

# 2021 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Izard County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	368	397	308	385
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.5	116	22.9	91	25.3	78	23.4	90
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	28.5	105	26.7	106	24.4	75	27.0	104
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	26.9	99	30.7	122	27.3	84	25.7	99
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	0.0	0	19.6	78	23.1	71	23.9	92
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.4	171	54.1	209	51.2	155	53.1	199
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	52.6	190	45.9	177	48.8	148	46.9	176
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.5	20	4.6	18	6.4	19	4.9	18
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	1.1	4	0.5	2	0.3	1	0.0	0
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	3	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.5	2
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.9	7	1.8	7	0.7	2	1.4	5
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	80.1	289	86.1	340	83.7	247	86.8	317
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.8	10	1.8	7	2.0	6	1.4	5
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.8	28	5.1	20	6.8	20	4.9	18
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

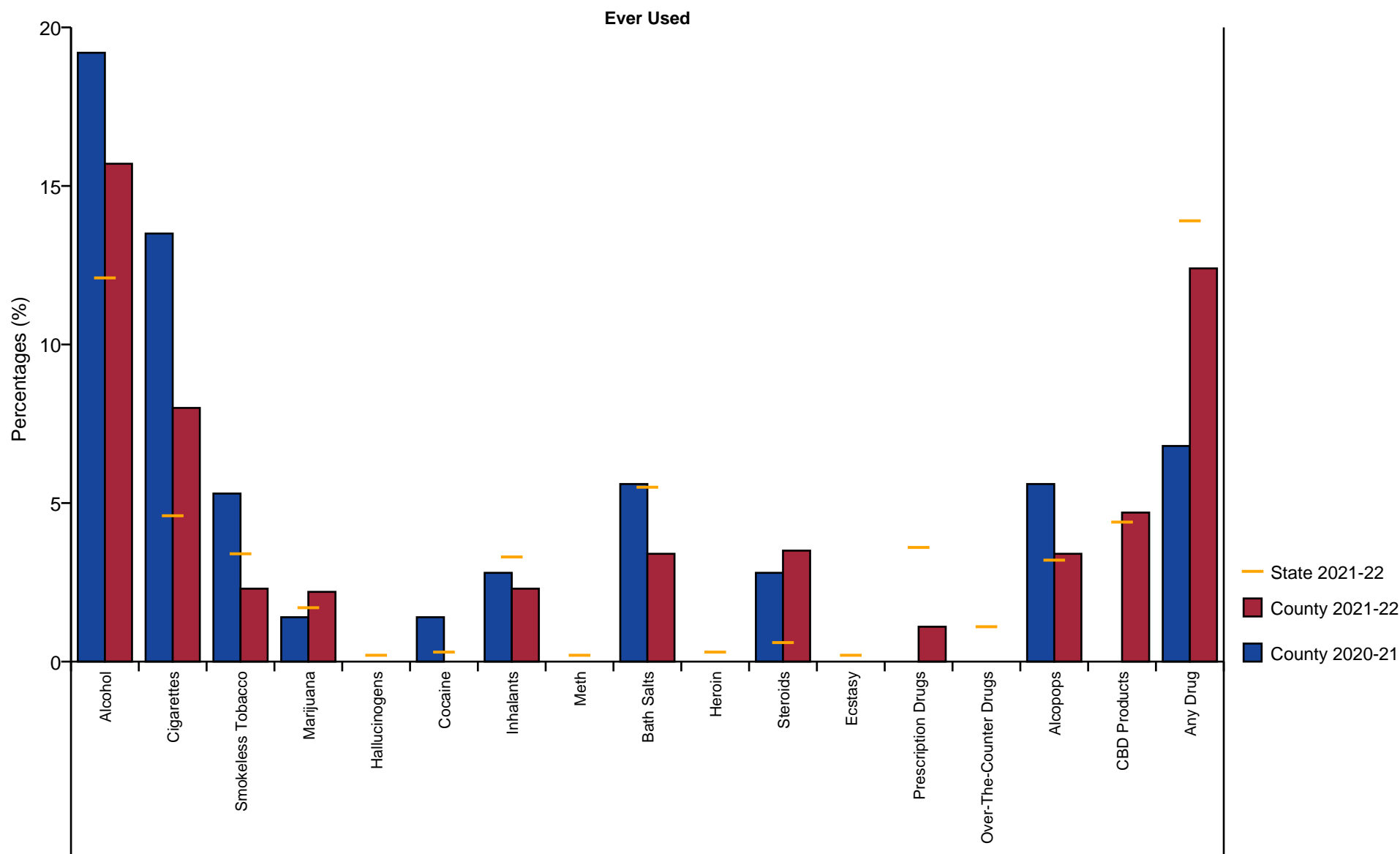
#### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Izard County



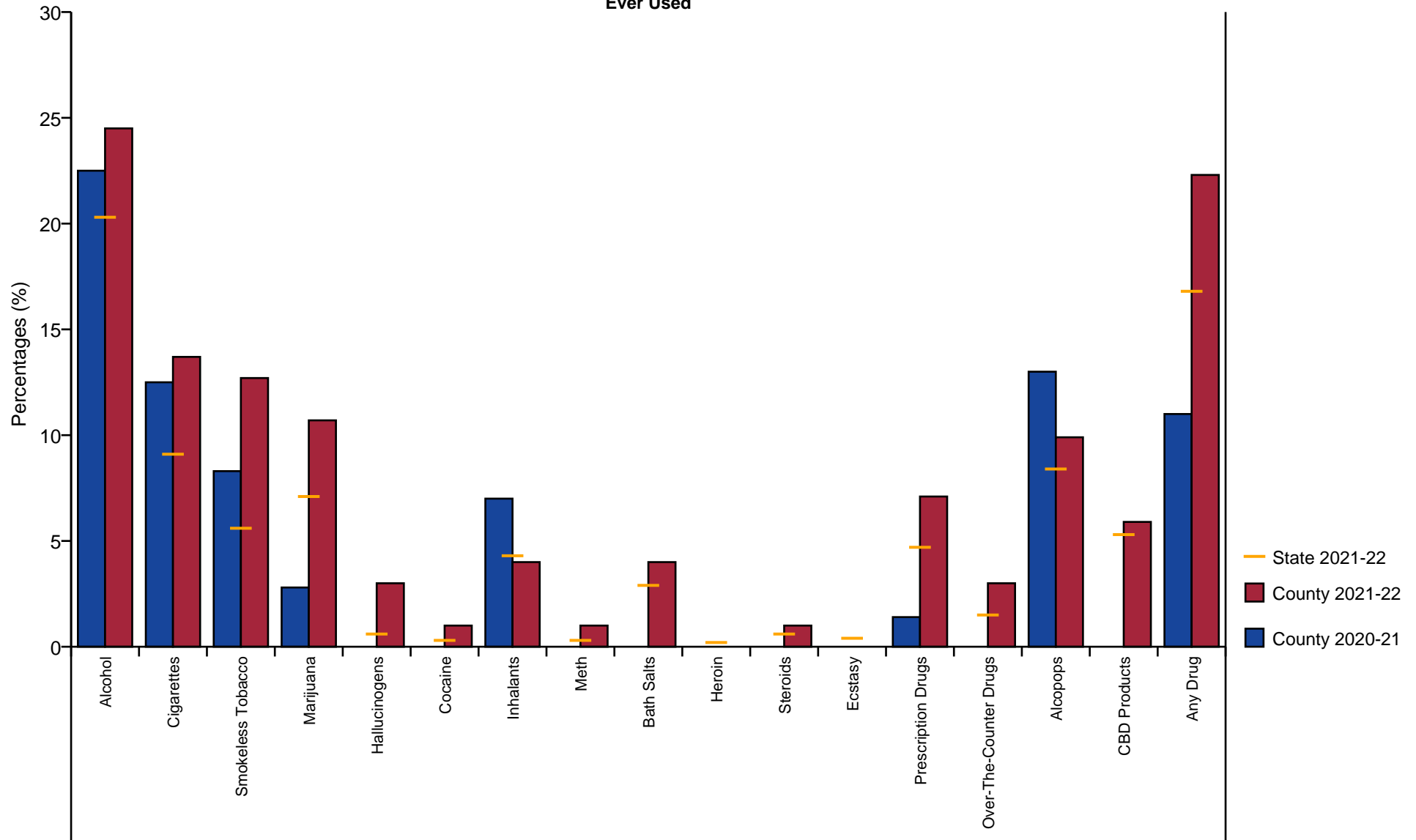
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Izard County

Ever Used

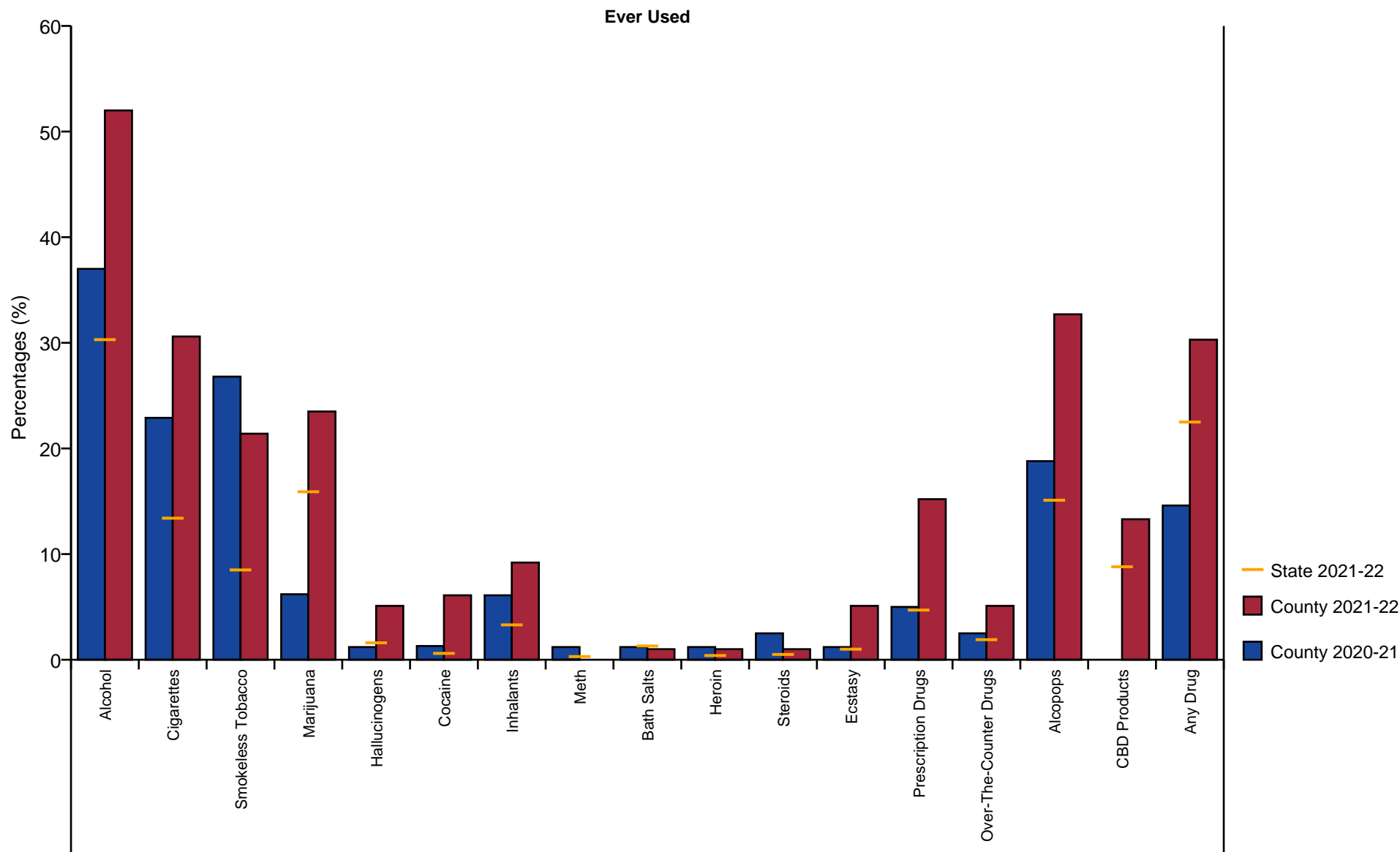


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Izard County

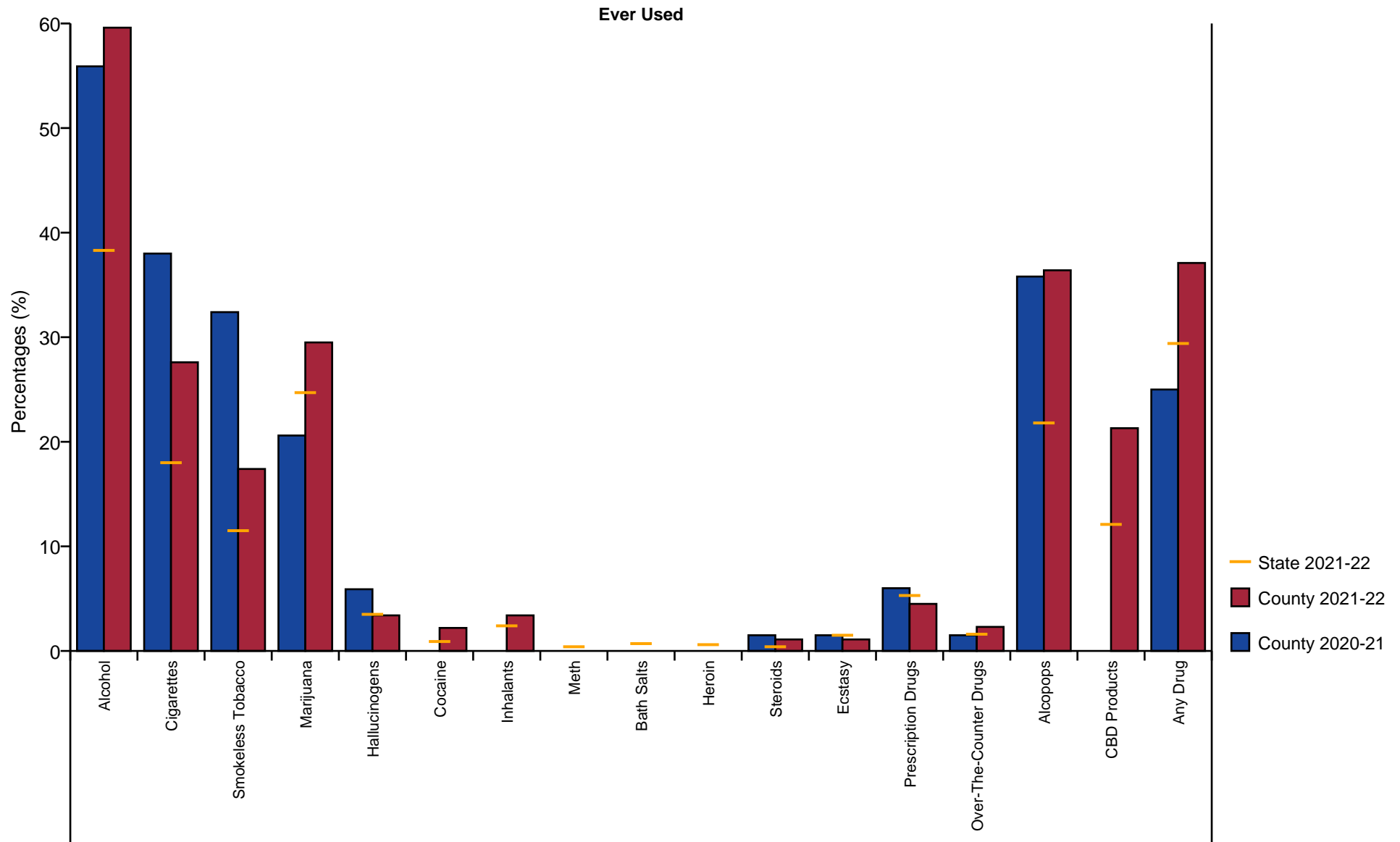


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Izard County

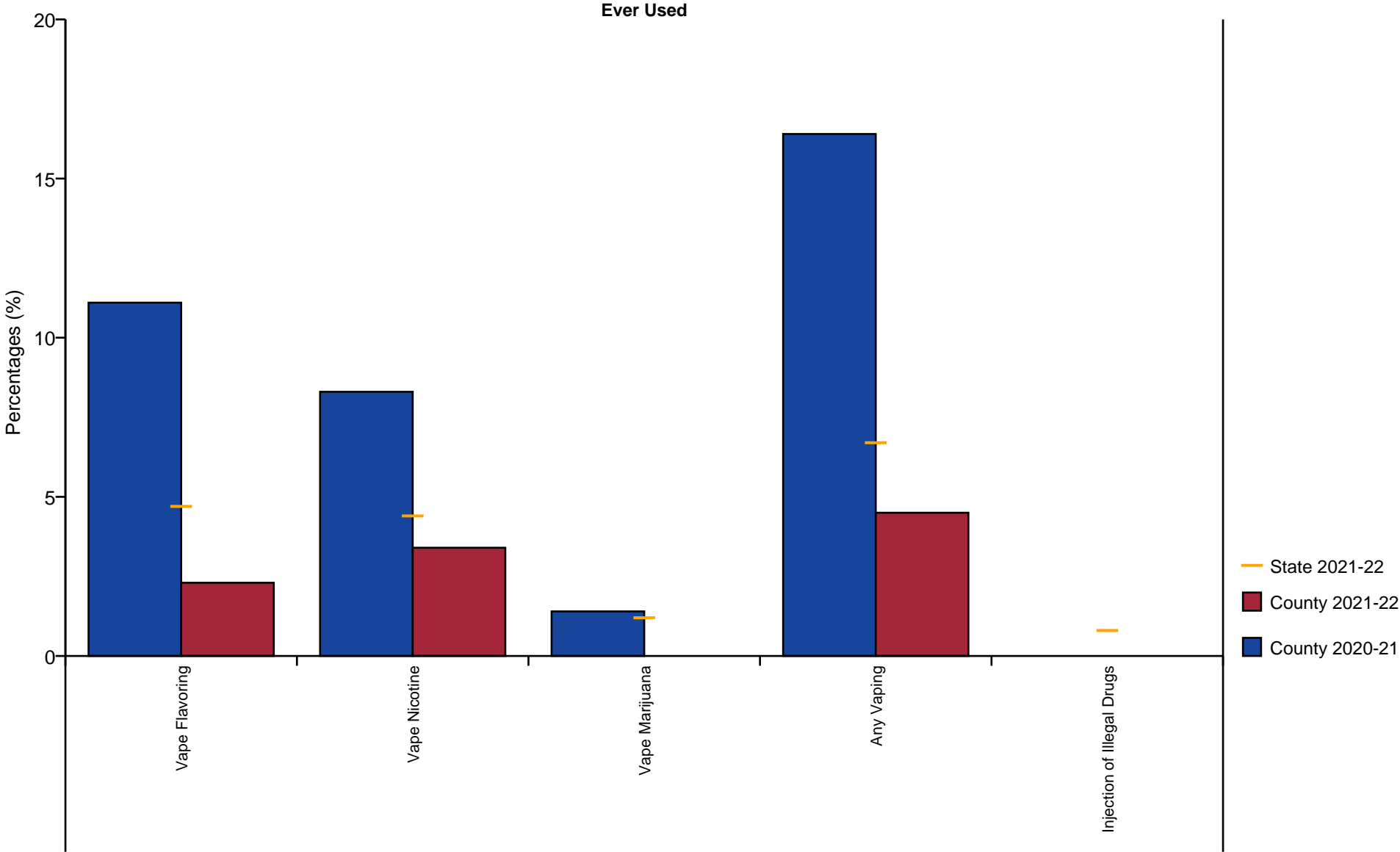


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Izard County



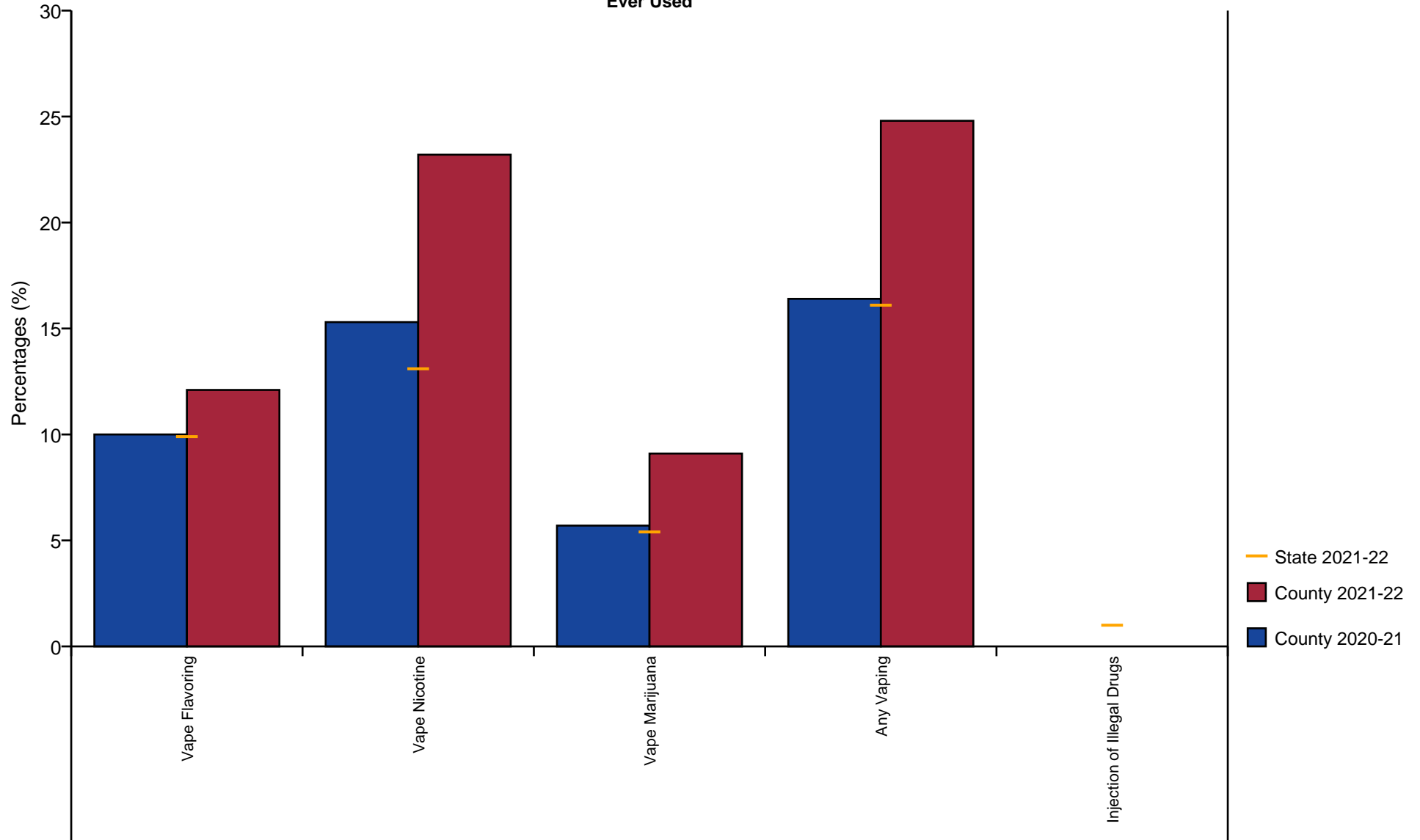
Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Izard County

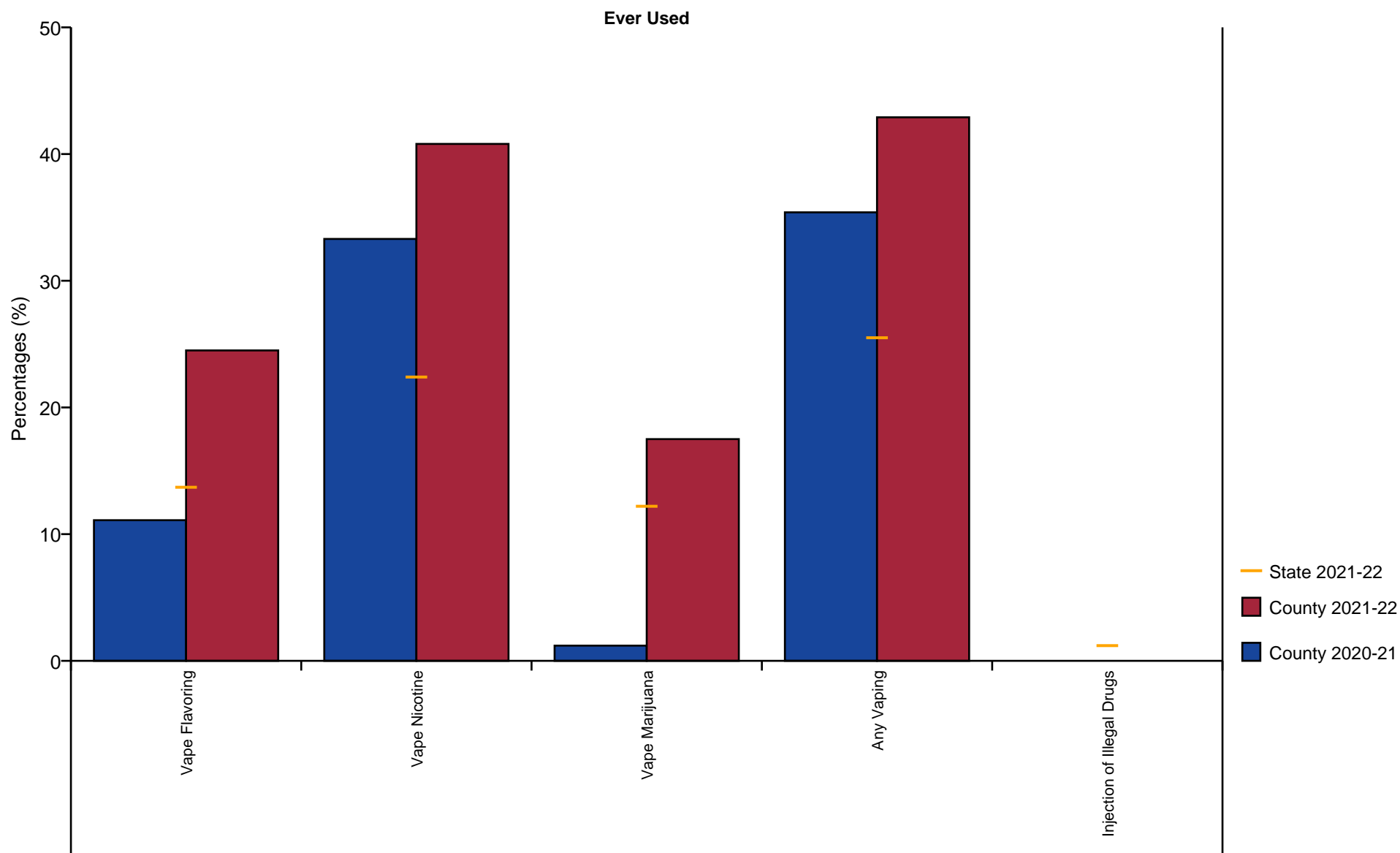
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

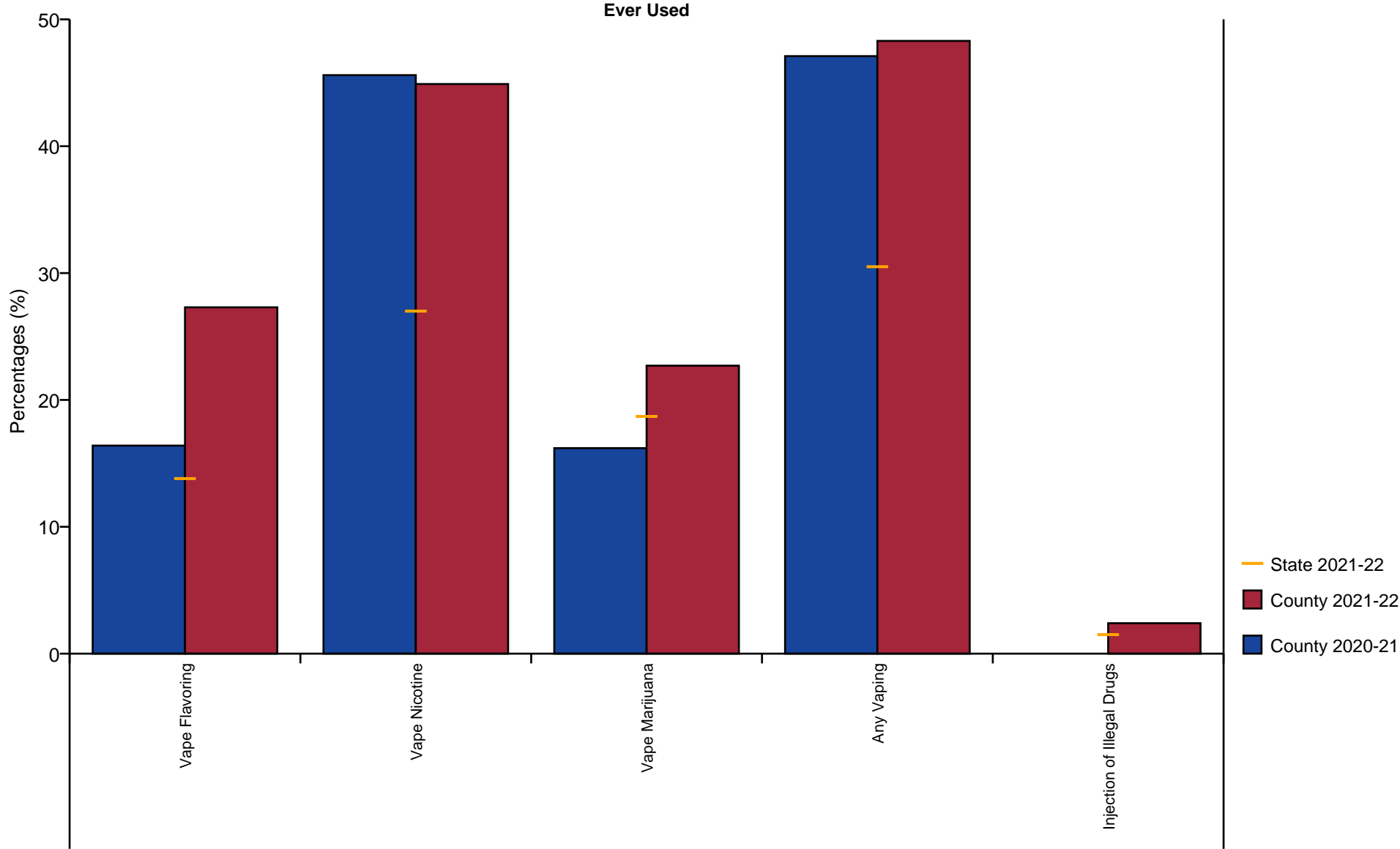
### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Izard County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Izard County

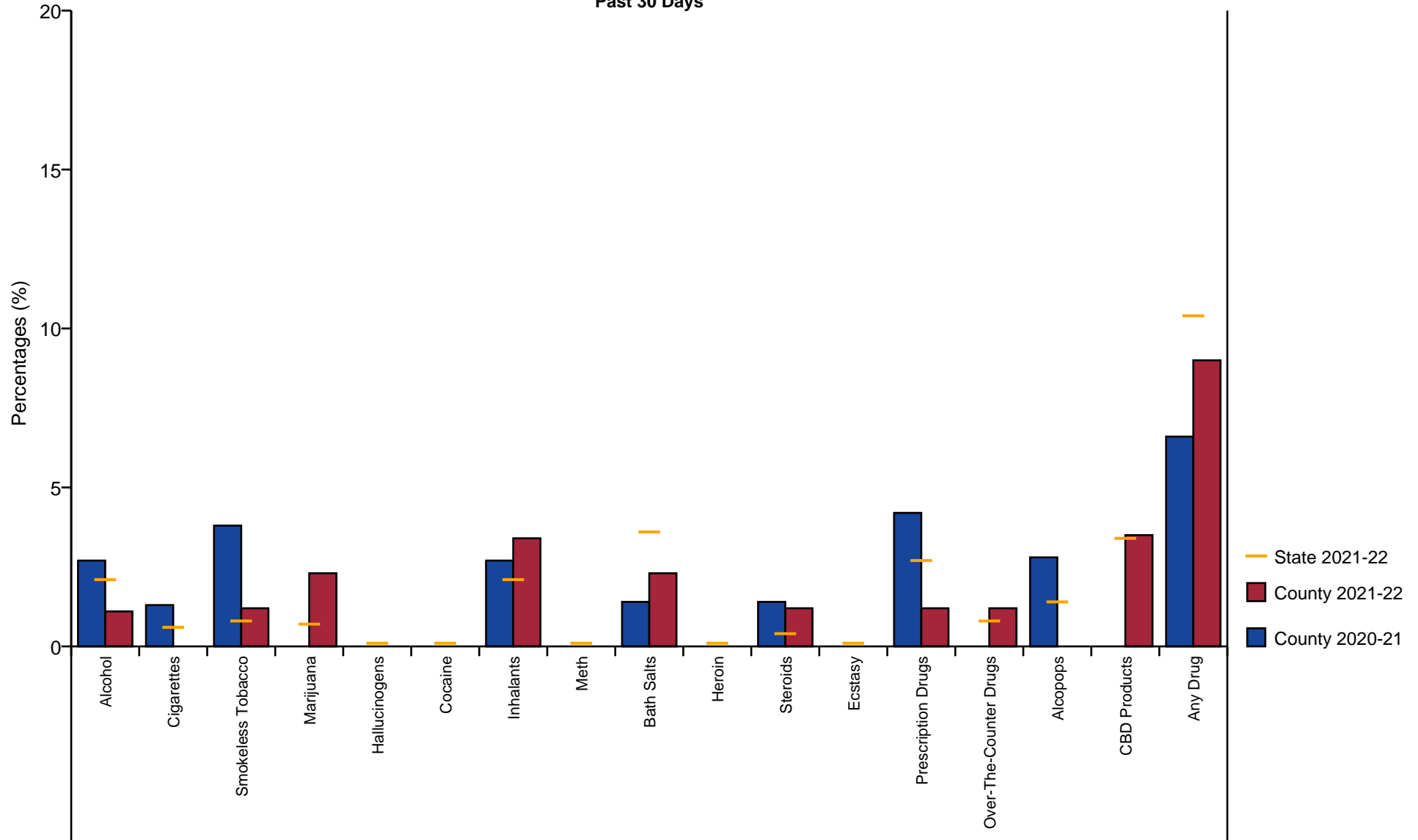


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Izard County

Past 30 Days



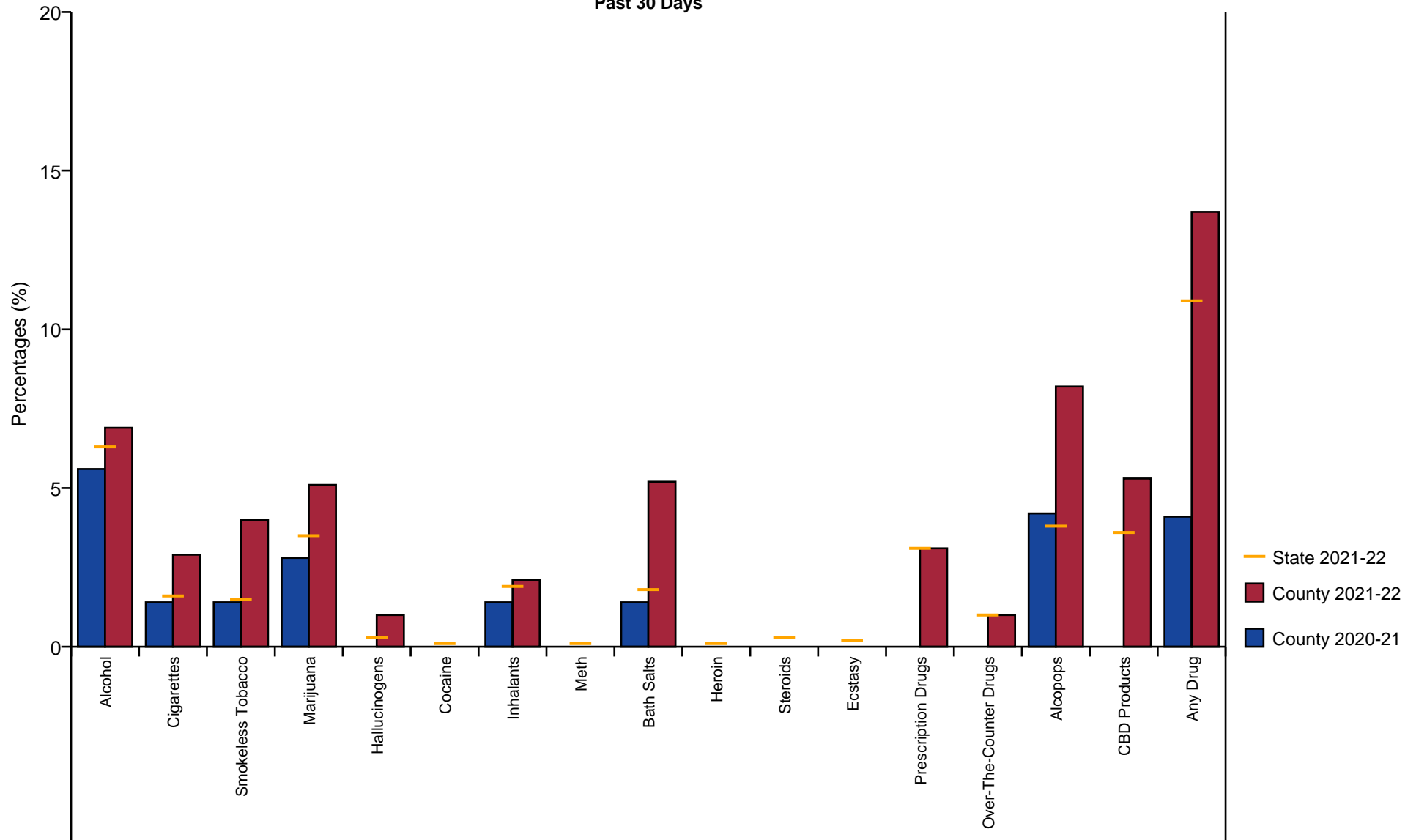
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Izard County

