

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Izard County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	262	368	397	308
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	19.5	51	31.5	116	22.9	91	25.3	78
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	42.7	112	28.5	105	26.7	106	24.4	75
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	0.0	0	26.9	99	30.7	122	27.3	84
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	20.2	53	0.0	0	19.6	78	23.1	71
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.4	132	47.4	171	54.1	209	51.2	155
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	48.6	125	52.6	190	45.9	177	48.8	148
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	4.3	11	5.5	20	4.6	18	6.4	19
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	0.8	2	1.1	4	0.5	2	0.3	1
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.8	3	0.3	1	0.0	0
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	2.7	7	1.9	7	1.8	7	0.7	2
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	84.0	216	80.1	289	86.1	340	83.7	247
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.2	3	2.8	10	1.8	7	2.0	6
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	7.0	18	7.8	28	5.1	20	6.8	20
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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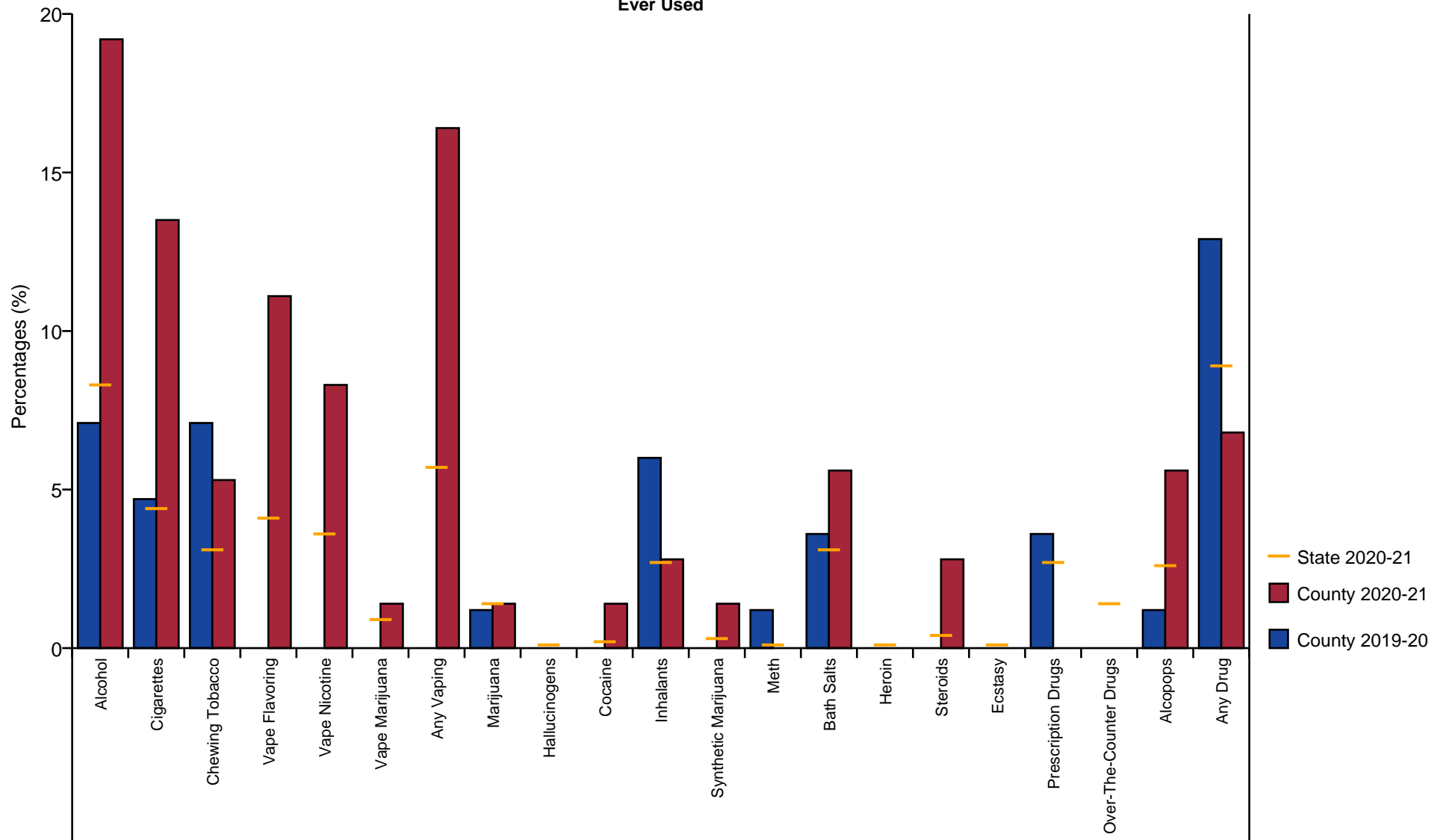
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Izard County

Ever Used

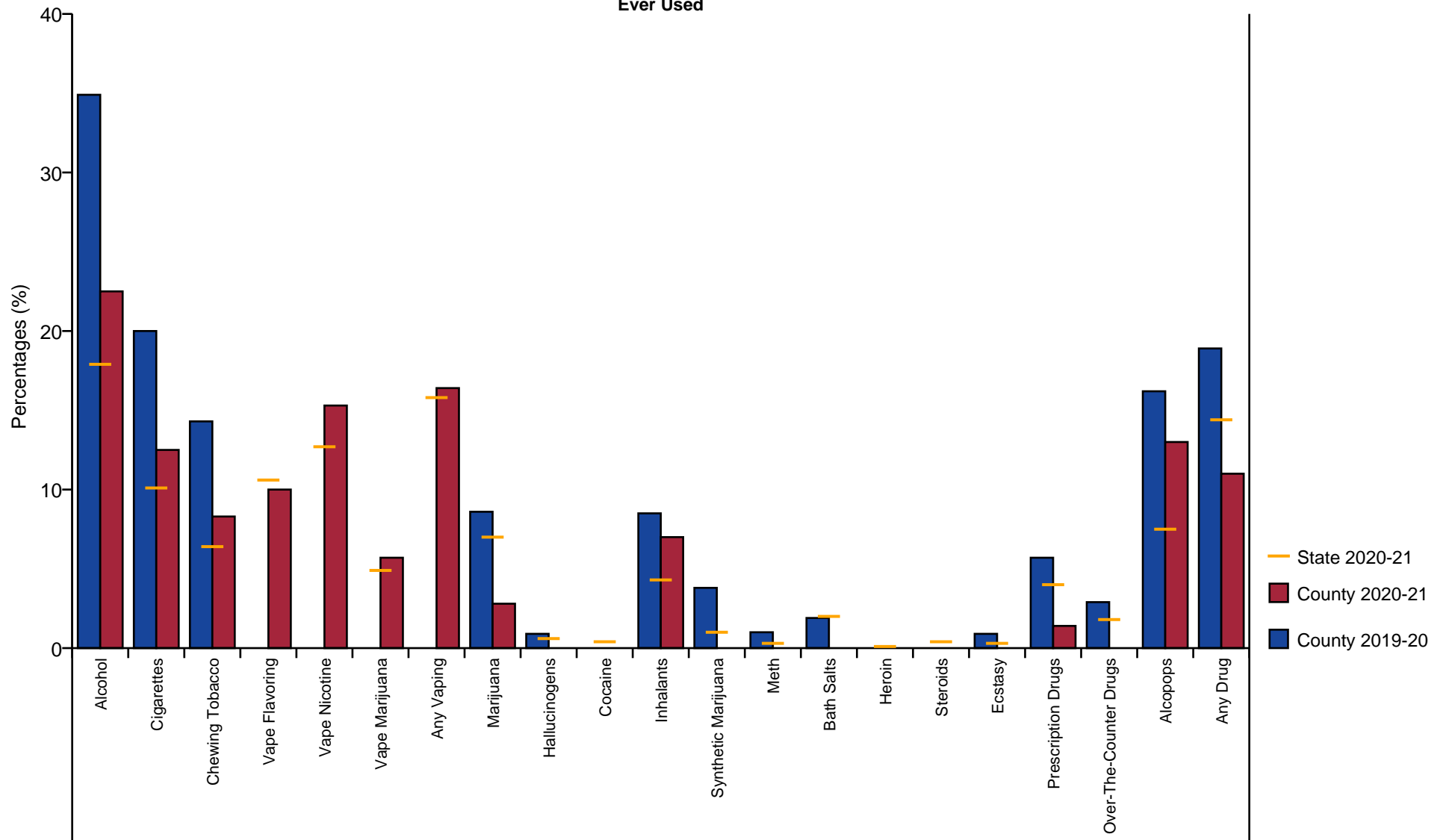


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Izard County

Ever Used

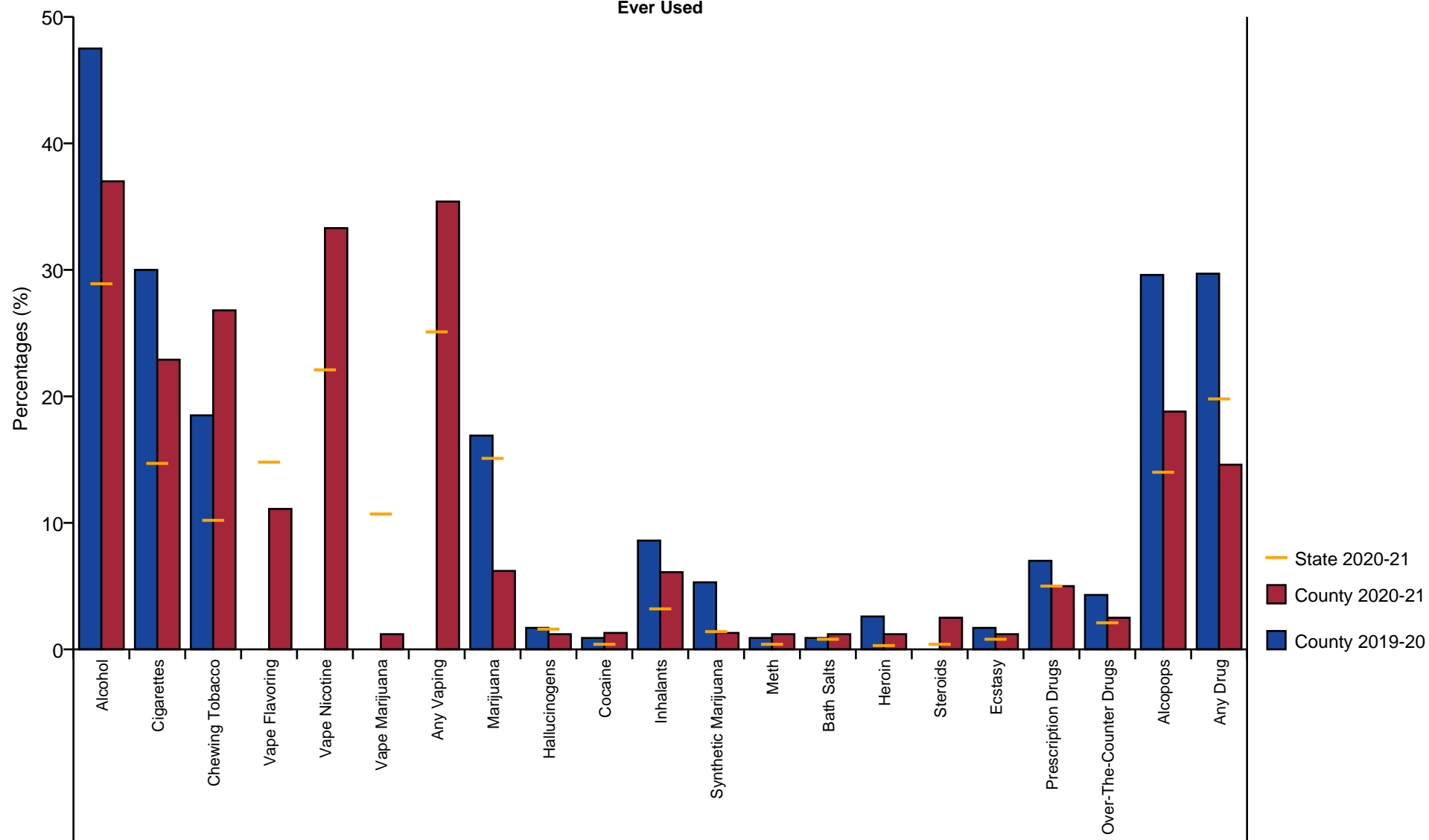


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Izard County

Ever Used

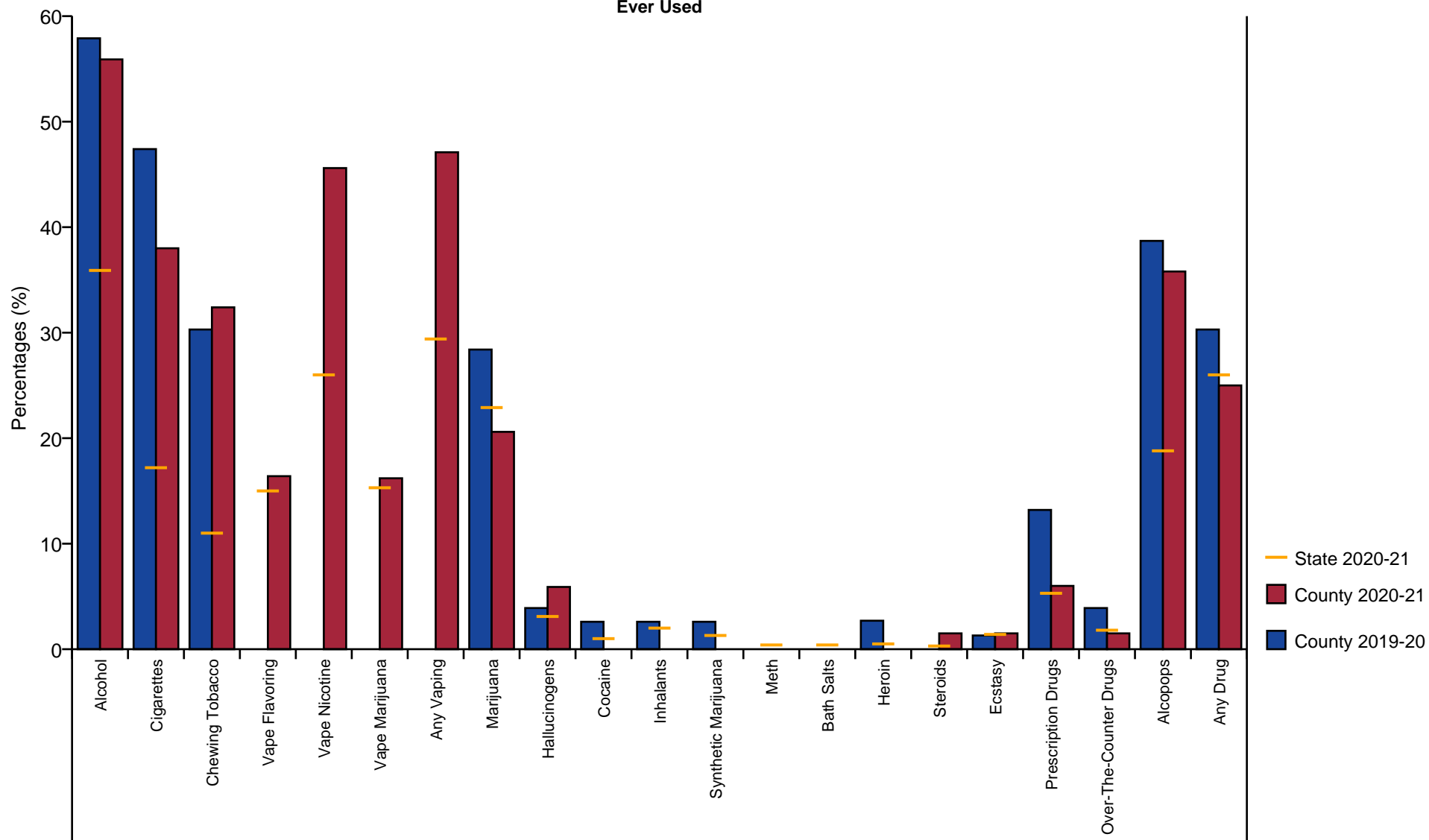


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Izard County

Ever Used

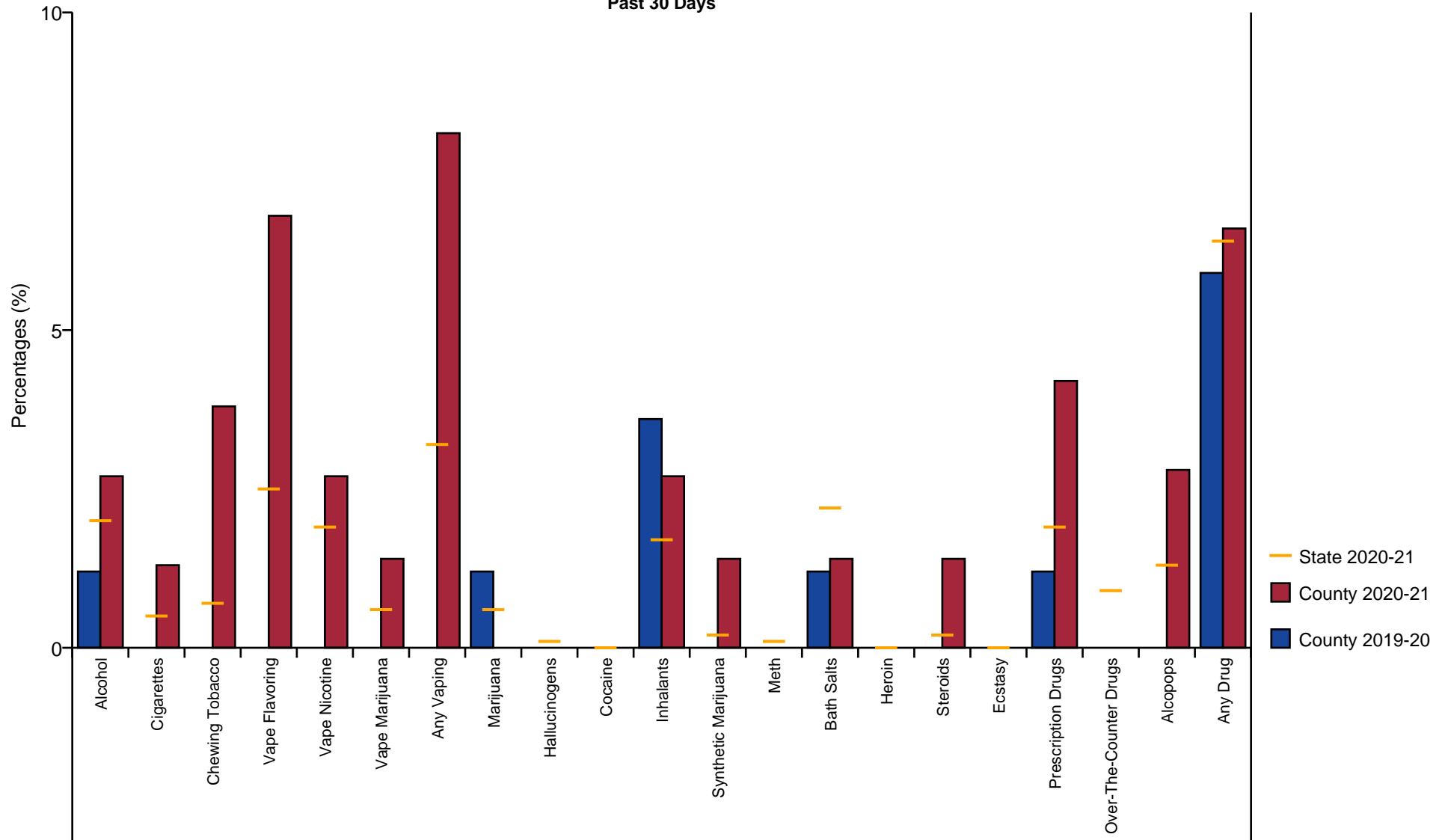


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Izard County

Past 30 Days

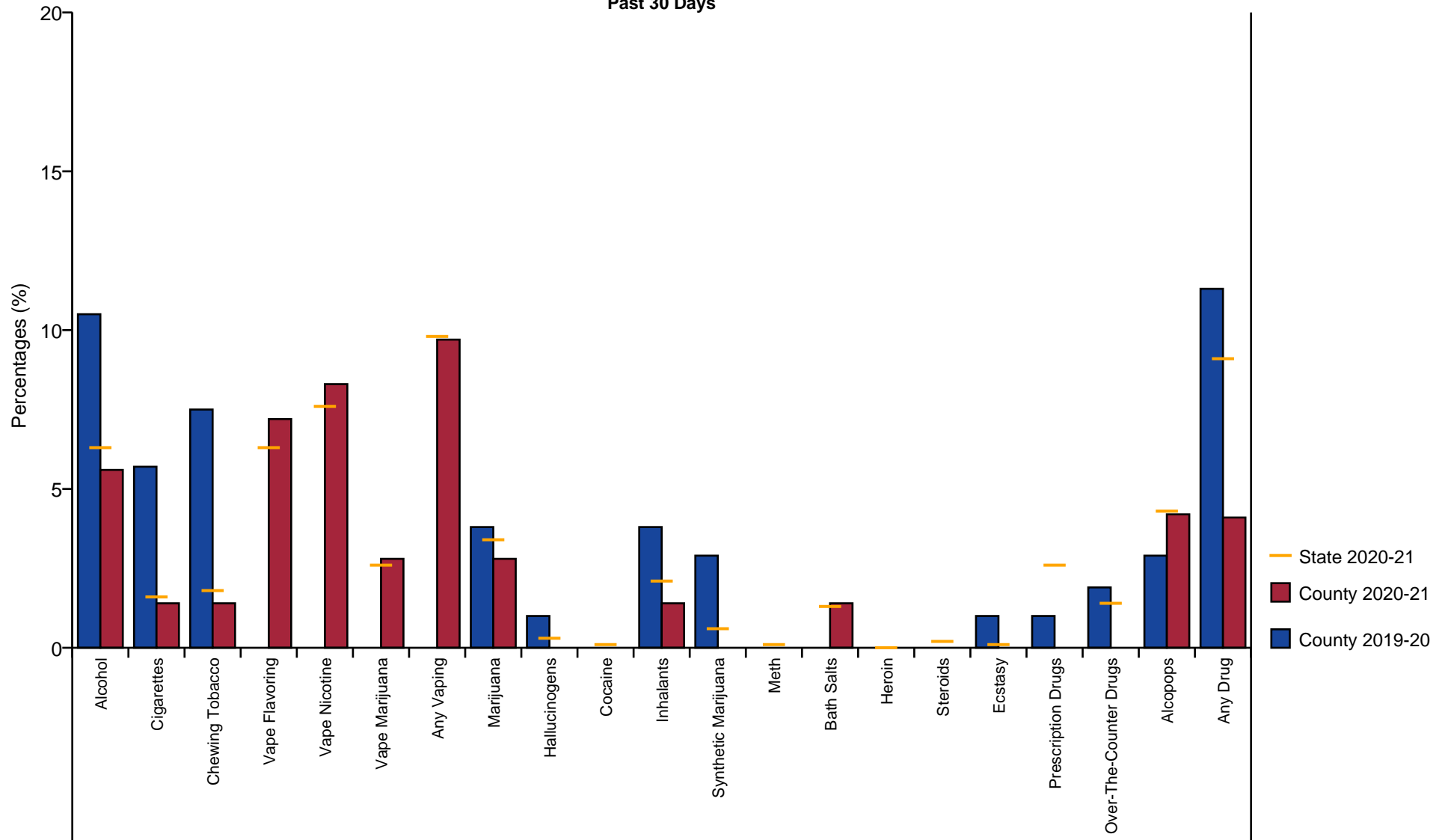


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Izard County

Past 30 Days

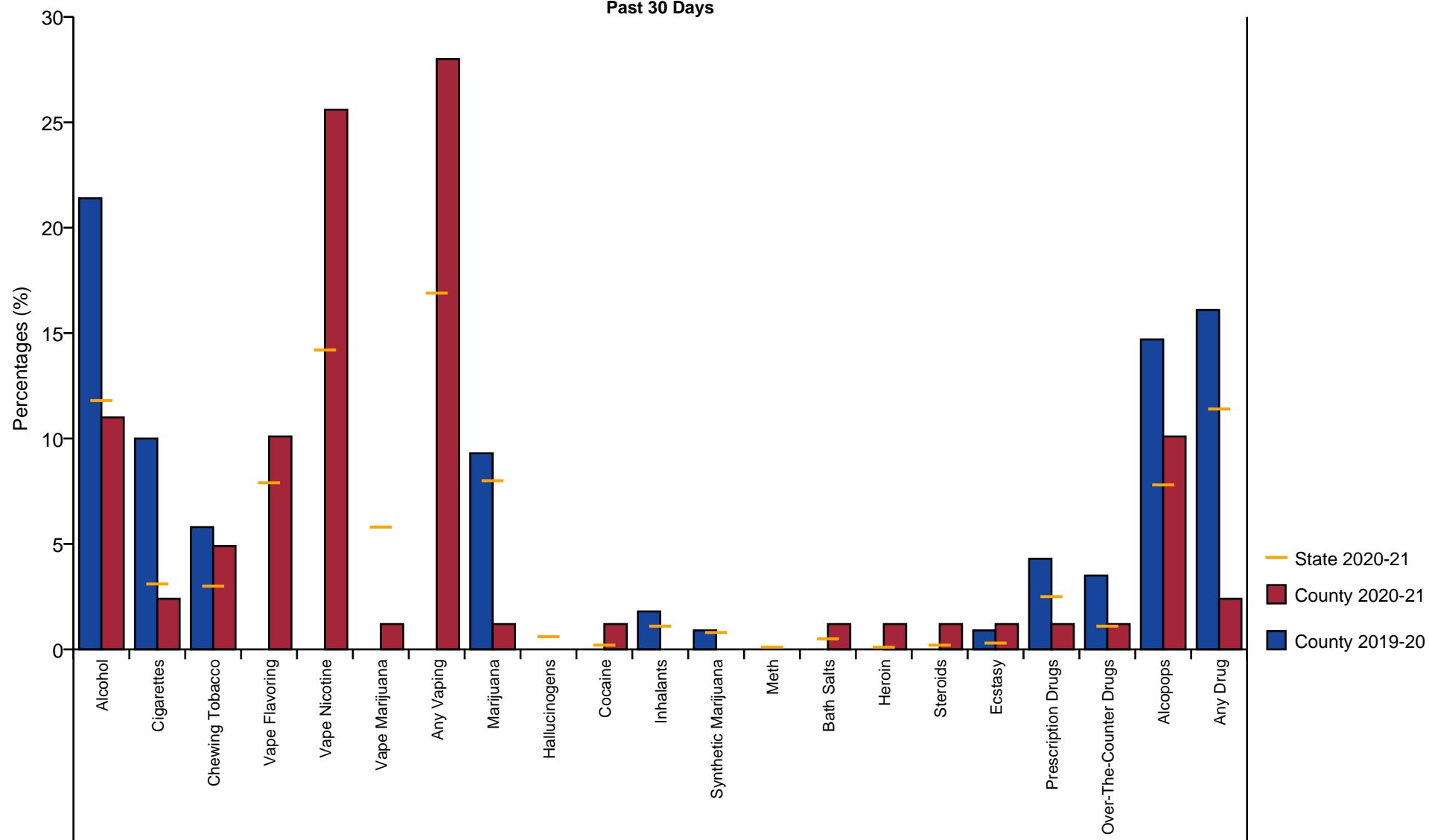


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Izard County

Past 30 Days

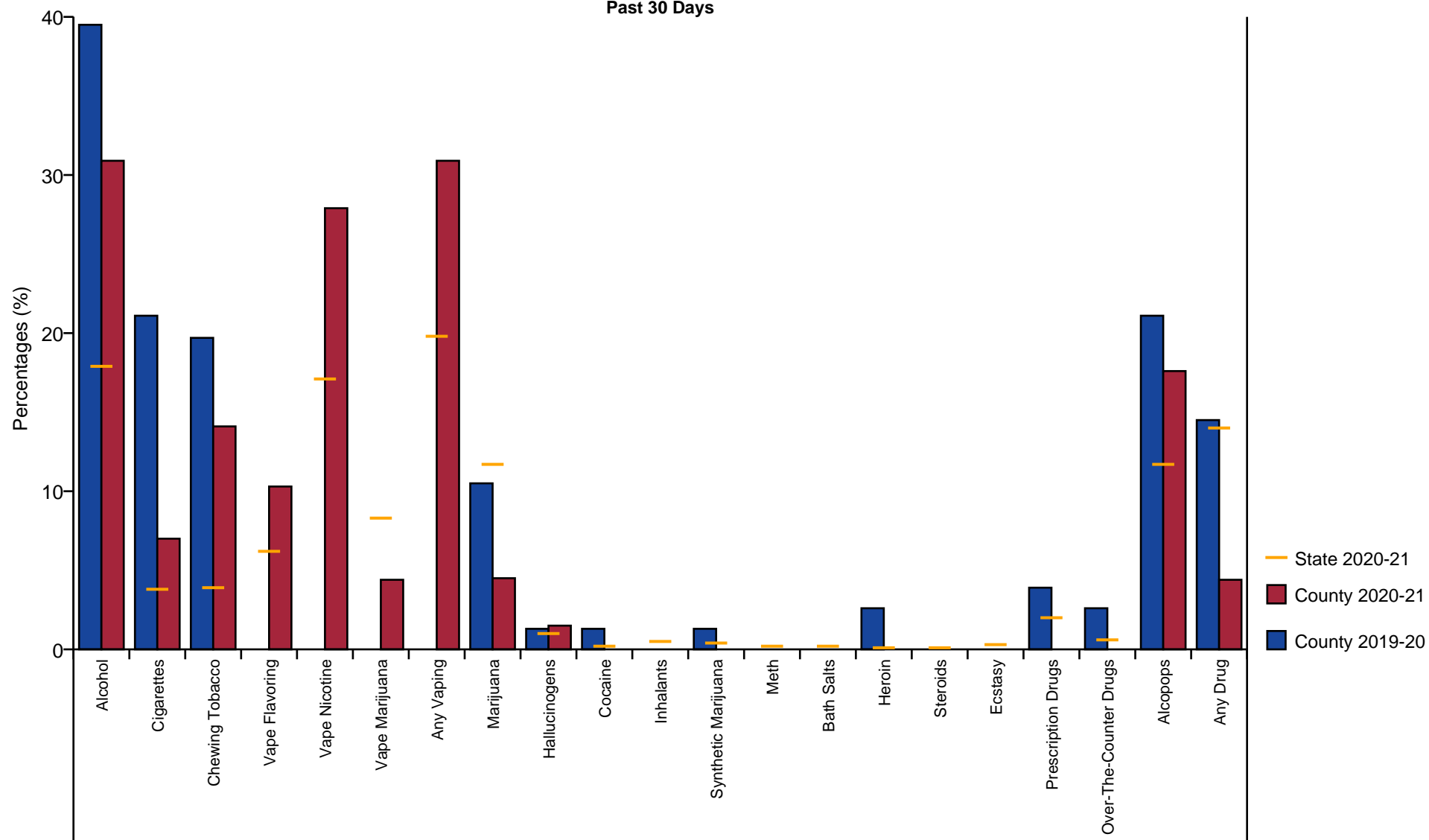


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Izard County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Izard County

