,247	332	12,865	260	10,243	147	6,783	1,033	43,138
N of Miss	18	590	12	484	10	394	4	352	44	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.5	92.1	88.6	92.2	90.7	92.6	88.4	93.4	89.6	92.4
10 or younger	3.1	3.8	4.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.7	3.3	2.7
11	4.1	2.6	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.3
12	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.1	1.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	294	13,240	332	12,854	259	10,241	146	6,774	1,031	43,109
N of Miss	18	597	12	495	11	396	5	361	46	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	95.7	77.4	85.1	67.3	76.1	69.2	71.9	78.6	84.1
10 or younger	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.2
11	2.4	1.9	3.9	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	2.2	1.4
12	0.3	0.6	9.3	4.2	5.0	2.0	0.0	0.6	4.4	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.7	5.7	7.7	5.1	2.1	1.9	4.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.5	12.3	7.8	6.8	4.9	4.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	7.3	2.4	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	11.0	7.9	1.6	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	4.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	295	13,252	332	12,853	260	10,248	146	6,782	1,033	43,135
N of Miss	17	585	12	496	10	389	5	353	44	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	97.8	92.7	95.4	94.2	93.8	93.9	93.4	94.7	95.5
10 or younger	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.2
11	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.6
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	295	13,235	329	12,865	260	10,253	147	6,786	1,031	43,139
N of Miss	17	602	15	484	10	384	4	349	46	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	92.1	84.3	90.0	91.6	90.2	90.5	91.3	89.6	90.9
Wrong	5.4	6.0	11.1	7.4	7.3	7.3	4.8	6.3	7.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.2	3.6	2.1	1.1	2.0	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	294	13,323	332	12,902	261	10,278	147	6,796	1,034	43,299
N of Miss	18	514	12	447	9	359	4	339	43	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.1	70.5	55.5	59.4	60.6	59.8	75.5	67.9	64.1	64.2
Wrong	24.1	25.2	37.9	33.2	33.6	31.9	19.7	26.3	30.3	29.3
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.6	6.1	6.8	5.8	7.5	4.1	5.3	5.0	5.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	294	13,210	330	12,809	259	10,209	147	6,749	1,030	42,977
N of Miss	18	627	14	540	11	428	4	386	47	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.0	52.3	34.8	39.3	35.9	39.0	52.1	50.8	43.9	45.0
Wrong	28.9	33.6	41.5	38.0	39.4	38.1	32.2	32.6	36.1	35.8
A little bit wrong	11.3	11.7	19.4	19.6	24.3	20.3	15.1	15.1	17.7	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.4	4.2	3.1	0.4	2.6	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	291	13,179	330	12,806	259	10,201	146	6,760	1,026	42,946
N of Miss	21	658	14	543	11	436	5	375	51	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	85.3	71.6	75.5	76.2	74.2	82.3	79.3	77.6	78.8
Wrong	11.6	10.6	20.5	18.2	19.9	19.7	15.0	16.0	17.1	15.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.7	6.3	4.8	3.1	4.9	2.7	3.9	4.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	293	13,260	331	12,872	261	10,259	147	6,780	1,032	43,171
N of Miss	19	577	13	477	9	378	4	355	45	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.3	75.9	55.6	58.6	43.1	49.6	59.9	51.5	58.9	60.7
Wrong	19.0	19.1	29.1	30.5	39.2	34.1	25.9	31.5	28.3	28.0
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.9	11.7	9.1	15.8	14.0	12.9	15.0	10.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	3.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	295	13,271	333	12,876	260	10,250	147	6,776	1,035	43,173
N of Miss	17	566	11	473	10	387	4	359	42	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	88.1	63.4	71.1	50.4	56.3	55.8	53.6	66.2	70.1
Wrong	7.2	8.5	21.3	19.2	30.0	24.1	21.1	22.4	19.5	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.5	11.7	7.7	16.9	15.4	16.3	18.0	11.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	3.6	2.0	2.7	4.1	6.8	6.0	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	293	13,272	333	12,878	260	10,261	147	6,784	1,033	43,195
N of Miss	19	565	11	471	10	376	4	351	44	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	91.1	70.1	78.8	65.6	68.9	65.3	67.9	74.3	78.5
Wrong	7.5	6.9	21.1	15.9	25.1	20.8	22.4	20.8	18.4	15.1
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.4	6.6	4.0	6.9	7.7	8.2	8.0	5.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.6	4.1	3.2	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	294	13,272	331	12,876	259	10,261	147	6,783	1,031	43,192
N of Miss	18	565	13	473	11	376	4	352	46	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	93.2	71.3	76.3	53.5	59.5	57.5	53.3	71.1	73.9
Wrong	4.1	4.5	16.3	13.6	20.4	18.2	13.7	18.3	13.5	12.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.5	8.5	6.7	18.8	13.9	17.1	16.0	10.5	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	3.9	3.3	7.3	8.4	11.6	12.4	5.0	5.2
N of Valid	293	13,258	331	12,866	260	10,259	146	6,776	1,030	43,159
N of Miss	19	579	13	483	10	378	5	359	47	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.1	80.7	85.8	82.1	81.0	89.1	82.1	86.5	86.6
Wrong	3.4	4.7	13.6	11.0	15.3	14.7	8.2	14.0	10.3	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	4.2	2.2	2.7	3.3	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	294	13,261	332	12,849	262	10,245	147	6,784	1,035	43,139
N of Miss	18	576	12	500	8	392	4	351	42	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	92.8	80.1	85.7	84.2	82.2	91.2	85.1	86.3	86.9
Wrong	6.5	5.4	15.1	10.7	11.5	13.4	5.4	11.7	10.4	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.0	4.5	2.5	4.2	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	292	13,184	332	12,845	260	10,249	147	6,783	1,031	43,061
N of Miss	20	653	12	504	10	388	4	352	46	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	96.6	86.5	91.6	90.7	87.9	91.8	88.0	91.5	91.7
Wrong	1.4	2.8	11.4	6.7	7.3	9.4	6.1	8.9	6.8	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	292	13,246	333	12,875	259	10,261	147	6,785	1,031	43,167
N of Miss	20	591	11	474	11	376	4	350	46	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	88.5	63.4	70.0	45.2	57.4	60.5	56.1	65.2	70.5
Wrong	9.9	8.0	20.4	18.4	29.9	22.4	17.7	21.8	19.4	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.6	12.6	8.5	20.3	14.4	13.6	15.2	11.7	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	3.6	3.0	4.6	5.7	8.2	7.0	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	293	13,256	333	12,878	261	10,274	147	6,787	1,034	43,195
N of Miss	19	581	11	471	9	363	4	348	43	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	91.2	92.4	87.5	93.4	88.9	95.2	91.3	93.5	89.6
1 to 2 times	5.1	7.0	6.6	9.3	3.5	8.4	3.4	6.9	5.0	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.1	0.6	2.1	2.3	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	292	13,218	331	12,773	259	10,178	147	6,724	1,029	42,893
N of Miss	20	619	13	576	11	459	4	411	48	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	93.0	90.3	93.0	91.2	93.5	93.1	94.4	91.0	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.6	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.6	4.3	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.3	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+ times	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	288	13,148	330	12,730	260	10,148	145	6,695	1,023	42,721
N of Miss	24	689	14	619	10	489	6	440	54	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.7	97.9	98.8	97.3	97.9	95.2	97.2	97.7	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	289	13,140	330	12,716	257	10,137	147	6,700	1,023	42,693
N of Miss	23	697	14	633	13	500	4	435	54	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.2	98.5	98.8	98.1	98.5	99.3	99.3	98.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	290	13,174	329	12,751	259	10,163	147	6,722	1,025	42,810
N of Miss	22	663	15	598	11	474	4	413	52	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.9	46.5	31.9	38.5	22.0	32.6	36.1	33.5	31.4	38.8
1 to 2 times	23.0	25.8	25.8	23.4	22.8	19.4	17.7	16.4	23.1	22.1
3 to 5 times	16.0	13.0	15.8	14.9	17.4	15.7	16.3	15.1	16.3	14.5
6 to 9 times	6.3	4.1	8.2	5.3	11.2	7.1	5.4	7.3	8.0	5.7
10+ times	17.8	10.7	18.2	18.0	26.6	25.2	24.5	27.7	21.1	19.0
N of Valid	287	13,088	329	12,738	259	10,169	147	6,719	1,022	42,714
N of Miss	25	749	15	611	11	468	4	416	55	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	99.1	99.4	98.2	96.9	98.0	98.6	98.2	98.4	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.4	3.1	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	289	13,135	330	12,721	258	10,132	147	6,697	1,024	42,685
