

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Izard County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	397	308	385	389
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	22.9	91	25.3	78	23.4	90	28.0	109
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	26.7	106	24.4	75	27.0	104	26.7	104
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	30.7	122	27.3	84	25.7	99	28.3	110
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	19.6	78	23.1	71	23.9	92	17.0	66
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	54.1	209	51.2	155	53.1	199	46.5	174
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	45.9	177	48.8	148	46.9	176	53.5	200
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	4.6	18	6.4	19	4.9	18	6.2	23
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	0.5	2	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.8	3
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.5	2	0.0	0
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.8	7	0.7	2	1.4	5	0.8	3
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	86.1	340	83.7	247	86.8	317	84.3	312
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.8	7	2.0	6	1.4	5	1.6	6
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	5.1	20	6.8	20	4.9	18	6.2	23
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

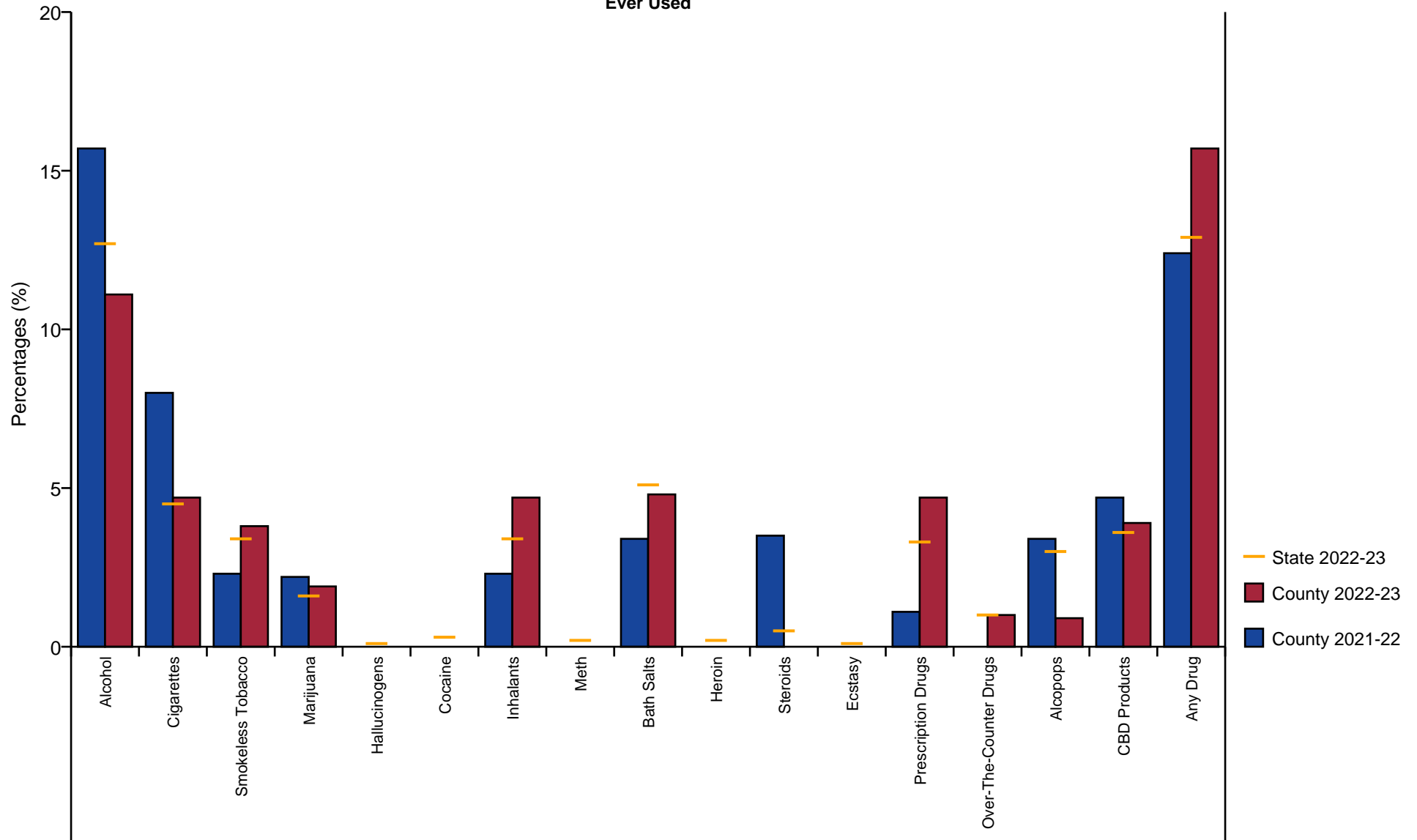
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Izard County

Ever Used

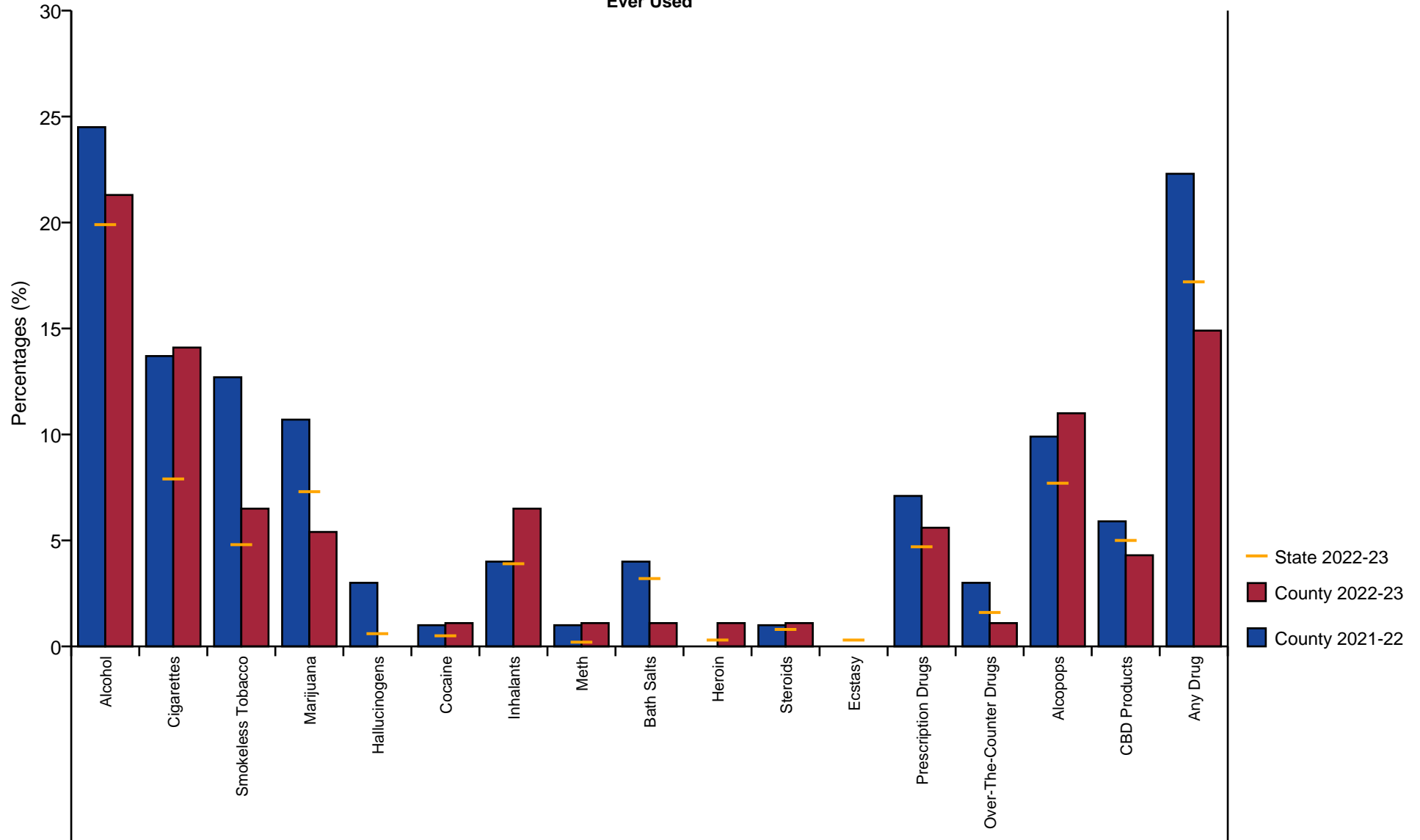


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Izard County

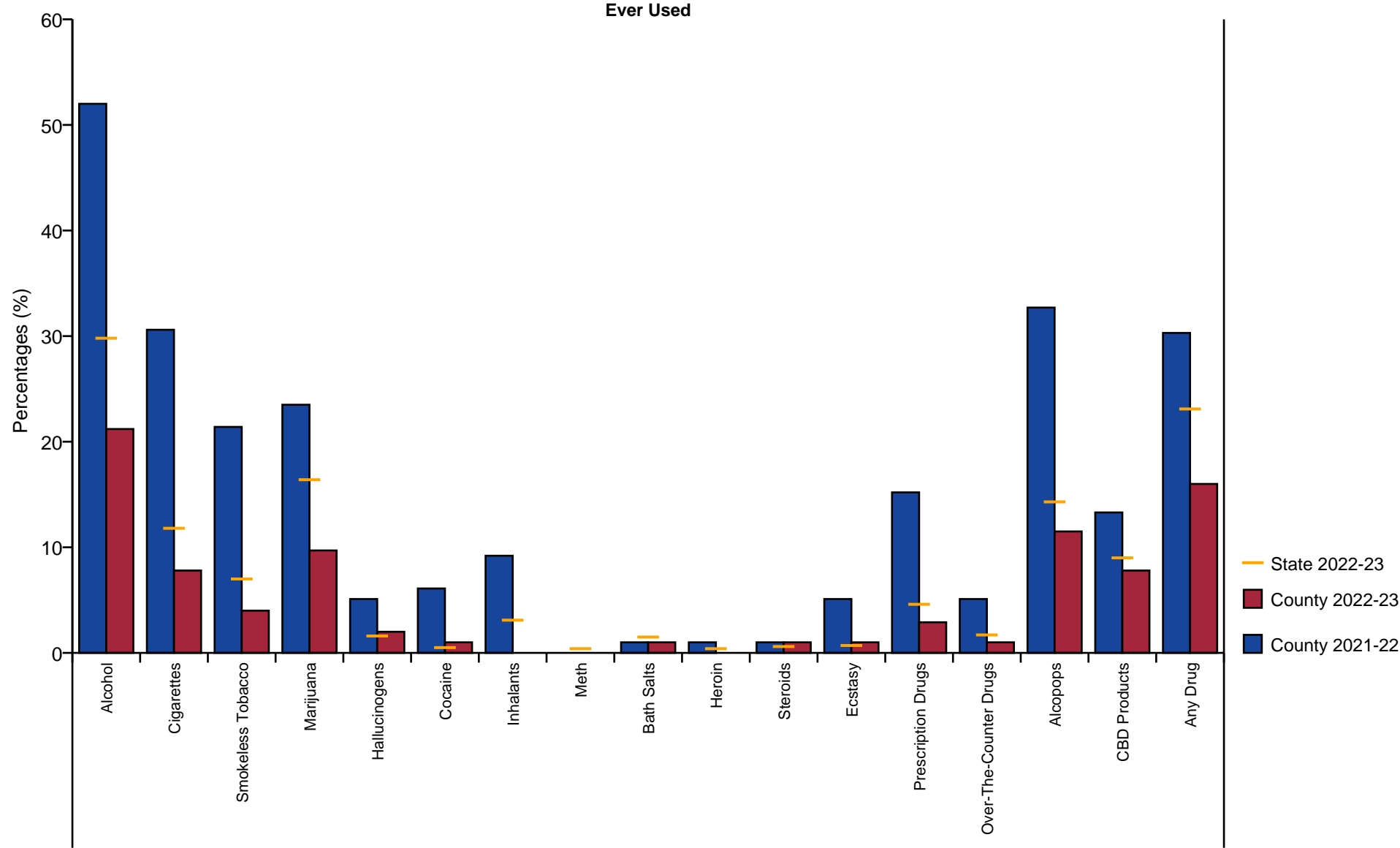
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Izard County

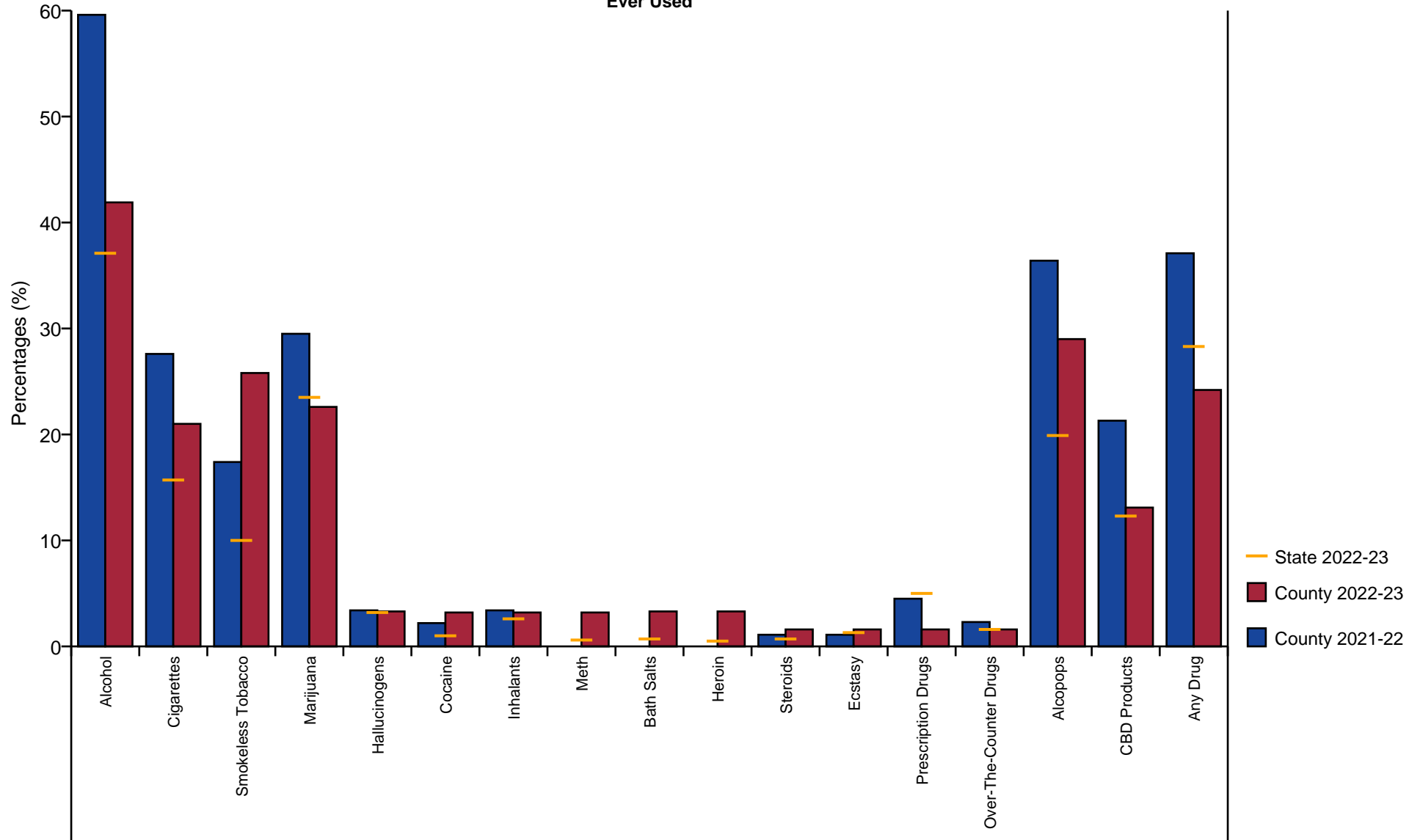


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Izard County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Izard County

Ever Used

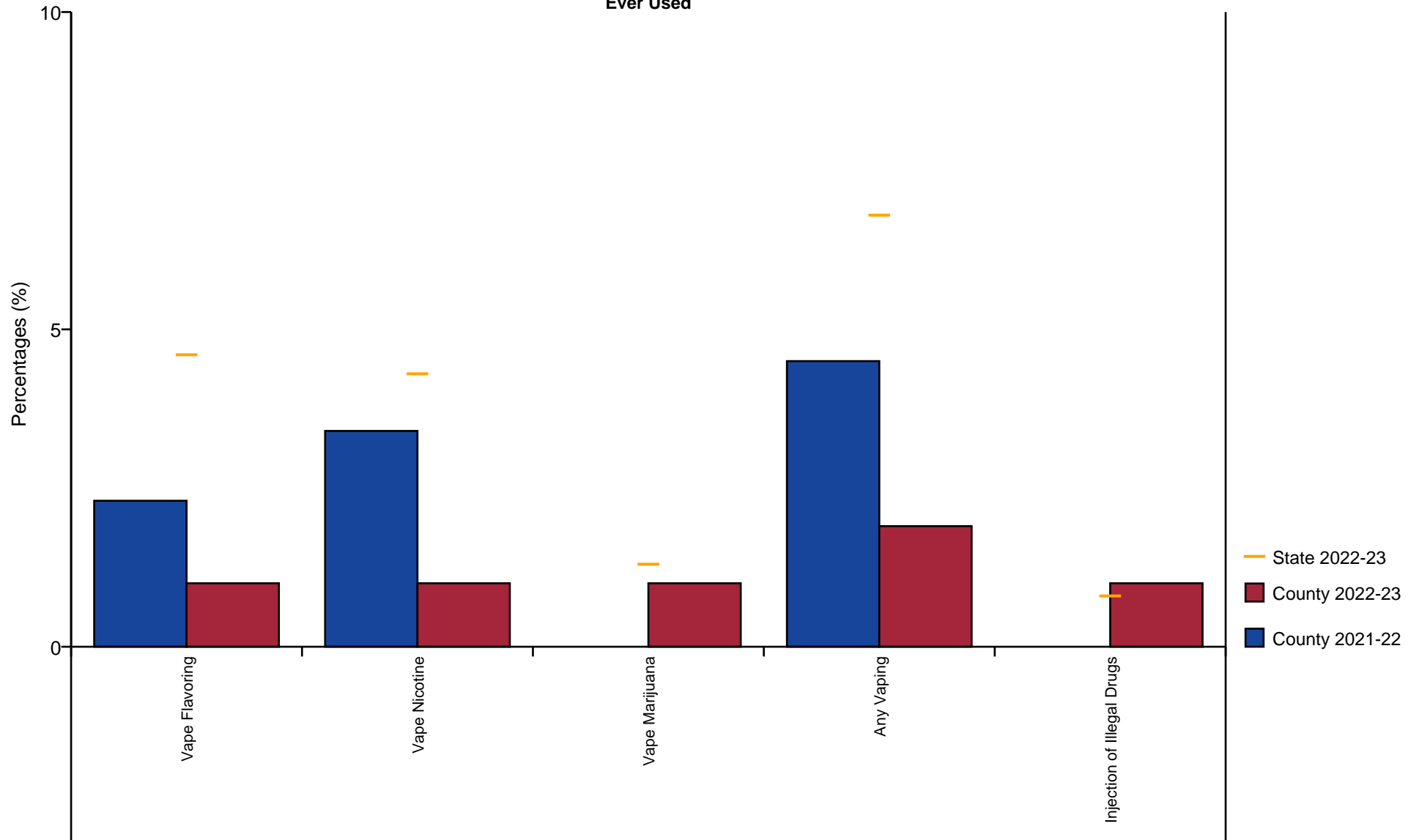


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

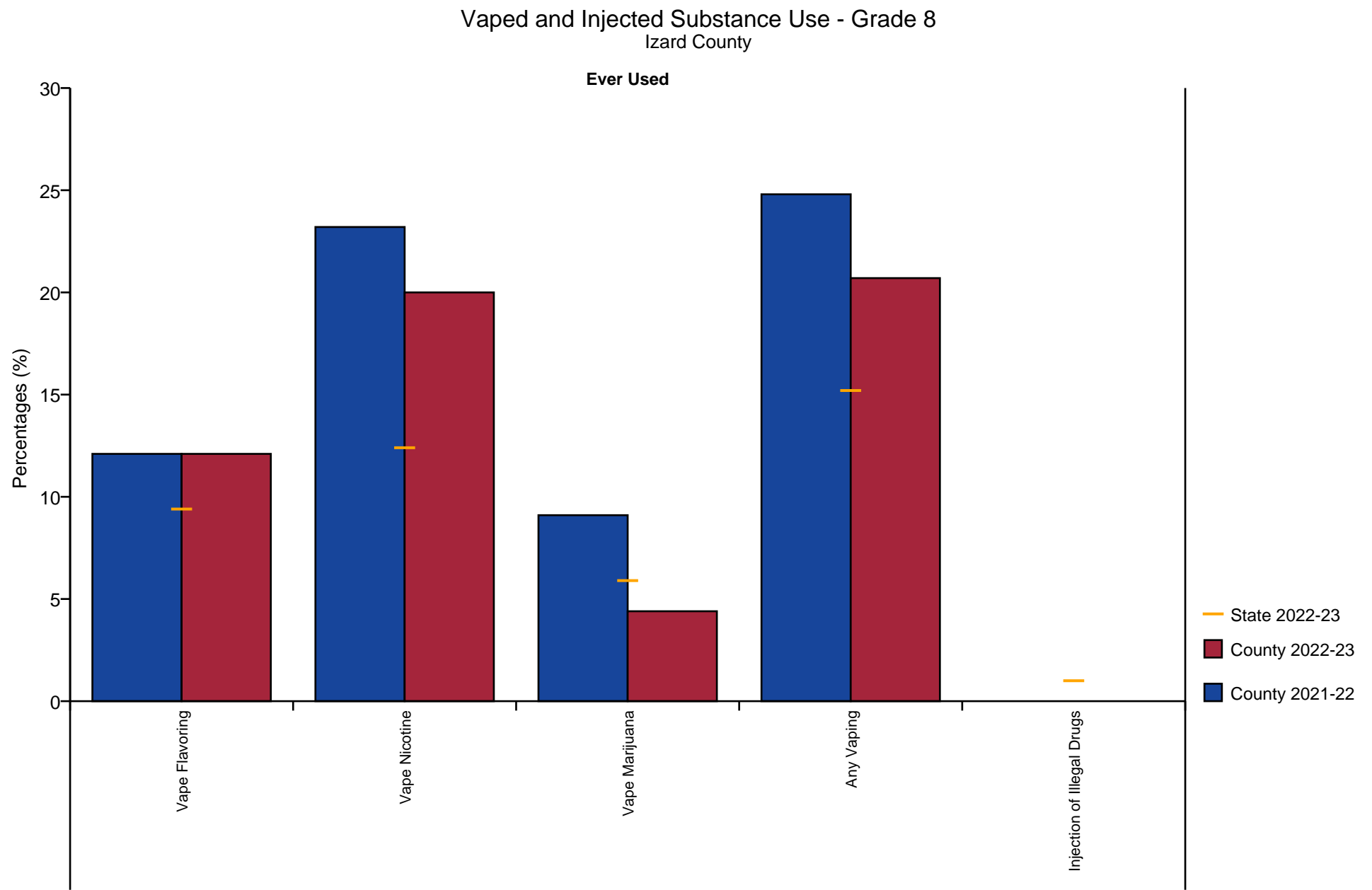


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Izard County

Ever Used

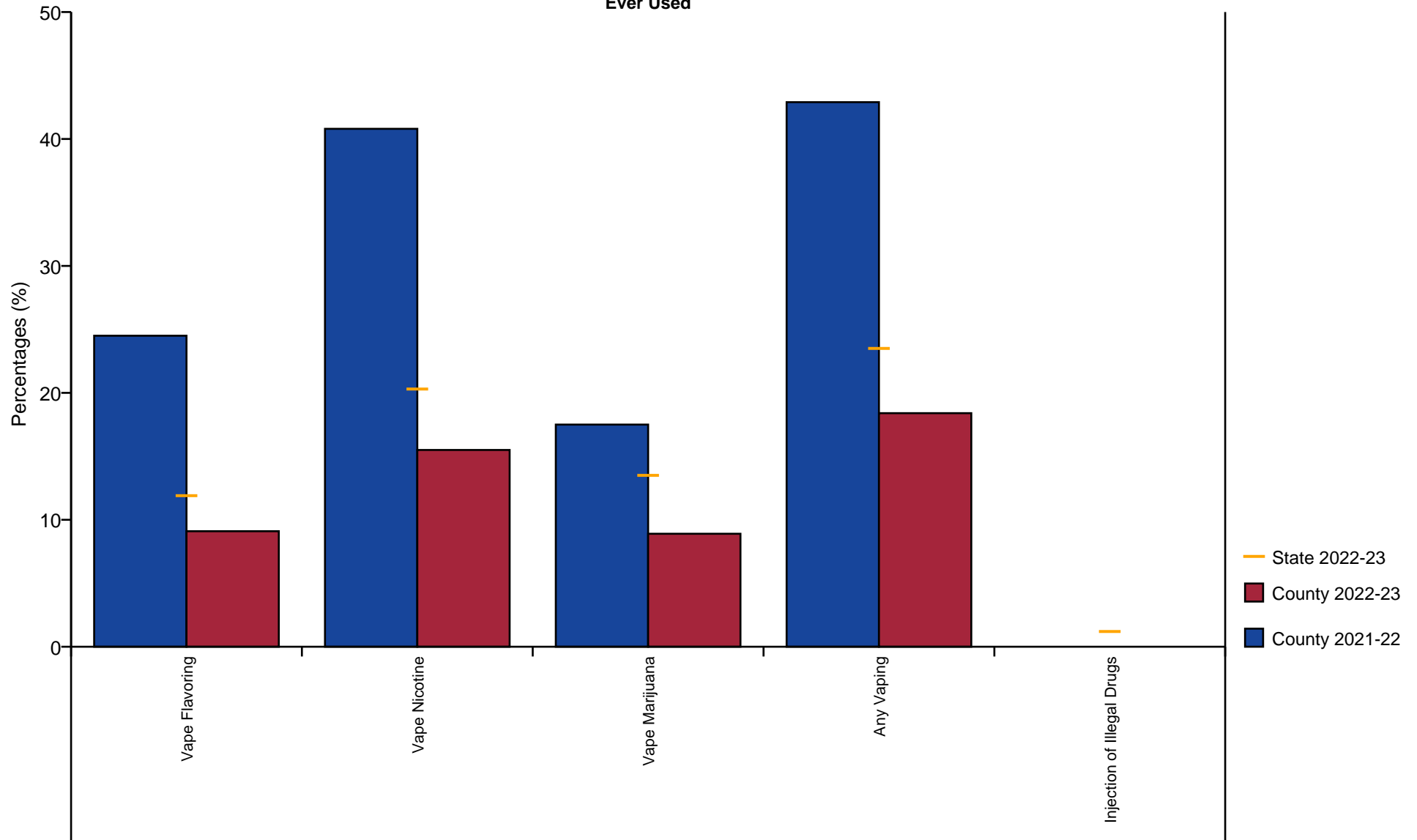


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Izard County

Ever Used

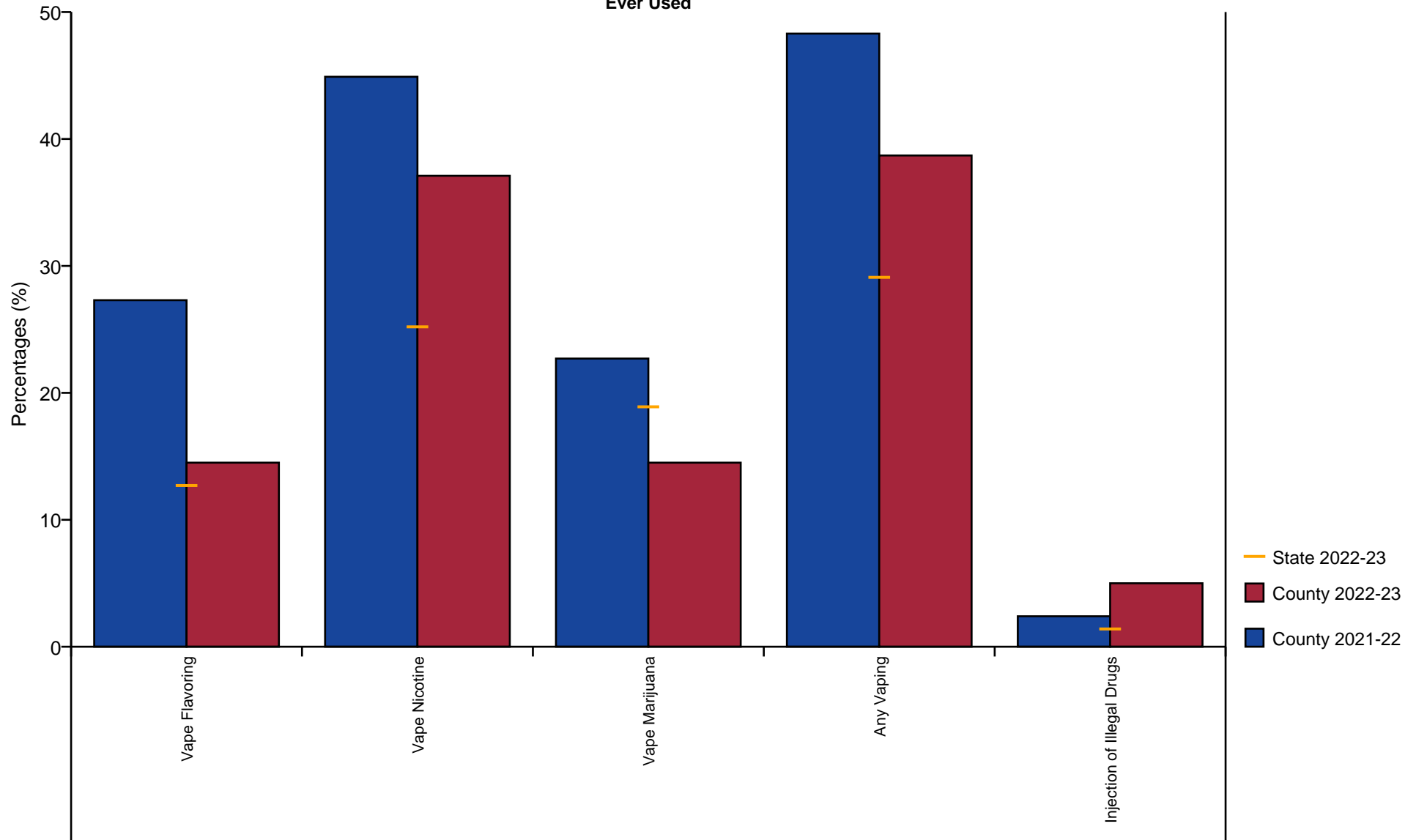
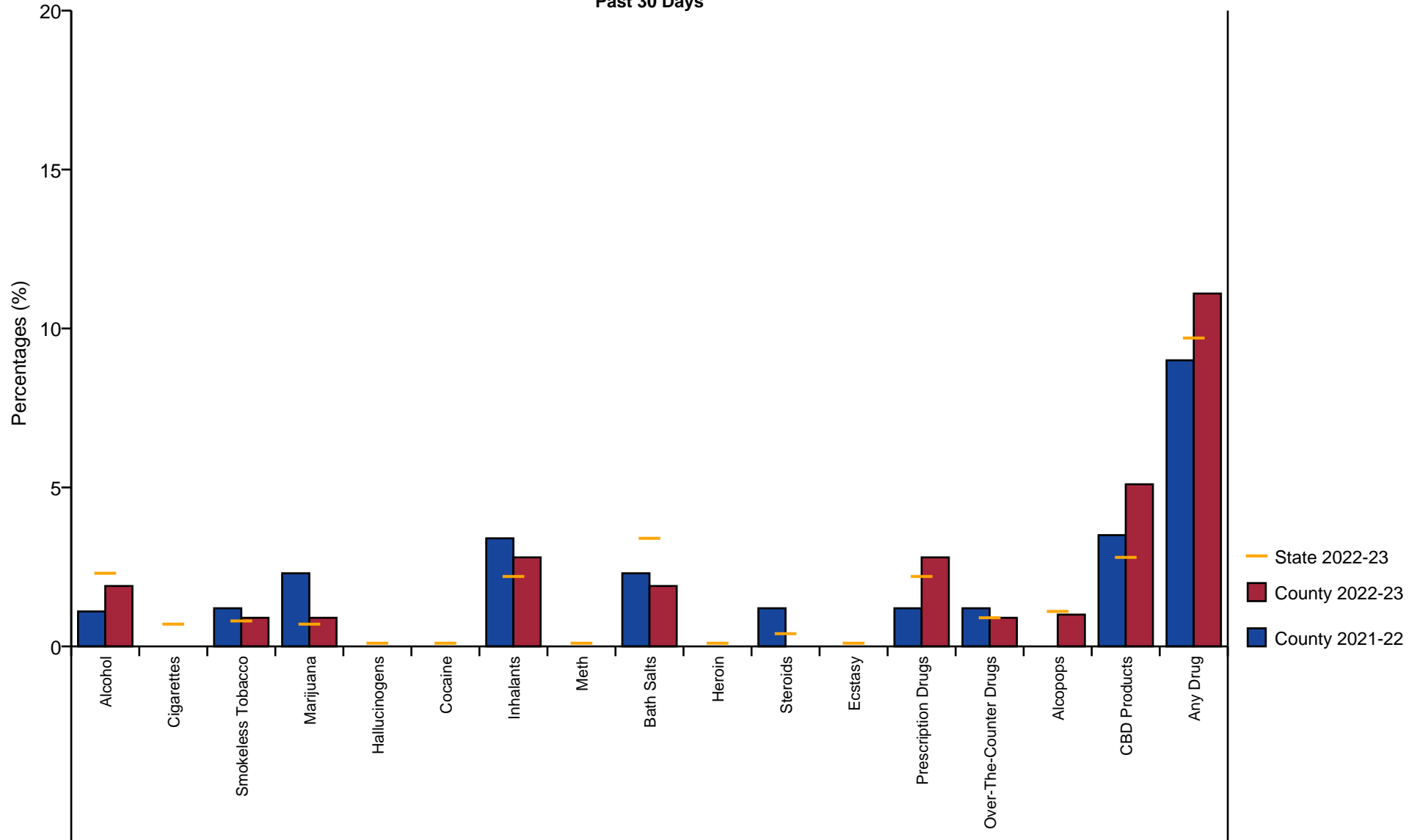