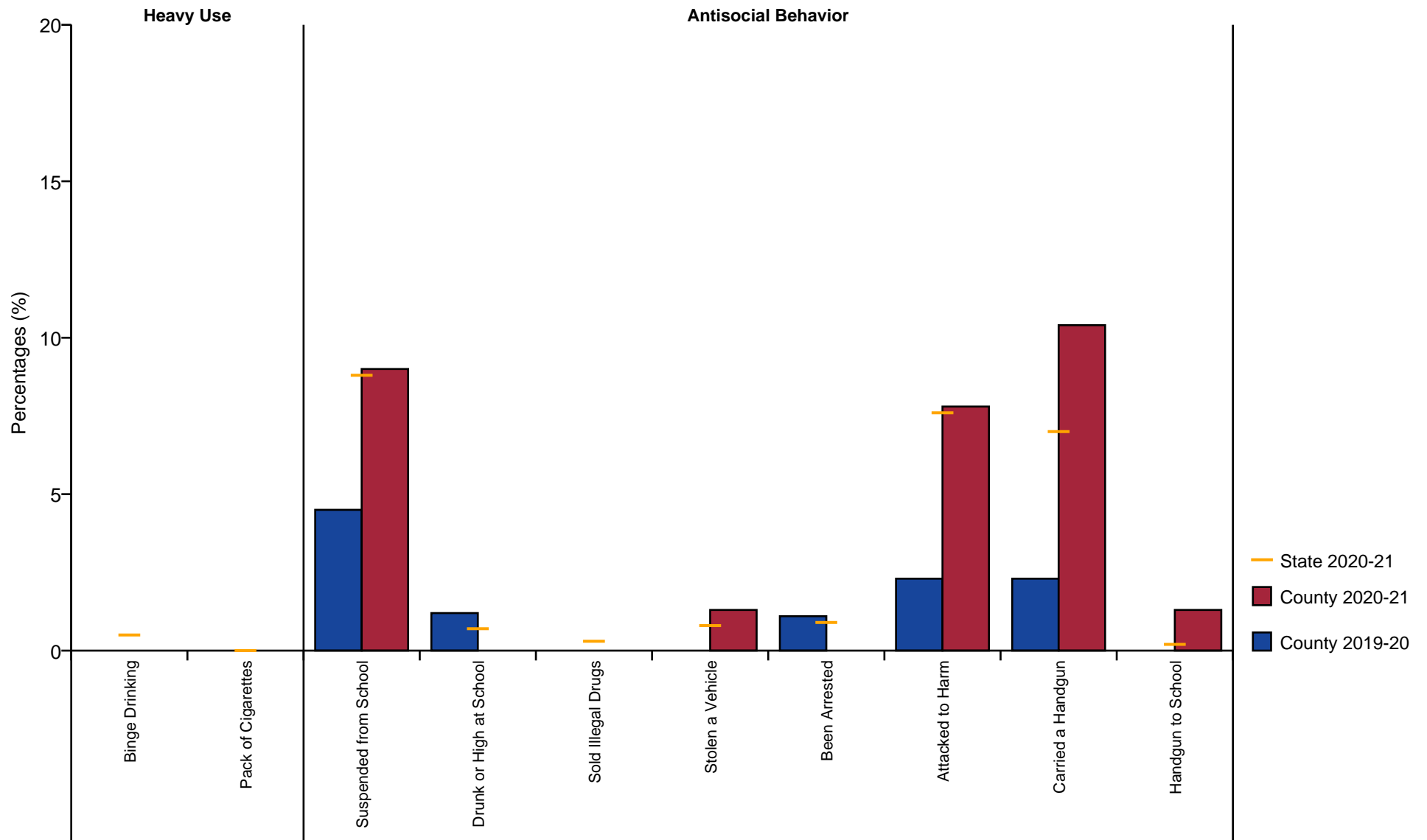


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Izard County

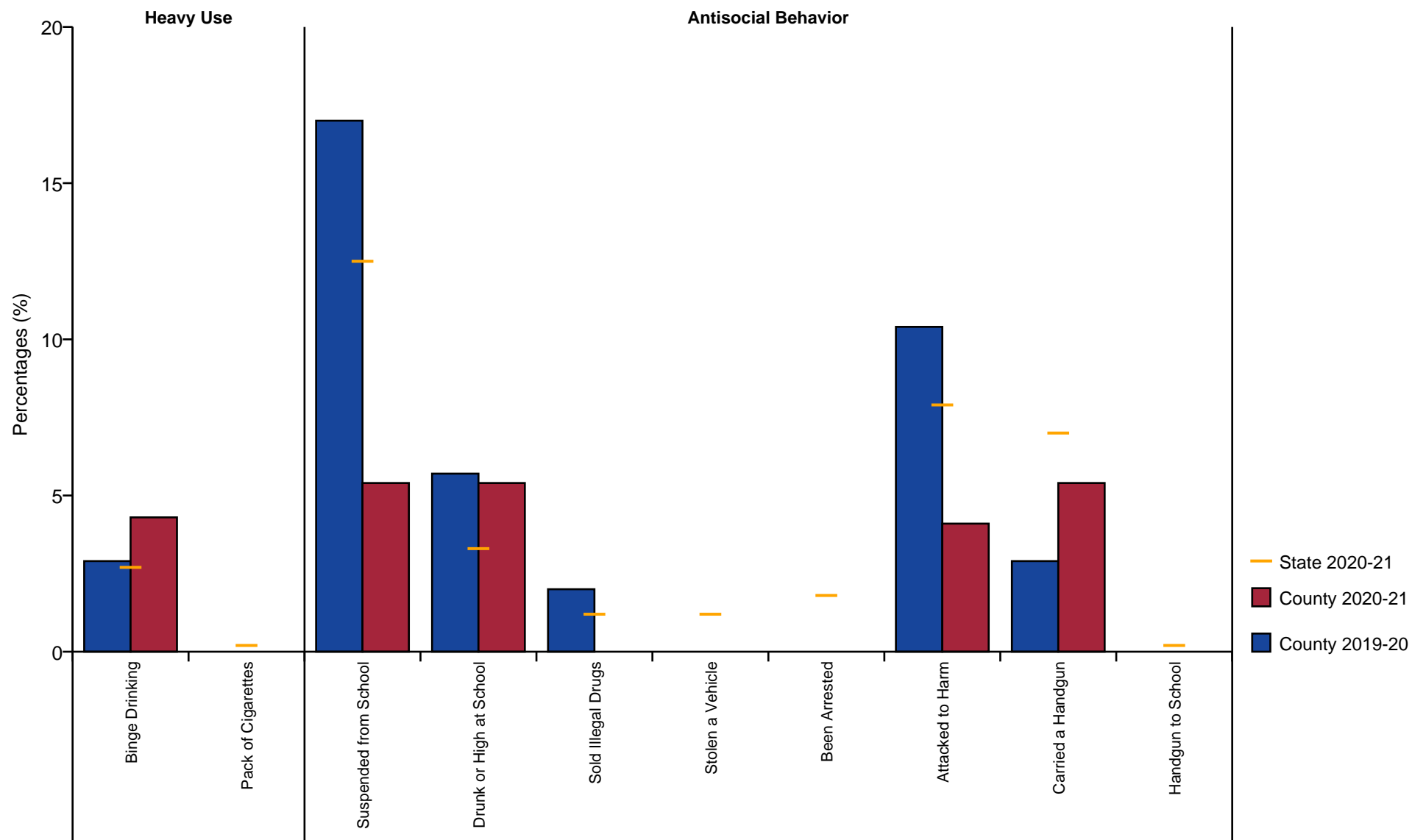


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Izard County

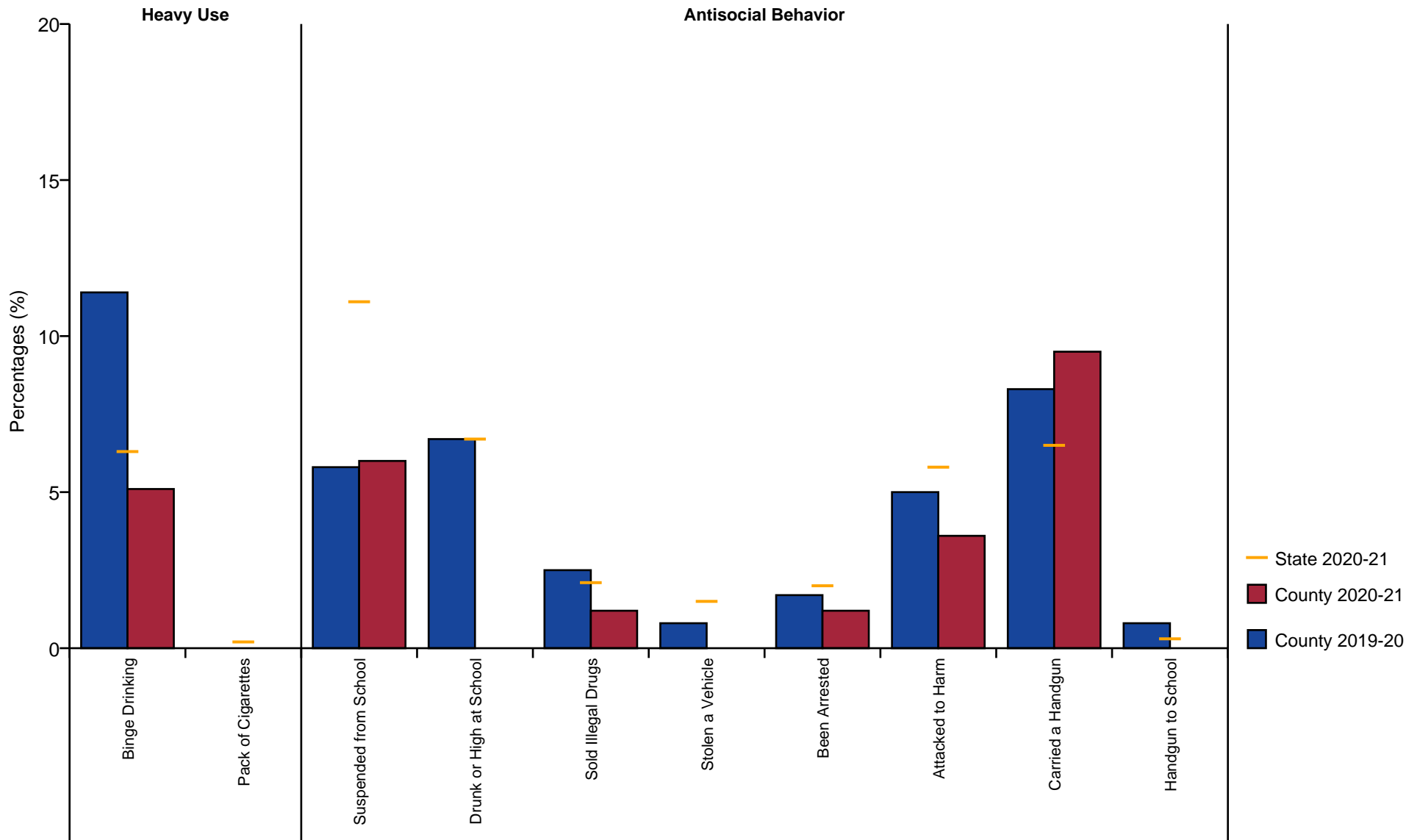


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Izard County

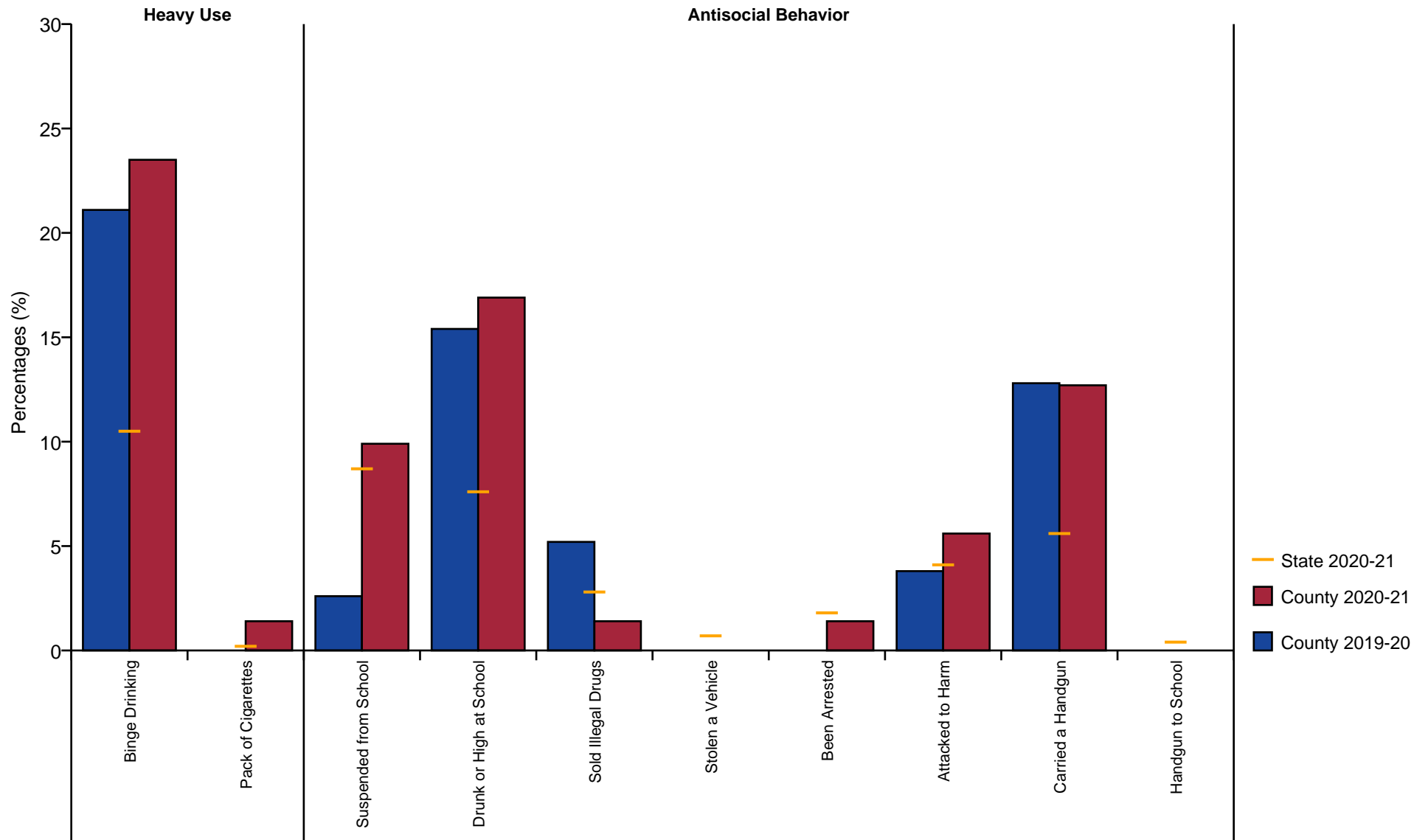
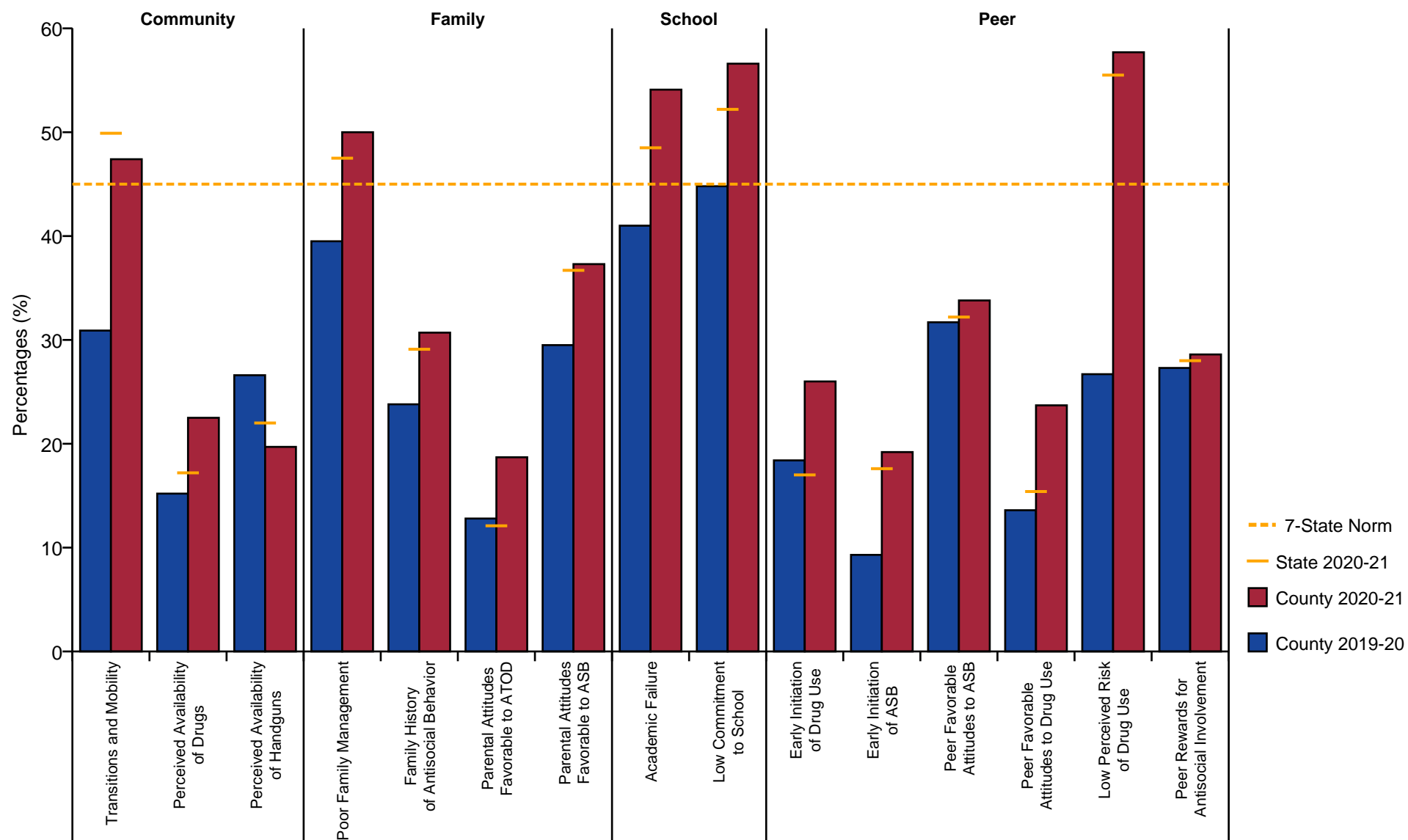


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

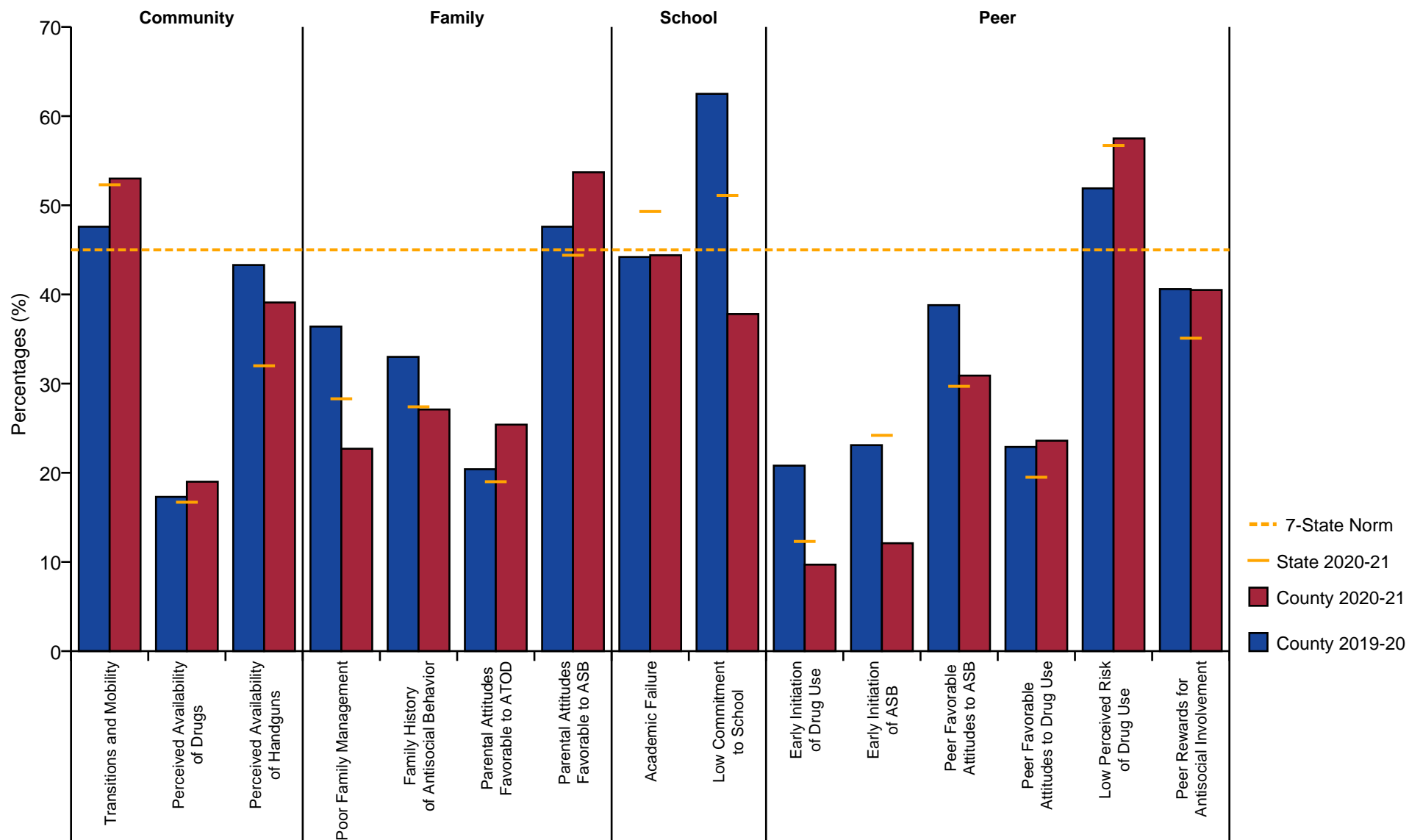
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

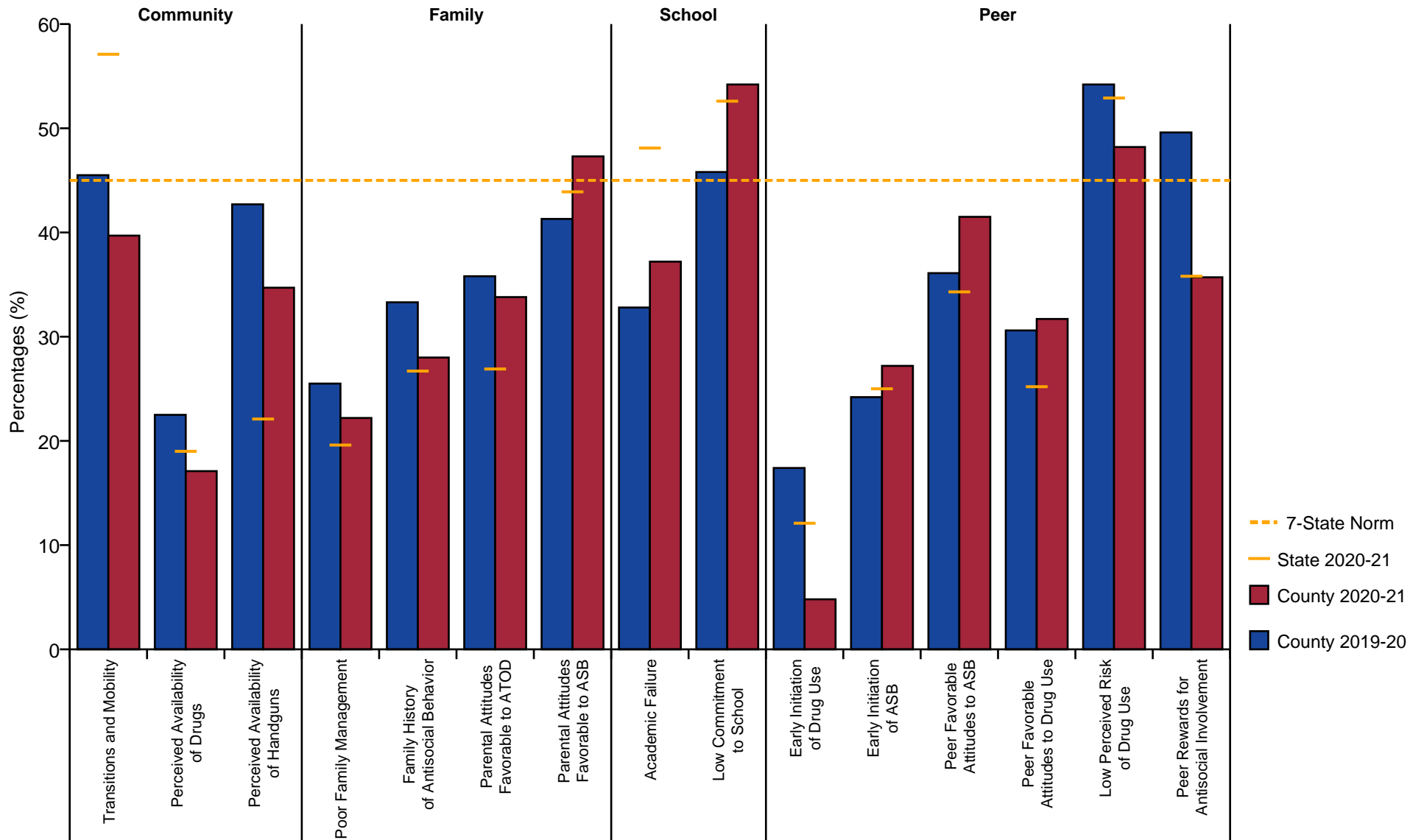
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Izard County