N of Miss	23	702	14	628	12	505	4	438	53	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	92.4	94.0	92.1	95.0	94.2	94.6	95.9	93.5	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.5	5.7	3.6	5.8	3.5	4.2	5.4	3.2	4.7	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	291	13,168	331	12,745	260	10,163	147	6,710	1,029	42,786
N of Miss	21	669	13	604	10	474	4	425	48	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.3	94.9	96.7	91.9	93.3	90.5	92.4	94.8	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.5	3.6	2.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	3.4	1.5	0.9	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.2	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	288	13,162	331	12,754	260	10,166	147	6,718	1,026	42,800
N of Miss	24	675	13	595	10	471	4	417	51	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	290	13,168	330	12,754	260	10,150	146	6,718	1,026	42,790
N of Miss	22	669	14	595	10	487	5	417	51	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	96.3	81.0	87.1	69.5	79.9	73.5	78.0	80.9	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.8	2.2	7.3	5.6	8.9	6.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.7	2.7	2.5	6.9	3.5	5.4	3.1	3.5	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.2	2.1	1.1	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0
10+ times	1.4	0.6	6.9	3.7	14.3	9.0	13.6	11.6	8.2	5.2
N of Valid	290	13,160	331	12,743	259	10,168	147	6,722	1,027	42,793
N of Miss	22	677	13	606	11	469	4	413	50	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.4	20.6	8.2	13.2	4.6	10.1	4.8	10.4	10.5	14.3
Slight risk	6.2	5.9	7.6	6.1	6.2	5.5	6.2	4.9	6.6	5.7
Moderate risk	14.1	14.4	18.8	16.3	20.8	16.1	21.2	14.6	18.3	15.4
Great risk	53.8	54.2	63.5	60.8	66.5	65.4	64.4	66.9	61.7	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	5.1	1.8	3.6	1.9	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.8
N of Valid	290	13,107	329	12,747	260	10,170	146	6,717	1,025	42,741
N of Miss	22	730	15	602	10	467	5	418	52	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.2	23.6	20.1	23.9	31.0	33.2	33.6	40.3	26.2	28.6
Slight risk	16.4	17.2	24.5	25.2	31.4	28.0	23.1	25.4	23.8	23.4
Moderate risk	22.0	19.6	20.4	20.3	22.5	16.6	21.0	14.3	21.5	18.3
Great risk	27.6	29.5	30.7	24.9	12.0	18.0	16.8	15.8	23.1	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	10.1	4.3	5.7	3.1	4.1	5.6	4.3	5.4	6.5
N of Valid	286	12,987	323	12,562	258	9,978	143	6,601	1,010	42,128
N of Miss	26	850	21	787	12	659	8	534	67	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.6	22.2	15.7	18.9	22.4	22.6	21.9	28.1	20.3	22.2
Slight risk	9.8	8.4	12.7	14.7	20.1	20.5	24.0	22.1	15.3	15.4
Moderate risk	20.2	17.5	24.7	22.7	28.7	24.4	24.0	22.3	24.3	21.5
Great risk	38.0	41.4	42.9	37.8	25.2	28.4	24.7	23.0	34.4	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	10.5	4.0	5.8	3.5	4.0	5.5	4.5	5.6	6.6
N of Valid	287	12,855	324	12,573	254	10,027	146	6,660	1,011	42,115
N of Miss	25	982	20	776	16	610	5	475	66	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	22.6	15.6	16.8	11.6	15.0	9.6	14.8	15.6	17.8
Slight risk	13.8	14.6	20.8	18.2	24.4	19.4	21.2	19.3	19.8	17.6
Moderate risk	24.6	20.7	29.7	26.8	34.1	28.6	30.1	27.6	29.4	25.5
Great risk	36.0	37.5	32.1	34.7	27.5	34.3	36.3	35.2	32.6	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.5	4.7	1.8	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.6
N of Valid	289	13,024	327	12,710	258	10,131	146	6,705	1,020	42,570
N of Miss	23	813	17	639	12	506	5	430	57	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	21.5	11.3	14.7	6.2	11.9	10.3	12.6	12.8	15.8
Slight risk	6.9	8.0	11.6	10.7	17.0	12.8	14.5	13.4	12.0	10.8
Moderate risk	18.6	19.1	30.0	24.5	37.5	27.1	29.7	27.8	28.6	24.0
Great risk	48.6	46.4	45.3	46.3	36.7	45.1	42.1	42.8	43.6	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	5.1	1.8	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9	4.0
N of Valid	290	13,036	327	12,714	259	10,150	145	6,714	1,021	42,614
N of Miss	22	801	17	635	11	487	6	421	56	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.6	21.0	9.7	13.4	6.6	10.1	8.2	9.9	12.0	14.4
Slight risk	3.5	4.4	6.1	5.5	6.6	4.8	0.7	4.9	4.7	4.9
Moderate risk	12.2	11.7	15.8	14.5	14.7	15.6	12.9	14.6	14.1	13.9
Great risk	56.4	55.4	64.1	60.4	65.9	63.8	71.4	64.8	63.5	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	7.5	4.3	6.3	6.2	5.6	6.8	5.7	5.7	6.4
N of Valid	287	12,985	329	12,687	258	10,129	147	6,700	1,021	42,501
N of Miss	25	852	15	662	12	508	4	435	56	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	20.9	6.7	13.2	5.8	9.9	6.8	9.8	10.8	14.2
Slight risk	2.1	3.3	4.6	4.4	5.8	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.9
Moderate risk	8.6	9.9	14.4	13.9	13.6	15.1	12.9	14.0	12.3	13.0
Great risk	59.7	57.7	69.1	61.8	68.9	65.0	70.1	66.3	66.5	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	8.3	5.2	6.7	5.8	6.0	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.9
N of Valid	290	12,974	327	12,679	257	10,125	147	6,700	1,021	42,478
N of Miss	22	863	17	670	13	512	4	435	56	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	21.3	11.9	15.5	8.5	13.6	8.8	13.7	13.1	16.5
Slight risk	10.0	9.1	18.0	16.5	23.2	20.5	20.4	20.6	17.4	15.8
Moderate risk	17.6	17.5	25.0	24.6	37.5	28.3	27.9	29.3	26.5	24.1
Great risk	43.6	44.2	41.5	38.6	28.2	33.8	39.5	32.2	38.4	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	7.8	3.7	4.9	2.7	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	289	13,009	328	12,694	259	10,148	147	6,713	1,023	42,564
N of Miss	23	828	16	655	11	489	4	422	54	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	21.7	13.1	16.0	9.3	14.8	8.8	14.9	14.1	17.3
Slight risk	10.7	9.4	16.7	16.9	27.8	22.2	27.2	23.3	19.3	16.9
Moderate risk	22.5	18.8	27.4	26.1	36.7	28.5	25.2	27.7	28.0	24.7
Great risk	34.9	38.5	36.5	33.6	21.6	29.8	32.7	28.3	31.7	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	11.6	6.4	7.4	4.6	4.8	6.1	5.7	6.8	7.8
N of Valid	289	13,005	329	12,714	259	10,155	147	6,716	1,024	42,590
N of Miss	23	832	15	635	11	482	4	419	53	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.4	21.3	11.9	14.5	8.1	12.0	8.2	12.2	13.4	15.6
Slight risk	5.2	4.9	10.9	8.2	12.0	10.9	13.7	11.9	10.0	8.4
Moderate risk	13.8	12.3	20.7	20.2	33.6	25.0	26.0	25.9	22.8	19.8
Great risk	47.6	49.5	51.1	49.4	42.1	47.0	45.9	44.2	47.1	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	12.0	5.5	7.7	4.2	5.1	6.2	5.8	6.8	8.1
N of Valid	290	13,008	329	12,712	259	10,144	146	6,715	1,024	42,579
N of Miss	22	829	15	637	11	493	5	420	53	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	94.6	96.4	95.0	95.2	95.6	98.6	96.6	94.7	95.3
No, but would like to	2.9	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.7
Yes, in the past	4.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.5	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	278	12,542	307	12,195	248	9,748	138	6,427	971	40,912
N of Miss	34	1,295	37	1,154	22	889	13	708	106	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.6	17.9	14.1	15.9	19.4	17.6	19.7	20.2	17.0	17.6
Yes	4.8	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.6	0.0	2.0	2.8	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.5	79.3	83.4	81.4	78.3	79.8	80.3	77.8	80.3	79.8
N of Valid	289	12,922	319	12,565	258	10,015	142	6,590	1,008	42,092
N of Miss	23	915	25	784	12	622	9	545	69	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.4	25.9	14.9	21.7	14.0	20.7	19.3	23.8	17.4	23.1
Rarely	28.5	25.6	26.3	26.8	26.1	26.7	20.7	28.4	26.0	26.7
1-2 times a month	12.1	13.0	18.0	13.5	16.7	14.3	17.2	14.9	15.9	13.8
About once a week or more	37.0	35.5	40.8	38.0	43.2	38.3	42.8	32.9	40.6	36.5
N of Valid	281	12,772	316	12,608	257	10,067	145	6,636	999	42,083
N of Miss	31	1,065	28	741	13	570	6	499	78	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	96.9	86.6	93.6	81.3	89.8	78.3	89.0	86.6	93.0
Once or twice	3.9	2.4	7.2	4.5	11.9	6.0	11.2	6.2	8.0	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	4.9	1.1	2.8	2.1	4.2	2.2	3.1	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	3.2	1.2	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	3.5	1.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	281	12,634	306	12,252	252	9,773	143	6,480	982	41,139
N of Miss	31	1,203	38	1,097	18	864	8	655	95	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.3	99.3	96.1	98.2	97.3	97.0	92.3	96.1	96.5	97.9
Once or twice	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1
About once a day	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	286	12,816	311	12,448	258	9,920	143	6,520	998	41,704
N of Miss	26	1,021	33	901	12	717	8	615	79	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	95.6	85.7	89.9	79.8	85.3	72.4	82.8	84.2	89.5
