

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Independence County

Preliminary Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	9
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	10
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	12
4. AGE OF INITIATION	81
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	87
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	90
7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH	104
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	108
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	111
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	111
9.2 State and National Contacts	113
10. 2023 APNA SURVEY	114
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	121

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	86

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	1,077	974	1,280	1,272
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.0	312	23.2	226	25.7	329	29.8	379
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	31.9	344	34.2	333	33.7	431	29.1	370
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	25.1	270	30.3	295	24.1	309	24.8	316
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	14.0	151	12.3	120	16.5	211	16.3	207
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.0	513	50.7	452	51.5	587	50.3	583
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	50.0	513	49.3	440	48.5	553	49.7	575
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	17.7	183	16.2	150	20.1	245	20.7	250
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	2.9	30	2.9	27	2.4	29	3.2	39
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.0	10	0.5	5	0.9	11	1.1	13
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.5	5	0.9	8	0.8	10	0.3	4
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	69.2	716	69.2	642	67.0	817	66.0	798
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	2.3	24	1.3	12	1.8	22	1.5	18
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.4	66	9.1	84	7.0	86	7.3	88
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	83.3	891	83.9	812	85.4	1,082	85.9	1,086
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	8.1	87	5.3	51	8.4	107	4.7	60
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.5	5	1.2	12	0.6	8	1.3	16
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	12.8	137	11.9	115	11.0	140	10.8	137
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.5	37	4.4	43	2.9	37	4.0	50
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	59.8	640	59.6	577	59.8	758	60.0	759
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	16.5	177	15.5	150	18.6	236	15.3	194
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.4	4	0.6	6	0.5	6	0.9	11
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	7.6	81	8.8	85	6.2	78	7.4	94
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	2.7	29	4.6	45	3.6	45	4.1	52
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.0	21	2.7	26	2.3	29	2.3	29
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	45.9	491	47.0	455	44.3	561	45.8	579
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	6.4	68	5.9	57	5.8	73	5.3	67
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	48.3	517	44.0	426	47.4	600	43.8	553
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	6.3	67	6.2	60	5.1	65	3.8	48
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.1	44	5.8	56	4.6	58	5.0	63
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

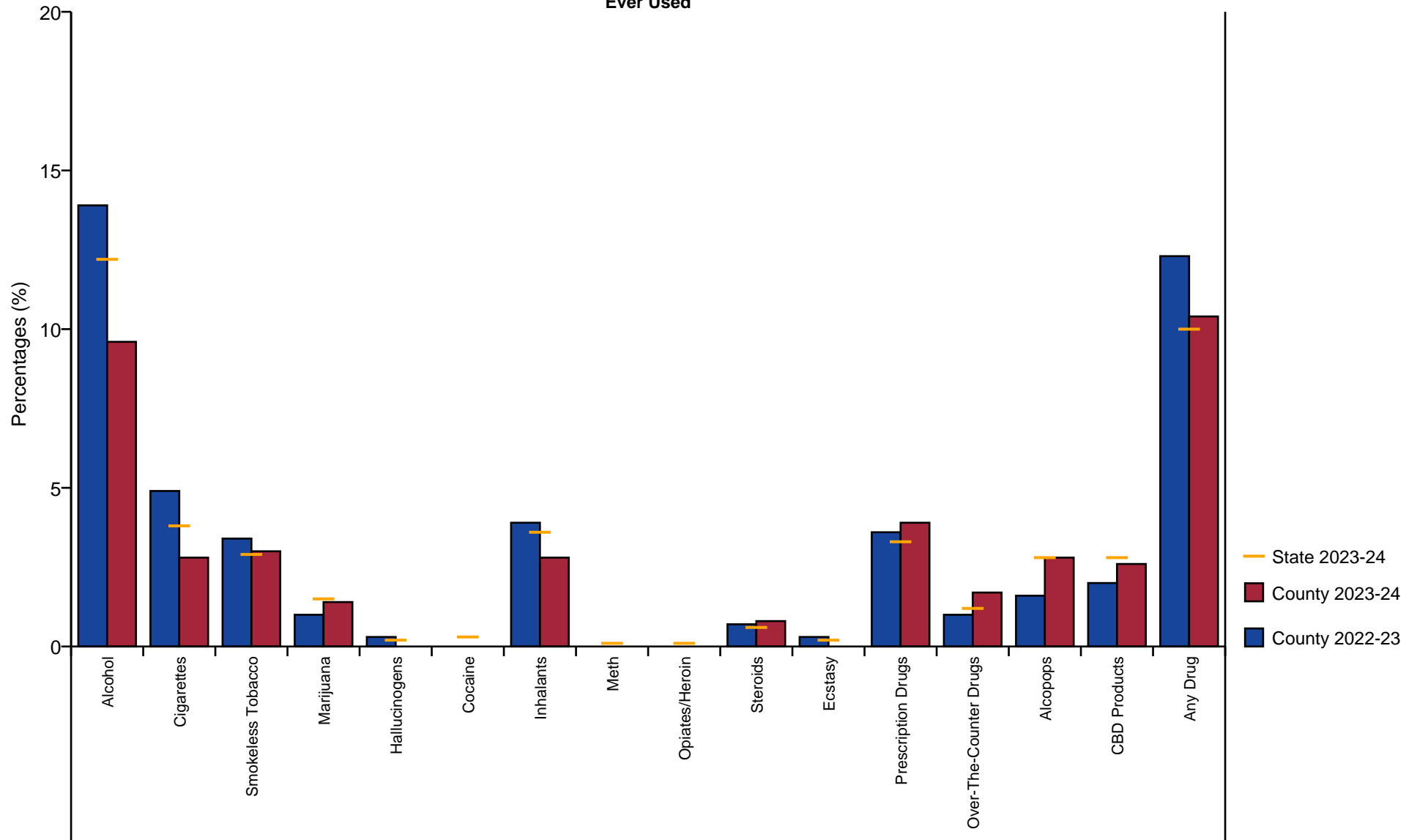
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

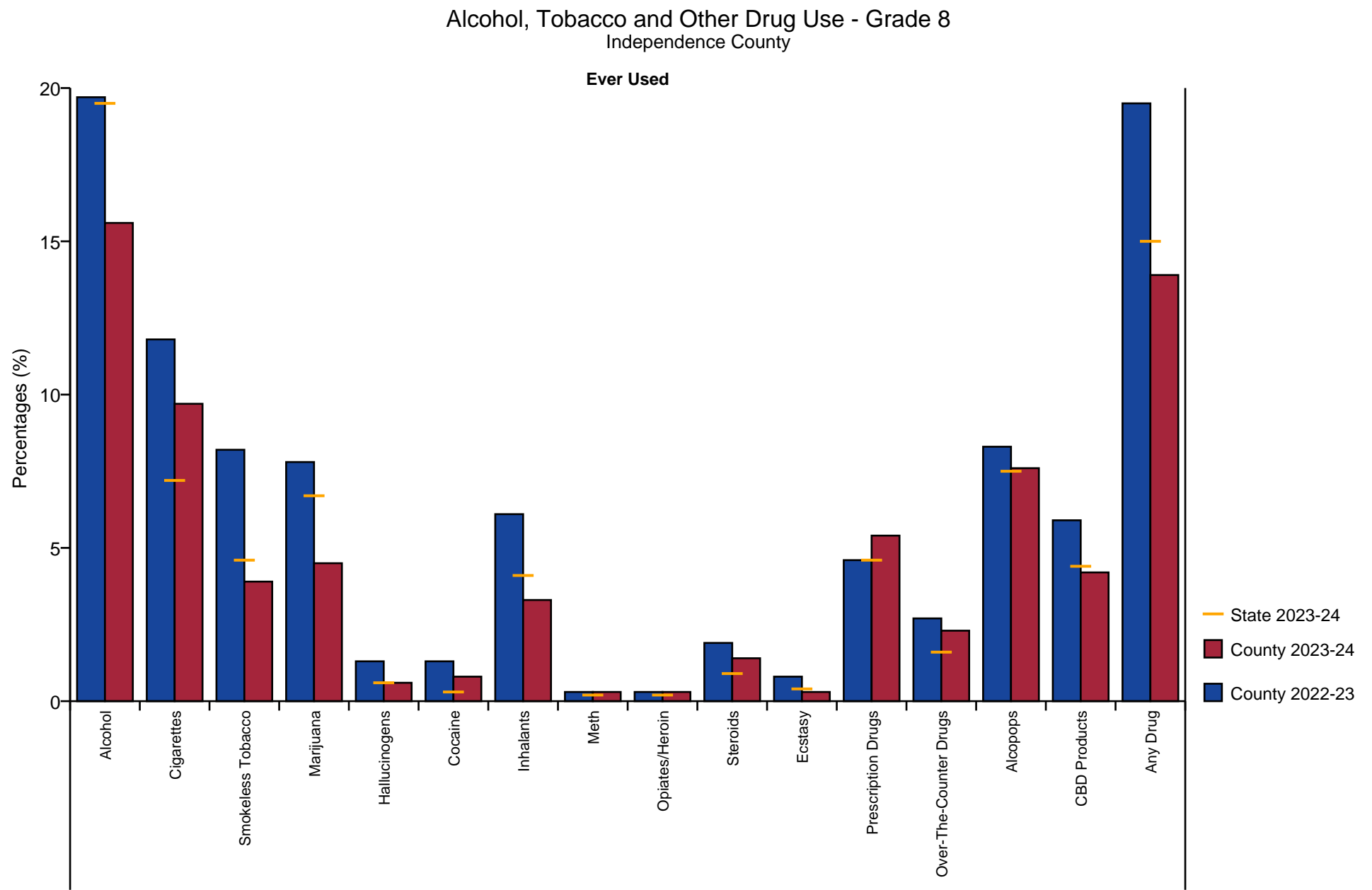
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Independence County

Ever Used



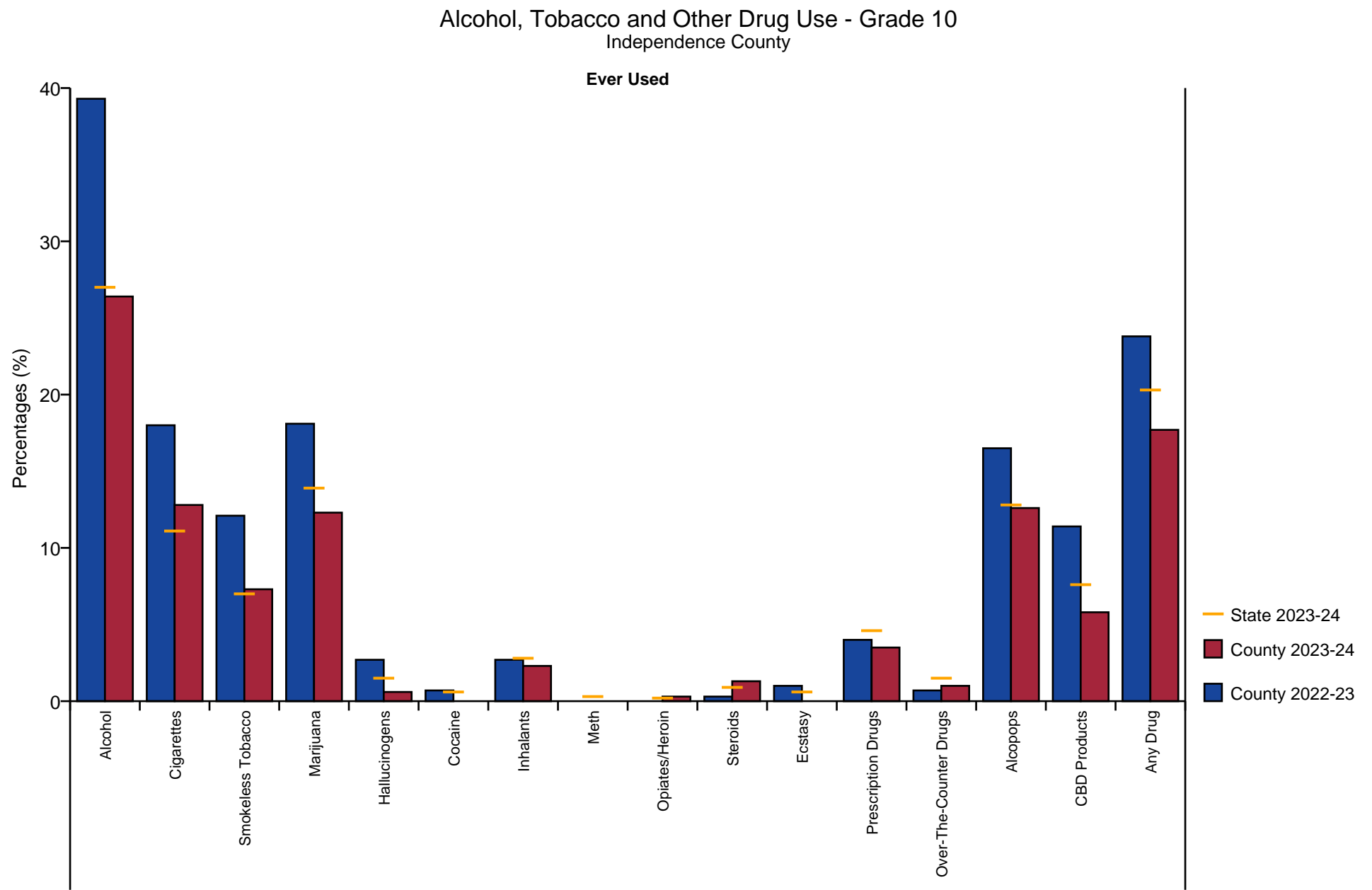
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



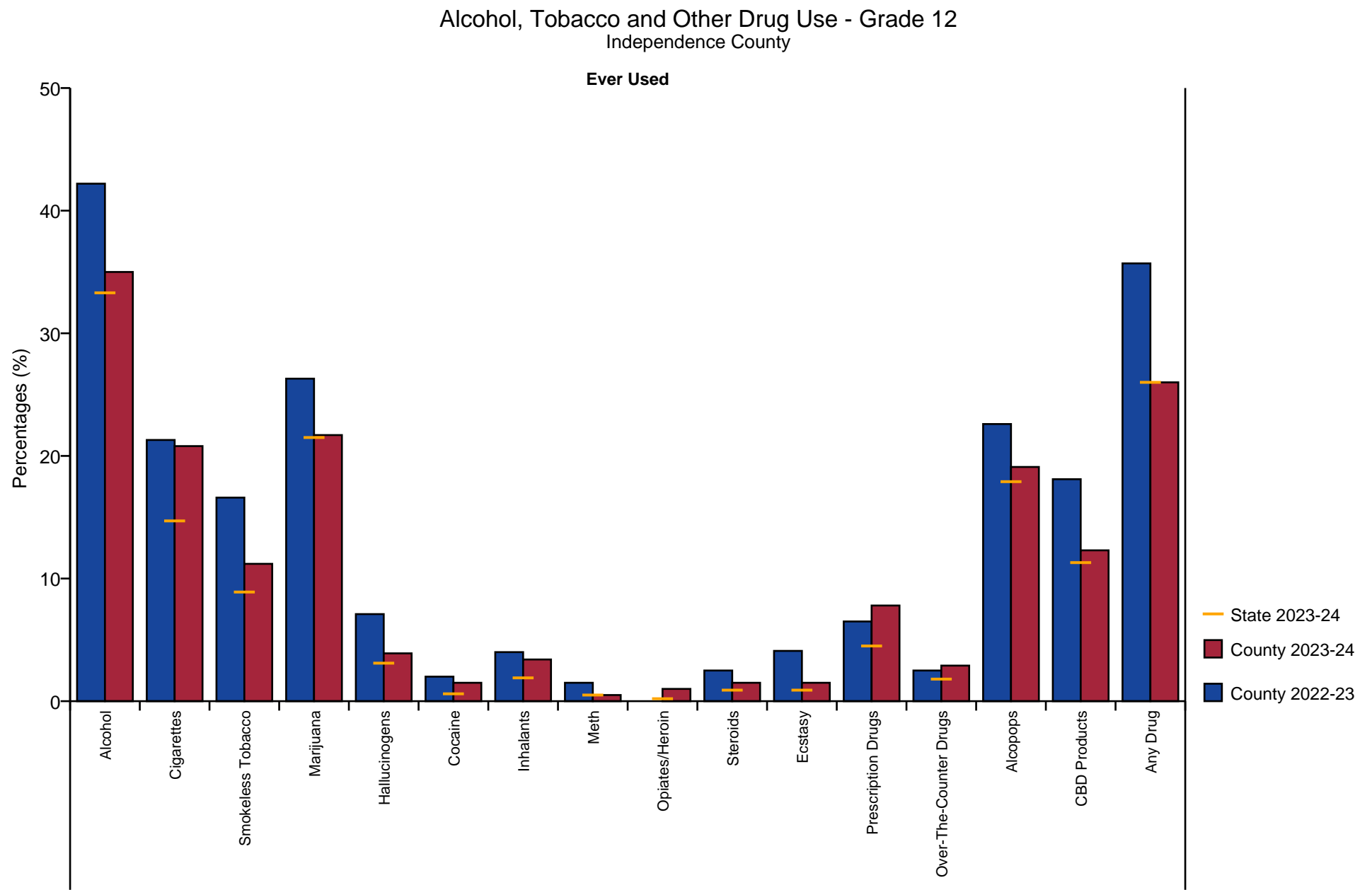
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Independence County

Ever Used

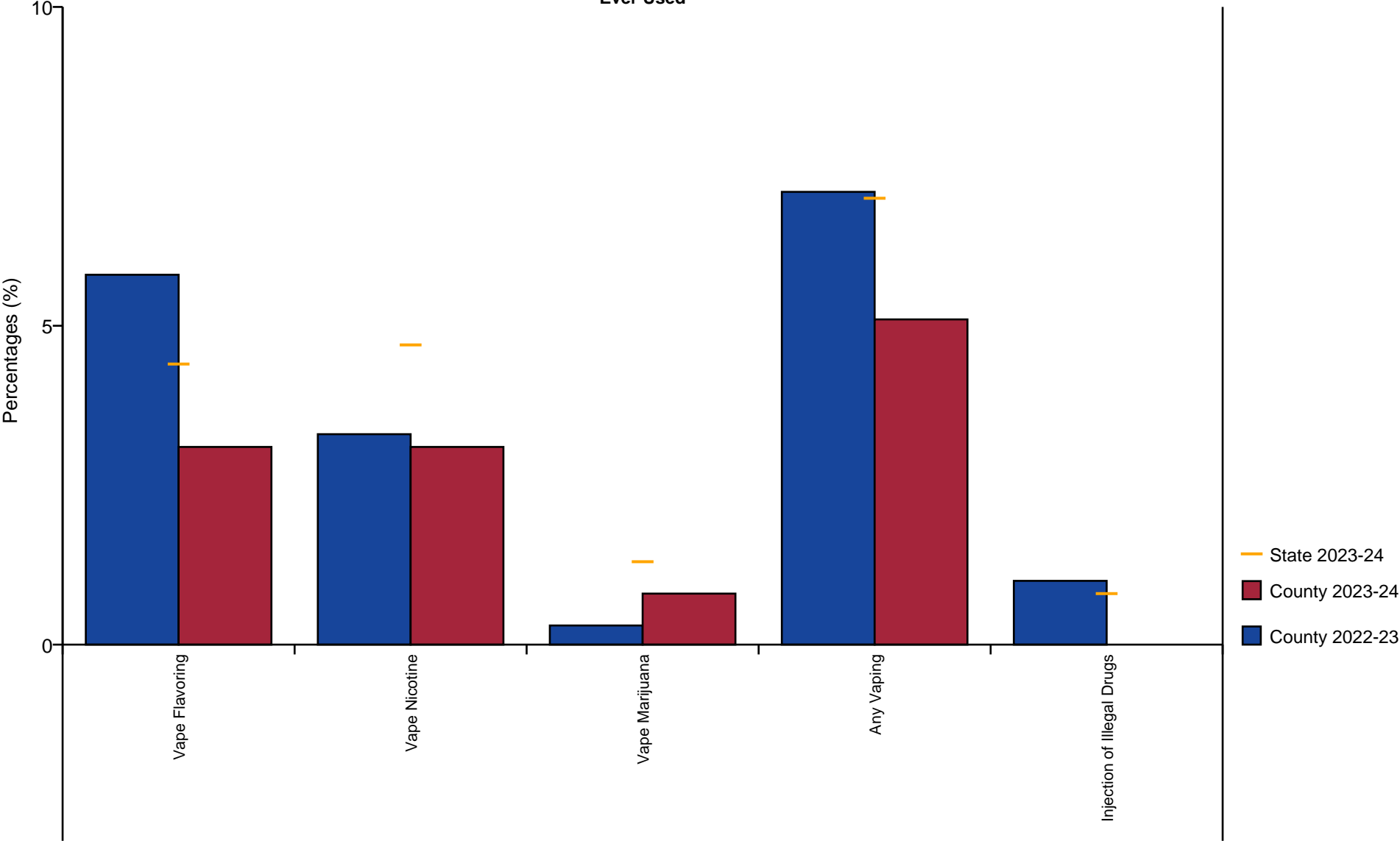


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

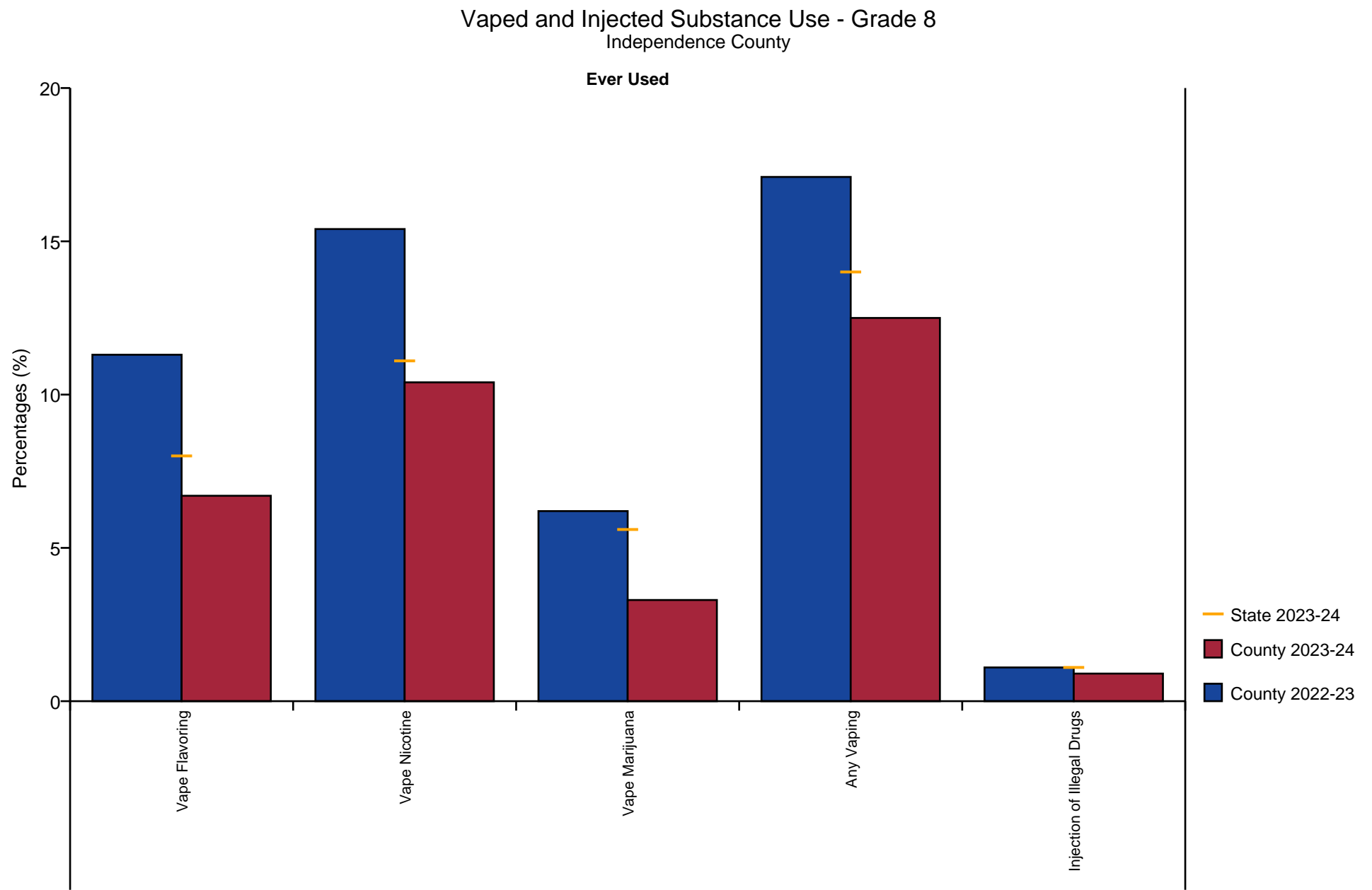


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Independence County

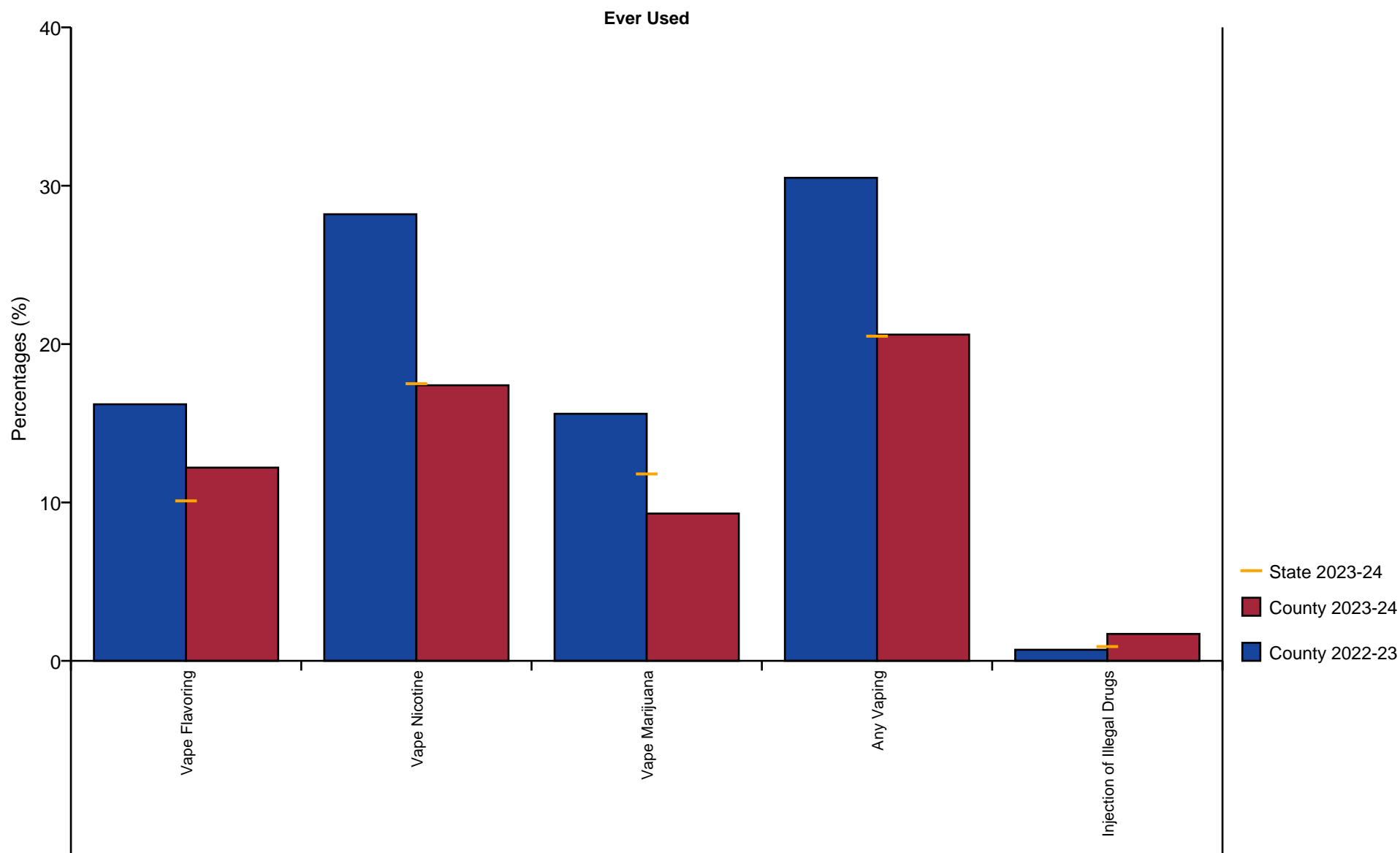


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

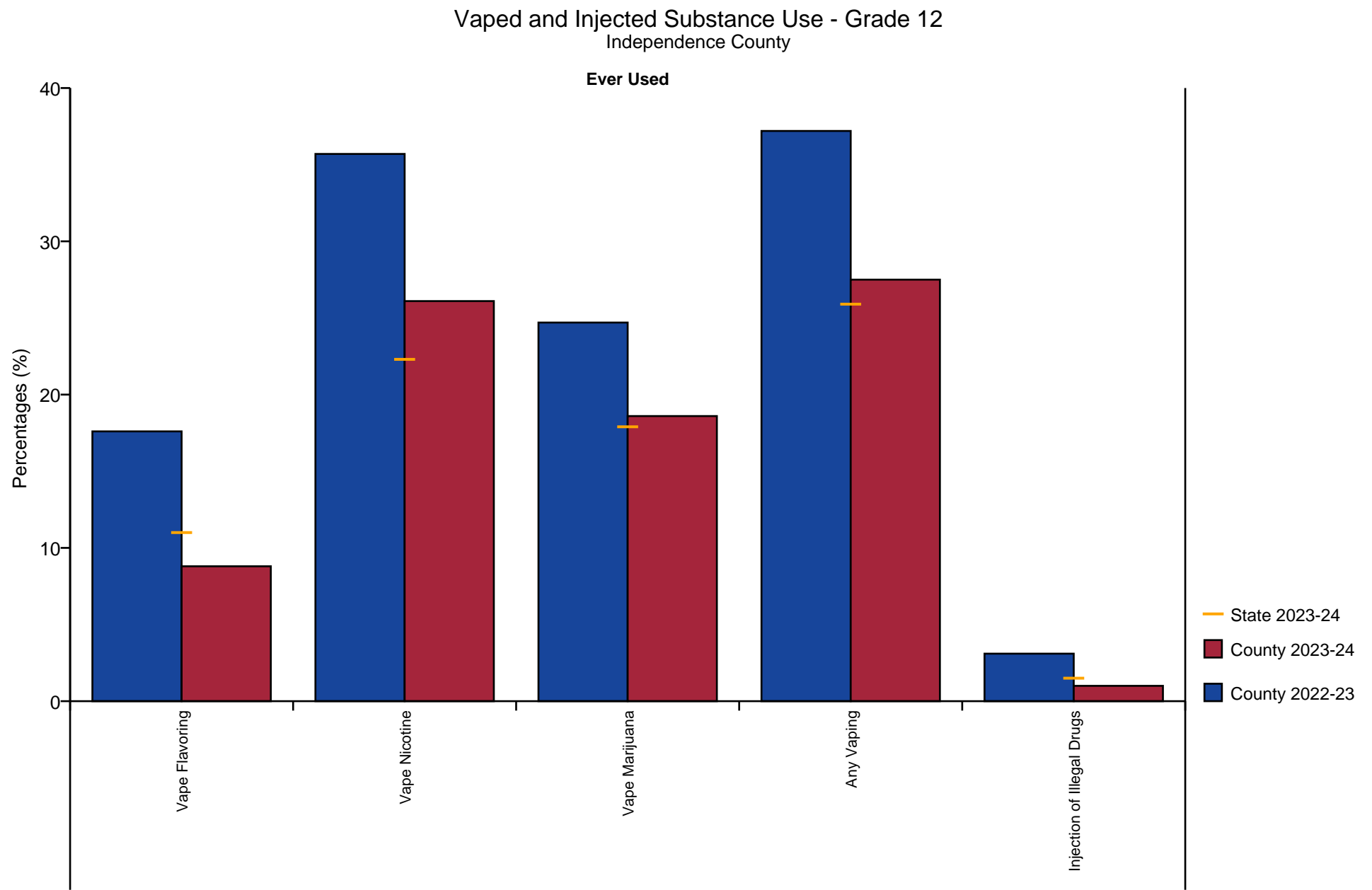
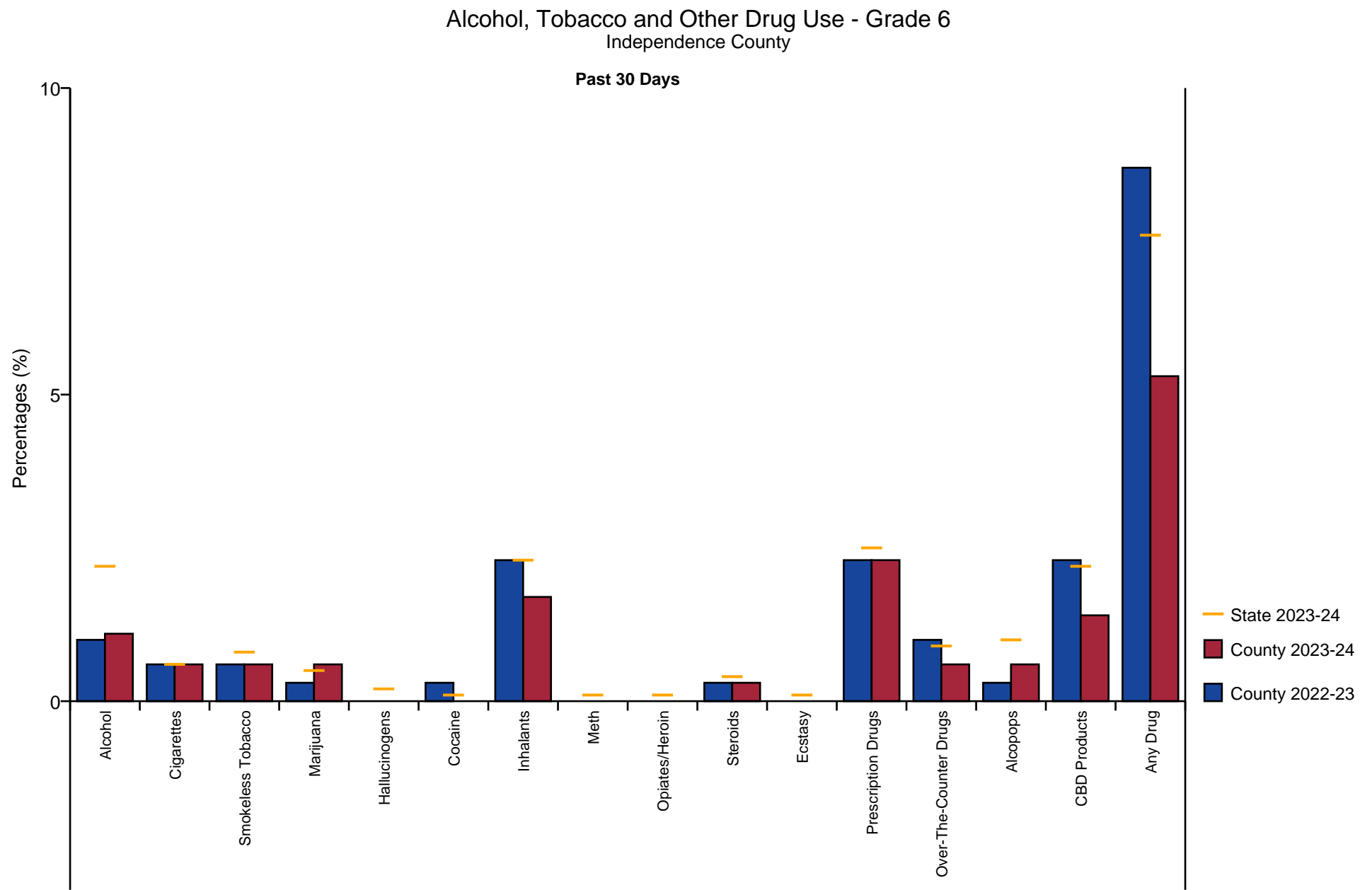