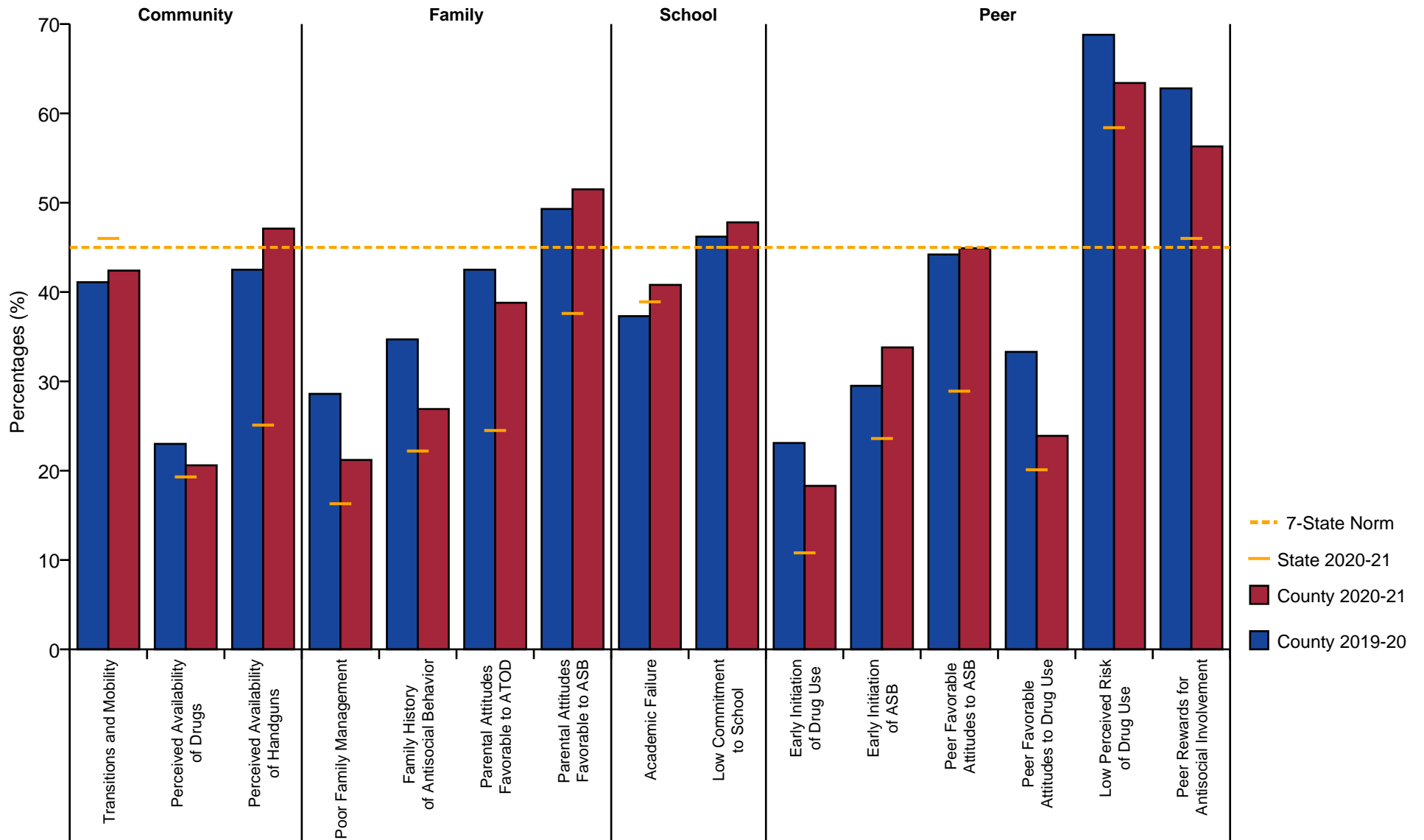


Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Izard County

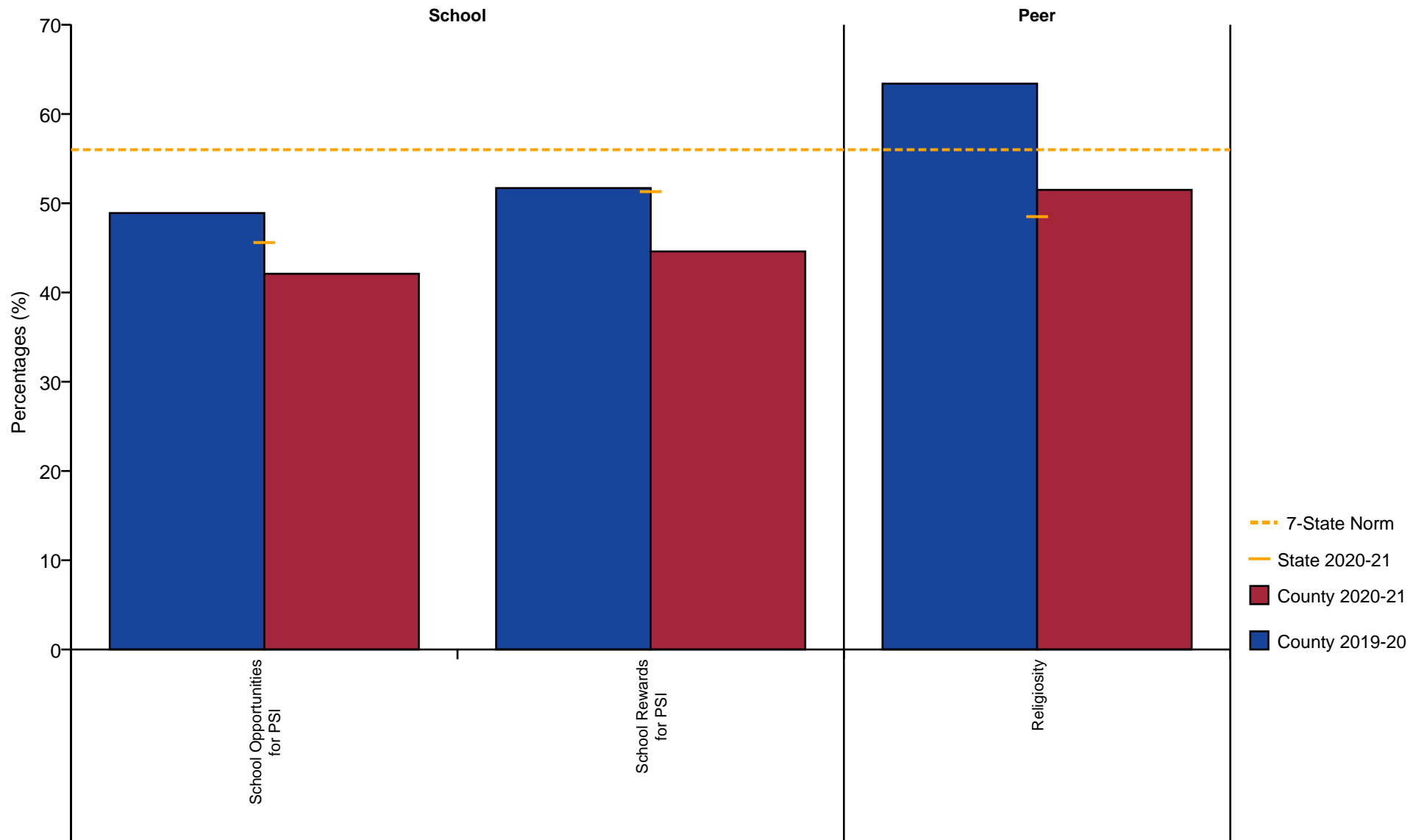


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Izard County

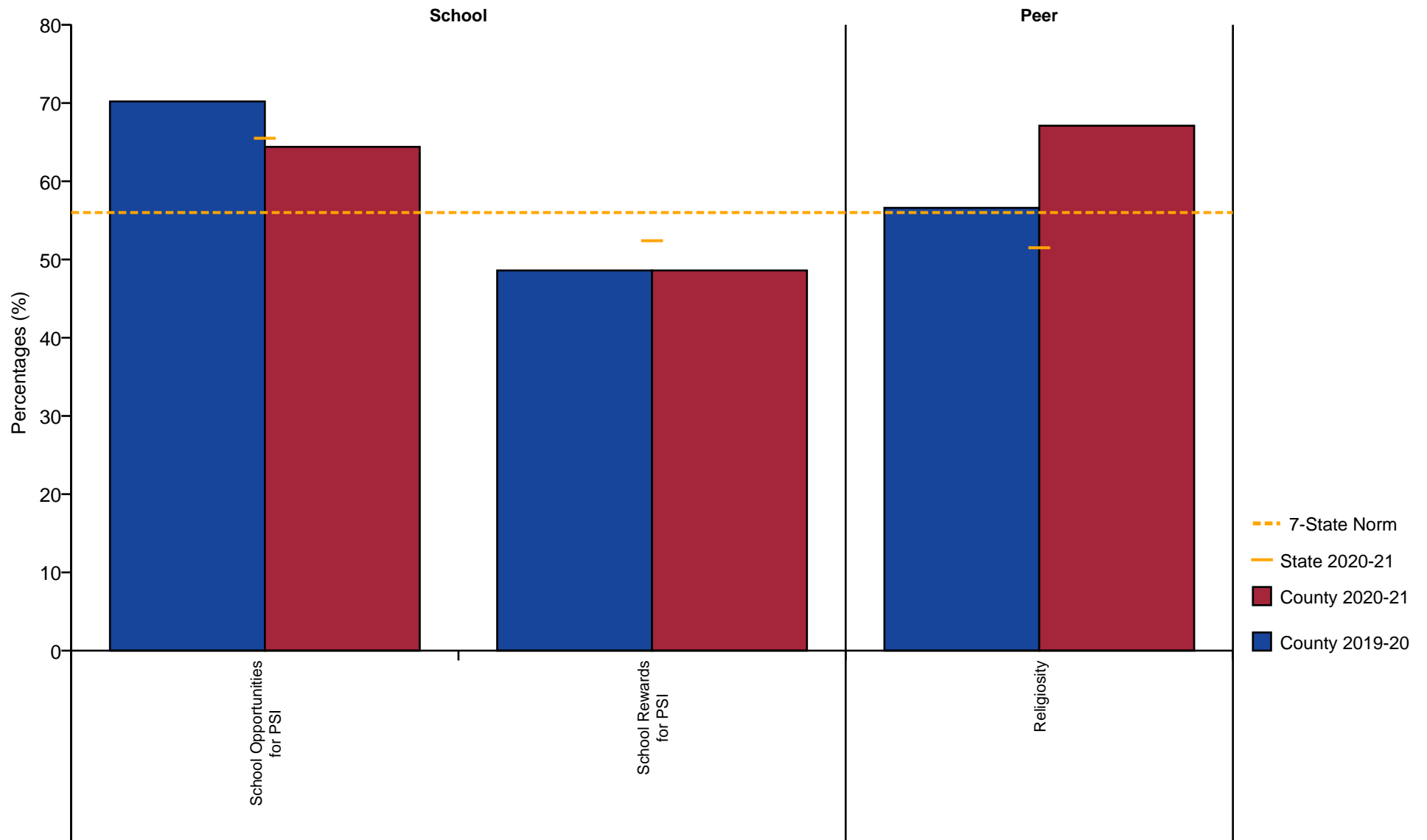


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10

Izard County

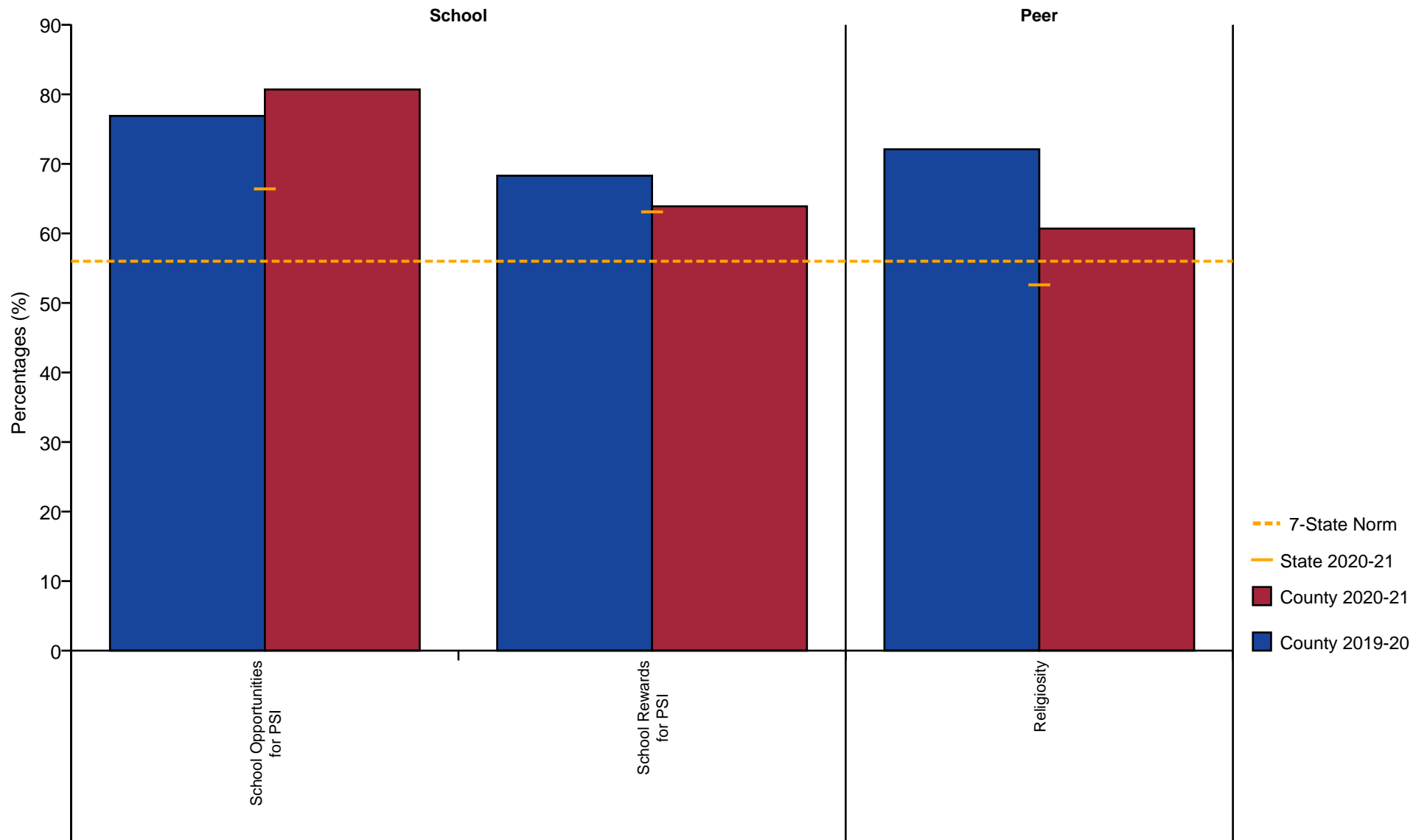


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Izard County

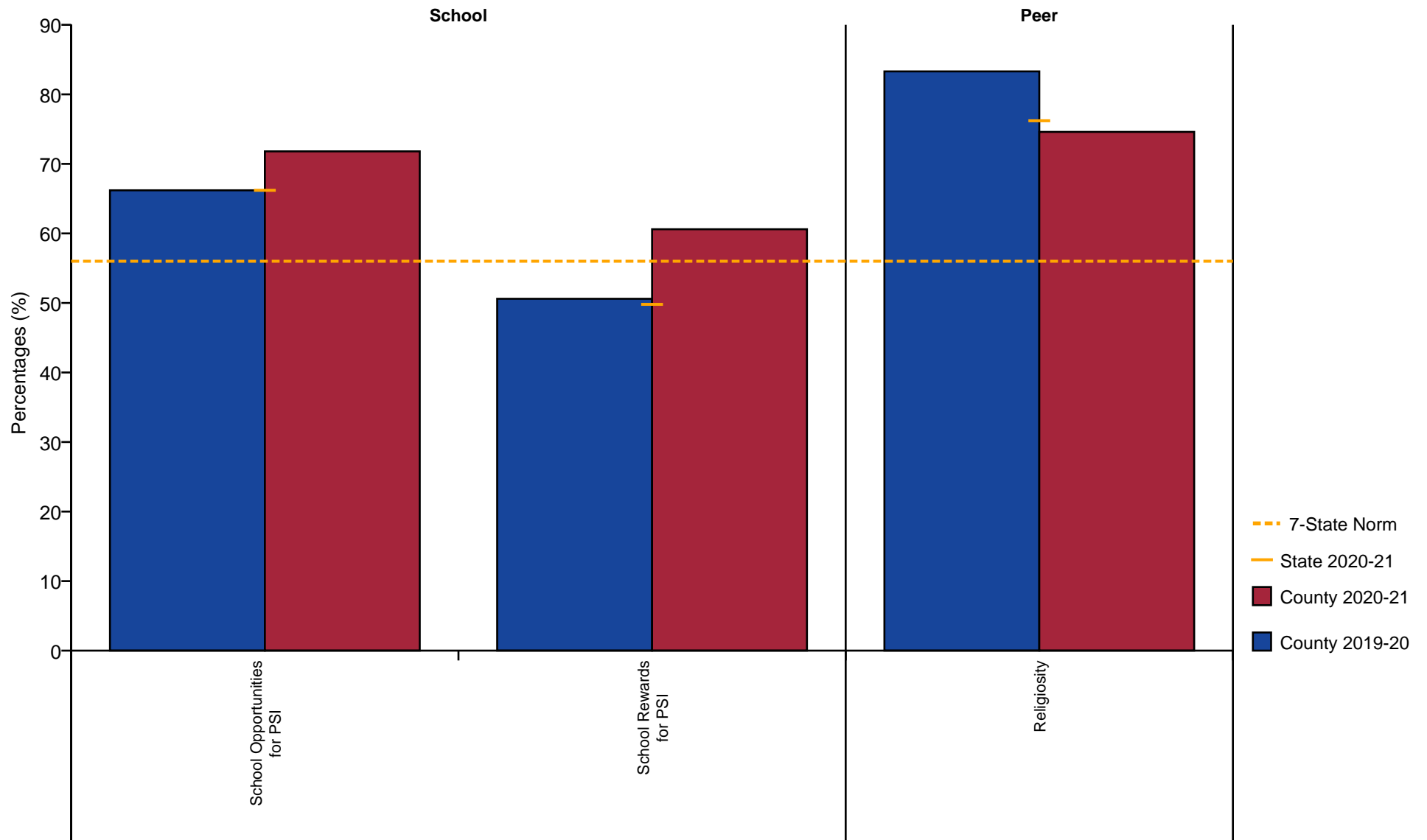


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6
Izard County

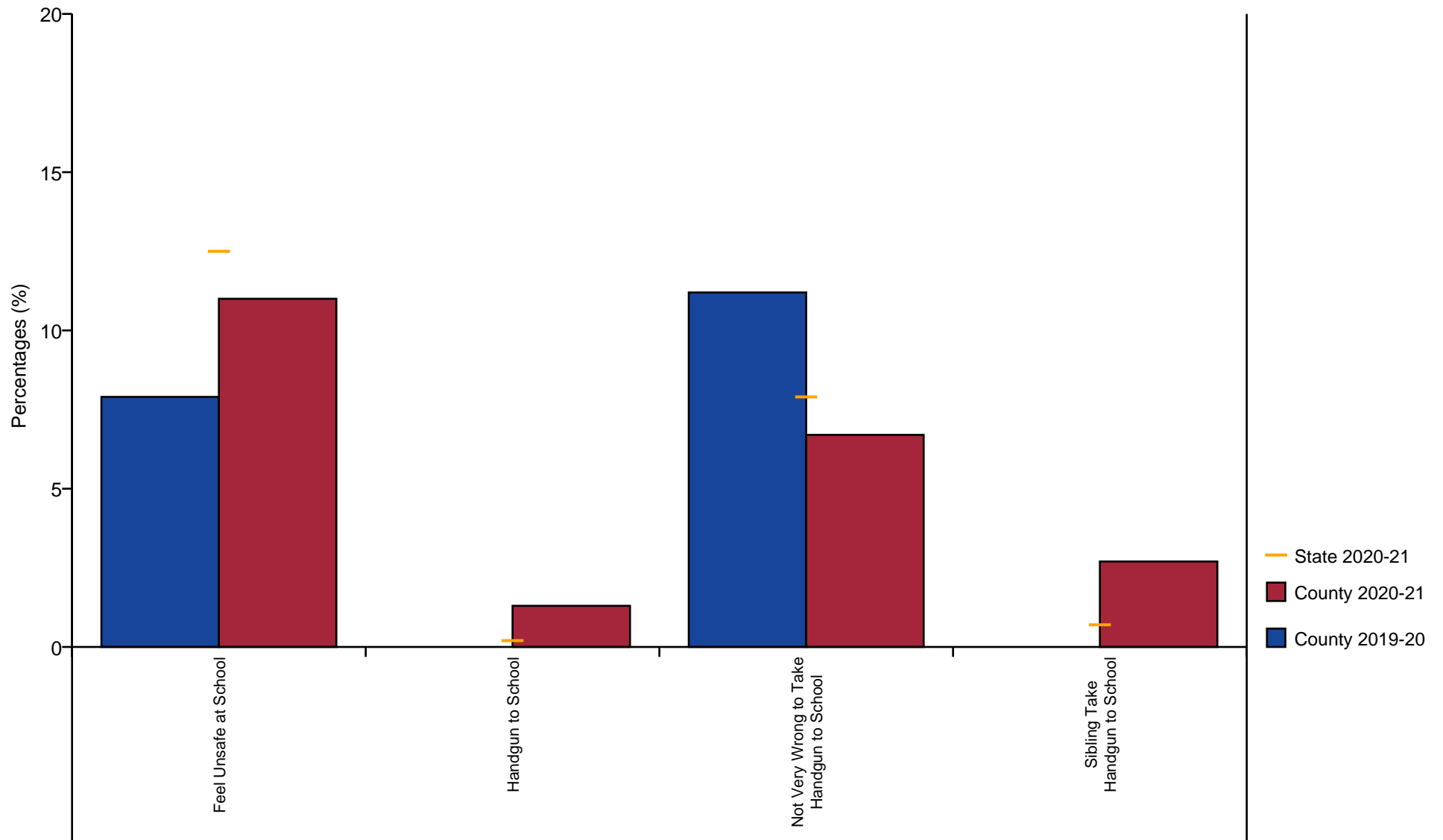


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Izard County

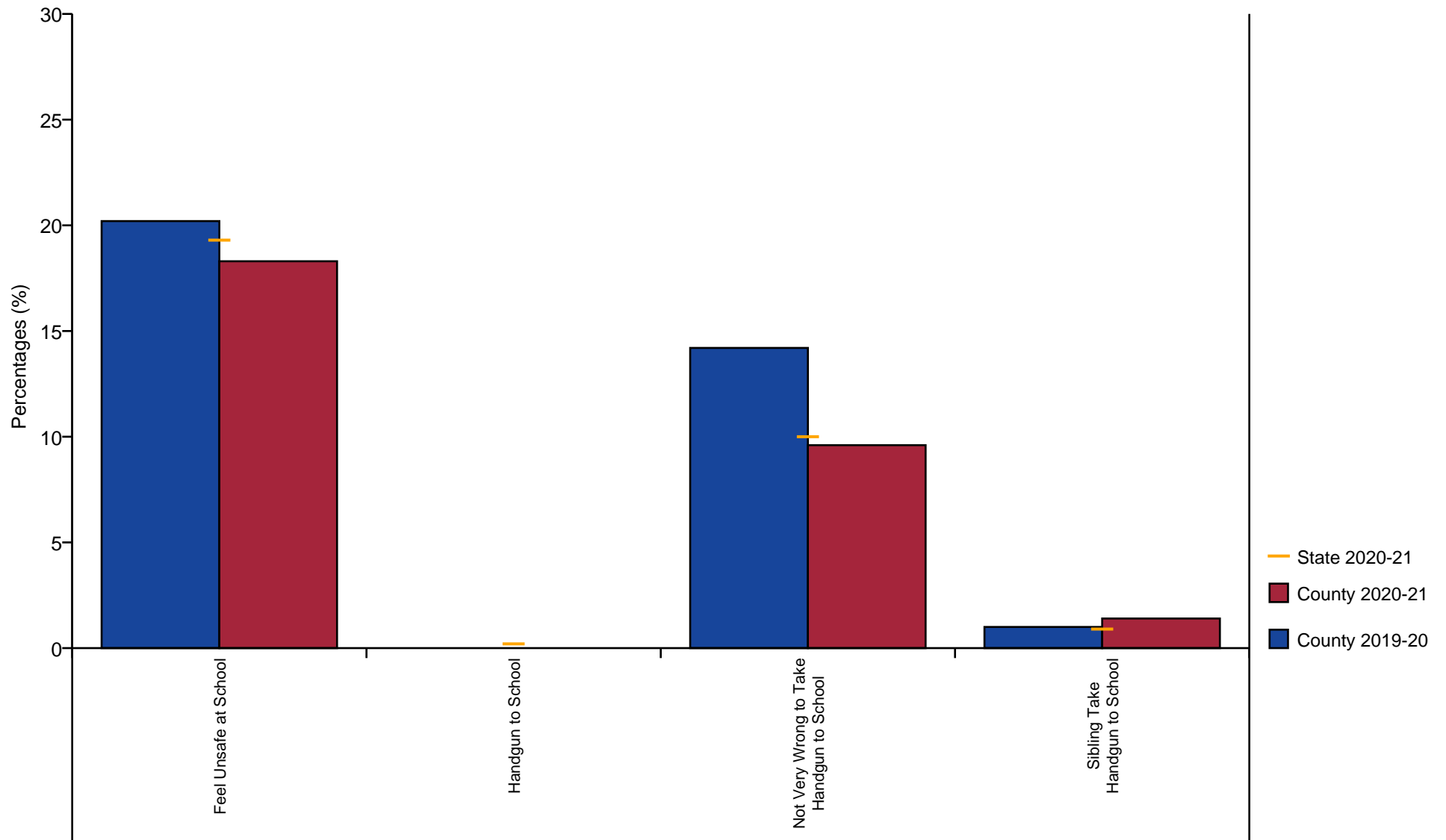


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Izard County

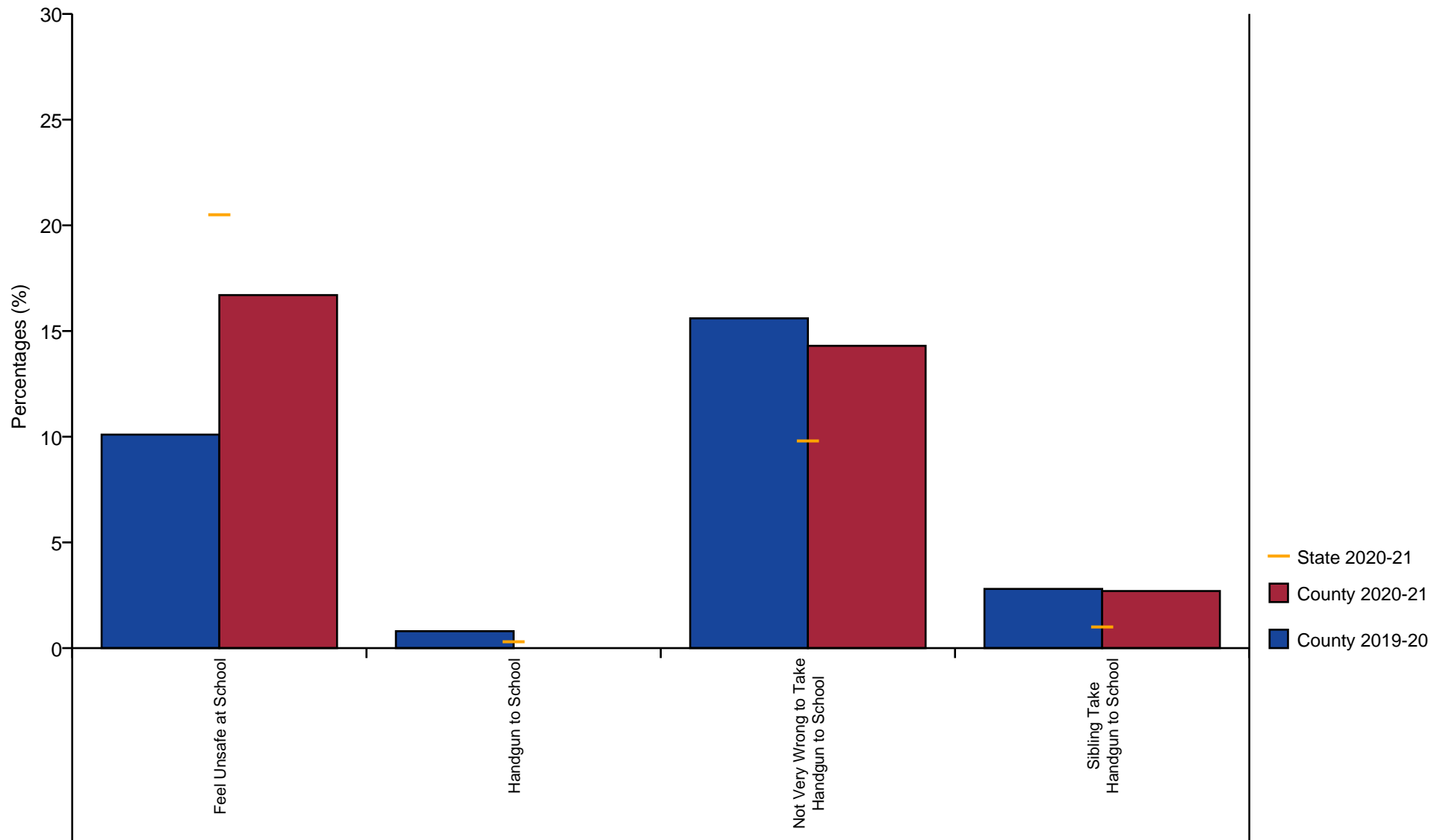


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Izard County

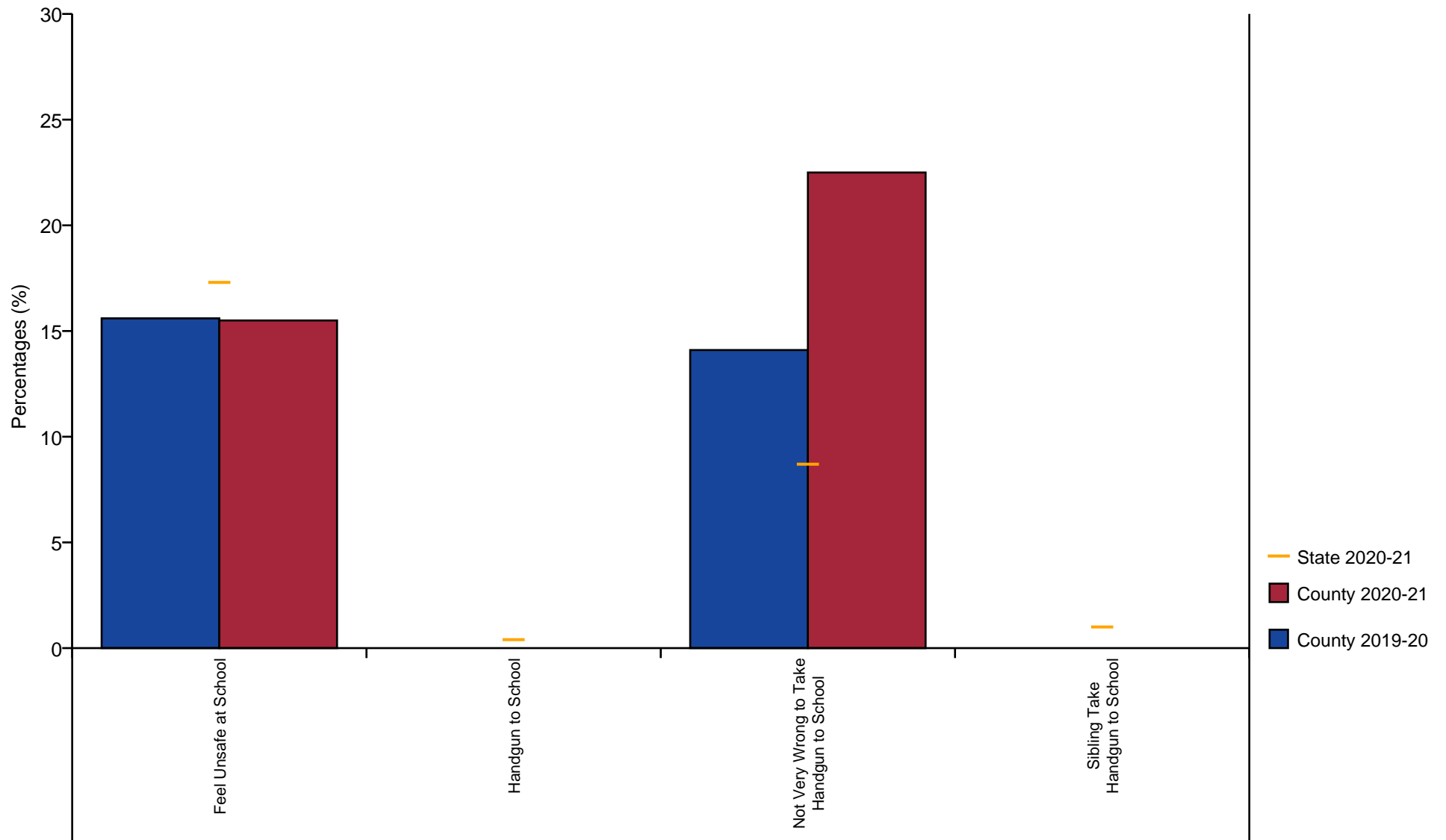
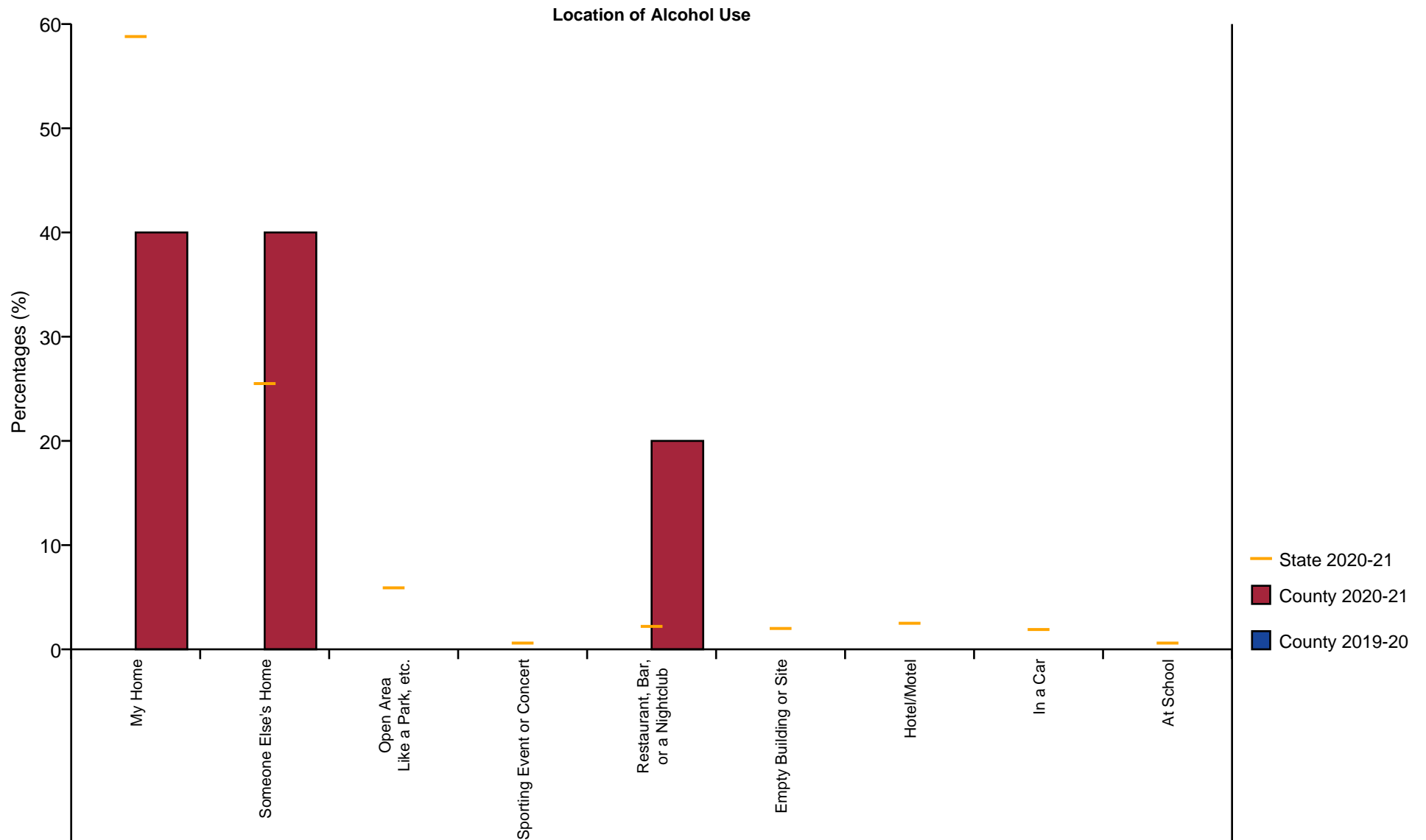