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Izard County

Past 30 Days

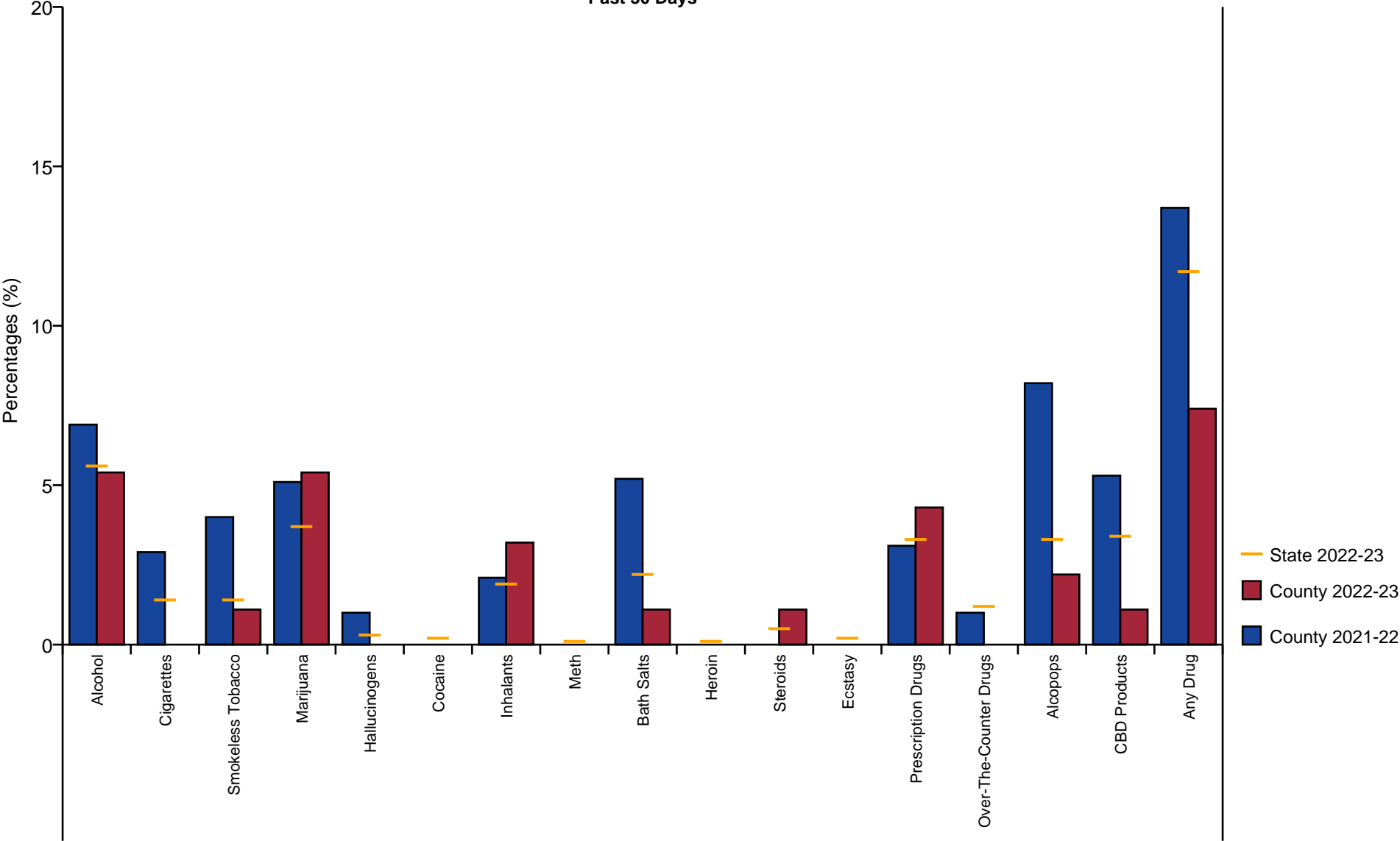


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Izard County

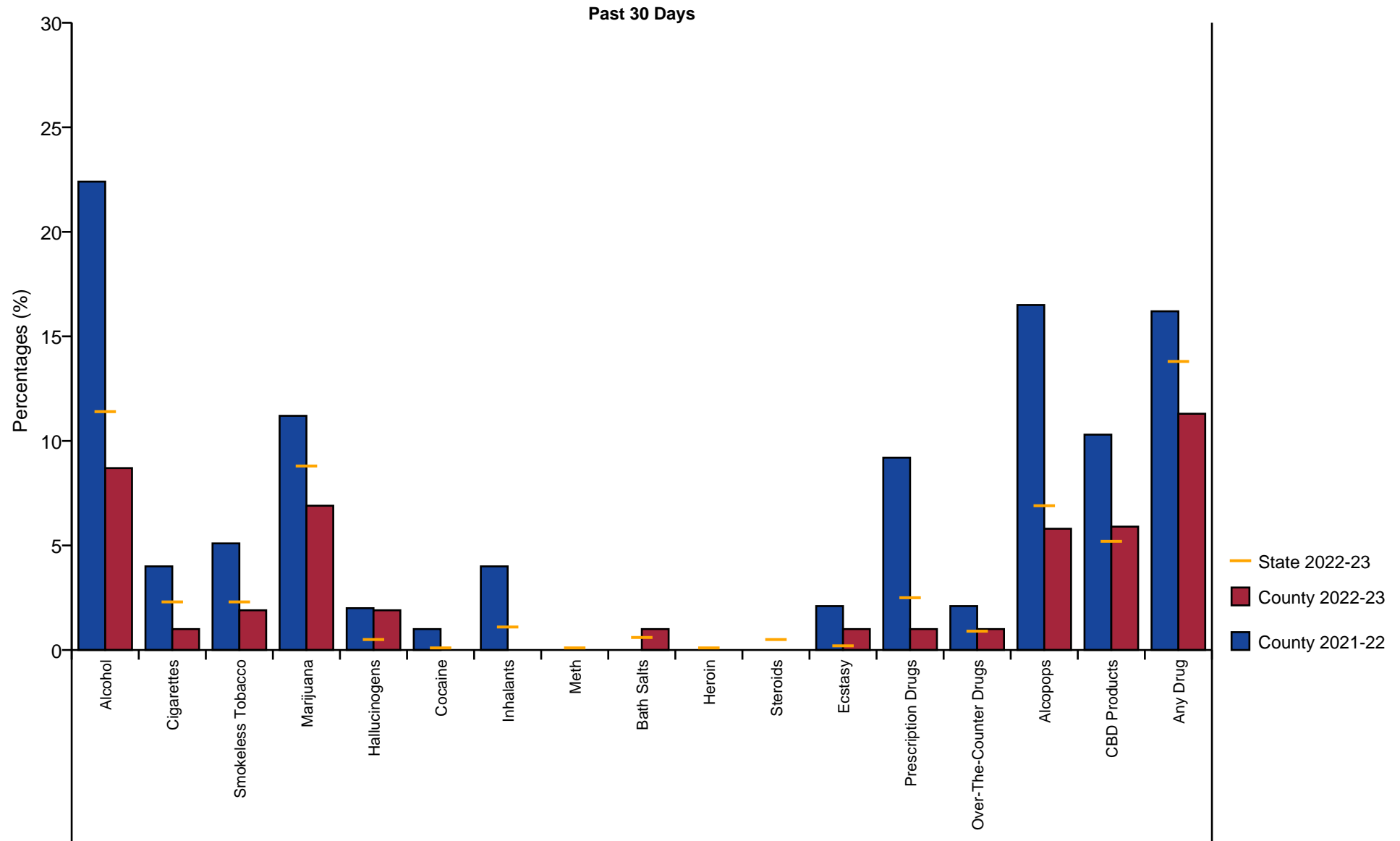
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

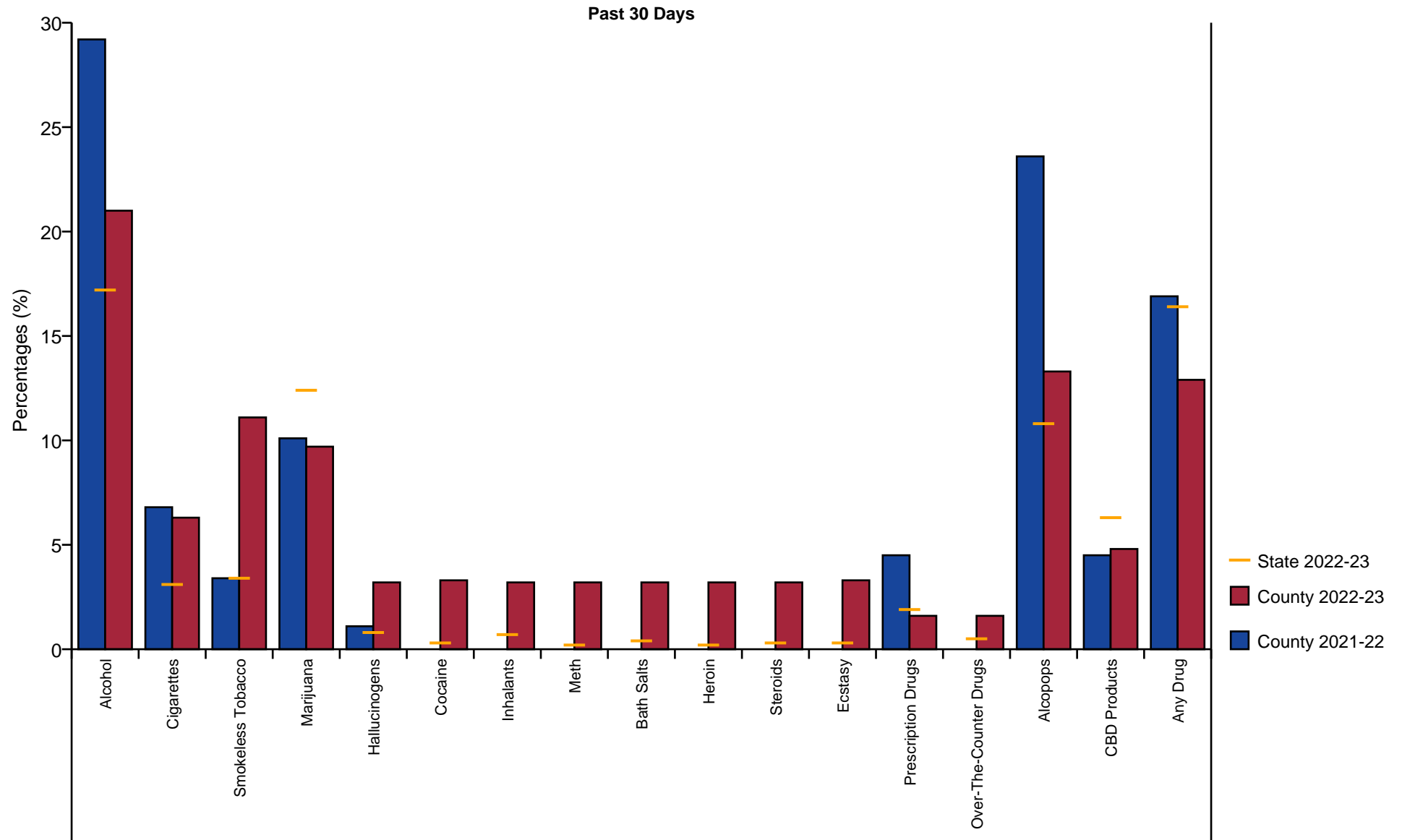
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Izard County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Izard County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