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

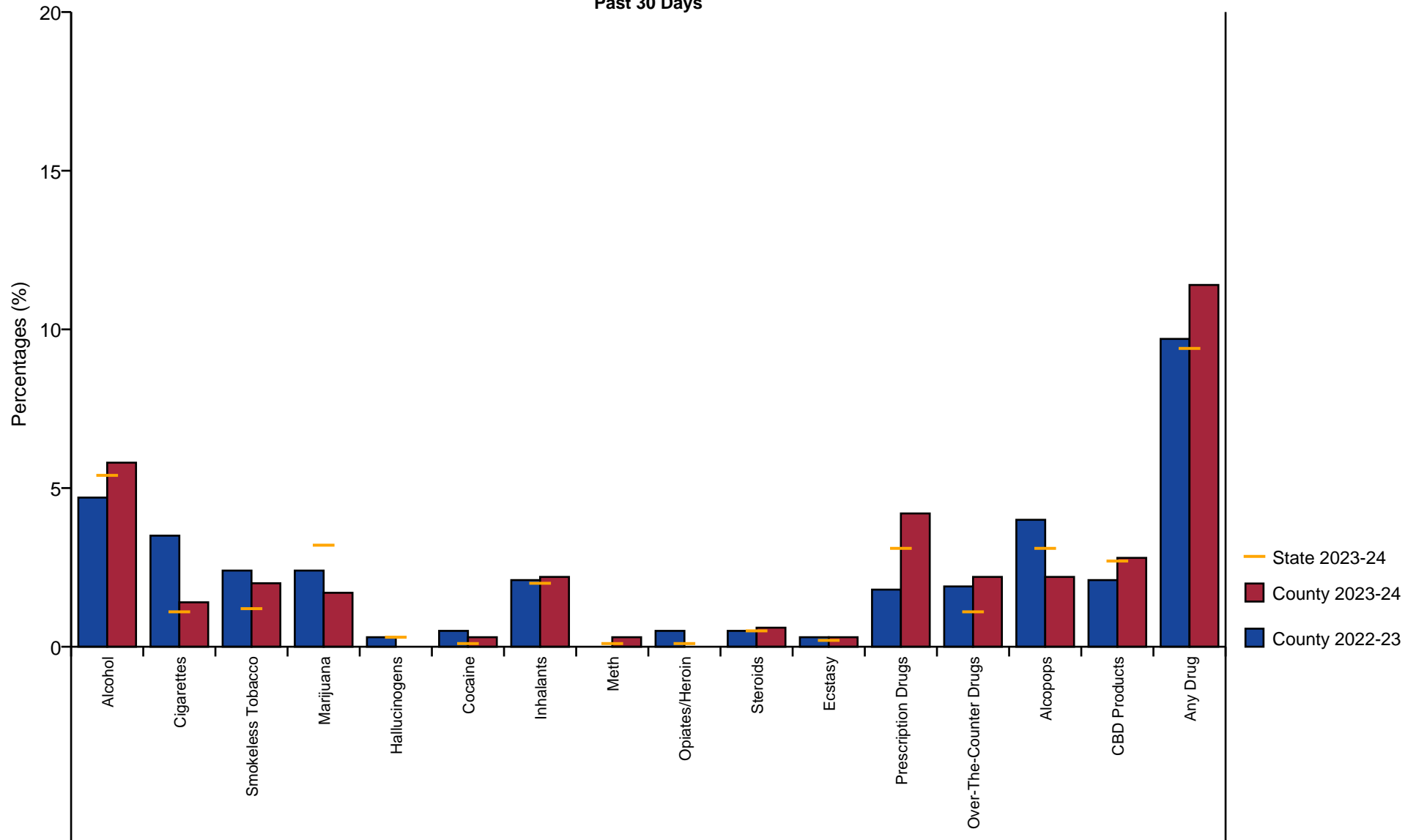


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Independence County

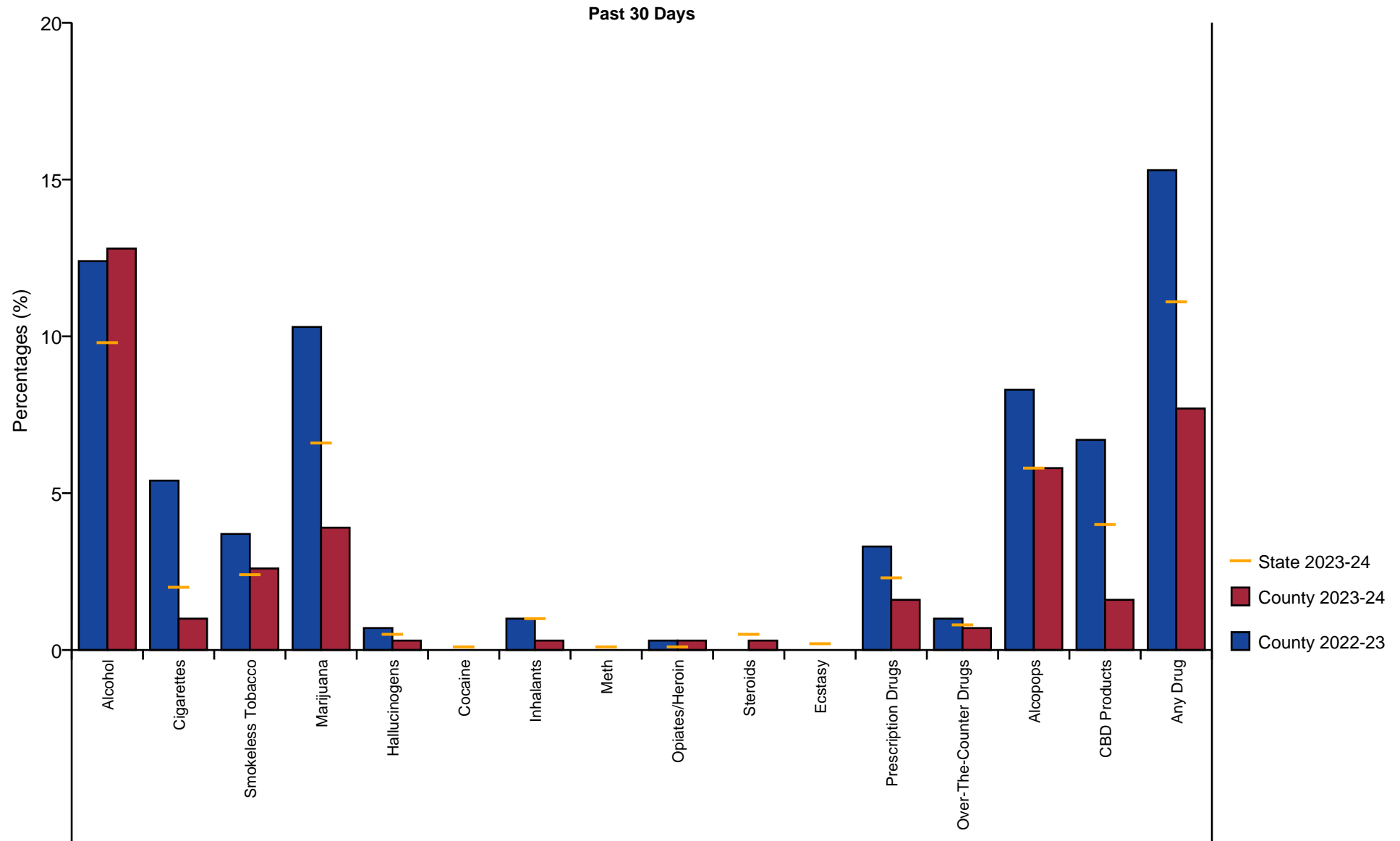
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

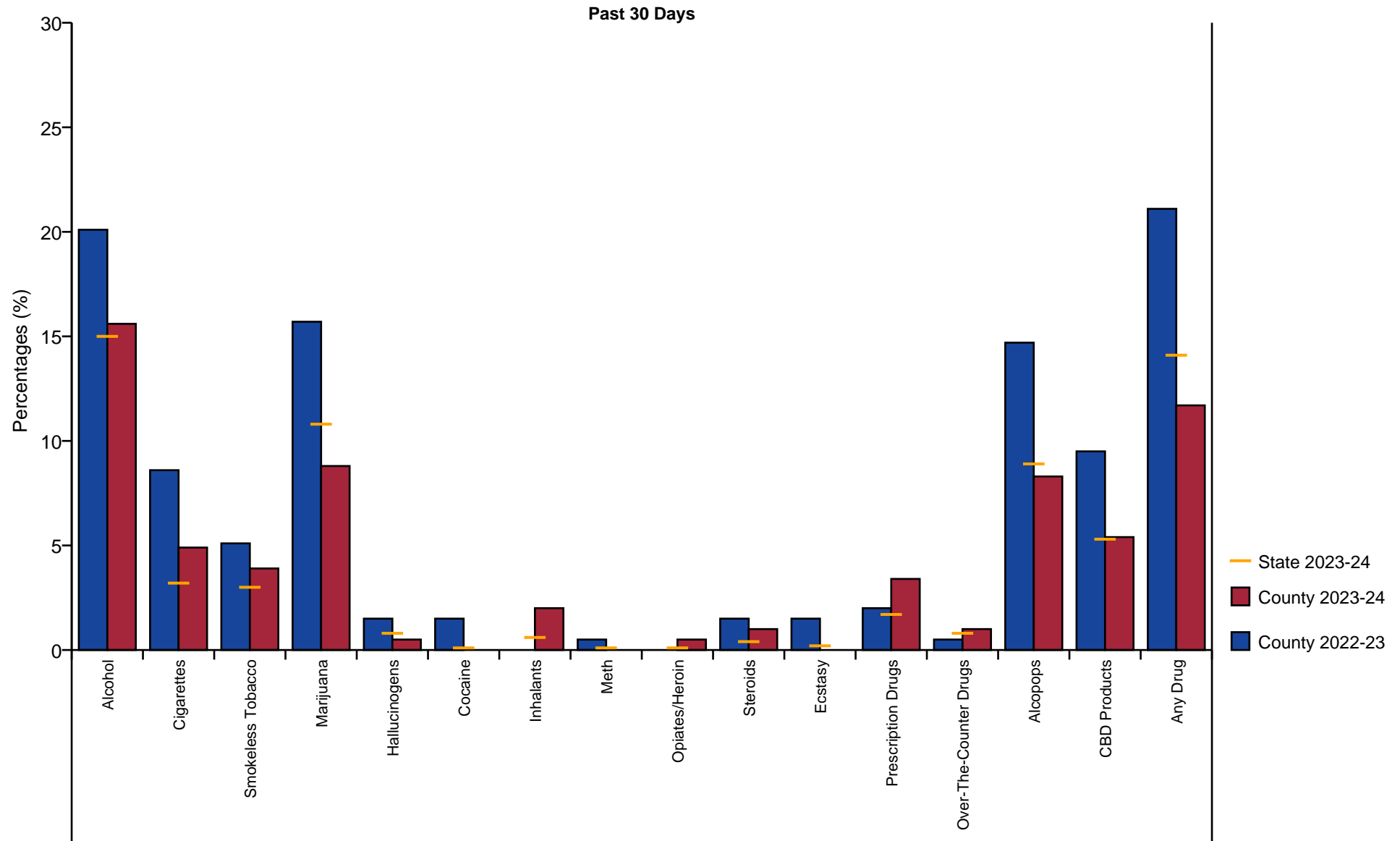
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Independence County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Independence County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

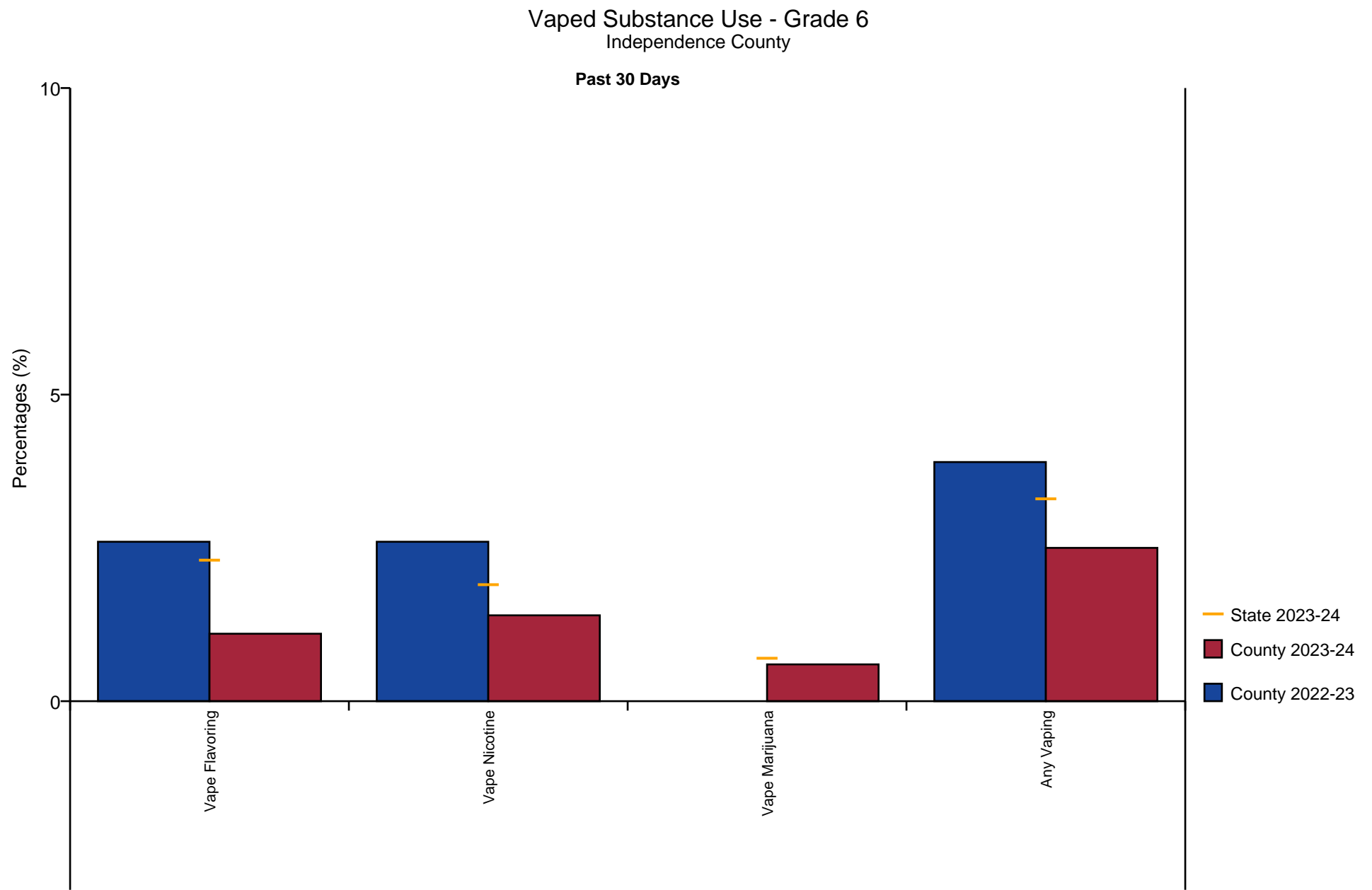


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

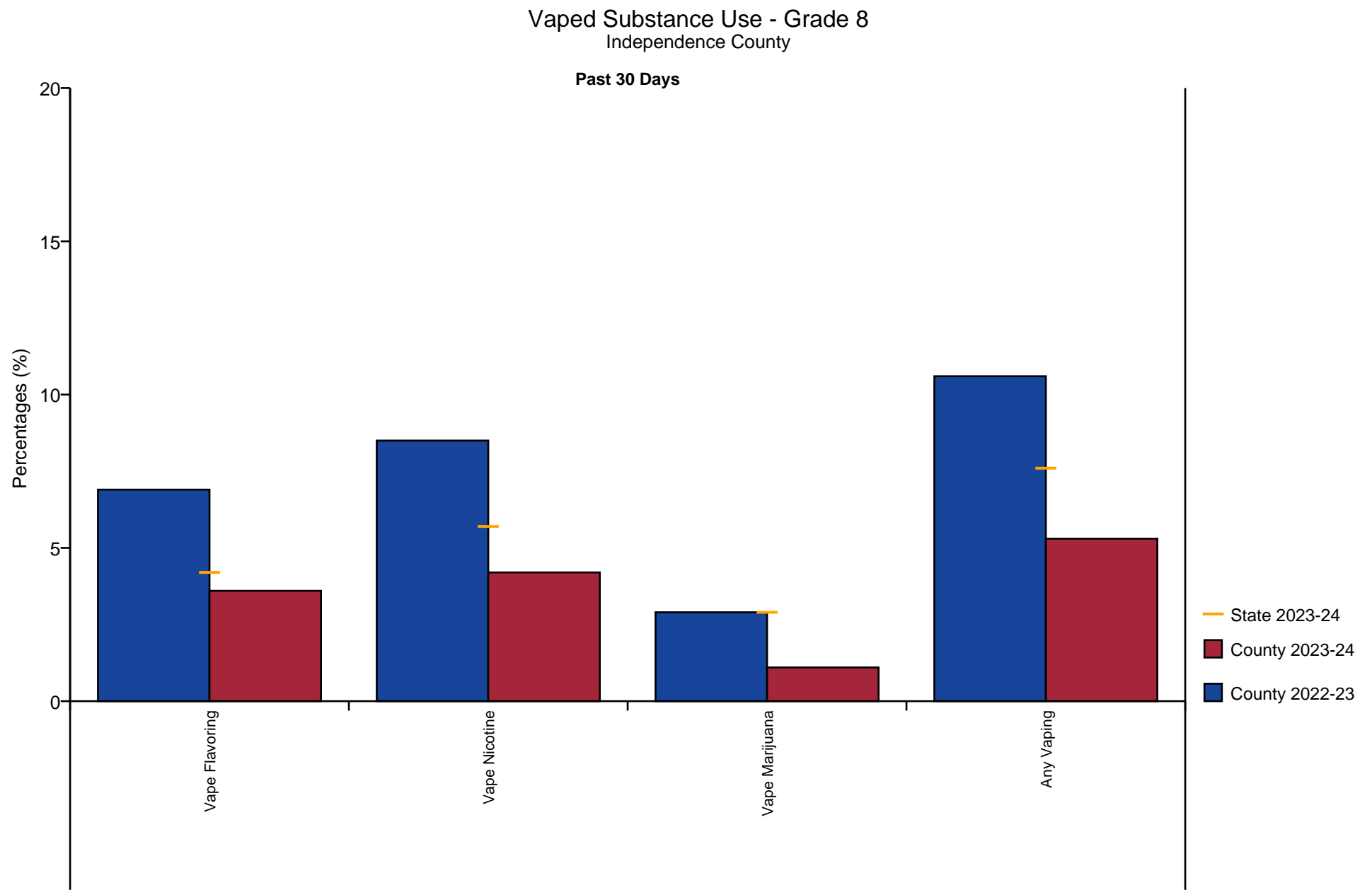


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

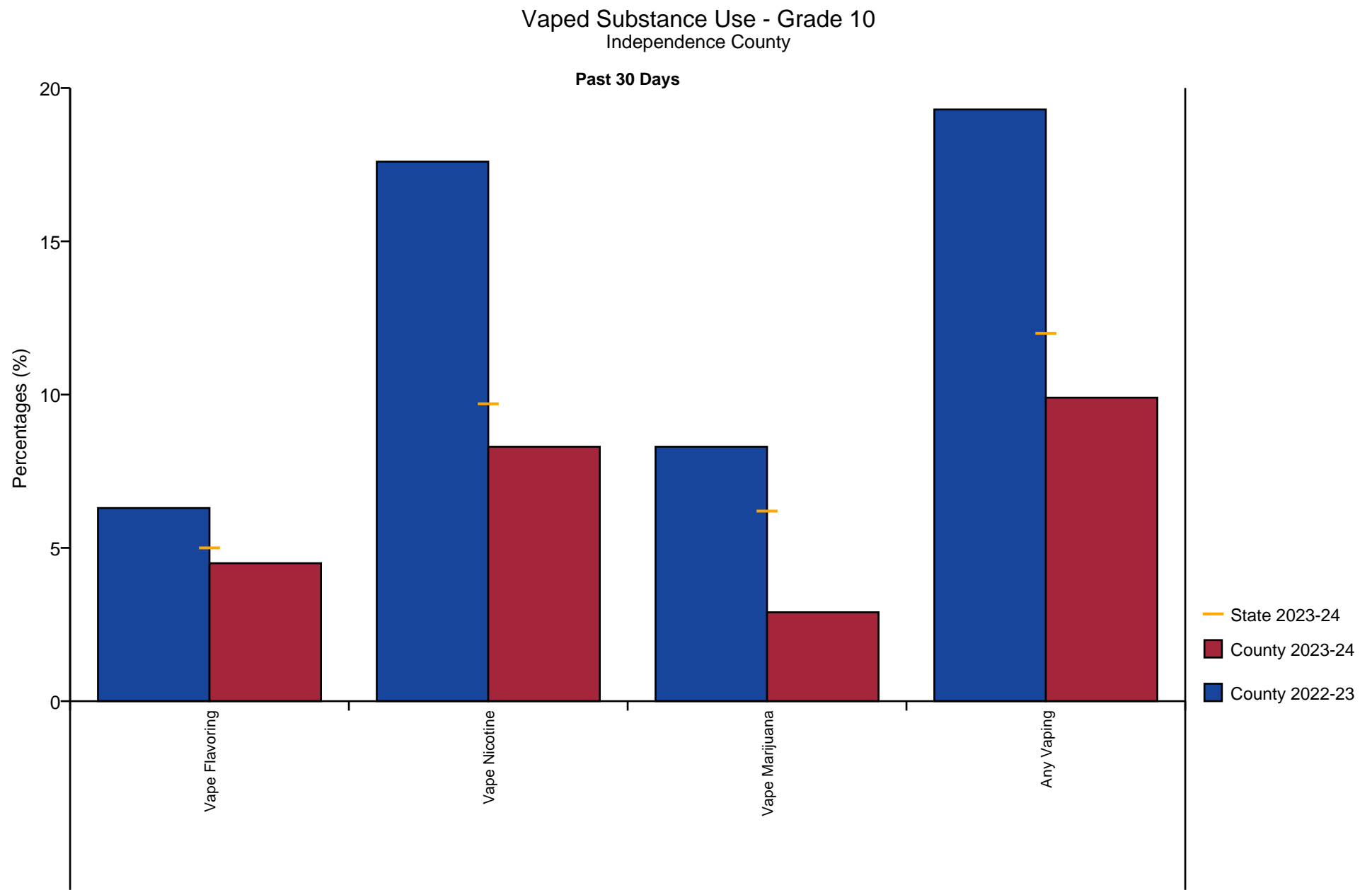


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

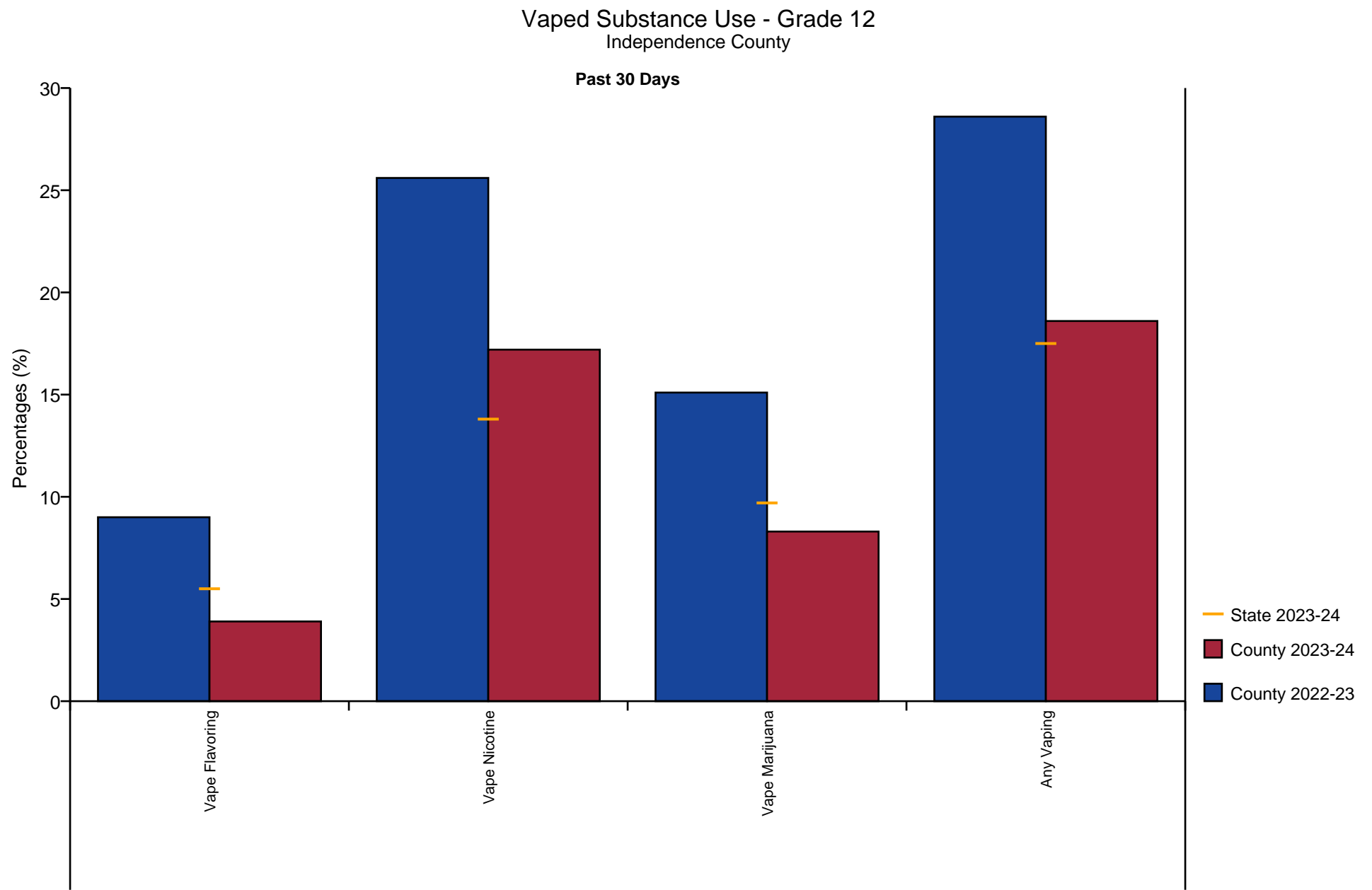
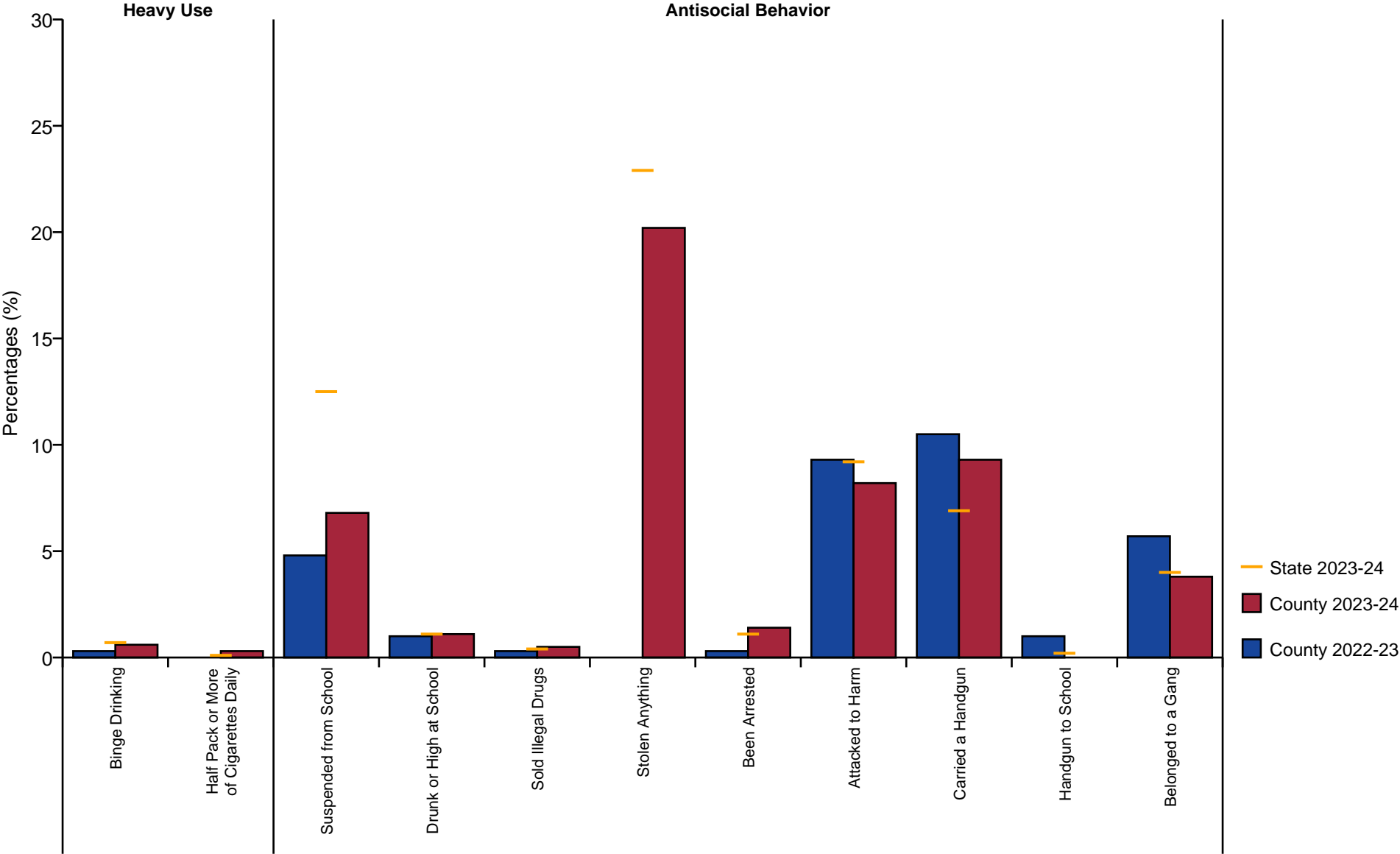


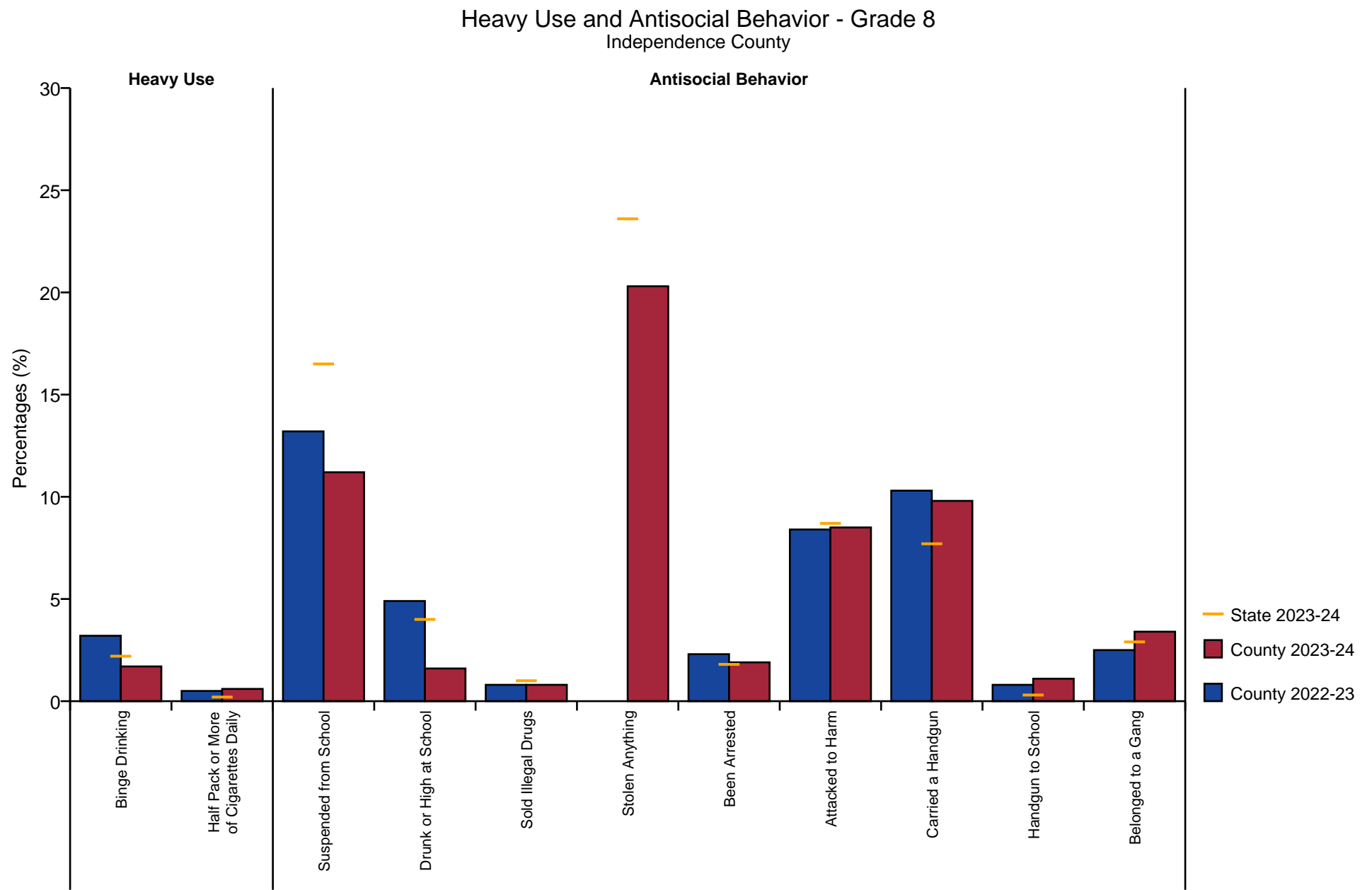
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6
Independence County