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

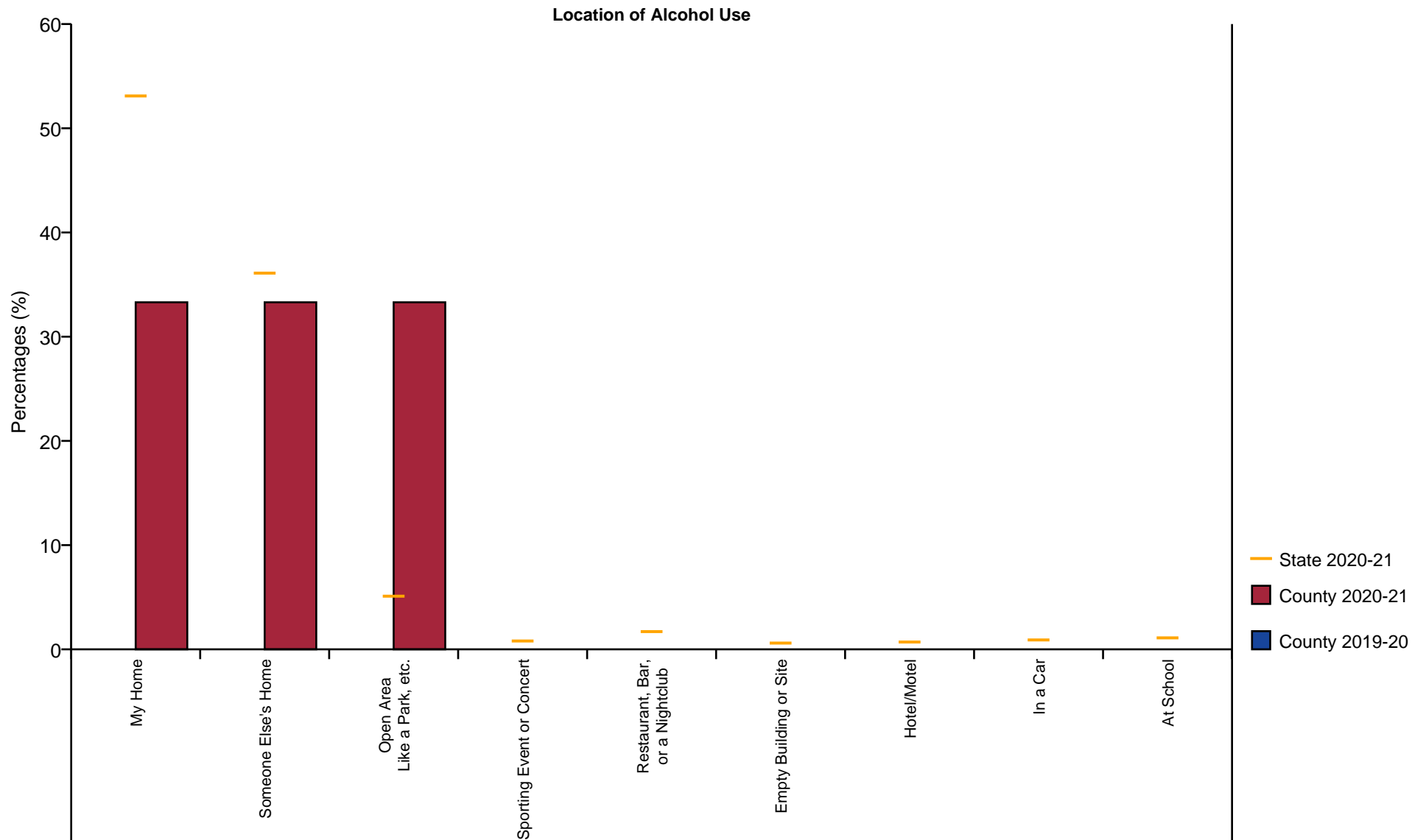
Izard County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Izard County

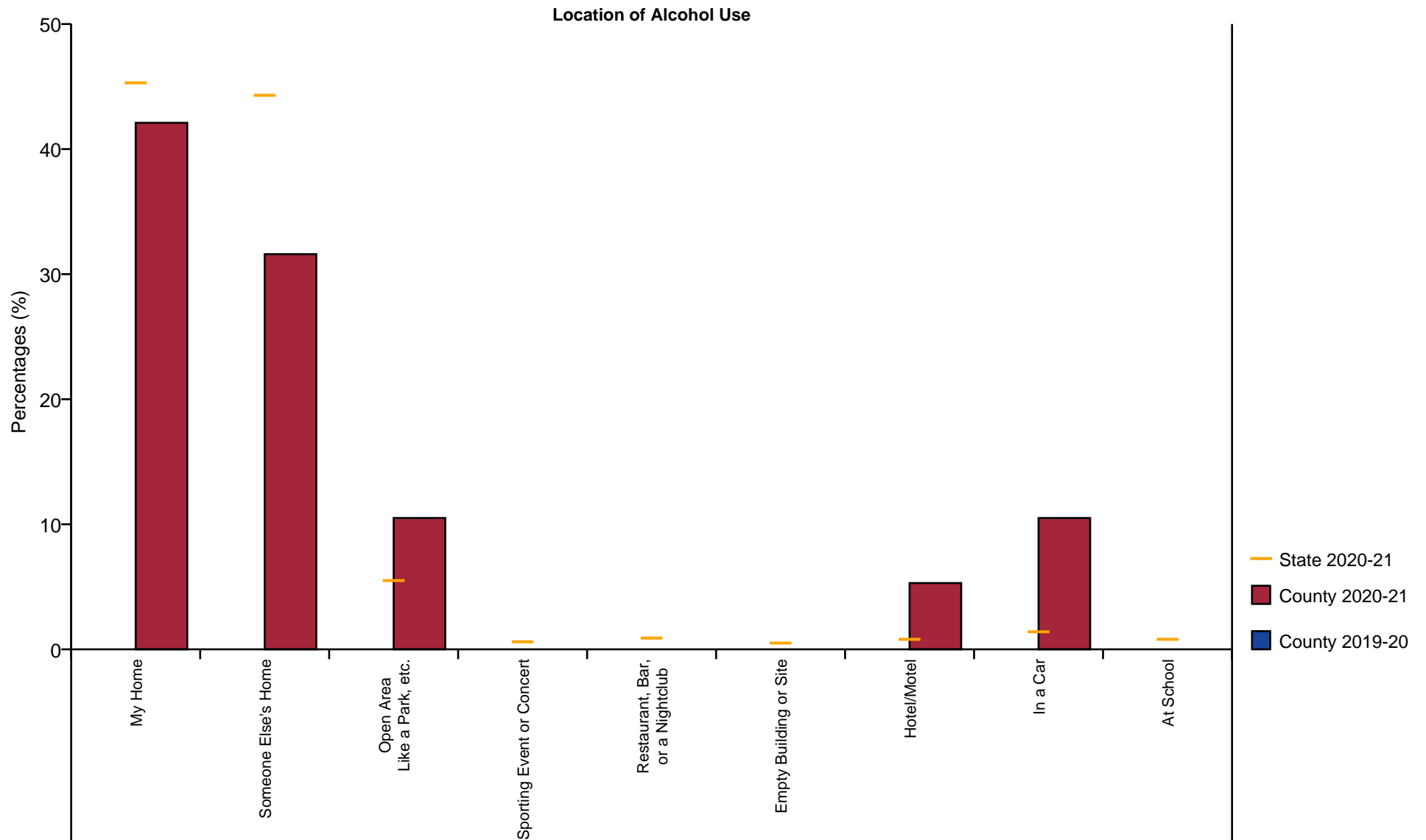


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Izard County

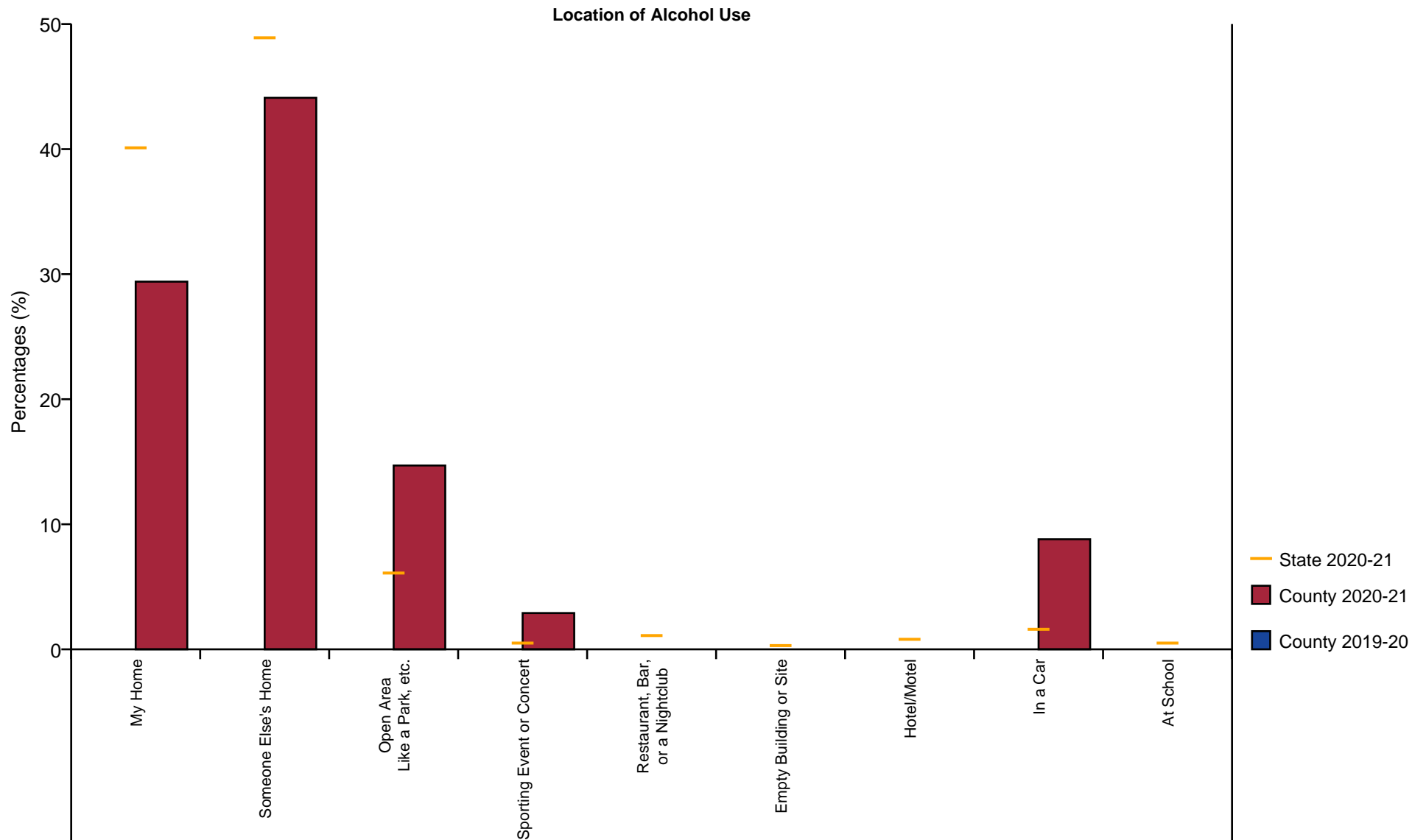


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Izard County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.0	2.9	7.1	19.2
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	26.2	21.2	34.9	22.5
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	0.0	47.4	47.5	37.0
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	67.4	0.0	57.9	55.9
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	33.1	23.2	37.2	33.4
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	2.9	4.7	13.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	19.7	16.8	20.0	12.5
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	36.5	30.0	22.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	69.8	0.0	47.4	38.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	28.6	18.3	25.1	21.7
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.9	2.9	7.1	5.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	13.3	18.0	14.3	8.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	0.0	22.9	18.5	26.8
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	70.5	0.0	30.3	32.4
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	26.5	14.3	17.1	18.3
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	8.2	9.2	8.6	2.8
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	0.0	23.4	16.9	6.2
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	39.5	0.0	28.4	20.6
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	14.3	10.9	13.4	7.5
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	0.0	2.1	1.7	1.2
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	4.7	0.0	3.9	5.9
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	4.7	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	1.0	6.0	2.8
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	6.6	3.0	8.5	7.0
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	0.0	9.5	8.6	6.1
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	7.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	5.8	4.4	6.8	4.1
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	6.6	2.0	3.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.1	5.3	1.3
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	9.3	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	5.2	1.0	3.2	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.0	3.6	5.6
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.1	2.6	1.2
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.3	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	4.8	0.0	1.3	1.5
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	3.0	3.6	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	8.2	5.1	5.7	1.4
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	0.0	10.5	7.0	5.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	9.5	0.0	13.2	6.0
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	6.6	6.1	7.1	3.1
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	4.9	2.0	2.9	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	5.3	4.3	2.5
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.5
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.6	2.4	2.9	1.0
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.2	5.6
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	19.7	12.5	16.2	13.0
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	0.0	26.9	29.6	18.8
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	40.5	0.0	38.7	35.8
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	19.0	13.1	21.4	18.1
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.0	4.9	12.9	6.8
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	21.3	18.8	18.9	11.0
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	0.0	32.6	29.7	14.6
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	39.5	0.0	30.3	25.0
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	22.1	18.4	23.1	14.1
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.9	1.2	2.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	5.0	2.0	10.5	5.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	0.0	20.4	21.4	11.0
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	41.9	0.0	39.5	30.9
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	13.8	7.8	17.5	12.2
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	4.9	2.0	5.7	1.4
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	0.0	13.5	10.0	2.4
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	47.7	0.0	21.1	7.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	15.5	5.0	8.7	3.0
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.0	5.0	7.5	1.4
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	14.4	5.8	4.9
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	48.8	0.0	19.7	14.1
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	15.7	6.3	7.7	6.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.3	0.0	3.8	2.8
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	0.0	10.6	9.3	1.2
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	11.6	0.0	10.5	4.5
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	4.5	3.4	6.3	2.0
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	2.3	0.0	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	1.0	3.6	2.7
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	0.0	1.0	3.8	1.4
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.0	2.4	1.0
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	4.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	2.0	1.2	4.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	0.0	7.4	4.3	1.2
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	2.4	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.3	3.4	2.6	1.4
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	3.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.2	3.5	1.2
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	2.0	1.4	2.1	0.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	6.6	3.1	2.9	4.2
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	0.0	10.6	14.7	10.1
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	28.6	0.0	21.1	17.6
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	—
Combined	county	10.5	4.5	9.5	8.7
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	2.9	5.9	6.6
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	6.6	3.0	11.3	4.1
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	0.0	15.8	16.1	2.4
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	14.0	0.0	14.5	4.4
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	7.8	7.0	12.2	4.3
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	3.3	2.0	2.9	4.3
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	0.0	16.0	11.4	5.1
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	26.8	0.0	21.1	23.5
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	8.6	5.8	8.5	7.9
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.0	1.8	4.5	9.0
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	6.2	10.7	17.0	5.4
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	0.0	9.1	5.8	6.0
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	9.5	0.0	2.6	9.9
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	7.1	7.1	7.9	7.5
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	3.1	4.9	5.7	5.4
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	0.0	11.1	6.7	0.0
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	19.0	0.0	15.4	16.9
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	6.4	5.1	6.9	5.2
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.2	1.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	2.5	1.2
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	4.8	0.0	5.2	1.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	2.6	1.3	2.3	0.7
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	2.0	1.7	1.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.7
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.2	4.5	2.3	7.8
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	12.5	3.9	10.4	4.1
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	0.0	10.1	5.0	3.6
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	4.8	0.0	3.8	5.6
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	9.0	6.1	5.6	5.2
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.0	3.7	2.3	10.4
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	3.2	7.8	2.9	5.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	0.0	4.0	8.3	9.5
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	7.1	0.0	12.8	12.7
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.2	5.1	6.4	9.5
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.4	39.8	30.9	47.4
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	57.6	43.8	47.6	53.0
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	0.0	47.1	45.5	39.7
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	52.4	0.0	41.1	42.4
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	47.6	43.5	42.0	45.6
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	23.4	20.0	15.2	22.5
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	22.0	14.6	17.3	19.0
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	0.0	23.4	22.5	17.1
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	40.5	0.0	23.0	20.6
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	27.7	19.3	19.6	19.8
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.5	25.8	26.6	19.7
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	45.8	42.7	43.3	39.1
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	0.0	42.4	42.7	34.7
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	54.8	0.0	42.5	47.1
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	45.6	37.2	39.3	34.9
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.8	34.5	39.5	50.0
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	40.4	24.2	36.4	22.7
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	0.0	22.5	25.5	22.2
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	36.6	0.0	28.6	21.2
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	35.9	27.0	32.3	29.0
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.8	29.2	23.8	30.7
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	44.1	30.9	33.0	27.1
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	0.0	29.1	33.3	28.0
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	33.3	0.0	34.7	26.9
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	36.5	29.7	31.4	28.2
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	14.3	12.8	18.7
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	28.3	22.3	20.4	25.4
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	0.0	30.1	35.8	33.8
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	69.0	0.0	42.5	38.8
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	34.0	22.3	27.8	29.0
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.2	23.1	29.5	37.3
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	37.3	41.5	47.6	53.7
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	0.0	37.0	41.3	47.3
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	64.3	0.0	49.3	51.5
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	42.3	33.9	42.1	47.2
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	54.0	53.3	41.0	54.1
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	32.9	38.0	44.2	44.4
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	0.0	40.8	32.8	37.2
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	50.0	0.0	37.3	40.8
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	43.9	44.3	38.6	44.1
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	45.1	47.7	44.8	56.6
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	29.6	40.8	62.5	37.8
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	0.0	43.9	45.8	54.2
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	50.0	0.0	46.2	47.8
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	39.8	44.2	50.1	49.3
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.0	13.5	18.4	26.0
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	21.9	15.5	20.8	9.7
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	0.0	28.6	17.4	4.8
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	40.5	0.0	23.1	18.3
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	25.0	18.9	19.6	14.5
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	18.4	10.0	9.3	19.2
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	25.4	22.0	23.1	12.1
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	0.0	24.5	24.2	27.2
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	22.0	0.0	29.5	33.8
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	22.2	18.5	21.6	23.3
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.6	30.3	31.7	33.8
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	28.1	28.7	38.8	30.9
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	0.0	38.9	36.1	41.5
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	45.2	0.0	44.2	44.9
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	29.9	32.5	37.5	37.9
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.8	12.6	13.6	23.7
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	21.9	21.2	22.9	23.6
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	0.0	30.6	30.6	31.7
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	45.2	0.0	33.3	23.9
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	24.8	21.1	25.3	25.9
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.0	37.1	26.7	57.7
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	52.5	47.0	51.9	57.5
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	0.0	51.5	54.2	48.2
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	72.1	0.0	68.8	63.4
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	47.4	45.0	50.4	56.4
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.4	23.9	27.3	28.6
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	34.4	29.5	40.6	40.5
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	0.0	49.0	49.6	35.7
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	53.7	0.0	62.8	56.3
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	38.5	33.7	44.8	39.9
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	60.8	45.5	48.9	42.1
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	71.8	69.6	70.2	64.4
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	0.0	80.8	76.9	80.7
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	70.5	0.0	66.2	71.8
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	68.1	64.6	66.7	65.0
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	72.5	43.6	51.7	44.6
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	59.7	53.9	48.6	48.6
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	0.0	68.7	68.3	63.9
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	54.5	0.0	50.6	60.6
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	62.3	55.0	55.8	54.6
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	74.0	62.3	63.4	51.5
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	78.1	66.3	56.6	67.1
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	0.0	62.6	72.1	60.7
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	78.6	0.0	83.3	74.6
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	76.9	63.7	68.3	63.5
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.1	6.8	38.4	50.7
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	7.0	11.3	45.1	36.6
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	6.4	10.3	53.8	29.5
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	2.8	12.7	49.3	35.2
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	5.1	10.2	46.8	37.9
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.3	4.0	1.3	1.3
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	90.4	9.6	0.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	85.7	9.5	3.6	1.2
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	77.5	18.3	1.4	2.8
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	86.8	10.2	1.7	1.3
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	89.3	2.7	8.0
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	97.1	1.4	1.4
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	90.7	2.7	6.7
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	95.5	0.0	4.5
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	93.0	1.7	5.2
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	40.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	42.1	31.6	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	10.5	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	29.4	44.1	14.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	34.3	38.6	15.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	7.1	0.0
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.5
	state	95.0
8	county	87.1
	state	86.8
10	county	68.3
	state	76.5
12	county	44.1
	state	69.9
Combined	county	73.7
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	1.2
	state	0.5
12	county	4.4
	state	1.4
Combined	county	1.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	1.1
8	county	5.7
	state	3.9
10	county	12.2
	state	8.2
12	county	27.9
	state	14.4
Combined	county	11.6
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.9
	state	2.0
10	county	7.3
	state	5.3
12	county	7.4
	state	6.6
Combined	county	4.4
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	1.3
10	county	3.7
	state	2.5
12	county	4.4
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	1.6
8	county	2.9
	state	4.3
10	county	4.9
	state	7.1
12	county	2.9
	state	8.9
Combined	county	3.1
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.9
8	county	1.4
	state	3.2
10	county	4.9
	state	5.1
12	county	5.9
	state	3.7
Combined	county	3.4
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.8
8	county	1.4
	state	2.3
10	county	2.4
	state	3.5
12	county	7.4
	state	3.3
Combined	county	3.1
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.2
	state	0.7
12	county	1.5
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	4.1
	state	2.0
8	county	5.7
	state	3.3
10	county	7.3
	state	5.3
12	county	7.4
	state	5.6
Combined	county	6.1
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	93.2
	state	97.3
8	county	95.9
	state	94.9
10	county	90.0
	state	92.4
12	county	77.9
	state	91.2
Combined	county	89.5
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.2
	state	0.4
12	county	2.9
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.7
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.7
10	county	5.0
	state	3.3
12	county	13.2
	state	5.0
Combined	county	5.1
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.6
8	county	1.4
	state	1.5
10	county	1.2
	state	2.6
12	county	1.5
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	4.1
	state	0.7
8	county	0.0
	state	1.4
10	county	2.5
	state	2.0
12	county	1.5
	state	1.1
Combined	county	2.0
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.2
	state	0.6
12	county	4.4
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	6.8
	state	2.0
8	county	4.1
	state	2.5
10	county	3.8
	state	2.7
12	county	7.4
	state	2.8
Combined	county	5.4
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.4	95.7
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	83.3	90.4
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	62.9	69.6
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	52.1	67.6
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	73.6	80.6
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.7	2.5
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	4.1	2.9
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.6	1.4
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	4.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	2.7	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.9	2.7
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	5.2	0.0
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	8.2	2.9
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	4.3	1.7
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	13.7	8.2
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	25.9	25.3
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	38.4	19.1
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	19.8	13.5
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.5
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.4	1.5
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.0	4.1
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	4.3	3.8
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	6.8	11.8
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	3.0	4.8
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	100.0	98.6
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	90.3	95.7
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	84.3	96.2
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	72.4	86.8
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	86.8	94.5
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.6	0.0
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	7.9	7.4
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	3.0	1.7
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	2.6	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	3.9	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	1.6	0.0
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.3	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.3
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.0	2.9
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.6	1.3
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.6	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.6	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	6.8	4.3
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	10.4	2.5
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	10.5	8.8
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	7.3	4.1
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	100.0
	state	98.0
10	county	97.5
	state	97.0
12	county	98.5
	state	96.7
Combined	county	99.0
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.5
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.5
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	2.5
	state	1.0
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	1.5
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.2
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.9
12	county	0.0
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	11.7	12.1	11.7	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	13.6	13.9	13.5
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.2	0.0	15.2	14.7
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.5	13.2	14.1	14.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.3
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.4
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.1	12.7	13.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.4	0.0	14.0	13.4
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.7	11.7	12.7	12.6
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.7	11.7	12.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	0.0	13.0	13.4	13.1
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	13.2	0.0	13.9	14.3
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.0
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.8	11.7	12.5	13.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	0.0	14.3	14.8	15.4
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	14.4	0.0	15.8	15.2
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.0	13.6	15.0	14.9
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	10.5	11.0	10.4
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.1	11.9
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	0.0	13.8	14.2	13.6
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	14.5	0.0	15.3	14.8
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.8	13.3	14.0	13.5
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	10.0	10.5	11.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	10.8	12.5	10.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	0.0	13.8	12.2	11.3
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.4	0.0	15.8	13.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.2
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.2	12.4	11.8	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.3	13.6	11.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.2	0.0	13.6	12.8
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.6	12.0	12.6	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	13.0	11.5	0.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	0.0	12.7	12.3	10.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	16.0	0.0	14.2	16.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.3	12.8	13.0	13.5
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.6	10.2	10.9
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	12.2	11.3	12.0	10.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	12.9	13.0	11.6
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	14.0	0.0	13.3	11.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	11.8	12.5	11.2
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Izard County