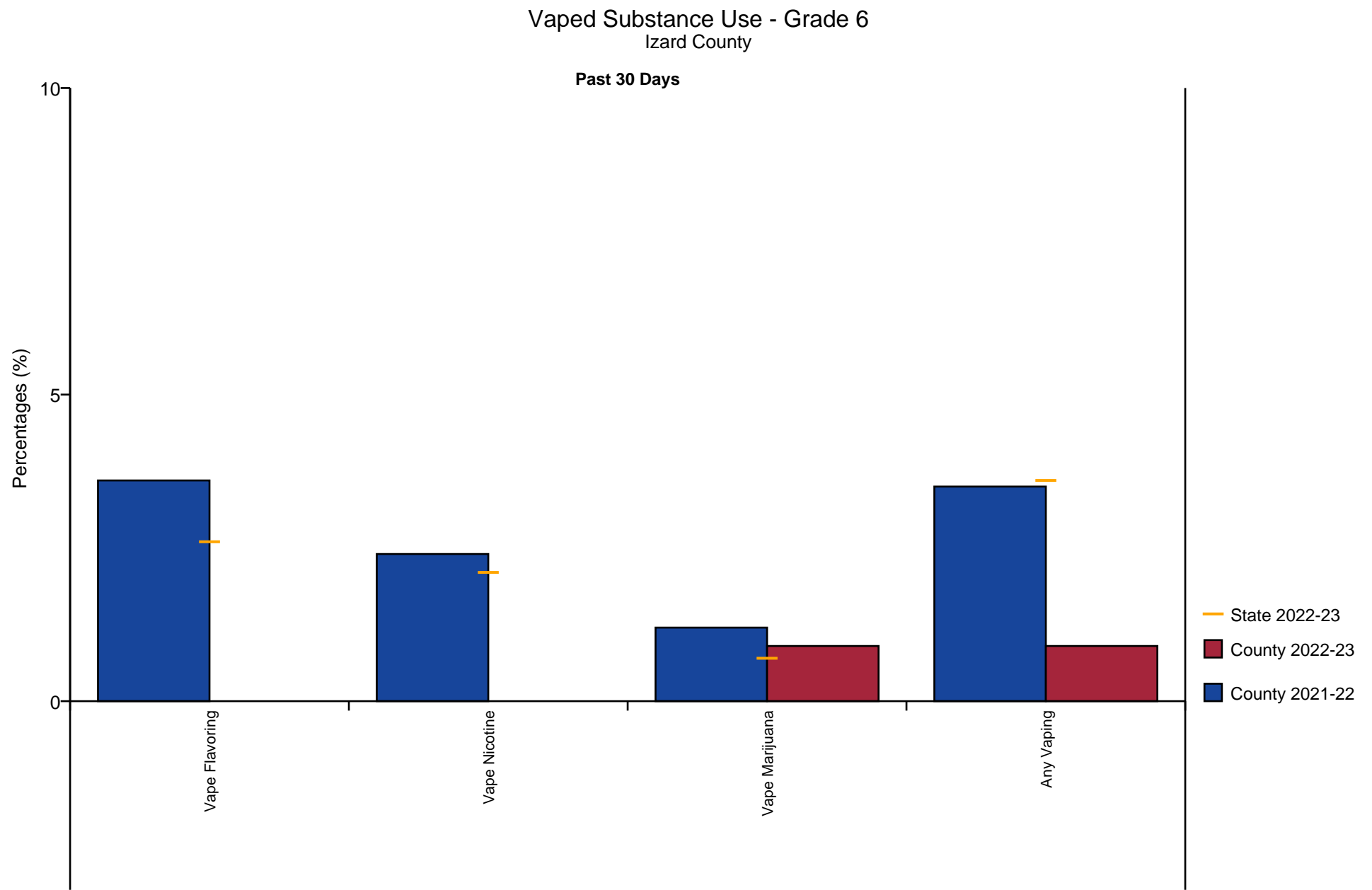


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

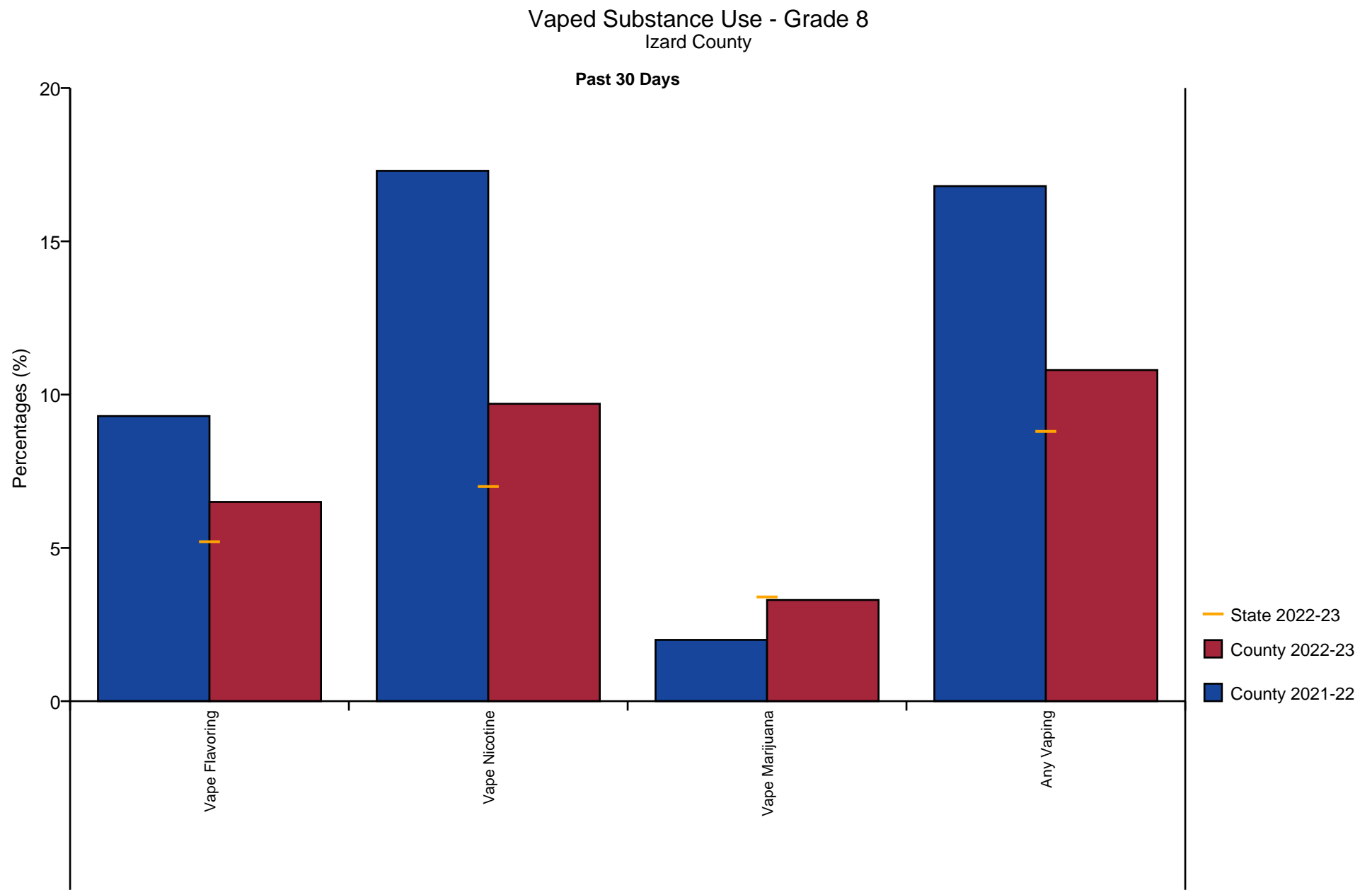


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Izard County

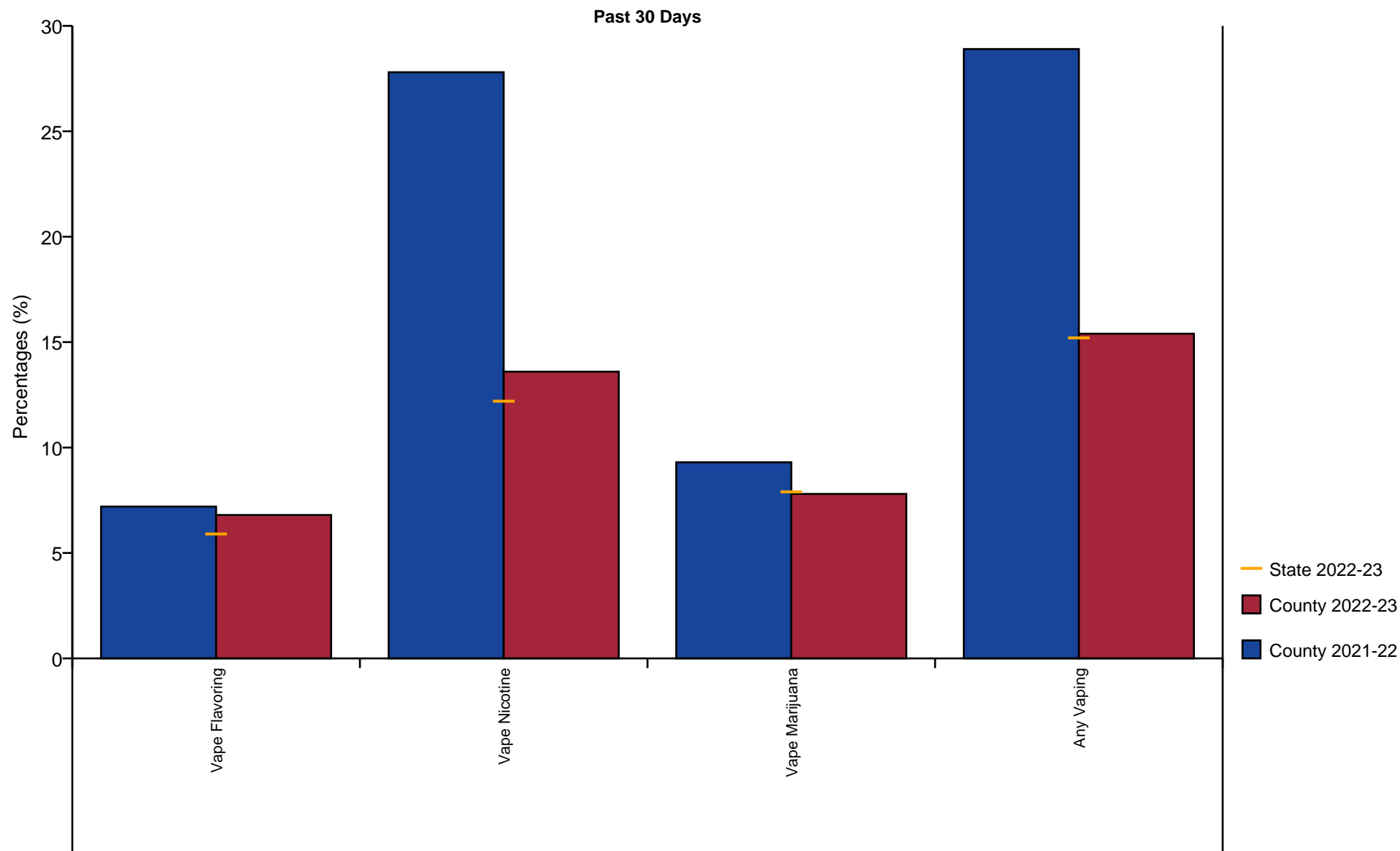


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

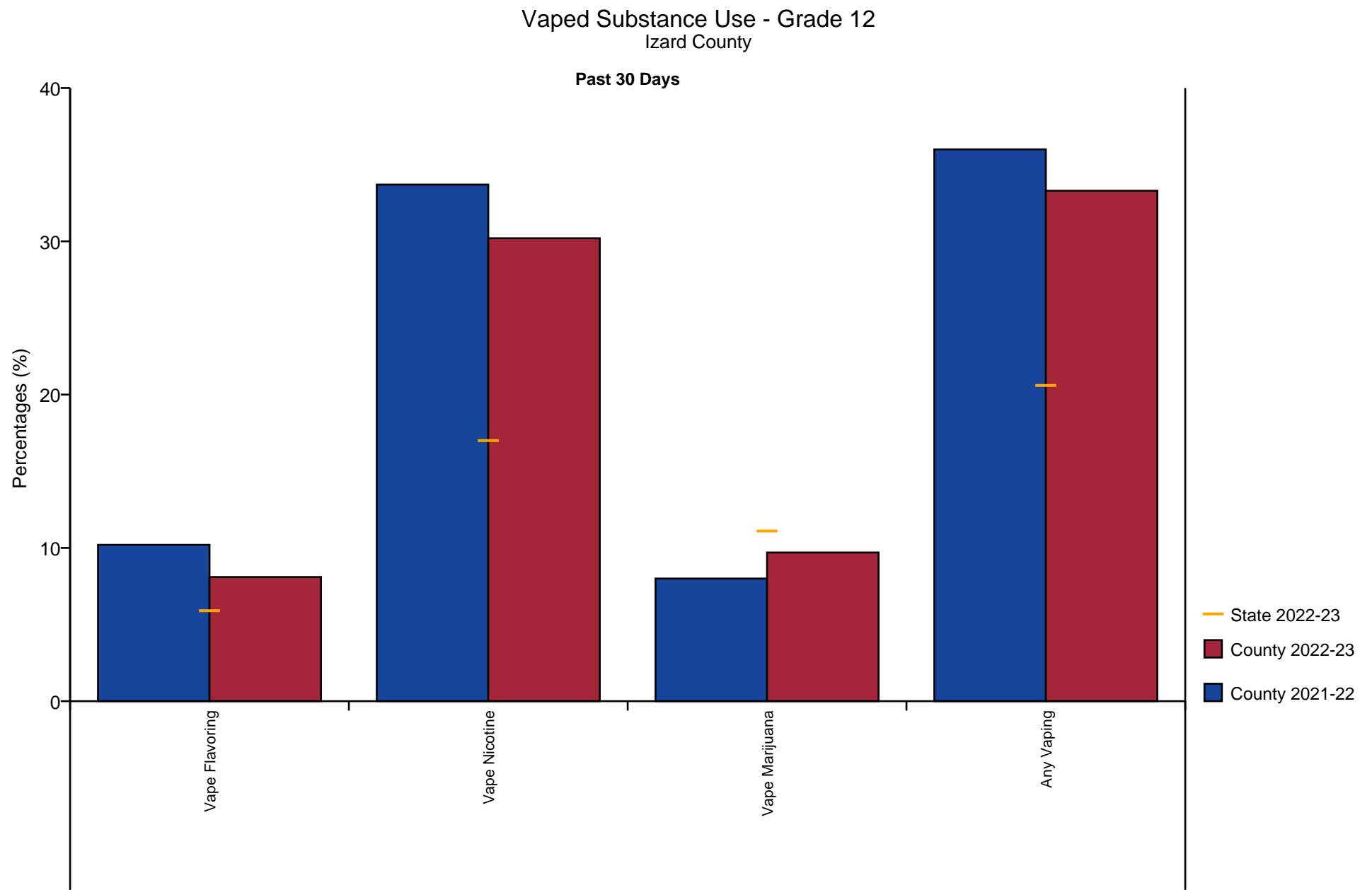


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

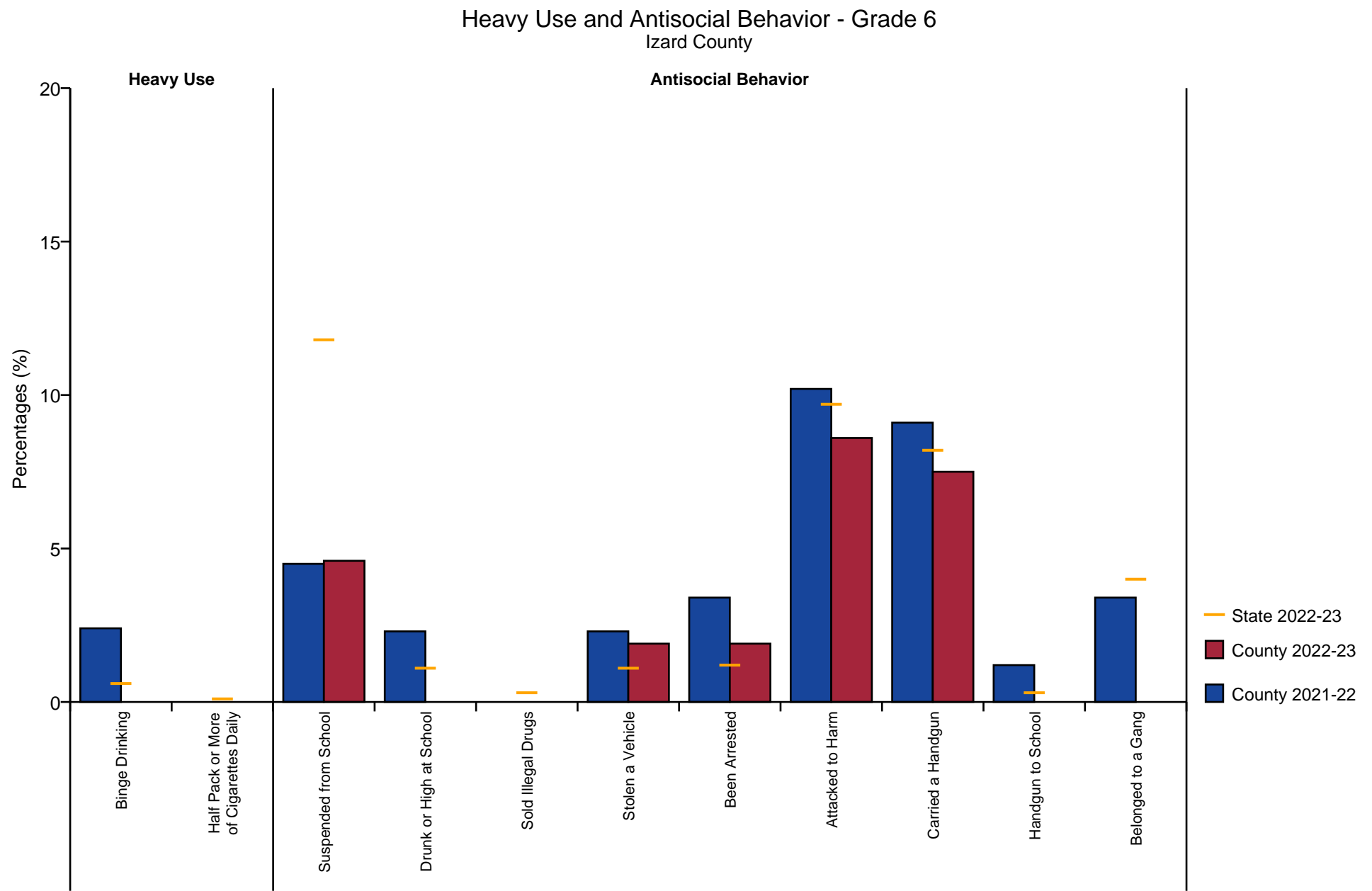


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

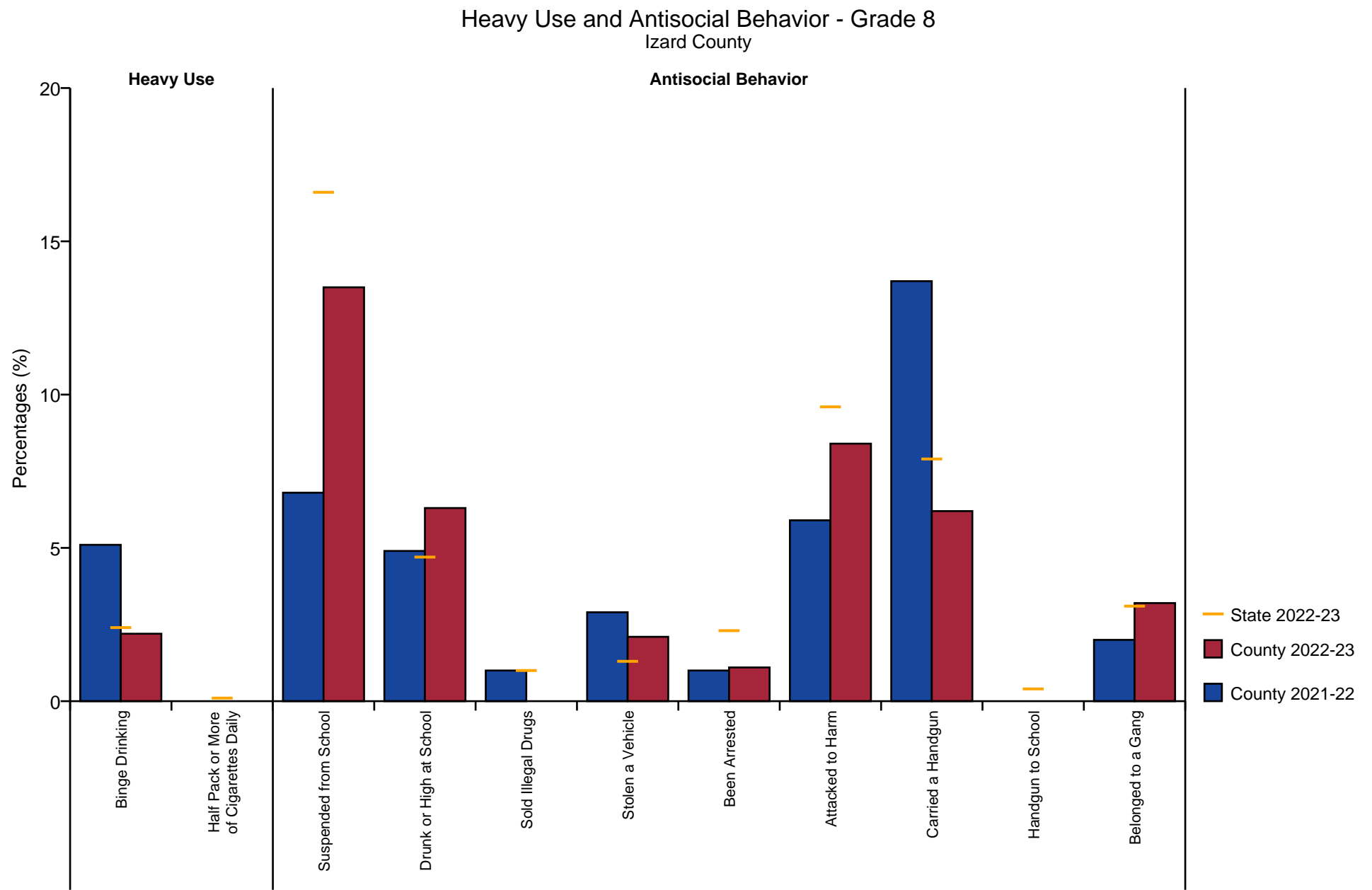


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Izard County

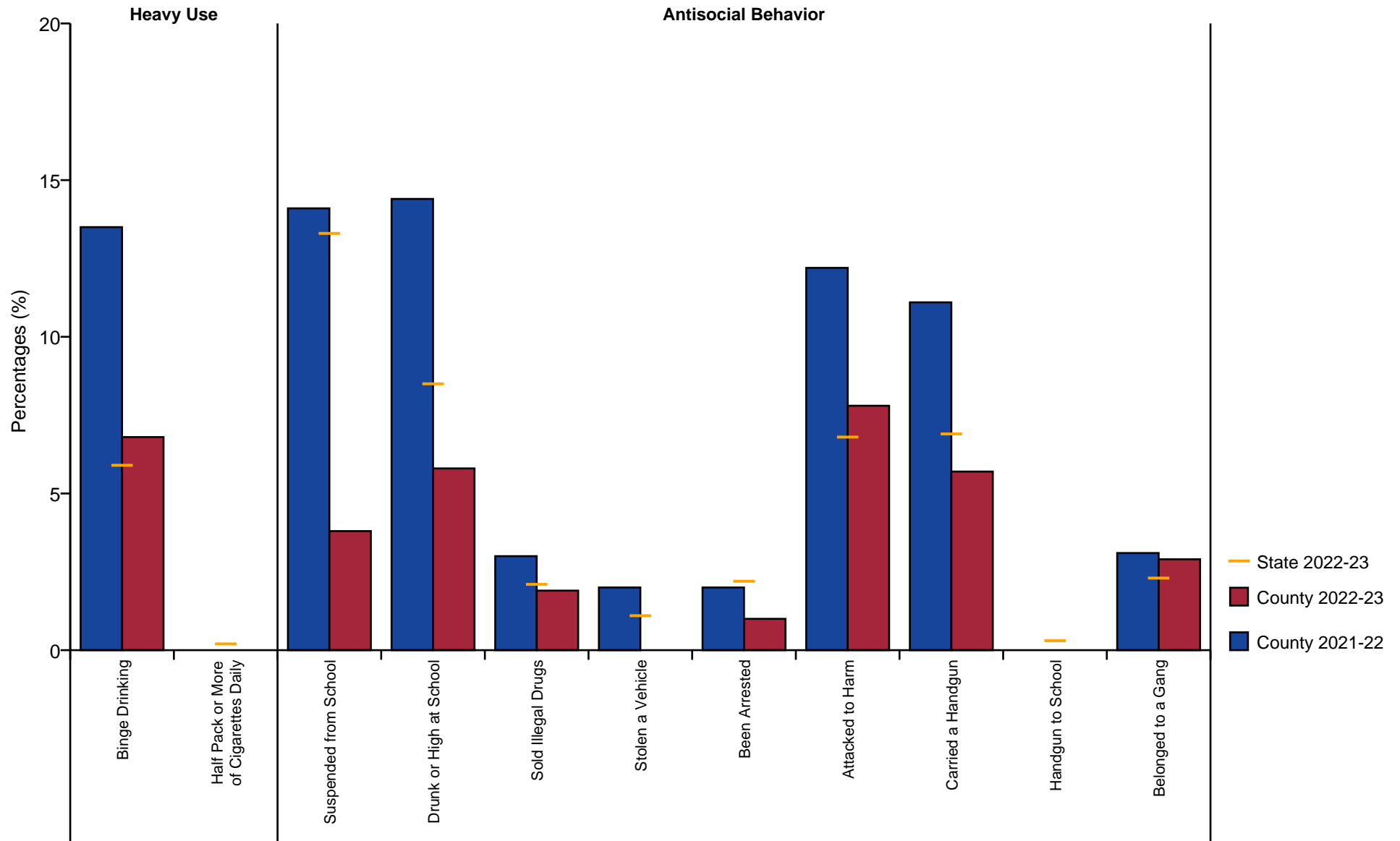


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

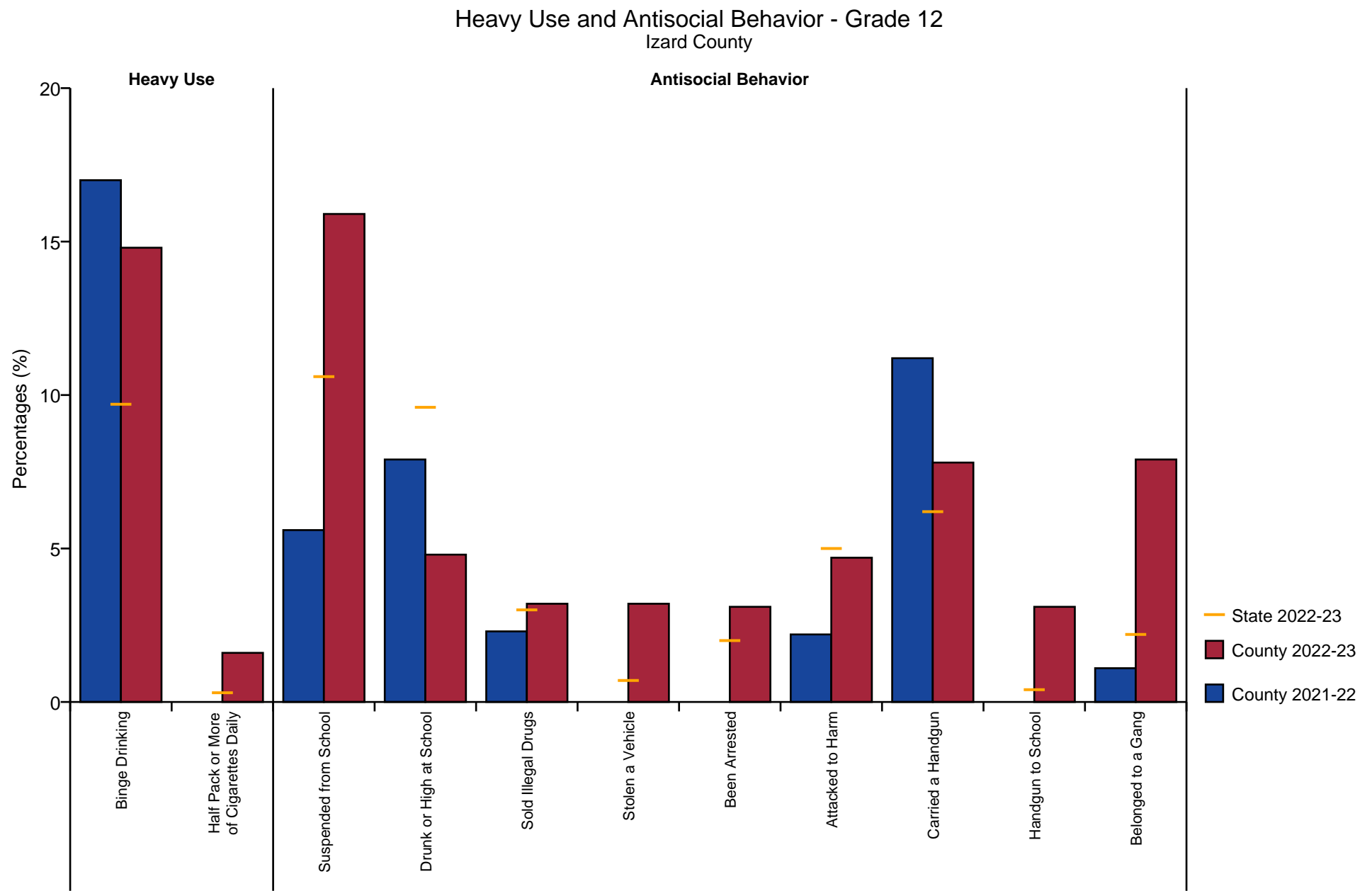
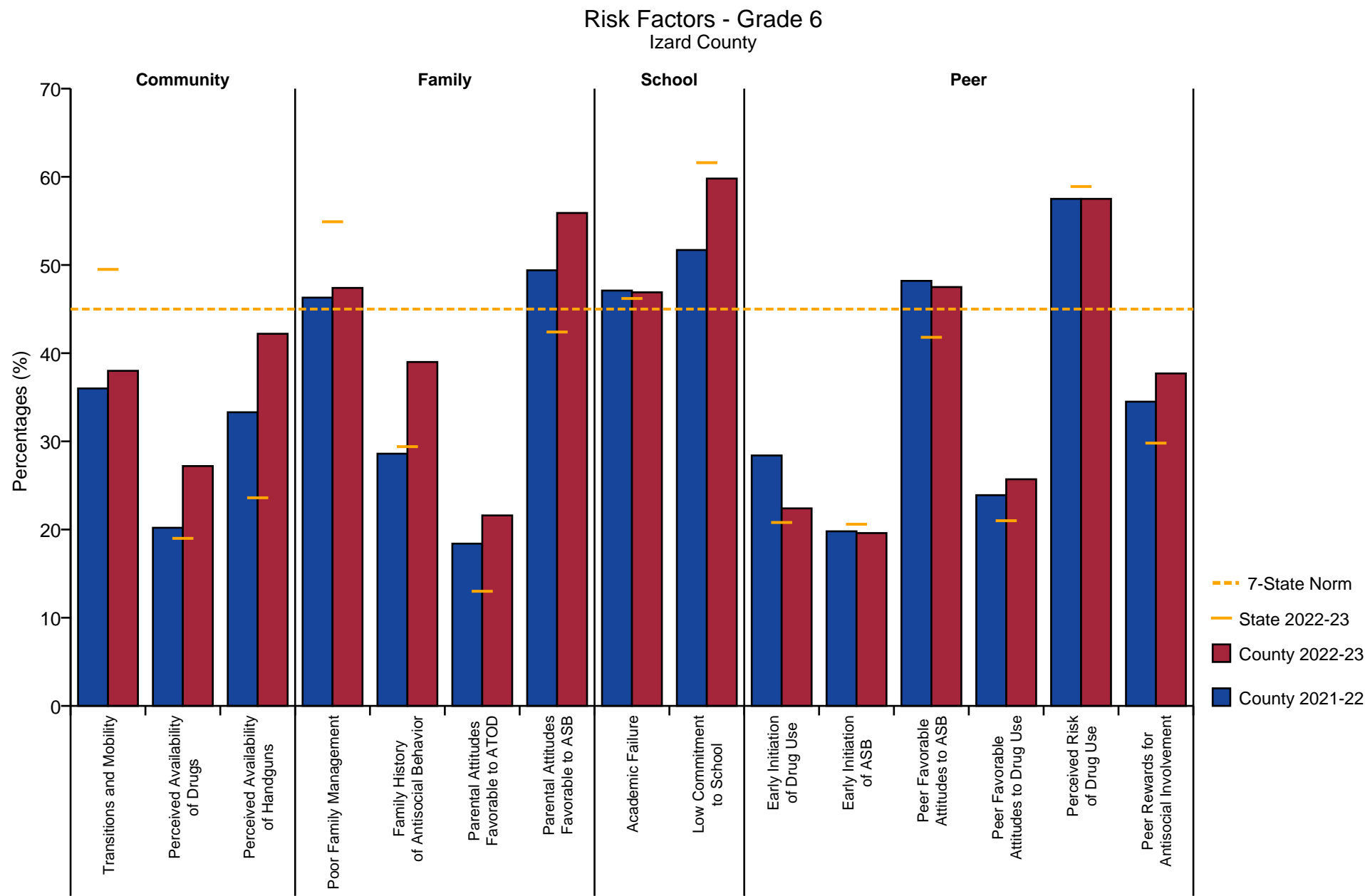


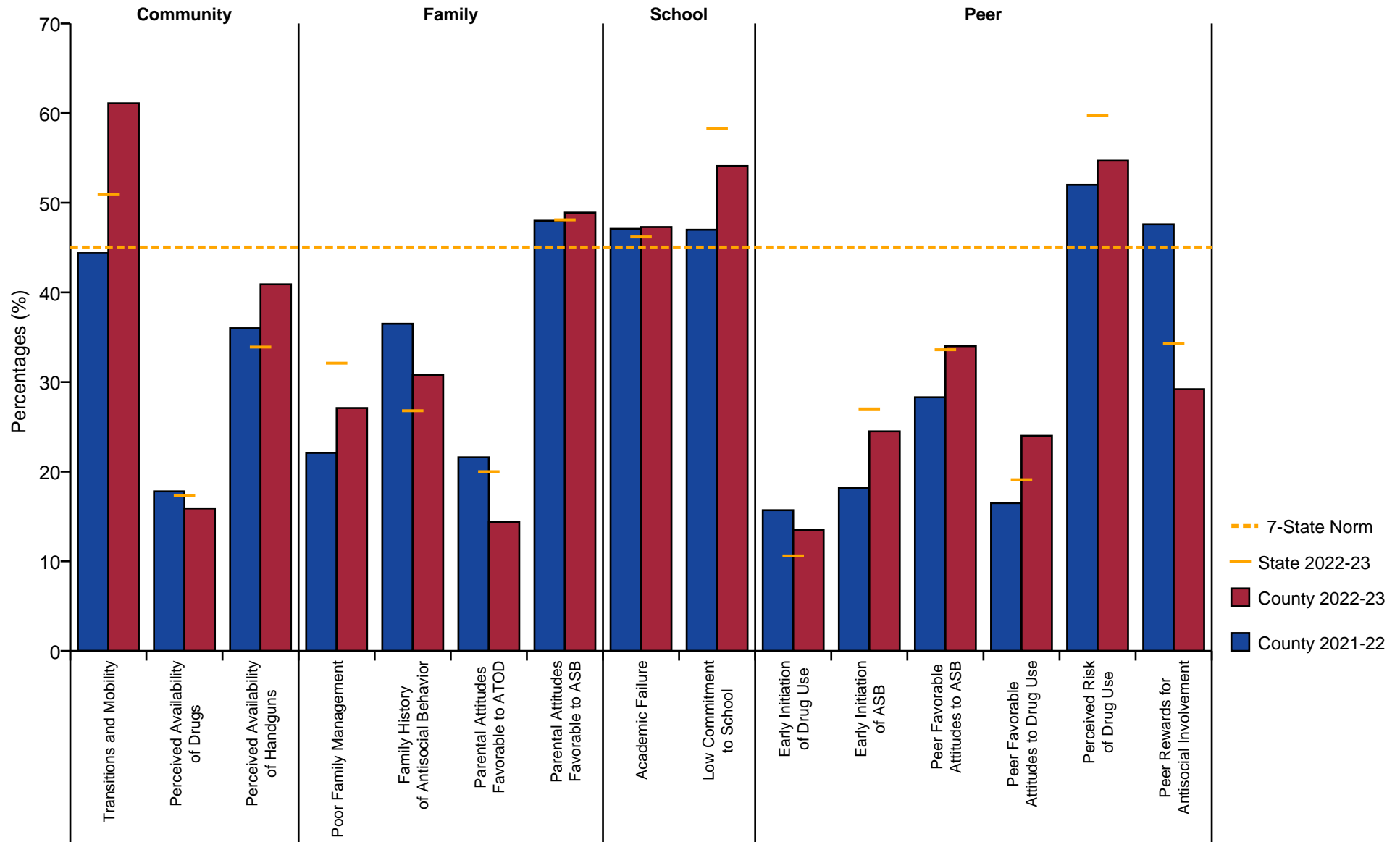
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

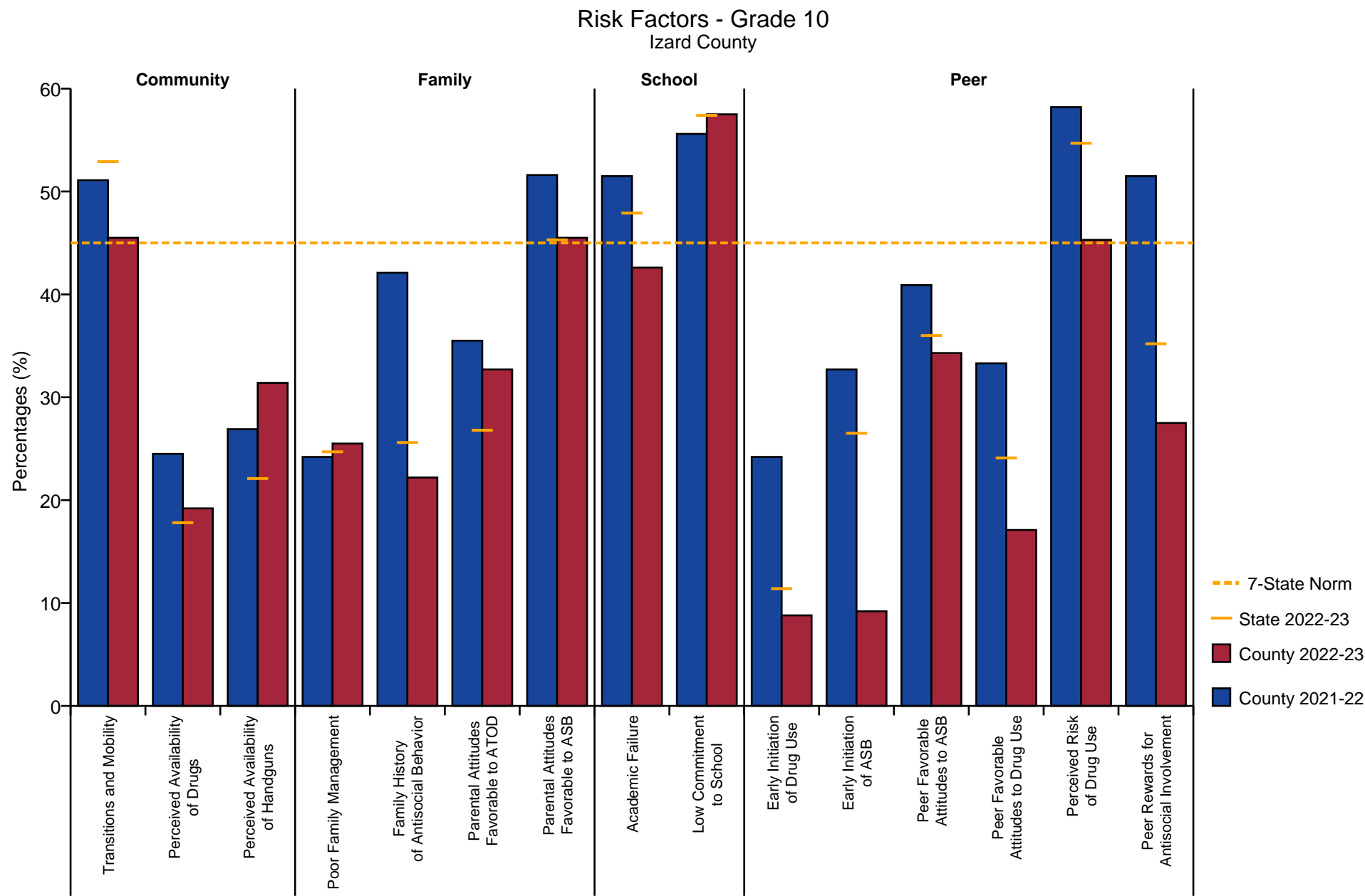
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Izard County



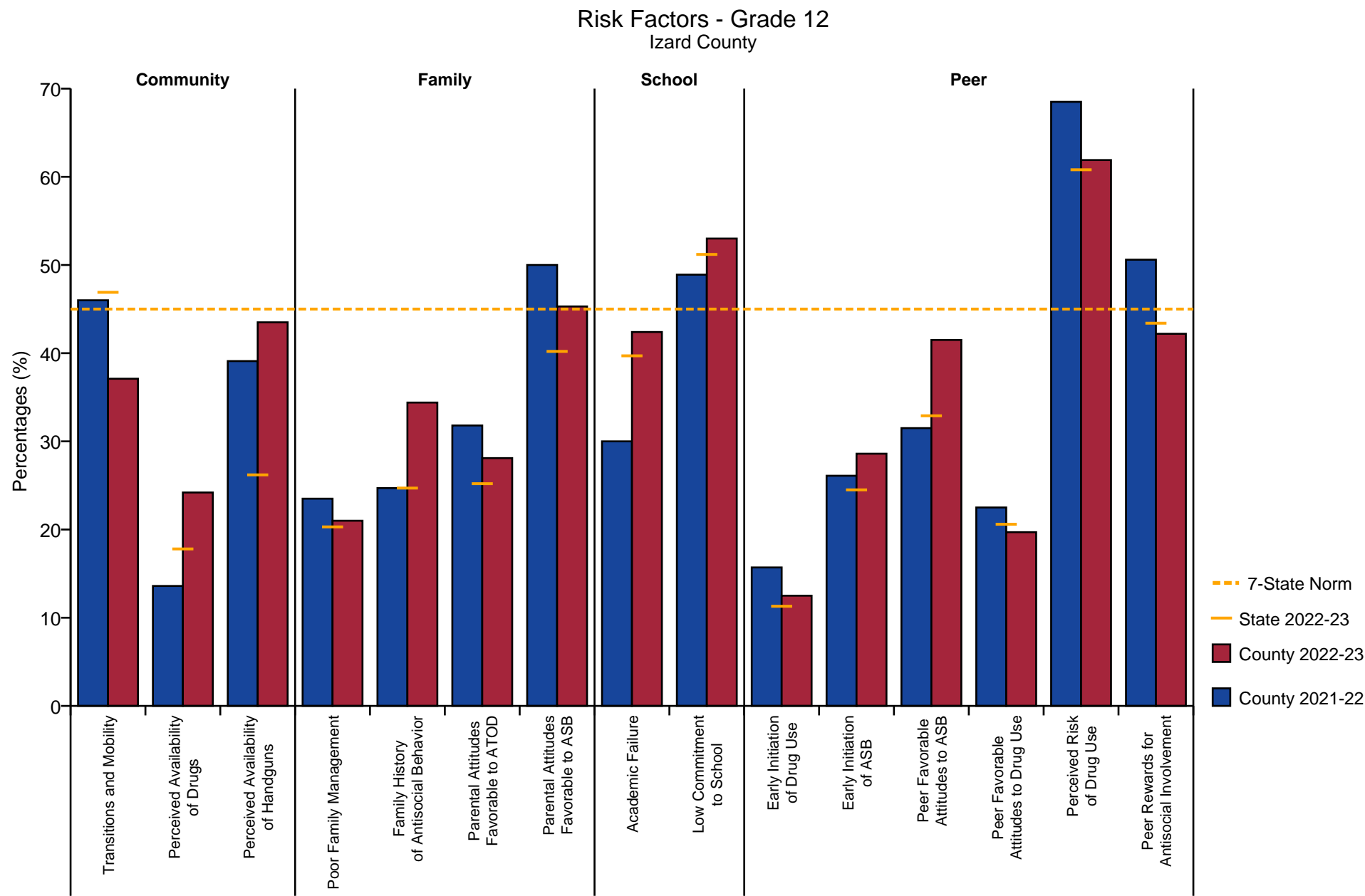
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

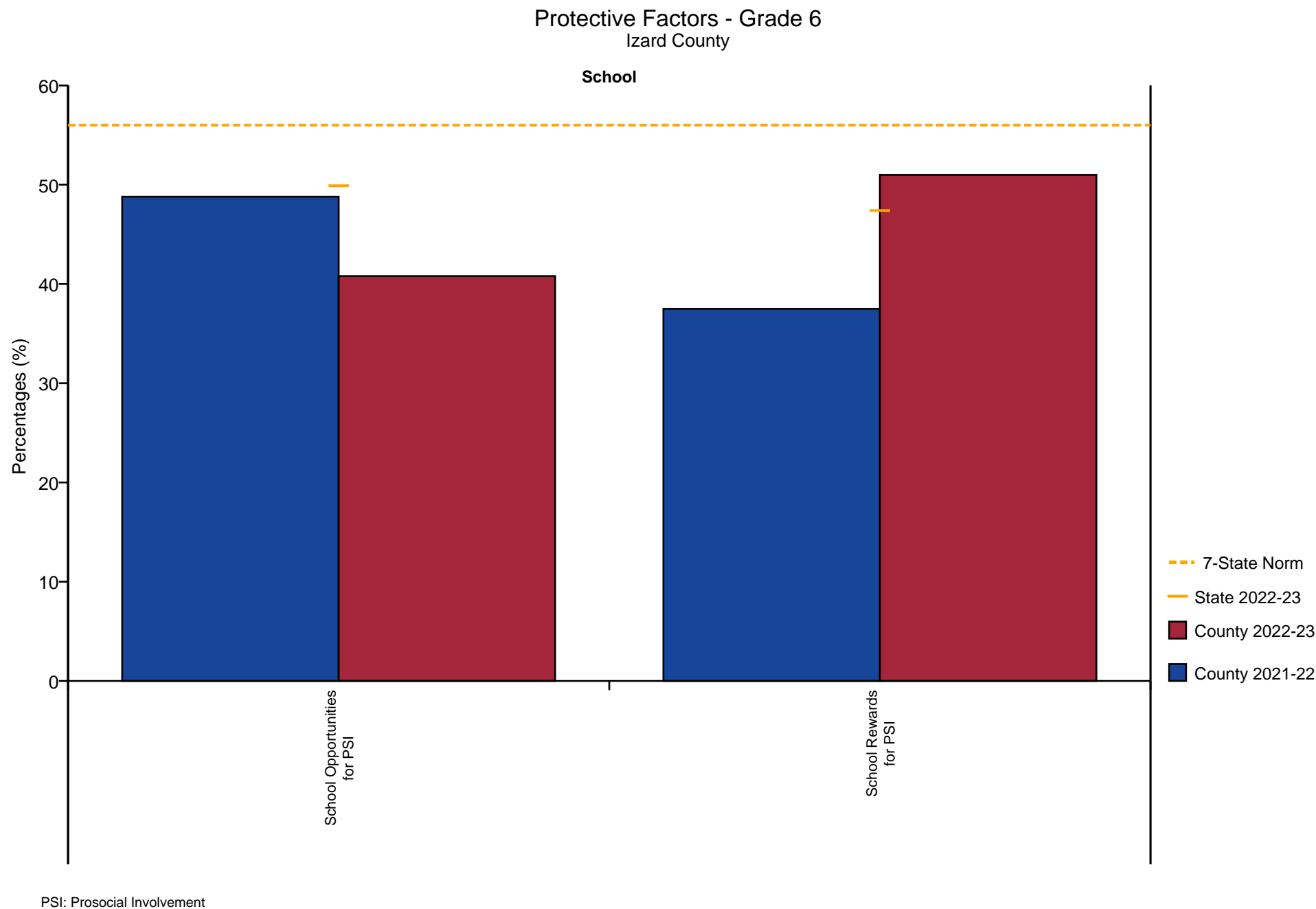
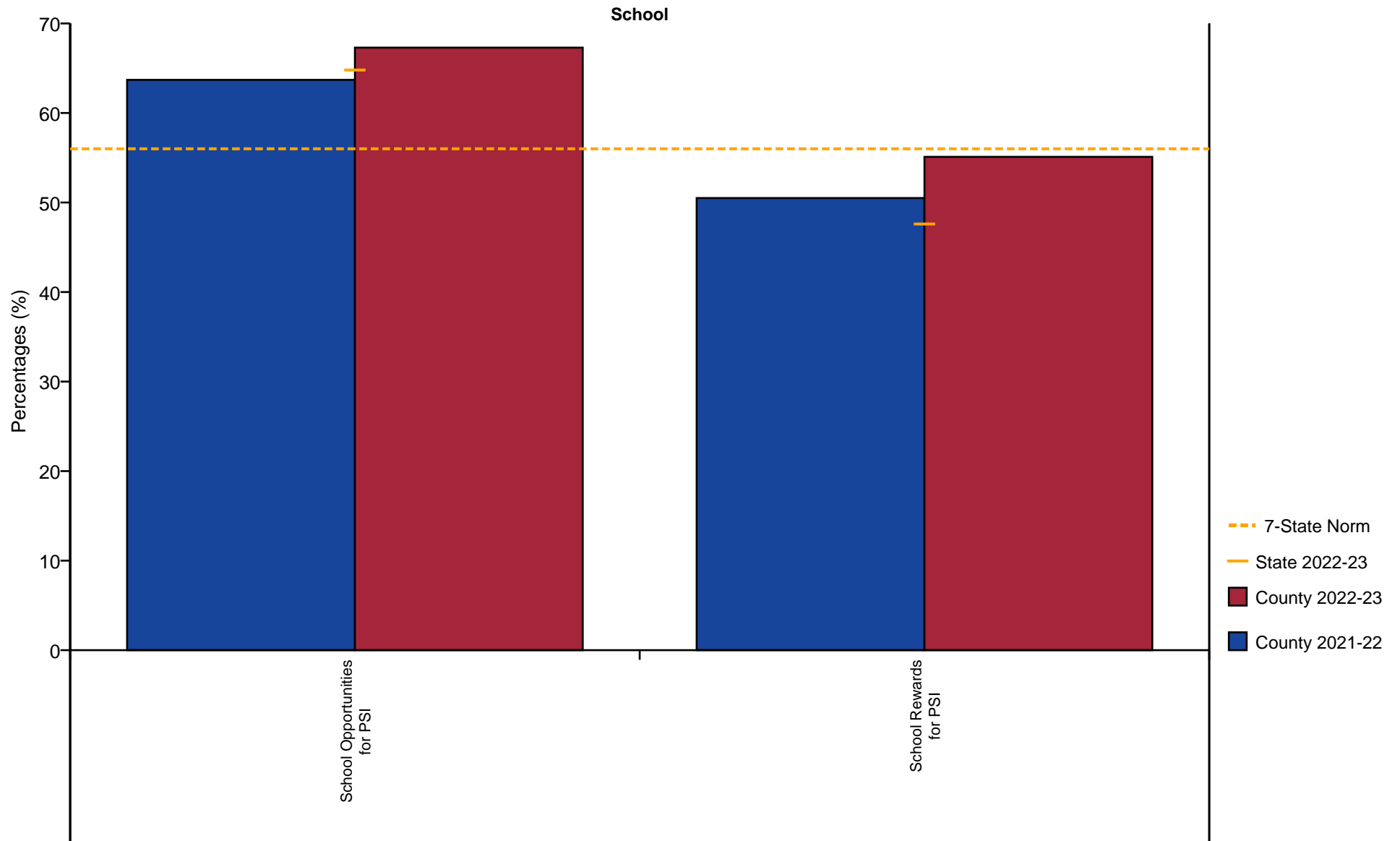


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Izard County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