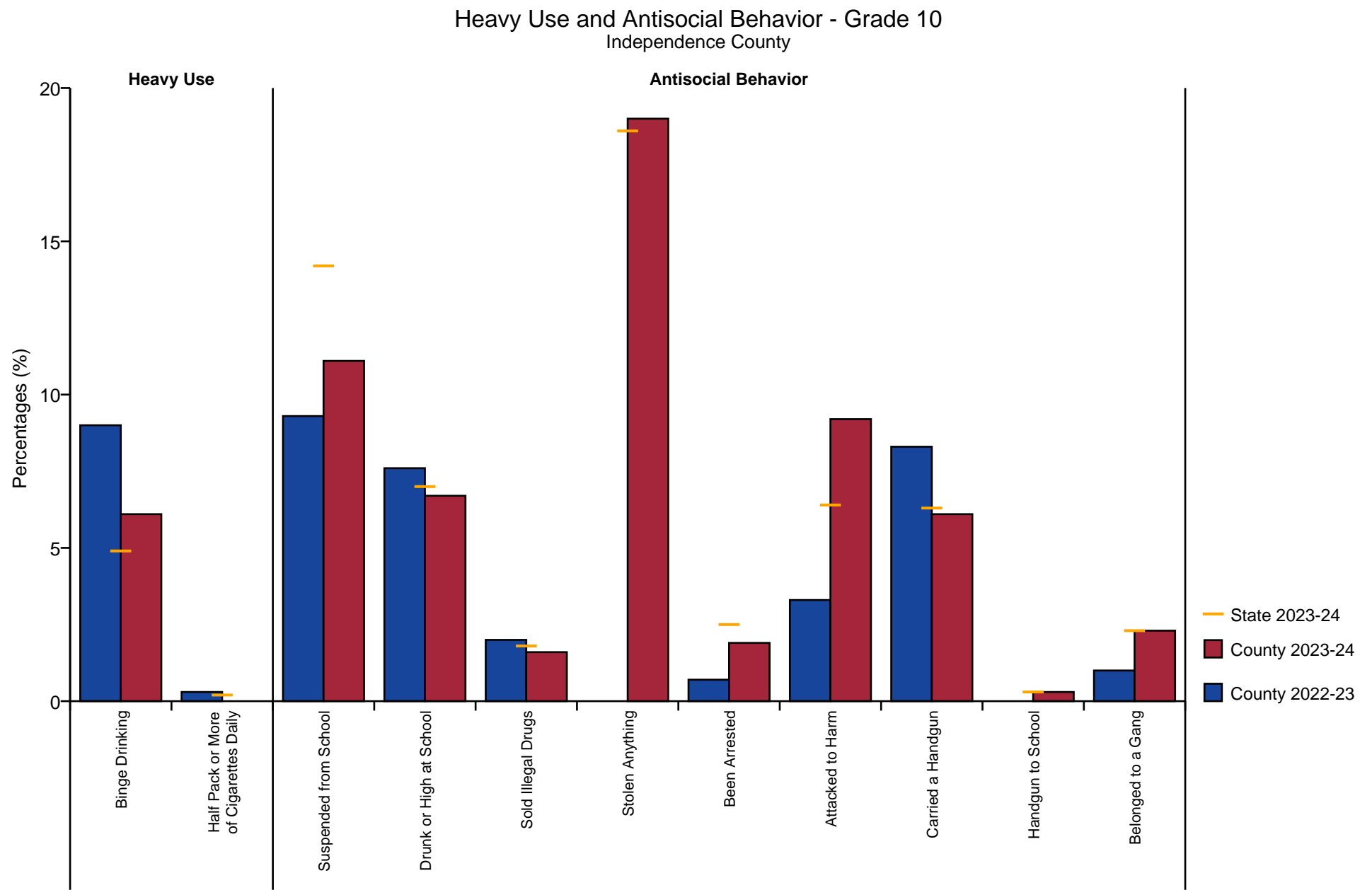
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

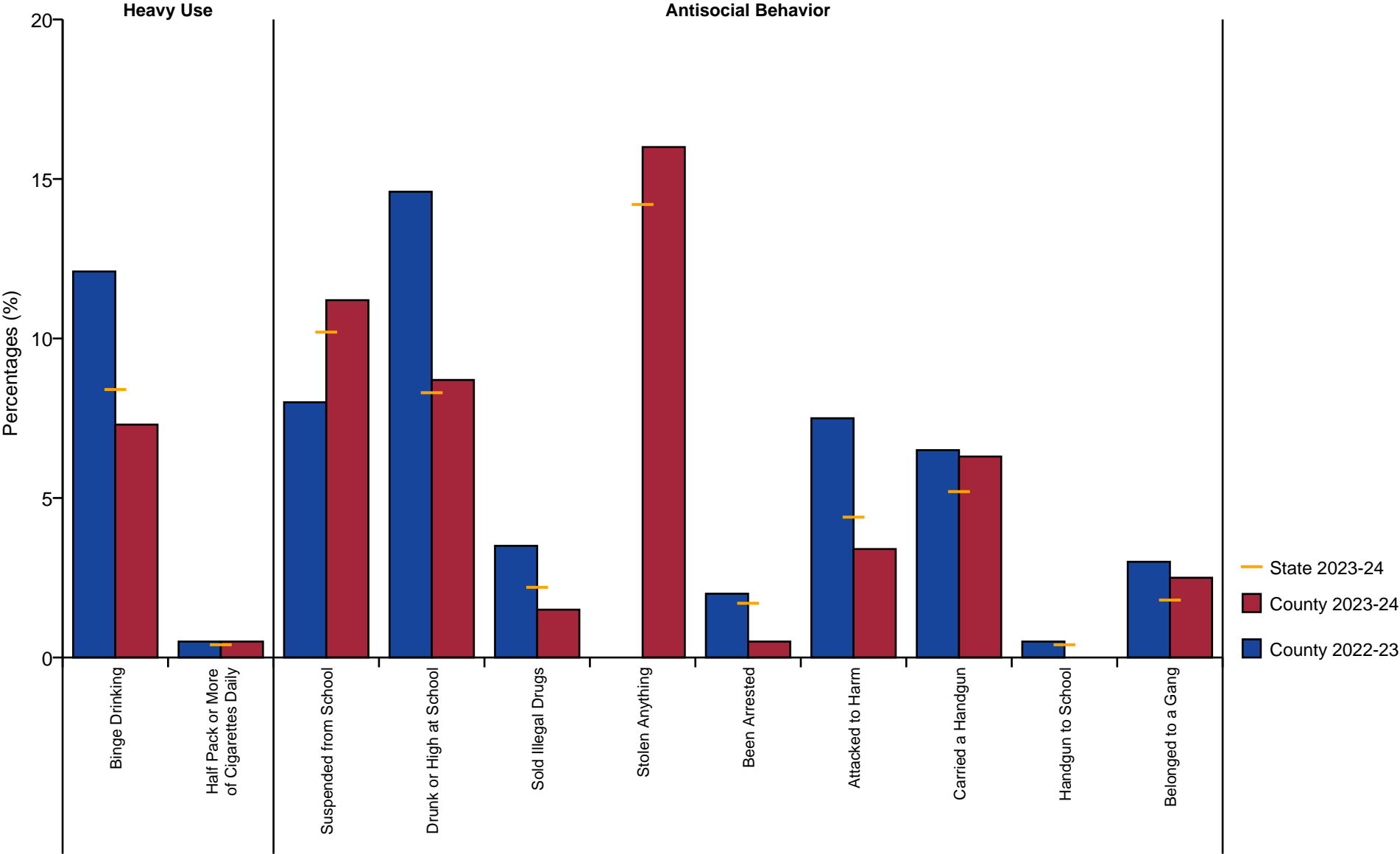
Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

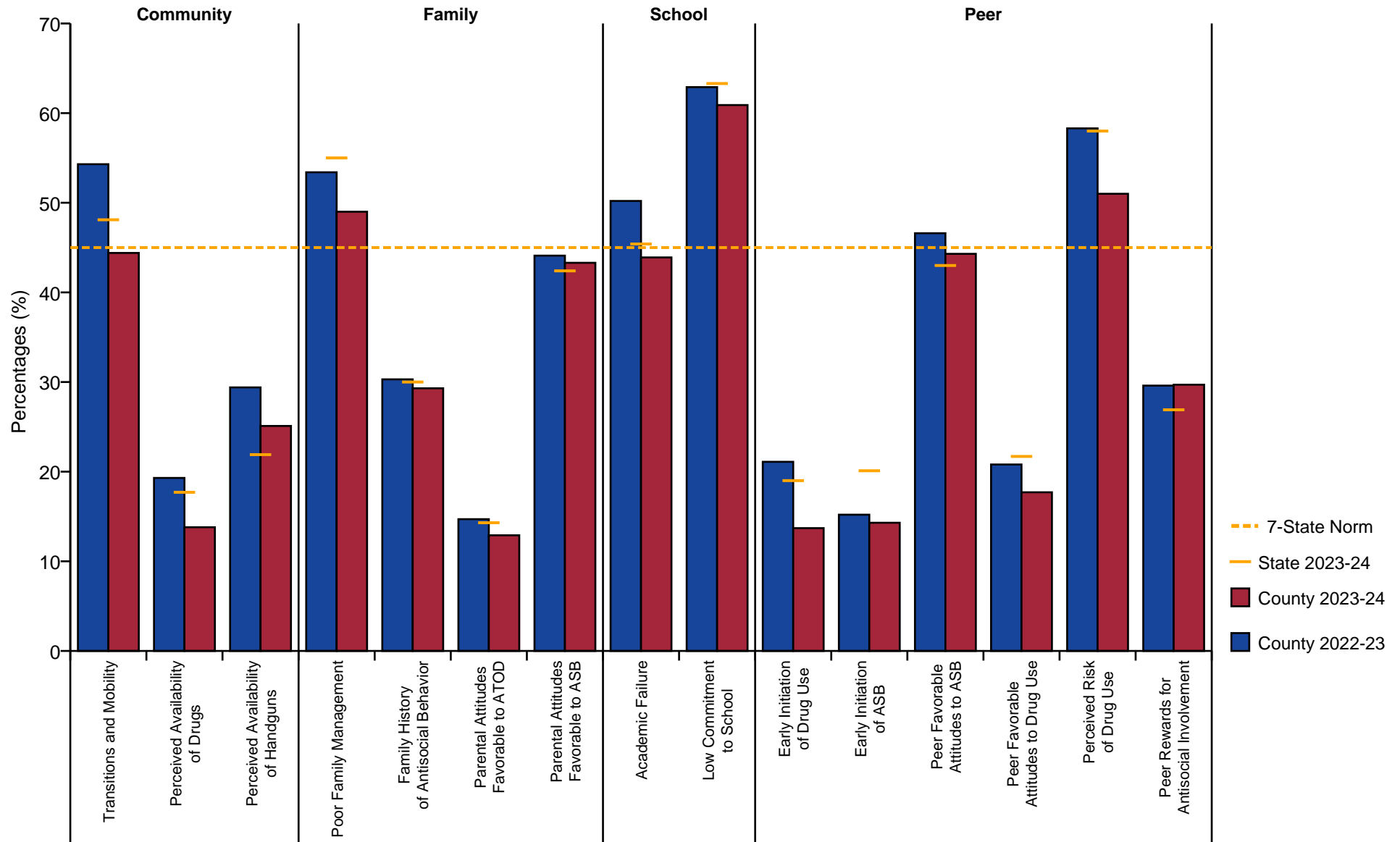
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Independence County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

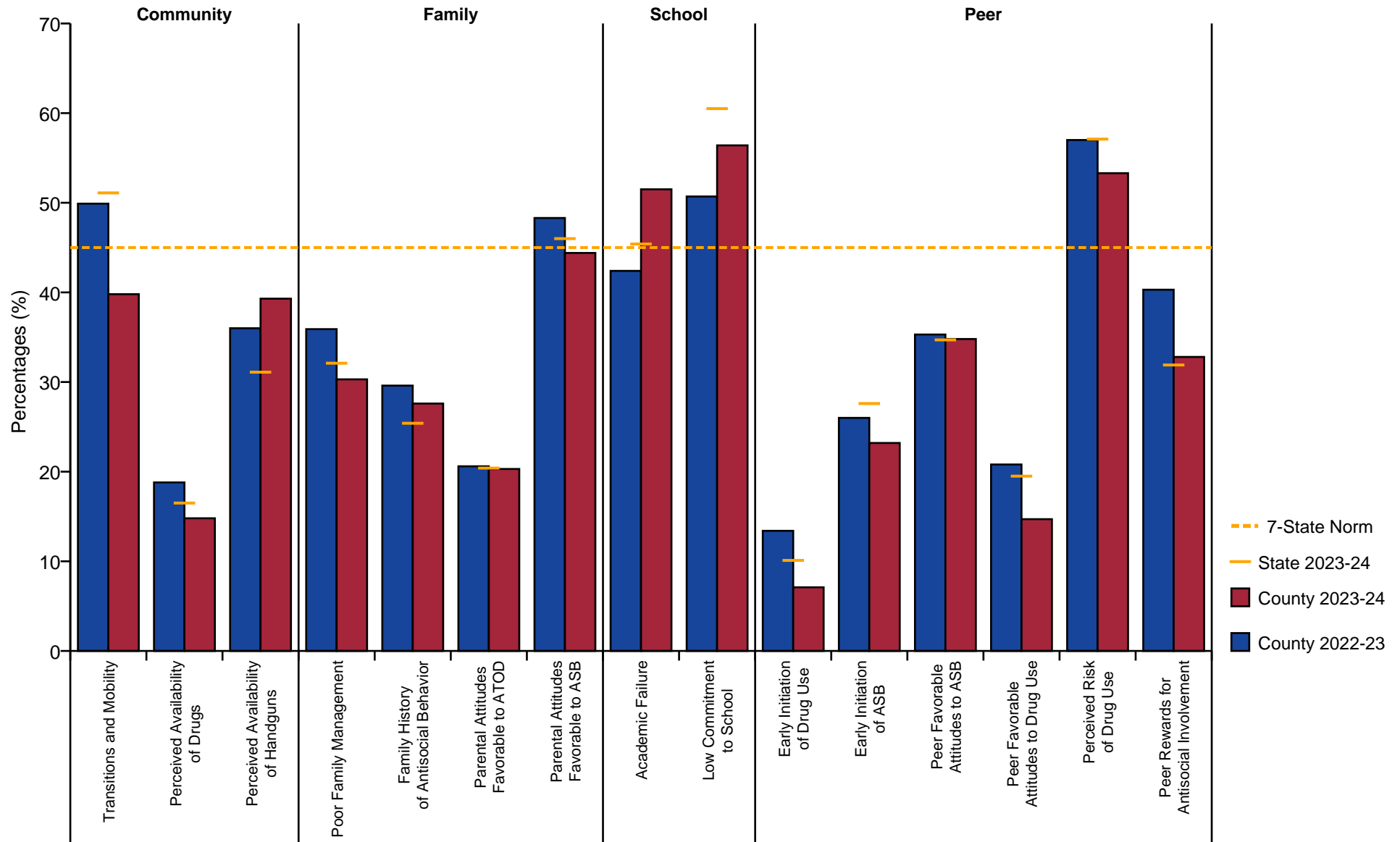
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

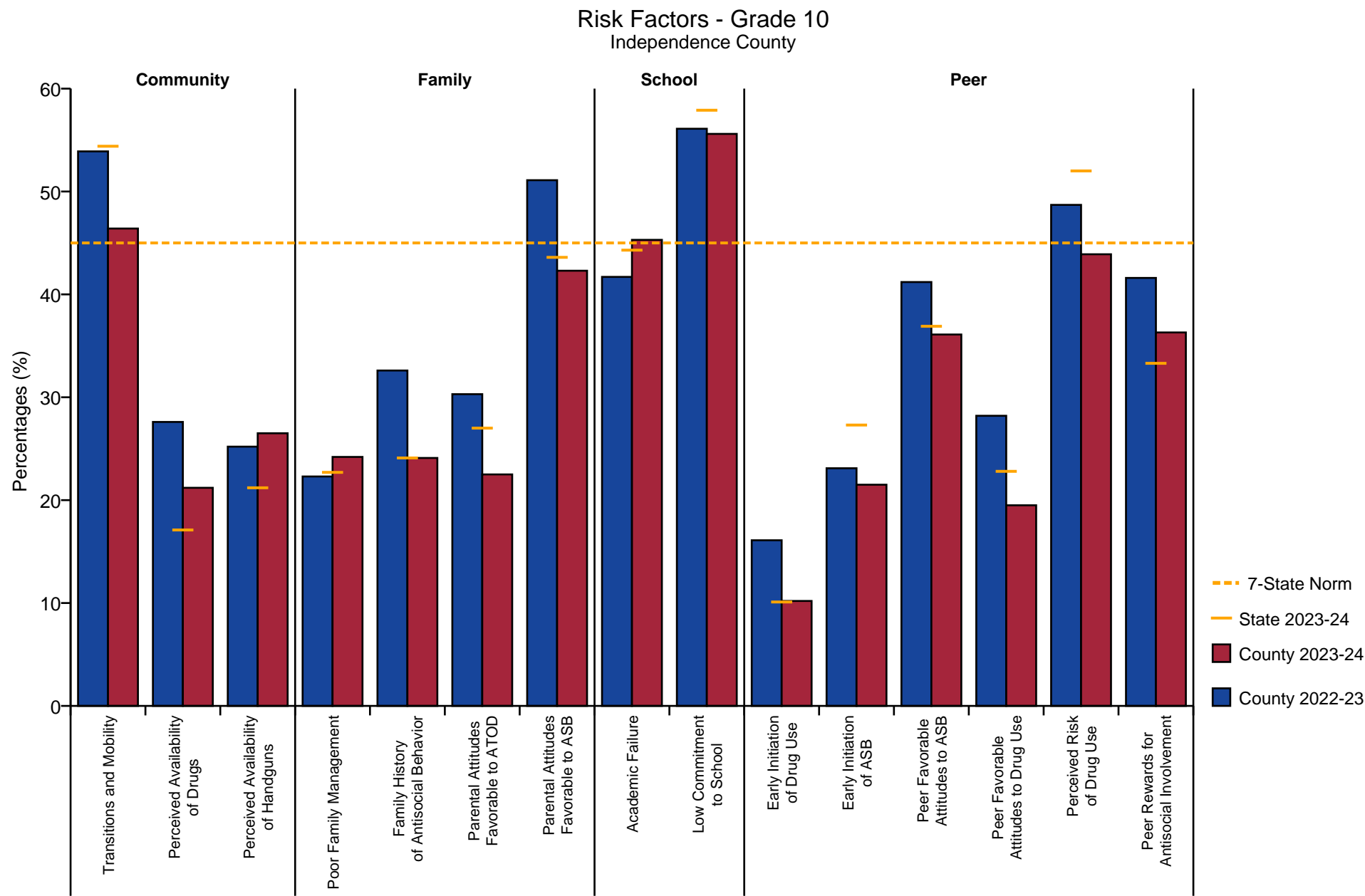
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

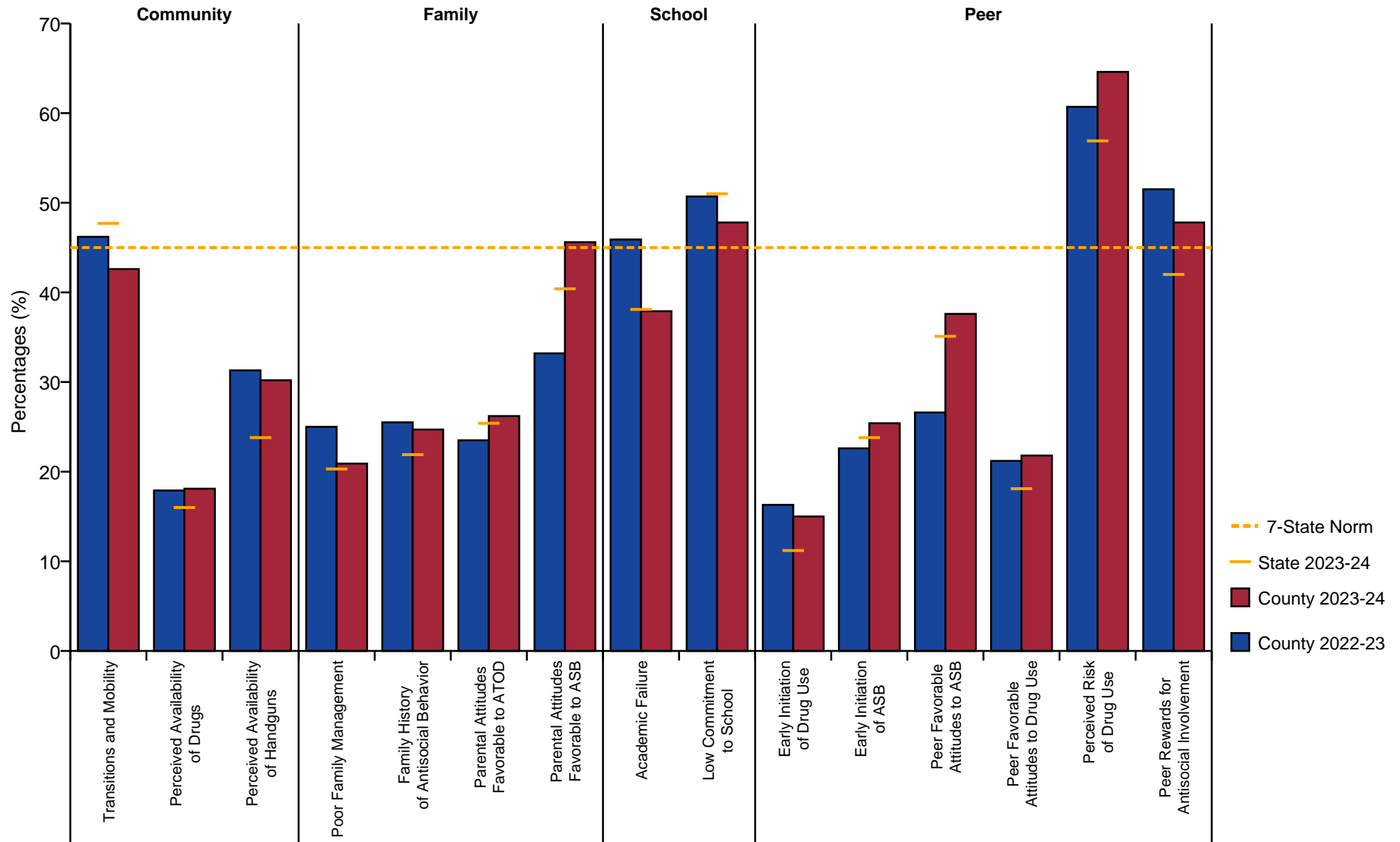
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