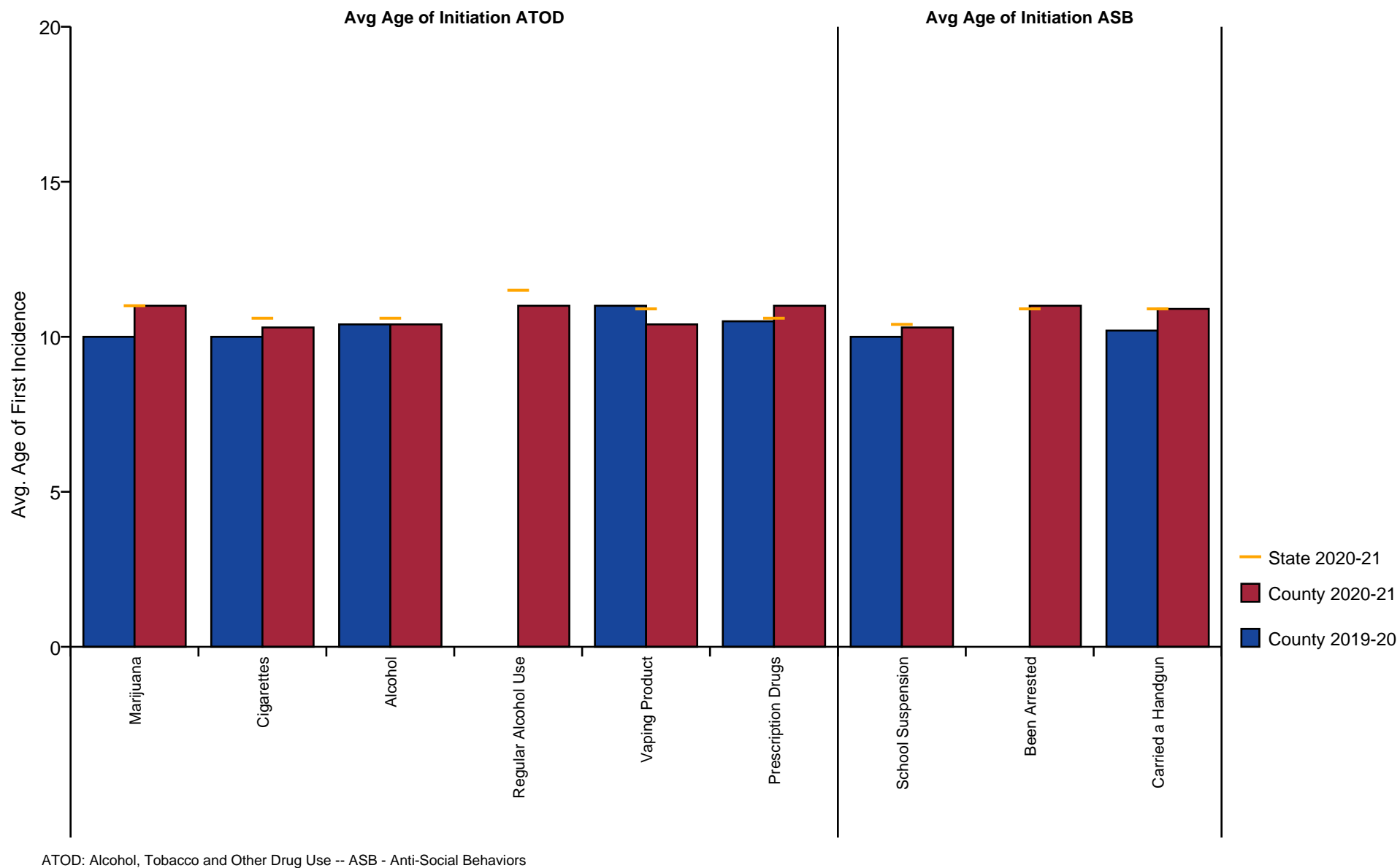


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Izard County

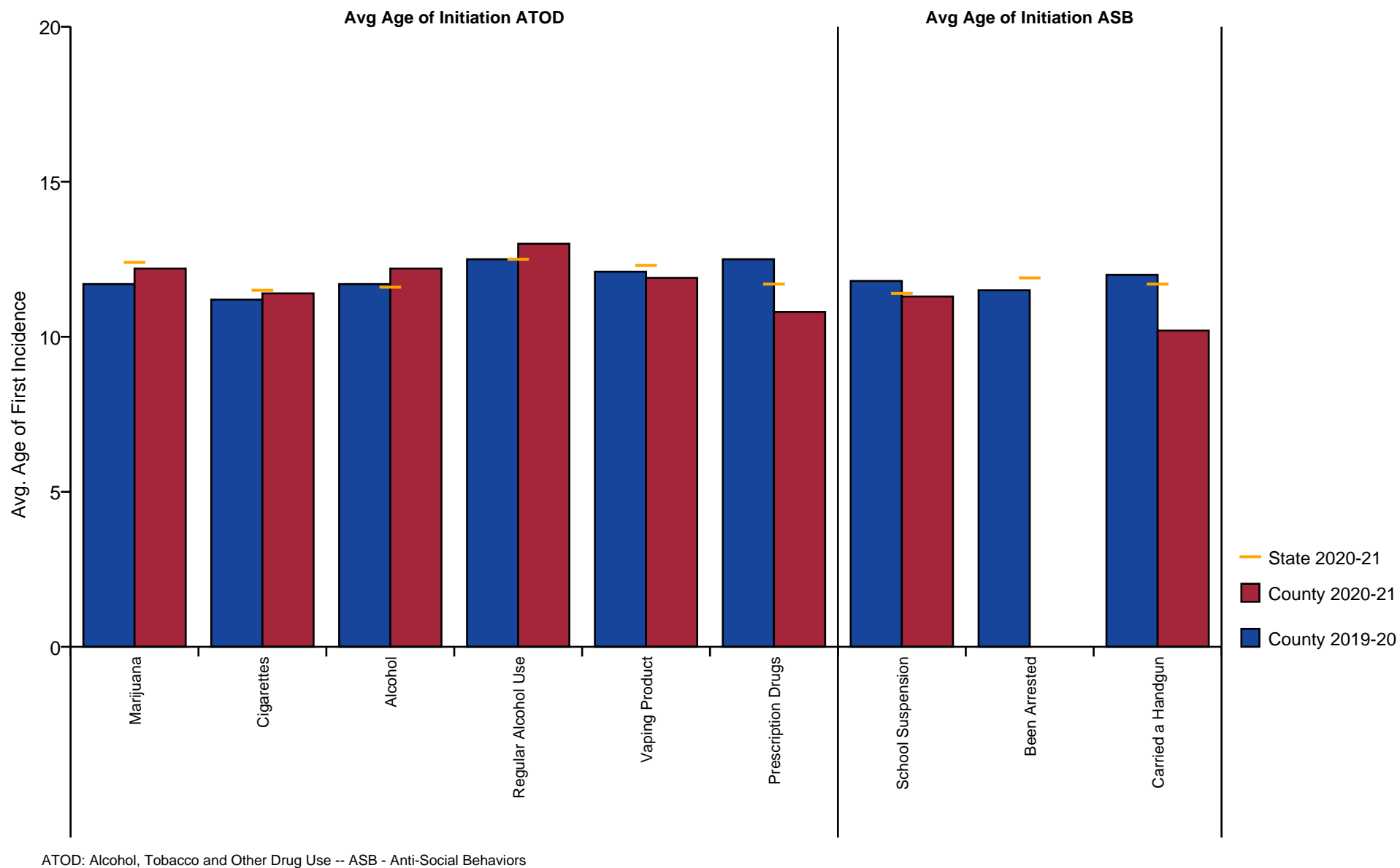


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Izard County

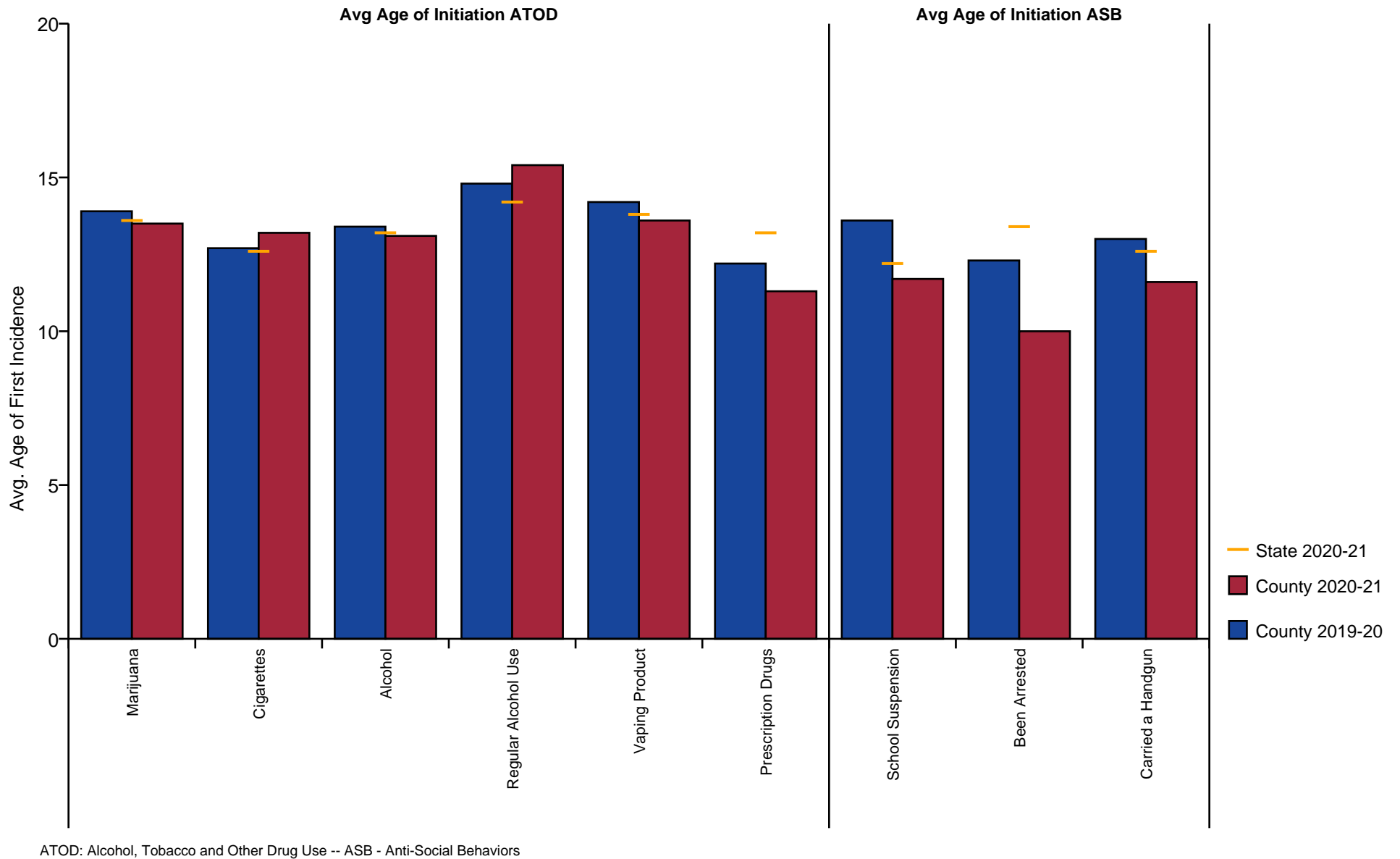


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Izard County

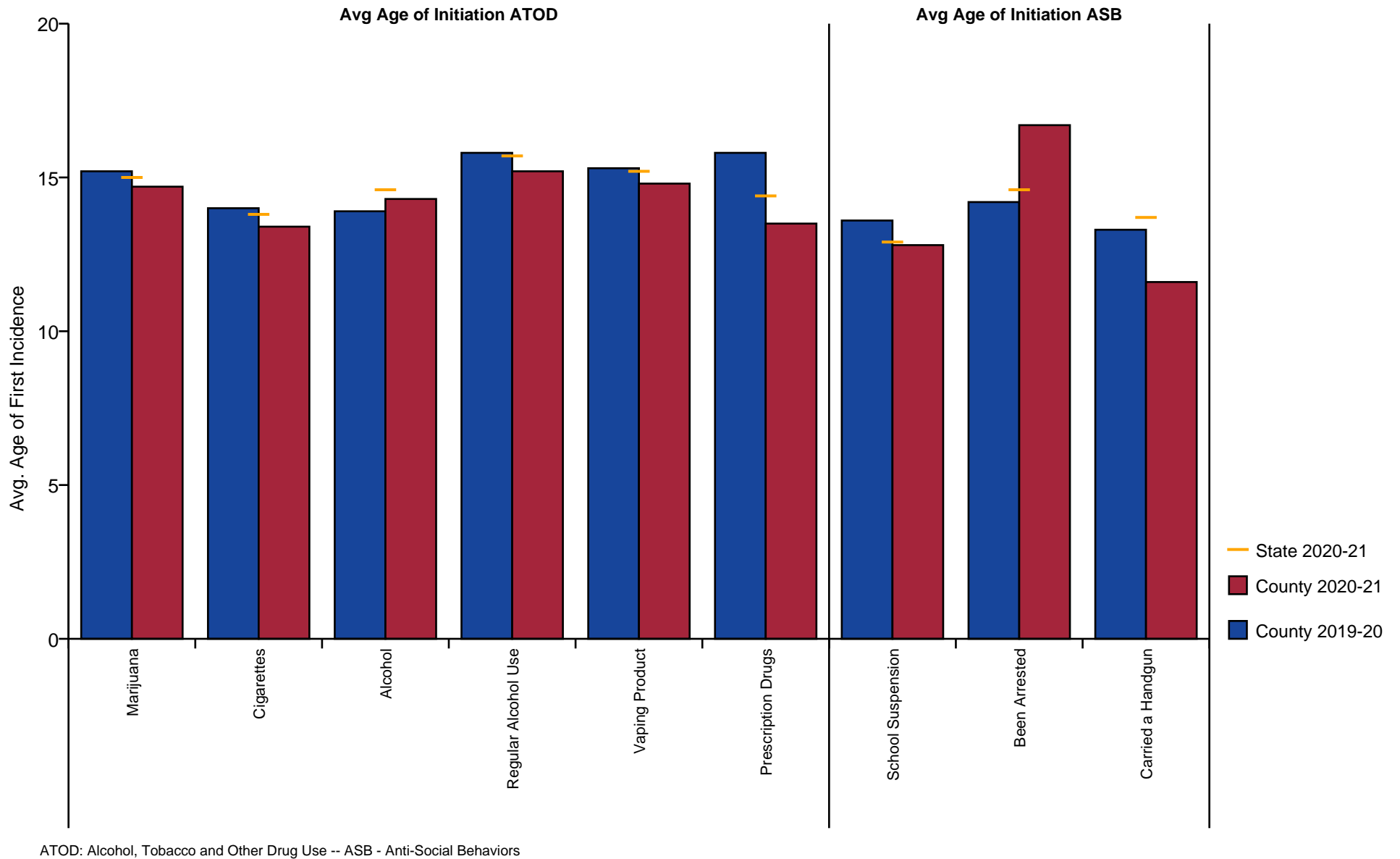


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	2.9	4.7	13.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	19.7	16.8	20.0	12.5
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	0.0	36.5	30.0	22.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	69.8	0.0	47.4	38.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	28.6	18.3	25.1	21.7
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.9	2.9	7.1	5.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	13.3	18.0	14.3	8.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	0.0	22.9	18.5	26.8
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	70.5	0.0	30.3	32.4
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	26.5	14.3	17.1	18.3
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	4.9	2.0	5.7	1.4
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	13.5	10.0	2.4
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	47.7	0.0	21.1	7.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	15.5	5.0	8.7	3.0
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.0	5.0	7.5	1.4
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	0.0	14.4	5.8	4.9
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	48.8	0.0	19.7	14.1
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	15.7	6.3	7.7	6.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	51.3	13.2	3.9	11.8	19.7
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	61.6	16.4	0.0	9.6	12.3
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	64.3	9.5	3.6	3.6	19.0
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	52.1	16.9	5.6	5.6	19.7
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	57.6	13.8	3.3	7.6	17.8
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	45.3	22.7	17.3	5.3	9.3
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	16.2	23.0	33.8	13.5	13.5
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	28.9	26.5	32.5	9.6	2.4
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	40.8	16.9	23.9	15.5	2.8
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	32.7	22.4	27.1	10.9	6.9
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.4	9.1	3.9	1.3	1.3
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	58.9	16.4	15.1	9.6	0.0
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	52.4	13.4	14.6	6.1	13.4
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	31.4	21.4	21.4	17.1	8.6
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	57.3	14.9	13.6	8.3	6.0
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	82.4	13.5	4.1	0.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	69.4	20.8	9.7	0.0
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	46.3	22.0	25.6	6.1
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	40.8	26.8	26.8	5.6
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	59.5	20.7	16.7	3.0
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	91.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	87.5	5.6	2.8	0.0	4.2
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	66.7	9.5	7.1	2.4	14.3
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	63.4	4.2	5.6	1.4	25.4
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	77.0	6.6	3.9	1.0	11.5
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.6	14.5	18.4	34.2	5.3
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	11.3	15.5	22.5	43.7	7.0
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	13.3	27.7	31.3	24.1	3.6
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	11.3	28.2	33.8	22.5	4.2
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	15.9	21.6	26.6	30.9	5.0
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.6	9.1	24.7	31.2	6.5
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	11.1	20.8	20.8	41.7	5.6
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	14.5	20.5	31.3	28.9	4.8
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	12.7	28.2	26.8	25.4	7.0
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	16.8	19.5	26.1	31.7	5.9
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.9	5.3	14.5	44.7	6.6
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	6.9	12.5	16.7	52.8	11.1
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	10.8	16.9	27.7	38.6	6.0
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	11.3	11.3	26.8	43.7	7.0
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	14.6	11.6	21.5	44.7	7.6
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.7	4.2	1.4	0.0	2.8
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	84.7	5.6	1.4	1.4	6.9
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	66.7	4.9	4.9	1.2	22.2
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	54.4	5.9	4.4	4.4	30.9
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	74.4	5.1	3.1	1.7	15.7
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	98.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	83.8	4.4	2.9	0.0	8.8
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	94.2	2.1	0.7	0.0	3.1
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.9	6.9	2.8	0.0	1.4
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	90.0	1.4	2.9	0.0	5.7
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	88.9	4.9	1.2	2.5	2.5
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	83.6	4.5	1.5	3.0	7.5
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	87.9	4.5	2.1	1.4	4.1
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	83.6	11.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	83.6	5.5	2.7	1.4	6.8
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	64.6	6.1	4.9	2.4	22.0
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	52.9	7.4	4.4	4.4	30.9
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	71.3	7.4	3.7	2.0	15.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	91.7	1.4	2.8	0.0	4.2
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	74.4	14.6	1.2	1.2	8.5
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	72.1	1.5	5.9	1.5	19.1
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	83.8	4.7	2.4	0.7	8.4
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	98.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	95.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	97.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.2	4.1	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	92.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	89.9	6.3	0.0	1.3	2.5
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	89.7	4.4	2.9	0.0	2.9
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	91.3	4.5	1.0	0.7	2.4
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.9	4.1	1.4	0.0	2.7
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	90.3	2.8	2.8	0.0	4.2
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	72.0	14.6	2.4	1.2	9.8
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	69.1	2.9	5.9	2.9	19.1
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	80.7	6.4	3.0	1.0	8.8
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	86.3
	state	95.2
8	county	85.9
	state	85.4
10	county	66.2
	state	77.1
12	county	55.9
	state	74.1
Combined	county	73.6
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.2
	state	1.1
12	county	2.9
	state	1.8
Combined	county	1.4
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	1.2
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	5.5
	state	2.6
8	county	4.2
	state	7.8
10	county	13.8
	state	10.6
12	county	16.2
	state	10.8
Combined	county	9.9
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.7
	state	1.7
8	county	5.6
	state	6.5
10	county	15.0
	state	12.2
12	county	22.1
	state	13.8
Combined	county	11.3
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.4
8	county	1.4
	state	2.7
10	county	1.2
	state	5.2
12	county	5.9
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.4
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.7
	state	0.7
8	county	2.8
	state	1.9
10	county	1.2
	state	2.2
12	county	2.9
	state	1.9
Combined	county	2.4
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.7
	state	0.9
8	county	1.4
	state	3.4
10	county	6.2
	state	5.0
12	county	4.4
	state	4.9
Combined	county	3.8
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	5.5
	state	1.3
8	county	7.0
	state	4.2
10	county	3.8
	state	6.4
12	county	8.8
	state	7.2
Combined	county	6.2
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	5.5
	state	1.4
8	county	4.2
	state	4.4
10	county	2.5
	state	6.3
12	county	8.8
	state	5.8
Combined	county	5.1
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.3
8	county	2.8
	state	1.2
10	county	2.5
	state	2.5
12	county	4.4
	state	3.8
Combined	county	2.7
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.1	15.1	6.8	4.1	6.8
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	43.5	18.8	17.4	14.5	5.8
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	16.5	22.8	25.3	31.6	3.8
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	16.4	11.9	25.4	43.3	3.0
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	35.8	17.4	18.8	23.3	4.9
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.9	12.2	6.8	8.1	8.1
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	43.5	14.5	20.3	17.4	4.3
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	17.7	24.1	24.1	30.4	3.8
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	16.4	16.4	22.4	43.3	1.5
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	35.6	17.0	18.3	24.6	4.5
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.3	4.3	8.6	2.9
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	61.9	6.3	15.9	15.9
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	33.3	14.7	21.3	30.7
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	29.4	7.4	27.9	35.3
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	51.8	8.3	18.5	21.4
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	76.3	15.8	7.9
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	69.0	28.2	2.8
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	55.4	37.8	6.8
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	56.7	38.8	4.5
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	64.6	29.9	5.6
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	12.5	66.7	11.1	9.7
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	28.4	56.7	10.4	4.5
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	24.3	44.3	22.9	8.6
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	34.8	48.5	10.6	6.1
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	24.7	54.2	13.8	7.3
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.8	63.0	8.2	11.0
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	9.1	56.1	22.7	12.1
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	19.7	53.5	18.3	8.5
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	6.1	75.8	13.6	4.5
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	13.4	62.0	15.6	9.1
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	68.1	9.7	22.2
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	54.4	10.3	35.3
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	60.0	12.9	27.1
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	74.2	10.6	15.2
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	64.1	10.9	25.0
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	16.4	13.7	49.3	13.7	6.8
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	11.8	16.2	55.9	16.2	0.0
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	8.2	12.3	69.9	5.5	4.1
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	7.6	10.6	60.6	18.2	3.0
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	11.1	13.2	58.9	13.2	3.6
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.7	12.2	24.3	18.9	14.9
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	24.3	24.3	28.6	15.7	7.1
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	34.7	17.3	21.3	21.3	5.3
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	18.5	26.2	23.1	16.9	15.4
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	27.1	19.7	24.3	18.3	10.6
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.2	26.4	20.8	16.7	6.9
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	34.8	30.4	17.4	15.9	1.4
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	37.8	18.9	24.3	14.9	4.1
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	27.7	27.7	26.2	7.7	10.8
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	32.5	25.7	22.1	13.9	5.7
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.1	11.1	29.2	26.4	15.3
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	37.1	10.0	15.7	25.7	11.4
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	37.8	14.9	20.3	12.2	14.9
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	36.9	30.8	13.8	4.6	13.8
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	32.4	16.4	19.9	17.4	13.9
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	54.8	45.2
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	57.4	42.6
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	54.3	45.7
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	53.1	46.9
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	54.9	45.1
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.5	9.6	20.5	27.4	21.9
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	22.1	14.7	11.8	23.5	27.9
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	16.4	8.2	28.8	17.8	28.8
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	12.1	22.7	28.8	16.7	19.7
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	17.9	13.6	22.5	21.4	24.6
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	8.6	10.0	15.7	54.3
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	13.6	7.6	10.6	21.2	47.0
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	10.8	9.5	16.2	20.3	43.2
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	10.6	15.2	12.1	19.7	42.4
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	11.6	10.1	12.3	19.2	46.7
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	13.9	22.2	13.9	30.6
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	17.2	12.5	15.6	9.4	45.3
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	15.3	16.7	15.3	22.2	30.6
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	26.2	13.8	16.9	10.8	32.3
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	19.4	14.3	17.6	14.3	34.4
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.5	6.8	18.9	23.0	41.9
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	14.3	8.6	7.1	10.0	60.0
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	13.5	4.1	14.9	12.2	55.4
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	6.1	7.6	19.7	22.7	43.9
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	10.9	6.7	15.1	16.9	50.4
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.1	19.4	15.3	16.7	30.6
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	15.9	8.7	7.2	26.1	42.0
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	16.2	12.2	13.5	20.3	37.8
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	12.3	7.7	24.6	20.0	35.4
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	15.7	12.1	15.0	20.7	36.4
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.5	12.7	7.0	21.1	43.7
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	18.8	5.8	10.1	11.6	53.6
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	13.5	8.1	18.9	5.4	54.1
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	12.3	7.7	12.3	13.8	53.8
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	15.1	8.6	12.2	12.9	51.3
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.3	75	2.7	74	0.0	75	4.2	72
Grade 8	1.4	73	5.6	72	2.8	72	0.0	73
Grade 10	2.4	83	11.0	82	1.2	81	1.2	81
Grade 12	7.0	71	30.9	68	4.5	67	0.0	68
Combined	3.0	302	12.2	296	2.0	295	1.4	294

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	70.1	77	47.4	76	52.1	73	69.3	75
Grade 8	87.5	72	57.1	70	47.1	68	88.4	69
Grade 10	88.8	80	60.0	80	46.8	77	91.5	71
Grade 12	84.3	70	55.7	70	31.9	69	82.1	67
Combined	82.6	299	55.1	296	44.6	287	82.6	282

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	75	93.3	75	97.3	75	100.0	74
Grade 8	100.0	68	97.0	67	96.9	65	97.1	68
Grade 10	94.4	72	94.5	73	91.9	74	94.5	73
Grade 12	87.9	66	85.1	67	91.0	67	98.5	67
Combined	95.4	281	92.6	282	94.3	281	97.5	282

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.7	75	93.2	74	94.6	74	98.6	73
Grade 8	95.7	69	90.0	70	90.0	70	97.1	69
Grade 10	64.2	81	57.3	82	71.2	80	82.5	80
Grade 12	47.8	67	42.6	68	67.2	67	89.6	67
Combined	75.7	292	70.7	294	80.8	291	91.7	289

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.6	152	14.8	149	2.0	148	2.0	148
Female	1.4	145	9.9	142	2.1	142	0.7	142
Combined	3.0	297	12.4	291	2.1	290	1.4	290

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.6	149	48.6	148	36.8	144	79.9	139
Female	83.6	146	61.8	144	52.5	139	85.7	140
Combined	83.1	295	55.1	292	44.5	283	82.8	279

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	92.8	139	91.3	138	93.5	139	97.8	138
Female	97.8	137	93.5	139	95.6	137	97.1	139
Combined	95.3	276	92.4	277	94.6	276	97.5	277

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	68.5	143	60.7	145	75.4	142	87.1	140
Female	82.6	144	80.6	144	86.1	144	95.8	144
Combined	75.6	287	70.6	289	80.8	286	91.5	284

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885
Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Addresss: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com
Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com
Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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[SERIAL]

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

[illegible]

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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[SERIAL]