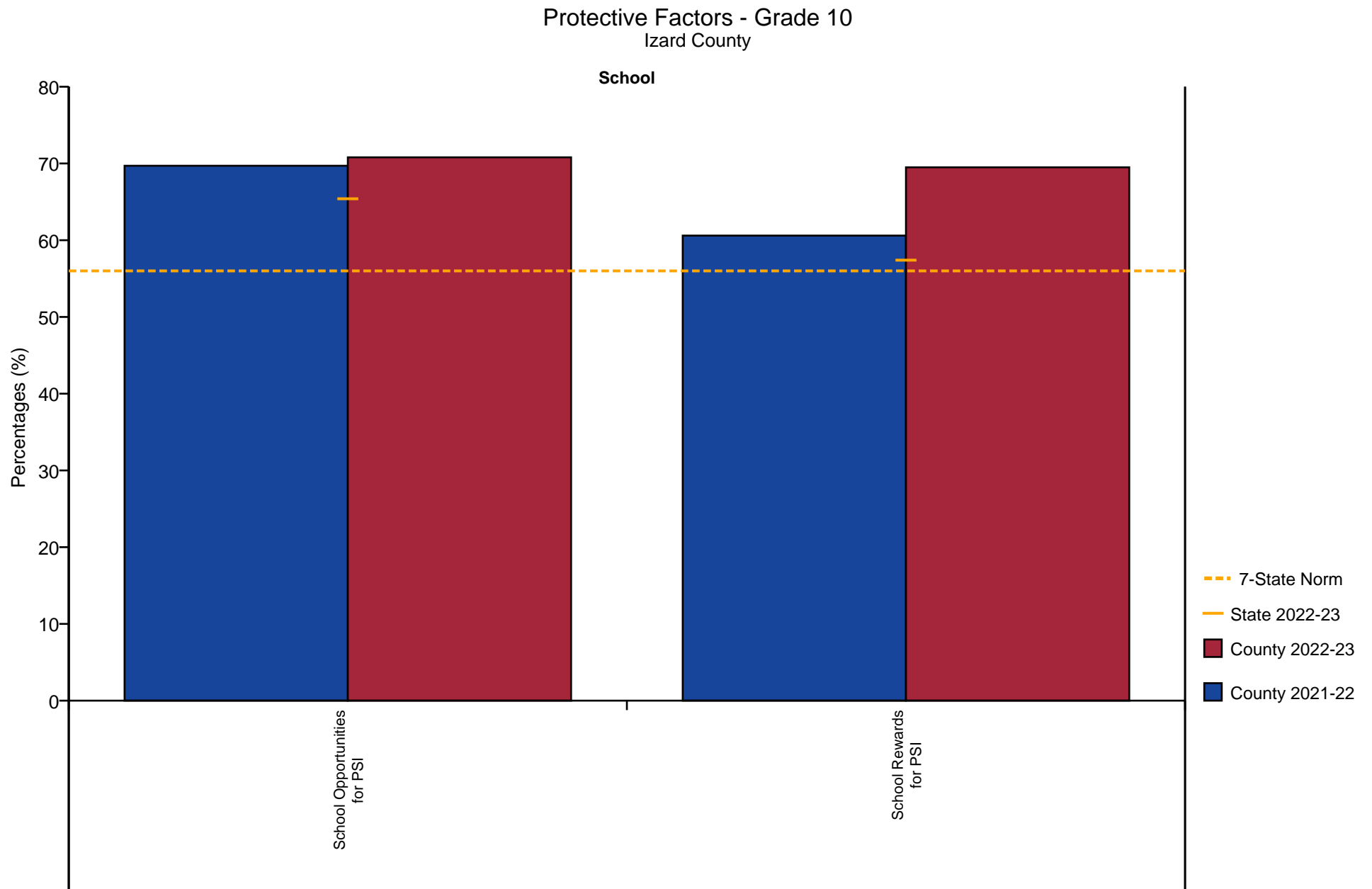


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

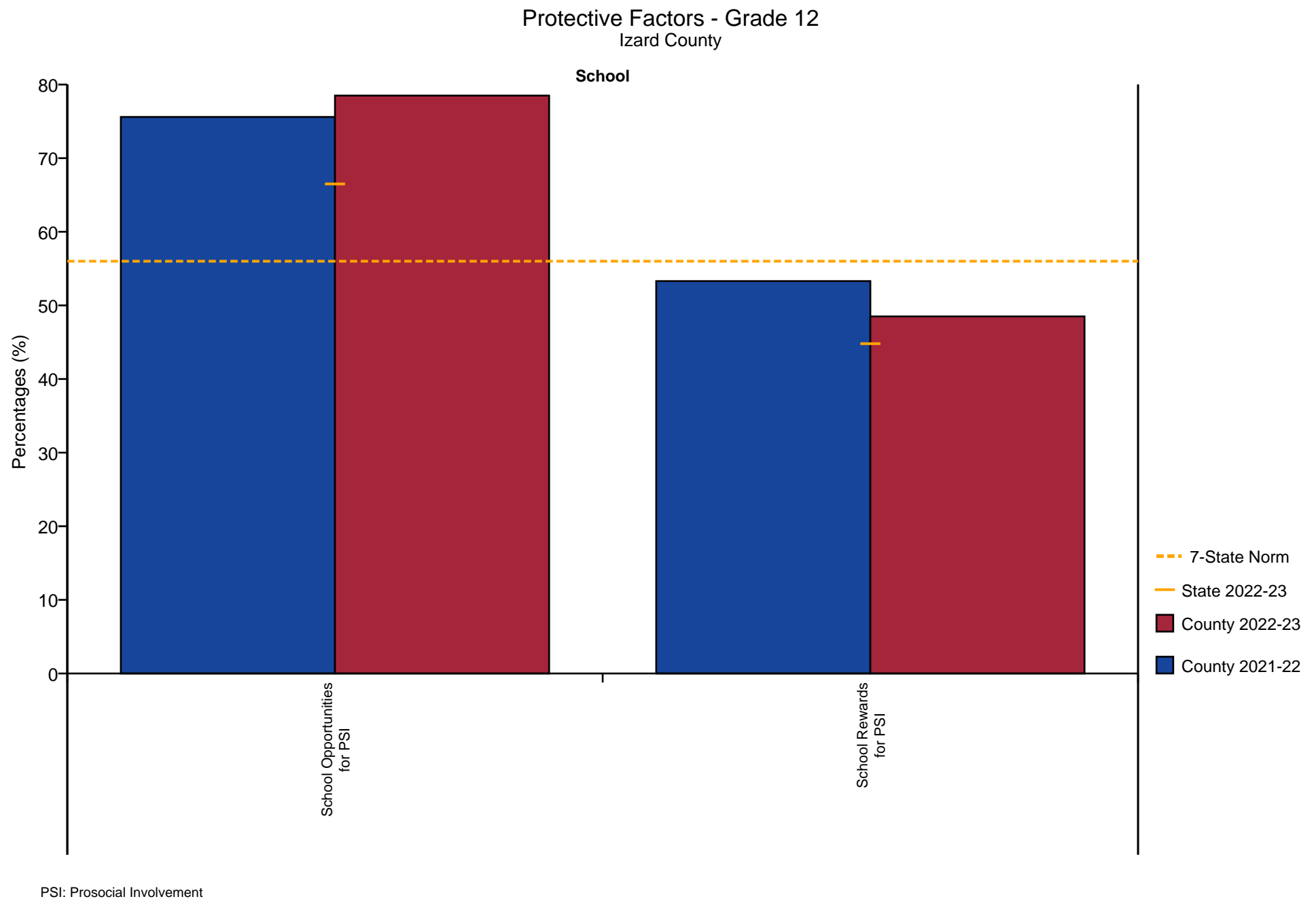


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

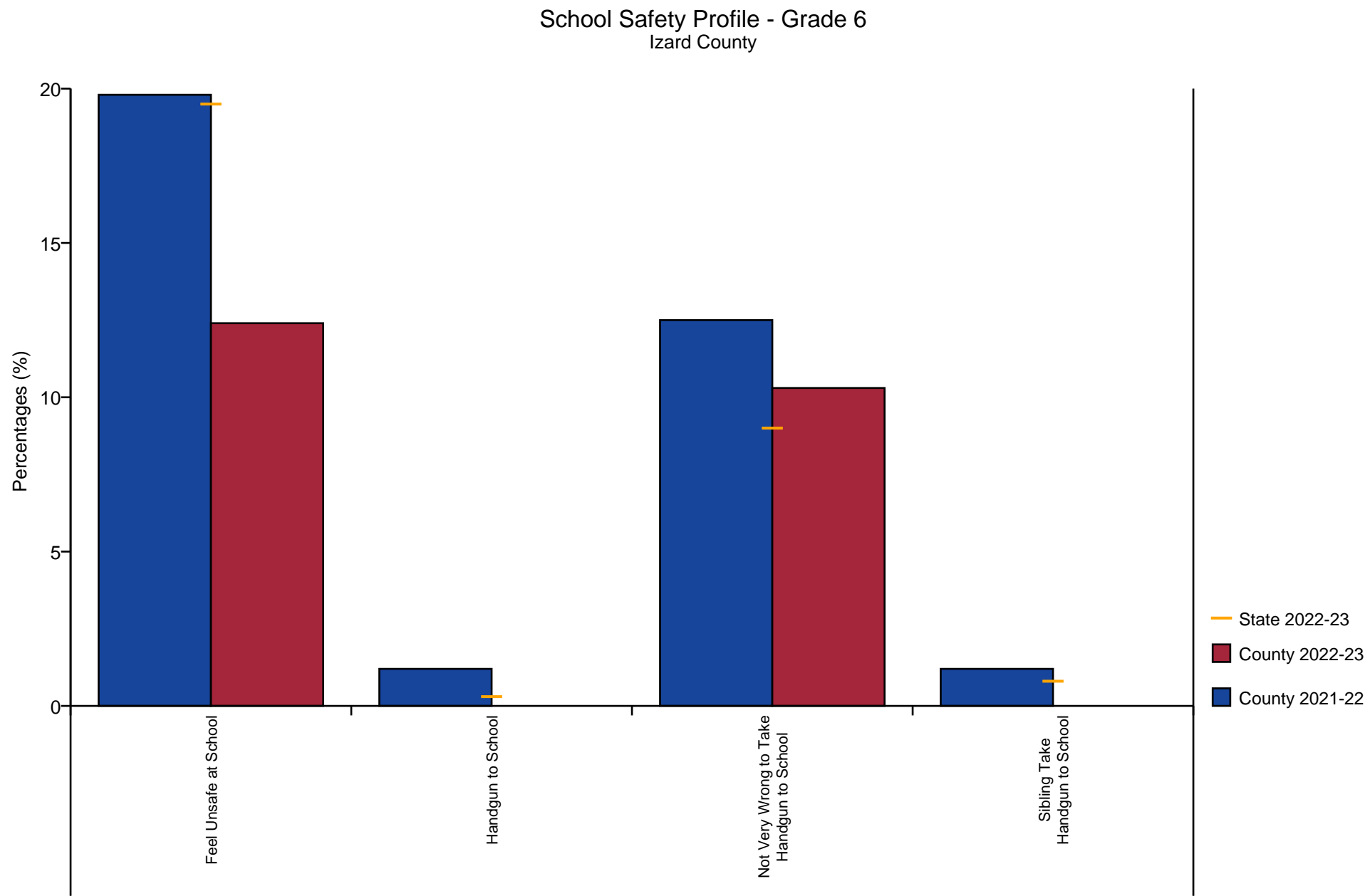


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

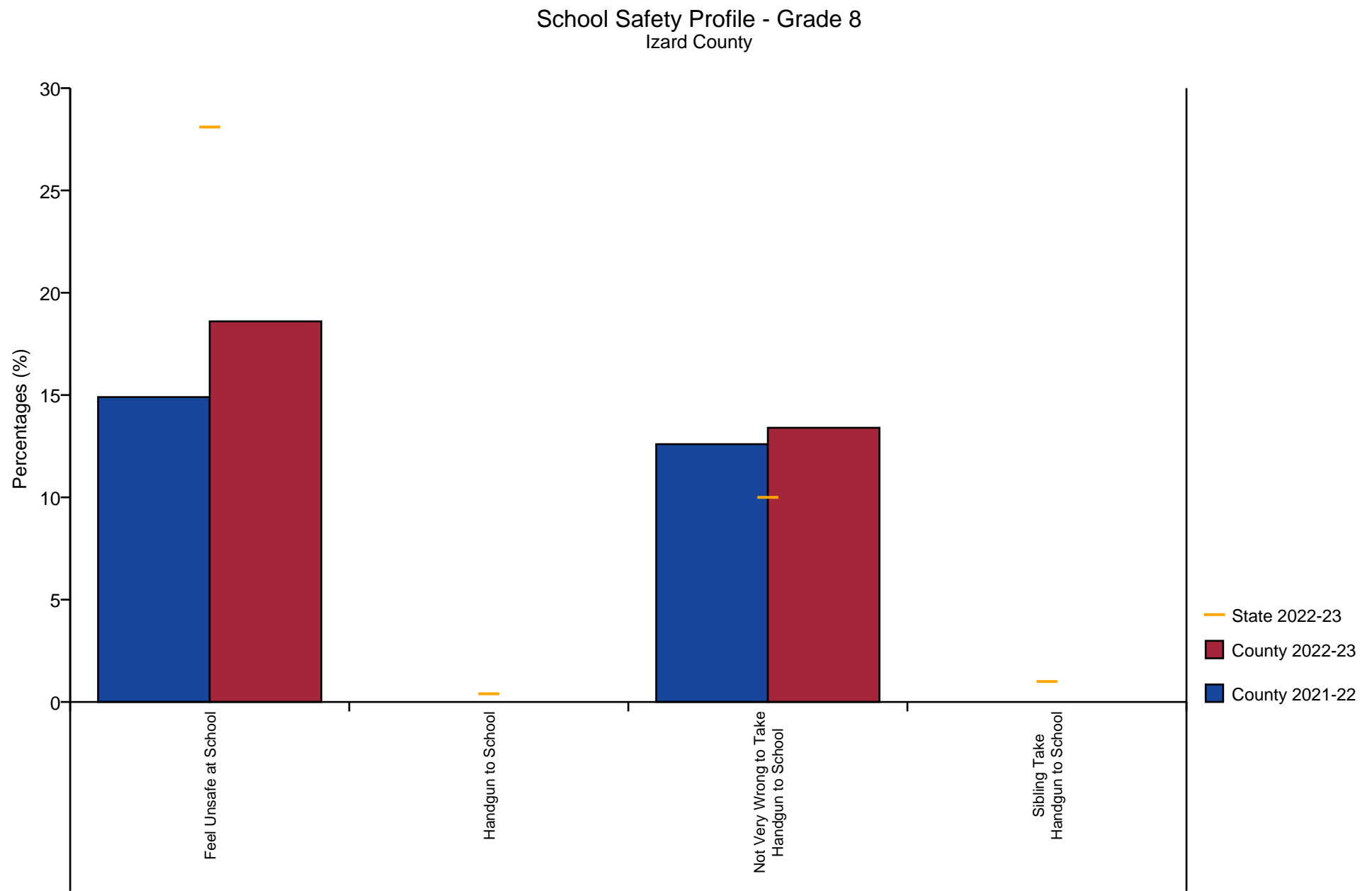


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

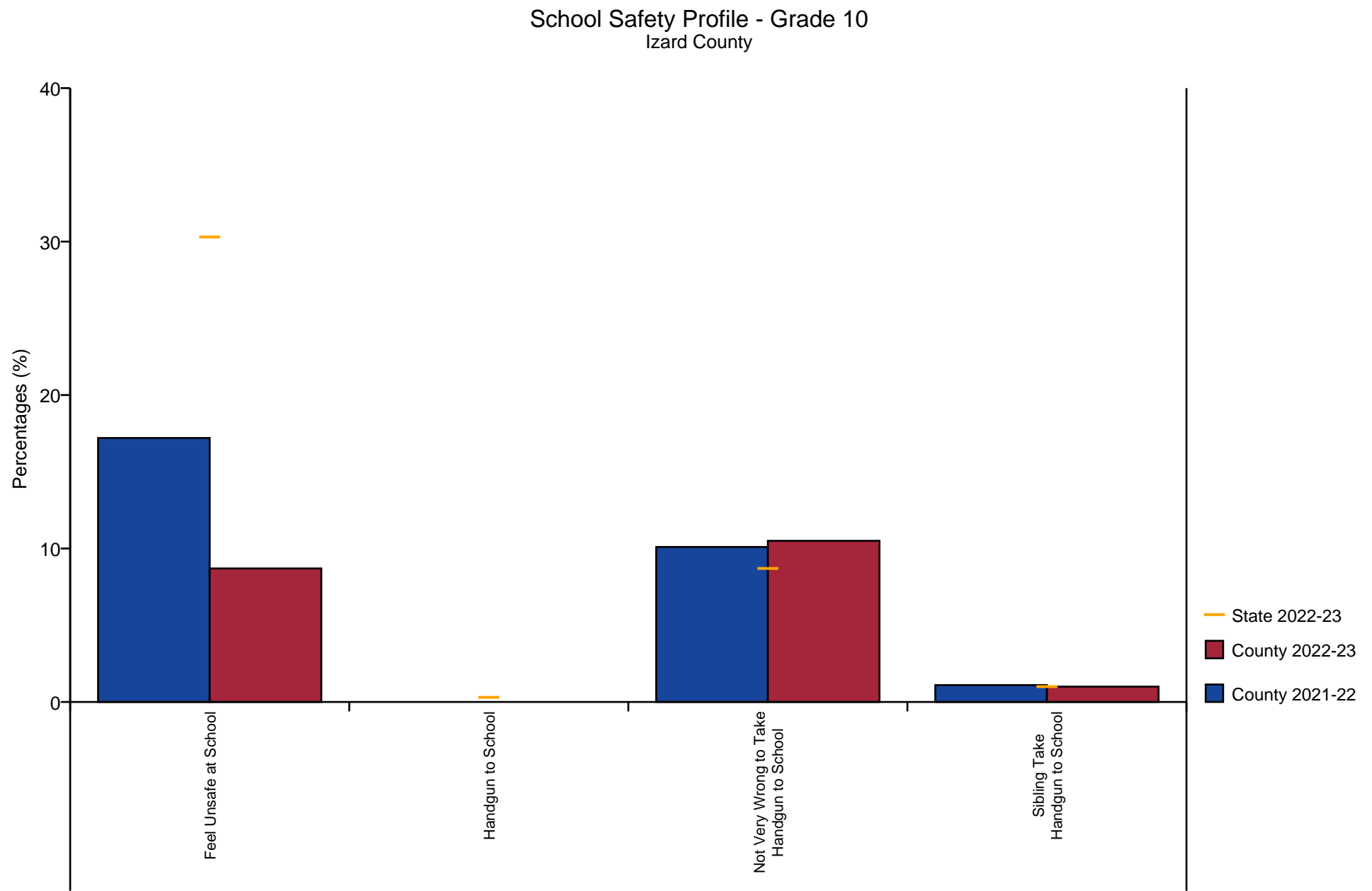


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

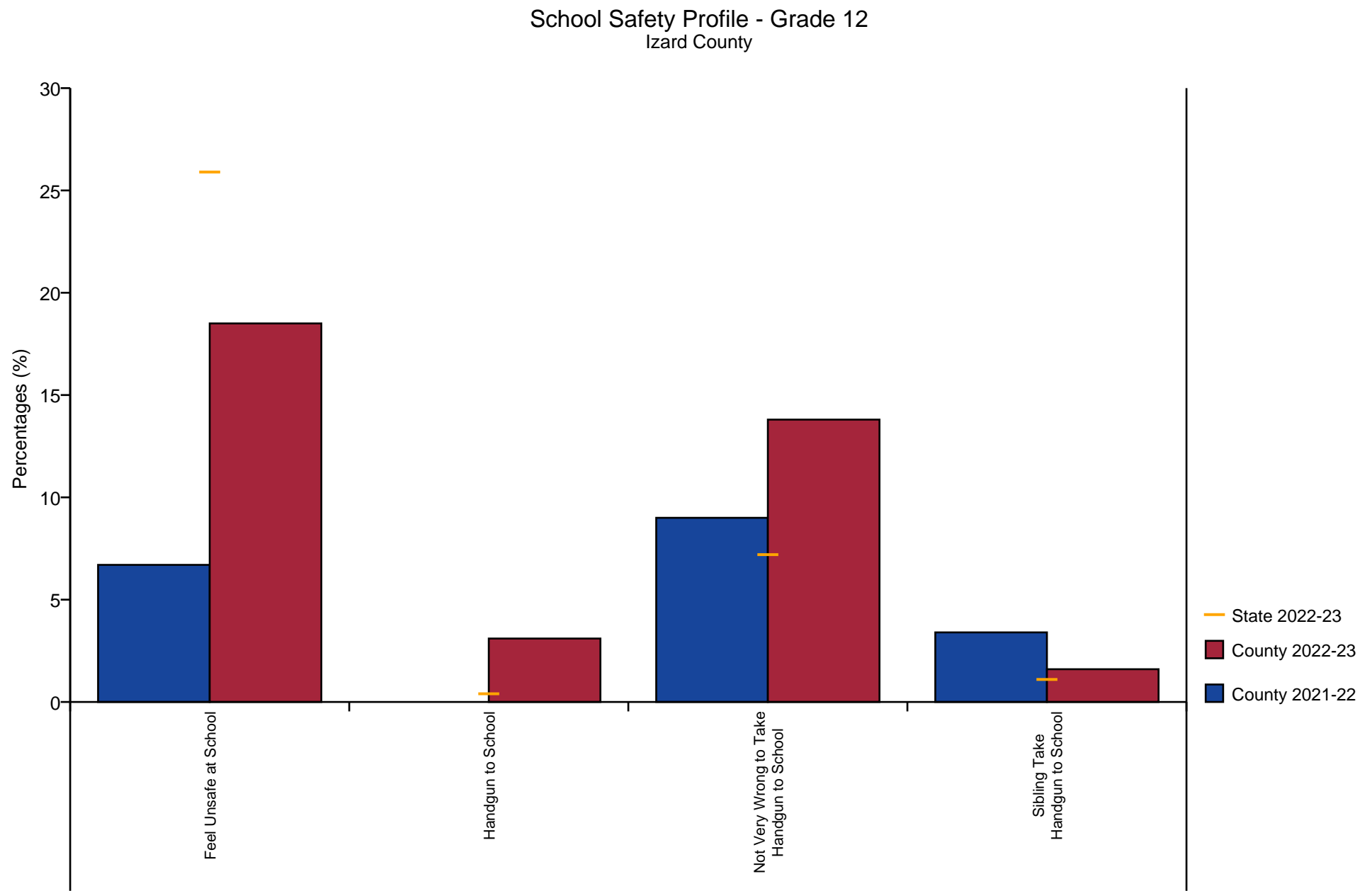
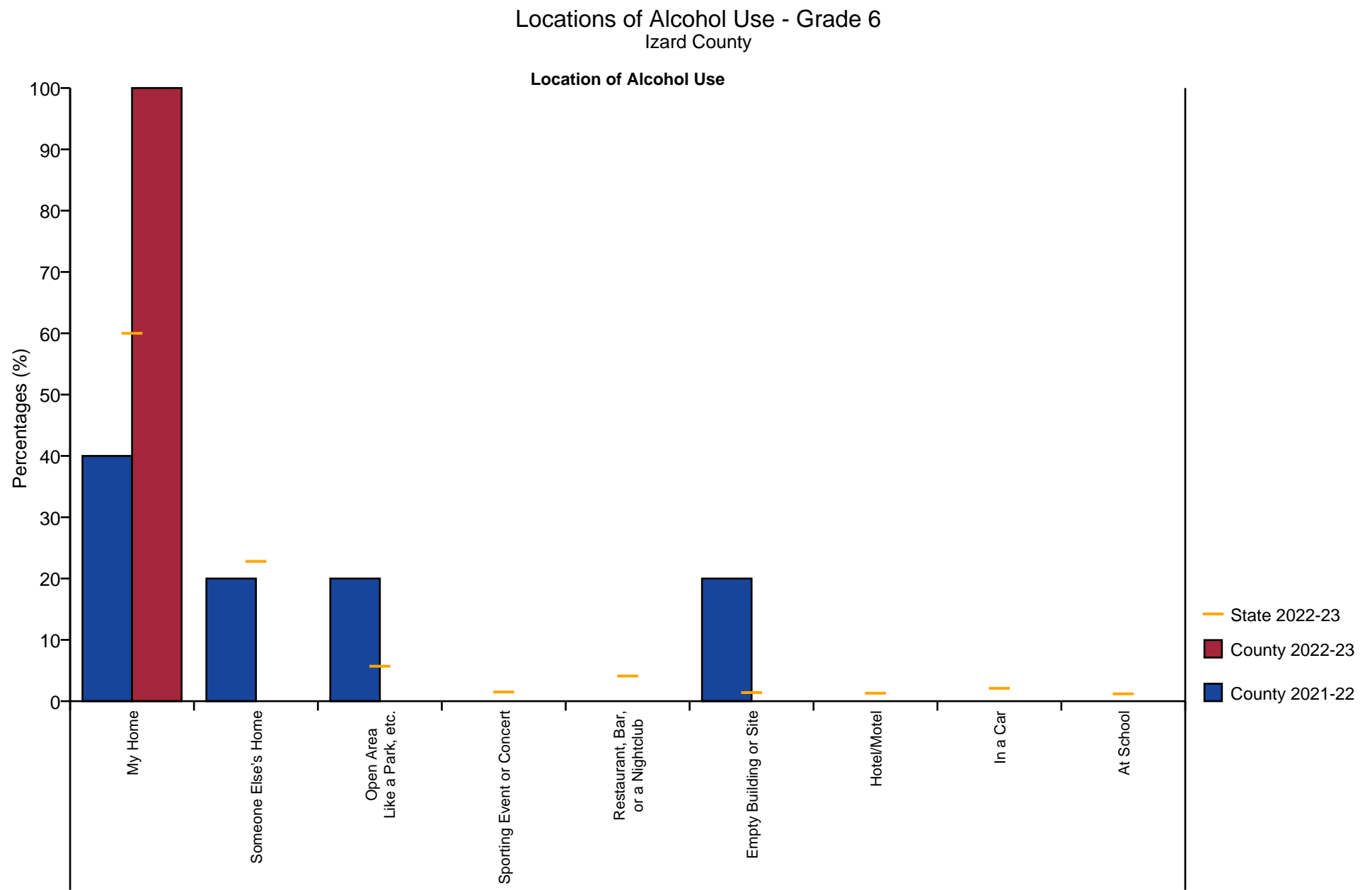
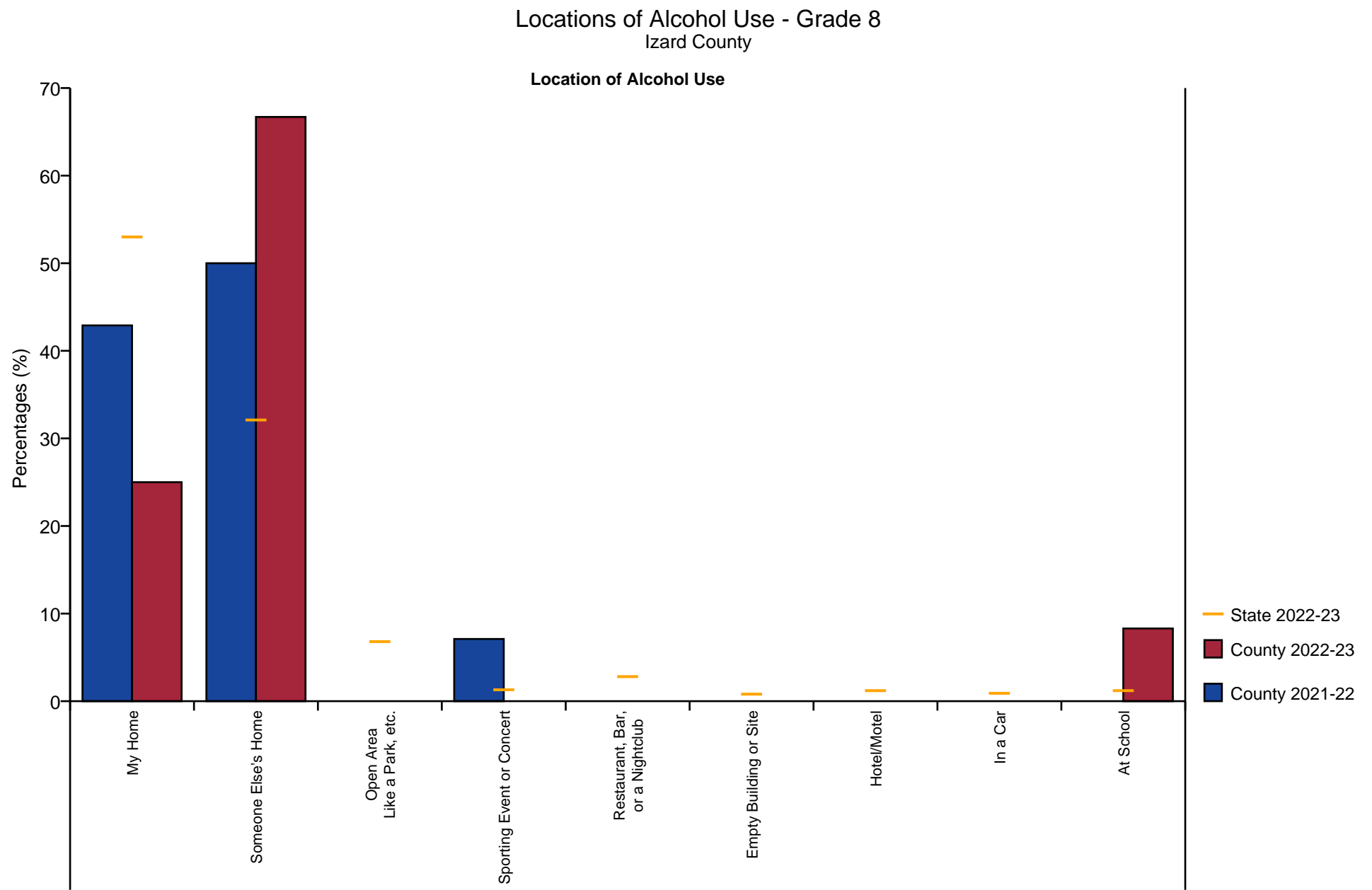


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



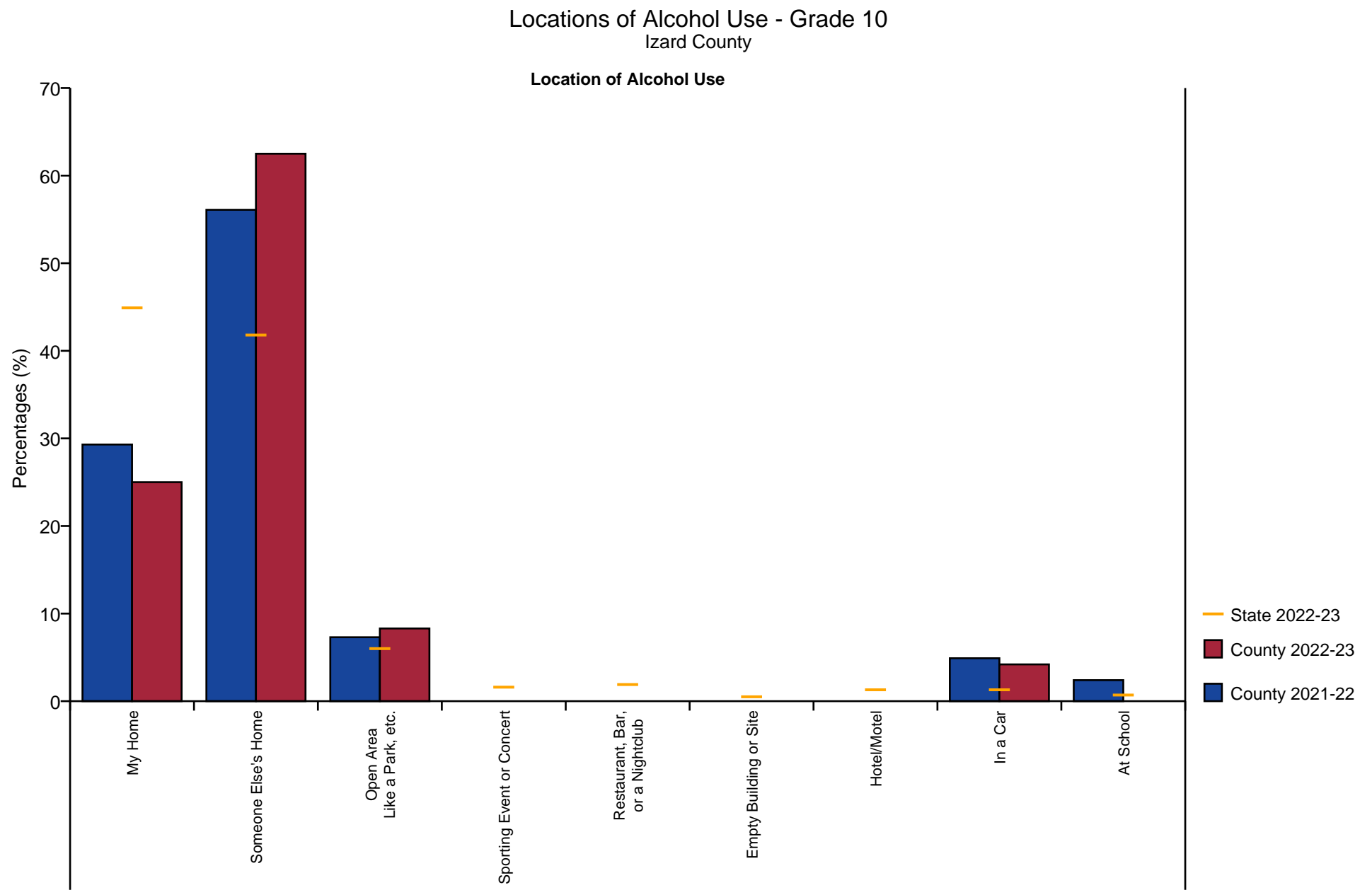
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



