

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Jackson County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	462	410	174	356
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.1	139	27.3	112	31.0	54	32.0	114
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	32.5	150	28.0	115	30.5	53	23.3	83
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	19.0	88	26.8	110	0.0	0	27.8	99
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	18.4	85	17.8	73	0.0	0	16.9	60
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	45.3	197	50.3	192	50.9	82	49.7	166
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	54.7	238	49.7	190	49.1	79	50.3	168
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	4.8	22	7.4	30	4.9	8	8.5	27
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	21.8	99	16.1	65	10.4	17	19.9	63
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	0.2	1	1.5	6	3.1	5	0.9	3
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	60.6	275	61.9	250	73.6	120	59.6	189
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.5	7	1.2	5	0.0	0	1.6	5
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	11.0	50	11.6	47	8.0	13	9.5	30
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

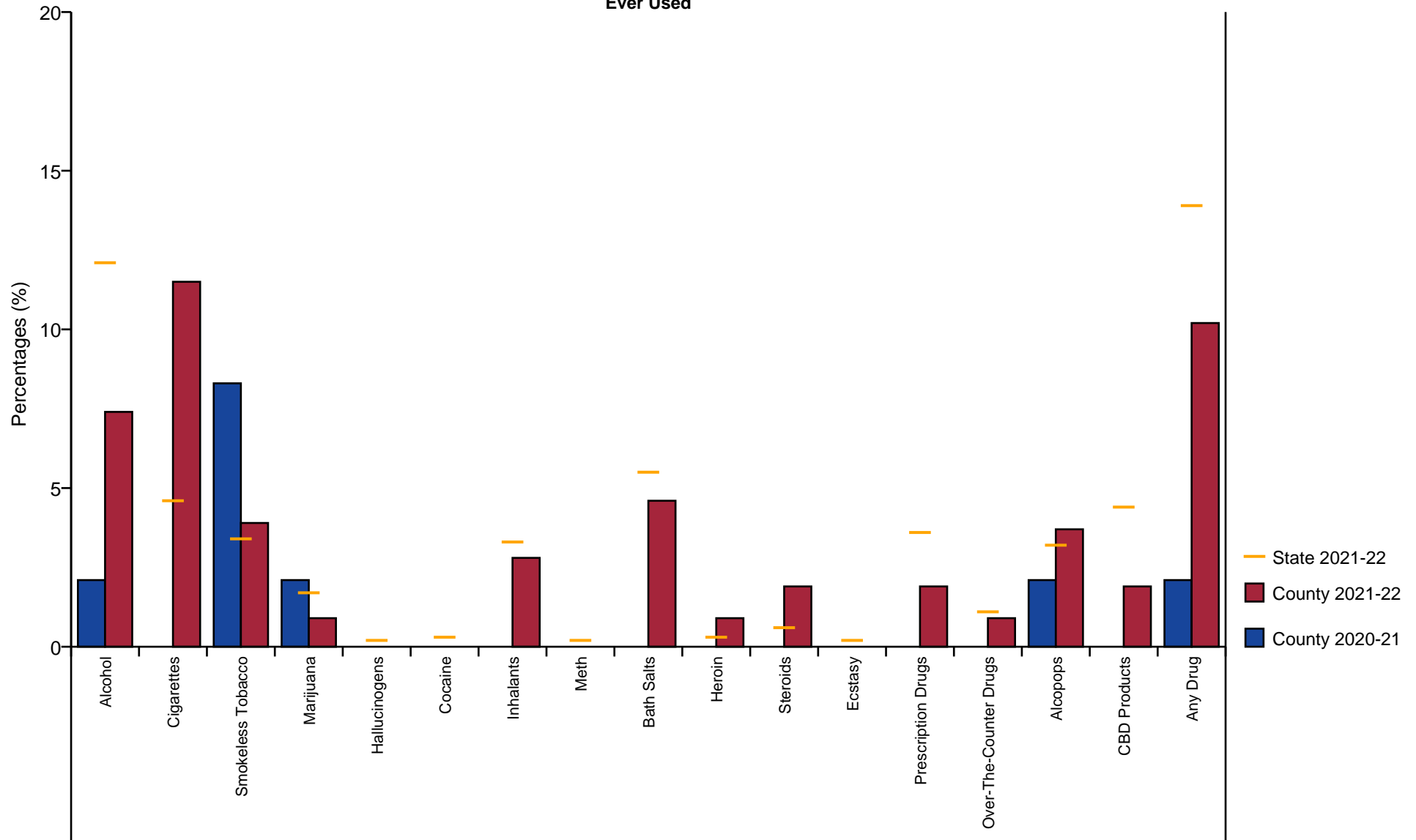
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Jackson County

Ever Used



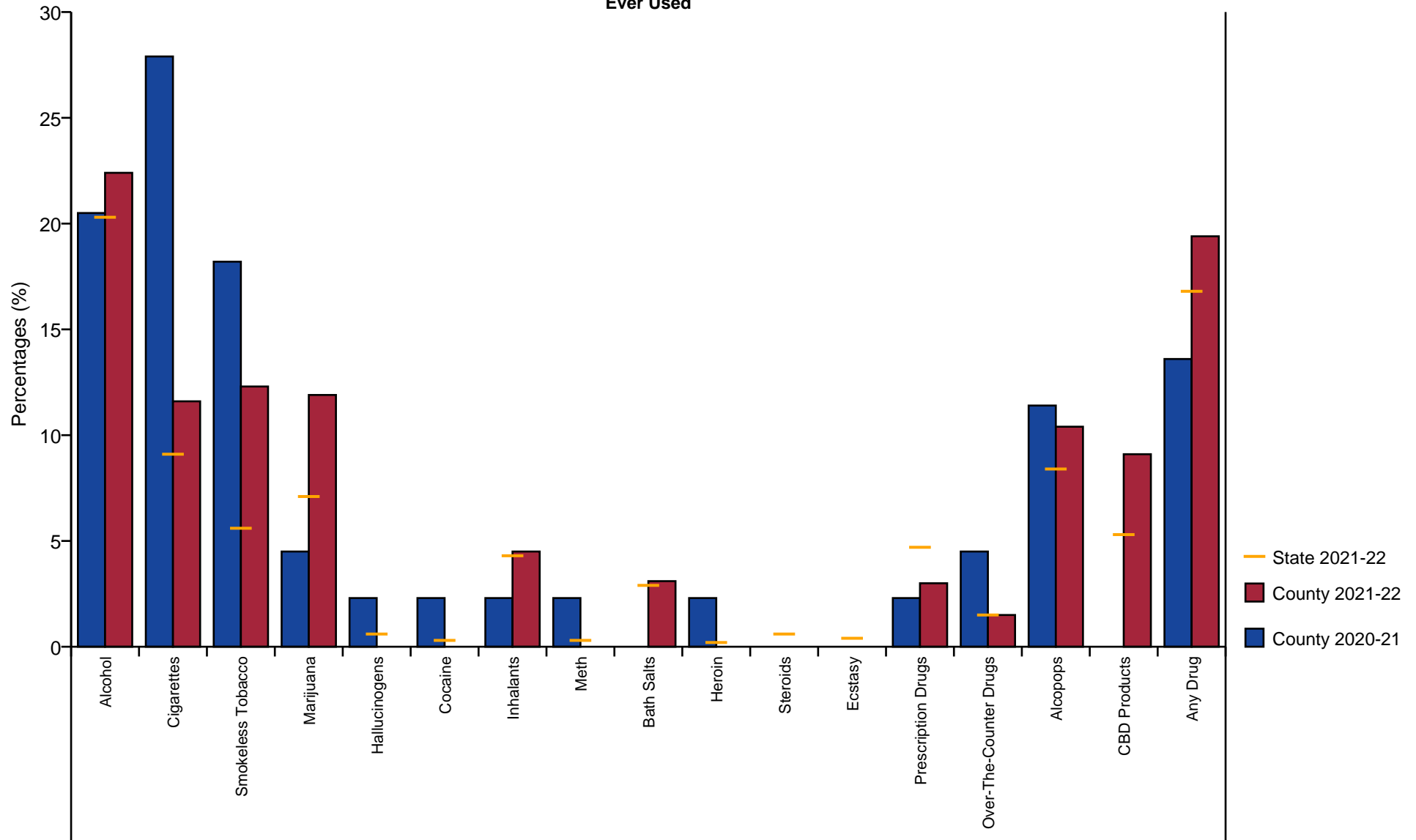
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Jackson County

Ever Used

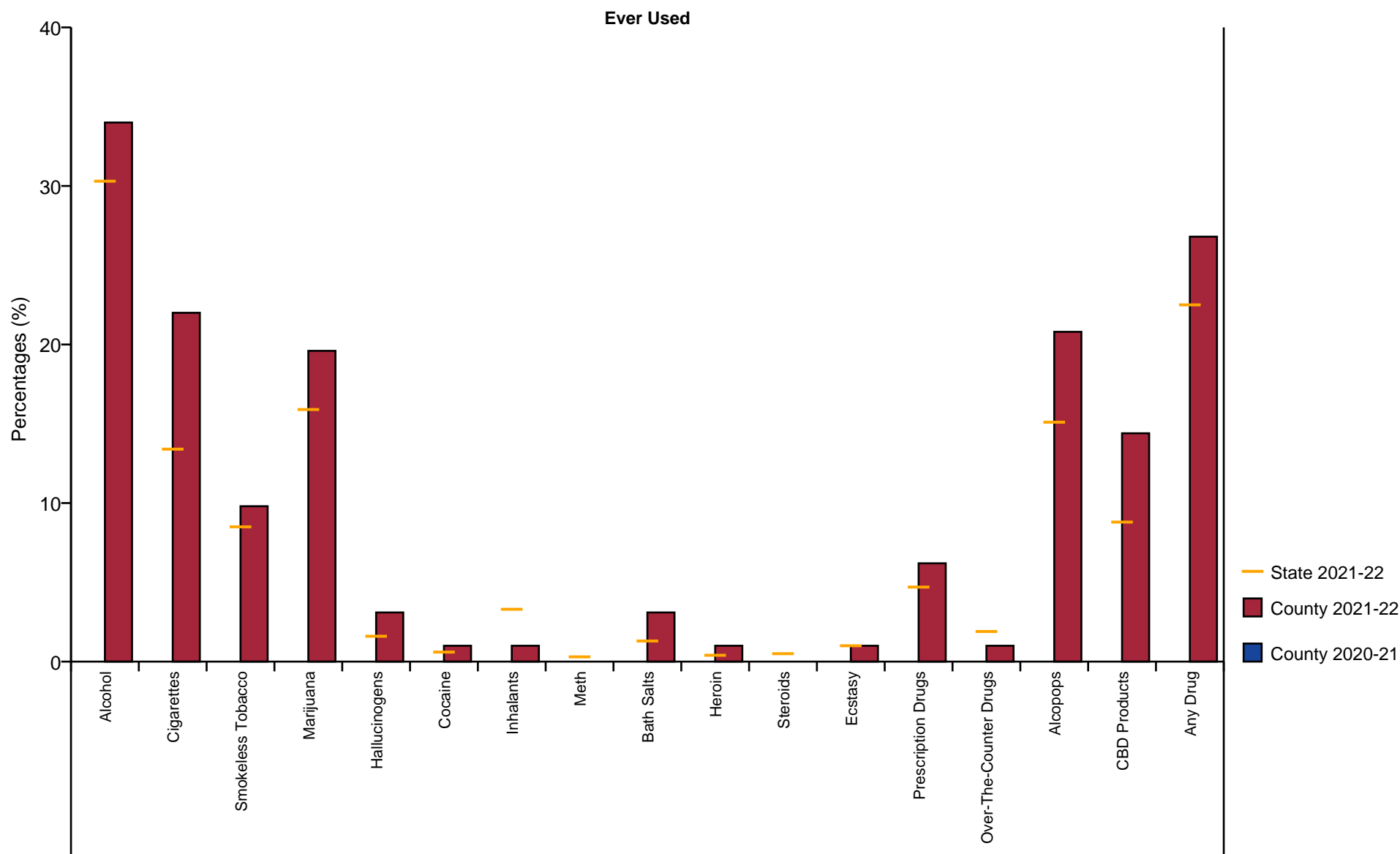


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Jackson County



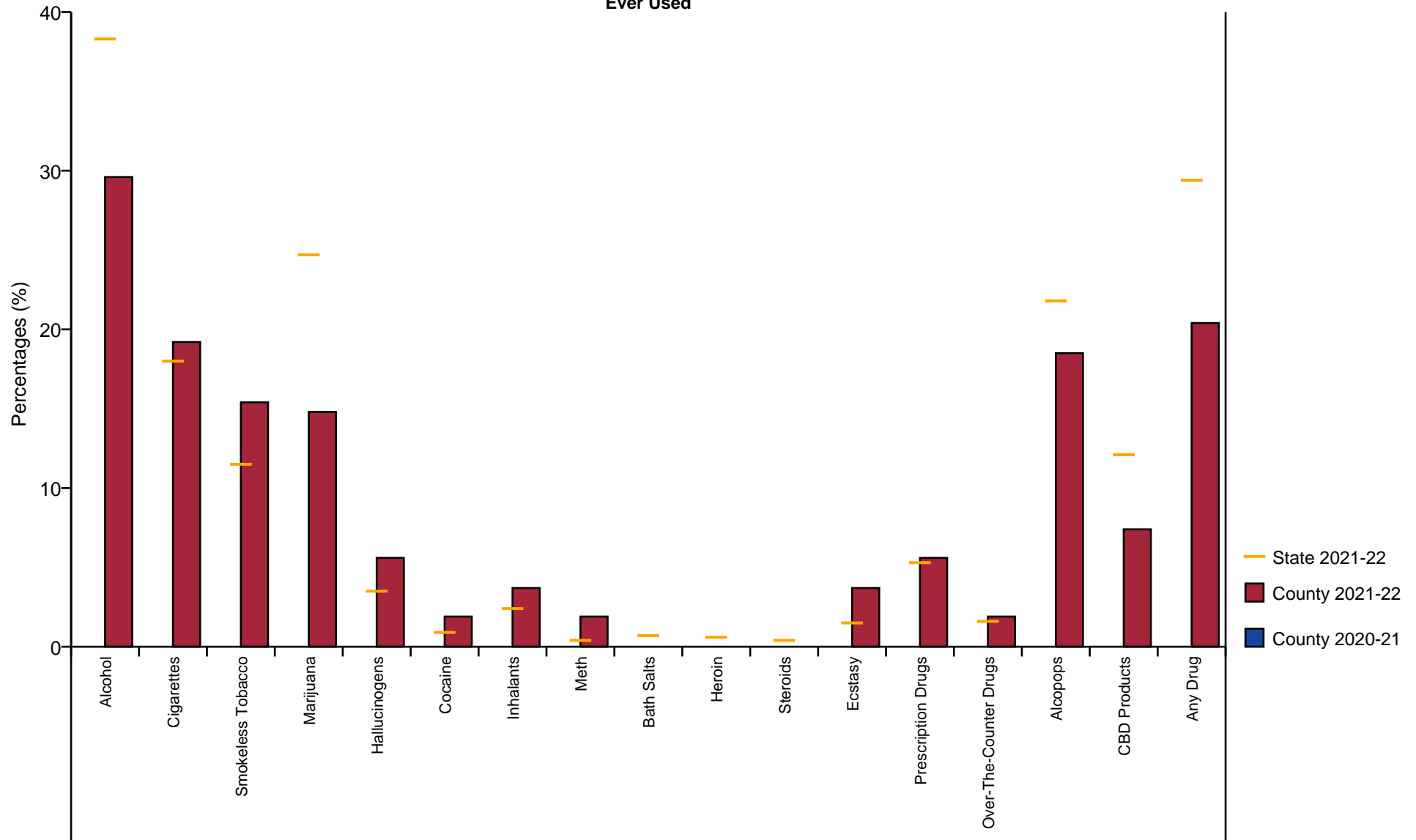
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Jackson County

Ever Used

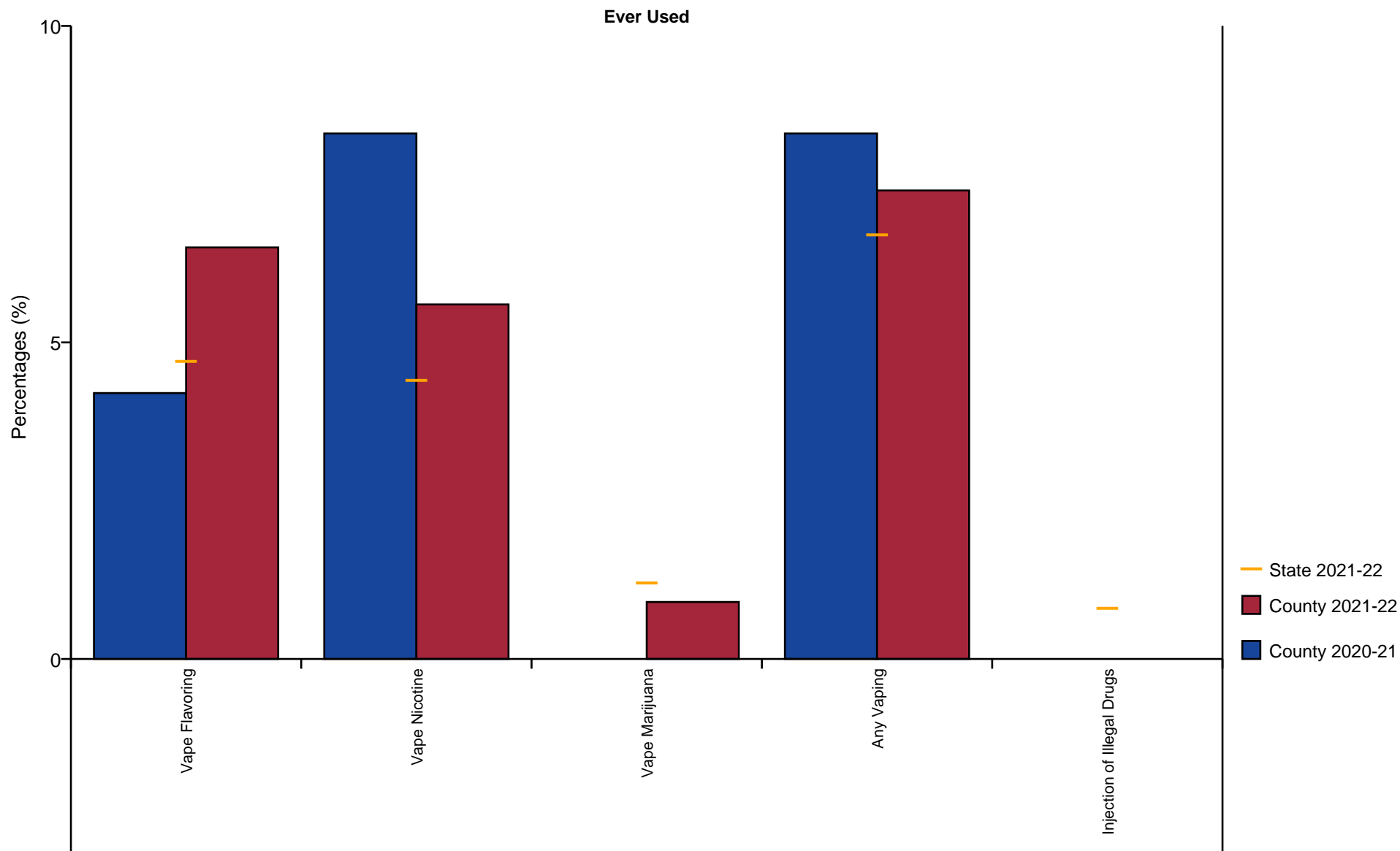


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

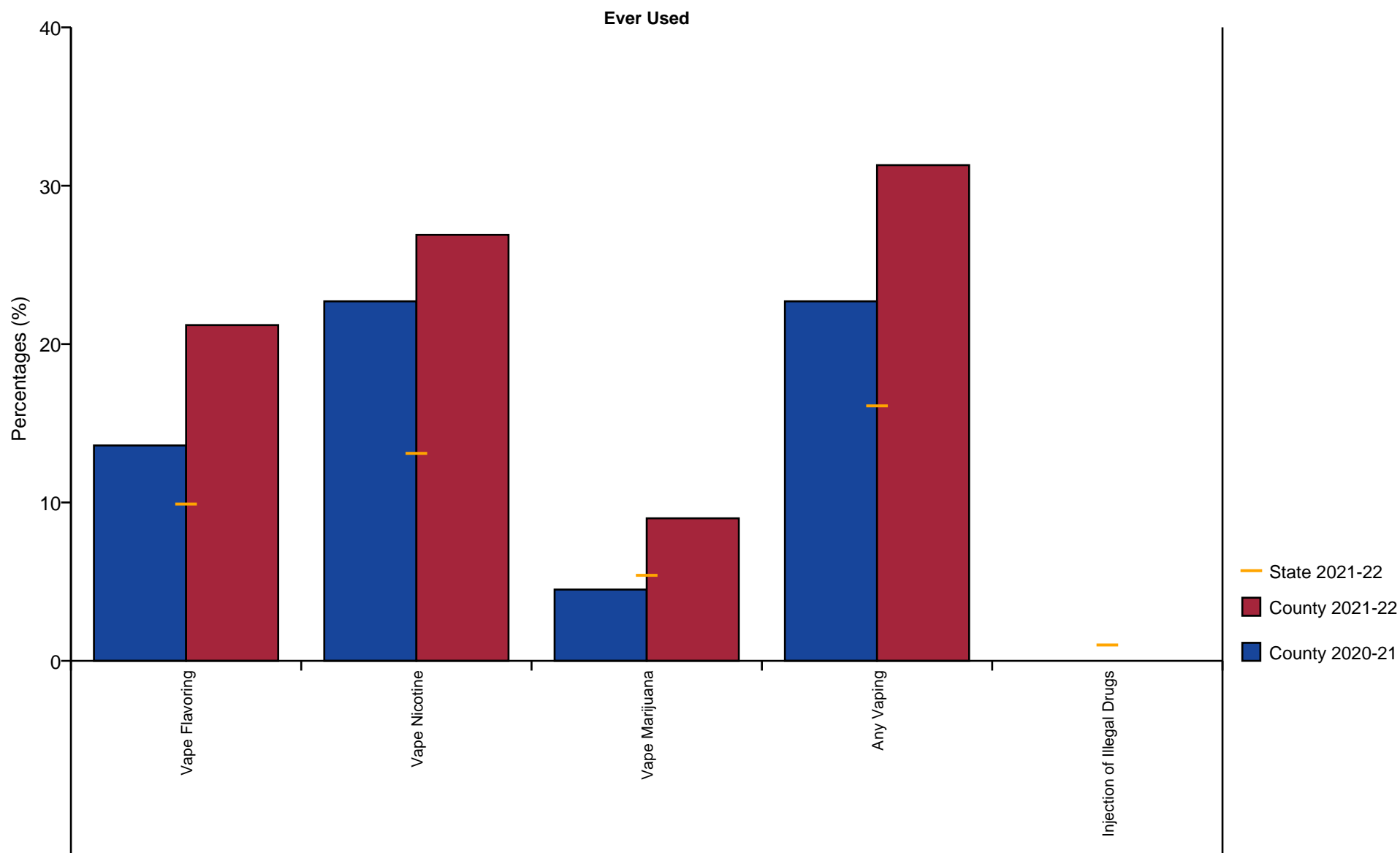
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Jackson County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Jackson County

