

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Independence County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	1,308	1,302	1,077	974
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	33.0	431	29.8	388	29.0	312	23.2	226
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	32.9	430	26.0	339	31.9	344	34.2	333
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	26.7	349	24.1	314	25.1	270	30.3	295
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	7.5	98	20.0	261	14.0	151	12.3	120
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.9	636	48.0	598	50.0	513	50.7	452
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	50.1	639	52.0	648	50.0	513	49.3	440
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	14.4	187	16.0	207	17.7	183	16.2	150
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	3.5	46	2.4	31	2.9	30	2.9	27
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.1	14	0.9	12	1.0	10	0.5	5
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.5	20	0.9	12	0.5	5	0.9	8
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	69.4	899	70.5	912	69.2	716	69.2	642
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.3	17	2.2	28	2.3	24	1.3	12
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	8.7	113	7.1	92	6.4	66	9.1	84
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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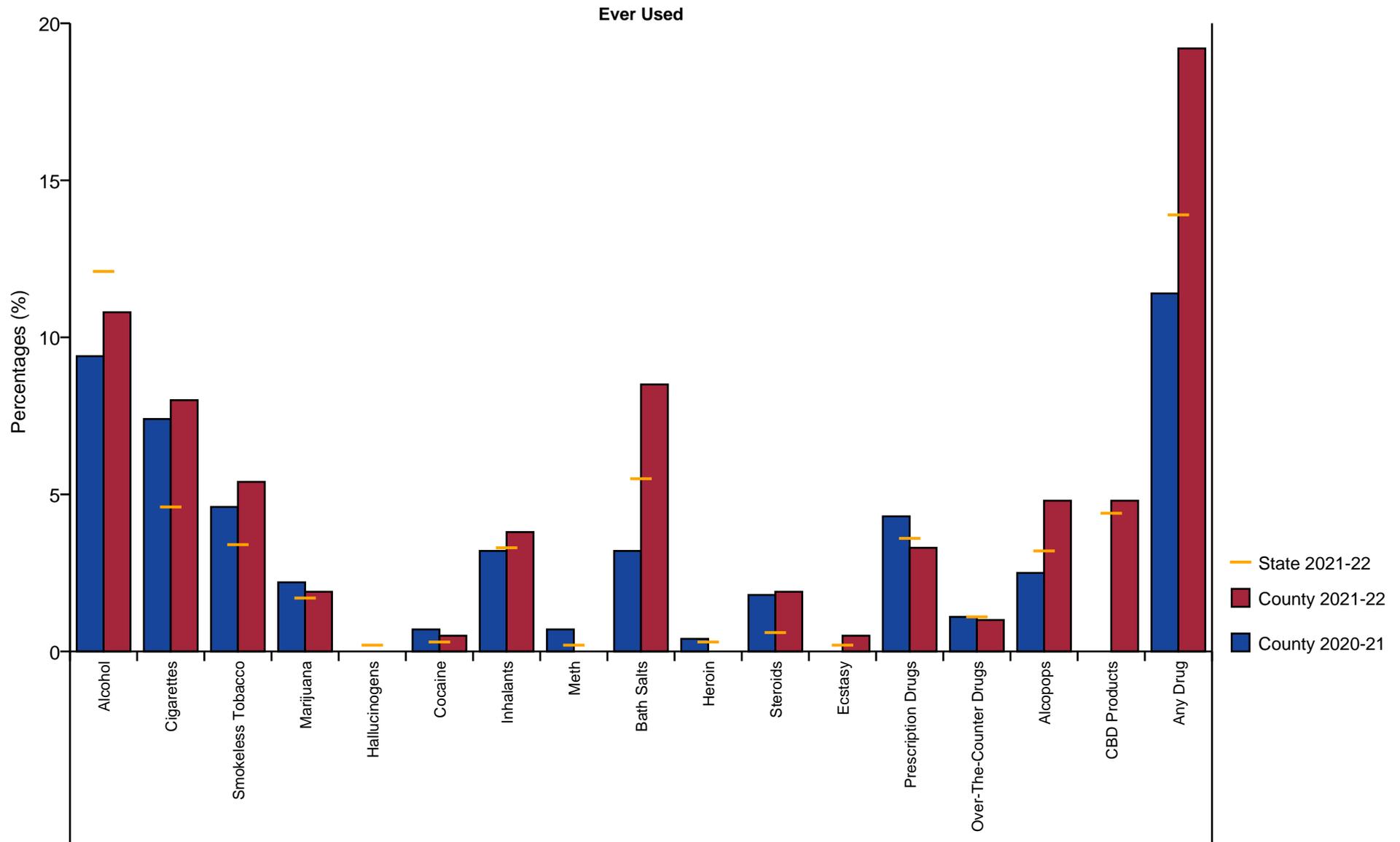
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Independence County

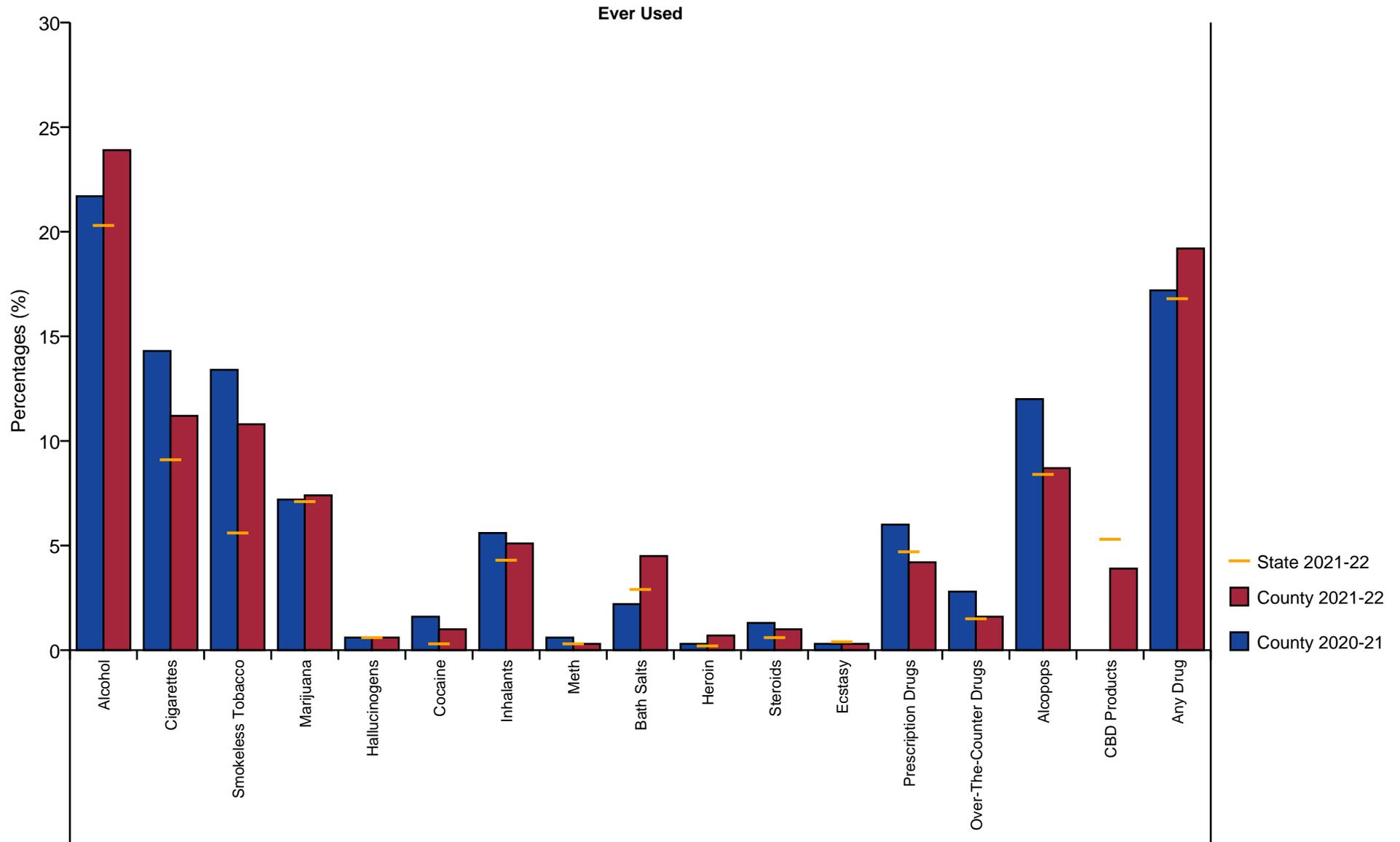


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Independence County

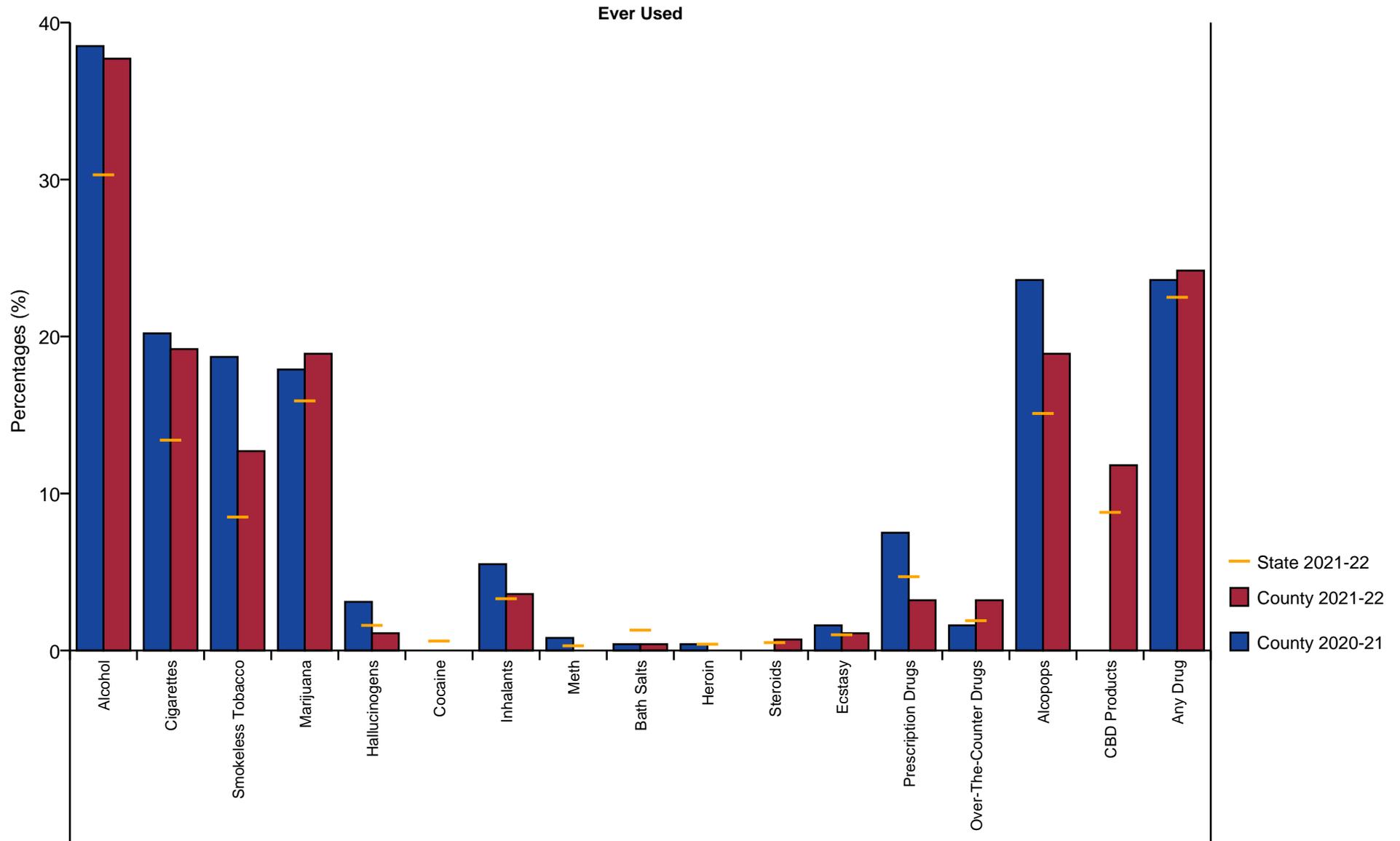


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Independence County

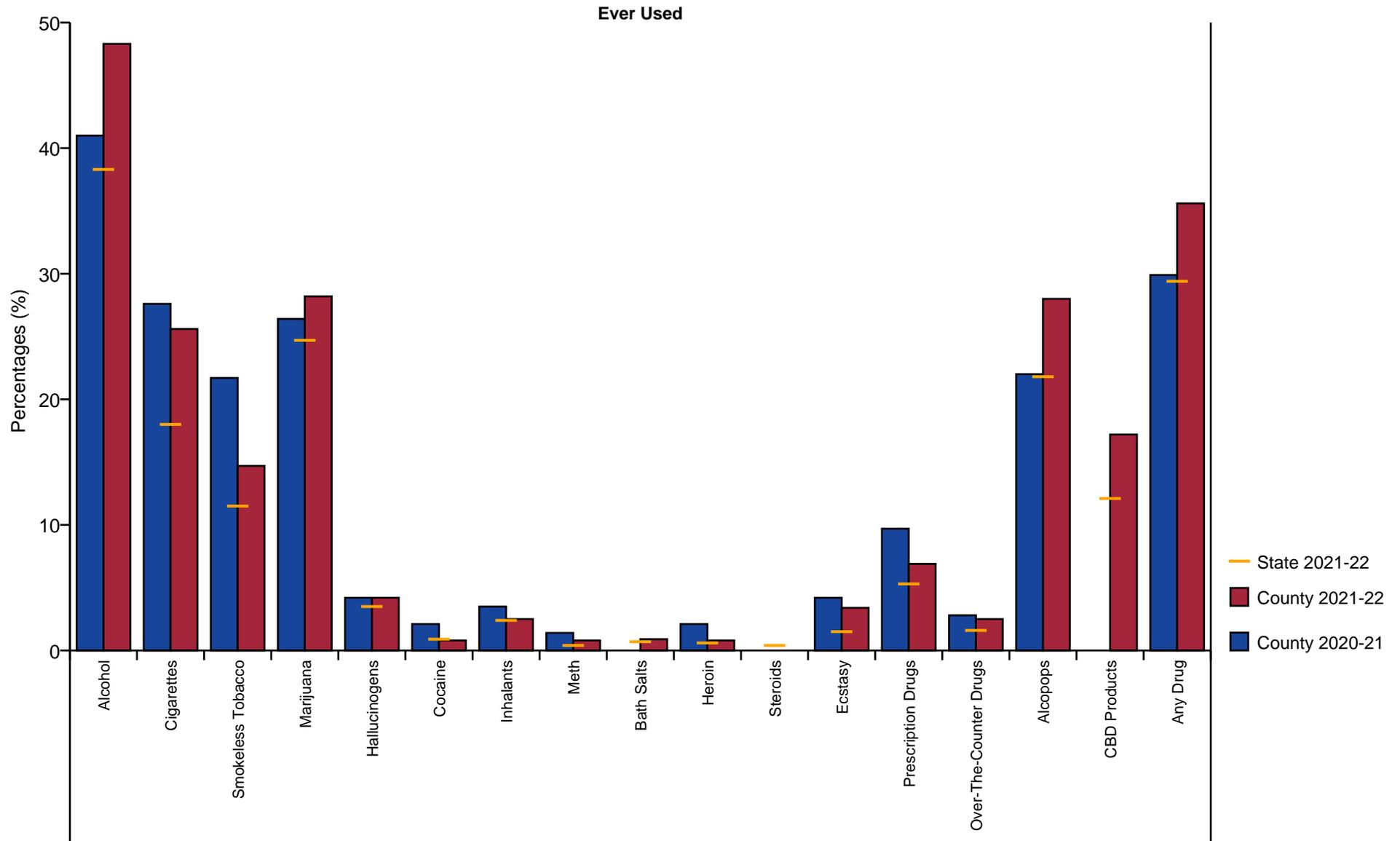


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Independence County



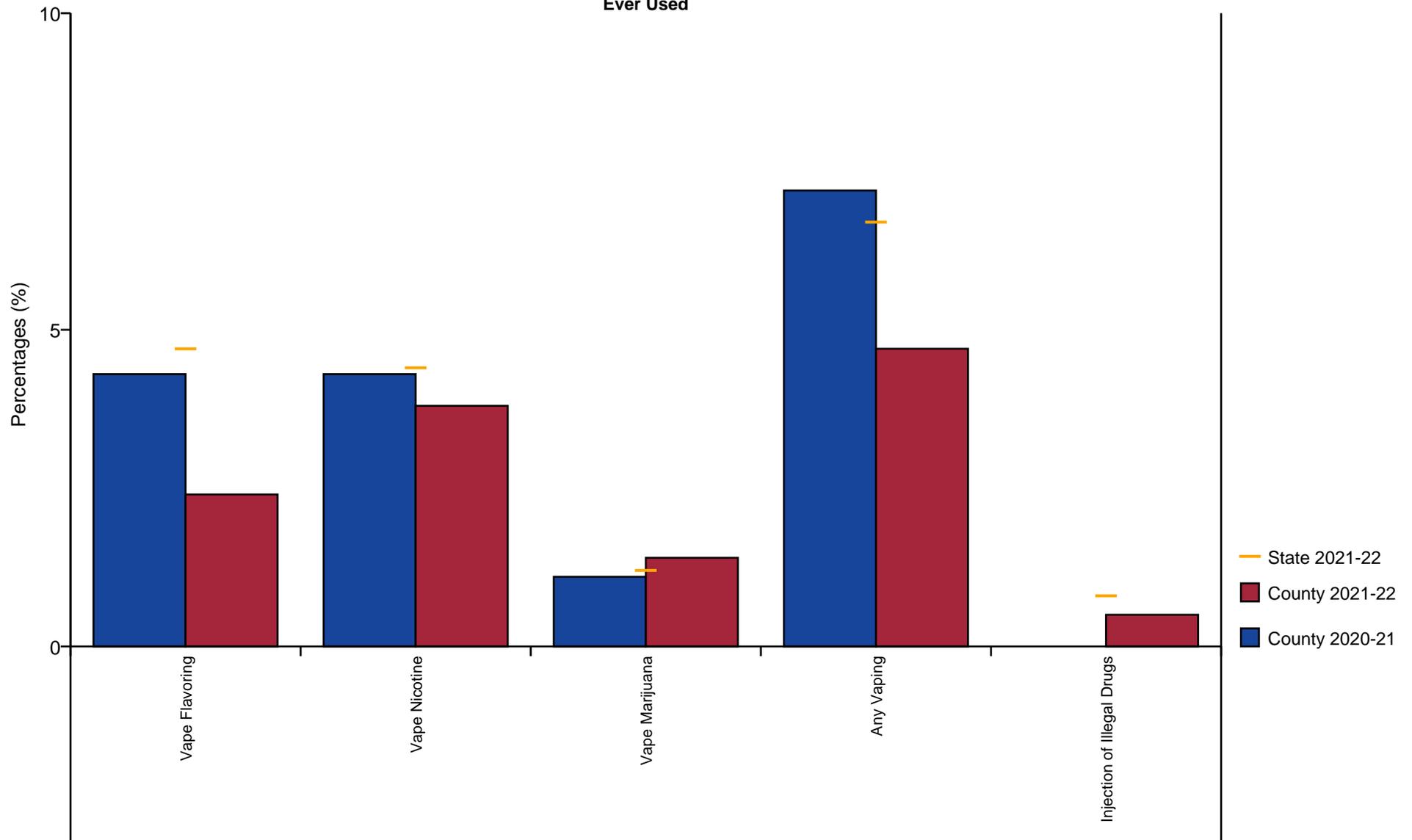
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Independence County

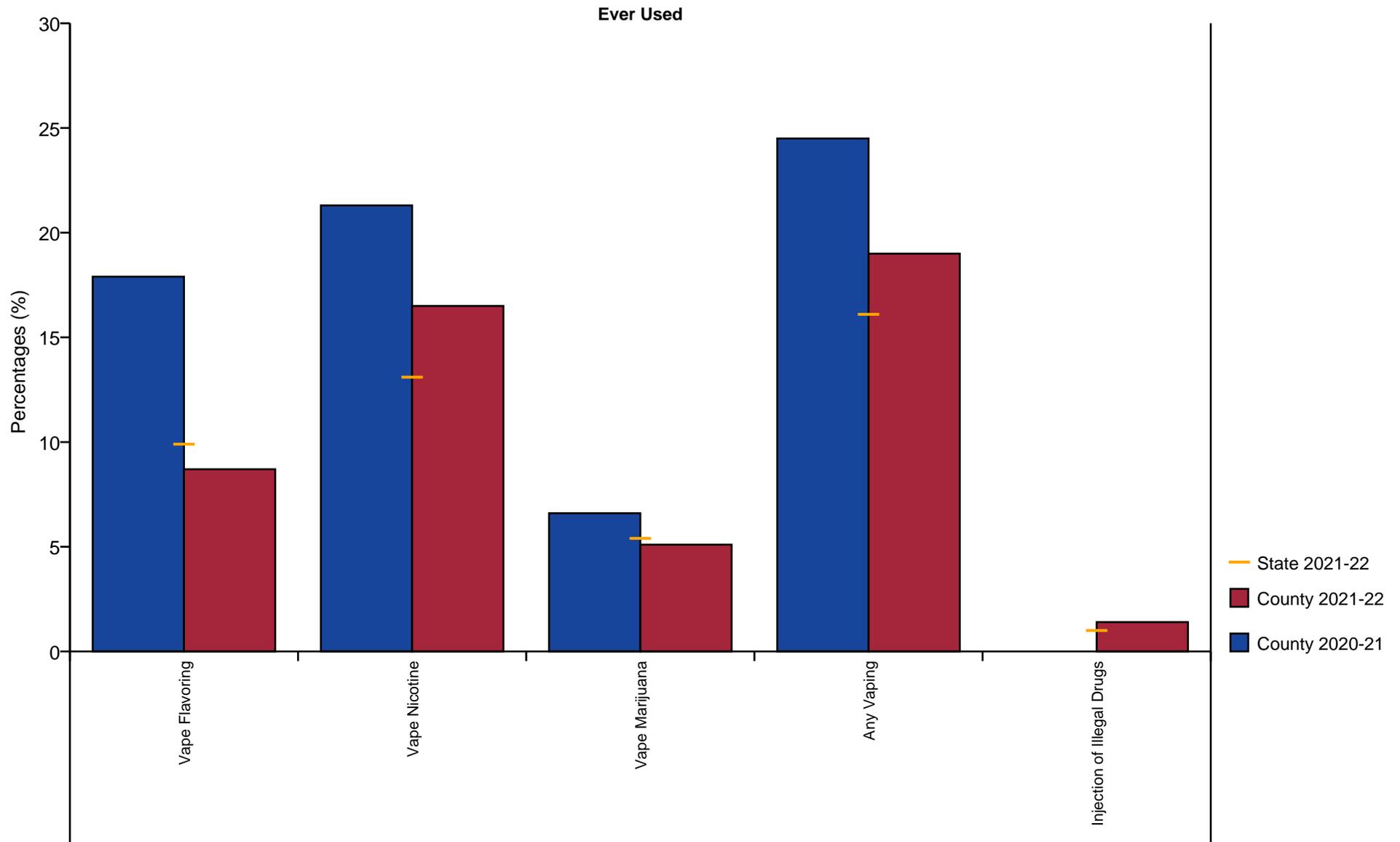
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

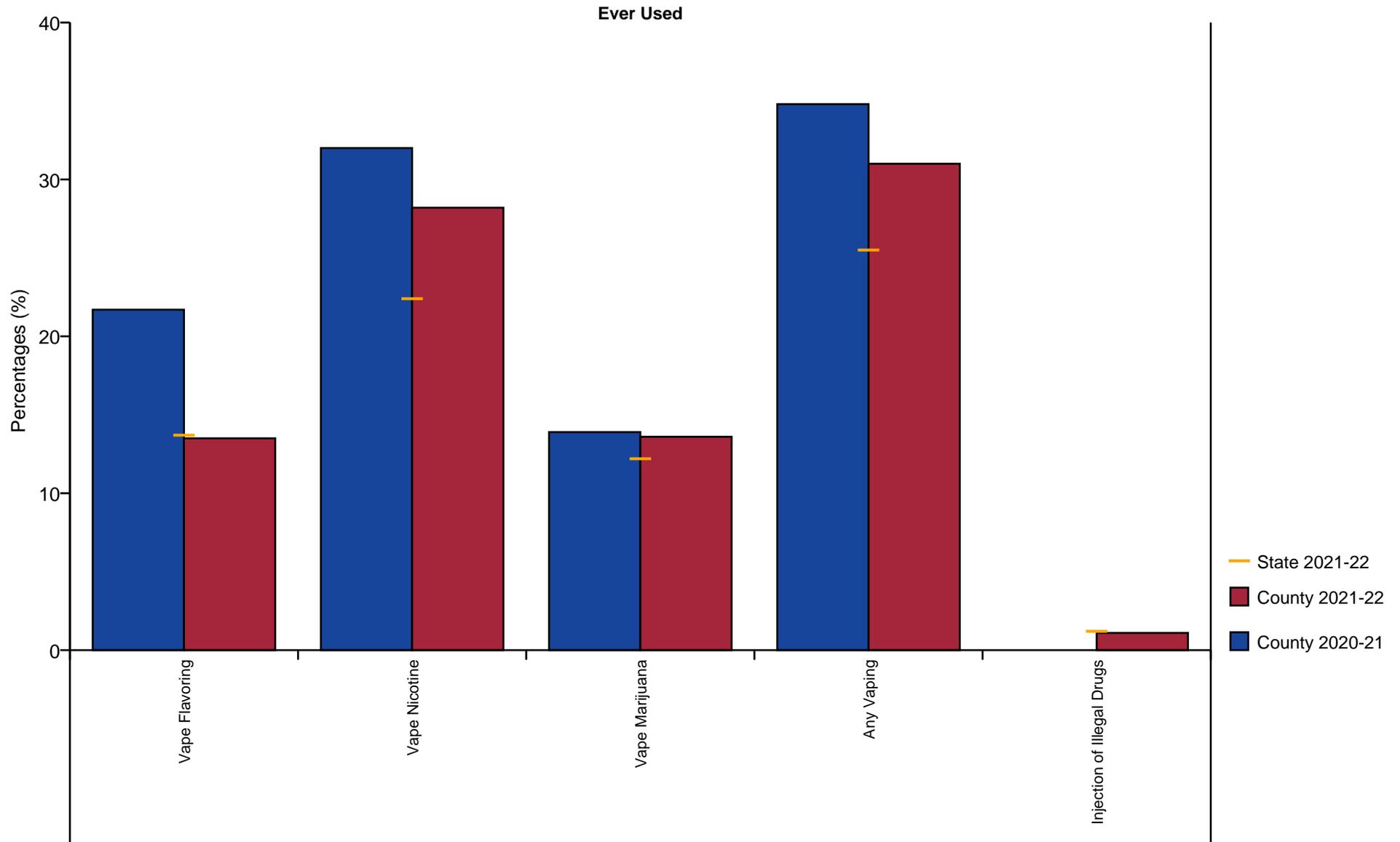
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Independence County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Independence County

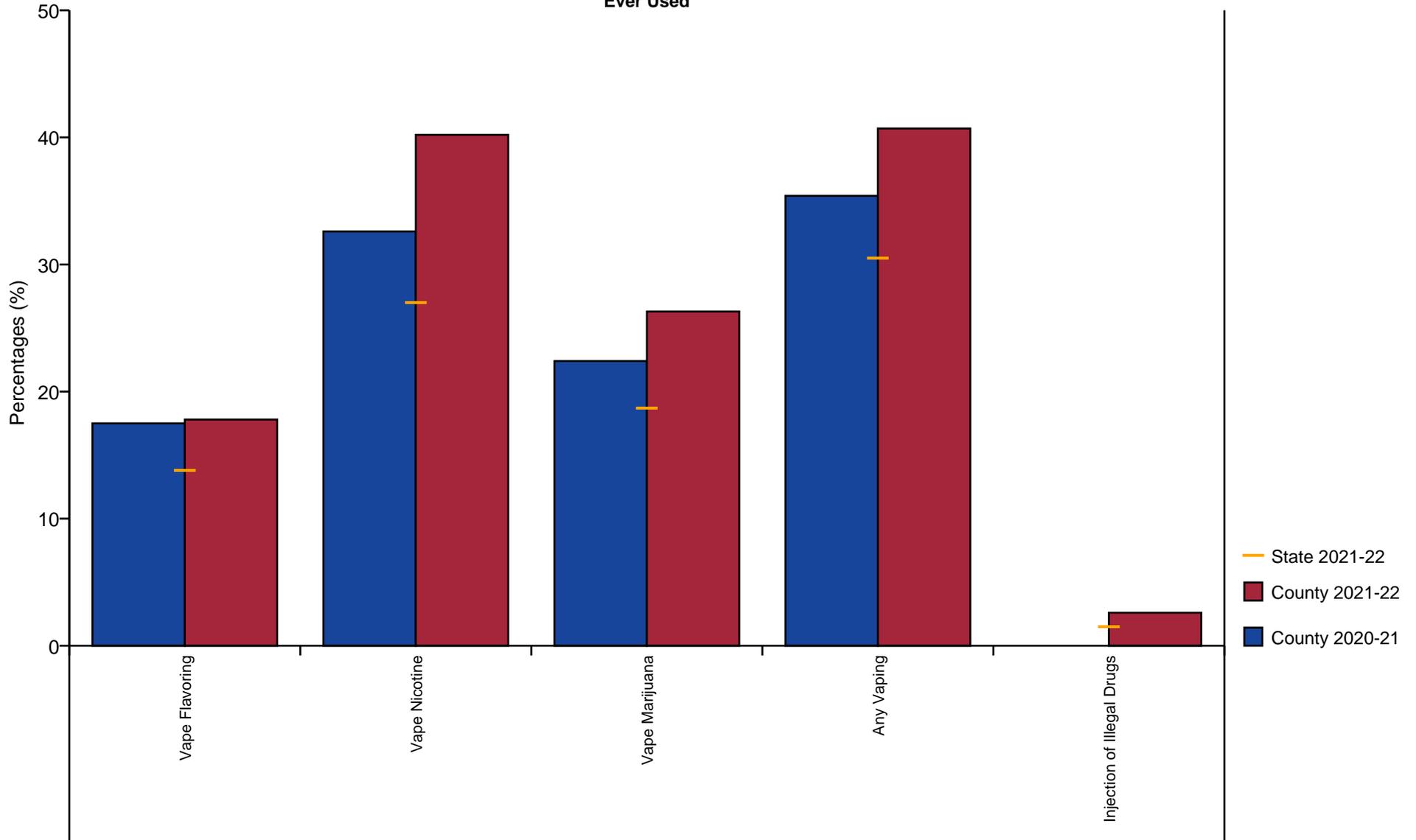


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Independence County

Ever Used

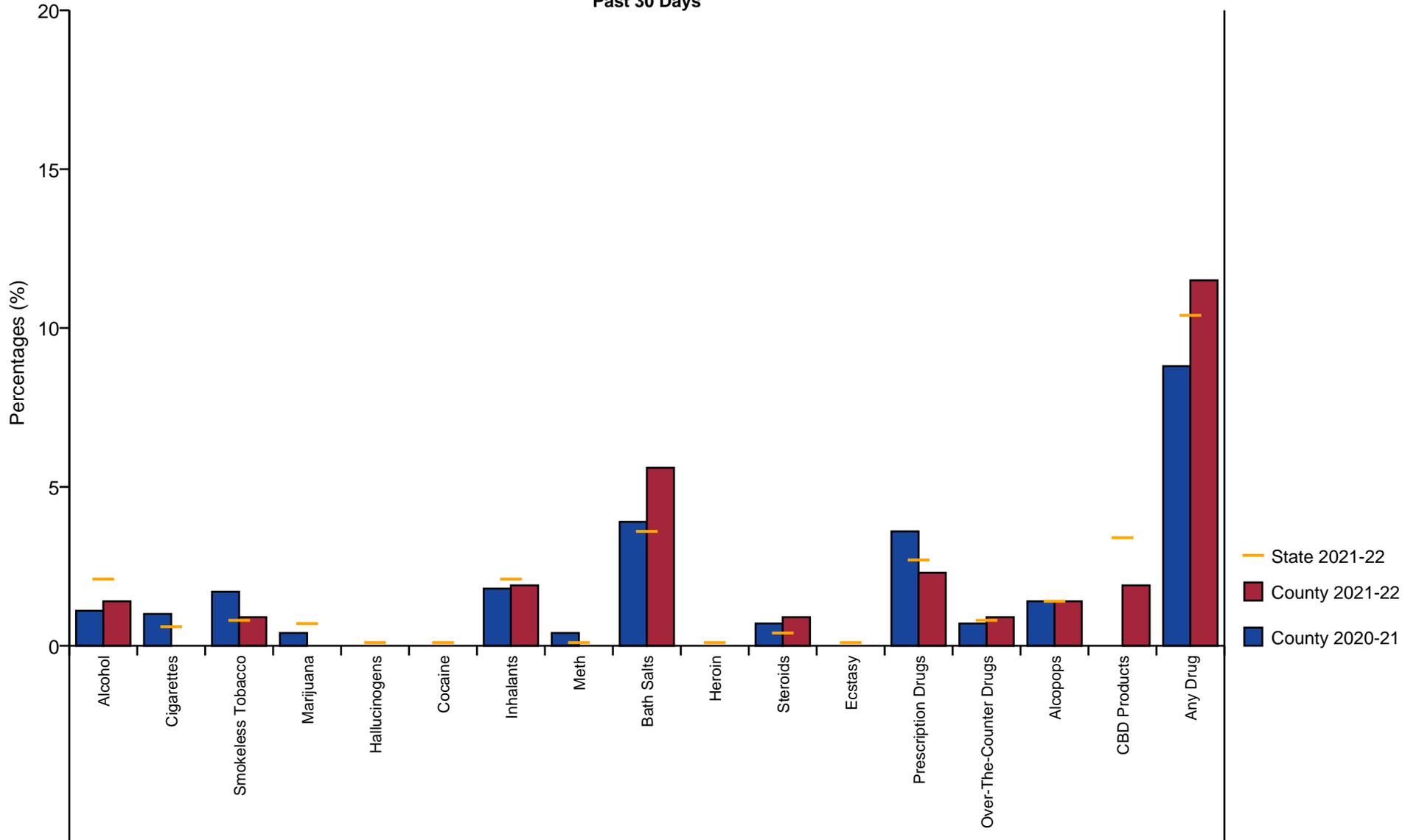


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Independence County

Past 30 Days



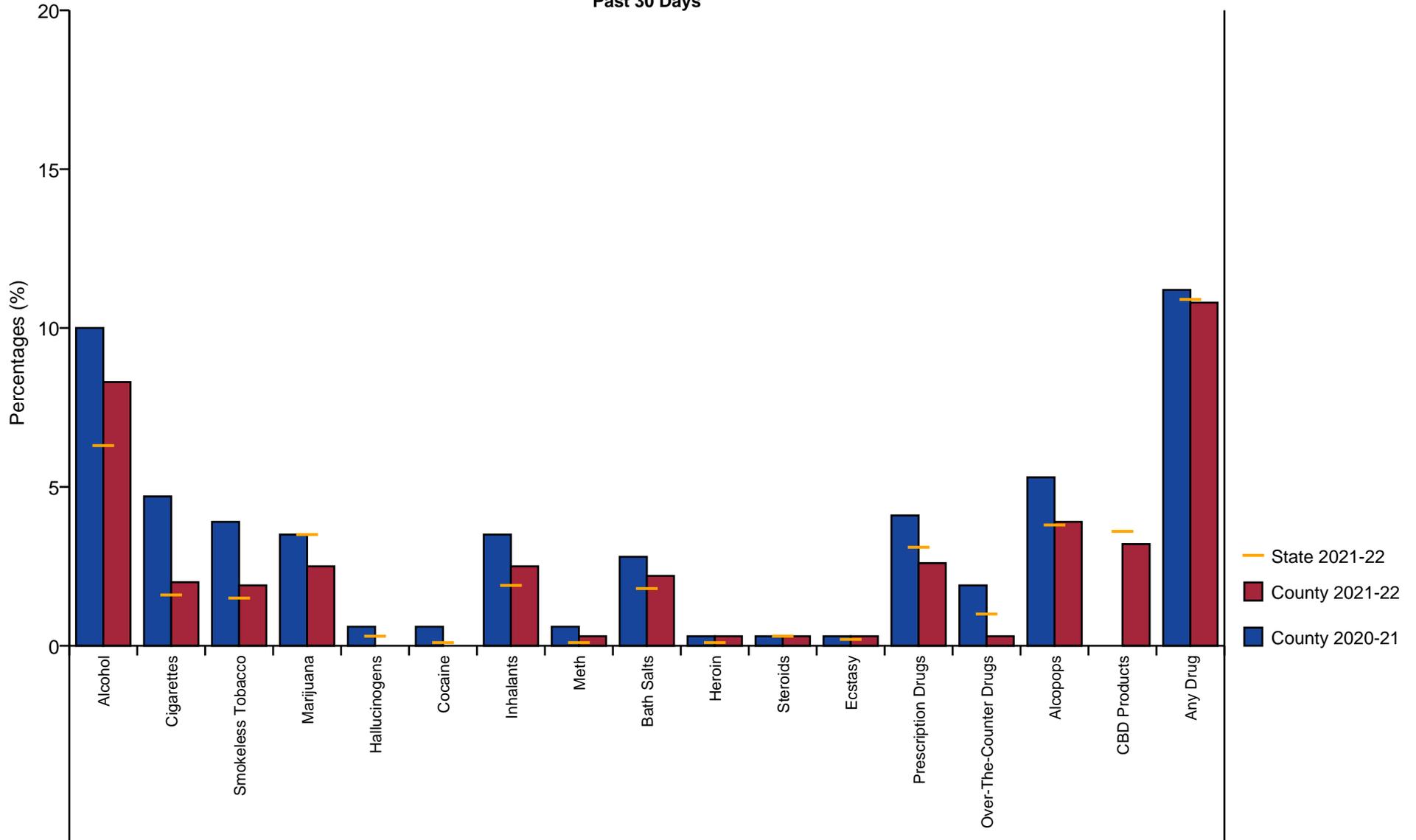
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Independence County