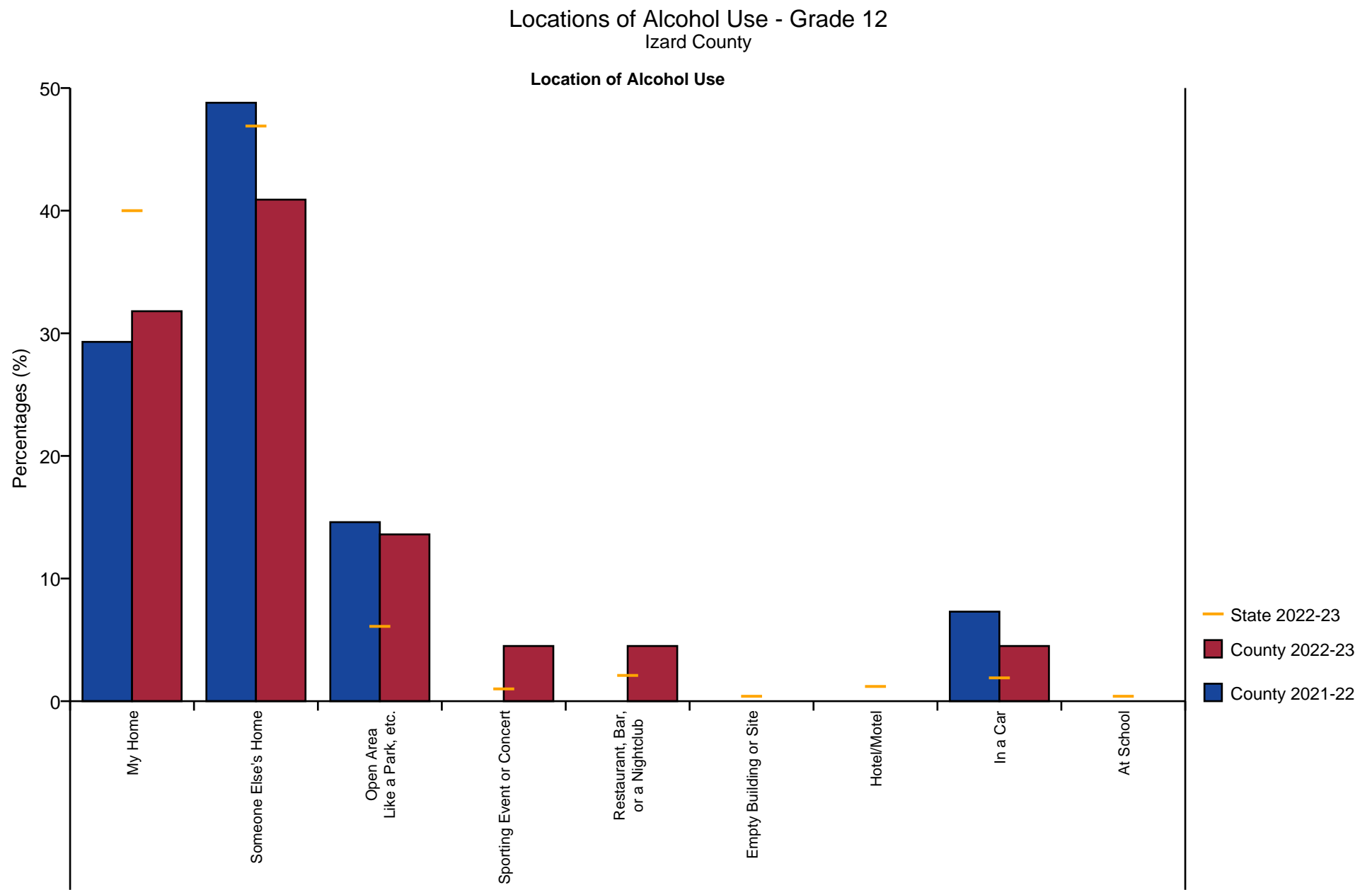
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	19.2	15.7	11.1
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	34.9	22.5	24.5	21.3
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	47.5	37.0	52.0	21.2
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	57.9	55.9	59.6	41.9
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	37.2	33.4	37.8	21.7
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	13.5	8.0	4.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	20.0	12.5	13.7	14.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	30.0	22.9	30.6	7.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	47.4	38.0	27.6	21.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	25.1	21.7	20.0	10.7
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	5.3	2.3	3.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	14.3	8.3	12.7	6.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	18.5	26.8	21.4	4.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	30.3	32.4	17.4	25.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	17.1	18.3	13.6	8.3
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.9
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	8.6	2.8	10.7	5.4
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	16.9	6.2	23.5	9.7
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	28.4	20.6	29.5	22.6
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	13.4	7.5	16.4	8.5
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.7	1.2	5.1	2.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.9	5.9	3.4	3.3
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.6	1.7	2.9	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.9	1.3	6.1	1.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	2.6	0.0	2.2	3.2
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.0	2.8	2.3	4.7
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	8.5	7.0	4.0	6.5
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	8.6	6.1	9.2	0.0
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	2.6	0.0	3.4	3.2
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	6.8	4.1	4.8	3.6
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	5.6	3.4	4.8
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	4.0	1.1
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.5
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.6	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	3.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.5	1.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.7	1.2	5.1	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	0.0	1.1	4.7
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.7	1.4	7.1	5.6
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	7.0	5.0	15.2	2.9
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	13.2	6.0	4.5	1.6
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	7.1	3.1	7.2	3.9
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.9	0.0	3.0	1.1
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	4.3	2.5	5.1	1.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.9	1.5	2.3	1.6
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.9	1.0	2.7	1.1
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	5.6	3.4	0.9
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	16.2	13.0	9.9	11.0
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	29.6	18.8	32.7	11.5
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	38.7	35.8	36.4	29.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	21.4	18.1	20.5	11.3
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.3	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.9	6.8	12.4	15.7
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	18.9	11.0	22.3	14.9
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	29.7	14.6	30.3	16.0
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	30.3	25.0	37.1	24.2
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	23.1	14.1	25.5	17.0
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.1	2.3	1.0
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	10.0	12.1	12.1
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	11.1	24.5	9.1
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	16.4	27.3	14.5
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.1	16.7	8.4
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	8.3	3.4	1.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	15.3	23.2	20.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	33.3	40.8	15.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	45.6	44.9	37.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	25.6	28.4	16.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	5.7	9.1	4.4
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	1.2	17.5	8.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	16.2	22.7	14.5
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	12.4	6.4
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	16.4	4.5	1.9
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	16.4	24.8	20.7
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	35.4	42.9	18.4
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	47.1	48.3	38.7
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	28.7	30.3	17.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	2.7	1.1	1.9
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	10.5	5.6	6.9	5.4
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	21.4	11.0	22.4	8.7
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	39.5	30.9	29.2	21.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	17.5	12.2	14.9	8.0
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.7	1.4	2.9	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	10.0	2.4	4.0	1.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	21.1	7.0	6.8	6.3
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	8.7	3.0	3.5	1.4
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.8	1.2	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	7.5	1.4	4.0	1.1
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	5.8	4.9	5.1	1.9
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	19.7	14.1	3.4	11.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	7.7	6.0	3.5	3.0
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.8	2.8	5.1	5.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	9.3	1.2	11.2	6.9
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	10.5	4.5	10.1	9.7
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	6.3	2.0	7.2	5.2
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.3	1.5	1.1	3.2
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	2.7	3.4	2.8
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.8	1.4	2.1	3.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.8	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.4	1.0	2.4	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.9
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	1.4	5.2	1.1
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	1.0	1.9	1.7
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	4.2	1.2	2.8
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	3.1	4.3
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.3	1.2	9.2	1.0
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.9	0.0	4.5	1.6
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.6	1.4	4.6	2.5
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.9	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	3.5	1.2	2.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	2.1	0.3	1.1	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.9	4.2	8.2	2.2
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	14.7	10.1	16.5	5.8
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	21.1	17.6	23.6	13.3
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	9.5	8.7	12.2	4.7
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.9	6.6	9.0	11.1
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	11.3	4.1	13.7	7.4
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	16.1	2.4	16.2	11.3
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	14.5	4.4	16.9	12.9
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	12.2	4.3	14.0	10.5
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.8	3.6	0.0
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	7.2	9.3	6.5
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	10.1	7.2	6.8
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	10.3	10.2	8.1
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.7	7.7	5.0
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.7	2.4	0.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	8.3	17.3	9.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	25.6	27.8	13.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	27.9	33.7	30.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	16.2	20.6	11.5
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.8	2.0	3.3
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	9.3	7.8
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	4.4	8.0	9.7
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	5.1	5.0
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	8.1	3.5	0.9
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	9.7	16.8	10.8
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	28.0	28.9	15.4
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	30.9	36.0	33.3
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	19.3	21.4	13.0
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.9	4.3	5.1	2.2
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	11.4	5.1	13.5	6.8
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	21.1	23.5	17.0	14.8
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	8.5	7.9	9.6	5.0
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.3	2.8	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	9.0	4.5	4.6
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	17.0	5.4	6.8	13.5
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	5.8	6.0	14.1	3.8
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	2.6	9.9	5.6	15.9
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	7.9	7.5	7.9	8.6
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.7	5.4	4.9	6.3
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	6.7	0.0	14.4	5.8
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	15.4	16.9	7.9	4.8
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	6.9	5.2	7.5	4.1
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.5	1.2	3.0	1.9
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	5.2	1.4	2.3	3.2
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	2.3	0.7	1.6	1.1
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	3.4	1.9
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.1
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.6
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	7.8	10.2	8.6
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	10.4	4.1	5.9	8.4
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	5.0	3.6	12.2	7.8
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	3.8	5.6	2.2	4.7
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.6	5.2	7.7	7.6
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	10.4	9.1	7.5
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	2.9	5.4	13.7	6.2
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	8.3	9.5	11.1	5.7
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	12.8	12.7	11.2	7.8
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	6.4	9.5	11.4	6.7
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	5.4	3.4	0.0
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.8	1.4	2.0	3.2
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.9
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	6.4	2.8	1.1	7.9
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	4.6	3.3	2.4	3.0
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.9	47.4	36.0	38.0
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	47.6	53.0	44.4	61.1
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	45.5	39.7	51.1	45.5
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	41.1	42.4	46.0	37.1
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	42.0	45.6	44.5	45.9
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.2	22.5	20.2	27.2
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	17.3	19.0	17.8	15.9
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	22.5	17.1	24.5	19.2
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	23.0	20.6	13.6	24.2
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	19.6	19.8	19.1	21.6
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.6	19.7	33.3	42.2
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	43.3	39.1	36.0	40.9
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	42.7	34.7	26.9	31.4
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	42.5	47.1	39.1	43.5
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	39.3	34.9	33.8	38.9
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.5	50.0	46.3	47.4
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	36.4	22.7	22.1	27.1
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	25.5	22.2	24.2	25.5
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	28.6	21.2	23.5	21.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	32.3	29.0	28.6	31.2
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	23.8	30.7	28.6	39.0
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	33.0	27.1	36.5	30.8
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	33.3	28.0	42.1	22.2
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	34.7	26.9	24.7	34.4
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	31.4	28.2	33.3	31.5
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.8	18.7	18.4	21.6
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	20.4	25.4	21.6	14.4
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	35.8	33.8	35.5	32.7
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	42.5	38.8	31.8	28.1
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	27.8	29.0	26.8	24.1
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.5	37.3	49.4	55.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	47.6	53.7	48.0	48.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	41.3	47.3	51.6	45.5
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	49.3	51.5	50.0	45.3
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	42.1	47.2	49.7	49.3
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.0	54.1	47.1	46.9
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	44.2	44.4	47.1	47.3
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	32.8	37.2	51.5	42.6
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	37.3	40.8	30.0	42.4
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	38.6	44.1	44.1	45.0
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.8	56.6	51.7	59.8
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	62.5	37.8	47.0	54.1
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	45.8	54.2	55.6	57.5
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	46.2	47.8	48.9	53.0
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	50.1	49.3	50.8	56.5
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.4	26.0	28.4	22.4
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	20.8	9.7	15.7	13.5
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	17.4	4.8	24.2	8.8
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	23.1	18.3	15.7	12.5
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	19.6	14.5	20.9	14.6
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.3	19.2	19.8	19.6
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	23.1	12.1	18.2	24.5
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	24.2	27.2	32.7	9.2
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	29.5	33.8	26.1	28.6
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	21.6	23.3	24.3	19.6
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.7	33.8	48.2	47.5
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	38.8	30.9	28.3	34.0
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	36.1	41.5	40.9	34.3
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	44.2	44.9	31.5	41.5
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	37.5	37.9	36.9	39.2
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.6	23.7	23.9	25.7
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	22.9	23.6	16.5	24.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	30.6	31.7	33.3	17.1
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	33.3	23.9	22.5	19.7
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	25.3	25.9	24.0	21.8
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.7	57.7	57.5	57.5
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	51.9	57.5	52.0	54.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	54.2	48.2	58.2	45.3
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	68.8	63.4	68.5	61.9
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	50.4	56.4	58.8	54.1
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.3	28.6	34.5	37.7
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	40.6	40.5	47.6	29.2
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	49.6	35.7	51.5	27.5
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	62.8	56.3	50.6	42.2
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	44.8	39.9	46.3	33.4
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	48.9	42.1	48.8	40.8
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	70.2	64.4	63.7	67.3
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	76.9	80.7	69.7	70.8
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	66.2	71.8	75.6	78.5
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	66.7	65.0	64.8	62.9
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.7	44.6	37.5	51.0
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	48.6	48.6	50.5	55.1
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	68.3	63.9	60.6	69.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	50.6	60.6	53.3	48.5
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	55.8	54.6	50.8	56.9
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.8	7.6	52.4	35.2
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	5.2	13.4	47.4	34.0
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	2.9	5.8	63.1	28.2
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	7.7	10.8	58.5	23.1
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	4.9	9.2	55.1	30.8
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	96.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.7	6.5	2.8	0.9
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	86.6	12.4	1.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	89.5	9.5	1.0	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	86.2	9.2	4.6	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	88.2	9.4	2.1	0.3
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.2	0.0	4.8
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	94.4	0.0	5.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	96.9	1.0	2.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	88.5	1.6	9.8
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.3	0.6	5.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	25.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	25.0	62.5	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	31.8	40.9	13.6	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	31.1	52.5	8.2	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.6
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.5	95.3	97.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	87.1	84.8	87.2
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	68.3	58.8	77.9
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	44.1	52.3	60.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	73.7	72.8	82.6
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	4.4	1.2	3.2
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.7	4.0	2.1
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	12.2	21.6	6.7
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	27.9	29.1	22.2
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	11.6	13.6	6.3
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.9	4.0	1.1
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	7.3	5.2	3.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	7.4	7.0	11.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	4.4	4.1	3.3
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.7	2.1	1.9
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	4.4	5.8	7.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	2.0	2.4	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	3.5	1.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	2.9	3.0	2.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	4.9	6.2	1.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	2.9	11.6	3.2
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	3.1	6.0	1.9
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.4	3.0	3.2
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	4.9	7.2	1.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	5.9	3.5	4.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.4	3.5	1.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	3.5	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.4	1.0	3.2
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	2.4	4.1	3.8
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	7.4	1.2	3.2
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	3.1	2.4	2.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.2	4.1	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.5	1.2	1.6
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	0.0	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	5.7	3.0	3.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	7.3	6.2	10.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	7.4	9.3	3.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	6.1	4.6	5.0
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.2	98.8	98.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	95.9	91.6	95.6
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	90.0	87.6	96.0
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	77.9	83.9	83.6
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	89.5	90.3	94.3
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	2.9	1.1	4.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	5.0	2.1	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	13.2	6.9	9.8
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	5.1	2.8	1.7
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.2
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.2	4.1	1.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	1.5	2.3	4.9
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.4	1.7	1.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.1	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.5	2.1	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.5	2.3	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.0	1.4	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	4.4	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.8	1.2	1.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	4.1	3.2	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	3.8	4.1	2.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	7.4	2.3	1.6
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	5.4	2.8	1.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.4	95.7	98.8	99.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	83.3	90.4	81.6	84.4
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	62.9	69.6	71.6	86.3
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	52.1	67.6	62.1	68.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	73.6	80.6	78.2	86.4
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.7	2.5	0.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	4.1	2.9	4.6	8.2
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	4.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.9	2.7	6.1	3.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	5.2	0.0	4.2	3.9
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	8.2	2.9	8.0	4.9
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	4.3	1.7	4.7	3.1
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	13.7	8.2	9.2	13.3
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	25.9	25.3	17.9	9.8
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	38.4	19.1	27.6	21.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	19.8	13.5	14.0	9.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.5	5.3	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.4	1.5	4.6	3.3
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	1.0	2.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.0	4.1	2.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.3	3.8	4.2	2.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	6.8	11.8	9.2	4.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	3.0	4.8	3.9	1.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	98.6	97.6	99.0
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	90.3	95.7	91.9	94.5
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	84.3	96.2	81.1	91.2
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	72.4	86.8	78.2	87.1
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	86.8	94.5	87.1	93.5
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.6	0.0	6.3	2.0
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	7.9	7.4	5.7	4.8
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.0	1.7	3.3	1.4
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	2.6	0.0	5.3	1.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	3.9	0.0	3.4	3.2
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.6	0.0	2.5	1.4
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.3	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	3.3	0.3
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.6	0.0	3.4	1.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.0	2.9	1.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.6	1.3	2.1	2.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.6	0.0	1.1	1.6
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	6.8	4.3	3.0	3.3
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	10.4	2.5	9.5	4.9
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	10.5	8.8	8.0	4.8
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	7.3	4.1	5.5	3.1
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	100.0
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	95.9	95.6
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	85.3	93.3
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	83.0	83.9
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	90.9	94.1
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	4.2	1.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	4.5	8.1
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	2.5	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	2.2
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	6.3	1.9
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.3	3.2
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	2.8	1.7
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.1	1.9
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	2.3	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.1	0.6
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	0.0	2.2
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	6.3	1.9
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.8	4.8
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.3	2.0
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	97.6	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	100.0	96.9	100.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.5	92.6	98.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	98.5	95.5	98.4
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	99.0	95.6	99.2
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.5	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	2.5	4.3	2.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	2.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.1	1.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	11.0	10.5	10.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	11.7	12.2	12.2	13.0
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.9	13.5	13.3	13.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.2	14.7	14.9	15.1
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	14.1	14.0	13.7	13.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.7
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.2	11.4	10.9	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.7	13.2	12.2	11.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.0	13.4	14.2	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.0	10.2
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	12.2	11.4	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	13.9	14.3	14.5	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.6
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.0	10.5	11.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.5	13.0	12.2	12.4
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.8	15.4	13.9	14.6
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.8	15.2	15.5	15.3
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	15.0	14.9	14.4	14.3
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.4	11.5	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.7
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.2	13.6	13.3	12.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.3	14.8	15.0	14.2
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.0	13.5	13.7	12.8
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.5	10.8	11.6	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.2	11.3	12.7	10.7
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.8	13.5	13.8	13.2
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.8	12.2	12.5	11.9
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.8
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.3	11.2	11.9
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	13.6	11.7	11.8	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.6	12.8	13.5	14.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.6	11.8	11.8	12.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

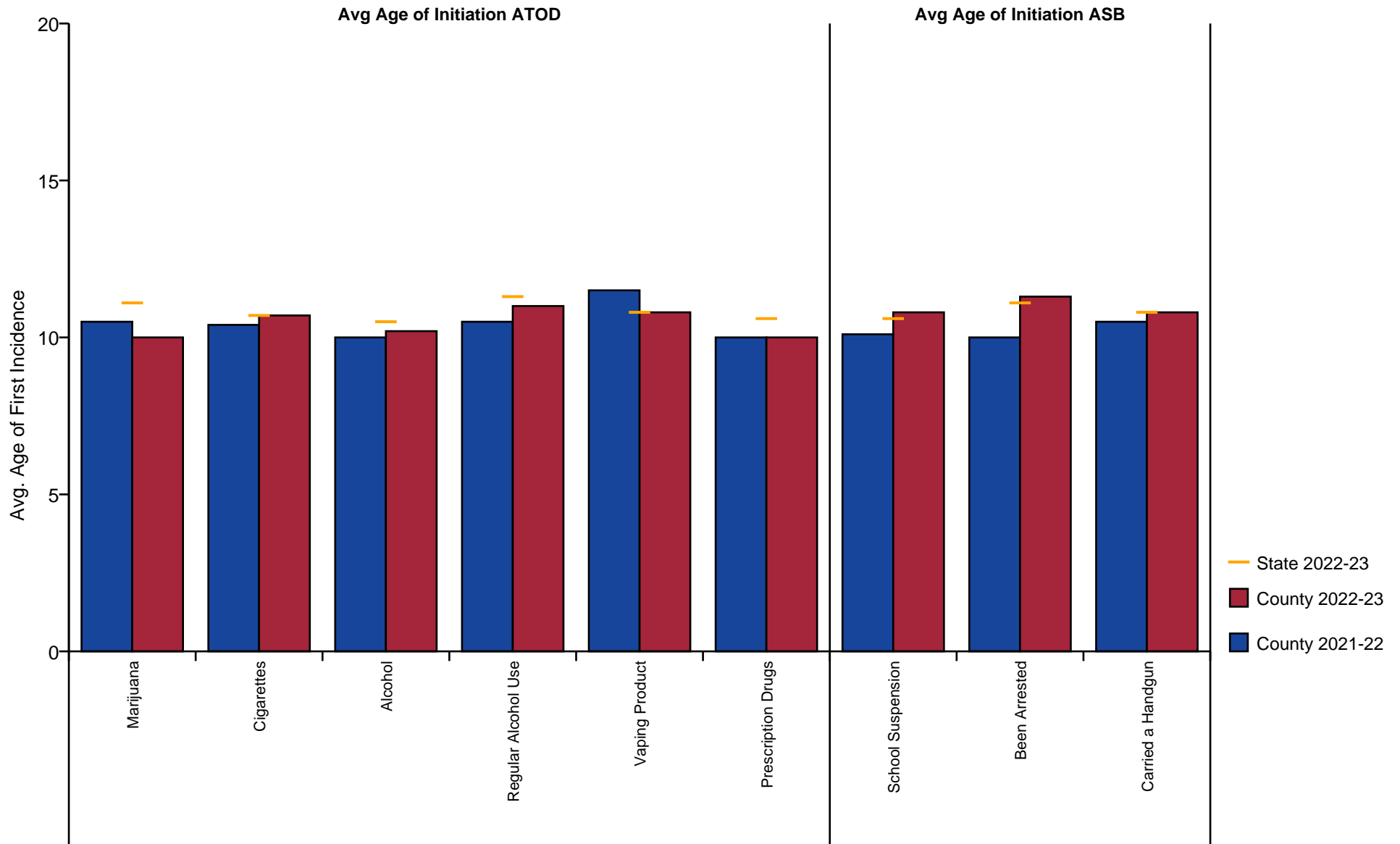
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.0	10.0	11.3
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.5	0.0	10.0	13.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	12.3	10.0	12.0	11.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.2	16.7	0.0	17.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.0	13.5	11.2	12.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.9	10.5	10.8
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	10.2	11.7	12.1
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.0	11.6	11.6	12.7
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.3	11.6	14.0	12.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.5	11.2	11.9	11.8
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

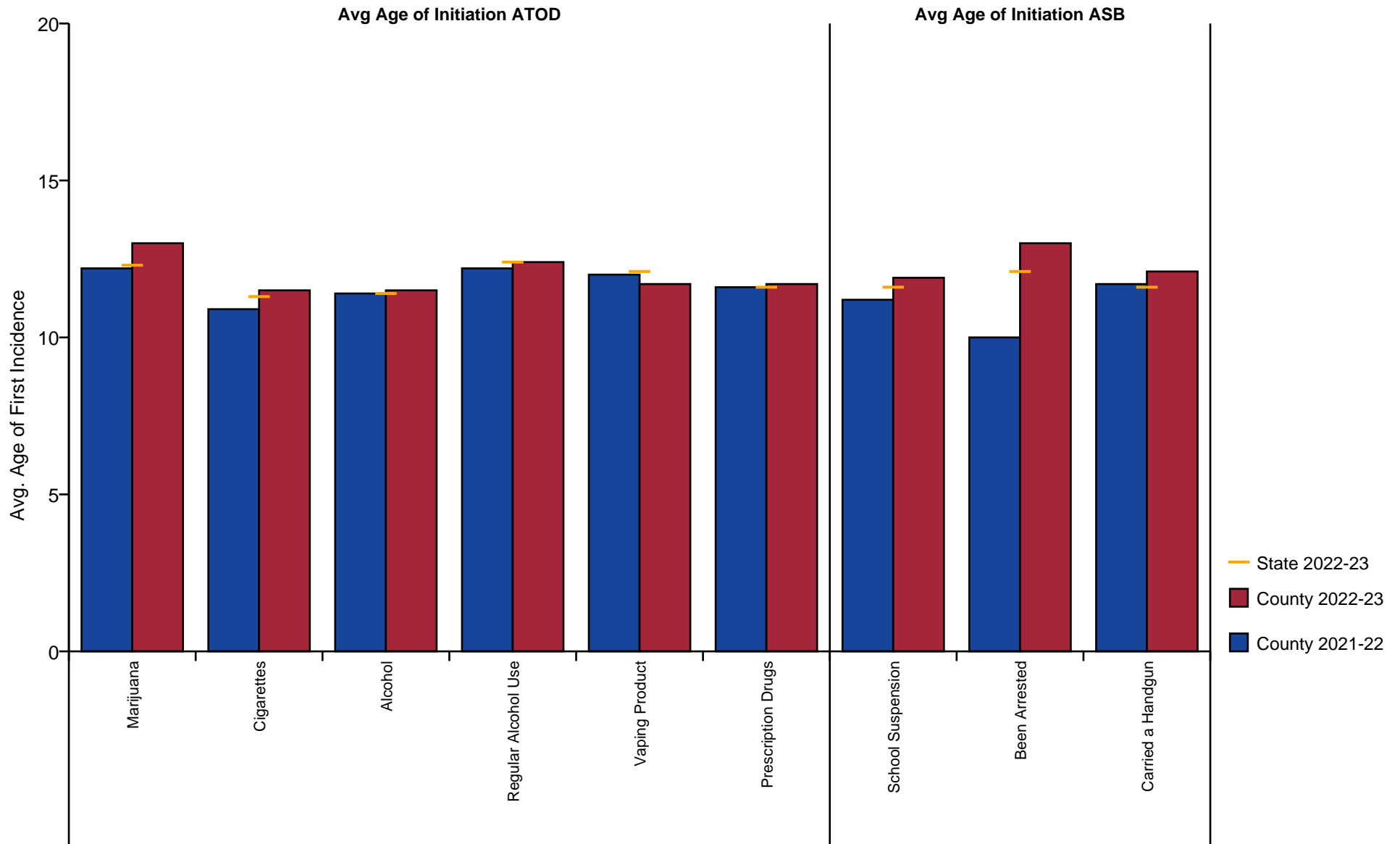
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

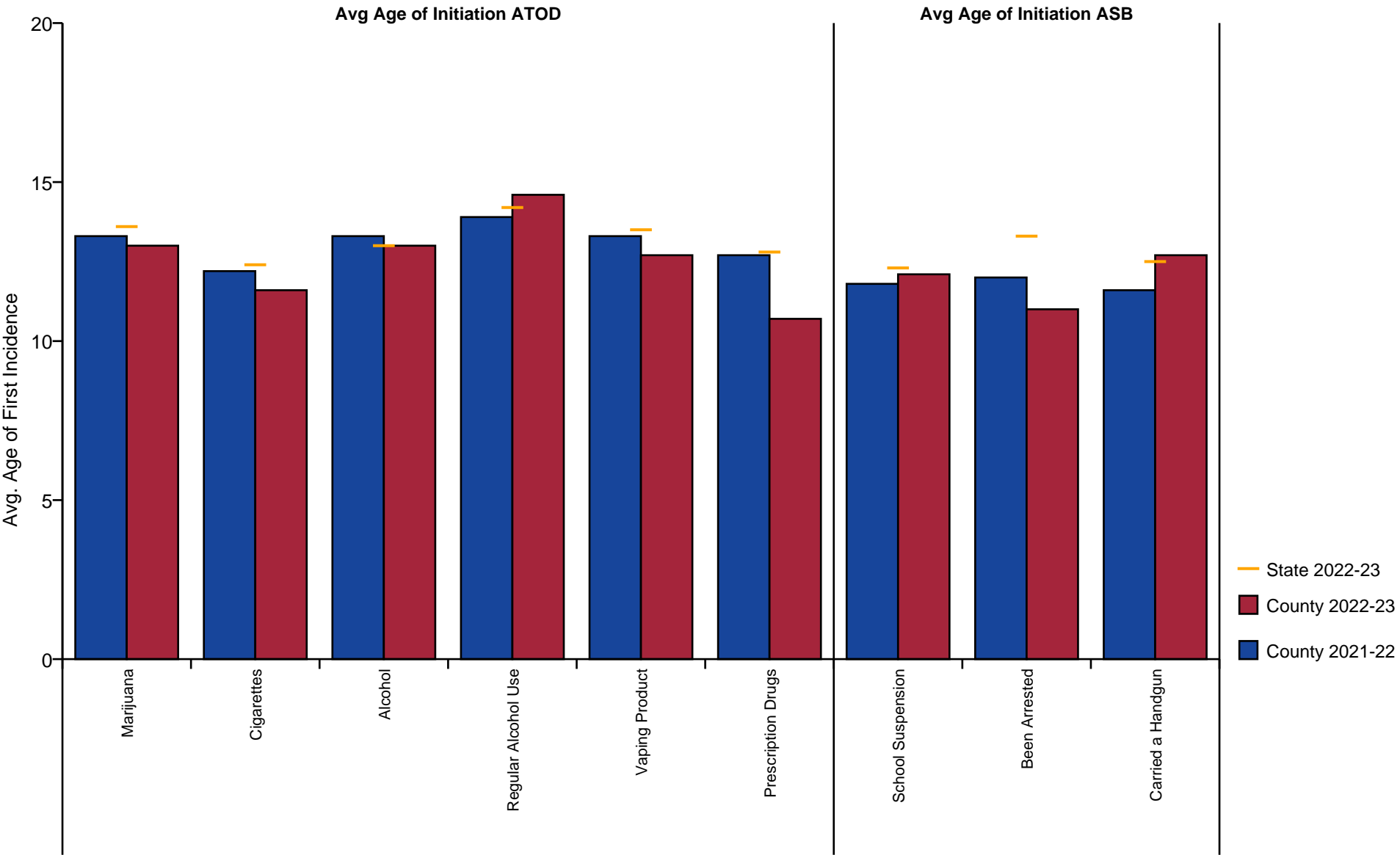
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

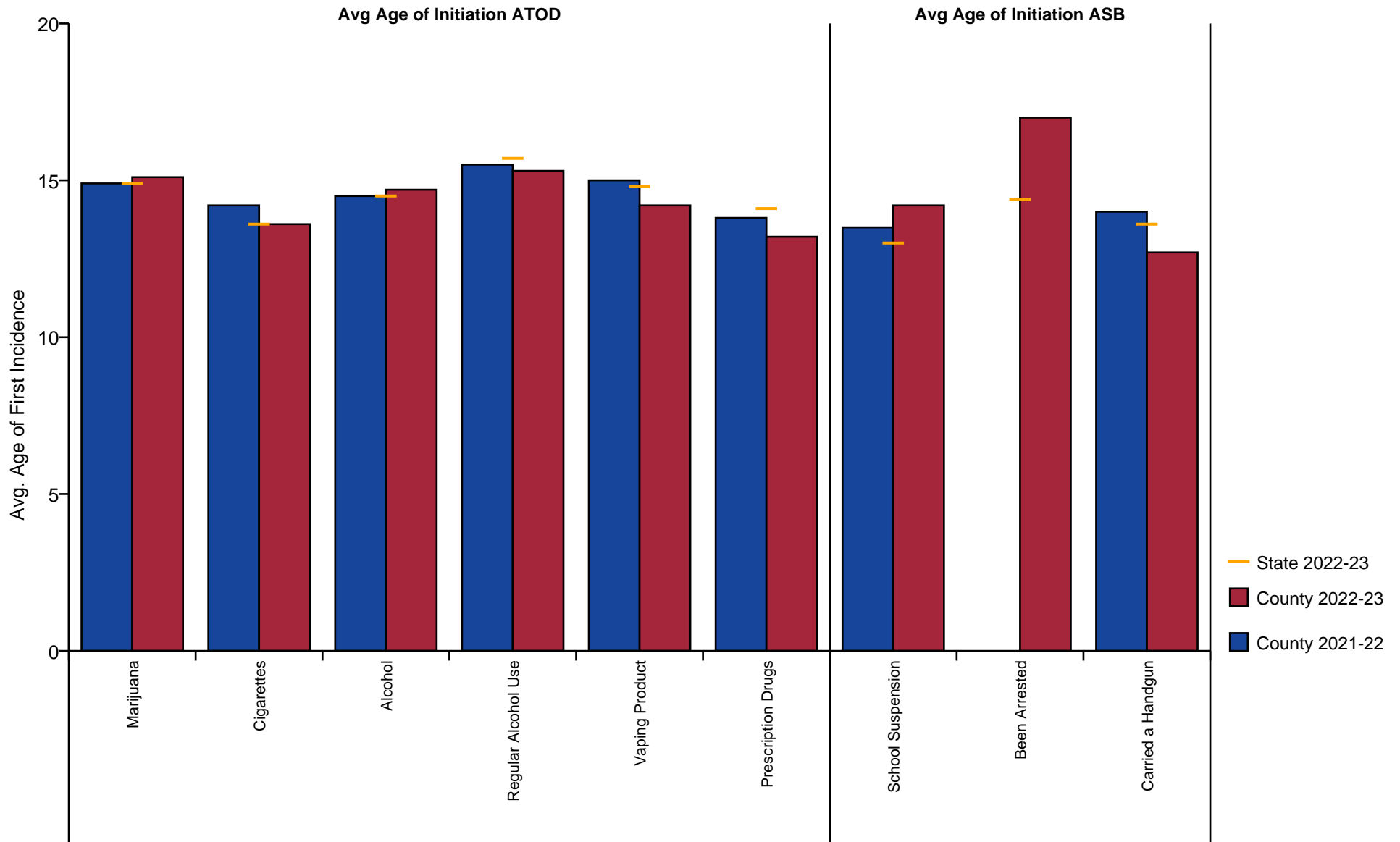
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Izard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	13.5	8.0	4.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	20.0	12.5	13.7	14.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	30.0	22.9	30.6	7.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	47.4	38.0	27.6	21.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	25.1	21.7	20.0	10.7
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	5.3	2.3	3.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	14.3	8.3	12.7	6.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	18.5	26.8	21.4	4.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	30.3	32.4	17.4	25.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	17.1	18.3	13.6	8.3
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	8.3	3.4	1.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	15.3	23.2	20.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	33.3	40.8	15.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	45.6	44.9	37.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	25.6	28.4	16.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.7	1.4	2.9	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	10.0	2.4	4.0	1.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	21.1	7.0	6.8	6.3
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	8.7	3.0	3.5	1.4
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.8	1.2	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	7.5	1.4	4.0	1.1
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	5.8	4.9	5.1	1.9
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	19.7	14.1	3.4	11.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	7.7	6.0	3.5	3.0
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.7	2.4	0.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	8.3	17.3	9.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	25.6	27.8	13.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	27.9	33.7	30.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	16.2	20.6	11.5
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	50.5	13.6	5.8	1.9	28.2
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	55.4	10.9	8.7	3.3	21.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	69.5	9.5	4.8	3.8	12.4
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	60.3	12.7	3.2	9.5	14.3
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	59.0	11.6	5.8	4.1	19.6
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	19.0	15.2	36.2	19.0	10.5
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	14.1	9.8	28.3	29.3	18.5
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	23.8	21.0	30.5	19.0	5.7
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	35.5	25.8	21.0	12.9	4.8
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	22.0	17.3	29.9	20.6	10.2
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	76.4	17.9	3.8	0.9	0.9
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	65.3	6.3	12.6	12.6	3.2
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	62.0	8.0	9.0	17.0	4.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	49.2	14.3	19.0	4.8	12.7
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	64.8	11.5	10.2	9.1	4.4
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.8	6.6	4.7	1.9
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	63.5	21.9	11.5	3.1
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	65.4	21.2	8.7	4.8
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	49.2	30.8	12.3	7.7
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	68.2	18.9	8.9	4.0
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.2	2.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	78.5	7.5	4.3	1.1	8.6
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	83.5	4.9	1.0	2.9	7.8
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	68.8	3.1	3.1	1.6	23.4
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	83.3	4.6	1.9	1.6	8.5
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.7	14.6	24.3	43.7	7.8
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	11.0	16.5	28.6	40.7	3.3
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	11.9	14.9	25.7	42.6	5.0
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	9.5	17.5	31.7	38.1	3.2
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	10.6	15.6	27.1	41.6	5.0
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.7	14.6	30.1	36.9	8.7
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	11.1	16.7	28.9	41.1	2.2
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	13.9	17.8	23.8	37.6	6.9
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	11.1	25.4	25.4	33.3	4.8
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	11.5	17.9	27.2	37.5	5.9
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	8.7	8.7	13.5	53.8	15.4
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	9.7	7.5	26.9	52.7	3.2
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	10.9	6.9	22.8	51.5	7.9
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	9.5	9.5	28.6	47.6	4.8
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	9.7	8.0	22.2	51.8	8.3
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	80.0	6.7	3.3	3.3	6.7
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	84.5	1.9	1.9	1.0	10.7
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	62.9	1.6	6.5	0.0	29.0
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	83.8	2.5	2.8	1.1	9.8
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	2.2
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	91.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	85.5	3.2	1.6	0.0	9.7
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	93.6	1.7	0.6	0.3	3.9
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	87.9	2.2	2.2	3.3	4.4
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	90.9	2.0	2.0	0.0	5.1
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	85.5	3.2	0.0	1.6	9.7
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	91.6	2.0	1.1	1.1	4.2
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	79.3	5.4	4.3	3.3	7.6
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	81.6	3.9	1.9	1.0	11.7
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	61.3	1.6	4.8	0.0	32.3
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	82.4	3.0	2.8	1.1	10.7
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.3	3.2	2.2	1.1	3.2
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	86.4	4.9	1.9	0.0	6.8
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	69.8	3.2	0.0	1.6	25.4
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	88.5	2.7	1.1	0.5	7.1
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.7	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	92.2	2.9	1.0	1.0	2.9
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	90.3	1.6	4.8	0.0	3.2
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.0	1.9	1.4	0.3	1.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.5	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.1
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.2	2.9	1.0	0.0	2.9
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	91.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.0	1.7	0.8	0.3	2.2
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	89.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	3.2
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	84.6	5.8	1.9	0.0	7.7
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	66.7	3.2	3.2	1.6	25.4
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	87.0	3.3	1.6	0.8	7.3
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	86.3	96.5	97.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	85.9	78.8	76.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	66.2	60.8	83.2
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	55.9	54.7	62.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	73.6	72.5	81.9
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.9	2.3	1.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	1.4	1.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	2.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	1.2	2.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	4.2	5.1	6.6
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	13.8	11.3	2.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	16.2	17.4	19.7
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	9.9	8.7	6.2
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	5.6	12.1	8.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	15.0	25.8	9.9
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	22.1	26.7	19.7
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	11.3	16.3	8.5
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.4	2.0	4.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	1.2	8.2	1.0
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	5.9	7.0	4.9
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	2.4	4.4	2.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.8	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	2.9	3.5	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.4	1.4	0.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	1.4	3.0	3.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	6.2	8.2	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	4.4	8.1	1.6
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	3.8	4.9	1.4
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	7.0	4.0	5.5
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	3.8	14.4	3.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	8.8	11.6	3.3
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	6.2	7.6	2.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	4.2	4.0	4.4
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	2.5	6.2	5.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	8.8	9.3	6.6
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	5.1	5.2	3.7
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.8	2.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.5	4.1	3.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	4.4	11.6	11.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	2.7	4.4	3.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.8	18.6	8.8	2.9	8.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	41.6	14.6	24.7	13.5	5.6
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	31.4	12.4	25.7	26.7	3.8
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	22.2	11.1	23.8	41.3	1.6
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	40.7	14.5	20.3	19.2	5.3
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.4	21.8	8.9	4.0	4.0
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	44.8	17.2	16.1	16.1	5.7
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	33.0	11.7	25.2	27.2	2.9
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	22.2	12.7	15.9	47.6	1.6
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	42.1	16.1	16.7	21.5	3.7
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	79.4	7.8	7.8	4.9
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	57.5	13.8	12.6	16.1
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	41.7	9.7	18.4	30.1
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	26.2	9.8	14.8	49.2
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	53.8	10.2	13.3	22.7
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	76.7	18.4	4.9
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	60.2	34.1	5.7
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	73.5	24.5	2.0
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	46.9	43.8	9.4
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	66.3	28.6	5.1
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	36.4	39.4	21.2	3.0
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	34.5	51.7	11.5	2.3
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	37.5	53.1	6.2	3.1
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	44.3	45.9	6.6	3.3
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	37.6	47.5	12.0	2.9
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.2	63.8	12.4	8.6
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	17.8	63.3	11.1	7.8
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	12.2	66.3	17.3	4.1
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	16.1	62.9	16.1	4.8
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	15.2	64.2	14.1	6.5
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	56.4	13.9	29.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	71.9	11.2	16.9
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	71.7	14.1	14.1
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	62.9	22.6	14.5
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	65.8	14.8	19.4
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	20.4	17.5	54.4	4.9	2.9
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	25.8	12.4	42.7	16.9	2.2
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	12.4	11.3	64.9	10.3	1.0
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	17.7	6.5	61.3	12.9	1.6
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	19.1	12.5	55.6	10.8	2.0
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	37.1	22.9	21.0	10.5	8.6
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	55.2	19.5	13.8	10.3	1.1
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	66.0	17.5	9.3	2.1	5.2
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	51.7	21.7	20.0	5.0	1.7
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	52.1	20.3	15.8	7.2	4.6
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	47.6	23.3	19.4	5.8	3.9
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	59.1	21.6	13.6	4.5	1.1
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	70.1	16.5	8.2	3.1	2.1
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	60.0	20.0	15.0	3.3	1.7
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	58.9	20.4	14.1	4.3	2.3
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	73.1	12.5	4.8	3.8	5.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	76.1	12.5	5.7	3.4	2.3
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	78.7	10.6	5.3	3.2	2.1
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	76.7	11.7	6.7	3.3	1.7
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	76.0	11.8	5.5	3.5	3.2
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	67.3	32.7
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	68.2	31.8
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	72.0	28.0
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	73.8	26.2
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	70.0	30.0
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	15.2	25.7	24.8	22.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	22.1	12.8	30.2	16.3	18.6
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	22.2	13.1	24.2	13.1	27.3
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	19.0	11.1	33.3	15.9	20.6
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	18.4	13.3	27.8	17.8	22.7
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.8	9.8	16.7	18.6	47.1
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	8.1	14.0	22.1	12.8	43.0
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	8.3	12.5	17.7	17.7	43.8
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	19.4	3.2	19.4	12.9	45.2
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	10.1	10.4	18.8	15.9	44.8
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.6	15.5	26.2	15.5	28.2
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	16.7	19.0	21.4	23.8	19.0
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	25.0	10.4	24.0	5.2	35.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	27.0	19.0	22.2	11.1	20.6
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	20.2	15.6	23.7	13.9	26.6
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	4.8	13.3	18.1	52.4
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	5.7	11.4	15.9	12.5	54.5
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	11.3	6.2	16.5	10.3	55.7
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	19.0	6.3	14.3	11.1	49.2
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	11.3	7.1	15.0	13.3	53.3
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.9	13.9	21.8	19.8	32.7
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	13.8	11.5	19.5	20.7	34.5
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	12.6	14.7	14.7	16.8	41.1
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	19.0	15.9	17.5	17.5	30.2
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	13.9	13.9	18.5	18.8	35.0
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.6	4.9	11.8	12.7	50.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	12.5	10.2	15.9	9.1	52.3
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	11.2	8.2	16.3	14.3	50.0
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	16.1	6.5	9.7	16.1	51.6
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	15.1	7.4	13.7	12.9	50.9
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	106	1.9	107	0.9	107	2.8	106
Grade 8	0.0	91	5.4	92	5.4	92	4.3	92
Grade 10	1.0	105	8.7	103	6.9	102	1.0	105
Grade 12	6.3	63	21.0	62	9.7	62	1.6	62
Combined	1.4	365	8.0	364	5.2	363	2.5	365