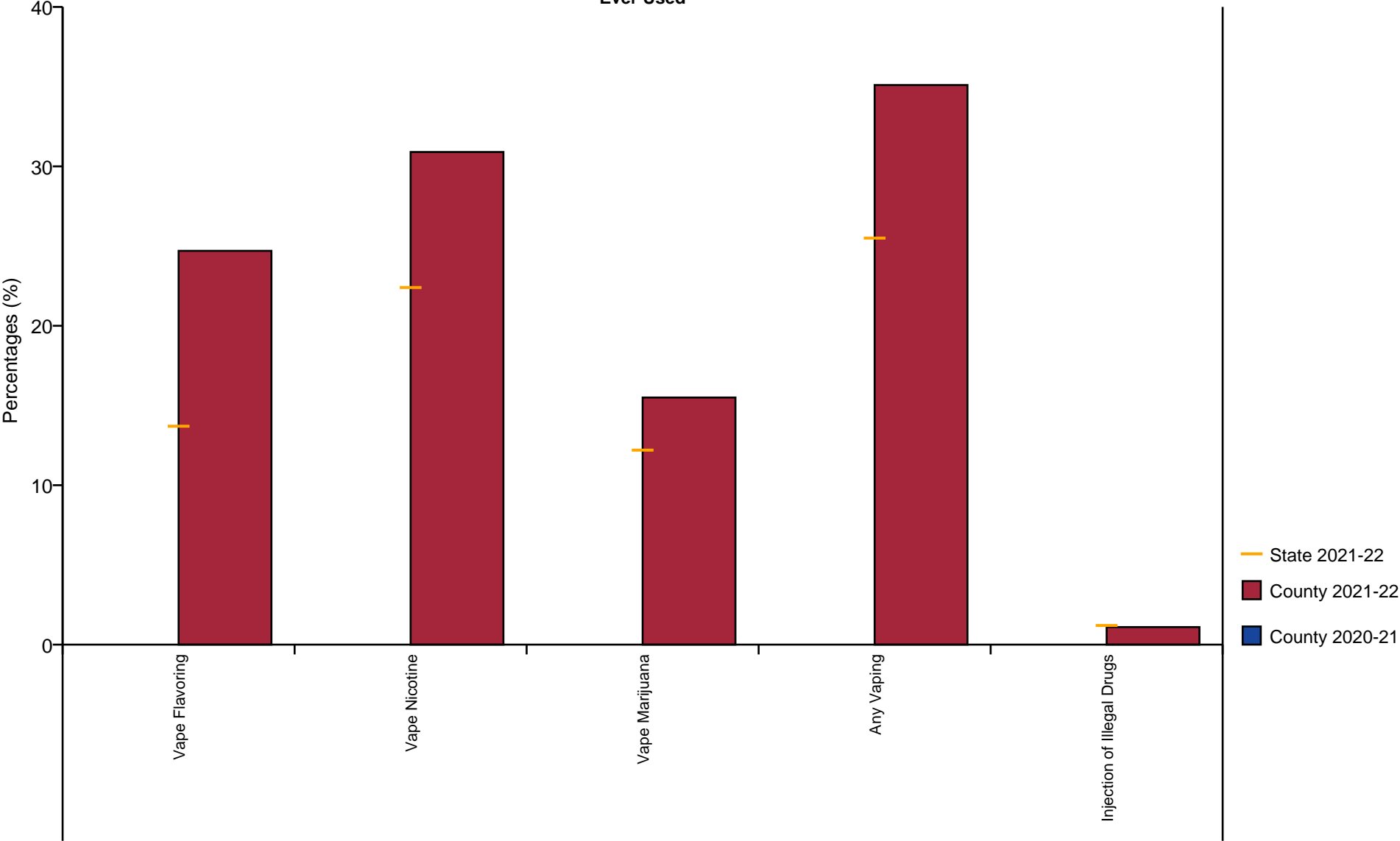


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

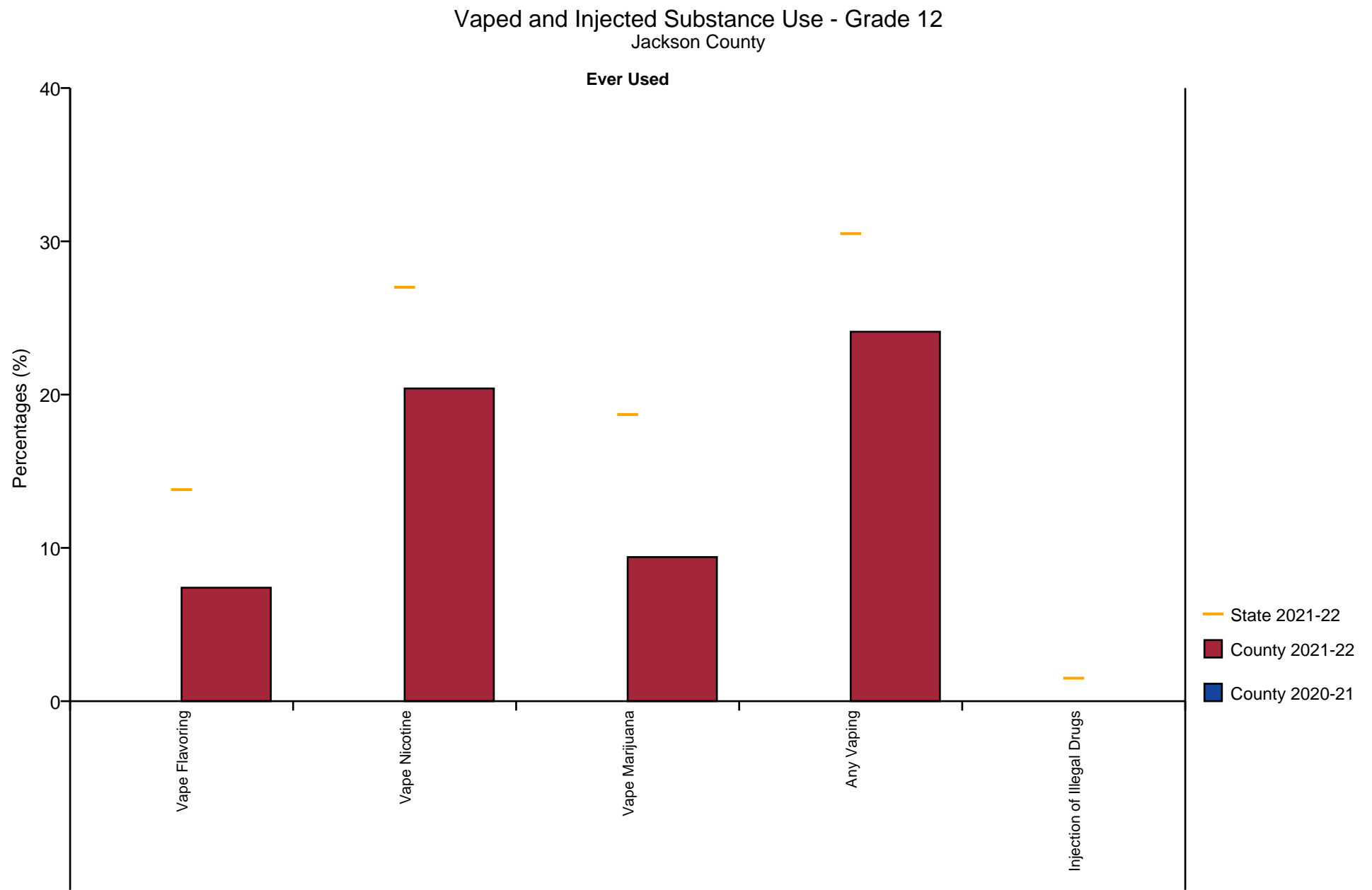
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Jackson County

Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

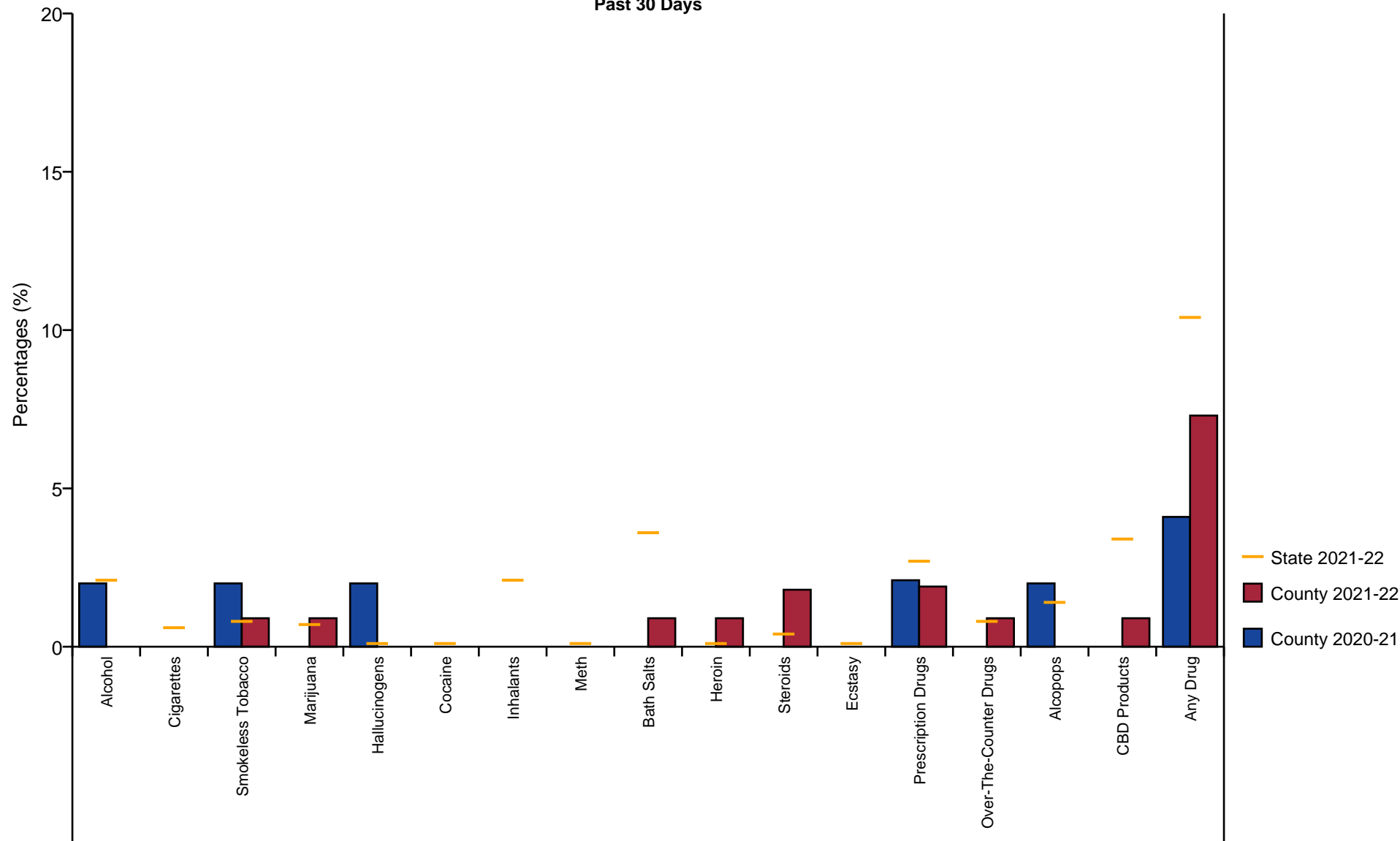


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Jackson County

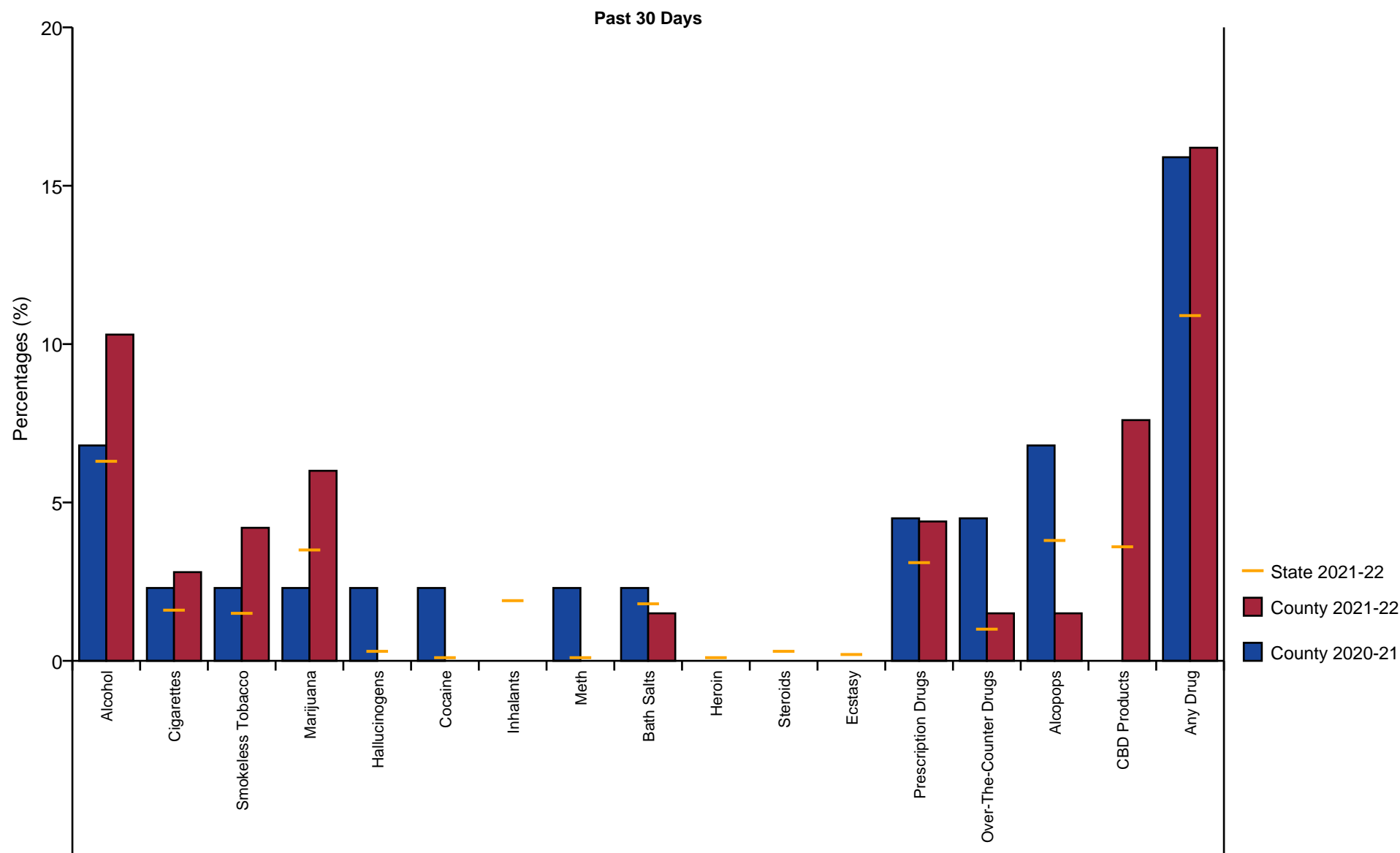
Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Jackson County