Past 30 Days

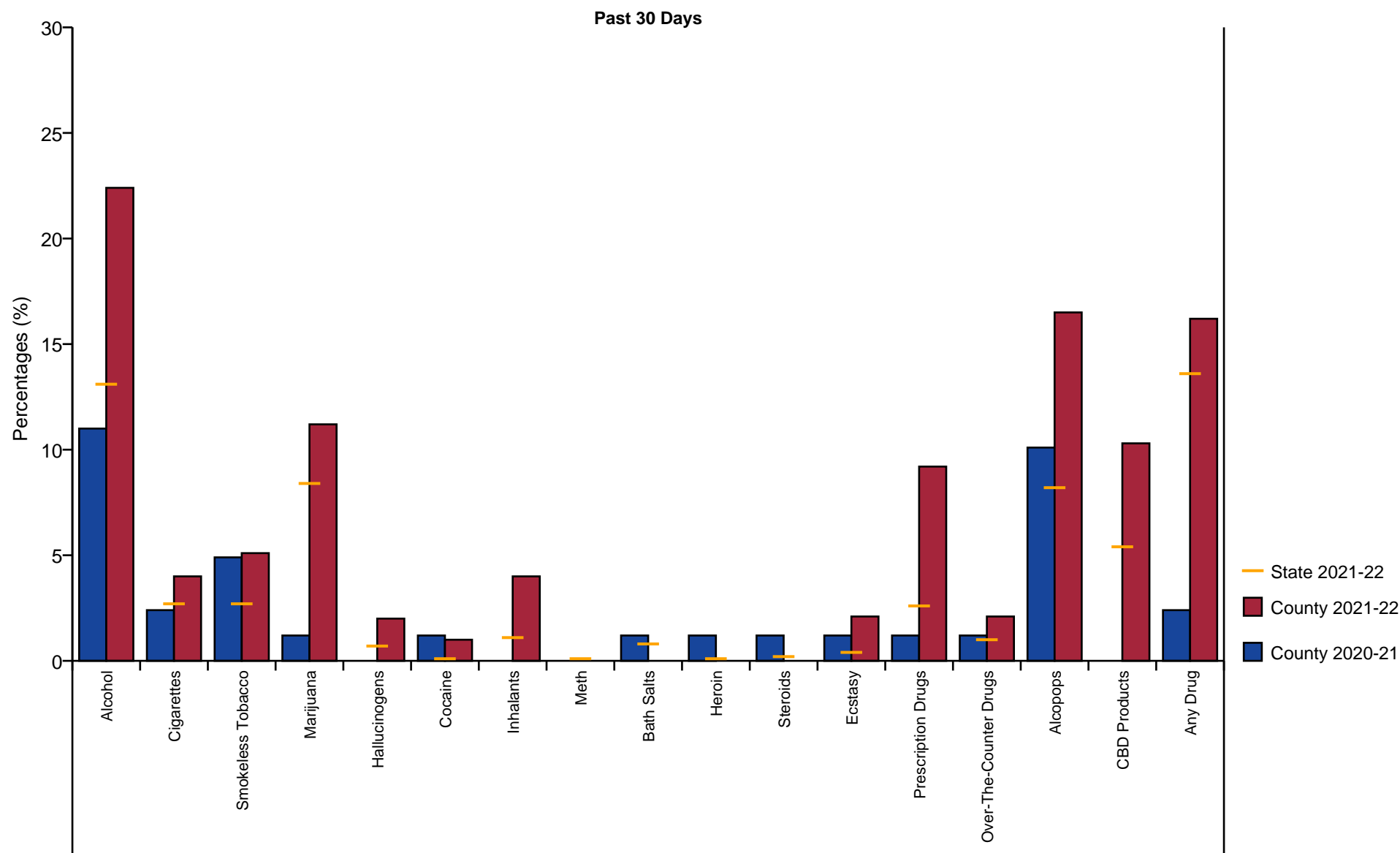


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Izard County

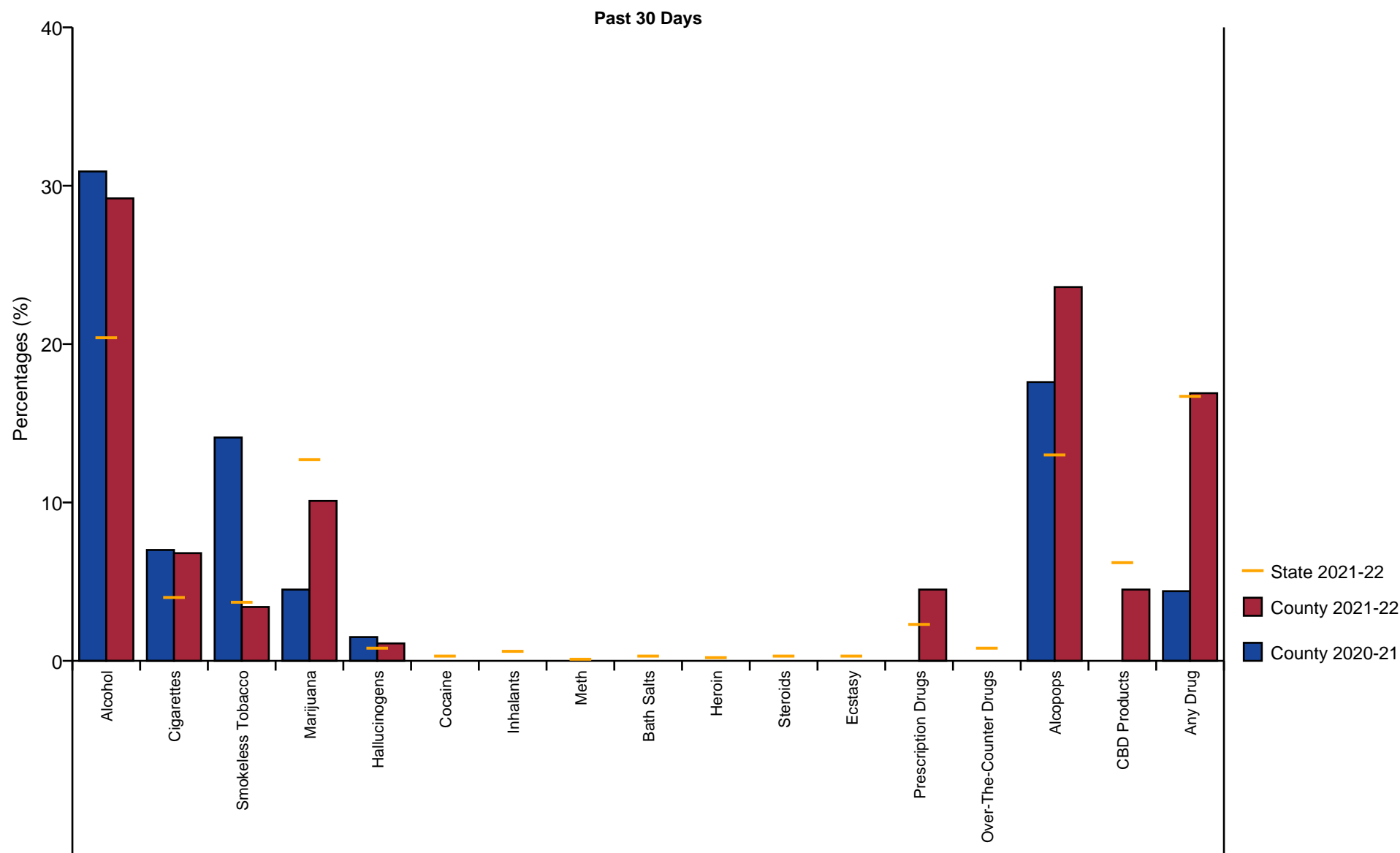


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Izard County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