Past 30 Days



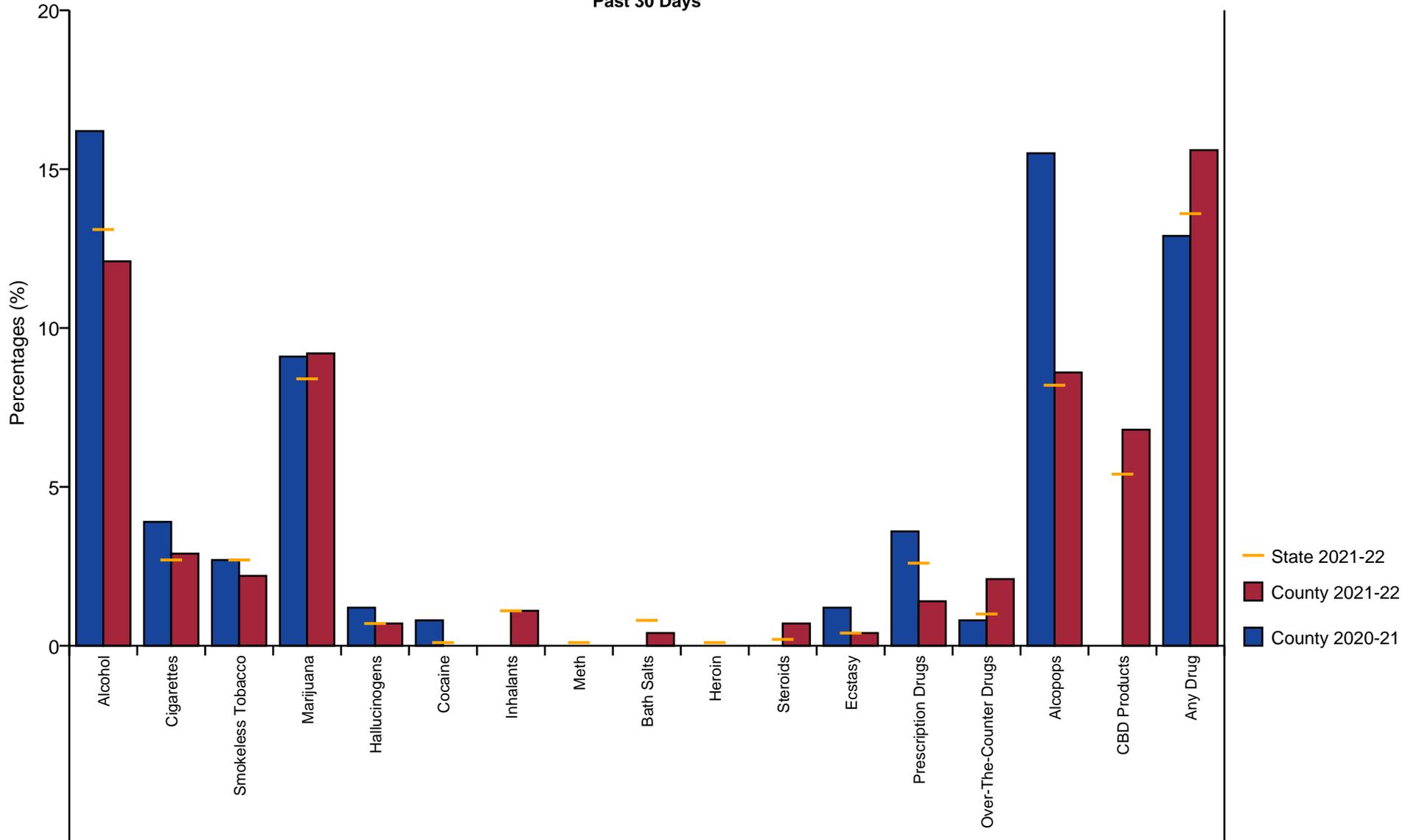
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Independence County

Past 30 Days



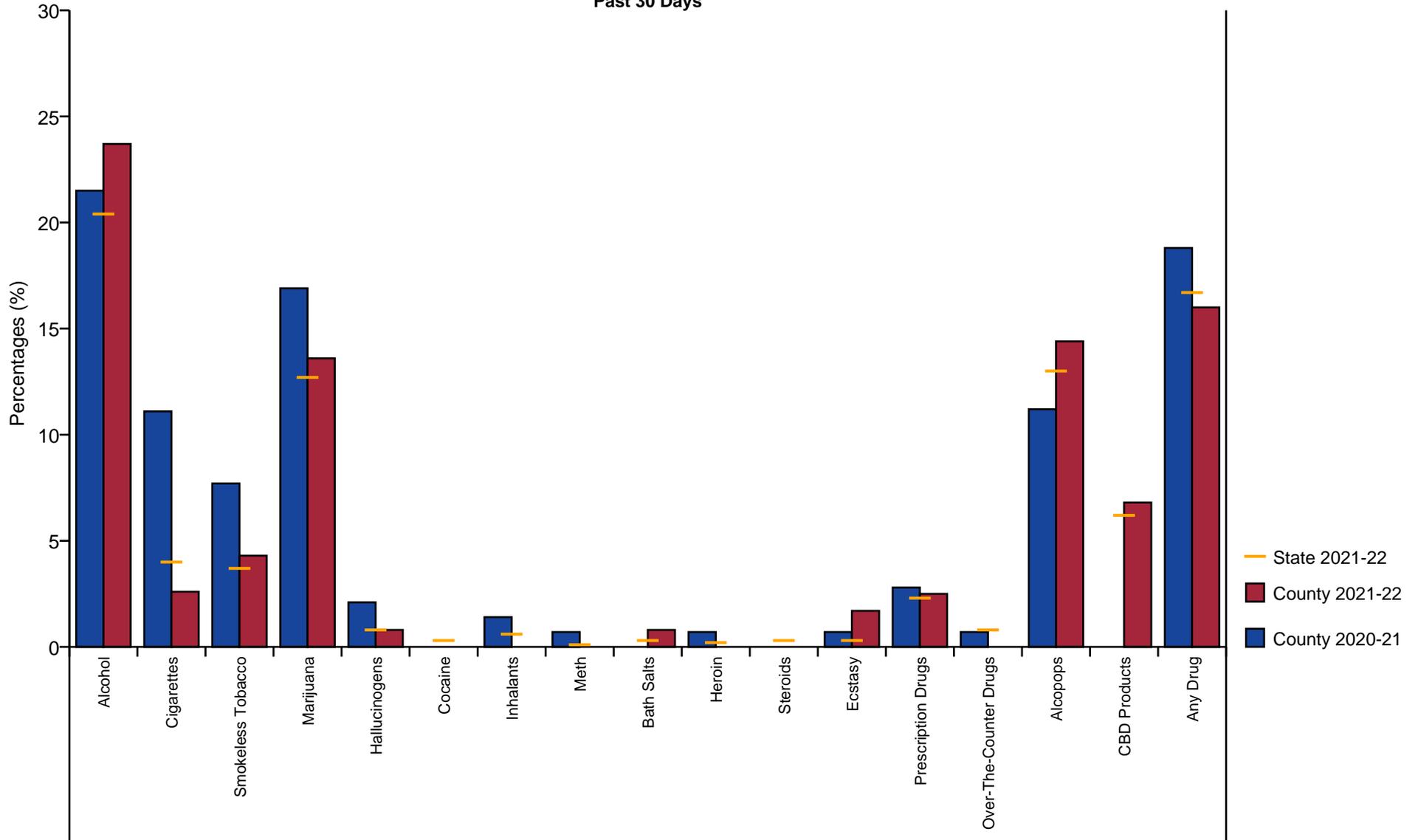
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Independence County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Independence County