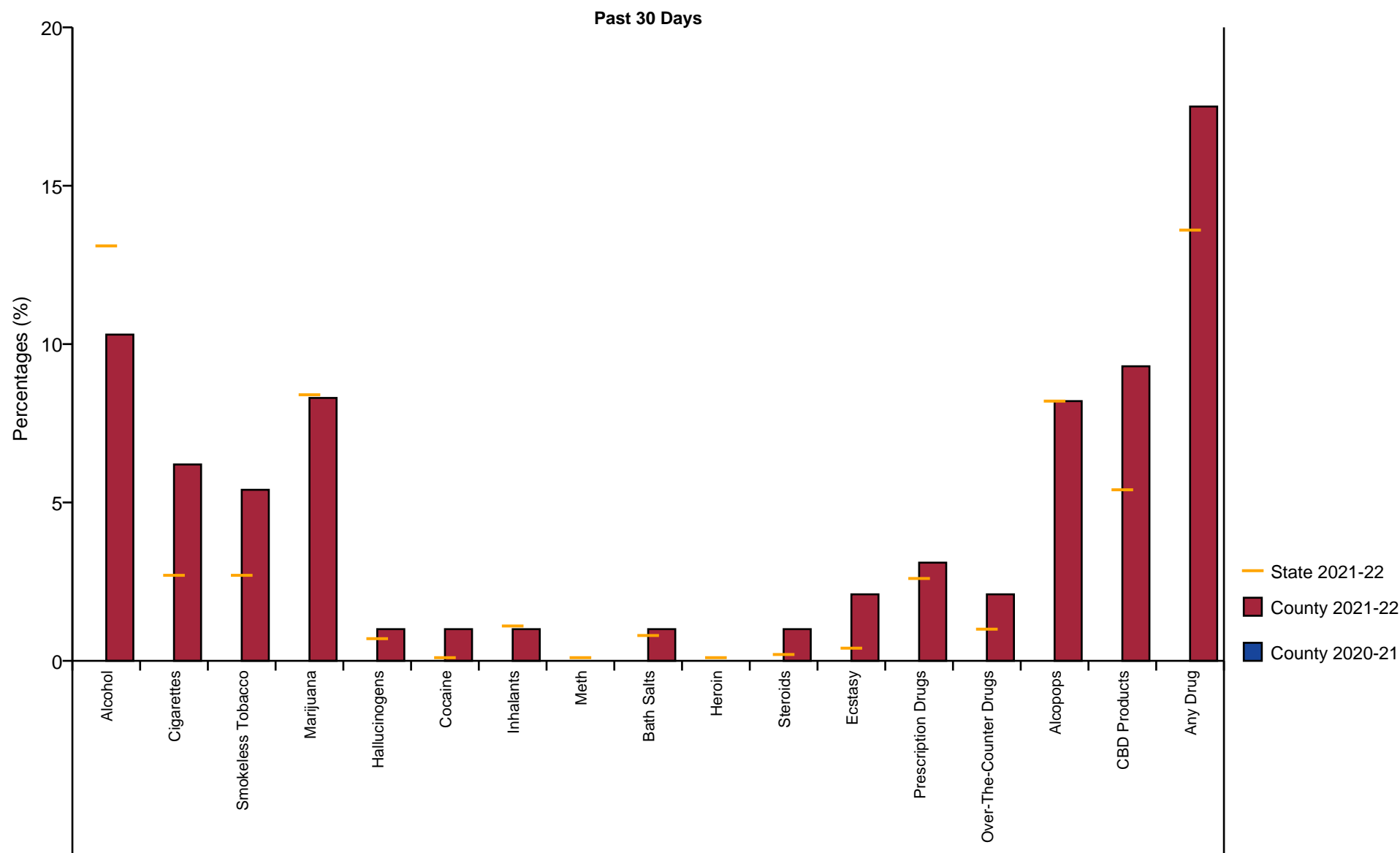


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Jackson County



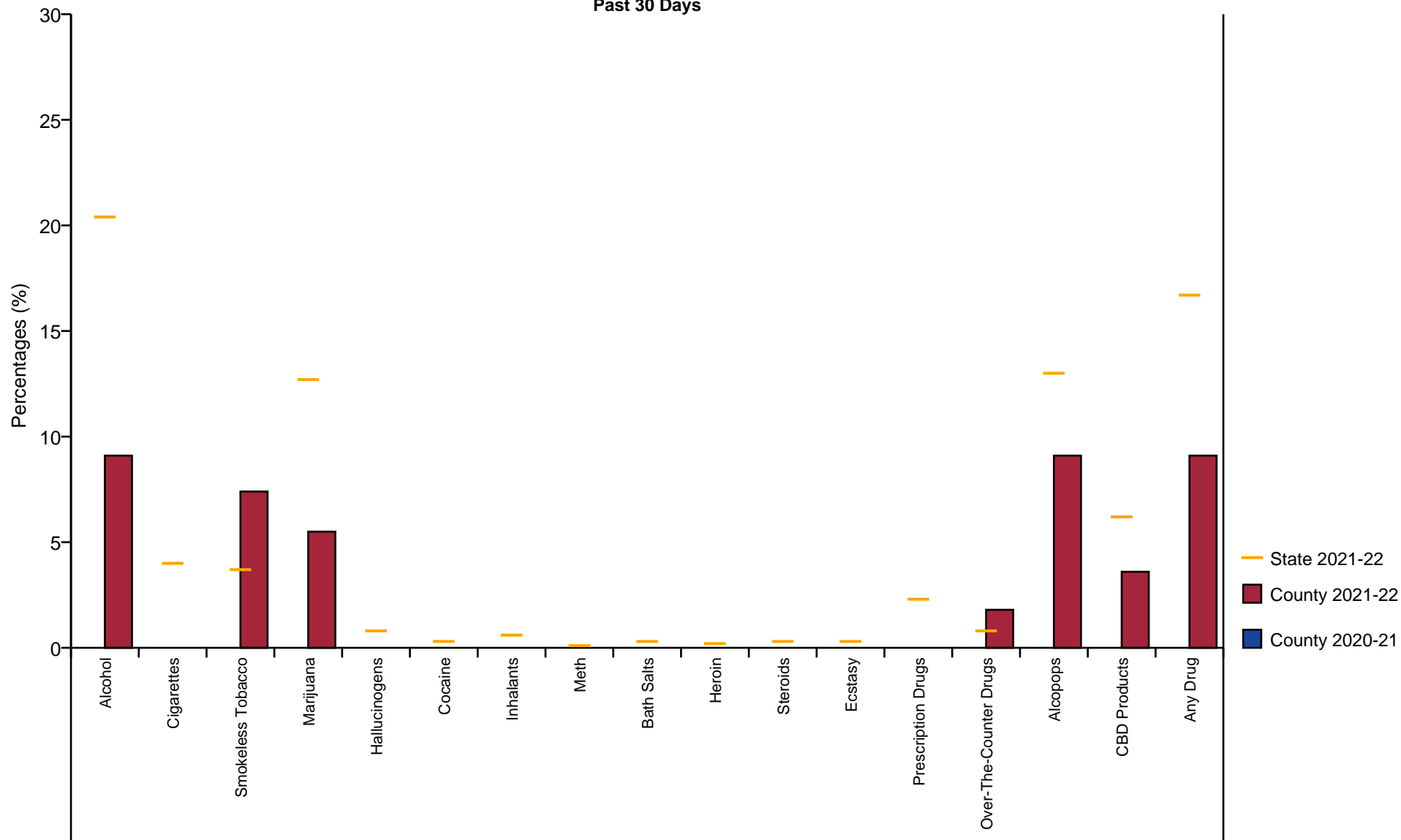
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Jackson County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