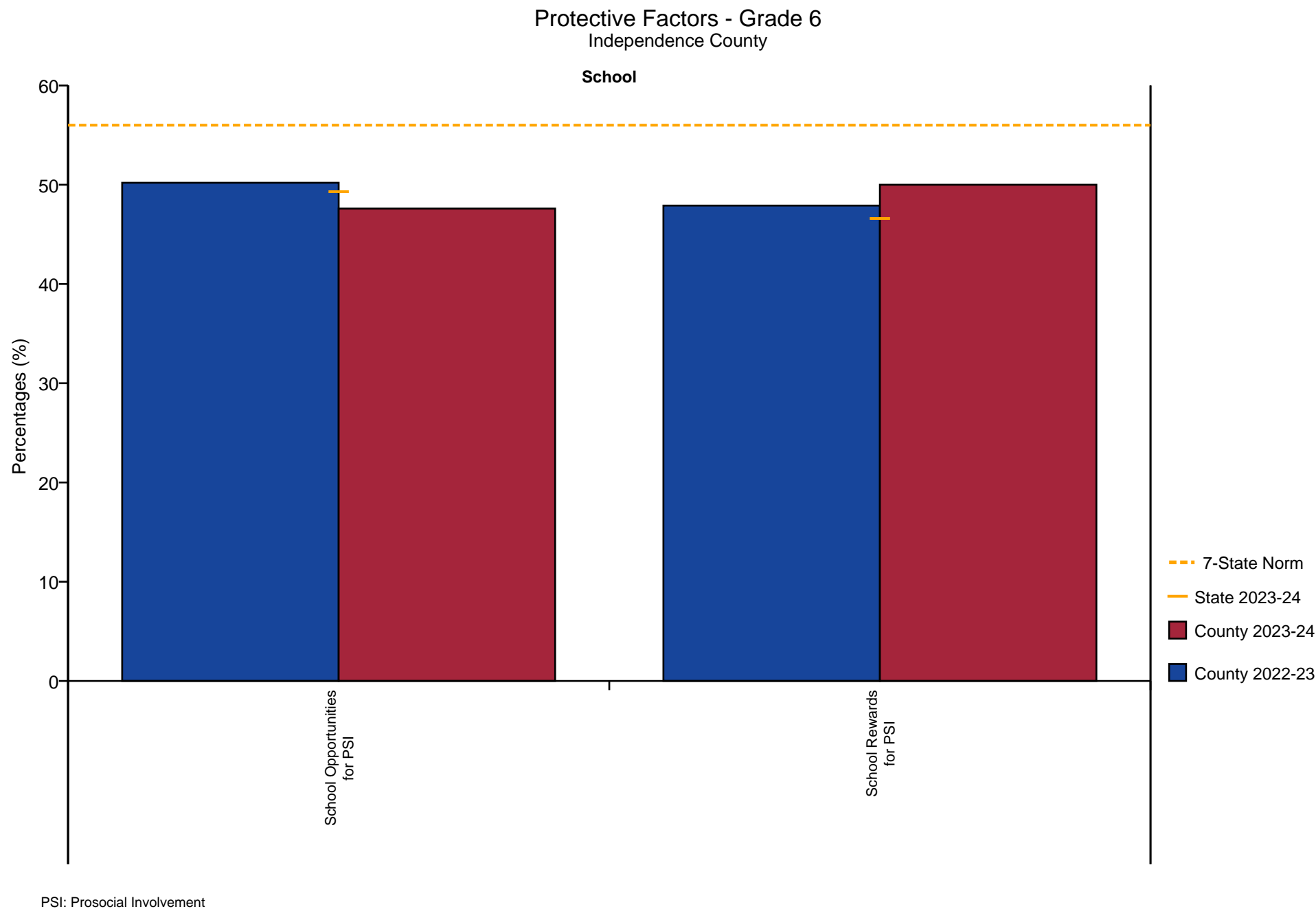


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

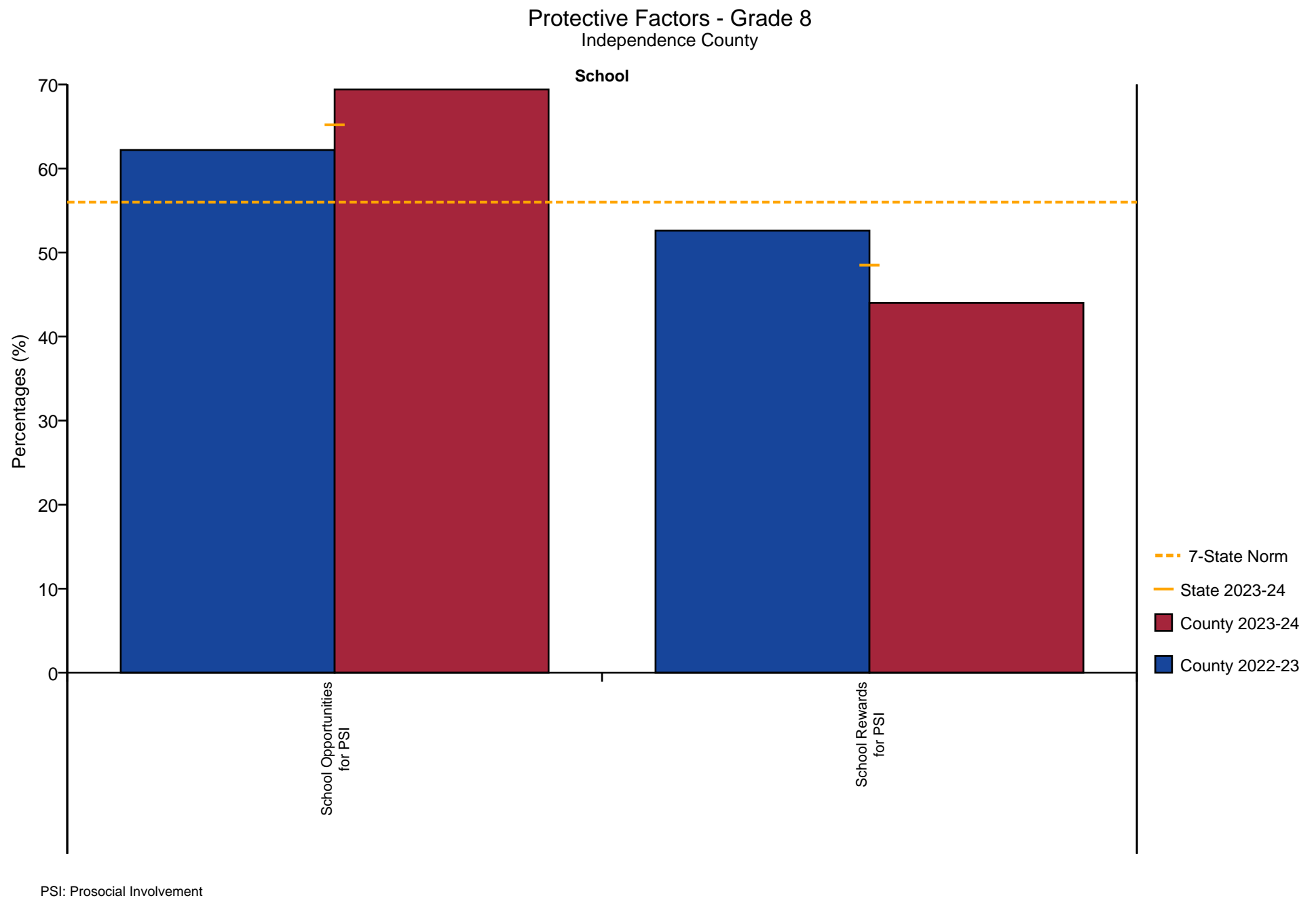


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

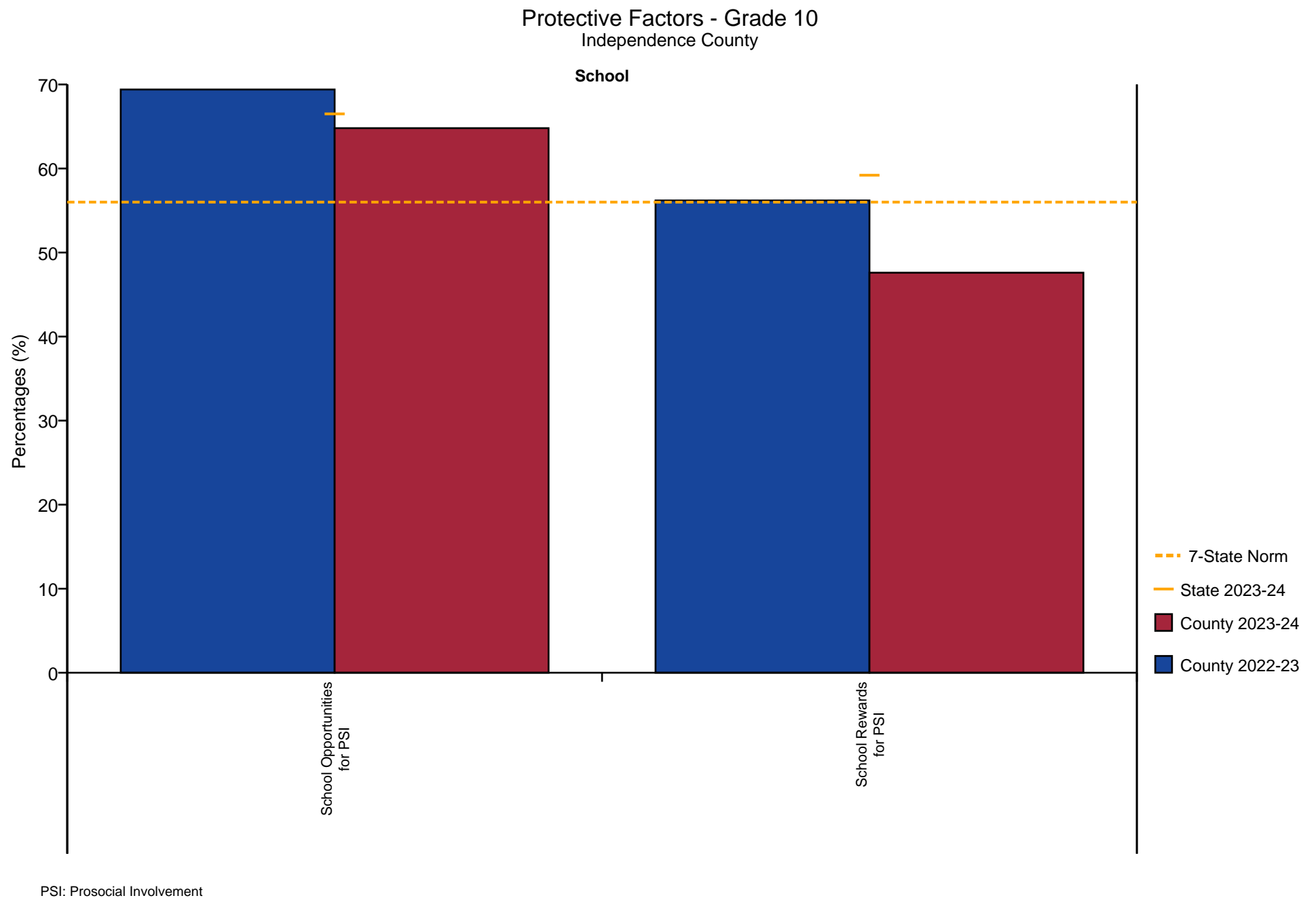


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

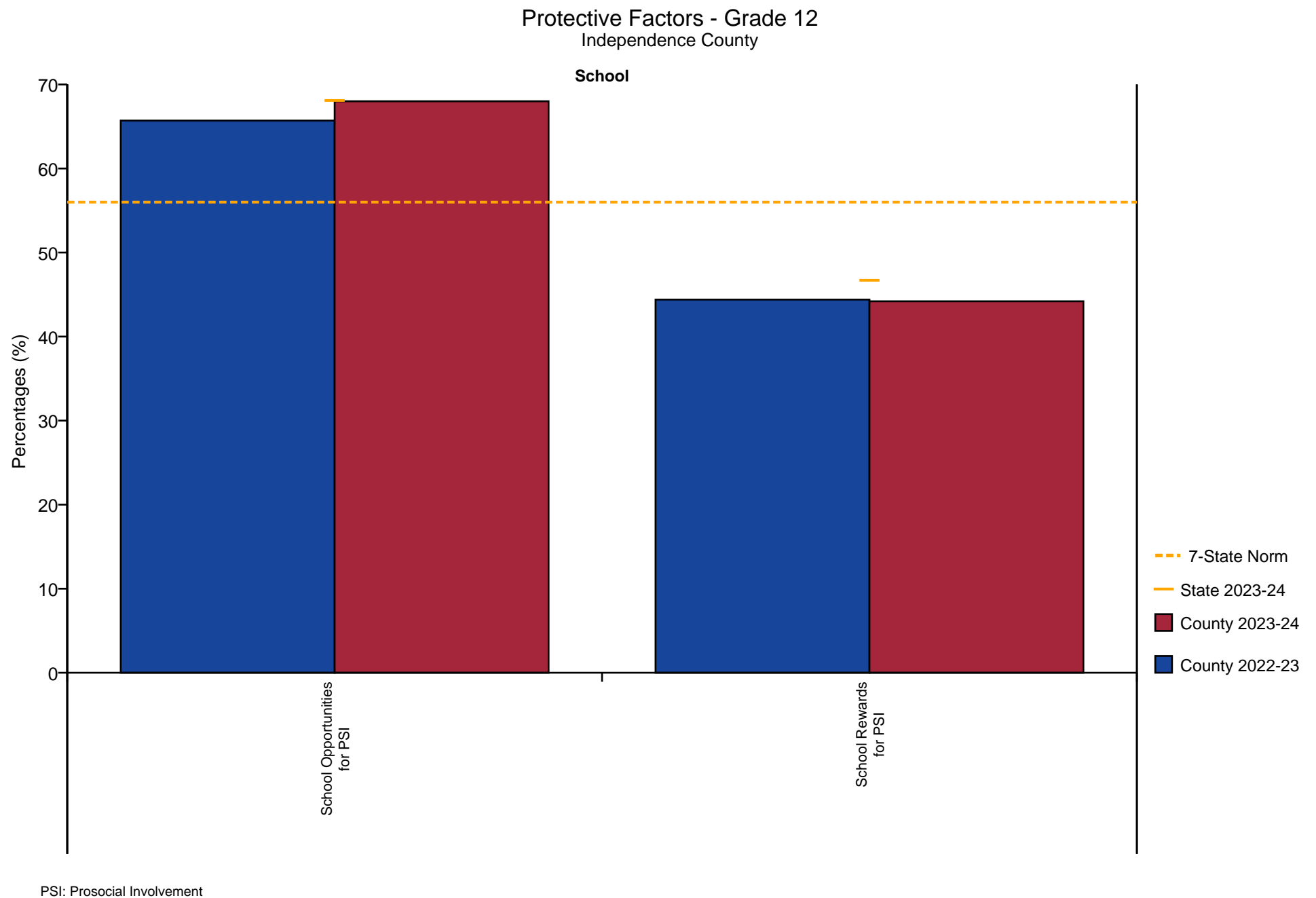


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

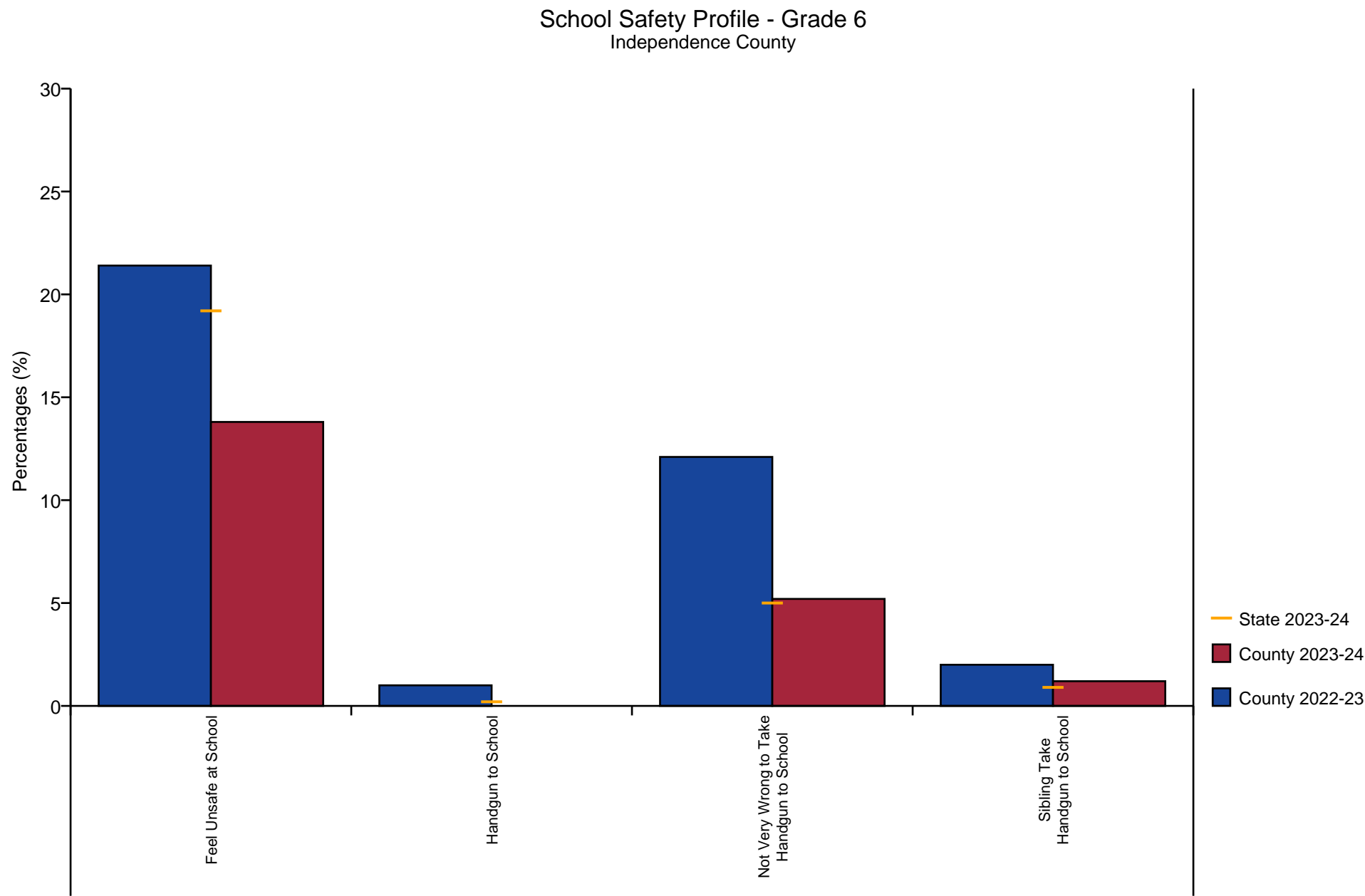


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

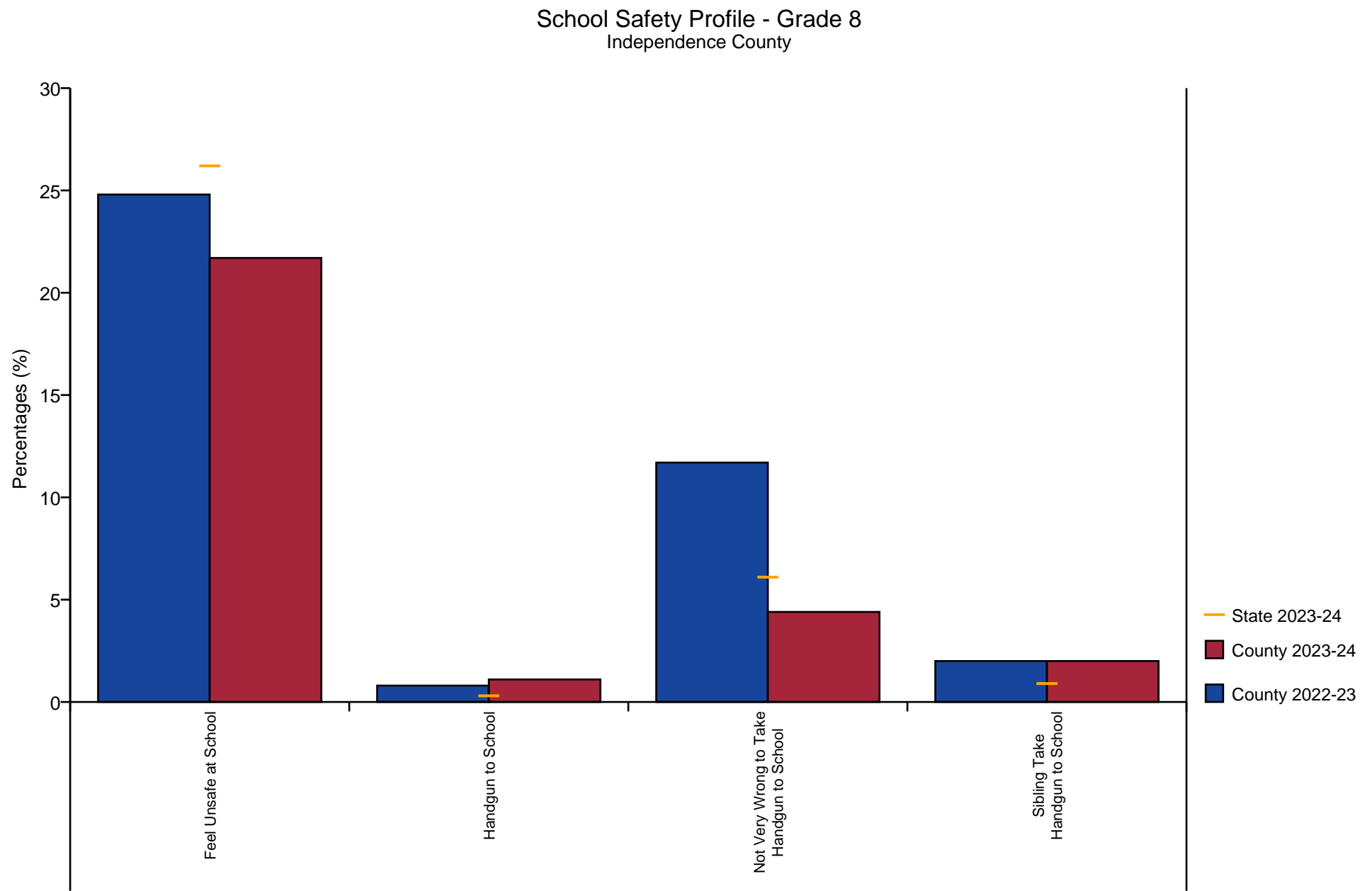


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

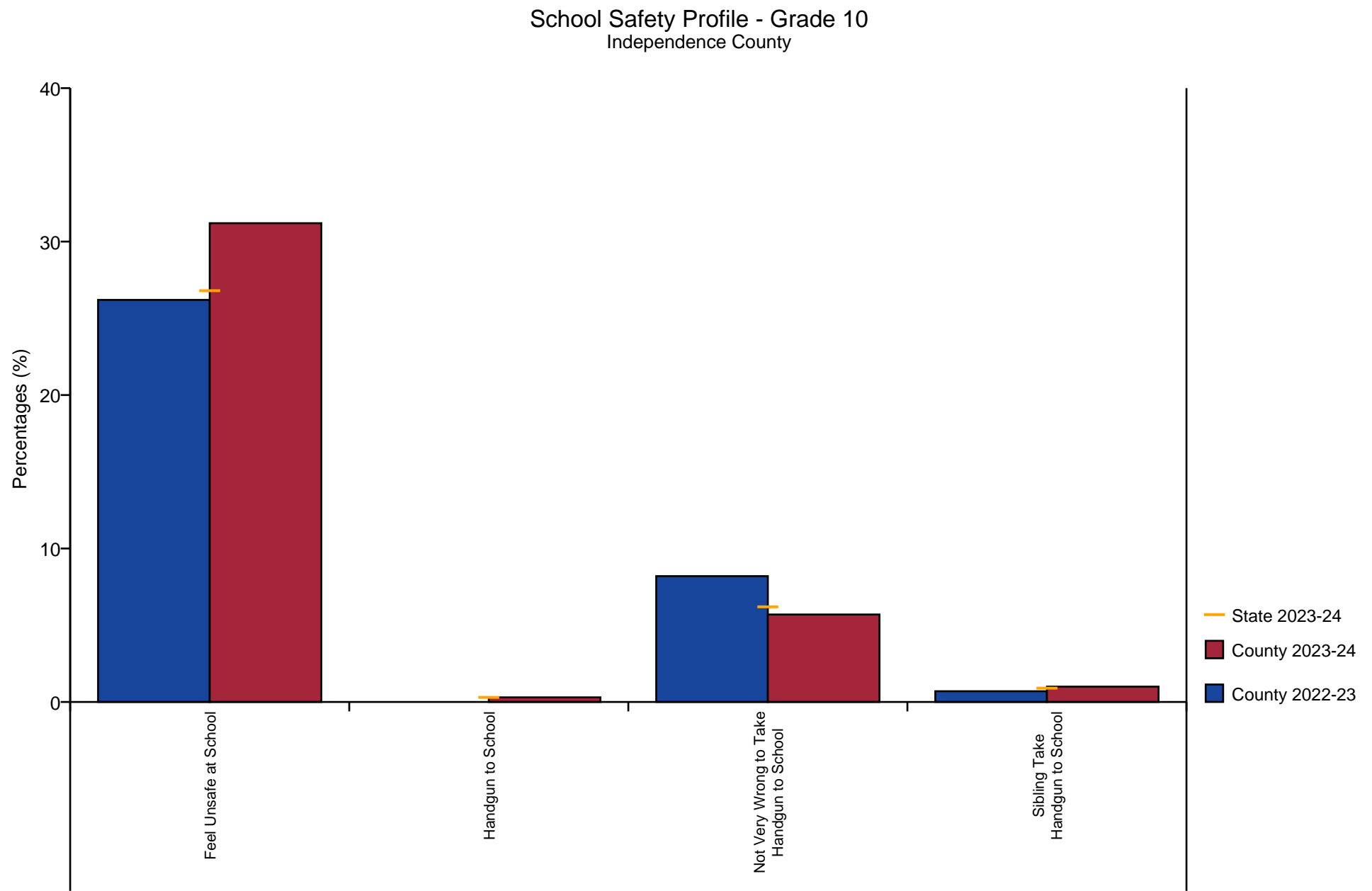


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

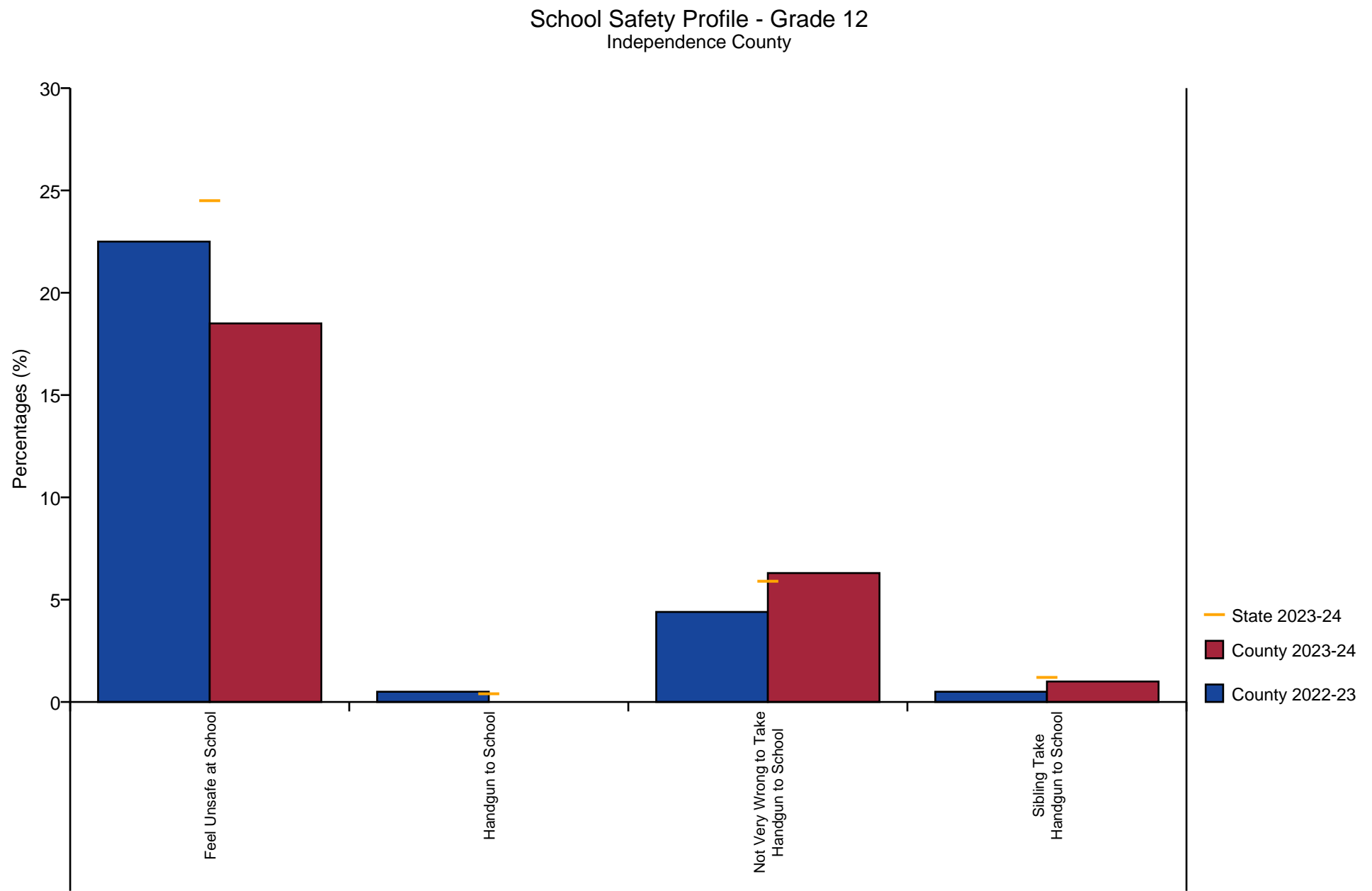
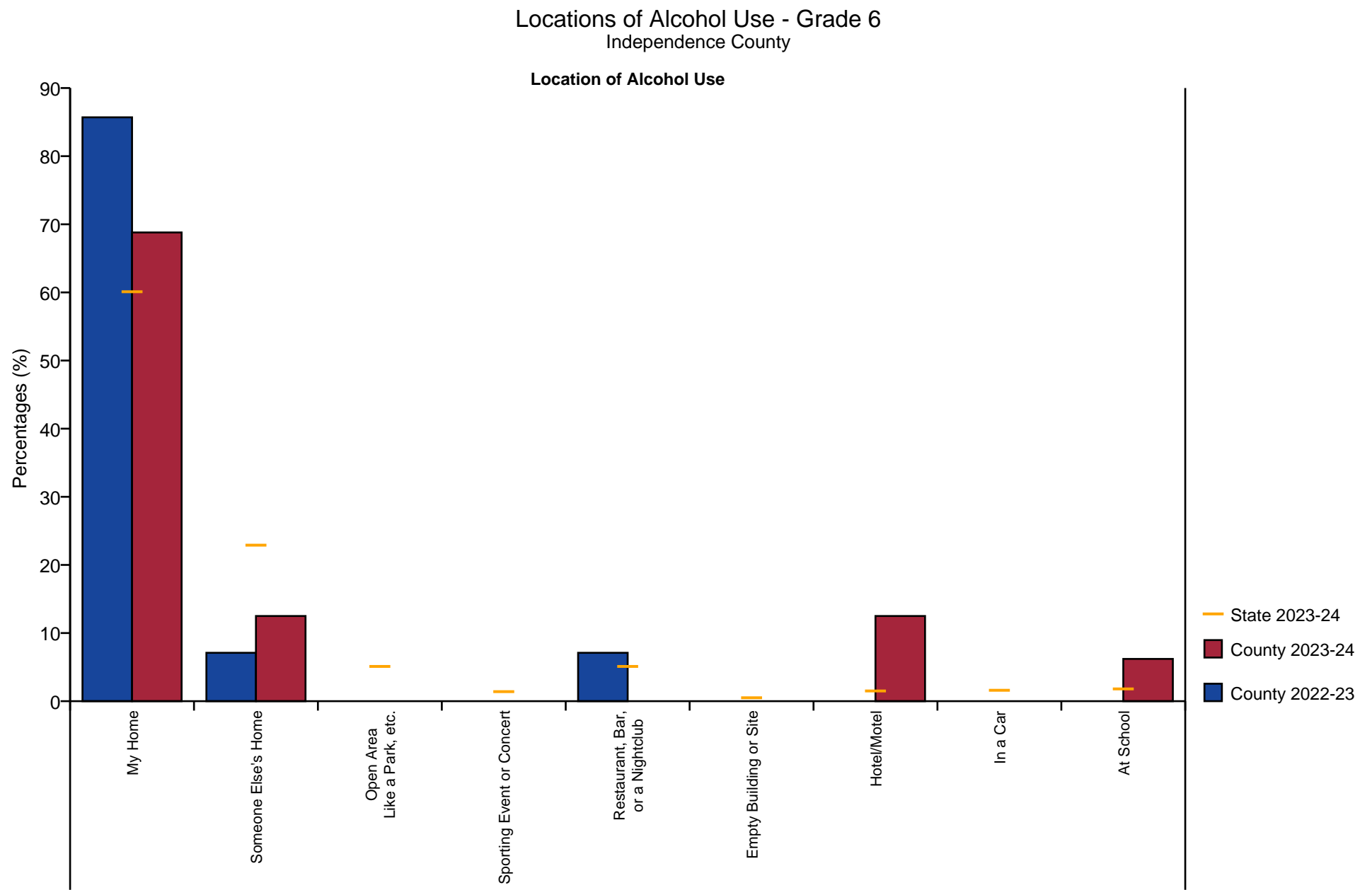


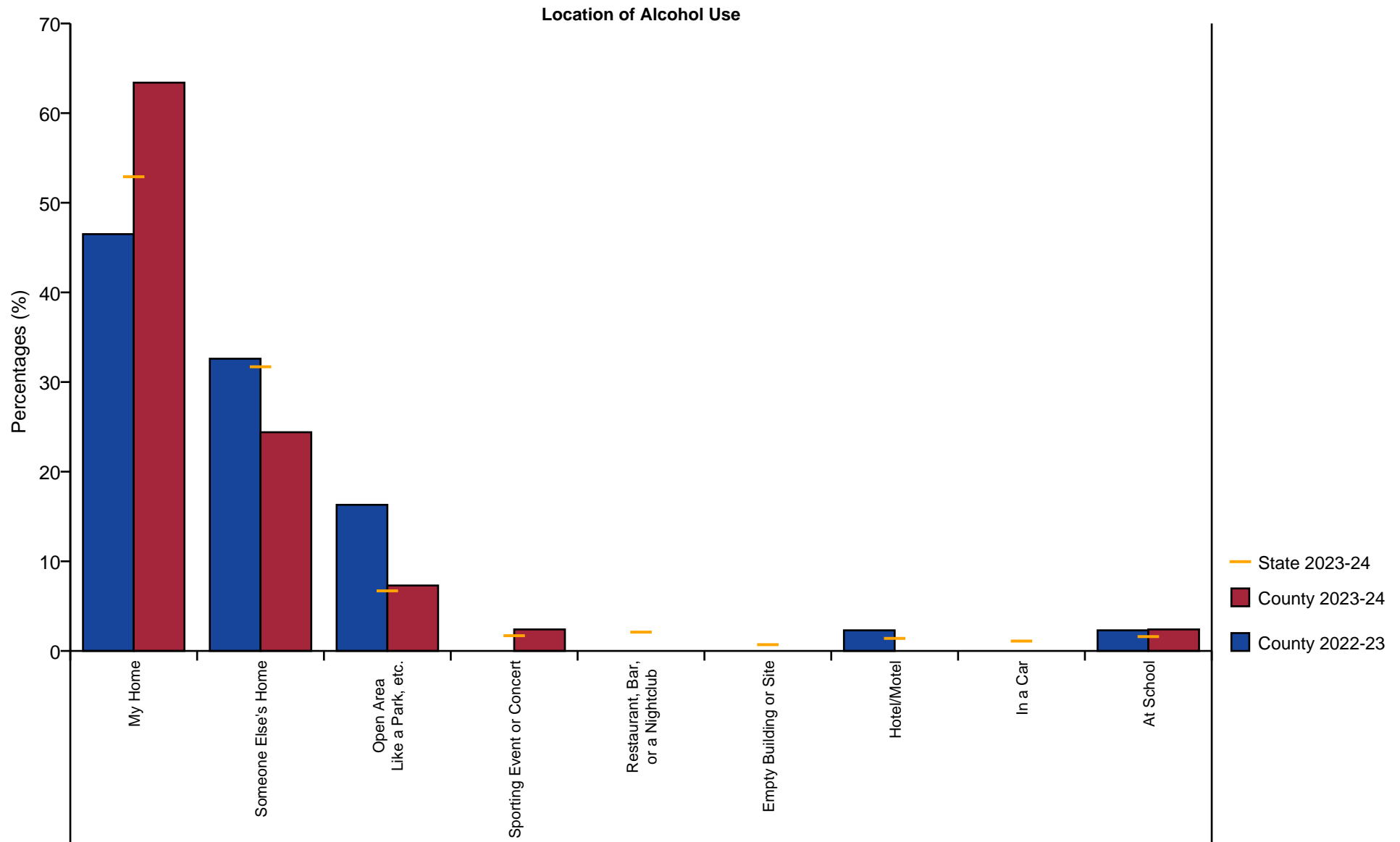
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

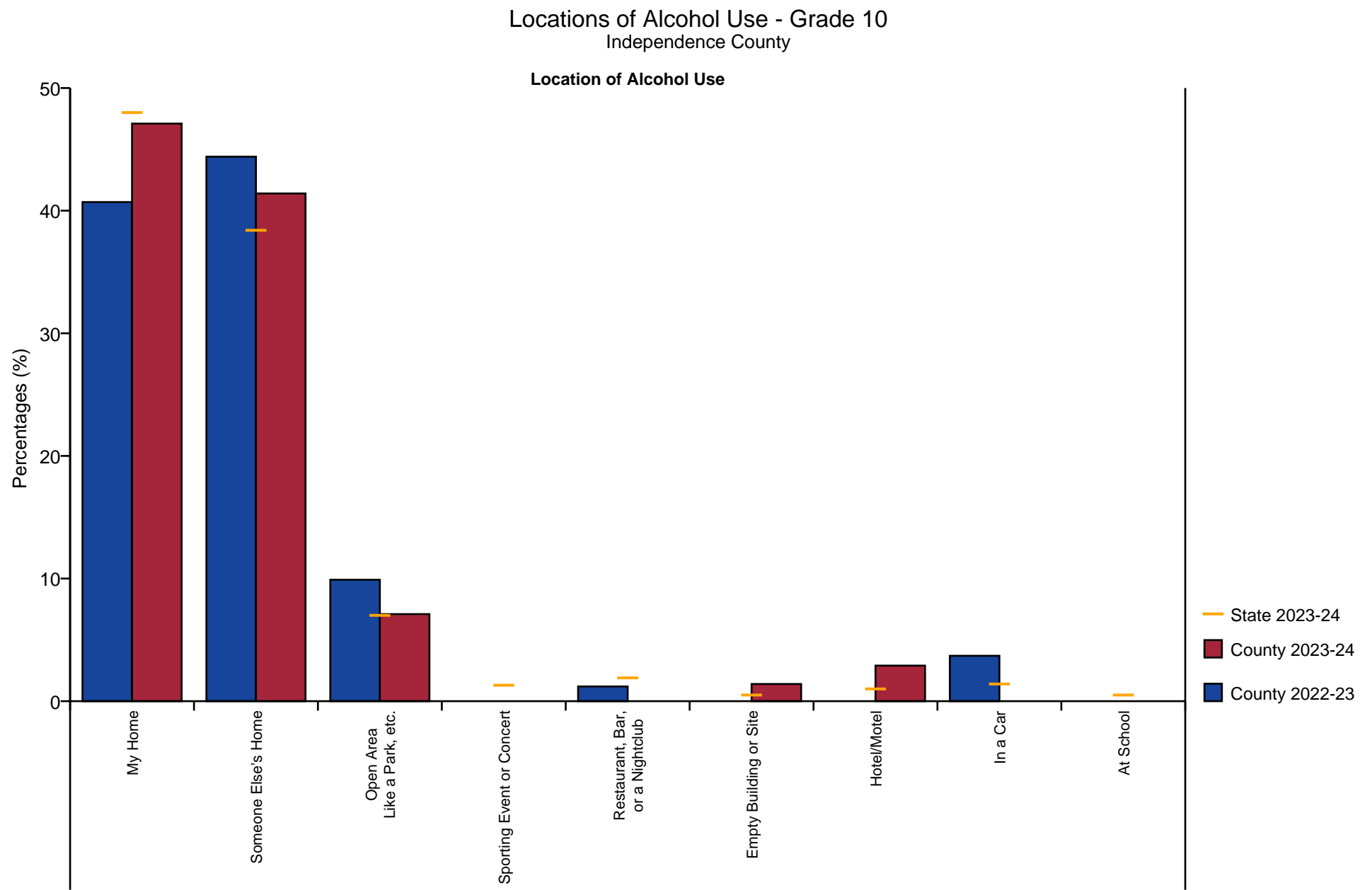
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Independence County