Past 30 Days

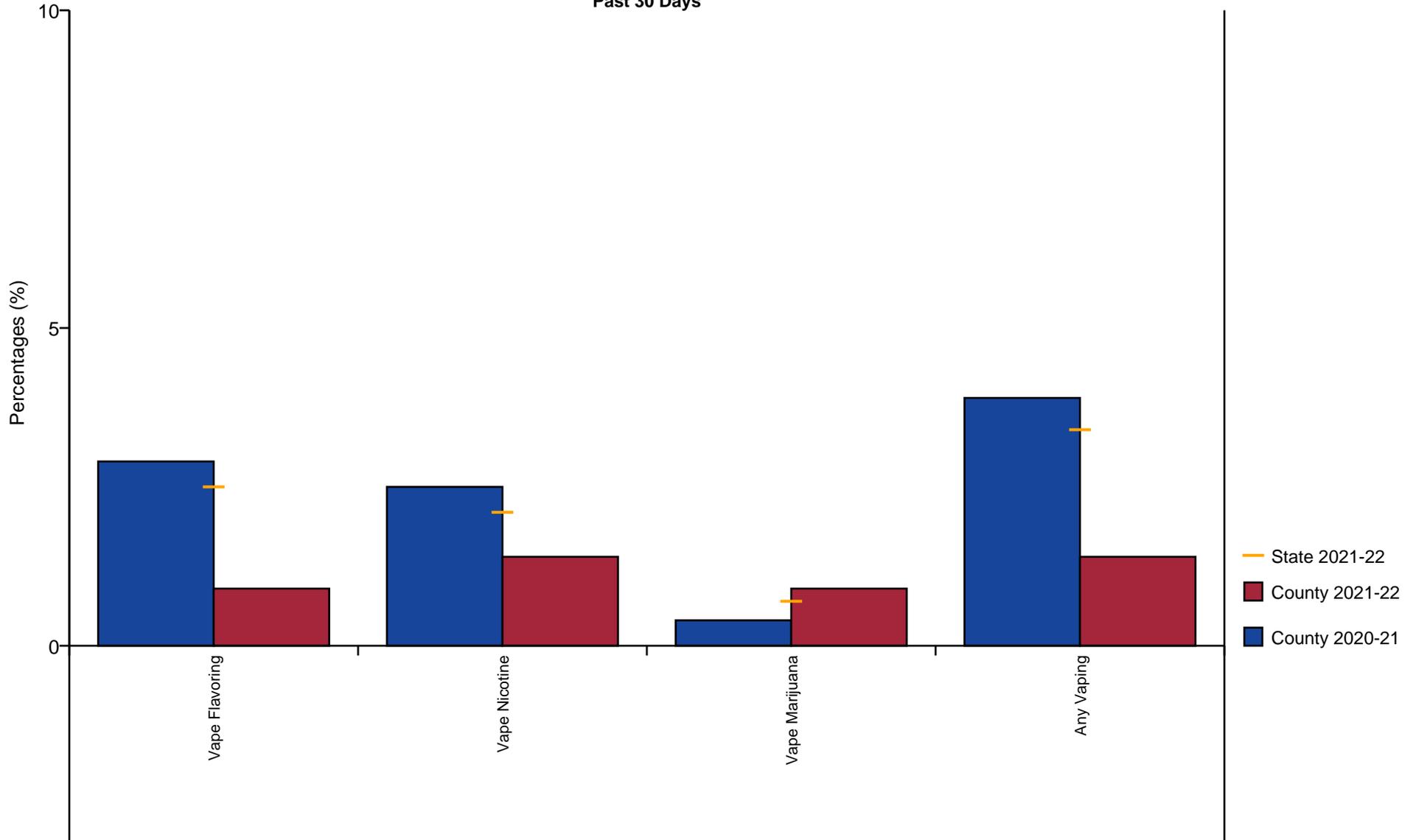


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Independence County

Past 30 Days

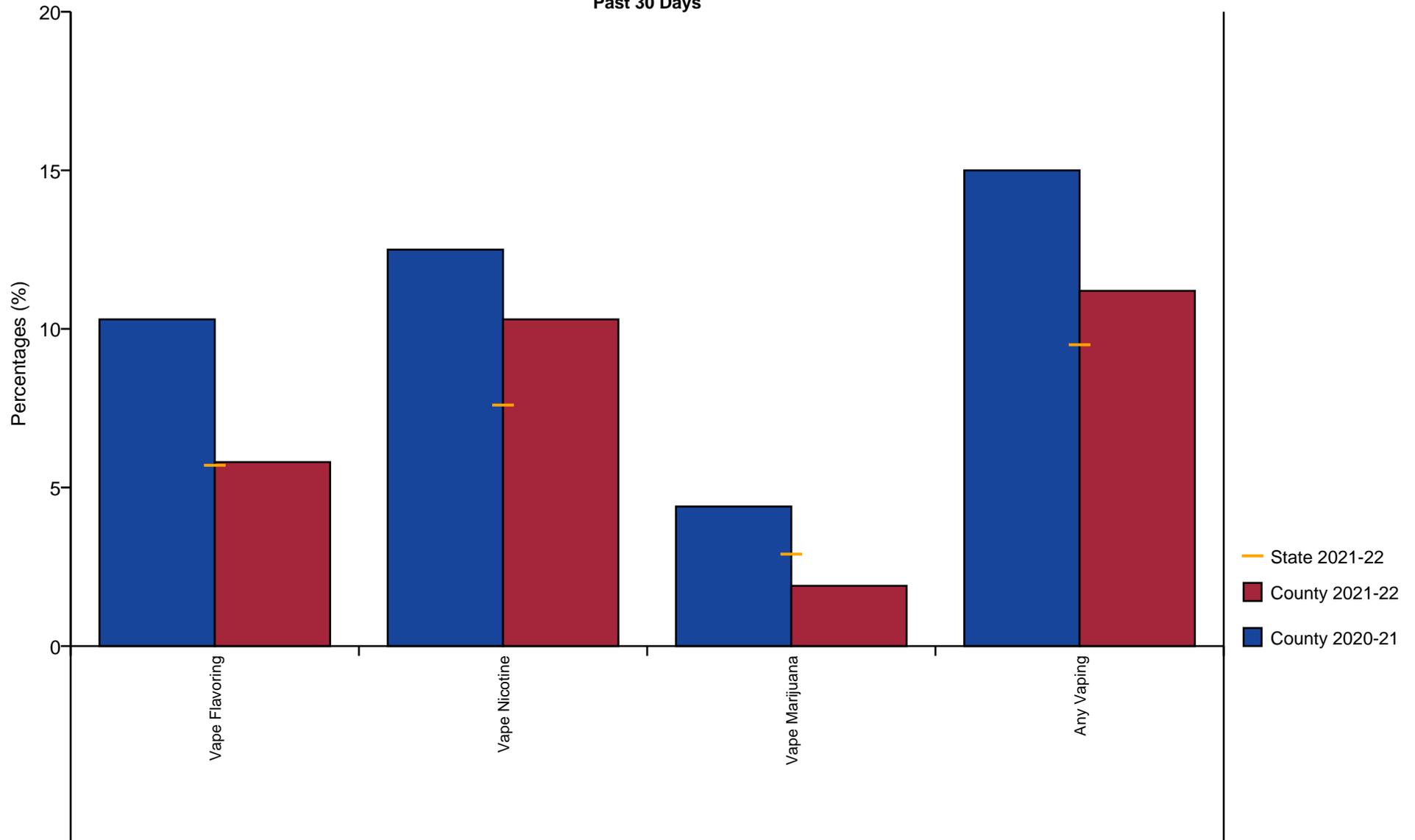


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Independence County

Past 30 Days

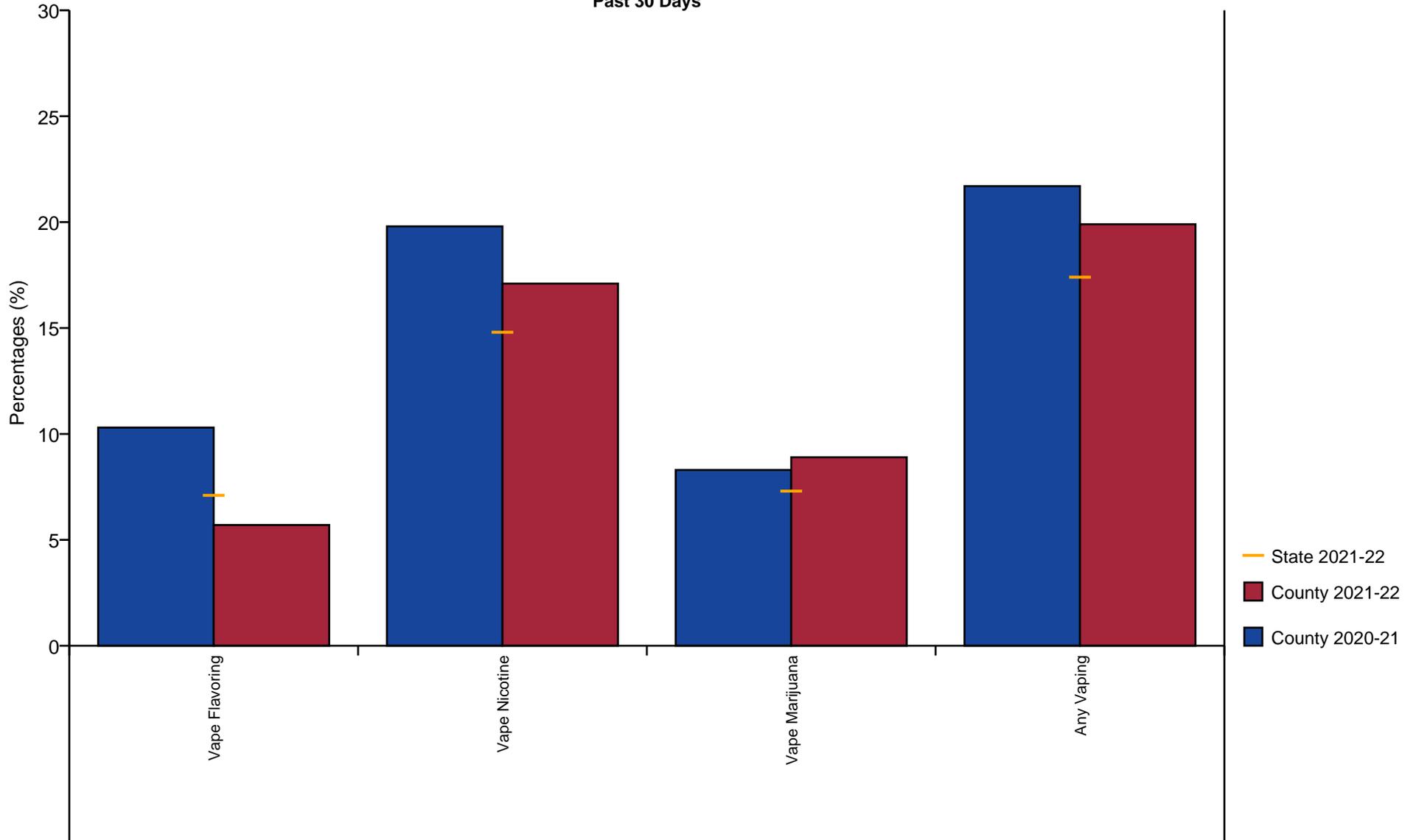


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Independence County

Past 30 Days

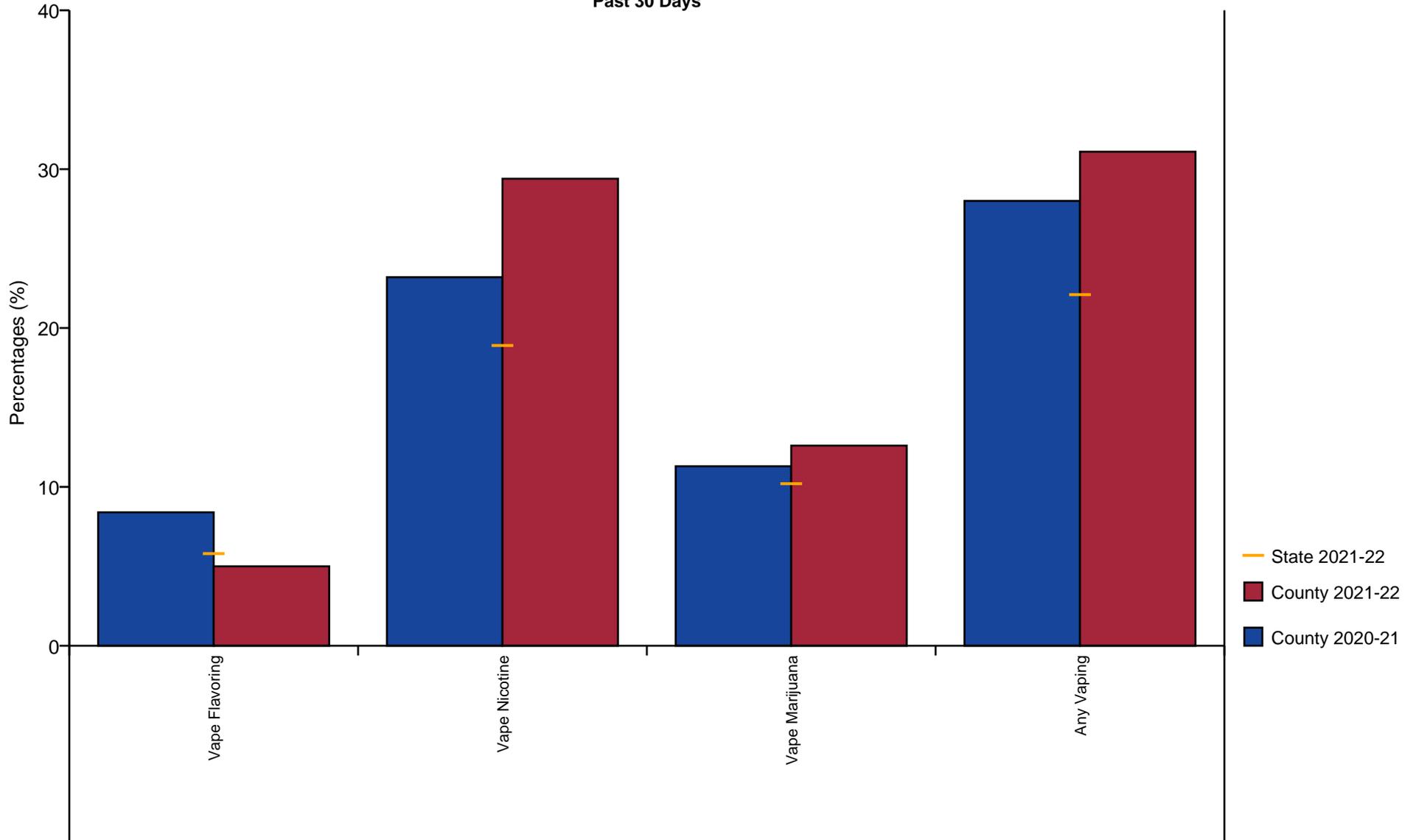


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Independence County

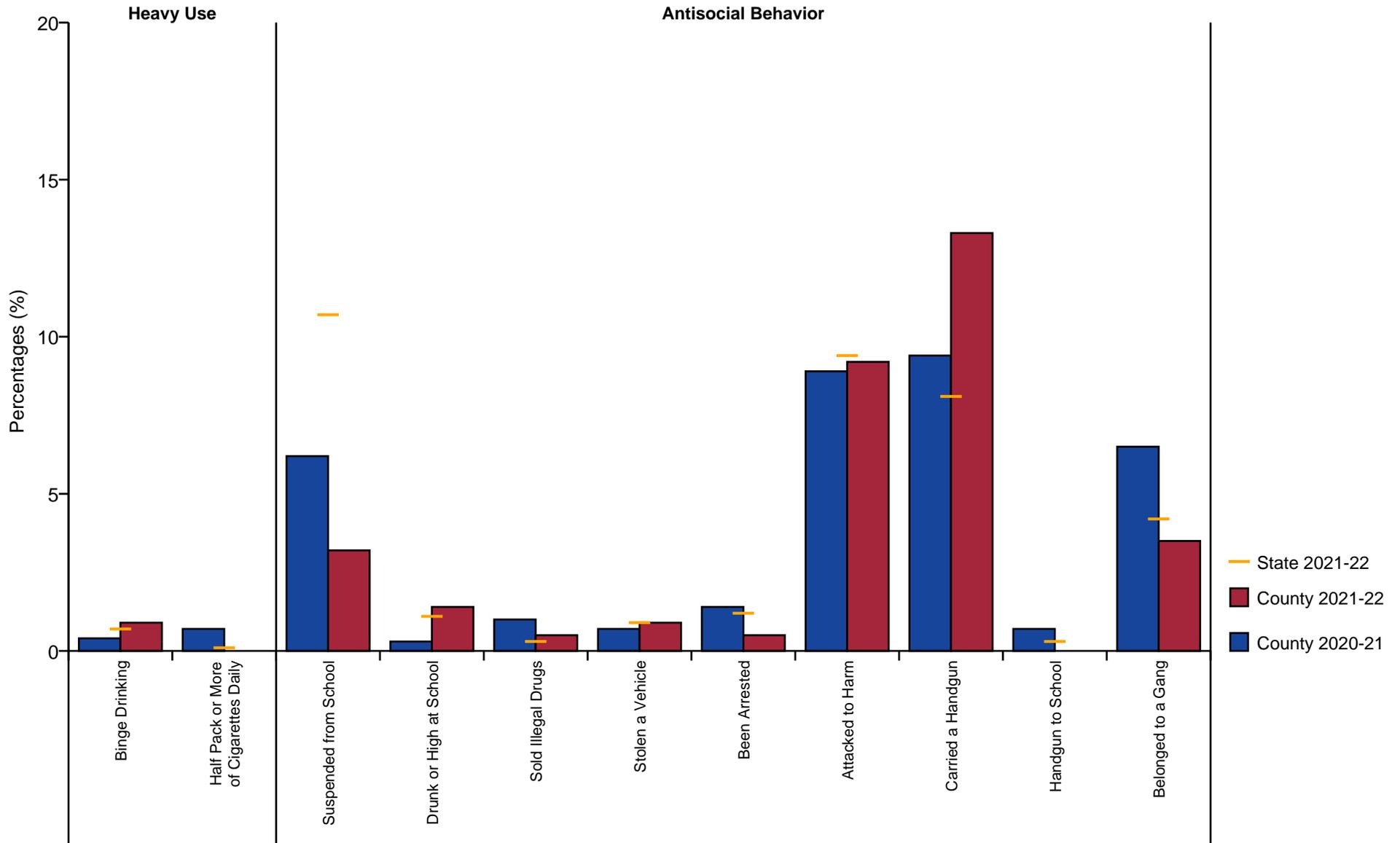


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Independence County

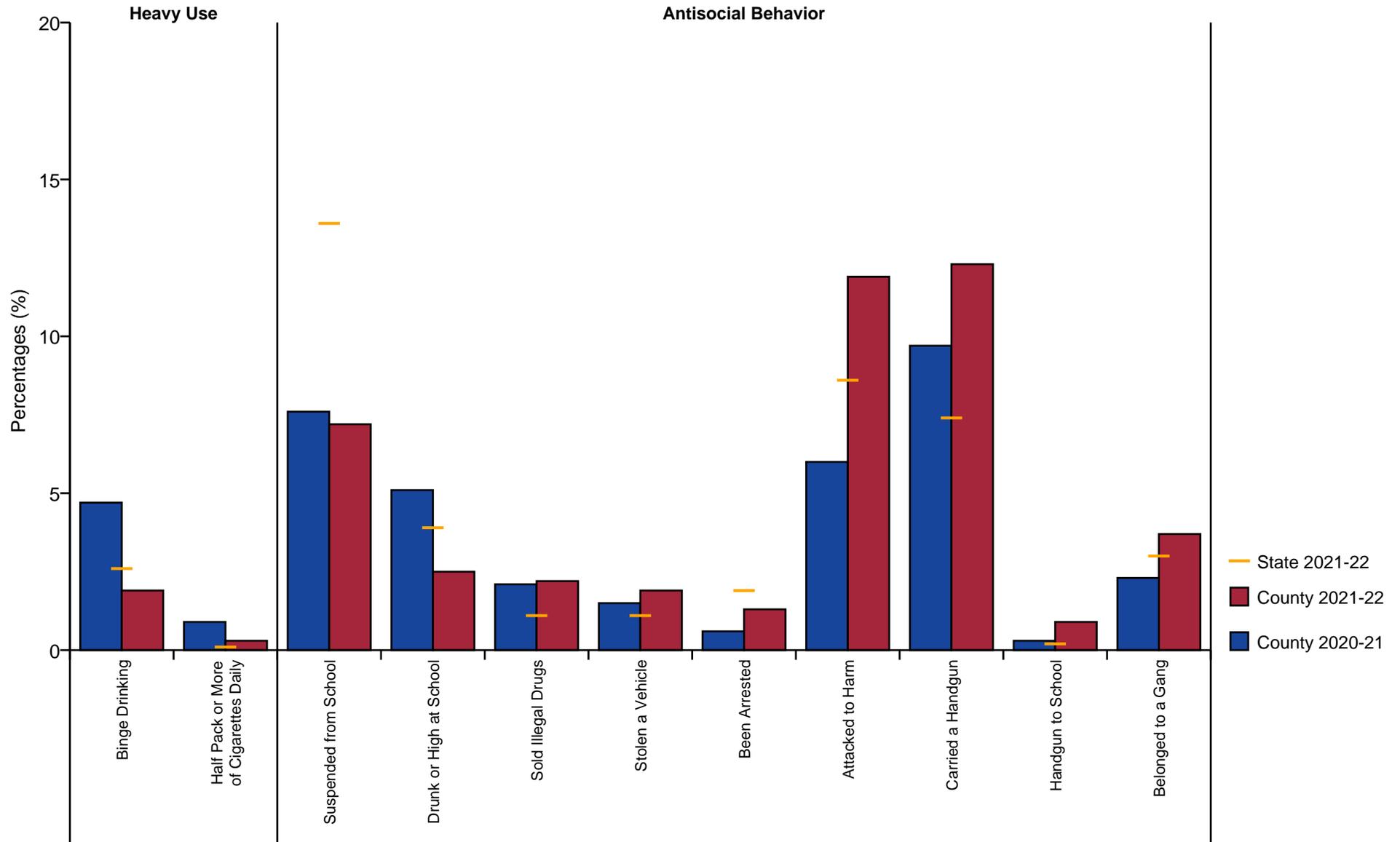


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Independence County

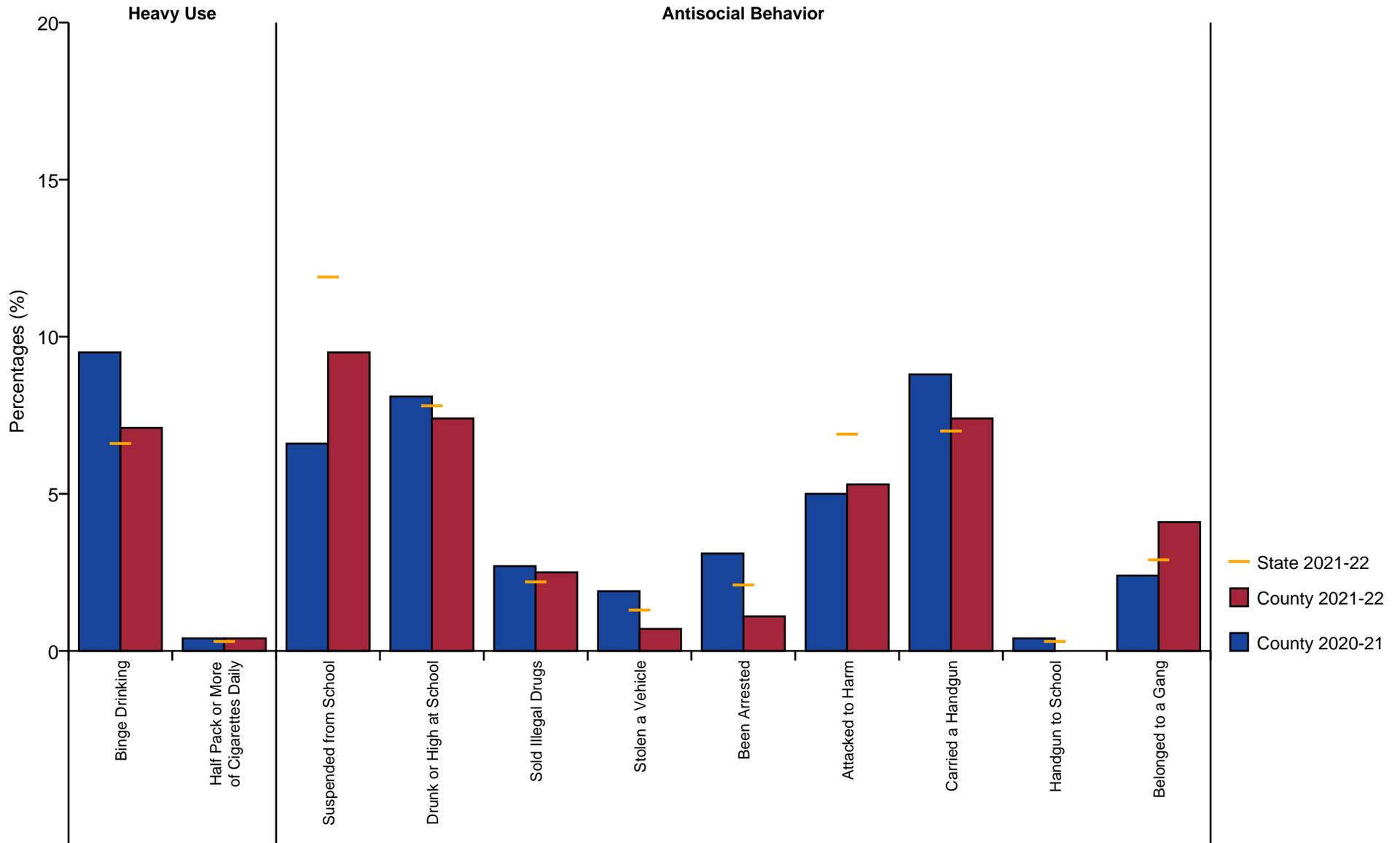


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Independence County

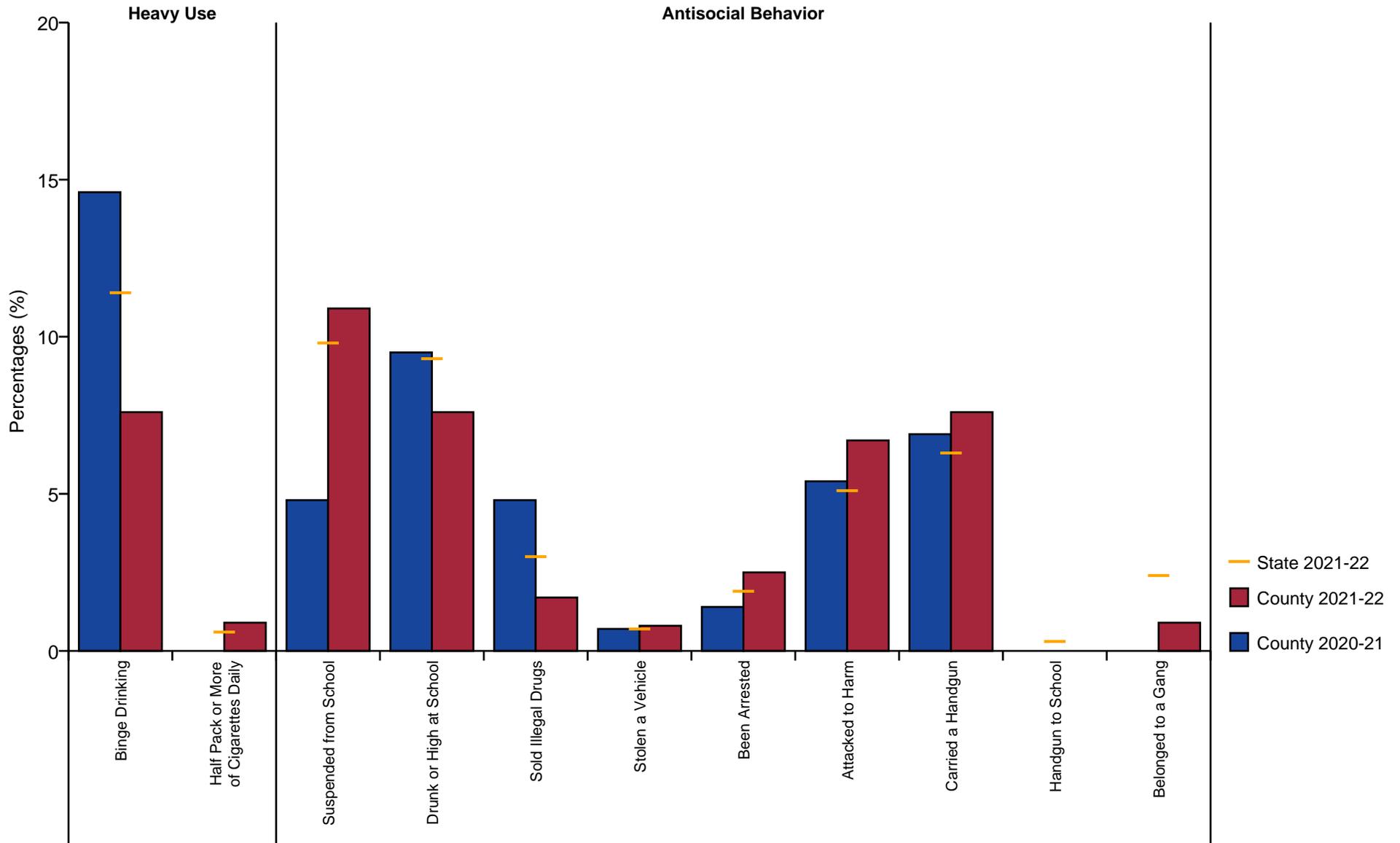
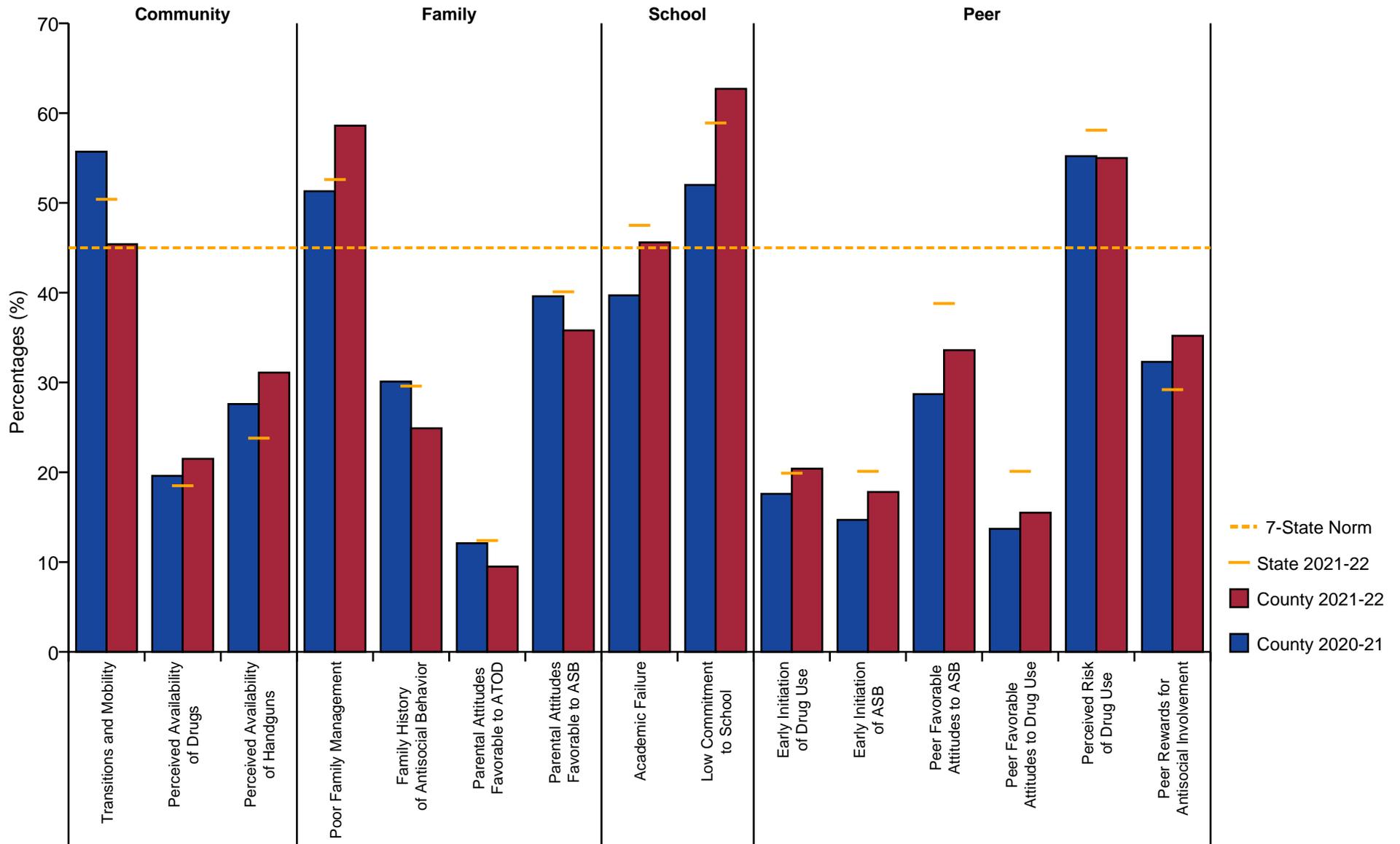


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

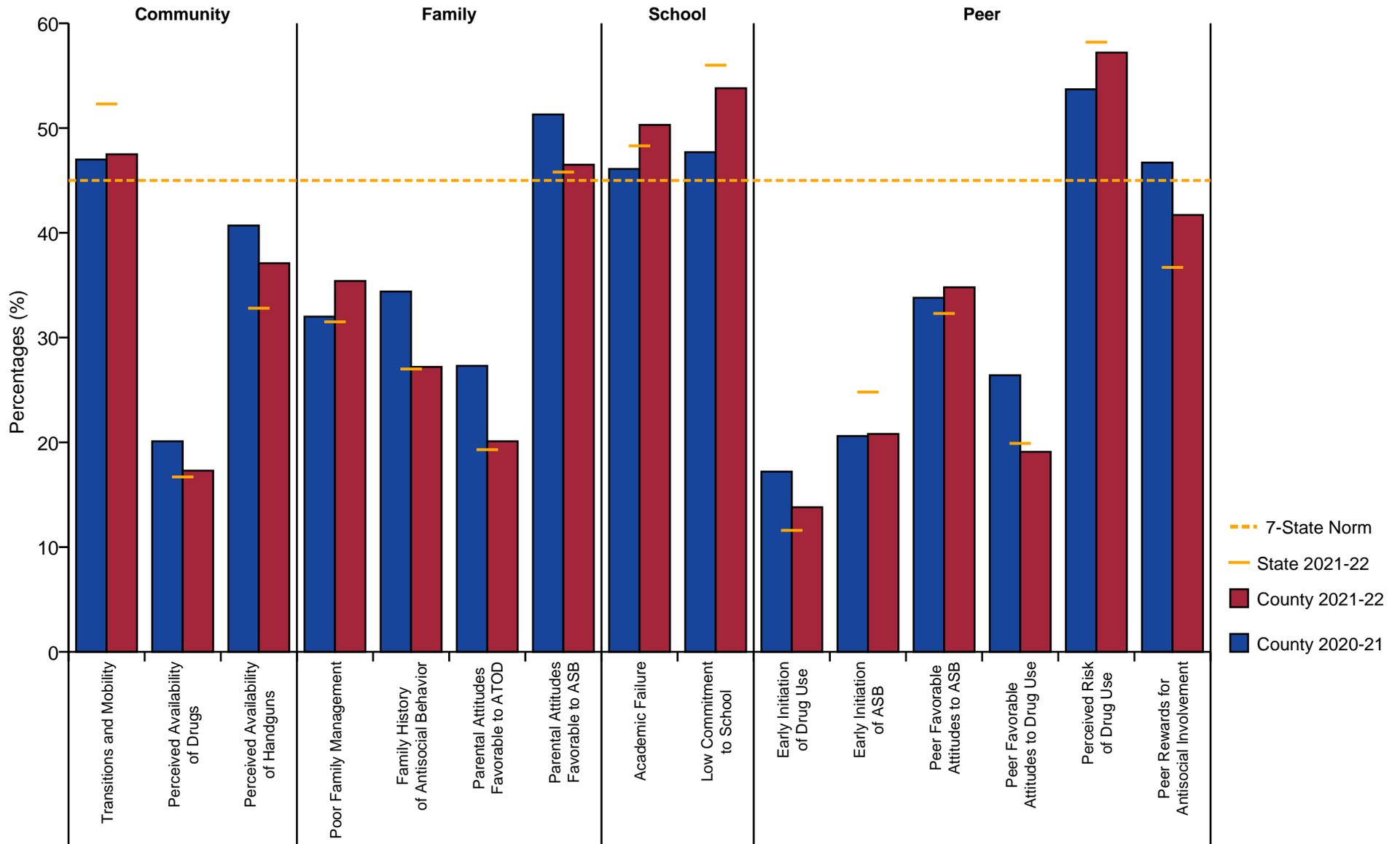
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

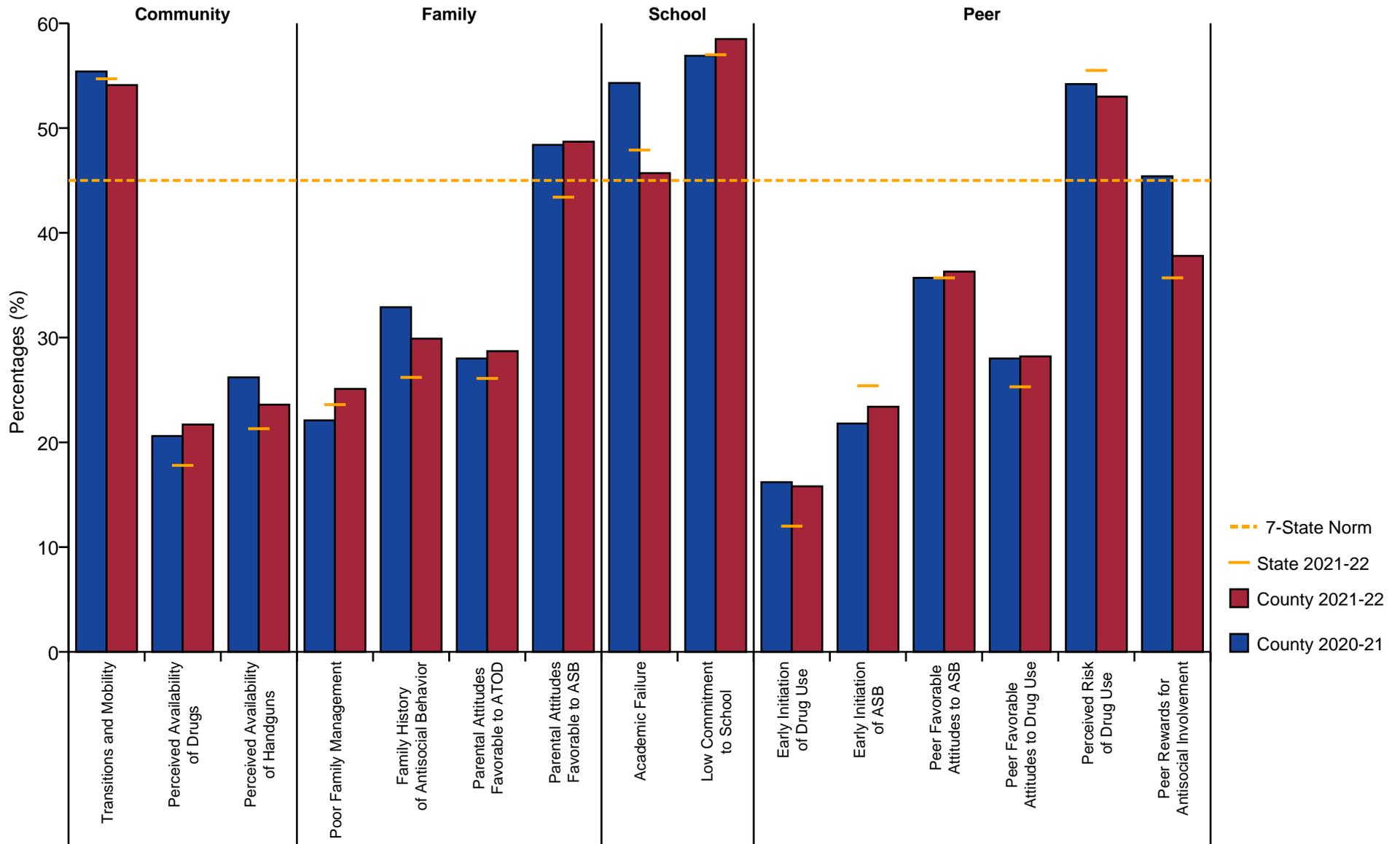
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

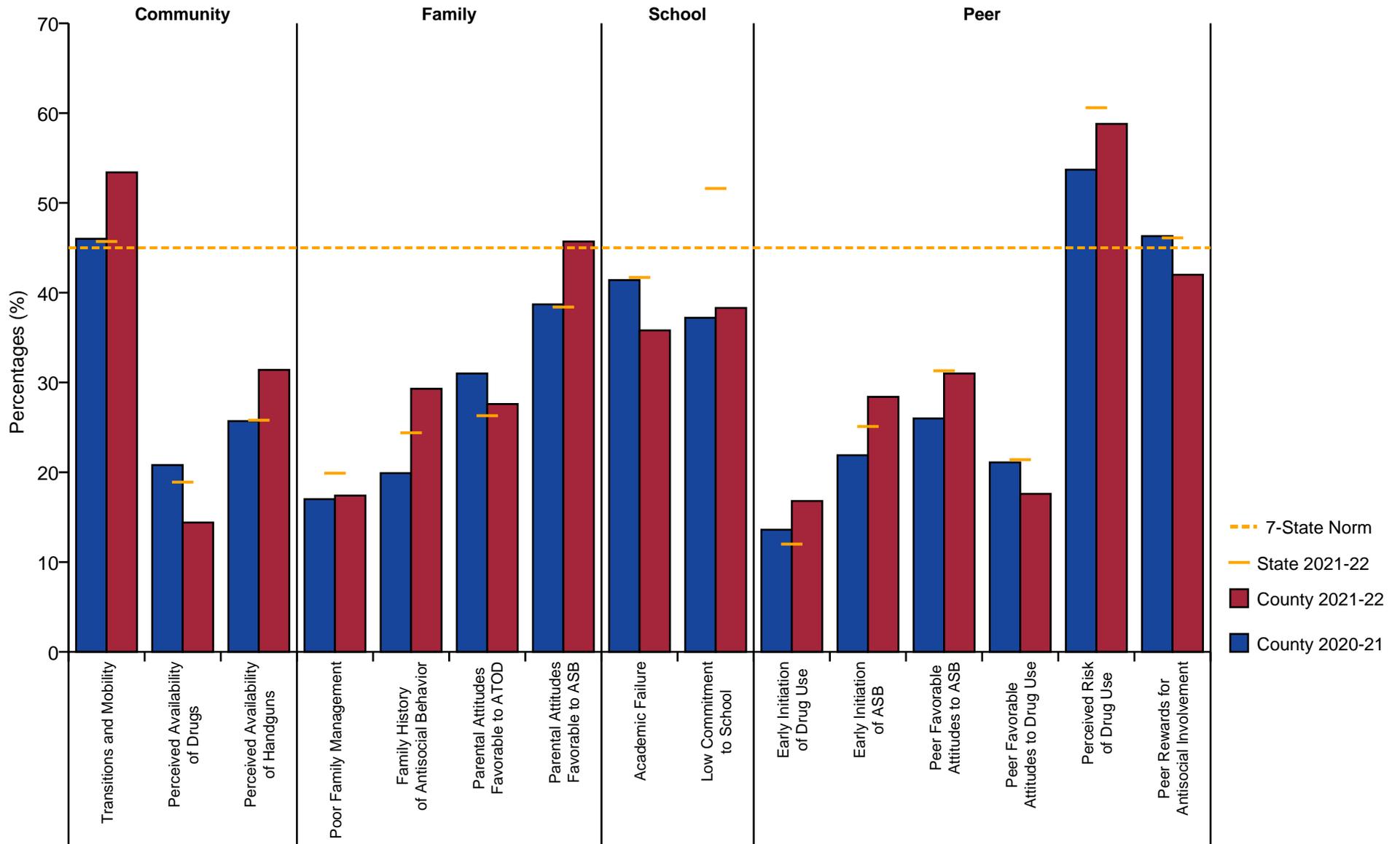
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Independence County