Once or twice	6.0	3.5	8.1	7.4	10.5	9.2	15.2	10.2	9.2	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	3.2	1.4	3.5	2.9	5.5	3.7	2.8	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.9	4.7	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.2
Regularly now	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.7	4.1	0.9	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	284	12,839	308	12,445	257	9,899	145	6,511	994	41,694
N of Miss	28	998	36	904	13	738	6	624	83	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.0	99.5	95.3	98.4	96.1	96.9	88.9	96.2	95.6	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	2.5	1.0	2.3	2.0	6.9	2.4	2.5	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	4.2	0.9	1.3	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	287	12,847	318	12,434	256	9,924	144	6,530	1,005	41,735
N of Miss	25	990	26	915	14	713	7	605	72	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.8	60.2	60.6	61.1	62.8	65.9	67.4	69.0	61.3	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.5	8.1	10.7	8.6	11.2	8.8	11.1	8.6	10.8	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	4.9	2.4	2.7	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.6	3.5	6.4	5.0	7.4	5.0	2.1	5.2	5.8	4.6
I don't know	23.7	26.1	20.2	23.1	16.3	18.2	14.6	14.8	19.4	21.6
N of Valid	287	12,947	327	12,603	258	10,069	144	6,627	1,016	42,246
N of Miss	25	890	17	746	12	568	7	508	61	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.0	35.0	23.9	34.8	38.7	45.5	37.2	52.8	30.2	40.2
Rarely	21.1	17.9	24.8	22.1	23.8	21.2	22.1	18.9	23.1	20.1
Sometimes	27.3	23.9	25.5	24.4	23.4	20.1	20.7	17.6	24.8	22.2
Often	14.5	13.6	15.7	12.0	10.9	9.0	13.1	7.2	13.8	11.0
Almost always	11.1	9.5	10.1	6.7	3.1	4.2	6.9	3.4	8.1	6.5
N of Valid	289	12,958	318	12,588	256	10,010	145	6,583	1,008	42,139
N of Miss	23	879	26	761	14	627	6	552	69	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.3	94.4	95.8	90.8	92.4	77.1	87.7	92.2	94.5
Once	0.7	1.0	2.3	2.2	4.0	3.6	7.9	5.3	3.1	2.7
Twice	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.0	2.8	1.6	8.6	3.0	2.7	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.5	4.3	2.6	1.4	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	282	12,689	301	12,292	251	9,802	140	6,460	974	41,243
N of Miss	30	1,148	43	1,057	19	835	11	675	103	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	93.3	92.3	90.4	90.4	87.4	89.1	90.3	89.4	90.4	90.5
1 time	4.2	3.6	4.5	4.1	7.1	5.0	2.1	4.3	4.7	4.2
2 or 3 times	0.7	2.2	4.8	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.7
6 or more times	1.8	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	284	12,801	312	12,434	254	9,910	144	6,489	994	41,634
N of Miss	28	1,036	32	915	16	727	7	646	83	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	47.5	53.9	57.7	58.5	39.6	45.0	21.1	28.2	44.9	49.1
0 times	51.1	45.2	41.7	40.1	58.4	52.9	71.8	67.0	53.0	48.9
1 time	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	3.5	1.4	0.8	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	284	12,834	312	12,453	255	9,960	142	6,524	993	41,771
N of Miss	28	1,003	32	896	15	677	9	611	84	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.2	94.9	82.0	86.4	67.6	75.1	65.3	67.7	79.0	83.3
At my home	3.9	3.0	7.7	7.2	14.2	11.3	10.4	12.9	8.7	7.8
At someone else's home	2.2	1.3	6.1	4.9	15.4	11.0	18.8	15.8	9.2	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.4	4.9	2.0	1.7	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	279	12,554	311	12,278	253	9,861	144	6,504	987	41,197
N of Miss	33	1,283	33	1,071	17	776	7	631	90	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.0	19.1	26.6	25.8	28.3	33.0	35.6	34.7	25.3	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	8.5	7.8	16.1	15.4	25.5	19.7	19.2	20.9	16.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	58.5	58.5	46.2	45.0	34.3	36.7	34.9	34.6	45.0	45.5
Don't know or can't say	17.0	14.6	11.1	13.7	12.0	10.6	10.3	9.8	12.9	12.6
N of Valid	282	12,615	316	12,332	251	9,879	146	6,498	995	41,324
N of Miss	30	1,222	28	1,017	19	758	5	637	82	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.0	90.0	93.7	83.8	88.2	78.5	82.1	89.3	91.9
1-2	1.1	1.8	8.5	5.0	11.1	8.8	12.5	12.3	7.6	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	4.3	2.2	4.2	3.7	2.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	281	12,774	319	12,447	253	9,926	144	6,534	997	41,681
N of Miss	31	1,063	25	902	17	711	7	601	80	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	96.5	96.6	90.9	92.0	83.1	88.3	94.1	95.0
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.8	3.6	3.6	8.5	5.0	2.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.8	1.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	279	12,739	318	12,416	253	9,914	142	6,521	992	41,590
N of Miss	33	1,098	26	933	17	723	9	614	85	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.4	97.9	99.0	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	279	12,693	319	12,427	253	9,915	143	6,535	994	41,570
N of Miss	33	1,144	25	922	17	722	8	600	83	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	278	12,720	319	12,421	254	9,908	144	6,532	995	41,581
N of Miss	34	1,117	25	928	16	729	7	603	82	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.3	96.5	97.9	100.0	98.9	98.6	99.5	98.2	98.5
1-2	0.7	1.1	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.0
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	279	12,742	318	12,431	253	9,919	144	6,536	994	41,628
N of Miss	33	1,095	26	918	17	718	7	599	83	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	279	12,698	319	12,411	253	9,911	144	6,529	995	41,549
N of Miss	33	1,139	25	938	17	726	7	606	82	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	278	12,693	319	12,415	253	9,917	143	6,535	993	41,560
N of Miss	34	1,144	25	934	17	720	8	600	84	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	97.8	97.2	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.0	98.8
1-2	3.9	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	279	12,673	318	12,410	253	9,919	144	6,533	994	41,535
N of Miss	33	1,164	26	939	17	718	7	602	83	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	278	12,663	318	12,410	253	9,906	143	6,528	992	41,507
N of Miss	34	1,174	26	939	17	731	8	607	85	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.9	98.8	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	276	12,608	319	12,385	253	9,898	143	6,523	991	41,414
N of Miss	36	1,229	25	964	17	739	8	612	86	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	279	12,654	318	12,414	253	9,906	144	6,528	994	41,502
N of Miss	33	1,183	26	935	17	731	7	607	83	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	98.1	95.9	97.4	96.4	97.5	97.2	98.0	96.4	97.8
1-2	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.3
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	276	12,672	319	12,415	253	9,904	144	6,529	992	41,520
N of Miss	36	1,165	25	934	17	733	7	606	85	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	98.1	98.6	99.2	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	276	12,682	316	12,406	253	9,907	144	6,525	989	41,520
N of Miss	36	1,155	28	943	17	730	7	610	88	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	95.3	97.3	90.5	93.7	85.4	89.5	93.8	95.9
1-2	0.4	0.4	2.8	1.7	8.3	4.2	9.0	6.7	4.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	278	12,692	317	12,386	252	9,891	144	6,527	991	41,496
N of Miss	34	1,145	27	963	18	746	7	608	86	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.7	94.7	95.7	84.5	92.2	88.8	88.3	92.3	94.6
1-2	1.4	1.1	3.1	3.1	11.9	5.3	6.3	8.0	5.4	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.9	3.6	1.7	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	277	12,672	318	12,385	252	9,894	143	6,522	990	41,473
N of Miss	35	1,165	26	964	18	743	8	613	87	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.1	87.5	92.4	80.2	85.8	76.8	82.9	86.9	91.1
1-2	2.1	1.2	5.3	3.5	7.5	4.8	7.7	4.7	5.3	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.4	3.6	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	3.4	2.1	8.3	6.1	12.0	9.7	4.9	3.7
N of Valid	281	12,726	320	12,428	253	9,928	142	6,537	996	41,619
N of Miss	31	1,111	24	921	17	709	9	598	81	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	95.6	97.4	91.7	94.2	88.7	91.7	94.8	96.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	2.5	1.4	5.1	2.8	5.6	3.6	3.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.3	3.5	2.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	279	12,684	321	12,404	253	9,907	142	6,530	995	41,525
N of Miss	33	1,153	23	945	17	730	9	605	82	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.5	89.7	93.7	89.7	92.1	91.6	93.8	92.1	94.5