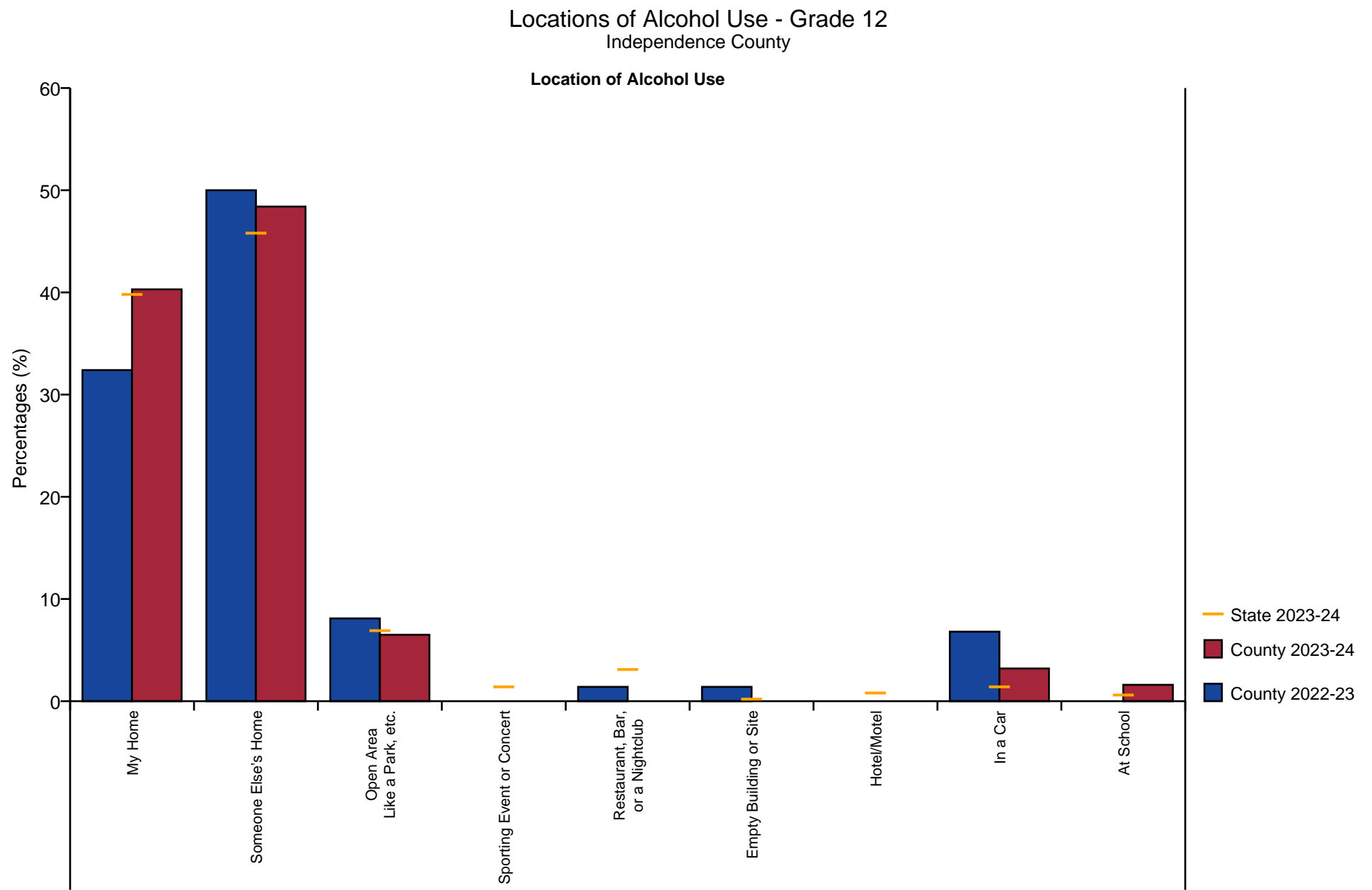
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.4	10.8	13.9	9.6
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	21.7	23.9	19.7	15.6
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	38.5	37.7	39.3	26.4
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	41.0	48.3	42.2	35.0
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	25.3	28.2	26.9	19.8
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.4	8.0	4.9	2.8
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	14.3	11.2	11.8	9.7
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	20.2	19.2	18.0	12.8
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	27.6	25.6	21.3	20.8
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	15.8	14.8	13.1	10.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.6	5.4	3.4	3.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	13.4	10.8	8.2	3.9
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	18.7	12.7	12.1	7.3
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	21.7	14.7	16.6	11.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	13.4	10.6	9.4	5.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	7.2	7.4	7.8	4.5
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	17.9	18.9	18.1	12.3
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	26.4	28.2	26.3	21.7
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	11.3	12.3	11.7	8.4
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	3.1	1.1	2.7	0.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	4.2	4.2	7.1	3.9
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	2.1	0.8	2.0	1.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	3.8	3.9	2.8
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	5.6	5.1	6.1	3.3
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	5.5	3.6	2.7	2.3
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	4.6	4.0	4.3	2.9
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	4.2	3.4	4.1	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.9
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	6.0	4.2	4.6	5.4
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	7.5	3.2	4.0	3.5
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	9.7	6.9	6.5	7.8
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	6.5	4.0	4.5	4.9
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.7
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	2.8	1.6	2.7	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.6	3.2	0.7	1.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	4.8	1.6	2.8
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	12.0	8.7	8.3	7.6
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	23.6	18.9	16.5	12.6
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	22.0	28.0	22.6	19.1
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	13.8	13.4	11.0	9.4
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.8	2.0	2.6
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	3.9	5.9	4.2
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	11.8	11.4	5.8
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	17.2	18.1	12.3
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.2	8.4	5.5
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.4	19.2	12.3	10.4
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	17.2	19.2	19.5	13.9
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	23.6	24.2	23.8	17.7
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	29.9	35.6	35.7	26.0
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	19.0	22.8	21.4	15.8
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	2.4	5.8	3.1
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	17.9	8.7	11.3	6.7
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	21.7	13.5	16.2	12.2
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	17.5	17.8	17.6	8.8
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	15.0	9.9	12.2	7.4
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	21.3	16.5	15.4	10.4
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	32.0	28.2	28.2	17.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	32.6	40.2	35.7	26.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	20.9	20.1	18.9	12.7
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.6	5.1	6.2	3.3
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	13.9	13.6	15.6	9.3
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	22.4	26.3	24.7	18.6
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	9.2	9.6	10.2	6.7
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.2	4.7	7.1	5.1
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	24.5	19.0	17.1	12.5
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	34.8	31.0	30.5	20.6
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	35.4	40.7	37.2	27.5
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	23.8	22.1	21.3	14.9
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.9
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.7
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.6	3.1	1.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.9
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	10.0	8.3	4.7	5.8
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	16.2	12.1	12.4	12.8
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	21.5	23.7	20.1	15.6
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	10.7	9.8	8.2	7.8
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.7	2.0	3.5	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	3.9	2.9	5.4	1.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	11.1	2.6	8.6	4.9
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	4.4	1.9	4.1	1.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.9	1.9	2.4	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.7	2.2	3.7	2.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	7.7	4.3	5.1	3.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	3.5	2.1	2.7	2.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	3.5	2.5	2.4	1.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	9.1	9.2	10.3	3.9
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	16.9	13.6	15.7	8.8
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	5.9	5.4	6.1	3.1
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.1	0.8	1.5	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.7	1.7	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	4.1	2.6	1.8	4.2
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	3.6	1.4	3.3	1.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.4
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.8
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.9	0.3	1.9	2.2
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.8	2.1	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	5.3	3.9	4.0	2.2
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	15.5	8.6	8.3	5.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	11.2	14.4	14.7	8.3
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	7.7	6.1	5.9	3.7
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.9	2.3	1.4
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.2	2.1	2.8
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	6.8	6.7	1.6
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.8	9.5	5.4
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.5	4.6	2.5
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.8	11.5	8.7	5.3
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	11.2	10.8	9.7	11.4
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	12.9	15.6	15.3	7.7
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	18.8	16.0	21.1	11.7
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.1	13.0	12.8	8.7
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	0.9	2.6	1.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	10.3	5.8	6.9	3.6
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	10.3	5.7	6.3	4.5
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	8.4	5.0	9.0	3.9
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	7.9	4.5	6.0	3.2
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	1.4	2.6	1.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	12.5	10.3	8.5	4.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	19.8	17.1	17.6	8.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	23.2	29.4	25.6	17.2
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	13.1	12.8	12.1	6.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.4	1.9	2.9	1.1
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	8.3	8.9	8.3	2.9
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	11.3	12.6	15.1	8.3
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	5.2	5.2	5.6	2.6
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	1.4	3.9	2.5
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	15.0	11.2	10.6	5.3
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	21.7	19.9	19.3	9.9
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	28.0	31.1	28.6	18.6
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	15.4	14.1	14.1	7.9
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.7	1.9	3.2	1.7
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	9.5	7.1	9.0	6.1
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	14.6	7.6	12.1	7.3
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	6.2	4.0	5.4	3.4
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.2	3.2	4.8	6.8
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	7.6	7.2	13.2	11.2
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	6.6	9.5	9.3	11.1
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	4.8	10.9	8.0	11.2
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	6.5	7.4	9.2	9.9
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.1	2.5	4.9	1.6
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	8.1	7.4	7.6	6.7
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	9.5	7.6	14.6	8.7
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	5.2	4.4	6.1	3.9
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	4.8	1.7	3.5	1.5
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.6	1.3	2.3	1.9
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.1	1.1	0.7	1.9
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.4	2.5	2.0	0.5
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.9	9.2	9.3	8.2
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	6.0	11.9	8.4	8.5
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	5.0	5.3	3.3	9.2
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	5.4	6.7	7.5	3.4
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	6.5	8.6	7.2	7.8
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.4	13.3	10.5	9.3
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	9.7	12.3	10.3	9.8
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	8.8	7.4	8.3	6.1
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	6.9	7.6	6.5	6.3
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	9.0	10.4	9.2	8.2
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.5	3.5	5.7	3.8
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	2.3	3.7	2.5	3.4
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	2.4	4.1	1.0	2.3
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.9	3.0	2.5
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.1
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.7	45.4	54.3	44.4
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	47.0	47.5	49.9	39.8
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	55.4	54.1	53.9	46.4
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	46.0	53.4	46.2	42.6
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	51.5	49.8	51.4	43.2
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	19.6	21.5	19.3	13.8
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	20.1	17.3	18.8	14.8
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	20.6	21.7	27.6	21.2
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	20.8	14.4	17.9	18.1
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	20.2	19.2	21.0	16.7
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.6	31.1	29.4	25.1
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	40.7	37.1	36.0	39.3
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	26.2	23.6	25.2	26.5
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	25.7	31.4	31.3	30.2
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	31.1	31.0	30.7	30.5
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	51.3	58.6	53.4	49.0
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	32.0	35.4	35.9	30.3
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	22.1	25.1	22.3	24.2
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	17.0	17.4	25.0	20.9
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	32.6	34.8	35.0	32.3
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.1	24.9	30.3	29.3
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	34.4	27.2	29.6	27.6
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	32.9	29.9	32.6	24.1
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	19.9	29.3	25.5	24.7
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	30.7	27.8	29.9	26.7
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.1	9.5	14.7	12.9
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	27.3	20.1	20.6	20.3
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	28.0	28.7	30.3	22.5
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	31.0	27.6	23.5	26.2
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	23.8	21.4	21.9	19.8
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	39.6	35.8	44.1	43.3
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	51.3	46.5	48.3	44.4
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	48.4	48.7	51.1	42.3
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	38.7	45.7	33.2	45.6
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	45.4	44.7	45.3	43.8
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	39.7	45.6	50.2	43.9
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	46.1	50.3	42.4	51.5
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	54.3	45.7	41.7	45.3
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	41.4	35.8	45.9	37.9
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	45.7	46.0	44.7	45.5
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	52.0	62.7	62.9	60.9
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	47.7	53.8	50.7	56.4
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	56.9	58.5	56.1	55.6
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	37.2	38.3	50.7	47.8
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	49.8	55.3	55.1	56.1
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.6	20.4	21.1	13.7
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	17.2	13.8	13.4	7.1
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	16.2	15.8	16.1	10.2
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	13.6	16.8	16.3	15.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	16.6	16.3	16.5	11.1
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.7	17.8	15.2	14.3
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	20.6	20.8	26.0	23.2
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	21.8	23.4	23.1	21.5
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	21.9	28.4	22.6	25.4
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	19.4	21.8	21.9	20.5
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	28.7	33.6	46.6	44.3
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	33.8	34.8	35.3	34.8
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	35.7	36.3	41.2	36.1
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	26.0	31.0	26.6	37.6
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	31.7	34.5	38.2	38.4
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.7	15.5	20.8	17.7
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	26.4	19.1	20.8	14.7
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	28.0	28.2	28.2	19.5
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	21.1	17.6	21.2	21.8
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	22.4	20.8	22.7	17.9
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.2	55.0	58.3	51.0
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	53.7	57.2	57.0	53.3
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	54.2	53.0	48.7	43.9
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	53.7	58.8	60.7	64.6
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	54.2	55.6	55.9	52.1
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	32.3	35.2	29.6	29.7
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	46.7	41.7	40.3	32.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	45.4	37.8	41.6	36.3
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	46.3	42.0	51.5	47.8
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	42.2	39.1	39.8	35.2
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.3	47.0	50.2	47.6
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	68.9	62.1	62.2	69.4
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	68.1	71.3	69.4	64.8
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	74.8	80.0	65.7	68.0
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	63.6	63.7	61.6	61.6
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.0	45.4	47.9	50.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	53.0	47.1	52.6	44.0
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	63.1	57.1	56.2	47.6
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	63.3	56.7	44.4	44.2
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	55.8	50.9	50.9	46.7
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.4	9.4	49.9	36.4
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	8.5	13.2	63.5	14.8
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	11.8	19.4	52.2	16.6
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	6.8	11.7	58.0	23.4
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	7.9	13.4	55.8	23.0
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.8	3.0	0.3	1.9
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	95.6	3.3	0.3	0.8
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.3	4.5	0.6	0.6
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	93.7	5.3	0.5	0.5
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	94.7	3.8	0.4	1.0
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.4	1.2	4.4
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	93.6	2.0	4.3
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.8	1.0	3.1
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	92.7	1.0	6.2
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.2	1.4	4.4
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	68.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	6.2
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	63.4	24.4	7.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	47.1	41.4	7.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	40.3	48.4	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.6
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	50.3	37.6	6.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.1	1.6
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.3	93.4	94.4	94.4
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	82.6	84.3	87.6	87.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	68.7	73.5	72.5	78.7
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	66.0	57.8	64.6	68.2
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	79.9	79.6	81.4	84.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.7	1.7	2.0	2.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.7	6.9	2.5	2.5
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.6
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	5.6	3.7	4.1	5.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	14.1	13.1	10.3	8.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	22.0	22.4	18.7	17.4
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	8.9	8.4	7.5	7.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	7.2	5.6	7.6	4.7
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	9.9	12.9	7.6	7.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.4
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	4.8	4.5	2.7	1.7
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	2.1	0.9	3.5	3.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.2
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	5.6	4.7	3.3	4.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	7.6	4.9	5.5	6.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	11.3	13.8	8.6	9.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	5.9	5.3	4.5	5.4
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	2.8	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.6	3.7	2.8	3.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	8.0	7.5	7.6	5.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.5
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	5.2	1.7	1.7	1.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	7.6	4.5	3.8	3.7
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	5.0	6.9	4.5	4.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	4.7	2.8	2.3	2.4
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	3.6	1.0	1.8
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	4.6	6.0	4.1	1.1
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	6.4	7.8	7.2	5.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	7.1	11.2	9.1	9.5
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	4.8	6.7	5.0	3.9
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.6	97.0	98.3	97.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	91.1	95.4	94.2	94.8
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	92.4	88.4	88.2	94.6
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	86.6	82.9	85.8	81.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	92.3	92.0	92.3	93.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	4.2	5.1	3.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.3	0.3	1.4	1.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	4.8	3.4	3.1	1.7
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	8.5	6.0	5.6	5.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	3.4	2.1	2.2	1.9
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.3	1.0	1.9	1.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.8	4.1	3.8	0.7
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	4.9	6.0	4.6	5.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.6	1.7	2.2	2.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.7
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	3.5	2.6	2.0	2.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	3.2	3.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.5	0.9	1.5	2.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	1.5	0.7	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.0	2.3	2.8	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	3.6	4.5	4.5	2.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	4.2	4.3	5.6	7.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.3	96.0	97.6	97.0
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	82.4	88.9	88.9	93.0
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	74.2	77.7	77.2	88.9
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	74.5	66.4	70.9	77.3
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	83.1	84.3	84.9	90.5
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	8.5	15.0	4.5	4.5
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	2.2	3.3	1.3	1.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	3.5	0.9	1.0	1.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	5.0	8.0	5.0	4.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.2
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.0	2.4	0.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	8.0	1.6	5.0	1.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	6.0	5.7	5.9	4.0
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	5.7	8.0	6.5	5.1
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	5.3	3.5	4.8	2.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.5
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	13.3	8.5	7.8	5.2
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	20.2	15.1	18.0	9.1
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	16.3	24.8	18.1	16.2
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	12.1	11.1	10.4	7.0
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.8	1.5	2.4	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	5.7	4.4	1.5	3.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.0	2.3	2.5	2.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.6	4.5	5.9	2.7
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	5.7	5.3	6.5	5.1
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.3	98.5	99.0	97.6
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	93.4	92.8	93.6	95.7
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	87.5	85.7	86.6	91.4
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	77.9	78.4	79.3	83.2
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	90.7	90.1	90.7	93.1
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.4	3.4	3.4	2.3
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	11.4	5.2	14.6	6.1
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	3.0	1.8	3.9	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	2.4	4.5	3.4	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	2.9	3.4	3.5	5.6
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.8	2.3	2.4	2.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	4.3	1.7	4.0	3.6
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.7
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	2.1	0.9	1.0	4.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.5
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	3.0	2.3	2.8	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	4.4	3.4	3.1	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	2.9	2.6	2.5	4.1
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	2.3	4.3	3.1	1.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	8.5	6.4	8.6	4.7
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	12.1	13.8	5.6	8.1
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	5.1	5.6	4.4	3.6
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.0	97.9	97.6
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	93.7	93.6	96.5
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	88.6	86.9	92.0
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	81.2	81.1	85.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	91.3	90.8	93.8
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	1.1	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.5	2.4	2.3
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.3	10.7	6.2
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.2	2.9	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.3	1.4	1.5
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.4	5.2	2.3
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	6.8	4.1	6.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.5	2.6	2.1
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.9	1.7	1.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.9	3.1	2.6
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.5	1.2	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.3	1.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.8	0.7	2.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.9	0.5	2.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	1.2
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.0	2.2	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.1	3.1	2.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.7	1.5	2.6
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	1.4	1.5
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.6	2.8	2.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	6.4	6.2	4.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	10.3	5.6	6.2
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	5.0	3.8	3.1
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.6	98.0	99.0	99.1
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	96.7	99.0	97.5	98.5
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.2	97.7	96.2	99.7
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	96.4	95.6	94.9	96.9
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.6	98.0	97.1	98.7
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	2.0	1.1	1.4	0.3
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	2.1	4.4	1.5	2.1
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.9	2.1	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	11.0	0.0	10.8
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.7	12.1	12.0
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.4	13.9	13.4	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.4	15.3	14.6	14.3
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.6	14.1	13.7	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.1	10.5	11.1
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.7
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.5	14.5	14.1	14.2
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.4	10.1	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.2
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.1	14.4	14.2	14.3
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	16.1	15.5	15.5	15.9
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	14.2	13.8	14.2	14.5
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.6	13.9	13.2	13.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.2	14.8	14.7	14.4
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.2	13.4	13.2	12.9
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.3	10.0	10.3	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.7	11.1	12.1	11.5
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.1
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.8	13.0	14.4	14.3
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.1
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.1	10.5	11.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.6	12.0	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.9
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.8	13.2	13.1	12.8
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.2
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

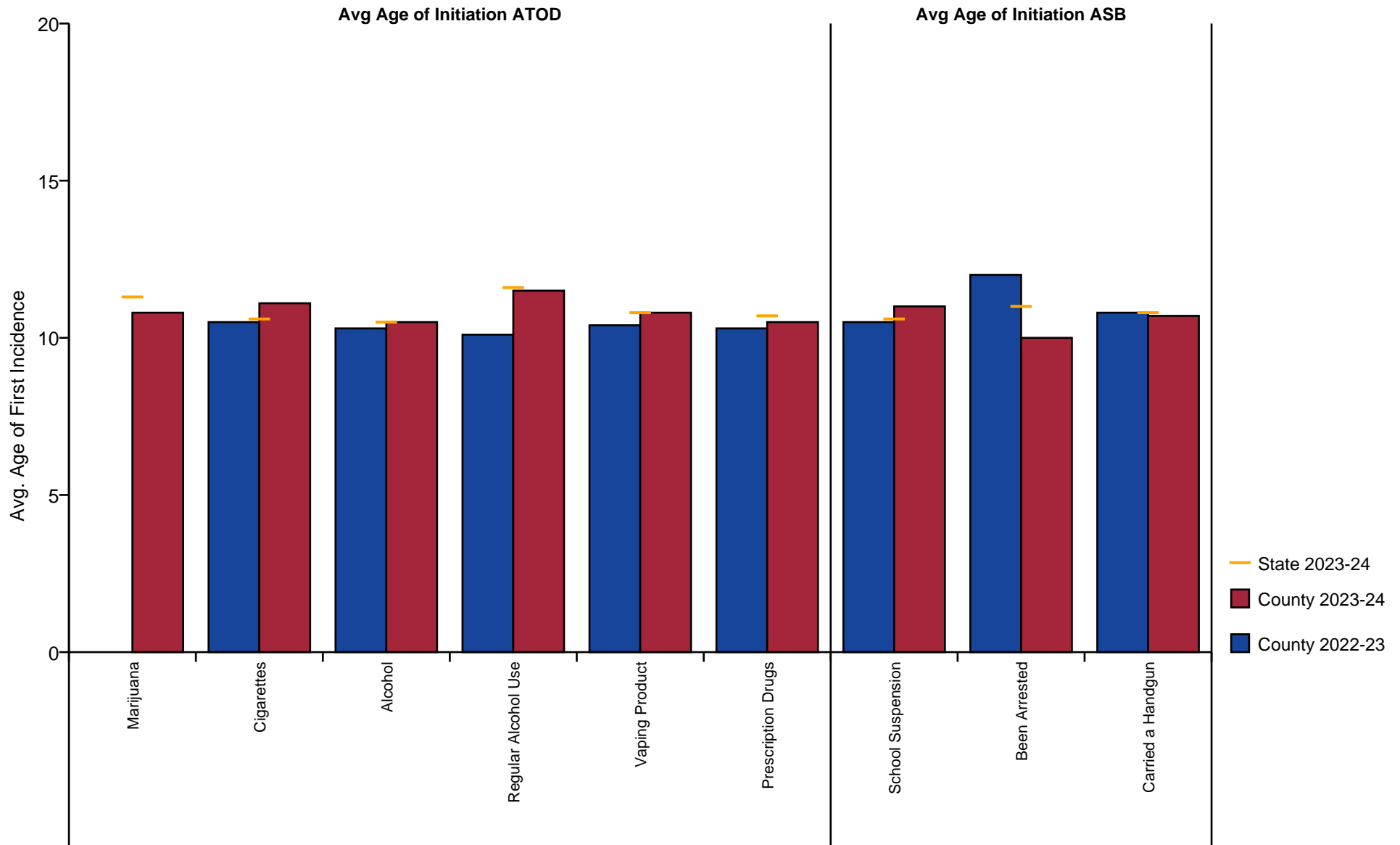
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.0	12.0	10.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.5	12.3	11.9	11.8
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.6	13.6	14.3	14.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	15.0	15.2	14.8	14.5
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	13.2	12.8	12.7
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.3	10.8	10.8	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.5	11.6	12.6	12.9
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.2	14.3	13.2	14.2
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	12.2	11.6	11.9	11.8
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

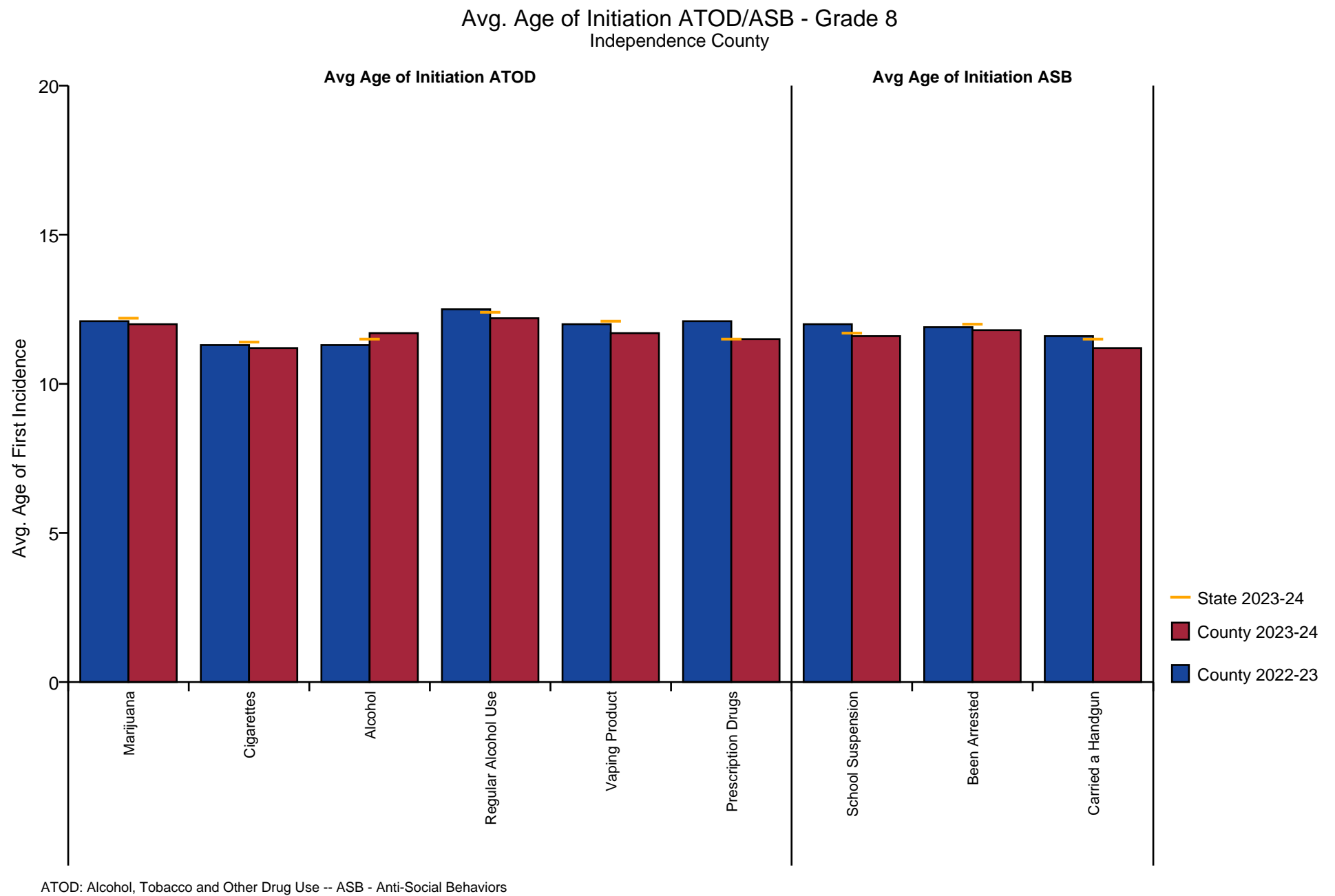
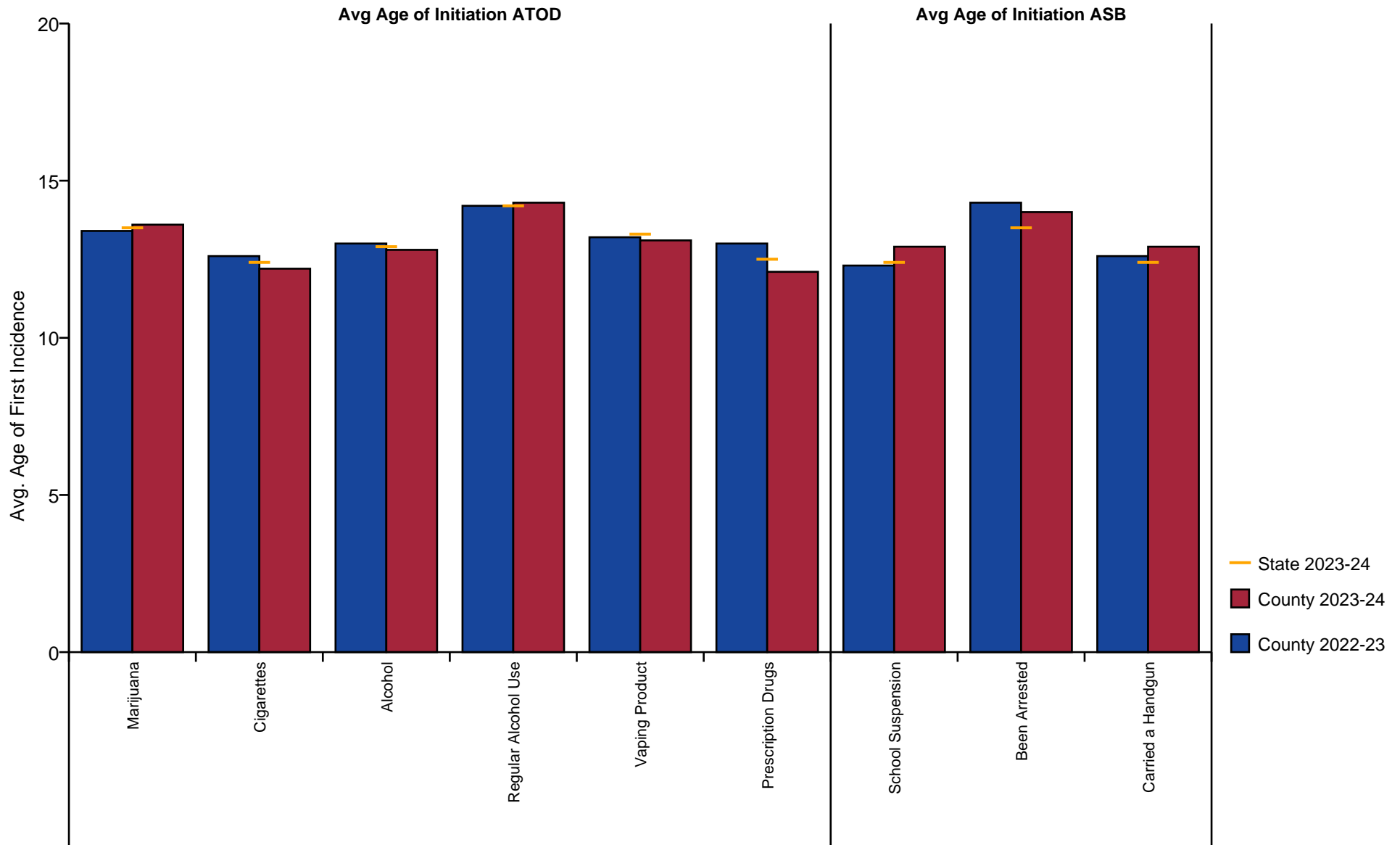


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

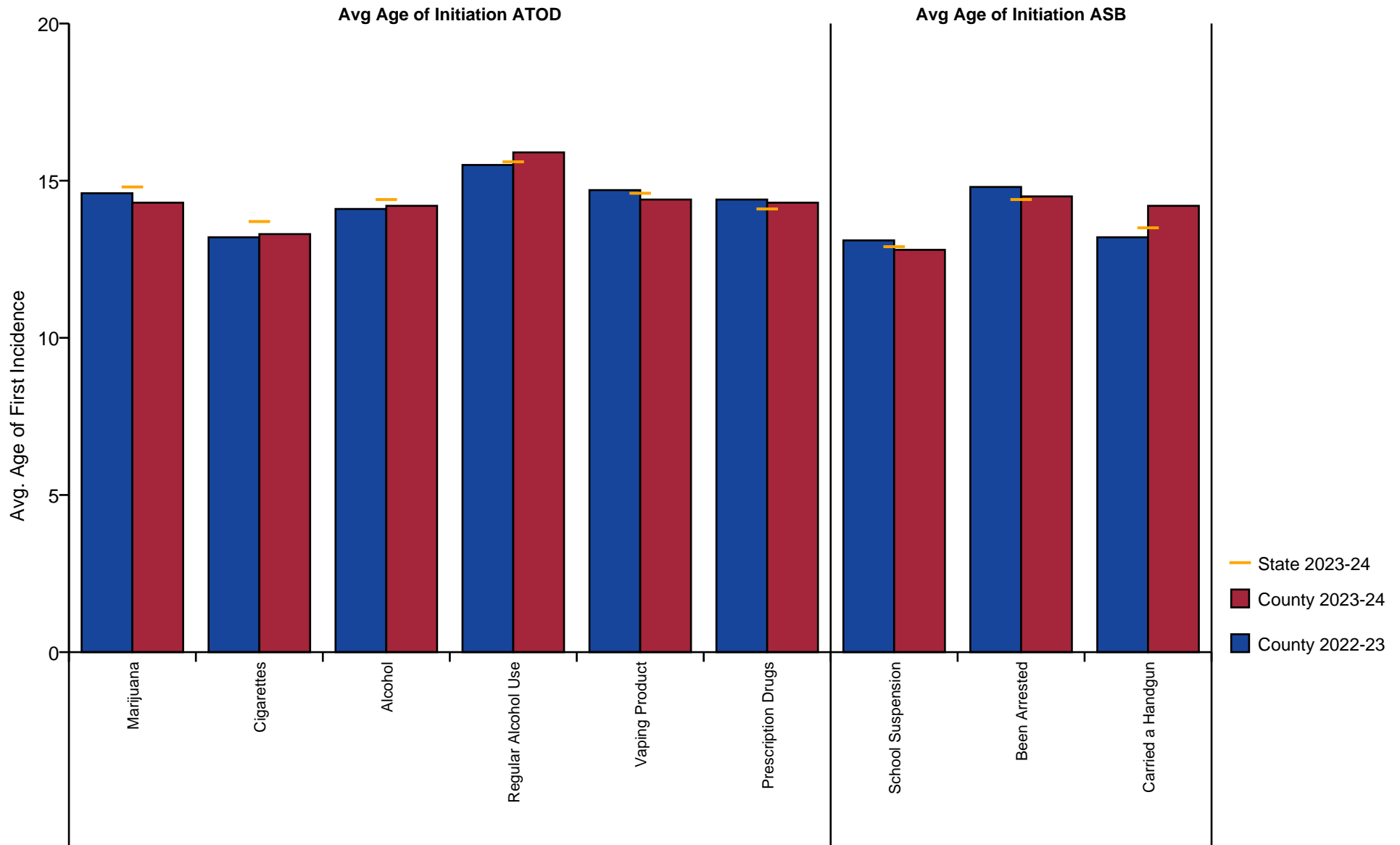
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.4	8.0	4.9	2.8
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	14.3	11.2	11.8	9.7
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	20.2	19.2	18.0	12.8
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	27.6	25.6	21.3	20.8
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	15.8	14.8	13.1	10.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.6	5.4	3.4	3.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	13.4	10.8	8.2	3.9
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	18.7	12.7	12.1	7.3
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	21.7	14.7	16.6	11.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	13.4	10.6	9.4	5.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	21.3	16.5	15.4	10.4
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	32.0	28.2	28.2	17.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	32.6	40.2	35.7	26.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	20.9	20.1	18.9	12.7
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.7	2.0	3.5	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	3.9	2.9	5.4	1.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	11.1	2.6	8.6	4.9
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	4.4	1.9	4.1	1.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.9	1.9	2.4	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.7	2.2	3.7	2.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	7.7	4.3	5.1	3.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	3.5	2.1	2.7	2.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	1.4	2.6	1.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	12.5	10.3	8.5	4.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	19.8	17.1	17.6	8.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	23.2	29.4	25.6	17.2
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	13.1	12.8	12.1	6.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	62.7	9.5	1.7	2.5	23.5
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	54.3	11.4	3.6	4.5	26.2
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	63.5	9.0	4.5	4.2	18.9
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	68.8	8.3	4.4	6.3	12.2
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	61.5	9.7	3.4	4.1	21.2
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	30.2	18.4	27.7	14.4	9.3
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	23.8	24.6	25.8	16.8	9.0
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	33.2	23.3	24.0	13.7	5.8
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	32.2	22.0	28.3	13.2	4.4
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	29.5	22.1	26.3	14.7	7.5
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.9	5.3	4.5	1.9	1.4
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	74.3	9.8	3.8	7.1	4.9
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	58.8	11.2	10.2	8.9	10.9
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	50.5	11.7	11.7	16.5	9.7
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	70.1	9.2	6.9	7.6	6.2
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.7	8.2	3.0	1.1
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	78.5	13.9	6.5	1.1
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	66.1	21.7	10.5	1.6
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	52.9	28.6	14.1	4.4
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	73.9	16.6	7.7	1.8
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.6	3.0	0.3	0.0	1.1
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	89.9	6.0	0.8	0.5	2.7
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	85.0	6.4	1.6	1.6	5.4
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	80.1	2.4	3.4	1.9	12.1
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	88.7	4.6	1.3	0.9	4.5
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.9	10.8	17.2	46.5	8.6
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	15.6	13.4	25.7	39.9	5.5
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	11.3	12.6	26.1	45.2	4.8
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	12.1	16.5	32.0	32.0	7.3
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	14.3	13.0	24.4	41.8	6.5
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	10.2	18.3	41.0	13.0
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	16.1	13.9	24.3	36.9	8.7
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	11.5	17.6	25.6	38.5	6.7
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	16.5	14.6	35.4	24.3	9.2
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	15.4	13.9	24.7	36.4	9.6
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.0	6.4	10.9	52.9	12.8
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	15.3	7.4	20.2	47.8	9.3
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	10.9	6.4	21.1	53.0	8.6
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	12.6	8.3	24.3	46.1	8.7
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	14.2	7.0	18.4	50.3	10.0
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.8	3.6	4.5	43.3	31.8
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	14.5	1.6	7.1	59.6	17.2
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	9.9	1.6	2.9	71.0	14.6
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	11.2	0.5	2.9	69.9	15.5
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	13.4	2.0	4.6	59.5	20.5
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.5	1.7	4.5	40.1	37.3
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	13.7	1.4	5.7	52.7	26.5
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	10.2	1.3	1.9	66.1	20.4
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	11.2	0.5	3.4	66.0	18.9
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	13.2	1.3	4.0	54.7	26.8
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.7	0.3	0.0	1.1
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.6	3.6	2.8	0.8	3.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	82.6	3.9	2.3	1.6	9.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	73.9	6.9	3.4	2.0	13.8
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	87.3	3.7	2.0	1.0	6.0
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.7
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	90.7	2.6	2.6	0.3	3.9
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	81.4	3.9	1.5	2.0	11.3
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	93.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	3.4
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	93.3	2.0	2.0	0.3	2.5
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	87.8	2.9	1.9	1.9	5.5
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	91.2	2.9	1.0	1.0	3.9
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	92.6	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.0
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	2.8	0.6	0.3	1.4
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	87.5	4.2	3.9	0.6	3.9
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	79.4	5.5	2.3	1.9	10.9
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	72.5	6.9	2.5	3.9	14.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	85.1	4.6	2.3	1.4	6.7
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.8	1.9	0.8	0.0	1.4
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	91.7	3.2	1.0	0.0	4.2
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	82.8	4.9	2.5	0.5	9.3
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	93.4	2.4	0.9	0.1	3.2
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	97.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	91.7	2.5	1.0	0.5	4.4
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	97.4	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.0
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.4	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.1
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	95.5	1.6	0.6	0.0	2.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	96.1	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.0
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.8	1.5	0.5	0.1	1.1
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	94.7	2.5	1.1	0.3	1.4
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	90.1	3.5	1.9	0.0	4.5
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	81.4	4.9	2.9	0.5	10.3
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	92.1	3.0	1.3	0.2	3.4
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.4	96.6	95.9	95.3
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	75.6	82.8	84.0	90.8
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	68.4	74.7	73.3	84.2
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	67.6	63.2	67.3	73.7
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	77.9	80.9	81.4	87.6
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.4	2.2	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	3.6	4.3	1.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	5.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	2.5	1.0	2.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	12.2	7.1	6.4	4.6
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	15.4	8.6	10.1	6.4
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	11.5	9.4	10.1	6.6
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	10.5	6.8	6.6	4.6
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.0	2.1	0.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	11.2	8.4	6.6	2.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	18.6	14.1	12.5	7.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	18.7	23.1	20.6	13.1
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	11.3	10.4	9.4	5.2
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	6.6	2.7	4.1	2.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	6.9	4.5	3.1	2.7
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	4.3	6.8	5.0	5.1
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	4.7	3.3	3.1	2.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.9
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	4.0	1.0	2.2	2.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.2	4.1	2.4	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	6.3	4.0	3.6	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	4.0	4.8	5.2	3.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	4.3	4.3	3.5	2.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.0
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	6.9	5.4	5.0	3.4
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	9.7	5.9	10.4	4.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	7.2	12.0	10.1	5.6
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	6.3	5.4	6.4	3.3
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.5	2.4	2.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	7.6	4.7	4.7	2.9
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	8.9	4.8	6.6	4.4
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	10.1	6.8	9.0	4.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	6.7	4.1	5.4	3.3
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.6	2.2	5.2	2.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	7.2	7.7	4.5	6.1
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	2.9	2.3	2.7	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.5	16.3	6.9	2.1	10.2
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	46.7	16.7	19.3	10.8	6.5
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	32.6	14.6	29.9	18.9	4.0
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	26.6	12.1	24.6	33.7	3.0
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	44.7	15.3	19.4	14.3	6.3
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.7	12.5	7.3	4.9	9.7
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	45.6	16.0	21.9	11.4	5.1
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	31.0	14.3	29.7	21.0	4.0
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	25.8	11.1	22.7	35.9	4.5
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	44.1	13.8	19.9	16.1	6.0
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.0	7.8	3.9	4.2
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	61.5	11.4	15.4	11.7
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	44.5	15.6	17.3	22.6
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	37.4	12.6	18.2	31.8
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	59.5	11.7	13.1	15.7
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.5	13.8	4.7
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	71.1	24.4	4.6
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	67.2	29.7	3.1
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	62.4	31.4	6.2
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	71.5	24.0	4.5
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.7	14.5	25.9	26.2	20.7
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	16.0	19.5	29.2	18.9	16.3
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	18.6	20.0	31.7	13.1	16.6
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	20.8	16.8	33.5	14.7	14.2
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	16.6	17.8	29.7	18.8	17.2
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.3	8.1	14.0	18.1	49.5
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	11.2	9.2	21.6	19.3	38.6
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	13.9	15.3	20.8	14.9	35.1
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	9.1	9.6	23.9	14.7	42.6
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	11.3	10.5	19.7	17.1	41.5
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.8	12.2	19.7	15.6	34.7
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	21.0	18.2	23.3	16.4	21.0
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	25.4	20.9	16.0	13.2	24.4
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	23.4	19.8	20.3	14.7	21.8
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	21.6	17.5	20.0	15.1	25.8
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.1	5.9	11.2	20.3	54.4
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	8.3	6.3	17.2	19.0	49.1
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	10.1	8.4	19.2	20.6	41.6
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	7.1	7.6	14.7	20.3	50.3
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	8.5	7.0	15.6	20.0	48.9
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	12.7	19.4	19.1	34.4
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	13.5	15.6	24.5	19.9	26.5
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	18.8	19.4	22.6	14.2	25.0
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	14.7	15.2	23.9	20.3	25.9
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	15.3	15.7	22.5	18.3	28.2
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	6.0	11.0	14.7	54.5
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	14.1	8.3	12.9	19.3	45.4
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	15.5	12.8	16.2	15.2	40.3
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	10.7	11.7	12.2	17.3	48.2
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.8	9.4	13.1	16.6	47.1
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	353	1.1	360	0.6	358	2.3	355	0.0	352	0.0	355
Grade 8	1.4	359	5.8	361	1.7	360	4.2	360	0.3	359	0.0	359
Grade 10	1.0	309	12.8	313	3.9	311	1.6	311	0.0	310	0.3	312
Grade 12	4.9	205	15.6	205	8.8	205	3.4	205	0.0	204	0.5	204
Combined	1.6	1,226	7.8	1,239	3.1	1,234	2.8	1,231	0.1	1,225	0.2	1,230