School

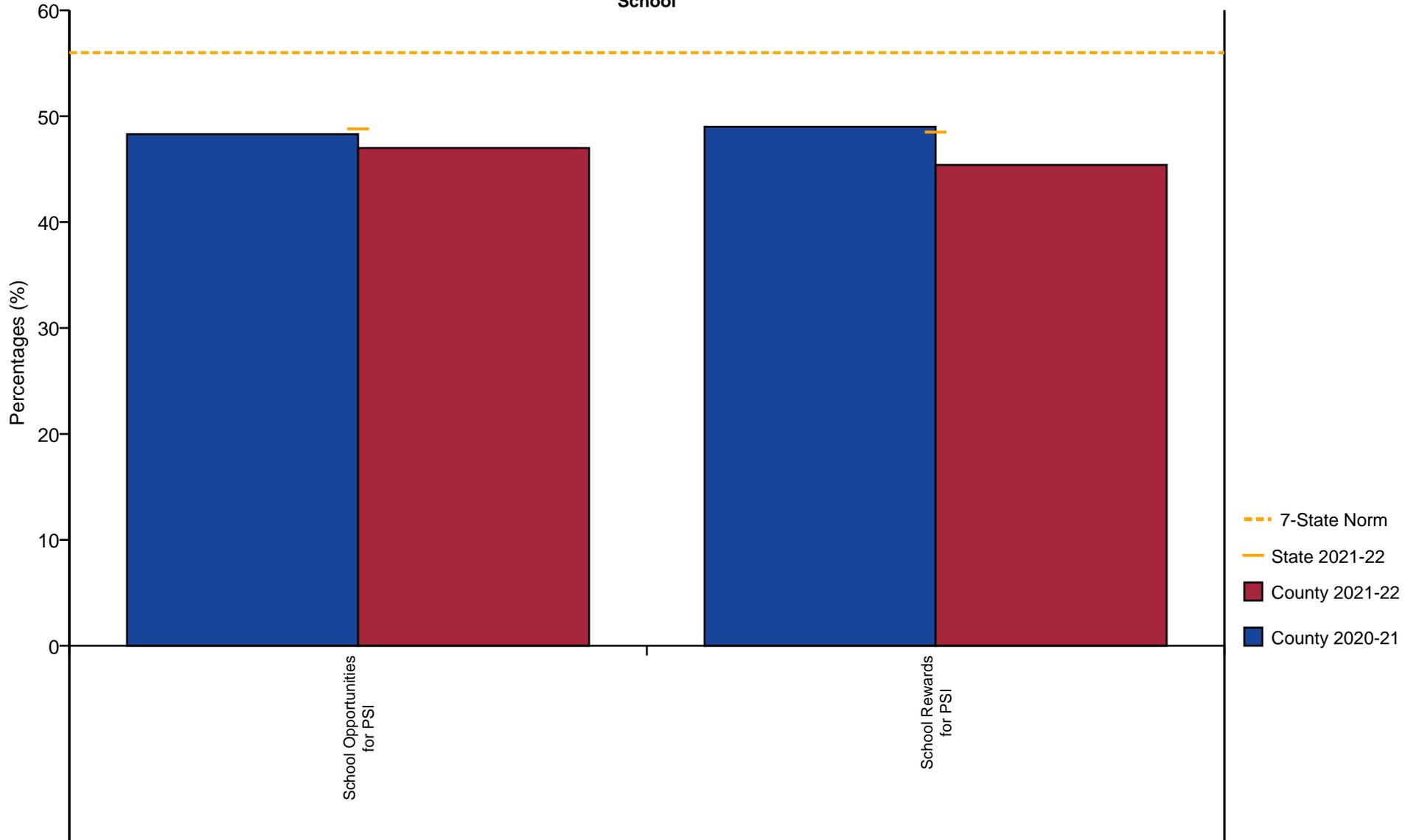


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Independence County

School

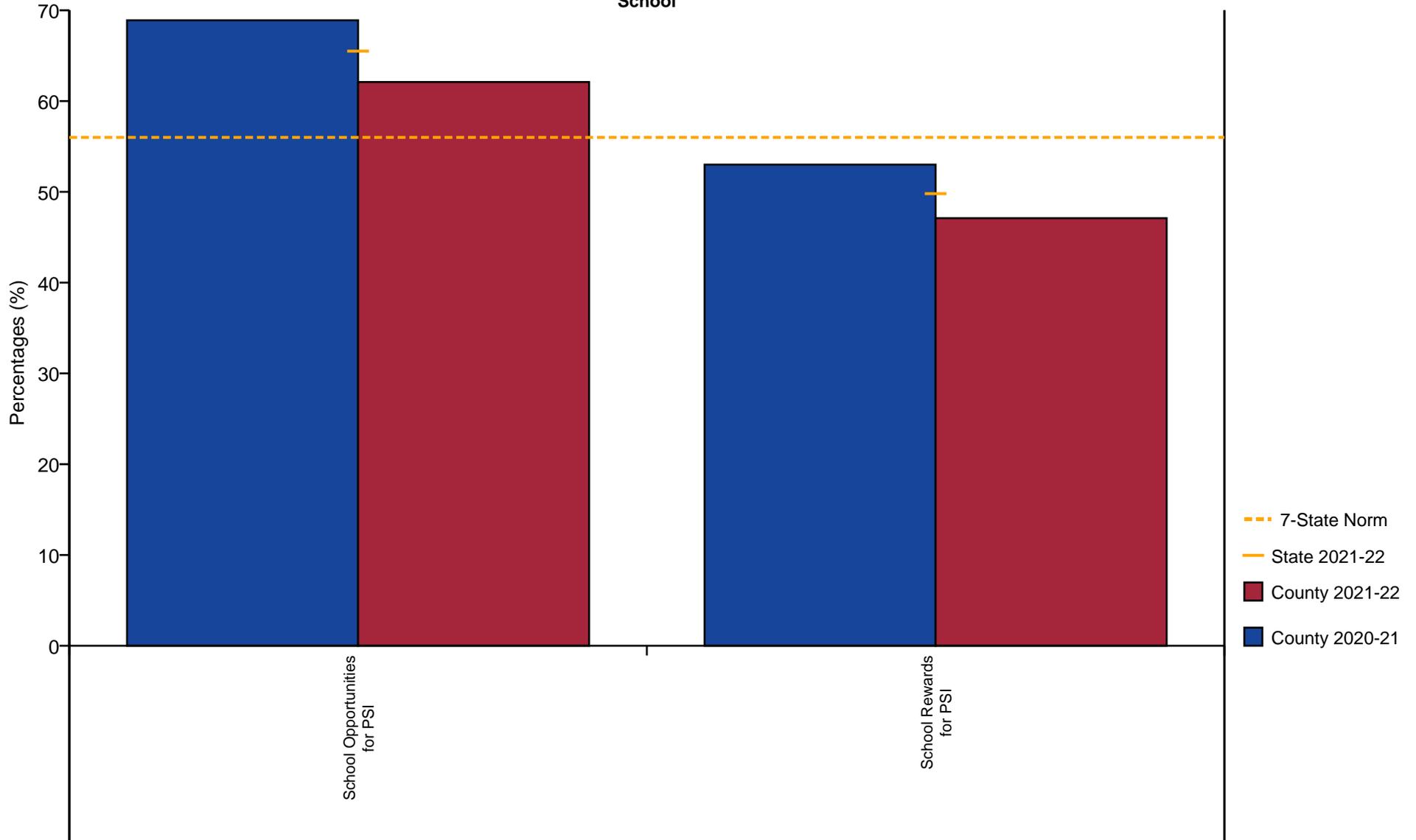


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Independence County

School

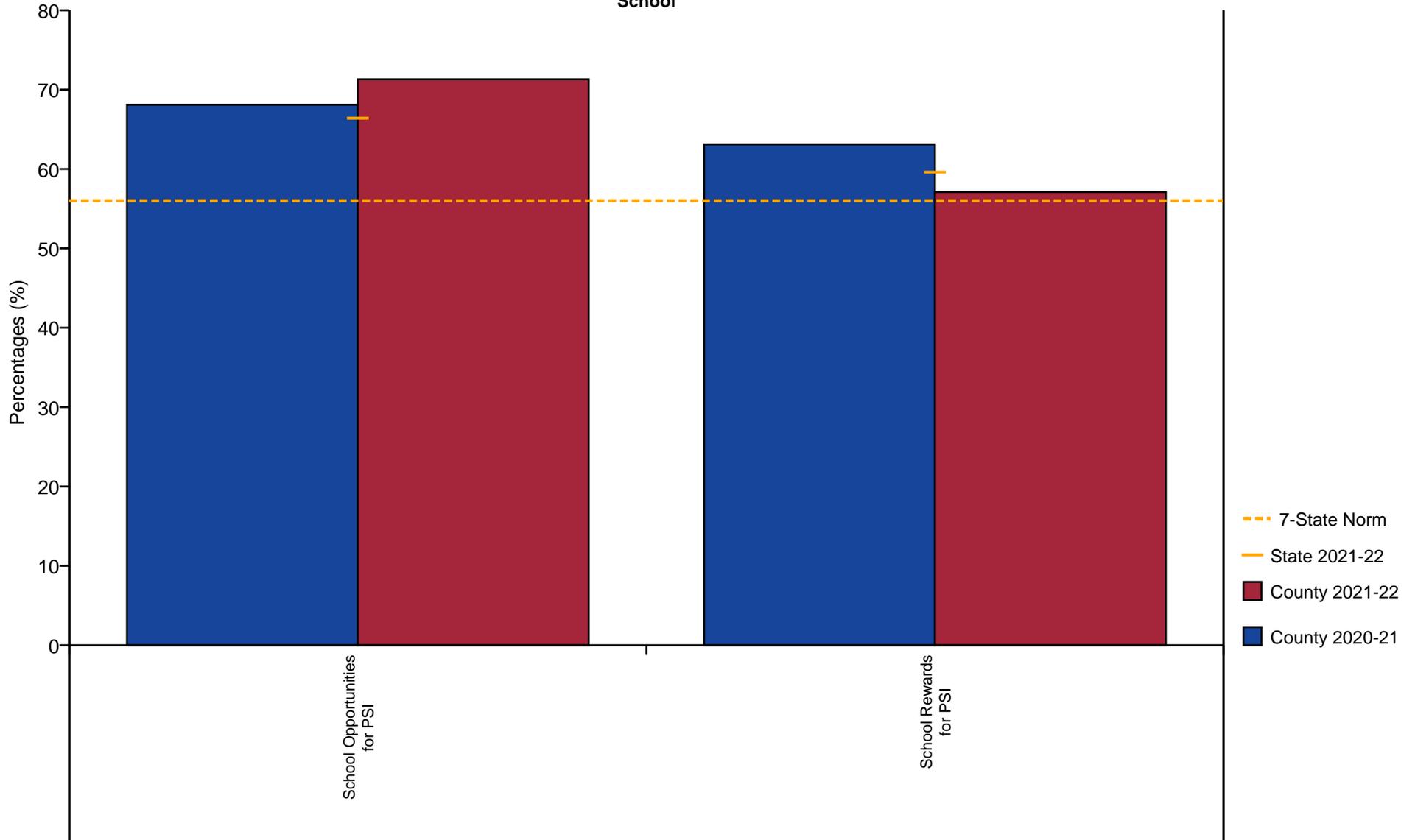


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Independence County

School

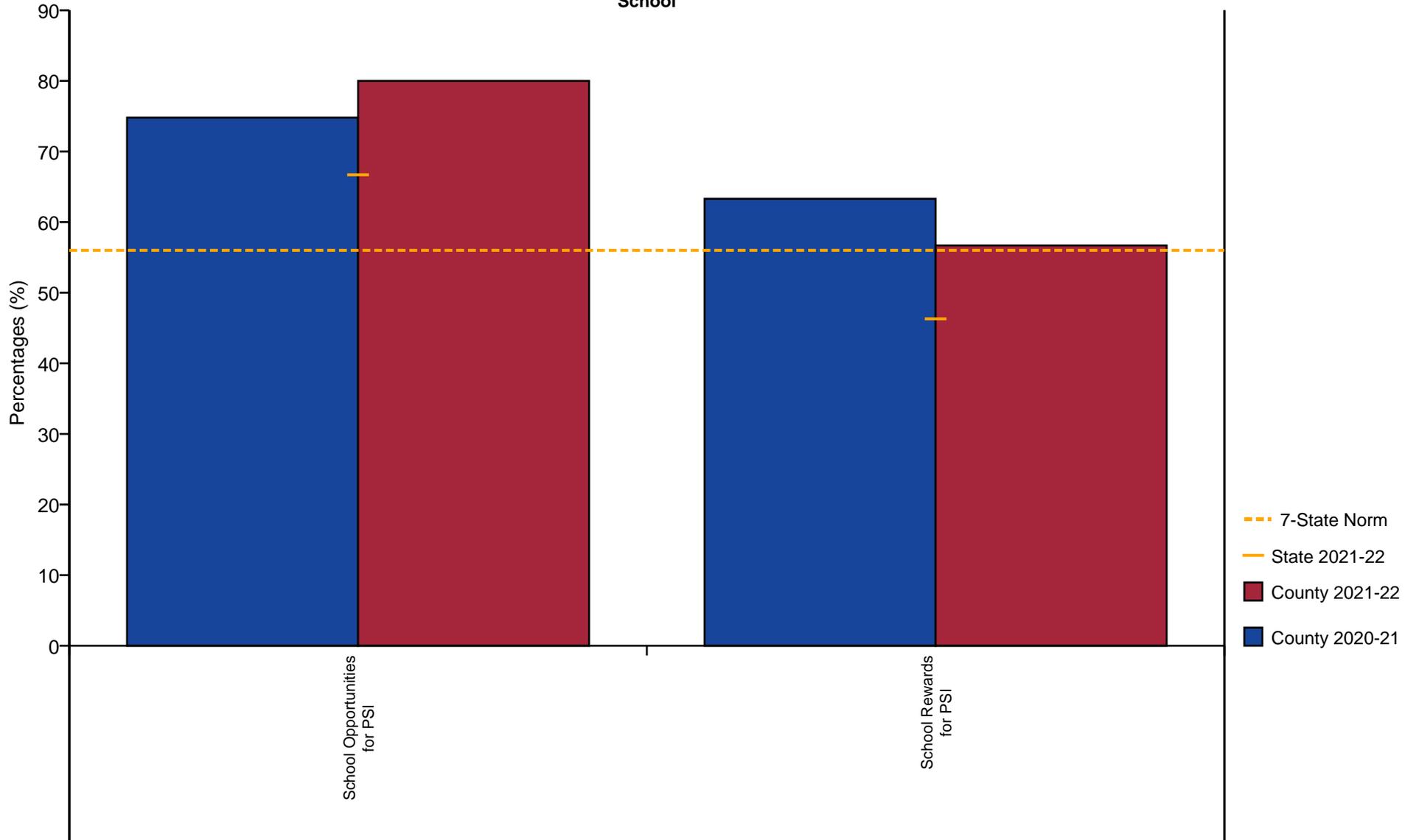


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Independence County

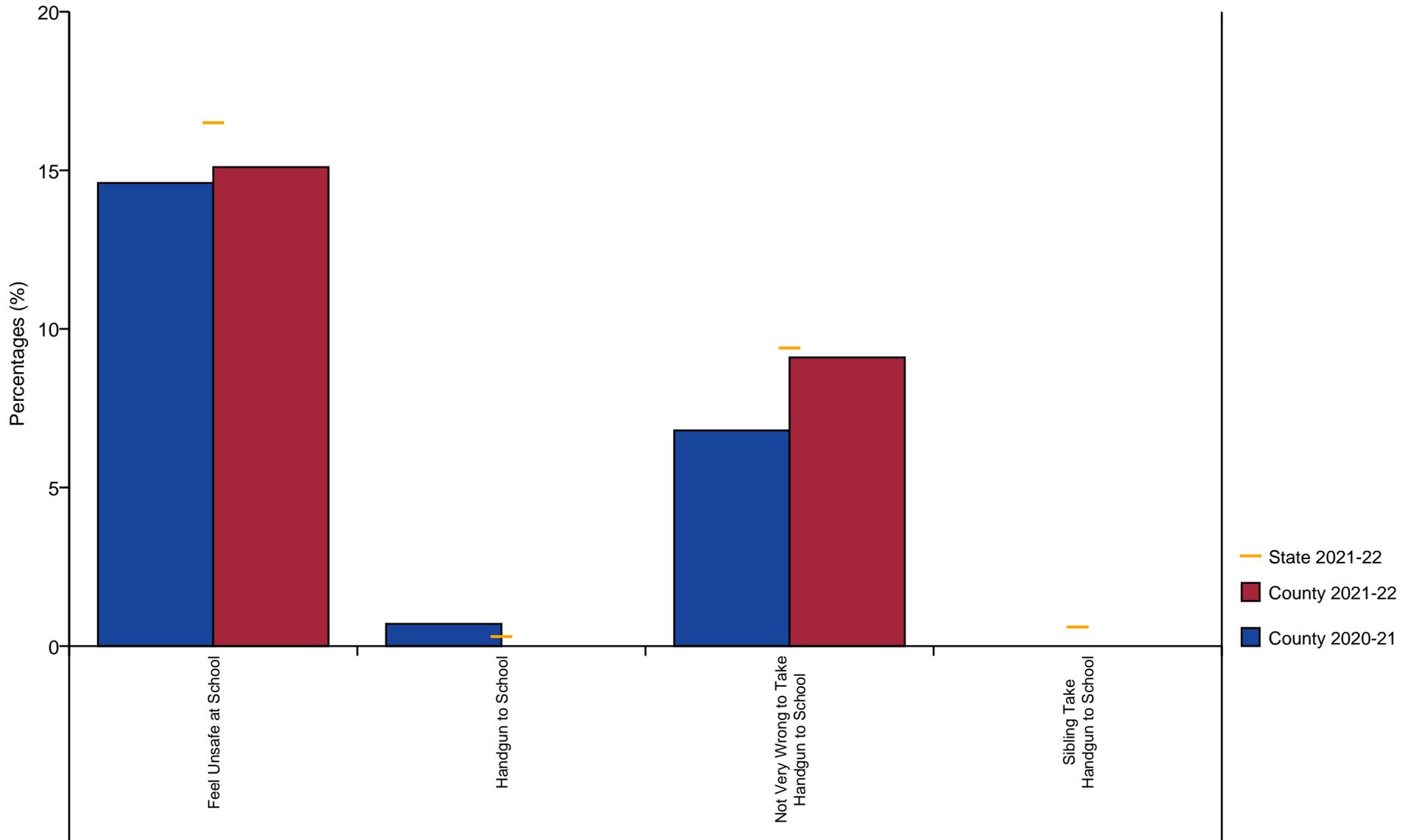


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Independence County

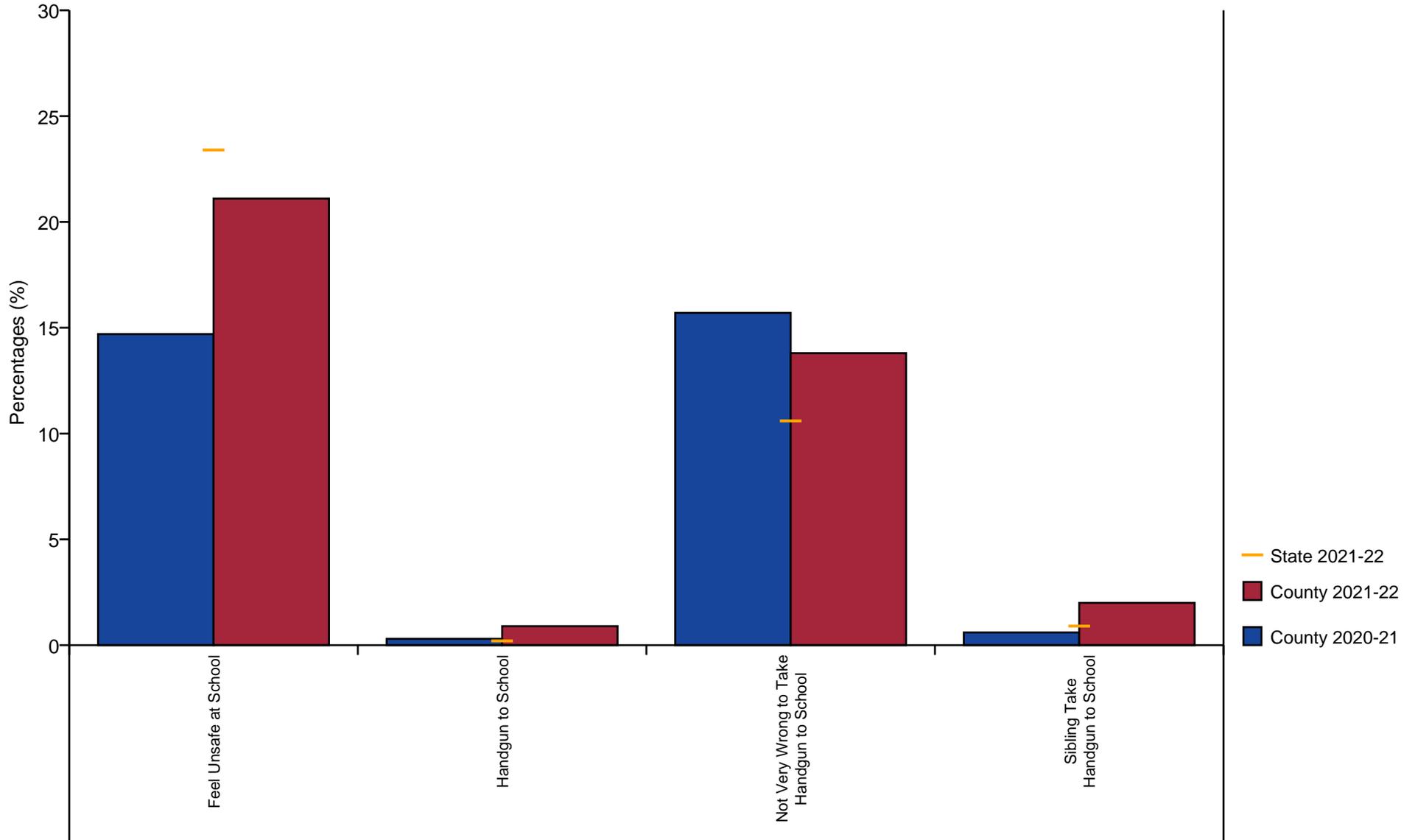


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Independence County

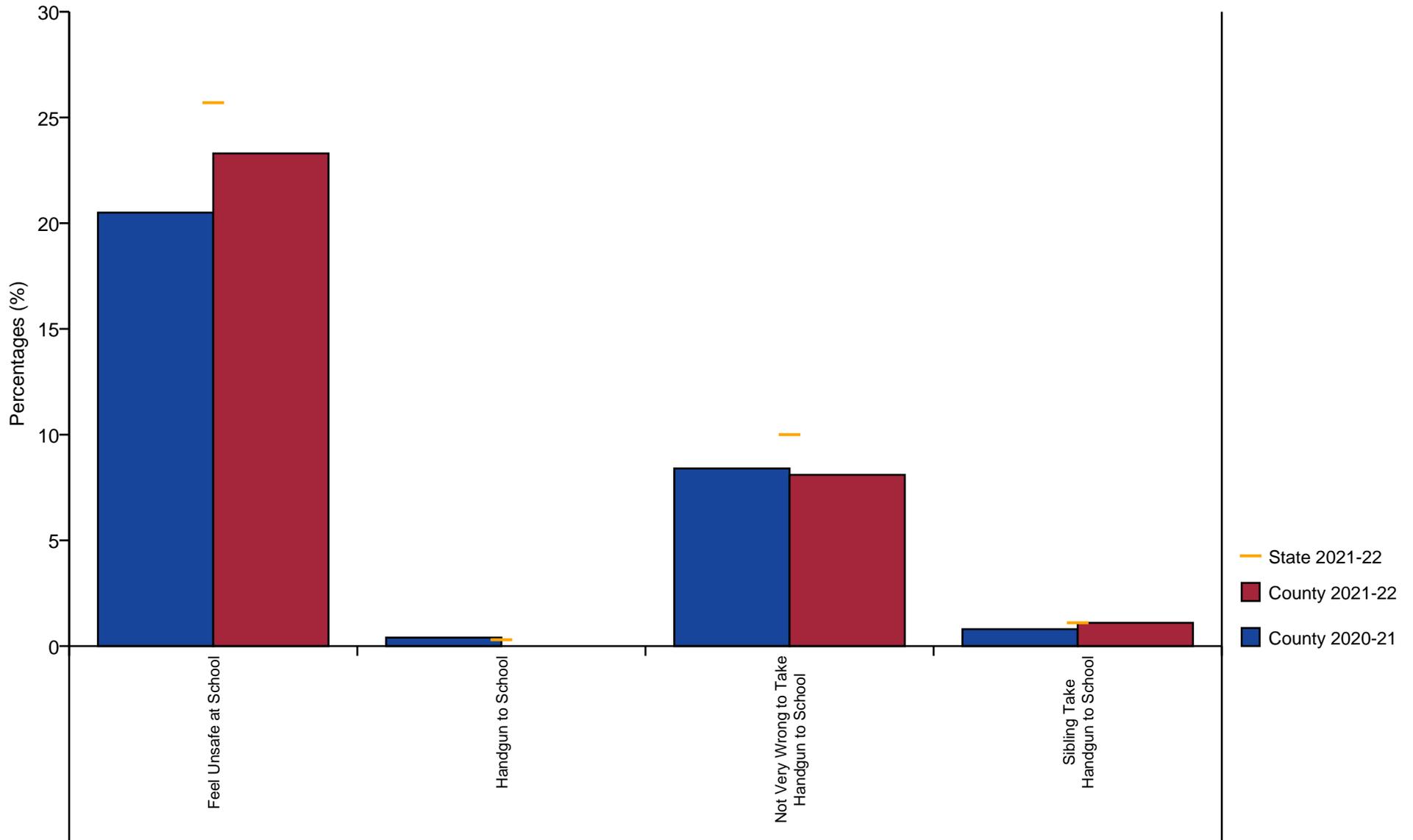


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Independence County

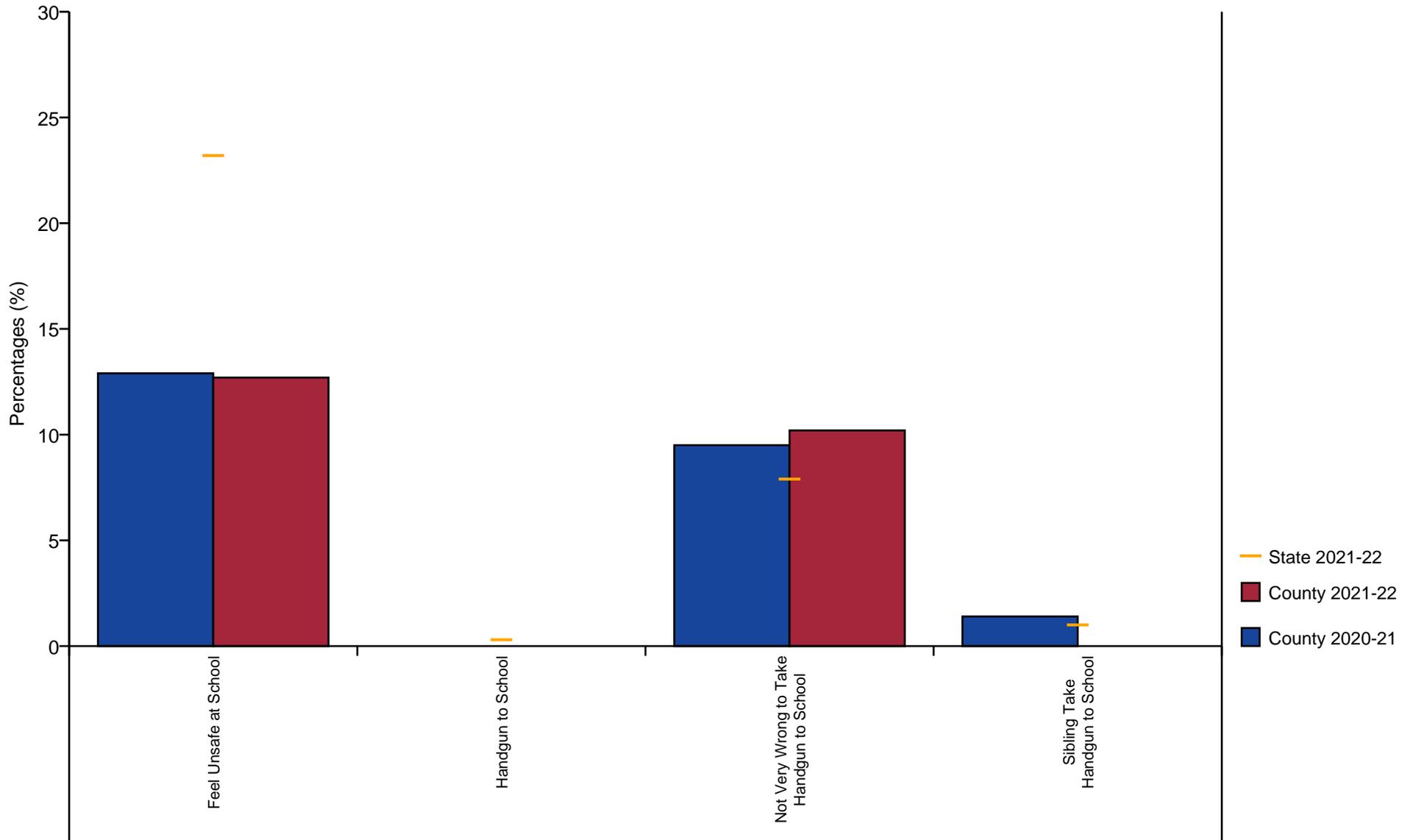
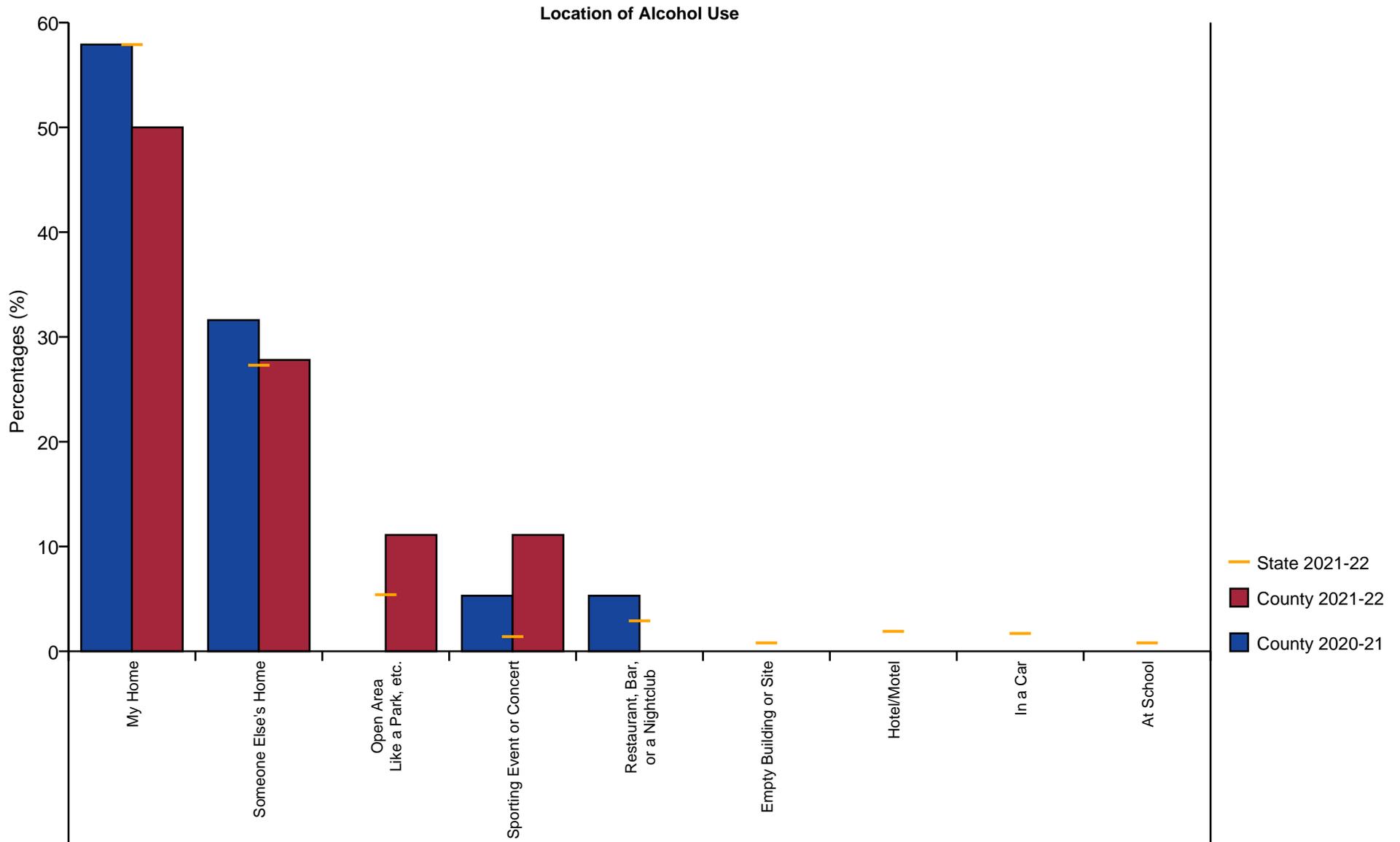


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

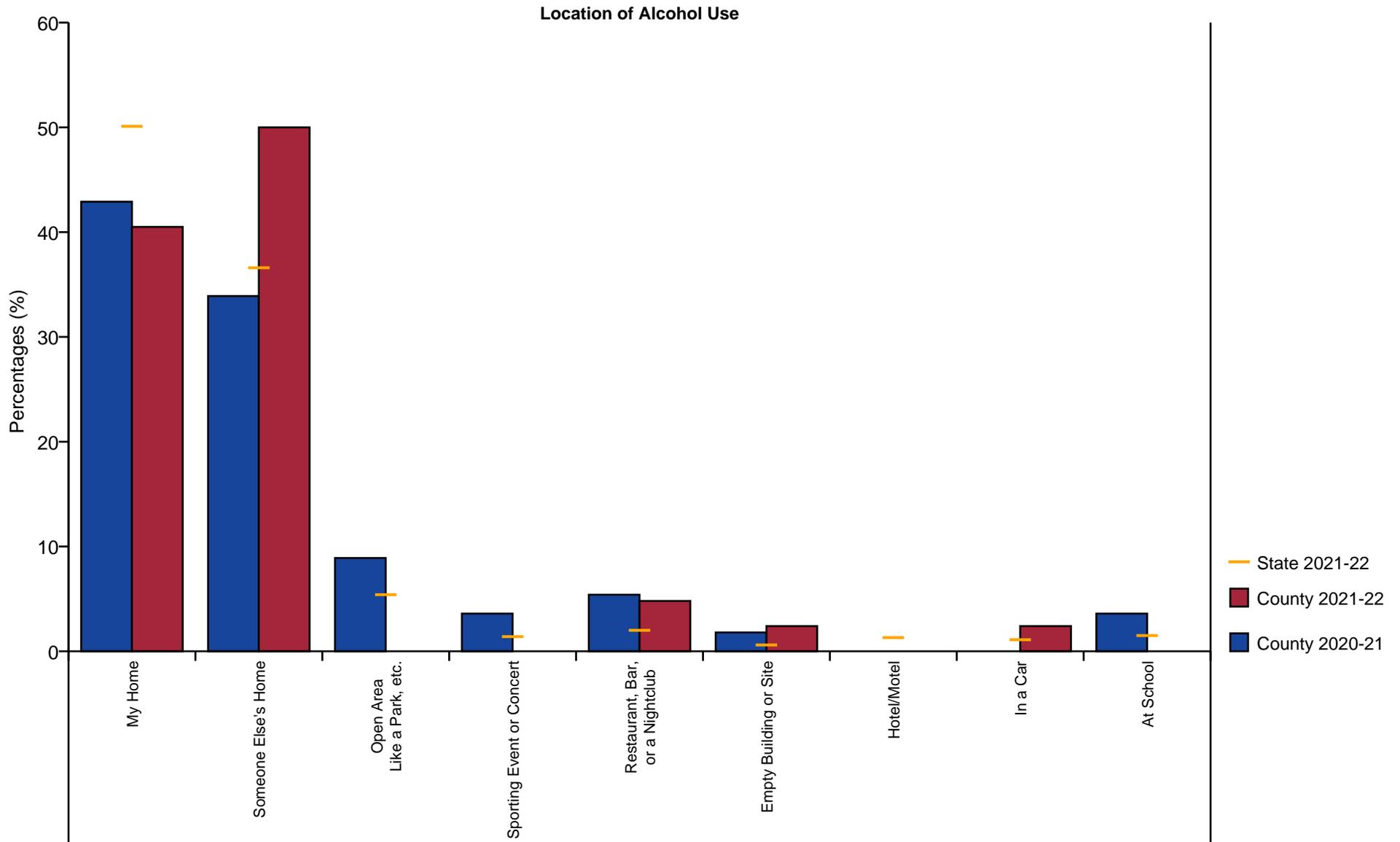
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Independence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

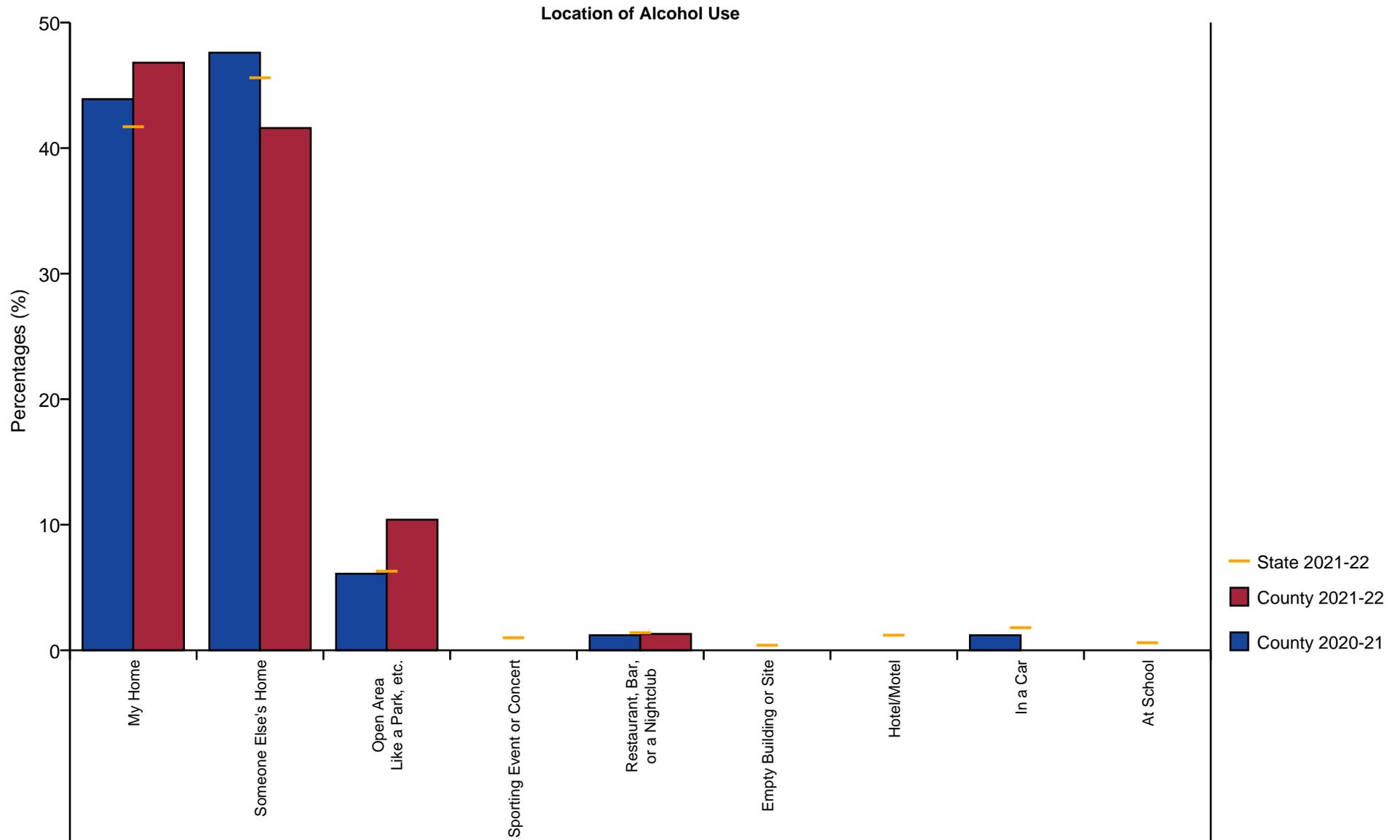
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Independence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