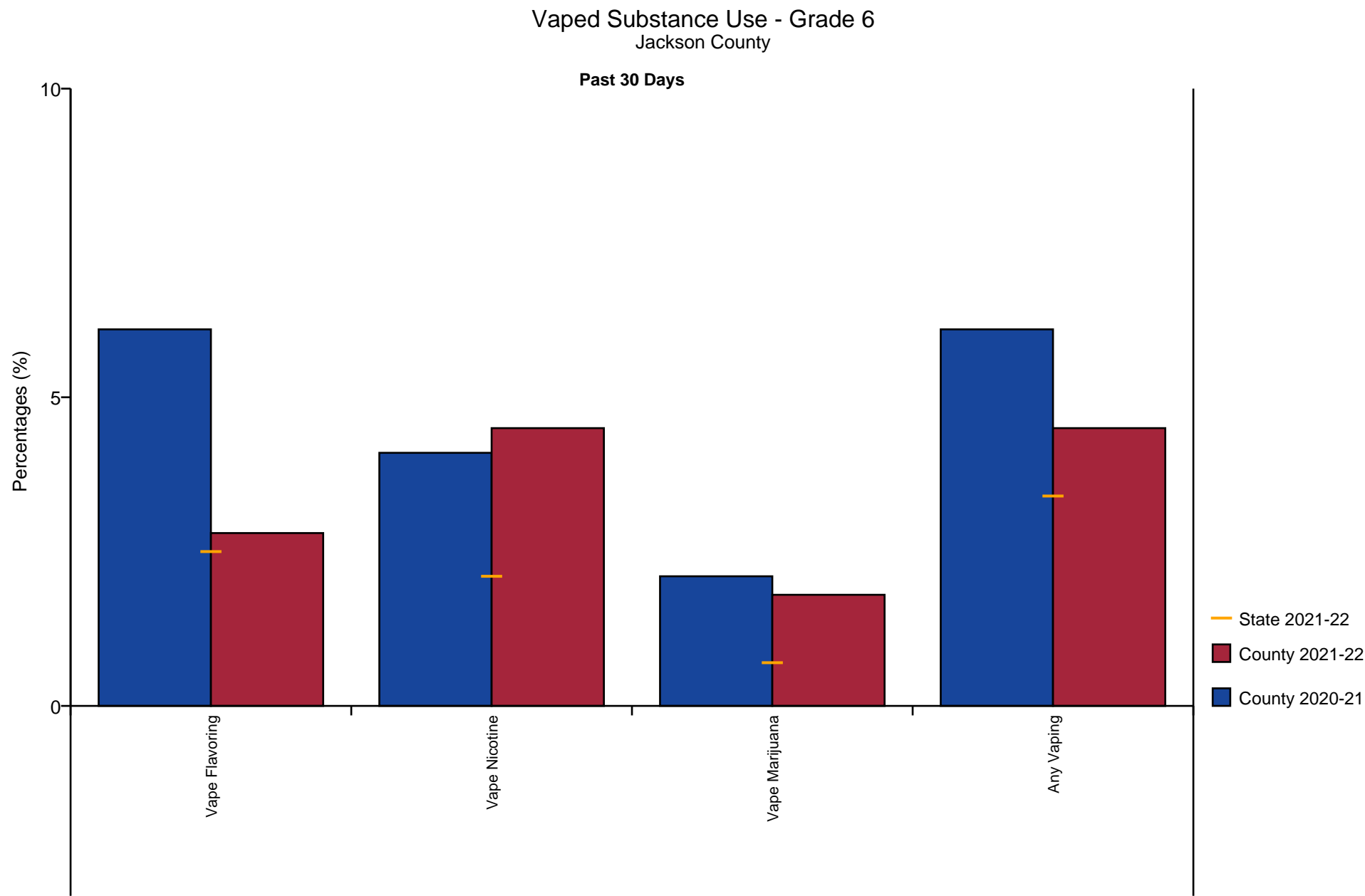


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

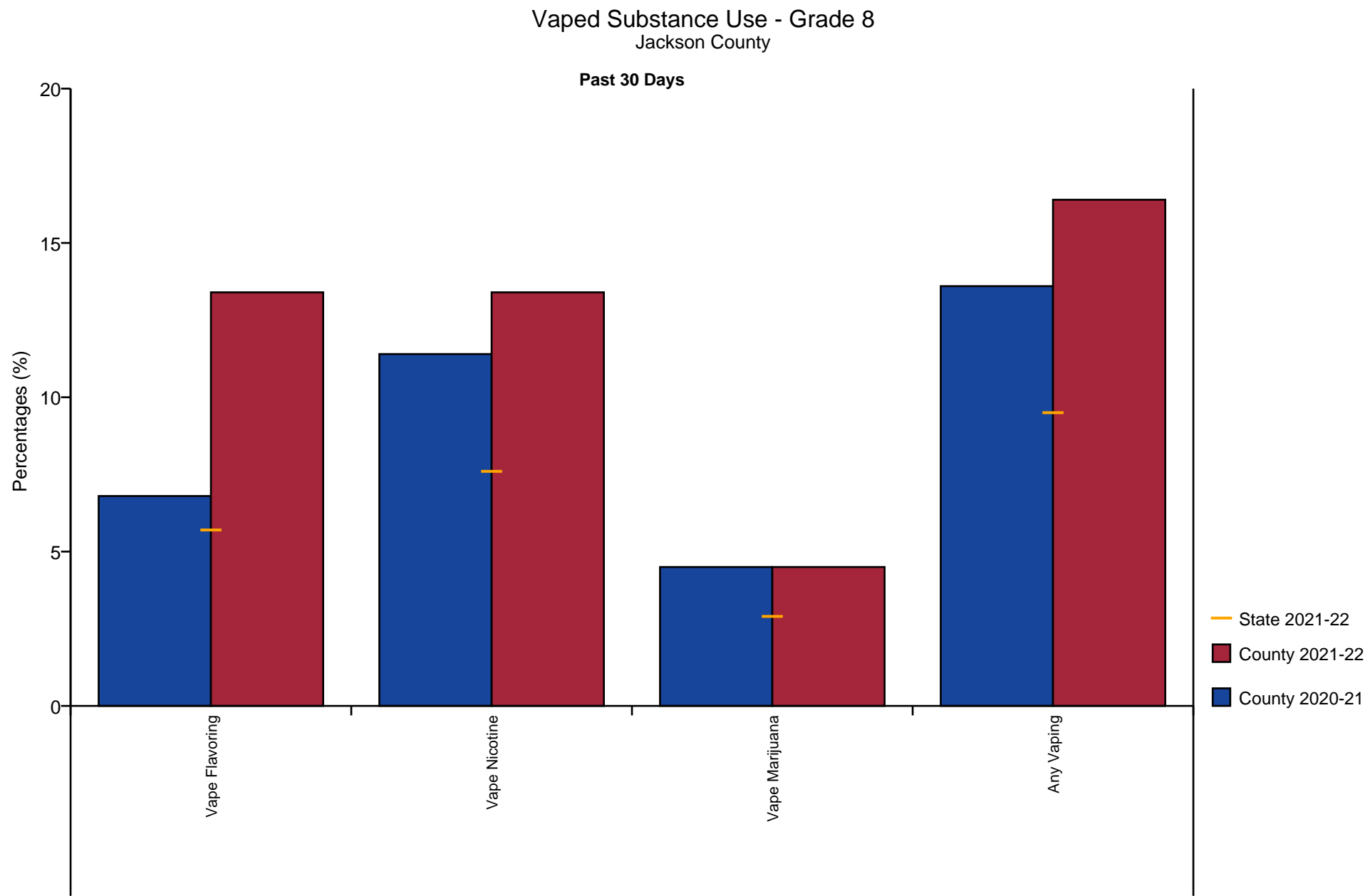


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

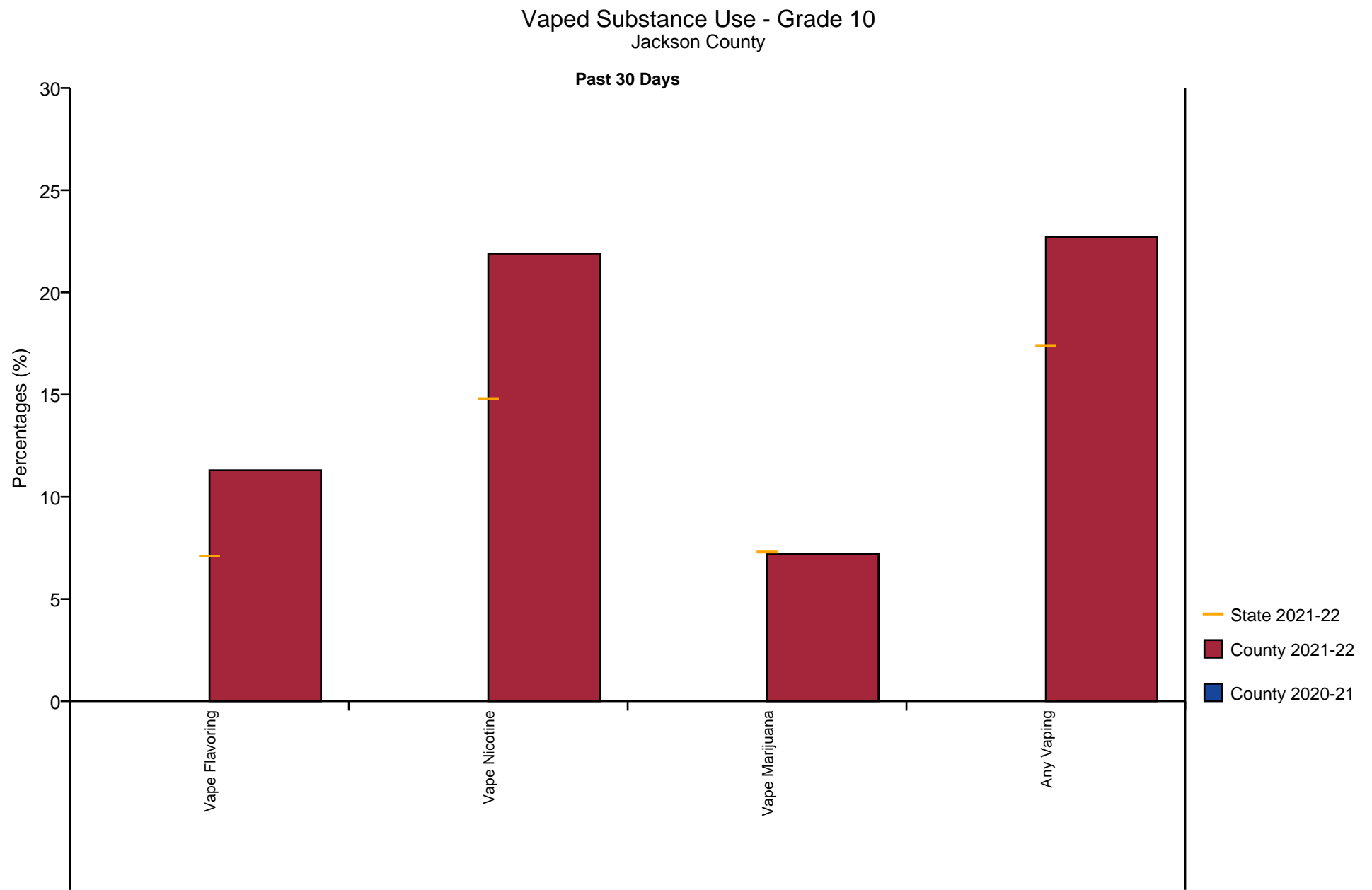


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Jackson County

Past 30 Days

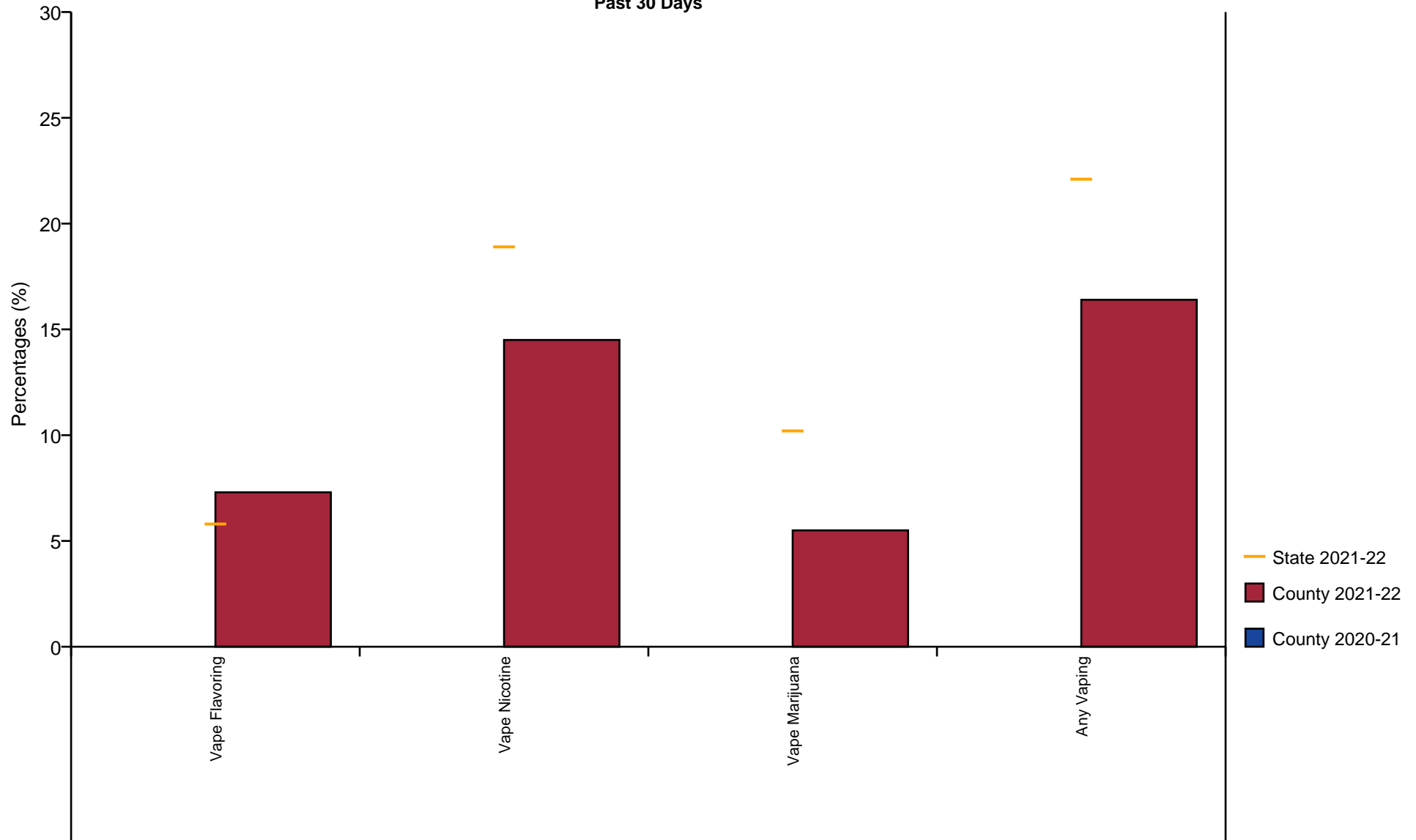


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

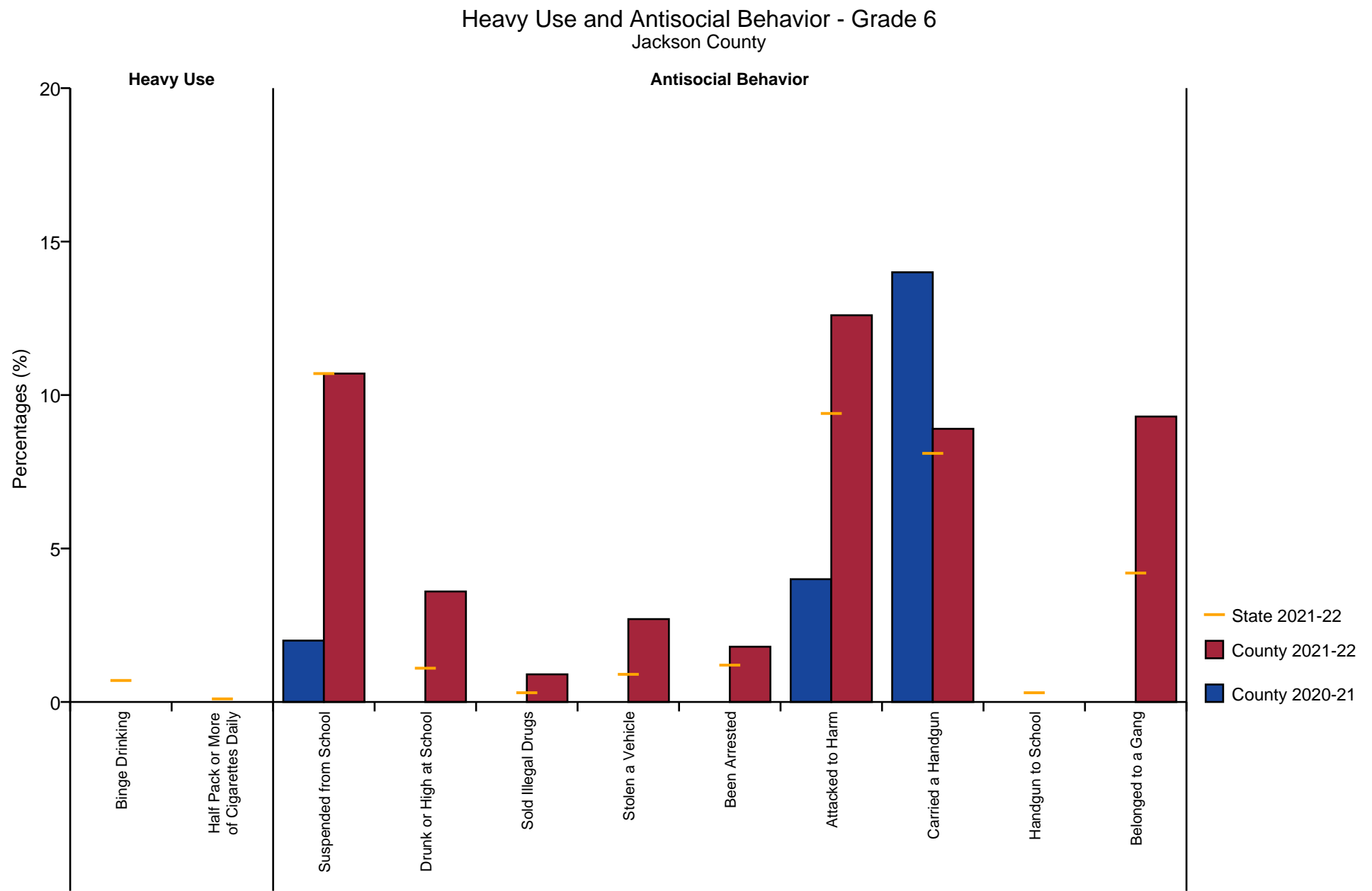


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Jackson County

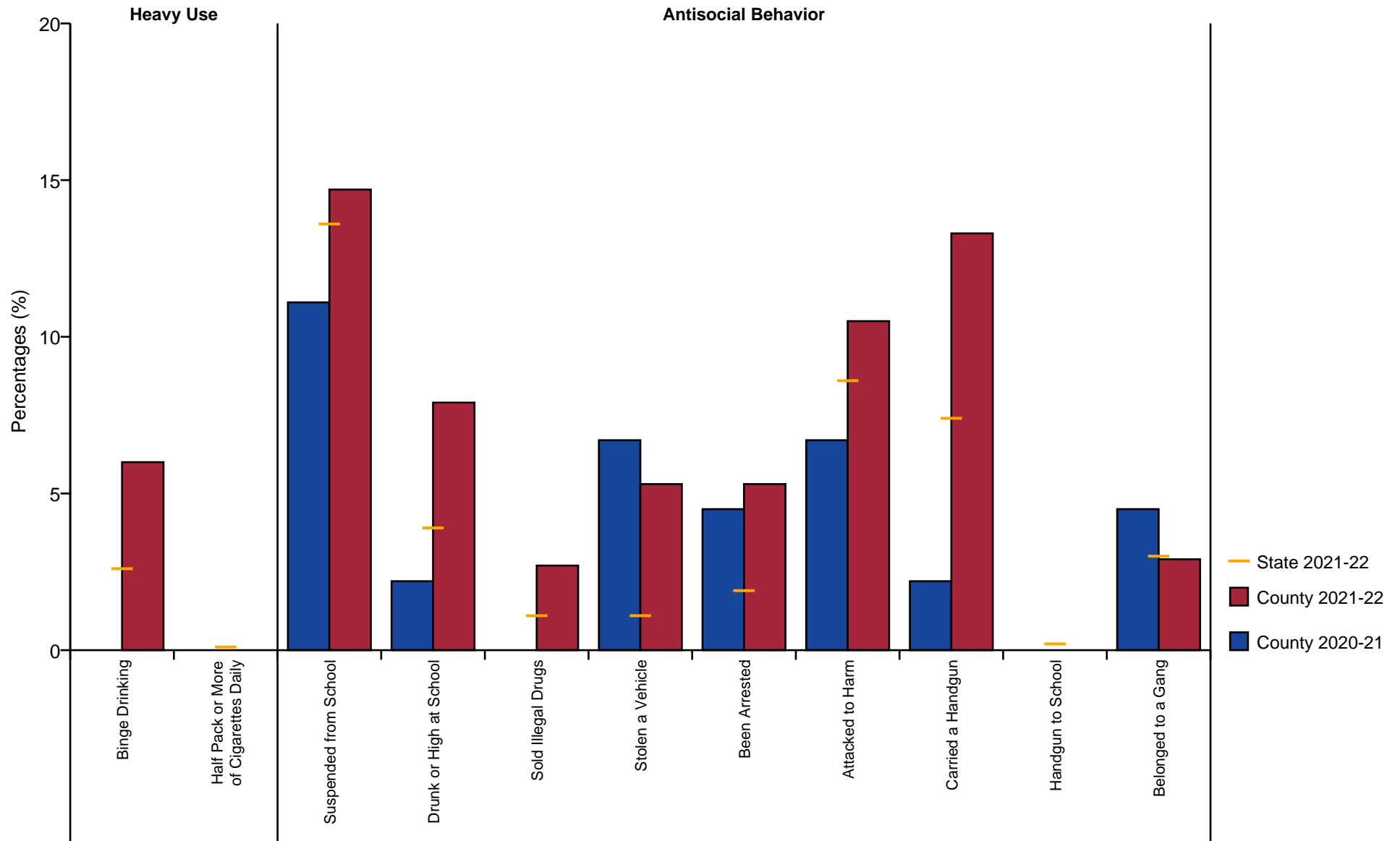


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

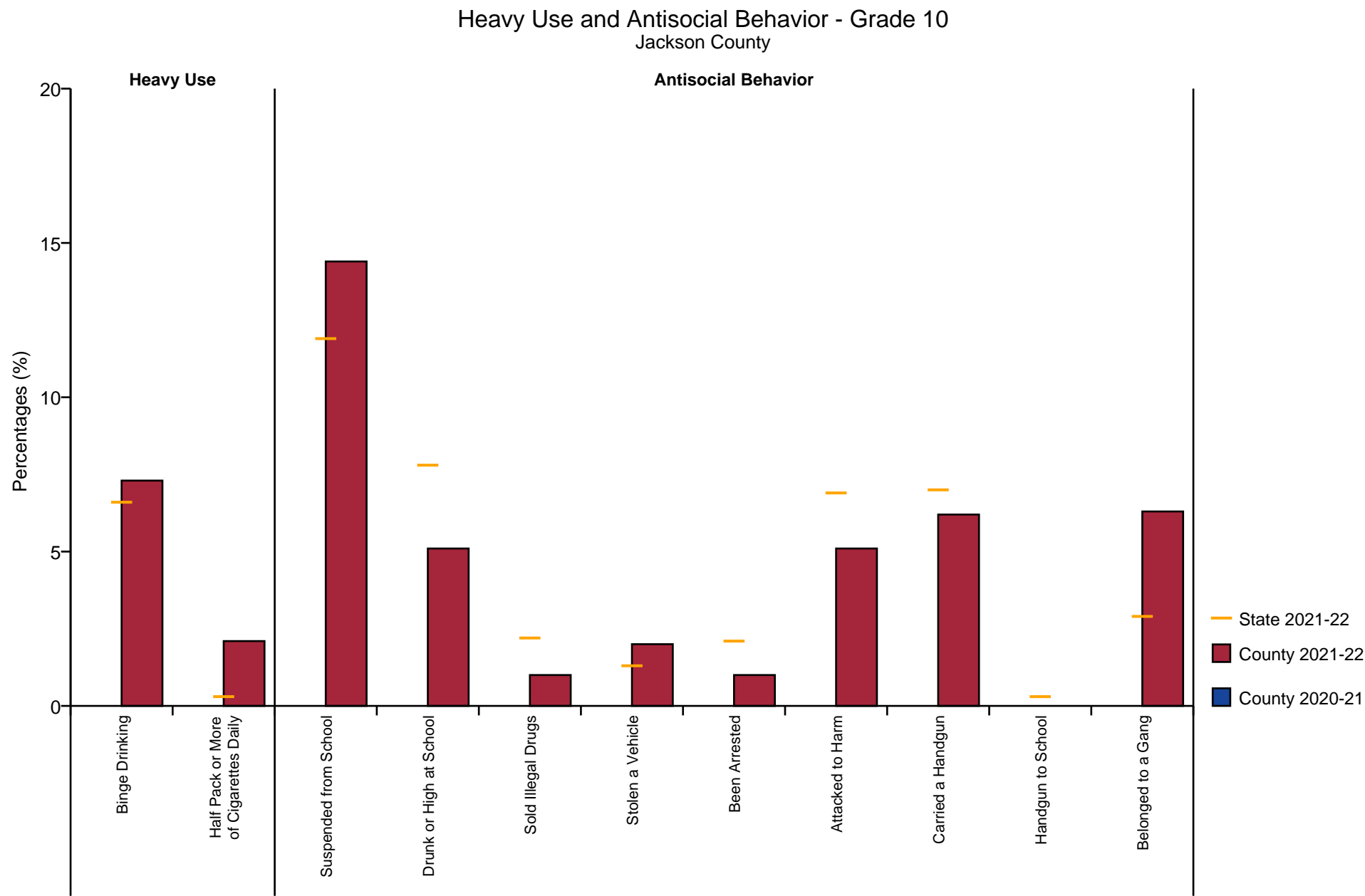


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Jackson County

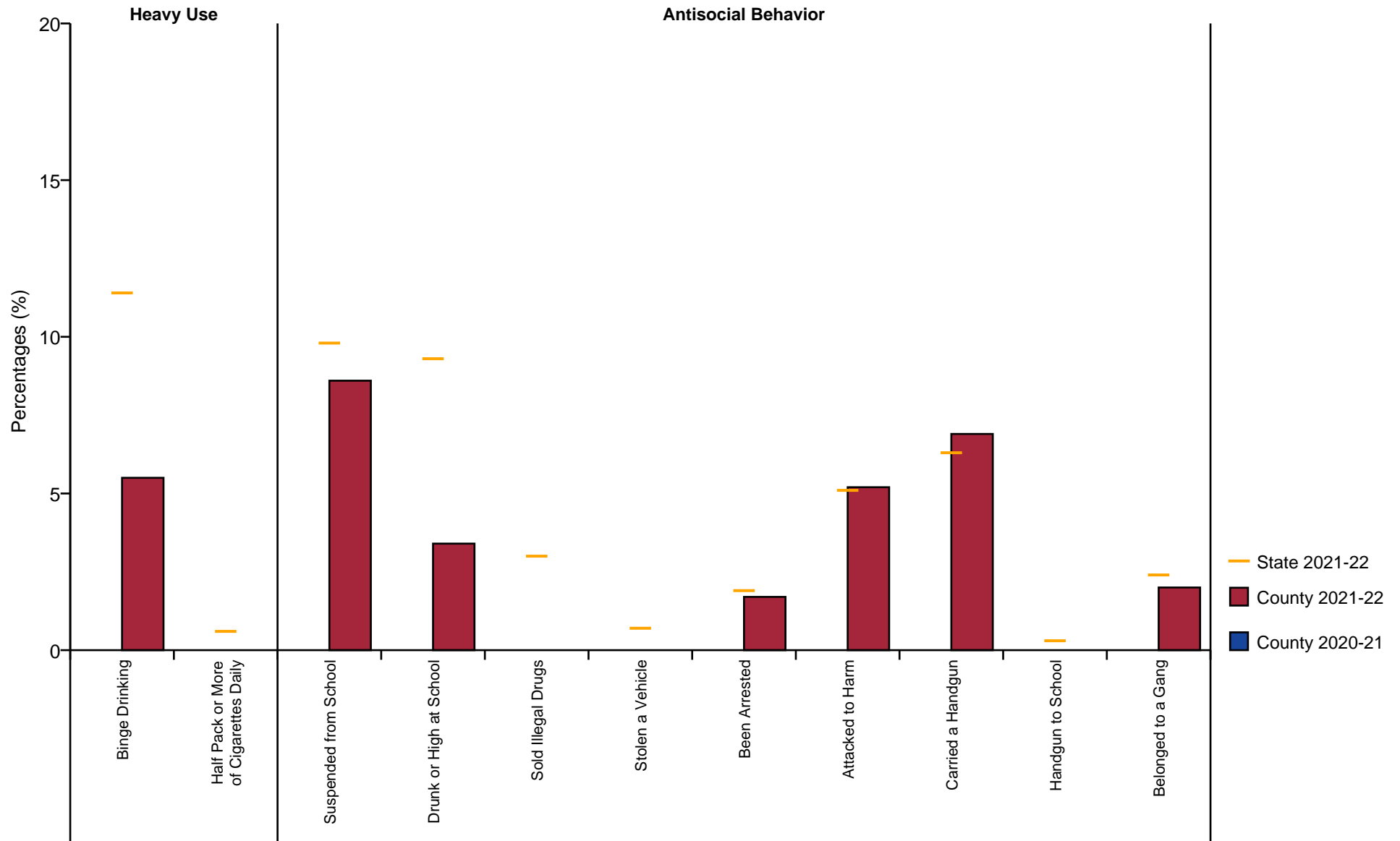
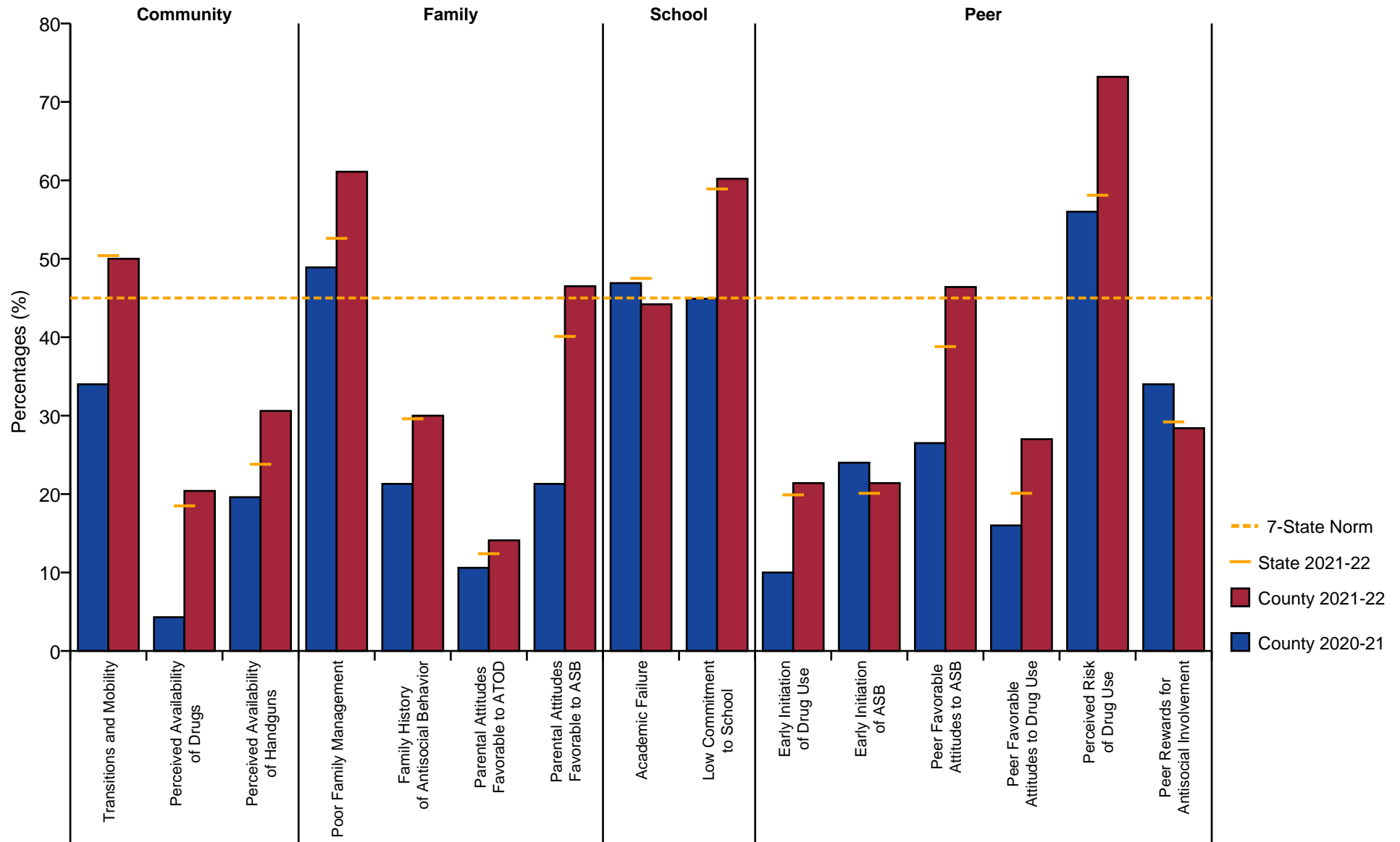


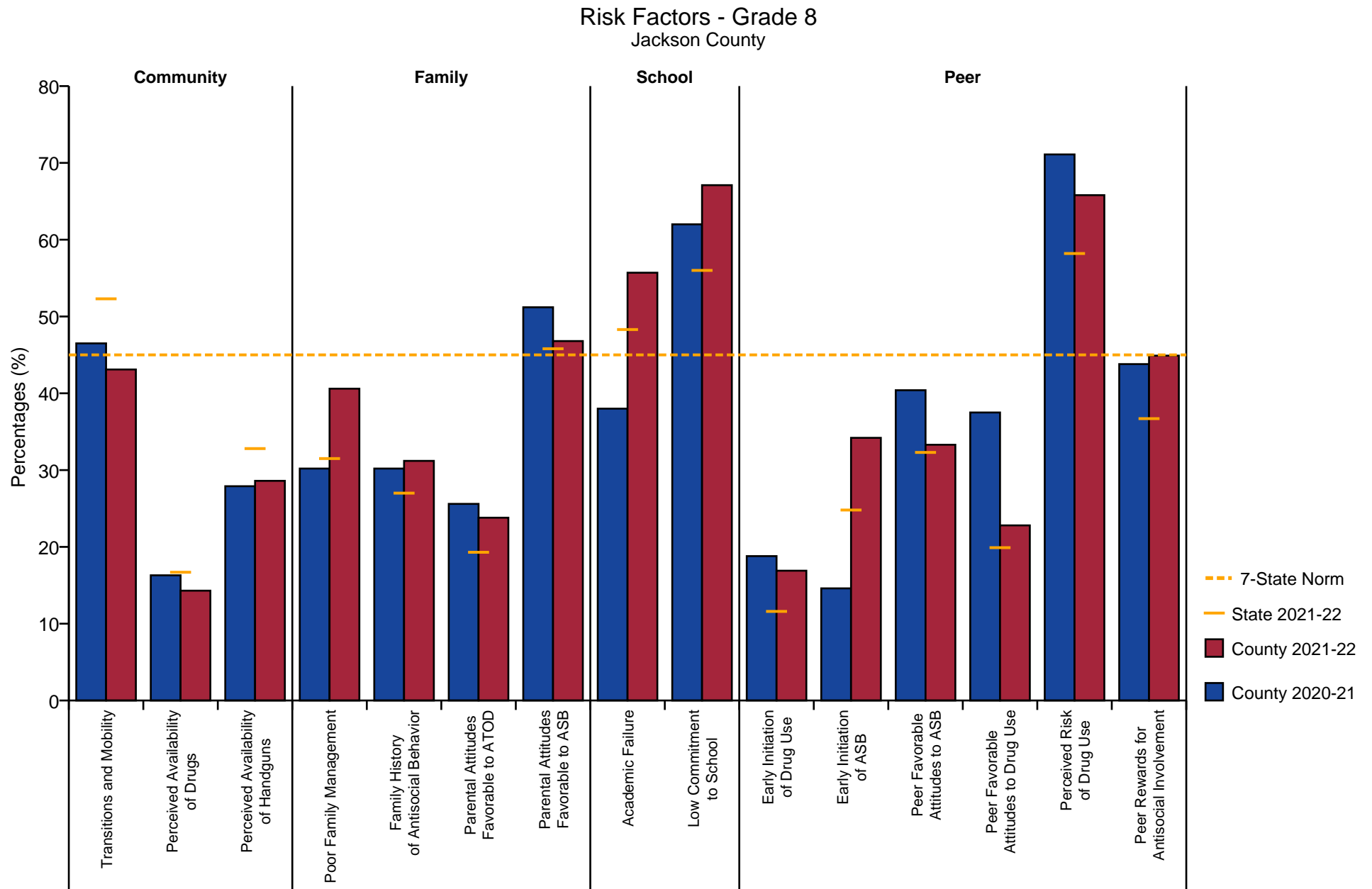
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Jackson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