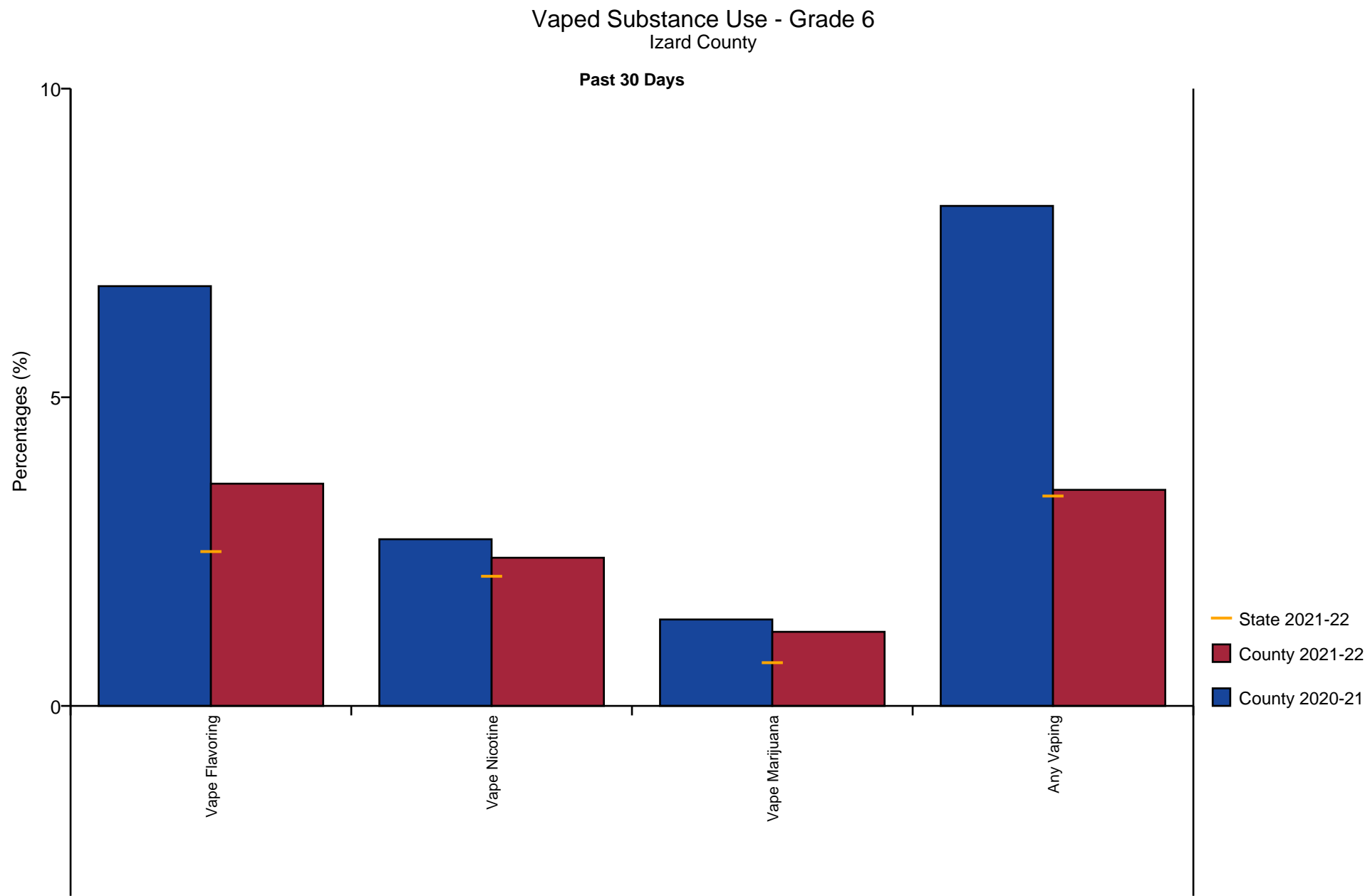




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

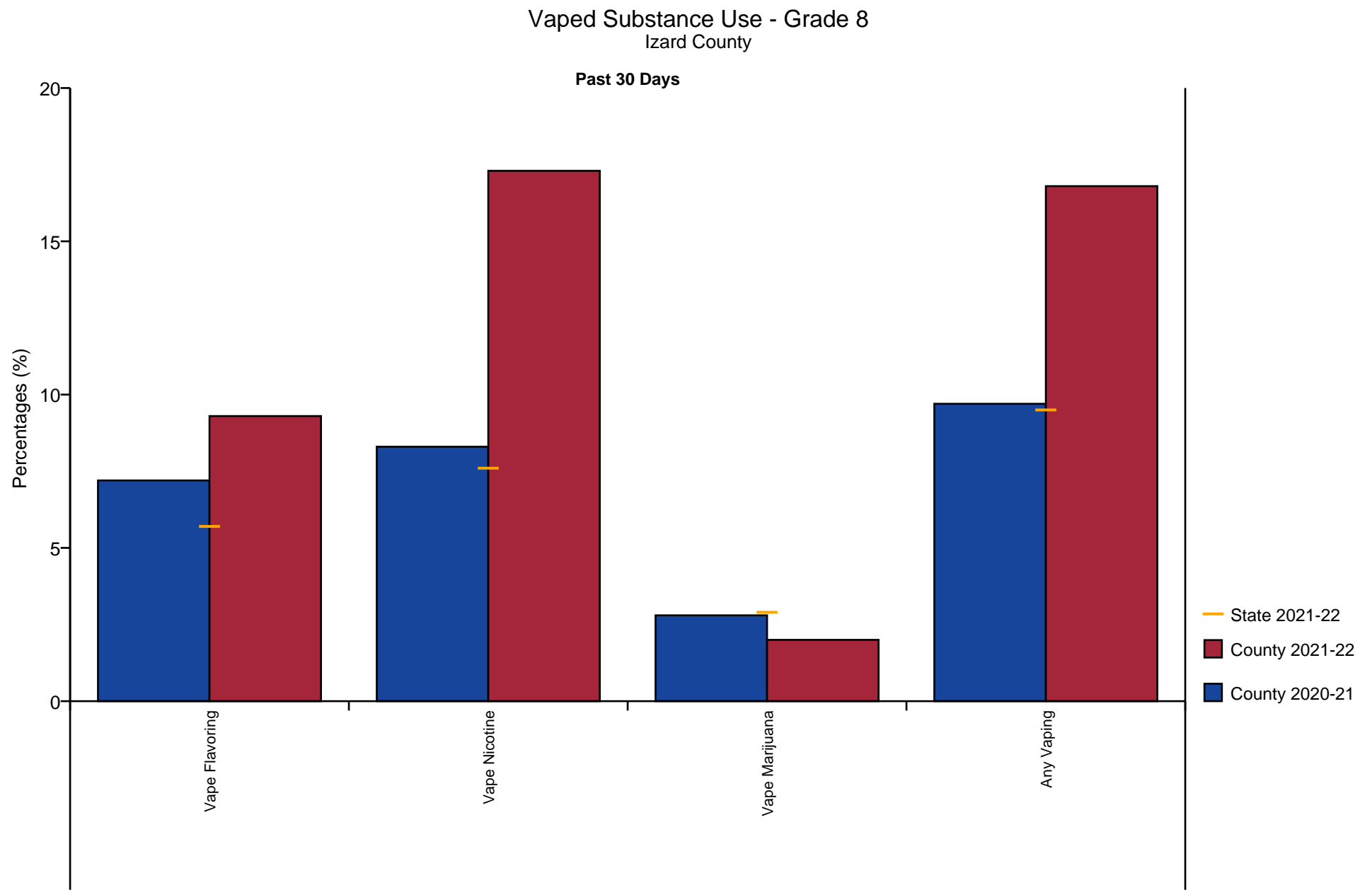


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

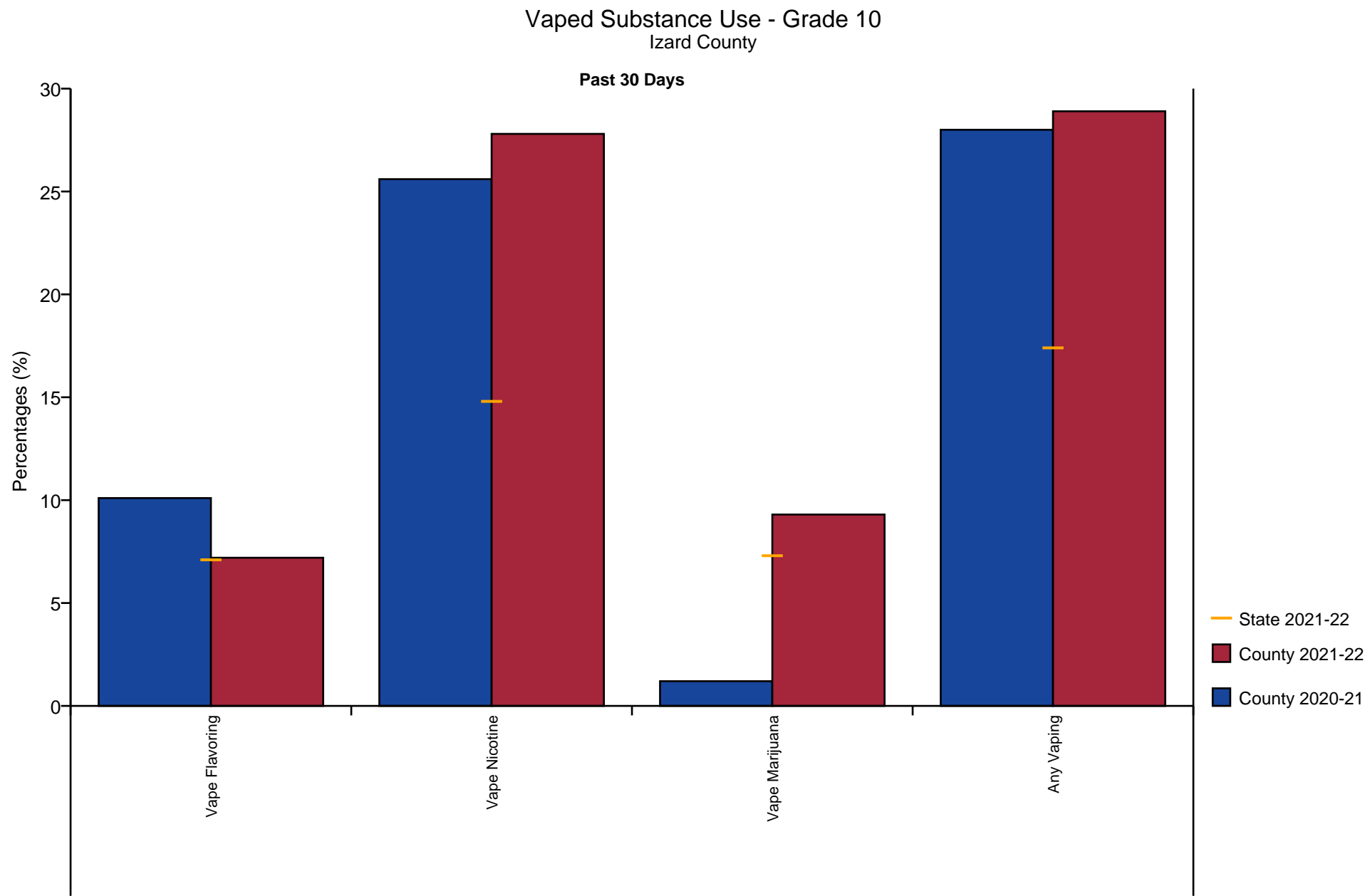


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Izard County

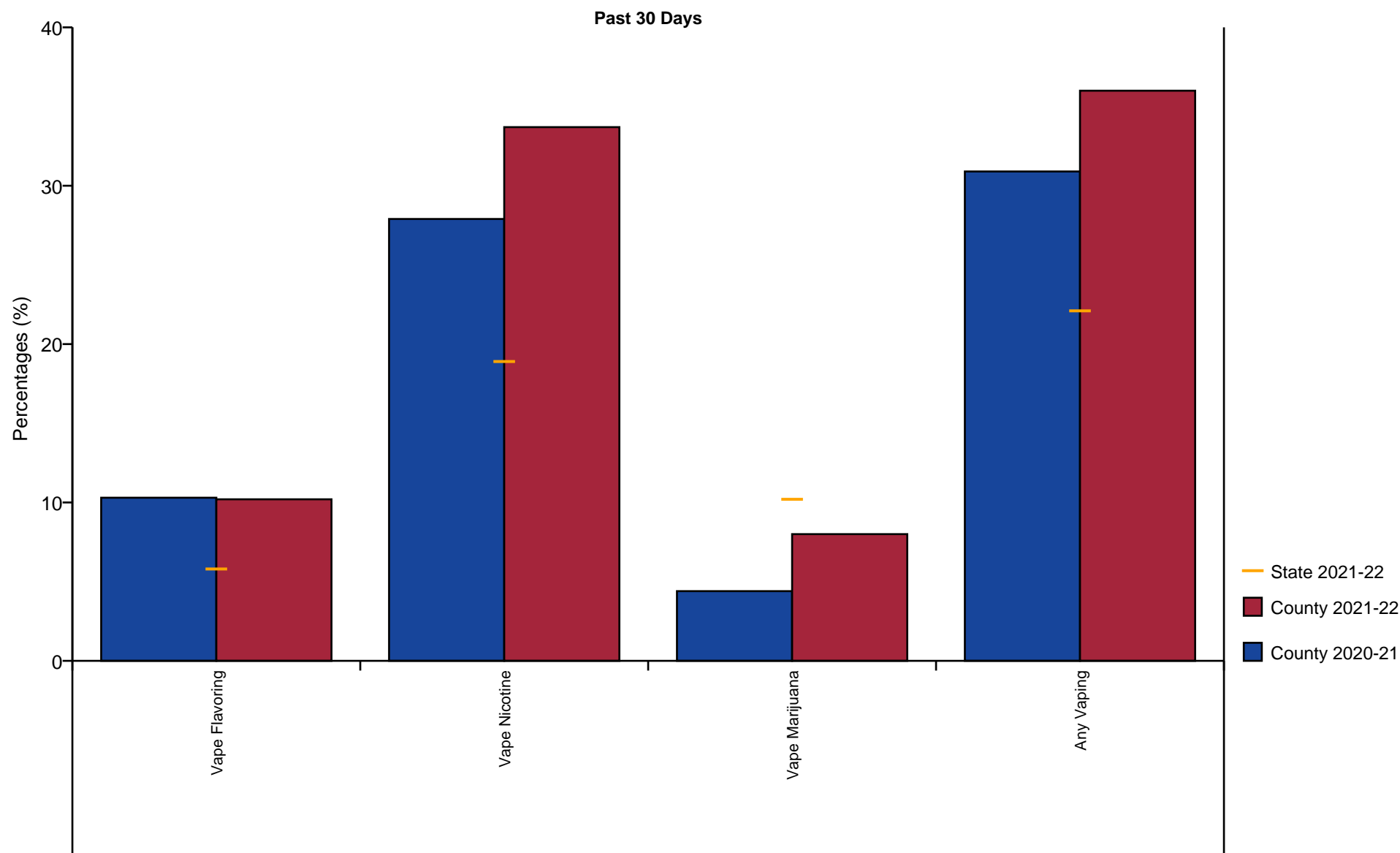


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

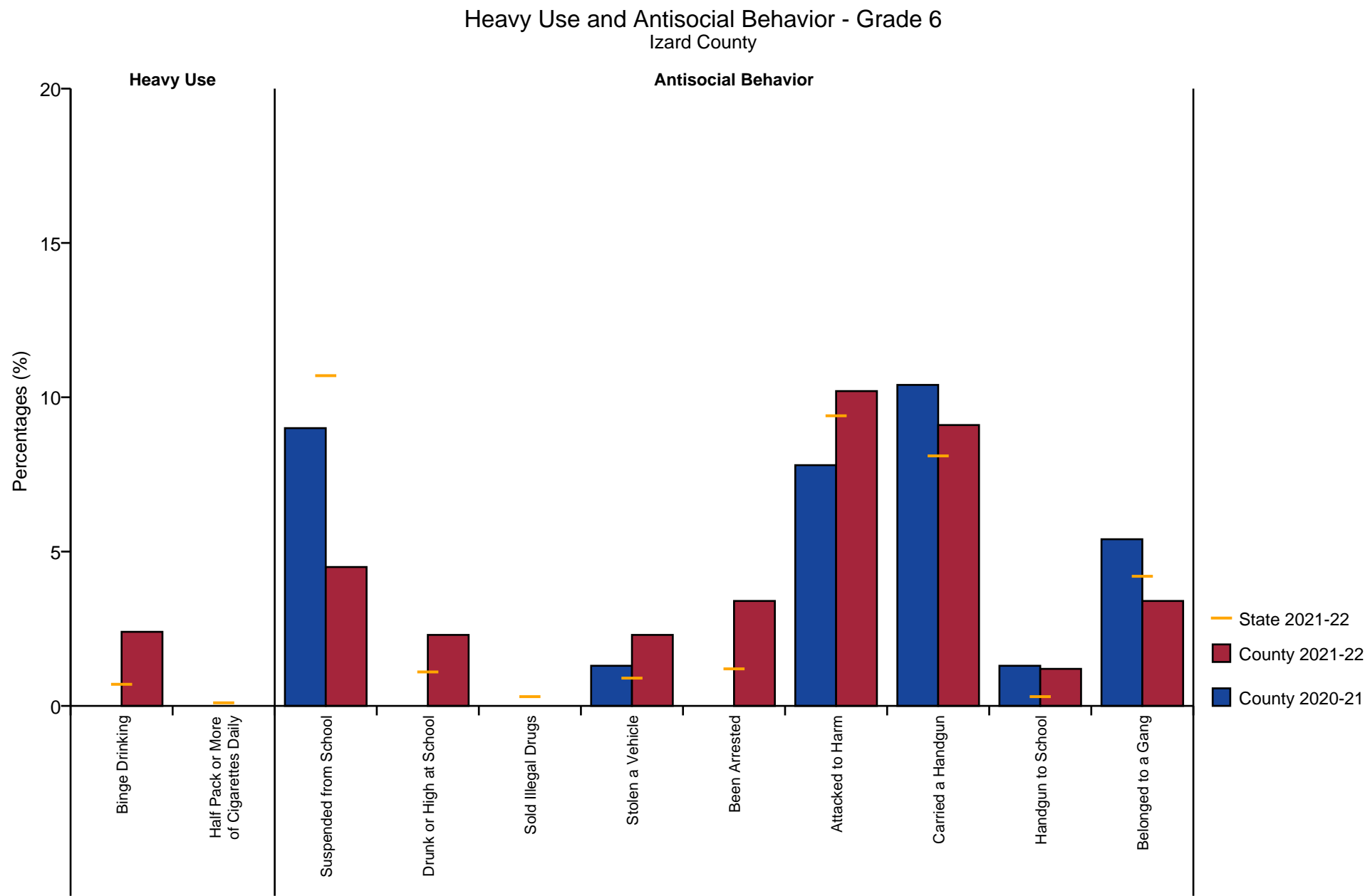


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Izard County

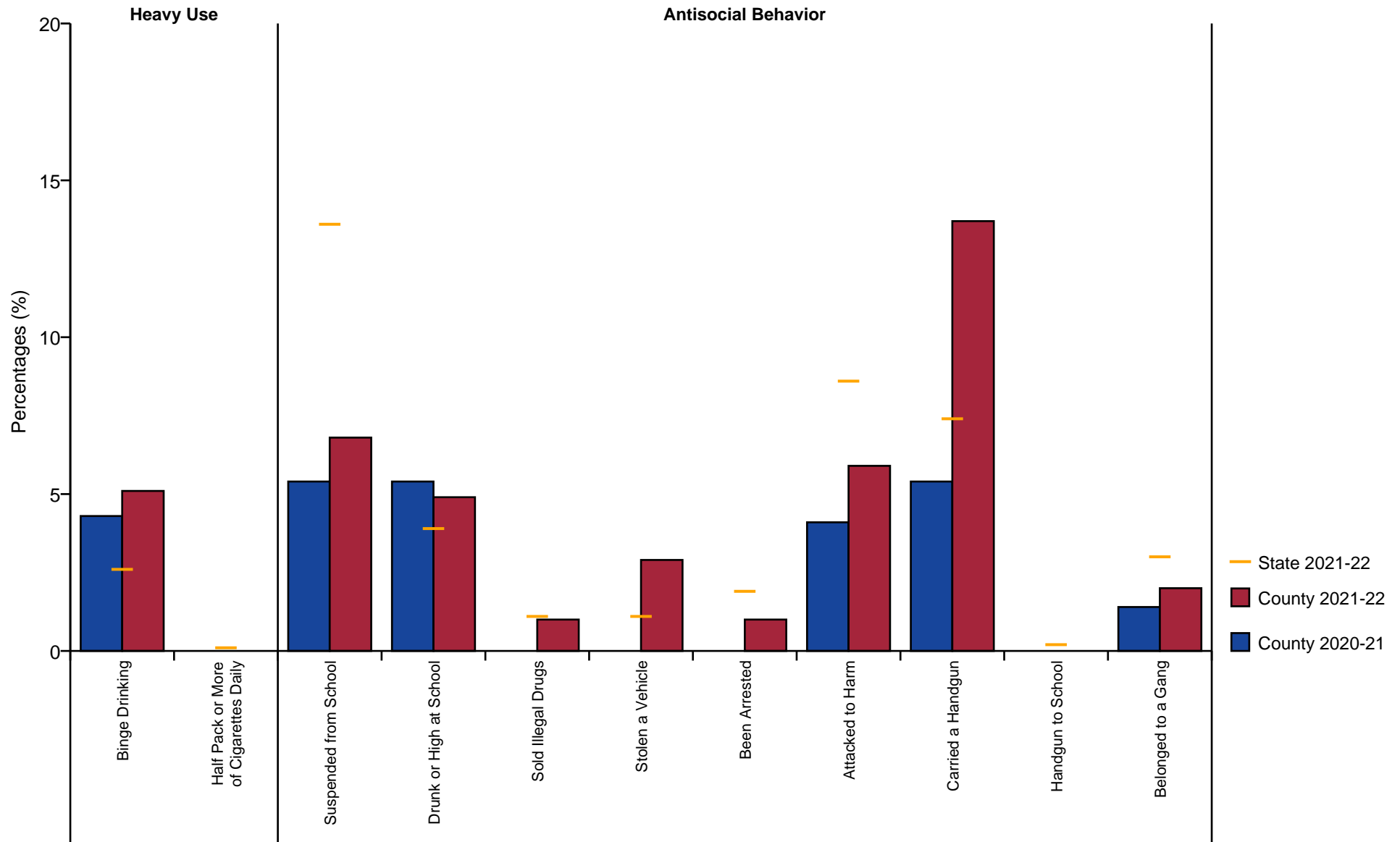


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

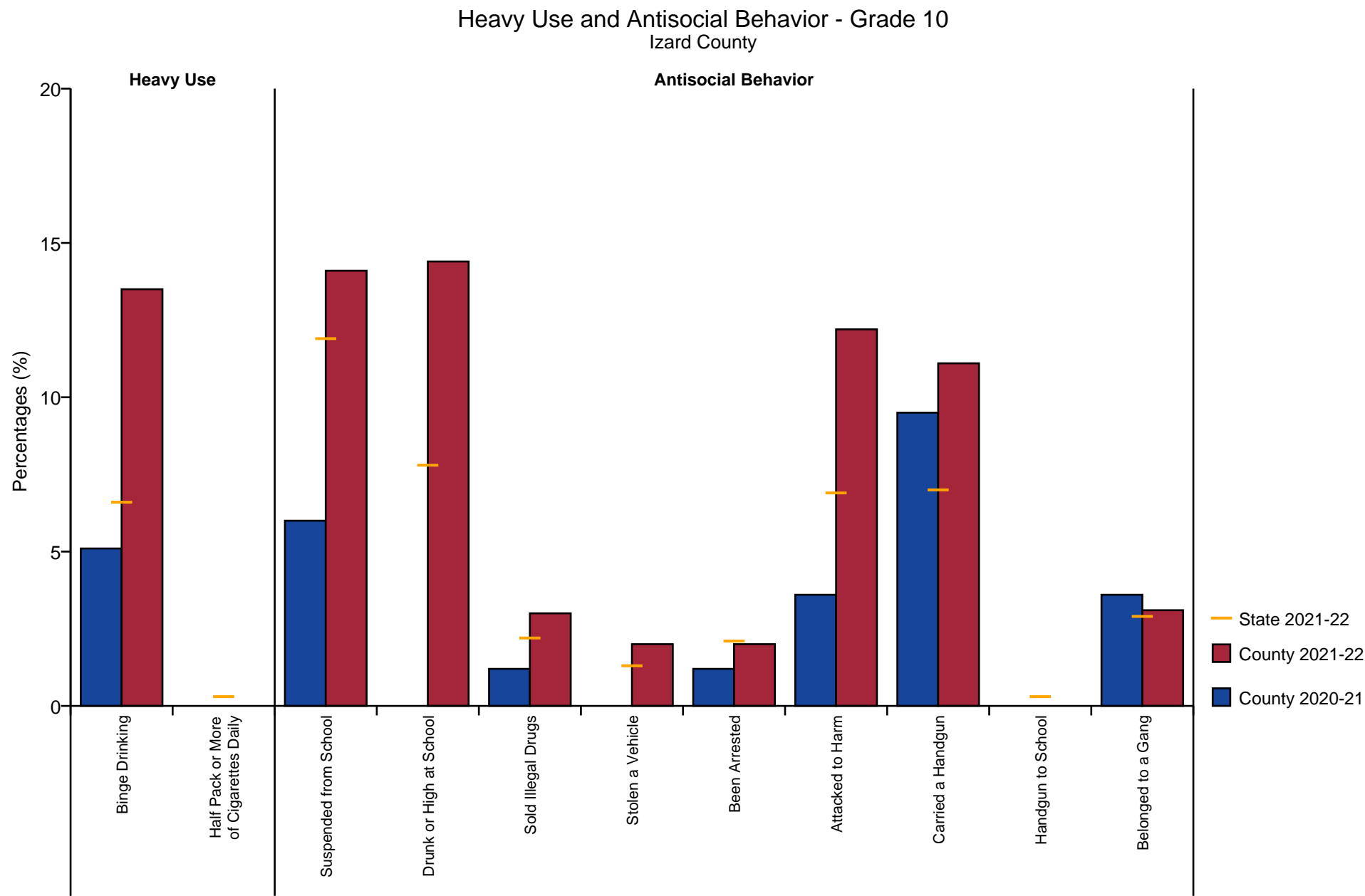


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

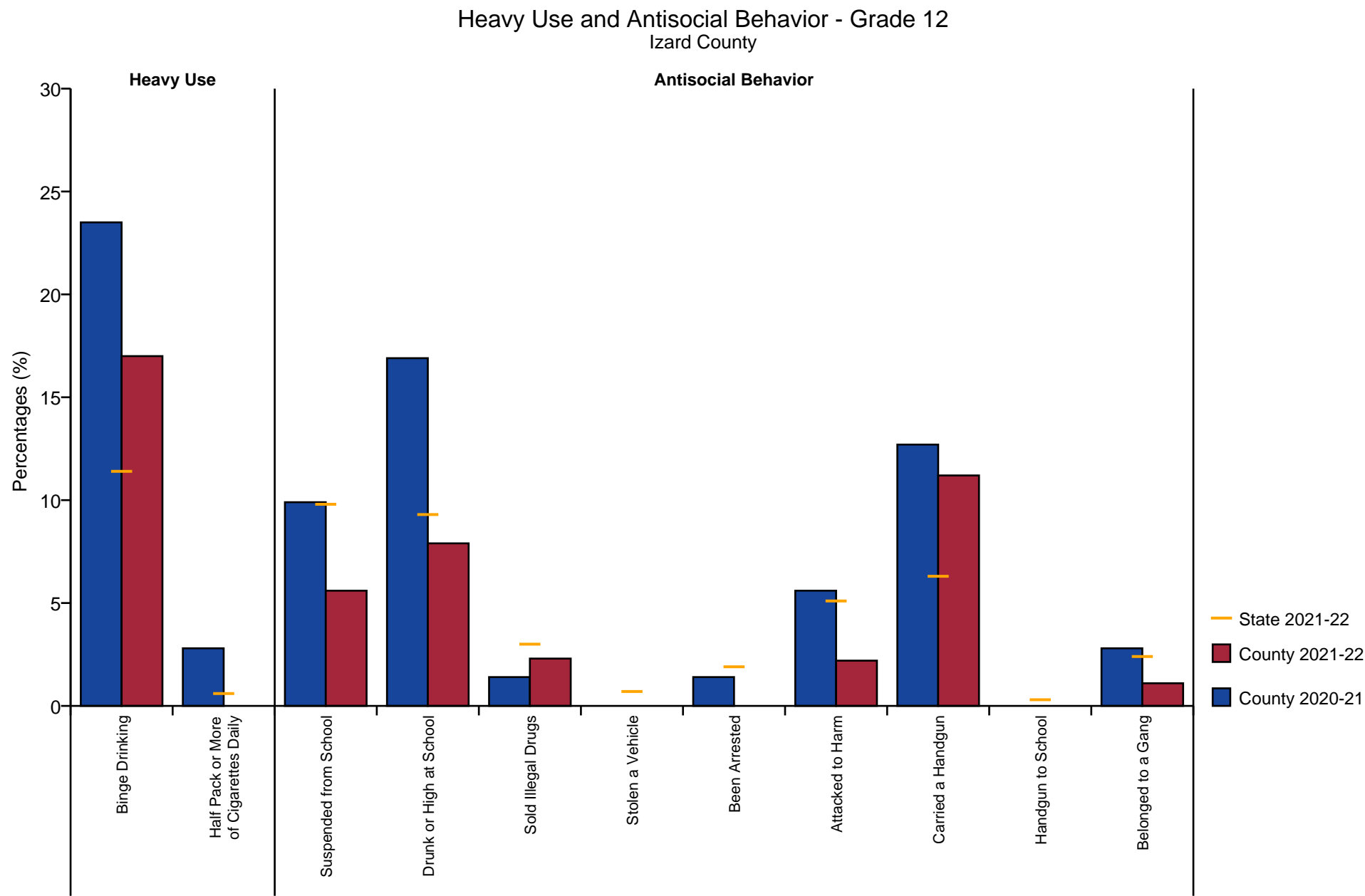
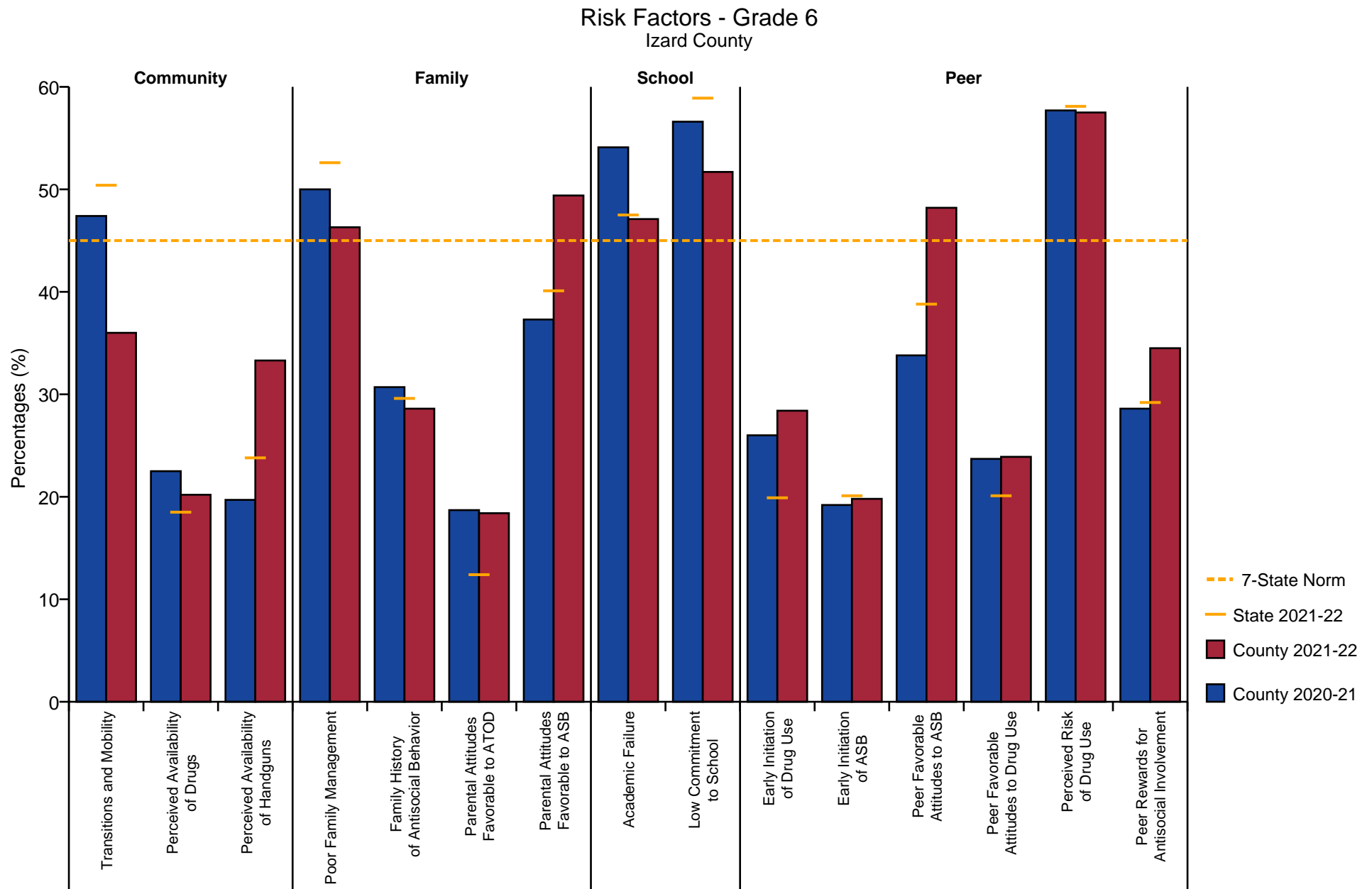


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

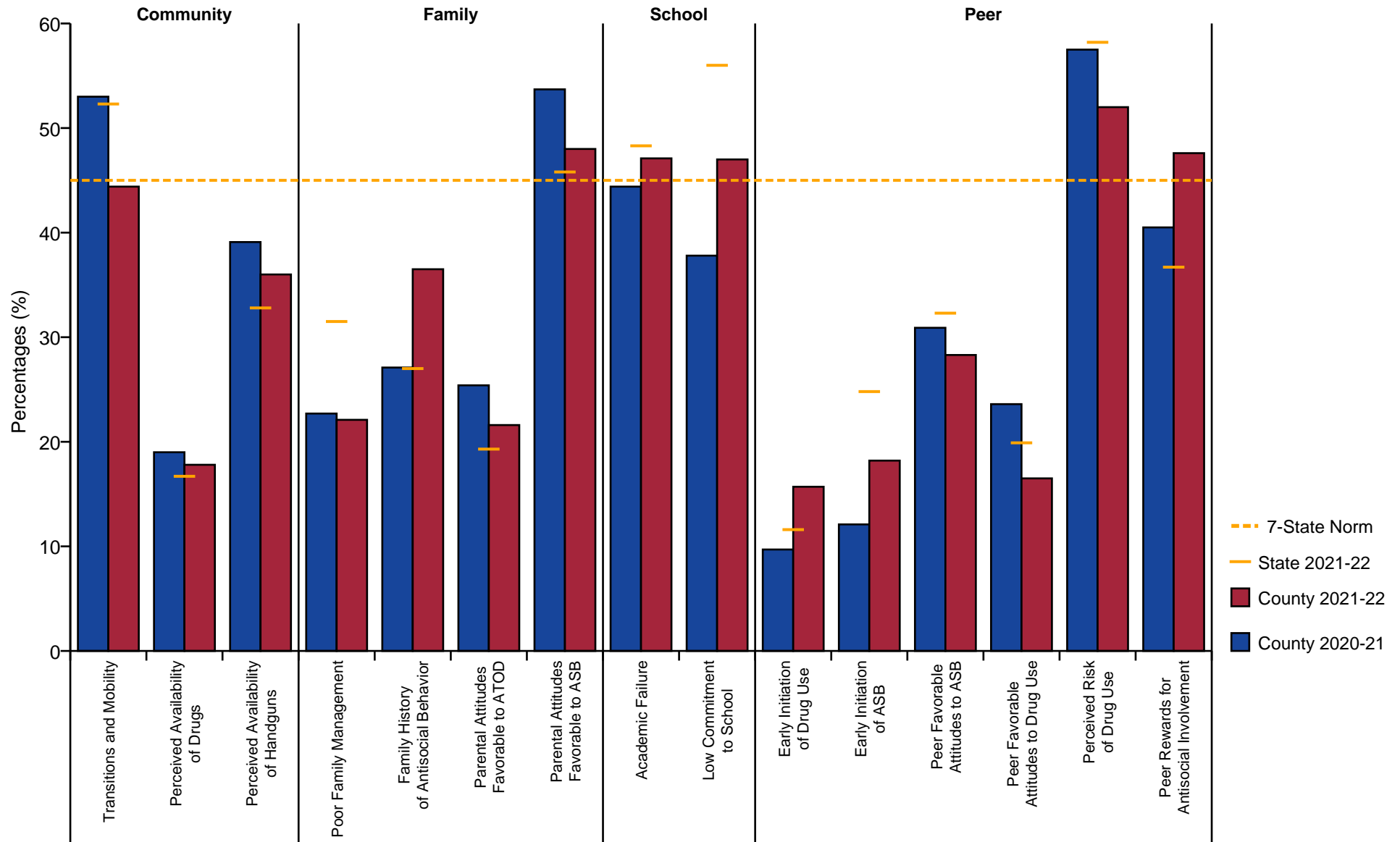


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



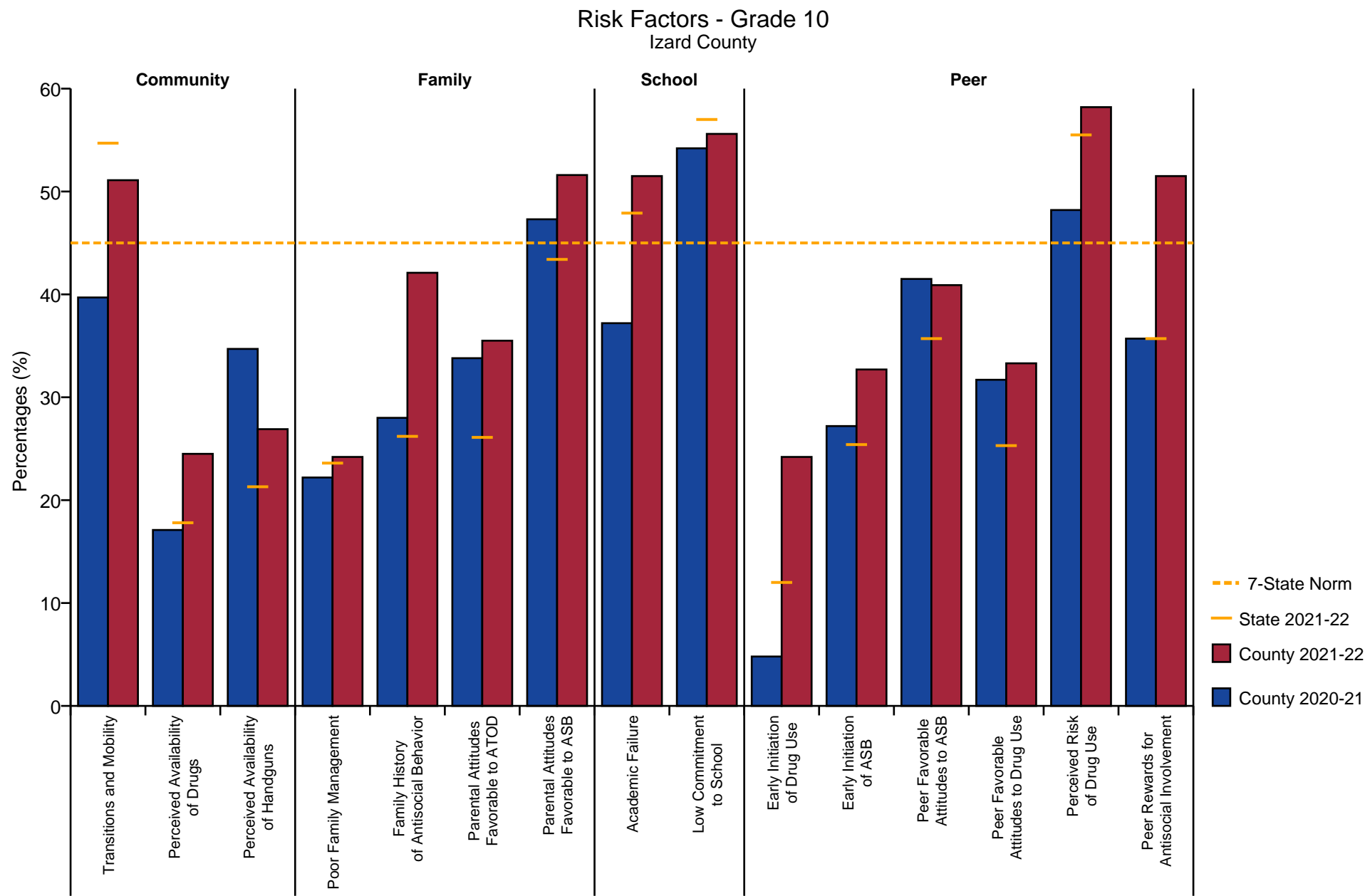
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

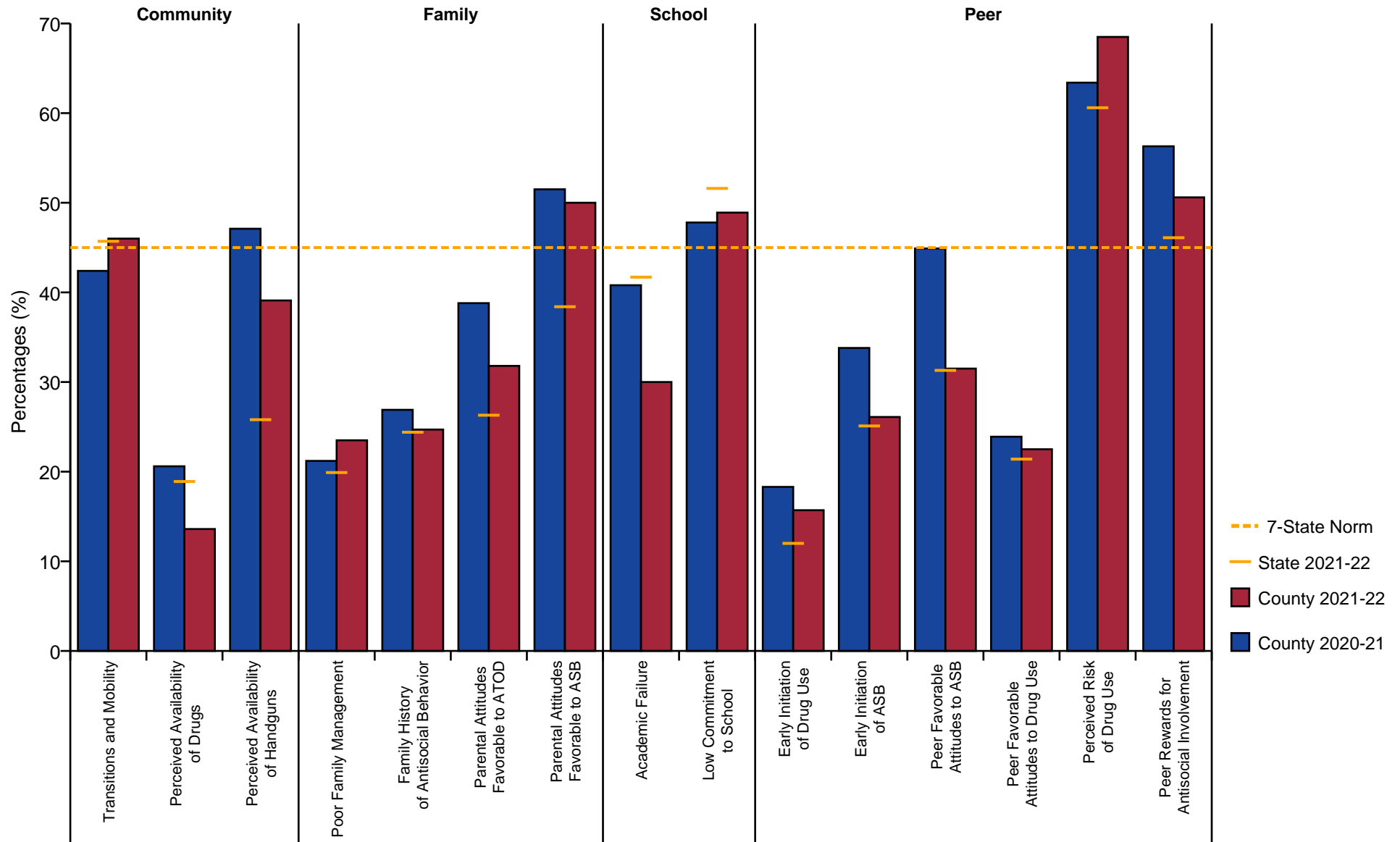
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