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	81.4	102	58.7	104	56.6	99	80.6	98
Grade 8	84.6	91	63.0	92	51.6	91	86.0	86
Grade 10	83.2	101	64.4	101	46.5	101	85.7	98
Grade 12	83.6	61	62.3	61	32.8	58	86.0	57
Combined	83.1	355	62.0	358	48.4	349	84.4	339

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.0	101	96.1	102	99.0	99	99.0	102
Grade 8	98.9	89	95.6	91	96.7	90	100.0	87
Grade 10	96.0	100	92.0	100	88.1	101	100.0	100
Grade 12	89.1	64	87.5	64	90.6	64	95.3	64
Combined	96.3	354	93.3	357	93.8	354	98.9	353

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.1	102	85.4	103	96.1	102	99.0	102
Grade 8	89.9	89	85.6	90	89.9	89	95.6	90
Grade 10	78.8	99	77.5	102	77.0	100	89.9	99
Grade 12	65.0	60	58.1	62	66.1	62	87.1	62
Combined	84.6	350	78.4	357	83.9	353	93.5	353

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.8	164	9.3	162	8.0	162	1.2	163
Female	1.1	186	6.9	188	3.2	187	3.2	189
Combined	1.4	350	8.0	350	5.4	349	2.3	352

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.4	156	58.0	157	41.2	153	81.4	145
Female	83.2	184	65.6	186	54.9	182	86.1	180
Combined	82.4	340	62.1	343	48.7	335	84.0	325

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.0	151	91.4	151	92.1	151	98.7	151
Female	97.9	188	95.3	191	94.7	188	99.5	189
Combined	96.2	339	93.6	342	93.5	339	99.1	340

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.0	153	71.5	158	81.7	153	94.2	154
Female	88.0	184	84.9	186	86.6	186	93.0	185
Combined	84.9	337	78.8	344	84.4	339	93.5	339