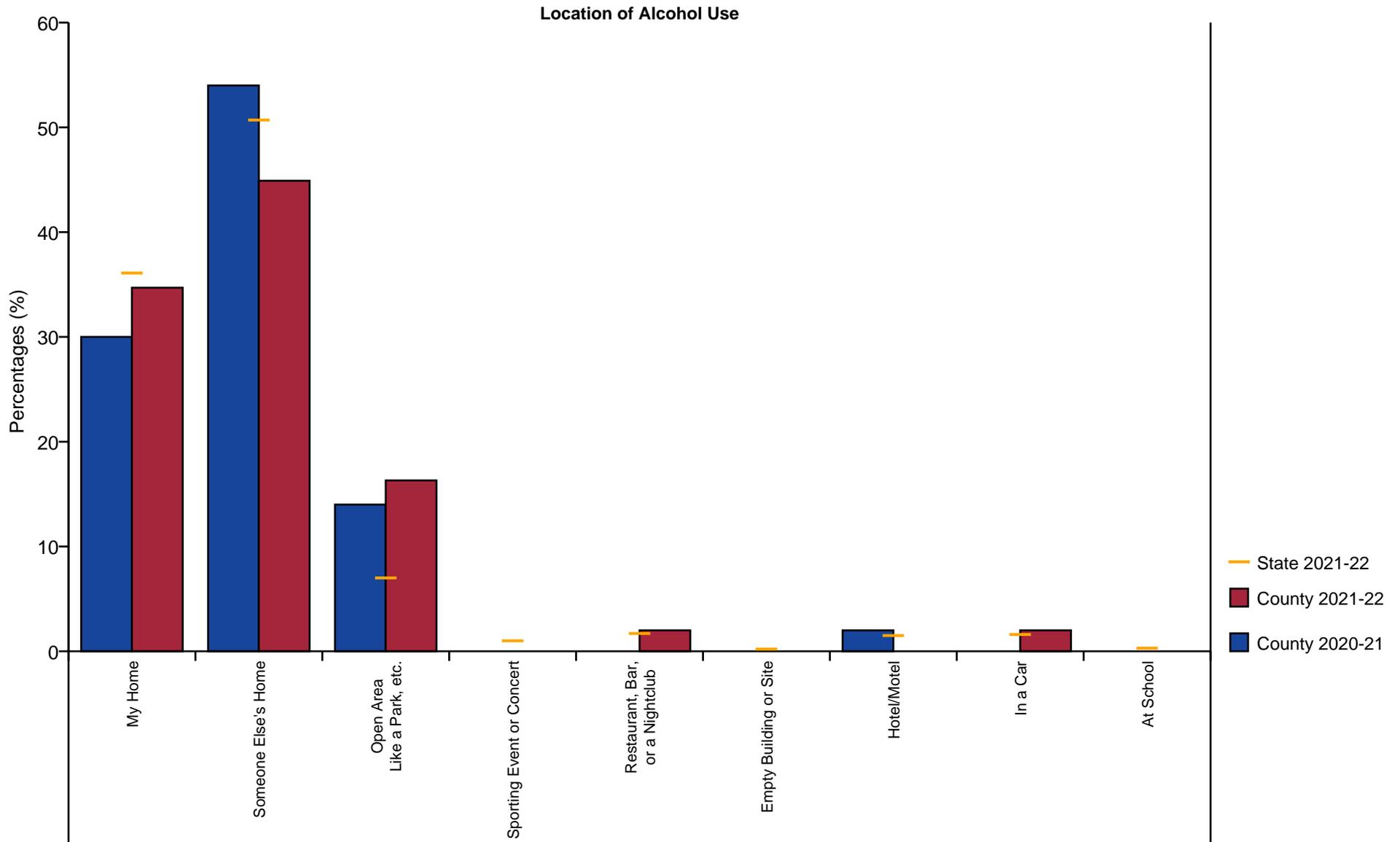
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Independence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Independence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.9	11.9	9.4	10.8
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	23.0	19.7	21.7	23.9
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	34.1	41.3	38.5	37.7
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	54.2	60.6	41.0	48.3
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	24.6	31.1	25.3	28.2
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.5	7.4	7.4	8.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	17.1	13.8	14.3	11.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	26.7	23.5	20.2	19.2
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	44.3	45.3	27.6	25.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	18.9	20.8	15.8	14.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.3	4.5	4.6	5.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	12.9	7.3	13.4	10.8
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	17.0	16.9	18.7	12.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	29.9	25.7	21.7	14.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	13.1	12.6	13.4	10.6
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	9.6	6.1	7.2	7.4
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	17.1	18.5	17.9	18.9
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	24.5	42.9	26.4	28.2
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	9.9	15.2	11.3	12.3
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.8	3.0	3.1	1.1
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.0	4.2	4.2
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.1	3.6	2.1	0.8
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	3.7	3.2	3.8
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	7.6	5.7	5.6	5.1
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	4.7	5.0	5.5	3.6
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	1.0	5.3	3.5	2.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	2.6	3.2	8.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	2.2	1.6	2.2	4.5
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.2	1.7	3.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	1.6	2.1	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
	MTF	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
	MTF	2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	1.0	4.1	4.2	3.4
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
	MTF	4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	3.4	4.3	3.3
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.6	5.8	6.0	4.2
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	6.9	4.0	7.5	3.2
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	8.3	11.0	9.7	6.9
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	5.7	5.7	6.5	4.0
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.4	1.9	2.8	1.6
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	5.6	1.7	1.6	3.2
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	3.2	4.5	2.8	2.5
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	3.7	2.5	4.8
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	13.9	7.6	12.0	8.7
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	22.5	25.5	23.6	18.9
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	33.3	39.8	22.0	28.0
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	14.3	17.5	13.8	13.4
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.4	8.5	11.4	19.2
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	16.3	15.5	17.2	19.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	22.4	23.0	23.6	24.2
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	25.0	44.5	29.9	35.6
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	16.3	21.2	19.0	22.8
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.9	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	21.7	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.0	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	21.3	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.0	28.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	32.6	40.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	20.9	20.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.4	26.3
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	24.5	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	34.8	31.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	35.4	40.7
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	23.8	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders. Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	8.1	4.4	10.0	8.3
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	17.0	17.7	16.2	12.1
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	35.4	34.4	21.5	23.7
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	10.3	12.7	10.7	9.8
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	2.3	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	5.7	3.1	4.7	2.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	8.9	5.7	3.9	2.9
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	19.8	15.3	11.1	2.6
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	6.3	6.0	4.4	1.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.4	1.7	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.1	4.1	3.9	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	5.5	6.4	2.7	2.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	11.3	10.9	7.7	4.3
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	-	2.2
Combined	county	4.3	5.3	3.5	2.1
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.9	2.9	3.5	2.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	6.8	7.7	9.1	9.2
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	9.4	21.5	16.9	13.6
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	4.4	7.2	5.9	5.4
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.9
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	3.7	1.6	3.5	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.8	1.4	1.8	1.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.1	3.9	5.6
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.2
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	2.0	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.0	3.6	2.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	2.7	1.3	4.1	2.6
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	4.0	2.3	3.6	1.4
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.5
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.7	1.9	3.6	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.5	0.6	1.9	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	2.8	0.3	0.8	2.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.7	1.6	5.3	3.9
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	8.8	10.7	15.5	8.6
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	21.9	21.1	11.2	14.4
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	-	15.3
Combined	county	5.7	7.8	7.7	6.1
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.3	5.6	8.8	11.5
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	9.5	5.7	11.2	10.8
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	11.5	9.3	12.9	15.6
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	12.4	23.1	18.8	16.0
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	8.8	10.1	12.1	13.0
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.4	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.8	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.2	29.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	21.7	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.0	31.1
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.4	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	4.7	1.9	4.7	1.9
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	9.7	9.7	9.5	7.1
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	16.8	20.2	14.6	7.6
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	5.7	7.0	6.2	4.0
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	6.2	3.2	0.0	0.9
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.0	2.1	6.2	3.2
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	8.1	10.2	7.6	7.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	11.3	4.9	6.6	9.5
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	12.4	6.7	4.8	10.9
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	8.6	5.8	6.5	7.4
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	5.7	4.3	5.1	2.5
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	8.0	7.8	8.1	7.4
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	11.3	20.2	9.5	7.6
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	5.2	7.3	5.2	4.4
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.2	0.9	2.1	2.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.1	8.3	4.8	1.7
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.7	2.6	2.3	1.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.5
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.9	0.3	0.6	1.3
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.4	1.0	3.1	1.1
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	6.2	2.8	1.4	2.5
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.2	6.5	8.9	9.2
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	5.5	5.6	6.0	11.9
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	8.0	4.9	5.0	5.3
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	6.2	6.3	5.4	6.7
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	6.8	5.8	6.5	8.6
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.8	9.4	9.4	13.3
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	5.0	4.3	9.7	12.3
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	5.4	5.2	8.8	7.4
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	5.2	4.4	6.9	7.6
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	5.1	6.1	9.0	10.4
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	3.8	6.5	3.5
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	4.1	4.3	2.3	3.7
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	2.7	1.6	2.4	4.1
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.5	45.0	55.7	45.4
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	48.9	47.7	47.0	47.5
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	59.0	56.4	55.4	54.1
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	45.3	52.7	46.0	53.4
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	51.7	50.2	51.5	49.8
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	19.8	18.6	19.6	21.5
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	20.8	17.0	20.1	17.3
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	21.4	27.8	20.6	21.7
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	32.3	29.6	20.8	14.4
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	21.5	22.8	20.2	19.2
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	24.5	29.7	27.6	31.1
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	36.3	34.4	40.7	37.1
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	26.0	28.3	26.2	23.6
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	35.5	29.3	25.7	31.4
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	29.7	30.5	31.1	31.0
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.9	49.2	51.3	58.6
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	32.2	25.8	32.0	35.4
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	17.4	21.3	22.1	25.1
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	20.0	30.9	17.0	17.4
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	30.7	32.3	32.6	34.8
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.4	29.7	30.1	24.9
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	28.8	29.3	34.4	27.2
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	28.6	35.2	32.9	29.9
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	32.3	40.4	19.9	29.3
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	30.6	33.2	30.7	27.8
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.8	15.5	12.1	9.5
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	18.7	17.5	27.3	20.1
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	28.2	31.7	28.0	28.7
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	45.2	32.2	31.0	27.6
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	19.8	23.5	23.8	21.4
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.6	34.9	39.6	35.8
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	39.0	43.2	51.3	46.5
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	42.0	45.8	48.4	48.7
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	46.2	39.0	38.7	45.7
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	38.1	40.6	45.4	44.7
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.9	46.4	39.7	45.6
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	46.7	43.1	46.1	50.3
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	38.1	35.7	54.3	45.7
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	40.0	40.9	41.4	35.8
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	43.3	41.8	45.7	46.0
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.4	50.3	52.0	62.7
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	46.4	43.6	47.7	53.8
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	44.4	47.6	56.9	58.5
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	38.1	51.2	37.2	38.3
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	46.2	48.1	49.8	55.3
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.3	16.2	17.6	20.4
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	17.5	15.7	17.2	13.8
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	16.6	17.3	16.2	15.8
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	20.8	24.9	13.6	16.8
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	18.8	18.1	16.6	16.3
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.6	13.4	14.7	17.8
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	19.5	16.3	20.6	20.8
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	23.0	20.1	21.8	23.4
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	22.6	22.5	21.9	28.4
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	19.3	17.6	19.4	21.8
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.6	36.8	28.7	33.6
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	32.9	26.9	33.8	34.8
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	34.0	32.6	35.7	36.3
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	30.5	39.0	26.0	31.0
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	32.6	33.7	31.7	34.5
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.5	16.1	13.7	15.5
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	23.6	17.5	26.4	19.1
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	25.1	31.0	28.0	28.2
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	26.8	37.2	21.1	17.6
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	21.9	24.3	22.4	20.8
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	36.0	39.7	55.2	55.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	49.3	44.4	53.7	57.2
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	48.2	49.3	54.2	53.0
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	55.7	64.5	53.7	58.8
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	45.1	48.3	54.2	55.6
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.3	31.8	32.3	35.2
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	42.8	34.5	46.7	41.7
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	45.7	46.6	45.4	37.8
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	51.5	63.8	46.3	42.0
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	40.8	42.5	42.2	39.1
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	51.4	48.8	48.3	47.0
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	68.0	73.2	68.9	62.1
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	72.1	71.5	68.1	71.3
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	70.1	67.2	74.8	80.0
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	63.9	64.4	63.6	63.7
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.5	46.4	49.0	45.4
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	49.4	53.2	53.0	47.1
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	64.6	61.3	63.1	57.1
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	58.8	51.4	63.3	56.7
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	53.2	52.8	55.8	50.9
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.6	10.6	47.7	37.2
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	5.5	15.6	55.7	23.2
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	5.2	18.1	54.2	22.6
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	3.4	9.3	39.8	47.5
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	4.9	14.4	51.4	29.2
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.9	7.7	1.4	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	86.2	8.8	2.8	2.2
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	91.9	5.6	1.8	0.7
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	89.8	8.5	0.8	0.8
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	89.5	7.5	1.9	1.1
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.9	0.0	2.1
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	93.4	2.0	4.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	90.1	1.1	8.7
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	90.4	0.0	9.6
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	93.0	1.0	5.9
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	27.8	11.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	40.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	46.8	41.6	10.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	34.7	44.9	16.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	42.5	43.0	9.7	1.1	2.2	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.3	93.4
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	82.6	84.3
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	68.7	73.5
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	66.0	57.8
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	79.9	79.6
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.7	1.7
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.7	6.9
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.1	1.2
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	5.6	3.7
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	14.1	13.1
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	22.0	22.4
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	8.9	8.4
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.6	2.7
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	7.2	5.6
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	9.9	12.9
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	4.5	4.4
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.3	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	4.8	4.5
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.1	0.9
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	2.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.0
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	5.6	4.7
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	7.6	4.9
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	11.3	13.8
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	5.9	5.3
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	4.6	3.7
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	8.0	7.5
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	4.3	4.3
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	4.2	4.4
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	5.2	1.7
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	7.6	4.5
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	5.0	6.9
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	4.7	2.8
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.2	1.9
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	2.8	2.6
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.8	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	3.6
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	4.6	6.0
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	6.4	7.8
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	7.1	11.2
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	4.8	6.7
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.6	97.0
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	91.1	95.4
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	92.4	88.4
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	86.6	82.9
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	92.3	92.0
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	4.2	5.1
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	1.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	2.3	0.3
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	4.8	3.4
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	8.5	6.0
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	3.4	2.1
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	3.3	1.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.8	4.1
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	4.9	6.0
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.7	2.6
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.6	2.2
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.6	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.4	2.2
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	3.5	2.6
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.3	1.6
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.2	3.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	2.1	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	3.5	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	3.0	2.3
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.6	4.5
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	4.2	4.3
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	3.1	3.0
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.4	97.3	96.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	87.3	82.4	88.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	68.2	74.2	77.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	53.9	74.5	66.4
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	77.7	83.1	84.3
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	2.4	2.4	2.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	4.5	8.5	15.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.7	2.2	3.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.8	1.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.8	3.5	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	1.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.8	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	5.7	5.0	8.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.1	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.2	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.0	8.0	1.6
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.0	6.0	5.7
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	3.7	5.7	8.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.5	5.3	3.5
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.8	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	8.0	13.3	8.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	25.7	20.2	15.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	27.8	16.3	24.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	14.7	12.1	11.1
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.0	2.8	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.2	5.7	4.4
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.9	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.4	0.7	0.9
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	0.8	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.7	4.0	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.4	3.6	4.5
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	9.0	5.7	5.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	4.3	3.3	3.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.3	98.5
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	93.4	92.8
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	87.5	85.7
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	77.9	78.4
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	90.7	90.1
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.3
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	4.4	3.4
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	11.4	5.2
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	3.0	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.4	4.5
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.9	3.4
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	1.8	2.1
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.8	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	4.3	1.7
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.4	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.6	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	2.1	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.0	2.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	4.4	3.4
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	2.9	2.6
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	2.6	2.1
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.3	4.3
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	8.5	6.4
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	12.1	13.8
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	5.1	5.6
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	97.0
	state	97.9
8	county	93.7
	state	94.8
10	county	88.6
	state	89.9
12	county	81.2
	state	86.0
Combined	county	91.3
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.7
	state	0.7
10	county	1.5
	state	2.2
12	county	4.3
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	1.3
	state	1.2
10	county	3.4
	state	2.7
12	county	6.8
	state	2.9
Combined	county	2.5
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.7
	state	0.5
10	county	1.9
	state	1.1
12	county	0.9
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.5
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	0.6
10	county	0.8
	state	1.3
12	county	0.9
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.4
8	county	1.0
	state	1.1
10	county	1.1
	state	1.5
12	county	1.7
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	2.0
	state	1.4
8	county	3.6
	state	2.9
10	county	6.4
	state	5.1
12	county	10.3
	state	6.2
Combined	county	5.0
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.6	98.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	96.7	99.0
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.2	97.7
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	96.4	95.6
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	97.6	98.0
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	2.1	4.4
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	1.2	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.7	1.8
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.4	0.9
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	12.3	10.2	11.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.6	14.0	13.4	13.9
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.3
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.3	14.3	13.6	14.1
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.1
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.8	12.5	12.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.6	13.9	13.8	13.5
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.3	12.9	12.2	12.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.3	13.4	13.1	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.3	13.0	12.5	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	11.3	10.8	10.4
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.0	12.6	12.4	12.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.6	15.2	16.1	15.5
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	13.7	14.5	14.2	13.8
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.4
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.3	14.0	13.6	13.9
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.8
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.5	14.1	13.2	13.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.3	11.3	10.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.9	11.7	11.1
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.4	13.6	12.7	12.9
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	13.9	13.7	14.8	13.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.3	13.1	12.4	12.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.1
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.9	11.6	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.3	12.0	12.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	14.0	13.7	12.8	13.2
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.8	12.4	11.8	12.1
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

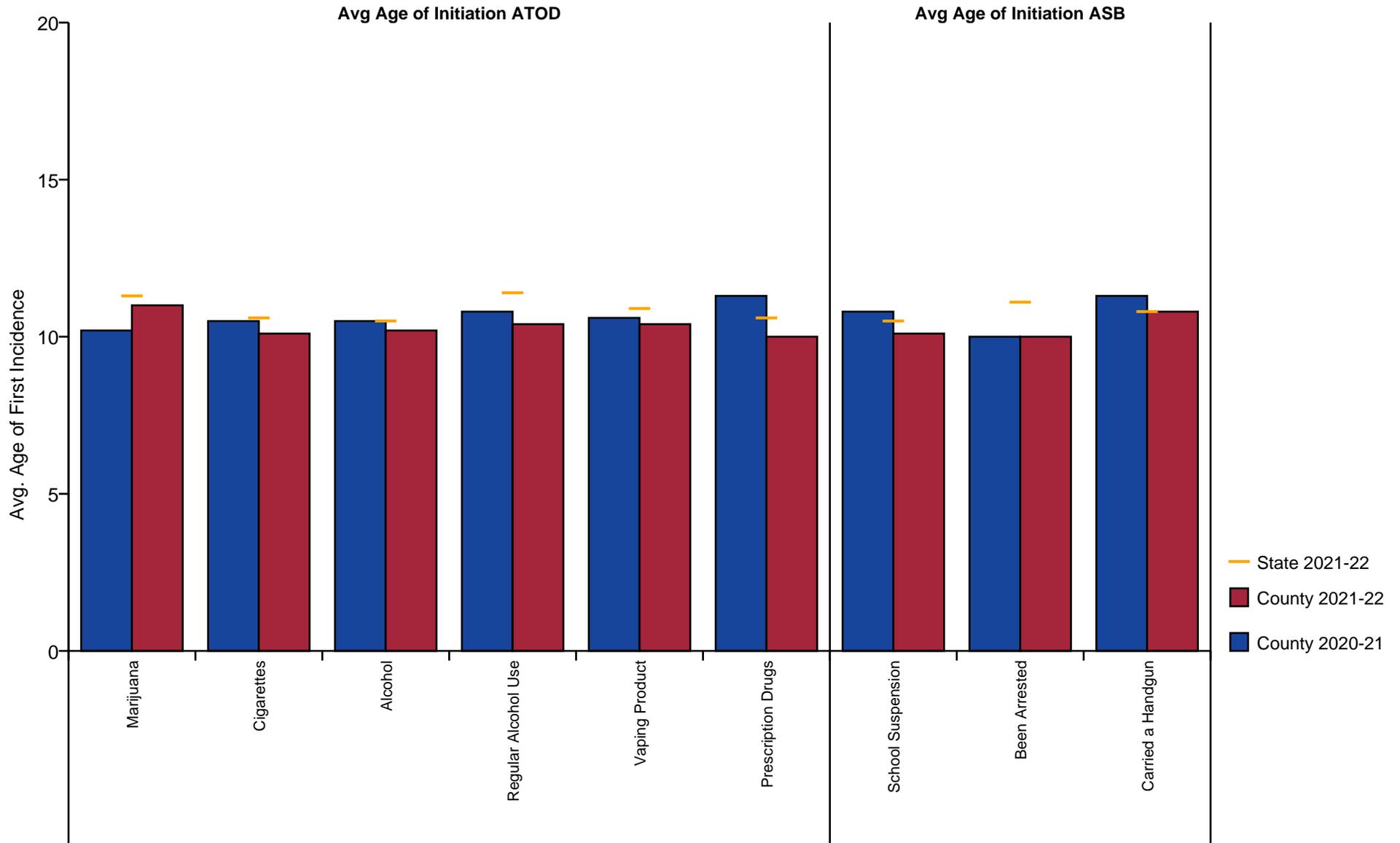
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.5	10.2	10.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.3	13.5	11.5	12.3
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.6
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.6	15.1	15.0	15.2
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.5	13.8	12.8	13.2
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.8
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.1	12.2	11.8	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.7	12.7	12.5	11.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	12.9	13.6	14.2	14.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	11.6	12.0	12.2	11.6
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

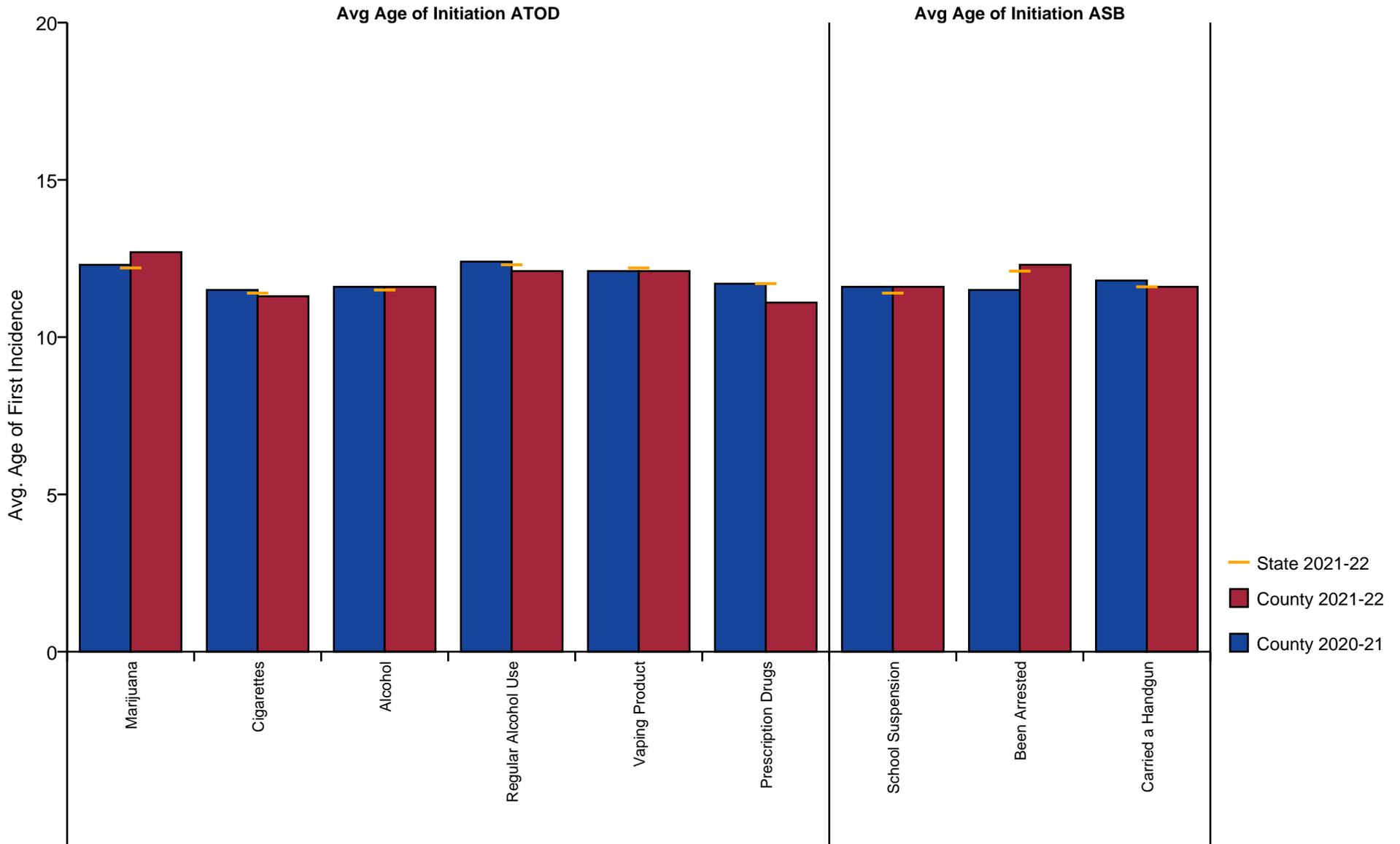
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

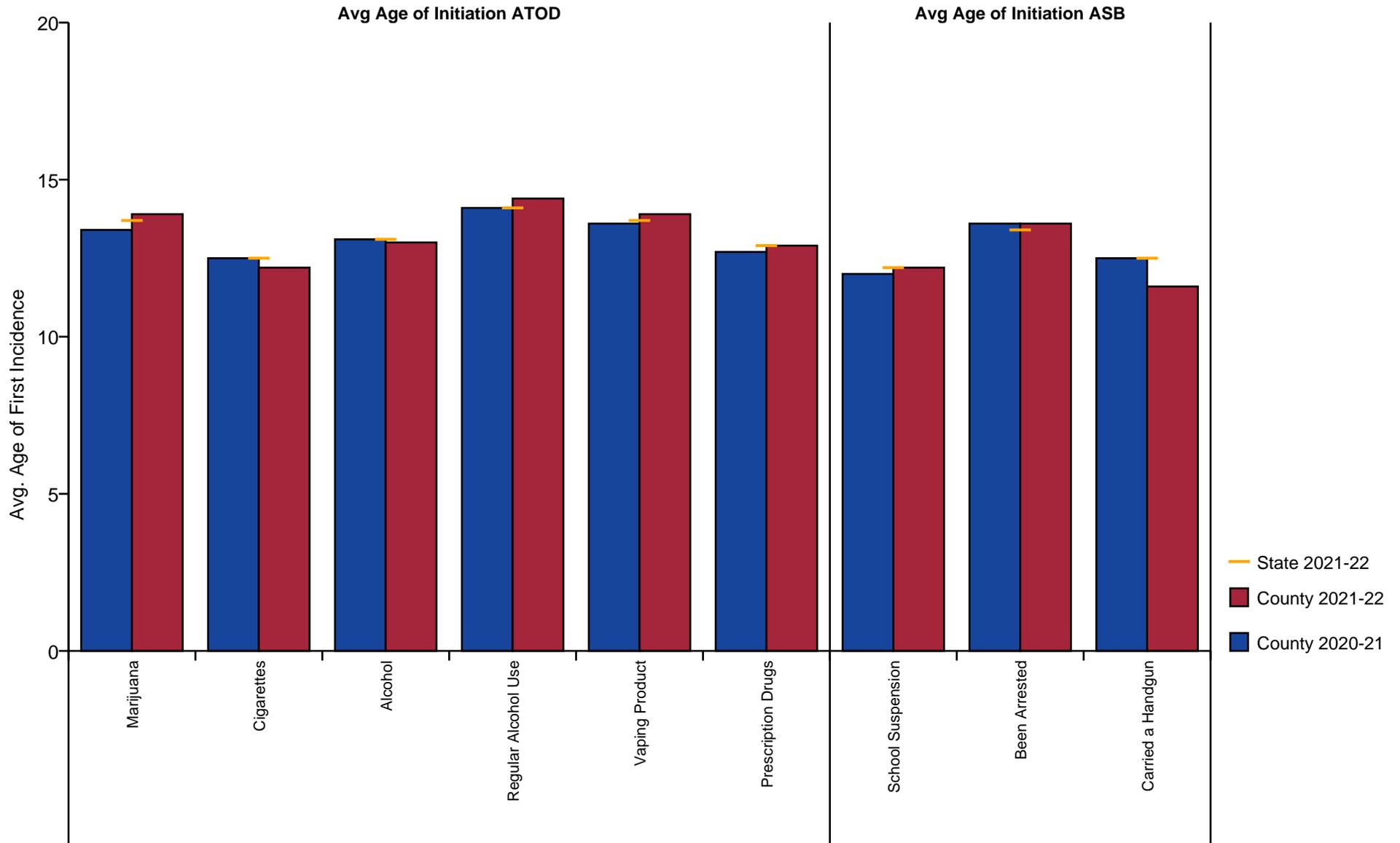
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

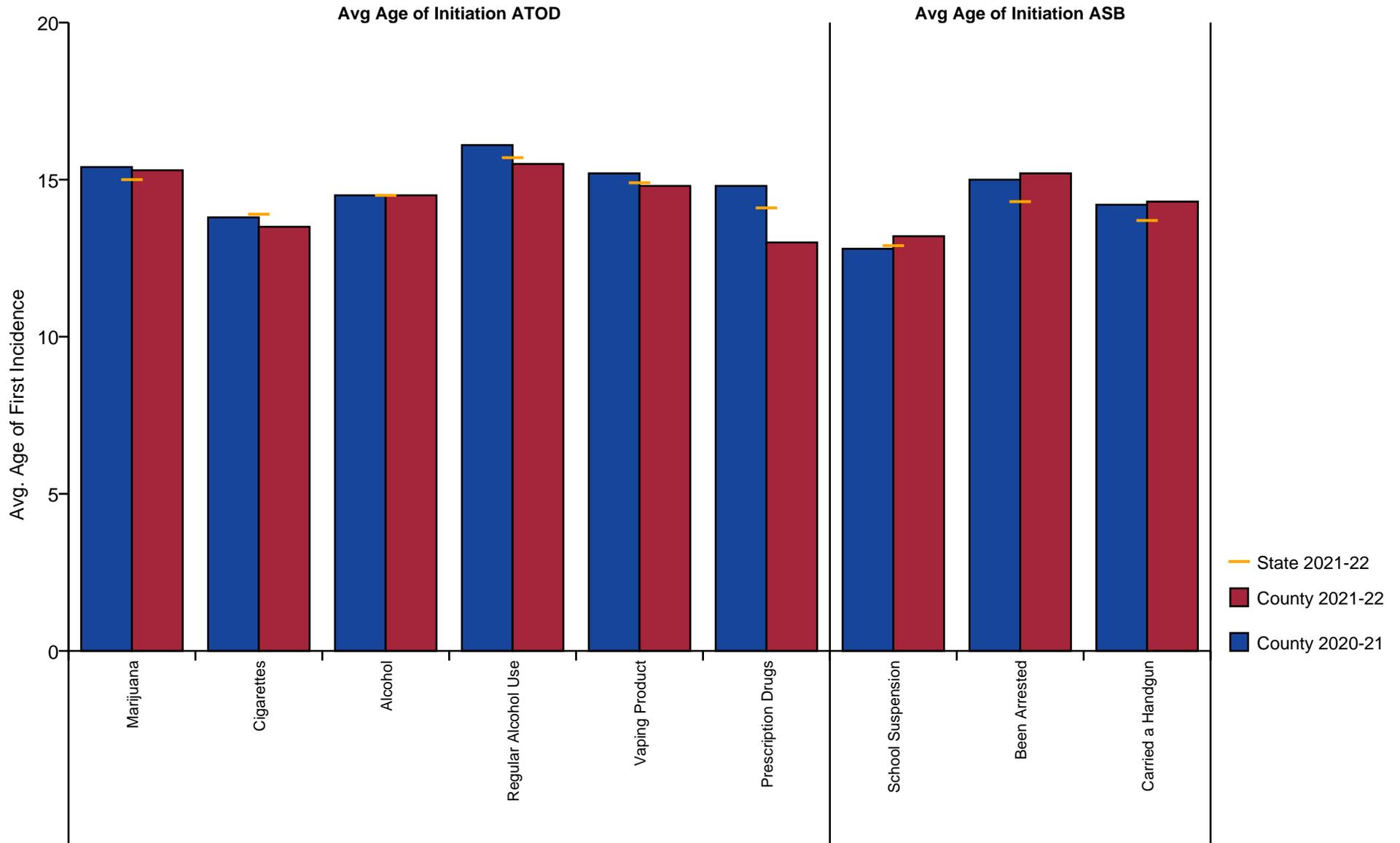
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.5	7.4	7.4	8.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	17.1	13.8	14.3	11.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	26.7	23.5	20.2	19.2
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	44.3	45.3	27.6	25.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	18.9	20.8	15.8	14.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.3	4.5	4.6	5.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	12.9	7.3	13.4	10.8
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	17.0	16.9	18.7	12.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	29.9	25.7	21.7	14.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	13.1	12.6	13.4	10.6
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	21.3	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.0	28.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	32.6	40.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	20.9	20.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	2.3	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	5.7	3.1	4.7	2.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	8.9	5.7	3.9	2.9
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	19.8	15.3	11.1	2.6
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	6.3	6.0	4.4	1.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.4	1.7	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.1	4.1	3.9	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	5.5	6.4	2.7	2.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	11.3	10.9	7.7	4.3
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	4.3	5.3	3.5	2.1
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.8	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.2	29.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	52.3	9.8	2.8	5.1	29.9
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	60.6	10.9	3.2	4.5	20.8
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	66.5	11.4	5.0	5.0	12.1
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	60.5	14.3	4.2	9.2	11.8
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	60.5	11.2	3.8	5.4	19.1
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	27.1	24.3	24.8	15.9	7.9
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	33.3	18.6	23.1	14.7	10.3
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	31.0	29.2	26.0	11.0	2.8
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	27.1	27.1	22.0	19.5	4.2
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	30.4	24.2	24.2	14.5	6.7
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.2	6.9	6.9	3.7	2.3
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	58.9	11.9	14.4	6.9	7.8
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	46.3	14.1	16.3	11.0	12.4
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	53.8	14.3	11.8	10.1	10.1
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	59.4	11.7	12.9	7.8	8.2
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.5	7.3	3.2	0.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	70.9	18.4	8.4	2.2
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	48.9	27.1	18.0	6.0
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	53.8	22.7	14.3	9.2
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	66.5	19.0	10.8	3.7
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.2	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	85.0	7.2	1.3	0.9	5.6
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	75.7	7.7	4.2	1.4	10.9
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	70.3	5.9	0.8	1.7	21.2
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	83.1	5.9	2.0	1.0	8.0
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.4	12.4	17.0	45.0	8.3
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	14.5	17.9	26.7	34.6	6.3
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	7.5	23.8	31.7	33.8	3.2
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	7.6	21.0	39.5	29.4	2.5
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	12.2	18.8	27.6	36.1	5.3
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.4	11.0	22.8	38.4	11.4
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	15.3	20.6	25.3	32.5	6.2
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	12.0	25.0	34.5	25.0	3.5
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	9.2	33.6	28.6	22.7	5.9
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	13.8	21.3	27.9	30.4	6.6
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.1	8.7	12.8	50.9	11.5
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	15.0	10.0	19.1	48.6	7.2
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	7.0	15.5	29.6	44.0	3.9
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	6.7	15.1	30.3	40.3	7.6
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	11.8	12.0	22.2	46.7	7.2
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.5
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	83.5	7.1	2.3	0.6	6.5
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	71.8	8.2	5.0	2.1	12.9
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	59.8	6.0	4.3	1.7	28.2
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	79.9	6.1	2.9	1.3	9.8
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.9	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.3
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	86.4	3.6	2.9	1.1	6.1
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	73.7	6.8	4.2	1.7	13.6
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	90.4	3.1	2.1	0.7	3.8
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.3	4.5	1.0	0.3	2.9
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	86.5	5.3	3.2	0.4	4.6
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	82.2	3.4	1.7	2.5	10.2
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	90.1	3.9	1.6	0.5	3.8
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	2.8	0.5	0.9	0.5
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	81.0	9.0	2.3	1.0	6.8
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	69.0	7.8	5.3	2.8	14.9
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	59.3	5.9	5.1	1.7	28.0
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	77.9	6.8	3.1	1.6	10.5
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	89.7	4.8	1.9	0.3	3.2
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	82.9	5.7	1.8	1.4	8.2
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	70.6	5.0	2.5	1.7	20.2
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	87.2	4.3	1.5	0.8	6.2
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	91.1	5.0	1.8	1.1	1.1
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	87.4	5.9	5.0	0.8	0.8
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	94.8	2.8	1.3	0.5	0.5
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.2	2.6	1.3	0.3	1.6
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	94.3	1.4	1.8	0.0	2.5
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	95.0	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.7
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	95.5	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.5
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	88.8	5.4	2.2	0.3	3.2
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	80.1	7.1	3.2	1.4	8.2
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	68.9	5.0	4.2	1.7	20.2
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	85.9	5.0	2.3	0.8	6.2
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.4	96.6
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	75.6	82.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	68.4	74.7
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	67.6	63.2
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	77.9	80.9
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	2.4	2.2
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	3.6	4.3
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.4	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	5.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	2.5
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	12.2	7.1
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	15.4	8.6
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	11.5	9.4
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	10.5	6.8
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	11.2	8.4
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	18.6	14.1
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	18.7	23.1
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	11.3	10.4
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	6.6	2.7
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	6.9	4.5
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	4.3	6.8
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	4.7	3.3
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	4.0	1.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	1.2	4.1
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.6	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	2.3	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	6.3	4.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	4.0	4.8
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	4.3	4.3
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	3.8	3.5
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	6.9	5.4
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	9.7	5.9
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	7.2	12.0
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	6.3	5.4
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.5
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	7.6	4.7
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	8.9	4.8
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	10.1	6.8
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	6.7	4.1
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.6	1.7
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	3.6	2.2
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	7.2	7.7
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	2.9	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	57.0	14.5	12.0	5.5	11.0
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	37.7	20.0	23.0	13.1	6.2
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	27.9	13.4	28.3	27.9	2.6
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	18.8	8.5	28.2	41.9	2.6
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	36.6	15.3	22.8	19.6	5.7
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	55.4	15.4	12.8	4.6	11.8
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	40.3	17.3	20.0	15.7	6.7
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	28.6	15.0	26.3	27.4	2.6
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	19.1	8.7	25.2	44.3	2.6
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	37.3	15.1	21.0	20.5	6.1
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.9	6.7	7.2	5.2
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	57.8	14.4	15.4	12.4
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	41.2	12.7	16.5	29.6
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	29.9	13.7	23.9	32.5
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	54.2	12.1	15.0	18.7
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.1	9.8	2.1
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	70.9	24.5	4.6
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	62.4	28.9	8.7
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	52.6	37.9	9.5
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	69.7	24.4	5.9
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	32.4	55.5	7.7	4.4
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	29.8	57.3	9.5	3.4
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	32.3	49.4	14.8	3.5
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	44.5	43.6	8.2	3.6
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	33.1	52.7	10.5	3.7
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.6	68.4	5.3	9.6
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	13.2	66.8	8.8	11.2
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	13.0	63.6	14.2	9.2
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	11.5	72.6	8.8	7.1
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.7	66.9	9.7	9.7
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	61.5	9.5	29.1
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	61.6	11.9	26.5
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	61.6	13.3	25.1
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	65.8	19.8	14.4
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	62.1	12.9	25.0
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	24.2	12.6	50.5	10.4	2.2
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	18.3	16.6	52.2	9.5	3.4
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	11.6	12.7	56.8	13.9	5.0
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	11.3	10.4	60.0	12.2	6.1
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	16.6	13.7	54.3	11.4	4.0
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.4	17.4	22.3	16.8	7.1
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	38.4	21.2	24.2	11.9	4.3
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	37.5	18.2	24.2	13.3	6.8
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	28.9	23.7	25.4	15.8	6.1
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	36.5	19.8	24.0	13.9	5.9
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.8	27.2	20.7	8.2	3.3
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	47.5	23.1	21.1	5.7	2.7
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	43.5	27.1	17.9	8.8	2.7
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	39.5	28.1	21.1	10.5	0.9
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	43.8	25.8	20.0	7.8	2.6
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.6	17.5	22.4	9.3	8.2
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	57.7	23.7	11.7	4.3	2.7
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	52.7	13.4	16.8	11.5	5.7
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	48.2	21.1	14.0	13.2	3.5
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	51.7	18.9	15.8	8.7	4.9
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	62.0	38.0
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	60.2	39.8
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	58.2	41.8
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	62.8	37.2
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	60.3	39.7
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.1	9.2	25.4	24.3	25.9
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	13.6	19.2	26.5	21.5	19.2
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	23.3	16.8	25.6	17.2	17.2
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	21.9	19.3	27.2	20.2	11.4
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	18.0	16.3	26.1	20.6	19.0
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.9	9.3	15.4	19.2	46.2
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	12.7	11.0	18.7	17.0	40.7
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	16.2	10.0	21.2	13.1	39.4
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	14.0	11.4	18.4	18.4	37.7
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	13.3	10.4	18.7	16.5	41.1
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.9	13.1	14.8	15.8	39.3
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	21.6	14.6	19.6	14.0	30.2
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	25.4	18.8	18.5	13.1	24.2
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	25.7	15.9	21.2	13.3	23.9
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	22.3	15.8	18.4	14.0	29.5
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.0	7.6	13.6	12.5	54.3
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	9.9	13.9	15.9	11.9	48.3
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	13.8	11.1	16.1	16.9	42.1
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	8.8	13.2	18.4	16.7	43.0
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	11.4	11.6	15.8	14.2	47.0
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	16.9	15.7	15.7	37.6
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	16.7	14.0	20.7	17.1	31.4
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	18.1	18.8	19.2	16.2	27.7
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	18.4	19.3	19.3	18.4	24.6
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	16.8	16.8	19.0	16.7	30.7
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	9.2	12.5	16.3	48.4
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	14.9	11.9	14.2	14.6	44.4
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	19.5	11.5	16.4	12.2	40.5
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	14.0	12.3	15.8	13.2	44.7
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	15.9	11.3	14.7	14.0	44.1
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	211	1.4	216	0.0	216	2.3	213
Grade 8	2.0	296	8.3	314	2.5	316	2.6	313
Grade 10	2.9	279	12.1	282	9.2	282	1.4	281
Grade 12	2.6	117	23.7	118	13.6	118	2.5	118
Combined	1.9	903	9.8	930	5.4	932	2.2	925