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	75.7	342	64.3	342	60.2	319	75.3	324	71.0	224	70.1	244
Grade 8	78.5	349	65.4	355	48.8	344	79.7	345	79.6	269	80.5	303
Grade 10	84.2	298	69.0	297	45.8	288	84.0	288	85.5	249	86.6	268
Grade 12	81.7	197	67.0	194	23.8	189	82.2	191	85.6	167	86.2	174
Combined	79.7	1,186	66.2	1,188	47.1	1,140	80.0	1,148	80.2	909	80.6	989

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.4	325	96.6	325	99.4	325	98.5	326	99.4	324	99.7	326
Grade 8	97.4	349	95.7	350	96.0	349	96.8	349	98.9	349	98.9	348
Grade 10	98.0	293	97.3	293	97.3	293	98.6	293	99.7	293	99.7	293
Grade 12	91.8	194	93.8	195	88.7	195	97.4	195	100.0	195	100.0	195
Combined	97.2	1,161	96.0	1,163	96.0	1,162	97.9	1,163	99.4	1,161	99.5	1,162

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	340	93.6	343	95.9	340	97.7	341	97.9	340	97.9	339
Grade 8	91.2	352	88.1	352	92.3	352	96.3	352	97.7	352	97.7	352
Grade 10	85.3	307	78.8	307	81.1	307	93.8	307	97.1	307	97.1	307
Grade 12	78.9	199	79.4	199	67.8	199	92.9	198	99.0	199	99.0	199
Combined	89.2	1,198	85.8	1,201	86.4	1,198	95.5	1,198	97.8	1,198	97.8	1,197

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.4	561	6.7	569	2.3	567	1.9	565	0.0	563	0.2	564
Female	2.0	560	8.9	564	3.7	562	3.6	561	0.0	556	0.2	560
Combined	1.7	1,121	7.8	1,133	3.0	1,129	2.8	1,126	0.0	1,119	0.2	1,124

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.7	539	61.0	541	47.9	522	77.2	522	77.2	438	77.6	464
Female	84.2	545	71.0	542	46.4	519	83.7	527	85.0	399	84.5	440
Combined	80.0	1,084	66.0	1,083	47.2	1,041	80.5	1,049	80.9	837	81.0	904

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	534	95.9	535	97.2	534	97.4	534	99.1	532	99.1	534
Female	96.6	529	95.8	530	94.5	530	97.9	531	99.6	531	99.8	530
Combined	97.0	1,063	95.9	1,065	95.9	1,064	97.7	1,065	99.3	1,063	99.4	1,064

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.6	551	84.8	553	87.5	553	95.3	552	97.6	552	97.6	552
Female	89.7	545	87.2	546	86.2	543	95.4	544	98.0	544	98.0	543
Combined	89.1	1,096	86.0	1,099	86.9	1,096	95.3	1,096	97.8	1,096	97.8	1,095