13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	57.9	50.0	42.5	49.2	56.6	48.9	46.5	48.5	51.2	49.3
Female	42.1	50.0	57.5	50.8	43.4	51.1	53.5	51.5	48.8	50.7
N of Valid	76	13,182	73	12,663	83	10,127	71	6,843	303	42,815
N of Miss	2	655	2	686	1	510	0	292	5	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	46.1	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	16.7
12	48.7	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	13.3
13	5.3	2.4	46.7	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	50.7	42.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.7	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.3	48.8	59.7	0.0	0.0	14.1	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.2	37.5	1.4	0.5	12.7	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.3	67.6	64.1	17.0	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.6	33.2	6.9	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	76	13,656	75	13,164	84	10,509	71	7,047	306	44,376
N of Miss	2	181	0	185	0	128	0	88	2	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23.1	15.9
N of Valid	78	13,837	75	13,349	84	10,637	71	7,135	308	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	80.3	95.9	80.8	88.9	82.4	97.2	82.9	93.6	81.4
Yes	7.0	19.7	4.1	19.2	11.1	17.6	2.8	17.1	6.4	18.6
N of Valid	71	13,186	73	12,965	81	10,407	71	7,007	296	43,565
N of Miss	7	651	2	384	3	230	0	128	12	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	83.3	100.0	81.7	98.8	86.0	100.0	83.7	98.7	83.5
Yes	3.9	16.7	0.0	18.3	1.2	14.0	0.0	16.3	1.3	16.5
N of Valid	77	13,463	74	13,076	84	10,467	71	7,035	306	44,041
N of Miss	1	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	2	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.6	98.8	96.6	100.0	96.9	99.7	97.2
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4	1.2	3.4	0.0	3.1	0.3	2.8
N of Valid	77	13,463	74	13,076	84	10,467	71	7,035	306	44,041
N of Miss	1	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	2	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.1	94.6	94.6	96.4	95.1	94.4	96.8	94.8	94.9
Yes	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.4	3.6	4.9	5.6	3.2	5.2	5.1
N of Valid	77	13,463	74	13,076	84	10,467	71	7,035	306	44,041
N of Miss	1	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	2	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	77	13,463	74	13,076	84	10,467	71	7,035	306	44,041
N of Miss	1	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	2	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.1	36.4	8.1	32.8	4.8	26.0	4.2	25.1	6.5	31.1
Yes	90.9	63.6	91.9	67.2	95.2	74.0	95.8	74.9	93.5	68.9
N of Valid	77	13,463	74	13,076	84	10,467	71	7,035	306	44,041
N of Miss	1	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	2	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.7	98.3
Yes	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.7
N of Valid	77	13,463	74	13,076	84	10,467	71	7,035	306	44,041
N of Miss	1	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	2	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	79.4	85.1	83.0	92.9	87.3	95.8	91.0	90.8	84.2
Yes	10.4	20.6	14.9	17.0	7.1	12.7	4.2	9.0	9.2	15.8
N of Valid	77	13,463	74	13,076	84	10,467	71	7,035	306	44,041
N of Miss	1	374	1	273	0	170	0	100	2	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.5	0.0	2.3	1.4	3.2	0.3	3.2
Some high school	1.3	3.2	4.1	5.2	7.2	10.4	11.4	14.8	6.0	7.4
Completed high school	10.7	9.5	13.7	13.4	10.8	16.2	18.6	18.2	13.3	13.7
Some college	17.3	9.1	16.4	12.2	16.9	14.3	15.7	15.5	16.6	12.3
Completed college	26.7	21.1	31.5	24.9	33.7	27.8	32.9	26.2	31.2	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	9.3	10.2	13.7	12.9	14.5	14.4	14.3	13.3	13.0	12.5
Don't know	32.0	40.9	20.5	26.1	14.5	13.0	5.7	7.0	18.3	24.4
Does not apply	2.7	2.1	0.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	75	13,426	73	13,183	83	10,570	70	7,088	301	44,267
N of Miss	3	411	2	166	1	67	1	47	7	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	24.7	12.6	13.3	14.1	22.6	15.4	21.1	16.6	20.5	14.4
Yes	75.3	87.4	86.7	85.9	77.4	84.6	78.9	83.4	79.5	85.6
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	93.9	92.0	92.9	85.7	93.0	94.4	94.2	90.2	93.5
Yes	10.4	6.1	8.0	7.1	14.3	7.0	5.6	5.8	9.8	6.5
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.7	99.4	100.0	99.4	95.8	99.6	98.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	4.2	0.4	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.5	86.1	84.0	88.1	88.1	89.4	90.1	91.0	85.7	88.3
Yes	19.5	13.9	16.0	11.9	11.9	10.6	9.9	9.0	14.3	11.7
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	95.0	98.7	96.1	97.6	96.7	100.0	97.0	97.4	96.0
Yes	6.5	5.0	1.3	3.9	2.4	3.3	0.0	3.0	2.6	4.0
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.6	38.3	38.7	39.4	27.4	39.2	42.3	40.8	37.1	39.3
Yes	58.4	61.7	61.3	60.6	72.6	60.8	57.7	59.2	62.9	60.7
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	85.9	74.7	84.7	83.3	84.6	88.7	87.1	82.7	85.4
Yes	15.6	14.1	25.3	15.3	16.7	15.4	11.3	12.9	17.3	14.6
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	95.8	99.6	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	4.2	0.4	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	91.9	90.7	93.4	95.2	94.2	94.4	95.2	90.6	93.4
Yes	18.2	8.1	9.3	6.6	4.8	5.8	5.6	4.8	9.4	6.6
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	95.0	97.3	96.5	96.4	97.0	100.0	97.3	98.0	96.3
Yes	1.3	5.0	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.0	0.0	2.7	2.0	3.7
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	97.6	96.0	98.1	100.0	97.9	98.6	97.9	97.1	97.9
Yes	6.5	2.4	4.0	1.9	0.0	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.1	50.3	57.3	49.4	58.3	51.6	64.8	56.7	59.3	51.4
Yes	42.9	49.7	42.7	50.6	41.7	48.4	35.2	43.3	40.7	48.6
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.7	93.3	94.7	91.7	94.9	94.4	96.2	93.5	95.0
Yes	5.2	5.3	6.7	5.3	8.3	5.1	5.6	3.8	6.5	5.0
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.4	53.2	56.0	52.8	63.1	54.7	62.0	59.0	59.9	54.4
Yes	41.6	46.8	44.0	47.2	36.9	45.3	38.0	41.0	40.1	45.6
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.8	92.0	94.6	96.4	95.3	95.8	96.6	94.1	95.1
Yes	7.8	5.2	8.0	5.4	3.6	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.9	4.9
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	95.6	98.7	96.0	98.8	96.0	95.8	95.9	97.1	95.9
Yes	5.2	4.4	1.3	4.0	1.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	2.9	4.1
N of Valid	77	13,732	75	13,287	84	10,592	71	7,105	307	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.3	9.2	11.1	8.5	4.8	8.4	7.0	10.7	9.2	9.0
no	48.1	37.4	30.6	37.4	26.5	35.4	31.0	34.0	34.0	36.4
yes	29.9	46.0	55.6	48.3	60.2	48.4	52.1	46.4	49.5	47.3
YES!	7.8	7.4	2.8	5.8	8.4	7.9	9.9	9.0	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	77	13,312	72	12,992	83	10,370	71	6,886	303	43,560
N of Miss	1	525	3	357	1	267	0	249	5	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	26.0	11.2	15.5	9.8	4.8	10.6	7.0	11.0	13.2	10.6
no	46.8	47.0	59.2	49.9	49.4	51.5	40.8	45.6	49.0	48.7
yes	24.7	34.7	25.4	35.8	39.8	33.7	46.5	38.1	34.1	35.3
YES!	2.6	7.1	0.0	4.5	6.0	4.2	5.6	5.3	3.6	5.4
N of Valid	77	13,208	71	12,874	83	10,293	71	6,849	302	43,224
N of Miss	1	629	4	475	1	344	0	286	6	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	3.6	8.2	4.9	3.7	5.5	4.3	6.6	6.0	4.9
no	14.3	17.8	32.9	24.4	28.4	28.9	15.9	24.7	23.0	23.5
yes	55.8	54.1	49.3	55.2	54.3	52.6	62.3	54.4	55.3	54.1
YES!	22.1	24.5	9.6	15.5	13.6	13.0	17.4	14.3	15.7	17.4
N of Valid	77	13,284	73	12,922	81	10,311	69	6,854	300	43,371
N of Miss	1	553	2	427	3	326	2	281	8	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	3.9	5.5	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.0	3.6	2.4
no	3.9	14.3	1.4	6.8	4.9	6.0	7.1	7.1	4.3	9.0
yes	36.4	45.5	43.8	45.8	41.5	45.6	42.9	46.1	41.1	45.7
YES!	51.9	36.2	49.3	45.7	53.7	46.9	48.6	44.7	51.0	43.0
N of Valid	77	13,317	73	12,969	82	10,341	70	6,872	302	43,499
N of Miss	1	520	2	380	2	296	1	263	6	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	2.9	4.1	3.3	0.0	2.9	1.4	3.3	3.3	3.1
no	12.3	13.9	20.5	17.4	20.2	16.8	14.1	16.2	16.9	16.0
yes	46.6	50.6	43.8	54.5	51.2	57.0	56.3	55.4	49.5	54.1
YES!	32.9	32.6	31.5	24.8	28.6	23.3	28.2	25.2	30.2	26.9
N of Valid	73	13,258	73	12,932	84	10,342	71	6,866	301	43,398
N of Miss	5	579	2	417	0	295	0	269	7	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	3.6	7.0	5.3	6.4	5.2	2.8	4.2	5.1	4.6
no	6.8	8.8	11.3	14.0	10.3	15.3	12.7	13.0	10.2	12.6
yes	38.4	44.8	45.1	56.8	53.8	59.1	49.3	59.2	46.8	54.1
YES!	50.7	42.7	36.6	24.0	29.5	20.4	35.2	23.5	37.9	28.8
N of Valid	73	13,198	71	12,893	78	10,278	71	6,856	293	43,225
N of Miss	5	639	4	456	6	359	0	279	15	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.8	8.6	12.2	15.1	22.9	20.1	22.5	23.6	18.4	15.6
no	43.4	35.2	54.1	46.5	56.6	49.6	39.4	45.3	48.7	43.6
yes	31.6	41.6	29.7	31.5	14.5	25.3	35.2	25.6	27.3	32.2
YES!	9.2	14.7	4.1	6.9	6.0	5.0	2.8	5.5	5.6	8.6
N of Valid	76	13,210	74	12,904	83	10,332	71	6,850	304	43,296
N of Miss	2	627	1	445	1	305	0	285	4	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	9.2	12.2	11.0	10.7	12.2	11.3	12.0	11.5	10.9
no	38.2	35.0	45.9	42.4	51.2	43.6	33.8	38.2	42.6	39.8
yes	36.8	43.2	32.4	39.2	33.3	37.7	52.1	42.0	38.4	40.5
YES!	13.2	12.6	9.5	7.4	4.8	6.5	2.8	7.9	7.5	8.8
N of Valid	76	13,066	74	12,885	84	10,310	71	6,856	305	43,117
N of Miss	2	771	1	464	0	327	0	279	3	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.3	9.2	6.8	10.4	9.6	10.3	5.6	7.7	10.9	9.6
no	29.3	36.1	35.6	35.9	25.3	34.3	31.0	28.2	30.1	34.3
yes	36.0	42.1	45.2	41.6	56.6	43.2	53.5	47.3	48.0	43.1
YES!	13.3	12.6	12.3	12.1	8.4	12.2	9.9	16.8	10.9	13.0
N of Valid	75	13,049	73	12,881	83	10,334	71	6,852	302	43,116
N of Miss	3	788	2	468	1	303	0	283	6	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	3.9	5.5	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	5.0	3.3
no	11.8	16.2	15.1	16.2	10.7	15.0	11.4	14.2	12.2	15.6
yes	47.4	52.3	63.0	60.7	61.9	64.4	55.7	63.2	57.1	59.4
YES!	31.6	27.5	16.4	19.9	25.0	17.9	30.0	19.4	25.7	21.7
N of Valid	76	13,175	73	12,870	84	10,311	70	6,854	303	43,210
N of Miss	2	662	2	479	0	326	1	281	5	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.6	6.0	5.4	7.9	10.7	9.4	5.6	9.2	7.2	7.9
Rarely	10.5	12.5	13.5	17.4	23.8	19.7	22.5	19.1	17.7	16.7
Sometimes	44.7	34.4	43.2	38.8	38.1	39.8	29.6	38.7	39.0	37.7
Often	26.3	24.7	28.4	24.6	21.4	23.4	32.4	24.5	26.9	24.4
Almost always	11.8	22.3	9.5	11.2	6.0	7.7	9.9	8.5	9.2	13.3
N of Valid	76	13,392	74	12,995	84	10,357	71	6,882	305	43,626
N of Miss	2	445	1	354	0	280	0	253	3	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.0	13.7	4.1	5.6	2.4	3.8	2.9	5.4	5.6	7.6
Rarely	33.8	30.2	24.3	23.8	19.0	20.2	31.4	22.1	26.9	24.6
Sometimes	29.9	31.7	43.2	36.9	32.1	39.0	27.1	39.0	33.1	36.2
Often	14.3	13.3	23.0	20.0	27.4	22.9	24.3	21.8	22.3	18.9
Almost always	9.1	11.2	5.4	13.6	19.0	14.1	14.3	11.6	12.1	12.7
N of Valid	77	13,280	74	12,915	84	10,288	70	6,830	305	43,313
N of Miss	1	557	1	434	0	349	1	305	3	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.7
Rarely	1.3	1.6	4.1	2.8	3.6	3.4	0.0	3.3	2.3	2.7
Sometimes	5.1	7.3	5.5	13.4	16.7	18.2	25.7	18.8	13.1	13.5
Often	24.4	20.9	27.4	32.0	29.8	34.5	27.1	35.6	27.2	29.8
Almost always	67.9	69.7	61.6	51.0	48.8	43.1	45.7	41.5	56.1	53.3
N of Valid	78	13,321	73	12,959	84	10,342	70	6,870	305	43,492
N of Miss	0	516	2	390	0	295	1	265	3	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.4	4.0	6.8	5.8	9.8	7.7	5.6	8.4	7.0	6.1
Rarely	9.5	10.4	17.8	20.8	26.8	28.6	21.1	27.2	19.0	20.4
Sometimes	31.1	30.3	30.1	38.2	41.5	39.7	47.9	41.4	37.7	36.6
Often	25.7	29.7	32.9	24.1	13.4	18.3	22.5	17.8	23.3	23.5
Almost always	28.4	25.6	12.3	11.2	8.5	5.7	2.8	5.2	13.0	13.4
N of Valid	74	13,127	73	12,718	82	10,132	71	6,678	300	42,655
N of Miss	4	710	2	631	2	505	0	457	8	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.1
Mostly D's	1.3	2.4	1.4	3.0	1.3	3.1	0.0	2.1	1.0	2.7
Mostly C's	14.5	10.8	13.7	13.8	15.4	15.8	11.3	13.6	13.8	13.3
Mostly B's	39.5	37.4	37.0	36.7	42.3	35.8	35.2	36.5	38.6	36.7
Mostly A's	43.4	48.0	47.9	45.4	41.0	44.2	53.5	47.2	46.3	46.2
N of Valid	76	13,306	73	12,940	78	10,294	71	6,822	298	43,362
N of Miss	2	531	2	409	6	343	0	313	10	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	35.5	36.2	24.3	15.7	8.3	6.9	2.9	7.3	17.8	18.6
Quite important	26.3	27.3	18.9	22.2	13.1	15.8	21.4	16.1	19.7	21.3
Fairly important	26.3	22.6	28.4	32.4	38.1	34.9	34.3	34.5	31.9	30.3
Slightly important	10.5	11.4	18.9	24.3	35.7	33.6	34.3	32.8	25.0	23.9
Not at all important	1.3	2.5	9.5	5.4	4.8	8.7	7.1	9.4	5.6	5.9
N of Valid	76	13,350	74	12,929	84	10,312	70	6,820	304	43,411
N of Miss	2	487	1	420	0	325	1	315	4	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	63.6	55.6	77.0	61.7	69.9	64.9	58.6	60.3	67.4	60.4
1	13.0	13.5	8.1	12.7	15.7	10.0	14.3	12.0	12.8	12.2
2	3.9	10.0	10.8	8.8	3.6	8.3	8.6	9.2	6.6	9.1
3	5.2	7.4	2.7	6.5	3.6	6.5	5.7	6.6	4.3	6.8
4-5	7.8	7.4	1.4	5.9	4.8	5.8	7.1	7.0	5.3	6.5
6-10	2.6	3.2	0.0	2.5	1.2	2.8	1.4	3.0	1.3	2.9
11 or more	3.9	2.8	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.7	4.3	1.8	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	77	13,307	74	12,940	83	10,300	70	6,815	304	43,362
N of Miss	1	530	1	409	1	337	1	320	4	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.2	88.6	72.6	76.6	65.4	71.6	54.9	73.6	69.4	78.6
Little chance	10.5	6.5	15.1	11.9	19.8	15.2	28.2	14.7	18.3	11.5
Some chance	1.3	2.7	9.6	7.1	11.1	8.2	12.7	7.5	8.6	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.3	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.8	1.4	3.0	2.0	2.7
Very good chance	2.6	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.8	1.2	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	76	13,214	73	12,875	81	10,270	71	6,792	301	43,151
N of Miss	2	623	2	474	3	367	0	343	7	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.9	6.2	6.8	10.7	12.2	12.3	15.7	11.1	10.6	9.7
Little chance	10.5	8.8	16.2	15.5	24.4	18.6	18.6	17.2	17.5	14.4
Some chance	15.8	17.8	24.3	25.3	26.8	27.8	27.1	28.6	23.5	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.6	32.3	29.7	28.2	17.1	26.6	30.0	26.2	26.8	28.8
Very good chance	34.2	34.9	23.0	20.3	19.5	14.8	8.6	16.8	21.5	23.0
N of Valid	76	13,232	74	12,804	82	10,159	70	6,739	302	42,934
N of Miss	2	605	1	545	2	478	1	396	6	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.8	85.9	64.9	69.5	53.6	55.7	32.4	51.2	59.7	68.3
Little chance	7.9	7.7	10.8	14.0	14.3	16.0	22.5	15.5	13.8	12.8
Some chance	2.6	3.3	14.9	8.9	17.9	14.3	26.8	15.6	15.4	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.9	9.5	5.7	10.7	10.5	11.3	12.3	8.2	6.7
Very good chance	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.9	3.6	3.4	7.0	5.4	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	76	13,159	74	12,824	84	10,236	71	6,774	305	42,993
N of Miss	2	678	1	525	0	401	0	361	3	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.3	9.7	9.5	11.4	9.5	12.1	14.1	11.7	10.5	11.1
Little chance	4.0	9.7	14.9	15.2	8.3	15.6	9.9	14.3	9.2	13.5
Some chance	17.3	18.9	24.3	26.3	38.1	29.1	29.6	29.9	27.6	25.3
Pretty good chance	24.0	27.6	31.1	27.5	26.2	27.2	31.0	27.2	28.0	27.4
Very good chance	45.3	34.0	20.3	19.6	17.9	15.9	15.5	16.9	24.7	22.8
N of Valid	75	13,164	74	12,831	84	10,221	71	6,764	304	42,980
N of Miss	3	673	1	518	0	416	0	371	4	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.8	89.8	75.3	70.5	63.1	55.5	50.7	51.1	69.1	69.8
Little chance	7.9	5.0	8.2	10.8	19.0	12.7	22.5	12.9	14.5	9.8
Some chance	2.6	2.5	12.3	7.5	6.0	12.5	16.9	14.3	9.2	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.4	4.1	6.3	8.3	11.1	5.6	12.4	4.6	6.9
Very good chance	2.6	1.3	0.0	4.8	3.6	8.1	4.2	9.3	2.6	5.2
N of Valid	76	13,103	73	12,833	84	10,224	71	6,778	304	42,938
N of Miss	2	734	2	516	0	413	0	357	4	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.8	81.2	78.1	74.9	69.5	71.1	54.3	70.9	71.2	75.3
Little chance	7.8	8.6	9.6	11.1	9.8	13.6	21.4	13.4	11.9	11.3
Some chance	5.2	4.5	4.1	6.6	11.0	8.0	12.9	8.6	8.3	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.3	3.6
Very good chance	2.6	3.0	4.1	3.4	6.1	3.3	8.6	3.2	5.3	3.2
N of Valid	77	13,141	73	12,830	82	10,248	70	6,773	302	42,992
N of Miss	1	696	2	519	2	389	1	362	6	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	86.4	58.9	65.3	52.4	53.4	31.4	51.7	57.3	66.8
Little chance	9.1	6.6	16.4	11.7	13.4	12.7	21.4	12.4	14.9	10.5
Some chance	3.9	3.3	15.1	8.8	14.6	11.8	21.4	13.7	13.6	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.9	9.6	7.3	6.1	11.4	17.1	11.8	8.3	7.3
Very good chance	1.3	1.8	0.0	6.9	13.4	10.7	8.6	10.4	6.0	6.8
N of Valid	77	13,153	73	12,851	82	10,245	70	6,779	302	43,028
N of Miss	1	684	2	498	2	392	1	356	6	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.6	82.8	74.3	73.5	64.3	71.3	62.0	75.0	69.3	76.0
Little chance	18.2	10.4	10.8	14.2	13.1	16.7	23.9	15.0	16.3	13.7
Some chance	3.9	3.4	8.1	6.9	11.9	7.4	11.3	6.6	8.8	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.7	5.4	3.3	8.3	2.9	2.8	2.2	4.2	2.5
Very good chance	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	77	13,161	74	12,856	84	10,248	71	6,779	306	43,044
N of Miss	1	676	1	493	0	389	0	356	2	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	98.7	94.4	93.0	95.2	84.2	72.9	76.1	90.4	90.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9	5.7	2.2	1.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	4.3	4.3	3.6	1.3	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.6	5.7	4.6	1.3	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	7.1	6.5	2.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	77	13,299	72	12,870	83	10,256	70	6,782	302	43,207
N of Miss	1	538	3	479	1	381	1	353	6	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.5	95.1	88.7	89.1	77.1	83.9	60.6	81.4	78.3	88.5
10 or younger	9.5	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.1	5.0	3.4
11	4.1	1.4	4.2	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.8	1.0	3.0	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.6	12.7	2.2	4.7	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	7.2	3.2	9.9	2.5	4.3	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.8	3.2	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	2.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	74	13,238	71	12,810	83	10,195	71	6,746	299	42,989
N of Miss	4	599	4	539	1	442	0	389	9	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.6	84.4	76.1	72.8	53.6	63.9	38.6	57.7	61.1	71.9
10 or younger	16.7	9.6	5.6	9.1	7.1	6.2	8.6	4.6	9.6	7.9
11	6.4	4.5	2.8	3.5	8.3	2.0	1.4	1.1	5.0	3.1
12	1.3	1.1	2.8	5.0	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.0	7.4	4.8	5.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.1	8.3	8.0	10.0	5.1	5.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.3	9.4	12.9	7.2	5.3	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	1.8	12.9	10.0	5.0	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.0	8.8	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	78	13,251	71	12,828	84	10,221	70	6,769	303	43,069
N of Miss	0	586	4	521	0	416	1	366	5	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.6	97.1	95.3	90.4	89.8	71.8	84.0	89.7	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
11	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.2	2.3	8.5	1.4	2.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.6	4.5	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.1	5.6	4.9	2.7	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.5	5.9	2.0	1.0
N of Valid	77	13,247	70	12,841	83	10,229	71	6,781	301	43,098
N of Miss	1	590	5	508	1	408	0	354	7	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.2	88.4	91.5	81.1	81.9	79.7	74.6	80.7	84.1	82.9
10 or younger	9.2	8.0	2.8	7.0	8.4	5.5	5.6	4.9	6.6	6.6
11	1.3	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.4	4.2	1.6	2.7	2.6
12	1.3	0.6	1.4	4.1	0.0	2.9	4.2	2.2	1.7	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.7	2.4	3.7	1.4	2.2	1.0	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	3.6	3.8	1.4	3.0	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	4.2	2.5	1.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	2.8	2.1	1.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	76	13,267	71	12,871	83	10,246	71	6,776	301	43,160
N of Miss	2	570	4	478	1	391	0	359	7	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.0	100.0	97.9	97.6	97.0	95.8	97.0	98.0	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
11	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.5	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	76	13,247	67	12,865	84	10,243	71	6,783	298	43,138
N of Miss	2	590	8	484	0	394	0	352	10	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.5	92.1	94.1	92.2	89.0	92.6	82.4	93.4	88.8	92.4
10 or younger	2.6	3.8	4.4	2.6	4.9	2.2	7.4	1.7	4.8	2.7
11	6.6	2.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.4	2.7	1.3
12	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.4	1.4	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.9	4.4	0.5	1.4	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	76	13,240	68	12,854	82	10,241	68	6,774	294	43,109
N of Miss	2	597	7	495	2	396	3	361	14	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.2	95.7	80.6	85.1	60.7	76.1	52.1	71.9	70.3	84.1
10 or younger	6.6	1.6	2.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.2
11	5.3	1.9	4.2	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.3	3.0	1.4
12	0.0	0.6	5.6	4.2	4.8	2.0	1.4	0.6	3.0	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.7	9.5	5.1	4.2	1.9	5.0	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	11.9	7.8	14.1	4.9	6.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.3	6.1	9.9	7.3	4.6	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	12.7	7.9	3.6	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	4.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	76	13,252	72	12,853	84	10,248	71	6,782	303	43,135
N of Miss	2	585	3	496	0	389	0	353	5	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	97.8	94.4	95.4	96.4	93.8	88.7	93.4	94.7	95.5
10 or younger	0.0	1.3	4.2	1.5	2.4	1.0	2.8	0.6	2.3	1.2
11	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	77	13,235	72	12,865	84	10,253	71	6,786	304	43,139
N of Miss	1	602	3	484	0	384	0	349	4	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	92.1	90.4	90.0	85.7	90.2	77.5	91.3	86.8	90.9
Wrong	4.0	6.0	9.6	7.4	9.5	7.3	18.3	6.3	10.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	0.0	2.1	3.6	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	2.8	0.8	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	75	13,323	73	12,902	84	10,278	71	6,796	303	43,299
N of Miss	3	514	2	447	0	359	0	339	5	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.0	70.5	67.1	59.4	66.3	59.8	71.8	67.9	68.2	64.2
Wrong	25.3	25.2	32.9	33.2	30.1	31.9	23.9	26.3	28.1	29.3
A little bit wrong	6.7	3.6	0.0	6.8	3.6	7.5	4.2	5.3	3.7	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	75	13,210	70	12,809	83	10,209	71	6,749	299	42,977
N of Miss	3	627	5	540	1	428	0	386	9	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	47.3	52.3	37.7	39.3	34.9	39.0	35.2	50.8	38.7	45.0
Wrong	36.5	33.6	39.1	38.0	30.1	38.1	36.6	32.6	35.4	35.8
A little bit wrong	12.2	11.7	23.2	19.6	33.7	20.3	23.9	15.1	23.6	16.6
Not at all wrong	4.1	2.4	0.0	3.1	1.2	2.6	4.2	1.6	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	74	13,179	69	12,806	83	10,201	71	6,760	297	42,946
N of Miss	4	658	6	543	1	436	0	375	11	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	85.3	77.1	75.5	75.0	74.2	71.4	79.3	77.6	78.8
Wrong	8.0	10.6	18.6	18.2	19.0	19.7	20.0	16.0	16.4	15.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.7	2.9	4.8	6.0	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.0	4.0
Not at all wrong	4.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.2	2.9	0.8	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	75	13,260	70	12,872	84	10,259	70	6,780	299	43,171
N of Miss	3	577	5	477	0	378	1	355	9	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.7	75.9	55.6	58.6	51.8	49.6	37.1	51.5	54.8	60.7
Wrong	19.7	19.1	30.6	30.5	36.1	34.1	37.1	31.5	30.9	28.0
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.9	12.5	9.1	9.6	14.0	24.3	15.0	13.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	76	13,271	72	12,876	83	10,250	70	6,776	301	43,173
N of Miss	2	566	3	473	1	387	1	359	7	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	88.1	62.5	71.1	46.3	56.3	32.4	53.6	57.1	70.1
Wrong	7.9	8.5	25.0	19.2	23.2	24.1	33.8	22.4	22.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.5	11.1	7.7	22.0	15.4	23.9	18.0	15.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.0	8.5	4.1	9.9	6.0	5.3	2.8
N of Valid	76	13,272	72	12,878	82	10,261	71	6,784	301	43,195
N of Miss	2	565	3	471	2	376	0	351	7	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	91.1	71.2	78.8	62.7	68.9	45.1	67.9	66.6	78.5
Wrong	12.0	6.9	26.0	15.9	22.9	20.8	36.6	20.8	24.2	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.4	2.7	4.0	9.6	7.7	11.3	8.0	6.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	4.8	2.6	7.0	3.2	3.0	1.7
N of Valid	75	13,272	73	12,876	83	10,261	71	6,783	302	43,192
N of Miss	3	565	2	473	1	376	0	352	6	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	93.2	74.6	76.3	67.5	59.5	57.7	53.3	73.2	73.9
Wrong	6.6	4.5	18.3	13.6	15.0	18.2	25.4	18.3	16.1	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.5	2.8	6.7	13.8	13.9	5.6	16.0	6.0	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	4.2	3.3	3.8	8.4	11.3	12.4	4.7	5.2
N of Valid	76	13,258	71	12,866	80	10,259	71	6,776	298	43,159
N of Miss	2	579	4	483	4	378	0	359	10	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.1	87.5	85.8	87.8	81.0	88.6	82.1	89.4	86.6
Wrong	5.1	4.7	12.5	11.0	9.8	14.7	10.0	14.0	9.3	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	0.0	2.2	1.2	3.3	1.4	3.0	1.0	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	78	13,261	72	12,849	82	10,245	70	6,784	302	43,139
N of Miss	0	576	3	500	2	392	1	351	6	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	92.8	87.5	85.7	87.8	82.2	90.0	85.1	89.7	86.9
Wrong	5.3	5.4	9.7	10.7	6.1	13.4	7.1	11.7	7.0	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.5	4.9	3.2	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	76	13,184	72	12,845	82	10,249	70	6,783	300	43,061
N of Miss	2	653	3	504	2	388	1	352	8	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	96.6	95.8	91.6	90.2	87.9	94.4	88.0	94.3	91.7
Wrong	2.7	2.8	4.2	6.7	7.3	9.4	4.2	8.9	4.7	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	74	13,246	72	12,875	82	10,261	71	6,785	299	43,167
N of Miss	4	591	3	474	2	376	0	350	9	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	88.5	69.4	70.0	46.3	57.4	40.8	56.1	59.5	70.5
Wrong	13.5	8.0	20.8	18.4	22.0	22.4	26.8	21.8	20.7	16.7
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.6	9.7	8.5	25.6	14.4	26.8	15.2	16.7	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.0	6.1	5.7	5.6	7.0	3.0	3.6
N of Valid	74	13,256	72	12,878	82	10,274	71	6,787	299	43,195
N of Miss	4	581	3	471	2	363	0	348	9	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	91.2	94.6	87.5	94.0	88.9	90.1	91.3	92.5	89.6
1 to 2 times	9.0	7.0	5.4	9.3	6.0	8.4	8.5	6.9	7.2	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.3	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	78	13,218	74	12,773	84	10,178	71	6,724	307	42,893
N of Miss	0	619	1	576	0	459	0	411	1	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.6	93.0	94.6	93.0	90.5	93.5	87.3	94.4	90.5	93.3
1 to 2 times	2.6	4.1	1.4	3.8	4.8	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.6
3 to 5 times	5.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	2.6	1.3	2.7	1.4	3.6	1.4	9.9	1.6	4.6	1.4
N of Valid	77	13,148	74	12,730	84	10,148	71	6,695	306	42,721
N of Miss	1	689	1	619	0	489	0	440	2	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.8	97.9	98.6	97.2	99.3	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	76	13,140	72	12,716	83	10,137	69	6,700	300	42,693
N of Miss	2	697	3	633	1	500	2	435	8	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.2	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.3	99.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	13,174	73	12,751	84	10,163	71	6,722	303	42,810
N of Miss	3	663	2	598	0	474	0	413	5	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.2	46.5	21.9	38.5	28.6	32.6	18.3	33.5	28.1	38.8
1 to 2 times	20.3	25.8	28.8	23.4	7.1	19.4	14.1	16.4	17.2	22.1
3 to 5 times	14.9	13.0	16.4	14.9	20.2	15.7	18.3	15.1	17.5	14.5
6 to 9 times	5.4	4.1	5.5	5.3	7.1	7.1	12.7	7.3	7.6	5.7
10+ times	16.2	10.7	27.4	18.0	36.9	25.2	36.6	27.7	29.5	19.0
N of Valid	74	13,088	73	12,738	84	10,169	71	6,719	302	42,714
N of Miss	4	749	2	611	0	468	0	416	6	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.2	98.8	98.0	98.6	98.2	99.3	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	78	13,135	74	12,721	83	10,132	70	6,697	305	42,685