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.4	208	61.2	206	54.6	194	76.4	199
Grade 8	80.7	306	59.8	306	49.5	293	80.3	294
Grade 10	85.9	277	65.1	278	39.1	266	87.4	269
Grade 12	90.5	116	57.0	114	28.8	111	89.4	113
Combined	82.6	907	61.4	904	44.8	864	82.7	875

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.4	190	98.4	191	99.5	190	100.0	191
Grade 8	96.7	303	93.7	302	93.7	303	98.7	300
Grade 10	95.8	265	92.5	265	88.3	265	98.1	264
Grade 12	93.1	116	87.1	116	87.8	115	99.1	116
Combined	96.1	874	93.5	874	92.6	873	98.9	871

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.1	202	89.3	206	96.1	203	96.5	202
Grade 8	83.1	307	77.0	309	80.8	307	92.2	307
Grade 10	77.2	268	74.2	271	69.9	269	92.2	269
Grade 12	69.5	118	73.7	118	67.8	118	96.6	118
Combined	81.6	895	78.5	904	79.3	897	93.8	896

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	413	9.2	424	5.2	425	0.9	422
Female	1.5	411	11.3	426	6.3	426	3.3	422
Combined	1.9	824	10.2	850	5.8	851	2.1	844

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.4	408	55.9	406	40.5	395	81.0	390
Female	85.3	421	64.8	420	48.1	399	84.9	410
Combined	81.9	829	60.4	826	44.3	794	83.0	800

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.6	389	91.2	388	92.5	388	98.7	388
Female	97.5	406	95.8	407	92.6	406	99.0	404
Combined	96.1	795	93.6	795	92.6	794	98.9	792

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.9	399	75.4	406	77.5	400	93.0	400
Female	84.3	415	80.3	417	79.8	416	94.5	415
Combined	81.2	814	77.9	823	78.7	816	93.7	815