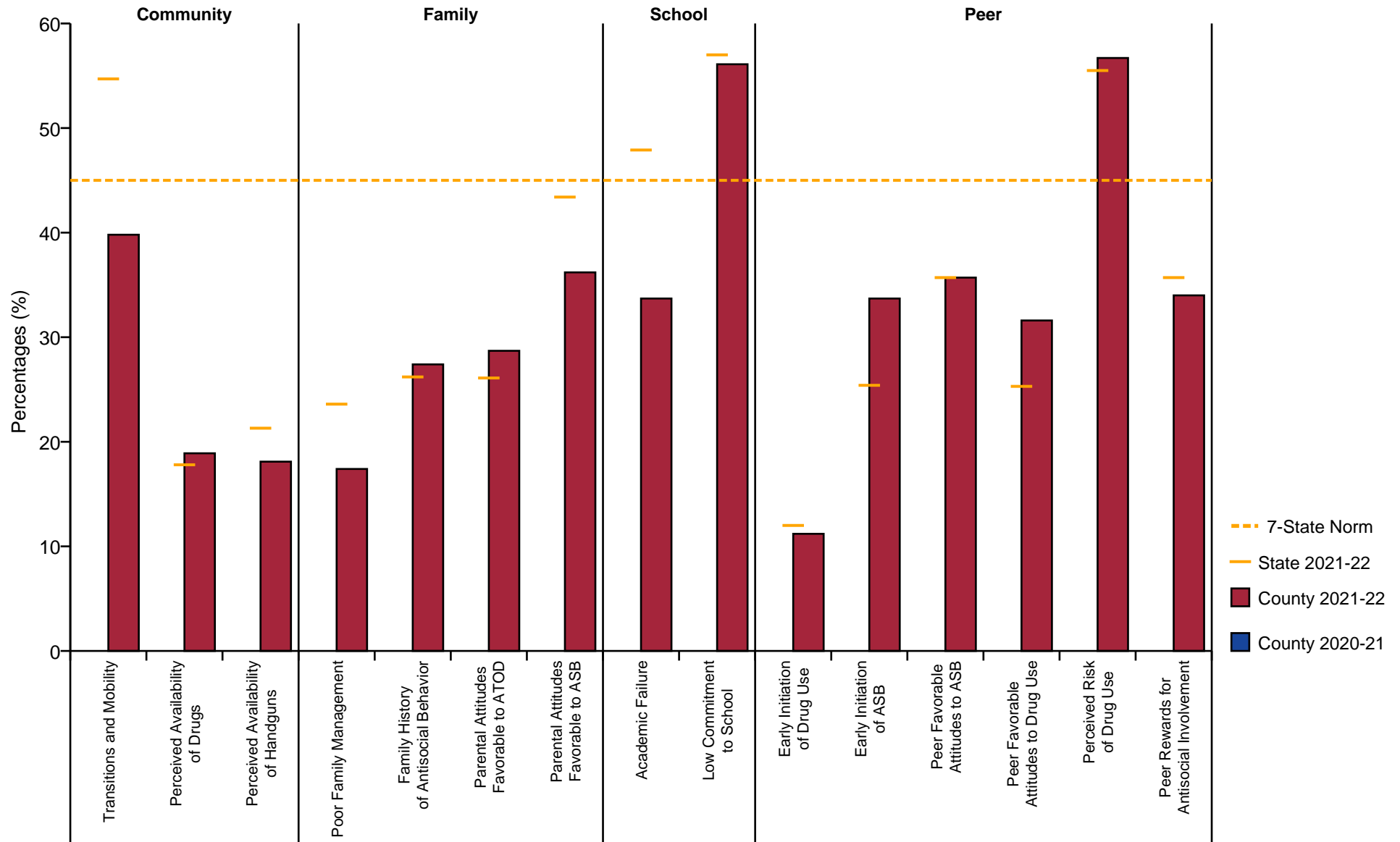
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

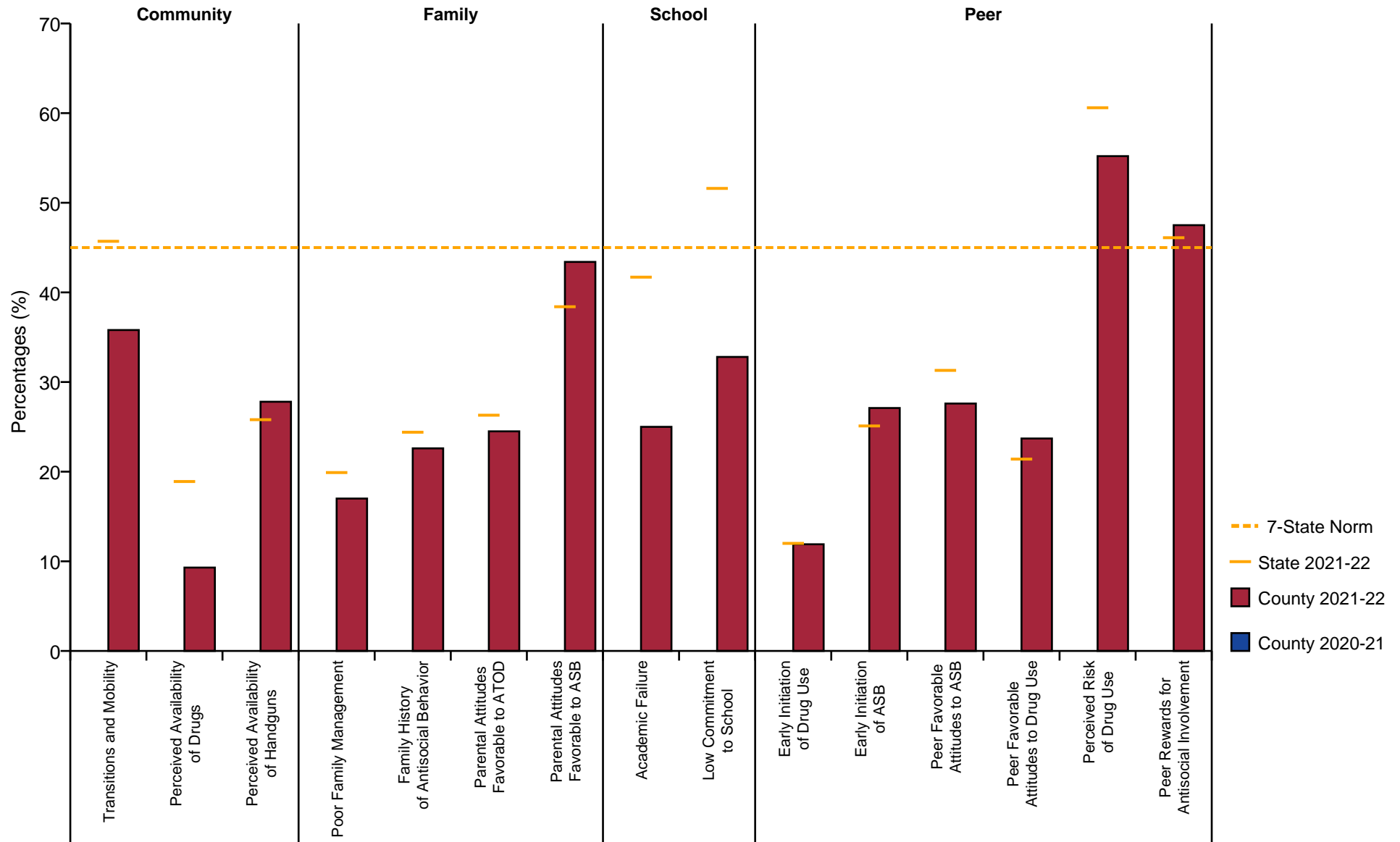
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Jackson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Jackson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