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

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Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
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International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	42.2	50.5	49.5	50.6	45.9	49.5	50.0	48.7	46.5	50.0
Female	57.8	49.5	50.5	49.4	54.1	50.5	50.0	51.3	53.5	50.0
N of Valid	102	13,982	99	14,932	109	11,879	64	7,800	374	48,593
N of Miss	7	1,132	5	1,301	1	1,107	2	644	15	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	47.7	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	15.6
12	47.7	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	12.2
13	4.7	2.5	48.5	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	48.5	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.0	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9	56.4	56.7	0.0	0.0	16.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.0	40.4	0.0	0.5	11.4	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.5	74.2	62.5	13.7	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	25.8	35.1	4.4	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	107	14,838	103	15,955	110	12,788	66	8,357	386	51,938
N of Miss	2	276	1	278	0	198	0	87	3	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.0	16.0
N of Valid	109	15,114	104	16,233	110	12,986	66	8,444	389	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	80.0	93.1	77.5	90.7	77.5	96.9	78.4	93.8	78.4
Yes	4.0	20.0	6.9	22.5	9.3	22.5	3.1	21.6	6.2	21.6
N of Valid	99	14,303	101	15,781	108	12,449	65	8,191	373	50,724
N of Miss	10	811	3	452	2	537	1	253	16	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	79.3	98.1	79.6	97.2	81.3	97.0	82.9	97.6	80.4
Yes	1.9	20.7	1.9	20.4	2.8	18.7	3.0	17.1	2.4	19.6
N of Valid	105	14,606	103	15,883	108	12,677	66	8,321	382	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	2	309	0	123	7	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	97.2	97.0	100.0	96.7	99.0	97.0
Yes	1.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	0.0	3.3	1.0	3.0
N of Valid	105	14,606	103	15,883	108	12,677	66	8,321	382	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	2	309	0	123	7	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	93.6	96.1	93.9	98.1	95.3	93.9	96.3	96.3	94.6
Yes	3.8	6.4	3.9	6.1	1.9	4.7	6.1	3.7	3.7	5.4
N of Valid	105	14,606	103	15,883	108	12,677	66	8,321	382	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	2	309	0	123	7	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	105	14,606	103	15,883	108	12,677	66	8,321	382	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	2	309	0	123	7	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.6	38.5	2.9	36.7	4.6	31.3	7.6	28.2	5.8	34.5
Yes	91.4	61.5	97.1	63.3	95.4	68.7	92.4	71.8	94.2	65.5
N of Valid	105	14,606	103	15,883	108	12,677	66	8,321	382	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	2	309	0	123	7	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.9	98.5	98.2	99.5	97.9
Yes	1.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.5	2.1
N of Valid	105	14,606	103	15,883	108	12,677	66	8,321	382	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	2	309	0	123	7	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	80.0	94.2	80.5	95.4	85.3	97.0	88.8	94.2	82.9
Yes	8.6	20.0	5.8	19.5	4.6	14.7	3.0	11.2	5.8	17.1
N of Valid	105	14,606	103	15,883	108	12,677	66	8,321	382	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	2	309	0	123	7	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	0.9	2.6	0.0	3.3	1.9	3.5
Some high school	3.8	2.7	2.0	4.7	3.7	10.9	12.3	15.8	4.8	7.5
Completed high school	9.5	9.6	8.1	13.6	15.9	16.9	12.3	19.1	11.4	14.2
Some college	9.5	7.1	17.2	10.5	7.5	11.6	15.4	12.9	12.0	10.2
Completed college	23.8	22.7	34.3	25.0	32.7	26.7	43.1	25.0	32.4	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	7.6	10.4	7.1	11.4	15.0	12.0	12.3	11.7	10.4	11.3
Don't know	40.0	41.2	27.3	29.2	22.4	17.5	3.1	10.1	25.3	26.6
Does not apply	3.8	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	105	14,521	99	15,969	107	12,797	65	8,338	376	51,625
N of Miss	4	593	5	264	3	189	1	106	13	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.0	12.0	26.2	13.7	16.4	15.6	12.1	16.9	18.2	14.2
Yes	84.0	88.0	73.8	86.3	83.6	84.4	87.9	83.1	81.8	85.8
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	93.7	90.3	93.4	94.5	93.4	98.5	94.4	92.7	93.7
Yes	10.4	6.3	9.7	6.6	5.5	6.6	1.5	5.6	7.3	6.3
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.4	98.1	99.4	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.5
Yes	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	85.9	82.5	87.1	90.0	88.3	90.9	90.2	87.8	87.6
Yes	11.3	14.1	17.5	12.9	10.0	11.7	9.1	9.8	12.2	12.4
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.6	100.0	95.1	96.4	96.1	100.0	96.9	97.7	95.5
Yes	4.7	5.4	0.0	4.9	3.6	3.9	0.0	3.1	2.3	4.5
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.5	38.2	48.5	40.5	44.5	41.5	39.4	43.0	44.2	40.5
Yes	57.5	61.8	51.5	59.5	55.5	58.5	60.6	57.0	55.8	59.5
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.3	85.5	78.6	84.4	80.9	84.8	83.3	85.7	80.0	85.0
Yes	21.7	14.5	21.4	15.6	19.1	15.2	16.7	14.3	20.0	15.0
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	98.1	99.5	98.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	91.4	89.3	92.6	90.9	93.2	98.5	94.8	91.7	92.8
Yes	9.4	8.6	10.7	7.4	9.1	6.8	1.5	5.2	8.3	7.2
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	94.5	99.0	95.1	97.3	96.2	98.5	97.2	96.9	95.5
Yes	6.6	5.5	1.0	4.9	2.7	3.8	1.5	2.8	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.0	97.1	97.8	98.2	97.6	97.0	97.3	97.4	97.4
Yes	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.3	50.3	60.2	49.1	55.5	52.1	60.6	57.0	54.8	51.5
Yes	54.7	49.7	39.8	50.9	44.5	47.9	39.4	43.0	45.2	48.5
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	94.6	97.1	94.9	97.3	95.5	98.5	96.5	96.4	95.2
Yes	6.6	5.4	2.9	5.1	2.7	4.5	1.5	3.5	3.6	4.8
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.9	52.5	56.3	52.1	59.1	55.0	80.3	58.5	59.7	54.0
Yes	49.1	47.5	43.7	47.9	40.9	45.0	19.7	41.5	40.3	46.0
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	94.6	94.2	95.0	96.4	95.5	98.5	97.0	95.6	95.3
Yes	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.0	3.6	4.5	1.5	3.0	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	95.4	96.1	96.0	95.5	95.8	98.5	95.3	95.8	95.6
Yes	5.7	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.2	1.5	4.7	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	106	14,957	103	16,164	110	12,945	66	8,397	385	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.7	8.9	8.2	8.8	13.1	10.3	6.2	11.3	11.3	9.6
no	45.1	35.5	33.7	38.0	27.1	34.4	27.7	30.9	33.9	35.3
yes	35.3	48.3	53.1	48.1	49.5	47.8	52.3	47.9	47.0	48.1
YES!	3.9	7.3	5.1	5.0	10.3	7.4	13.8	9.9	7.8	7.0
N of Valid	102	14,493	98	15,824	107	12,688	65	8,207	372	51,212
N of Miss	7	621	6	409	3	298	1	237	17	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	9.6	14.7	8.8	6.7	10.1	7.7	11.2	10.1	9.8
no	35.3	43.8	43.2	47.5	52.4	46.5	41.5	42.7	43.3	45.4
yes	50.0	38.8	36.8	39.0	34.3	38.4	38.5	39.8	40.1	38.9
YES!	3.9	7.7	5.3	4.7	6.7	5.0	12.3	6.3	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	102	14,347	95	15,636	105	12,570	65	8,158	367	50,711
N of Miss	7	767	9	597	5	416	1	286	22	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	4.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	7.4	9.2	7.0	5.7	6.0
no	18.8	18.6	19.4	27.0	26.0	30.0	13.8	26.6	20.1	25.3
yes	52.5	53.7	57.1	52.7	56.7	50.5	66.2	52.0	57.3	52.3
YES!	25.7	23.3	18.4	14.5	10.6	12.1	10.8	14.4	16.8	16.4
N of Valid	101	14,448	98	15,709	104	12,611	65	8,173	368	50,941
N of Miss	8	666	6	524	6	375	1	271	21	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	2.8	1.0	1.9	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.3	2.2
no	17.3	9.5	2.0	6.6	3.8	6.1	1.5	6.4	6.7	7.3
yes	42.3	44.8	24.5	45.9	36.2	44.6	40.9	46.2	35.7	45.4
YES!	37.5	42.9	72.4	45.6	60.0	47.4	56.1	45.2	56.3	45.2
N of Valid	104	14,517	98	15,794	105	12,647	66	8,177	373	51,135
N of Miss	5	597	6	439	5	339	0	267	16	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.9	2.8	4.3	1.5	4.0	2.5	3.8
no	22.2	13.9	12.8	19.1	16.0	19.4	13.6	17.3	16.4	17.4
yes	54.5	52.4	53.2	54.9	61.3	57.0	59.1	56.0	57.0	54.9
YES!	21.2	30.4	30.9	22.1	19.8	19.3	25.8	22.8	24.1	23.9
N of Valid	99	14,380	94	15,699	106	12,610	66	8,146	365	50,835
N of Miss	10	734	10	534	4	376	0	298	24	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	6.1	5.2	8.6	2.9	9.5	7.7	8.0	4.9	8.0
no	7.6	13.4	13.4	19.6	5.8	20.9	10.8	17.9	9.2	17.9
yes	52.4	49.3	47.4	55.7	63.1	56.7	58.5	56.9	55.1	54.3
YES!	35.2	31.2	34.0	16.1	28.2	13.0	23.1	17.2	30.8	19.8
N of Valid	105	14,359	97	15,603	103	12,558	65	8,131	370	50,651
N of Miss	4	755	7	630	7	428	1	313	19	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.9	9.9	17.7	16.9	17.0	22.6	18.5	25.7	16.3	17.8
no	29.7	36.1	47.9	47.0	53.8	49.3	50.8	44.7	45.1	44.1
yes	43.6	39.9	29.2	29.3	26.4	23.7	27.7	24.3	32.1	30.1
YES!	13.9	14.1	5.2	6.9	2.8	4.3	3.1	5.3	6.5	8.0
N of Valid	101	14,371	96	15,671	106	12,570	65	8,156	368	50,768
N of Miss	8	743	8	562	4	416	1	288	21	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	9.3	9.4	10.6	10.7	13.4	9.1	13.4	8.3	11.4
no	44.8	32.8	42.7	41.9	40.8	43.7	40.9	37.8	42.4	39.1
yes	34.4	45.1	43.8	40.3	42.7	36.7	45.5	41.2	41.3	40.9
YES!	16.7	12.8	4.2	7.3	5.8	6.2	4.5	7.6	8.0	8.6
N of Valid	96	14,246	96	15,650	103	12,567	66	8,147	361	50,610
N of Miss	13	868	8	583	7	419	0	297	28	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	8.8	13.4	8.2	3.8	9.0	6.1	6.4	8.6	8.3
no	35.0	33.7	32.0	32.7	37.1	33.0	34.8	28.2	34.8	32.3
yes	38.8	43.6	38.1	45.1	45.7	44.7	42.4	47.2	41.2	44.9
YES!	15.5	13.9	16.5	14.0	13.3	13.3	16.7	18.2	15.4	14.5
N of Valid	103	14,259	97	15,695	105	12,611	66	8,159	371	50,724
N of Miss	6	855	7	538	5	375	0	285	18	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	4.3	5.1	3.3	1.9	3.3	0.0	3.2	2.4	3.6
no	14.3	15.9	23.5	17.2	2.9	15.7	7.9	14.7	12.5	16.1
yes	56.2	54.4	55.1	61.8	69.9	64.6	76.2	64.0	63.1	60.8
YES!	27.6	25.4	16.3	17.7	25.2	16.4	15.9	18.0	22.0	19.6
N of Valid	105	14,308	98	15,676	103	12,589	63	8,155	369	50,728
N of Miss	4	806	6	557	7	397	3	289	20	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.1	7.6	8.2	9.7	8.4	11.6	16.7	11.2	10.6	9.8
Rarely	13.0	14.4	15.3	19.1	21.5	21.4	21.2	20.5	17.4	18.6
Sometimes	22.2	36.4	40.8	39.4	35.5	40.8	39.4	40.4	33.8	39.1
Often	33.3	24.1	25.5	22.9	27.1	20.4	19.7	21.6	27.2	22.4
Almost always	20.4	17.5	10.2	8.9	7.5	5.8	3.0	6.3	11.1	10.2
N of Valid	108	14,591	98	15,832	107	12,667	66	8,192	379	51,282
N of Miss	1	523	6	401	3	319	0	252	10	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.4	9.9	5.0	4.5	4.7	3.3	6.1	4.3	6.1	5.7
Rarely	36.4	27.4	18.0	20.0	23.4	16.6	10.6	18.5	23.4	21.0
Sometimes	29.9	31.6	39.0	35.5	29.0	36.1	40.9	37.9	33.9	34.9
Often	14.0	16.7	20.0	23.4	28.0	26.6	25.8	24.7	21.6	22.5
Almost always	11.2	14.5	18.0	16.6	15.0	17.3	16.7	14.6	15.0	15.8
N of Valid	107	14,475	100	15,726	107	12,586	66	8,138	380	50,925
N of Miss	2	639	4	507	3	400	0	306	9	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
Rarely	0.0	1.8	6.1	2.9	4.7	3.9	9.1	3.9	4.5	3.0
Sometimes	9.3	8.5	19.2	15.5	19.8	19.8	13.6	20.2	15.6	15.3
Often	23.4	23.8	33.3	33.8	34.0	35.5	34.8	36.1	31.0	31.8
Almost always	67.3	65.2	41.4	46.9	39.6	39.6	42.4	38.6	48.4	49.0
N of Valid	107	14,509	99	15,775	106	12,640	66	8,171	378	51,095
N of Miss	2	605	5	458	4	346	0	273	11	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.8	4.7	8.0	6.2	6.7	8.1	12.1	8.5	7.2	6.6
Rarely	12.3	11.8	20.0	22.1	35.2	28.3	22.7	28.7	22.5	21.8
Sometimes	20.8	32.8	39.0	40.8	34.3	41.2	40.9	40.8	32.9	38.7
Often	41.5	30.5	25.0	22.4	18.1	17.3	22.7	17.5	27.3	22.6
Almost always	21.7	20.1	8.0	8.4	5.7	5.1	1.5	4.5	10.1	10.3
N of Valid	106	14,220	100	15,521	105	12,404	66	7,998	377	50,143
N of Miss	3	894	4	712	5	582	0	446	12	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.3
Mostly D's	2.0	2.5	4.1	3.9	2.0	5.0	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.6
Mostly C's	13.7	11.5	14.4	15.9	16.7	18.7	13.6	16.4	14.7	15.4
Mostly B's	41.2	36.3	33.0	37.6	37.3	34.9	27.3	36.1	35.4	36.3
Mostly A's	41.2	48.3	46.4	41.4	42.2	39.9	56.1	43.7	45.5	43.3
N of Valid	102	14,451	97	15,742	102	12,554	66	8,129	367	50,876
N of Miss	7	663	7	491	8	432	0	315	22	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	26.4	28.9	8.0	12.7	4.8	6.9	4.5	6.3	11.7	14.9
Quite important	24.5	27.6	23.0	20.5	21.9	14.4	16.7	14.4	22.0	20.1
Fairly important	31.1	26.9	34.0	35.2	31.4	36.5	25.8	35.6	31.0	33.2
Slightly important	16.0	13.5	31.0	26.3	33.3	34.0	48.5	35.0	30.5	25.9
Not at all important	1.9	3.2	4.0	5.2	8.6	8.2	4.5	8.7	4.8	5.9
N of Valid	106	14,529	100	15,783	105	12,585	66	8,126	377	51,023
N of Miss	3	585	4	450	5	401	0	318	12	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	54.7	51.5	61.9	54.7	63.5	58.7	57.8	51.3	59.6	54.2
1	14.2	13.3	8.2	12.9	11.5	12.7	9.4	15.4	11.1	13.4
2	11.3	9.9	8.2	9.7	5.8	9.0	6.2	11.0	8.1	9.8
3	7.5	9.0	6.2	8.4	7.7	7.2	7.8	8.8	7.3	8.4
4-5	8.5	10.3	7.2	8.9	7.7	7.6	14.1	8.2	8.9	8.9
6-10	2.8	4.1	4.1	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6
11 or more	0.9	1.9	4.1	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	106	14,453	97	15,756	104	12,602	64	8,131	371	50,942
N of Miss	3	661	7	477	6	384	2	313	18	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.6	87.3	76.0	77.7	75.7	73.1	71.9	74.2	77.7	78.8
Little chance	7.7	7.4	12.5	11.1	12.6	14.0	10.9	13.6	10.9	11.2
Some chance	3.8	3.0	7.3	6.4	8.7	7.9	9.4	7.5	7.1	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.6	4.2	3.5	1.9	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	4.7	1.7	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	104	14,451	96	15,687	103	12,564	64	8,077	367	50,779
N of Miss	5	663	8	546	7	422	2	367	22	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.6	6.9	15.1	10.9	17.6	13.0	12.7	13.1	13.5	10.6
Little chance	8.6	9.6	17.2	16.4	14.7	18.4	17.5	17.1	14.0	15.1
Some chance	18.1	19.6	26.9	25.4	23.5	28.0	25.4	27.8	23.1	24.8
Pretty good chance	41.0	32.7	20.4	29.6	25.5	26.3	25.4	26.0	28.7	29.1
Very good chance	23.8	31.1	20.4	17.8	18.6	14.3	19.0	16.1	20.7	20.4
N of Valid	105	14,401	93	15,565	102	12,470	63	7,984	363	50,420
N of Miss	4	713	11	668	8	516	3	460	26	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.0	85.0	72.9	71.8	66.7	57.6	48.4	54.7	68.7	69.3
Little chance	10.5	8.3	11.5	13.0	12.7	15.7	23.4	15.7	13.6	12.7
Some chance	5.7	3.7	7.3	8.1	10.8	13.6	10.9	14.5	8.4	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	7.3	5.4	8.8	9.6	9.4	10.5	6.5	6.3
Very good chance	2.9	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	3.5	7.8	4.6	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	105	14,375	96	15,639	102	12,508	64	8,038	367	50,560
N of Miss	4	739	8	594	8	478	2	406	22	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.9	11.1	9.3	14.0	15.0	14.9	12.5	14.9	10.2	13.6
Little chance	12.6	11.6	12.4	17.7	13.0	18.0	9.4	16.5	12.1	15.9
Some chance	18.4	22.1	34.0	27.9	30.0	30.3	29.7	30.0	27.7	27.2
Pretty good chance	37.9	28.0	23.7	24.8	19.0	23.6	37.5	24.6	28.8	25.4
Very good chance	26.2	27.2	20.6	15.5	23.0	13.2	10.9	14.1	21.2	18.0
N of Valid	103	14,369	97	15,605	100	12,496	64	8,040	364	50,510
N of Miss	6	745	7	628	10	490	2	404	25	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.8	88.2	77.1	71.9	67.0	56.2	59.4	53.3	73.8	69.7
Little chance	9.4	5.8	10.4	9.9	9.0	12.1	17.2	12.9	10.9	9.8
Some chance	2.8	2.8	4.2	7.5	13.0	12.4	12.5	12.2	7.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.8	4.2	6.3	9.0	10.9	6.2	11.7	4.9	7.0
Very good chance	0.9	1.3	4.2	4.4	2.0	8.4	4.7	9.8	2.7	5.4
N of Valid	106	14,341	96	15,605	100	12,510	64	8,042	366	50,498
N of Miss	3	773	8	628	10	476	2	402	23	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.6	80.3	79.8	74.4	70.3	71.4	67.2	71.6	72.9	74.9
Little chance	12.3	9.0	10.6	10.6	16.8	12.1	6.2	13.0	12.1	10.9
Some chance	7.5	4.5	3.2	6.7	8.9	8.1	15.6	8.1	8.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.6	1.1	4.4	3.0	4.7	3.1	4.1	2.5	3.9
Very good chance	4.7	3.6	5.3	3.9	1.0	3.8	7.8	3.2	4.4	3.7
N of Valid	106	14,338	94	15,592	101	12,487	64	8,043	365	50,460
N of Miss	3	776	10	641	9	499	2	401	24	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.4	84.6	65.3	68.1	62.0	56.6	49.2	55.0	64.8	67.9
Little chance	17.9	7.1	6.3	10.6	8.0	12.0	14.3	12.4	11.5	10.3
Some chance	3.8	3.7	12.6	7.8	9.0	11.6	19.0	12.4	10.2	8.3
Pretty good chance	0.9	2.4	12.6	7.2	17.0	10.3	4.8	10.0	9.1	7.1
Very good chance	0.9	2.2	3.2	6.3	4.0	9.4	12.7	10.1	4.4	6.5
N of Valid	106	14,368	95	15,630	100	12,539	63	8,057	364	50,594
N of Miss	3	746	9	603	10	447	3	387	25	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.1	76.5	69.5	67.7	69.7	68.2	62.5	71.5	70.5	70.9
Little chance	16.2	13.3	16.8	16.5	15.2	16.0	18.8	15.7	16.5	15.3
Some chance	5.7	5.5	8.4	8.3	11.1	9.3	10.9	7.0	8.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.4	3.2	4.5	1.0	3.9	6.2	3.4	2.5	3.6
Very good chance	0.0	2.3	2.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	105	14,397	95	15,638	99	12,533	64	8,055	363	50,623
N of Miss	4	717	9	595	11	453	2	389	26	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.0	93.8	93.2	91.1	83.6	78.1	75.5	91.6	89.4
10 or younger	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.6	2.0	4.3	3.1	3.4	1.6	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.5	6.2	5.2	1.4	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.1	6.1	0.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.2	4.8	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	107	14,552	96	15,693	101	12,550	64	8,075	368	50,870
N of Miss	2	562	8	540	9	436	2	369	21	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	95.0	86.3	90.8	89.2	86.8	78.1	82.5	87.8	89.7
10 or younger	3.7	3.2	5.3	3.8	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5
11	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.3
12	1.9	0.4	1.1	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.4	6.2	2.4	1.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.7	2.3	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	107	14,478	95	15,617	102	12,489	64	8,018	368	50,602
N of Miss	2	636	9	616	8	497	2	426	21	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.2	80.9	71.9	74.0	70.6	64.6	49.2	57.2	70.0	71.0
10 or younger	16.0	13.0	11.5	10.3	3.9	7.2	1.6	4.6	9.0	9.4
11	2.8	4.5	2.1	3.8	3.9	2.4	3.2	1.4	3.0	3.3
12	0.9	1.2	4.2	4.4	4.9	3.2	1.6	2.3	3.0	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	9.4	5.6	3.9	5.5	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	2.0	7.3	14.3	5.0	3.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.8	7.7	6.3	7.9	3.8	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	9.5	9.2	1.6	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	11.1	8.9	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	106	14,498	96	15,635	102	12,512	63	8,042	367	50,687
N of Miss	3	616	8	598	8	474	3	402	22	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.2	94.7	96.0	88.3	90.2	79.7	83.8	91.3	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
11	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	2.4	6.2	1.4	1.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	3.9	6.2	2.7	1.4	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	1.2	3.1	4.7	1.9	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	4.7	6.0	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	107	14,492	95	15,659	103	12,509	64	8,050	369	50,710
N of Miss	2	622	9	574	7	477	2	394	20	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.7	86.3	82.3	78.7	92.2	78.4	79.7	80.6	87.0	81.1
10 or younger	4.7	7.8	4.2	6.9	2.0	6.1	1.6	4.5	3.3	6.6
11	2.8	4.3	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.9
12	0.9	1.5	5.2	4.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	2.3	2.7	2.9
13	0.9	0.1	3.1	5.3	1.0	3.2	3.1	2.8	1.9	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.4	1.0	3.4	1.6	2.8	1.4	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.9	3.1	2.3	0.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.2	1.6	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	107	14,519	96	15,669	102	12,543	64	8,059	369	50,790
N of Miss	2	595	8	564	8	443	2	385	20	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	98.7	98.9	97.4	98.0	96.9	98.4	97.1	98.1	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
12	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	104	14,496	95	15,652	102	12,532	63	8,059	364	50,739
N of Miss	5	618	9	581	8	454	3	385	25	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.5	90.8	89.5	91.0	96.9	91.7	88.9	92.0	91.4	91.3
10 or younger	4.8	4.8	1.1	3.0	1.0	2.5	4.8	2.0	2.8	3.2
11	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	2.9	1.1	3.2	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	105	14,472	95	15,632	98	12,498	63	8,045	361	50,647
N of Miss	4	642	9	601	12	488	3	399	28	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	94.1	76.8	87.0	83.3	78.4	62.5	73.9	81.5	84.8
10 or younger	1.9	2.6	5.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.6
11	1.9	2.3	4.2	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.5	2.5	1.7
12	0.9	0.8	6.3	3.9	5.9	2.7	3.1	1.3	4.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.3	4.2	2.9	4.5	9.4	3.1	4.1	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.0	6.1	6.2	4.8	1.9	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	4.7	9.4	6.0	2.5	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.1	5.5	0.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.7	4.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	106	14,503	95	15,667	102	12,538	64	8,053	367	50,761
N of Miss	3	611	9	566	8	448	2	391	22	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	97.5	92.6	95.4	97.1	93.8	92.2	93.8	95.7	95.4
10 or younger	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.4	3.1	0.8	1.6	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	107	14,477	95	15,680	102	12,552	64	8,067	368	50,776
N of Miss	2	637	9	553	8	434	2	377	21	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	91.0	86.6	90.0	89.5	91.3	86.2	92.8	88.2	91.1
Wrong	6.5	6.8	12.4	7.6	9.5	6.4	9.2	5.0	9.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	4.6	1.4	2.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	107	14,583	97	15,748	105	12,599	65	8,084	374	51,014
N of Miss	2	531	7	485	5	387	1	360	15	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.8	59.5	66.3	52.9	61.8	55.3	56.9	63.6	62.9	57.1
Wrong	32.4	33.0	25.3	37.1	32.4	33.7	23.1	27.1	28.9	33.5
A little bit wrong	1.9	6.5	8.4	9.2	4.9	9.9	18.5	8.4	7.4	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	105	14,449	95	15,593	102	12,487	65	8,027	367	50,556
N of Miss	4	665	9	640	8	499	1	417	22	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	40.2	43.3	41.1	34.3	40.8	38.1	40.9	47.2	40.7	39.9
Wrong	43.1	38.0	33.7	40.4	35.0	37.4	30.3	32.7	36.1	37.7
A little bit wrong	13.7	15.6	24.2	22.0	23.3	21.6	24.2	17.9	21.0	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.9	3.1	1.1	3.3	1.0	3.0	4.5	2.2	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	102	14,432	95	15,600	103	12,500	66	8,028	366	50,560
N of Miss	7	682	9	633	7	486	0	416	23	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	80.8	69.8	72.3	77.9	72.6	69.7	77.0	76.9	75.6
Wrong	10.4	13.9	18.8	20.6	17.3	20.2	19.7	17.4	16.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.7	11.5	5.5	4.8	5.8	7.6	4.6	6.2	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	3.0	1.1	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	106	14,510	96	15,683	104	12,536	66	8,057	372	50,786
N of Miss	3	604	8	550	6	450	0	387	17	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.8	67.0	51.5	54.6	51.9	48.2	51.5	49.3	55.3	55.7
Wrong	27.6	25.6	32.0	33.0	27.4	34.4	30.3	30.7	29.1	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.7	5.8	15.5	10.5	16.0	15.0	12.1	16.8	12.6	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.9	4.7	2.5	6.1	3.3	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	105	14,515	97	15,689	106	12,559	66	8,064	374	50,827
N of Miss	4	599	7	544	4	427	0	380	15	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.2	85.7	70.1	71.7	60.4	58.1	39.4	53.7	63.6	69.5
Wrong	14.3	9.9	17.5	18.9	22.6	23.4	30.3	22.6	20.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	6.7	3.2	11.3	7.6	12.3	14.7	25.8	17.0	12.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.8	4.7	3.8	4.5	6.6	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	105	14,515	97	15,684	106	12,564	66	8,072	374	50,835
N of Miss	4	599	7	549	4	422	0	372	15	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	87.6	71.1	77.6	72.4	68.7	56.1	66.0	73.5	76.4
Wrong	6.7	10.1	22.7	17.6	19.0	22.5	27.3	22.0	18.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.8	1.7	5.2	3.8	7.6	7.0	9.1	8.5	6.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	7.6	3.5	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	105	14,536	97	15,711	105	12,562	66	8,067	373	50,876
N of Miss	4	578	7	522	5	424	0	377	16	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	90.1	77.1	76.0	64.4	58.3	51.5	51.8	73.0	71.8
Wrong	3.8	7.1	13.5	14.5	21.2	19.4	21.2	17.8	14.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	6.2	6.6	6.7	14.0	12.1	16.9	6.2	8.7
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.0	3.1	2.9	7.7	8.2	15.2	13.6	6.5	5.4
N of Valid	104	14,462	96	15,612	104	12,501	66	8,021	370	50,596
N of Miss	5	652	8	621	6	485	0	423	19	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	91.9	87.6	84.7	81.9	79.7	80.3	80.8	86.4	84.9
Wrong	4.7	6.2	10.3	12.2	16.2	15.6	16.7	15.0	11.5	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	3.7	1.5	3.0	1.6	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	106	14,512	97	15,688	105	12,552	66	8,062	374	50,814
N of Miss	3	602	7	545	5	434	0	382	15	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.9	65.7	72.3	64.6	83.7	69.7	81.8	77.7	75.8	68.3
Wrong	14.3	15.0	16.0	18.0	12.5	17.2	12.1	13.7	13.8	16.3
A little bit wrong	8.8	5.8	5.3	5.6	1.0	5.1	1.5	3.2	4.2	5.2
Not at all wrong	11.0	13.5	6.4	11.8	2.9	8.0	4.5	5.5	6.2	10.3
N of Valid	91	13,515	94	15,201	104	12,316	66	7,939	355	48,971
N of Miss	18	1,599	10	1,032	6	670	0	505	34	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.1	95.3	92.7	91.6	93.3	88.6	87.9	88.5	93.6	91.4
Wrong	0.9	3.7	5.2	6.9	6.7	9.0	10.6	8.5	5.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	106	14,499	96	15,681	105	12,567	66	8,070	373	50,817
N of Miss	3	615	8	552	5	419	0	374	16	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	85.3	63.5	71.4	65.4	59.5	49.2	56.8	68.2	70.1
Wrong	6.6	10.2	21.9	18.5	21.2	22.5	30.8	21.1	18.9	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.7	3.2	11.5	7.7	8.7	13.4	12.3	15.3	8.9	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.3	3.1	2.4	4.8	4.6	7.7	6.8	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	106	14,534	96	15,703	104	12,576	65	8,063	371	50,876
N of Miss	3	580	8	530	6	410	1	381	18	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	88.2	86.5	83.4	96.2	86.7	84.1	89.4	91.4	86.5
1 to 2 times	4.6	9.1	11.5	12.6	3.8	10.4	11.1	8.5	7.3	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.6	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	108	14,496	96	15,618	105	12,503	63	7,998	372	50,615
N of Miss	1	618	8	615	5	483	3	446	17	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	91.8	93.8	92.1	94.3	93.1	92.2	93.8	93.3	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.7	4.8	2.1	4.2	1.9	3.3	4.7	2.7	3.2	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.9	1.7	3.1	1.9	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	106	14,435	96	15,547	105	12,458	64	7,974	371	50,414
N of Miss	3	679	8	686	5	528	2	470	18	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	98.1	97.9	96.8	97.0	98.9	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	106	14,410	95	15,530	103	12,439	63	7,985	367	50,364
N of Miss	3	704	9	703	7	547	3	459	22	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.9	97.9	98.7	100.0	98.9	96.8	99.3	98.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	106	14,472	95	15,581	104	12,472	63	7,983	368	50,508
N of Miss	3	642	9	652	6	514	3	461	21	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.1	43.0	28.1	35.5	28.8	32.7	15.9	34.3	28.8	36.8
1 to 2 times	21.0	24.8	17.7	23.1	11.5	18.4	11.1	14.8	15.8	21.1
3 to 5 times	19.0	14.3	19.8	16.1	14.4	15.2	20.6	15.0	18.2	15.2
6 to 9 times	7.6	5.1	6.2	5.7	7.7	7.3	14.3	7.7	8.4	6.3
10+ times	15.2	12.8	28.1	19.5	37.5	26.4	38.1	28.3	28.8	20.7
N of Valid	105	14,346	96	15,566	104	12,469	63	7,987	368	50,368
N of Miss	4	768	8	667	6	517	3	457	21	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.8	98.9	97.7	99.0	97.8	96.9	98.0	98.4	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	106	14,391	92	15,520	102	12,415	64	7,966	364	50,292
N of Miss	3	723	12	713	8	571	2	478	25	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	90.3	91.6	90.4	92.2	93.2	95.3	95.0	92.4	91.8
1 to 2 times	4.8	6.9	5.3	7.0	5.8	4.8	3.1	3.8	4.9	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.9	1.5	3.2	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.9	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	105	14,438	95	15,592	103	12,461	64	7,994	367	50,485
N of Miss	4	676	9	641	7	525	2	450	22	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	93.7	95.3	94.2	91.5	95.2	90.4	95.9	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	3.2	2.9	1.9	4.1	1.6	3.9	1.6	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.9	2.2	1.6	3.4	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	106	14,428	95	15,579	103	12,463	63	7,992	367	50,462
N of Miss	3	686	9	654	7	523	3	452	22	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	96.9	99.6	99.5	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	106	14,419	96	15,558	104	12,456	64	7,983	370	50,416
N of Miss	3	695	8	675	6	530	2	461	19	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	95.0	78.5	88.6	83.5	82.5	68.8	79.1	83.3	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.8	2.9	7.5	4.9	4.9	5.9	3.1	5.3	4.6	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	4.3	2.0	1.0	2.9	3.1	2.8	1.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.8
10+ times	0.0	0.8	8.6	3.6	7.8	7.7	23.4	11.6	8.5	5.1
N of Valid	106	14,408	93	15,569	103	12,456	64	7,987	366	50,420
N of Miss	3	706	11	664	7	530	2	457	23	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	94.1	95.7	95.3	96.2	96.4	90.5	96.4	95.4	95.4
No, but would like to	2.9	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.3	1.4	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.9	4.8	0.8	1.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	105	13,585	94	14,941	104	11,931	63	7,660	366	48,117
N of Miss	4	1,529	10	1,292	6	1,055	3	784	23	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.0	19.9	14.7	18.4	24.0	21.0	19.0	24.3	18.2	20.4
Yes	0.0	3.0	1.1	2.8	1.9	2.2	6.3	1.9	1.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	85.0	77.1	84.2	78.8	74.0	76.8	74.6	73.8	79.9	77.0
N of Valid	107	14,093	95	15,326	104	12,246	63	7,839	369	49,504
N of Miss	2	1,021	9	907	6	740	3	605	20	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.5	19.6	5.3	13.5	8.6	11.2	7.9	12.0	7.6	14.4
Slight risk	9.4	7.5	9.5	6.5	7.6	5.9	7.9	5.5	8.7	6.5
Moderate risk	17.0	16.5	14.7	18.1	12.4	17.4	19.0	16.0	15.4	17.2
Great risk	61.3	50.9	66.3	57.4	67.6	61.5	61.9	62.3	64.5	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	5.4	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.0	3.2	4.1	3.8	4.6
N of Valid	106	14,355	95	15,543	105	12,454	63	7,980	369	50,332
N of Miss	3	759	9	690	5	532	3	464	20	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.3	23.7	13.7	23.5	27.6	33.5	34.4	41.4	21.0	28.8
Slight risk	27.6	21.1	32.6	27.0	23.8	27.2	29.5	24.4	28.1	25.0
Moderate risk	21.9	19.7	25.3	21.0	22.9	16.9	19.7	13.7	22.7	18.5
Great risk	31.4	25.5	24.2	22.3	21.9	17.6	11.5	15.5	23.5	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	10.0	4.2	6.2	3.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	6.7
N of Valid	105	14,233	95	15,373	105	12,270	61	7,871	366	49,747
N of Miss	4	881	9	860	5	716	5	573	23	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.7	22.0	12.4	18.5	18.3	22.9	27.9	28.4	16.9	22.1
Slight risk	7.8	9.8	13.5	15.2	20.2	20.6	24.6	23.4	15.7	16.3
Moderate risk	26.5	20.8	27.0	24.7	27.9	24.9	24.6	21.0	26.7	23.0
Great risk	43.1	36.9	43.8	35.2	30.8	26.7	18.0	22.3	35.4	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.5	3.4	6.4	2.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	6.9
N of Valid	102	14,101	89	15,319	104	12,308	61	7,902	356	49,630
N of Miss	7	1,013	15	914	6	678	5	542	33	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.0	21.9	13.8	17.1	13.3	15.7	11.1	16.4	13.9	18.0
Slight risk	24.5	16.0	22.3	18.1	21.0	18.1	25.4	18.1	23.1	17.5
Moderate risk	29.2	22.1	22.3	26.7	27.6	28.7	34.9	27.7	28.0	26.0
Great risk	28.3	35.0	39.4	33.9	34.3	33.8	25.4	33.8	32.3	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.9	5.0	2.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	4.0	2.7	4.2
N of Valid	106	14,280	94	15,485	105	12,400	63	7,952	368	50,117
N of Miss	3	834	10	748	5	586	3	492	21	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.3	21.1	10.6	14.9	8.7	13.1	11.1	14.2	10.6	16.1
Slight risk	10.4	9.9	10.6	11.0	16.3	12.4	12.7	13.6	12.5	11.4
Moderate risk	30.2	20.9	28.7	24.5	26.9	27.1	36.5	26.8	30.0	24.5
Great risk	42.5	42.6	47.9	45.2	43.3	43.4	36.5	41.0	43.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	5.6	2.1	4.4	4.8	4.0	3.2	4.4	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	106	14,252	94	15,486	104	12,414	63	7,954	367	50,106
N of Miss	3	862	10	747	6	572	3	490	22	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.5	20.3	6.4	13.5	8.6	11.0	9.5	11.1	8.7	14.4
Slight risk	7.6	5.0	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.8	3.2	5.4	5.7	5.5
Moderate risk	15.2	13.0	16.0	15.7	17.1	16.0	17.5	14.6	16.3	14.8
Great risk	60.0	52.8	62.8	57.7	62.9	60.6	60.3	61.6	61.6	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	8.9	8.5	7.2	6.7	6.6	9.5	7.3	7.6	7.6
N of Valid	105	14,246	94	15,452	105	12,403	63	7,950	367	50,051
N of Miss	4	868	10	781	5	583	3	494	22	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.7	20.1	7.6	13.6	9.0	10.9	6.3	11.1	8.4	14.4
Slight risk	4.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.8	3.7	4.5	3.9
Moderate risk	16.5	11.3	19.6	14.1	10.0	15.3	11.1	13.6	14.5	13.5
Great risk	62.1	55.8	63.0	60.7	68.0	63.0	69.8	64.0	65.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	8.9	5.4	7.4	9.0	6.9	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.7
N of Valid	103	14,190	92	15,426	100	12,376	63	7,935	358	49,927
N of Miss	6	924	12	807	10	610	3	509	31	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.7	20.4	11.0	15.1	11.9	13.8	9.5	14.7	10.6	16.2
Slight risk	14.6	10.6	16.5	15.5	14.9	18.8	17.5	18.7	15.6	15.4
Moderate risk	24.3	20.7	28.6	25.3	25.7	28.6	31.7	28.1	27.1	25.3
Great risk	43.7	40.3	40.7	38.6	42.6	34.1	38.1	33.5	41.6	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.0	3.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	3.2	5.0	5.0	5.9
N of Valid	103	14,261	91	15,486	101	12,400	63	7,963	358	50,110
N of Miss	6	853	13	747	9	586	3	481	31	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.7	20.9	11.1	15.3	13.9	14.9	11.1	15.9	11.5	16.9
Slight risk	14.6	10.7	16.7	16.9	17.8	21.7	25.4	22.2	17.9	17.2
Moderate risk	30.1	21.0	28.9	26.6	23.8	28.1	25.4	27.3	27.2	25.5
Great risk	36.9	35.7	41.1	33.3	37.6	29.3	33.3	28.8	37.5	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	11.8	2.2	7.9	6.9	6.0	4.8	5.7	5.9	8.2
N of Valid	103	14,240	90	15,480	101	12,403	63	7,961	357	50,084
N of Miss	6	874	14	753	9	583	3	483	32	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.7	20.4	9.7	14.2	10.9	12.7	9.5	13.4	9.7	15.5
Slight risk	8.7	5.8	7.5	7.9	6.9	10.2	9.5	10.7	8.0	8.3
Moderate risk	13.5	14.0	26.9	19.4	22.8	24.4	28.6	25.0	22.2	20.0
Great risk	53.8	47.4	52.7	50.2	51.5	46.2	47.6	44.7	51.8	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.4	12.4	3.2	8.3	7.9	6.5	4.8	6.2	8.3	8.7
N of Valid	104	14,226	93	15,469	101	12,414	63	7,965	361	50,074
N of Miss	5	888	11	764	9	572	3	479	28	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	96.6	93.5	95.2	96.0	93.0	74.2	90.0	91.7	94.2
Once or twice	3.8	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.0	4.3	11.3	5.6	4.7	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.6	8.1	2.3	1.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	4.8	1.3	1.7	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	105	13,680	92	14,844	101	11,847	62	7,630	360	48,001
N of Miss	4	1,434	12	1,389	9	1,139	4	814	29	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.6	98.1	97.7	88.9	96.6	97.0	98.2
Once or twice	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.2	6.3	1.7	1.9	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	108	13,962	92	15,135	104	12,090	63	7,746	367	48,933
N of Miss	1	1,152	12	1,098	6	896	3	698	22	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	95.5	85.9	92.1	92.2	88.2	79.0	84.3	89.3	90.9
Once or twice	3.7	3.7	10.9	5.9	5.8	8.1	9.7	9.4	7.1	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.7	1.6	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.8	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	107	13,945	92	15,091	103	12,046	62	7,718	364	48,800
N of Miss	2	1,169	12	1,142	7	940	4	726	25	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	99.0	97.7	93.7	96.9	98.6	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.2	0.5	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	3.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	106	14,001	91	15,171	105	12,111	63	7,747	365	49,030
N of Miss	3	1,113	13	1,062	5	875	3	697	24	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	50.5	58.5	55.4	61.1	69.5	64.6	60.3	67.2	59.0	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	13.6	9.8	10.9	8.7	9.5	8.8	12.7	8.7	11.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	5.8	2.5	8.7	2.2	4.8	2.6	3.2	2.4	5.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.9	3.8	3.3	4.8	3.8	5.2	9.5	6.0	4.1	4.8
I don't know	28.2	25.6	21.7	23.2	12.4	18.8	14.3	15.7	19.6	21.6
N of Valid	103	14,069	92	15,292	105	12,279	63	7,857	363	49,497
N of Miss	6	1,045	12	941	5	707	3	587	26	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.0	31.2	14.1	29.3	23.8	38.9	35.5	46.6	22.0	34.9
Rarely	15.2	19.3	9.8	22.8	21.0	23.9	25.8	21.4	17.3	21.8
Sometimes	36.2	26.3	28.3	26.7	30.5	23.2	21.0	19.9	29.9	24.6
Often	19.0	14.8	29.3	14.5	19.0	9.9	12.9	8.3	20.6	12.5
Almost always	10.5	8.4	18.5	6.7	5.7	4.1	4.8	3.8	10.2	6.1
N of Valid	105	14,013	92	15,251	105	12,194	62	7,777	364	49,235
N of Miss	4	1,101	12	982	5	792	4	667	25	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.1	86.9	86.6	85.3	79.6	83.1	78.3	82.2	84.5	84.7
1 time	5.0	5.4	2.4	5.7	6.1	6.1	8.3	5.2	5.3	5.7
2 or 3 times	1.0	3.7	7.3	4.7	7.1	5.8	5.0	6.2	5.0	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	5.0	1.9	2.1	1.5
6 or more times	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.9	5.1	3.2	3.3	4.4	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	101	13,946	82	15,097	98	12,126	60	7,737	341	48,906
N of Miss	8	1,168	22	1,136	12	860	6	707	48	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	63.3	53.8	57.1	57.5	27.1	43.7	15.0	27.1	42.6	48.2
0 times	34.7	44.7	39.0	40.6	68.8	53.3	76.7	66.6	53.2	49.1
1 time	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	5.0	1.9	1.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	98	13,954	77	15,132	96	12,193	60	7,789	331	49,068
N of Miss	11	1,160	27	1,101	14	793	6	655	58	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.7	94.6	94.4	91.3	88.6	79.0	82.8	92.0	92.0
1-2	1.9	1.9	3.3	4.3	5.8	7.6	9.7	10.2	4.7	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.3	1.6	3.9	0.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.3	1.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	4.8	1.8	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	107	14,050	92	15,229	103	12,228	62	7,813	364	49,320
N of Miss	2	1,064	12	1,004	7	758	4	631	25	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	94.6	96.3	93.1	91.2	90.3	87.6	94.8	94.5
1-2	0.9	0.5	4.3	1.9	1.0	3.8	1.6	4.5	1.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.2	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	3.9	2.7	3.2	5.2	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	107	14,017	92	15,203	102	12,219	62	7,803	363	49,242
N of Miss	2	1,097	12	1,030	8	767	4	641	26	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.5	96.8	99.2	98.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	107	13,890	92	15,176	103	12,201	62	7,809	364	49,076
N of Miss	2	1,224	12	1,057	7	785	4	635	25	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	96.7	99.7	99.4	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	107	13,969	91	15,170	100	12,166	61	7,788	359	49,093
N of Miss	2	1,145	13	1,063	10	820	5	656	30	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.8	96.8	98.1	100.0	98.9	96.8	99.3	97.8	98.4
1-2	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1
3-5	0.9	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	107	13,988	93	15,208	103	12,217	62	7,808	365	49,221
N of Miss	2	1,126	11	1,025	7	769	4	636	24	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	96.8	99.8	99.5	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	106	13,847	92	15,146	105	12,172	62	7,793	365	48,958
N of Miss	3	1,267	12	1,087	5	814	4	651	24	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	96.6	98.9	97.8	99.0	99.4	96.8	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	0.9	2.2	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	107	13,799	92	15,139	102	12,181	62	7,797	363	48,916
N of Miss	2	1,315	12	1,094	8	805	4	647	26	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	96.8	99.8	99.4	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.1	0.6	0.0
N of Valid	106	13,752	92	15,112	101	12,168	62	7,796	361	48,828
N of Miss	3	1,362	12	1,121	9	818	4	648	28	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	96.7	99.7	99.2	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
N of Valid	105	13,699	91	15,103	103	12,188	61	7,788	360	48,778
N of Miss	4	1,415	13	1,130	7	798	5	656	29	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.5	96.8	99.7	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	107	13,785	91	15,110	102	12,177	62	7,799	362	48,871
N of Miss	2	1,329	13	1,123	8	809	4	645	27	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.8	95.7	96.7	99.0	97.5	98.4	98.1	97.5	97.4
1-2	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	106	13,829	92	15,156	105	12,195	62	7,801	365	48,981
N of Miss	3	1,285	12	1,077	5	791	4	643	24	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.0	99.1	98.4	99.5	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	106	13,841	90	15,136	105	12,183	62	7,800	363	48,960
N of Miss	3	1,273	14	1,097	5	803	4	644	26	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.8	97.6	93.2	94.1	85.2	90.3	95.0	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.7	2.9	3.7	1.6	5.3	1.7	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.2	4.9	2.3	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	6.6	1.3	1.4	0.4
N of Valid	106	13,839	90	15,120	103	12,154	61	7,786	360	48,899
N of Miss	3	1,275	14	1,113	7	832	5	658	29	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.9	97.8	96.7	94.2	93.1	86.7	89.2	95.3	95.2
1-2	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.4	3.8	4.6	5.0	6.6	2.8	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	3.3	2.5	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	5.0	0.8	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	105	13,846	91	15,120	104	12,187	60	7,791	360	48,944
N of Miss	4	1,268	13	1,113	6	799	6	653	29	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	97.2	98.9	96.6	94.1	94.8	95.2	93.7	95.7	95.8
1-2	5.1	1.6	1.1	2.0	3.9	2.7	1.6	2.8	3.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	3.2	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	99	13,582	89	15,018	102	12,040	62	7,696	352	48,336
N of Miss	10	1,532	15	1,215	8	946	4	748	37	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	90.3	93.0	86.4	87.8	69.8	83.0	88.5	91.5
1-2	0.0	1.3	3.2	3.0	4.9	3.8	3.2	4.3	2.7	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	3.2	2.2	6.8	6.1	25.4	10.5	7.1	4.0
N of Valid	107	13,923	93	15,199	103	12,219	63	7,816	366	49,157
N of Miss	2	1,191	11	1,034	7	767	3	628	23	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	96.7	96.6	92.2	92.1	90.3	88.9	95.0	95.0
1-2	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.7	2.9	3.3	1.6	3.9	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	4.8	1.7	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.6	3.2	4.6	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	106	13,857	92	15,174	102	12,208	62	7,807	362	49,046
N of Miss	3	1,257	12	1,059	8	778	4	637	27	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.4	93.5	94.8	93.2	94.1	91.9	94.1	95.0	95.3
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	2.9	2.0	6.5	2.2	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	106	13,869	92	15,172	103	12,199	62	7,801	363	49,041
N of Miss	3	1,245	12	1,061	7	787	4	643	26	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.9	87.3	78.7	80.1	78.8	70.2	58.1	62.9	78.3	77.0
1-2	7.4	8.6	8.5	10.4	9.6	11.5	6.5	10.1	8.2	10.1
3-5	2.8	2.3	4.3	4.5	1.9	6.8	4.8	7.3	3.3	4.9
6-9	0.9	0.6	5.3	1.6	1.9	3.3	8.1	4.4	3.5	2.2
10+	0.0	1.2	3.2	3.4	7.7	8.3	22.6	15.2	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	108	13,866	94	15,144	104	12,155	62	7,774	368	48,939