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.1	50.9	50.0	50.6	50.4	49.6	46.1	48.8	50.3	50.2
Female	46.9	49.1	50.0	49.4	49.6	50.4	53.9	51.2	49.7	49.8
N of Valid	337	13,155	350	13,525	278	10,582	193	6,951	1,158	44,213
N of Miss	42	997	20	1,031	38	893	14	561	114	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	53.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7	16.3
12	44.8	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	12.4
13	1.1	2.7	50.8	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	46.1	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.4	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.6	52.4	55.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.7	41.8	0.5	0.7	11.2	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.9	56.6	60.1	9.9	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	40.5	37.1	6.8	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.1	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	368	13,866	362	14,279	311	11,309	205	7,410	1,246	46,864
N of Miss	11	286	8	277	5	166	2	102	26	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.8	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.8	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.3	15.8
N of Valid	379	14,152	370	14,556	316	11,475	207	7,512	1,272	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.8	78.5	77.1	78.1	80.3	75.9	82.3	76.5	79.5	77.4
Yes	20.2	21.5	22.9	21.9	19.7	24.1	17.7	23.5	20.5	22.6
N of Valid	356	13,420	358	14,139	304	11,023	203	7,228	1,221	45,810
N of Miss	23	732	12	417	12	452	4	284	51	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	79.9	92.6	80.8	93.2	83.5	92.1	83.2	92.9	81.6
Yes	6.5	20.1	7.4	19.2	6.8	16.5	7.9	16.8	7.1	18.4
N of Valid	368	13,653	365	14,212	308	11,156	203	7,360	1,244	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	8	319	4	152	28	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.0	98.4	97.1	96.8	97.1	96.6	96.8	97.5	97.0
Yes	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	368	13,653	365	14,212	308	11,156	203	7,360	1,244	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	8	319	4	152	28	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.0	94.0	93.8	95.5	95.2	95.1	96.0	94.7	94.6
Yes	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.2	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.0	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	368	13,653	365	14,212	308	11,156	203	7,360	1,244	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	8	319	4	152	28	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	368	13,653	365	14,212	308	11,156	203	7,360	1,244	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	8	319	4	152	28	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.3	39.5	23.0	35.3	17.2	30.9	9.9	28.2	19.2	34.3
Yes	77.7	60.5	77.0	64.7	82.8	69.1	90.1	71.8	80.8	65.7
N of Valid	368	13,653	365	14,212	308	11,156	203	7,360	1,244	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	8	319	4	152	28	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.5	99.2	97.7	97.7	97.4	98.5	97.7	98.6	97.6
Yes	1.4	2.5	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	368	13,653	365	14,212	308	11,156	203	7,360	1,244	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	8	319	4	152	28	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.2	78.9	81.1	80.6	83.8	84.3	91.1	88.1	83.4	82.2
Yes	18.8	21.1	18.9	19.4	16.2	15.7	8.9	11.9	16.6	17.8
N of Valid	368	13,653	365	14,212	308	11,156	203	7,360	1,244	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	8	319	4	152	28	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.0	11.6	12.2	13.1	15.9	15.7	16.5	17.7	14.1	14.0
Yes	87.0	88.4	87.8	86.9	84.1	84.3	83.5	82.3	85.9	86.0
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.2	94.8	93.4	93.6	93.4	96.1	94.0	95.3	93.8
Yes	3.5	5.8	5.2	6.6	6.4	6.6	3.9	6.0	4.7	6.2
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	98.6	99.4	98.1	99.6	99.5	99.4	98.7	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	85.6	88.9	87.5	89.2	89.1	90.8	90.1	89.2	87.7
Yes	11.4	14.4	11.1	12.5	10.8	10.9	9.2	9.9	10.8	12.3
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.7	96.2	95.3	96.8	96.1	96.1	96.6	96.0	95.5
Yes	4.8	5.3	3.8	4.7	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.2	36.5	40.2	39.1	40.8	41.5	45.1	42.5	40.0	39.4
Yes	63.8	63.5	59.8	60.9	59.2	58.5	54.9	57.5	60.0	60.6
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	86.6	84.5	84.7	81.8	84.4	85.0	85.4	84.7	85.3
Yes	13.0	13.4	15.5	15.3	18.2	15.6	15.0	14.6	15.3	14.7
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	99.2	99.4	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	91.6	93.5	92.8	92.4	93.5	95.6	94.8	92.6	92.9
Yes	9.8	8.4	6.5	7.2	7.6	6.5	4.4	5.2	7.4	7.1
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.4	94.8	95.2	98.4	96.3	96.6	97.0	95.9	95.5
Yes	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.8	1.6	3.7	3.4	3.0	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.3	97.8	97.6	97.5	98.0	98.5	97.1	97.7	97.5
Yes	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.5	2.9	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.6	50.1	49.7	51.3	52.9	52.8	61.7	56.1	54.2	52.0
Yes	44.4	49.9	50.3	48.7	47.1	47.2	38.3	43.9	45.8	48.0
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	95.2	94.8	95.3	93.6	95.5	92.2	96.3	94.7	95.5
Yes	3.2	4.8	5.2	4.7	6.4	4.5	7.8	3.7	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.1	53.2	56.0	53.0	56.7	56.4	49.0	59.2	56.2	54.8
Yes	39.9	46.8	44.0	47.0	43.3	43.6	51.0	40.8	43.8	45.2
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	95.2	94.6	95.3	96.5	95.4	97.6	96.4	96.2	95.5
Yes	3.2	4.8	5.4	4.7	3.5	4.6	2.4	3.6	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	95.6	95.1	96.3	96.2	95.8	93.7	95.6	95.0	95.9
Yes	5.3	4.4	4.9	3.7	3.8	4.2	6.3	4.4	5.0	4.1
N of Valid	376	14,058	368	14,493	314	11,421	206	7,464	1,264	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	2	63	2	54	1	48	8	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.9	7.1	8.5	13.4	9.8	11.2	10.1	9.8	9.2
no	39.8	35.6	40.3	36.9	35.7	32.9	33.7	30.0	37.9	34.5
yes	43.3	48.5	48.5	49.3	43.0	49.3	45.4	50.1	45.1	49.2
YES!	8.3	7.0	4.1	5.2	8.0	8.0	9.8	9.8	7.2	7.1
N of Valid	374	13,633	367	14,231	314	11,112	205	7,241	1,260	46,217
N of Miss	5	519	3	325	2	363	2	271	12	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	10.1	7.4	8.6	8.0	9.8	11.2	9.5	8.9	9.5
no	49.5	44.7	46.4	47.5	45.5	46.9	40.5	43.0	46.1	45.8
yes	34.3	38.1	39.3	38.8	42.0	38.9	43.9	40.8	39.3	38.9
YES!	6.5	7.1	6.9	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.4	6.7	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	370	13,493	364	14,085	314	10,980	205	7,175	1,253	45,733
N of Miss	9	659	6	471	2	495	2	337	19	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.7	8.9	7.0	9.3	6.9	6.3	5.7
no	19.5	19.0	31.0	26.7	41.9	30.0	27.5	25.7	29.8	25.0
yes	52.0	54.1	52.3	53.7	41.3	52.1	49.0	53.4	48.9	53.4
YES!	24.4	22.8	12.1	14.0	7.9	10.9	14.2	13.9	15.0	15.8
N of Valid	369	13,568	365	14,124	315	11,025	204	7,201	1,253	45,918
N of Miss	10	584	5	432	1	450	3	311	19	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2
no	7.8	8.8	3.6	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.3	6.4	5.7	6.8
yes	39.1	44.4	40.1	45.5	39.4	45.2	37.9	47.4	39.2	45.4
YES!	50.7	44.2	54.4	46.5	53.2	47.3	54.4	43.8	53.0	45.6
N of Valid	371	13,618	362	14,200	312	11,051	206	7,216	1,251	46,085
N of Miss	8	534	8	356	4	424	1	296	21	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	3.5	4.7	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8
no	14.8	14.4	17.0	19.6	24.3	19.4	18.6	16.4	18.5	17.5
yes	49.9	51.5	57.4	55.6	54.0	57.2	53.4	57.6	53.7	55.1
YES!	32.6	30.5	20.9	21.2	17.6	19.4	23.5	21.9	23.9	23.6
N of Valid	365	13,536	364	14,153	313	11,032	204	7,214	1,246	45,935
N of Miss	14	616	6	403	3	443	3	298	26	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	6.1	8.5	7.8	11.8	8.1	6.8	7.4	7.9	7.3
no	9.4	13.1	13.2	18.4	19.4	18.6	11.7	17.1	13.4	16.7
yes	49.9	48.9	63.5	57.1	52.2	58.9	58.0	58.1	55.8	55.3
YES!	36.4	31.8	14.8	16.7	16.6	14.4	23.4	17.4	23.0	20.7
N of Valid	363	13,453	364	14,039	314	10,982	205	7,199	1,246	45,673
N of Miss	16	699	6	517	2	493	2	313	26	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	9.8	17.6	16.3	32.2	21.3	26.2	22.6	19.7	16.6
no	35.2	37.4	49.7	47.0	44.1	48.3	43.7	45.6	43.0	44.2
yes	43.1	39.3	26.9	29.9	20.3	25.2	22.8	25.8	29.4	30.9
YES!	14.1	13.6	5.8	6.8	3.5	5.2	7.3	6.0	7.9	8.3
N of Valid	369	13,524	364	14,115	311	11,010	206	7,202	1,250	45,851
N of Miss	10	628	6	441	5	465	1	310	22	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	9.2	9.9	10.5	19.7	12.7	15.7	12.6	12.3	11.0
no	37.5	33.9	45.5	41.6	46.5	42.8	36.8	37.5	42.0	39.0
yes	45.8	44.5	38.3	40.7	29.4	38.2	38.2	42.2	38.2	41.4
YES!	10.3	12.4	6.3	7.3	4.5	6.2	9.3	7.7	7.5	8.6
N of Valid	360	13,348	363	14,080	310	10,999	204	7,202	1,237	45,629
N of Miss	19	804	7	476	6	476	3	310	35	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	8.4	10.7	8.5	11.5	8.6	7.8	6.3	9.2	8.2
no	33.3	33.4	38.2	32.2	30.1	31.4	23.9	26.2	32.4	31.4
yes	49.7	44.3	39.6	44.9	43.9	45.5	46.8	49.7	44.8	45.6
YES!	10.6	13.8	11.5	14.4	14.4	14.5	21.5	17.8	13.6	14.8
N of Valid	360	13,397	364	14,106	312	11,028	205	7,211	1,241	45,742
N of Miss	19	755	6	450	4	447	2	301	31	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	4.2	5.5	3.7	5.1	3.4	4.9	3.4	5.4	3.7
no	14.6	15.6	11.2	17.0	20.4	14.9	8.8	13.9	14.1	15.6
yes	54.4	54.7	68.5	62.8	58.9	66.0	60.5	64.8	60.7	61.5
YES!	25.1	25.5	14.8	16.6	15.6	15.7	25.9	17.9	19.8	19.2
N of Valid	362	13,459	365	14,082	314	10,996	205	7,203	1,246	45,740
N of Miss	17	693	5	474	2	479	2	309	26	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.6	8.0	12.0	10.7	14.3	12.5	8.8	11.1	11.1	10.4
Rarely	15.7	15.2	20.2	20.0	22.9	21.5	25.4	20.6	20.4	19.0
Sometimes	35.7	37.6	41.1	40.0	39.2	40.2	40.5	41.1	38.9	39.5
Often	23.5	22.9	19.6	21.3	18.2	20.3	22.0	21.6	20.8	21.6
Almost always	16.5	16.2	7.1	8.1	5.4	5.5	3.4	5.7	8.8	9.5
N of Valid	370	13,687	367	14,257	314	11,085	205	7,225	1,256	46,254
N of Miss	9	465	3	299	2	390	2	287	16	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.1	9.3	3.8	4.2	1.6	3.3	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.5
Rarely	26.2	25.7	18.0	19.2	14.8	15.8	17.8	18.0	19.6	20.1
Sometimes	30.9	31.0	32.2	33.6	40.2	35.8	39.6	38.1	35.0	34.1
Often	19.1	18.6	25.9	24.6	26.0	27.1	28.2	25.2	24.3	23.5
Almost always	13.7	15.4	20.2	18.4	17.4	18.0	10.4	14.7	16.0	16.8
N of Valid	366	13,586	367	14,139	311	11,025	202	7,178	1,246	45,928
N of Miss	13	566	3	417	5	450	5	334	26	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.8
Sometimes	5.8	8.7	13.4	15.4	16.0	18.9	19.5	19.7	12.8	14.9
Often	22.8	23.8	36.9	34.7	38.8	35.6	32.2	36.3	32.5	31.9
Almost always	69.8	65.2	45.9	46.1	41.7	41.2	42.4	38.9	51.2	49.4
N of Valid	364	13,605	366	14,194	312	11,063	205	7,208	1,247	46,070
N of Miss	15	547	4	362	4	412	2	304	25	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.0	5.0	4.3	6.3	8.8	7.9	5.9	7.3	5.3	6.5
Rarely	11.8	13.1	24.1	22.2	27.4	27.5	30.2	28.6	22.3	21.8
Sometimes	33.0	32.7	38.5	40.6	39.7	41.2	38.1	42.1	37.1	38.6
Often	26.9	30.1	23.6	22.6	21.2	18.9	21.3	17.8	23.6	23.2
Almost always	25.3	19.2	9.5	8.3	2.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	11.7	10.0
N of Valid	364	13,385	348	13,924	307	10,850	202	7,002	1,221	45,161
N of Miss	15	767	22	632	9	625	5	510	51	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.2	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	10.8	11.3	16.9	16.0	17.0	16.1	18.6	16.0	15.4	14.6
Mostly Bs	39.8	36.5	44.3	37.8	34.0	36.2	33.3	35.9	38.6	36.7
Mostly As	46.8	49.0	35.8	42.0	42.0	42.6	44.1	44.9	41.9	44.7
N of Valid	372	13,541	366	14,128	312	10,995	204	7,146	1,254	45,810
N of Miss	7	611	4	428	4	480	3	366	18	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	24.9	26.4	14.7	11.6	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.6	14.3	14.0
Quite important	30.6	28.5	23.6	20.3	15.7	15.0	15.2	15.1	22.3	20.7
Fairly important	26.6	27.3	31.4	35.6	40.4	35.2	41.7	37.4	33.9	33.3
Slightly important	14.6	14.7	25.0	26.7	29.2	34.0	30.9	33.1	23.9	25.9
Not at all important	3.3	3.2	5.3	5.7	8.3	9.1	5.9	7.8	5.5	6.1
N of Valid	369	13,579	360	14,147	312	11,006	204	7,156	1,245	45,888
N of Miss	10	573	10	409	4	469	3	356	27	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	48.9	51.1	52.6	54.4	54.5	57.5	51.2	48.8	51.8	53.3
1	15.4	14.3	12.5	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.2	15.9	13.8	14.1
2	13.2	10.8	15.0	10.2	11.1	10.1	8.8	11.5	12.5	10.5
3	8.5	9.4	8.3	8.8	7.6	7.4	9.3	9.2	8.4	8.7
4-5	10.7	9.6	8.9	8.5	8.0	7.0	11.2	8.6	9.6	8.5
6-10	2.5	3.4	2.2	3.3	4.1	3.0	4.9	4.1	3.2	3.4
11 or more	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	364	13,507	361	14,153	314	10,993	205	7,160	1,244	45,813
N of Miss	15	645	9	403	2	482	2	352	28	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	88.9	79.2	79.0	68.6	71.7	63.9	72.9	77.2	79.2
Little chance	5.5	6.1	11.2	10.9	14.9	13.9	16.6	14.7	11.3	10.8
Some chance	3.0	2.9	5.7	6.2	9.2	8.9	12.7	8.0	6.9	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.5	2.7	2.9	5.7	4.0	5.9	3.1	3.4	2.8
Very good chance	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	366	13,504	366	14,089	315	10,879	205	7,084	1,252	45,556
N of Miss	13	648	4	467	1	596	2	428	20	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.5	6.7	11.5	10.5	14.8	13.5	12.3	13.2	10.7	10.5
Little chance	8.5	9.5	12.3	15.7	15.1	18.5	23.0	17.1	13.6	14.8
Some chance	18.9	19.1	27.6	25.7	26.4	27.3	28.4	27.5	24.9	24.4
Pretty good chance	32.8	33.9	32.8	29.7	29.6	26.2	23.5	27.1	30.5	29.7
Very good chance	34.4	30.8	15.8	18.3	14.1	14.6	12.7	15.0	20.4	20.6
N of Valid	366	13,493	366	13,987	311	10,796	204	7,027	1,247	45,303
N of Miss	13	659	4	569	5	679	3	485	25	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.6	86.4	74.8	73.5	56.1	59.4	49.3	55.6	69.6	71.2
Little chance	7.7	7.2	11.0	12.3	15.9	15.2	16.1	15.7	12.1	12.0
Some chance	2.5	3.6	9.0	8.1	12.1	13.2	18.0	15.1	9.4	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.9	4.1	4.6	11.8	8.8	12.7	9.8	6.7	5.6
Very good chance	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	362	13,431	365	14,029	314	10,832	205	7,060	1,246	45,352
N of Miss	17	721	5	527	2	643	2	452	26	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.8	11.3	14.8	14.7	15.3	16.7	9.8	16.3	12.3	14.4
Little chance	11.2	12.3	16.2	18.7	15.3	20.0	19.0	17.3	15.0	16.9
Some chance	17.8	22.8	31.0	28.8	30.4	30.5	34.6	30.1	27.6	27.7
Pretty good chance	30.4	28.4	26.4	24.0	24.9	22.1	22.4	24.0	26.5	24.8
Very good chance	31.8	25.2	11.5	13.8	14.1	10.7	14.1	12.3	18.5	16.2
N of Valid	365	13,458	364	14,003	313	10,828	205	7,052	1,247	45,341
N of Miss	14	694	6	553	3	647	2	460	25	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.4	89.9	77.2	73.7	58.8	59.0	49.3	54.4	71.8	71.9
Little chance	4.1	4.6	8.5	9.7	13.4	12.2	14.6	13.0	9.5	9.3
Some chance	3.6	2.5	7.4	7.1	9.3	12.0	13.7	13.5	7.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.8	4.4	5.7	11.5	9.7	16.1	11.0	7.1	6.3
Very good chance	0.8	1.2	2.5	3.8	7.0	7.1	6.3	8.1	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	364	13,376	364	14,005	313	10,850	205	7,063	1,246	45,294
N of Miss	15	776	6	551	3	625	2	449	26	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.0	82.3	74.6	76.3	70.5	72.2	70.7	72.5	73.9	76.5
Little chance	8.3	7.9	12.6	9.9	14.1	12.3	11.7	12.3	11.6	10.3
Some chance	5.2	4.4	6.0	6.5	6.4	7.6	11.7	8.6	6.8	6.5
Pretty good chance	5.0	2.5	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.3	4.9	3.8	4.6	3.5
Very good chance	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.2	3.7	1.0	2.8	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	363	13,374	366	14,009	312	10,842	205	7,058	1,246	45,283
N of Miss	16	778	4	547	4	633	2	454	26	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	85.8	74.3	70.6	58.8	59.1	50.5	56.5	70.1	70.1
Little chance	5.3	6.1	9.8	10.4	11.2	11.8	11.7	13.0	9.2	9.8
Some chance	4.5	3.4	3.8	7.5	10.2	10.9	11.7	12.3	6.9	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.6	7.1	6.4	8.9	9.5	16.5	10.0	7.6	6.6
Very good chance	1.4	2.0	4.9	5.2	10.9	8.7	9.7	8.2	6.2	5.6
N of Valid	359	13,400	366	14,027	313	10,863	206	7,069	1,244	45,359
N of Miss	20	752	4	529	3	612	1	443	28	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.9	73.5	68.5	66.3	62.2	66.1	63.6	70.8	67.1	69.1
Little chance	17.9	15.4	14.8	16.7	18.6	16.4	16.5	15.3	16.9	16.0
Some chance	5.8	5.7	10.1	8.8	9.6	9.9	9.7	8.1	8.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.7	4.9	5.0	6.1	4.3	6.3	3.5	5.0	3.9
Very good chance	1.1	2.6	1.6	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.9	2.4	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	363	13,423	365	14,039	312	10,851	206	7,064	1,246	45,377
N of Miss	16	729	5	517	4	624	1	448	26	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.4	95.4	93.6	86.9	85.9	76.7	77.2	91.2	90.7
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
11	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
12	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.5	1.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	3.5	3.6	4.4	3.5	1.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	3.6	7.3	4.2	1.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	3.4	5.4	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	4.4	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	367	13,596	368	14,090	314	10,875	206	7,071	1,255	45,632
N of Miss	12	556	2	466	2	600	1	441	17	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	95.6	91.2	92.1	86.8	88.0	75.7	83.7	89.2	90.8
10 or younger	1.6	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.6	3.4	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.1
11	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.9	1.1
12	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.5	3.2	1.6	4.5	1.6	1.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.9	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.7	3.0	2.4	1.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.0	2.4	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	364	13,524	365	14,014	311	10,818	202	7,034	1,242	45,390
N of Miss	15	628	5	542	5	657	5	478	30	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.8	82.7	76.6	74.6	65.8	67.9	59.2	60.7	74.0	73.3
10 or younger	8.0	11.9	6.0	9.4	7.0	6.7	3.9	4.4	6.5	8.7
11	3.6	3.9	5.2	4.0	3.2	2.3	2.4	1.2	3.8	3.1
12	1.4	1.1	4.4	4.6	2.6	3.4	4.9	2.6	3.1	3.0
13	0.3	0.1	6.5	5.7	6.1	4.8	2.9	3.8	4.0	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	7.7	5.9	5.3	5.2	3.2	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.7	6.9	7.3	6.5	2.9	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.9	5.3	7.4	1.1	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	8.7	8.1	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	363	13,525	367	14,042	313	10,838	206	7,061	1,249	45,466
N of Miss	16	627	3	514	3	637	1	451	23	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.4	96.7	95.9	90.7	92.3	82.0	85.9	93.3	94.2
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.8	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.1	7.3	4.3	1.5	0.9
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.8	5.0	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	366	13,536	363	14,057	312	10,828	205	7,059	1,246	45,480
N of Miss	13	616	7	499	4	647	2	453	26	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	85.3	85.3	78.1	81.5	77.6	78.6	80.6	85.2	80.5
10 or younger	3.3	8.3	5.4	6.5	3.5	6.2	4.9	4.8	4.2	6.7
11	3.5	4.7	1.6	3.3	1.9	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.2	3.2
12	0.8	1.4	2.2	5.3	2.2	2.7	4.9	2.6	2.2	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.6	5.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.6	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	2.5	3.8	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.6
15	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.1
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.9	2.0	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	367	13,569	367	14,077	314	10,868	206	7,077	1,254	45,591
N of Miss	12	583	3	479	2	607	1	435	18	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.8	97.5	97.7	97.5	96.8	99.0	97.3	98.3	97.8
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	364	13,523	366	14,077	314	10,845	205	7,065	1,249	45,510
N of Miss	15	629	4	479	2	630	2	447	23	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	92.2	89.5	91.0	92.6	91.9	92.2	92.6	91.2	91.8
10 or younger	4.6	4.4	5.2	3.4	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.8	3.4	3.2
11	3.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.0	1.5
12	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	367	13,477	363	14,019	311	10,822	206	7,060	1,247	45,378
N of Miss	12	675	7	537	5	653	1	452	25	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	94.4	89.6	87.5	81.5	81.4	75.5	76.6	87.0	86.4
10 or younger	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.6
11	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.3	2.0	0.6	2.3	1.7
12	0.3	0.7	2.5	3.8	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3
13	0.3	0.1	2.2	3.9	4.8	4.0	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	5.1	4.7	5.4	4.4	2.4	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	3.4	5.4	4.5	1.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	4.4	4.6	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.9	3.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	366	13,504	367	14,045	314	10,855	204	7,068	1,251	45,472
N of Miss	13	648	3	511	2	620	3	444	21	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	97.5	96.5	95.7	96.8	95.4	94.7	94.6	96.4	96.0
10 or younger	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4
11	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	366	13,507	367	14,051	314	10,861	206	7,078	1,253	45,497
N of Miss	13	645	3	505	2	614	1	434	19	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.6	54.0	51.1	47.6	54.6	51.5	57.3	58.3	54.9	52.1
Wrong	33.4	36.3	39.7	40.7	33.5	36.9	34.5	31.7	35.5	37.1
A little bit wrong	7.6	8.5	8.2	10.7	10.9	10.7	7.8	9.2	8.6	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	368	13,615	368	14,125	313	10,911	206	7,084	1,255	45,735
N of Miss	11	537	2	431	3	564	1	428	17	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	39.5	39.3	28.1	31.7	31.2	34.9	39.1	43.1	34.0	36.5
Wrong	36.7	39.5	43.2	40.7	39.2	40.1	37.6	36.0	39.4	39.5
A little bit wrong	19.7	17.8	24.3	24.0	26.4	22.4	20.3	18.7	22.8	21.0
Not at all wrong	4.1	3.4	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.2	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	365	13,403	366	13,948	311	10,790	202	7,017	1,244	45,158
N of Miss	14	749	4	608	5	685	5	495	28	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.7	79.4	71.2	71.4	69.6	70.8	74.8	75.1	74.2	74.2
Wrong	12.2	14.6	21.7	21.0	23.1	21.8	21.8	19.1	19.3	19.0
A little bit wrong	5.4	4.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	2.9	4.8	5.2	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	368	13,532	364	14,058	312	10,855	206	7,067	1,250	45,512
N of Miss	11	620	6	498	4	620	1	445	22	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.8	65.8	54.1	52.3	50.2	46.0	45.6	46.0	55.1	53.9
Wrong	27.1	26.3	32.1	34.7	37.7	37.4	37.9	34.0	33.0	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.0	6.2	11.3	11.1	9.3	14.2	15.5	17.3	9.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.0	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	365	13,551	364	14,089	313	10,886	206	7,076	1,248	45,602
N of Miss	14	601	6	467	3	589	1	436	24	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	85.6	77.9	71.4	61.2	57.8	54.4	52.9	72.7	69.5
Wrong	7.1	10.0	13.1	19.7	23.4	26.3	20.9	25.5	15.2	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.3	7.9	7.2	13.1	12.8	19.9	16.9	10.1	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.2	3.1	4.9	4.7	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	367	13,552	366	14,098	312	10,889	206	7,066	1,251	45,605
N of Miss	12	600	4	458	4	586	1	446	21	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.0	95.6	93.9	94.3	93.8	93.7	94.1	94.7	94.2
Wrong	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.6	3.8	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	366	13,507	366	14,086	314	10,869	206	7,059	1,252	45,521
N of Miss	13	645	4	470	2	606	1	453	20	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	86.7	78.0	75.7	67.6	65.7	60.7	63.5	75.7	74.7
Wrong	9.1	10.7	17.1	19.5	26.6	25.7	25.2	24.9	18.5	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.7	3.0	3.8	5.4	6.8	12.6	9.0	4.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.3	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	363	13,564	368	14,121	312	10,900	206	7,078	1,249	45,663
N of Miss	16	588	2	435	4	575	1	434	23	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	90.0	81.6	75.4	66.2	59.9	51.2	51.7	75.8	72.4
Wrong	6.3	7.3	13.4	16.1	18.3	22.2	22.4	21.9	14.0	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.7	3.6	6.2	12.9	12.3	18.0	17.5	7.5	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.6	5.5	8.3	8.9	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	367	13,514	365	14,037	311	10,853	205	7,057	1,248	45,461
N of Miss	12	638	5	519	5	622	2	455	24	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	91.4	88.5	83.6	84.0	78.8	80.1	78.9	87.5	84.1
Wrong	3.0	6.5	8.7	13.2	14.7	17.4	16.0	17.2	9.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.2	1.9	2.4	0.6	2.9	3.9	3.0	2.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	368	13,547	366	14,098	313	10,890	206	7,075	1,253	45,610
N of Miss	11	605	4	458	3	585	1	437	19	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.0	92.9	91.2	89.7	88.0	88.8	87.6	92.3	91.0
Wrong	2.7	3.7	6.0	7.3	8.3	10.1	10.2	10.2	6.3	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	366	13,522	366	14,094	312	10,895	206	7,082	1,250	45,593
N of Miss	13	630	4	462	4	580	1	430	22	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	85.7	78.5	72.9	66.1	61.4	52.9	57.3	73.9	71.5
Wrong	8.2	10.3	13.9	18.8	21.7	24.0	28.6	23.5	16.6	18.3
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	6.5	6.5	10.5	11.4	14.1	14.3	7.7	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.6	3.2	4.4	4.8	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	366	13,542	367	14,101	313	10,896	206	7,083	1,252	45,622
N of Miss	13	610	3	455	3	579	1	429	20	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	87.5	88.8	83.5	88.9	85.8	88.8	89.8	90.1	86.2
1 or 2 times	5.5	9.7	10.4	12.9	8.9	11.0	9.3	8.2	8.4	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.9	0.5	2.6	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
10+ times	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	365	13,494	366	14,043	315	10,791	205	6,997	1,251	45,325
N of Miss	14	658	4	513	1	684	2	515	21	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.7	93.1	90.2	92.3	93.9	93.7	93.7	94.8	91.8	93.3
1 or 2 times	5.8	4.1	5.5	4.2	1.9	2.9	4.4	2.4	4.5	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.2	2.5	1.5	3.5	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	365	13,450	366	13,979	314	10,763	206	6,986	1,251	45,178
N of Miss	14	702	4	577	2	712	1	526	21	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.0	98.4	98.2	98.5	97.8	99.0	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	365	13,458	364	13,996	313	10,767	205	6,993	1,247	45,214
N of Miss	14	694	6	560	3	708	2	519	25	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.8	77.1	79.7	76.4	81.0	81.4	84.0	85.8	80.8	79.3
1 or 2 times	15.3	16.7	12.9	16.3	14.2	12.2	9.7	9.0	13.4	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.3	3.5	4.7	4.0	1.9	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.4	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1
10+ times	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	367	13,429	364	13,955	310	10,732	206	6,972	1,247	45,088
N of Miss	12	723	6	601	6	743	1	540	25	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.3	41.6	32.2	34.4	26.8	32.0	27.7	34.2	32.8	35.9
1 or 2 times	22.9	24.8	19.1	21.7	19.2	18.1	17.0	15.5	19.9	20.8
3 to 5 times	12.9	15.0	18.9	16.4	16.6	16.0	11.7	14.5	15.4	15.6
6 to 9 times	7.2	5.6	5.2	6.2	8.3	7.1	7.8	8.0	7.0	6.5
10+ times	15.7	13.0	24.6	21.3	29.1	26.8	35.9	27.8	25.0	21.2
N of Valid	363	13,373	366	13,976	313	10,764	206	6,984	1,248	45,097
N of Miss	16	779	4	580	3	711	1	528	24	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	98.1	98.2	98.1	97.5	99.5	98.3	98.5	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	364	13,421	364	13,960	314	10,729	206	6,975	1,248	45,085
N of Miss	15	731	6	596	2	746	1	537	24	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	90.8	91.5	91.3	90.8	93.6	96.6	95.6	92.2	92.4
1 or 2 times	5.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.7	4.7	2.9	3.3	5.8	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	366	13,472	364	13,997	314	10,764	205	6,988	1,249	45,221
N of Miss	13	680	6	559	2	711	2	524	23	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	98.4	96.0	93.3	93.0	91.3	91.7	96.1	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.5	4.5	3.2	4.9	3.4	2.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.0	2.7	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	366	13,451	366	13,999	313	10,755	206	6,987	1,251	45,192
N of Miss	13	701	4	557	3	720	1	525	21	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	366	13,444	364	13,992	314	10,760	204	6,986	1,248	45,182
N of Miss	13	708	6	564	2	715	3	526	24	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	95.3	89.9	89.4	85.0	85.3	80.1	82.1	88.7	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.0	2.8	6.0	5.0	6.4	5.1	2.4	4.5	4.6	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.5	1.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+ times	1.1	0.7	2.7	2.9	5.4	6.5	12.1	9.9	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	363	13,431	366	13,985	313	10,766	206	6,994	1,248	45,176
N of Miss	16	721	4	571	3	709	1	518	24	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.3	93.4	95.5	97.0	96.6	97.0	97.1	95.4	95.7
No, but would like to	1.2	1.6	3.2	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	342	12,760	348	13,433	304	10,361	199	6,681	1,193	43,235
N of Miss	37	1,392	22	1,123	12	1,114	8	831	79	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.9	21.2	18.1	19.7	20.1	22.4	26.9	26.4	21.5	21.8
Yes	2.5	3.2	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	74.6	75.6	79.9	77.7	78.3	75.5	71.6	71.9	76.6	75.7
N of Valid	362	13,148	359	13,784	313	10,572	201	6,839	1,235	44,343
N of Miss	17	1,004	11	772	3	903	6	673	37	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	20.5	14.2	13.4	10.5	11.3	11.7	11.6	13.9	14.8
Slight risk	5.2	6.6	6.3	5.8	4.5	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.8
Moderate risk	16.5	16.3	18.3	17.4	16.3	17.8	17.0	16.3	17.1	17.0
Great risk	54.8	51.0	56.6	58.7	63.9	60.8	61.2	62.6	58.7	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.9
N of Valid	363	13,386	366	13,966	313	10,763	206	6,981	1,248	45,096
N of Miss	16	766	4	590	3	712	1	531	24	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	23.5	19.5	22.7	26.6	29.2	46.3	37.9	25.3	26.9
Slight risk	17.3	20.0	28.8	26.8	24.7	29.3	25.4	26.3	23.9	25.3
Moderate risk	19.0	20.2	21.2	21.2	17.8	17.3	12.4	14.4	18.3	18.9
Great risk	34.6	25.9	25.0	22.9	25.7	18.3	10.0	16.2	25.5	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.3	5.5	6.5	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.2	7.1	7.3
N of Valid	358	13,261	364	13,828	304	10,629	201	6,905	1,227	44,623
N of Miss	21	891	6	728	12	846	6	607	45	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	22.1	16.0	17.5	17.2	19.2	27.9	24.0	18.8	20.3
Slight risk	9.2	8.6	10.2	14.1	15.2	19.7	25.0	23.4	13.6	15.2
Moderate risk	15.0	19.2	27.3	24.4	24.3	25.9	20.6	23.7	21.9	23.1
Great risk	47.1	39.3	40.6	37.1	37.5	29.3	21.1	23.6	38.5	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.9	5.8	6.8	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.3	7.2	7.5
N of Valid	359	13,139	362	13,765	309	10,618	204	6,907	1,234	44,429
N of Miss	20	1,013	8	791	7	857	3	605	38	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	22.5	18.3	16.4	15.1	14.9	14.2	14.9	16.7	17.6
Slight risk	16.2	15.1	15.3	16.8	14.5	17.3	17.2	16.2	15.6	16.3
Moderate risk	22.3	21.5	25.7	26.0	24.4	27.3	29.4	28.3	25.0	25.4
Great risk	39.0	35.4	37.7	36.5	41.5	35.9	34.3	36.1	38.5	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	5.4	3.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	359	13,303	366	13,910	311	10,734	204	6,963	1,240	44,910
N of Miss	20	849	4	646	5	741	3	549	32	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	21.5	16.7	14.5	11.9	12.6	13.6	13.4	15.0	16.0
Slight risk	9.7	8.6	9.0	9.2	10.0	10.7	18.4	12.1	11.0	9.8
Moderate risk	20.7	19.5	26.8	23.8	22.8	26.8	25.7	27.0	23.9	23.7
Great risk	47.5	44.5	43.6	47.8	50.2	44.8	36.4	42.8	45.2	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.9	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.8	4.8	4.9	5.2
N of Valid	362	13,295	365	13,910	311	10,739	206	6,974	1,244	44,918
N of Miss	17	857	5	646	5	736	1	538	28	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	21.2	13.9	13.4	10.2	11.1	12.1	11.2	13.8	14.8
Slight risk	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.8	4.5	5.5	4.4	5.2	4.7	5.4
Moderate risk	12.2	12.9	13.1	15.4	13.1	15.5	15.0	15.7	13.2	14.7
Great risk	55.2	51.7	62.0	58.0	64.2	60.4	61.2	60.6	60.5	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	9.2	5.7	7.4	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.9	7.9
N of Valid	362	13,255	366	13,885	313	10,726	206	6,964	1,247	44,830
N of Miss	17	897	4	671	3	749	1	548	25	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	21.0	13.7	13.3	10.5	11.0	10.7	11.1	13.5	14.7
Slight risk	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	1.9	3.3	2.4	3.4	2.7	3.6
Moderate risk	10.5	10.9	11.5	13.8	12.5	14.8	14.1	14.6	11.9	13.3
Great risk	59.3	54.7	64.3	61.6	67.7	63.2	65.0	63.0	63.8	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	9.8	6.9	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.3
N of Valid	361	13,199	364	13,866	313	10,708	206	6,970	1,244	44,743
N of Miss	18	953	6	690	3	767	1	542	28	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	20.8	15.6	14.3	11.3	13.0	12.1	13.2	14.3	15.7
Slight risk	10.8	9.3	13.4	13.6	12.6	15.8	16.5	17.3	13.0	13.4
Moderate risk	17.2	19.0	25.7	24.4	26.1	28.5	32.0	30.6	24.4	24.7
Great risk	46.5	42.6	39.9	42.0	45.2	37.1	32.0	33.5	41.8	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.3	5.5	5.7	4.8	5.6	7.3	5.4	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	361	13,259	366	13,899	310	10,720	206	6,973	1,243	44,851
N of Miss	18	893	4	657	6	755	1	539	29	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	21.2	16.1	14.8	11.5	13.8	16.5	14.4	15.4	16.4
Slight risk	10.2	9.4	13.9	14.0	17.6	18.3	14.6	21.3	13.9	14.8
Moderate risk	18.3	19.4	24.3	25.3	25.6	27.8	35.4	27.5	24.7	24.5
Great risk	41.0	37.5	36.9	37.6	38.5	32.6	24.3	30.0	36.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	12.5	8.7	8.3	6.7	7.5	9.2	6.8	9.6	9.1
N of Valid	361	13,222	366	13,875	312	10,735	206	6,966	1,245	44,798
N of Miss	18	930	4	681	4	740	1	546	27	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	21.1	15.3	13.8	10.9	12.2	12.6	12.6	14.2	15.4
Slight risk	6.4	4.8	7.4	6.5	6.4	8.1	8.3	9.5	7.0	6.9
Moderate risk	10.9	13.2	20.2	18.8	21.1	23.8	24.3	26.2	18.4	19.5
Great risk	52.9	47.9	47.8	52.2	53.0	48.0	46.1	44.7	50.3	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	13.1	9.3	8.8	8.6	7.9	8.7	7.0	10.0	9.5
N of Valid	359	13,201	366	13,857	313	10,727	206	6,963	1,244	44,748
N of Miss	20	951	4	699	3	748	1	549	28	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	21.1	14.5	13.3	9.9	11.1	11.2	11.0	13.4	14.7
Slight risk	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.3	2.0	1.7
Moderate risk	4.5	6.5	7.1	6.3	2.9	4.8	2.9	4.4	4.6	5.7
Great risk	43.3	39.7	59.6	60.1	71.0	68.6	69.9	70.9	59.5	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.8	30.5	17.2	18.6	14.6	14.1	15.5	12.4	20.5	20.0
N of Valid	358	13,069	366	13,881	314	10,737	206	6,974	1,244	44,661
N of Miss	21	1,083	4	675	2	738	1	538	28	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	21.0	13.7	13.2	10.2	11.1	11.2	11.1	13.2	14.7
Slight risk	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.6
Moderate risk	4.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	1.9	4.8	3.4	4.7	4.0	5.2
Great risk	40.1	36.0	52.7	52.2	66.1	63.0	66.0	66.8	54.7	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.3	35.7	26.5	27.4	20.4	19.8	18.9	16.2	26.8	26.3
N of Valid	357	13,028	366	13,873	313	10,737	206	6,973	1,242	44,611
N of Miss	22	1,124	4	683	3	738	1	539	30	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	97.1	96.1	95.4	92.7	93.0	88.8	91.1	94.3	94.7
Once or twice	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.5	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.3	3.3	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.3	3.0	1.8	1.0	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.5
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	333	12,733	355	13,393	301	10,190	197	6,587	1,186	42,903
N of Miss	46	1,419	15	1,163	15	1,285	10	925	86	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	98.0	98.8	97.4	97.6	96.1	97.0	98.0	98.3
Once or twice	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	354	12,953	357	13,642	308	10,419	203	6,744	1,222	43,758
N of Miss	25	1,199	13	914	8	1,056	4	768	50	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	96.2	90.3	92.8	87.2	88.9	79.2	85.3	89.7	91.7
Once or twice	2.3	3.0	6.6	5.5	10.2	7.4	9.9	9.0	6.8	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	2.0	8.4	3.4	1.7	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.7	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.9
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	353	12,910	351	13,587	304	10,401	202	6,711	1,210	43,609
N of Miss	26	1,242	19	969	12	1,074	5	801	62	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.9	99.0	98.0	95.1	96.8	98.4	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.4	3.9	2.2	1.1	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	353	13,018	359	13,647	309	10,423	205	6,739	1,226	43,827
N of Miss	26	1,134	11	909	7	1,052	2	773	46	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.7	60.8	54.3	59.2	63.5	64.3	68.8	67.4	61.5	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.5	8.9	11.4	9.2	9.0	8.1	8.3	7.9	9.7	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.7	2.4	3.6	2.5	4.5	2.2	4.4	2.6	3.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.5	3.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	5.0	6.3	5.4	4.1	4.5
I don't know	23.5	24.5	26.2	24.5	18.9	20.4	12.2	16.7	21.2	22.3
N of Valid	357	13,102	359	13,770	312	10,561	205	6,862	1,233	44,295
N of Miss	22	1,050	11	786	4	914	2	650	39	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.2	30.9	23.8	29.8	33.2	39.0	32.2	46.2	29.5	34.9
Rarely	18.4	19.6	24.6	22.2	23.3	23.2	22.0	21.0	22.1	21.5
Sometimes	27.7	25.8	25.8	26.6	24.0	23.5	28.3	20.1	26.3	24.6
Often	14.4	15.2	16.8	15.0	13.7	10.3	13.2	9.2	14.7	13.0
Almost always	9.3	8.5	9.0	6.4	5.8	3.9	4.4	3.5	7.5	6.0
N of Valid	354	13,016	357	13,726	313	10,471	205	6,769	1,229	43,982
N of Miss	25	1,136	13	830	3	1,004	2	743	43	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.8	87.3	88.0	85.4	87.2	84.7	87.7	83.9	88.0	85.6
1 time	8.1	5.2	5.0	5.7	3.5	5.5	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.4
2 or 3 times	0.8	3.8	3.1	4.7	6.1	5.3	2.9	6.3	3.2	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.6	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
6 or more times	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	357	12,898	358	13,542	312	10,338	204	6,726	1,231	43,504
N of Miss	22	1,254	12	1,014	4	1,137	3	786	41	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.3	54.1	57.9	58.3	40.1	42.9	26.1	27.7	46.0	48.6
0 times	48.6	44.3	41.0	40.0	56.1	54.5	67.0	67.0	51.3	48.9
1 time	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.0	4.4	1.9	1.5	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	360	12,922	361	13,563	314	10,407	203	6,794	1,238	43,686
N of Miss	19	1,230	9	993	2	1,068	4	718	34	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.8	94.2	94.6	87.2	90.2	84.4	85.0	92.2	93.0
1-2	0.6	1.8	4.4	4.1	9.3	6.7	9.3	9.0	5.3	4.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	2.6	1.9	4.4	3.8	1.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	360	13,147	361	13,746	313	10,528	205	6,807	1,239	44,228
N of Miss	19	1,005	9	810	3	947	2	705	33	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	98.3	96.8	96.1	93.4	91.2	89.2	96.9	95.6
1-2	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.9	1.5	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	2.0	3.4	4.2	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	358	13,108	360	13,708	311	10,499	205	6,795	1,234	44,110
N of Miss	21	1,044	10	848	5	976	2	717	38	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	352	12,963	361	13,697	310	10,494	205	6,796	1,228	43,950
N of Miss	27	1,189	9	859	6	981	2	716	44	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	358	13,061	359	13,678	312	10,480	205	6,782	1,234	44,001
N of Miss	21	1,091	11	878	4	995	2	730	38	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.7	97.8	98.0	99.7	99.0	98.0	99.4	98.5	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	355	13,078	360	13,722	312	10,512	205	6,801	1,232	44,113
N of Miss	24	1,074	10	834	4	963	2	711	40	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	352	12,930	359	13,685	310	10,481	204	6,787	1,225	43,883
N of Miss	27	1,222	11	871	6	994	3	725	47	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	355	12,908	359	13,660	312	10,482	204	6,775	1,230	43,825
N of Miss	24	1,244	11	896	4	993	3	737	42	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	352	12,778	359	13,641	309	10,483	204	6,781	1,224	43,683
N of Miss	27	1,374	11	915	7	992	3	731	48	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	354	12,907	360	13,670	309	10,471	204	6,783	1,227	43,831
N of Miss	25	1,245	10	886	7	1,004	3	729	45	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.5	95.8	96.9	98.4	97.7	96.6	98.3	97.2	97.5
1-2	1.4	1.4	3.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	355	12,974	360	13,688	311	10,483	205	6,793	1,231	43,938
N of Miss	24	1,178	10	868	5	992	2	719	41	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	97.8	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.2	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	356	12,979	358	13,675	306	10,479	204	6,781	1,224	43,914
N of Miss	23	1,173	12	881	10	996	3	731	48	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	98.3	97.8	93.9	95.1	92.7	91.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.6	3.9	3.1	4.9	5.0	2.3	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	356	12,990	360	13,663	311	10,458	205	6,770	1,232	43,881
N of Miss	23	1,162	10	893	5	1,017	2	742	40	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.0	97.8	96.9	94.2	94.2	91.7	91.1	96.3	96.0
1-2	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.3	4.8	3.9	6.4	5.5	2.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	356	12,981	359	13,648	310	10,476	204	6,786	1,229	43,891
N of Miss	23	1,171	11	908	6	999	3	726	43	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	97.2	97.3	98.4	96.0	94.6	94.7	97.5	96.7
1-2	0.3	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.8
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	352	12,809	357	13,598	310	10,452	205	6,765	1,224	43,624
N of Miss	27	1,343	13	958	6	1,023	2	747	48	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.1	95.8	94.3	91.7	90.3	82.8	86.2	93.4	93.2
1-2	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.1	4.9	3.3	2.4	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.6	4.2	4.8	9.3	8.3	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	356	13,065	359	13,724	312	10,509	204	6,809	1,231	44,107
N of Miss	23	1,087	11	832	4	966	3	703	41	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	98.9	97.1	97.1	93.8	91.7	90.3	97.4	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.6	2.5	3.4	1.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.9	4.4	4.0	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	357	13,011	360	13,696	312	10,489	204	6,801	1,233	43,997
N of Miss	22	1,141	10	860	4	986	3	711	39	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.7	96.4	95.8	95.5	95.0	96.1	94.5	96.8	96.0
1-2	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
10+	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	356	13,009	359	13,680	312	10,488	203	6,798	1,230	43,975
N of Miss	23	1,143	11	876	4	987	4	714	42	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.4	87.8	84.4	80.5	73.6	73.0	65.0	66.7	80.2	78.8
1-2	6.2	8.7	6.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	9.9	9.5	8.0	9.8
3-5	2.0	2.0	3.1	4.2	8.0	6.9	7.9	7.2	4.8	4.7
6-9	0.6	0.6	3.1	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.5	4.0	1.8	2.0
10+	0.8	0.8	3.1	3.0	5.8	6.8	15.8	12.6	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	353	12,974	359	13,640	311	10,445	203	6,765	1,226	43,824
N of Miss	26	1,178	11	916	5	1,030	4	747	46	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.5	95.5	93.3	87.7	86.1	78.3	78.5	91.6	90.8
1-2	1.4	0.9	1.1	3.0	3.9	4.5	5.9	5.6	2.7	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2	3.9	2.5	2.5	3.2	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.1	0.8	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.9	3.9	5.7	10.3	10.6	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	354	12,918	359	13,621	310	10,418	203	6,758	1,226	43,715