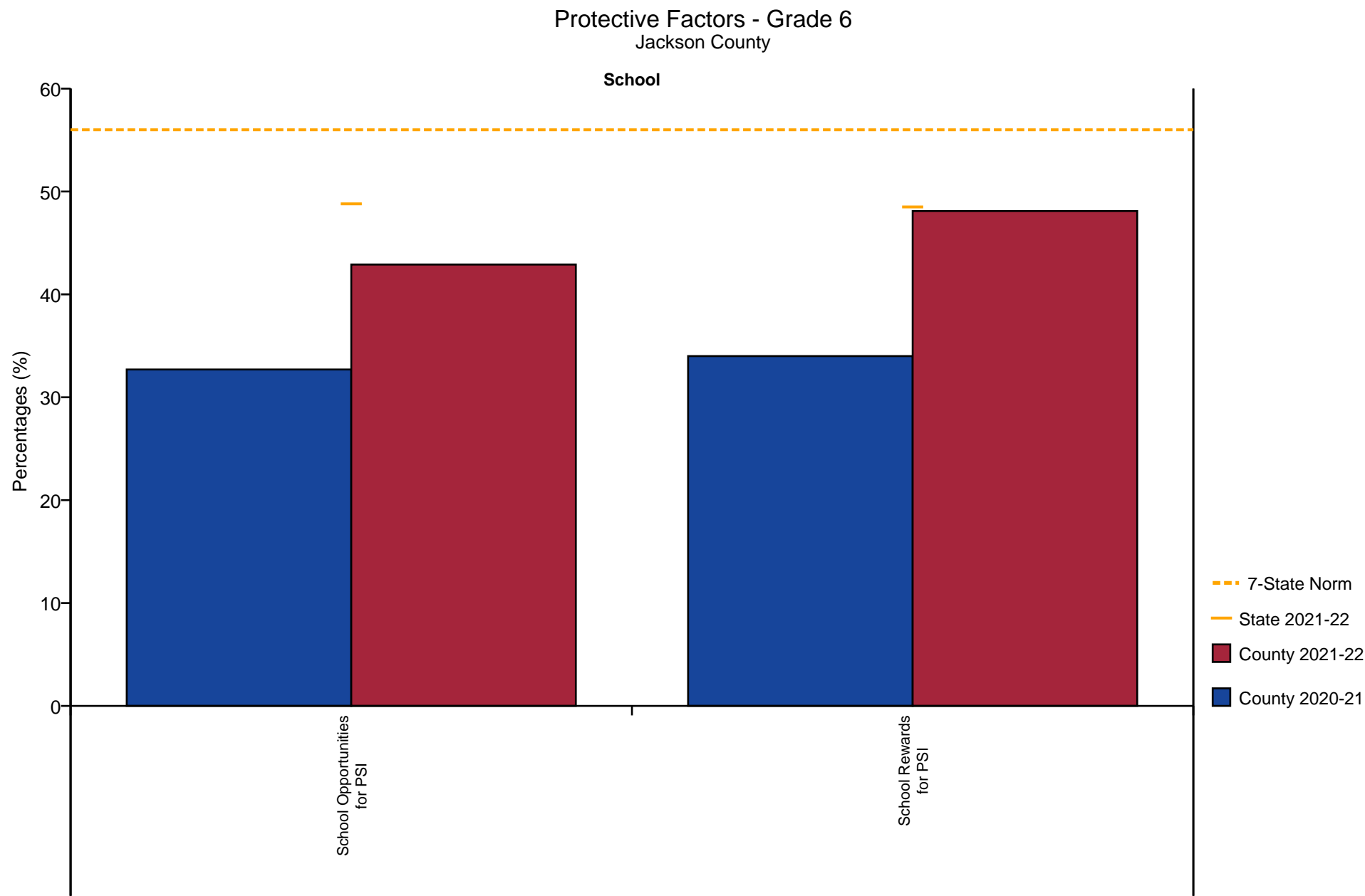


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

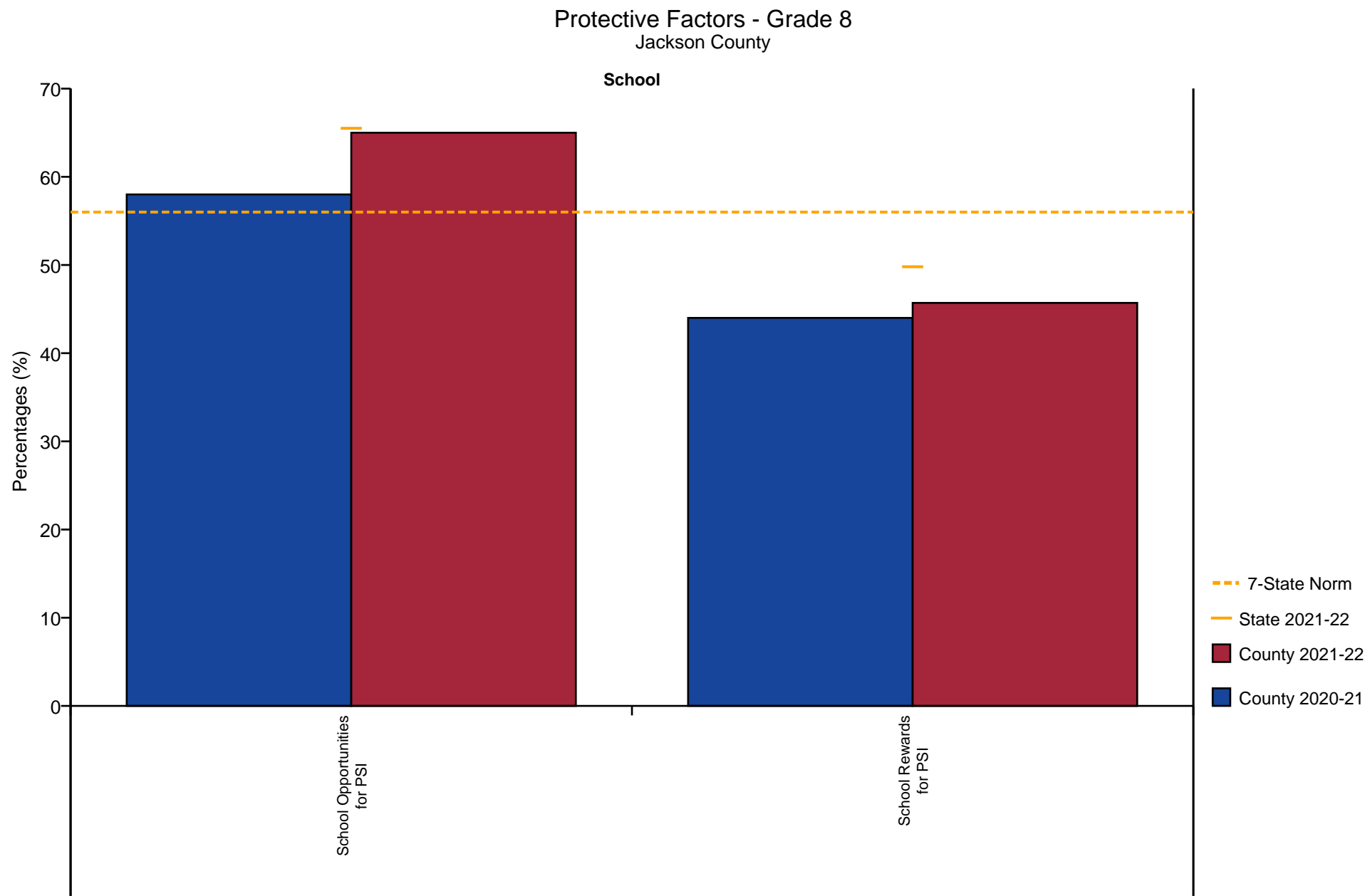


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

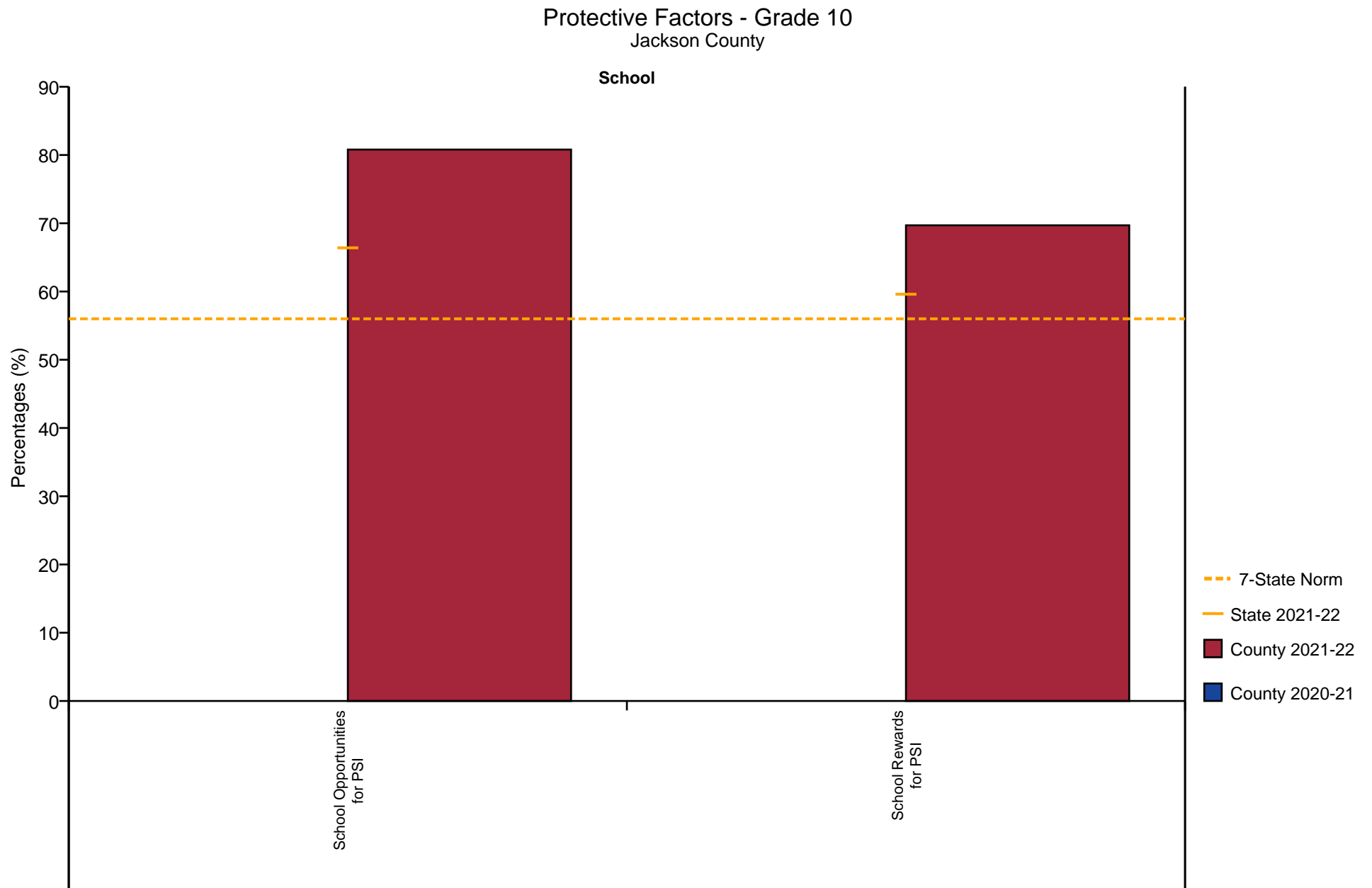


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

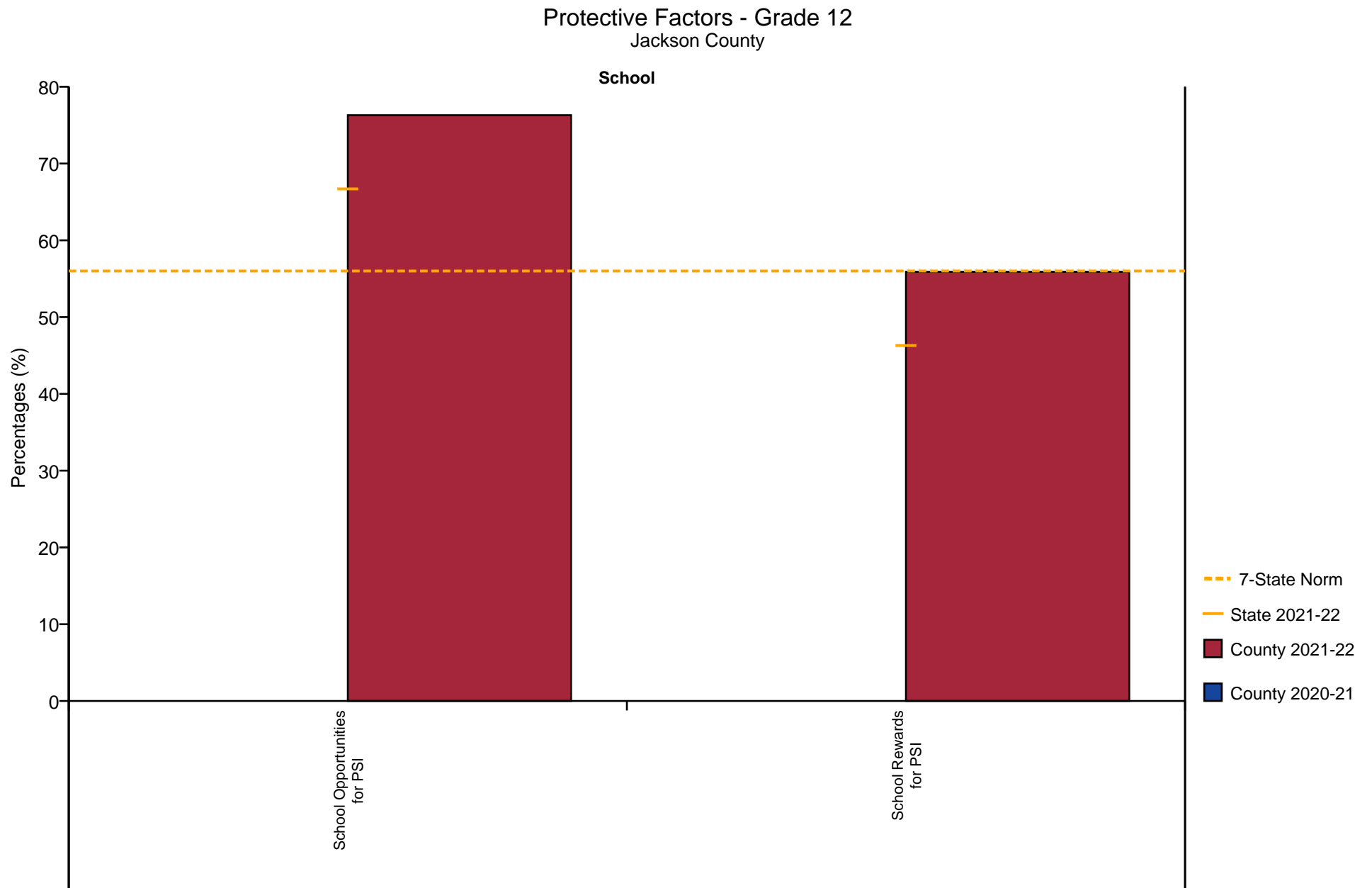


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

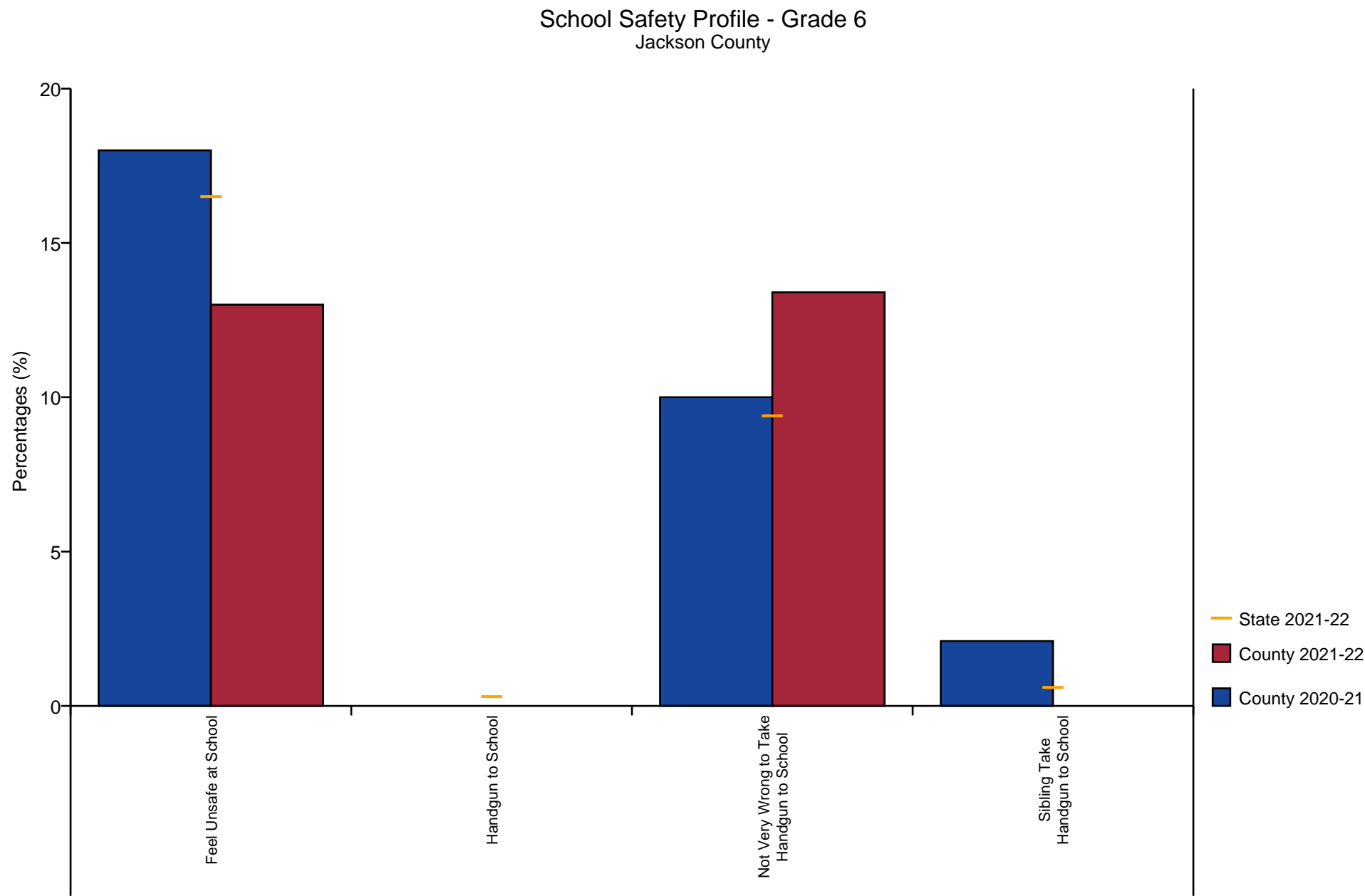


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

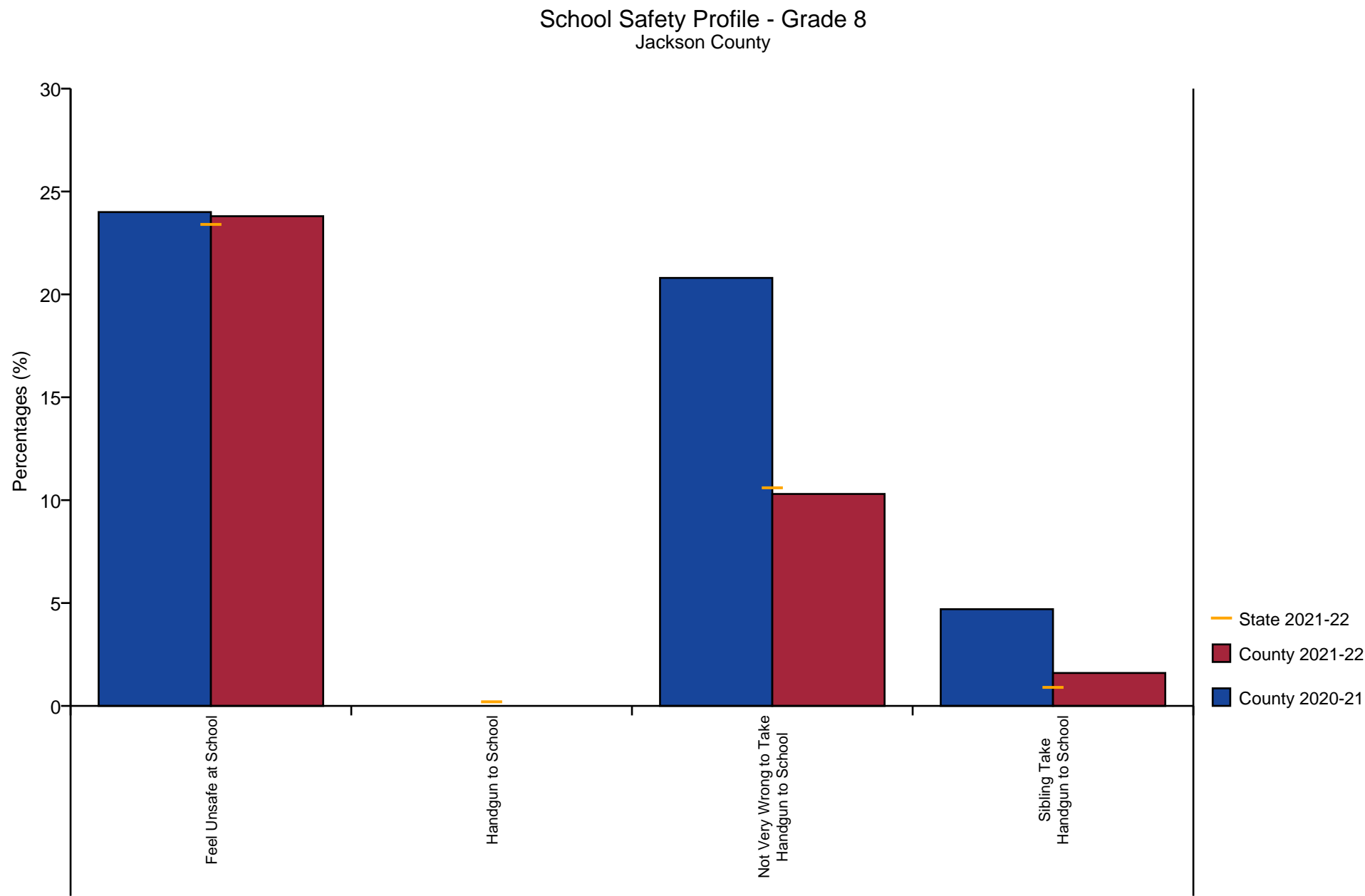


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

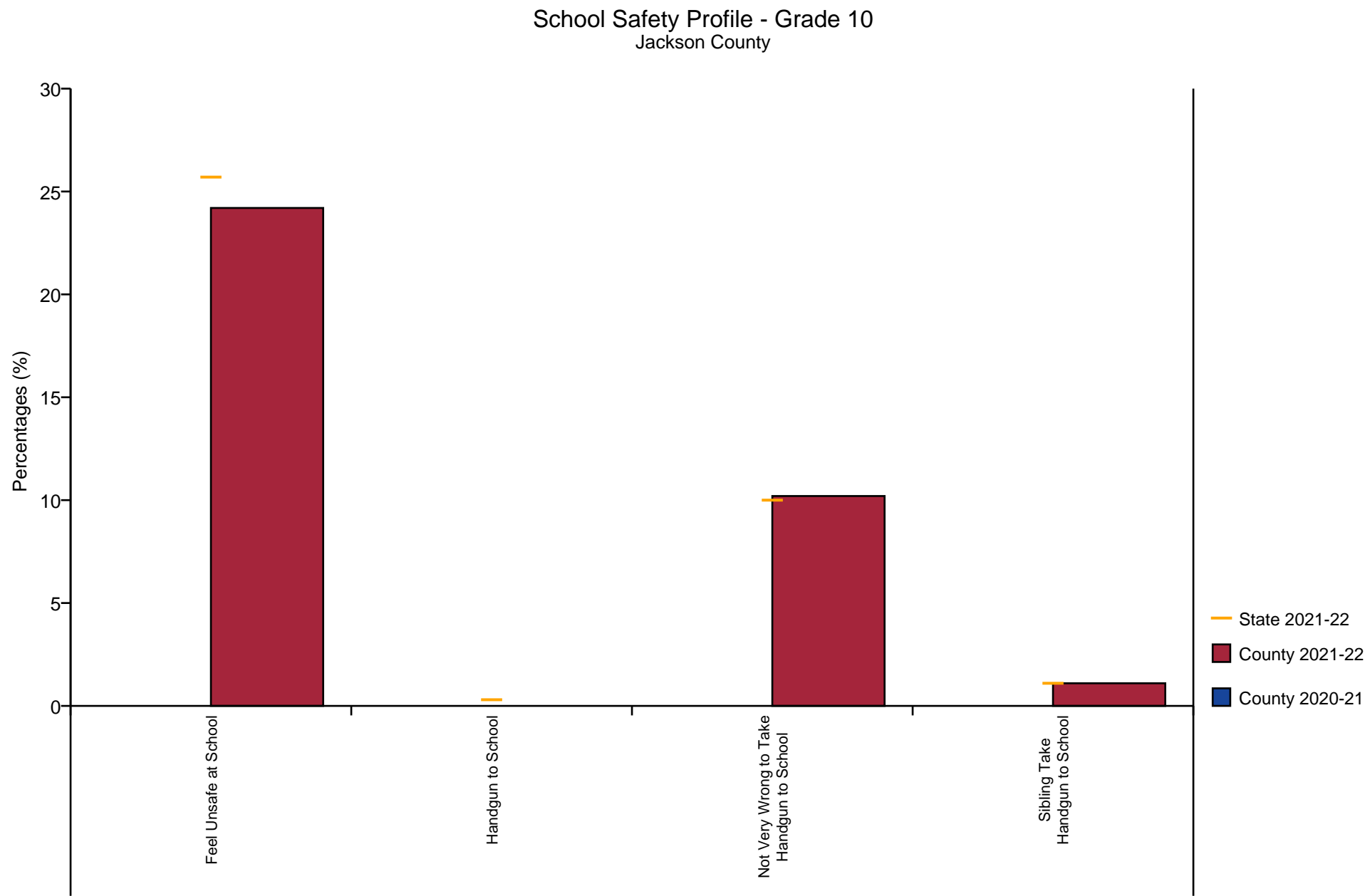


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

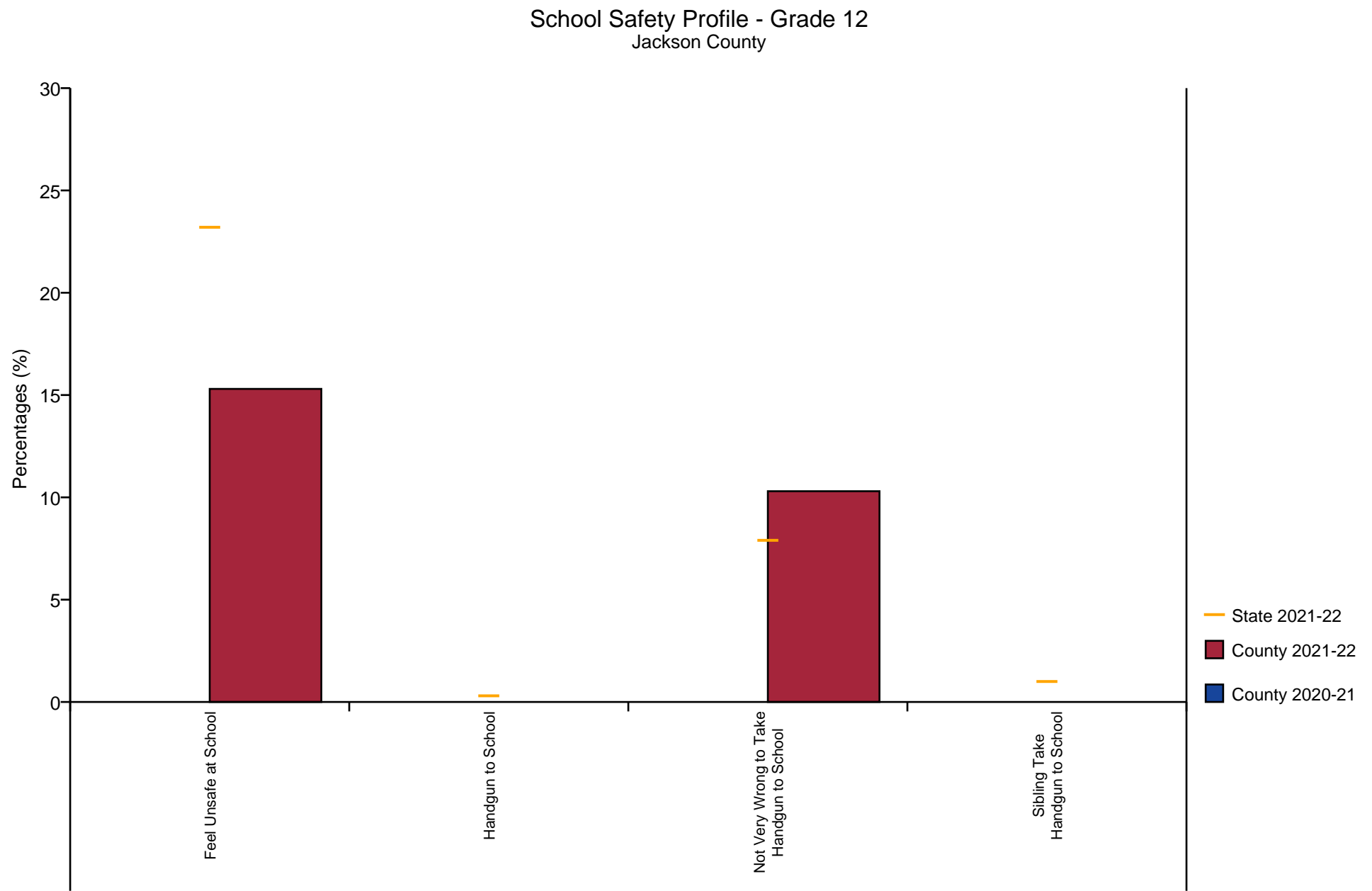
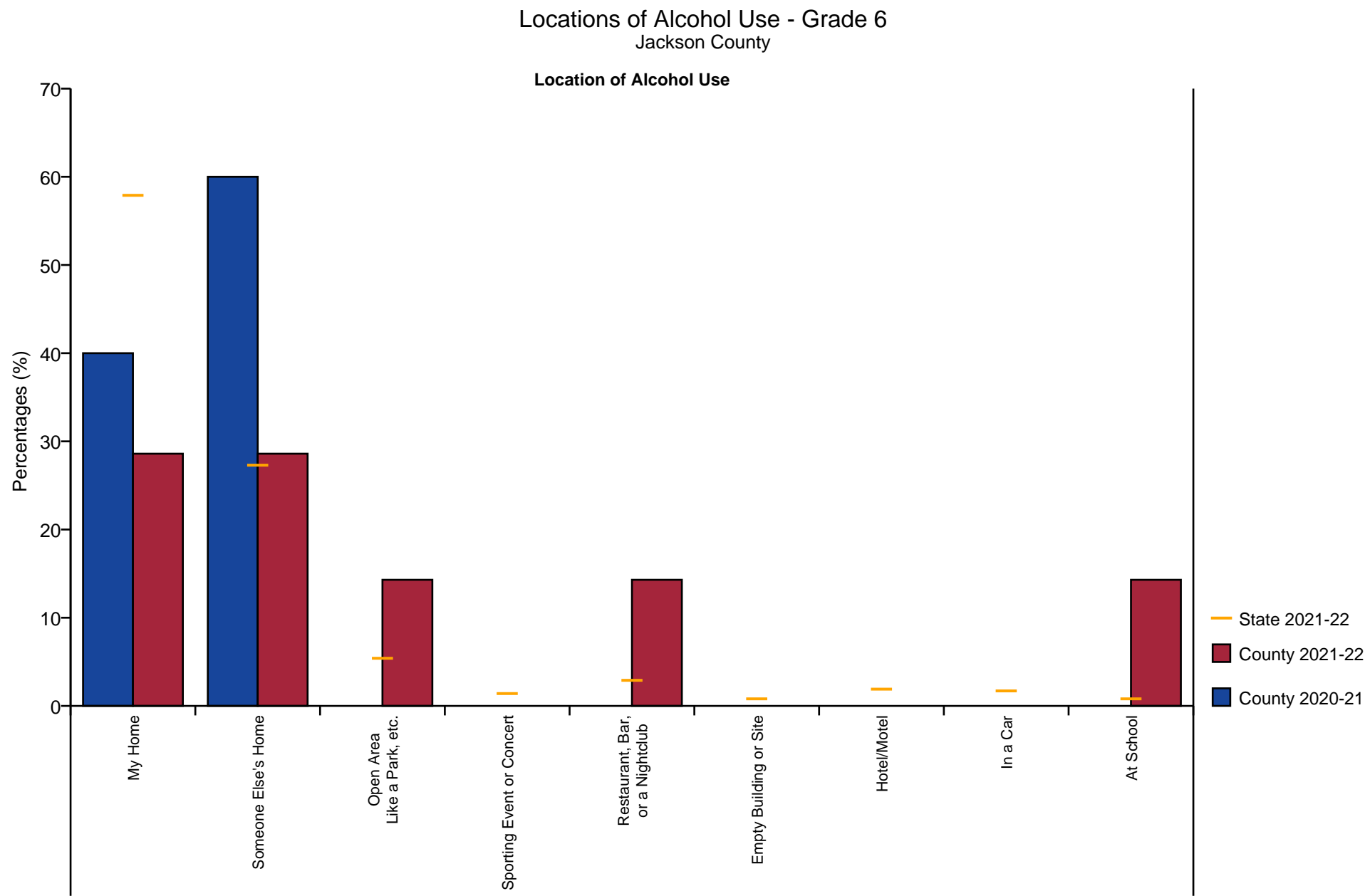
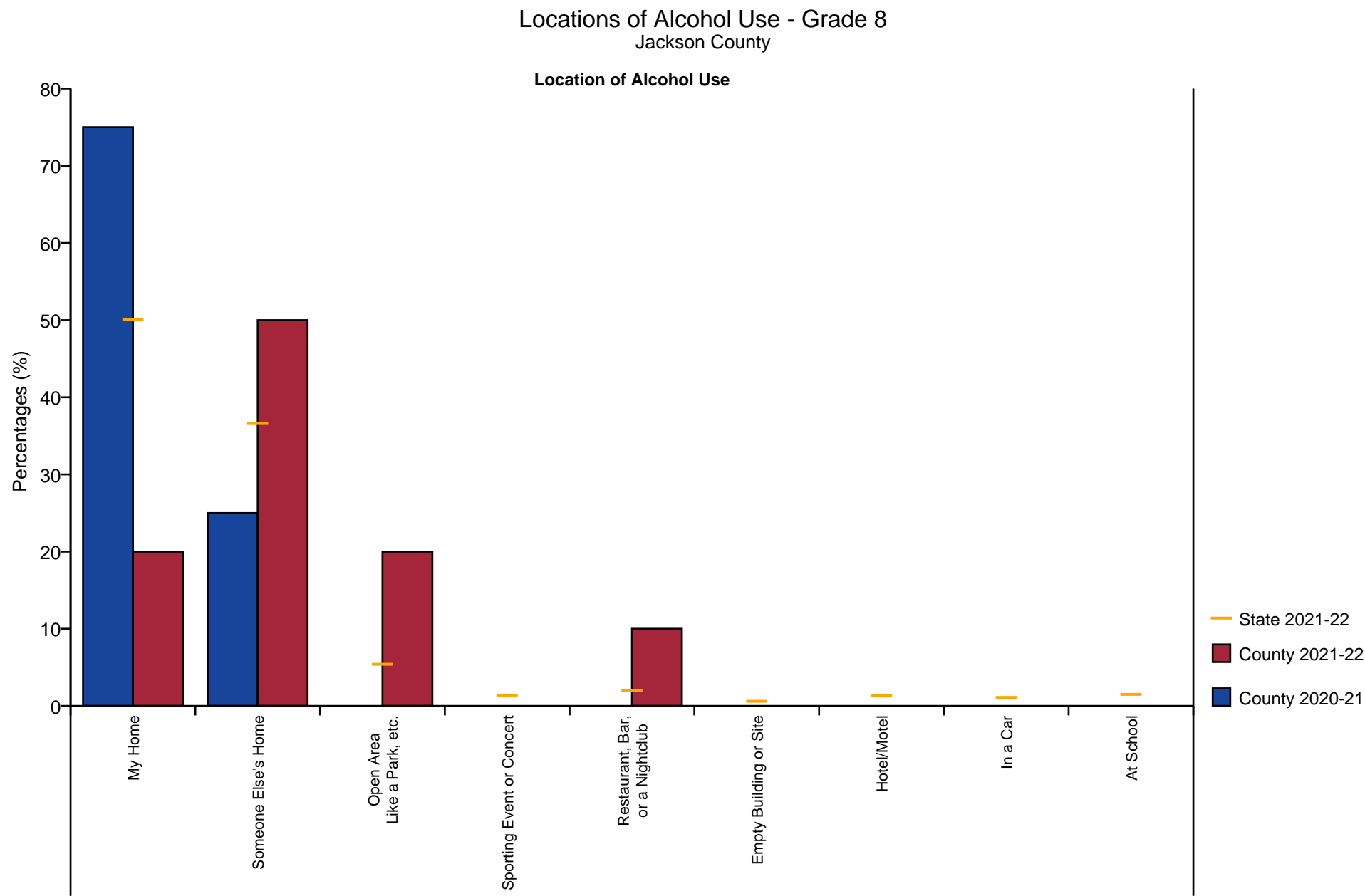