N of Miss	1	1,248	10	1,089	6	831	4	670	21	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.4	94.6	92.7	90.3	83.6	77.4	76.5	91.5	89.5
1-2	0.9	1.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	5.3	6.5	5.7	2.2	3.4
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.7	1.6	3.9	0.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.0	1.5	3.2	2.2	1.4	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.2	2.3	6.8	6.9	11.3	11.7	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	107	13,812	93	15,117	103	12,137	62	7,767	365	48,833
N of Miss	2	1,302	11	1,116	7	849	4	677	24	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.4	96.7	96.8	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	3.3	0.4	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	103	13,694	91	15,107	101	12,129	61	7,764	356	48,694
N of Miss	6	1,420	13	1,126	9	857	5	680	33	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.0	99.5	96.8	99.0	98.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,750	91	15,083	105	12,132	62	7,756	361	48,721
N of Miss	6	1,364	13	1,150	5	854	4	688	28	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	96.6	93.5	96.1	100.0	96.9	96.8	97.4	96.4	96.6
1-2	3.8	2.1	3.2	2.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	106	13,779	93	15,121	105	12,148	62	7,770	366	48,818
N of Miss	3	1,335	11	1,112	5	838	4	674	23	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	96.8	99.4	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,693	93	15,082	105	12,122	62	7,751	363	48,648
N of Miss	6	1,421	11	1,151	5	864	4	693	26	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	94.9	98.9	96.8	99.0	98.5	96.7	99.3	97.5	97.1
1-2	1.0	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
6-9	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
10+	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	3.3	0.1	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	104	13,642	92	15,052	103	12,116	61	7,759	360	48,569
N of Miss	5	1,472	12	1,181	7	870	5	685	29	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	96.7	99.5	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.2	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	101	13,490	89	14,907	103	11,960	61	7,677	354	48,034
N of Miss	8	1,624	15	1,326	7	1,026	5	767	35	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.4	98.7	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	104	13,561	92	15,021	104	12,102	61	7,746	361	48,430
N of Miss	5	1,553	12	1,212	6	884	5	698	28	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.0	99.4	98.4	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	105	13,651	91	15,050	103	12,132	62	7,752	361	48,585
N of Miss	4	1,463	13	1,183	7	854	4	692	28	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	96.7	94.4	95.3	97.1	95.4	98.4	95.0	96.1	95.7
1-2	1.9	1.3	3.4	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.9
6-9	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	106	13,688	89	15,071	102	12,132	62	7,761	359	48,652
N of Miss	3	1,426	15	1,162	8	854	4	683	30	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.4	99.0	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.9	98.5
1-2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	105	13,720	92	15,056	104	12,128	62	7,755	363	48,659
N of Miss	4	1,394	12	1,177	6	858	4	689	26	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.0	89.0	92.3	88.5	85.7	71.0	80.1	88.7	90.1
1-2	0.0	1.9	5.5	3.5	2.9	4.6	1.6	4.5	2.5	3.5
3-5	0.9	0.6	3.3	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.8	4.8	2.7	1.7	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.5	4.8	4.4	19.4	8.9	5.0	3.1
N of Valid	106	13,718	91	15,062	104	12,116	62	7,749	363	48,645
N of Miss	3	1,396	13	1,171	6	870	4	695	26	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	96.4	95.7	95.0	92.2	91.0	86.9	87.7	93.3	93.2
1-2	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.1	8.2	3.7	3.1	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.6	2.6	0.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
10+	2.9	1.1	0.0	1.4	4.9	3.0	3.3	4.7	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	102	13,559	93	14,950	103	12,000	61	7,655	359	48,164
N of Miss	7	1,555	11	1,283	7	986	5	789	30	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	95.7	80.0	87.6	84.5	79.7	62.9	74.8	83.8	85.9
1-2	0.0	2.3	6.7	4.7	1.9	5.7	1.6	5.5	2.5	4.4
3-5	1.0	0.7	3.3	2.2	1.9	3.3	6.5	3.4	2.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.0
10+	0.0	1.0	6.7	4.5	10.7	9.8	29.0	14.9	9.8	6.5
N of Valid	102	13,707	90	15,053	103	12,126	62	7,760	357	48,646
N of Miss	7	1,407	14	1,180	7	860	4	684	32	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.7	95.6	94.1	91.1	86.5	85.5	81.1	93.6	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.2	3.0	4.0	3.2	4.5	1.7	2.6
3-5	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.1	1.6	3.0	0.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.2	2.0	5.9	6.2	9.7	9.9	3.9	3.8
N of Valid	104	13,705	91	15,043	101	12,109	62	7,755	358	48,612
N of Miss	5	1,409	13	1,190	9	877	4	689	31	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	95.4	87.9	90.6	90.9	88.1	85.5	87.3	91.6	90.8
1-2	1.0	2.6	2.2	4.0	2.0	4.7	3.2	4.2	2.0	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.0	2.4	1.1	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	3.3	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.7
10+	0.0	0.9	4.4	2.7	5.1	4.3	9.7	5.2	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	104	13,725	91	15,064	99	12,117	62	7,757	356	48,663
N of Miss	5	1,389	13	1,169	11	869	4	687	33	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.3	98.9	96.9	92.4	93.6	80.3	90.2	93.9	95.4
Once	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.6	6.6	3.9	1.9	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.1	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	6.6	1.8	1.4	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	3.3	0.5	1.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	103	13,167	93	14,482	105	11,598	61	7,463	362	46,710
N of Miss	6	1,947	11	1,751	5	1,388	5	981	27	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	97.1	93.6	87.0	87.1	76.7	76.9	64.5	67.1	83.1	83.2
At my home	2.9	3.8	3.3	6.9	5.8	10.3	11.3	13.2	5.2	7.9
At someone else's home	0.0	1.5	8.7	4.2	14.6	9.6	14.5	15.4	8.8	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.4	4.8	2.0	1.4	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	105	13,388	92	14,782	103	11,886	62	7,629	362	47,685
N of Miss	4	1,726	12	1,451	7	1,100	4	815	27	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.3	22.6	22.6	27.0	25.7	34.7	38.1	37.0	24.7	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	12.5	9.0	19.4	15.1	18.1	19.0	22.2	18.8	17.5	15.0
Strongly disapprove	57.7	54.8	48.4	45.3	41.9	35.4	33.3	33.8	46.6	43.7
Don't know or can't say	12.5	13.6	9.7	12.7	14.3	10.9	6.3	10.3	11.2	12.1
N of Valid	104	13,389	93	14,853	105	11,928	63	7,623	365	47,793
N of Miss	5	1,725	11	1,380	5	1,058	3	821	24	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	6.6	12.8	13.1	22.1	23.2	39.7	33.4	17.4	17.1
Yes	97.1	93.4	87.2	86.9	77.9	76.8	60.3	66.6	82.6	82.9
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	96.8	99.1	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	96.8	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.2	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	97.9	96.1	93.3	91.2	77.8	84.1	93.7	93.6
Yes	0.0	1.7	2.1	3.9	6.7	8.8	22.2	15.9	6.3	6.4
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.4	96.2	95.7	88.9	93.0	96.7	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.6	3.8	4.3	11.1	7.0	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.6	98.1	97.6	92.1	96.6	98.1	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.4	7.9	3.4	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.2	97.9	95.5	98.1	93.2	96.8	90.5	98.1	94.6
Yes	1.0	2.8	2.1	4.5	1.9	6.8	3.2	9.5	1.9	5.4
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.8	97.3	99.0	95.3	95.2	96.1	98.1	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.2	2.7	1.0	4.7	4.8	3.9	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.8	97.8	96.2	96.0	96.8	95.3	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.2	2.2	3.8	4.0	3.2	4.7	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.2	98.4	98.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.6	96.8	96.0	89.4	94.3	96.8	92.9	95.0	95.5
Yes	2.0	2.4	3.2	4.0	10.6	5.7	3.2	7.1	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	102	13,219	94	14,676	104	11,860	63	7,629	363	47,384
N of Miss	7	1,895	10	1,557	6	1,126	3	815	26	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	2.9	4.4	4.6	4.0	6.9	16.4	9.0	5.7	5.4
Yes	98.0	97.1	95.6	95.4	96.0	93.1	83.6	91.0	94.3	94.6
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	95.1	98.5	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	4.9	1.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.3	90.2	97.3	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	9.8	2.7	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.1	99.0	98.4	95.1	97.7	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.9	1.0	1.6	4.9	2.3	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	97.8	98.8	100.0	98.5	98.4	98.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	100.0	97.6	98.0	97.1	98.4	96.8	98.9	97.5
Yes	1.0	1.8	0.0	2.4	2.0	2.9	1.6	3.2	1.1	2.5
N of Valid	100	13,050	90	14,557	100	11,752	61	7,547	351	46,906
N of Miss	9	2,064	14	1,676	10	1,234	5	897	38	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	3.8	15.6	9.8	13.7	15.5	31.1	20.2	13.6	11.2
Yes	99.0	96.2	84.4	90.2	86.3	84.5	68.9	79.8	86.4	88.8
N of Valid	101	13,062	90	14,577	102	11,782	61	7,568	354	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	14	1,656	8	1,204	5	876	35	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.4	91.8	95.5	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	8.2	4.5	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	101	13,062	90	14,577	102	11,782	61	7,568	354	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	14	1,656	8	1,204	5	876	35	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	101	13,062	90	14,577	102	11,782	61	7,568	354	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	14	1,656	8	1,204	5	876	35	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	98.4	97.8	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.6	2.2	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	101	13,062	90	14,577	102	11,782	61	7,568	354	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	14	1,656	8	1,204	5	876	35	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.4	96.7	97.0	96.1	96.1	95.1	95.7	96.9	97.0
Yes	1.0	1.6	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.3	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	101	13,062	90	14,577	102	11,782	61	7,568	354	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	14	1,656	8	1,204	5	876	35	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	86.7	93.4	90.2	88.9	78.7	87.2	90.1	92.6
Yes	0.0	1.8	13.3	6.6	9.8	11.1	21.3	12.8	9.9	7.4
N of Valid	101	13,062	90	14,577	102	11,782	61	7,568	354	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	14	1,656	8	1,204	5	876	35	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.8	96.7	98.9	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	3.3	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	101	13,062	90	14,577	102	11,782	61	7,568	354	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	14	1,656	8	1,204	5	876	35	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	13,062	90	14,577	102	11,782	61	7,568	354	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	14	1,656	8	1,204	5	876	35	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.8	97.1	96.9	95.1	96.2	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	3.1	4.9	3.8	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	101	13,062	90	14,577	102	11,782	61	7,568	354	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	14	1,656	8	1,204	5	876	35	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.0	6.1	23.1	13.5	16.8	19.7	37.7	24.7	18.1	14.8
Yes	97.0	93.9	76.9	86.5	83.2	80.3	62.3	75.3	81.9	85.2
N of Valid	101	13,241	91	14,704	101	11,795	61	7,555	354	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	13	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	35	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.4	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	101	13,241	91	14,704	101	11,795	61	7,555	354	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	13	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	35	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	101	13,241	91	14,704	101	11,795	61	7,555	354	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	13	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	35	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.1	93.4	94.0	98.0	91.9	80.3	90.9	93.8	93.8
Yes	2.0	2.9	6.6	6.0	2.0	8.1	19.7	9.1	6.2	6.2
N of Valid	101	13,241	91	14,704	101	11,795	61	7,555	354	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	13	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	35	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.0	91.2	93.7	90.1	89.9	80.3	86.6	91.5	92.8
Yes	0.0	2.0	8.8	6.3	9.9	10.1	19.7	13.4	8.5	7.2
N of Valid	101	13,241	91	14,704	101	11,795	61	7,555	354	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	13	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	35	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	95.6	97.2	99.0	96.2	95.1	96.1	97.7	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	4.4	2.8	1.0	3.8	4.9	3.9	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	101	13,241	91	14,704	101	11,795	61	7,555	354	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	13	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	35	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.8	98.4	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.4	99.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	101	13,241	91	14,704	101	11,795	61	7,555	354	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	13	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	35	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	96.7	97.4	100.0	96.5	98.4	96.7	98.6	97.6
Yes	1.0	0.8	3.3	2.6	0.0	3.5	1.6	3.3	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	101	13,241	91	14,704	101	11,795	61	7,555	354	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	13	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	35	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	94.5	96.2	97.0	94.3	96.7	93.3	97.2	95.9
Yes	0.0	1.6	5.5	3.8	3.0	5.7	3.3	6.7	2.8	4.1
N of Valid	101	13,241	91	14,704	101	11,795	61	7,555	354	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	13	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	35	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	95.6	96.4	95.0	95.4	93.4	95.5	96.3	96.6
Yes	0.0	1.5	4.4	3.6	5.0	4.6	6.6	4.5	3.7	3.4
N of Valid	101	13,241	91	14,704	101	11,795	61	7,555	354	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	13	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	35	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.9	97.0	97.5	88.5	95.7	96.9	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	3.0	2.5	11.5	4.3	3.1	1.7
N of Valid	101	13,241	91	14,704	101	11,795	61	7,555	354	47,295
N of Miss	8	1,873	13	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	35	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.9	96.5	96.5	96.0	92.8	90.2	89.7	96.0	95.1
Less than 1 a day	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	3.1	1.6	4.4	0.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	6.6	1.0	1.7	0.4
N of Valid	101	12,773	85	14,195	100	11,431	61	7,345	347	45,744
N of Miss	8	2,341	19	2,038	10	1,555	5	1,099	42	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	2.2	5.5	6.3	8.8	13.0	12.9	18.8	6.5	8.8
Yes	99.0	97.8	94.5	93.7	91.2	87.0	87.1	81.2	93.5	91.2
N of Valid	99	13,017	91	14,523	102	11,759	62	7,539	354	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	13	1,710	8	1,227	4	905	35	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	98.0	96.4	95.2	92.7	98.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.6	4.8	7.3	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	99	13,017	91	14,523	102	11,759	62	7,539	354	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	13	1,710	8	1,227	4	905	35	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.8	98.6	99.0	96.8	96.8	96.9	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.4	1.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	99	13,017	91	14,523	102	11,759	62	7,539	354	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	13	1,710	8	1,227	4	905	35	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.2	100.0	96.9	99.7	98.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.1	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	99	13,017	91	14,523	102	11,759	62	7,539	354	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	13	1,710	8	1,227	4	905	35	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	99.0	98.2	98.4	98.2	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	99	13,017	91	14,523	102	11,759	62	7,539	354	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	13	1,710	8	1,227	4	905	35	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	98.0	97.3	98.4	96.9	99.2	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.7	1.6	3.1	0.8	1.8
N of Valid	99	13,017	91	14,523	102	11,759	62	7,539	354	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	13	1,710	8	1,227	4	905	35	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	96.7	96.6	95.1	93.9	95.2	91.9	96.9	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.7	3.3	3.4	4.9	6.1	4.8	8.1	3.1	4.3
N of Valid	99	13,017	91	14,523	102	11,759	62	7,539	354	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	13	1,710	8	1,227	4	905	35	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.6	4.4	5.8	6.7	10.9	16.1	14.9	5.9	7.6
Yes	100.0	97.4	95.6	94.2	93.3	89.1	83.9	85.1	94.1	92.4
N of Valid	101	12,926	91	14,450	104	11,642	62	7,450	358	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	13	1,783	6	1,344	4	994	31	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.0	97.5	91.9	94.5	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.0	2.5	8.1	5.5	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	101	12,926	91	14,450	104	11,642	62	7,450	358	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	13	1,783	6	1,344	4	994	31	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	98.4	98.1	96.5	96.8	96.7	98.3	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.6	1.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	101	12,926	91	14,450	104	11,642	62	7,450	358	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	13	1,783	6	1,344	4	994	31	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.1	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	101	12,926	91	14,450	104	11,642	62	7,450	358	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	13	1,783	6	1,344	4	994	31	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	101	12,926	91	14,450	104	11,642	62	7,450	358	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	13	1,783	6	1,344	4	994	31	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	98.1	98.2	100.0	98.0	99.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	101	12,926	91	14,450	104	11,642	62	7,450	358	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	13	1,783	6	1,344	4	994	31	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	97.8	96.8	98.1	95.3	95.2	94.0	98.0	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.8	2.2	3.2	1.9	4.7	4.8	6.0	2.0	3.6
N of Valid	101	12,926	91	14,450	104	11,642	62	7,450	358	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	13	1,783	6	1,344	4	994	31	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.6	3.1	0.8	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.0	98.0	97.3	98.4	96.9	99.2	97.9
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	101	12,994	90	14,511	102	11,733	61	7,535	354	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	14	1,722	8	1,253	5	909	35	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.8	95.0	98.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	5.0	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	103	12,842	88	14,251	100	11,434	60	7,296	351	45,823
N of Miss	6	2,272	16	1,982	10	1,552	6	1,148	38	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.0	77.0	60.0	63.1	50.0	53.9	33.9	52.4	54.9	63.0
Wrong	17.5	16.3	25.6	23.0	27.5	24.3	24.2	23.6	23.5	21.5
A little bit wrong	9.7	4.8	10.0	9.7	16.7	13.8	24.2	14.6	14.3	10.1
Not at all wrong	4.9	1.8	4.4	4.2	5.9	8.0	17.7	9.4	7.3	5.3
N of Valid	103	13,392	90	14,803	102	11,926	62	7,622	357	47,743
N of Miss	6	1,722	14	1,430	8	1,060	4	822	32	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	83.2	62.9	70.4	62.6	60.5	43.3	56.5	65.1	69.3
Wrong	14.7	12.6	27.0	20.1	16.2	23.2	21.7	22.6	19.4	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.8	7.9	6.6	17.2	9.7	21.7	12.3	11.1	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.0	4.0	6.6	13.3	8.6	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	102	13,297	89	14,757	99	11,876	60	7,604	350	47,534
N of Miss	7	1,817	15	1,476	11	1,110	6	840	39	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	86.2	75.3	69.2	54.0	52.6	45.2	46.3	67.1	66.1
Wrong	9.8	9.3	14.6	16.4	23.0	18.6	21.0	16.3	16.7	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.8	5.6	8.3	12.0	14.0	19.4	17.1	8.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	4.5	6.2	11.0	14.8	14.5	20.3	7.4	9.3
N of Valid	102	13,291	89	14,738	100	11,868	62	7,609	353	47,506
N of Miss	7	1,823	15	1,495	10	1,118	4	835	36	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	86.0	81.1	78.1	74.7	73.9	74.2	75.5	80.5	78.8
Wrong	9.8	10.5	14.4	15.5	15.2	17.4	12.9	17.1	13.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.3	3.3	4.4	7.1	5.8	4.8	4.7	4.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.1	2.1	3.0	2.9	8.1	2.7	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	102	13,301	90	14,752	99	11,876	62	7,615	353	47,544
N of Miss	7	1,813	14	1,481	11	1,110	4	829	36	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.8	63.1	41.6	44.0	31.4	31.9	22.2	27.6	40.7	43.6
Very difficult	18.6	15.1	14.6	18.2	12.4	13.7	11.1	10.7	14.5	15.0
Fairly easy	8.8	8.2	24.7	19.6	25.7	26.1	23.8	24.9	20.3	18.9
Very easy	2.9	3.4	13.5	11.3	26.7	22.8	41.3	31.4	19.2	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	10.2	5.6	7.0	3.8	5.5	1.6	5.4	5.3	7.3
N of Valid	102	13,116	89	14,663	105	11,859	63	7,598	359	47,236
N of Miss	7	1,998	15	1,570	5	1,127	3	846	30	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.4	63.4	44.8	44.1	33.0	31.6	22.2	27.3	42.1	43.6
Very difficult	21.8	14.5	17.2	17.4	11.7	13.6	12.7	10.8	16.1	14.6
Fairly easy	8.9	9.2	16.1	19.6	25.2	25.4	15.9	24.3	16.7	19.0
Very easy	4.0	4.1	16.1	12.7	27.2	24.0	47.6	32.5	21.5	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	8.8	5.7	6.2	2.9	5.3	1.6	5.1	3.7	6.5
N of Valid	101	12,920	87	14,551	103	11,779	63	7,558	354	46,808
N of Miss	8	2,194	17	1,682	7	1,207	3	886	35	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.9	75.8	55.6	57.6	39.4	45.8	30.2	38.4	50.8	56.6
Sort of hard	10.7	12.3	16.7	19.8	21.2	21.5	19.0	19.3	16.7	18.0
Sort of easy	11.7	7.1	13.3	14.2	24.0	19.1	23.8	22.6	17.8	14.8
Very easy	6.8	4.8	14.4	8.5	15.4	13.7	27.0	19.6	14.7	10.6
N of Valid	103	13,083	90	14,628	104	11,845	63	7,592	360	47,148
N of Miss	6	2,031	14	1,605	6	1,141	3	852	29	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	63.1	71.9	50.6	52.4	38.6	39.7	25.8	33.4	46.5	51.6
Sort of hard	12.6	13.9	22.5	18.2	19.8	17.2	16.1	15.7	17.7	16.4
Sort of easy	16.5	8.3	9.0	16.2	15.8	22.4	21.0	22.7	15.2	16.6
Very easy	7.8	5.9	18.0	13.1	25.7	20.6	37.1	28.1	20.6	15.4
N of Valid	103	13,032	89	14,603	101	11,843	62	7,573	355	47,051
N of Miss	6	2,082	15	1,630	9	1,143	4	871	34	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	92.5	88.6	84.6	74.0	76.0	69.4	70.2	81.6	82.3
Sort of hard	6.0	5.3	4.5	10.2	18.3	14.6	14.5	17.5	10.7	11.1
Sort of easy	1.0	1.3	5.7	3.3	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.2	4.5	4.1
Very easy	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.9	3.3	9.7	5.2	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	100	12,981	88	14,562	104	11,811	62	7,566	354	46,920
N of Miss	9	2,133	16	1,671	6	1,175	4	878	35	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	57.8	76.4	59.1	66.1	56.2	61.6	38.7	56.7	54.3	66.3
Sort of hard	23.5	12.1	12.5	15.4	12.4	16.3	17.7	17.0	16.5	15.0
Sort of easy	9.8	6.6	18.2	10.5	19.0	11.7	16.1	13.1	15.7	10.1
Very easy	8.8	4.9	10.2	8.0	12.4	10.4	27.4	13.2	13.4	8.6
N of Valid	102	12,981	88	14,573	105	11,816	62	7,558	357	46,928
N of Miss	7	2,133	16	1,660	5	1,170	4	886	32	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.3	88.6	72.4	69.5	49.5	50.0	40.3	40.8	64.1	65.2
Sort of hard	6.9	6.3	14.9	12.7	15.5	14.2	16.1	12.7	13.0	11.3
Sort of easy	4.9	2.9	6.9	9.8	16.5	17.2	17.7	18.1	11.0	11.1
Very easy	2.0	2.1	5.7	8.1	18.4	18.6	25.8	28.4	11.9	12.4
N of Valid	102	12,946	87	14,535	103	11,809	62	7,550	354	46,840
N of Miss	7	2,168	17	1,698	7	1,177	4	894	35	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.2	84.9	65.9	70.2	56.4	60.9	54.8	58.7	64.8	70.1
Sort of hard	13.9	8.0	17.0	13.6	19.8	17.6	19.4	18.1	17.3	13.8
Sort of easy	4.0	4.3	11.4	9.1	18.8	12.3	6.5	12.1	10.5	9.1
Very easy	4.0	2.8	5.7	7.1	5.0	9.2	19.4	11.1	7.4	7.1
N of Valid	101	12,949	88	14,564	101	11,810	62	7,574	352	46,897
N of Miss	8	2,165	16	1,669	9	1,176	4	870	37	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.2	85.0	72.4	74.0	72.1	67.2	62.3	66.6	71.7	74.2
Sort of hard	7.9	7.1	18.4	11.6	17.3	14.1	16.4	14.9	14.7	11.5
Sort of easy	3.0	4.1	4.6	7.5	8.7	9.9	6.6	9.1	5.7	7.4
Very easy	12.9	3.7	4.6	6.9	1.9	8.7	14.8	9.3	7.9	6.9
N of Valid	101	12,846	87	14,460	104	11,680	61	7,479	353	46,465
N of Miss	8	2,268	17	1,773	6	1,306	5	965	36	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.2	89.2	79.5	81.7	69.9	74.0	57.4	70.8	74.2	80.0
Sort of hard	10.9	7.2	13.6	11.6	19.4	15.2	27.9	15.8	17.0	11.9
Sort of easy	1.0	2.3	5.7	4.3	8.7	7.0	8.2	7.6	5.7	5.0
Very easy	4.0	1.4	1.1	2.5	1.9	3.9	6.6	5.8	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	101	12,907	88	14,553	103	11,804	61	7,567	353	46,831
N of Miss	8	2,207	16	1,680	7	1,182	5	877	36	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.4	81.0	57.5	60.5	41.7	46.1	26.2	40.5	53.8	59.3
Sort of hard	7.8	9.0	13.8	12.6	9.7	12.1	9.8	10.1	10.2	11.1
Sort of easy	7.8	5.9	12.6	14.4	18.4	19.5	14.8	19.9	13.3	14.2
Very easy	4.9	4.1	16.1	12.5	30.1	22.2	49.2	29.4	22.7	15.4
N of Valid	102	12,924	87	14,539	103	11,793	61	7,560	353	46,816
N of Miss	7	2,190	17	1,694	7	1,193	5	884	36	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.0	73.2	57.5	76.1	55.9	82.1	73.3	85.7	59.0	78.4
Yes	45.0	26.8	42.5	23.9	44.1	17.9	26.7	14.3	41.0	21.6
N of Valid	100	12,682	87	14,353	102	11,649	60	7,479	349	46,163
N of Miss	9	2,432	17	1,880	8	1,337	6	965	40	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	93.4	94.3	94.1	92.2	95.6	100.0	96.4	92.8	94.7
Yes	12.0	6.6	5.7	5.9	7.8	4.4	0.0	3.6	7.2	5.3
N of Valid	100	12,682	87	14,353	102	11,649	60	7,479	349	46,163
N of Miss	9	2,432	17	1,880	8	1,337	6	965	40	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	92.4	94.3	89.4	89.2	90.0	88.3	91.3	90.5	90.7
Yes	10.0	7.6	5.7	10.6	10.8	10.0	11.7	8.7	9.5	9.3
N of Valid	100	12,682	87	14,353	102	11,649	60	7,479	349	46,163
N of Miss	9	2,432	17	1,880	8	1,337	6	965	40	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.0	31.2	48.3	30.6	49.0	25.2	33.3	21.0	46.7	27.9
Yes	49.0	68.8	51.7	69.4	51.0	74.8	66.7	79.0	53.3	72.1
N of Valid	100	12,682	87	14,353	102	11,649	60	7,479	349	46,163
N of Miss	9	2,432	17	1,880	8	1,337	6	965	40	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.3	73.7	70.5	76.3	77.8	79.0	80.3	81.7	75.1	77.1
Yes	26.7	26.3	29.5	23.7	22.2	21.0	19.7	18.3	24.9	22.9
N of Valid	101	12,732	88	14,181	99	11,476	61	7,341	349	45,730
N of Miss	8	2,382	16	2,052	11	1,510	5	1,103	40	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.3	35.5	19.3	29.9	29.0	29.9	35.5	30.3	30.1	31.5
1 or 2 times	35.3	34.9	29.5	34.1	35.0	31.9	21.0	30.0	31.2	33.1
3 or 4 times	13.7	18.3	26.1	20.0	21.0	20.1	25.8	20.2	21.0	19.6
5 or 6 times	5.9	6.0	12.5	8.8	10.0	9.8	9.7	10.3	9.4	8.5
7 or more times	7.8	5.3	12.5	7.2	5.0	8.3	8.1	9.2	8.2	7.3
N of Valid	102	12,951	88	14,362	100	11,670	62	7,446	352	46,429
N of Miss	7	2,163	16	1,871	10	1,316	4	998	37	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.0	48.3	58.9	58.1	70.0	61.5	85.2	75.1	69.5	58.9
Yes	31.0	51.7	41.1	41.9	30.0	38.5	14.8	24.9	30.5	41.1
N of Valid	100	12,767	90	14,205	100	11,566	61	7,364	351	45,902
N of Miss	9	2,347	14	2,028	10	1,420	5	1,080	38	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.5	32.6	14.6	27.1	32.7	27.0	40.3	28.9	34.8	28.9
1 or 2 times	29.7	42.1	43.8	37.4	32.7	25.3	30.6	24.3	34.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	13.9	16.9	23.6	22.9	22.8	30.3	19.4	28.8	19.8	24.1
5 or 6 times	2.0	5.7	9.0	7.8	5.0	11.2	6.5	12.0	5.4	8.7
7 or more times	3.0	2.7	9.0	4.8	6.9	6.2	3.2	6.0	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	101	12,855	89	14,318	101	11,616	62	7,423	353	46,212
N of Miss	8	2,259	15	1,915	9	1,370	4	1,021	36	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.8	68.6	45.5	60.0	50.5	54.7	46.8	55.7	50.1	60.3
Yes	44.2	31.4	54.5	40.0	49.5	45.3	53.2	44.3	49.9	39.7
N of Valid	104	12,707	88	14,206	99	11,530	62	7,389	353	45,832
N of Miss	5	2,407	16	2,027	11	1,456	4	1,055	36	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	6.0	3.4	4.8	5.0	5.5	3.2	5.8	3.7	5.5
no	2.9	6.4	9.0	7.2	8.0	7.1	9.7	6.5	7.0	6.8
yes	46.7	34.2	34.8	38.2	35.0	39.2	43.5	38.1	39.9	37.3
YES!	47.6	53.4	52.8	49.7	52.0	48.3	43.5	49.6	49.4	50.3
N of Valid	105	12,868	89	14,396	100	11,702	62	7,504	356	46,470
N of Miss	4	2,246	15	1,837	10	1,284	4	940	33	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.8	38.0	35.2	30.5	25.3	29.0	27.4	30.6	32.4	32.2
no	35.0	34.6	33.0	39.9	42.4	38.6	43.5	38.6	38.1	37.9
yes	19.4	18.8	26.1	20.8	24.2	22.2	21.0	20.8	22.7	20.6
YES!	5.8	8.6	5.7	8.8	8.1	10.2	8.1	9.9	6.8	9.3
N of Valid	103	12,796	88	14,296	99	11,630	62	7,475	352	46,197
N of Miss	6	2,318	16	1,937	11	1,356	4	969	37	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	7.3	6.8	5.1	5.1	5.6	1.6	6.2	4.8	6.0
no	1.9	4.9	2.3	4.6	3.1	4.4	8.1	6.4	3.4	4.9
yes	27.2	28.9	29.5	34.4	37.8	37.2	43.5	37.9	33.6	34.1
YES!	66.0	58.9	61.4	55.9	54.1	52.7	46.8	49.5	58.1	54.9
N of Valid	103	12,847	88	14,351	98	11,672	62	7,494	351	46,364
N of Miss	6	2,267	16	1,882	12	1,314	4	950	38	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	7.9	4.6	5.5	7.0	5.9	1.6	6.4	4.5	6.4
no	1.9	5.8	5.7	7.3	11.0	7.6	11.3	8.1	7.1	7.1
yes	24.3	22.7	25.3	28.4	29.0	32.7	40.3	35.0	28.7	29.0
YES!	69.9	63.6	64.4	58.9	53.0	53.8	46.8	50.5	59.7	57.5
N of Valid	103	12,755	87	14,331	100	11,656	62	7,488	352	46,230
N of Miss	6	2,359	17	1,902	10	1,330	4	956	37	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	8.4	5.7	7.0	7.1	8.0	4.8	9.7	6.0	8.1
no	3.0	7.3	8.0	9.7	11.1	13.1	21.0	16.1	9.7	10.9
yes	27.7	25.9	35.6	31.8	36.4	34.7	43.5	35.0	35.0	31.4
YES!	63.4	58.4	50.6	51.5	45.5	44.2	30.6	39.2	49.3	49.6
N of Valid	101	12,786	87	14,340	99	11,660	62	7,488	349	46,274
N of Miss	8	2,328	17	1,893	11	1,326	4	956	40	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	7.8	9.1	8.2	15.2	10.7	12.9	13.9	10.6	9.7
no	7.9	10.8	14.8	16.9	24.2	19.7	30.6	22.1	18.3	16.7
yes	32.7	34.3	34.1	36.5	38.4	37.9	38.7	35.7	35.7	36.1
YES!	53.5	47.1	42.0	38.4	22.2	31.7	17.7	28.2	35.4	37.5
N of Valid	101	12,841	88	14,329	99	11,662	62	7,502	350	46,334
N of Miss	8	2,273	16	1,904	11	1,324	4	942	39	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	6.0	4.6	4.9	4.1	6.0	3.2	6.8	3.7	5.8
no	10.5	6.9	8.0	8.0	9.2	8.0	12.9	8.4	9.9	7.8
yes	30.5	29.4	24.1	33.3	36.7	35.4	45.2	36.2	33.2	33.2
YES!	56.2	57.7	63.2	53.9	50.0	50.5	38.7	48.5	53.1	53.2
N of Valid	105	12,805	87	14,345	98	11,671	62	7,493	352	46,314
N of Miss	4	2,309	17	1,888	12	1,315	4	951	37	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.2	78.7	58.2	67.7	57.8	58.4	37.5	52.3	59.4	65.9
Yes	20.0	16.9	36.3	27.7	40.2	36.9	53.1	42.3	35.6	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.4	5.5	4.6	2.0	4.6	9.4	5.4	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	105	12,840	91	14,355	102	11,680	64	7,508	362	46,383
N of Miss	4	2,274	13	1,878	8	1,306	2	936	27	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	89.8	75.3	81.2	80.4	72.0	57.8	65.4	78.0	78.7
Yes	4.8	5.9	19.1	14.2	17.5	23.3	32.8	29.2	16.9	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	5.6	4.6	2.1	4.7	9.4	5.4	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	105	12,780	89	14,296	97	11,648	64	7,490	355	46,214
N of Miss	4	2,334	15	1,937	13	1,338	2	954	34	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	87.7	71.1	82.4	78.2	77.9	54.7	72.8	74.1	81.2
Yes	10.6	8.0	23.3	13.0	19.8	17.5	35.9	21.9	20.9	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	5.6	4.6	2.0	4.7	9.4	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	104	12,753	90	14,286	101	11,633	64	7,492	359	46,164
N of Miss	5	2,361	14	1,947	9	1,353	2	952	30	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.9	94.4	94.4	96.9	94.4	88.5	93.6	94.3	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	5.6	4.6	2.1	4.6	9.8	5.3	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	105	12,756	90	14,265	96	11,623	61	7,482	352	46,126
N of Miss	4	2,358	14	1,968	14	1,363	5	962	37	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.1	79.0	73.9	74.2	82.3	74.1	56.2	73.9	74.2	75.4
Yes	17.1	16.7	20.5	21.2	15.6	21.2	34.4	20.8	20.7	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	5.7	4.6	2.1	4.7	9.4	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	105	12,732	88	14,259	96	11,624	64	7,489	353	46,104
N of Miss	4	2,382	16	1,974	14	1,362	2	955	36	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.7	83.1	60.2	74.3	73.5	68.2	46.9	64.4	66.3	73.6
Yes	18.4	12.5	34.1	21.1	24.5	27.1	43.8	30.1	28.6	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	5.7	4.6	2.0	4.7	9.4	5.5	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	206	25,514	176	28,588	196	23,318	128	14,996	706	92,416
N of Miss	12	4,714	32	3,878	24	2,654	4	1,892	72	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	93.1	91.2	90.9	90.0	89.1	82.8	87.2	89.1	90.5
Yes	4.8	2.6	3.3	4.5	8.0	6.2	7.8	7.5	5.8	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	5.5	4.6	2.0	4.7	9.4	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	104	12,721	91	14,263	100	11,638	64	7,479	359	46,101
N of Miss	5	2,393	13	1,970	10	1,348	2	965	30	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	89.6	87.9	85.5	76.0	81.9	70.3	77.9	80.1	84.5
Wrong	12.7	7.5	7.7	10.2	16.0	12.3	17.2	14.1	13.2	10.6
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.1	4.4	3.3	6.0	4.4	6.2	5.6	5.0	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.4	6.2	2.5	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	102	12,836	91	14,342	100	11,680	64	7,496	357	46,354
N of Miss	7	2,278	13	1,891	10	1,306	2	948	32	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	93.8	93.3	91.2	86.0	87.4	71.9	82.7	86.4	89.6
Wrong	8.9	4.8	5.6	6.8	10.0	9.7	17.2	12.3	9.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.0	6.2	3.4	2.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	4.7	1.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	101	12,819	89	14,305	100	11,656	64	7,483	354	46,263
N of Miss	8	2,295	15	1,928	10	1,330	2	961	35	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	94.8	94.4	88.6	76.2	81.5	75.0	75.1	85.9	86.3
Wrong	4.0	3.5	2.2	7.0	11.9	10.2	15.6	11.6	7.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	2.2	3.1	7.9	5.5	4.7	7.6	3.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	4.0	2.8	4.7	5.7	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	99	12,770	90	14,278	101	11,646	64	7,479	354	46,173
N of Miss	10	2,344	14	1,955	9	1,340	2	965	35	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.5	94.3	93.1	93.0	91.4	82.8	90.4	91.8	92.6
Wrong	4.9	4.1	5.7	5.1	7.0	6.3	12.5	7.4	7.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	3.1	1.5	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	102	12,783	87	14,278	100	11,657	64	7,477	353	46,195
N of Miss	7	2,331	17	1,955	10	1,329	2	967	36	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	83.1	83.0	80.5	77.8	81.9	81.2	84.4	80.6	82.2
Wrong	18.0	13.9	17.0	16.0	18.2	14.7	14.1	12.6	17.1	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.4	0.0	3.1	4.0	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	100	12,782	88	14,283	99	11,654	64	7,479	351	46,198
N of Miss	9	2,332	16	1,950	11	1,332	2	965	38	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	84.6	84.6	80.4	81.2	79.2	71.9	79.8	79.7	81.1
Wrong	13.6	11.0	11.0	14.3	14.9	14.8	21.9	14.7	14.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	5.8	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	103	12,787	91	14,312	101	11,666	64	7,493	359	46,258
N of Miss	6	2,327	13	1,921	9	1,320	2	951	30	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.5	62.8	54.4	56.8	57.4	58.9	60.3	63.9	56.1	60.1
Wrong	34.7	23.8	27.8	25.8	26.7	24.6	22.2	22.5	28.5	24.4
A little bit wrong	8.9	10.9	16.7	14.7	13.9	13.9	11.1	11.4	12.7	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.0	2.5	1.1	2.8	2.0	2.5	6.3	2.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	101	12,780	90	14,294	101	11,650	63	7,476	355	46,200
N of Miss	8	2,334	14	1,939	9	1,336	3	968	34	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.5	81.9	77.2	72.1	63.3	64.8	64.1	60.0	69.7	71.0
1	13.7	8.3	9.8	10.8	12.2	11.5	12.5	10.2	12.1	10.2
2	6.9	4.1	7.6	6.4	4.1	7.9	7.8	9.0	6.5	6.6
3-4	2.0	2.7	3.3	5.0	12.2	7.0	7.8	8.8	6.2	5.5
5+	4.9	2.9	2.2	5.7	8.2	8.8	7.8	12.0	5.6	6.7
N of Valid	102	12,813	92	14,318	98	11,694	64	7,499	356	46,324
N of Miss	7	2,301	12	1,915	12	1,292	2	945	33	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.3	92.7	89.0	86.6	82.3	82.8	77.8	78.6	85.9	86.0
1	6.7	4.2	5.5	6.3	5.2	7.2	12.7	7.5	7.1	6.1
2	0.0	1.5	2.2	3.2	5.2	4.1	4.8	5.2	2.8	3.3
3-4	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.6	4.1	1.7	2.1
5+	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.1	5.2	3.3	3.2	4.7	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	104	12,739	91	14,256	96	11,644	63	7,474	354	46,113
N of Miss	5	2,375	13	1,977	14	1,342	3	970	35	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.6	89.5	75.0	83.7	82.7	81.7	77.8	80.6	81.6	84.3
1	8.6	6.1	15.2	7.8	6.1	7.6	9.5	7.0	9.8	7.1
2	1.0	2.1	7.6	3.4	4.1	4.1	6.3	4.6	4.5	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	1.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	1.6	3.2	1.4	2.2
5+	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.9	4.1	3.9	4.8	4.7	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	105	12,766	92	14,270	98	11,657	63	7,492	358	46,185
N of Miss	4	2,348	12	1,963	12	1,329	3	952	31	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	56.2	67.8	50.6	54.9	46.5	48.0	40.6	45.1	49.3	55.1
1	20.0	13.7	20.2	14.6	11.1	12.8	6.2	10.5	15.1	13.2
2	10.5	6.9	14.6	9.4	8.1	10.6	10.9	10.0	10.9	9.1
3-4	4.8	4.9	5.6	8.1	10.1	9.6	12.5	10.4	7.8	8.0
5+	8.6	6.7	9.0	12.9	24.2	19.1	29.7	24.1	16.8	14.6
N of Valid	105	12,777	89	14,275	99	11,670	64	7,490	357	46,212
N of Miss	4	2,337	15	1,958	11	1,316	2	954	32	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	36.4	29.9	34.5	25.2	37.5	25.0	44.3	29.8	37.6	27.2
Safe	39.4	50.4	51.7	54.5	53.1	54.7	45.9	52.4	47.5	53.1
Not safe	21.2	14.8	11.5	16.1	6.2	15.5	6.6	13.6	12.0	15.2
Very not safe	3.0	4.9	2.3	4.3	3.1	4.7	3.3	4.2	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	99	12,272	87	13,756	96	11,191	61	7,173	343	44,392
N of Miss	10	2,842	17	2,477	14	1,795	5	1,271	46	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	15.2	18.8	17.8	15.7	12.2	16.8	16.1	17.2	15.2	17.1
At a school	63.8	56.0	63.3	60.7	66.3	60.2	62.9	62.1	64.2	59.5
No preference	12.4	12.2	11.1	13.8	17.3	14.9	16.1	15.3	14.1	13.9
I don't know	8.6	12.9	7.8	9.9	4.1	8.2	4.8	5.5	6.5	9.6
N of Valid	105	12,620	90	14,113	98	11,457	62	7,344	355	45,534
N of Miss	4	2,494	14	2,120	12	1,529	4	1,100	34	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.4	58.5	71.9	60.6	71.7	58.4	62.9	62.2	65.8	59.7
No	13.9	12.8	11.2	12.4	14.1	15.7	22.6	18.3	14.8	14.3
I don't know	29.7	28.7	16.9	26.9	14.1	25.9	14.5	19.5	19.4	26.0
N of Valid	101	12,338	89	13,880	99	11,290	62	7,213	351	44,721
N of Miss	8	2,776	15	2,353	11	1,696	4	1,231	38	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	20.4	28.2	25.8	19.9	12.4	16.5	17.7	15.8	19.1	20.7
Somewhat better	17.5	15.6	12.4	16.9	11.3	16.3	6.5	16.4	12.5	16.3
Stayed the same	54.4	43.5	42.7	47.9	64.9	50.6	61.3	51.7	55.6	48.0
Somewhat worse	4.9	9.4	16.9	11.5	10.3	11.7	12.9	11.5	10.8	11.0
Much worse	2.9	3.2	2.2	3.7	1.0	4.9	1.6	4.5	2.0	4.0
N of Valid	103	12,372	89	13,977	97	11,450	62	7,332	351	45,131
N of Miss	6	2,742	15	2,256	13	1,536	4	1,112	38	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.1	37.5	55.2	44.1	66.0	48.6	51.7	48.4	52.1	44.1
Rarely	22.9	21.6	19.5	22.9	17.5	21.1	21.7	19.2	20.3	21.4
Sometimes	21.0	21.6	13.8	19.8	9.3	18.6	20.0	19.3	15.8	19.9
Often	10.5	11.7	10.3	9.0	2.1	8.1	5.0	8.8	7.2	9.5
Always	8.6	7.6	1.1	4.3	5.2	3.6	1.7	4.4	4.6	5.0
N of Valid	105	12,528	87	14,085	97	11,511	60	7,418	349	45,542
N of Miss	4	2,586	17	2,148	13	1,475	6	1,026	40	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.6	43.7	59.1	52.3	70.1	56.4	60.0	55.3	58.9	51.5
Rarely	23.3	23.4	21.6	23.0	16.5	21.1	20.0	19.8	20.4	22.1
Sometimes	19.4	19.9	13.6	16.6	8.2	15.2	15.0	15.9	14.1	17.0
Often	5.8	8.1	4.5	5.6	3.1	4.9	3.3	6.1	4.3	6.2
Always	3.9	4.8	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.3	3.2
N of Valid	103	12,396	88	14,013	97	11,477	60	7,400	348	45,286
N of Miss	6	2,718	16	2,220	13	1,509	6	1,044	41	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	73.1	58.4	76.1	64.3	78.7	67.8	76.7	65.7	76.0	63.8
Rarely	12.5	17.9	12.5	15.8	10.6	14.2	11.7	14.4	11.8	15.7
Sometimes	4.8	11.8	5.7	10.5	5.3	10.2	6.7	11.4	5.5	10.9
Often	3.8	5.7	3.4	5.3	3.2	4.5	3.3	5.2	3.5	5.2
Always	5.8	6.2	2.3	4.1	2.1	3.3	1.7	3.3	3.2	4.3
N of Valid	104	12,426	88	14,006	94	11,469	60	7,386	346	45,287
N of Miss	5	2,688	16	2,227	16	1,517	6	1,058	43	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.3	65.5	68.2	64.7	72.0	61.0	73.8	60.8	70.0	63.4
Yes	32.7	34.5	31.8	35.3	28.0	39.0	26.2	39.2	30.0	36.6
N of Valid	104	12,135	85	13,676	100	11,175	61	7,194	350	44,180
N of Miss	5	2,979	19	2,557	10	1,811	5	1,250	39	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	16.4	22.1	17.7	22.2	21.3	19.0	20.4	18.4	18.7
Most of the time	15.2	13.5	12.8	17.1	13.1	18.0	11.1	17.3	13.3	16.4
Some of the time	25.7	26.1	30.2	27.5	24.2	27.5	33.3	28.8	27.8	27.3
A little of the time	24.8	22.8	16.3	18.9	13.1	15.5	15.9	14.4	17.8	18.3
None of the time	22.9	21.2	18.6	18.8	27.3	17.8	20.6	19.1	22.7	19.3
N of Valid	105	12,602	86	14,127	99	11,552	63	7,435	353	45,716
N of Miss	4	2,512	18	2,106	11	1,434	3	1,009	36	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.8	12.0	8.1	12.4	8.3	14.3	19.4	13.9	10.1	13.0
Most of the time	9.8	9.0	14.0	10.1	12.5	11.1	3.2	10.9	10.4	10.2
Some of the time	16.7	15.1	22.1	16.9	17.7	19.1	19.4	20.5	18.8	17.5
A little of the time	18.6	18.3	12.8	18.3	17.7	17.9	12.9	17.7	15.9	18.1
None of the time	47.1	45.6	43.0	42.4	43.8	37.6	45.2	36.9	44.8	41.2
N of Valid	102	12,498	86	14,033	96	11,484	62	7,403	346	45,418
N of Miss	7	2,616	18	2,200	14	1,502	4	1,041	43	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.6	20.3	16.7	22.8	25.0	25.1	27.0	23.1	20.2	22.7
Most of the time	15.5	14.8	19.0	17.3	10.4	18.4	19.0	18.6	15.6	17.1
Some of the time	26.2	17.6	21.4	18.8	24.0	19.8	22.2	21.1	23.7	19.1
A little of the time	15.5	15.7	23.8	14.6	5.2	13.3	11.1	12.9	13.9	14.3
None of the time	28.2	31.6	19.0	26.4	35.4	23.3	20.6	24.3	26.6	26.7
N of Valid	103	12,398	84	14,002	96	11,463	63	7,399	346	45,262
N of Miss	6	2,716	20	2,231	14	1,523	3	1,045	43	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	10.2	5.7	10.4	11.3	12.7	19.0	12.3	11.3	11.2
Most of the time	4.8	7.5	11.4	7.9	6.2	9.1	6.3	9.3	7.1	8.3
Some of the time	13.3	12.2	15.9	13.9	16.5	16.3	14.3	17.3	15.0	14.6
A little of the time	18.1	16.6	12.5	17.1	10.3	17.3	11.1	18.0	13.3	17.2
None of the time	52.4	53.6	54.5	50.7	55.7	44.7	49.2	43.1	53.3	48.7
N of Valid	105	12,507	88	14,056	97	11,505	63	7,418	353	45,486
N of Miss	4	2,607	16	2,177	13	1,481	3	1,026	36	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.9	16.4	13.8	15.7	12.6	18.8	19.0	18.1	13.9	17.1
Most of the time	13.9	13.2	11.5	14.1	14.7	15.6	15.9	16.5	13.9	14.6
Some of the time	21.8	18.7	19.5	20.8	14.7	21.7	17.5	21.8	18.5	20.6
A little of the time	19.8	18.0	20.7	18.2	16.8	16.5	17.5	15.7	18.8	17.3
None of the time	32.7	33.7	34.5	31.2	41.1	27.3	30.2	27.9	35.0	30.3
N of Valid	101	12,304	87	13,984	95	11,487	63	7,411	346	45,186
N of Miss	8	2,810	17	2,249	15	1,499	3	1,033	43	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.6	14.9	12.5	15.5	11.2	16.6	16.1	15.3	15.1	15.6
Most of the time	4.9	8.1	10.2	10.0	8.2	10.5	6.5	10.5	7.4	9.7
Some of the time	11.8	10.9	15.9	11.9	16.3	14.1	9.7	15.5	13.7	12.8
A little of the time	12.7	14.8	9.1	15.0	14.3	15.1	16.1	14.8	12.9	14.9
None of the time	50.0	51.3	52.3	47.6	50.0	43.7	51.6	44.0	50.9	47.0
N of Valid	102	12,509	88	14,056	98	11,509	62	7,417	350	45,491
N of Miss	7	2,605	16	2,177	12	1,477	4	1,027	39	7,286