1-2	2.2	1.6	6.5	3.6	4.4	3.9	1.4	2.8	4.0	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.1	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.1	3.2	1.8	4.9	1.9	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	279	12,690	321	12,405	252	9,904	143	6,533	995	41,532
N of Miss	33	1,147	23	944	18	733	8	602	82	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.6	91.7	78.3	82.1	61.5	71.1	59.0	64.1	74.7	79.6
1-2	7.2	5.8	10.1	9.4	11.9	10.9	11.8	10.6	10.0	8.8
3-5	0.7	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.9	7.0	6.9	7.7	5.2	4.5
6-9	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.5	4.8	3.4	2.8	4.2	2.2	2.1
10+	0.7	0.6	5.7	3.0	11.9	7.6	19.4	13.4	7.9	5.0
N of Valid	278	12,658	318	12,362	252	9,875	144	6,496	992	41,391
N of Miss	34	1,179	26	987	18	762	7	639	85	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.6	92.8	93.0	82.1	84.9	73.6	77.1	88.7	90.3
1-2	1.4	0.9	2.8	3.0	5.6	4.9	4.9	6.2	3.4	3.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	4.9	3.9	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.3	0.8	0.9
10+	0.4	0.1	3.1	1.9	8.3	6.1	15.3	10.4	5.4	3.7
N of Valid	277	12,635	318	12,321	252	9,847	144	6,480	991	41,283
N of Miss	35	1,202	26	1,028	18	790	7	655	86	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.4	96.9	98.4	95.8	96.9	98.4	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	278	12,612	318	12,339	254	9,869	144	6,492	994	41,312
N of Miss	34	1,225	26	1,010	16	768	7	643	83	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.0	99.0	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	276	12,626	318	12,345	254	9,871	144	6,494	992	41,336
N of Miss	36	1,211	26	1,004	16	766	7	641	85	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.3	94.4	95.7	94.5	96.8	96.5	98.0	95.4	96.8
1-2	1.4	1.7	2.8	2.6	3.1	1.8	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.9
3-5	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	278	12,632	319	12,344	254	9,881	144	6,499	995	41,356
N of Miss	34	1,205	25	1,005	16	756	7	636	82	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	98.4	99.0	95.7	98.6	95.1	98.7	97.6	99.0
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.7	4.2	0.8	1.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	278	12,618	317	12,324	254	9,867	144	6,491	993	41,300
N of Miss	34	1,219	27	1,025	16	770	7	644	84	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.6	98.6	99.6	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	278	12,617	317	12,332	254	9,869	143	6,494	992	41,312
N of Miss	34	1,220	27	1,017	16	768	8	641	85	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.9	97.8	98.0	99.6	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	279	12,583	319	12,339	254	9,867	144	6,496	996	41,285
N of Miss	33	1,254	25	1,010	16	770	7	639	81	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	97.9	99.5	99.4	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	278	12,587	319	12,319	254	9,862	144	6,498	995	41,266
N of Miss	34	1,250	25	1,030	16	775	7	637	82	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.4	99.2	95.8	98.6	98.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	277	12,559	318	12,326	254	9,856	144	6,494	993	41,235
N of Miss	35	1,278	26	1,023	16	781	7	641	84	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.6	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6
1-2	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	277	12,579	318	12,334	254	9,875	144	6,500	993	41,288
N of Miss	35	1,258	26	1,015	16	762	7	635	84	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	97.3	94.0	96.0	92.5	95.0	90.3	94.7	93.5	95.9
1-2	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.5	1.9	2.5	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.8	1.2	3.5	1.4	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
10+	1.1	0.9	3.2	1.1	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	276	12,594	317	12,332	254	9,877	144	6,494	991	41,297
N of Miss	36	1,243	27	1,017	16	760	7	641	86	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.6	97.2	98.2	98.4	97.9	97.2	98.2	98.0	98.3
1-2	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	277	12,599	318	12,336	253	9,872	142	6,494	990	41,301
N of Miss	35	1,238	26	1,013	17	765	9	641	87	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.4	88.0	92.5	76.4	86.0	78.0	81.2	86.2	90.7
1-2	1.8	1.7	3.8	3.4	5.5	4.5	2.1	4.1	3.4	3.3
3-5	0.4	0.5	3.8	1.8	6.7	3.3	5.7	4.3	3.9	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	2.8	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.1
10+	0.4	0.2	2.5	1.6	8.7	4.3	11.3	7.9	4.8	2.8
N of Valid	275	12,599	317	12,319	254	9,863	141	6,485	987	41,266
N of Miss	37	1,238	27	1,030	16	774	10	650	90	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	96.4	78.7	87.3	68.0	77.9	67.4	74.0	79.1	85.7
1-2	2.9	2.1	7.5	4.7	6.7	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.8	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.5	2.5	5.1	3.8	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.4
6-9	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.3
10+	0.7	0.6	9.4	4.2	18.2	10.6	20.1	14.6	10.8	6.3
N of Valid	279	12,612	319	12,325	253	9,862	144	6,488	995	41,287
N of Miss	33	1,225	25	1,024	17	775	7	647	82	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	93.4	95.1	86.1	89.3	77.6	84.7	90.8	93.3
1-2	0.7	0.5	2.5	2.1	3.2	3.4	2.1	4.2	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.0	2.8	2.0	5.6	2.8	2.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.2	3.5	1.5	1.4	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.3	6.4	4.0	11.2	6.8	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	278	12,604	318	12,314	251	9,866	143	6,482	990	41,266
N of Miss	34	1,233	26	1,035	19	771	8	653	87	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	95.9	82.1	89.4	78.3	85.2	82.5	85.0	85.0	89.7
1-2	3.2	2.5	8.5	4.8	8.3	5.3	4.9	5.5	6.4	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9
10+	1.1	0.6	5.0	2.7	8.7	4.9	7.7	5.4	5.2	3.0
N of Valid	279	12,598	318	12,330	253	9,868	143	6,492	993	41,288
N of Miss	33	1,239	26	1,019	17	769	8	643	84	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.4	2.7	8.9	5.1	7.6	7.6	13.4	8.8	7.7	5.6
Yes	96.6	97.3	91.1	94.9	92.4	92.4	86.6	91.2	92.3	94.4
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	95.8	98.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	4.2	1.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	97.7	98.3	95.2	96.7	91.5	95.0	96.6	97.7
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.3	1.7	4.8	3.3	8.5	5.0	3.4	2.3
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	96.7	98.5	97.2	97.4	95.1	98.0	97.3	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	3.3	1.5	2.8	2.6	4.9	2.0	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.4	99.4	98.6	99.3	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	96.4	98.6	97.6	98.0	96.5	98.9	97.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	3.6	1.4	2.4	2.0	3.5	1.1	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.3	96.8	98.7	97.9	99.1	98.5	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	3.2	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.4	96.5	98.9	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.6	3.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	98.6	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.0	97.0	97.5	96.4	97.3	95.8	97.2	96.9	97.5
Yes	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.5	3.6	2.7	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	263	11,976	303	11,908	249	9,611	142	6,362	957	39,857
N of Miss	49	1,861	41	1,441	21	1,026	9	773	120	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	3.1	17.6	10.6	25.8	17.6	25.5	20.5	16.9	11.6
Yes	97.3	96.9	82.4	89.4	74.2	82.4	74.5	79.5	83.1	88.4
N of Valid	257	11,854	301	11,824	248	9,557	141	6,319	947	39,554
N of Miss	55	1,983	43	1,525	22	1,080	10	816	130	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	97.6	98.3	91.5	95.6	97.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.4	1.7	8.5	4.4	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	257	11,854	301	11,824	248	9,557	141	6,319	947	39,554
N of Miss	55	1,983	43	1,525	22	1,080	10	816	130	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.3	96.5	98.7	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	3.5	1.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	257	11,854	301	11,824	248	9,557	141	6,319	947	39,554
N of Miss	55	1,983	43	1,525	22	1,080	10	816	130	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.0	95.0	97.6	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	5.0	2.4	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	257	11,854	301	11,824	248	9,557	141	6,319	947	39,554