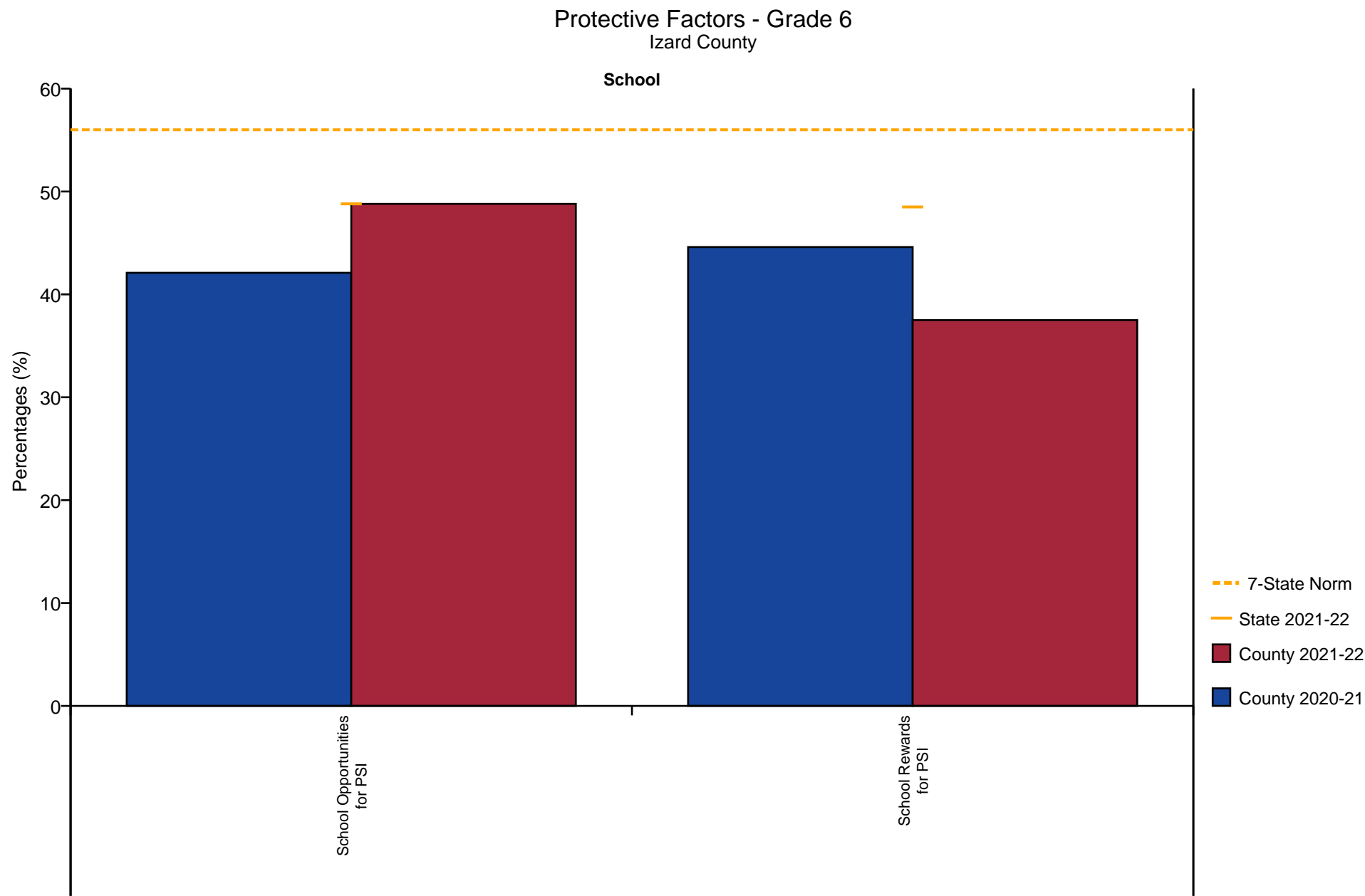


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8  
Izard County

School

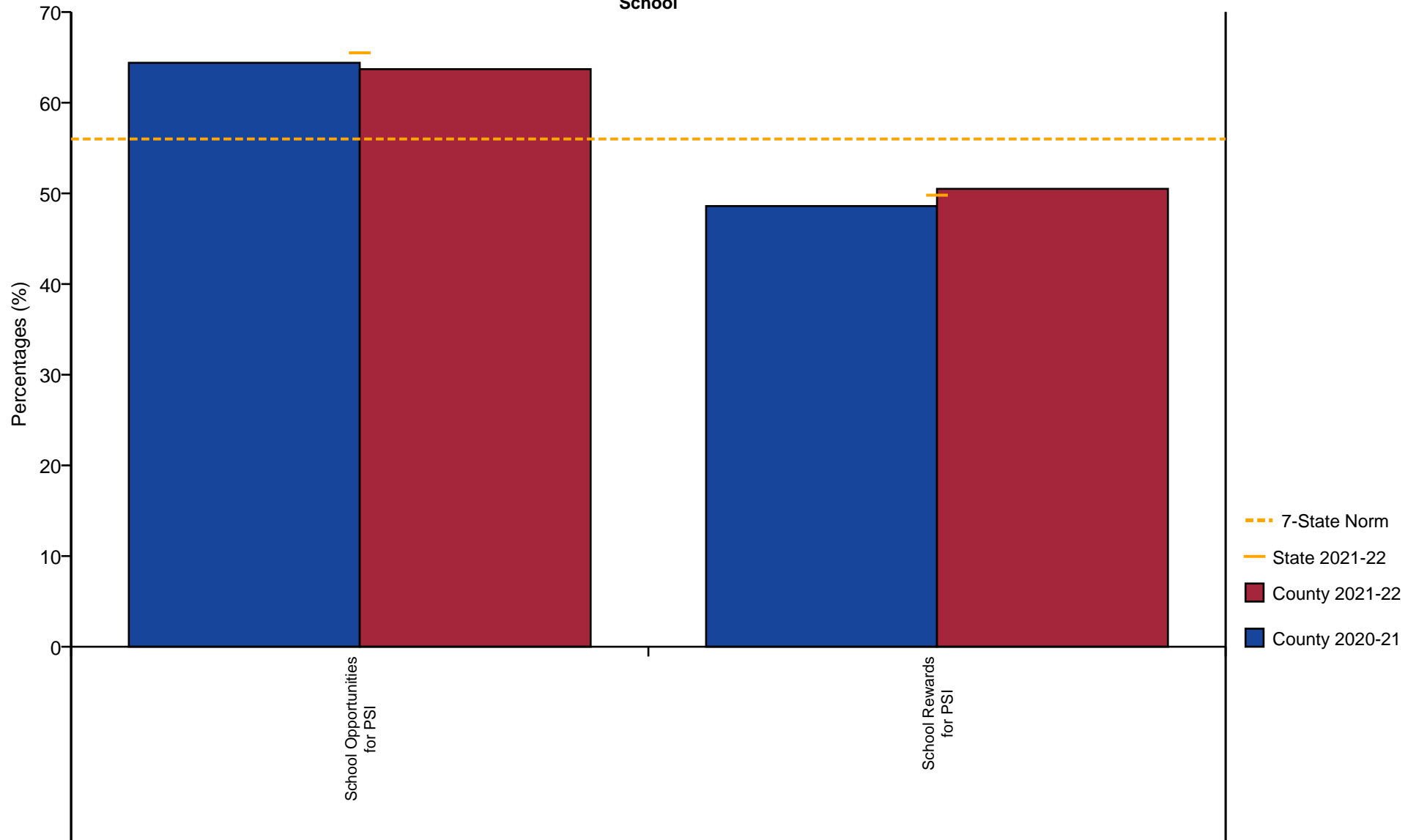


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

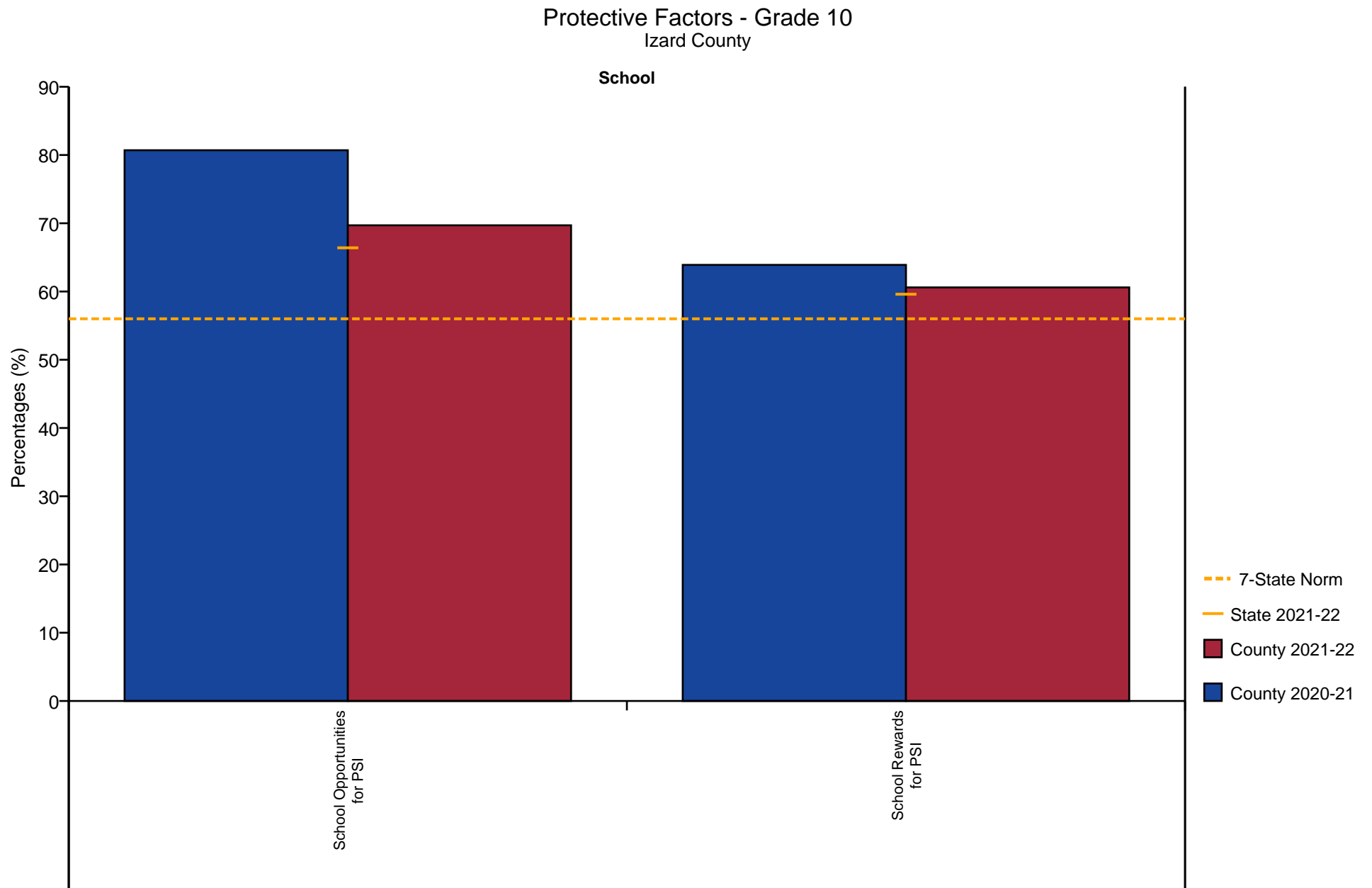


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

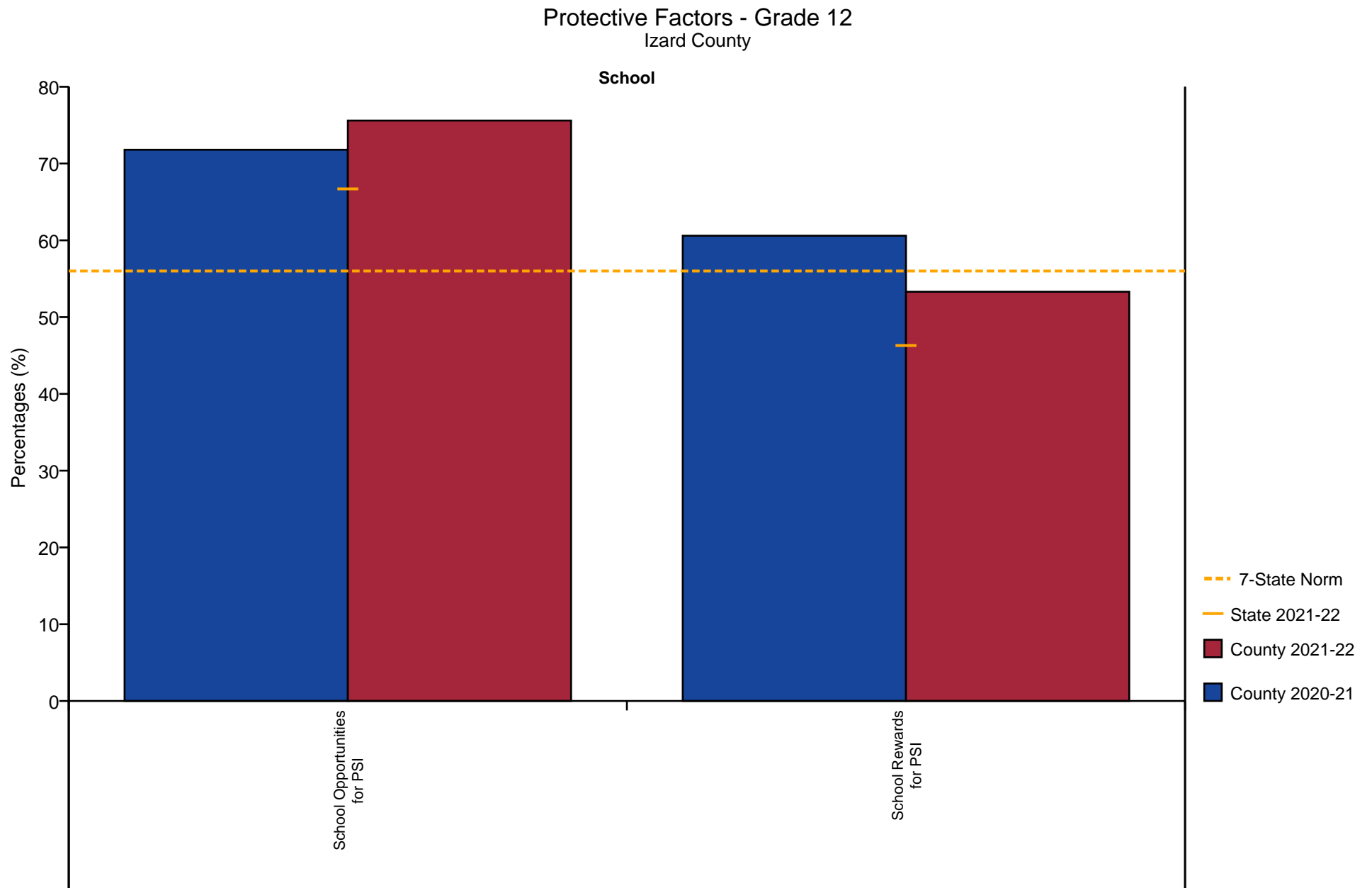


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

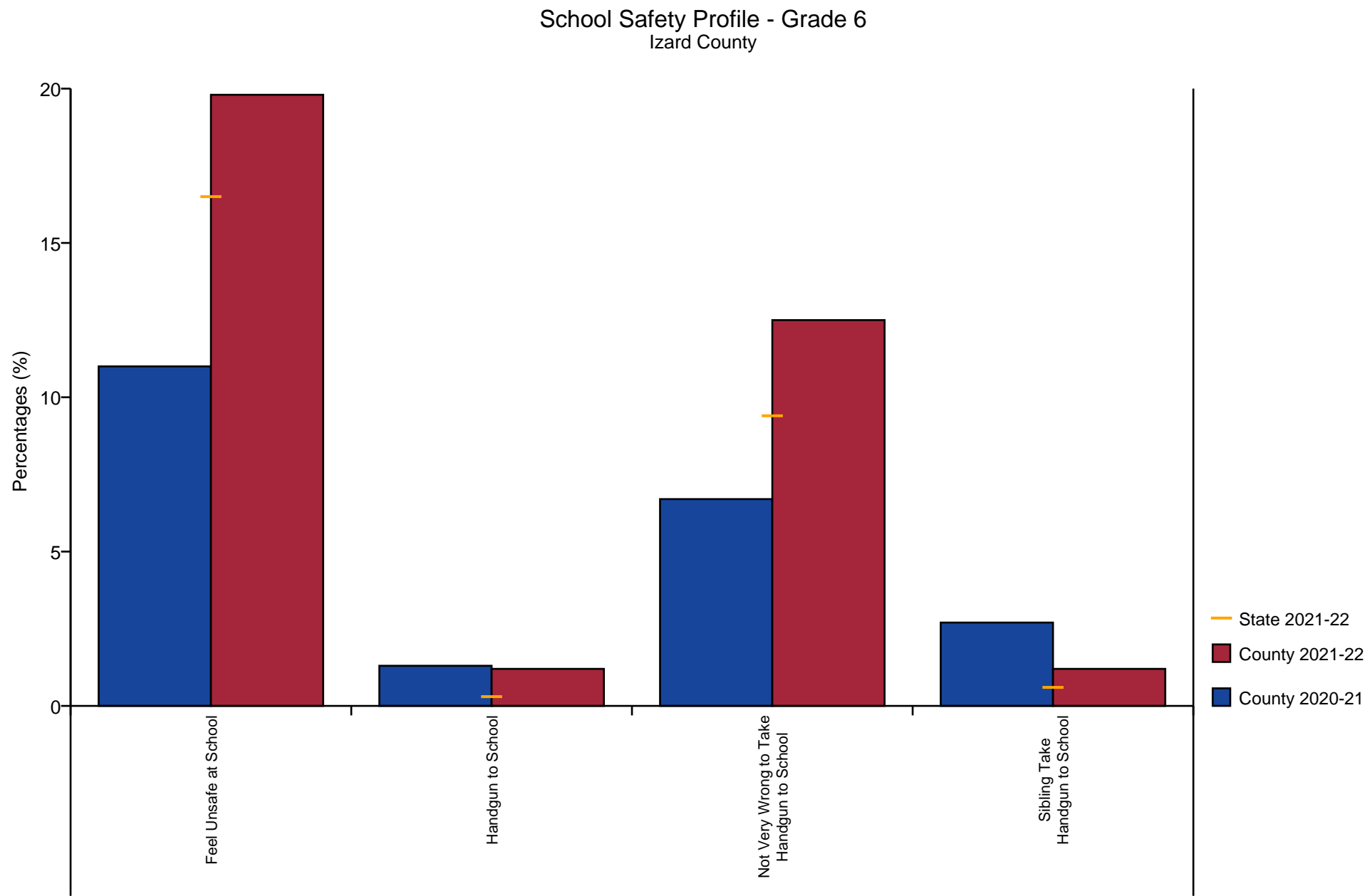




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

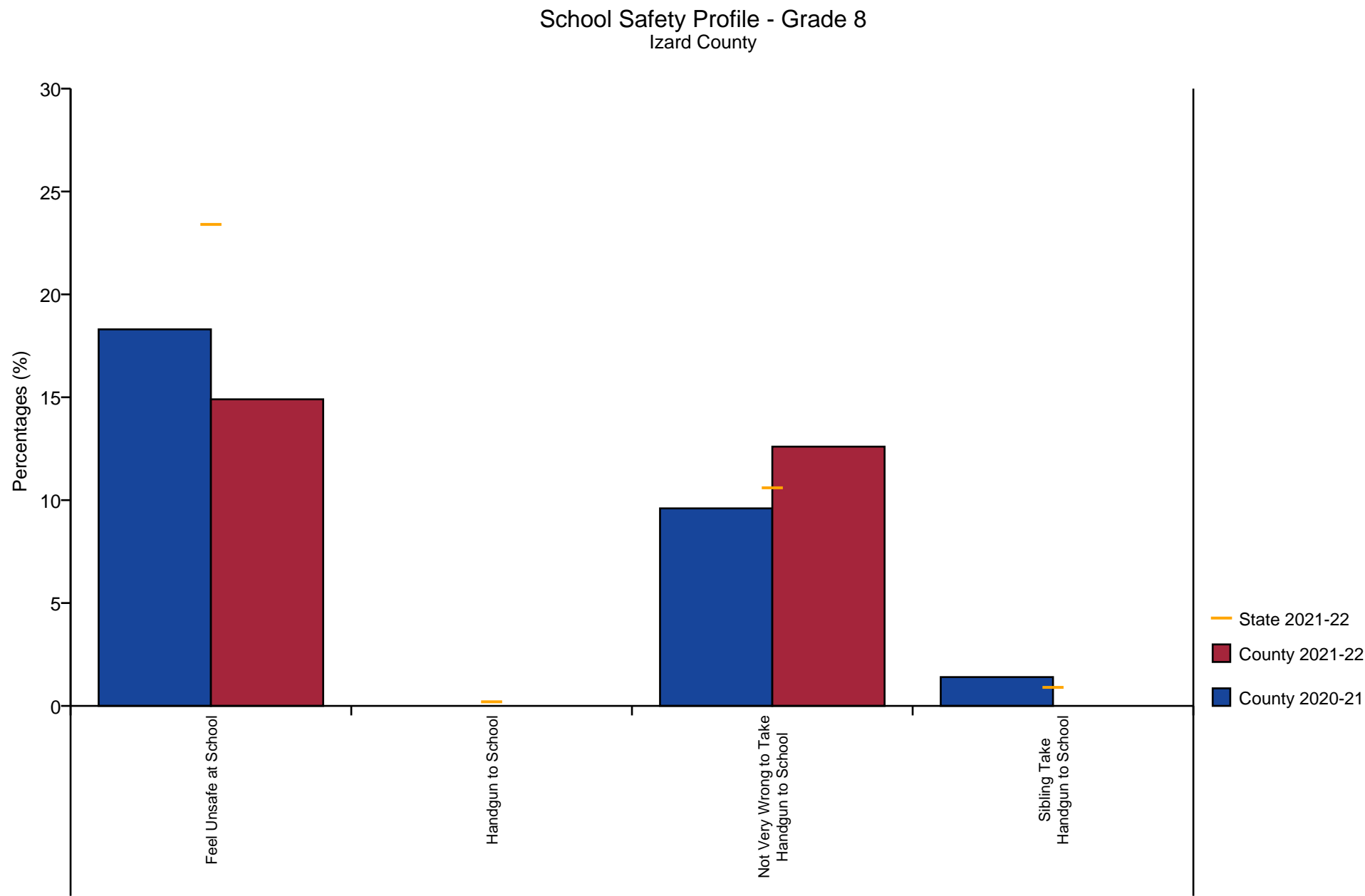


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10  
Izard County

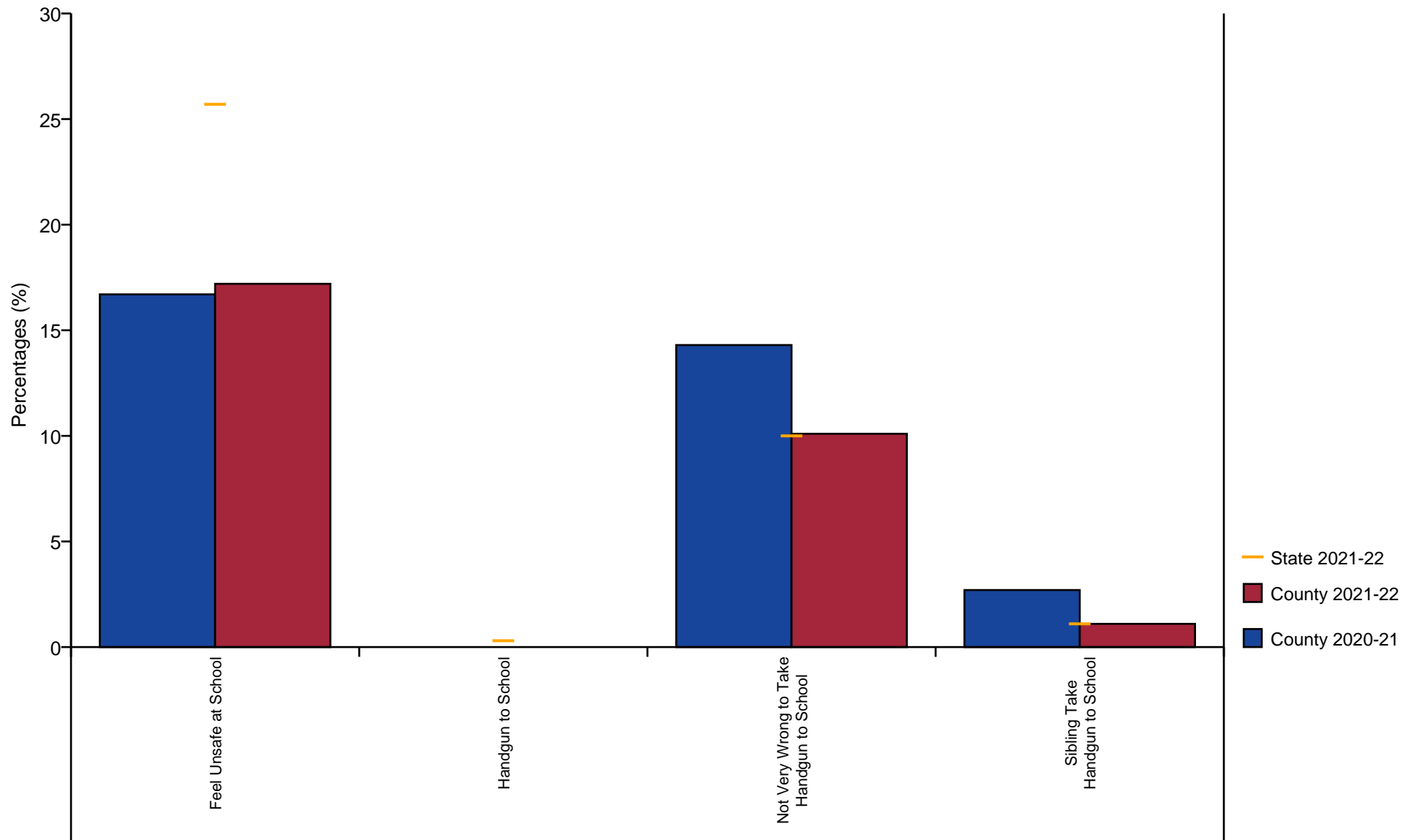


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

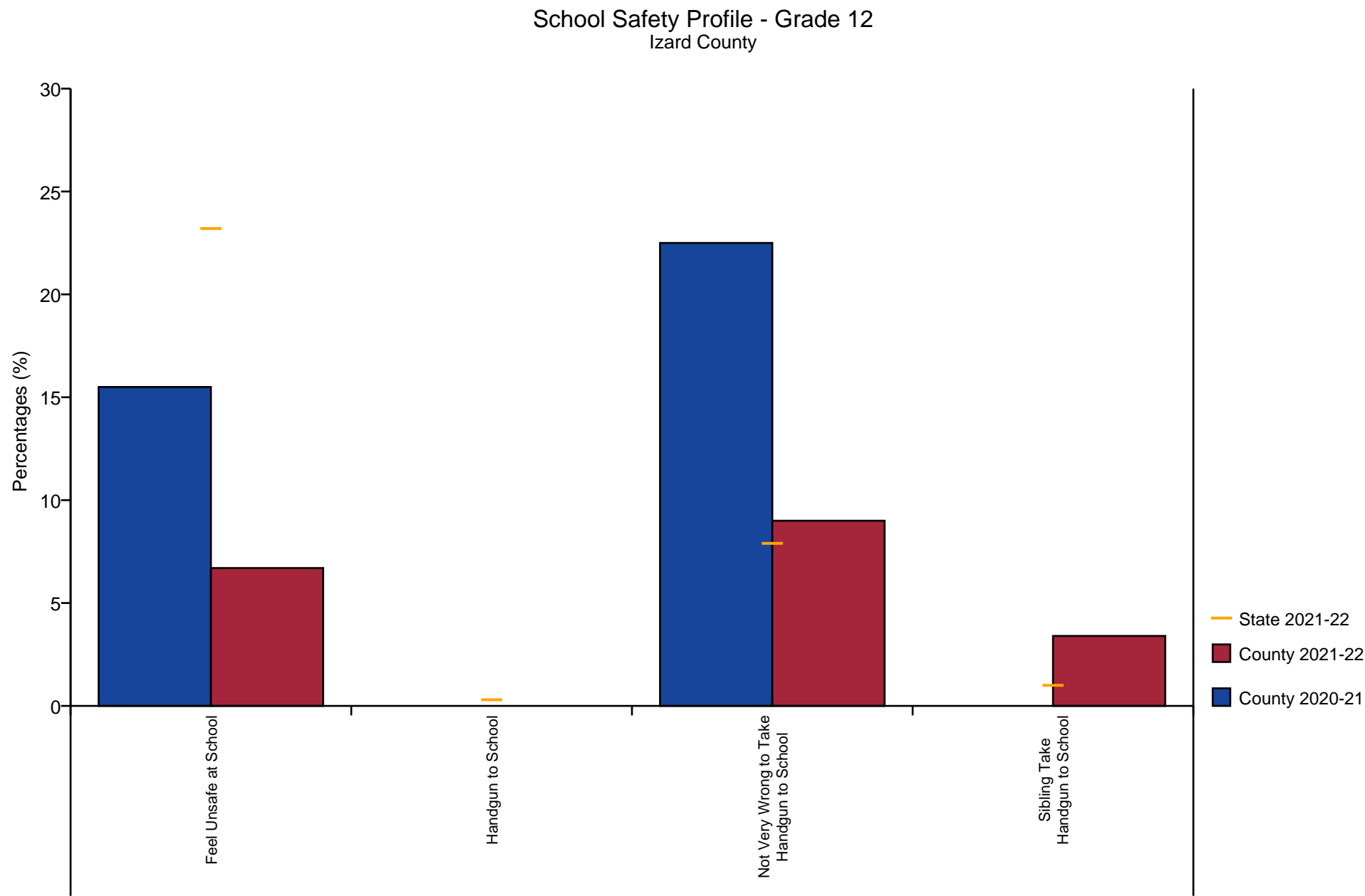
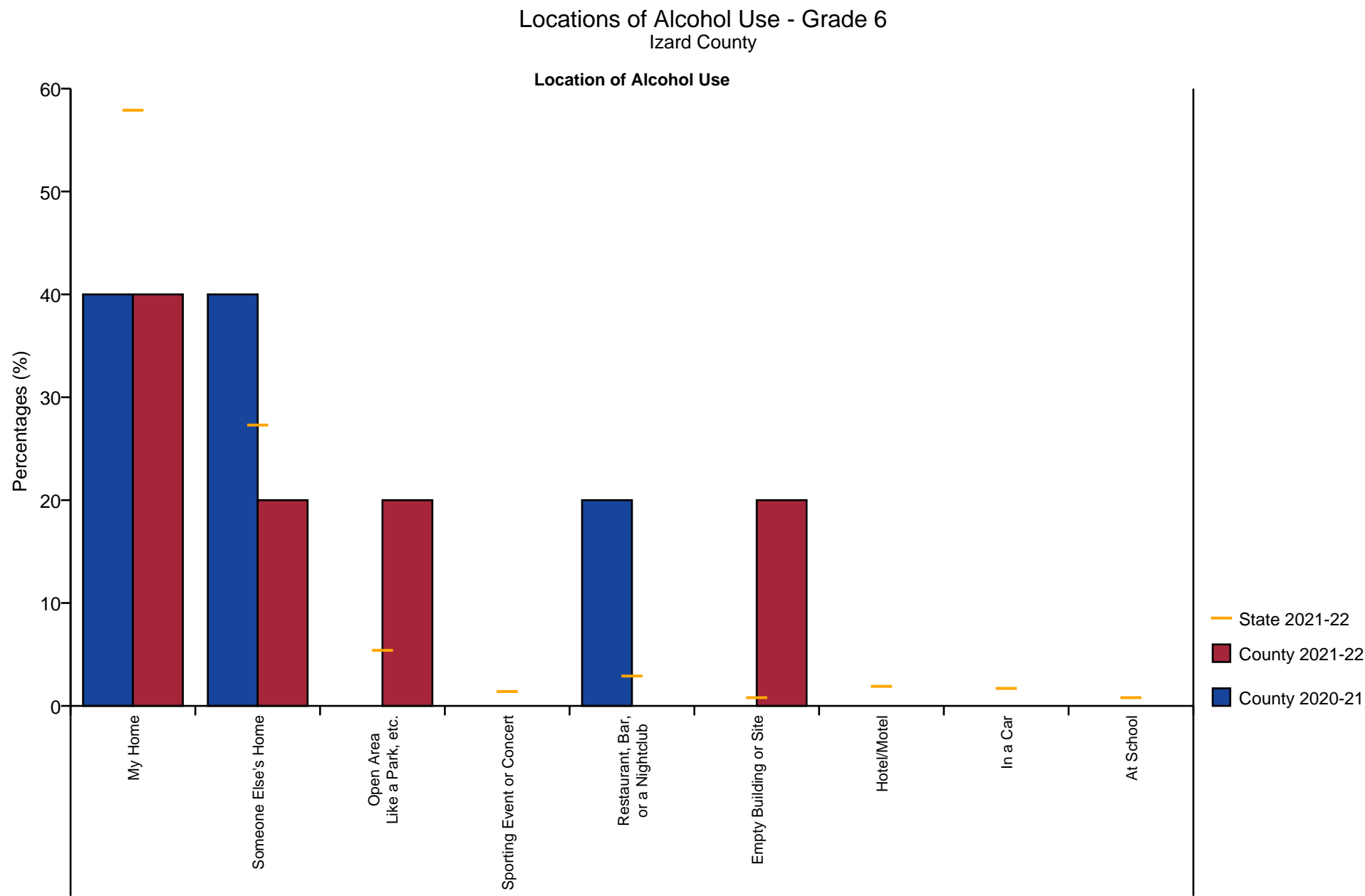


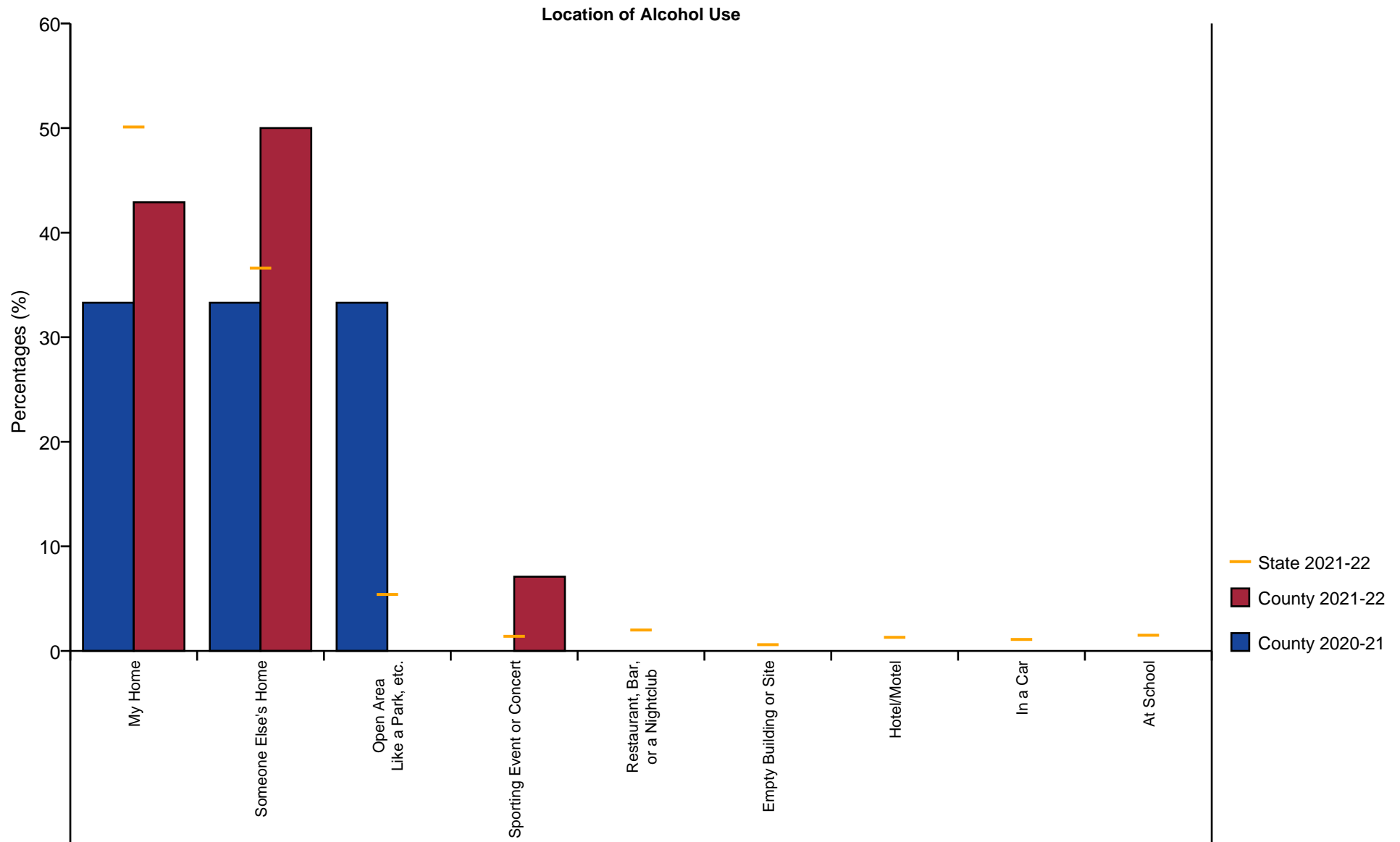
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

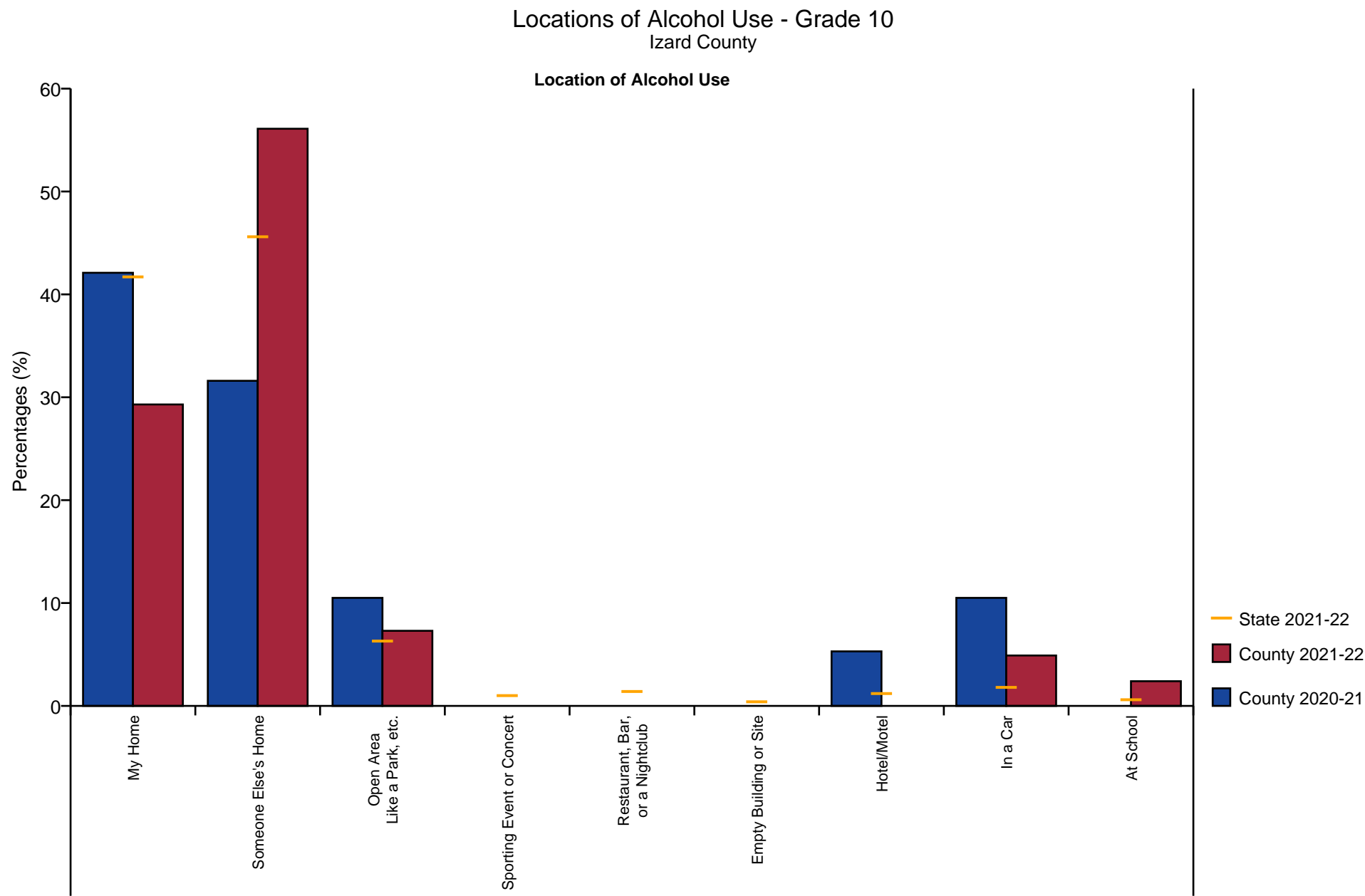
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Izard County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

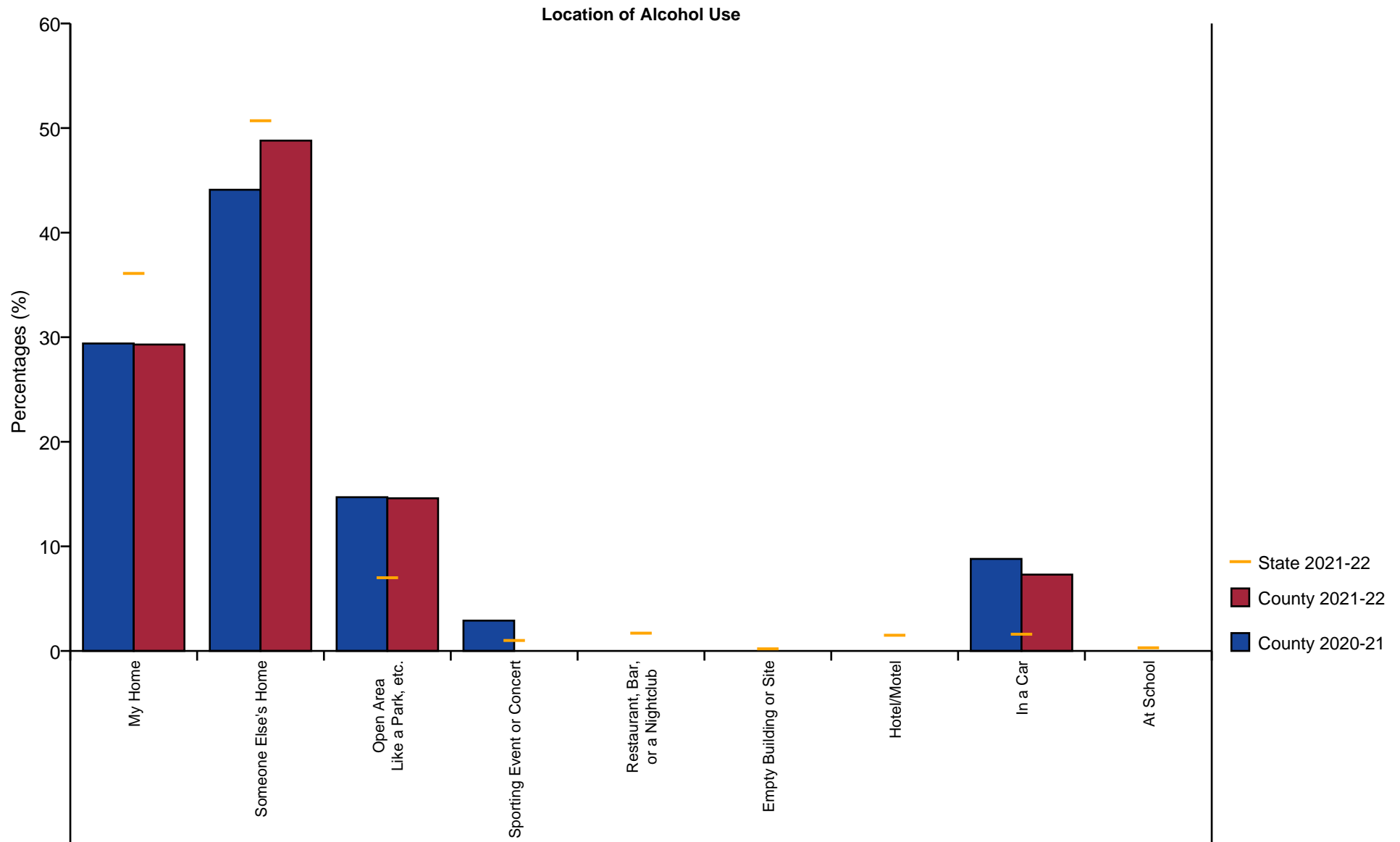
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Izard County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	7.1	19.2	15.7
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	21.2	34.9	22.5	24.5
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	47.4	47.5	37.0	52.0
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	0.0	57.9	55.9	59.6
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>37.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	4.7	13.5	8.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	16.8	20.0	12.5	13.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	36.5	30.0	22.9	30.6
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	0.0	47.4	38.0	27.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	7.1	5.3	2.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	18.0	14.3	8.3	12.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	22.9	18.5	26.8	21.4
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	0.0	30.3	32.4	17.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	9.2	8.6	2.8	10.7
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	23.4	16.9	6.2	23.5
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	0.0	28.4	20.6	29.5
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.1	1.7	1.2	5.1
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.9	5.9	3.4
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	2.1	0.9	1.3	6.1
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	6.0	2.8	2.3
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	3.0	8.5	7.0	4.0
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	9.5	8.6	6.1	9.2
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.4
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	3.6	5.6	3.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	2.0	1.9	0.0	4.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	2.6	1.2	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.7	1.2	5.1
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.1
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	3.6	0.0	1.1
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.1	5.7	1.4	7.1
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	10.5	7.0	5.0	15.2
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	13.2	6.0	4.5
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	6.1	7.1	3.1	7.2
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.0	2.9	0.0	3.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	5.3	4.3	2.5	5.1
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	0.0	3.9	1.5	2.3
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.4	2.9	1.0	2.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.2	5.6	3.4
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	12.5	16.2	13.0	9.9
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	26.9	29.6	18.8	32.7
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	0.0	38.7	35.8	36.4
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	13.1	21.4	18.1	20.5
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	12.9	6.8	12.4
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	18.8	18.9	11.0	22.3
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	32.6	29.7	14.6	30.3
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	0.0	30.3	25.0	37.1
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>25.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	24.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	27.3
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	33.3	40.8
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	45.6	44.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>28.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.2	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	24.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	35.4	42.9
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	47.1	48.3
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>30.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	2.0	10.5	5.6	6.9
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	20.4	21.4	11.0	22.4
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	39.5	30.9	29.2
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.0	5.7	1.4	2.9
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	13.5	10.0	2.4	4.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	0.0	21.1	7.0	6.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	5.0	7.5	1.4	4.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	14.4	5.8	4.9	5.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	0.0	19.7	14.1	3.4
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.8	2.8	5.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	10.6	9.3	1.2	11.2
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	0.0	10.5	4.5	10.1
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	3.6	2.7	3.4
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	1.0	3.8	1.4	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.1	1.8	0.0	4.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.4	2.3
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.4	5.2
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.2	4.2	1.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	3.1
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	7.4	4.3	1.2	9.2
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	4.5
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	4.2	3.5	1.2	2.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>



Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.1	2.9	4.2	8.2
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	10.6	14.7	10.1	16.5
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	0.0	21.1	17.6	23.6
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	–	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	5.9	6.6	9.0
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	3.0	11.3	4.1	13.7
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	15.8	16.1	2.4	16.2
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	0.0	14.5	4.4	16.9
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.6	27.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.9	33.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	28.0	28.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	30.9	36.0
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	2.0	2.9	4.3	5.1
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	16.0	11.4	5.1	13.5
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	0.0	21.1	23.5	17.0
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	4.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	2.8	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	4.5	9.0	4.5
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	10.7	17.0	5.4	6.8
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	9.1	5.8	6.0	14.1
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	0.0	2.6	9.9	5.6
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.3
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	4.9	5.7	5.4	4.9
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	11.1	6.7	0.0	14.4
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	0.0	15.4	16.9	7.9
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.0	2.5	1.2	3.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	5.2	1.4	2.3
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.4
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.0	1.7	1.2	2.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	2.3	7.8	10.2
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	3.9	10.4	4.1	5.9
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	10.1	5.0	3.6	12.2
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	0.0	3.8	5.6	2.2
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	2.3	10.4	9.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	7.8	2.9	5.4	13.7
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	4.0	8.3	9.5	11.1
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	12.8	12.7	11.2
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	4.5	5.4	3.4
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	1.0	3.8	1.4	2.0
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.1
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	0.0	6.4	2.8	1.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.8	30.9	47.4	36.0
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	43.8	47.6	53.0	44.4
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	47.1	45.5	39.7	51.1
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	0.0	41.1	42.4	46.0
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	20.0	15.2	22.5	20.2
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	14.6	17.3	19.0	17.8
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	23.4	22.5	17.1	24.5
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	0.0	23.0	20.6	13.6
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	25.8	26.6	19.7	33.3
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	42.7	43.3	39.1	36.0
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	42.4	42.7	34.7	26.9
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	0.0	42.5	47.1	39.1
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.5	39.5	50.0	46.3
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	24.2	36.4	22.7	22.1
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	22.5	25.5	22.2	24.2
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	0.0	28.6	21.2	23.5
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>28.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.2	23.8	30.7	28.6
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	30.9	33.0	27.1	36.5
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	29.1	33.3	28.0	42.1
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	0.0	34.7	26.9	24.7
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>33.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.3	12.8	18.7	18.4
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	22.3	20.4	25.4	21.6
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	30.1	35.8	33.8	35.5
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	0.0	42.5	38.8	31.8
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.1	29.5	37.3	49.4
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	41.5	47.6	53.7	48.0
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	37.0	41.3	47.3	51.6
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	0.0	49.3	51.5	50.0
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>49.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	53.3	41.0	54.1	47.1
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	38.0	44.2	44.4	47.1
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	40.8	32.8	37.2	51.5
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	0.0	37.3	40.8	30.0
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>44.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.7	44.8	56.6	51.7
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	40.8	62.5	37.8	47.0
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	43.9	45.8	54.2	55.6
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	0.0	46.2	47.8	48.9
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>50.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.5	18.4	26.0	28.4
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	15.5	20.8	9.7	15.7
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	28.6	17.4	4.8	24.2
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	0.0	23.1	18.3	15.7
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	9.3	19.2	19.8
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	22.0	23.1	12.1	18.2
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	24.5	24.2	27.2	32.7
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	0.0	29.5	33.8	26.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>24.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.3	31.7	33.8	48.2
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	28.7	38.8	30.9	28.3
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	38.9	36.1	41.5	40.9
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	0.0	44.2	44.9	31.5
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.6	13.6	23.7	23.9
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	21.2	22.9	23.6	16.5
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	30.6	30.6	31.7	33.3
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	0.0	33.3	23.9	22.5
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.1	26.7	57.7	57.5
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	47.0	51.9	57.5	52.0
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	51.5	54.2	48.2	58.2
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	0.0	68.8	63.4	68.5
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>58.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.9	27.3	28.6	34.5
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	29.5	40.6	40.5	47.6
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	49.0	49.6	35.7	51.5
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	0.0	62.8	56.3	50.6
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>46.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.5	48.9	42.1	48.8
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	69.6	70.2	64.4	63.7
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	80.8	76.9	80.7	69.7
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	0.0	66.2	71.8	75.6
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>64.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.6	51.7	44.6	37.5
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	53.9	48.6	48.6	50.5
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	68.7	68.3	63.9	60.6
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	0.0	50.6	60.6	53.3
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.8	14.0	45.3	34.9
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	5.9	8.9	50.5	34.7
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	9.1	8.1	62.6	20.2
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	2.2	4.4	54.4	38.9
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>31.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	87.5	6.8	4.5	1.1
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	87.4	11.7	1.0	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	89.9	9.1	1.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	91.0	4.5	3.4	1.1
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	88.9	8.2	2.4	0.5
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.4	1.2	2.4
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	93.8	0.0	6.2
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	94.7	1.1	4.3
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	89.7	3.4	6.9
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	93.6	1.4	5.0
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6



Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	40.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	42.9	50.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	29.3	56.1	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.4
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	29.3	48.8	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	31.7	50.5	9.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	5.0	1.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.5	95.3
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	87.1	84.8
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	68.3	58.8
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	44.1	52.3
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>72.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	4.4	1.2
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	5.7	4.0
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	12.2	21.6
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	27.9	29.1
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.9	4.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	7.3	5.2
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	7.4	7.0
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or  
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	3.7	2.1
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	4.4	5.8
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH  
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	3.5
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	2.9	3.0
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	4.9	6.2
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	2.9	11.6
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-  
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.4	3.0
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	4.9	7.2
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	5.9	3.5
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	3.5
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	1.4	1.0
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	2.4	4.1
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	7.4	1.2
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.2	4.1
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	1.5	1.2
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	5.7	3.0
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	7.3	6.2
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	7.4	9.3
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.2	98.8
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	95.9	91.6
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	90.0	87.6
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	77.9	83.9
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>90.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.9	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	5.0	2.1
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	13.2	6.9
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.2	4.1
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	1.5	2.3
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.5	2.1
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	1.5	2.3
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.2	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	4.4	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.8	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	4.1	3.2
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.8	4.1
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	7.4	2.3
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.4	95.7	98.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	83.3	90.4	81.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	62.9	69.6	71.6
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	52.1	67.6	62.1
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>78.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.7	2.5	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	4.1	2.9	4.6
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	4.1	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	2.9	2.7	6.1
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.2	0.0	4.2
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	8.2	2.9	8.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	13.7	8.2	9.2
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	25.9	25.3	17.9
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	38.4	19.1	27.6
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.5	5.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.4	1.5	4.6
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.0	4.1	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	4.3	3.8	4.2
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	6.8	11.8	9.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.6	97.6
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	95.7	91.9
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	96.2	81.1
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	86.8	78.2
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>87.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	6.3
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	7.4	5.7
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	5.3
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.4
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.2
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	5.7
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	3.4
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.3	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.3	3.0
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	2.5	9.5
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	8.8	8.0
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	100.0
	state	97.9
8	county	95.9
	state	94.8
10	county	85.3
	state	89.9
12	county	83.0
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.0
	state	0.7
10	county	4.2
	state	2.2
12	county	4.5
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.1
	state	1.2
10	county	6.3
	state	2.7
12	county	2.3
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.0
	state	0.5
10	county	3.2
	state	1.1
12	county	2.3
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.0
	state	1.1
10	county	1.1
	state	1.5
12	county	2.3
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	0.0
	state	2.9
10	county	6.3
	state	5.1
12	county	6.8
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	97.6
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	100.0	96.9
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.5	92.6
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	98.5	95.5
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>95.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.5	4.3
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	2.1
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	3.2
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	10.0	11.0	10.5
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.1	11.7	12.2	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.6	13.9	13.5	13.3
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	15.2	14.7	14.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.2	11.4	10.9
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.1	12.7	13.2	12.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	14.0	13.4	14.2
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.7	12.2	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.0	13.4	13.1	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	0.0	13.9	14.3	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.7	12.5	13.0	12.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.3	14.8	15.4	13.9
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	0.0	15.8	15.2	15.5
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.4	11.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.1	11.9	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.8	14.2	13.6	13.3
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	0.0	15.3	14.8	15.0
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.5	11.0	10.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.8	12.5	10.8	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.8	12.2	11.3	12.7
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	0.0	15.8	13.5	13.8
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.1
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	12.4	11.8	11.3	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.3	13.6	11.7	11.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	0.0	13.6	12.8	13.5
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

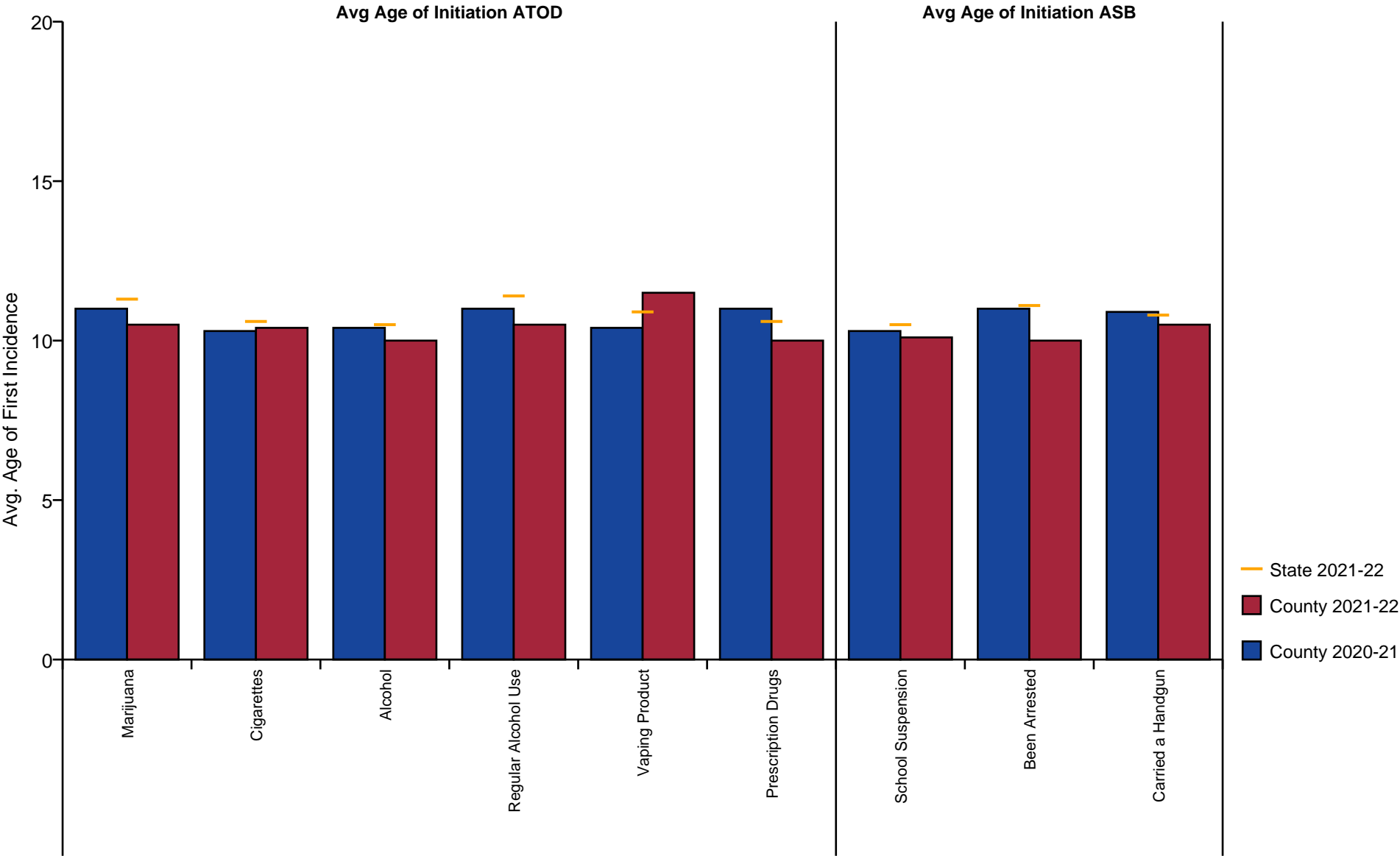
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	13.0	11.5	0.0	10.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	12.7	12.3	10.0	12.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	0.0	14.2	16.7	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.2	10.9	10.5
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.3	12.0	10.2	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.9	13.0	11.6	11.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.3	11.6	14.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

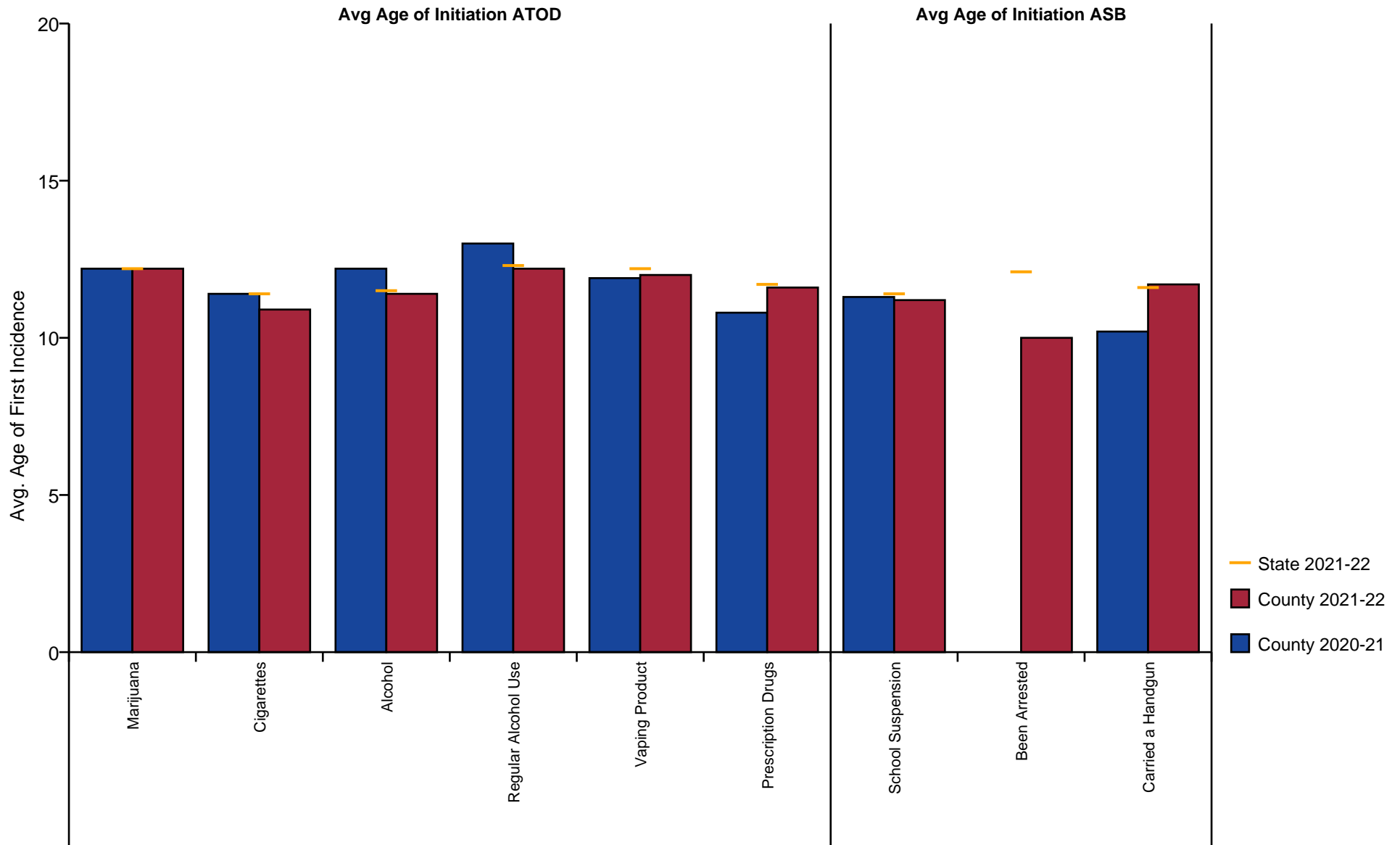
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

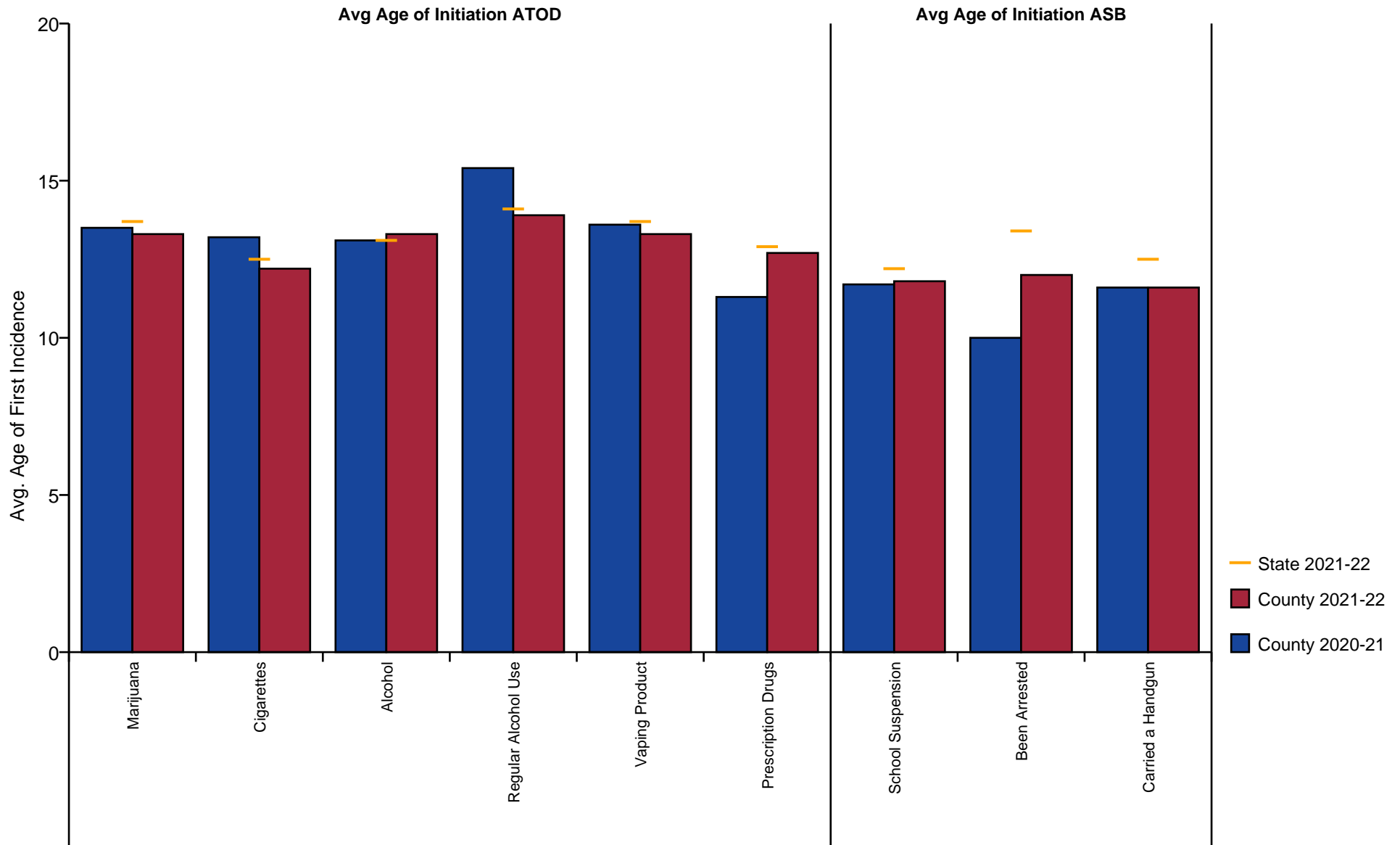
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

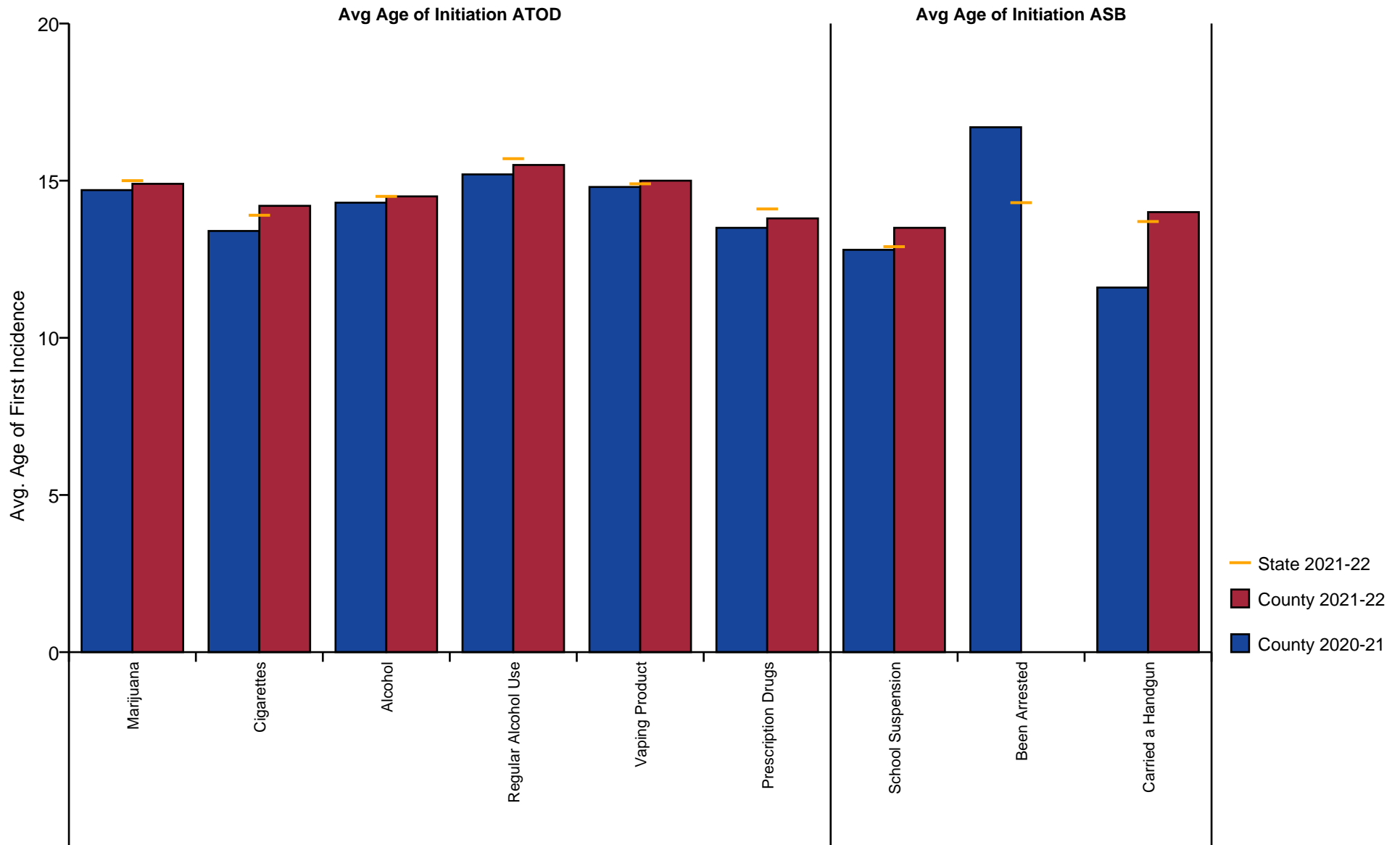
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	4.7	13.5	8.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	16.8	20.0	12.5	13.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	36.5	30.0	22.9	30.6
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	0.0	47.4	38.0	27.6
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	7.1	5.3	2.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	18.0	14.3	8.3	12.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	22.9	18.5	26.8	21.4
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	0.0	30.3	32.4	17.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	33.3	40.8
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	45.6	44.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>28.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.0	5.7	1.4	2.9
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	13.5	10.0	2.4	4.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	0.0	21.1	7.0	6.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	5.0	7.5	1.4	4.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	14.4	5.8	4.9	5.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	0.0	19.7	14.1	3.4
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.6	27.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.9	33.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	58.0	6.8	5.7	6.8	22.7
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	60.2	8.7	2.9	3.9	24.3
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	61.2	17.3	4.1	5.1	12.2
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	62.9	15.7	5.6	9.0	6.7
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	60.6	12.2	4.5	6.1	16.7
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	25.3	31.0	25.3	12.6	5.7
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	8.8	21.6	43.1	19.6	6.9
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	33.7	33.7	17.3	7.1	8.2
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	37.5	22.7	23.9	12.5	3.4
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	25.9	27.2	27.7	13.1	6.1
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.0	4.8	6.0	1.2	7.1
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	48.5	16.5	13.6	8.7	12.6
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	31.6	19.4	17.3	15.3	16.3
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	40.4	12.4	13.5	15.7	18.0
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	49.5	13.6	12.8	10.4	13.6
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.9	13.8	1.1	1.1
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	66.3	19.2	12.5	1.9
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	47.5	30.3	16.2	6.1
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	38.2	29.2	24.7	7.9
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	58.8	23.2	13.7	4.2
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	80.6	5.8	2.9	1.0	9.7
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	69.1	6.2	5.2	1.0	18.6
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	57.3	10.1	5.6	1.1	25.8
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	75.9	6.1	3.5	0.8	13.6
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.9	11.9	21.4	46.4	8.3
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	4.9	11.7	33.0	46.6	3.9
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	8.1	28.3	32.3	27.3	4.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	12.4	29.2	33.7	23.6	1.1
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	9.1	20.3	30.4	36.0	4.3
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.1	11.9	27.4	34.5	13.1
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	6.8	16.5	40.8	28.2	7.8
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	12.1	27.3	35.4	20.2	5.1
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	12.4	38.2	29.2	16.9	3.4
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	10.9	23.5	33.6	24.8	7.2
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.4	4.7	15.3	58.8	11.8
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	4.9	6.9	20.6	60.8	6.9
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	9.2	17.3	25.5	40.8	7.1
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	10.1	16.9	32.6	36.0	4.5
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	8.3	11.5	23.5	49.2	7.5
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	2.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	76.8	9.1	5.1	1.0	8.1
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	59.2	7.1	4.1	4.1	25.5
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	55.1	6.7	3.4	2.2	32.6
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	71.6	6.4	3.2	2.1	16.6
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	90.9	5.1	1.0	0.0	3.0
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	82.5	3.1	3.1	0.0	11.3
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	77.3	6.8	3.4	0.0	12.5
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	87.6	3.8	1.9	0.0	6.7
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	87.9	3.0	3.0	1.0	5.1
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	75.5	9.2	4.1	4.1	7.1
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	72.7	6.8	9.1	0.0	11.4
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	83.3	5.1	4.0	1.6	5.9
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	3.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	75.2	9.9	5.0	2.0	7.9
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	57.1	9.2	3.1	5.1	25.5
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	51.7	6.7	6.7	2.2	32.6
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	69.7	7.4	3.7	2.7	16.5
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3



Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	82.7	6.1	3.1	1.0	7.1
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	72.2	8.2	1.0	1.0	17.5
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	66.3	4.5	1.1	3.4	24.7
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	79.4	5.1	1.6	1.4	12.5
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	90.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	92.0	3.4	2.3	1.1	1.1
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	94.9	2.4	0.8	0.3	1.6
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.7	4.1	1.0	1.0	3.1
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	92.8	3.1	3.1	0.0	1.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	89.8	5.7	1.1	0.0	3.4
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	92.3	3.8	1.4	0.5	1.9
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	83.2	5.9	3.0	1.0	6.9
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	71.1	8.2	2.1	1.0	17.5
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	64.0	6.7	1.1	2.2	25.8
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	78.6	5.9	1.6	1.3	12.6
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	86.3	96.5
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	85.9	78.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	66.2	60.8
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	55.9	54.7
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>72.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	1.2	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.9	2.3
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.2	2.1
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.5	1.2
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	4.2	5.1
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	13.8	11.3
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	16.2	17.4
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	5.6	12.1
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	15.0	25.8
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	22.1	26.7
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.4	2.0
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	1.2	8.2
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	5.9	7.0
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	1.2
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	2.8	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	1.2	1.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.9	3.5
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.4	3.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	6.2	8.2
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	4.4	8.1
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	7.0	4.0
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	3.8	14.4
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	8.8	11.6
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.5	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	4.2	4.0
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	2.5	6.2
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	8.8	9.3
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.8	2.0
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.5	4.1
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.4	11.6
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	50.6	16.1	17.2	3.4	12.6
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	36.3	21.6	21.6	13.7	6.9
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	15.6	14.6	26.0	37.5	6.2
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	14.8	6.8	30.7	45.5	2.3
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	29.2	15.0	23.9	24.9	7.0
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	52.4	19.0	13.1	3.6	11.9
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	31.3	24.2	26.3	13.1	5.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	15.8	13.7	25.3	40.0	5.3
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	14.8	9.1	27.3	46.6	2.3
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	28.1	16.7	23.2	26.0	6.0
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	79.5	7.2	4.8	8.4
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	48.0	14.3	25.5	12.2
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	34.4	8.6	20.4	36.6
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	25.6	11.6	26.7	36.0
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	46.4	10.6	19.7	23.3
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.3	13.1	3.6
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	57.4	36.2	6.4
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	54.3	41.5	4.3
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	53.5	39.5	7.0
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	61.7	33.0	5.3
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.



Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	38.8	47.1	7.1	7.1
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	35.8	54.7	6.3	3.2
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	24.5	60.6	9.6	5.3
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	48.8	44.0	7.1	0.0
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	36.6	52.0	7.5	3.9
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	11.6	66.3	14.0	8.1
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	12.6	66.3	13.7	7.4
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	21.1	60.0	12.6	6.3
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	7.2	67.5	18.1	7.2
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.4	64.9	14.5	7.2
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	48.8	15.9	35.4
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	62.2	12.2	25.5
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	61.3	16.1	22.6
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	69.5	11.0	19.5
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	60.6	13.8	25.6
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	16.5	18.8	51.8	5.9	7.1
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	10.2	13.3	60.2	13.3	3.1
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	13.7	11.6	53.7	16.8	4.2
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	6.0	9.5	61.9	19.0	3.6
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	11.6	13.3	56.9	13.8	4.4
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	23.5	28.2	25.9	15.3	7.1
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	32.3	30.2	25.0	7.3	5.2
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	43.6	25.5	17.0	11.7	2.1
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	38.4	29.1	18.6	14.0	0.0
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	34.6	28.3	21.6	11.9	3.6
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.0	23.5	23.5	8.6	2.5
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	46.9	28.1	17.7	2.1	5.2
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	54.3	28.7	11.7	2.1	3.2
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	48.2	31.8	12.9	7.1	0.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	48.0	28.1	16.3	4.8	2.8
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	56.0	29.8	9.5	4.8	0.0
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	58.1	28.0	8.6	1.1	4.3
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	69.6	16.3	4.3	6.5	3.3
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	64.0	19.8	10.5	4.7	1.2
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	62.0	23.4	8.2	4.2	2.3
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	67.4	32.6
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	64.2	35.8
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	56.0	44.0
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	63.4	36.6
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	62.7	37.3
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.6	10.5	24.4	19.8	26.7
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	18.8	6.2	29.2	31.2	14.6
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	31.9	13.2	23.1	22.0	9.9
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	28.6	17.9	17.9	11.9	23.8
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	24.4	11.8	23.8	21.6	18.5
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.1	8.5	13.4	12.2	48.8
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	12.0	6.5	14.1	26.1	41.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	22.2	7.8	22.2	17.8	30.0
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	18.6	7.0	15.1	17.4	41.9
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	17.4	7.4	16.3	18.6	40.3
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	26.8	15.9	11.0	13.4	32.9
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	17.9	15.8	17.9	18.9	29.5
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	31.2	17.2	20.4	12.9	18.3
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	18.8	15.3	21.2	14.1	30.6
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.7	16.1	17.7	14.9	27.6
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	7.5	13.8	15.0	50.0
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	7.3	11.5	12.5	14.6	54.2
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	19.1	9.6	12.8	16.0	42.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	12.9	11.8	9.4	17.6	48.2
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	13.2	10.1	12.1	15.8	48.7
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.7	8.5	19.5	15.9	35.4
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	13.7	11.6	15.8	23.2	35.8
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	21.7	14.1	17.4	19.6	27.2
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	21.7	12.0	19.3	13.3	33.7
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	19.3	11.6	17.9	18.2	33.0
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.5	3.7	12.2	15.9	48.8
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	13.7	11.6	9.5	18.9	46.3
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	23.9	12.0	7.6	20.7	35.9
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	14.3	7.1	16.7	14.3	47.6
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	17.8	8.8	11.3	17.6	44.5
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	86	1.1	89	2.3	88	1.2	85
Grade 8	2.9	103	6.9	101	5.1	99	3.1	96
Grade 10	4.0	99	22.4	98	11.2	98	9.2	98
Grade 12	6.8	88	29.2	89	10.1	89	4.5	89
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>368</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	83.5	85	65.9	82	53.4	73	86.8	76
Grade 8	91.8	98	69.4	98	50.0	90	84.5	97
Grade 10	85.1	94	63.0	92	35.6	90	85.6	90
Grade 12	81.8	88	58.6	87	20.9	86	89.5	86
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>349</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.5	86	95.4	87	94.1	85	98.8	85
Grade 8	98.0	98	95.9	98	96.8	95	100.0	98
Grade 10	96.7	92	89.4	94	89.2	93	95.6	91
Grade 12	90.5	84	83.5	85	84.7	85	97.6	85
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>359</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	91.9	86	89.7	87	94.0	84	94.0	84
Grade 8	87.4	95	83.5	97	83.2	95	88.3	94
Grade 10	62.6	91	53.2	94	57.0	93	83.2	95
Grade 12	73.9	88	61.4	88	67.4	86	96.6	87
<b>Combined</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>360</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.6	194	12.9	194	6.2	193	5.3	188
Female	2.3	174	16.7	174	8.1	172	4.1	171
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>359</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.5	187	62.5	184	36.9	176	85.8	176
Female	87.0	169	66.9	166	43.2	155	87.8	164
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>340</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.4	180	87.4	182	94.4	179	97.2	180
Female	96.5	172	94.8	174	88.3	171	98.8	171
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>351</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.5	181	72.4	185	78.7	183	90.6	181
Female	78.5	172	70.7	174	70.2	168	89.5	172
<b>Combined</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>353</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
<b>88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?</b> a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?		<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	<b>99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?</b>
	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times	
<b>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</b> <b>93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b> <b>97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>		<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	<b>100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?</b>
	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times	
<b>98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.). <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<b>101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
<b>99. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<b>102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
<b>103. The rules in my family are clear.</b> <b>104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.</b> <b>105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.</b> <b>106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.</b> <b>107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?</b> <b>108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.</b> <b>109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<b>110. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
<b>Questions continue on back of page.</b>		<b>[SERIAL]</b>	

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.9	50.9	56.0	50.6	49.5	49.1	52.8	49.5	53.1	50.1
Female	46.1	49.1	44.0	49.4	50.5	50.9	47.2	50.5	46.9	49.9
N of Valid	89	15,231	100	15,472	97	12,181	89	8,827	375	51,711
N of Miss	1	1,000	4	1,208	2	933	3	597	10	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	51.1	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	15.5
12	41.1	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	12.8
13	7.8	2.9	53.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	40.2	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	5.9	3.1	50.5	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.7	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.4	38.3	0.0	0.5	11.0	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	2.6	52.7	64.5	14.4	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	47.3	32.9	11.3	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	90	15,943	102	16,378	99	12,917	91	9,312	382	54,550
N of Miss	0	288	2	302	0	197	1	112	3	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23.9	17.0
N of Valid	90	16,231	104	16,680	99	13,114	92	9,424	385	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	79.9	93.0	79.0	95.8	79.0	98.9	80.7	95.1	79.5
Yes	7.1	20.1	7.0	21.0	4.2	21.0	1.1	19.3	4.9	20.5
N of Valid	85	15,253	100	16,195	95	12,588	87	9,106	367	53,142
N of Miss	5	978	4	485	4	526	5	318	18	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	80.4	100.0	80.7	100.0	82.8	95.7	82.3	98.7	81.4
Yes	1.1	19.6	0.0	19.3	0.0	17.2	4.3	17.7	1.3	18.6
N of Valid	89	15,723	102	16,295	99	12,842	92	9,234	382	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	2	385	0	272	0	190	3	1,355



Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.6	99.0	97.3	99.0	97.3	98.9	97.1	99.0	97.3
Yes	1.1	2.4	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.1	2.9	1.0	2.7
N of Valid	89	15,723	102	16,295	99	12,842	92	9,234	382	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	2	385	0	272	0	190	3	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.0	95.1	94.3	93.9	94.9	95.7	96.3	95.0	94.7
Yes	4.5	6.0	4.9	5.7	6.1	5.1	4.3	3.7	5.0	5.3
N of Valid	89	15,723	102	16,295	99	12,842	92	9,234	382	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	2	385	0	272	0	190	3	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	89	15,723	102	16,295	99	12,842	92	9,234	382	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	2	385	0	272	0	190	3	1,355



Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.9	38.0	5.9	34.1	3.0	29.8	4.3	27.4	5.2	33.1
Yes	92.1	62.0	94.1	65.9	97.0	70.2	95.7	72.6	94.8	66.9
N of Valid	89	15,723	102	16,295	99	12,842	92	9,234	382	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	2	385	0	272	0	190	3	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	98.0	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.5	2.0
N of Valid	89	15,723	102	16,295	99	12,842	92	9,234	382	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	2	385	0	272	0	190	3	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	80.0	95.1	82.0	99.0	85.5	98.9	90.0	96.9	83.6
Yes	5.6	20.0	4.9	18.0	1.0	14.5	1.1	10.0	3.1	16.4
N of Valid	89	15,723	102	16,295	99	12,842	92	9,234	382	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	2	385	0	272	0	190	3	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.5	4.1	1.0	3.4	1.0	2.4	0.0	3.1	1.3	3.3
Some high school	3.5	3.3	1.9	5.0	9.1	11.3	8.8	15.7	5.8	7.9
Completed high school	9.4	9.3	13.5	14.3	18.2	17.3	11.0	19.2	13.2	14.4
Some college	12.9	7.4	10.6	9.7	14.1	12.3	13.2	13.3	12.7	10.3
Completed college	30.6	21.6	36.5	25.5	26.3	26.8	39.6	26.6	33.2	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.2	9.9	10.6	11.3	14.1	12.0	18.7	11.6	12.9	11.1
Don't know	30.6	42.3	26.0	29.1	16.2	16.3	8.8	8.7	20.3	26.3
Does not apply	1.2	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.9
N of Valid	85	15,552	104	16,412	99	12,942	91	9,310	379	54,216
N of Miss	5	679	0	268	0	172	1	114	6	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.5	12.5	12.5	14.4	20.2	15.5	25.0	16.8	17.7	14.5
Yes	86.5	87.5	87.5	85.6	79.8	84.5	75.0	83.2	82.3	85.5
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.0	91.3	93.2	94.9	93.5	92.4	94.0	93.0	93.6
Yes	6.7	6.0	8.7	6.8	5.1	6.5	7.6	6.0	7.0	6.4
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	85.4	92.3	86.8	88.9	88.7	90.2	90.1	89.3	87.4
Yes	14.6	14.6	7.7	13.2	11.1	11.3	9.8	9.9	10.7	12.6
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	94.5	99.0	95.7	98.0	96.2	100.0	96.5	98.7	95.6
Yes	2.2	5.5	1.0	4.3	2.0	3.8	0.0	3.5	1.3	4.4
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.6	38.4	38.5	41.6	43.4	41.1	42.4	41.8	39.3	40.6
Yes	67.4	61.6	61.5	58.4	56.6	58.9	57.6	58.2	60.7	59.4
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	85.7	75.0	84.1	81.8	84.4	85.9	86.7	81.0	85.1
Yes	18.0	14.3	25.0	15.9	18.2	15.6	14.1	13.3	19.0	14.9
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.5	98.9	99.6	99.0	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	91.0	92.3	92.3	94.9	93.5	95.7	94.6	93.5	92.6
Yes	9.0	9.0	7.7	7.7	5.1	6.5	4.3	5.4	6.5	7.4
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.5	98.1	95.5	97.0	96.3	100.0	96.7	97.7	95.6
Yes	4.5	5.5	1.9	4.5	3.0	3.7	0.0	3.3	2.3	4.4
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	97.1	100.0	97.6	98.0	97.9	93.5	97.2	96.4	97.4
Yes	6.7	2.9	0.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	6.5	2.8	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.4	50.8	60.6	51.0	54.5	52.9	71.7	57.0	59.1	52.4
Yes	50.6	49.2	39.4	49.0	45.5	47.1	28.3	43.0	40.9	47.6
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	94.8	91.3	94.4	93.9	95.0	96.7	96.3	93.2	95.0
Yes	9.0	5.2	8.7	5.6	6.1	5.0	3.3	3.7	6.8	5.0
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.8	52.8	69.2	53.4	69.7	55.4	72.8	59.9	66.4	54.8
Yes	47.2	47.2	30.8	46.6	30.3	44.6	27.2	40.1	33.6	45.2
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	94.8	87.5	94.5	94.9	95.6	97.8	96.5	93.0	95.2
Yes	7.9	5.2	12.5	5.5	5.1	4.4	2.2	3.5	7.0	4.8
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	95.6	98.1	96.0	92.9	95.9	95.7	95.7	95.1	95.8
Yes	6.7	4.4	1.9	4.0	7.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	89	16,088	104	16,597	99	13,052	92	9,363	384	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.1	9.4	10.7	9.2	7.1	10.1	9.0	11.4	10.1	9.8
no	40.0	36.2	34.0	36.9	33.3	33.7	30.3	30.8	34.3	34.9
yes	38.8	47.4	53.4	48.1	54.5	47.9	52.8	47.5	50.3	47.8
YES!	7.1	7.1	1.9	5.8	5.1	8.3	7.9	10.3	5.3	7.5
N of Valid	85	15,633	103	16,284	99	12,770	89	9,155	376	53,842
N of Miss	5	598	1	396	0	344	3	269	9	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.6	9.5	11.7	9.8	9.3	10.8	17.0	11.3	13.7	10.2
no	44.7	45.1	58.3	48.7	47.4	46.8	31.8	43.6	46.1	46.3
yes	32.9	37.9	30.1	37.2	40.2	37.7	42.0	38.9	36.2	37.8
YES!	4.7	7.5	0.0	4.4	3.1	4.8	9.1	6.2	4.0	5.7
N of Valid	85	15,504	103	16,153	97	12,660	88	9,087	373	53,404
N of Miss	5	727	1	527	2	454	4	337	12	2,045



Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	3.8	12.7	5.9	9.1	7.0	7.8	7.4	9.3	5.8
no	26.4	17.9	29.4	26.1	29.3	29.7	17.8	25.5	25.9	24.4
yes	50.6	54.4	48.0	53.4	45.5	51.2	60.0	52.1	50.8	53.0
YES!	16.1	23.9	9.8	14.6	16.2	12.2	14.4	15.1	14.0	16.8
N of Valid	87	15,564	102	16,195	99	12,684	90	9,111	378	53,554
N of Miss	3	667	2	485	0	430	2	313	7	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	2.8	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.5	2.2
no	8.2	10.9	2.0	6.7	4.0	6.0	5.6	6.9	4.8	7.8
yes	35.3	45.0	30.4	44.7	40.4	44.2	45.6	45.8	37.8	44.9
YES!	55.3	41.3	67.6	46.9	54.5	47.8	48.9	44.7	56.9	45.1
N of Valid	85	15,636	102	16,229	99	12,725	90	9,132	376	53,722
N of Miss	5	595	2	451	0	389	2	292	9	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	3.0	2.0	3.8	3.0	3.8	2.2	4.1	2.1	3.6
no	14.1	13.2	21.0	18.1	16.2	18.4	7.9	16.4	15.0	16.5
yes	50.6	51.1	51.0	54.6	59.6	56.7	57.3	55.5	54.7	54.3
YES!	34.1	32.7	26.0	23.5	21.2	21.0	32.6	24.1	28.2	25.7
N of Valid	85	15,542	100	16,169	99	12,696	89	9,115	373	53,522
N of Miss	5	689	4	511	0	418	3	309	12	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	5.0	5.9	6.4	9.1	7.4	2.2	6.9	5.9	6.3
no	14.0	11.6	8.9	17.0	8.1	18.4	4.4	16.3	8.8	15.6
yes	45.3	48.3	50.5	56.0	62.6	57.7	54.4	58.3	53.5	54.6
YES!	34.9	35.2	34.7	20.6	20.2	16.5	38.9	18.5	31.9	23.5
N of Valid	86	15,463	101	16,078	99	12,642	90	9,082	376	53,265
N of Miss	4	768	3	602	0	472	2	342	9	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.2	9.3	17.2	16.9	25.3	22.6	22.2	25.3	20.5	17.5
no	44.8	36.8	43.4	46.9	47.5	48.9	48.9	45.3	46.1	44.2
yes	29.9	39.7	30.3	29.4	21.2	23.9	24.4	24.3	26.4	30.2
YES!	8.0	14.1	9.1	6.8	6.1	4.6	4.4	5.2	6.9	8.1
N of Valid	87	15,506	99	16,155	99	12,670	90	9,119	375	53,450
N of Miss	3	725	5	525	0	444	2	305	10	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.8	9.2	11.8	11.3	10.1	13.1	7.7	13.0	10.8	11.4
no	34.5	33.8	41.2	41.5	45.5	44.2	48.4	38.5	42.5	39.4
yes	35.6	44.3	42.2	39.7	38.4	36.5	37.4	40.8	38.5	40.5
YES!	16.1	12.6	4.9	7.5	6.1	6.1	6.6	7.6	8.2	8.7
N of Valid	87	15,349	102	16,104	99	12,657	91	9,095	379	53,205
N of Miss	3	882	2	576	0	457	1	329	6	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.8	8.2	7.8	8.1	15.2	9.0	4.4	6.4	10.1	8.1
no	31.4	34.8	35.9	33.8	30.3	32.1	23.3	28.3	30.4	32.7
yes	39.5	44.0	43.7	44.9	44.4	45.3	50.0	47.2	44.4	45.1
YES!	16.3	13.1	12.6	13.2	10.1	13.5	22.2	18.1	15.1	14.1
N of Valid	86	15,338	103	16,135	99	12,673	90	9,109	378	53,255
N of Miss	4	893	1	545	0	441	2	315	7	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	3.9	5.0	3.6	6.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	5.9	3.5
no	17.4	16.0	20.0	16.3	12.1	15.1	8.9	13.9	14.7	15.5
yes	43.0	54.2	58.0	61.2	62.6	65.1	61.1	63.7	56.5	60.5
YES!	30.2	25.9	17.0	18.9	19.2	16.8	26.7	18.8	22.9	20.4
N of Valid	86	15,444	100	16,123	99	12,669	90	9,105	375	53,341
N of Miss	4	787	4	557	0	445	2	319	10	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.8	7.3	10.9	9.4	12.1	11.9	9.0	11.4	9.8	9.7
Rarely	13.6	14.3	12.9	18.3	23.2	21.5	24.7	21.3	18.6	18.4
Sometimes	38.6	36.2	32.7	40.1	37.4	40.5	33.7	39.9	35.5	39.0
Often	22.7	22.8	35.6	22.9	17.2	20.3	20.2	20.9	24.1	21.9
Almost always	18.2	19.4	7.9	9.3	10.1	5.9	12.4	6.5	11.9	11.0
N of Valid	88	15,729	101	16,278	99	12,750	89	9,141	377	53,898
N of Miss	2	502	3	402	0	364	3	283	8	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.8	10.8	5.0	5.0	3.1	3.7	5.6	4.1	6.4	6.2
Rarely	31.4	26.8	27.7	21.1	17.5	17.5	22.2	18.0	24.6	21.4
Sometimes	29.1	32.5	38.6	36.0	35.1	36.1	34.4	37.9	34.5	35.3
Often	16.3	16.5	17.8	22.4	17.5	25.8	26.7	24.6	19.5	21.9
Almost always	10.5	13.4	10.9	15.5	26.8	16.9	11.1	15.4	15.0	15.2
N of Valid	86	15,579	101	16,171	97	12,676	90	9,093	374	53,519
N of Miss	4	652	3	509	2	438	2	331	11	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	4.1	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Rarely	4.6	2.0	4.0	3.2	3.1	4.0	2.2	4.1	3.5	3.2
Sometimes	10.3	8.5	8.0	15.1	18.4	19.6	13.5	19.6	12.6	15.0
Often	23.0	22.8	32.0	32.5	30.6	34.6	39.3	36.2	31.3	30.8
Almost always	62.1	66.1	56.0	48.3	43.9	40.4	44.9	39.1	51.6	50.0
N of Valid	87	15,638	100	16,241	98	12,726	89	9,124	374	53,729
N of Miss	3	593	4	439	1	388	3	300	11	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.6	4.5	7.0	6.1	12.4	8.2	6.7	8.3	8.0	6.5
Rarely	11.2	11.3	19.0	20.7	22.7	28.2	37.1	28.6	22.4	21.1
Sometimes	25.8	31.7	39.0	39.8	38.1	41.1	30.3	40.9	33.6	37.9
Often	32.6	30.3	25.0	23.8	20.6	17.5	23.6	17.4	25.3	23.1
Almost always	24.7	22.2	10.0	9.7	6.2	5.0	2.2	4.7	10.7	11.4
N of Valid	89	15,342	100	15,924	97	12,448	89	8,914	375	52,628
N of Miss	1	889	4	756	2	666	3	510	10	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.1	1.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.3	3.3	1.7	2.7	2.2
Mostly D's	2.3	3.1	1.0	4.7	5.2	5.7	1.1	4.5	2.4	4.4
Mostly C's	10.3	12.3	10.8	16.9	11.3	19.0	8.9	17.5	10.4	16.2
Mostly B's	37.9	37.0	36.3	36.1	41.2	34.7	27.8	34.1	35.9	35.7
Mostly A's	48.3	45.8	49.0	39.6	39.2	38.4	58.9	42.2	48.7	41.6
N of Valid	87	15,508	102	16,120	97	12,616	90	9,044	376	53,288
N of Miss	3	723	2	560	2	498	2	380	9	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	31.8	31.9	7.8	13.7	8.2	7.3	2.2	6.3	12.2	16.3
Quite important	29.5	28.2	16.7	21.5	9.2	15.2	15.6	15.0	17.5	20.9
Fairly important	22.7	25.0	43.1	34.7	34.7	34.4	27.8	34.5	32.5	31.7
Slightly important	13.6	12.3	27.5	24.8	42.9	35.1	45.6	34.9	32.5	25.3
Not at all important	2.3	2.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	8.0	8.9	9.3	5.3	5.8
N of Valid	88	15,609	102	16,152	98	12,646	90	9,067	378	53,474
N of Miss	2	622	2	528	1	468	2	357	7	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	55.7	51.7	69.9	55.6	55.6	58.4	53.4	50.9	59.0	54.3
1	17.0	13.4	8.7	13.3	15.2	12.8	15.9	14.1	14.0	13.3
2	9.1	10.2	9.7	10.1	8.1	9.6	6.8	11.0	8.5	10.2
3	4.5	8.9	3.9	8.1	6.1	7.1	12.5	9.0	6.6	8.3
4-5	8.0	9.5	4.9	8.3	10.1	7.5	6.8	8.5	7.4	8.5
6-10	4.5	4.0	1.0	3.0	5.1	3.0	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.5
11 or more	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	88	15,569	103	16,155	99	12,639	88	9,063	378	53,426
N of Miss	2	662	1	525	0	475	4	361	7	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.7	87.6	68.0	75.3	53.5	72.5	69.7	72.8	68.2	77.8
Little chance	7.0	6.6	16.5	12.8	17.2	14.3	20.2	14.8	15.4	11.7
Some chance	2.3	3.2	8.7	6.9	18.2	8.3	5.6	7.8	9.0	6.3
Pretty good chance	7.0	1.7	5.8	3.6	7.1	3.5	2.2	3.0	5.6	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	4.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	86	15,530	103	16,118	99	12,588	89	9,036	377	53,272
N of Miss	4	701	1	562	0	526	3	388	8	2,177



Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.5	6.4	6.2	11.2	12.1	13.2	10.3	12.9	9.8	10.6
Little chance	11.6	9.1	22.7	17.1	32.3	19.6	18.4	17.7	21.7	15.5
Some chance	16.3	19.3	30.9	24.6	24.2	26.9	29.9	27.8	25.5	24.1
Pretty good chance	32.6	32.2	21.6	29.0	17.2	25.6	25.3	26.0	23.8	28.6
Very good chance	29.1	33.1	18.6	18.0	14.1	14.7	16.1	15.6	19.2	21.2
N of Valid	86	15,508	97	16,003	99	12,455	87	8,963	369	52,929
N of Miss	4	723	7	677	0	659	5	461	16	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.2	85.0	56.3	68.6	37.4	56.0	42.7	51.5	54.9	67.5
Little chance	5.7	8.2	21.4	14.1	13.1	15.9	16.9	16.5	14.5	13.2
Some chance	4.5	3.5	12.6	9.1	23.2	14.3	15.7	15.5	14.2	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.1	6.8	5.9	16.2	10.1	19.1	11.6	11.1	6.8
Very good chance	2.3	1.2	2.9	2.2	10.1	3.7	5.6	4.9	5.3	2.7
N of Valid	88	15,433	103	16,043	99	12,528	89	9,012	379	53,016
N of Miss	2	798	1	637	0	586	3	412	6	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.6	10.2	4.9	13.4	15.2	14.1	12.4	13.8	10.7	12.7
Little chance	8.2	11.4	14.7	17.3	25.3	17.7	11.2	15.6	15.2	15.4
Some chance	24.7	21.3	20.6	27.5	21.2	30.5	28.1	29.5	23.5	26.7
Pretty good chance	29.4	28.1	38.2	25.4	20.2	24.1	36.0	26.1	30.9	26.0
Very good chance	27.1	29.1	21.6	16.4	18.2	13.6	12.4	15.0	19.7	19.2
N of Valid	85	15,458	102	16,048	99	12,519	89	9,009	375	53,034
N of Miss	5	773	2	632	0	595	3	415	10	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.4	88.5	66.7	69.7	40.8	55.8	51.7	50.4	59.7	68.6
Little chance	9.3	5.3	11.8	10.7	22.4	12.9	20.2	14.6	16.0	10.3
Some chance	2.3	2.7	7.8	7.9	13.3	12.4	13.5	14.1	9.3	8.5
Pretty good chance	4.7	1.9	6.9	6.5	13.3	10.3	10.1	11.8	8.8	7.0
Very good chance	2.3	1.6	6.9	5.2	10.2	8.7	4.5	9.0	6.1	5.6
N of Valid	86	15,381	102	15,991	98	12,514	89	9,011	375	52,897
N of Miss	4	850	2	689	1	600	3	413	10	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.2	80.2	67.6	73.4	56.7	70.6	64.8	71.0	67.2	74.3
Little chance	12.9	9.1	10.8	11.2	22.7	13.1	15.9	13.4	15.6	11.4
Some chance	1.2	4.4	15.7	6.9	8.2	8.2	11.4	8.3	9.4	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.8	2.0	4.4	8.2	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.9
Very good chance	2.4	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	85	15,364	102	16,022	97	12,525	88	9,002	372	52,913
N of Miss	5	867	2	658	2	589	4	422	13	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.0	84.4	48.5	64.3	31.6	53.7	40.4	52.0	49.5	65.6
Little chance	4.8	6.8	16.5	11.5	19.4	12.9	12.4	13.3	13.6	10.7
Some chance	6.0	3.6	13.6	9.3	17.3	12.1	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.8	8.7	7.9	15.3	10.8	15.7	10.9	10.4	7.6
Very good chance	7.1	2.5	12.6	7.0	16.3	10.5	18.0	10.2	13.6	7.0
N of Valid	84	15,422	103	16,050	98	12,552	89	9,017	374	53,041
N of Miss	6	809	1	630	1	562	3	407	11	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.6	77.9	71.3	69.3	60.6	70.6	66.3	72.4	67.4	72.6
Little chance	19.3	12.4	10.9	15.4	16.2	15.8	24.7	15.6	17.5	14.6
Some chance	4.5	5.3	8.9	8.4	13.1	8.0	2.2	7.5	7.4	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.3	4.0	4.2	8.1	3.5	5.6	2.9	5.0	3.3
Very good chance	2.3	2.1	5.0	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.7	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	88	15,457	101	16,075	99	12,551	89	9,020	377	53,103
N of Miss	2	774	3	605	0	563	3	404	8	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.4	92.2	93.3	78.8	83.5	73.0	73.6	85.4	89.1
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	3.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7
11	1.1	0.6	2.0	0.9	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.0	2.4	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	4.6	5.6	5.6	3.2	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	7.9	6.5	2.1	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	5.3	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	87	15,615	102	16,124	99	12,577	89	9,019	377	53,335
N of Miss	3	616	2	556	0	537	3	405	8	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	94.6	82.4	89.7	69.7	85.3	70.8	80.2	78.5	88.5
10 or younger	5.7	3.4	7.8	4.1	12.1	3.7	3.4	2.9	7.4	3.6
11	1.1	1.4	4.9	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.1	2.4	1.4
12	1.1	0.4	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.0	5.1	2.6	3.4	2.2	2.7	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.3	4.5	3.2	2.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.6	3.8	1.3	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.6	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	87	15,539	102	16,053	99	12,512	89	8,970	377	53,074
N of Miss	3	692	2	627	0	602	3	454	8	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.0	82.0	67.0	73.2	41.8	63.6	38.2	54.9	55.6	70.4
10 or younger	23.9	12.1	14.6	9.7	9.2	6.6	3.4	4.5	12.7	8.8
11	1.1	4.3	2.9	3.7	5.1	2.5	1.1	1.5	2.6	3.2
12	0.0	1.2	6.8	4.9	1.0	3.0	5.6	2.2	3.4	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.8	6.4	11.2	5.7	6.7	3.7	6.1	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.8	11.2	7.6	10.1	5.9	6.1	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	16.3	8.9	12.4	8.3	7.1	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.0	14.6	10.1	4.5	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.9	9.0	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	88	15,508	103	16,096	98	12,523	89	8,988	378	53,115
N of Miss	2	723	1	584	1	591	3	436	7	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.4	95.1	95.4	79.8	89.0	71.6	81.8	86.2	92.5
10 or younger	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.6	2.3	0.4	1.3	0.6
11	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	4.0	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.0	2.6	3.4	1.3	1.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	4.4	1.1	2.7	1.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.2	9.1	6.2	3.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.4	6.5	2.6	1.2
N of Valid	88	15,563	103	16,113	99	12,537	88	9,005	378	53,218
N of Miss	2	668	1	567	0	577	4	419	7	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	86.5	89.3	81.1	74.7	80.0	84.3	79.7	84.4	82.2
10 or younger	9.1	8.2	2.9	7.0	8.1	5.7	4.5	4.8	6.1	6.7
11	1.1	3.7	3.9	3.3	4.0	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	2.9	3.5	6.1	3.4	0.0	2.3	2.4	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	1.0	3.7	2.0	3.4	0.0	2.9	0.8	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.0	2.7	0.0	3.0	0.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	0.8	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	5.6	1.9	1.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	88	15,590	103	16,123	99	12,564	89	9,012	379	53,289
N of Miss	2	641	1	557	0	550	3	412	6	2,160



Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.7	99.0	97.8	97.0	97.0	100.0	96.8	98.7	97.7
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	15,564	102	16,105	99	12,562	89	9,021	377	53,252
N of Miss	3	667	2	575	0	552	3	403	8	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.0	91.0	85.9	91.4	89.8	91.6	88.6	92.5	87.6	91.5
10 or younger	9.3	4.5	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.6	4.6	3.0
11	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.3	3.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.6
12	2.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.3	0.7	1.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	6.1	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.5	1.0	1.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	86	15,523	99	16,044	98	12,527	88	8,999	371	53,093
N of Miss	4	708	5	636	1	587	4	425	14	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	94.8	78.6	85.5	60.2	75.7	53.4	70.8	72.3	83.4
10 or younger	0.0	2.0	3.9	1.6	3.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.3
11	1.1	2.3	4.9	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.6
12	1.1	0.8	1.0	4.1	6.1	2.8	4.5	1.0	3.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	9.7	5.4	10.2	5.0	3.4	2.6	6.1	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	12.2	7.2	8.0	6.3	5.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.9	6.8	6.6	2.9	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3	11.4	7.0	3.2	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.4	4.8	2.7	0.9
N of Valid	87	15,557	103	16,104	98	12,544	88	9,018	376	53,223
N of Miss	3	674	1	576	1	570	4	406	9	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	97.0	92.2	95.4	84.7	93.6	91.0	93.4	91.3	95.1
10 or younger	2.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	5.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.4	4.1	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	88	15,531	103	16,118	98	12,571	89	9,024	378	53,244
N of Miss	2	700	1	562	1	543	3	400	7	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	90.6	87.4	89.4	89.9	90.0	91.0	92.1	88.9	90.4
Wrong	6.8	7.2	11.7	8.4	9.1	7.6	4.5	5.8	8.2	7.4
A little bit wrong	4.5	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.4	1.7	2.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	88	15,677	103	16,185	99	12,616	89	9,040	379	53,518
N of Miss	2	554	1	495	0	498	3	384	6	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.1	64.0	61.2	57.2	61.6	58.5	65.2	65.9	61.7	61.0
Wrong	33.0	30.4	34.0	35.1	34.3	32.9	29.2	26.5	32.7	31.7
A little bit wrong	8.0	4.8	3.9	6.9	4.0	7.8	5.6	7.0	5.3	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	88	15,554	103	16,049	99	12,513	89	8,978	379	53,094
N of Miss	2	677	1	631	0	601	3	446	6	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	37.2	46.0	34.0	35.7	36.2	39.1	34.8	49.7	35.5	41.9
Wrong	36.0	36.8	41.7	39.6	31.9	36.6	37.1	31.9	36.8	36.8
A little bit wrong	22.1	14.5	21.4	21.7	29.8	21.6	24.7	16.7	24.5	18.7
Not at all wrong	4.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.8	3.4	1.7	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	86	15,509	103	16,037	94	12,517	89	8,983	372	53,046
N of Miss	4	722	1	643	5	597	3	441	13	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.4	81.6	78.4	73.7	68.4	73.1	77.5	77.8	75.1	76.6
Wrong	19.1	13.3	19.6	19.5	24.5	20.2	16.9	16.7	20.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.7	2.0	5.2	6.1	5.4	5.6	4.5	4.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	89	15,592	102	16,092	98	12,554	89	9,018	378	53,256
N of Miss	1	639	2	588	1	560	3	406	7	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.8	70.2	58.3	55.6	43.4	49.1	46.1	50.6	52.5	57.5
Wrong	23.3	23.3	33.0	32.1	37.4	34.2	39.3	30.1	33.4	29.7
A little bit wrong	12.8	5.1	6.8	10.5	17.2	14.1	12.4	16.1	12.2	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	86	15,604	103	16,130	99	12,581	89	9,022	377	53,337
N of Miss	4	627	1	550	0	533	3	402	8	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	86.5	73.1	70.8	51.5	56.2	43.8	51.9	63.1	68.8
Wrong	8.0	9.4	21.2	19.5	21.2	23.6	25.8	22.4	19.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	6.9	3.2	5.8	7.7	22.2	16.0	23.6	19.3	14.5	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	0.0	2.0	5.1	4.2	6.7	6.4	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	87	15,613	104	16,144	99	12,577	89	9,027	379	53,361
N of Miss	3	618	0	536	0	537	3	397	6	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.5	87.8	79.4	76.5	52.0	67.8	57.3	66.2	67.3	76.0
Wrong	14.9	9.8	16.7	18.2	29.6	22.9	28.1	21.5	22.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.8	3.9	4.3	16.3	7.0	10.1	8.6	8.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.3	4.5	3.6	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	87	15,610	102	16,153	98	12,577	89	9,026	376	53,366
N of Miss	3	621	2	527	1	537	3	398	9	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	91.1	77.5	75.7	55.6	58.2	44.9	50.4	67.1	71.8
Wrong	6.9	6.4	12.7	14.1	19.2	19.4	27.0	18.4	16.4	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	8.8	7.2	14.1	13.8	19.1	17.3	10.6	8.8
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.9	1.0	3.0	11.1	8.6	9.0	13.9	5.8	5.6
N of Valid	87	15,536	102	16,070	99	12,505	89	8,980	377	53,091
N of Miss	3	695	2	610	0	609	3	444	8	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	92.3	89.4	84.8	74.5	79.5	79.8	80.5	83.9	85.0
Wrong	5.7	6.0	9.6	11.9	21.4	16.1	16.9	15.0	13.5	11.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.2	1.0	2.5	1.0	3.4	2.2	3.4	1.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	87	15,611	104	16,134	98	12,564	89	9,009	378	53,318
N of Miss	3	620	0	546	1	550	3	415	7	2,131



Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.2	65.9	63.5	66.2	74.5	72.3	79.8	80.9	70.3	70.1
Wrong	14.9	14.4	16.7	17.6	11.2	16.4	12.4	12.3	13.7	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.8	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.0	2.2	2.6	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	16.2	13.8	13.5	10.7	9.2	7.3	5.6	4.2	10.9	9.6
N of Valid	74	14,701	96	15,744	98	12,411	89	8,969	357	51,825
N of Miss	16	1,530	8	936	1	703	3	455	28	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	95.7	93.2	91.1	84.8	87.8	89.9	88.0	91.0	91.1
Wrong	3.4	3.4	6.8	7.4	11.1	9.8	7.9	8.6	7.4	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	4.0	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	88	15,564	103	16,129	99	12,565	89	9,018	379	53,276
N of Miss	2	667	1	551	0	549	3	406	6	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	86.1	66.3	69.4	47.5	57.2	38.2	54.7	58.8	68.9
Wrong	13.8	9.7	19.2	18.9	30.3	22.6	29.2	20.8	23.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.0	12.5	8.7	16.2	14.6	24.7	17.0	13.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.9	6.1	5.6	7.9	7.5	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	87	15,607	104	16,151	99	12,582	89	9,015	379	53,355
N of Miss	3	624	0	529	0	532	3	409	6	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	89.3	93.2	86.4	85.9	88.1	94.4	90.2	92.1	88.3
1 to 2 times	2.3	8.4	6.8	10.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	7.7	6.6	9.0
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.5	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	88	15,543	103	16,087	99	12,467	89	8,956	379	53,053
N of Miss	2	688	1	593	0	647	3	468	6	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	91.9	86.3	92.6	88.9	93.0	88.8	93.7	88.6	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.7	4.9	7.8	3.8	4.0	3.2	5.6	2.5	5.8	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	4.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5
10+ times	1.1	1.4	2.9	1.6	2.0	1.8	3.4	1.9	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	88	15,471	102	16,001	99	12,409	89	8,927	378	52,808
N of Miss	2	760	2	679	0	705	3	497	7	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.0	98.9	97.0	97.8	97.7	97.0	98.4	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	86	15,460	102	15,980	99	12,422	88	8,925	375	52,787
N of Miss	4	771	2	700	0	692	4	499	10	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	99.1	97.1	98.9	98.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	2.3	0.7	1.9	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	15,505	103	16,049	99	12,442	89	8,934	378	52,930
N of Miss	3	726	1	631	0	672	3	490	7	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.1	43.6	22.3	36.4	23.5	33.0	20.2	34.1	25.7	37.3
1 to 2 times	25.0	25.4	19.4	23.0	15.3	20.1	12.4	16.0	17.9	21.8
3 to 5 times	10.7	13.2	24.3	15.8	21.4	15.4	15.7	15.2	18.4	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.6	4.9	4.9	5.8	6.1	6.8	9.0	7.2	5.9	6.0
10+ times	22.6	12.9	29.1	19.0	33.7	24.6	42.7	27.6	32.1	20.0
N of Valid	84	15,390	103	16,024	98	12,439	89	8,936	374	52,789
N of Miss	6	841	1	656	1	675	3	488	11	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	98.8	99.0	98.1	98.0	97.9	100.0	98.1	98.4	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	88	15,430	102	15,976	98	12,400	89	8,909	377	52,715
N of Miss	2	801	2	704	1	714	3	515	8	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	90.6	94.1	91.4	87.8	93.1	97.8	94.9	92.3	92.1
1 to 2 times	4.5	7.0	4.9	6.3	9.2	4.9	2.2	3.8	5.3	5.8
3 to 5 times	3.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	88	15,467	102	16,018	98	12,429	89	8,925	377	52,839
N of Miss	2	764	2	662	1	685	3	499	8	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.9	95.1	96.1	85.6	92.2	92.1	90.7	92.5	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.8	4.9	2.5	5.2	3.9	4.5	3.8	4.0	2.6
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	5.2	1.9	1.1	2.8	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	87	15,474	102	16,008	97	12,423	89	8,926	375	52,831
N of Miss	3	757	2	672	2	691	3	498	10	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	15,468	103	16,002	98	12,424	89	8,919	376	52,813
N of Miss	4	763	1	678	1	690	3	505	9	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	95.2	80.6	87.1	69.1	79.7	57.3	76.6	75.9	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.4	2.9	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.2	10.1	5.1	6.1	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	2.9	2.4	5.2	3.2	5.6	3.1	3.5	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.8	9.7	4.1	18.6	9.5	25.8	13.8	13.6	6.1
N of Valid	85	15,450	103	16,006	97	12,440	89	8,929	374	52,825
N of Miss	5	781	1	674	2	674	3	495	11	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	93.7	98.0	95.3	92.7	95.6	97.7	96.4	94.9	95.1
No, but would like to	5.7	2.1	0.0	1.7	4.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	14,687	101	15,293	96	11,912	88	8,534	372	50,426
N of Miss	3	1,544	3	1,387	3	1,202	4	890	13	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.8	17.9	15.7	17.2	13.3	19.2	19.5	23.2	15.5	18.9
Yes	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.1	2.3	2.7	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	82.8	78.7	81.4	80.0	83.7	78.2	79.3	74.5	81.8	78.3
N of Valid	87	15,138	102	15,769	98	12,245	87	8,773	374	51,925
N of Miss	3	1,093	2	911	1	869	5	651	11	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.1	18.3	4.9	12.6	6.2	10.7	7.9	10.8	7.2	13.5
Slight risk	5.6	6.7	2.9	6.0	8.2	6.0	10.1	5.6	6.6	6.1
Moderate risk	21.3	15.9	12.7	17.7	19.6	16.6	18.0	16.0	17.8	16.6
Great risk	58.4	53.1	75.5	59.4	62.9	62.7	62.9	63.5	65.3	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	6.0	3.9	4.3	3.1	4.0	1.1	4.1	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	89	15,402	102	15,987	97	12,408	89	8,914	377	52,711
N of Miss	1	829	2	693	2	706	3	510	8	2,738



Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.4	22.1	11.1	23.7	30.9	33.5	46.6	41.2	26.2	28.5
Slight risk	22.1	20.4	34.3	26.1	28.9	27.5	30.7	25.4	29.2	24.6
Moderate risk	19.8	19.5	23.2	20.0	21.6	16.3	10.2	13.4	18.9	17.9
Great risk	25.6	26.7	22.2	23.7	11.3	17.5	10.2	15.2	17.3	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.1	11.3	9.1	6.6	7.2	5.1	2.3	4.7	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	86	15,274	99	15,805	97	12,227	88	8,763	370	52,069
N of Miss	4	957	5	875	2	887	4	661	15	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	20.6	11.2	18.4	26.3	23.2	30.3	28.5	20.9	21.9
Slight risk	10.5	9.6	14.3	14.5	21.1	21.3	29.2	23.3	18.8	16.2
Moderate risk	19.8	19.4	31.6	24.0	24.2	23.6	21.3	21.9	24.5	22.2
Great risk	37.2	38.6	36.7	36.5	22.1	26.7	16.9	21.7	28.3	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.3	11.7	6.1	6.7	6.3	5.2	2.2	4.6	7.6	7.5
N of Valid	86	15,162	98	15,786	95	12,259	89	8,817	368	52,024
N of Miss	4	1,069	6	894	4	855	3	607	17	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.0	21.0	8.0	16.4	11.2	15.8	12.4	15.5	11.3	17.5
Slight risk	18.6	16.5	22.0	18.3	23.5	18.8	28.1	19.7	23.1	18.1
Moderate risk	26.7	21.9	26.0	26.3	37.8	27.6	36.0	27.0	31.6	25.4
Great risk	36.0	35.1	42.0	35.0	21.4	33.8	21.3	33.8	30.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	5.5	2.0	4.0	6.1	3.9	2.2	4.0	3.8	4.4
N of Valid	86	15,317	100	15,932	98	12,354	89	8,871	373	52,474
N of Miss	4	914	4	748	1	760	3	553	12	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.3	19.9	6.8	14.2	7.1	13.0	12.4	13.4	8.8	15.5
Slight risk	8.1	9.6	10.7	10.8	17.3	13.0	20.2	14.7	14.1	11.6
Moderate risk	31.4	20.9	28.2	25.2	31.6	26.8	32.6	28.1	30.9	24.8
Great risk	46.5	43.6	51.5	45.3	35.7	43.1	33.7	39.8	42.0	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	6.0	2.9	4.5	8.2	4.1	1.1	4.0	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	86	15,296	103	15,929	98	12,368	89	8,889	376	52,482
N of Miss	4	935	1	751	1	746	3	535	9	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.6	19.0	6.8	12.6	6.1	10.6	7.9	10.4	7.7	13.7
Slight risk	1.2	5.2	7.8	5.7	7.1	6.1	2.2	5.3	4.8	5.6
Moderate risk	20.0	13.1	13.6	15.6	20.2	16.3	18.0	15.3	17.8	15.0
Great risk	57.6	53.7	66.0	58.9	57.6	60.2	68.5	62.2	62.5	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	9.0	5.8	7.1	9.1	6.8	3.4	6.9	7.2	7.6
N of Valid	85	15,273	103	15,914	99	12,357	89	8,879	376	52,423
N of Miss	5	958	1	766	0	757	3	545	9	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.7	19.0	5.8	12.6	7.3	10.6	5.7	10.1	7.3	13.6
Slight risk	2.4	3.7	2.9	3.9	8.3	4.6	2.3	3.8	4.0	4.0
Moderate risk	13.1	11.3	15.5	14.7	10.4	15.7	19.3	14.3	14.6	13.9
Great risk	61.9	56.7	70.9	61.6	65.6	62.0	69.3	64.3	67.1	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	9.3	4.9	7.3	8.3	7.0	3.4	7.5	7.0	7.8
N of Valid	84	15,210	103	15,888	96	12,327	88	8,861	371	52,286
N of Miss	6	1,021	1	792	3	787	4	563	14	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.9	19.1	4.9	14.6	8.1	14.2	12.4	14.7	9.1	15.8
Slight risk	11.9	10.7	11.7	16.4	28.3	21.1	29.2	21.0	20.3	16.6
Moderate risk	21.4	19.5	33.0	25.6	32.3	27.6	33.7	28.2	30.4	24.8
Great risk	46.4	42.2	46.6	37.8	27.3	32.6	23.6	31.2	36.0	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.5	3.9	5.5	4.0	4.6	1.1	4.9	4.3	6.1
N of Valid	84	15,282	103	15,917	99	12,355	89	8,885	375	52,439
N of Miss	6	949	1	763	0	759	3	539	10	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.1	19.5	6.8	14.8	12.1	15.2	12.4	16.4	10.9	16.5
Slight risk	11.9	10.9	16.5	17.4	27.3	22.6	38.2	22.8	23.5	17.6
Moderate risk	27.4	20.9	40.8	26.7	35.4	27.6	29.2	26.7	33.6	25.2
Great risk	34.5	36.4	28.2	33.4	20.2	28.4	16.9	28.1	24.8	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	12.4	7.8	7.6	5.1	6.1	3.4	6.0	7.2	8.4
N of Valid	84	15,247	103	15,920	99	12,367	89	8,882	375	52,416
N of Miss	6	984	1	760	0	747	3	542	10	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.4	19.1	4.9	13.6	9.2	12.8	10.1	13.2	8.3	14.9
Slight risk	4.7	5.9	6.9	8.3	17.3	11.4	16.9	12.1	11.5	9.0
Moderate risk	15.3	13.7	20.6	20.7	25.5	25.0	32.6	25.7	23.5	20.5
Great risk	58.8	48.4	60.8	49.3	40.8	44.6	36.0	42.7	49.2	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	12.9	6.9	8.1	7.1	6.3	4.5	6.4	7.5	8.8
N of Valid	85	15,258	102	15,911	98	12,362	89	8,882	374	52,413
N of Miss	5	973	2	769	1	752	3	542	11	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	96.6	87.3	94.4	78.6	91.5	82.6	88.5	86.4	93.4
Once or twice	1.1	2.5	9.8	4.1	12.2	5.2	9.3	6.5	8.3	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	6.1	1.5	3.5	2.3	2.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	3.1	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	88	14,699	102	15,329	98	11,766	86	8,518	374	50,312
N of Miss	2	1,532	2	1,351	1	1,348	6	906	11	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.2	96.0	98.5	94.9	97.3	96.6	96.3	96.5	98.0
Once or twice	1.2	0.6	4.0	1.0	4.1	1.4	0.0	1.6	2.4	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	85	14,943	101	15,561	98	11,990	87	8,649	371	51,143
N of Miss	5	1,288	3	1,119	1	1,124	5	775	14	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	95.4	86.3	90.9	69.4	86.6	72.4	82.0	80.0	89.7
Once or twice	6.8	3.8	10.8	6.9	18.4	8.7	13.8	10.7	12.5	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.4	2.0	1.1	8.2	2.5	8.0	3.9	4.8	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	4.1	1.8	4.6	2.7	2.4	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	88	14,911	102	15,522	98	11,946	87	8,618	375	50,997
N of Miss	2	1,320	2	1,158	1	1,168	5	806	10	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	97.1	98.4	96.0	97.3	93.2	96.0	96.5	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.1	3.0	1.8	4.5	2.7	2.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	14,972	103	15,573	99	12,012	88	8,619	376	51,176
N of Miss	4	1,259	1	1,107	0	1,102	4	805	9	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.0	59.8	60.2	61.3	61.2	65.2	62.9	68.5	60.6	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.8	9.2	8.7	9.0	17.3	9.1	15.7	8.6	12.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	5.7	2.4	2.9	2.6	4.1	2.4	5.6	2.7	4.5	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.8	3.4	3.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	9.0	5.5	6.1	4.7
I don't know	22.7	25.2	24.3	22.2	12.2	18.0	6.7	14.6	16.7	20.8
N of Valid	88	15,119	103	15,726	98	12,183	89	8,798	378	51,826
N of Miss	2	1,112	1	954	1	931	3	626	7	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.3	32.5	8.8	31.3	33.7	42.1	37.5	48.4	25.9	37.1
Rarely	31.0	20.2	21.6	23.3	33.7	23.5	22.7	21.1	27.2	22.1
Sometimes	25.3	24.8	43.1	25.6	17.3	21.0	23.9	18.9	27.7	23.1
Often	12.6	13.9	19.6	13.6	7.1	9.3	12.5	8.2	13.1	11.8
Almost always	5.7	8.5	6.9	6.3	8.2	4.1	3.4	3.4	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	87	15,025	102	15,664	98	12,075	88	8,667	375	51,431
N of Miss	3	1,206	2	1,016	1	1,039	4	757	10	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.4	87.9	92.9	86.2	76.9	83.5	82.7	81.8	86.2	85.3
1 time	1.3	5.0	1.0	5.1	8.8	5.3	8.6	5.8	4.9	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.5	3.6	4.1	4.6	8.8	6.3	2.5	6.3	4.6	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.3	1.4
6 or more times	3.8	2.5	2.0	2.9	4.4	3.2	6.2	4.2	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	79	14,833	98	15,495	91	11,935	81	8,615	349	50,878
N of Miss	11	1,398	6	1,185	8	1,179	11	809	36	4,571



Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.3	52.1	45.4	56.9	25.6	42.5	14.8	26.0	34.4	46.8
0 times	47.4	46.4	52.6	41.3	66.7	54.2	76.5	66.7	60.7	50.1
1 time	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	4.4	1.3	3.7	2.1	2.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.2	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.5	2.2	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	78	14,855	97	15,495	90	11,992	81	8,677	346	51,019
N of Miss	12	1,376	7	1,185	9	1,122	11	747	39	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.9	93.1	93.7	77.6	86.9	70.8	79.6	85.1	90.9
1-2	1.1	1.8	5.0	4.7	13.3	9.0	19.1	12.4	9.5	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.4	4.5	4.6	1.9	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	5.1	0.9	4.5	2.0	2.7	0.6
N of Valid	89	15,100	101	15,693	98	12,111	89	8,736	377	51,640
N of Miss	1	1,131	3	987	1	1,003	3	688	8	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.3	94.9	96.5	88.8	91.6	89.9	87.3	92.8	94.6
1-2	1.1	0.5	3.0	1.9	3.1	3.6	4.5	4.6	2.9	2.3
3-5	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	7.1	2.6	2.2	4.8	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	88	15,084	99	15,668	98	12,089	89	8,725	374	51,566
N of Miss	2	1,147	5	1,012	1	1,025	3	699	11	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	98.0	99.3	98.9	99.2	98.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	89	14,976	100	15,631	98	12,084	89	8,727	376	51,418
N of Miss	1	1,255	4	1,049	1	1,030	3	697	9	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	15,020	98	15,614	98	12,062	89	8,719	372	51,415
N of Miss	3	1,211	6	1,066	1	1,052	3	705	13	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.9	97.9	98.1	96.0	98.9	100.0	99.4	97.6	98.4
1-2	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.4	3.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.1
3-5	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	15,059	96	15,656	99	12,085	89	8,729	372	51,529
N of Miss	2	1,172	8	1,024	0	1,029	3	695	13	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	14,959	95	15,603	97	12,062	89	8,707	368	51,331
N of Miss	3	1,272	9	1,077	2	1,052	3	717	17	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.4	94.8	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.1	98.2
1-2	1.1	2.3	5.2	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	87	14,893	97	15,599	97	12,065	89	8,705	370	51,262
N of Miss	3	1,338	7	1,081	2	1,049	3	719	15	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	14,858	96	15,592	98	12,053	89	8,700	367	51,203
N of Miss	6	1,373	8	1,088	1	1,061	3	724	18	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	14,801	97	15,585	96	12,071	89	8,721	366	51,178
N of Miss	6	1,430	7	1,095	3	1,043	3	703	19	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
1-2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	14,910	99	15,572	95	12,054	89	8,706	368	51,242
N of Miss	5	1,321	5	1,108	4	1,060	3	718	17	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.3	96.9	96.9	90.8	97.4	95.5	97.7	95.4	97.3
1-2	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.9	4.1	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.6
3-5	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	5.1	0.6	2.2	0.4	2.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	85	14,934	96	15,624	98	12,072	89	8,709	368	51,339
N of Miss	5	1,297	8	1,056	1	1,042	3	715	17	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.0	97.9	99.0	100.0	99.2	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	86	14,956	100	15,613	97	12,059	89	8,717	372	51,345
N of Miss	4	1,275	4	1,067	2	1,055	3	707	13	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	99.3	94.9	97.4	86.5	93.4	83.0	88.6	90.4	95.5
1-2	2.4	0.6	3.0	1.7	5.2	4.0	9.1	6.6	4.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	3.1	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.6	4.5	1.3	2.2	0.4
N of Valid	83	14,927	99	15,580	96	12,035	88	8,694	366	51,236
N of Miss	7	1,304	5	1,100	3	1,079	4	730	19	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	91.8	96.2	83.5	91.8	76.4	87.0	87.8	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.2	6.1	2.8	7.2	5.5	16.9	8.1	7.6	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	6.2	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	3.4	1.1	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	86	14,944	98	15,580	97	12,055	89	8,705	370	51,284
N of Miss	4	1,287	6	1,100	2	1,059	3	719	15	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	96.6	94.7	96.4	89.7	94.6	95.5	93.8	94.0	95.6
1-2	1.2	1.9	3.2	2.2	4.1	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4
10+	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	85	14,737	95	15,502	97	12,028	88	8,689	365	50,956
N of Miss	5	1,494	9	1,178	2	1,086	4	735	20	4,493



Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.9	82.7	92.4	72.2	85.2	66.3	81.1	79.4	90.4
1-2	1.2	1.3	6.1	3.2	8.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	5.1	3.2
3-5	1.2	0.4	3.1	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	3.4	0.8	1.4	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	7.1	2.4	17.5	7.1	24.7	11.8	12.5	4.5
N of Valid	85	15,023	98	15,649	97	12,080	89	8,725	369	51,477
N of Miss	5	1,208	6	1,031	2	1,034	3	699	16	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.3	98.0	97.1	90.7	92.7	92.0	89.8	94.9	95.5
1-2	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.6	4.1	2.9	3.4	4.0	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.7	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	5.2	2.3	1.1	3.8	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	85	14,993	99	15,632	97	12,068	88	8,710	369	51,403
N of Miss	5	1,238	5	1,048	2	1,046	4	714	16	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.5	90.7	94.3	92.8	92.9	89.8	94.2	92.3	94.9
1-2	2.4	1.6	4.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	5.7	2.2	3.8	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9
6-9	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.1	1.0	2.3	3.4	2.3	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	84	14,978	97	15,624	97	12,067	88	8,715	366	51,384
N of Miss	6	1,253	7	1,056	2	1,047	4	709	19	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.3	87.9	75.5	79.7	48.0	69.7	40.4	61.7	62.2	76.7
1-2	10.1	8.2	13.7	10.4	18.4	10.6	13.5	9.0	14.0	9.6
3-5	2.2	2.1	4.9	4.7	9.2	7.0	11.2	8.3	6.9	5.1
6-9	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.8	7.1	3.6	5.6	4.5	4.0	2.4
10+	2.2	1.0	3.9	3.5	17.3	9.1	29.2	16.5	13.0	6.3
N of Valid	89	14,927	102	15,547	98	12,011	89	8,672	378	51,157
N of Miss	1	1,304	2	1,133	1	1,103	3	752	7	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.3	89.3	92.9	76.5	84.1	70.5	75.3	83.6	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	4.9	3.1	8.2	5.2	10.2	6.6	5.8	3.6
3-5	1.1	0.3	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.4	4.0	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.1	2.3	0.8	1.0
10+	1.1	0.3	3.9	1.9	11.2	6.6	14.8	11.8	7.7	4.2
N of Valid	89	14,909	103	15,530	98	11,986	88	8,658	378	51,083
N of Miss	1	1,322	1	1,150	1	1,128	4	766	7	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	97.0	99.4	94.9	98.4	96.6	96.5	97.1	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.3	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	88	14,793	100	15,514	98	11,979	89	8,661	375	50,947
N of Miss	2	1,438	4	1,166	1	1,135	3	763	10	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	93.9	99.4	97.8	99.1	97.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	87	14,860	99	15,493	99	11,965	89	8,657	374	50,975
N of Miss	3	1,371	5	1,187	0	1,149	3	767	11	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.7	96.0	95.7	90.8	96.7	96.6	97.6	95.2	96.6
1-2	0.0	2.0	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.0	2.2	1.4	2.4	2.0
3-5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	4.1	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.7
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	88	14,876	101	15,521	98	11,982	89	8,662	376	51,041
N of Miss	2	1,355	3	1,159	1	1,132	3	762	9	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	14,776	97	15,478	99	11,972	89	8,660	374	50,886
N of Miss	1	1,455	7	1,202	0	1,142	3	764	11	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	94.5	96.0	97.1	99.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	97.9	97.1
1-2	3.4	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	87	14,725	101	15,474	97	11,963	89	8,657	374	50,819
N of Miss	3	1,506	3	1,206	2	1,151	3	767	11	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	14,540	99	15,304	99	11,815	87	8,539	369	50,198
N of Miss	6	1,691	5	1,376	0	1,299	5	885	16	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	94.9	99.0	98.9	98.5	98.4	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	86	14,656	100	15,457	98	11,948	89	8,650	373	50,711
N of Miss	4	1,575	4	1,223	1	1,166	3	774	12	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.5	98.9	99.6	98.4	99.5
1-2	2.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.3
3-5	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	14,726	100	15,489	98	11,950	89	8,639	373	50,804
N of Miss	4	1,505	4	1,191	1	1,164	3	785	12	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	96.4	92.9	95.3	84.8	95.3	95.5	94.7	92.8	95.5
1-2	0.0	1.5	4.1	1.8	6.1	1.8	0.0	2.0	2.7	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	5.1	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.4
10+	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.5	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	89	14,773	98	15,487	99	11,977	88	8,655	374	50,892
N of Miss	1	1,458	6	1,193	0	1,137	4	769	11	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	97.0	98.5	94.9	98.1	97.7	98.4	97.3	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	3.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	87	14,804	100	15,504	98	11,965	88	8,650	373	50,923
N of Miss	3	1,427	4	1,176	1	1,149	4	774	12	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	96.8	90.1	91.6	67.3	84.9	63.6	78.2	79.5	89.2
1-2	1.1	2.0	4.0	3.8	12.2	4.4	5.7	4.1	5.9	3.5
3-5	2.2	0.6	3.0	2.2	4.1	3.7	8.0	4.7	4.3	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.9	3.1	1.9	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	13.3	5.2	21.6	10.0	8.8	3.5
N of Valid	89	14,807	101	15,483	98	11,959	88	8,658	376	50,907
N of Miss	1	1,424	3	1,197	1	1,155	4	766	9	4,542



Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	95.6	94.1	94.7	86.7	91.2	78.7	87.9	88.8	93.0
1-2	1.2	1.8	3.0	2.2	3.1	3.2	6.7	3.7	3.5	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	3.1	1.9	4.5	3.0	2.1	1.5
6-9	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	3.4	1.5	1.1	0.7
10+	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	7.1	2.8	6.7	4.0	4.5	2.3
N of Valid	86	14,677	101	15,449	98	11,951	89	8,637	374	50,714
N of Miss	4	1,554	3	1,231	1	1,163	3	787	11	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	95.6	76.8	86.9	59.2	77.6	55.1	73.0	71.6	84.9
1-2	2.3	2.3	9.1	4.8	7.1	5.6	6.7	5.2	6.4	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	5.1	2.4	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.3
6-9	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	4.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.2
10+	0.0	1.0	8.1	4.8	25.5	11.6	32.6	16.6	16.6	7.3
N of Valid	87	14,841	99	15,489	98	11,982	89	8,647	373	50,959
N of Miss	3	1,390	5	1,191	1	1,132	3	777	12	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	90.9	94.6	82.5	87.8	77.3	81.3	87.6	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	5.1	2.2	3.1	3.5	6.8	5.0	3.8	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.1	3.1	1.9	3.4	2.8	1.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.7	11.3	5.5	12.5	9.3	6.7	3.5
N of Valid	88	14,819	99	15,488	97	11,967	88	8,652	372	50,926
N of Miss	2	1,412	5	1,192	2	1,147	4	772	13	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	95.3	87.9	90.1	75.5	86.3	72.7	86.2	83.3	90.1
1-2	1.1	2.7	3.0	4.4	9.2	4.9	6.8	4.5	5.1	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.9	4.1	2.6	9.1	2.3	4.0	1.8
6-9	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.9	4.1	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.9
10+	0.0	0.9	5.1	2.7	7.1	5.0	11.4	5.7	5.9	3.2
N of Valid	87	14,808	99	15,485	98	11,966	88	8,661	372	50,920
N of Miss	3	1,423	5	1,195	1	1,148	4	763	13	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	98.1	95.0	96.5	87.6	92.8	85.7	88.4	91.8	94.7
Once	1.1	1.2	4.0	1.7	5.2	3.4	4.8	4.7	3.8	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.9	4.8	3.1	1.9	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.2	3.6	2.3	1.6	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	87	14,220	100	14,915	97	11,440	84	8,321	368	48,896
N of Miss	3	2,011	4	1,765	2	1,674	8	1,103	17	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.3	93.9	85.9	86.6	58.2	75.3	52.3	65.4	72.8	82.4
At my home	2.3	3.5	6.1	6.7	12.2	10.3	14.0	12.5	8.6	7.6
At someone else's home	1.1	1.7	7.1	4.9	23.5	11.3	23.3	17.6	13.7	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.1	1.6	7.0	2.4	2.7	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.4	3.5	0.6	1.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	88	14,402	99	15,224	98	11,755	86	8,511	371	49,892
N of Miss	2	1,829	5	1,456	1	1,359	6	913	14	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.3	21.6	20.4	27.3	40.8	35.2	35.4	38.3	29.0	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	10.2	9.0	17.3	14.5	24.5	18.8	25.6	19.8	19.4	14.8
Strongly disapprove	59.1	54.9	52.0	45.6	27.6	35.0	29.3	31.7	42.1	43.4
Don't know or can't say	11.4	14.5	10.2	12.6	7.1	11.0	9.8	10.2	9.6	12.4
N of Valid	88	14,467	98	15,310	98	11,802	82	8,536	366	50,115
N of Miss	2	1,764	6	1,370	1	1,312	10	888	19	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	6.5	15.2	14.2	41.2	24.8	47.7	35.3	27.2	18.1
Yes	95.3	93.5	84.8	85.8	58.8	75.2	52.3	64.7	72.8	81.9
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	98.8	97.5	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	96.0	95.6	78.4	89.8	70.9	82.3	86.4	92.7
Yes	0.0	1.8	4.0	4.4	21.6	10.2	29.1	17.7	13.6	7.3
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	96.0	97.9	94.8	94.8	93.0	92.1	95.9	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	4.0	2.1	5.2	5.2	7.0	7.9	4.1	3.4
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	99.0	98.7	97.9	97.3	94.2	96.6	97.6	98.2
Yes	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.7	5.8	3.4	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.4	97.0	95.8	93.8	93.5	88.4	91.0	94.0	94.9
Yes	3.5	2.6	3.0	4.2	6.2	6.5	11.6	9.0	6.0	5.1
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.0	96.5	92.8	95.0	96.5	95.9	96.5	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.0	3.5	7.2	5.0	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.7	99.0	97.5	95.9	96.0	98.8	95.5	97.6	97.2
Yes	3.5	1.3	1.0	2.5	4.1	4.0	1.2	4.5	2.4	2.8
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	95.9	98.9	98.8	98.2	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.1	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	97.0	95.9	93.8	93.9	90.7	92.3	95.4	95.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	3.0	4.1	6.2	6.1	9.3	7.7	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	86	14,186	99	15,089	97	11,703	86	8,499	368	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	5	1,591	2	1,411	6	925	17	5,972



Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	2.7	8.4	5.2	12.4	7.5	16.1	10.3	9.7	5.9
Yes	98.8	97.3	91.6	94.8	87.6	92.5	83.9	89.7	90.3	94.1
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.0	97.9	97.9	93.1	96.4	97.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.0	2.1	2.1	6.9	3.6	2.8	1.5
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	95.9	98.0	97.7	97.1	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	4.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.4	97.7	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.7	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.5	97.9	98.5	97.7	98.9	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	96.8	97.7	95.9	96.9	97.7	96.7	97.2	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.7	3.2	2.3	4.1	3.1	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	80	14,015	95	14,958	97	11,604	87	8,446	359	49,023
N of Miss	10	2,216	9	1,722	2	1,510	5	978	26	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	3.8	18.4	11.0	28.4	18.4	37.9	22.2	21.8	12.6
Yes	98.8	96.2	81.6	89.0	71.6	81.6	62.1	77.8	78.2	87.4
N of Valid	83	13,986	98	14,995	95	11,646	87	8,482	363	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	6	1,685	4	1,468	5	942	22	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.2	95.4	94.6	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	4.6	5.4	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	83	13,986	98	14,995	95	11,646	87	8,482	363	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	6	1,685	4	1,468	5	942	22	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	83	13,986	98	14,995	95	11,646	87	8,482	363	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	6	1,685	4	1,468	5	942	22	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	97.3	99.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	83	13,986	98	14,995	95	11,646	87	8,482	363	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	6	1,685	4	1,468	5	942	22	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	93.9	96.7	95.8	95.5	92.0	95.7	95.3	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.6	6.1	3.3	4.2	4.5	8.0	4.3	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	83	13,986	98	14,995	95	11,646	87	8,482	363	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	6	1,685	4	1,468	5	942	22	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.1	90.8	92.2	82.1	86.7	72.4	85.8	86.0	91.5
Yes	1.2	1.9	9.2	7.8	17.9	13.3	27.6	14.2	14.0	8.5
N of Valid	83	13,986	98	14,995	95	11,646	87	8,482	363	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	6	1,685	4	1,468	5	942	22	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	94.7	98.7	95.4	98.5	97.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	5.3	1.3	4.6	1.5	2.5	0.8
N of Valid	83	13,986	98	14,995	95	11,646	87	8,482	363	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	6	1,685	4	1,468	5	942	22	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	83	13,986	98	14,995	95	11,646	87	8,482	363	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	6	1,685	4	1,468	5	942	22	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	98.0	97.7	95.8	96.5	90.8	96.5	96.1	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.3	4.2	3.5	9.2	3.5	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	83	13,986	98	14,995	95	11,646	87	8,482	363	49,109
N of Miss	7	2,245	6	1,685	4	1,468	5	942	22	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	6.0	21.2	14.5	39.2	22.9	45.3	26.2	27.5	16.0
Yes	96.5	94.0	78.8	85.5	60.8	77.1	54.7	73.8	72.5	84.0
N of Valid	85	14,216	99	15,064	97	11,628	86	8,407	367	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	5	1,616	2	1,486	6	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.6	99.0	99.2	97.7	98.4	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	85	14,216	99	15,064	97	11,628	86	8,407	367	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	5	1,616	2	1,486	6	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	85	14,216	99	15,064	97	11,628	86	8,407	367	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	5	1,616	2	1,486	6	1,017	18	6,134



Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.3	94.9	93.7	88.7	91.0	82.6	90.7	91.3	93.6
Yes	1.2	2.7	5.1	6.3	11.3	9.0	17.4	9.3	8.7	6.4
N of Valid	85	14,216	99	15,064	97	11,628	86	8,407	367	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	5	1,616	2	1,486	6	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	87.9	92.6	74.2	87.5	73.3	85.7	83.7	91.8
Yes	0.0	2.1	12.1	7.4	25.8	12.5	26.7	14.3	16.3	8.2
N of Valid	85	14,216	99	15,064	97	11,628	86	8,407	367	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	5	1,616	2	1,486	6	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.0	97.3	91.8	95.6	93.0	95.8	95.6	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.0	2.7	8.2	4.4	7.0	4.2	4.4	2.8
N of Valid	85	14,216	99	15,064	97	11,628	86	8,407	367	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	5	1,616	2	1,486	6	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.0	97.9	96.5	98.2	98.6	98.5
Yes	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	2.1	3.5	1.8	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	85	14,216	99	15,064	97	11,628	86	8,407	367	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	5	1,616	2	1,486	6	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.0	97.2	91.8	95.4	91.9	95.9	95.1	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	3.0	2.8	8.2	4.6	8.1	4.1	4.9	2.9
N of Valid	85	14,216	99	15,064	97	11,628	86	8,407	367	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	5	1,616	2	1,486	6	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	96.0	95.7	85.6	93.5	88.4	92.7	92.4	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.0	4.3	14.4	6.5	11.6	7.3	7.6	4.5
N of Valid	85	14,216	99	15,064	97	11,628	86	8,407	367	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	5	1,616	2	1,486	6	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	96.0	96.3	93.8	94.7	90.7	94.8	94.8	96.3
Yes	1.2	1.4	4.0	3.7	6.2	5.3	9.3	5.2	5.2	3.7
N of Valid	85	14,216	99	15,064	97	11,628	86	8,407	367	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	5	1,616	2	1,486	6	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.6	95.9	97.4	88.4	95.8	95.6	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.4	4.1	2.6	11.6	4.2	4.4	1.9
N of Valid	85	14,216	99	15,064	97	11,628	86	8,407	367	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	5	1,616	2	1,486	6	1,017	18	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.8	98.9	93.8	96.8	86.2	92.9	91.9	89.7	92.5	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.6	7.4	3.2	4.7	4.3	3.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	5.3	1.4	0.0	2.3	1.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	83	13,883	96	14,621	94	11,227	86	8,157	359	47,888
N of Miss	7	2,348	8	2,059	5	1,887	6	1,267	26	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	1.9	8.1	6.1	18.9	12.9	21.8	19.3	12.9	8.8
Yes	97.6	98.1	91.9	93.9	81.1	87.1	78.2	80.7	87.1	91.2
N of Valid	84	13,972	99	14,965	95	11,573	87	8,436	365	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	5	1,715	4	1,541	5	988	20	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.0	93.7	96.4	94.3	92.7	96.7	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	6.3	3.6	5.7	7.3	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	84	13,972	99	14,965	95	11,573	87	8,436	365	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	5	1,715	4	1,541	5	988	20	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.0	94.7	97.5	96.6	96.6	97.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	5.3	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	84	13,972	99	14,965	95	11,573	87	8,436	365	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	5	1,715	4	1,541	5	988	20	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	97.0	99.2	96.8	98.1	94.3	96.7	96.7	98.7
Yes	1.2	0.2	3.0	0.8	3.2	1.9	5.7	3.3	3.3	1.3
N of Valid	84	13,972	99	14,965	95	11,573	87	8,436	365	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	5	1,715	4	1,541	5	988	20	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.1	96.6	98.2	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	3.4	1.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	84	13,972	99	14,965	95	11,573	87	8,436	365	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	5	1,715	4	1,541	5	988	20	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	99.0	98.6	97.9	97.5	98.9	97.3	98.6	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.1	2.7	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	84	13,972	99	14,965	95	11,573	87	8,436	365	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	5	1,715	4	1,541	5	988	20	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	97.0	96.5	90.5	93.6	92.0	91.3	94.5	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.5	9.5	6.4	8.0	8.7	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	84	13,972	99	14,965	95	11,573	87	8,436	365	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	5	1,715	4	1,541	5	988	20	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.1	4.1	5.2	14.7	10.1	17.0	14.0	9.1	7.0
Yes	100.0	97.9	95.9	94.8	85.3	89.9	83.0	86.0	90.9	93.0
N of Valid	83	13,924	97	14,910	95	11,567	88	8,443	363	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	7	1,770	4	1,547	4	981	22	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.3	95.8	97.8	95.5	95.1	97.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	4.2	2.2	4.5	4.9	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	83	13,924	97	14,910	95	11,567	88	8,443	363	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	7	1,770	4	1,547	4	981	22	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	98.8	93.7	97.3	97.7	97.1	97.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.2	6.3	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	83	13,924	97	14,910	95	11,567	88	8,443	363	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	7	1,770	4	1,547	4	981	22	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	96.8	98.9	97.7	98.1	98.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	3.2	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	83	13,924	97	14,910	95	11,567	88	8,443	363	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	7	1,770	4	1,547	4	981	22	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	83	13,924	97	14,910	95	11,567	88	8,443	363	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	7	1,770	4	1,547	4	981	22	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.5	97.7	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	83	13,924	97	14,910	95	11,567	88	8,443	363	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	7	1,770	4	1,547	4	981	22	6,605



Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	100.0	97.1	93.7	94.9	93.2	93.8	96.7	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.9	6.3	5.1	6.8	6.2	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	83	13,924	97	14,910	95	11,567	88	8,443	363	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	7	1,770	4	1,547	4	981	22	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	1.1	3.1	1.8	7.4	2.7	4.5	3.4	4.4	2.1
Yes	97.6	98.9	96.9	98.2	92.6	97.3	95.5	96.6	95.6	97.9
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.5	97.9	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.4	95.7	99.0	100.0	99.1	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	4.3	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.7	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	96.8	99.3	98.9	99.0	98.6	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	84	13,909	97	14,937	94	11,558	88	8,440	363	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,322	7	1,743	5	1,556	4	984	22	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.8	97.6	98.5	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	85	13,927	92	14,725	94	11,292	84	8,254	355	48,198
N of Miss	5	2,304	12	1,955	5	1,822	8	1,170	30	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.7	77.1	53.6	62.3	29.8	51.4	31.8	49.6	47.3	61.9
Wrong	14.9	15.9	29.9	22.5	23.4	25.2	29.5	24.0	24.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.7	5.2	10.3	10.5	29.8	14.4	19.3	16.1	16.4	10.8
Not at all wrong	4.6	1.8	6.2	4.7	17.0	9.0	19.3	10.2	11.7	5.8
N of Valid	87	14,457	97	15,252	94	11,739	88	8,521	366	49,969
N of Miss	3	1,774	7	1,428	5	1,375	4	903	19	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.2	83.2	64.2	68.8	37.4	58.2	50.0	55.8	57.8	68.3
Wrong	11.6	12.4	23.2	20.7	25.3	24.1	23.9	22.2	21.1	19.3
A little bit wrong	7.0	3.2	9.5	7.1	18.7	10.6	11.4	12.5	11.7	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	3.2	3.4	18.7	7.1	14.8	9.5	9.4	4.7
N of Valid	86	14,351	95	15,197	91	11,691	88	8,497	360	49,736
N of Miss	4	1,880	9	1,483	8	1,423	4	927	25	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	86.4	66.3	68.7	40.9	51.8	46.5	45.5	59.5	65.8
Wrong	8.3	9.2	16.8	16.0	16.1	19.0	20.9	16.5	15.6	14.8
A little bit wrong	4.8	2.7	9.5	8.9	22.6	14.4	15.1	17.3	13.1	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	7.4	6.4	20.4	14.9	17.4	20.7	11.7	9.5
N of Valid	84	14,322	95	15,187	93	11,684	86	8,497	358	49,690
N of Miss	6	1,909	9	1,493	6	1,430	6	927	27	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	86.0	71.3	77.3	71.6	72.9	74.7	74.1	75.6	78.2
Wrong	8.3	10.3	17.0	15.8	11.6	18.6	21.8	18.1	14.7	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	9.6	4.6	8.4	5.4	2.3	5.2	5.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.3	2.1	2.2	8.4	3.2	1.1	2.6	3.9	2.3
N of Valid	84	14,340	94	15,188	95	11,689	87	8,501	360	49,718
N of Miss	6	1,891	10	1,492	4	1,425	5	923	25	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	50.6	62.3	36.3	43.6	15.6	30.8	14.8	26.7	29.2	43.0
Very difficult	16.1	14.7	21.6	18.2	14.6	13.9	6.8	10.2	15.0	14.8
Fairly easy	17.2	8.1	21.6	20.0	26.0	25.2	30.7	24.6	23.9	18.6
Very easy	3.4	3.5	13.7	10.9	37.5	24.0	45.5	32.2	24.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	11.5	6.9	7.3	6.2	6.0	2.3	6.1	7.0	8.0
N of Valid	87	14,137	102	15,115	96	11,673	88	8,473	373	49,398
N of Miss	3	2,094	2	1,565	3	1,441	4	951	12	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	52.4	62.7	31.3	43.7	15.8	30.7	14.8	26.7	28.1	43.1
Very difficult	19.0	14.1	24.2	17.5	13.7	13.7	9.1	10.3	16.7	14.4
Fairly easy	13.1	8.6	26.3	20.0	25.3	25.0	27.3	24.5	23.2	18.7
Very easy	3.6	4.4	13.1	12.2	40.0	24.8	46.6	32.8	26.0	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	10.3	5.1	6.6	5.3	5.7	2.3	5.7	6.0	7.3
N of Valid	84	13,926	99	14,925	95	11,583	88	8,433	366	48,867
N of Miss	6	2,305	5	1,755	4	1,531	4	991	19	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.6	76.2	52.0	58.4	33.0	45.5	20.5	38.0	43.9	57.0
Sort of hard	14.1	11.9	25.0	18.9	19.1	21.2	22.7	18.8	20.4	17.4
Sort of easy	10.6	6.9	12.0	14.0	24.5	19.4	31.8	22.0	19.6	14.6
Very easy	4.7	5.0	11.0	8.6	23.4	13.9	25.0	21.2	16.1	11.0
N of Valid	85	14,083	100	15,093	94	11,663	88	8,460	367	49,299
N of Miss	5	2,148	4	1,587	5	1,451	4	964	18	6,150



Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.3	72.2	46.5	52.6	25.3	38.8	14.8	33.3	39.2	51.6
Sort of hard	9.6	13.2	19.8	18.3	16.8	17.8	19.3	14.1	16.6	16.0
Sort of easy	8.4	8.1	19.8	16.1	27.4	22.1	35.2	23.6	22.9	16.5
Very easy	9.6	6.5	13.9	13.0	30.5	21.3	30.7	29.0	21.3	15.9
N of Valid	83	14,054	101	15,058	95	11,648	88	8,453	367	49,213
N of Miss	7	2,177	3	1,622	4	1,466	4	971	18	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.8	92.7	87.0	85.8	64.2	76.2	70.5	70.2	78.4	82.8
Sort of hard	3.6	4.9	7.0	9.3	22.1	14.8	18.2	17.6	12.8	10.8
Sort of easy	3.6	1.4	5.0	3.1	9.5	5.6	6.8	7.2	6.3	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	4.2	3.4	4.5	4.9	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	83	13,978	100	15,012	95	11,623	88	8,445	366	49,058
N of Miss	7	2,253	4	1,668	4	1,491	4	979	19	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	66.7	76.2	64.0	67.2	46.2	62.1	46.0	57.4	55.8	66.9
Sort of hard	14.3	11.6	9.0	15.1	26.9	16.6	14.9	16.8	16.2	14.7
Sort of easy	9.5	6.7	17.0	9.8	16.1	10.9	18.4	12.7	15.4	9.7
Very easy	9.5	5.5	10.0	7.9	10.8	10.4	20.7	13.1	12.6	8.7
N of Valid	84	13,983	100	15,023	93	11,631	87	8,439	364	49,076
N of Miss	6	2,248	4	1,657	6	1,483	5	985	21	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.1	89.2	75.2	70.9	39.4	51.1	37.2	40.9	59.0	66.3
Sort of hard	4.9	6.1	8.9	12.3	18.1	14.4	24.4	12.8	14.0	11.1
Sort of easy	4.9	2.7	9.9	9.1	19.1	15.7	15.1	18.1	12.4	10.4
Very easy	6.1	2.0	5.9	7.6	23.4	18.8	23.3	28.2	14.6	12.2
N of Valid	82	13,934	101	14,987	94	11,608	86	8,420	363	48,949
N of Miss	8	2,297	3	1,693	5	1,506	6	1,004	22	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.3	85.5	68.0	70.5	48.9	61.3	54.5	58.1	64.8	70.5
Sort of hard	7.1	7.3	13.0	13.4	26.6	16.9	27.3	18.3	18.6	13.3
Sort of easy	2.4	4.1	13.0	9.2	10.6	11.7	10.2	12.5	9.3	8.9
Very easy	1.2	3.0	6.0	6.9	13.8	10.1	8.0	11.2	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	84	13,961	100	14,994	94	11,611	88	8,440	366	49,006
N of Miss	6	2,270	4	1,686	5	1,503	4	984	19	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.6	85.4	74.5	74.9	61.7	69.2	71.6	68.3	73.2	75.4
Sort of hard	3.7	7.0	5.1	11.5	17.0	14.0	17.0	15.0	10.8	11.4
Sort of easy	4.9	4.0	12.2	7.0	11.7	8.5	6.8	8.4	9.1	6.8
Very easy	4.9	3.6	8.2	6.6	9.6	8.3	4.5	8.2	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	82	13,906	98	14,962	94	11,594	88	8,432	362	48,894
N of Miss	8	2,325	6	1,718	5	1,520	4	992	23	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.6	89.8	82.0	83.1	65.3	75.9	68.2	71.8	75.3	81.4
Sort of hard	8.5	6.5	9.0	10.5	21.1	14.2	19.3	16.6	14.5	11.3
Sort of easy	1.2	2.2	6.0	4.0	9.5	5.9	8.0	6.6	6.3	4.4
Very easy	3.7	1.5	3.0	2.4	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.9	3.8	2.9
N of Valid	82	13,929	100	14,976	95	11,597	88	8,428	365	48,930
N of Miss	8	2,302	4	1,704	4	1,517	4	996	20	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.5	81.5	48.0	61.1	34.4	46.0	25.6	40.4	46.4	59.7
Sort of hard	7.2	8.4	14.3	12.6	8.6	11.7	11.6	9.9	10.6	10.7
Sort of easy	4.8	6.1	25.5	14.2	20.4	19.0	26.7	19.7	19.7	14.0
Very easy	8.4	4.1	12.2	12.1	36.6	23.4	36.0	30.0	23.3	15.6
N of Valid	83	13,903	98	14,976	93	11,623	86	8,430	360	48,932
N of Miss	7	2,328	6	1,704	6	1,491	6	994	25	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.7	74.8	61.5	77.9	75.5	83.8	67.1	86.4	66.8	79.9
Yes	37.3	25.2	38.5	22.1	24.5	16.2	32.9	13.6	33.2	20.1
N of Valid	83	13,637	96	14,793	94	11,447	85	8,332	358	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	8	1,887	5	1,667	7	1,092	27	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	94.2	92.7	94.5	95.7	95.7	95.3	96.3	94.1	95.0
Yes	7.2	5.8	7.3	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.7	3.7	5.9	5.0
N of Valid	83	13,637	96	14,793	94	11,447	85	8,332	358	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	8	1,887	5	1,667	7	1,092	27	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	91.9	87.5	89.9	93.6	90.9	95.3	91.2	92.7	90.9
Yes	4.8	8.1	12.5	10.1	6.4	9.1	4.7	8.8	7.3	9.1
N of Valid	83	13,637	96	14,793	94	11,447	85	8,332	358	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	8	1,887	5	1,667	7	1,092	27	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.0	30.1	40.6	28.9	33.0	23.5	36.5	20.4	37.7	26.4
Yes	59.0	69.9	59.4	71.1	67.0	76.5	63.5	79.6	62.3	73.6
N of Valid	83	13,637	96	14,793	94	11,447	85	8,332	358	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	8	1,887	5	1,667	7	1,092	27	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.0	73.5	78.6	75.4	74.2	79.4	74.7	81.3	77.1	76.8
Yes	19.0	26.5	21.4	24.6	25.8	20.6	25.3	18.7	22.9	23.2
N of Valid	84	13,687	98	14,614	93	11,281	87	8,215	362	47,797
N of Miss	6	2,544	6	2,066	6	1,833	5	1,209	23	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.9	35.2	31.3	30.9	29.0	29.8	27.9	31.2	30.7	31.9
1 or 2 times	38.6	34.3	30.3	32.7	25.8	31.7	29.1	30.3	30.7	32.5
3 or 4 times	15.7	18.2	19.2	19.8	21.5	20.4	18.6	19.7	18.8	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.0	6.7	10.1	8.8	12.9	9.6	15.1	9.7	11.1	8.5
7 or more times	4.8	5.6	9.1	7.8	10.8	8.6	9.3	9.1	8.6	7.6
N of Valid	83	13,944	99	14,868	93	11,437	86	8,320	361	48,569
N of Miss	7	2,287	5	1,812	6	1,677	6	1,104	24	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.9	47.7	65.0	56.0	65.6	58.8	68.2	76.8	66.1	57.9
Yes	34.1	52.3	35.0	44.0	34.4	41.2	31.8	23.2	33.9	42.1
N of Valid	85	13,762	100	14,678	93	11,322	88	8,232	366	47,994
N of Miss	5	2,469	4	2,002	6	1,792	4	1,192	19	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	53.5	31.6	25.3	26.4	24.2	26.2	26.4	29.7	31.9	28.4
1 or 2 times	29.1	42.3	45.5	36.4	28.4	25.3	36.8	23.7	35.1	33.3
3 or 4 times	8.1	17.4	17.2	24.3	29.5	30.5	25.3	29.0	20.2	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.6	10.5	11.6	5.7	11.4	7.1	8.7
7 or more times	3.5	2.9	6.1	5.2	7.4	6.5	5.7	6.2	5.7	5.0
N of Valid	86	13,819	99	14,802	95	11,418	87	8,296	367	48,335
N of Miss	4	2,412	5	1,878	4	1,696	5	1,128	18	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.9	68.7	62.9	60.1	28.7	55.7	51.2	57.3	52.8	61.0
Yes	30.1	31.3	37.1	39.9	71.3	44.3	48.8	42.7	47.2	39.0
N of Valid	83	13,612	97	14,693	94	11,342	84	8,237	358	47,884
N of Miss	7	2,619	7	1,987	5	1,772	8	1,187	27	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.2	5.4	0.0	5.6	3.3	5.4
no	5.8	6.7	0.0	7.2	8.4	6.4	13.8	6.4	6.8	6.7
yes	32.6	31.9	37.4	36.9	38.9	39.2	34.5	38.7	36.0	36.3
YES!	58.1	55.4	57.6	51.1	48.4	49.1	51.7	49.3	54.0	51.5
N of Valid	86	13,803	99	14,902	95	11,496	87	8,379	367	48,580
N of Miss	4	2,428	5	1,778	4	1,618	5	1,045	18	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	42.4	38.5	29.6	30.9	23.2	29.1	29.9	30.9	31.0	32.6
no	27.1	34.6	44.9	39.2	38.9	40.1	32.2	37.6	36.2	37.8
yes	17.6	18.5	17.3	20.6	25.3	20.9	27.6	21.2	21.9	20.2
YES!	12.9	8.4	8.2	9.4	12.6	9.8	10.3	10.4	11.0	9.4
N of Valid	85	13,726	98	14,809	95	11,425	87	8,344	365	48,304
N of Miss	5	2,505	6	1,871	4	1,689	5	1,080	20	7,145



Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	6.5	4.1	5.1	2.1	5.5	2.3	6.3	2.7	5.8
no	1.2	4.7	2.1	4.4	7.4	4.6	5.7	5.8	4.1	4.7
yes	28.2	28.2	28.9	34.2	33.7	36.3	41.4	39.1	33.0	33.8
YES!	68.2	60.6	64.9	56.3	56.8	53.7	50.6	48.9	60.2	55.6
N of Valid	85	13,789	97	14,846	95	11,461	87	8,365	364	48,461
N of Miss	5	2,442	7	1,834	4	1,653	5	1,059	21	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	7.3	5.1	5.4	2.1	5.8	0.0	6.4	3.0	6.2
no	8.2	6.1	3.0	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.0	8.2	6.3	7.0
yes	21.2	21.5	26.3	28.3	33.7	33.1	43.0	35.9	31.0	28.8
YES!	65.9	65.0	65.7	59.2	56.8	53.8	50.0	49.5	59.7	57.9
N of Valid	85	13,687	99	14,836	95	11,462	86	8,351	365	48,336
N of Miss	5	2,544	5	1,844	4	1,652	6	1,073	20	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	8.1	6.1	6.9	5.2	7.6	4.6	9.6	5.5	7.9
no	3.6	7.1	9.1	10.3	13.5	13.0	20.7	16.6	11.7	11.1
yes	27.4	25.2	25.3	30.4	34.4	34.1	44.8	34.7	32.8	30.6
YES!	63.1	59.6	59.6	52.4	46.9	45.3	29.9	39.1	50.0	50.5
N of Valid	84	13,739	99	14,842	96	11,459	87	8,357	366	48,397
N of Miss	6	2,492	5	1,838	3	1,655	5	1,067	19	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	6.8	7.1	8.2	13.5	10.0	11.5	12.4	8.7	9.0
no	8.3	9.4	13.1	15.1	18.8	17.2	23.0	20.6	15.8	14.9
yes	27.4	33.0	27.3	36.6	36.5	38.4	37.9	37.1	32.2	36.1
YES!	61.9	50.8	52.5	40.1	31.2	34.4	27.6	29.9	43.2	40.0
N of Valid	84	13,779	99	14,849	96	11,467	87	8,351	366	48,446
N of Miss	6	2,452	5	1,831	3	1,647	5	1,073	19	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	5.5	4.1	4.7	3.1	5.7	3.5	7.0	3.8	5.5
no	6.0	6.3	9.2	7.5	12.5	7.6	5.8	9.5	8.5	7.5
yes	19.0	27.6	21.4	33.3	28.1	35.2	41.9	36.2	27.5	32.6
YES!	70.2	60.7	65.3	54.5	56.2	51.5	48.8	47.3	60.2	54.3
N of Valid	84	13,761	98	14,848	96	11,476	86	8,357	364	48,442
N of Miss	6	2,470	6	1,832	3	1,638	6	1,067	21	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	79.0	53.1	67.4	46.9	57.5	42.4	50.8	56.4	65.5
Yes	12.8	16.9	39.8	27.9	49.0	37.6	51.8	44.0	38.6	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.1	7.1	4.7	4.2	4.8	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	86	13,815	98	14,844	96	11,476	85	8,345	365	48,480
N of Miss	4	2,416	6	1,836	3	1,638	7	1,079	20	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	90.5	76.3	81.5	64.9	71.4	62.4	65.1	74.0	78.8
Yes	3.5	5.4	17.5	13.8	30.9	23.7	31.8	29.6	21.1	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.1	6.2	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	85	13,754	97	14,789	94	11,432	85	8,340	361	48,315
N of Miss	5	2,477	7	1,891	5	1,682	7	1,084	24	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	87.1	68.8	81.4	66.3	75.9	62.8	71.3	71.7	80.0
Yes	7.1	8.8	25.0	14.0	28.4	19.2	29.1	23.4	22.7	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.1	6.2	4.7	5.3	4.9	8.1	5.3	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	84	13,754	96	14,767	95	11,417	86	8,329	361	48,267
N of Miss	6	2,477	8	1,913	4	1,697	6	1,095	24	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	95.3	93.8	94.4	94.7	94.1	89.7	93.7	93.6	94.5
Yes	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	3.4	1.0	1.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.1	6.2	4.7	4.3	4.8	6.9	5.2	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	84	13,748	96	14,744	94	11,419	87	8,324	361	48,235
N of Miss	6	2,483	8	1,936	5	1,695	5	1,100	24	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	79.0	69.1	74.7	73.1	74.2	69.0	74.9	74.2	75.9
Yes	10.8	16.8	23.4	20.6	22.6	20.9	24.1	19.8	20.4	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.1	7.4	4.7	4.3	4.8	6.9	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	83	13,702	94	14,755	93	11,420	87	8,329	357	48,206
N of Miss	7	2,529	10	1,925	6	1,694	5	1,095	28	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	84.2	57.4	74.4	54.3	67.3	53.5	64.3	61.7	73.8
Yes	13.1	11.7	36.2	20.9	41.5	27.9	39.5	30.5	33.0	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	6.4	4.7	4.3	4.8	7.0	5.2	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	168	27,468	188	29,550	188	22,868	172	16,676	716	96,562
N of Miss	12	4,994	20	3,810	10	3,360	12	2,172	54	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	93.2	89.2	90.8	84.0	88.5	80.5	87.1	87.4	90.3
Yes	1.2	2.7	4.3	4.5	11.7	6.6	11.5	7.5	7.3	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.1	6.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	8.0	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	84	13,690	93	14,724	94	11,420	87	8,321	358	48,155
N of Miss	6	2,541	11	1,956	5	1,694	5	1,103	27	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	90.0	84.7	85.7	76.6	81.7	70.6	76.6	79.1	84.4
Wrong	11.5	7.1	11.2	10.0	12.8	12.1	12.9	14.4	12.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	4.6	2.2	3.1	3.4	7.4	4.7	11.8	6.8	6.6	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	3.2	1.5	4.7	2.2	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	87	13,794	98	14,862	94	11,461	85	8,348	364	48,465
N of Miss	3	2,437	6	1,818	5	1,653	7	1,076	21	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	94.2	91.8	91.1	79.3	87.3	78.6	81.9	85.0	89.5
Wrong	7.0	4.4	6.1	6.9	17.4	9.7	11.9	12.7	10.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.1	2.0	1.4	3.3	2.1	8.3	3.9	3.9	1.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	86	13,752	98	14,833	92	11,442	84	8,334	360	48,361
N of Miss	4	2,479	6	1,847	7	1,672	8	1,090	25	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.9	92.6	89.3	77.4	82.2	74.1	74.6	84.4	86.7
Wrong	1.2	3.6	4.2	6.5	11.8	9.5	10.6	12.7	7.0	7.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	0.9	3.2	2.8	9.7	5.4	9.4	7.7	6.1	3.7
Not at all wrong	3.5	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.1	2.9	5.9	5.1	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	85	13,725	95	14,808	93	11,417	85	8,328	358	48,278
N of Miss	5	2,506	9	1,872	6	1,697	7	1,096	27	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.8	92.9	93.0	90.1	91.6	89.4	90.0	91.4	92.7
Wrong	5.9	3.8	7.1	5.2	5.5	6.3	8.2	7.8	6.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	85	13,752	98	14,813	91	11,430	85	8,325	359	48,320
N of Miss	5	2,479	6	1,867	8	1,684	7	1,099	26	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	85.6	86.5	83.6	81.7	84.1	87.2	85.3	84.4	84.6
Wrong	15.5	12.1	12.5	13.6	15.1	13.3	9.3	12.2	13.1	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.9	1.0	2.3	3.2	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	84	13,716	96	14,816	93	11,430	86	8,337	359	48,299
N of Miss	6	2,515	8	1,864	6	1,684	6	1,087	26	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	85.9	85.7	81.4	78.5	80.5	77.9	80.4	82.9	82.3
Wrong	4.7	10.3	13.3	13.5	12.9	13.8	11.6	14.3	10.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.7	0.0	4.1	6.5	4.6	8.1	4.2	4.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	86	13,729	98	14,832	93	11,443	86	8,338	363	48,342
N of Miss	4	2,502	6	1,848	6	1,671	6	1,086	22	7,107



Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.5	64.6	54.7	58.0	52.2	60.4	55.8	65.6	54.7	61.8
Wrong	27.1	22.8	31.6	25.6	28.3	24.4	27.9	22.2	28.8	23.9
A little bit wrong	11.8	10.5	10.5	13.8	16.3	12.9	12.8	10.3	12.8	12.0
Not at all wrong	4.7	2.1	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.3	3.5	1.9	3.6	2.3
N of Valid	85	13,715	95	14,807	92	11,419	86	8,321	358	48,262
N of Miss	5	2,516	9	1,873	7	1,695	6	1,103	27	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.7	81.5	65.3	72.9	53.2	65.6	57.0	60.4	66.2	71.4
1	3.5	8.4	17.9	10.5	10.6	11.1	10.5	10.1	10.8	10.0
2	2.3	4.5	6.3	6.1	12.8	8.0	15.1	8.9	9.1	6.6
3-4	0.0	2.5	5.3	5.2	12.8	7.1	5.8	8.6	6.1	5.5
5+	3.5	3.1	5.3	5.4	10.6	8.2	11.6	12.0	7.8	6.5
N of Valid	86	13,708	95	14,829	94	11,440	86	8,353	361	48,330
N of Miss	4	2,523	9	1,851	5	1,674	6	1,071	24	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	92.2	84.5	86.2	66.3	81.6	79.8	78.2	81.2	85.4
1	1.2	4.4	5.2	6.6	14.1	7.7	3.6	7.7	6.2	6.4
2	0.0	1.6	4.1	3.0	12.0	4.3	8.3	5.4	6.2	3.4
3-4	2.4	0.7	5.2	1.9	2.2	3.0	4.8	3.8	3.6	2.2
5+	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.2	5.4	3.4	3.6	4.9	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	84	13,625	97	14,768	92	11,390	84	8,311	357	48,094
N of Miss	6	2,606	7	1,912	7	1,724	8	1,113	28	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.1	88.9	79.4	83.4	66.7	81.0	80.0	80.5	79.7	83.9
1	2.4	6.2	9.3	7.9	10.8	7.8	5.9	7.0	7.2	7.2
2	1.2	2.3	6.2	3.6	9.7	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.6	3.6
3-4	1.2	1.2	3.1	2.2	4.3	2.9	4.7	3.0	3.3	2.2
5+	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.9	8.6	3.9	4.7	4.9	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	85	13,659	97	14,780	93	11,430	85	8,331	360	48,200
N of Miss	5	2,572	7	1,900	6	1,684	7	1,093	25	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.6	67.0	41.2	55.5	33.7	48.7	37.6	45.1	43.8	55.3
1	15.9	14.0	22.7	14.7	17.4	12.6	7.1	10.1	16.0	13.2
2	7.3	7.1	14.4	9.0	8.7	10.3	12.9	9.7	11.0	8.9
3-4	4.9	4.9	8.2	8.0	15.2	9.9	12.9	10.2	10.4	7.9
5+	7.3	7.0	13.4	12.8	25.0	18.6	29.4	25.0	18.8	14.6
N of Valid	82	13,652	97	14,808	92	11,413	85	8,324	356	48,197
N of Miss	8	2,579	7	1,872	7	1,701	7	1,100	29	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	38.8	31.0	35.8	26.9	24.5	26.6	48.8	29.9	36.6	28.5
Safe	47.1	53.7	54.7	57.6	60.6	56.0	44.0	52.8	52.0	55.3
Not safe	7.1	11.4	6.3	12.2	9.6	13.6	7.1	13.0	7.5	12.4
Very not safe	7.1	3.9	3.2	3.4	5.3	3.8	0.0	4.2	3.9	3.8
N of Valid	85	13,127	95	14,232	94	10,996	84	7,985	358	46,340
N of Miss	5	3,104	9	2,448	5	2,118	8	1,439	27	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	11.6	14.7	12.6	12.3	21.1	14.9	7.2	17.0	13.4	14.4
At a school	66.3	63.2	66.3	65.9	60.0	62.9	67.5	61.6	64.9	63.7
No preference	14.0	10.6	13.7	12.9	12.6	14.2	18.1	15.1	14.5	13.0
I don't know	8.1	11.5	7.4	8.8	6.3	7.9	7.2	6.3	7.2	8.9
N of Valid	86	13,454	95	14,570	95	11,259	83	8,194	359	47,477
N of Miss	4	2,777	9	2,110	4	1,855	9	1,230	26	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	48.8	59.6	62.2	61.1	61.3	57.0	69.5	61.8	60.6	59.8
No	15.9	12.0	12.2	12.3	16.1	16.0	11.0	18.6	13.8	14.2
I don't know	35.4	28.4	25.5	26.6	22.6	27.0	19.5	19.7	25.6	26.0
N of Valid	82	13,201	98	14,360	93	11,095	82	8,051	355	46,707
N of Miss	8	3,030	6	2,320	6	2,019	10	1,373	30	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	16.5	25.1	10.2	18.7	13.7	15.1	6.0	14.2	11.6	18.9
Somewhat better	18.8	16.1	13.3	17.6	11.6	17.1	9.5	16.4	13.3	16.9
Stayed the same	51.8	43.5	60.2	46.6	53.7	50.4	61.9	52.6	56.9	47.7
Somewhat worse	5.9	11.2	13.3	12.7	16.8	12.8	19.0	12.0	13.8	12.2
Much worse	7.1	4.2	3.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	3.6	4.8	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	85	13,222	98	14,501	95	11,230	84	8,177	362	47,130
N of Miss	5	3,009	6	2,179	4	1,884	8	1,247	23	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.5	28.7	32.3	33.5	43.6	36.3	38.4	35.6	34.6	33.2
Rarely	28.2	19.1	30.2	21.9	25.5	20.6	29.1	18.9	28.3	20.3
Sometimes	25.9	25.6	25.0	25.1	17.0	23.6	18.6	23.6	21.6	24.6
Often	15.3	16.6	7.3	13.6	11.7	14.0	14.0	15.0	11.9	14.8
Always	7.1	9.9	5.2	5.9	2.1	5.5	0.0	6.9	3.6	7.1
N of Valid	85	13,391	96	14,631	94	11,318	86	8,248	361	47,588
N of Miss	5	2,840	8	2,049	5	1,796	6	1,176	24	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.0	32.8	46.9	41.0	54.3	43.4	48.2	42.9	48.0	39.6
Rarely	23.5	25.9	28.1	26.5	28.7	25.2	31.8	22.9	28.1	25.4
Sometimes	23.5	25.4	17.7	22.0	11.7	20.7	12.9	21.1	16.3	22.5
Often	8.6	10.7	2.1	7.3	2.1	7.5	7.1	8.9	4.8	8.6
Always	2.5	5.2	5.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	4.2	2.8	3.9
N of Valid	81	13,252	96	14,581	94	11,282	85	8,232	356	47,347
N of Miss	9	2,979	8	2,099	5	1,832	7	1,192	29	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	56.0	38.1	58.1	45.3	69.6	49.3	64.0	50.1	62.0	45.1
Rarely	29.8	20.2	28.0	20.1	16.3	17.0	19.8	17.2	23.4	18.9
Sometimes	9.5	19.0	8.6	16.7	4.3	17.0	10.5	15.8	8.2	17.3
Often	4.8	12.1	1.1	10.4	6.5	10.1	4.7	9.7	4.2	10.7
Always	0.0	10.5	4.3	7.5	3.3	6.6	1.2	7.2	2.3	8.1
N of Valid	84	13,291	93	14,585	92	11,278	86	8,230	355	47,384
N of Miss	6	2,940	11	2,095	7	1,836	6	1,194	30	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.4	59.2	64.2	58.7	56.0	56.0	63.4	56.0	62.7	57.7
Yes	32.6	40.8	35.8	41.3	44.0	44.0	36.6	44.0	37.3	42.3
N of Valid	86	13,018	95	14,204	91	11,021	82	8,012	354	46,255
N of Miss	4	3,213	9	2,476	8	2,093	10	1,412	31	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.6	15.7	18.8	18.5	31.9	21.4	28.6	21.4	24.4	18.9
Most of the time	10.5	14.0	6.2	16.9	13.2	17.5	17.9	16.4	11.8	16.1
Some of the time	24.4	24.8	29.2	26.6	23.1	27.2	17.9	27.6	23.8	26.4
A little of the time	19.8	23.1	31.2	19.4	22.0	16.1	11.9	15.2	21.6	18.9
None of the time	26.7	22.4	14.6	18.6	9.9	17.8	23.8	19.4	18.5	19.6
N of Valid	86	13,398	96	14,664	91	11,338	84	8,259	357	47,659
N of Miss	4	2,833	8	2,016	8	1,776	8	1,165	28	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.1	11.7	12.0	13.3	22.2	15.0	18.6	15.2	17.4	13.6
Most of the time	8.5	9.5	6.5	10.6	7.8	11.6	7.0	10.9	7.4	10.6
Some of the time	13.4	14.4	14.1	16.7	22.2	19.3	15.1	20.9	16.3	17.4
A little of the time	12.2	18.1	26.1	17.5	17.8	17.7	17.4	16.6	18.6	17.5
None of the time	48.8	46.3	41.3	41.9	30.0	36.3	41.9	36.4	40.3	40.9
N of Valid	82	13,247	92	14,559	90	11,283	86	8,223	350	47,312
N of Miss	8	2,984	12	2,121	9	1,831	6	1,201	35	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	26.8	19.8	17.9	23.1	31.2	24.9	18.8	23.2	23.7	22.6
Most of the time	15.9	14.5	15.8	17.1	17.2	18.6	15.3	17.8	16.1	16.9
Some of the time	11.0	16.9	17.9	18.2	20.4	19.9	21.2	21.8	17.7	18.9
A little of the time	13.4	15.9	18.9	14.5	12.9	12.9	14.1	12.9	14.9	14.2
None of the time	32.9	32.9	29.5	27.1	18.3	23.6	30.6	24.3	27.6	27.4
N of Valid	82	13,192	95	14,552	93	11,268	85	8,225	355	47,237
N of Miss	8	3,039	9	2,128	6	1,846	7	1,199	30	8,212



Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	10.2	7.3	11.6	19.1	13.5	12.9	14.1	13.2	12.1
Most of the time	7.5	8.3	11.5	9.3	9.6	10.4	11.8	10.0	10.1	9.4
Some of the time	13.8	12.1	12.5	14.1	12.8	16.6	9.4	17.7	12.1	14.7
A little of the time	15.0	15.7	14.6	16.0	16.0	17.5	17.6	17.2	15.8	16.5
None of the time	50.0	53.7	54.2	49.0	42.6	42.1	48.2	41.0	48.7	47.3
N of Valid	80	13,261	96	14,585	94	11,298	85	8,228	355	47,372
N of Miss	10	2,970	8	2,095	5	1,816	7	1,196	30	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.7	16.2	13.7	16.3	21.7	19.2	21.7	19.8	19.3	17.6
Most of the time	8.5	13.4	11.6	14.3	14.1	15.3	12.0	15.5	11.6	14.5
Some of the time	19.5	17.7	15.8	20.6	17.4	22.1	19.3	21.7	17.9	20.4
A little of the time	15.9	17.6	23.2	17.4	19.6	16.5	13.3	16.0	18.2	17.0
None of the time	35.4	35.1	35.8	31.4	27.2	26.9	33.7	26.8	33.0	30.6
N of Valid	82	13,092	95	14,517	92	11,279	83	8,231	352	47,119
N of Miss	8	3,139	9	2,163	7	1,835	9	1,193	33	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.5	14.9	13.7	16.7	23.9	17.3	14.3	17.1	17.8	16.4
Most of the time	3.7	8.5	11.6	9.6	12.0	10.8	7.1	10.1	8.8	9.7
Some of the time	12.2	11.1	9.5	12.2	7.6	14.7	16.7	15.3	11.3	13.1
A little of the time	15.9	13.9	18.9	14.6	20.7	14.7	14.3	15.1	17.6	14.5
None of the time	48.8	51.6	46.3	46.8	35.9	42.4	47.6	42.3	44.5	46.3
N of Valid	82	13,257	95	14,588	92	11,300	84	8,237	353	47,382
N of Miss	8	2,974	9	2,092	7	1,814	8	1,187	32	8,067