N of Miss	0	702	1	628	1	505	1	438	3	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	92.4	95.9	92.1	96.4	94.2	94.4	95.9	94.8	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.5	5.7	2.7	5.8	2.4	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.9	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	77	13,168	74	12,745	84	10,163	71	6,710	306	42,786
N of Miss	1	669	1	604	0	474	0	425	2	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	94.6	96.7	100.0	93.3	83.1	92.4	94.8	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	4.1	2.2	0.0	3.6	7.0	3.6	2.6	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.3	5.6	1.5	1.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	2.8	1.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	77	13,162	74	12,754	84	10,166	71	6,718	306	42,800
N of Miss	1	675	1	595	0	471	0	417	2	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	76	13,168	74	12,754	84	10,150	71	6,718	305	42,790
N of Miss	2	669	1	595	0	487	0	417	3	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	96.3	87.5	87.1	66.7	79.9	63.4	78.0	77.0	86.8
1 to 2 times	6.4	2.2	5.6	5.6	9.5	6.0	4.2	5.7	6.6	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	2.8	2.5	7.1	3.5	5.6	3.1	3.9	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+ times	2.6	0.6	4.2	3.7	14.3	9.0	25.4	11.6	11.5	5.2
N of Valid	78	13,160	72	12,743	84	10,168	71	6,722	305	42,793
N of Miss	0	677	3	606	0	469	0	413	3	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.6	20.6	6.8	13.2	4.9	10.1	11.3	10.4	12.1	14.3
Slight risk	3.8	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.1	5.5	4.2	4.9	4.9	5.7
Moderate risk	19.2	14.4	23.0	16.3	22.0	16.1	19.7	14.6	21.0	15.4
Great risk	50.0	54.2	62.2	60.8	64.6	65.4	63.4	66.9	60.0	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.3	5.1	2.7	3.6	2.4	2.9	1.4	3.2	2.0	3.8
N of Valid	78	13,107	74	12,747	82	10,170	71	6,717	305	42,741
N of Miss	0	730	1	602	2	467	0	418	3	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.5	23.6	16.4	23.9	21.0	33.2	38.0	40.3	26.1	28.6
Slight risk	15.4	17.2	32.9	25.2	29.6	28.0	28.2	25.4	26.4	23.4
Moderate risk	14.1	19.6	16.4	20.3	22.2	16.6	15.5	14.3	17.2	18.3
Great risk	34.6	29.5	27.4	24.9	22.2	18.0	15.5	15.8	25.1	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	10.1	6.8	5.7	4.9	4.1	2.8	4.3	5.3	6.5
N of Valid	78	12,987	73	12,562	81	9,978	71	6,601	303	42,128
N of Miss	0	850	2	787	3	659	0	534	5	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.3	22.2	13.4	18.9	16.0	22.6	31.4	28.1	22.9	22.2
Slight risk	6.6	8.4	16.4	14.7	16.0	20.5	22.9	22.1	15.3	15.4
Moderate risk	13.2	17.5	25.4	22.7	17.3	24.4	20.0	22.3	18.8	21.5
Great risk	42.1	41.4	37.3	37.8	46.7	28.4	22.9	23.0	37.5	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	10.5	7.5	5.8	4.0	4.0	2.9	4.5	5.6	6.6
N of Valid	76	12,855	67	12,573	75	10,027	70	6,660	288	42,115
N of Miss	2	982	8	776	9	610	1	475	20	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.9	22.6	10.8	16.8	11.0	15.0	16.9	14.8	16.4	17.8
Slight risk	24.4	14.6	29.7	18.2	28.0	19.4	26.8	19.3	27.2	17.6
Moderate risk	21.8	20.7	27.0	26.8	20.7	28.6	28.2	27.6	24.3	25.5
Great risk	24.4	37.5	27.0	34.7	37.8	34.3	26.8	35.2	29.2	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.6	4.7	5.4	3.5	2.4	2.7	1.4	3.1	3.0	3.6
N of Valid	78	13,024	74	12,710	82	10,131	71	6,705	305	42,570
N of Miss	0	813	1	639	2	506	0	430	3	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.2	21.5	8.2	14.7	6.0	11.9	14.1	12.6	14.1	15.8
Slight risk	14.1	8.0	8.2	10.7	21.7	12.8	14.1	13.4	14.8	10.8
Moderate risk	23.1	19.1	47.9	24.5	21.7	27.1	32.4	27.8	30.8	24.0
Great risk	33.3	46.4	32.9	46.3	48.2	45.1	38.0	42.8	38.4	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.3	5.1	2.7	3.8	2.4	3.1	1.4	3.4	2.0	4.0
N of Valid	78	13,036	73	12,714	83	10,150	71	6,714	305	42,614
N of Miss	0	801	2	635	1	487	0	421	3	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.4	21.0	8.3	13.4	3.7	10.1	12.7	9.9	12.2	14.4
Slight risk	5.1	4.4	2.8	5.5	3.7	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.0	4.9
Moderate risk	10.3	11.7	13.9	14.5	13.4	15.6	15.5	14.6	13.2	13.9
Great risk	56.4	55.4	70.8	60.4	65.9	63.8	62.0	64.8	63.7	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	7.5	4.2	6.3	13.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	78	12,985	72	12,687	82	10,129	71	6,700	303	42,501
N of Miss	0	852	3	662	2	508	0	435	5	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.7	20.9	9.7	13.2	3.7	9.9	11.4	9.8	12.3	14.2
Slight risk	1.3	3.3	5.6	4.4	2.5	4.0	1.4	3.9	2.7	3.9
Moderate risk	13.0	9.9	6.9	13.9	12.3	15.1	17.1	14.0	12.3	13.0
Great risk	57.1	57.7	73.6	61.8	66.7	65.0	65.7	66.3	65.7	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	8.3	4.2	6.7	14.8	6.0	4.3	6.0	7.0	6.9
N of Valid	77	12,974	72	12,679	81	10,125	70	6,700	300	42,478
N of Miss	1	863	3	670	3	512	1	435	8	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.6	21.3	11.3	15.5	13.3	13.6	11.3	13.7	15.9	16.5
Slight risk	14.5	9.1	15.5	16.5	27.7	20.5	28.2	20.6	21.6	15.8
Moderate risk	18.4	17.5	22.5	24.6	31.3	28.3	33.8	29.3	26.6	24.1
Great risk	34.2	44.2	43.7	38.6	24.1	33.8	22.5	32.2	30.9	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	7.8	7.0	4.9	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	76	13,009	71	12,694	83	10,148	71	6,713	301	42,564
N of Miss	2	828	4	655	1	489	0	422	7	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.6	21.7	11.1	16.0	14.5	14.8	12.7	14.9	16.8	17.3
Slight risk	9.1	9.4	20.8	16.9	20.5	22.2	28.2	23.3	19.5	16.9
Moderate risk	24.7	18.8	20.8	26.1	31.3	28.5	26.8	27.7	26.1	24.7
Great risk	31.2	38.5	41.7	33.6	28.9	29.8	25.4	28.3	31.7	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	11.6	5.6	7.4	4.8	4.8	7.0	5.7	5.9	7.8
N of Valid	77	13,005	72	12,714	83	10,155	71	6,716	303	42,590
N of Miss	1	832	3	635	1	482	0	419	5	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.9	21.3	6.9	14.5	10.8	12.0	11.3	12.2	14.6	15.6
Slight risk	5.3	4.9	12.5	8.2	16.9	10.9	11.3	11.9	11.6	8.4
Moderate risk	14.5	12.3	16.7	20.2	27.7	25.0	26.8	25.9	21.5	19.8
Great risk	44.7	49.5	52.8	49.4	38.6	47.0	43.7	44.2	44.7	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	12.0	11.1	7.7	6.0	5.1	7.0	5.8	7.6	8.1
N of Valid	76	13,008	72	12,712	83	10,144	71	6,715	302	42,579
N of Miss	2	829	3	637	1	493	0	420	6	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.6	91.7	95.0	94.0	95.6	97.2	96.6	94.0	95.3
No, but would like to	1.4	2.0	6.9	1.8	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	5.4	2.2	0.0	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.3	2.7	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	74	12,542	72	12,195	83	9,748	71	6,427	300	40,912
N of Miss	4	1,295	3	1,154	1	889	0	708	8	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.8	17.9	19.2	15.9	21.4	17.6	29.6	20.2	20.4	17.6
Yes	6.6	2.9	0.0	2.8	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.0	2.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	81.6	79.3	80.8	81.4	76.2	79.8	70.4	77.8	77.3	79.8
N of Valid	76	12,922	73	12,565	84	10,015	71	6,590	304	42,092
N of Miss	2	915	2	784	0	622	0	545	4	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.1	25.9	13.7	21.7	17.9	20.7	25.4	23.8	19.6	23.1
Rarely	26.5	25.6	19.2	26.8	21.4	26.7	21.1	28.4	22.0	26.7
1-2 times a month	11.8	13.0	15.1	13.5	15.5	14.3	11.3	14.9	13.5	13.8
About once a week or more	39.7	35.5	52.1	38.0	45.2	38.3	42.3	32.9	44.9	36.5
N of Valid	68	12,772	73	12,608	84	10,067	71	6,636	296	42,083
N of Miss	10	1,065	2	741	0	570	0	499	12	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	96.9	91.7	93.6	73.2	89.8	67.6	89.0	81.7	93.0
Once or twice	2.6	2.4	6.9	4.5	14.6	6.0	11.3	6.2	9.0	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	8.5	2.1	8.5	2.2	5.0	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.2	4.2	1.5	1.7	0.7
Regularly now	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	8.5	1.1	2.7	0.5
N of Valid	76	12,634	72	12,252	82	9,773	71	6,480	301	41,139
N of Miss	2	1,203	3	1,097	2	864	0	655	7	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	96.2	99.3	98.6	98.2	95.1	97.0	85.9	96.1	94.0	97.9
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.4	4.2	1.8	1.7	1.1
Once or twice per week	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.3
Three to five times per week	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	5.6	1.1	1.7	0.4
N of Valid	78	12,816	71	12,448	82	9,920	71	6,520	302	41,704
N of Miss	0	1,021	4	901	2	717	0	615	6	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.5	95.6	87.5	89.9	77.1	85.3	62.0	82.8	78.3	89.5
Once or twice	9.5	3.5	8.3	7.4	13.3	9.2	22.5	10.2	13.3	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.4	8.4	2.9	4.2	3.7	4.0	1.8
Regularly in the past	1.4	0.3	2.8	0.9	1.2	2.0	4.2	2.3	2.3	1.2
Regularly now	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	7.0	0.9	2.0	0.4
N of Valid	74	12,839	72	12,445	83	9,899	71	6,511	300	41,694
N of Miss	4	998	3	904	1	738	0	624	8	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.5	98.6	98.4	97.6	96.9	93.0	96.2	97.0	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	2.4	0.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	4.2	0.9	1.7	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	75	12,847	73	12,434	83	9,924	71	6,530	302	41,735
N of Miss	3	990	2	915	1	713	0	605	6	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.3	60.2	61.6	61.1	64.3	65.9	52.1	69.0	57.6	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	13.2	8.1	16.4	8.6	9.5	8.8	16.9	8.6	13.8	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.9	2.1	0.0	2.3	3.6	2.1	5.6	2.4	3.3	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	11.8	3.5	9.6	5.0	3.6	5.0	5.6	5.2	7.6	4.6
I don't know	19.7	26.1	12.3	23.1	19.0	18.2	19.7	14.8	17.8	21.6
N of Valid	76	12,947	73	12,603	84	10,069	71	6,627	304	42,246
N of Miss	2	890	2	746	0	568	0	508	4	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.3	35.0	16.2	34.8	28.9	45.5	40.8	52.8	32.7	40.2
Rarely	22.7	17.9	23.0	22.1	26.5	21.2	16.9	18.9	22.4	20.1
Sometimes	17.3	23.9	33.8	24.4	32.5	20.1	23.9	17.6	27.1	22.2
Often	5.3	13.6	13.5	12.0	9.6	9.0	15.5	7.2	10.9	11.0
Almost always	9.3	9.5	13.5	6.7	2.4	4.2	2.8	3.4	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	75	12,958	74	12,588	83	10,010	71	6,583	303	42,139
N of Miss	3	879	1	761	1	627	0	552	5	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.3	97.1	95.8	92.9	92.4	73.9	87.7	90.8	94.5
Once	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.2	4.8	3.6	11.6	5.3	4.8	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	5.8	3.0	2.4	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	4.3	2.6	1.0	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	73	12,689	68	12,292	84	9,802	69	6,460	294	41,243
N of Miss	5	1,148	7	1,057	0	835	2	675	14	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.8	92.3	95.7	90.4	92.8	89.1	82.6	89.4	90.6	90.5
1 time	5.3	3.6	1.4	4.1	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.6	2.2	2.9	3.2	2.4	3.8	8.7	3.4	4.0	3.1
4 or 5 times	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.9	1.1	1.0	0.7
6 or more times	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.3	1.4
N of Valid	76	12,801	69	12,434	83	9,910	69	6,489	297	41,634
N of Miss	2	1,036	6	915	1	727	2	646	11	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.0	53.9	39.4	58.5	34.5	45.0	20.3	28.2	36.8	49.1
0 times	46.7	45.2	60.6	40.1	61.9	52.9	72.5	67.0	60.2	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	3.6	0.9	4.3	1.6	2.0	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.4	0.7	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	75	12,834	71	12,453	84	9,960	69	6,524	299	41,771
N of Miss	3	1,003	4	896	0	677	2	611	9	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.5	94.9	79.7	86.4	74.0	75.1	47.7	67.7	73.5	83.3
At my home	3.0	3.0	6.8	7.2	11.0	11.3	15.4	12.9	9.1	7.8
At someone else's home	3.0	1.3	6.8	4.9	8.2	11.0	23.1	15.8	10.2	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	6.8	0.7	2.7	1.4	7.7	2.0	4.2	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.3	4.6	0.5	1.9	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	12,554	59	12,278	73	9,861	65	6,504	264	41,197
N of Miss	11	1,283	16	1,071	11	776	6	631	44	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.0	19.1	28.1	25.8	42.0	33.0	45.2	34.7	34.0	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	12.3	7.8	10.5	15.4	23.2	19.7	27.4	20.9	18.6	15.0
Strongly disapprove	50.8	58.5	49.1	45.0	29.0	36.7	16.1	34.6	36.0	45.5
Don't know or can't say	16.9	14.6	12.3	13.7	5.8	10.6	11.3	9.8	11.5	12.6
N of Valid	65	12,615	57	12,332	69	9,879	62	6,498	253	41,324
N of Miss	13	1,222	18	1,017	15	758	9	637	55	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	98.0	94.4	93.7	89.0	88.2	69.1	82.1	87.8	91.9
1-2	1.4	1.8	4.2	5.0	9.8	8.8	14.7	12.3	7.4	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.0	0.0	2.2	8.8	3.7	2.4	1.4
6-9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	2.9	1.2	1.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.4	0.8	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	74	12,774	72	12,447	82	9,926	68	6,534	296	41,681
N of Miss	4	1,063	3	902	2	711	3	601	12	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.2	96.6	98.8	92.0	95.5	88.3	98.0	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.8	0.0	3.6	0.0	5.0	0.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	4.5	3.8	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	75	12,739	72	12,416	81	9,914	67	6,521	295	41,590
N of Miss	3	1,098	3	933	3	723	4	614	13	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	75	12,693	72	12,427	81	9,915	68	6,535	296	41,570
N of Miss	3	1,144	3	922	3	722	3	600	12	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	75	12,720	71	12,421	81	9,908	68	6,532	295	41,581
N of Miss	3	1,117	4	928	3	729	3	603	13	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	98.3	98.6	97.9	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.5
1-2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0
3-5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	12,742	73	12,431	80	9,919	68	6,536	296	41,628
N of Miss	3	1,095	2	918	4	718	3	599	12	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	73	12,698	71	12,411	81	9,911	68	6,529	293	41,549
N of Miss	5	1,139	4	938	3	726	3	606	15	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	71	12,693	71	12,415	81	9,917	68	6,535	291	41,560
N of Miss	7	1,144	4	934	3	720	3	600	17	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.0	98.8
1-2	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	70	12,673	72	12,410	82	9,919	68	6,533	292	41,535
N of Miss	8	1,164	3	939	2	718	3	602	16	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	12,663	73	12,410	81	9,906	68	6,528	294	41,507
N of Miss	6	1,174	2	939	3	731	3	607	14	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	12,608	73	12,385	82	9,898	68	6,523	295	41,414
N of Miss	6	1,229	2	964	2	739	3	612	13	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8
1-2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	12,654	71	12,414	82	9,906	68	6,528	293	41,502
N of Miss	6	1,183	4	935	2	731	3	607	15	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	98.1	100.0	97.4	98.8	97.5	100.0	98.0	98.6	97.8
1-2	2.8	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.3
3-5	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	72	12,672	73	12,415	81	9,904	68	6,529	294	41,520
N of Miss	6	1,165	2	934	3	733	3	606	14	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.6	98.8	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	12,682	73	12,406	81	9,907	68	6,525	293	41,520
N of Miss	7	1,155	2	943	3	730	3	610	15	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	95.7	97.3	94.9	93.7	76.5	89.5	92.1	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.7	3.8	4.2	13.2	6.7	4.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.2	7.4	2.0	2.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	73	12,692	70	12,386	79	9,891	68	6,527	290	41,496
N of Miss	5	1,145	5	963	5	746	3	608	18	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.7	95.8	95.7	89.9	92.2	82.4	88.3	91.3	94.6
1-2	2.8	1.1	2.8	3.1	8.9	5.3	11.8	8.0	6.6	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.7	4.4	2.6	1.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	71	12,672	71	12,385	79	9,894	68	6,522	289	41,473
N of Miss	7	1,165	4	964	5	743	3	613	19	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	98.1	91.7	92.4	74.4	85.8	72.1	82.9	83.8	91.1
1-2	0.0	1.2	1.4	3.5	14.6	4.8	1.5	4.7	4.7	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.4	1.2	2.3	5.9	1.9	2.4	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	2.7	0.3	4.2	2.1	8.5	6.1	19.1	9.7	8.4	3.7
N of Valid	74	12,726	72	12,428	82	9,928	68	6,537	296	41,619
N of Miss	4	1,111	3	921	2	709	3	598	12	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.4	97.2	97.4	98.8	94.2	95.6	91.7	97.6	96.3
1-2	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.6	0.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.9	2.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	72	12,684	72	12,404	81	9,907	68	6,530	293	41,525
N of Miss	6	1,153	3	945	3	730	3	605	15	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.2	97.5	92.8	93.7	89.9	92.1	89.7	93.8	91.3	94.5
1-2	4.1	1.6	2.9	3.6	6.3	3.9	4.4	2.8	4.5	2.9
3-5	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.7	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
6-9	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	4.3	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	73	12,690	69	12,405	79	9,904	68	6,533	289	41,532
N of Miss	5	1,147	6	944	5	733	3	602	19	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.8	91.7	77.5	82.1	63.0	71.1	44.1	64.1	66.6	79.6
1-2	12.3	5.8	14.1	9.4	17.3	10.9	7.4	10.6	13.0	8.8
3-5	1.4	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.4	7.0	13.2	7.7	6.5	4.5
6-9	1.4	0.4	2.8	1.5	1.2	3.4	7.4	4.2	3.1	2.1
10+	4.1	0.6	1.4	3.0	11.1	7.6	27.9	13.4	10.9	5.0
N of Valid	73	12,658	71	12,362	81	9,875	68	6,496	293	41,391
N of Miss	5	1,179	4	987	3	762	3	639	15	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.6	97.2	93.0	93.8	84.9	79.4	77.1	92.5	90.3
1-2	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.0	1.2	4.9	7.4	6.2	2.0	3.3
3-5	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.5	2.5	2.6	0.0	3.9	1.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	2.9	2.3	1.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.9	1.2	6.1	10.3	10.4	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	73	12,635	71	12,321	81	9,847	68	6,480	293	41,283
N of Miss	5	1,202	4	1,028	3	790	3	655	15	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.4	94.1	96.9	98.3	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.9	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	74	12,612	71	12,339	81	9,869	68	6,492	294	41,312
N of Miss	4	1,225	4	1,010	3	768	3	643	14	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.6
1-2	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	12,626	70	12,345	79	9,871	68	6,494	290	41,336
N of Miss	5	1,211	5	1,004	5	766	3	641	18	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.3	93.0	95.7	93.9	96.8	100.0	98.0	95.9	96.8
1-2	1.4	1.7	4.2	2.6	3.7	1.8	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	71	12,632	71	12,344	82	9,881	68	6,499	292	41,356
N of Miss	7	1,205	4	1,005	2	756	3	636	16	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.0	98.7	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.3	99.0
1-2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	71	12,618	71	12,324	79	9,867	68	6,491	289	41,300
N of Miss	7	1,219	4	1,025	5	770	3	644	19	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	12,617	69	12,332	82	9,869	68	6,494	290	41,312
N of Miss	7	1,220	6	1,017	2	768	3	641	18	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	96.9	100.0	98.0	98.8	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9
3-5	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	72	12,583	72	12,339	81	9,867	68	6,496	293	41,285
N of Miss	6	1,254	3	1,010	3	770	3	639	15	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	12,587	70	12,319	81	9,862	68	6,498	291	41,266
N of Miss	6	1,250	5	1,030	3	775	3	637	17	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.2	98.5	98.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	12,559	71	12,326	82	9,856	68	6,494	292	41,235
N of Miss	7	1,278	4	1,023	2	781	3	641	16	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	97.5	99.6	98.5	99.7	98.3	99.6
1-2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	72	12,579	71	12,334	81	9,875	68	6,500	292	41,288
N of Miss	6	1,258	4	1,015	3	762	3	635	16	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.3	98.6	96.0	95.0	95.0	94.0	94.7	96.9	95.9
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.1	4.5	1.9	1.7	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	73	12,594	72	12,332	80	9,877	67	6,494	292	41,297
N of Miss	5	1,243	3	1,017	4	760	4	641	16	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.2	97.5	97.9	98.5	98.2	99.0	98.3
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	72	12,599	70	12,336	81	9,872	68	6,494	291	41,301
N of Miss	6	1,238	5	1,013	3	765	3	641	17	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	97.4	87.0	92.5	81.2	86.0	64.2	81.2	81.9	90.7
1-2	2.8	1.7	5.8	3.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.8	3.8	3.3	9.0	4.3	3.5	2.2
6-9	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.8	6.0	2.4	2.8	1.1
10+	1.4	0.2	4.3	1.6	7.5	4.3	16.4	7.9	7.3	2.8
N of Valid	72	12,599	69	12,319	80	9,863	67	6,485	288	41,266
N of Miss	6	1,238	6	1,030	4	774	4	650	20	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	96.4	84.7	87.3	66.7	77.9	54.4	74.0	74.4	85.7
1-2	4.2	2.1	5.6	4.7	4.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.4
3-5	1.4	0.6	1.4	2.5	4.9	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.1	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8	4.4	2.2	1.7	1.3
10+	2.8	0.6	6.9	4.2	22.2	10.6	30.9	14.6	15.7	6.3
N of Valid	72	12,612	72	12,325	81	9,862	68	6,488	293	41,287
N of Miss	6	1,225	3	1,024	3	775	3	647	15	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.1	94.3	95.1	98.8	89.3	83.8	84.7	94.2	93.3
1-2	1.4	0.5	2.9	2.1	0.0	3.4	4.4	4.2	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	2.8	0.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	2.9	1.3	1.2	4.0	8.8	6.8	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	72	12,604	70	12,314	82	9,866	68	6,482	292	41,266
N of Miss	6	1,233	5	1,035	2	771	3	653	16	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.9	95.9	90.0	89.4	88.9	85.2	83.6	85.0	87.9	89.7
1-2	6.9	2.5	1.4	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.5	5.5	4.5	4.3
3-5	2.8	0.8	2.9	2.1	1.2	3.1	1.5	2.7	2.1	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.4	3.0	1.4	1.4	0.9
10+	1.4	0.6	5.7	2.7	2.5	4.9	7.5	5.4	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	72	12,598	70	12,330	81	9,868	67	6,492	290	41,288
N of Miss	6	1,239	5	1,019	3	769	4	643	18	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.8	2.7	4.1	5.1	10.0	7.6	22.1	8.8	10.5	5.6
Yes	93.2	97.3	95.9	94.9	90.0	92.4	77.9	91.2	89.5	94.4
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	97.1	98.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	2.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.4	100.0	98.3	95.0	96.7	86.8	95.0	94.9	97.7
Yes	2.7	0.6	0.0	1.7	5.0	3.3	13.2	5.0	5.1	2.3
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	98.6	98.5	98.8	97.4	98.5	98.0	98.6	98.4
Yes	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.6	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	99.3	100.0	98.6	97.5	98.0	98.5	98.9	98.0	98.7
Yes	4.1	0.7	0.0	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.2
Yes	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.4	95.6	98.9	98.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	4.4	1.1	1.4	0.4
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	98.0	95.9	97.5	96.2	97.3	92.6	97.2	94.6	97.5
Yes	6.8	2.0	4.1	2.5	3.8	2.7	7.4	2.8	5.4	2.5
N of Valid	73	11,976	73	11,908	80	9,611	68	6,362	294	39,857
N of Miss	5	1,861	2	1,441	4	1,026	3	773	14	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	3.1	9.6	10.6	30.4	17.6	32.4	20.5	19.4	11.6
Yes	95.7	96.9	90.4	89.4	69.6	82.4	67.6	79.5	80.6	88.4
N of Valid	69	11,854	73	11,824	79	9,557	68	6,319	289	39,554
N of Miss	9	1,983	2	1,525	5	1,080	3	816	19	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.5	98.3	97.1	95.6	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.7	2.9	4.4	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	69	11,854	73	11,824	79	9,557	68	6,319	289	39,554
N of Miss	9	1,983	2	1,525	5	1,080	3	816	19	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	69	11,854	73	11,824	79	9,557	68	6,319	289	39,554
N of Miss	9	1,983	2	1,525	5	1,080	3	816	19	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.6	99.7	99.2
Yes	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.4	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	69	11,854	73	11,824	79	9,557	68	6,319	289	39,554
N of Miss	9	1,983	2	1,525	5	1,080	3	816	19	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	97.3	96.9	100.0	96.1	97.1	96.3	98.3	97.1
Yes	1.4	1.3	2.7	3.1	0.0	3.9	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.9
N of Valid	69	11,854	73	11,824	79	9,557	68	6,319	289	39,554
N of Miss	9	1,983	2	1,525	5	1,080	3	816	19	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	91.8	92.6	74.7	86.7	80.9	86.0	86.5	91.9
Yes	0.0	1.4	8.2	7.4	25.3	13.3	19.1	14.0	13.5	8.1
N of Valid	69	11,854	73	11,824	79	9,557	68	6,319	289	39,554
N of Miss	9	1,983	2	1,525	5	1,080	3	816	19	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	97.5	98.7	98.5	98.4	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	69	11,854	73	11,824	79	9,557	68	6,319	289	39,554
N of Miss	9	1,983	2	1,525	5	1,080	3	816	19	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	69	11,854	73	11,824	79	9,557	68	6,319	289	39,554
N of Miss	9	1,983	2	1,525	5	1,080	3	816	19	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	95.9	97.5	96.2	96.4	88.2	96.5	95.2	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.9	4.1	2.5	3.8	3.6	11.8	3.5	4.8	2.4
N of Valid	69	11,854	73	11,824	79	9,557	68	6,319	289	39,554
N of Miss	9	1,983	2	1,525	5	1,080	3	816	19	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.7	4.8	14.1	14.6	33.8	22.9	44.1	25.9	26.4	15.4
Yes	86.3	95.2	85.9	85.4	66.2	77.1	55.9	74.1	73.6	84.6
N of Valid	73	12,105	71	11,910	80	9,551	68	6,279	292	39,845
N of Miss	5	1,732	4	1,439	4	1,086	3	856	16	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.9	97.1	98.2	98.6	99.2
Yes	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.9	1.8	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	73	12,105	71	11,910	80	9,551	68	6,279	292	39,845
N of Miss	5	1,732	4	1,439	4	1,086	3	856	16	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	73	12,105	71	11,910	80	9,551	68	6,279	292	39,845
N of Miss	5	1,732	4	1,439	4	1,086	3	856	16	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	97.4	95.8	92.2	86.2	89.4	83.8	89.2	90.1	92.6
Yes	5.5	2.6	4.2	7.8	13.8	10.6	16.2	10.8	9.9	7.4
N of Valid	73	12,105	71	11,910	80	9,551	68	6,279	292	39,845
N of Miss	5	1,732	4	1,439	4	1,086	3	856	16	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.3	94.4	93.5	85.0	87.8	77.9	86.2	88.7	92.4
Yes	2.7	1.7	5.6	6.5	15.0	12.2	22.1	13.8	11.3	7.6
N of Valid	73	12,105	71	11,910	80	9,551	68	6,279	292	39,845
N of Miss	5	1,732	4	1,439	4	1,086	3	856	16	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.6	98.6	97.3	98.8	94.8	94.1	95.0	97.6	97.0
Yes	1.4	0.4	1.4	2.7	1.2	5.2	5.9	5.0	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	73	12,105	71	11,910	80	9,551	68	6,279	292	39,845
N of Miss	5	1,732	4	1,439	4	1,086	3	856	16	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.3	97.2	98.1	98.8	97.8	97.1	98.1	97.6	98.4
Yes	2.7	0.7	2.8	1.9	1.2	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	73	12,105	71	11,910	80	9,551	68	6,279	292	39,845
N of Miss	5	1,732	4	1,439	4	1,086	3	856	16	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.1	98.6	96.6	93.8	95.0	95.6	95.1	96.2	96.7
Yes	2.7	0.9	1.4	3.4	6.2	5.0	4.4	4.9	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	73	12,105	71	11,910	80	9,551	68	6,279	292	39,845
N of Miss	5	1,732	4	1,439	4	1,086	3	856	16	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	98.7	93.0	95.8	96.2	93.6	91.2	92.8	93.8	95.7
Yes	5.5	1.3	7.0	4.2	3.8	6.4	8.8	7.2	6.2	4.3
N of Valid	73	12,105	71	11,910	80	9,551	68	6,279	292	39,845
N of Miss	5	1,732	4	1,439	4	1,086	3	856	16	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	98.6	95.8	95.6	97.5	93.7	91.2	94.2	94.9	95.8
Yes	5.5	1.4	4.2	4.4	2.5	6.3	8.8	5.8	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	73	12,105	71	11,910	80	9,551	68	6,279	292	39,845
N of Miss	5	1,732	4	1,439	4	1,086	3	856	16	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	97.2	98.8	97.5	97.5	95.6	96.2	97.3	98.4
Yes	1.4	0.3	2.8	1.2	2.5	2.5	4.4	3.8	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	73	12,105	71	11,910	80	9,551	68	6,279	292	39,845