N of Miss	55	1,983	43	1,525	22	1,080	10	816	130	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	92.0	96.9	94.0	96.1	94.3	96.3	94.7	97.1
Yes	1.2	1.3	8.0	3.1	6.0	3.9	5.7	3.7	5.3	2.9
N of Valid	257	11,854	301	11,824	248	9,557	141	6,319	947	39,554
N of Miss	55	1,983	43	1,525	22	1,080	10	816	130	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	86.7	92.6	79.8	86.7	83.7	86.0	87.9	91.9
Yes	0.8	1.4	13.3	7.4	20.2	13.3	16.3	14.0	12.1	8.1
N of Valid	257	11,854	301	11,824	248	9,557	141	6,319	947	39,554
N of Miss	55	1,983	43	1,525	22	1,080	10	816	130	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.5	97.2	98.7	94.3	98.4	98.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	2.8	1.3	5.7	1.6	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	257	11,854	301	11,824	248	9,557	141	6,319	947	39,554
N of Miss	55	1,983	43	1,525	22	1,080	10	816	130	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	257	11,854	301	11,824	248	9,557	141	6,319	947	39,554
N of Miss	55	1,983	43	1,525	22	1,080	10	816	130	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.1	96.0	97.5	96.4	96.4	94.3	96.5	96.7	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.9	4.0	2.5	3.6	3.6	5.7	3.5	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	257	11,854	301	11,824	248	9,557	141	6,319	947	39,554
N of Miss	55	1,983	43	1,525	22	1,080	10	816	130	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.6	4.8	24.4	14.6	31.6	22.9	32.4	25.9	22.1	15.4
Yes	94.4	95.2	75.6	85.4	68.4	77.1	67.6	74.1	77.9	84.6
N of Valid	270	12,105	303	11,910	247	9,551	139	6,279	959	39,845
N of Miss	42	1,732	41	1,439	23	1,086	12	856	118	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.0	99.4	97.6	98.9	96.4	98.2	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	2.4	1.1	3.6	1.8	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	270	12,105	303	11,910	247	9,551	139	6,279	959	39,845
N of Miss	42	1,732	41	1,439	23	1,086	12	856	118	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	95.0	99.3	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	5.0	0.7	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	270	12,105	303	11,910	247	9,551	139	6,279	959	39,845
N of Miss	42	1,732	41	1,439	23	1,086	12	856	118	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.4	87.8	92.2	84.6	89.4	88.5	89.2	89.5	92.6
Yes	3.7	2.6	12.2	7.8	15.4	10.6	11.5	10.8	10.5	7.4
N of Valid	270	12,105	303	11,910	247	9,551	139	6,279	959	39,845
N of Miss	42	1,732	41	1,439	23	1,086	12	856	118	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.3	88.8	93.5	81.4	87.8	81.3	86.2	88.7	92.4
Yes	0.7	1.7	11.2	6.5	18.6	12.2	18.7	13.8	11.3	7.6
N of Valid	270	12,105	303	11,910	247	9,551	139	6,279	959	39,845
N of Miss	42	1,732	41	1,439	23	1,086	12	856	118	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	93.4	97.3	93.1	94.8	95.7	95.0	95.3	97.0
Yes	0.7	0.4	6.6	2.7	6.9	5.2	4.3	5.0	4.7	3.0
N of Valid	270	12,105	303	11,910	247	9,551	139	6,279	959	39,845
N of Miss	42	1,732	41	1,439	23	1,086	12	856	118	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	96.0	98.1	98.8	97.8	96.4	98.1	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.7	4.0	1.9	1.2	2.2	3.6	1.9	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	270	12,105	303	11,910	247	9,551	139	6,279	959	39,845
N of Miss	42	1,732	41	1,439	23	1,086	12	856	118	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.1	93.7	96.6	96.0	95.0	95.7	95.1	96.2	96.7
Yes	0.4	0.9	6.3	3.4	4.0	5.0	4.3	4.9	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	270	12,105	303	11,910	247	9,551	139	6,279	959	39,845
N of Miss	42	1,732	41	1,439	23	1,086	12	856	118	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.7	93.1	95.8	90.3	93.6	92.8	92.8	93.7	95.7
Yes	1.9	1.3	6.9	4.2	9.7	6.4	7.2	7.2	6.3	4.3
N of Valid	270	12,105	303	11,910	247	9,551	139	6,279	959	39,845
N of Miss	42	1,732	41	1,439	23	1,086	12	856	118	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	92.4	95.6	91.1	93.7	89.9	94.2	93.3	95.8
Yes	1.9	1.4	7.6	4.4	8.9	6.3	10.1	5.8	6.7	4.2
N of Valid	270	12,105	303	11,910	247	9,551	139	6,279	959	39,845
N of Miss	42	1,732	41	1,439	23	1,086	12	856	118	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	97.4	98.8	96.4	97.5	92.8	96.2	97.1	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	2.6	1.2	3.6	2.5	7.2	3.8	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	270	12,105	303	11,910	247	9,551	139	6,279	959	39,845
N of Miss	42	1,732	41	1,439	23	1,086	12	856	118	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	99.1	96.0	96.9	95.1	93.6	87.5	91.2	95.4	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	3.2	4.4	4.1	1.6	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.0	4.4	2.0	1.2	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	267	12,012	299	11,752	243	9,391	136	6,170	945	39,325
N of Miss	45	1,825	45	1,597	27	1,246	15	965	132	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	2.0	6.6	6.3	12.5	13.0	22.1	18.8	9.3	8.7
Yes	97.3	98.0	93.4	93.7	87.5	87.0	77.9	81.2	90.7	91.3
N of Valid	263	11,913	302	11,877	248	9,594	140	6,340	953	39,724
N of Miss	49	1,924	42	1,472	22	1,043	11	795	124	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	98.8	95.6	95.8	88.6	91.9	97.0	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	4.4	4.2	11.4	8.1	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	263	11,913	302	11,877	248	9,594	140	6,340	953	39,724
N of Miss	49	1,924	42	1,472	22	1,043	11	795	124	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.3	99.0	97.6	97.4	97.1	97.0	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.8	0.2	1.7	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	263	11,913	302	11,877	248	9,594	140	6,340	953	39,724
N of Miss	49	1,924	42	1,472	22	1,043	11	795	124	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.3	99.2	98.4	95.7	97.4	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.6	4.3	2.6	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	263	11,913	302	11,877	248	9,594	140	6,340	953	39,724
N of Miss	49	1,924	42	1,472	22	1,043	11	795	124	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.4	98.3	97.9	98.3	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	263	11,913	302	11,877	248	9,594	140	6,340	953	39,724
N of Miss	49	1,924	42	1,472	22	1,043	11	795	124	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.0	98.7	95.6	97.3	97.1	98.0	97.4	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	3.0	1.3	4.4	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.6	1.5
N of Valid	263	11,913	302	11,877	248	9,594	140	6,340	953	39,724
N of Miss	49	1,924	42	1,472	22	1,043	11	795	124	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	97.7	96.3	91.5	93.6	87.9	90.9	94.9	95.4
Yes	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.7	8.5	6.4	12.1	9.1	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	263	11,913	302	11,877	248	9,594	140	6,340	953	39,724
N of Miss	49	1,924	42	1,472	22	1,043	11	795	124	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	5.0	17.4	13.2	31.3	23.5	34.0	30.1	20.1	15.9
Yes	95.3	95.0	82.6	86.8	68.7	76.5	66.0	69.9	79.9	84.1
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.2	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.3	98.6	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	94.4	96.1	85.9	91.8	78.0	85.6	91.1	94.2
Yes	0.8	1.1	5.6	3.9	14.1	8.2	22.0	14.4	8.9	5.8
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	97.4	98.0	92.8	94.7	90.1	93.4	95.5	97.0
Yes	1.2	0.4	2.6	2.0	7.2	5.3	9.9	6.6	4.5	3.0
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.7	98.7	95.2	97.5	97.9	97.2	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.3	4.8	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.4	94.4	95.7	92.4	92.9	88.7	91.1	94.1	95.1
Yes	1.6	1.6	5.6	4.3	7.6	7.1	11.3	8.9	5.9	4.9
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	95.4	96.8	92.0	94.9	95.7	96.3	95.8	96.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	4.6	3.2	8.0	5.1	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.2	94.8	97.7	92.4	96.5	95.0	96.7	95.3	97.7
Yes	1.2	0.8	5.2	2.3	7.6	3.5	5.0	3.3	4.7	2.3
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.8	99.3	97.2	98.8	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.7	2.8	1.2	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.0	95.4	96.7	93.6	94.7	92.9	94.4	95.2	96.3
Yes	2.3	2.0	4.6	3.3	6.4	5.3	7.1	5.6	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	257	11,986	305	11,930	249	9,637	141	6,353	952	39,906
N of Miss	55	1,851	39	1,419	21	1,000	10	782	125	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.4	0.9	3.3	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.1
Yes	99.6	99.1	96.7	98.0	97.2	97.0	96.4	96.7	97.6	97.9