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
 - I bought them myself with a fake ID
 - I bought them myself without a fake ID
 - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
 - I got them from someone I know under age 21
 - I got them from my brother or sister
 - I got them from home with my parents' permission
 - I got them from home without my parents' permission
 - I got them from another relative
 - A stranger bought them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
 - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - I got them on the Internet
 - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
 - I got them from a family member
 - I got them from a friend
 - A stranger got them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)
- I have not vaped
 - To help me quit regular cigarettes
 - Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
 - To experiment - to see what it's like
 - To relax or relieve tension
 - To feel good or get high
 - Because it looks cool
 - To have a good time with my friends
 - Because of boredom, nothing else to do
 - Because it tastes good
 - Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)
- None
 - Less than 1 a day
 - 1 a day
 - 2-3 a day
 - 4-6 a day
 - 7-10 a day
 - 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	52.2	50.9	52.0	50.6	50.2	49.1	45.6	49.5	50.7	50.1
Female	47.8	49.1	48.0	49.4	49.8	50.9	54.4	50.5	49.3	49.9
N of Valid	209	15,231	294	15,472	275	12,181	114	8,827	892	51,711
N of Miss	17	1,000	39	1,208	20	933	6	597	82	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	51.3	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	15.5
12	45.1	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	12.8
13	3.1	2.9	53.8	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	42.2	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.1	55.5	58.8	0.0	0.0	18.0	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	40.7	38.3	1.7	0.5	12.7	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	57.1	64.5	8.2	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.5	32.9	4.9	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	224	15,943	325	16,378	290	12,917	119	9,312	958	54,550
N of Miss	2	288	8	302	5	197	1	112	16	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.3	17.0
N of Valid	226	16,231	333	16,680	295	13,114	120	9,424	974	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.2	79.9	78.4	79.0	84.8	79.0	93.2	80.7	84.0	79.5
Yes	13.8	20.1	21.6	21.0	15.2	21.0	6.8	19.3	16.0	20.5
N of Valid	210	15,253	324	16,195	283	12,588	118	9,106	935	53,142
N of Miss	16	978	9	485	12	526	2	318	39	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	80.4	89.5	80.7	95.5	82.8	98.3	82.3	93.5	81.4
Yes	6.0	19.6	10.5	19.3	4.5	17.2	1.7	17.7	6.5	18.6
N of Valid	215	15,723	324	16,295	290	12,842	120	9,234	949	54,094
N of Miss	11	508	9	385	5	272	0	190	25	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	97.6	97.8	97.3	97.9	97.3	97.5	97.1	98.0	97.3
Yes	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	215	15,723	324	16,295	290	12,842	120	9,234	949	54,094
N of Miss	11	508	9	385	5	272	0	190	25	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	94.0	94.4	94.3	96.2	94.9	98.3	96.3	95.4	94.7
Yes	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.7	3.8	5.1	1.7	3.7	4.6	5.3
N of Valid	215	15,723	324	16,295	290	12,842	120	9,234	949	54,094
N of Miss	11	508	9	385	5	272	0	190	25	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	215	15,723	324	16,295	290	12,842	120	9,234	949	54,094
N of Miss	11	508	9	385	5	272	0	190	25	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	17.7	38.0	22.2	34.1	9.3	29.8	5.0	27.4	15.1	33.1
Yes	82.3	62.0	77.8	65.9	90.7	70.2	95.0	72.6	84.9	66.9
N of Valid	215	15,723	324	16,295	290	12,842	120	9,234	949	54,094
N of Miss	11	508	9	385	5	272	0	190	25	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	97.9	97.8	98.1	99.3	97.8	99.2	98.0	98.8	98.0
Yes	0.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	0.7	2.2	0.8	2.0	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	215	15,723	324	16,295	290	12,842	120	9,234	949	54,094
N of Miss	11	508	9	385	5	272	0	190	25	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.8	80.0	82.1	82.0	89.3	85.5	100.0	90.0	86.7	83.6
Yes	17.2	20.0	17.9	18.0	10.7	14.5	0.0	10.0	13.3	16.4
N of Valid	215	15,723	324	16,295	290	12,842	120	9,234	949	54,094
N of Miss	11	508	9	385	5	272	0	190	25	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.4	1.7	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.3
Some high school	2.8	3.3	4.3	5.0	9.9	11.3	12.6	15.7	6.7	7.9
Completed high school	8.4	9.3	9.9	14.3	16.7	17.3	17.6	19.2	12.6	14.4
Some college	7.4	7.4	9.0	9.7	14.0	12.3	20.2	13.3	11.6	10.3
Completed college	20.9	21.6	24.2	25.5	30.4	26.8	26.9	26.6	25.7	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.4	9.9	10.2	11.3	9.2	12.0	10.9	11.6	9.6	11.1
Don't know	46.5	42.3	35.7	29.1	16.7	16.3	7.6	8.7	28.8	26.3
Does not apply	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	215	15,552	322	16,412	293	12,942	119	9,310	949	54,216
N of Miss	11	679	11	268	2	172	1	114	25	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	13.5	12.5	17.2	14.4	14.6	15.5	21.8	16.8	16.1	14.5
Yes	86.5	87.5	82.8	85.6	85.4	84.5	78.2	83.2	83.9	85.5
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	94.0	94.3	93.2	96.3	93.5	92.4	94.0	94.7	93.6
Yes	5.4	6.0	5.7	6.8	3.7	6.5	7.6	6.0	5.3	6.4
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.3	99.4	97.5	99.5	98.8	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.2	85.4	89.8	86.8	86.7	88.7	92.4	90.1	88.1	87.4
Yes	14.8	14.6	10.2	13.2	13.3	11.3	7.6	9.9	11.9	12.6
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.3	94.5	95.2	95.7	96.9	96.2	97.5	96.5	95.6	95.6
Yes	6.7	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.1	3.8	2.5	3.5	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	38.6	38.4	38.3	41.6	42.9	41.1	43.7	41.8	40.4	40.6
Yes	61.4	61.6	61.7	58.4	57.1	58.9	56.3	58.2	59.6	59.4
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.7	85.7	87.3	84.1	79.9	84.4	85.7	86.7	84.5	85.1
Yes	14.3	14.3	12.7	15.9	20.1	15.6	14.3	13.3	15.5	14.9
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.5	98.3	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.6	91.0	90.1	92.3	91.8	93.5	94.1	94.6	91.2	92.6
Yes	9.4	9.0	9.9	7.7	8.2	6.5	5.9	5.4	8.8	7.4
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.7	94.5	93.7	95.5	98.3	96.3	95.8	96.7	95.4	95.6
Yes	6.3	5.5	6.3	4.5	1.7	3.7	4.2	3.3	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.0	97.1	97.6	97.6	97.3	97.9	99.2	97.2	97.3	97.4
Yes	4.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.1	0.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	49.8	50.8	51.2	51.0	57.1	52.9	53.8	57.0	53.0	52.4
Yes	50.2	49.2	48.8	49.0	42.9	47.1	46.2	43.0	47.0	47.6
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.8	94.8	94.6	94.4	93.5	95.0	96.6	96.3	94.1	95.0
Yes	7.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.5	5.0	3.4	3.7	5.9	5.0
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	57.0	52.8	56.3	53.4	53.4	55.4	59.7	59.9	56.0	54.8
Yes	43.0	47.2	43.7	46.6	46.6	44.6	40.3	40.1	44.0	45.2
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.0	94.8	94.3	94.5	95.2	95.6	94.1	96.5	93.8	95.2
Yes	9.0	5.2	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.4	5.9	3.5	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	95.6	94.3	96.0	93.9	95.9	94.1	95.7	94.2	95.8
Yes	5.4	4.4	5.7	4.0	6.1	4.1	5.9	4.3	5.8	4.2
N of Valid	223	16,088	332	16,597	294	13,052	119	9,363	968	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	6	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.5	9.4	10.1	9.2	9.4	10.1	5.0	11.4	8.4	9.8
no	39.2	36.2	38.5	36.9	35.2	33.7	29.2	30.8	36.5	34.9
yes	48.4	47.4	46.5	48.1	45.6	47.9	43.3	47.5	46.3	47.8
YES!	6.0	7.1	4.9	5.8	9.8	8.3	22.5	10.3	8.8	7.5
N of Valid	217	15,633	327	16,284	287	12,770	120	9,155	951	53,842
N of Miss	9	598	6	396	8	344	0	269	23	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.7	9.5	9.0	9.8	6.3	10.8	9.2	11.3	8.6	10.2
no	38.6	45.1	43.6	48.7	41.4	46.8	37.5	43.6	41.0	46.3
yes	41.9	37.9	43.6	37.2	48.1	37.7	40.8	38.9	44.2	37.8
YES!	8.8	7.5	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.8	12.5	6.2	6.2	5.7
N of Valid	215	15,504	321	16,153	285	12,660	120	9,087	941	53,404
N of Miss	11	727	12	527	10	454	0	337	33	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.3	3.8	9.2	5.9	5.3	7.0	8.3	7.4	6.6	5.8
no	20.3	17.9	28.3	26.1	35.1	29.7	15.8	25.5	26.9	24.4
yes	51.4	54.4	48.6	53.4	49.6	51.2	52.5	52.1	50.1	53.0
YES!	25.0	23.9	13.8	14.6	9.9	12.2	23.3	15.1	16.4	16.8
N of Valid	212	15,564	325	16,195	282	12,684	120	9,111	939	53,554
N of Miss	14	667	8	485	13	430	0	313	35	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.3	2.8	1.2	1.7	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2
no	9.6	10.9	5.9	6.7	2.8	6.0	4.2	6.9	5.6	7.8
yes	37.0	45.0	47.5	44.7	40.4	44.2	25.0	45.8	40.1	44.9
YES!	51.1	41.3	45.4	46.9	53.7	47.8	68.3	44.7	52.1	45.1
N of Valid	219	15,636	324	16,229	287	12,725	120	9,132	950	53,722
N of Miss	7	595	9	451	8	389	0	292	24	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	1.9	3.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.8	2.6	4.1	3.5	3.6
no	21.8	13.2	28.0	18.1	17.7	18.4	14.5	16.4	21.8	16.5
yes	50.5	51.1	50.2	54.6	52.8	56.7	41.9	55.5	50.0	54.3
YES!	25.9	32.7	17.5	23.5	25.2	21.0	41.0	24.1	24.7	25.7
N of Valid	216	15,542	325	16,169	282	12,696	117	9,115	940	53,522
N of Miss	10	689	8	511	13	418	3	309	34	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.4	6.9	4.9	6.3
no	10.6	11.6	15.6	17.0	18.1	18.4	9.3	16.3	14.4	15.6
yes	47.7	48.3	55.7	56.0	54.2	57.7	39.8	58.3	51.4	54.6
YES!	37.2	35.2	23.2	20.6	22.6	16.5	47.5	18.5	29.2	23.5
N of Valid	218	15,463	327	16,078	288	12,642	118	9,082	951	53,265
N of Miss	8	768	6	602	7	472	2	342	23	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.7	9.3	18.0	16.9	19.9	22.6	20.2	25.3	16.9	17.5
no	42.9	36.8	45.5	46.9	56.3	48.9	43.7	45.3	47.9	44.2
yes	29.0	39.7	28.5	29.4	18.9	23.9	31.1	24.3	26.0	30.2
YES!	18.4	14.1	8.0	6.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.2	9.1	8.1
N of Valid	217	15,506	323	16,155	286	12,670	119	9,119	945	53,450
N of Miss	9	725	10	525	9	444	1	305	29	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.0	9.2	10.7	11.3	11.9	13.1	15.0	13.0	11.0	11.4
no	38.5	33.8	44.3	41.5	47.4	44.2	29.2	38.5	42.0	39.4
yes	41.3	44.3	35.5	39.7	34.7	36.5	45.0	40.8	37.8	40.5
YES!	12.2	12.6	9.5	7.5	6.0	6.1	10.8	7.6	9.2	8.7
N of Valid	213	15,349	327	16,104	285	12,657	120	9,095	945	53,205
N of Miss	13	882	6	576	10	457	0	329	29	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.4	8.2	11.1	8.1	9.8	9.0	8.3	6.4	10.0	8.1
no	31.1	34.8	33.2	33.8	30.4	32.1	24.2	28.3	30.8	32.7
yes	48.6	44.0	42.8	44.9	42.0	45.3	47.5	47.2	44.4	45.1
YES!	10.8	13.1	12.9	13.2	17.8	13.5	20.0	18.1	14.8	14.1
N of Valid	212	15,338	325	16,135	286	12,673	120	9,109	943	53,255
N of Miss	14	893	8	545	9	441	0	315	31	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.8	3.9	4.9	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
no	20.0	16.0	16.6	16.3	10.2	15.1	8.3	13.9	14.4	15.5
yes	55.8	54.2	61.8	61.2	67.4	65.1	49.2	63.7	60.5	60.5
YES!	21.4	25.9	16.6	18.9	19.3	16.8	40.0	18.8	21.5	20.4
N of Valid	215	15,444	325	16,123	285	12,669	120	9,105	945	53,341
N of Miss	11	787	8	557	10	445	0	319	29	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	8.1	7.3	10.2	9.4	11.1	11.9	8.3	11.4	9.8	9.7
Rarely	15.4	14.3	18.6	18.3	20.9	21.5	16.7	21.3	18.3	18.4
Sometimes	38.5	36.2	39.0	40.1	44.6	40.5	35.0	39.9	40.1	39.0
Often	19.5	22.8	22.0	22.9	17.1	20.3	25.8	20.9	20.4	21.9
Almost always	18.6	19.4	10.2	9.3	6.3	5.9	14.2	6.5	11.5	11.0
N of Valid	221	15,729	323	16,278	287	12,750	120	9,141	951	53,898
N of Miss	5	502	10	402	8	364	0	283	23	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	12.3	10.8	6.6	5.0	5.6	3.7	6.7	4.1	7.6	6.2
Rarely	26.4	26.8	26.3	21.1	15.7	17.5	21.7	18.0	22.5	21.4
Sometimes	30.9	32.5	32.9	36.0	36.2	36.1	42.5	37.9	34.7	35.3
Often	15.9	16.5	16.6	22.4	24.7	25.8	16.7	24.6	18.9	21.9
Almost always	14.5	13.4	17.6	15.5	17.8	16.9	12.5	15.4	16.3	15.2
N of Valid	220	15,579	319	16,171	287	12,676	120	9,093	946	53,519
N of Miss	6	652	14	509	8	438	0	331	28	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	3.1	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.0
Rarely	2.7	2.0	2.8	3.2	2.8	4.0	3.3	4.1	2.8	3.2
Sometimes	9.0	8.5	15.6	15.1	19.5	19.6	15.0	19.6	15.2	15.0
Often	27.0	22.8	38.0	32.5	31.4	34.6	32.5	36.2	32.7	30.8
Almost always	60.4	66.1	42.4	48.3	43.2	40.4	49.2	39.1	47.7	50.0
N of Valid	222	15,638	321	16,241	287	12,726	120	9,124	950	53,729
N of Miss	4	593	12	439	8	388	0	300	24	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	6.1	4.5	8.3	6.1	8.1	8.2	5.8	8.3	7.4	6.5
Rarely	11.3	11.3	17.8	20.7	26.9	28.2	23.3	28.6	19.8	21.1
Sometimes	36.3	31.7	40.1	39.8	43.8	41.1	39.2	40.9	40.3	37.9
Often	25.5	30.3	25.8	23.8	17.3	17.5	24.2	17.4	22.9	23.1
Almost always	20.8	22.2	8.0	9.7	3.9	5.0	7.5	4.7	9.6	11.4
N of Valid	212	15,342	314	15,924	283	12,448	120	8,914	929	52,628
N of Miss	14	889	19	756	12	666	0	510	45	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.9	2.3	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.2
Mostly D's	2.3	3.1	2.5	4.7	6.3	5.7	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.4
Mostly C's	13.5	12.3	15.9	16.9	18.0	19.0	15.0	17.5	15.9	16.2
Mostly B's	35.8	37.0	40.2	36.1	31.7	34.7	26.7	34.1	34.9	35.7
Mostly A's	47.0	45.8	38.9	39.6	40.1	38.4	51.7	42.2	42.8	41.6
N of Valid	215	15,508	321	16,120	284	12,616	120	9,044	940	53,288
N of Miss	11	723	12	560	11	498	0	380	34	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	30.8	31.9	14.3	13.7	5.6	7.3	10.8	6.3	15.0	16.3
Quite important	26.6	28.2	22.3	21.5	13.7	15.2	22.5	15.0	20.7	20.9
Fairly important	27.6	25.0	34.1	34.7	37.9	34.4	32.5	34.5	33.5	31.7
Slightly important	12.6	12.3	27.1	24.8	36.5	35.1	29.2	34.9	26.9	25.3
Not at all important	2.3	2.6	2.2	5.3	6.3	8.0	5.0	9.3	3.9	5.8
N of Valid	214	15,609	314	16,152	285	12,646	120	9,067	933	53,474
N of Miss	12	622	19	528	10	468	0	357	41	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	45.9	51.7	59.7	55.6	54.7	58.4	52.5	50.9	54.1	54.3
1	14.7	13.4	10.6	13.3	17.2	12.8	15.0	14.1	14.1	13.3
2	11.9	10.2	11.2	10.1	11.9	9.6	7.5	11.0	11.1	10.2
3	6.0	8.9	7.8	8.1	4.6	7.1	9.2	9.0	6.6	8.3
4-5	13.3	9.5	6.6	8.3	7.4	7.5	11.7	8.5	9.0	8.5
6-10	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.5	4.2	3.0	3.5
11 or more	4.6	2.3	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	218	15,569	320	16,155	285	12,639	120	9,063	943	53,426
N of Miss	8	662	13	525	10	475	0	361	31	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.8	87.6	71.5	75.3	64.7	72.5	76.5	72.8	72.9	77.8
Little chance	8.8	6.6	15.4	12.8	15.9	14.3	10.9	14.8	13.4	11.7
Some chance	3.7	3.2	8.5	6.9	11.7	8.3	9.2	7.8	8.4	6.3
Pretty good chance	3.2	1.7	3.4	3.6	4.9	3.5	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.9
Very good chance	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	216	15,530	319	16,118	283	12,588	119	9,036	937	53,272
N of Miss	10	701	14	562	12	526	1	388	37	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	6.0	6.4	12.5	11.2	15.9	13.2	6.8	12.9	11.3	10.6
Little chance	12.4	9.1	17.1	17.1	24.3	19.6	15.4	17.7	17.9	15.5
Some chance	23.4	19.3	27.7	24.6	25.7	26.9	28.2	27.8	26.2	24.1
Pretty good chance	25.2	32.2	30.2	29.0	23.2	25.6	28.2	26.0	26.7	28.6
Very good chance	33.0	33.1	12.5	18.0	10.9	14.7	21.4	15.6	17.9	21.2
N of Valid	218	15,508	321	16,003	276	12,455	117	8,963	932	52,929
N of Miss	8	723	12	677	19	659	3	461	42	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	78.3	85.0	63.4	68.6	47.0	56.0	55.5	51.5	60.8	67.5
Little chance	13.7	8.2	15.0	14.1	21.0	15.9	13.4	16.5	16.3	13.2
Some chance	4.2	3.5	11.6	9.1	15.3	14.3	13.4	15.5	11.3	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.1	6.9	5.9	12.1	10.1	9.2	11.6	7.6	6.8
Very good chance	1.9	1.2	3.1	2.2	4.6	3.7	8.4	4.9	4.0	2.7
N of Valid	212	15,433	320	16,043	281	12,528	119	9,012	932	53,016
N of Miss	14	798	13	637	14	586	1	412	42	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	11.5	10.2	12.8	13.4	15.2	14.1	3.4	13.8	12.1	12.7
Little chance	10.1	11.4	14.7	17.3	14.5	17.7	11.0	15.6	13.1	15.4
Some chance	19.4	21.3	26.6	27.5	32.6	30.5	27.1	29.5	26.8	26.7
Pretty good chance	30.9	28.1	26.6	25.4	27.7	24.1	33.9	26.1	28.8	26.0
Very good chance	28.1	29.1	19.4	16.4	9.9	13.6	24.6	15.0	19.2	19.2
N of Valid	217	15,458	320	16,048	282	12,519	118	9,009	937	53,034
N of Miss	9	773	13	632	13	595	2	415	37	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	86.4	88.5	66.9	69.7	48.8	55.8	58.8	50.4	64.9	68.6
Little chance	5.6	5.3	10.4	10.7	18.5	12.9	16.8	14.6	12.6	10.3
Some chance	4.7	2.7	10.1	7.9	14.9	12.4	14.3	14.1	10.8	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	7.6	6.5	8.9	10.3	5.9	11.8	6.4	7.0
Very good chance	1.4	1.6	5.0	5.2	8.9	8.7	4.2	9.0	5.3	5.6
N of Valid	214	15,381	317	15,991	281	12,514	119	9,011	931	52,897
N of Miss	12	850	16	689	14	600	1	413	43	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	72.7	80.2	68.2	73.4	71.5	70.6	72.3	71.0	70.8	74.3
Little chance	13.0	9.1	12.6	11.2	13.5	13.1	14.3	13.4	13.2	11.4
Some chance	3.7	4.4	8.5	6.9	7.8	8.2	5.9	8.3	6.9	6.7
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.8	4.7	4.4	5.3	4.6	6.7	4.2	4.5	3.9
Very good chance	8.8	3.5	6.0	4.1	1.8	3.6	0.8	3.1	4.7	3.6
N of Valid	216	15,364	318	16,022	281	12,525	119	9,002	934	52,913
N of Miss	10	867	15	658	14	589	1	422	40	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	80.2	84.4	58.9	64.3	46.3	53.7	53.8	52.0	59.4	65.6
Little chance	6.9	6.8	11.9	11.5	14.1	12.9	14.3	13.3	11.7	10.7
Some chance	6.9	3.6	14.4	9.3	16.3	12.1	11.8	13.6	12.9	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.8	6.9	7.9	11.0	10.8	10.1	10.9	7.8	7.6
Very good chance	2.3	2.5	7.8	7.0	12.4	10.5	10.1	10.2	8.2	7.0
N of Valid	217	15,422	319	16,050	283	12,552	119	9,017	938	53,041
N of Miss	9	809	14	630	12	562	1	407	36	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	77.1	77.9	64.6	69.3	67.0	70.6	78.2	72.4	69.9	72.6
Little chance	11.0	12.4	19.6	15.4	16.3	15.8	15.1	15.6	16.0	14.6
Some chance	6.0	5.3	8.4	8.4	9.9	8.0	5.0	7.5	7.9	7.2
Pretty good chance	4.1	2.3	3.4	4.2	5.7	3.5	0.8	2.9	3.9	3.3
Very good chance	1.8	2.1	4.0	2.7	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.7	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	218	15,457	322	16,075	282	12,551	119	9,020	941	53,103
N of Miss	8	774	11	605	13	563	1	404	33	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	98.4	93.4	93.3	82.0	83.5	69.7	73.6	88.2	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7
11	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	2.2	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	4.6	5.9	5.6	2.6	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	6.7	6.5	1.3	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.2	5.3	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	218	15,615	320	16,124	284	12,577	119	9,019	941	53,335
N of Miss	8	616	13	556	11	537	1	405	33	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.6	94.6	87.1	89.7	80.4	85.3	75.0	80.2	84.9	88.5
10 or younger	6.5	3.4	4.4	4.1	6.0	3.7	6.0	2.9	5.6	3.6
11	0.9	1.4	2.8	1.7	3.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	3.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.6	3.4	2.2	1.4	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3	5.2	3.2	1.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.9	3.8	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	216	15,539	319	16,053	281	12,512	116	8,970	932	53,074
N of Miss	10	692	14	627	14	602	4	454	42	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	84.7	82.0	70.9	73.2	56.7	63.6	46.6	54.9	66.7	70.4
10 or younger	12.6	12.1	10.6	9.7	8.8	6.6	5.9	4.5	9.9	8.8
11	2.8	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	3.3	3.2
12	0.0	1.2	4.1	4.9	3.2	3.0	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	8.4	6.4	5.6	5.7	3.4	3.7	5.0	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.8	9.9	7.6	9.3	5.9	4.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.6	8.9	7.6	8.3	4.2	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.0	11.9	10.1	2.0	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.0	9.0	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	215	15,508	320	16,096	284	12,523	118	8,988	937	53,115
N of Miss	11	723	13	584	11	591	2	436	37	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.8	98.4	94.4	95.4	86.3	89.0	81.5	81.8	90.9	92.5
10 or younger	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6
11	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	4.4	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	8.4	6.2	1.5	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	6.5	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	217	15,563	320	16,113	284	12,537	119	9,005	940	53,218
N of Miss	9	668	13	567	11	577	1	419	34	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.5	86.5	90.0	81.1	83.4	80.0	77.8	79.7	87.6	82.2
10 or younger	5.0	8.2	3.4	7.0	4.9	5.7	4.3	4.8	4.4	6.7
11	0.5	3.7	0.9	3.3	1.4	2.3	0.0	1.5	0.9	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	1.9	3.5	2.1	3.4	0.0	2.3	1.3	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.4	7.7	2.9	3.0	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	4.2	2.7	5.1	3.0	2.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.0	3.4	2.6	0.6	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.9	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	219	15,590	321	16,123	283	12,564	117	9,012	940	53,289
N of Miss	7	641	12	557	12	550	3	412	34	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.1	98.7	98.1	97.8	97.5	97.0	95.8	96.8	97.9	97.7
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	219	15,564	318	16,105	283	12,562	118	9,021	938	53,252
N of Miss	7	667	15	575	12	552	2	403	36	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	85.8	91.0	86.2	91.4	90.1	91.6	91.6	92.5	88.0	91.5
10 or younger	9.1	4.5	5.0	2.9	3.2	2.4	1.7	1.6	5.0	3.0
11	2.7	3.0	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.6
12	1.4	1.2	3.4	1.5	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	219	15,523	319	16,044	284	12,527	119	8,999	941	53,093
N of Miss	7	708	14	636	11	587	1	425	33	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.9	94.8	83.7	85.5	71.8	75.7	59.7	70.8	79.6	83.4
10 or younger	3.2	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.4	2.0	1.3
11	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	0.4	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.6
12	0.0	0.8	5.0	4.1	3.9	2.8	0.8	1.0	3.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.0	5.4	3.9	5.0	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	7.7	7.2	9.2	6.3	3.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.5	5.9	7.6	6.6	3.8	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.3	9.2	7.0	1.7	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.6	4.8	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	216	15,557	319	16,104	284	12,544	119	9,018	938	53,223
N of Miss	10	674	14	576	11	570	1	406	36	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.1	97.0	96.9	95.4	94.4	93.6	95.8	93.4	96.5	95.1
10 or younger	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	216	15,531	320	16,118	284	12,571	119	9,024	939	53,244
N of Miss	10	700	13	562	11	543	1	400	35	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.9	90.6	86.2	89.4	91.9	90.0	89.8	92.1	89.5	90.4
Wrong	7.7	7.2	8.8	8.4	5.6	7.6	8.5	5.8	7.5	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	220	15,677	320	16,185	284	12,616	118	9,040	942	53,518
N of Miss	6	554	13	495	11	498	2	384	32	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	66.1	64.0	61.8	57.2	60.1	58.5	66.7	65.9	62.9	61.0
Wrong	30.3	30.4	32.5	35.1	33.6	32.9	27.4	26.5	31.7	31.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	4.8	5.4	6.9	4.9	7.8	5.1	7.0	4.7	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	218	15,554	317	16,049	283	12,513	117	8,978	935	53,094
N of Miss	8	677	16	631	12	601	3	446	39	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	44.3	46.0	31.4	35.7	32.4	39.1	48.3	49.7	36.9	41.9
Wrong	40.2	36.8	40.6	39.6	37.4	36.6	34.7	31.9	38.8	36.8
A little bit wrong	12.3	14.5	24.5	21.7	27.8	21.6	16.9	16.7	21.7	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.2	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	0.0	1.7	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	219	15,509	318	16,037	281	12,517	118	8,983	936	53,046
N of Miss	7	722	15	643	14	597	2	441	38	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.4	81.6	72.8	73.7	73.9	73.1	77.1	77.8	76.6	76.6
Wrong	9.6	13.3	19.1	19.5	21.1	20.2	17.8	16.7	17.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.7	5.9	5.2	3.9	5.4	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	219	15,592	320	16,092	284	12,554	118	9,018	941	53,256
N of Miss	7	639	13	588	11	560	2	406	33	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	76.7	70.2	58.6	55.6	48.2	49.1	51.3	50.6	58.7	57.5
Wrong	19.2	23.3	26.5	32.1	34.5	34.2	31.1	30.1	27.8	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	5.1	11.8	10.5	13.7	14.1	16.0	16.1	10.9	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.4	3.1	1.8	3.5	2.5	1.7	3.1	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	219	15,604	321	16,130	284	12,581	119	9,022	943	53,337
N of Miss	7	627	12	550	11	533	1	402	31	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.0	86.5	67.5	70.8	52.5	56.2	47.1	51.9	65.6	68.8
Wrong	6.8	9.4	21.2	19.5	24.3	23.6	26.9	22.4	19.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	7.8	7.7	18.7	16.0	19.3	19.3	11.2	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	3.4	2.0	4.6	4.2	6.7	6.4	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	220	15,613	320	16,144	284	12,577	119	9,027	943	53,361
N of Miss	6	618	13	536	11	537	1	397	31	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.4	87.8	74.5	76.5	62.0	67.8	55.5	66.2	72.0	76.0
Wrong	8.7	9.8	19.5	18.2	26.1	22.9	31.1	21.5	20.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.8	4.4	4.3	9.2	7.0	5.9	8.6	5.2	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	2.8	2.3	7.6	3.6	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	219	15,610	318	16,153	284	12,577	119	9,026	940	53,366
N of Miss	7	621	15	527	11	537	1	398	34	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.0	91.1	78.3	75.7	56.7	58.2	52.1	50.4	72.4	71.8
Wrong	3.2	6.4	11.6	14.1	18.7	19.4	24.8	18.4	13.4	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.6	6.9	7.2	16.2	13.8	12.0	17.3	9.1	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	3.1	3.0	8.5	8.6	11.1	13.9	5.1	5.6
N of Valid	219	15,536	318	16,070	284	12,505	117	8,980	938	53,091
N of Miss	7	695	15	610	11	609	3	444	36	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.5	92.3	86.2	84.8	83.0	79.5	81.4	80.5	86.6	85.0
Wrong	5.5	6.0	10.6	11.9	13.4	16.1	13.6	15.0	10.6	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.2	3.4	2.2	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	220	15,611	320	16,134	283	12,564	118	9,009	941	53,318
N of Miss	6	620	13	546	12	550	2	415	33	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	62.4	65.9	68.3	66.2	78.2	72.3	84.7	80.9	72.0	70.1
Wrong	8.9	14.4	15.6	17.6	16.1	16.4	11.0	12.3	13.6	15.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	5.9	6.7	5.5	1.8	4.0	0.8	2.6	3.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	25.4	13.8	9.5	10.7	3.9	7.3	3.4	4.2	10.7	9.6
N of Valid	213	14,701	315	15,744	280	12,411	118	8,969	926	51,825
N of Miss	13	1,530	18	936	15	703	2	455	48	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.7	95.7	89.7	91.1	89.0	87.8	88.2	88.0	91.2	91.1
Wrong	2.3	3.4	7.5	7.4	9.5	9.8	10.1	8.6	7.2	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	220	15,564	321	16,129	283	12,565	119	9,018	943	53,276
N of Miss	6	667	12	551	12	549	1	406	31	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.5	86.1	70.9	69.4	48.9	57.2	53.8	54.7	66.5	68.9
Wrong	7.3	9.7	18.4	18.9	27.1	22.6	22.7	20.8	19.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.0	8.4	8.7	18.0	14.6	14.3	17.0	10.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	2.2	2.9	6.0	5.6	9.2	7.5	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	220	15,607	320	16,151	284	12,582	119	9,015	943	53,355
N of Miss	6	624	13	529	11	532	1	409	31	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.8	89.3	92.8	86.4	90.5	88.1	89.1	90.2	92.6	88.3
1 to 2 times	2.7	8.4	6.5	10.4	7.4	9.1	10.1	7.7	6.4	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.5	0.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	219	15,543	321	16,087	284	12,467	119	8,956	943	53,053
N of Miss	7	688	12	593	11	647	1	468	31	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	86.7	91.9	87.7	92.6	92.6	93.0	92.4	93.7	89.6	92.6
1 to 2 times	6.0	4.9	5.0	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.5	4.4	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5
10+ times	4.1	1.4	4.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.9	3.4	1.6
N of Valid	218	15,471	318	16,001	284	12,409	119	8,927	939	52,808
N of Miss	8	760	15	679	11	705	1	497	35	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.5	99.7	97.8	98.9	97.5	97.8	98.3	97.0	98.2	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	218	15,460	321	15,980	284	12,422	115	8,925	938	52,787
N of Miss	8	771	12	700	11	692	5	499	36	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.1	99.1	98.1	98.9	99.3	98.7	99.2	99.3	98.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	219	15,505	321	16,049	284	12,442	119	8,934	943	52,930
N of Miss	7	726	12	631	11	672	1	490	31	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	38.2	43.6	35.6	36.4	27.1	33.0	22.0	34.1	32.0	37.3
1 to 2 times	24.5	25.4	20.6	23.0	18.3	20.1	18.6	16.0	20.6	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.7	13.2	17.5	15.8	14.8	15.4	16.9	15.2	15.5	14.9
6 to 9 times	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.8	9.5	6.8	10.2	7.2	7.2	6.0
10+ times	18.6	12.9	21.2	19.0	30.3	24.6	32.2	27.6	24.7	20.0
N of Valid	220	15,390	320	16,024	284	12,439	118	8,936	942	52,789
N of Miss	6	841	13	656	11	675	2	488	32	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.5	98.8	98.7	98.1	98.9	97.9	97.5	98.1	98.8	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.7	2.5	1.5	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	218	15,430	319	15,976	280	12,400	119	8,909	936	52,715
N of Miss	8	801	14	704	15	714	1	515	38	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.8	90.6	88.1	91.4	94.7	93.1	93.3	94.9	91.4	92.1
1 to 2 times	8.3	7.0	8.5	6.3	4.2	4.9	5.0	3.8	6.7	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	217	15,467	318	16,018	283	12,429	119	8,925	937	52,839
N of Miss	9	764	15	662	12	685	1	499	37	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	98.9	97.5	96.1	92.6	92.2	92.4	90.7	95.6	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.5	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.8	2.4	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	219	15,474	320	16,008	283	12,423	119	8,926	941	52,831
N of Miss	7	757	13	672	12	691	1	498	33	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	219	15,468	318	16,002	283	12,424	119	8,919	939	52,813
N of Miss	7	763	15	678	12	690	1	505	35	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.2	95.2	85.0	87.1	75.7	79.7	70.3	76.6	83.1	86.0
1 to 2 times	1.4	2.9	7.2	5.3	7.7	6.2	5.9	5.1	5.9	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.4	4.2	3.2	0.8	3.1	2.0	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0
10+ times	0.5	0.8	5.6	4.1	10.9	9.5	21.2	13.8	8.0	6.1
N of Valid	216	15,450	319	16,006	284	12,440	118	8,929	937	52,825
N of Miss	10	781	14	674	11	674	2	495	37	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.0	93.7	95.3	95.3	93.7	95.6	99.1	96.4	95.2	95.1
No, but would like to	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.0	2.6	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.3	0.3	1.0	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	202	14,687	297	15,293	269	11,912	116	8,534	884	50,426
N of Miss	24	1,544	36	1,387	26	1,202	4	890	90	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	17.2	17.9	16.9	17.2	19.0	19.2	15.4	23.2	17.4	18.9
Yes	2.8	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.6	0.9	2.3	2.7	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	80.0	78.7	79.6	80.0	78.5	78.2	83.8	74.5	79.9	78.3
N of Valid	215	15,138	313	15,769	279	12,245	117	8,773	924	51,925
N of Miss	11	1,093	20	911	16	869	3	651	50	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.1	18.3	12.8	12.6	6.0	10.7	5.0	10.8	10.1	13.5
Slight risk	8.2	6.7	5.6	6.0	7.7	6.0	4.2	5.6	6.7	6.1
Moderate risk	20.9	15.9	15.3	17.7	18.3	16.6	22.7	16.0	18.5	16.6
Great risk	51.4	53.1	61.9	59.4	65.5	62.7	65.5	63.5	61.0	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	6.0	4.4	4.3	2.5	4.0	2.5	4.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	220	15,402	320	15,987	284	12,408	119	8,914	943	52,711
N of Miss	6	829	13	693	11	706	1	510	31	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.6	22.1	25.2	23.7	31.1	33.5	31.3	41.2	26.4	28.5
Slight risk	20.5	20.4	22.0	26.1	26.8	27.5	37.4	25.4	25.0	24.6
Moderate risk	21.9	19.5	20.1	20.0	20.4	16.3	16.5	13.4	20.2	17.9
Great risk	26.5	26.7	26.1	23.7	16.8	17.5	11.3	15.2	21.6	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	11.3	6.7	6.6	5.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	6.9	7.3
N of Valid	219	15,274	314	15,805	280	12,227	115	8,763	928	52,069
N of Miss	7	957	19	875	15	887	5	661	46	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.0	20.6	21.8	18.4	18.3	23.2	24.8	28.5	20.0	21.9
Slight risk	9.2	9.6	11.1	14.5	20.1	21.3	23.1	23.3	14.9	16.2
Moderate risk	19.7	19.4	19.0	24.0	29.9	23.6	33.3	21.9	24.2	22.2
Great risk	43.6	38.6	41.1	36.5	27.3	26.7	15.4	21.7	34.3	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	11.7	7.0	6.7	4.3	5.2	3.4	4.6	6.6	7.5
N of Valid	218	15,162	316	15,786	278	12,259	117	8,817	929	52,024
N of Miss	8	1,069	17	894	17	855	3	607	45	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.9	21.0	17.9	16.4	11.7	15.8	12.0	15.5	16.2	17.5
Slight risk	14.6	16.5	20.7	18.3	22.6	18.8	29.9	19.7	21.0	18.1
Moderate risk	19.2	21.9	26.3	26.3	30.4	27.6	23.9	27.0	25.6	25.4
Great risk	38.4	35.1	31.0	35.0	33.6	33.8	31.6	33.8	33.6	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.5	4.1	4.0	1.8	3.9	2.6	4.0	3.6	4.4
N of Valid	219	15,317	319	15,932	283	12,354	117	8,871	938	52,474
N of Miss	7	914	14	748	12	760	3	553	36	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.9	19.9	15.6	14.2	7.4	13.0	8.4	13.4	12.5	15.5
Slight risk	11.4	9.6	10.9	10.8	15.1	13.0	23.5	14.7	13.9	11.6
Moderate risk	20.1	20.9	23.4	25.2	31.0	26.8	26.1	28.1	25.3	24.8
Great risk	45.7	43.6	44.7	45.3	44.4	43.1	38.7	39.8	44.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.5	2.1	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.8
N of Valid	219	15,296	320	15,929	284	12,368	119	8,889	942	52,482
N of Miss	7	935	13	751	11	746	1	535	32	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.0	19.0	13.4	12.6	6.0	10.6	5.9	10.4	10.8	13.7
Slight risk	5.5	5.2	4.7	5.7	6.0	6.1	4.2	5.3	5.2	5.6
Moderate risk	14.6	13.1	12.8	15.6	17.6	16.3	10.9	15.3	14.4	15.0
Great risk	54.8	53.7	60.9	58.9	65.1	60.2	73.9	62.2	62.4	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	9.0	8.1	7.1	5.3	6.8	5.0	6.9	7.1	7.6
N of Valid	219	15,273	320	15,914	284	12,357	119	8,879	942	52,423
N of Miss	7	958	13	766	11	757	1	545	32	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.0	19.0	13.2	12.6	6.4	10.6	5.9	10.1	10.9	13.6
Slight risk	4.6	3.7	5.4	3.9	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.8	4.7	4.0
Moderate risk	12.8	11.3	12.0	14.7	15.5	15.7	10.1	14.3	13.0	13.9
Great risk	58.4	56.7	61.2	61.6	67.5	62.0	74.8	64.3	64.2	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	9.3	8.2	7.3	6.0	7.0	5.9	7.5	7.2	7.8
N of Valid	219	15,210	317	15,888	283	12,327	119	8,861	938	52,286
N of Miss	7	1,021	16	792	12	787	1	563	36	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.4	19.1	14.5	14.6	7.5	14.2	7.6	14.7	12.2	15.8
Slight risk	12.4	10.7	17.9	16.4	23.8	21.1	21.0	21.0	18.8	16.6
Moderate risk	17.0	19.5	26.7	25.6	31.7	27.6	39.5	28.2	27.6	24.8
Great risk	45.0	42.2	34.6	37.8	33.8	32.6	29.4	31.2	36.1	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.5	6.3	5.5	3.2	4.6	2.5	4.9	5.3	6.1
N of Valid	218	15,282	318	15,917	281	12,355	119	8,885	936	52,439
N of Miss	8	949	15	763	14	759	1	539	38	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.4	19.5	15.3	14.8	12.0	15.2	9.2	16.4	13.8	16.5
Slight risk	11.0	10.9	20.6	17.4	25.0	22.6	33.6	22.8	21.3	17.6
Moderate risk	22.8	20.9	25.3	26.7	34.5	27.6	28.6	26.7	27.9	25.2
Great risk	38.4	36.4	32.5	33.4	25.0	28.4	22.7	28.1	30.4	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	12.4	6.2	7.6	3.5	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.6	8.4
N of Valid	219	15,247	320	15,920	284	12,367	119	8,882	942	52,416
N of Miss	7	984	13	760	11	747	1	542	32	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.1	19.1	15.0	13.6	7.0	12.8	6.7	13.2	11.8	14.9
Slight risk	8.7	5.9	10.0	8.3	15.5	11.4	15.1	12.1	12.0	9.0
Moderate risk	12.8	13.7	19.1	20.7	29.6	25.0	30.3	25.7	22.2	20.5
Great risk	50.9	48.4	48.6	49.3	44.0	44.6	40.3	42.7	46.7	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	12.9	7.2	8.1	3.9	6.3	7.6	6.4	7.2	8.8
N of Valid	218	15,258	319	15,911	284	12,362	119	8,882	940	52,413
N of Miss	8	973	14	769	11	752	1	542	34	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.6	96.6	89.2	94.4	87.3	91.5	85.3	88.5	89.4	93.4
Once or twice	3.9	2.5	7.8	4.1	6.2	5.2	6.9	6.5	6.3	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	2.5	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	3.6	1.2	4.3	1.7	2.1	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	205	14,699	296	15,329	276	11,766	116	8,518	893	50,312
N of Miss	21	1,532	37	1,351	19	1,348	4	906	81	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.1	99.2	98.1	98.5	97.8	97.3	95.7	96.3	97.9	98.0
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	213	14,943	309	15,561	279	11,990	117	8,649	918	51,143
N of Miss	13	1,288	24	1,119	16	1,124	3	775	56	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.0	95.4	88.8	90.9	80.8	86.6	74.4	82.0	85.2	89.7
Once or twice	6.1	3.8	8.3	6.9	12.8	8.7	12.8	10.7	9.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.1	2.1	2.5	8.5	3.9	2.3	1.7
Regularly in the past	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	4.3	1.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	212	14,911	303	15,522	281	11,946	117	8,618	913	50,997
N of Miss	14	1,320	30	1,158	14	1,168	3	806	61	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	97.4	96.0	98.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	211	14,972	296	15,573	279	12,012	117	8,619	903	51,176
N of Miss	15	1,259	37	1,107	16	1,102	3	805	71	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	52.3	59.8	60.6	61.3	66.5	65.2	60.5	68.5	60.5	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.8	9.2	10.9	9.0	11.4	9.1	14.3	8.6	11.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6	5.0	2.4	4.2	2.7	3.8	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.1	3.4	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	9.2	5.5	5.4	4.7
I don't know	29.9	25.2	20.8	22.2	12.1	18.0	11.8	14.6	19.1	20.8
N of Valid	214	15,119	312	15,726	281	12,183	119	8,798	926	51,826
N of Miss	12	1,112	21	954	14	931	1	626	48	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	27.1	32.5	33.3	31.3	31.0	42.1	27.1	48.4	30.4	37.1
Rarely	24.3	20.2	18.6	23.3	29.2	23.5	27.1	21.1	24.2	22.1
Sometimes	24.8	24.8	23.1	25.6	26.0	21.0	22.0	18.9	24.2	23.1
Often	15.9	13.9	14.7	13.6	11.0	9.3	19.5	8.2	14.5	11.8
Almost always	7.9	8.5	10.3	6.3	2.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	6.7	5.9
N of Valid	214	15,025	312	15,664	281	12,075	118	8,667	925	51,431
N of Miss	12	1,206	21	1,016	14	1,039	2	757	49	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	89.7	87.9	87.1	86.2	85.7	83.5	81.4	81.8	86.5	85.3
1 time	6.1	5.0	3.9	5.1	4.3	5.3	4.2	5.8	4.6	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.8	3.6	3.2	4.6	5.0	6.3	7.6	6.3	4.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	0.9	2.5	4.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	5.1	4.2	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	213	14,833	310	15,495	280	11,935	118	8,615	921	50,878
N of Miss	13	1,398	23	1,185	15	1,179	2	809	53	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.4	52.1	53.7	56.9	35.8	42.5	16.8	26.0	41.6	46.8
0 times	52.3	46.4	44.7	41.3	62.4	54.2	73.9	66.7	55.6	50.1
1 time	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	4.2	2.1	1.0	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.2	3.4	2.4	0.8	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 or more times	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	216	14,855	313	15,495	282	11,992	119	8,677	930	51,019
N of Miss	10	1,376	20	1,185	13	1,122	1	747	44	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	97.9	91.7	93.7	87.9	86.9	76.3	79.6	90.2	90.9
1-2	0.9	1.8	6.4	4.7	9.6	9.0	16.9	12.4	7.4	6.2
3-5	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.4	4.2	4.6	1.6	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	216	15,100	314	15,693	282	12,111	118	8,736	930	51,640
N of Miss	10	1,131	19	987	13	1,003	2	688	44	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	97.5	96.5	90.8	91.6	86.4	87.3	94.6	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.9	3.5	3.6	7.6	4.6	2.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	3.2	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	2.6	4.2	4.8	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	216	15,084	316	15,668	282	12,089	118	8,725	932	51,566
N of Miss	10	1,147	17	1,012	13	1,025	2	699	42	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	212	14,976	315	15,631	278	12,084	118	8,727	923	51,418
N of Miss	14	1,255	18	1,049	17	1,030	2	697	51	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	216	15,020	313	15,614	280	12,062	118	8,719	927	51,415
N of Miss	10	1,211	20	1,066	15	1,052	2	705	47	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	97.9	97.5	98.1	98.9	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.4	98.4
1-2	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	216	15,059	314	15,656	278	12,085	118	8,729	926	51,529
N of Miss	10	1,172	19	1,024	17	1,029	2	695	48	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	214	14,959	315	15,603	282	12,062	117	8,707	928	51,331
N of Miss	12	1,272	18	1,077	13	1,052	3	717	46	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.4	96.4	97.8	98.2	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.7	97.7	98.2
1-2	3.7	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.2
3-5	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	216	14,893	314	15,599	281	12,065	118	8,705	929	51,262
N of Miss	10	1,338	19	1,081	14	1,049	2	719	45	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	214	14,858	313	15,592	281	12,053	117	8,700	925	51,203
N of Miss	12	1,373	20	1,088	14	1,061	3	724	49	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.3	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	211	14,801	314	15,585	280	12,071	118	8,721	923	51,178
N of Miss	15	1,430	19	1,095	15	1,043	2	703	51	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	214	14,910	313	15,572	279	12,054	117	8,706	923	51,242
N of Miss	12	1,321	20	1,108	16	1,060	3	718	51	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.3	97.4	96.9	98.6	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.8	97.3
1-2	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	213	14,934	313	15,624	281	12,072	118	8,709	925	51,339
N of Miss	13	1,297	20	1,056	14	1,042	2	715	49	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.0	97.9	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	213	14,956	314	15,613	281	12,059	118	8,717	926	51,345
N of Miss	13	1,275	19	1,067	14	1,055	2	707	48	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.3	98.1	97.4	92.9	93.4	92.4	88.6	96.0	95.5
1-2	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.7	5.0	4.0	4.2	6.6	2.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.5	3.4	2.6	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	213	14,927	311	15,580	281	12,035	118	8,694	923	51,236
N of Miss	13	1,304	22	1,100	14	1,079	2	730	51	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	98.6	96.1	96.2	91.4	91.8	85.6	87.0	93.9	94.3
1-2	1.4	1.2	1.9	2.8	6.8	5.5	6.8	8.1	3.9	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.7	5.1	2.9	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	213	14,944	310	15,580	280	12,055	118	8,705	921	51,284
N of Miss	13	1,287	23	1,100	15	1,059	2	719	53	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	96.6	96.8	96.4	93.2	94.6	93.2	93.8	95.5	95.6
1-2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.6	2.9	5.1	3.2	2.8	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	210	14,737	310	15,502	279	12,028	117	8,689	916	50,956
N of Miss	16	1,494	23	1,178	16	1,086	3	735	58	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	97.9	89.7	92.4	82.9	85.2	70.6	81.1	87.2	90.4
1-2	1.4	1.3	4.8	3.2	5.7	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.3	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	3.2	2.4	8.2	7.1	20.2	11.8	6.2	4.5
N of Valid	213	15,023	312	15,649	280	12,080	119	8,725	924	51,477
N of Miss	13	1,208	21	1,031	15	1,034	1	699	50	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.3	98.1	97.1	91.1	92.7	87.4	89.8	94.8	95.5
1-2	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.6	5.0	2.9	5.9	4.0	2.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.3	5.0	1.7	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	2.3	0.8	3.8	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	213	14,993	312	15,632	281	12,068	119	8,710	925	51,403
N of Miss	13	1,238	21	1,048	14	1,046	1	714	49	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	97.5	94.2	94.3	94.3	92.9	95.0	94.2	95.5	94.9
1-2	0.9	1.6	2.6	3.2	1.4	2.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	213	14,978	313	15,624	281	12,067	119	8,715	926	51,384
N of Miss	13	1,253	20	1,056	14	1,047	1	709	48	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.2	87.9	76.1	79.7	62.3	69.7	51.7	61.7	71.8	76.7
1-2	5.7	8.2	11.9	10.4	13.9	10.6	13.6	9.0	11.3	9.6
3-5	1.9	2.1	4.8	4.7	9.3	7.0	9.3	8.3	6.1	5.1
6-9	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.8	3.6	0.8	4.5	1.7	2.4
10+	2.4	1.0	5.5	3.5	11.7	9.1	24.6	16.5	9.1	6.3
N of Valid	212	14,927	310	15,547	281	12,011	118	8,672	921	51,157