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

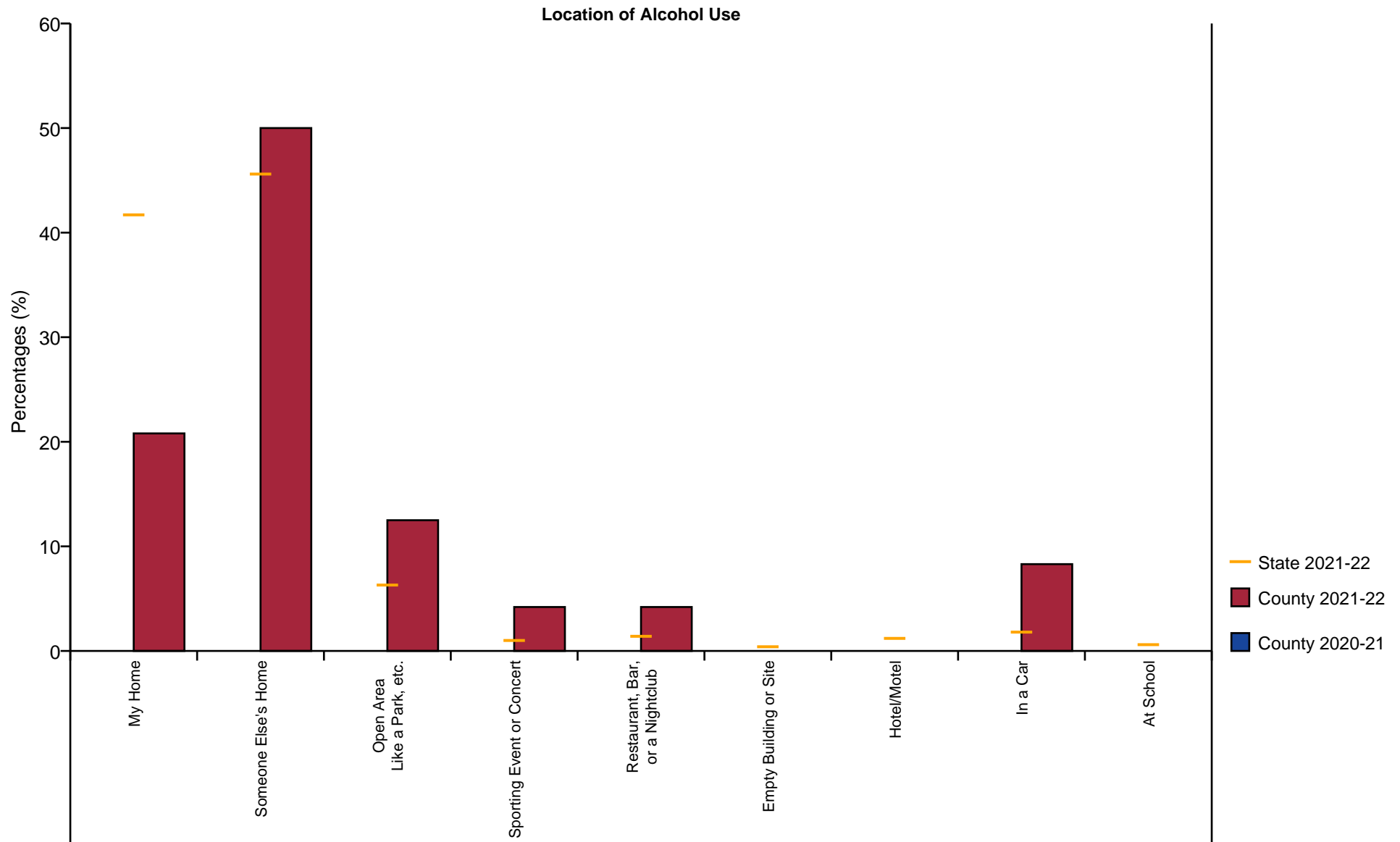
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

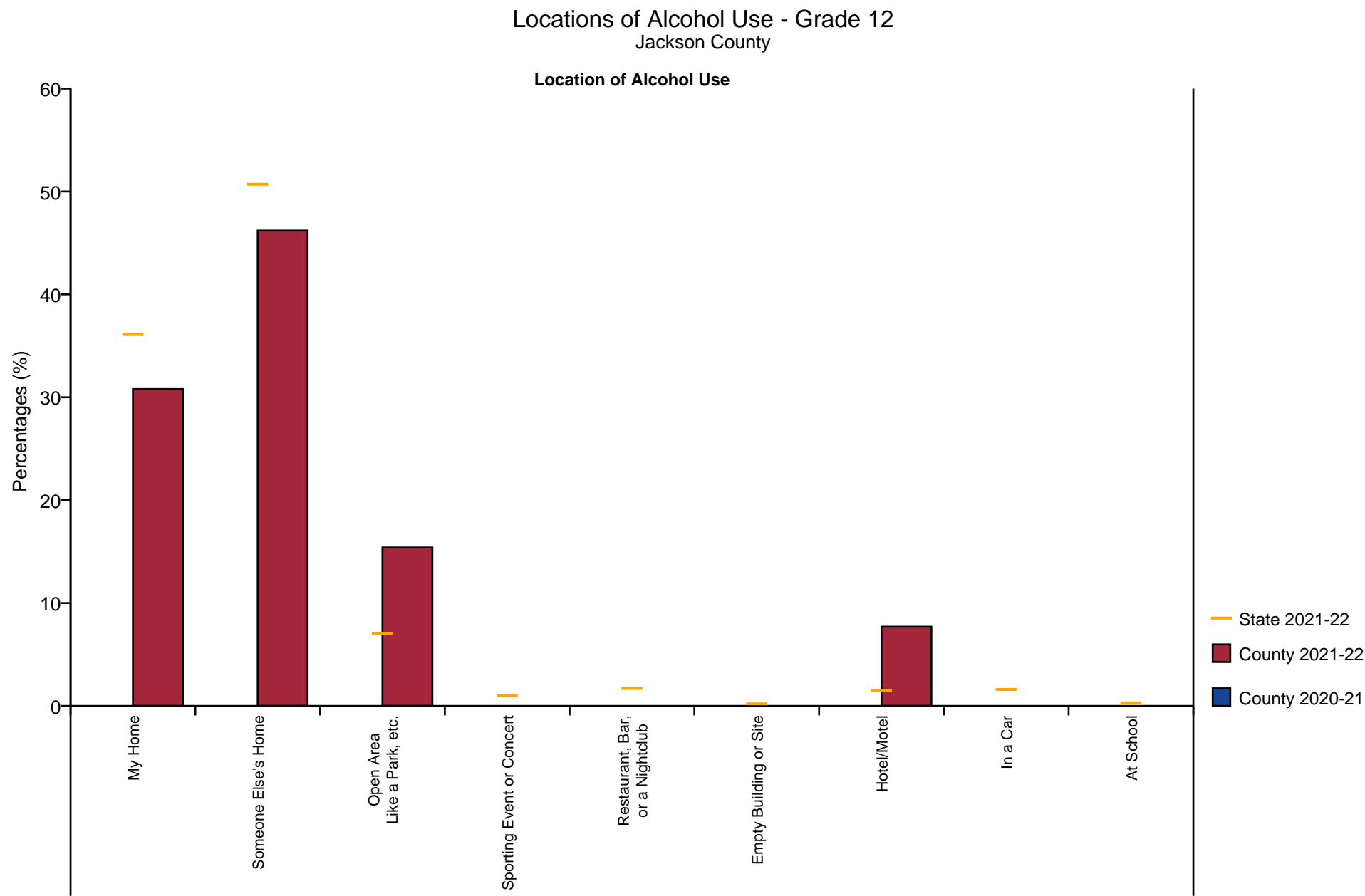
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Jackson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.6	3.8	2.1	7.4
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	14.7	26.6	20.5	22.4
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	44.4	43.3	0.0	34.0
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	36.5	44.3	0.0	29.6
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	21.0	27.4	10.9	22.1
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.9	3.8	0.0	11.5
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	15.8	21.1	27.9	11.6
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	25.9	36.4	0.0	22.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	20.3	31.2	0.0	19.2
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	15.8	22.0	13.2	15.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.2	1.0	8.3	3.9
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.9	16.1	18.2	12.3
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	17.3	21.4	0.0	9.8
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	13.5	21.9	0.0	15.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	10.5	14.2	13.0	9.4
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.9	2.1	0.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	4.2	13.8	4.5	11.9
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	20.3	18.6	0.0	19.6
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	20.3	29.5	0.0	14.8
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	8.9	14.2	3.3	11.1
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.9	2.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.5	1.0	0.0	3.1
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	1.4	3.3	0.0	5.6
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.8	3.3	0.0	1.9
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	5.6	5.5	2.3	4.5
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	6.2	12.4	0.0	1.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	1.4	1.6	0.0	3.7
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	3.5	5.1	1.1	2.8
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	4.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	2.8	0.9	0.0	3.1
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.5	0.0	3.1
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.7	2.1	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	1.4	3.3	0.0	3.7
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	3.8	0.0	1.9
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	2.1	8.3	2.3	3.0
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	8.6	9.3	0.0	6.2
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	1.4	6.7	0.0	5.6
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	3.0	7.0	1.1	4.0
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	0.7	3.7	4.5	1.5
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.8	2.1	0.0	1.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	1.4	3.3	0.0	1.9
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.9	2.1	3.7
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	5.6	16.5	11.4	10.4
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	23.5	28.9	0.0	20.8
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	21.6	29.5	0.0	18.5
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	10.5	18.0	6.6	12.6
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.8	6.5	2.1	10.2
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	9.7	22.0	13.6	19.4
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	27.2	27.8	0.0	26.8
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	20.3	32.8	0.0	20.4
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	13.1	20.9	7.6	18.7
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.6	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	22.7	26.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	22.7	31.3
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.1
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	23.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	4.2	8.3	6.8	10.3
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	12.3	17.5	0.0	10.3
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	18.9	26.2	0.0	9.1
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	7.0	11.3	4.3	6.7
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	4.2	3.7	2.3	2.8
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	5.1	9.4	0.0	6.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	9.3	15.6	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	4.2	6.4	1.1	2.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0	2.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.4	8.3	2.3	4.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	6.2	7.3	0.0	5.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	6.8	9.4	0.0	7.4
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	4.0	5.9	2.1	4.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.4	5.5	2.3	6.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	11.2	12.5	0.0	8.3
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	10.8	16.4	0.0	5.5
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	4.5	7.5	1.1	4.9
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	2.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	1.4	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	2.5	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.3	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.9	2.1	1.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	0.7	1.8	4.5	4.4
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	3.7	2.1	0.0	3.1
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	1.2	2.2	3.3	2.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.7	0.0	4.5	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.1	6.4	6.8	1.5
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	9.9	15.5	0.0	8.2
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	9.6	13.1	0.0	9.1
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	4.2	8.3	4.3	4.3
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	4.7	4.1	7.3
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	2.8	7.3	15.9	16.2
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	14.8	14.4	0.0	17.5
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	10.8	18.0	0.0	9.1
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	5.8	10.2	9.7	12.4
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.6	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	0.7	5.5	0.0	6.0
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	11.1	13.4	0.0	7.3
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	2.7	15.0	0.0	5.5
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	2.8	7.8	0.0	4.3
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.3	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.8	12.8	2.0	10.7
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	16.0	17.7	11.1	14.7
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	9.6	8.7	0.0	14.4
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	6.3	6.0	0.0	8.6
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	10.7	12.0	6.3	12.3
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	2.0	5.3	2.2	7.9
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	8.4	7.7	0.0	5.1
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	3.8	7.5	0.0	3.4
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	3.2	4.8	1.1	4.9
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	2.6	6.7	5.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.2	1.8	3.2	2.6
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.8
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.7	3.6	4.5	5.3
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.4	2.0	0.0	1.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	5.1	1.5	0.0	1.7
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.9	6.5	4.0	12.6
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	10.7	8.8	6.7	10.5
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	2.4	5.8	0.0	5.1
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	3.8	9.0	0.0	5.2
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	7.1	7.4	5.3	8.7
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	2.8	14.0	8.9
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	7.3	8.8	2.2	13.3
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	2.4	14.4	0.0	6.2
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	3.8	1.5	0.0	6.9
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	4.5	7.4	8.4	8.8
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	0.9	0.0	9.3
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	3.3	7.9	4.5	2.9
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	1.2	3.9	0.0	6.3
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	3.9	4.5	0.0	2.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.9	4.4	2.2	5.9
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.1	34.7	34.0	50.0
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	47.1	49.1	46.5	43.1
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	41.2	41.2	0.0	39.8
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	35.2	41.0	0.0	35.8
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	41.5	41.6	40.0	43.0
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	8.1	4.3	20.4
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	15.5	28.6	16.3	14.3
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	22.2	23.5	0.0	18.9
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	23.6	22.0	0.0	9.3
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	16.8	20.5	10.1	16.8
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	17.1	17.3	19.6	30.6
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	32.6	43.8	27.9	28.6
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	25.3	33.7	0.0	18.1
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	23.6	23.3	0.0	27.8
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	24.9	30.5	23.6	25.9
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.8	52.5	48.9	61.1
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	30.4	25.5	30.2	40.6
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	16.2	19.4	0.0	17.4
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	32.4	28.3	0.0	17.0
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	32.4	31.8	39.8	35.9
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.8	35.7	21.3	30.0
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	31.9	47.6	30.2	31.2
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	34.6	42.7	0.0	27.4
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	22.5	36.7	0.0	22.6
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	31.1	41.2	25.6	28.2
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	15.0	10.6	14.1
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	17.6	21.7	25.6	23.8
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	32.1	34.7	0.0	28.7
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	29.6	31.7	0.0	24.5
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	20.1	24.8	17.8	22.3
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.3	40.2	21.3	46.5
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	46.5	44.3	51.2	46.8
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	38.3	49.0	0.0	36.2
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	42.3	38.3	0.0	43.4
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	41.7	43.4	35.6	42.9
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.3	49.1	46.9	44.2
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	43.0	48.7	38.0	55.7
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	38.4	37.1	0.0	33.7
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	39.0	40.0	0.0	25.0
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	42.0	44.2	42.4	40.7
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.6	53.8	44.9	60.2
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	46.3	40.0	62.0	67.1
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	44.2	57.0	0.0	56.1
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	47.0	57.1	0.0	32.8
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	47.9	51.3	53.5	56.0
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.4	9.3	10.0	21.4
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	10.7	22.8	18.8	16.9
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	18.3	24.3	0.0	11.2
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	12.7	16.4	0.0	11.9
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	15.6	18.4	14.3	15.9
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.3	21.5	24.0	21.4
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	27.5	34.8	14.6	34.2
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	23.8	31.1	0.0	33.7
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	18.2	23.9	0.0	27.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	22.5	28.3	19.4	28.7
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.5	37.0	26.5	46.4
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	28.6	25.0	40.4	33.3
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	26.8	33.7	0.0	35.7
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	16.5	34.3	0.0	27.6
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	29.2	32.1	33.3	37.3
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.4	14.6	16.0	27.0
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	19.5	20.2	37.5	22.8
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	32.5	40.4	0.0	31.6
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	17.7	22.4	0.0	23.7
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	20.2	24.5	26.5	26.8
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.2	46.2	56.0	73.2
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	46.6	51.4	71.1	65.8
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	54.3	60.4	0.0	56.7
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	63.2	62.1	0.0	55.2
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	50.8	54.2	63.2	63.8
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.5	18.3	34.0	28.4
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	34.2	39.5	43.8	44.9
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	47.0	52.4	0.0	34.0
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	40.5	58.2	0.0	47.5
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	35.7	40.2	38.8	37.0
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.9	45.4	32.7	42.9
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	65.3	79.5	58.0	65.0
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	67.4	67.3	0.0	80.8
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	57.3	50.7	0.0	76.3
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	58.0	61.9	45.5	64.3
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.3	53.7	34.0	48.1
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	45.6	50.9	44.0	45.7
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	61.6	60.7	0.0	69.7
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	43.4	28.6	0.0	55.9
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	44.7	50.4	39.0	55.0
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.9	11.1	61.1	25.9
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	8.8	15.0	55.0	21.2
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	5.1	19.2	56.6	19.2
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	1.7	13.6	66.1	18.6
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	4.3	14.7	59.2	21.7
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	86.6	8.9	1.8	2.7
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	89.7	9.0	1.3	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	89.8	8.2	2.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	89.7	8.6	1.7	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	88.7	8.7	1.7	0.9
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	99.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	96.9	1.6	1.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	94.7	1.1	4.2
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	92.5	0.0	7.5
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	96.2	0.6	3.2
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	28.6	28.6	14.3	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	20.0	50.0	20.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	20.8	50.0	12.5	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	30.8	46.2	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	24.1	46.3	14.8	1.9	5.6	0.0	1.9	3.7	1.9
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.7	94.8
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	82.9	81.4
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	73.7
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	77.8
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	89.7	82.6
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	4.9	5.1
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	13.7
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	9.3
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	3.4	7.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	7.3	3.4
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	5.6
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	3.4	3.3
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.4	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.7
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	7.3	1.7
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	3.2
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	5.6
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	3.4	3.0
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.4	3.4
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	5.3
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	1.1	2.6
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	4.9	0.0
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	3.4	1.3
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	2.1
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	4.9	11.9
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	8.4
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	5.6
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	3.4	6.6
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.8	94.8
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	83.3	90.0
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	85.4
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	92.5
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	90.9	90.5
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	7.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	3.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.4	1.7
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	7.1	1.7
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	5.2
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	5.7
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	3.4	2.9
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.3	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	4.8	1.7
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	2.3	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	3.1
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	14.3	8.3
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	8.0	4.2
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.9	93.6	96.9
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	79.4	83.3	76.3
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	68.0	0.0	73.4
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	66.1	0.0	81.5
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	79.1	88.8	83.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	5.2	0.0	4.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	11.3	0.0	5.6
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	4.1	0.0	2.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	4.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.3	2.2	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	4.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	6.5	7.1	3.4
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	9.3	0.0	9.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	4.8	0.0	3.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	5.5	5.6	4.3
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	2.1	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	10.3	7.1	18.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	17.5	0.0	16.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	21.0	0.0	13.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	11.6	4.5	11.5
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	3.2	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.1	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	4.7	7.1	5.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	4.1	0.0	3.2
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	9.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	4.1	4.5	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	98.0
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	95.0	85.2
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	84.2
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	87.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	97.7	89.4
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	5.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	6.3
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	3.7
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	2.3	2.9
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.5	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.5	3.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.0	11.5
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	8.4
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	9.3
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	2.3	7.1
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	97.1
	state	97.9
8	county	88.1
	state	94.8
10	county	88.3
	state	89.9
12	county	94.4
	state	86.0
Combined	county	92.2
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.7
	state	0.7
10	county	3.2
	state	2.2
12	county	1.9
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.9
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.7
	state	1.2
10	county	2.1
	state	2.7
12	county	0.0
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.7
	state	1.1
10	county	2.1
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	1.4
8	county	8.5
	state	2.9
10	county	6.4
	state	5.1
12	county	3.7
	state	6.2
Combined	county	4.5
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.8	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	92.7	98.3
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	96.8
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	94.3
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	95.4	97.7
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	1.1	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	4.9	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	2.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.5	10.0	12.0	13.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.2	13.0	12.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.6	14.2	0.0	14.4
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	15.1	15.3	0.0	15.2
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	14.0	13.9	12.8	14.0
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.0	12.0	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	13.0	0.0	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.1	14.3	0.0	13.1
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.1	12.8	11.5	12.1
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.3	11.2	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.9	11.9	11.5	12.1
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	13.0	0.0	13.5
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.4	14.7	0.0	14.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	13.0	11.5	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	0.0	11.0	10.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.8	11.8	12.0	12.7
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	13.4	14.1	0.0	14.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	14.3	16.4	0.0	16.5
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	13.5	14.4	11.5	13.9
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.4
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.7
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.0	13.9	0.0	14.0
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	16.0	15.9	0.0	14.7
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.5	14.0	12.0	13.3
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.0	10.0	11.7
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	12.3	12.5	12.3
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.9	13.9	0.0	12.3
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	15.0	14.8	0.0	14.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.4	13.5	12.0	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.9
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.0	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	13.1	12.8	0.0	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.3	13.5	0.0	13.6
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.0	11.9	10.6	12.0
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