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.3	98.0	99.0	97.9	99.2	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	99.6	99.3	97.9	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.1	98.6	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	266	11,984	304	11,952	250	9,657	140	6,373	960	39,966
N of Miss	46	1,853	40	1,397	20	980	11	762	117	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.4	79.8	52.7	61.8	42.2	50.1	46.5	48.4	56.2	62.4
Wrong	14.8	14.3	23.5	23.4	26.7	24.9	17.4	25.2	20.9	21.2
A little bit wrong	4.6	4.2	16.2	10.0	20.3	15.7	22.2	15.5	14.8	10.5
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.7	7.6	4.7	10.8	9.2	13.9	10.9	8.1	5.9
N of Valid	283	12,554	315	12,256	251	9,807	144	6,442	993	41,059
N of Miss	29	1,283	29	1,093	19	830	7	693	84	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	85.5	62.7	69.8	52.2	58.2	50.0	56.7	63.8	69.8
Wrong	12.1	10.6	19.6	20.1	25.1	23.2	20.1	22.0	19.0	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.8	10.8	6.4	17.1	11.4	16.7	12.3	10.9	7.4
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.1	7.0	3.7	5.6	7.2	13.2	9.0	6.4	4.6
N of Valid	281	12,528	316	12,234	251	9,790	144	6,422	992	40,974
N of Miss	31	1,309	28	1,115	19	847	7	713	85	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	88.6	64.9	68.8	45.4	51.9	43.8	45.1	63.0	67.1
Wrong	8.9	7.6	17.4	16.1	21.5	18.0	17.4	18.0	16.0	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	9.2	8.3	16.3	15.1	19.4	16.0	10.4	9.3
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.5	8.5	6.7	16.7	15.1	19.4	21.0	10.6	9.4
N of Valid	280	12,513	316	12,230	251	9,792	144	6,427	991	40,962
N of Miss	32	1,324	28	1,119	19	845	7	708	86	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	88.5	74.8	78.6	70.9	73.0	79.9	74.1	77.9	79.6
Wrong	8.9	8.6	13.4	15.1	18.7	18.0	12.5	17.8	13.3	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.9	7.3	4.0	7.6	6.1	3.5	5.6	5.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.0	4.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	4.2	2.6	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	281	12,507	314	12,234	251	9,798	144	6,434	990	40,973
N of Miss	31	1,330	30	1,115	19	839	7	701	87	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.7	65.2	39.1	45.4	23.5	29.8	25.9	25.9	40.4	44.5
Very difficult	15.6	13.8	16.0	18.8	12.7	14.7	5.6	11.7	13.5	15.2
Fairly easy	6.9	6.8	22.8	18.8	31.1	26.4	26.6	25.7	21.0	18.1
Very easy	3.6	3.0	16.3	10.4	29.1	24.1	36.4	31.1	19.0	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	11.3	5.9	6.6	3.6	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.1	7.5
N of Valid	275	12,186	307	12,083	251	9,712	143	6,396	976	40,377
N of Miss	37	1,651	37	1,266	19	925	8	739	101	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.8	66.2	39.2	45.9	23.5	29.7	25.4	26.0	40.6	44.9
Very difficult	14.7	13.4	14.7	18.0	12.0	14.3	6.3	11.4	12.8	14.7
Fairly easy	5.9	6.9	24.2	18.8	29.9	26.1	28.9	25.7	21.2	18.1
Very easy	5.5	3.6	17.3	11.4	29.9	25.2	35.2	31.6	19.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	9.9	4.6	5.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	5.3	5.6	6.7
N of Valid	272	12,082	306	12,023	251	9,683	142	6,381	971	40,169
N of Miss	40	1,755	38	1,326	19	954	9	754	106	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.5	78.1	52.8	59.2	35.3	43.6	36.1	38.1	51.6	57.8
Sort of hard	12.4	10.4	17.5	18.3	20.2	21.5	16.7	18.5	16.6	16.7
Sort of easy	7.6	6.9	16.5	13.6	26.6	20.2	23.6	22.5	17.7	14.6
Very easy	6.5	4.6	13.3	8.8	17.9	14.6	23.6	21.0	14.1	10.9
N of Valid	275	12,066	309	12,048	252	9,689	144	6,383	980	40,186
N of Miss	37	1,771	35	1,301	18	948	7	752	97	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.7	74.0	45.3	52.4	30.3	36.9	33.3	32.9	47.4	52.0
Sort of hard	13.1	11.9	20.8	17.3	18.7	17.1	11.1	14.2	16.7	15.1
Sort of easy	9.1	8.3	19.2	16.5	25.5	22.7	25.0	23.6	18.8	16.7
Very easy	5.1	5.8	14.7	13.8	25.5	23.3	30.6	29.4	17.1	16.2
N of Valid	275	12,025	307	12,004	251	9,664	144	6,374	977	40,067
N of Miss	37	1,812	37	1,345	19	973	7	761	100	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.8	93.7	81.6	86.9	71.4	75.3	75.0	69.4	81.2	83.3
Sort of hard	2.5	4.2	12.1	8.6	18.3	15.1	15.3	17.6	11.5	10.3
Sort of easy	3.6	1.3	3.0	2.9	8.3	5.8	4.2	7.0	4.7	3.8
Very easy	1.1	0.8	3.3	1.7	2.0	3.8	5.6	6.0	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	276	11,997	305	12,009	252	9,690	144	6,380	977	40,076
N of Miss	36	1,840	39	1,340	18	947	7	755	100	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.4	78.0	59.3	68.0	53.6	60.9	52.1	58.6	60.4	67.8
Sort of hard	11.6	10.9	15.0	14.3	20.2	17.0	22.2	16.3	16.5	14.3
Sort of easy	9.8	6.4	12.7	9.6	14.7	11.6	11.8	12.3	12.3	9.5
Very easy	6.2	4.7	13.0	8.1	11.5	10.5	13.9	12.8	10.8	8.4
N of Valid	275	11,995	307	12,009	252	9,668	144	6,375	978	40,047
N of Miss	37	1,842	37	1,340	18	969	7	760	99	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.4	90.8	65.8	72.4	45.0	50.3	38.2	40.7	62.7	67.5
Sort of hard	6.2	5.1	15.3	11.3	13.5	13.2	14.6	12.6	12.2	10.1
Sort of easy	2.5	2.4	8.1	8.8	17.5	17.0	16.0	17.8	10.1	10.3
Very easy	2.9	1.7	10.7	7.5	23.9	19.5	31.2	29.0	14.9	12.1
N of Valid	275	11,966	307	11,987	251	9,660	144	6,367	977	39,980
N of Miss	37	1,871	37	1,362	19	977	7	768	100	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.5	86.3	69.1	70.9	54.0	58.0	68.8	55.9	70.0	70.0
Sort of hard	7.3	7.3	15.0	12.5	21.0	17.2	12.5	18.4	14.0	13.0
Sort of easy	4.0	3.5	8.5	9.5	13.1	13.7	9.0	13.2	8.5	9.3
Very easy	2.2	2.8	7.5	7.2	11.9	11.1	9.7	12.4	7.5	7.7
N of Valid	274	11,983	307	12,011	252	9,665	144	6,373	977	40,032
N of Miss	38	1,854	37	1,338	18	972	7	762	100	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.7	92.5	78.9	83.1	70.4	70.6	67.8	67.7	78.7	80.4
Sort of hard	2.9	4.4	12.0	9.1	14.8	15.0	13.3	16.7	10.3	10.3
Sort of easy	3.6	1.9	5.2	4.6	8.4	8.4	11.9	8.3	6.6	5.3
Very easy	1.8	1.2	3.9	3.2	6.4	5.9	7.0	7.3	4.4	3.9
N of Valid	276	11,969	308	12,013	250	9,677	143	6,367	977	40,026
N of Miss	36	1,868	36	1,336	20	960	8	768	100	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.1	91.8	81.3	85.8	75.8	75.9	76.4	73.1	81.4	83.2
Sort of hard	6.5	5.3	10.2	8.7	15.5	14.8	13.2	16.1	11.0	10.3
Sort of easy	2.9	1.8	5.9	3.6	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.1	3.9
Very easy	1.5	1.0	2.6	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.2	4.8	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	275	11,968	305	12,010	252	9,669	144	6,381	976	40,028
N of Miss	37	1,869	39	1,339	18	968	7	754	101	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.9	84.0	51.5	62.7	36.5	43.9	38.2	40.0	54.5	60.9
Sort of hard	7.3	7.7	11.4	11.9	11.9	11.9	7.6	10.5	9.8	10.4
Sort of easy	5.8	5.0	17.3	13.7	19.4	20.4	21.5	19.4	15.2	13.6
Very easy	4.0	3.4	19.9	11.8	32.1	23.8	32.6	30.1	20.4	15.1
N of Valid	275	11,970	307	12,023	252	9,676	144	6,381	978	40,050
N of Miss	37	1,867	37	1,326	18	961	7	754	99	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.6	75.4	73.9	79.0	84.9	85.0	81.6	88.1	77.3	80.8
Yes	28.4	24.6	26.1	21.0	15.1	15.0	18.4	11.9	22.7	19.2
N of Valid	264	11,849	303	11,802	251	9,550	141	6,286	959	39,487
N of Miss	48	1,988	41	1,547	19	1,087	10	849	118	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	93.8	92.7	95.0	91.2	95.9	94.3	96.8	92.6	95.1
Yes	7.2	6.2	7.3	5.0	8.8	4.1	5.7	3.2	7.4	4.9
N of Valid	264	11,849	303	11,802	251	9,550	141	6,286	959	39,487
N of Miss	48	1,988	41	1,547	19	1,087	10	849	118	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	91.1	89.4	89.0	88.0	88.0	92.9	89.9	90.4	89.5
Yes	7.6	8.9	10.6	11.0	12.0	12.0	7.1	10.1	9.6	10.5
N of Valid	264	11,849	303	11,802	251	9,550	141	6,286	959	39,487
N of Miss	48	1,988	41	1,547	19	1,087	10	849	118	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.7	29.6	34.0	28.0	25.5	23.7	24.8	19.8	29.5	26.1
Yes	69.3	70.4	66.0	72.0	74.5	76.3	75.2	80.2	70.5	73.9
N of Valid	264	11,849	303	11,802	251	9,550	141	6,286	959	39,487
N of Miss	48	1,988	41	1,547	19	1,087	10	849	118	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.5	72.9	76.1	75.8	75.8	78.5	81.9	81.4	76.1	76.5
Yes	26.5	27.1	23.9	24.2	24.2	21.5	18.1	18.6	23.9	23.5
N of Valid	268	11,791	301	11,704	244	9,386	138	6,183	951	39,064
N of Miss	44	2,046	43	1,645	26	1,251	13	952	126	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.1	35.5	28.4	30.3	24.3	29.7	28.8	30.3	28.2	31.7
1 or 2 times	35.2	34.0	33.3	33.1	31.6	31.2	30.2	31.2	33.0	32.6
3 or 4 times	18.3	18.1	21.5	19.9	19.8	20.1	19.4	19.1	19.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.6	6.4	8.3	9.2	12.6	10.2	10.8	9.9	9.3	8.7
7 or more times	8.8	5.9	8.6	7.6	11.7	8.8	10.8	9.5	9.8	7.7
N of Valid	273	11,989	303	11,876	247	9,548	139	6,262	962	39,675