N of Miss	25	1,234	11	935	6	1,057	4	754	46	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.5	96.1	96.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.0	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	354	12,796	358	13,584	310	10,418	204	6,748	1,226	43,546
N of Miss	25	1,356	12	972	6	1,057	3	764	46	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	356	12,867	358	13,569	310	10,407	204	6,744	1,228	43,587
N of Miss	23	1,285	12	987	6	1,068	3	768	44	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	96.4	96.7	95.9	97.7	97.2	96.6	98.1	97.1	96.7
1-2	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	2.0	0.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	356	12,896	359	13,614	308	10,426	203	6,752	1,226	43,688
N of Miss	23	1,256	11	942	8	1,049	4	760	46	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	355	12,778	359	13,572	311	10,416	204	6,752	1,229	43,518
N of Miss	24	1,374	11	984	5	1,059	3	760	43	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	355	12,753	359	13,556	311	10,390	204	6,744	1,229	43,443
N of Miss	24	1,399	11	1,000	5	1,085	3	768	43	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	350	12,668	356	13,479	310	10,364	203	6,730	1,219	43,241
N of Miss	29	1,484	14	1,077	6	1,111	4	782	53	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	98.6	99.1	98.7	99.1	98.5	99.1	98.8	99.2
1-2	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	354	12,758	358	13,532	311	10,375	201	6,737	1,224	43,402
N of Miss	25	1,394	12	1,024	5	1,100	6	775	48	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	96.7	94.6	95.4	96.5	95.4	92.2	95.5	95.1	95.8
1-2	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
10+	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	3.9	1.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	355	12,822	355	13,559	311	10,402	204	6,749	1,225	43,532
N of Miss	24	1,330	15	997	5	1,073	3	763	47	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.8	97.7	98.4	99.0	98.5	97.1	98.2	98.1	98.5
1-2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	356	12,818	355	13,572	310	10,388	204	6,744	1,225	43,522
N of Miss	23	1,334	15	984	6	1,087	3	768	47	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.2	92.4	92.5	87.4	87.2	80.9	82.1	90.6	91.0
1-2	2.0	1.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.6	2.0	1.8	4.2	3.2	4.9	4.2	2.5	2.2
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.6	2.9	2.3	1.1	1.0
10+	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.4	3.2	3.8	7.8	7.5	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	354	12,828	357	13,550	310	10,388	204	6,734	1,225	43,500
N of Miss	25	1,324	13	1,006	6	1,087	3	778	47	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.2	95.8	95.6	94.2	92.4	87.7	88.7	94.5	94.3
1-2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.9	3.6	2.0	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
10+	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	4.9	4.3	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	352	12,727	358	13,546	308	10,380	203	6,731	1,221	43,384
N of Miss	27	1,425	12	1,010	8	1,095	4	781	51	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	95.3	89.6	88.9	82.6	82.5	73.9	77.7	87.3	87.5
1-2	1.7	2.7	3.6	4.4	3.9	5.0	6.9	5.0	3.7	4.1
3-5	0.3	0.8	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+	1.1	0.9	3.1	3.6	9.7	8.3	13.8	12.4	6.0	5.3
N of Valid	354	12,856	357	13,547	310	10,400	203	6,736	1,224	43,539
N of Miss	25	1,296	13	1,009	6	1,075	4	776	48	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.7	96.7	94.4	90.7	88.2	81.4	82.1	93.3	92.3
1-2	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	1.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.6	2.0	1.5	2.7	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
10+	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.8	3.9	5.3	11.3	9.4	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	355	12,846	359	13,541	311	10,387	204	6,748	1,229	43,522
N of Miss	24	1,306	11	1,015	5	1,088	3	764	43	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	95.6	93.3	92.0	87.8	89.9	91.2	89.0	92.6	92.1
1-2	1.7	2.6	2.0	3.7	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.3	3.4
3-5	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.7	5.5	3.7	3.9	4.7	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	355	12,835	358	13,547	311	10,382	204	6,744	1,228	43,508
N of Miss	24	1,317	12	1,009	5	1,093	3	768	44	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.2	98.4	97.2	97.2	95.0	94.7	91.7	91.4	96.0	96.1
Once	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.4	1.7	1.8
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.0	2.4	0.9	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	336	12,335	352	13,130	298	9,978	193	6,423	1,179	41,866
N of Miss	43	1,817	18	1,426	18	1,497	14	1,089	93	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.4	94.2	88.4	88.0	77.4	79.7	69.3	71.0	84.4	85.2
at my home	3.2	3.5	7.4	6.4	10.6	9.7	12.4	11.5	7.9	7.1
at someone elses home	0.6	1.3	2.8	3.8	9.4	7.8	14.9	13.3	5.9	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	345	12,549	353	13,354	310	10,232	202	6,645	1,210	42,780
N of Miss	34	1,603	17	1,202	6	1,243	5	867	62	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.8	23.2	27.4	26.2	34.0	32.6	30.0	34.8	27.1	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.1	8.3	10.5	14.5	16.8	17.5	23.2	19.4	13.5	14.2
Strongly disapprove	61.6	56.3	51.7	48.2	40.8	39.8	39.4	36.6	49.7	46.7
Don't know or can't say	11.6	12.2	10.5	11.1	8.4	10.2	7.4	9.1	9.7	10.9
N of Valid	346	12,561	354	13,438	309	10,257	203	6,647	1,212	42,903
N of Miss	33	1,591	16	1,118	7	1,218	4	865	60	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.6	5.8	12.5	12.5	21.3	20.5	31.8	29.3	16.0	15.1
Yes	94.4	94.2	87.5	87.5	78.7	79.5	68.2	70.7	84.0	84.9
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.2	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	99.3	99.4	97.5	98.2	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.4	94.3	96.1	92.0	92.3	82.6	85.9	92.6	94.3
Yes	2.6	1.6	5.7	3.9	8.0	7.7	17.4	14.1	7.4	5.7
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	97.2	98.2	95.3	96.5	93.0	93.9	96.6	97.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.8	1.8	4.7	3.5	7.0	6.1	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.9	98.8	98.3	98.2	97.0	97.3	98.5	98.6
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.7	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.4	95.2	95.3	94.0	93.3	91.0	91.5	94.6	94.8
Yes	3.2	2.6	4.8	4.7	6.0	6.7	9.0	8.5	5.4	5.2
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	96.6	97.2	95.0	96.0	96.5	96.5	96.8	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.1	3.4	2.8	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	98.6	97.8	96.3	96.7	96.0	96.3	97.6	97.6
Yes	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.7	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.3	97.0	98.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	3.0	1.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.9	98.9	96.5	94.4	94.9	90.5	92.9	96.1	96.0
Yes	1.8	2.1	1.1	3.5	5.6	5.1	9.5	7.1	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	340	12,389	352	13,248	301	10,151	201	6,620	1,194	42,408
N of Miss	39	1,763	18	1,308	15	1,324	6	892	78	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.2	5.2	4.0	5.4	6.1	18.1	8.7	6.5	4.7
Yes	97.9	97.8	94.8	96.0	94.6	93.9	81.9	91.3	93.5	95.3
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.3	99.3	98.3	98.6	95.0	97.3	98.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	5.0	2.7	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.3	99.1	99.3	98.5	95.0	97.6	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.5	5.0	2.4	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.5	99.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	97.4	98.8	98.3	98.6	97.5	98.7	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.5	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.0	99.5	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	98.6	98.2	98.0	97.6	93.0	96.9	97.5	98.0
Yes	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	7.0	3.1	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	336	12,257	347	13,073	298	10,103	199	6,531	1,180	41,964
N of Miss	43	1,895	23	1,483	18	1,372	8	981	92	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.0	3.6	7.0	8.5	11.1	13.2	22.7	17.1	9.5	9.5
Yes	97.0	96.4	93.0	91.5	88.9	86.8	77.3	82.9	90.5	90.5
N of Valid	335	12,243	344	13,106	298	10,088	198	6,569	1,175	42,006
N of Miss	44	1,909	26	1,450	18	1,387	9	943	97	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.8	95.5	96.4	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.6	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	335	12,243	344	13,106	298	10,088	198	6,569	1,175	42,006
N of Miss	44	1,909	26	1,450	18	1,387	9	943	97	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	335	12,243	344	13,106	298	10,088	198	6,569	1,175	42,006
N of Miss	44	1,909	26	1,450	18	1,387	9	943	97	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.0	99.2	96.0	97.6	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.8	4.0	2.4	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	335	12,243	344	13,106	298	10,088	198	6,569	1,175	42,006
N of Miss	44	1,909	26	1,450	18	1,387	9	943	97	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.4	98.5	97.2	96.0	96.7	94.9	96.7	97.4	97.4
Yes	0.9	1.6	1.5	2.8	4.0	3.3	5.1	3.3	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	335	12,243	344	13,106	298	10,088	198	6,569	1,175	42,006
N of Miss	44	1,909	26	1,450	18	1,387	9	943	97	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	94.8	94.2	90.9	90.7	83.8	89.1	93.0	93.8
Yes	1.5	1.7	5.2	5.8	9.1	9.3	16.2	10.9	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	335	12,243	344	13,106	298	10,088	198	6,569	1,175	42,006
N of Miss	44	1,909	26	1,450	18	1,387	9	943	97	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.3	99.3	96.5	98.8	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	3.5	1.2	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	335	12,243	344	13,106	298	10,088	198	6,569	1,175	42,006
N of Miss	44	1,909	26	1,450	18	1,387	9	943	97	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	335	12,243	344	13,106	298	10,088	198	6,569	1,175	42,006
N of Miss	44	1,909	26	1,450	18	1,387	9	943	97	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	97.4	98.2	97.3	97.4	94.9	96.8	97.5	98.0
Yes	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.8	2.7	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	335	12,243	344	13,106	298	10,088	198	6,569	1,175	42,006
N of Miss	44	1,909	26	1,450	18	1,387	9	943	97	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	5.7	9.2	12.0	15.8	16.5	26.3	20.7	12.4	12.6
Yes	95.3	94.3	90.8	88.0	84.2	83.5	73.7	79.3	87.6	87.4
N of Valid	339	12,436	349	13,209	298	10,115	198	6,536	1,184	42,296
N of Miss	40	1,716	21	1,347	18	1,360	9	976	88	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4	98.5	99.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	339	12,436	349	13,209	298	10,115	198	6,536	1,184	42,296
N of Miss	40	1,716	21	1,347	18	1,360	9	976	88	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	339	12,436	349	13,209	298	10,115	198	6,536	1,184	42,296
N of Miss	40	1,716	21	1,347	18	1,360	9	976	88	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.2	95.4	94.4	93.6	93.2	93.4	92.7	95.4	94.7
Yes	2.1	2.8	4.6	5.6	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.3	4.6	5.3
N of Valid	339	12,436	349	13,209	298	10,115	198	6,536	1,184	42,296
N of Miss	40	1,716	21	1,347	18	1,360	9	976	88	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	97.1	94.7	92.3	91.4	86.9	88.9	94.8	94.1
Yes	0.9	1.7	2.9	5.3	7.7	8.6	13.1	11.1	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	339	12,436	349	13,209	298	10,115	198	6,536	1,184	42,296
N of Miss	40	1,716	21	1,347	18	1,360	9	976	88	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	98.0	97.6	97.3	97.0	94.9	96.5	97.7	97.8
Yes	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	5.1	3.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	339	12,436	349	13,209	298	10,115	198	6,536	1,184	42,296
N of Miss	40	1,716	21	1,347	18	1,360	9	976	88	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	98.0	98.4	98.3	98.6	96.5	98.8	98.1	98.6
Yes	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.4	3.5	1.2	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	339	12,436	349	13,209	298	10,115	198	6,536	1,184	42,296
N of Miss	40	1,716	21	1,347	18	1,360	9	976	88	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	98.0	97.8	97.0	97.0	97.5	97.0	98.0	97.9
Yes	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	339	12,436	349	13,209	298	10,115	198	6,536	1,184	42,296
N of Miss	40	1,716	21	1,347	18	1,360	9	976	88	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	96.6	96.7	96.0	95.6	94.4	94.7	96.7	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.4	5.6	5.3	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	339	12,436	349	13,209	298	10,115	198	6,536	1,184	42,296
N of Miss	40	1,716	21	1,347	18	1,360	9	976	88	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	97.1	96.7	95.6	96.0	95.5	95.5	96.7	96.8
Yes	2.1	1.6	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	339	12,436	349	13,209	298	10,115	198	6,536	1,184	42,296
N of Miss	40	1,716	21	1,347	18	1,360	9	976	88	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.2	98.0	98.1	93.9	96.4	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.9	6.1	3.6	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	339	12,436	349	13,209	298	10,115	198	6,536	1,184	42,296
N of Miss	40	1,716	21	1,347	18	1,360	9	976	88	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.4	99.1	97.9	97.2	95.5	94.3	89.1	90.9	96.2	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.5	3.1	2.6	4.7	4.1	1.8	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	3.1	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.7
4-6 a day	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	329	11,947	329	12,753	291	9,748	193	6,286	1,142	40,734
N of Miss	50	2,205	41	1,803	25	1,727	14	1,226	130	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	1.6	4.3	5.4	8.6	10.6	16.8	16.2	6.9	7.2
Yes	97.6	98.4	95.7	94.6	91.4	89.4	83.2	83.8	93.1	92.8
N of Valid	335	12,192	347	13,113	301	10,088	197	6,505	1,180	41,898
N of Miss	44	1,960	23	1,443	15	1,387	10	1,007	92	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.3	97.7	97.2	93.9	94.3	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.8	6.1	5.7	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	335	12,192	347	13,113	301	10,088	197	6,505	1,180	41,898
N of Miss	44	1,960	23	1,443	15	1,387	10	1,007	92	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.7	97.7	97.5	94.4	97.0	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	335	12,192	347	13,113	301	10,088	197	6,505	1,180	41,898
N of Miss	44	1,960	23	1,443	15	1,387	10	1,007	92	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.3	98.0	98.3	96.4	97.1	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.7	3.6	2.9	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	335	12,192	347	13,113	301	10,088	197	6,505	1,180	41,898
N of Miss	44	1,960	23	1,443	15	1,387	10	1,007	92	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.2	98.3	98.7	95.9	98.5	98.5	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.3	4.1	1.5	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	335	12,192	347	13,113	301	10,088	197	6,505	1,180	41,898
N of Miss	44	1,960	23	1,443	15	1,387	10	1,007	92	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.6	98.0	97.9	95.9	97.5	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.1	2.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	335	12,192	347	13,113	301	10,088	197	6,505	1,180	41,898
N of Miss	44	1,960	23	1,443	15	1,387	10	1,007	92	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.9	98.3	97.2	95.3	95.0	91.9	92.3	96.4	96.4
Yes	1.8	1.1	1.7	2.8	4.7	5.0	8.1	7.7	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	335	12,192	347	13,113	301	10,088	197	6,505	1,180	41,898
N of Miss	44	1,960	23	1,443	15	1,387	10	1,007	92	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.1	3.5	5.2	8.0	9.3	14.9	13.9	6.2	6.6
Yes	97.6	97.9	96.5	94.8	92.0	90.7	85.1	86.1	93.8	93.4
N of Valid	336	12,152	343	13,109	299	10,072	195	6,496	1,173	41,829
N of Miss	43	2,000	27	1,447	17	1,403	12	1,016	99	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.2	97.7	97.7	93.8	95.1	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.3	2.3	6.2	4.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	336	12,152	343	13,109	299	10,072	195	6,496	1,173	41,829
N of Miss	43	2,000	27	1,447	17	1,403	12	1,016	99	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.5	98.4	97.7	97.2	93.8	96.8	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.8	6.2	3.2	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	336	12,152	343	13,109	299	10,072	195	6,496	1,173	41,829
N of Miss	43	2,000	27	1,447	17	1,403	12	1,016	99	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.3	98.8	97.4	98.0	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	336	12,152	343	13,109	299	10,072	195	6,496	1,173	41,829
N of Miss	43	2,000	27	1,447	17	1,403	12	1,016	99	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	97.7	98.9	97.9	98.8	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	336	12,152	343	13,109	299	10,072	195	6,496	1,173	41,829
N of Miss	43	2,000	27	1,447	17	1,403	12	1,016	99	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.0	98.5	97.4	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	336	12,152	343	13,109	299	10,072	195	6,496	1,173	41,829
N of Miss	43	2,000	27	1,447	17	1,403	12	1,016	99	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	98.0	97.4	96.0	95.9	93.8	93.8	96.9	96.9
Yes	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.6	4.0	4.1	6.2	6.2	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	336	12,152	343	13,109	299	10,072	195	6,496	1,173	41,829
N of Miss	43	2,000	27	1,447	17	1,403	12	1,016	99	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.3	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.3	1.6
Yes	99.1	99.1	98.5	98.4	99.7	98.0	96.9	97.7	98.7	98.4
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.4	97.9	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	98.5	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	331	12,136	343	13,059	298	10,071	194	6,517	1,166	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	27	1,497	18	1,404	13	995	106	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.3	99.1	99.0	98.5	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	331	11,970	344	12,842	297	9,827	192	6,345	1,164	40,984
N of Miss	48	2,182	26	1,714	19	1,648	15	1,167	108	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	78.9	64.5	65.6	58.0	57.0	54.8	54.4	65.6	65.7
Wrong	13.7	15.4	23.6	22.0	20.8	23.8	24.6	24.2	20.2	20.9
A little bit wrong	4.4	4.2	8.5	8.8	13.4	12.6	11.1	13.5	9.0	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.6	3.4	3.6	7.8	6.7	9.5	7.9	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	343	12,467	352	13,334	307	10,219	199	6,591	1,201	42,611
N of Miss	36	1,685	18	1,222	9	1,256	8	921	71	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	84.8	71.6	72.1	62.9	61.7	54.3	57.9	70.5	71.1
Wrong	11.2	11.7	19.6	19.3	22.5	23.2	24.6	22.9	18.8	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.5	6.0	6.1	10.1	9.5	11.6	11.4	6.9	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.5	4.6	5.6	9.5	7.8	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	340	12,411	352	13,286	307	10,181	199	6,585	1,198	42,463
N of Miss	39	1,741	18	1,270	9	1,294	8	927	74	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	87.9	77.8	72.2	62.9	57.9	47.7	50.1	72.5	69.9
Wrong	5.9	8.3	14.5	15.9	18.2	18.3	20.1	17.4	13.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.5	4.5	7.4	11.7	13.0	14.6	15.8	7.6	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	3.1	4.5	7.2	10.8	17.6	16.7	6.0	7.0
N of Valid	340	12,367	352	13,250	307	10,173	199	6,577	1,198	42,367
N of Miss	39	1,785	18	1,306	9	1,302	8	935	74	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	87.0	82.7	79.0	80.5	75.4	77.8	76.5	83.6	80.1
Wrong	7.0	9.7	13.6	15.5	13.4	17.4	15.2	16.6	11.9	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.3	1.7	3.7	2.9	5.1	4.5	4.8	2.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.8	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	341	12,404	352	13,274	307	10,172	198	6,578	1,198	42,428
N of Miss	38	1,748	18	1,282	9	1,303	9	934	74	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	91.9	88.6	87.9	88.6	88.0	91.0	90.3	90.2	89.5
Wrong	5.0	6.4	9.1	9.5	8.5	9.3	8.0	7.6	7.6	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	339	12,303	352	13,280	307	10,187	199	6,590	1,197	42,360
N of Miss	40	1,849	18	1,276	9	1,288	8	922	75	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	92.5	89.5	88.3	88.9	88.0	92.0	90.2	90.7	89.8
Wrong	5.0	5.9	8.2	9.3	8.1	9.4	7.0	7.7	7.1	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	340	12,274	352	13,254	307	10,166	199	6,580	1,198	42,274
N of Miss	39	1,878	18	1,302	9	1,309	8	932	74	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	83.9	73.7	71.8	63.6	62.6	62.3	60.0	72.1	71.3
Wrong	11.5	11.6	16.4	18.6	21.0	22.5	22.6	22.5	17.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	6.8	6.9	9.5	10.0	8.5	11.6	6.8	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	3.1	2.7	5.9	4.9	6.5	5.9	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	348	12,534	353	13,364	305	10,238	199	6,606	1,205	42,742
N of Miss	31	1,618	17	1,192	11	1,237	8	906	67	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	88.5	78.8	77.1	68.2	66.7	60.1	62.2	76.4	75.6
Wrong	7.2	8.8	14.2	16.6	20.0	20.8	21.7	21.7	14.9	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	5.1	4.3	8.2	8.1	10.6	9.8	5.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	2.0	2.0	3.6	4.4	7.6	6.3	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	347	12,496	353	13,349	305	10,216	198	6,594	1,203	42,655
N of Miss	32	1,656	17	1,207	11	1,259	9	918	69	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	90.5	81.1	76.1	67.2	61.7	54.3	53.5	76.5	73.4
Wrong	4.9	6.5	11.3	13.8	17.4	17.5	18.1	17.7	12.1	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.8	5.9	6.3	10.2	11.6	14.6	14.6	7.2	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	1.7	3.8	5.2	9.2	13.1	14.3	4.2	6.0
N of Valid	344	12,465	354	13,336	305	10,206	199	6,588	1,202	42,595
N of Miss	35	1,687	16	1,220	11	1,269	8	924	70	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.4	87.5	84.3	86.6	81.1	84.9	82.0	87.9	85.0
Wrong	6.6	7.2	8.5	11.8	10.2	14.2	9.5	13.5	8.6	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.6	0.7	3.2	4.5	3.2	2.0	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	347	12,477	353	13,345	305	10,211	199	6,594	1,204	42,627
N of Miss	32	1,675	17	1,211	11	1,264	8	918	68	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	93.7	91.5	90.4	91.8	90.4	95.0	91.8	93.0	91.6
Wrong	4.0	4.9	6.8	7.8	6.2	7.7	5.0	6.7	5.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	347	12,381	352	13,332	305	10,219	199	6,593	1,203	42,525
N of Miss	32	1,771	18	1,224	11	1,256	8	919	69	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	94.1	90.9	90.4	91.5	90.3	95.5	91.8	93.1	91.7
Wrong	3.2	4.6	7.6	7.8	6.2	7.8	4.5	6.7	5.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	346	12,362	353	13,300	305	10,202	199	6,597	1,203	42,461
N of Miss	33	1,790	17	1,256	11	1,273	8	915	69	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.5	63.4	46.7	45.8	32.6	33.0	26.6	29.9	44.7	45.4
Very difficult	16.3	14.8	16.7	17.7	14.6	14.4	12.1	11.4	15.3	15.1
Fairly easy	6.9	7.9	19.3	18.9	29.9	24.6	24.6	23.9	19.4	17.9
Very easy	2.1	3.2	10.8	10.0	18.9	21.2	33.7	29.0	14.3	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	10.7	6.5	7.6	4.0	6.8	3.0	5.8	6.3	8.0
N of Valid	332	12,260	353	13,199	301	10,152	199	6,554	1,185	42,165
N of Miss	47	1,892	17	1,357	15	1,323	8	958	87	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.7	64.0	45.6	45.1	31.0	32.5	25.8	29.4	44.1	45.1
Very difficult	12.5	13.9	16.0	17.0	14.3	14.0	11.1	10.8	13.8	14.4
Fairly easy	7.3	8.5	21.9	19.6	29.7	24.9	22.7	23.8	19.9	18.3
Very easy	4.9	4.2	11.4	11.8	21.0	22.4	35.9	30.3	16.1	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	9.4	5.1	6.6	4.0	6.3	4.5	5.7	6.0	7.2
N of Valid	329	12,101	351	13,059	300	10,074	198	6,515	1,178	41,749
N of Miss	50	2,051	19	1,497	16	1,401	9	997	94	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.9	77.1	58.4	59.7	41.9	45.7	31.7	40.8	55.2	58.4
Sort of hard	10.3	11.6	19.0	18.7	20.9	21.6	23.6	19.2	17.8	17.4
Sort of easy	8.2	6.8	14.7	13.3	20.9	19.3	23.1	21.9	15.9	14.2
Very easy	3.6	4.4	7.9	8.4	16.3	13.3	21.6	18.2	11.1	9.9
N of Valid	331	12,210	353	13,181	301	10,115	199	6,539	1,184	42,045
N of Miss	48	1,942	17	1,375	15	1,360	8	973	88	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.6	73.6	53.4	54.1	36.8	41.0	29.1	36.4	51.6	53.9
Sort of hard	12.3	12.9	18.8	17.5	18.9	17.9	16.1	14.8	16.5	15.8
Sort of easy	6.6	7.8	17.0	15.3	20.5	20.9	28.1	23.4	16.9	15.7
Very easy	4.5	5.6	10.8	13.1	23.8	20.2	26.6	25.3	15.0	14.5
N of Valid	333	12,168	352	13,162	302	10,108	199	6,538	1,186	41,976
N of Miss	46	1,984	18	1,394	14	1,367	8	974	86	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.2	92.4	84.4	85.4	69.8	75.5	68.2	71.1	81.0	82.8
Sort of hard	2.7	5.0	11.1	9.8	16.9	15.7	19.2	17.3	11.6	11.0
Sort of easy	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	6.3	5.2	7.6	7.2	4.2	3.8
Very easy	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	7.0	3.5	5.1	4.3	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	332	12,118	352	13,133	301	10,089	198	6,532	1,183	41,872
N of Miss	47	2,034	18	1,423	15	1,386	9	980	89	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.9	78.1	60.7	68.9	57.6	61.5	49.2	59.1	62.0	68.3
Sort of hard	11.8	11.4	17.1	14.7	15.9	17.3	20.6	17.1	15.9	14.7
Sort of easy	7.6	6.0	13.1	9.3	15.6	11.0	19.1	12.6	13.2	9.3
Very easy	5.7	4.4	9.1	7.1	10.9	10.2	11.1	11.2	9.0	7.7
N of Valid	331	12,133	351	13,129	302	10,098	199	6,525	1,183	41,885
N of Miss	48	2,019	19	1,427	14	1,377	8	987	89	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.5	88.7	73.2	71.2	52.7	52.1	39.3	44.0	67.8	67.4
Sort of hard	4.5	6.5	12.5	12.2	14.7	14.9	15.3	13.7	11.3	11.5
Sort of easy	1.8	2.8	9.7	9.3	16.3	16.0	20.4	18.0	10.9	10.4
Very easy	1.2	2.0	4.6	7.2	16.3	17.0	25.0	24.3	10.0	10.7
N of Valid	332	12,077	351	13,130	300	10,086	196	6,522	1,179	41,815
N of Miss	47	2,075	19	1,426	16	1,389	11	990	93	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.9	85.4	73.9	72.1	62.7	61.9	55.6	60.5	71.9	71.7
Sort of hard	5.1	7.9	13.6	13.4	14.3	17.5	22.7	18.3	13.0	13.5
Sort of easy	3.3	3.8	8.2	8.1	12.7	11.7	11.6	11.7	8.6	8.3
Very easy	3.6	3.0	4.3	6.3	10.3	8.9	10.1	9.5	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	331	12,097	352	13,124	300	10,096	198	6,531	1,181	41,848
N of Miss	48	2,055	18	1,432	16	1,379	9	981	91	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.1	89.9	81.5	81.8	69.7	72.7	66.7	69.8	78.1	80.1
Sort of hard	7.3	6.6	12.3	11.4	14.0	16.0	21.2	16.4	12.8	11.9
Sort of easy	1.5	2.2	5.4	4.3	10.0	6.8	8.6	8.0	6.0	4.9
Very easy	2.1	1.3	0.9	2.5	6.3	4.5	3.5	5.7	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	329	12,059	351	13,116	300	10,079	198	6,525	1,178	41,779
N of Miss	50	2,093	19	1,440	16	1,396	9	987	94	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.0	80.8	61.5	62.0	44.5	47.5	37.4	43.0	59.5	60.9
Sort of hard	7.8	8.6	11.4	12.2	15.6	12.6	12.6	10.6	11.7	11.0
Sort of easy	3.9	6.2	15.4	14.1	17.3	18.0	18.2	19.6	13.1	13.6
Very easy	4.2	4.4	11.7	11.8	22.6	21.9	31.8	26.7	15.7	14.4
N of Valid	332	12,068	351	13,074	301	10,075	198	6,515	1,182	41,732
N of Miss	47	2,084	19	1,482	15	1,400	9	997	90	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.2	73.2	74.9	76.8	73.9	81.4	71.4	83.6	74.2	77.9
Yes	24.8	26.8	25.1	23.2	26.1	18.6	28.6	16.4	25.8	22.1
N of Valid	327	11,936	343	12,968	299	9,971	192	6,428	1,161	41,303
N of Miss	52	2,216	27	1,588	17	1,504	15	1,084	111	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	93.2	93.9	93.7	92.6	95.1	94.3	96.0	93.4	94.3
Yes	7.0	6.8	6.1	6.3	7.4	4.9	5.7	4.0	6.6	5.7
N of Valid	327	11,936	343	12,968	299	9,971	192	6,428	1,161	41,303
N of Miss	52	2,216	27	1,588	17	1,504	15	1,084	111	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	92.1	88.9	89.6	88.3	89.9	84.9	90.9	89.9	90.6
Yes	4.6	7.9	11.1	10.4	11.7	10.1	15.1	9.1	10.1	9.4
N of Valid	327	11,936	343	12,968	299	9,971	192	6,428	1,161	41,303
N of Miss	52	2,216	27	1,588	17	1,504	15	1,084	111	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.7	31.1	33.5	30.4	33.8	25.6	37.0	22.8	32.8	28.3
Yes	71.3	68.9	66.5	69.6	66.2	74.4	63.0	77.2	67.2	71.7
N of Valid	327	11,936	343	12,968	299	9,971	192	6,428	1,161	41,303
N of Miss	52	2,216	27	1,588	17	1,504	15	1,084	111	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	76.2	79.3	77.6	79.7	81.2	87.6	82.7	81.2	78.8
Yes	19.4	23.8	20.7	22.4	20.3	18.8	12.4	17.3	18.8	21.2
N of Valid	319	11,869	343	12,887	291	9,823	194	6,316	1,147	40,895
N of Miss	60	2,283	27	1,669	25	1,652	13	1,196	125	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.8	38.0	30.2	31.3	28.6	29.9	30.6	30.0	32.3	32.7
1 or 2 times	35.8	35.6	35.1	34.1	34.5	32.2	25.0	30.2	33.4	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.9	16.1	21.3	20.0	17.6	19.8	24.0	20.8	19.3	18.9
5 or 6 times	6.7	5.8	7.5	7.9	9.3	10.1	11.2	9.8	8.4	8.1
7 or more times	2.8	4.5	6.0	6.7	10.0	8.0	9.2	9.3	6.6	6.8
N of Valid	327	12,084	348	13,062	290	9,975	196	6,399	1,161	41,520
N of Miss	52	2,068	22	1,494	26	1,500	11	1,113	111	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.8	47.7	67.9	56.5	67.2	59.2	80.2	74.8	65.0	57.4
Yes	49.2	52.3	32.1	43.5	32.8	40.8	19.8	25.2	35.0	42.6
N of Valid	319	11,919	346	12,939	287	9,876	187	6,319	1,139	41,053
N of Miss	60	2,233	24	1,617	29	1,599	20	1,193	133	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.4	33.3	31.9	27.1	28.5	27.2	33.3	28.6	32.0	29.2
1 or 2 times	47.7	41.6	38.3	36.5	35.4	24.7	23.4	22.4	37.7	32.9
3 or 4 times	13.0	17.3	20.9	23.8	23.4	30.0	23.4	29.7	19.7	24.3
5 or 6 times	3.1	5.5	5.5	7.7	7.9	12.1	11.5	12.7	6.4	8.9
7 or more times	1.9	2.4	3.5	4.9	4.8	6.1	8.3	6.6	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	323	11,992	345	13,026	291	9,939	192	6,380	1,151	41,337
N of Miss	56	2,160	25	1,530	25	1,536	15	1,132	121	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	170	6,002	173	6,569	173	5,379	110	3,788	626	21,738
N of Miss	209	8,150	197	7,987	143	6,096	97	3,724	646	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	24	827	24	870	17	638	14	467	79	2,802
N of Miss	355	13,325	346	13,686	299	10,837	193	7,045	1,193	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	4	170	3	166	5	115	2	84	14	535
N of Miss	375	13,982	367	14,390	311	11,360	205	7,428	1,258	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	14	569	15	565	12	331	4	157	45	1,622
N of Miss	365	13,583	355	13,991	304	11,144	203	7,355	1,227	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	15	427	18	519	8	474	5	310	46	1,730
N of Miss	364	13,725	352	14,037	308	11,001	202	7,202	1,226	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	82	3,293	94	3,701	76	2,743	59	1,582	311	11,319
N of Miss	297	10,859	276	10,855	240	8,732	148	5,930	961	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	56	2,298	53	2,149	44	1,358	20	632	173	6,437
N of Miss	323	11,854	317	12,407	272	10,117	187	6,880	1,099	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.4	67.2	57.1	58.4	49.3	53.0	46.1	53.8	55.3	58.9
Yes	35.6	32.8	42.9	41.6	50.7	47.0	53.9	46.2	44.7	41.1
N of Valid	320	11,796	343	12,896	290	9,871	193	6,338	1,146	40,901
N of Miss	59	2,356	27	1,660	26	1,604	14	1,174	126	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	6.7	5.2	5.3	7.9	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.8
no	4.7	6.3	8.4	6.6	2.4	6.0	5.2	6.1	5.3	6.3
yes	35.3	33.8	37.2	38.9	42.1	40.2	34.0	40.5	37.4	38.0
YES!	54.4	53.3	49.3	49.2	47.6	48.6	55.2	47.2	51.3	49.9
N of Valid	320	12,006	347	13,064	292	10,026	194	6,444	1,153	41,540
N of Miss	59	2,146	23	1,492	24	1,449	13	1,068	119	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.6	37.7	30.7	31.0	32.3	28.3	25.8	30.1	33.3	32.1
no	35.0	35.6	38.5	38.8	41.7	40.1	41.1	39.8	38.7	38.3
yes	15.0	18.1	20.7	20.9	18.1	21.9	23.7	21.1	18.9	20.4
YES!	8.4	8.6	10.1	9.3	8.0	9.8	9.5	9.1	9.0	9.2
N of Valid	320	11,944	348	13,021	288	9,991	190	6,422	1,146	41,378
N of Miss	59	2,208	22	1,535	28	1,484	17	1,090	126	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	7.5	8.3	5.8	7.2	5.7	5.2	7.0	7.1	6.5
no	6.6	5.1	4.6	4.5	3.4	4.2	8.9	6.2	5.6	4.9
yes	27.5	28.1	30.5	34.1	35.9	36.0	38.5	38.7	32.3	33.5
YES!	59.1	59.3	56.6	55.5	53.4	54.2	47.4	48.1	55.0	55.1
N of Valid	320	11,968	348	13,040	290	9,988	192	6,422	1,150	41,418
N of Miss	59	2,184	22	1,516	26	1,487	15	1,090	122	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	8.3	6.9	6.2	8.2	5.7	5.2	6.9	7.4	6.8
no	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.8	4.5	6.1	6.7	7.6	4.9	6.1
yes	16.4	20.1	26.2	28.1	30.9	32.1	33.5	36.2	25.9	28.0
YES!	70.7	66.3	62.2	59.8	56.4	56.1	54.6	49.3	61.9	59.1
N of Valid	324	11,900	347	13,013	291	9,988	194	6,421	1,156	41,322
N of Miss	55	2,252	23	1,543	25	1,487	13	1,091	116	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	9.2	7.2	7.3	9.6	7.0	12.9	9.7	9.3	8.1
no	5.6	6.6	7.8	9.2	11.0	11.5	13.9	15.1	9.0	10.0
yes	25.7	25.4	33.3	32.1	40.5	34.4	39.7	36.0	34.1	31.3
YES!	59.6	58.9	51.7	51.3	38.8	47.0	33.5	39.2	47.6	50.6
N of Valid	319	11,928	348	13,016	291	9,994	194	6,422	1,152	41,360
N of Miss	60	2,224	22	1,540	25	1,481	13	1,090	120	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	8.5	9.8	9.3	13.4	10.6	17.0	13.8	11.0	10.1
no	10.8	11.7	17.3	16.6	17.1	19.8	20.1	23.2	15.9	17.0
yes	26.6	33.0	37.2	36.8	38.4	37.5	34.0	36.0	34.0	35.8
YES!	56.0	46.8	35.7	37.3	31.2	32.2	28.9	27.0	39.1	37.2
N of Valid	323	11,968	347	13,035	292	10,005	194	6,427	1,156	41,435
N of Miss	56	2,184	23	1,521	24	1,470	13	1,085	116	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	6.7	5.8	5.6	7.9	5.6	8.3	7.6	6.7	6.2
no	6.2	6.6	8.1	7.3	7.2	7.7	8.8	8.8	7.5	7.4
yes	28.3	28.2	35.2	33.8	35.3	35.4	35.8	37.2	33.4	33.1
YES!	59.9	58.5	51.0	53.4	49.7	51.3	47.2	46.5	52.5	53.3
N of Valid	322	11,935	347	13,029	292	10,008	193	6,425	1,154	41,397
N of Miss	57	2,217	23	1,527	24	1,467	14	1,087	118	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.5	78.2	65.0	69.1	58.1	59.6	55.2	54.1	65.1	67.1
Yes	17.5	17.4	30.9	26.4	38.8	35.1	38.7	40.8	30.5	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.1	5.2	6.2	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	320	11,986	346	13,000	289	9,973	194	6,423	1,149	41,382
N of Miss	59	2,166	24	1,556	27	1,502	13	1,089	123	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	89.7	80.2	81.7	76.1	73.4	66.5	66.9	79.7	79.7
Yes	5.3	6.0	15.8	13.8	20.8	21.4	27.3	28.0	16.1	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.1	5.2	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	319	11,945	349	12,959	289	9,964	194	6,414	1,151	41,282
N of Miss	60	2,207	21	1,597	27	1,511	13	1,098	121	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.3	87.7	79.3	83.3	76.9	78.4	68.0	74.7	78.5	82.1
Yes	10.3	8.1	16.4	12.2	20.0	16.3	25.8	20.2	17.2	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	3.1	5.3	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	320	11,924	347	12,941	290	9,941	194	6,411	1,151	41,217
N of Miss	59	2,228	23	1,615	26	1,534	13	1,101	121	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.9	93.6	94.6	95.8	93.9	92.7	93.7	94.2	94.4
Yes	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	3.1	5.2	6.2	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	320	11,911	346	12,934	288	9,945	193	6,399	1,147	41,189
N of Miss	59	2,241	24	1,622	28	1,530	14	1,113	125	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	77.9	74.1	75.2	79.5	74.3	71.5	75.1	77.1	75.7
Yes	14.2	17.7	21.9	20.3	17.4	20.5	22.3	19.8	18.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.1	5.2	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	318	11,891	347	12,928	288	9,943	193	6,400	1,146	41,162
N of Miss	61	2,261	23	1,628	28	1,532	14	1,112	126	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.5	82.5	71.1	75.9	67.2	69.6	62.4	66.4	71.5	74.8
Yes	13.8	13.2	24.4	19.6	29.7	25.2	31.4	28.5	24.0	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.1	5.2	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	638	23,854	698	25,878	580	19,948	388	12,824	2,304	82,504
N of Miss	120	4,450	42	3,234	52	3,002	26	2,200	240	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	93.1	89.1	91.4	90.7	89.1	86.5	88.0	89.9	90.8
Yes	3.5	2.6	6.9	4.1	6.2	5.6	7.3	7.0	5.8	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.1	5.3	6.2	5.0	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	318	11,870	348	12,889	290	9,924	193	6,393	1,149	41,076
N of Miss	61	2,282	22	1,667	26	1,551	14	1,119	123	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	88.0	83.7	84.1	83.6	80.2	76.9	76.8	83.7	83.2
Wrong	8.6	8.7	12.0	11.6	13.7	13.6	16.9	15.3	12.3	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4.9	4.6	5.8	3.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	325	11,988	350	13,008	293	9,974	195	6,405	1,163	41,375
N of Miss	54	2,164	20	1,548	23	1,501	12	1,107	109	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	94.2	91.4	90.6	87.4	85.9	82.0	81.5	90.3	89.1
Wrong	2.8	4.4	6.0	7.5	10.6	10.9	9.8	13.3	6.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.3	6.2	3.5	1.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	325	11,976	349	12,997	293	9,959	194	6,391	1,161	41,323
N of Miss	54	2,176	21	1,559	23	1,516	13	1,121	111	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	94.8	89.7	89.2	89.4	82.1	73.3	75.8	89.2	87.0
Wrong	1.5	3.4	6.3	6.9	7.8	10.3	15.4	12.6	6.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	2.9	2.7	1.4	5.3	7.2	7.3	2.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.4	4.1	4.3	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	325	11,929	349	12,960	293	9,942	195	6,393	1,162	41,224
N of Miss	54	2,223	21	1,596	23	1,533	12	1,119	110	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	94.7	94.0	92.8	94.5	91.4	91.8	90.4	93.9	92.6
Wrong	4.0	3.8	2.9	5.4	4.1	6.6	5.6	7.4	4.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	326	11,953	349	12,987	293	9,954	195	6,394	1,163	41,288
N of Miss	53	2,199	21	1,569	23	1,521	12	1,118	109	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.8	97.2	97.4	96.6	96.2	95.6	97.4	95.4	97.5	96.3
Wrong	0.9	2.3	1.4	3.0	3.4	3.8	2.6	3.9	2.0	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	326	11,911	348	12,965	293	9,953	195	6,395	1,162	41,224
N of Miss	53	2,241	22	1,591	23	1,522	12	1,117	110	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.1	97.1	97.4	96.6	96.2	95.5	97.4	95.3	97.3	96.3
Wrong	1.2	2.3	1.4	2.9	3.4	3.8	2.6	3.9	2.1	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	324	11,875	349	12,946	293	9,951	195	6,391	1,161	41,163
N of Miss	55	2,277	21	1,610	23	1,524	12	1,121	111	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	81.8	81.4	80.1	84.9	81.2	84.6	82.8	84.1	81.3
Wrong	12.9	14.9	14.9	16.1	11.0	15.4	12.8	13.9	13.0	15.2
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	325	11,908	349	12,950	292	9,933	195	6,389	1,161	41,180
N of Miss	54	2,244	21	1,606	24	1,542	12	1,123	111	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	83.9	79.6	79.9	78.8	78.5	79.0	79.4	81.0	80.6
Wrong	10.5	11.5	12.4	14.7	13.3	15.7	16.4	15.3	12.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.3	6.3	4.4	6.8	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	323	11,915	348	12,965	293	9,939	195	6,386	1,159	41,205
N of Miss	56	2,237	22	1,591	23	1,536	12	1,126	113	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.0	62.9	60.5	58.8	60.3	60.4	56.9	63.3	60.2	61.1
Wrong	25.5	24.0	20.3	25.6	26.4	25.0	28.2	24.4	24.6	24.8
A little bit wrong	9.5	10.7	16.3	13.1	11.3	12.6	13.3	10.8	12.7	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	326	11,890	349	12,932	292	9,893	195	6,372	1,162	41,087
N of Miss	53	2,262	21	1,624	24	1,582	12	1,140	110	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.3	82.6	72.8	74.9	66.7	68.2	55.6	64.3	71.3	73.9
1	9.0	8.5	9.7	10.0	11.0	10.6	12.2	10.0	10.3	9.7
2	3.1	3.7	7.4	6.0	10.3	7.9	9.2	8.5	7.2	6.2
3-4	1.9	2.4	4.6	4.5	6.2	6.3	9.2	7.2	5.0	4.8
5+	2.8	2.8	5.4	4.5	5.8	7.0	13.8	10.0	6.2	5.5
N of Valid	324	11,947	349	12,965	291	9,958	196	6,402	1,160	41,272
N of Miss	55	2,205	21	1,591	25	1,517	11	1,110	112	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	93.3	89.7	88.6	82.5	84.7	76.5	81.6	87.1	87.9
1	3.4	3.9	5.2	5.7	7.6	6.3	6.6	7.1	5.5	5.6
2	0.3	1.1	1.7	2.7	5.5	4.0	4.6	4.7	2.8	2.9
3-4	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.5	6.1	3.2	2.3	1.7
5+	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.5	6.1	3.5	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	321	11,874	349	12,906	291	9,941	196	6,394	1,157	41,115
N of Miss	58	2,278	21	1,650	25	1,534	11	1,118	115	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.5	89.4	85.4	84.2	80.8	82.3	80.1	82.1	84.2	84.9
1	6.9	6.2	7.4	7.6	6.5	7.5	8.2	6.3	7.2	7.0
2	2.5	2.1	2.0	3.5	7.6	4.0	2.0	4.6	3.5	3.4
3-4	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.1
5+	0.9	1.3	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.4	7.1	4.0	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	321	11,879	349	12,940	291	9,949	196	6,403	1,157	41,171
N of Miss	58	2,273	21	1,616	25	1,526	11	1,109	115	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.4	69.1	57.0	58.0	51.2	51.2	42.9	49.8	57.4	58.3
1	11.5	13.5	12.9	13.9	15.8	13.1	10.7	10.4	12.9	13.0
2	7.8	6.5	11.2	9.3	9.3	10.1	10.7	9.8	9.7	8.8
3-4	3.1	4.8	8.6	7.6	8.9	9.0	11.2	10.0	7.6	7.5
5+	5.3	6.1	10.3	11.2	14.8	16.6	24.5	20.1	12.4	12.4
N of Valid	322	11,890	349	12,914	291	9,952	196	6,393	1,158	41,149
N of Miss	57	2,262	21	1,642	25	1,523	11	1,119	114	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	54.4	54.9	67.1	60.2	59.3	60.2	66.3	62.6	61.5	59.1
No	17.0	14.3	12.4	13.4	15.8	14.4	14.2	15.8	14.8	14.3
I don't know	28.5	30.9	20.5	26.4	24.9	25.4	19.5	21.5	23.7	26.7
N of Valid	305	11,221	331	12,366	273	9,421	190	6,058	1,099	39,066
N of Miss	74	2,931	39	2,190	43	2,054	17	1,454	173	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.7	14.6	16.0	16.5	18.6	18.2	20.8	18.0	16.6	16.6
Most of the time	14.5	14.6	19.5	17.7	20.0	19.3	16.8	18.2	17.8	17.3
Some of the time	25.9	28.5	29.2	30.1	31.7	30.3	33.5	31.3	29.7	29.9
A little of the time	26.2	25.5	18.9	20.3	13.1	16.7	14.7	16.3	18.8	20.3
None of the time	20.7	16.8	16.3	15.4	16.6	15.5	14.2	16.2	17.2	16.0
N of Valid	324	11,915	349	13,005	290	9,919	197	6,382	1,160	41,221
N of Miss	55	2,237	21	1,551	26	1,556	10	1,130	112	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.3	11.2	11.2	11.6	13.9	11.8	9.1	11.2	11.3	11.5
Most of the time	8.1	9.9	9.2	10.9	15.3	11.7	9.6	11.7	10.5	10.9
Some of the time	14.0	15.8	21.6	18.6	20.8	20.2	23.9	21.9	19.7	18.7
A little of the time	18.1	21.7	19.3	20.0	14.9	19.7	14.7	19.4	17.1	20.3
None of the time	49.5	41.3	38.6	38.9	35.1	36.6	42.6	35.7	41.5	38.6
N of Valid	321	11,768	347	12,912	288	9,862	197	6,347	1,153	40,889
N of Miss	58	2,384	23	1,644	28	1,613	10	1,165	119	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.8	19.5	21.0	21.2	25.4	21.9	23.4	20.2	21.6	20.7
Most of the time	12.2	15.8	18.2	18.6	20.9	19.5	19.8	18.9	17.5	18.1
Some of the time	19.7	18.3	23.3	20.5	16.0	21.2	20.3	22.6	20.0	20.4
A little of the time	15.6	17.2	16.4	16.0	13.2	14.8	14.7	15.0	15.1	15.9
None of the time	34.7	29.3	21.0	23.7	24.4	22.7	21.8	23.4	25.8	25.0
N of Valid	320	11,690	347	12,869	287	9,835	197	6,354	1,151	40,748
N of Miss	59	2,462	23	1,687	29	1,640	10	1,158	121	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.1	9.3	8.3	9.2	10.1	9.6	7.1	9.4	8.5	9.4
Most of the time	5.9	7.8	6.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	7.6	8.2	7.0	8.2
Some of the time	11.2	12.9	17.2	14.5	19.2	16.3	14.7	17.9	15.6	15.0
A little of the time	20.3	18.5	19.0	18.5	20.6	19.4	20.3	20.1	20.0	19.0
None of the time	54.4	51.5	49.1	49.6	41.6	46.2	50.3	44.4	48.9	48.5
N of Valid	320	11,775	348	12,918	286	9,861	197	6,361	1,151	40,915
N of Miss	59	2,377	22	1,638	30	1,614	10	1,151	121	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	17.5	13.5	14.6	18.8	16.4	14.7	15.8	15.3	16.0
Most of the time	12.7	15.3	15.6	16.4	19.4	16.1	15.2	16.8	15.7	16.1
Some of the time	19.4	19.7	24.5	23.2	22.6	24.1	23.9	24.2	22.5	22.6
A little of the time	19.1	18.9	19.9	18.9	14.2	18.8	20.3	18.1	18.3	18.8
None of the time	34.4	28.6	26.5	26.9	25.0	24.6	25.9	25.2	28.2	26.6
N of Valid	314	11,609	347	12,812	288	9,868	197	6,348	1,146	40,637
N of Miss	65	2,543	23	1,744	28	1,607	10	1,164	126	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	14.1	14.1	13.9	15.5	13.7	10.7	12.1	13.8	13.6
Most of the time	6.0	9.0	8.3	9.9	12.8	9.5	11.7	9.4	9.4	9.5
Some of the time	11.0	11.3	12.9	12.5	16.2	14.7	12.2	16.1	13.1	13.2
A little of the time	14.7	16.1	19.3	16.6	15.2	16.8	17.3	17.7	16.6	16.7
None of the time	54.5	49.6	45.4	47.1	40.3	45.3	48.2	44.8	47.1	47.0
N of Valid	319	11,793	348	12,931	290	9,876	197	6,362	1,154	40,962
N of Miss	60	2,359	22	1,625	26	1,599	10	1,150	118	6,733