N of Miss	14	1,304	23	1,133	14	1,103	2	752	53	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	98.3	92.6	92.9	81.1	84.1	71.8	75.3	87.7	89.5
1-2	0.5	0.9	3.5	3.1	6.1	5.2	8.5	6.6	4.2	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.7	6.0	4.0	2.3	1.8
6-9	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.1	1.3	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.9	7.9	6.6	11.1	11.8	4.3	4.2
N of Valid	213	14,909	311	15,530	280	11,986	117	8,658	921	51,083
N of Miss	13	1,322	22	1,150	15	1,128	3	766	53	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.9	98.4	95.8	96.5	98.9	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	212	14,793	311	15,514	279	11,979	118	8,661	920	50,947
N of Miss	14	1,438	22	1,166	16	1,135	2	763	54	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	212	14,860	309	15,493	280	11,965	118	8,657	919	50,975
N of Miss	14	1,371	24	1,187	15	1,149	2	767	55	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.2	96.7	94.9	95.7	96.4	96.7	97.5	97.6	96.0	96.6
1-2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0
3-5	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	212	14,876	312	15,521	281	11,982	118	8,662	923	51,041
N of Miss	14	1,355	21	1,159	14	1,132	2	762	51	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	208	14,776	311	15,478	281	11,972	118	8,660	918	50,886
N of Miss	18	1,455	22	1,202	14	1,142	2	764	56	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.5	94.5	95.5	97.1	99.6	98.7	99.1	99.3	96.3	97.1
1-2	3.8	2.5	3.2	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.3
3-5	2.8	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	211	14,725	312	15,474	280	11,963	117	8,657	920	50,819
N of Miss	15	1,506	21	1,206	15	1,151	3	767	54	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	207	14,540	307	15,304	274	11,815	118	8,539	906	50,198
N of Miss	19	1,691	26	1,376	21	1,299	2	885	68	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.9	99.0	96.6	98.5	99.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	210	14,656	309	15,457	280	11,948	117	8,650	916	50,711
N of Miss	16	1,575	24	1,223	15	1,166	3	774	58	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.5
1-2	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	211	14,726	311	15,489	279	11,950	115	8,639	916	50,804
N of Miss	15	1,505	22	1,191	16	1,164	5	785	58	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	96.4	95.8	95.3	96.8	95.3	93.1	94.7	96.0	95.5
1-2	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	3.4	2.0	1.5	1.7
3-5	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	211	14,773	311	15,487	280	11,977	116	8,655	918	50,892
N of Miss	15	1,458	22	1,193	15	1,137	4	769	56	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	98.9	98.4	98.5	96.8	98.1	97.5	98.4	97.9	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	210	14,804	312	15,504	281	11,965	118	8,650	921	50,923
N of Miss	16	1,427	21	1,176	14	1,149	2	774	53	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.2	96.8	91.3	91.6	81.1	84.9	72.0	78.2	86.6	89.2
1-2	2.9	2.0	1.9	3.8	6.0	4.4	8.5	4.1	4.2	3.5
3-5	1.4	0.6	4.2	2.2	3.6	3.7	5.1	4.7	3.5	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.1	1.9	0.8	3.0	0.9	1.3
10+	0.5	0.3	2.3	1.5	7.1	5.2	13.6	10.0	4.8	3.5
N of Valid	210	14,807	310	15,483	281	11,959	118	8,658	919	50,907
N of Miss	16	1,424	23	1,197	14	1,155	2	766	55	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.2	95.6	96.1	94.7	88.2	91.2	82.8	87.9	91.8	93.0
1-2	3.3	1.8	1.3	2.2	4.6	3.2	6.9	3.7	3.5	2.6
3-5	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	4.3	3.0	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	3.6	2.8	4.3	4.0	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	210	14,677	310	15,449	280	11,951	116	8,637	916	50,714
N of Miss	16	1,554	23	1,231	15	1,163	4	787	58	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.2	95.6	83.5	86.9	71.8	77.6	59.8	73.0	79.9	84.9
1-2	1.9	2.3	7.1	4.8	8.2	5.6	6.0	5.2	6.1	4.3
3-5	0.5	0.8	2.3	2.4	5.0	3.2	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.3
6-9	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2
10+	0.5	1.0	6.5	4.8	12.9	11.6	28.2	16.6	9.8	7.3
N of Valid	212	14,841	310	15,489	280	11,982	117	8,647	919	50,959
N of Miss	14	1,390	23	1,191	15	1,132	3	777	55	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	98.8	94.9	94.6	86.4	87.8	73.7	81.3	90.4	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	3.2	2.2	3.6	3.5	6.8	5.0	3.1	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.1	2.9	1.9	4.2	2.8	2.1	1.3
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.7	6.1	5.5	13.6	9.3	3.8	3.5
N of Valid	210	14,819	311	15,488	279	11,967	118	8,652	918	50,926
N of Miss	16	1,412	22	1,192	16	1,147	2	772	56	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	95.3	91.3	90.1	86.5	86.3	82.2	86.2	90.1	90.1
1-2	1.4	2.7	4.5	4.4	5.3	4.9	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.0
3-5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.9	3.2	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.2	2.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
10+	0.5	0.9	2.9	2.7	4.6	5.0	10.2	5.7	3.8	3.2
N of Valid	211	14,808	311	15,485	281	11,966	118	8,661	921	50,920
N of Miss	15	1,423	22	1,195	14	1,148	2	763	53	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	100.0	98.1	96.6	96.5	94.5	92.8	88.8	88.4	95.7	94.7
Once	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.7	2.0	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.9	5.2	3.1	1.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	199	14,220	295	14,915	271	11,440	116	8,321	881	48,896
N of Miss	27	2,011	38	1,765	24	1,674	4	1,103	93	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.3	93.9	86.4	86.6	71.7	75.3	58.1	65.4	79.5	82.4
At my home	4.3	3.5	5.5	6.7	13.2	10.3	14.5	12.5	8.7	7.6
At someone else's home	2.4	1.7	6.8	4.9	11.8	11.3	18.8	17.6	8.8	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.6	6.8	2.4	2.0	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	208	14,402	309	15,224	272	11,755	117	8,511	906	49,892
N of Miss	18	1,829	24	1,456	23	1,359	3	913	68	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.4	21.6	27.2	27.3	40.1	35.2	31.6	38.3	31.1	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	7.8	9.0	13.8	14.5	14.6	18.8	20.5	19.8	13.5	14.8
Strongly disapprove	52.7	54.9	45.9	45.6	34.7	35.0	39.3	31.7	43.2	43.4
Don't know or can't say	15.1	14.5	13.1	12.6	10.6	11.0	8.5	10.2	12.2	12.4
N of Valid	205	14,467	305	15,310	274	11,802	117	8,536	901	50,115
N of Miss	21	1,764	28	1,370	21	1,312	3	888	73	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	6.6	6.5	15.7	14.2	26.5	24.8	42.2	35.3	20.4	18.1
Yes	93.4	93.5	84.3	85.8	73.5	75.2	57.8	64.7	79.6	81.9
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.3	98.9	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.2	93.1	97.5	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	6.9	2.5	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.3	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.2	96.3	95.6	86.9	89.8	77.6	82.3	91.6	92.7
Yes	1.0	1.8	3.7	4.4	13.1	10.2	22.4	17.7	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.5	97.3	97.9	94.4	94.8	87.1	92.1	95.6	96.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	2.7	2.1	5.6	5.2	12.9	7.9	4.4	3.4
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.7	95.5	97.3	99.1	96.6	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	4.5	2.7	0.9	3.4	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	97.4	95.3	95.8	95.1	93.5	86.2	91.0	94.7	94.9
Yes	2.0	2.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	6.5	13.8	9.0	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.9	96.3	96.5	92.5	95.0	95.7	95.9	95.6	96.7
Yes	1.5	1.1	3.7	3.5	7.5	5.0	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.3
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.7	98.3	97.5	95.5	96.0	93.1	95.5	97.2	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.3	1.7	2.5	4.5	4.0	6.9	4.5	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.1	98.9	97.4	98.2	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.4	97.6	94.0	95.9	92.2	93.9	88.8	92.3	93.3	95.3
Yes	3.6	2.4	6.0	4.1	7.8	6.1	11.2	7.7	6.7	4.7
N of Valid	197	14,186	300	15,089	268	11,703	116	8,499	881	49,477
N of Miss	29	2,045	33	1,591	27	1,411	4	925	93	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.0	2.7	4.6	5.2	11.6	7.5	17.1	10.3	8.0	5.9
Yes	97.0	97.3	95.4	94.8	88.4	92.5	82.9	89.7	92.0	94.1
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.7	94.9	98.4	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	5.1	1.6	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.0	96.6	97.9	94.0	96.4	97.9	98.5
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	3.4	2.1	6.0	3.6	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.5	99.0	98.8	95.9	98.0	94.0	97.1	97.4	98.5
Yes	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	4.1	2.0	6.0	2.9	2.6	1.5
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.5	97.8	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	98.3	98.5	97.8	98.5	97.4	98.9	98.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.1	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	97.0	99.0	98.3	99.1	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	3.0	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.3	97.7	97.7	95.5	96.9	95.7	96.7	97.0	97.5
Yes	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.3	4.5	3.1	4.3	3.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	202	14,015	302	14,958	267	11,604	117	8,446	888	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	31	1,722	28	1,510	3	978	86	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.0	3.8	11.1	11.0	22.3	18.4	33.6	22.2	15.7	12.6
Yes	96.0	96.2	88.9	89.0	77.7	81.6	66.4	77.8	84.3	87.4
N of Valid	200	13,986	305	14,995	265	11,646	113	8,482	883	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	28	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	91	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	98.7	99.4	97.4	98.2	85.0	94.6	96.7	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.6	2.6	1.8	15.0	5.4	3.3	1.6
N of Valid	200	13,986	305	14,995	265	11,646	113	8,482	883	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	28	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	91	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	200	13,986	305	14,995	265	11,646	113	8,482	883	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	28	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	91	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.9	98.8	92.0	97.3	98.4	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	8.0	2.7	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	200	13,986	305	14,995	265	11,646	113	8,482	883	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	28	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	91	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.4	98.4	96.7	94.3	95.5	92.0	95.7	96.5	96.7
Yes	1.0	1.6	1.6	3.3	5.7	4.5	8.0	4.3	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	200	13,986	305	14,995	265	11,646	113	8,482	883	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	28	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	91	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	98.1	91.5	92.2	84.9	86.7	75.2	85.8	88.9	91.5
Yes	2.0	1.9	8.5	7.8	15.1	13.3	24.8	14.2	11.1	8.5
N of Valid	200	13,986	305	14,995	265	11,646	113	8,482	883	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	28	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	91	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.5	98.7	95.6	98.5	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.3	4.4	1.5	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	200	13,986	305	14,995	265	11,646	113	8,482	883	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	28	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	91	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	200	13,986	305	14,995	265	11,646	113	8,482	883	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	28	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	91	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.0	97.7	97.7	95.5	96.5	94.7	96.5	96.9	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.3	4.5	3.5	5.3	3.5	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	200	13,986	305	14,995	265	11,646	113	8,482	883	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	28	1,685	30	1,468	7	942	91	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.4	6.0	17.2	14.5	25.3	22.9	36.8	26.2	19.1	16.0
Yes	96.6	94.0	82.8	85.5	74.7	77.1	63.2	73.8	80.9	84.0
N of Valid	203	14,216	297	15,064	269	11,628	117	8,407	886	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	36	1,616	26	1,486	3	1,017	88	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	97.8	99.2	95.7	98.4	98.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.2	0.8	4.3	1.6	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	203	14,216	297	15,064	269	11,628	117	8,407	886	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	36	1,616	26	1,486	3	1,017	88	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	203	14,216	297	15,064	269	11,628	117	8,407	886	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	36	1,616	26	1,486	3	1,017	88	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	97.3	92.9	93.7	91.4	91.0	90.6	90.7	93.2	93.6
Yes	2.5	2.7	7.1	6.3	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.3	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	203	14,216	297	15,064	269	11,628	117	8,407	886	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	36	1,616	26	1,486	3	1,017	88	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	97.9	91.6	92.6	85.9	87.5	76.9	85.7	89.6	91.8
Yes	1.0	2.1	8.4	7.4	14.1	12.5	23.1	14.3	10.4	8.2
N of Valid	203	14,216	297	15,064	269	11,628	117	8,407	886	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	36	1,616	26	1,486	3	1,017	88	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.4	97.3	97.3	95.5	95.6	93.2	95.8	96.7	97.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.7	4.5	4.4	6.8	4.2	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	203	14,216	297	15,064	269	11,628	117	8,407	886	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	36	1,616	26	1,486	3	1,017	88	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.5	95.9	97.9	100.0	98.2	98.2	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	4.1	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	203	14,216	297	15,064	269	11,628	117	8,407	886	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	36	1,616	26	1,486	3	1,017	88	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.0	96.0	97.2	95.2	95.4	95.7	95.9	96.5	97.1
Yes	0.5	1.0	4.0	2.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.5	2.9
N of Valid	203	14,216	297	15,064	269	11,628	117	8,407	886	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	36	1,616	26	1,486	3	1,017	88	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.6	94.6	95.7	94.1	93.5	88.0	92.7	94.6	95.5
Yes	1.0	1.4	5.4	4.3	5.9	6.5	12.0	7.3	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	203	14,216	297	15,064	269	11,628	117	8,407	886	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	36	1,616	26	1,486	3	1,017	88	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	98.6	95.3	96.3	95.2	94.7	93.2	94.8	95.9	96.3
Yes	0.5	1.4	4.7	3.7	4.8	5.3	6.8	5.2	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	203	14,216	297	15,064	269	11,628	117	8,407	886	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	36	1,616	26	1,486	3	1,017	88	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.6	97.8	97.4	92.3	95.8	97.7	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.6	7.7	4.2	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	203	14,216	297	15,064	269	11,628	117	8,407	886	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	36	1,616	26	1,486	3	1,017	88	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.5	98.9	98.3	96.8	93.3	92.9	87.7	89.7	95.7	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	2.4	3.2	7.0	4.3	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.7	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	200	13,883	293	14,621	253	11,227	114	8,157	860	47,888
N of Miss	26	2,348	40	2,059	42	1,887	6	1,267	114	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.5	1.9	7.2	6.1	14.3	12.9	21.6	19.3	9.9	8.8
Yes	98.5	98.1	92.8	93.9	85.7	87.1	78.4	80.7	90.1	91.2
N of Valid	200	13,972	305	14,965	265	11,573	116	8,436	886	48,946
N of Miss	26	2,259	28	1,715	30	1,541	4	988	88	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.0	96.6	96.4	94.8	92.7	98.2	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	3.4	3.6	5.2	7.3	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	200	13,972	305	14,965	265	11,573	116	8,436	886	48,946
N of Miss	26	2,259	28	1,715	30	1,541	4	988	88	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.0	95.5	97.5	96.6	96.6	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	4.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	200	13,972	305	14,965	265	11,573	116	8,436	886	48,946
N of Miss	26	2,259	28	1,715	30	1,541	4	988	88	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.2	97.7	98.1	98.3	96.7	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	200	13,972	305	14,965	265	11,573	116	8,436	886	48,946
N of Miss	26	2,259	28	1,715	30	1,541	4	988	88	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.5	98.1	99.1	98.2	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	200	13,972	305	14,965	265	11,573	116	8,436	886	48,946
N of Miss	26	2,259	28	1,715	30	1,541	4	988	88	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	97.7	98.6	96.6	97.5	97.4	97.3	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.4	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	200	13,972	305	14,965	265	11,573	116	8,436	886	48,946
N of Miss	26	2,259	28	1,715	30	1,541	4	988	88	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	98.6	95.7	96.5	93.6	93.6	86.2	91.3	94.4	95.5
Yes	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.5	6.4	6.4	13.8	8.7	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	200	13,972	305	14,965	265	11,573	116	8,436	886	48,946
N of Miss	26	2,259	28	1,715	30	1,541	4	988	88	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.0	2.1	6.3	5.2	11.4	10.1	18.8	14.0	8.7	7.0
Yes	97.0	97.9	93.7	94.8	88.6	89.9	81.2	86.0	91.3	93.0
N of Valid	199	13,924	303	14,910	264	11,567	117	8,443	883	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	30	1,770	31	1,547	3	981	91	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.5	97.8	95.7	95.1	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.5	2.2	4.3	4.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	199	13,924	303	14,910	264	11,567	117	8,443	883	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	30	1,770	31	1,547	3	981	91	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.8	96.6	97.3	93.2	97.1	97.5	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.2	3.4	2.7	6.8	2.9	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	199	13,924	303	14,910	264	11,567	117	8,443	883	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	30	1,770	31	1,547	3	981	91	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.8	98.3	99.5	98.1	98.9	99.1	98.1	98.5	99.2
Yes	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	199	13,924	303	14,910	264	11,567	117	8,443	883	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	30	1,770	31	1,547	3	981	91	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	199	13,924	303	14,910	264	11,567	117	8,443	883	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	30	1,770	31	1,547	3	981	91	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.5	98.3	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	199	13,924	303	14,910	264	11,567	117	8,443	883	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	30	1,770	31	1,547	3	981	91	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	98.6	96.4	97.1	93.6	94.9	89.7	93.8	95.0	96.4
Yes	2.0	1.4	3.6	2.9	6.4	5.1	10.3	6.2	5.0	3.6
N of Valid	199	13,924	303	14,910	264	11,567	117	8,443	883	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	30	1,770	31	1,547	3	981	91	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.7	4.4	3.4	2.0	2.1
Yes	98.0	98.9	99.0	98.2	97.7	97.3	95.6	96.6	98.0	97.9
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.0	95.6	99.1	98.9	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	4.4	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.7	98.2	99.7	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	203	13,909	303	14,937	263	11,558	114	8,440	883	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	30	1,743	32	1,556	6	984	91	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.2	98.6	99.0	98.9	98.8	97.4	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	199	13,927	293	14,725	262	11,292	117	8,254	871	48,198
N of Miss	27	2,304	40	1,955	33	1,822	3	1,170	103	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	74.8	77.1	57.6	62.3	48.3	51.4	38.1	49.6	56.2	61.9
Wrong	14.6	15.9	19.4	22.5	25.8	25.2	35.6	24.0	22.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.8	5.2	14.2	10.5	16.2	14.4	16.1	16.1	13.4	10.8
Not at all wrong	3.9	1.8	8.7	4.7	9.6	9.0	10.2	10.2	8.1	5.8
N of Valid	206	14,457	309	15,252	271	11,739	118	8,521	904	49,969
N of Miss	20	1,774	24	1,428	24	1,375	2	903	70	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.2	83.2	62.9	68.8	52.6	58.2	42.4	55.8	61.2	68.3
Wrong	10.9	12.4	20.2	20.7	24.6	24.1	27.1	22.2	20.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	5.4	3.2	11.1	7.1	15.7	10.6	18.6	12.5	12.2	7.7
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.3	5.9	3.4	7.1	7.1	11.9	9.5	6.3	4.7
N of Valid	202	14,351	307	15,197	268	11,691	118	8,497	895	49,736
N of Miss	24	1,880	26	1,483	27	1,423	2	927	79	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.2	86.4	68.4	68.7	50.2	51.8	39.8	45.5	63.4	65.8
Wrong	8.9	9.2	12.4	16.0	19.7	19.0	28.0	16.5	15.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.7	9.8	8.9	15.2	14.4	12.7	17.3	10.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	9.4	6.4	14.9	14.9	19.5	20.7	10.7	9.5
N of Valid	203	14,322	307	15,187	269	11,684	118	8,497	897	49,690
N of Miss	23	1,909	26	1,493	26	1,430	2	927	77	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.6	86.0	77.5	77.3	73.2	72.9	78.8	74.1	78.9	78.2
Wrong	7.9	10.3	14.7	15.8	19.0	18.6	17.8	18.1	14.8	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.3	5.9	4.6	5.2	5.4	1.7	5.2	4.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.2	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	202	14,340	307	15,188	269	11,689	118	8,501	896	49,718
N of Miss	24	1,891	26	1,492	26	1,425	2	923	78	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	57.0	62.3	37.7	43.6	27.9	30.8	18.8	26.7	36.6	43.0
Very difficult	14.5	14.7	20.0	18.2	13.4	13.9	8.5	10.2	15.3	14.8
Fairly easy	12.0	8.1	23.0	20.0	28.3	25.2	28.2	24.6	22.8	18.6
Very easy	5.5	3.5	13.1	10.9	27.9	24.0	41.9	32.2	19.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	11.5	6.2	7.3	2.6	6.0	2.6	6.1	5.7	8.0
N of Valid	200	14,137	305	15,115	269	11,673	117	8,473	891	49,398
N of Miss	26	2,094	28	1,565	26	1,441	3	951	83	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	55.4	62.7	40.3	43.7	28.6	30.7	19.1	26.7	37.3	43.1
Very difficult	15.4	14.1	17.3	17.5	15.0	13.7	8.7	10.3	15.1	14.4
Fairly easy	12.8	8.6	20.0	20.0	26.3	25.0	25.2	24.5	21.0	18.7
Very easy	4.6	4.4	15.7	12.2	27.4	24.8	44.3	32.8	20.5	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	10.3	6.7	6.6	2.6	5.7	2.6	5.7	6.1	7.3
N of Valid	195	13,926	300	14,925	266	11,583	115	8,433	876	48,867
N of Miss	31	2,305	33	1,755	29	1,531	5	991	98	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	70.9	76.2	52.6	58.4	39.2	45.5	25.4	38.0	49.0	57.0
Sort of hard	13.3	11.9	21.4	18.9	19.4	21.2	27.1	18.8	19.8	17.4
Sort of easy	8.2	6.9	15.6	14.0	19.4	19.4	23.7	22.0	16.2	14.6
Very easy	7.7	5.0	10.4	8.6	22.0	13.9	23.7	21.2	15.1	11.0
N of Valid	196	14,083	308	15,093	268	11,663	118	8,460	890	49,299
N of Miss	30	2,148	25	1,587	27	1,451	2	964	84	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	71.6	72.2	53.3	52.6	35.6	38.8	23.7	33.3	48.1	51.6
Sort of hard	9.1	13.2	18.4	18.3	16.1	17.8	10.2	14.1	14.6	16.0
Sort of easy	9.6	8.1	15.5	16.1	26.2	22.1	33.1	23.6	19.8	16.5
Very easy	9.6	6.5	12.8	13.0	22.1	21.3	33.1	29.0	17.6	15.9
N of Valid	197	14,054	304	15,058	267	11,648	118	8,453	886	49,213
N of Miss	29	2,177	29	1,622	28	1,466	2	971	88	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.9	92.7	81.8	85.8	75.9	76.2	66.9	70.2	80.5	82.8
Sort of hard	4.6	4.9	10.7	9.3	15.8	14.8	22.9	17.6	12.5	10.8
Sort of easy	1.5	1.4	4.6	3.1	6.0	5.6	6.8	7.2	4.6	3.9
Very easy	1.0	1.0	2.9	1.8	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.9	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	196	13,978	307	15,012	266	11,623	118	8,445	887	49,058
N of Miss	30	2,253	26	1,668	29	1,491	2	979	87	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	68.9	76.2	62.9	67.2	60.3	62.1	49.2	57.4	61.6	66.9
Sort of hard	14.5	11.6	15.0	15.1	16.1	16.6	19.5	16.8	15.8	14.7
Sort of easy	6.2	6.7	10.1	9.8	11.2	10.9	22.0	12.7	11.2	9.7
Very easy	10.4	5.5	12.1	7.9	12.4	10.4	9.3	13.1	11.4	8.7
N of Valid	193	13,983	307	15,023	267	11,631	118	8,439	885	49,076
N of Miss	33	2,248	26	1,657	28	1,483	2	985	89	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.0	89.2	70.7	70.9	50.0	51.1	34.7	40.9	63.2	66.3
Sort of hard	7.8	6.1	13.4	12.3	13.2	14.4	21.2	12.8	13.1	11.1
Sort of easy	2.1	2.7	8.8	9.1	17.3	15.7	20.3	18.1	11.4	10.4
Very easy	3.1	2.0	7.2	7.6	19.5	18.8	23.7	28.2	12.2	12.2
N of Valid	193	13,934	307	14,987	266	11,608	118	8,420	884	48,949
N of Miss	33	2,297	26	1,693	29	1,506	2	1,004	90	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	83.6	85.5	69.3	70.5	62.0	61.3	57.6	58.1	68.7	70.5
Sort of hard	8.2	7.3	15.0	13.4	15.4	16.9	24.6	18.3	14.9	13.3
Sort of easy	3.1	4.1	10.5	9.2	14.3	11.7	10.2	12.5	9.9	8.9
Very easy	5.1	3.0	5.2	6.9	8.3	10.1	7.6	11.2	6.4	7.3
N of Valid	195	13,961	306	14,994	266	11,611	118	8,440	885	49,006
N of Miss	31	2,270	27	1,686	29	1,503	2	984	89	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.7	85.4	69.9	74.9	71.2	69.2	70.7	68.3	73.0	75.4
Sort of hard	8.4	7.0	12.4	11.5	15.4	14.0	19.8	15.0	13.4	11.4
Sort of easy	5.2	4.0	7.5	7.0	5.6	8.5	6.0	8.4	6.2	6.8
Very easy	4.7	3.6	10.1	6.6	7.9	8.3	3.4	8.2	7.4	6.4
N of Valid	191	13,906	306	14,962	267	11,594	116	8,432	880	48,894
N of Miss	35	2,325	27	1,718	28	1,520	4	992	94	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.5	89.8	81.0	83.1	75.8	75.9	67.8	71.8	79.1	81.4
Sort of hard	8.3	6.5	12.1	10.5	15.8	14.2	21.2	16.6	13.6	11.3
Sort of easy	3.1	2.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	5.9	7.6	6.6	4.4	4.4
Very easy	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.4	4.2	4.0	3.4	4.9	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	192	13,929	306	14,976	265	11,597	118	8,428	881	48,930
N of Miss	34	2,302	27	1,704	30	1,517	2	996	93	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	80.9	81.5	57.8	61.1	41.2	46.0	29.9	40.4	54.2	59.7
Sort of hard	6.7	8.4	14.4	12.6	12.7	11.7	13.7	9.9	12.1	10.7
Sort of easy	7.2	6.1	15.4	14.2	16.5	19.0	23.9	19.7	15.0	14.0
Very easy	5.2	4.1	12.4	12.1	29.6	23.4	32.5	30.0	18.7	15.6
N of Valid	194	13,903	306	14,976	267	11,623	117	8,430	884	48,932
N of Miss	32	2,328	27	1,704	28	1,491	3	994	90	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	69.1	74.8	71.6	77.9	75.8	83.8	78.0	86.4	73.2	79.9
Yes	30.9	25.2	28.4	22.1	24.2	16.2	22.0	13.6	26.8	20.1
N of Valid	191	13,637	296	14,793	264	11,447	118	8,332	869	48,209
N of Miss	35	2,594	37	1,887	31	1,667	2	1,092	105	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	94.2	91.6	94.5	95.8	95.7	92.4	96.3	94.0	95.0
Yes	3.7	5.8	8.4	5.5	4.2	4.3	7.6	3.7	6.0	5.0
N of Valid	191	13,637	296	14,793	264	11,447	118	8,332	869	48,209
N of Miss	35	2,594	37	1,887	31	1,667	2	1,092	105	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.2	91.9	89.2	89.9	86.7	90.9	82.2	91.2	88.6	90.9
Yes	5.8	8.1	10.8	10.1	13.3	9.1	17.8	8.8	11.4	9.1
N of Valid	191	13,637	296	14,793	264	11,447	118	8,332	869	48,209
N of Miss	35	2,594	37	1,887	31	1,667	2	1,092	105	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	31.4	30.1	34.5	28.9	30.3	23.5	32.2	20.4	32.2	26.4
Yes	68.6	69.9	65.5	71.1	69.7	76.5	67.8	79.6	67.8	73.6
N of Valid	191	13,637	296	14,793	264	11,447	118	8,332	869	48,209
N of Miss	35	2,594	37	1,887	31	1,667	2	1,092	105	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.4	73.5	74.1	75.4	79.2	79.4	74.6	81.3	75.8	76.8
Yes	25.6	26.5	25.9	24.6	20.8	20.6	25.4	18.7	24.2	23.2
N of Valid	195	13,687	290	14,614	260	11,281	114	8,215	859	47,797
N of Miss	31	2,544	43	2,066	35	1,833	6	1,209	115	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.8	35.2	31.9	30.9	29.5	29.8	25.0	31.2	31.3	31.9
1 or 2 times	33.7	34.3	34.6	32.7	27.7	31.7	31.9	30.3	31.9	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.6	18.2	15.1	19.8	21.6	20.4	19.0	19.7	18.1	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.2	6.7	8.7	8.8	11.4	9.6	13.8	9.7	9.6	8.5
7 or more times	5.7	5.6	9.7	7.8	9.8	8.6	10.3	9.1	9.0	7.6
N of Valid	193	13,944	298	14,868	264	11,437	116	8,320	871	48,569
N of Miss	33	2,287	35	1,812	31	1,677	4	1,104	103	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	46.7	47.7	63.8	56.0	59.1	58.8	70.4	76.8	59.4	57.9
Yes	53.3	52.3	36.2	44.0	40.9	41.2	29.6	23.2	40.6	42.1
N of Valid	195	13,762	293	14,678	264	11,322	115	8,232	867	47,994
N of Miss	31	2,469	40	2,002	31	1,792	5	1,192	107	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.7	31.6	29.1	26.4	26.1	26.2	27.8	29.7	29.7	28.4
1 or 2 times	41.3	42.3	41.9	36.4	29.2	25.3	27.8	23.7	36.1	33.3
3 or 4 times	15.3	17.4	20.9	24.3	30.3	30.5	27.8	29.0	23.4	24.6
5 or 6 times	4.1	5.8	4.4	7.6	9.1	11.6	9.6	11.4	6.4	8.7
7 or more times	2.6	2.9	3.7	5.2	5.3	6.5	7.0	6.2	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	196	13,819	296	14,802	264	11,418	115	8,296	871	48,335
N of Miss	30	2,412	37	1,878	31	1,696	5	1,128	103	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.7	68.7	60.2	60.1	50.8	55.7	44.3	57.3	57.2	61.0
Yes	31.3	31.3	39.8	39.9	49.2	44.3	55.7	42.7	42.8	39.0
N of Valid	195	13,612	299	14,693	264	11,342	115	8,237	873	47,884
N of Miss	31	2,619	34	1,987	31	1,772	5	1,187	101	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.2	6.0	5.9	4.8	6.4	5.4	3.4	5.6	5.8	5.4
no	10.3	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.4	6.4	8.6	6.4	8.0	6.7
yes	35.6	31.9	33.9	36.9	37.0	39.2	31.9	38.7	34.9	36.3
YES!	47.9	55.4	52.6	51.1	50.2	49.1	56.0	49.3	51.3	51.5
N of Valid	194	13,803	304	14,902	265	11,496	116	8,379	879	48,580
N of Miss	32	2,428	29	1,778	30	1,618	4	1,045	95	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	34.7	38.5	35.5	30.9	27.0	29.1	27.2	30.9	31.7	32.6
no	36.3	34.6	35.5	39.2	41.4	40.1	37.7	37.6	37.8	37.8
yes	20.7	18.5	18.4	20.6	20.9	20.9	22.8	21.2	20.3	20.2
YES!	8.3	8.4	10.5	9.4	10.6	9.8	12.3	10.4	10.3	9.4
N of Valid	193	13,726	304	14,809	263	11,425	114	8,344	874	48,304
N of Miss	33	2,505	29	1,871	32	1,689	6	1,080	100	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.2	6.5	6.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	3.4	6.3	5.4	5.8
no	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.6	3.4	5.8	4.0	4.7
yes	26.8	28.2	34.8	34.2	39.2	36.3	31.0	39.1	33.8	33.8
YES!	63.4	60.6	55.0	56.3	51.7	53.7	62.1	48.9	56.8	55.6
N of Valid	194	13,789	302	14,846	263	11,461	116	8,365	875	48,461
N of Miss	32	2,442	31	1,834	32	1,653	4	1,059	99	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.8	7.3	6.6	5.4	5.3	5.8	1.7	6.4	5.6	6.2
no	8.9	6.1	7.0	7.0	8.3	7.3	9.5	8.2	8.1	7.0
yes	19.4	21.5	27.2	28.3	29.8	33.1	27.6	35.9	26.3	28.8
YES!	64.9	65.0	59.3	59.2	56.6	53.8	61.2	49.5	60.0	57.9
N of Valid	191	13,687	302	14,836	265	11,462	116	8,351	874	48,336
N of Miss	35	2,544	31	1,844	30	1,652	4	1,073	100	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.9	8.1	7.9	6.9	9.1	7.6	4.3	9.6	8.2	7.9
no	7.9	7.1	15.2	10.3	16.2	13.0	19.0	16.6	14.4	11.1
yes	25.1	25.2	30.4	30.4	33.6	34.1	34.5	34.7	30.7	30.6
YES!	57.1	59.6	46.5	52.4	41.1	45.3	42.2	39.1	46.6	50.5
N of Valid	191	13,739	303	14,842	265	11,459	116	8,357	875	48,397
N of Miss	35	2,492	30	1,838	30	1,655	4	1,067	99	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.9	6.8	8.6	8.2	10.9	10.0	12.2	12.4	9.9	9.0
no	9.4	9.4	14.6	15.1	14.3	17.2	29.6	20.6	15.3	14.9
yes	34.0	33.0	36.4	36.6	37.4	38.4	26.1	37.1	34.8	36.1
YES!	47.6	50.8	40.4	40.1	37.4	34.4	32.2	29.9	40.0	40.0
N of Valid	191	13,779	302	14,849	265	11,467	115	8,351	873	48,446
N of Miss	35	2,452	31	1,831	30	1,647	5	1,073	101	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.7	6.4	5.7	3.4	7.0	5.3	5.5
no	5.2	6.3	9.3	7.5	7.2	7.6	12.1	9.5	8.1	7.5
yes	29.5	27.6	32.1	33.3	31.4	35.2	32.8	36.2	31.4	32.6
YES!	60.1	60.7	53.6	54.5	54.9	51.5	51.7	47.3	55.2	54.3
N of Valid	193	13,761	302	14,848	264	11,476	116	8,357	875	48,442
N of Miss	33	2,470	31	1,832	31	1,638	4	1,067	99	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.0	79.0	64.2	67.4	56.8	57.5	42.2	50.8	63.2	65.5
Yes	14.9	16.9	31.1	27.9	34.5	37.6	48.3	44.0	30.8	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.1	4.6	4.7	8.7	4.8	9.5	5.2	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	194	13,815	302	14,844	264	11,476	116	8,345	876	48,480
N of Miss	32	2,416	31	1,836	31	1,638	4	1,079	98	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	90.5	81.1	81.5	69.7	71.4	56.9	65.1	77.4	78.8
Yes	3.6	5.4	14.2	13.8	21.6	23.7	33.6	29.6	16.7	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.1	4.6	4.7	8.7	4.9	9.5	5.3	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	193	13,754	302	14,789	264	11,432	116	8,340	875	48,315
N of Miss	33	2,477	31	1,891	31	1,682	4	1,084	99	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.7	87.1	77.7	81.4	68.6	75.9	54.3	71.3	75.0	80.0
Yes	6.2	8.8	17.6	14.0	22.6	19.2	36.2	23.4	19.1	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.1	4.7	4.7	8.8	4.9	9.5	5.3	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	193	13,754	301	14,767	261	11,417	116	8,329	871	48,267
N of Miss	33	2,477	32	1,913	34	1,697	4	1,095	103	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	95.3	93.4	94.4	90.1	94.1	90.4	93.7	93.0	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.1	4.6	4.7	8.7	4.8	9.6	5.2	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	194	13,748	302	14,744	263	11,419	115	8,324	874	48,235
N of Miss	32	2,483	31	1,936	32	1,695	5	1,100	100	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.5	79.0	75.2	74.7	69.2	74.2	69.8	74.9	75.1	75.9
Yes	11.5	16.8	20.2	20.6	22.1	20.9	20.7	19.8	18.9	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.1	4.6	4.7	8.7	4.8	9.5	5.3	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	192	13,702	302	14,755	263	11,420	116	8,329	873	48,206
N of Miss	34	2,529	31	1,925	32	1,694	4	1,095	101	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.1	84.2	70.9	74.4	62.4	67.3	52.6	64.3	69.7	73.8
Yes	9.8	11.7	24.5	20.9	28.9	27.9	37.9	30.5	24.4	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.1	4.6	4.7	8.7	4.8	9.5	5.2	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	386	27,468	604	29,550	526	22,868	232	16,676	1,748	96,562
N of Miss	66	4,994	62	3,810	64	3,360	8	2,172	200	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.8	93.2	88.7	90.8	84.5	88.5	80.9	87.1	87.5	90.3
Yes	4.1	2.7	6.7	4.5	6.8	6.6	9.6	7.5	6.5	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.1	4.7	4.7	8.7	4.9	9.6	5.3	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	193	13,690	300	14,724	264	11,420	115	8,321	872	48,155
N of Miss	33	2,541	33	1,956	31	1,694	5	1,103	102	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.6	90.0	83.1	85.7	77.7	81.7	71.6	76.6	81.8	84.4
Wrong	6.8	7.1	10.6	10.0	14.7	12.1	15.5	14.4	11.7	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.2	5.6	3.4	6.0	4.7	11.2	6.8	5.5	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	191	13,794	302	14,862	265	11,461	116	8,348	874	48,465
N of Miss	35	2,437	31	1,818	30	1,653	4	1,076	100	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.7	94.2	89.4	91.1	82.6	87.3	79.3	81.9	87.0	89.5
Wrong	3.7	4.4	7.3	6.9	13.2	9.7	13.8	12.7	9.2	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.1	3.0	1.4	3.0	2.1	3.4	3.9	3.0	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	3.4	1.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	190	13,752	303	14,833	265	11,442	116	8,334	874	48,361
N of Miss	36	2,479	30	1,847	30	1,672	4	1,090	100	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.3	94.9	89.8	89.3	80.8	82.2	73.9	74.6	86.1	86.7
Wrong	4.2	3.6	4.0	6.5	7.5	9.5	13.9	12.7	6.4	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	5.0	2.8	7.9	5.4	4.3	7.7	4.7	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.4	3.8	2.9	7.8	5.1	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	190	13,725	303	14,808	265	11,417	115	8,328	873	48,278
N of Miss	36	2,506	30	1,872	30	1,697	5	1,096	101	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.3	94.8	93.7	93.0	89.8	91.6	91.4	90.0	92.8	92.7
Wrong	3.7	3.8	5.0	5.2	8.3	6.3	7.8	7.8	6.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	191	13,752	300	14,813	264	11,430	116	8,325	871	48,320
N of Miss	35	2,479	33	1,867	31	1,684	4	1,099	103	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.0	85.6	84.5	83.6	82.6	84.1	81.0	85.3	84.7	84.6
Wrong	10.0	12.1	11.6	13.6	15.1	13.3	18.1	12.2	13.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	3.6	2.3	1.5	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	190	13,716	303	14,816	265	11,430	116	8,337	874	48,299
N of Miss	36	2,515	30	1,864	30	1,684	4	1,087	100	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.3	85.9	79.5	81.4	77.0	80.5	74.1	80.4	79.9	82.3
Wrong	9.0	10.3	12.9	13.5	15.1	13.8	22.4	14.3	14.0	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	5.9	4.1	6.0	4.6	2.6	4.2	4.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	188	13,729	303	14,832	265	11,443	116	8,338	872	48,342
N of Miss	38	2,502	30	1,848	30	1,671	4	1,086	102	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	69.5	64.6	58.9	58.0	56.8	60.4	62.1	65.6	61.0	61.8
Wrong	21.6	22.8	21.2	25.6	28.4	24.4	31.0	22.2	24.8	23.9
A little bit wrong	7.9	10.5	15.2	13.8	12.5	12.9	6.0	10.3	11.6	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.1	4.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	0.9	1.9	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	190	13,715	302	14,807	264	11,419	116	8,321	872	48,262
N of Miss	36	2,516	31	1,873	31	1,695	4	1,103	102	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	83.2	81.5	74.9	72.9	63.5	65.6	55.2	60.4	70.6	71.4
1	7.9	8.4	10.2	10.5	10.3	11.1	12.9	10.1	10.1	10.0
2	3.7	4.5	4.6	6.1	8.4	8.0	7.8	8.9	6.0	6.6
3-4	2.1	2.5	6.3	5.2	8.0	7.1	12.9	8.6	6.8	5.5
5+	3.2	3.1	4.0	5.4	9.9	8.2	11.2	12.0	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	190	13,708	303	14,829	263	11,440	116	8,353	872	48,330
N of Miss	36	2,523	30	1,851	32	1,674	4	1,071	102	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.7	92.2	87.1	86.2	81.4	81.6	71.6	78.2	84.9	85.4
1	3.2	4.4	5.3	6.6	8.4	7.7	14.7	7.7	7.0	6.4
2	1.1	1.6	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.3	6.0	5.4	3.3	3.4
3-4	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.8	2.2	2.2
5+	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.9	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	188	13,625	302	14,768	263	11,390	116	8,311	869	48,094
N of Miss	38	2,606	31	1,912	32	1,724	4	1,113	105	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.1	88.9	84.8	83.4	80.2	81.0	78.4	80.5	84.2	83.9
1	3.2	6.2	7.6	7.9	8.4	7.8	10.3	7.0	7.2	7.2
2	3.2	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.5	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.6
3-4	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.2
5+	0.5	1.4	2.3	2.9	4.6	3.9	2.6	4.9	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	189	13,659	303	14,780	263	11,430	116	8,331	871	48,200
N of Miss	37	2,572	30	1,900	32	1,684	4	1,093	103	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	68.9	67.0	58.4	55.5	45.8	48.7	44.0	45.1	55.0	55.3
1	13.2	14.0	12.5	14.7	13.6	12.6	8.6	10.1	12.5	13.2
2	6.3	7.1	7.9	9.0	11.4	10.3	7.8	9.7	8.6	8.9
3-4	4.7	4.9	8.3	8.0	8.0	9.9	12.1	10.2	7.9	7.9
5+	6.8	7.0	12.9	12.8	21.2	18.6	27.6	25.0	16.0	14.6
N of Valid	190	13,652	303	14,808	264	11,413	116	8,324	873	48,197
N of Miss	36	2,579	30	1,872	31	1,701	4	1,100	101	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	32.4	31.0	29.8	26.9	32.3	26.6	44.5	29.9	33.1	28.5
Safe	55.5	53.7	57.3	57.6	49.4	56.0	43.6	52.8	52.7	55.3
Not safe	7.7	11.4	9.5	12.2	14.8	13.6	8.2	13.0	10.5	12.4
Very not safe	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	182	13,127	295	14,232	257	10,996	110	7,985	844	46,340
N of Miss	44	3,104	38	2,448	38	2,118	10	1,439	130	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	16.6	14.7	13.2	12.3	13.0	14.9	11.5	17.0	13.7	14.4
At a school	68.4	63.2	66.8	65.9	63.6	62.9	72.6	61.6	66.9	63.7
No preference	5.3	10.6	8.8	12.9	14.2	14.2	8.8	15.1	9.7	13.0
I don't know	9.6	11.5	11.2	8.8	9.2	7.9	7.1	6.3	9.7	8.9
N of Valid	187	13,454	295	14,570	261	11,259	113	8,194	856	47,477
N of Miss	39	2,777	38	2,110	34	1,855	7	1,230	118	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	61.5	59.6	61.6	61.1	61.6	57.0	65.8	61.8	62.1	59.8
No	9.5	12.0	11.9	12.3	13.3	16.0	19.8	18.6	12.9	14.2
I don't know	29.1	28.4	26.5	26.6	25.1	27.0	14.4	19.7	25.0	26.0
N of Valid	179	13,201	294	14,360	255	11,095	111	8,051	839	46,707
N of Miss	47	3,030	39	2,320	40	2,019	9	1,373	135	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	24.2	25.1	18.3	18.7	11.6	15.1	11.3	14.2	16.6	18.9
Somewhat better	12.6	16.1	16.6	17.6	12.7	17.1	10.4	16.4	13.7	16.9
Stayed the same	50.5	43.5	52.2	46.6	56.8	50.4	60.0	52.6	54.3	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.4	11.2	9.5	12.7	13.9	12.8	12.2	12.0	11.4	12.2
Much worse	2.2	4.2	3.4	4.3	5.0	4.6	6.1	4.8	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	182	13,222	295	14,501	259	11,230	115	8,177	851	47,130
N of Miss	44	3,009	38	2,179	36	1,884	5	1,247	123	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.4	28.7	38.4	33.5	37.5	36.3	28.9	35.6	36.5	33.2
Rarely	17.4	19.1	21.2	21.9	18.2	20.6	23.7	18.9	19.8	20.3
Sometimes	22.3	25.6	24.2	25.1	24.2	23.6	25.4	23.6	24.0	24.6
Often	16.8	16.6	11.9	13.6	13.3	14.0	15.8	15.0	13.9	14.8
Always	7.1	9.9	4.3	5.9	6.8	5.5	6.1	6.9	5.9	7.1
N of Valid	184	13,391	302	14,631	264	11,318	114	8,248	864	47,588
N of Miss	42	2,840	31	2,049	31	1,796	6	1,176	110	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	40.8	32.8	47.5	41.0	43.5	43.4	39.5	42.9	43.8	39.6
Rarely	27.2	25.9	23.1	26.5	27.1	25.2	28.1	22.9	25.8	25.4
Sometimes	20.7	25.4	21.1	22.0	17.9	20.7	21.1	21.1	20.0	22.5
Often	8.2	10.7	5.7	7.3	8.8	7.5	10.5	8.9	7.8	8.6
Always	3.3	5.2	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.2	0.9	4.2	2.6	3.9
N of Valid	184	13,252	299	14,581	262	11,282	114	8,232	859	47,347
N of Miss	42	2,979	34	2,099	33	1,832	6	1,192	115	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	42.6	38.1	57.7	45.3	52.7	49.3	48.2	50.1	51.7	45.1
Rarely	17.5	20.2	23.7	20.1	13.4	17.0	21.1	17.2	18.9	18.9
Sometimes	22.4	19.0	11.7	16.7	16.8	17.0	14.0	15.8	15.8	17.3
Often	9.3	12.1	4.3	10.4	11.5	10.1	13.2	9.7	8.7	10.7
Always	8.2	10.5	2.7	7.5	5.7	6.6	3.5	7.2	4.9	8.1
N of Valid	183	13,291	300	14,585	262	11,278	114	8,230	859	47,384
N of Miss	43	2,940	33	2,095	33	1,836	6	1,194	115	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	62.0	59.2	60.2	58.7	58.2	56.0	62.8	56.0	60.3	57.7
Yes	38.0	40.8	39.8	41.3	41.8	44.0	37.2	44.0	39.7	42.3
N of Valid	184	13,018	289	14,204	256	11,021	113	8,012	842	46,255
N of Miss	42	3,213	44	2,476	39	2,093	7	1,412	132	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.1	15.7	13.6	18.5	23.3	21.4	21.9	21.4	18.0	18.9
Most of the time	9.2	14.0	19.2	16.9	16.8	17.5	19.3	16.4	16.3	16.1
Some of the time	25.4	24.8	26.5	26.6	25.6	27.2	27.2	27.6	26.1	26.4
A little of the time	24.3	23.1	21.5	19.4	17.2	16.1	20.2	15.2	20.6	18.9
None of the time	25.9	22.4	19.2	18.6	17.2	17.8	11.4	19.4	19.0	19.6
N of Valid	185	13,398	302	14,664	262	11,338	114	8,259	863	47,659
N of Miss	41	2,833	31	2,016	33	1,776	6	1,165	111	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	9.9	11.7	12.7	13.3	16.2	15.0	14.0	15.2	13.3	13.6
Most of the time	9.3	9.5	11.0	10.6	10.0	11.6	11.4	10.9	10.4	10.6
Some of the time	15.4	14.4	18.7	16.7	21.2	19.3	18.4	20.9	18.7	17.4
A little of the time	19.2	18.1	17.0	17.5	13.1	17.7	18.4	16.6	16.5	17.5
None of the time	46.2	46.3	40.7	41.9	39.4	36.3	37.7	36.4	41.1	40.9
N of Valid	182	13,247	300	14,559	259	11,283	114	8,223	855	47,312
N of Miss	44	2,984	33	2,121	36	1,831	6	1,201	119	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	16.9	19.8	21.6	23.1	25.4	24.9	25.7	23.2	22.3	22.6
Most of the time	13.1	14.5	14.6	17.1	18.8	18.6	15.9	17.8	15.8	16.9
Some of the time	14.8	16.9	19.6	18.2	18.5	19.9	21.2	21.8	18.4	18.9
A little of the time	15.8	15.9	14.0	14.5	13.1	12.9	13.3	12.9	14.0	14.2
None of the time	39.3	32.9	30.2	27.1	24.2	23.6	23.9	24.3	29.5	27.4
N of Valid	183	13,192	301	14,552	260	11,268	113	8,225	857	47,237
N of Miss	43	3,039	32	2,128	35	1,846	7	1,199	117	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.0	10.2	9.9	11.6	13.8	13.5	8.8	14.1	11.4	12.1
Most of the time	7.6	8.3	13.9	9.3	11.1	10.4	13.2	10.0	11.6	9.4
Some of the time	13.6	12.1	15.9	14.1	16.1	16.6	18.4	17.7	15.8	14.7
A little of the time	12.5	15.7	11.9	16.0	16.9	17.5	16.7	17.2	14.2	16.5
None of the time	54.3	53.7	48.3	49.0	42.1	42.1	43.0	41.0	47.0	47.3
N of Valid	184	13,261	302	14,585	261	11,298	114	8,228	861	47,372
N of Miss	42	2,970	31	2,095	34	1,816	6	1,196	113	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.0	16.2	16.7	16.3	18.1	19.2	18.4	19.8	16.8	17.6
Most of the time	16.9	13.4	14.0	14.3	18.8	15.3	19.3	15.5	16.8	14.5
Some of the time	15.7	17.7	20.7	20.6	19.2	22.1	19.3	21.7	19.0	20.4
A little of the time	15.7	17.6	17.1	17.4	16.2	16.5	18.4	16.0	16.7	17.0
None of the time	37.6	35.1	31.4	31.4	27.7	26.9	24.6	26.8	30.7	30.6
N of Valid	178	13,092	299	14,517	260	11,279	114	8,231	851	47,119
N of Miss	48	3,139	34	2,163	35	1,835	6	1,193	123	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.6	14.9	14.9	16.7	19.5	17.3	14.0	17.1	15.9	16.4
Most of the time	9.2	8.5	11.9	9.6	11.5	10.8	12.3	10.1	11.3	9.7
Some of the time	12.5	11.1	14.2	12.2	16.4	14.7	15.8	15.3	14.7	13.1
A little of the time	16.3	13.9	14.6	14.6	12.2	14.7	13.2	15.1	14.0	14.5
None of the time	48.4	51.6	44.4	46.8	40.5	42.4	44.7	42.3	44.1	46.3
N of Valid	184	13,257	302	14,588	262	11,300	114	8,237	862	47,382
N of Miss	42	2,974	31	2,092	33	1,814	6	1,187	112	8,067