N of Miss	39	1,848	41	1,473	23	1,089	12	873	115	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.6	48.5	62.0	57.6	64.8	58.1	76.5	78.2	59.9	58.2
Yes	55.4	51.5	38.0	42.4	35.2	41.9	23.5	21.8	40.1	41.8
N of Valid	267	11,845	303	11,741	244	9,454	136	6,164	950	39,204
N of Miss	45	1,992	41	1,608	26	1,183	15	971	127	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.9	31.9	24.2	23.4	18.5	23.0	25.4	25.4	24.0	26.2
1 or 2 times	47.1	41.9	41.2	37.3	31.9	24.6	32.6	24.4	39.2	33.6
3 or 4 times	15.8	17.0	23.9	25.3	31.9	32.3	28.3	32.2	24.3	25.6
5 or 6 times	6.6	6.0	5.6	8.2	12.1	13.1	10.9	11.6	8.3	9.3
7 or more times	2.6	3.2	5.2	5.8	5.6	7.0	2.9	6.4	4.3	5.4
N of Valid	272	11,921	306	11,849	248	9,510	138	6,245	964	39,525
N of Miss	40	1,916	38	1,500	22	1,127	13	890	113	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.7	70.1	57.8	61.6	45.9	56.0	59.6	59.6	56.6	62.5
Yes	36.3	29.9	42.2	38.4	54.1	44.0	40.4	40.4	43.4	37.5
N of Valid	267	11,803	301	11,736	246	9,456	136	6,198	950	39,193
N of Miss	45	2,034	43	1,613	24	1,181	15	937	127	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	4.5	4.6	3.8	0.8	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.1
no	6.6	6.4	10.8	7.2	4.4	6.4	7.0	5.8	7.4	6.6
yes	30.1	31.1	32.7	36.5	43.2	38.7	33.8	37.8	34.8	35.6
YES!	58.1	57.9	52.0	52.5	51.6	51.3	55.6	52.0	54.1	53.8
N of Valid	272	11,916	306	11,933	250	9,623	142	6,324	970	39,796
N of Miss	40	1,921	38	1,416	20	1,014	9	811	107	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.7	39.3	27.9	29.7	21.0	26.6	28.9	29.6	29.0	31.8
no	38.8	35.2	40.7	39.9	40.3	40.6	38.0	39.3	39.7	38.6
yes	16.1	17.4	23.6	20.8	29.0	22.1	19.7	20.9	22.3	20.1
YES!	7.3	8.0	7.9	9.7	9.7	10.7	13.4	10.1	9.0	9.5
N of Valid	273	11,870	305	11,867	248	9,589	142	6,303	968	39,629
N of Miss	39	1,967	39	1,482	22	1,048	9	832	109	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	5.1	4.2	3.8	1.2	3.3	2.8	4.6	3.4	4.2
no	4.0	4.6	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.6	6.2	4.1	4.6
yes	28.1	27.3	35.6	34.0	32.5	37.9	35.9	38.5	32.7	33.6
YES!	63.1	62.9	56.9	58.1	61.8	54.4	55.6	50.7	59.7	57.5
N of Valid	274	11,925	306	11,899	249	9,597	142	6,314	971	39,735
N of Miss	38	1,912	38	1,450	21	1,040	9	821	106	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	5.8	3.6	4.5	2.8	3.9	2.8	4.5	3.8	4.7
no	7.3	6.4	5.3	7.0	5.2	7.0	5.0	8.0	5.8	7.0
yes	23.1	20.9	30.0	27.1	31.6	31.9	35.5	34.2	29.3	27.5
YES!	64.1	66.9	61.1	61.5	60.4	57.2	56.7	53.3	61.1	60.7
N of Valid	273	11,833	303	11,878	250	9,589	141	6,295	967	39,595
N of Miss	39	2,004	41	1,471	20	1,048	10	840	110	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	6.2	4.9	5.8	4.0	5.6	13.4	8.2	6.6	6.3
no	3.3	6.0	14.0	10.0	16.8	13.7	12.0	16.5	11.4	10.7
yes	26.6	23.0	30.3	29.1	36.8	34.5	30.3	34.3	30.9	29.4
YES!	62.7	64.9	50.8	55.1	42.4	46.3	44.4	41.0	51.0	53.6
N of Valid	271	11,873	307	11,881	250	9,601	142	6,307	970	39,662
N of Miss	41	1,964	37	1,468	20	1,036	9	828	107	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	4.4	6.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	7.0	9.4	5.8	5.8
no	6.9	6.9	11.8	11.5	21.2	14.1	12.0	16.7	12.9	11.6
yes	33.6	30.9	43.1	35.9	34.4	39.1	33.8	38.1	36.8	35.5
YES!	54.7	57.7	38.6	47.1	39.2	41.1	47.2	35.8	44.5	47.1
N of Valid	274	11,915	306	11,912	250	9,602	142	6,311	972	39,740
N of Miss	38	1,922	38	1,437	20	1,035	9	824	105	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	2.4	3.7	4.2	5.3	3.9	4.1
no	5.8	6.5	9.5	8.1	8.4	7.4	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.5
yes	26.9	26.2	31.0	31.9	30.8	35.3	29.6	35.6	29.6	31.6
YES!	62.2	63.1	55.6	56.2	58.4	53.6	57.7	50.8	58.5	56.8
N of Valid	275	11,898	306	11,906	250	9,604	142	6,313	973	39,721
N of Miss	37	1,939	38	1,443	20	1,033	9	822	104	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.6	79.9	60.5	66.4	50.2	56.3	49.3	51.1	61.5	65.6
Yes	15.2	15.8	36.6	29.1	46.6	38.4	46.5	43.1	34.6	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	2.9	4.4	3.2	5.3	4.2	5.8	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	270	11,940	306	11,904	249	9,597	142	6,311	967	39,752
N of Miss	42	1,897	38	1,445	21	1,040	9	824	110	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	91.0	81.5	81.1	66.8	71.1	70.2	66.8	78.4	79.4
Yes	4.9	4.7	15.6	14.4	30.0	23.5	26.2	27.5	17.8	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.2	2.9	4.5	3.2	5.3	3.5	5.8	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	268	11,907	308	11,895	247	9,580	141	6,305	964	39,687
N of Miss	44	1,930	36	1,454	23	1,057	10	830	113	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	87.0	75.2	80.1	65.9	73.5	72.3	71.0	75.5	79.1
Yes	8.5	8.8	21.9	15.4	30.9	21.2	24.1	23.2	20.8	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.2	2.9	4.5	3.3	5.3	3.5	5.8	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	270	11,910	306	11,872	246	9,571	141	6,297	963	39,650
N of Miss	42	1,927	38	1,477	24	1,066	10	838	114	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	95.1	96.1	94.7	95.9	93.7	95.0	93.3	95.5	94.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.2	3.2	4.5	3.3	5.4	3.5	5.7	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	268	11,887	308	11,859	246	9,568	141	6,298	963	39,612
N of Miss	44	1,950	36	1,490	24	1,069	10	837	114	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	80.3	78.2	75.3	69.2	73.5	77.3	74.8	76.8	76.3
Yes	12.9	15.5	18.8	20.2	27.6	21.1	19.1	19.4	19.5	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.2	5.3	3.5	5.8	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	271	11,882	308	11,860	250	9,572	141	6,300	970	39,614
N of Miss	41	1,955	36	1,489	20	1,065	10	835	107	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.7	85.1	64.3	74.0	58.9	66.3	65.2	65.3	67.9	74.1
Yes	13.1	10.7	32.1	21.5	37.9	28.4	31.2	28.9	28.2	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.2	3.6	4.5	3.2	5.4	3.5	5.8	3.9	4.8
N of Valid	536	23,818	616	23,780	496	19,160	282	12,602	1,930	79,360
N of Miss	88	3,856	72	2,918	44	2,114	20	1,668	224	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	93.4	89.9	90.5	85.8	87.4	87.9	86.2	89.1	90.0
Yes	3.0	2.3	7.2	5.0	10.9	7.2	8.5	8.0	7.2	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.2	5.4	3.5	5.8	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	271	11,899	306	11,869	247	9,575	141	6,305	965	39,648
N of Miss	41	1,938	38	1,480	23	1,062	10	830	112	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	90.3	77.3	85.6	80.8	81.0	73.2	77.2	81.3	84.6
Wrong	7.0	7.1	16.6	10.1	12.0	12.9	14.8	14.5	12.4	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.1	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.7	10.6	6.7	4.1	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	2.9	1.2	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	272	11,945	308	11,929	250	9,587	142	6,314	972	39,775
N of Miss	40	1,892	36	1,420	20	1,050	9	821	105	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.4	87.3	91.3	81.6	86.6	78.2	82.9	86.4	89.8
Wrong	3.7	4.5	9.4	6.7	15.6	10.2	19.0	12.2	10.8	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.7	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	272	11,934	307	11,916	250	9,572	142	6,306	971	39,728
N of Miss	40	1,903	37	1,433	20	1,065	9	829	106	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	95.7	85.0	89.3	79.9	81.8	73.9	76.6	84.6	87.4
Wrong	4.0	3.1	8.1	6.6	10.4	10.0	12.0	12.0	8.1	7.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	4.9	2.6	6.0	5.3	8.5	7.3	4.6	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	2.0	1.4	3.6	2.9	5.6	4.1	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	272	11,912	307	11,906	249	9,570	142	6,304	970	39,692
N of Miss	40	1,925	37	1,443	21	1,067	9	831	107	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	95.2	88.5	92.8	90.8	91.4	91.5	91.2	91.5	92.9
Wrong	2.6	3.6	9.5	5.4	7.6	6.4	7.7	6.8	6.8	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	273	11,917	304	11,905	250	9,577	142	6,306	969	39,705
N of Miss	39	1,920	40	1,444	20	1,060	9	829	108	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	87.4	79.2	83.9	80.4	83.8	88.7	86.8	82.9	85.4
Wrong	11.4	10.9	16.9	13.3	15.6	13.8	7.7	11.4	13.7	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.3	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.4	2.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	273	11,904	307	11,906	250	9,577	142	6,306	972	39,693
N of Miss	39	1,933	37	1,443	20	1,060	9	829	105	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	87.9	76.0	82.3	78.4	80.1	78.9	81.4	79.9	83.3
Wrong	8.9	8.9	14.3	12.8	14.0	14.5	11.3	13.8	12.3	12.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.3	6.8	3.9	6.8	4.4	7.0	3.8	5.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	2.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.8	1.0	2.0	1.0