N of Miss	5	1,732	4	1,439	4	1,086	3	856	16	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.3	99.1	100.0	96.9	97.4	93.6	94.1	91.2	97.3	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.2	1.5	4.1	0.3	2.1
1 a day	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.9	2.0	1.0	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	74	12,012	71	11,752	78	9,391	68	6,170	291	39,325
N of Miss	4	1,825	4	1,597	6	1,246	3	965	17	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	2.0	4.3	6.3	3.8	13.0	13.2	18.8	5.5	8.7
Yes	98.6	98.0	95.7	93.7	96.2	87.0	86.8	81.2	94.5	91.3
N of Valid	73	11,913	70	11,877	79	9,594	68	6,340	290	39,724
N of Miss	5	1,924	5	1,472	5	1,043	3	795	18	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.8	100.0	95.8	92.6	91.9	98.3	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.2	7.4	8.1	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	73	11,913	70	11,877	79	9,594	68	6,340	290	39,724
N of Miss	5	1,924	5	1,472	5	1,043	3	795	18	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.0	100.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	73	11,913	70	11,877	79	9,594	68	6,340	290	39,724
N of Miss	5	1,924	5	1,472	5	1,043	3	795	18	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.4	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	73	11,913	70	11,877	79	9,594	68	6,340	290	39,724
N of Miss	5	1,924	5	1,472	5	1,043	3	795	18	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	99.7	99.0
Yes	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	73	11,913	70	11,877	79	9,594	68	6,340	290	39,724
N of Miss	5	1,924	5	1,472	5	1,043	3	795	18	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.1	98.7	98.7	97.3	100.0	98.0	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.3	1.3	2.7	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	73	11,913	70	11,877	79	9,594	68	6,340	290	39,724
N of Miss	5	1,924	5	1,472	5	1,043	3	795	18	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	95.7	96.3	97.5	93.6	91.2	90.9	95.9	95.4
Yes	1.4	1.6	4.3	3.7	2.5	6.4	8.8	9.1	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	73	11,913	70	11,877	79	9,594	68	6,340	290	39,724
N of Miss	5	1,924	5	1,472	5	1,043	3	795	18	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.5	5.0	12.9	13.2	31.7	23.5	55.9	30.1	26.3	15.9
Yes	94.5	95.0	87.1	86.8	68.3	76.5	44.1	69.9	73.7	84.1
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.5	95.6	98.6	98.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	4.4	1.4	1.4	0.4
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	94.3	96.1	87.8	91.8	72.1	85.6	88.4	94.2
Yes	1.4	1.1	5.7	3.9	12.2	8.2	27.9	14.4	11.6	5.8
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.1	98.0	92.7	94.7	92.6	93.4	95.6	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.9	2.0	7.3	5.3	7.4	6.6	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.7	96.3	97.5	95.6	97.2	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	3.7	2.5	4.4	2.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	97.1	95.7	95.1	92.9	97.1	91.1	96.9	95.1
Yes	1.4	1.6	2.9	4.3	4.9	7.1	2.9	8.9	3.1	4.9
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	98.6	96.8	95.1	94.9	94.1	96.3	96.6	96.9
Yes	1.4	0.9	1.4	3.2	4.9	5.1	5.9	3.7	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.2	98.6	97.7	97.6	96.5	92.6	96.7	96.9	97.7
Yes	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.4	3.5	7.4	3.3	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.3	98.5	98.8	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.0	94.3	96.7	92.7	94.7	92.6	94.4	93.9	96.3
Yes	4.1	2.0	5.7	3.3	7.3	5.3	7.4	5.6	6.1	3.7
N of Valid	73	11,986	70	11,930	82	9,637	68	6,353	293	39,906
N of Miss	5	1,851	5	1,419	2	1,000	3	782	15	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	1.5	3.3	1.0	2.1
Yes	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.0	97.5	97.0	98.5	96.7	99.0	97.9
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.6	99.3	99.8
Yes	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.5	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	73	11,984	70	11,952	81	9,657	68	6,373	292	39,966
N of Miss	5	1,853	5	1,397	3	980	3	762	16	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.3	79.8	60.0	61.8	32.9	50.1	23.5	48.4	47.6	62.4
Wrong	18.9	14.3	30.0	23.4	24.4	24.9	19.1	25.2	23.1	21.2
A little bit wrong	4.1	4.2	8.6	10.0	20.7	15.7	25.0	15.5	14.6	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.7	1.4	4.7	22.0	9.2	32.4	10.9	14.6	5.9
N of Valid	74	12,554	70	12,256	82	9,807	68	6,442	294	41,059
N of Miss	4	1,283	5	1,093	2	830	3	693	14	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	85.5	71.0	69.8	39.5	58.2	29.9	56.7	54.5	69.8
Wrong	17.3	10.6	24.6	20.1	24.7	23.2	17.9	22.0	21.2	18.2
A little bit wrong	4.0	2.8	4.3	6.4	17.3	11.4	31.3	12.3	14.0	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	0.0	3.7	18.5	7.2	20.9	9.0	10.3	4.6
N of Valid	75	12,528	69	12,234	81	9,790	67	6,422	292	40,974
N of Miss	3	1,309	6	1,115	3	847	4	713	16	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	88.6	71.4	68.8	55.0	51.9	47.8	45.1	65.6	67.1
Wrong	6.8	7.6	18.6	16.1	16.2	18.0	19.4	18.0	15.1	14.3
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.3	10.0	8.3	17.5	15.1	16.4	16.0	12.0	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.5	0.0	6.7	11.2	15.1	16.4	21.0	7.2	9.4
N of Valid	74	12,513	70	12,230	80	9,792	67	6,427	291	40,962
N of Miss	4	1,324	5	1,119	4	845	4	708	17	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	88.5	85.5	78.6	68.8	73.0	74.6	74.1	78.9	79.6
Wrong	11.0	8.6	11.6	15.1	13.8	18.0	14.9	17.8	12.8	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.9	1.4	4.0	13.8	6.1	9.0	5.6	6.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.3	3.8	3.0	1.5	2.6	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	73	12,507	69	12,234	80	9,798	67	6,434	289	40,973
N of Miss	5	1,330	6	1,115	4	839	4	701	19	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.1	65.2	43.5	45.4	16.5	29.8	16.4	25.9	35.8	44.5
Very difficult	15.1	13.8	18.8	18.8	22.8	14.7	11.9	11.7	17.4	15.2
Fairly easy	6.8	6.8	17.4	18.8	25.3	26.4	25.4	25.7	18.8	18.1
Very easy	4.1	3.0	14.5	10.4	31.6	24.1	43.3	31.1	23.3	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	11.3	5.8	6.6	3.8	5.0	3.0	5.6	4.9	7.5
N of Valid	73	12,186	69	12,083	79	9,712	67	6,396	288	40,377
N of Miss	5	1,651	6	1,266	5	925	4	739	20	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.9	66.2	43.5	45.9	17.7	29.7	16.4	26.0	35.6	44.9
Very difficult	12.2	13.4	14.5	18.0	24.1	14.3	16.4	11.4	17.0	14.7
Fairly easy	6.8	6.9	20.3	18.8	24.1	26.1	22.4	25.7	18.3	18.1
Very easy	8.1	3.6	17.4	11.4	30.4	25.2	43.3	31.6	24.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	9.9	4.3	5.9	3.8	4.7	1.5	5.3	4.5	6.7
N of Valid	74	12,082	69	12,023	79	9,683	67	6,381	289	40,169
N of Miss	4	1,755	6	1,326	5	954	4	754	19	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.8	78.1	60.9	59.2	34.2	43.6	26.5	38.1	47.9	57.8
Sort of hard	11.1	10.4	10.9	18.3	22.4	21.5	8.8	18.5	13.6	16.7
Sort of easy	12.5	6.9	15.6	13.6	26.3	20.2	30.9	22.5	21.4	14.6
Very easy	5.6	4.6	12.5	8.8	17.1	14.6	33.8	21.0	17.1	10.9
N of Valid	72	12,066	64	12,048	76	9,689	68	6,383	280	40,186
N of Miss	6	1,771	11	1,301	8	948	3	752	28	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.4	74.0	47.6	52.4	30.3	36.9	20.9	32.9	42.4	52.0
Sort of hard	15.7	11.9	12.7	17.3	14.5	17.1	10.4	14.2	13.4	15.1
Sort of easy	8.6	8.3	19.0	16.5	26.3	22.7	32.8	23.6	21.7	16.7
Very easy	4.3	5.8	20.6	13.8	28.9	23.3	35.8	29.4	22.5	16.2
N of Valid	70	12,025	63	12,004	76	9,664	67	6,374	276	40,067
N of Miss	8	1,812	12	1,345	8	973	4	761	32	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	98.6	93.7	87.5	86.9	72.4	75.3	66.2	69.4	80.9	83.3
Sort of hard	1.4	4.2	7.8	8.6	15.8	15.1	20.6	17.6	11.6	10.3
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.9	10.5	5.8	8.8	7.0	5.4	3.8
Very easy	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.7	1.3	3.8	4.4	6.0	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	69	11,997	64	12,009	76	9,690	68	6,380	277	40,076
N of Miss	9	1,840	11	1,340	8	947	3	755	31	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.3	78.0	60.9	68.0	46.7	60.9	39.7	58.6	56.8	67.8
Sort of hard	5.6	10.9	7.8	14.3	18.7	17.0	13.2	16.3	11.5	14.3
Sort of easy	5.6	6.4	14.1	9.6	14.7	11.6	17.6	12.3	12.9	9.5
Very easy	8.5	4.7	17.2	8.1	20.0	10.5	29.4	12.8	18.7	8.4
N of Valid	71	11,995	64	12,009	75	9,668	68	6,375	278	40,047
N of Miss	7	1,842	11	1,340	9	969	3	760	30	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.7	90.8	77.4	72.4	60.0	50.3	41.2	40.7	67.5	67.5
Sort of hard	4.2	5.1	6.5	11.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.6	9.4	10.1
Sort of easy	2.8	2.4	9.7	8.8	14.7	17.0	20.6	17.8	11.9	10.3
Very easy	1.4	1.7	6.5	7.5	12.0	19.5	25.0	29.0	11.2	12.1
N of Valid	72	11,966	62	11,987	75	9,660	68	6,367	277	39,980
N of Miss	6	1,871	13	1,362	9	977	3	768	31	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.4	86.3	66.2	70.9	59.7	58.0	55.2	55.9	68.1	70.0
Sort of hard	6.8	7.3	10.8	12.5	18.2	17.2	17.9	18.4	13.5	13.0
Sort of easy	1.4	3.5	9.2	9.5	14.3	13.7	11.9	13.2	9.2	9.3
Very easy	1.4	2.8	13.8	7.2	7.8	11.1	14.9	12.4	9.2	7.7
N of Valid	73	11,983	65	12,011	77	9,665	67	6,373	282	40,032
N of Miss	5	1,854	10	1,338	7	972	4	762	26	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.8	92.5	84.4	83.1	72.7	70.6	66.2	67.7	79.7	80.4
Sort of hard	1.4	4.4	3.1	9.1	18.2	15.0	17.6	16.7	10.3	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.6	6.5	8.4	8.8	8.3	5.7	5.3
Very easy	1.4	1.2	6.2	3.2	2.6	5.9	7.4	7.3	4.3	3.9
N of Valid	72	11,969	64	12,013	77	9,677	68	6,367	281	40,026
N of Miss	6	1,868	11	1,336	7	960	3	768	27	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.9	91.8	84.4	85.8	68.0	75.9	63.2	73.1	76.9	83.2
Sort of hard	5.7	5.3	3.1	8.7	24.0	14.8	23.5	16.1	14.4	10.3
Sort of easy	0.0	1.8	4.7	3.6	4.0	5.6	8.8	6.1	4.3	3.9
Very easy	1.4	1.0	7.8	1.9	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.8	4.3	2.5
N of Valid	70	11,968	64	12,010	75	9,669	68	6,381	277	40,028
N of Miss	8	1,869	11	1,339	9	968	3	754	31	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.3	84.0	61.9	62.7	33.3	43.9	29.4	40.0	51.8	60.9
Sort of hard	4.3	7.7	6.3	11.9	14.7	11.9	7.4	10.5	8.3	10.4
Sort of easy	8.6	5.0	15.9	13.7	21.3	20.4	27.9	19.4	18.5	13.6
Very easy	2.9	3.4	15.9	11.8	30.7	23.8	35.3	30.1	21.4	15.1
N of Valid	70	11,970	63	12,023	75	9,676	68	6,381	276	40,050
N of Miss	8	1,867	12	1,326	9	961	3	754	32	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	75.4	71.9	79.0	69.2	85.0	70.1	88.1	69.4	80.8
Yes	33.3	24.6	28.1	21.0	30.8	15.0	29.9	11.9	30.6	19.2
N of Valid	72	11,849	64	11,802	78	9,550	67	6,286	281	39,487
N of Miss	6	1,988	11	1,547	6	1,087	4	849	27	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.1	93.8	96.9	95.0	91.0	95.9	98.5	96.8	92.9	95.1
Yes	13.9	6.2	3.1	5.0	9.0	4.1	1.5	3.2	7.1	4.9
N of Valid	72	11,849	64	11,802	78	9,550	67	6,286	281	39,487
N of Miss	6	1,988	11	1,547	6	1,087	4	849	27	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	91.1	95.3	89.0	91.0	88.0	86.6	89.9	90.7	89.5
Yes	9.7	8.9	4.7	11.0	9.0	12.0	13.4	10.1	9.3	10.5
N of Valid	72	11,849	64	11,802	78	9,550	67	6,286	281	39,487
N of Miss	6	1,988	11	1,547	6	1,087	4	849	27	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.7	29.6	31.2	28.0	38.5	23.7	38.8	19.8	37.7	26.1
Yes	58.3	70.4	68.8	72.0	61.5	76.3	61.2	80.2	62.3	73.9
N of Valid	72	11,849	64	11,802	78	9,550	67	6,286	281	39,487
N of Miss	6	1,988	11	1,547	6	1,087	4	849	27	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.2	72.9	64.6	75.8	86.3	78.5	78.8	81.4	74.1	76.5
Yes	33.8	27.1	35.4	24.2	13.7	21.5	21.2	18.6	25.9	23.5
N of Valid	74	11,791	65	11,704	73	9,386	66	6,183	278	39,064
N of Miss	4	2,046	10	1,645	11	1,251	5	952	30	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.1	35.5	28.8	30.3	37.0	29.7	27.7	30.3	31.3	31.7
1 or 2 times	27.0	34.0	31.8	33.1	24.7	31.2	33.8	31.2	29.1	32.6
3 or 4 times	21.6	18.1	25.8	19.9	16.4	20.1	20.0	19.1	20.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	10.8	6.4	4.5	9.2	12.3	10.2	6.2	9.9	8.6	8.7
7 or more times	9.5	5.9	9.1	7.6	9.6	8.8	12.3	9.5	10.1	7.7
N of Valid	74	11,989	66	11,876	73	9,548	65	6,262	278	39,675
N of Miss	4	1,848	9	1,473	11	1,089	6	873	30	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.3	48.5	63.8	57.6	72.0	58.1	73.1	78.2	68.5	58.2
Yes	34.7	51.5	36.2	42.4	28.0	41.9	26.9	21.8	31.5	41.8
N of Valid	75	11,845	69	11,741	75	9,454	67	6,164	286	39,204
N of Miss	3	1,992	6	1,608	9	1,183	4	971	22	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.5	31.9	23.2	23.4	28.4	23.0	25.4	25.4	28.5	26.2
1 or 2 times	33.8	41.9	44.9	37.3	44.6	24.6	41.8	24.4	41.2	33.6
3 or 4 times	12.2	17.0	20.3	25.3	13.5	32.3	20.9	32.2	16.5	25.6
5 or 6 times	9.5	6.0	2.9	8.2	10.8	13.1	4.5	11.6	7.0	9.3
7 or more times	8.1	3.2	8.7	5.8	2.7	7.0	7.5	6.4	6.7	5.4
N of Valid	74	11,921	69	11,849	74	9,510	67	6,245	284	39,525
N of Miss	4	1,916	6	1,500	10	1,127	4	890	24	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.3	70.1	55.1	61.6	57.3	56.0	54.7	59.6	57.2	62.5
Yes	38.7	29.9	44.9	38.4	42.7	44.0	45.3	40.4	42.8	37.5
N of Valid	75	11,803	69	11,736	75	9,456	64	6,198	283	39,193
N of Miss	3	2,034	6	1,613	9	1,181	7	937	25	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	4.5	1.4	3.8	0.0	3.6	4.5	4.4	2.4	4.1
no	4.1	6.4	4.2	7.2	7.9	6.4	7.5	5.8	5.9	6.6
yes	32.9	31.1	33.8	36.5	38.2	38.7	37.3	37.8	35.5	35.6
YES!	58.9	57.9	60.6	52.5	53.9	51.3	50.7	52.0	56.1	53.8
N of Valid	73	11,916	71	11,933	76	9,623	67	6,324	287	39,796
N of Miss	5	1,921	4	1,416	8	1,014	4	811	21	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	33.8	39.3	29.0	29.7	30.1	26.6	26.9	29.6	30.0	31.8
no	31.1	35.2	43.5	39.9	43.8	40.6	40.3	39.3	39.6	38.6
yes	21.6	17.4	18.8	20.8	16.4	22.1	22.4	20.9	19.8	20.1
YES!	13.5	8.0	8.7	9.7	9.6	10.7	10.4	10.1	10.6	9.5
N of Valid	74	11,870	69	11,867	73	9,589	67	6,303	283	39,629
N of Miss	4	1,967	6	1,482	11	1,048	4	832	25	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	5.1	1.5	3.8	1.4	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.2	4.2
no	4.2	4.6	1.5	4.1	4.1	4.3	7.5	6.2	4.3	4.6
yes	23.6	27.3	33.8	34.0	35.6	37.9	43.3	38.5	33.9	33.6
YES!	66.7	62.9	63.2	58.1	58.9	54.4	44.8	50.7	58.6	57.5
N of Valid	72	11,925	68	11,899	73	9,597	67	6,314	280	39,735
N of Miss	6	1,912	7	1,450	11	1,040	4	821	28	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	5.8	0.0	4.5	1.4	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.7
no	5.6	6.4	1.4	7.0	2.8	7.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	7.0
yes	20.8	20.9	26.8	27.1	36.1	31.9	40.9	34.2	31.0	27.5
YES!	62.5	66.9	71.8	61.5	59.7	57.2	51.5	53.3	61.6	60.7
N of Valid	72	11,833	71	11,878	72	9,589	66	6,295	281	39,595
N of Miss	6	2,004	4	1,471	12	1,048	5	840	27	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	6.2	4.3	5.8	2.7	5.6	9.0	8.2	6.4	6.3
no	6.8	6.0	2.9	10.0	19.2	13.7	26.9	16.5	13.8	10.7
yes	26.0	23.0	29.0	29.1	35.6	34.5	28.4	34.3	29.8	29.4
YES!	57.5	64.9	63.8	55.1	42.5	46.3	35.8	41.0	50.0	53.6
N of Valid	73	11,873	69	11,881	73	9,601	67	6,307	282	39,662
N of Miss	5	1,964	6	1,468	11	1,036	4	828	26	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	4.4	4.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	13.4	9.4	7.8	5.8
no	9.6	6.9	11.4	11.5	21.9	14.1	20.9	16.7	15.9	11.6
yes	27.4	30.9	30.0	35.9	43.8	39.1	44.8	38.1	36.4	35.5
YES!	54.8	57.7	54.3	47.1	28.8	41.1	20.9	35.8	39.9	47.1
N of Valid	73	11,915	70	11,912	73	9,602	67	6,311	283	39,740
N of Miss	5	1,922	5	1,437	11	1,035	4	824	25	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	4.1	2.9	3.9	1.4	3.7	7.5	5.3	4.2	4.1
no	8.1	6.5	7.1	8.1	5.4	7.4	11.9	8.2	8.1	7.5
yes	23.0	26.2	25.7	31.9	43.2	35.3	35.8	35.6	31.9	31.6
YES!	63.5	63.1	64.3	56.2	50.0	53.6	44.8	50.8	55.8	56.8
N of Valid	74	11,898	70	11,906	74	9,604	67	6,313	285	39,721
N of Miss	4	1,939	5	1,443	10	1,033	4	822	23	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	79.9	62.9	66.4	44.0	56.3	40.3	51.1	55.6	65.6
Yes	18.4	15.8	35.7	29.1	49.3	38.4	55.2	43.1	39.2	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.9	4.3	1.4	4.4	6.7	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	76	11,940	70	11,904	75	9,597	67	6,311	288	39,752
N of Miss	2	1,897	5	1,445	9	1,040	4	824	20	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	91.0	91.2	81.1	76.0	71.1	71.6	66.8	81.0	79.4
Yes	6.8	4.7	7.4	14.4	17.3	23.5	23.9	27.5	13.7	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.1	4.2	1.5	4.5	6.7	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	74	11,907	68	11,895	75	9,580	67	6,305	284	39,687
N of Miss	4	1,930	7	1,454	9	1,057	4	830	24	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.3	87.0	84.3	80.1	72.0	73.5	65.7	71.0	74.9	79.1
Yes	14.7	8.8	14.3	15.4	21.3	21.2	29.9	23.2	19.9	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.0	4.2	1.4	4.5	6.7	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	75	11,910	70	11,872	75	9,571	67	6,297	287	39,650
N of Miss	3	1,927	5	1,477	9	1,066	4	838	21	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	95.1	97.1	94.7	90.7	93.7	95.5	93.3	93.0	94.3
Yes	2.7	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.0	4.2	1.4	4.5	6.7	5.4	4.5	5.7	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	75	11,887	69	11,859	75	9,568	67	6,298	286	39,612
N of Miss	3	1,950	6	1,490	9	1,069	4	837	22	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	80.3	82.9	75.3	68.9	73.5	83.6	74.8	78.7	76.3
Yes	12.0	15.5	15.7	20.2	23.0	21.1	11.9	19.4	15.7	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.0	4.3	1.4	4.5	8.1	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	75	11,882	70	11,860	74	9,572	67	6,300	286	39,614
N of Miss	3	1,955	5	1,489	10	1,065	4	835	22	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.3	85.1	69.0	74.0	55.4	66.3	56.7	65.3	64.6	74.1
Yes	15.8	10.7	28.2	21.5	37.8	28.4	38.8	28.9	29.9	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.9	4.2	2.8	4.5	6.8	5.4	4.5	5.8	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	152	23,818	142	23,780	148	19,160	134	12,602	576	79,360
N of Miss	4	3,856	8	2,918	20	2,114	8	1,668	40	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	93.4	94.2	90.5	86.7	87.4	86.6	86.2	89.6	90.0
Yes	1.3	2.3	4.3	5.0	6.7	7.2	9.0	8.0	5.2	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.8	4.3	1.4	4.5	6.7	5.4	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	77	11,899	69	11,869	75	9,575	67	6,305	288	39,648
N of Miss	1	1,938	6	1,480	9	1,062	4	830	20	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	90.3	79.1	85.6	75.3	81.0	61.2	77.2	75.9	84.6
Wrong	6.7	7.1	17.9	10.1	19.2	12.9	23.9	14.5	16.7	10.6
A little bit wrong	6.7	2.1	1.5	3.1	5.5	4.7	11.9	6.7	6.4	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.4	3.0	1.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	75	11,945	67	11,929	73	9,587	67	6,314	282	39,775
N of Miss	3	1,892	8	1,420	11	1,050	4	821	26	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	94.4	89.7	91.3	81.9	86.6	68.2	82.9	82.9	89.8
Wrong	8.0	4.5	10.3	6.7	12.5	10.2	19.7	12.2	12.5	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.4	5.6	2.1	9.1	3.7	3.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	75	11,934	68	11,916	72	9,572	66	6,306	281	39,728
N of Miss	3	1,903	7	1,433	12	1,065	5	829	27	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	95.7	87.7	89.3	87.8	81.8	74.6	76.6	86.8	87.4
Wrong	1.3	3.1	9.2	6.6	4.1	10.0	16.4	12.0	7.5	7.2
A little bit wrong	2.7	0.7	3.1	2.6	5.4	5.3	4.5	7.3	3.9	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	2.7	2.9	4.5	4.1	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	75	11,912	65	11,906	74	9,570	67	6,304	281	39,692
N of Miss	3	1,925	10	1,443	10	1,067	4	831	27	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.6	95.2	89.7	92.8	90.4	91.4	91.0	91.2	92.6	92.9
Wrong	1.4	3.6	7.4	5.4	4.1	6.4	7.5	6.8	5.0	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.9	1.1	5.5	1.2	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	74	11,917	68	11,905	73	9,577	67	6,306	282	39,705
N of Miss	4	1,920	7	1,444	11	1,060	4	829	26	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	87.4	86.4	83.9	86.5	83.8	86.6	86.8	86.1	85.4
Wrong	13.5	10.9	12.1	13.3	10.8	13.8	10.4	11.4	11.7	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	74	11,904	66	11,906	74	9,577	67	6,306	281	39,693
N of Miss	4	1,933	9	1,443	10	1,060	4	829	27	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	87.9	78.8	82.3	75.7	80.1	83.3	81.4	82.8	83.3
Wrong	4.1	8.9	18.2	12.8	14.9	14.5	13.6	13.8	12.5	12.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.3	1.5	3.9	8.1	4.4	1.5	3.8	3.2	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	73	11,910	66	11,918	74	9,583	66	6,310	279	39,721
N of Miss	5	1,927	9	1,431	10	1,054	5	825	29	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.0	67.8	48.5	59.7	54.1	60.1	48.5	65.9	54.1	63.2
Wrong	22.7	21.4	38.2	25.5	27.0	24.4	24.2	22.5	27.9	23.5
A little bit wrong	12.0	8.8	10.3	12.3	17.6	13.2	25.8	10.0	16.3	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	75	11,910	68	11,909	74	9,577	66	6,294	283	39,690
N of Miss	3	1,927	7	1,440	10	1,060	5	841	25	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.3	81.1	76.8	71.9	67.6	64.7	55.2	61.3	70.5	71.2
1	6.7	9.1	7.2	11.1	8.1	11.9	16.4	11.6	9.5	10.7
2	6.7	4.4	7.2	6.9	10.8	8.3	13.4	8.6	9.5	6.8
3-4	1.3	2.8	2.9	5.0	6.8	7.0	6.0	7.9	4.2	5.3
5+	4.0	2.7	5.8	5.0	6.8	8.1	9.0	10.7	6.3	6.0
N of Valid	75	11,909	69	11,921	74	9,601	67	6,311	285	39,742
N of Miss	3	1,928	6	1,428	10	1,036	4	824	23	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	91.1	88.2	85.0	81.9	80.1	76.1	78.3	85.5	84.6
1	1.3	5.3	2.9	7.7	5.6	8.0	13.4	8.0	5.7	7.1
2	0.0	1.7	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.7	3.0	5.7	2.5	3.6
3-4	1.3	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.1	2.2
5+	2.7	1.0	4.4	2.0	5.6	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	2.5
N of Valid	75	11,841	68	11,885	72	9,560	67	6,287	282	39,573
N of Miss	3	1,996	7	1,464	12	1,077	4	848	26	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	88.6	86.6	82.6	80.8	79.5	80.6	80.8	85.0	83.4
1	6.8	6.9	4.5	8.5	6.8	8.5	9.0	6.9	6.8	7.8
2	0.0	2.1	1.5	3.8	5.5	4.5	3.0	4.5	2.5	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.5	3.0	2.1	2.3
5+	1.4	1.4	6.0	2.6	4.1	4.2	3.0	4.7	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	73	11,846	67	11,895	73	9,585	67	6,313	280	39,639
N of Miss	5	1,991	8	1,454	11	1,052	4	822	28	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	62.2	65.3	51.5	52.6	42.5	45.8	31.3	45.7	47.1	53.6
1	20.3	15.7	16.7	15.6	12.3	14.1	9.0	11.1	14.6	14.6
2	8.1	7.3	7.6	10.2	6.8	10.2	13.4	10.0	8.9	9.3
3-4	0.0	4.9	4.5	8.3	13.7	10.3	11.9	10.8	7.5	8.2
5+	9.5	6.8	19.7	13.3	24.7	19.6	34.3	22.4	21.8	14.3
N of Valid	74	11,875	66	11,895	73	9,585	67	6,307	280	39,662
N of Miss	4	1,962	9	1,454	11	1,052	4	828	28	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	12.5	24.4	28.4	19.7	24.3	17.5	34.8	20.1	24.7	20.7
Safe	66.7	51.7	56.7	53.0	44.3	49.0	48.5	45.3	54.2	50.4
Not safe	11.1	16.9	10.4	20.2	22.9	24.2	10.6	23.8	13.8	20.7
Very not safe	9.7	7.0	4.5	7.2	8.6	9.3	6.1	10.8	7.3	8.2
N of Valid	72	11,555	67	11,459	70	9,255	66	6,081	275	38,350
N of Miss	6	2,282	8	1,890	14	1,382	5	1,054	33	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.8	17.1	9.1	16.9	19.7	20.6	6.1	23.7	13.4	18.9
At a school	63.0	60.1	56.1	59.1	53.5	54.6	75.8	53.8	62.0	57.5
No preference	8.2	10.2	22.7	13.6	18.3	15.3	13.6	14.1	15.6	13.1
I don't know	11.0	12.5	12.1	10.3	8.5	9.5	4.5	8.4	9.1	10.5
N of Valid	73	11,776	66	11,727	71	9,440	66	6,191	276	39,134
N of Miss	5	2,061	9	1,622	13	1,197	5	944	32	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	68.1	60.1	54.4	57.9	60.0	54.7	74.2	58.9	64.1	57.9
No	9.7	11.6	10.3	13.5	12.9	16.2	10.6	19.2	10.9	14.5
I don't know	22.2	28.3	35.3	28.6	27.1	29.1	15.2	21.9	25.0	27.6
N of Valid	72	11,561	68	11,553	70	9,311	66	6,089	276	38,514
N of Miss	6	2,276	7	1,796	14	1,326	5	1,046	32	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	16.4	23.0	11.8	15.9	8.2	12.3	7.6	11.3	11.1	16.4
Somewhat better	13.7	15.8	16.2	17.9	12.3	17.3	10.6	16.4	13.2	16.9
Stayed the same	49.3	44.4	55.9	48.1	69.9	51.6	60.6	56.5	58.9	49.2
Somewhat worse	13.7	12.7	16.2	13.7	5.5	14.4	18.2	11.9	13.2	13.3
Much worse	6.8	4.1	0.0	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.0	3.9	3.6	4.3
N of Valid	73	11,599	68	11,677	73	9,451	66	6,187	280	38,914
N of Miss	5	2,238	7	1,672	11	1,186	5	948	28	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.7	16.6	24.3	16.7	34.7	16.4	18.5	16.0	27.1	16.5
Rarely	12.2	11.6	24.3	14.0	17.3	14.1	26.2	11.8	19.7	13.0
Sometimes	24.3	21.9	28.6	24.3	21.3	23.9	23.1	21.7	24.3	23.1
Often	18.9	25.8	15.7	27.4	21.3	28.2	16.9	29.8	18.3	27.5
Always	14.9	24.1	7.1	17.6	5.3	17.4	15.4	20.7	10.6	20.0
N of Valid	74	11,728	70	11,773	75	9,523	65	6,255	284	39,279
N of Miss	4	2,109	5	1,576	9	1,114	6	880	24	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.2	15.9	34.8	19.5	37.8	20.8	27.7	20.3	32.5	18.8
Rarely	26.4	18.2	30.4	21.3	18.9	21.9	27.7	18.5	25.7	20.1
Sometimes	20.8	29.2	17.4	29.8	24.3	28.5	26.2	29.4	22.1	29.2
Often	16.7	22.2	15.9	19.8	14.9	19.4	7.7	19.6	13.9	20.4
Always	6.9	14.5	1.4	9.7	4.1	9.4	10.8	12.3	5.7	11.5
N of Valid	72	11,637	69	11,721	74	9,503	65	6,242	280	39,103
N of Miss	6	2,200	6	1,628	10	1,134	6	893	28	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.1	16.4	37.1	19.0	37.8	23.7	36.9	26.5	32.4	20.6
Rarely	11.1	12.5	10.0	14.2	14.9	16.8	30.8	14.6	16.4	14.4
Sometimes	29.2	16.8	15.7	18.7	20.3	18.9	13.8	19.5	19.9	18.3
Often	26.4	20.1	25.7	21.9	12.2	19.7	4.6	17.8	17.4	20.2
Always	15.3	34.2	11.4	26.1	14.9	21.0	13.8	21.5	13.9	26.5
N of Valid	72	11,639	70	11,726	74	9,506	65	6,247	281	39,118
N of Miss	6	2,198	5	1,623	10	1,131	6	888	27	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.8	54.7	57.4	52.6	54.3	49.7	53.1	49.0	54.9	52.0
Yes	45.2	45.3	42.6	47.4	45.7	50.3	46.9	51.0	45.1	48.0
N of Valid	73	11,440	68	11,446	70	9,232	64	6,064	275	38,182
N of Miss	5	2,397	7	1,903	14	1,405	7	1,071	33	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.5	13.6	22.1	17.6	16.4	19.5	12.1	19.4	17.9	17.1
Most of the time	9.6	11.6	14.7	15.0	8.2	16.6	22.7	15.9	13.6	14.5
Some of the time	20.5	23.9	11.8	26.1	28.8	28.4	28.8	27.8	22.5	26.3
A little of the time	27.4	24.3	23.5	19.2	17.8	16.6	16.7	16.4	21.4	19.6
None of the time	21.9	26.7	27.9	22.2	28.8	18.9	19.7	20.6	24.6	22.5
N of Valid	73	11,751	68	11,784	73	9,533	66	6,251	280	39,319
N of Miss	5	2,086	7	1,565	11	1,104	5	884	28	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	11.5	13.6	13.4	10.8	14.4	10.6	14.6	11.6	13.3
Most of the time	8.6	8.3	7.6	10.7	9.5	12.3	15.2	12.0	10.1	10.6
Some of the time	10.0	13.7	10.6	15.8	16.2	19.5	12.1	20.9	12.3	16.9
A little of the time	15.7	16.6	21.2	17.3	20.3	17.7	19.7	16.2	19.2	17.0
None of the time	54.3	50.0	47.0	42.7	43.2	36.1	42.4	36.3	46.7	42.3
N of Valid	70	11,662	66	11,725	74	9,485	66	6,242	276	39,114
N of Miss	8	2,175	9	1,624	10	1,152	5	893	32	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	17.5	17.2	22.2	15.3	23.5	26.2	21.8	19.4	21.1
Most of the time	13.9	12.8	12.5	16.5	16.7	18.4	13.8	18.0	14.3	16.1
Some of the time	22.2	16.0	15.6	17.3	15.3	20.2	16.9	21.6	17.6	18.3
A little of the time	13.9	15.5	9.4	14.7	22.2	14.1	10.8	13.7	14.3	14.7
None of the time	30.6	38.1	45.3	29.2	30.6	23.8	32.3	24.8	34.4	29.9
N of Valid	72	11,607	64	11,721	72	9,493	65	6,234	273	39,055
N of Miss	6	2,230	11	1,628	12	1,144	6	901	35	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.5	9.9	14.3	11.5	13.5	12.7	6.1	13.0	10.9	11.5
Most of the time	6.8	7.2	8.6	9.4	4.1	10.4	7.6	9.5	6.7	9.0
Some of the time	18.9	11.4	7.1	13.0	14.9	17.0	19.7	17.0	15.1	14.1
A little of the time	23.0	15.8	10.0	15.8	12.2	16.4	22.7	17.6	16.9	16.2
None of the time	41.9	55.8	60.0	50.4	55.4	43.5	43.9	42.9	50.4	49.1
N of Valid	74	11,676	70	11,743	74	9,514	66	6,243	284	39,176
N of Miss	4	2,161	5	1,606	10	1,123	5	892	24	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.1	14.3	15.9	15.4	16.2	18.2	12.3	18.6	15.7	16.3
Most of the time	19.4	12.6	8.7	13.9	12.2	15.7	7.7	15.0	12.1	14.1
Some of the time	15.3	17.2	7.2	19.6	13.5	21.7	24.6	22.6	15.0	19.9
A little of the time	16.7	17.1	26.1	18.1	20.3	17.1	20.0	15.9	20.7	17.2
None of the time	30.6	38.9	42.0	33.0	37.8	27.3	35.4	28.0	36.4	32.6
N of Valid	72	11,545	69	11,708	74	9,494	65	6,238	280	38,985
N of Miss	6	2,292	6	1,641	10	1,143	6	897	28	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.5	13.0	18.8	16.2	13.5	16.7	12.3	15.3	15.1	15.2
Most of the time	12.7	7.6	5.8	9.4	8.1	10.2	7.7	9.6	8.6	9.1
Some of the time	7.0	10.2	10.1	11.5	18.9	14.3	12.3	15.6	12.2	12.5
A little of the time	21.1	13.4	11.6	13.6	5.4	14.9	13.8	14.4	12.9	14.0
None of the time	43.7	55.8	53.6	49.3	54.1	43.9	53.8	45.0	51.3	49.2
N of Valid	71	11,678	69	11,762	74	9,524	65	6,249	279	39,213
N of Miss	7	2,159	6	1,587	10	1,113	6	886	29	5,745