N of Valid	271	11,910	308	11,918	250	9,583	142	6,310	971	39,721
N of Miss	41	1,927	36	1,431	20	1,054	9	825	106	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.7	67.8	55.4	59.7	56.6	60.1	66.2	65.9	60.2	63.2
Wrong	22.1	21.4	27.0	25.5	24.1	24.4	24.6	22.5	24.6	23.5
A little bit wrong	9.6	8.8	13.7	12.3	16.9	13.2	7.7	10.0	12.5	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.6	2.0	3.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.6	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	271	11,910	307	11,909	249	9,577	142	6,294	969	39,690
N of Miss	41	1,927	37	1,440	21	1,060	9	841	108	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.4	81.1	68.8	71.9	60.9	64.7	60.6	61.3	68.3	71.2
1	11.2	9.1	12.3	11.1	16.9	11.9	14.8	11.6	13.5	10.7
2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.9	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.6	7.4	6.8
3-4	2.2	2.8	4.5	5.0	5.2	7.0	7.0	7.9	4.4	5.3
5+	2.6	2.7	6.5	5.0	8.5	8.1	9.2	10.7	6.3	6.0
N of Valid	269	11,909	308	11,921	248	9,601	142	6,311	967	39,742
N of Miss	43	1,928	36	1,428	22	1,036	9	824	110	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.7	91.1	81.4	85.0	76.1	80.1	79.4	78.3	81.5	84.6
1	9.0	5.3	9.4	7.7	12.1	8.0	6.4	8.0	9.6	7.1
2	1.1	1.7	4.6	3.4	4.9	4.7	6.4	5.7	3.9	3.6
3-4	1.9	0.8	1.6	2.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.2
5+	0.4	1.0	2.9	2.0	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.5	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	268	11,841	307	11,885	247	9,560	141	6,287	963	39,573
N of Miss	44	1,996	37	1,464	23	1,077	10	848	114	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.1	88.6	83.1	82.6	73.6	79.5	76.8	80.8	80.5	83.4
1	9.7	6.9	7.2	8.5	11.2	8.5	9.2	6.9	9.2	7.8
2	2.2	2.1	3.6	3.8	6.8	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.6
3-4	1.1	1.1	3.3	2.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.3
5+	0.7	1.4	2.9	2.6	4.8	4.2	6.3	4.7	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	267	11,846	307	11,895	250	9,585	142	6,313	966	39,639
N of Miss	45	1,991	37	1,454	20	1,052	9	822	111	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.7	65.3	46.4	52.6	36.4	45.8	48.6	45.7	49.7	53.6
1	16.1	15.7	15.7	15.6	18.0	14.1	14.8	11.1	16.3	14.6
2	7.5	7.3	14.4	10.2	15.2	10.2	7.0	10.0	11.6	9.3
3-4	4.1	4.9	7.2	8.3	9.2	10.3	9.9	10.8	7.3	8.2
5+	5.6	6.8	16.3	13.3	21.2	19.6	19.7	22.4	15.1	14.3
N of Valid	267	11,875	306	11,895	250	9,585	142	6,307	965	39,662
N of Miss	45	1,962	38	1,454	20	1,052	9	828	112	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	25.4	24.4	23.0	19.7	13.9	17.5	30.4	20.1	22.3	20.7
Safe	48.5	51.7	56.4	53.0	55.1	49.0	46.7	45.3	52.4	50.4
Not safe	18.6	16.9	14.3	20.2	24.9	24.2	10.4	23.8	17.7	20.7
Very not safe	7.6	7.0	6.3	7.2	6.1	9.3	12.6	10.8	7.5	8.2
N of Valid	264	11,555	287	11,459	245	9,255	135	6,081	931	38,350
N of Miss	48	2,282	57	1,890	25	1,382	16	1,054	146	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	21.9	17.1	17.8	16.9	14.9	20.6	23.2	23.7	19.0	18.9
At a school	54.4	60.1	60.1	59.1	56.0	54.6	59.4	53.8	57.3	57.5
No preference	7.8	10.2	12.8	13.6	19.0	15.3	12.3	14.1	12.9	13.1
I don't know	15.9	12.5	9.4	10.3	10.1	9.5	5.1	8.4	10.8	10.5
N of Valid	270	11,776	298	11,727	248	9,440	138	6,191	954	39,134
N of Miss	42	2,061	46	1,622	22	1,197	13	944	123	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.5	60.1	63.9	57.9	58.1	54.7	65.4	58.9	60.6	57.9
No	10.7	11.6	13.7	13.5	14.2	16.2	13.2	19.2	12.9	14.5
I don't know	32.8	28.3	22.4	28.6	27.6	29.1	21.3	21.9	26.5	27.6
N of Valid	262	11,561	299	11,553	246	9,311	136	6,089	943	38,514
N of Miss	50	2,276	45	1,796	24	1,326	15	1,046	134	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	20.4	23.0	13.7	15.9	10.9	12.3	15.9	11.3	15.1	16.4
Somewhat better	19.2	15.8	17.8	17.9	18.5	17.3	14.5	16.4	17.9	16.9
Stayed the same	36.5	44.4	49.0	48.1	53.6	51.6	57.2	56.5	48.0	49.2
Somewhat worse	16.5	12.7	14.4	13.7	11.7	14.4	8.7	11.9	13.4	13.3
Much worse	7.3	4.1	5.1	4.5	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	260	11,599	292	11,677	248	9,451	138	6,187	938	38,914
N of Miss	52	2,238	52	1,672	22	1,186	13	948	139	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.0	16.6	21.6	16.7	12.9	16.4	22.0	16.0	19.2	16.5
Rarely	13.1	11.6	17.3	14.0	20.5	14.1	13.5	11.8	16.4	13.0
Sometimes	27.3	21.9	27.8	24.3	23.3	23.9	16.3	21.7	24.8	23.1
Often	21.7	25.8	21.2	27.4	30.5	28.2	24.8	29.8	24.3	27.5
Always	16.9	24.1	12.1	17.6	12.9	17.4	23.4	20.7	15.3	20.0
N of Valid	267	11,728	306	11,773	249	9,523	141	6,255	963	39,279
N of Miss	45	2,109	38	1,576	21	1,114	10	880	114	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.7	15.9	24.3	19.5	19.4	20.8	25.0	20.3	22.4	18.8
Rarely	23.2	18.2	26.3	21.3	29.8	21.9	19.3	18.5	25.3	20.1
Sometimes	29.6	29.2	25.3	29.8	25.8	28.5	22.1	29.4	26.2	29.2
Often	12.7	22.2	18.4	19.8	17.7	19.4	16.4	19.6	16.4	20.4
Always	12.7	14.5	5.6	9.7	7.3	9.4	17.1	12.3	9.7	11.5
N of Valid	267	11,637	304	11,721	248	9,503	140	6,242	959	39,103
N of Miss	45	2,200	40	1,628	22	1,134	11	893	118	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.7	16.4	25.3	19.0	26.1	23.7	34.3	26.5	25.0	20.6
Rarely	10.5	12.5	18.8	14.2	18.5	16.8	12.1	14.6	15.4	14.4
Sometimes	21.0	16.8	14.8	18.7	20.9	18.9	16.4	19.5	18.3	18.3
Often	19.9	20.1	21.4	21.9	20.5	19.7	17.9	17.8	20.2	20.2
Always	30.0	34.2	19.7	26.1	14.1	21.0	19.3	21.5	21.0	26.5
N of Valid	267	11,639	304	11,726	249	9,506	140	6,247	960	39,118
N of Miss	45	2,198	40	1,623	21	1,131	11	888	117	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.0	54.7	53.8	52.6	48.3	49.7	47.4	49.0	50.7	52.0
Yes	49.0	45.3	46.2	47.4	51.7	50.3	52.6	51.0	49.3	48.0
N of Valid	259	11,440	301	11,446	242	9,232	135	6,064	937	38,182
N of Miss	53	2,397	43	1,903	28	1,405	16	1,071	140	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.1	13.6	15.8	17.6	16.8	19.5	24.1	19.4	16.8	17.1
Most of the time	9.7	11.6	15.2	15.0	19.2	16.6	14.2	15.9	14.5	14.5
Some of the time	27.9	23.9	25.4	26.1	30.0	28.4	25.5	27.8	27.3	26.3
A little of the time	23.4	24.3	25.4	19.2	18.8	16.6	14.9	16.4	21.6	19.6
None of the time	24.9	26.7	18.2	22.2	15.2	18.9	21.3	20.6	19.7	22.5
N of Valid	269	11,751	303	11,784	250	9,533	141	6,251	963	39,319
N of Miss	43	2,086	41	1,565	20	1,104	10	884	114	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.2	11.5	12.9	13.4	12.0	14.4	14.9	14.6	12.8	13.3
Most of the time	8.0	8.3	11.6	10.7	12.4	12.3	14.2	12.0	11.2	10.6
Some of the time	9.5	13.7	14.2	15.8	20.1	19.5	22.7	20.9	15.7	16.9
A little of the time	20.9	16.6	15.2	17.3	20.9	17.7	10.6	16.2	17.6	17.0
None of the time	49.4	50.0	46.2	42.7	34.5	36.1	37.6	36.3	42.8	42.3
N of Valid	263	11,662	303	11,725	249	9,485	141	6,242	956	39,114
N of Miss	49	2,175	41	1,624	21	1,152	10	893	121	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	17.5	20.5	22.2	22.9	23.5	27.9	21.8	21.4	21.1
Most of the time	9.0	12.8	14.9	16.5	24.1	18.4	19.3	18.0	16.3	16.1
Some of the time	19.2	16.0	22.8	17.3	19.3	20.2	19.3	21.6	20.4	18.3
A little of the time	17.7	15.5	13.2	14.7	13.7	14.1	14.3	13.7	14.7	14.7
None of the time	36.5	38.1	28.7	29.2	20.1	23.8	19.3	24.8	27.2	29.9
N of Valid	266	11,607	303	11,721	249	9,493	140	6,234	958	39,055
N of Miss	46	2,230	41	1,628	21	1,144	11	901	119	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.5	9.9	11.5	11.5	9.2	12.7	13.5	13.0	10.9	11.5
Most of the time	7.5	7.2	11.5	9.4	8.0	10.4	12.1	9.5	9.6	9.0
Some of the time	12.4	11.4	10.5	13.0	19.6	17.0	17.0	17.0	14.3	14.1
A little of the time	14.2	15.8	14.1	15.8	22.0	16.4	18.4	17.6	16.8	16.2
None of the time	55.4	55.8	52.3	50.4	41.2	43.5	39.0	42.9	48.3	49.1
N of Valid	267	11,676	304	11,743	250	9,514	141	6,243	962	39,176
N of Miss	45	2,161	40	1,606	20	1,123	10	892	115	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.9	14.3	14.8	15.4	16.1	18.2	20.6	18.6	15.5	16.3
Most of the time	12.5	12.6	15.5	13.9	14.9	15.7	15.6	15.0	14.5	14.1
Some of the time	18.6	17.2	20.7	19.6	21.7	21.7	19.1	22.6	20.2	19.9
A little of the time	18.3	17.1	16.8	18.1	17.3	17.1	14.2	15.9	16.9	17.2
None of the time	37.6	38.9	32.2	33.0	30.1	27.3	30.5	28.0	32.9	32.6
N of Valid	263	11,545	304	11,708	249	9,494	141	6,238	957	38,985
N of Miss	49	2,292	40	1,641	21	1,143	10	897	120	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.7	13.0	15.2	16.2	12.8	16.7	16.3	15.3	13.8	15.2
Most of the time	7.5	7.6	11.2	9.4	12.4	10.2	13.5	9.6	10.8	9.1
Some of the time	12.8	10.2	10.6	11.5	16.0	14.3	18.4	15.6	13.8	12.5
A little of the time	12.8	13.4	11.6	13.6	16.8	14.9	12.1	14.4	13.3	14.0
None of the time	55.1	55.8	51.5	49.3	42.0	43.9	39.7	45.0	48.3	49.2
N of Valid	265	11,678	303	11,762	250	9,524	141	6,249	959	39,213
N of Miss	47	2,159	41	1,587	20	1,113	10	886	118	5,745