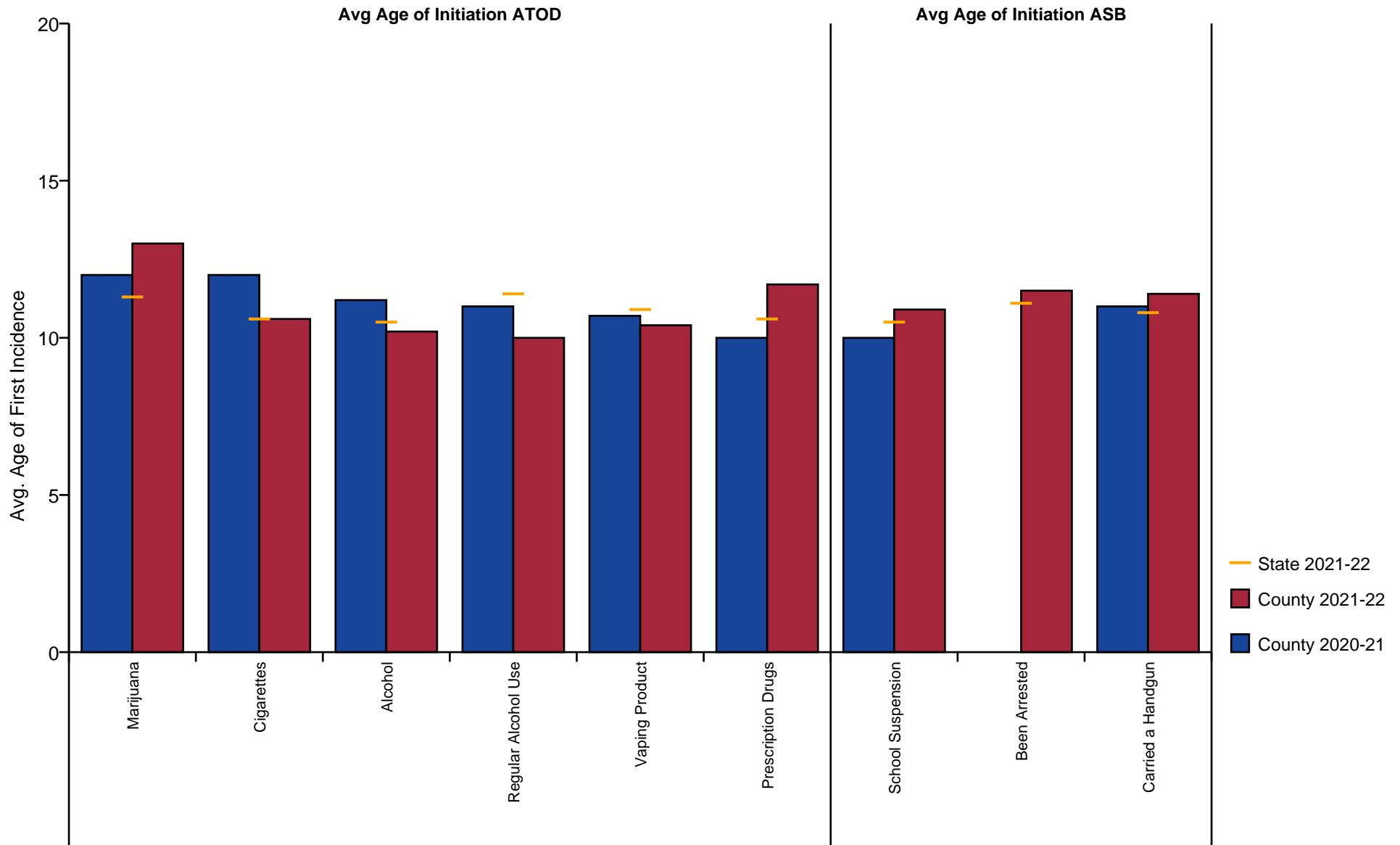
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.0	11.7	11.0	12.5
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.2	12.0	0.0	13.7
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.8	15.8	0.0	16.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.2	13.0	11.0	13.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	11.4	11.0	11.4
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.9	12.0	10.0	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.3	12.1	0.0	13.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.0	13.7	0.0	15.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.0	12.1	10.9	12.8
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

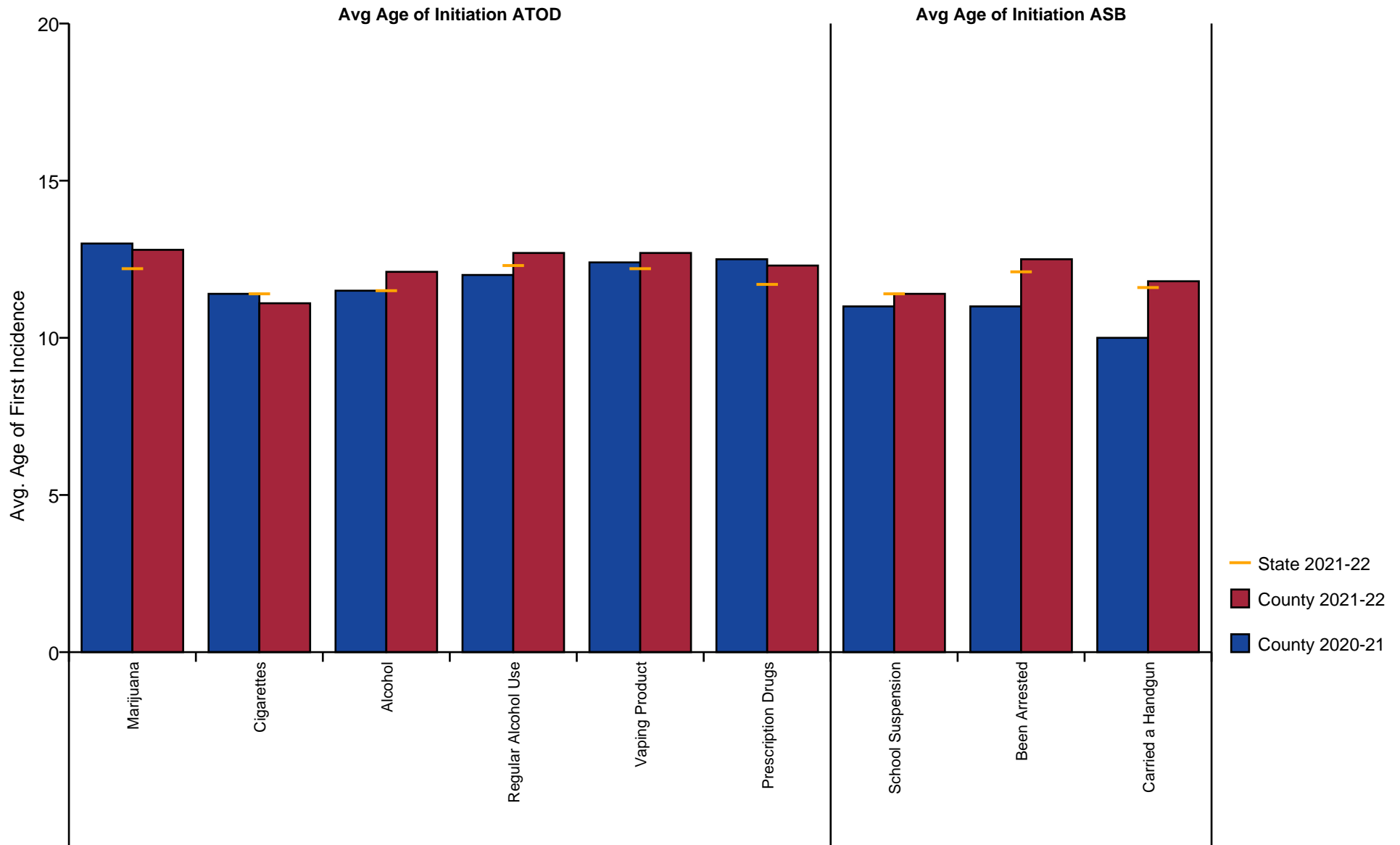
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Jackson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

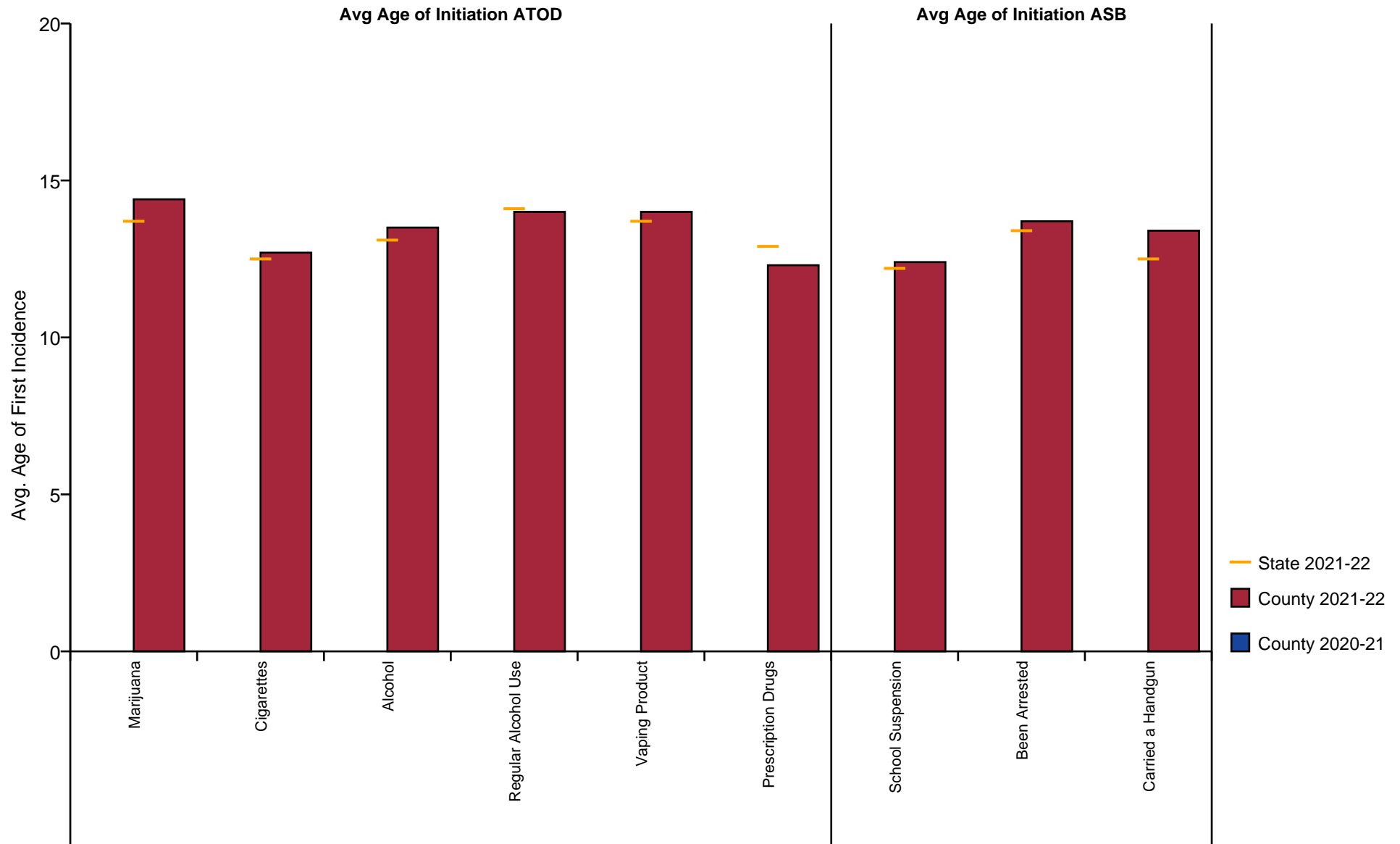
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Jackson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

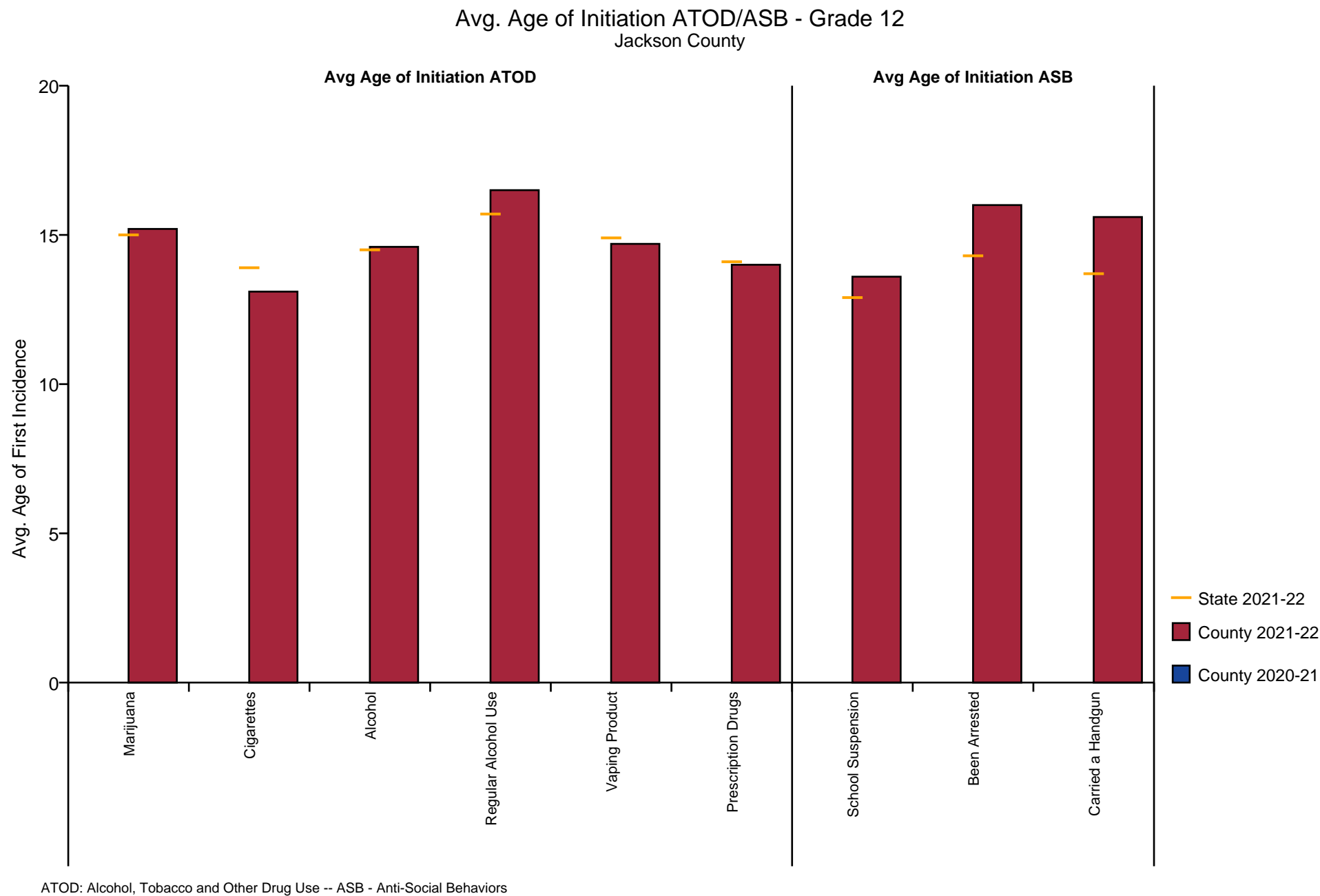
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Jackson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.9	3.8	0.0	11.5
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	15.8	21.1	27.9	11.6
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	25.9	36.4	0.0	22.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	20.3	31.2	0.0	19.2
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	15.8	22.0	13.2	15.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.2	1.0	8.3	3.9
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.9	16.1	18.2	12.3
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	17.3	21.4	0.0	9.8
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	13.5	21.9	0.0	15.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	10.5	14.2	13.0	9.4
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	22.7	26.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	4.2	3.7	2.3	2.8
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	5.1	9.4	0.0	6.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	9.3	15.6	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	4.2	6.4	1.1	2.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0	2.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.4	8.3	2.3	4.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	6.2	7.3	0.0	5.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	6.8	9.4	0.0	7.4
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	4.0	5.9	2.1	4.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	49.5	9.0	2.7	4.5	34.2
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	56.3	12.7	4.2	2.8	23.9
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	56.2	9.4	7.3	6.2	20.8
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	56.4	9.1	5.5	9.1	20.0
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	54.1	9.9	4.8	5.4	25.8
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	28.8	25.0	28.8	12.5	4.8
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	41.1	17.8	17.8	8.2	15.1
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	28.7	27.7	19.1	16.0	8.5
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	35.3	21.6	31.4	5.9	5.9
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	32.6	23.6	23.9	11.5	8.4
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.4	3.7	3.7	4.6	3.7
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	59.0	14.1	7.7	6.4	12.8
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	53.1	13.5	15.6	10.4	7.3
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	52.5	10.2	15.3	11.9	10.2
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	64.3	9.9	9.9	7.9	7.9
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	77.5	13.5	5.4	3.6
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	57.7	24.4	12.8	5.1
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	46.9	23.5	19.4	10.2
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	57.6	11.9	25.4	5.1
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	61.0	18.5	14.5	6.1
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.0	3.6	1.8	0.0	2.7
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	75.0	11.8	1.3	1.3	10.5
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	74.5	7.1	3.1	2.0	13.3
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	86.2	3.4	0.0	1.7	8.6
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	82.3	6.4	1.7	1.2	8.4
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.8	14.4	18.9	30.6	7.2
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	21.1	17.1	21.1	30.3	10.5
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	11.3	26.8	35.1	20.6	6.2
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	8.6	22.4	22.4	31.0	15.5
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	18.7	19.9	24.6	27.8	9.1
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.9	14.4	17.1	27.9	12.6
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	18.7	25.3	18.7	25.3	12.0
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	14.4	24.7	27.8	22.7	10.3
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	8.6	22.4	25.9	25.9	17.2
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	18.8	21.1	22.0	25.5	12.6
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.8	7.2	9.9	39.6	14.4
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	18.4	13.2	17.1	38.2	13.2
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	9.3	19.6	24.7	36.1	10.3
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	6.9	19.0	22.4	36.2	15.5
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	17.3	14.0	17.8	37.7	13.2
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	2.8	0.0	0.9	1.9
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	73.1	10.4	6.0	0.0	10.4
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	69.1	5.2	4.1	4.1	17.5
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	79.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	18.5
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	80.0	4.6	2.8	1.5	11.1
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	91.0	3.0	1.5	1.5	3.0
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	84.5	4.1	1.0	1.0	9.3
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	90.6	1.9	1.9	0.0	5.7
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	91.6	2.2	1.2	0.6	4.3
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.5	2.8	0.9	0.9	1.9
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	78.8	9.1	6.1	0.0	6.1
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	75.3	9.3	2.1	3.1	10.3
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	92.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	84.9	5.9	2.2	1.2	5.9
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.6	2.8	0.9	1.9	1.9
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	68.7	11.9	9.0	0.0	10.4
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	64.9	9.3	4.1	4.1	17.5
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	75.9	1.9	3.7	0.0	18.5
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	76.7	6.4	4.0	1.8	11.0
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	86.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.0
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	78.1	8.3	5.2	0.0	8.3
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	85.5	3.6	3.6	0.0	7.3
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	86.9	4.0	2.4	0.3	6.4
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	95.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.5
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.8	4.1	1.0	0.0	2.1
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	94.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.4	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	86.6	4.5	6.0	0.0	3.0
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	88.7	6.2	3.1	0.0	2.1
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	92.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	5.5
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	91.8	3.4	2.7	0.0	2.1
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	83.6	4.5	1.5	1.5	9.0
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	77.3	9.3	5.2	0.0	8.2
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	83.6	5.5	3.6	0.0	7.3
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	85.7	5.2	2.4	0.3	6.4
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	91.7	93.3
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	76.2	75.4
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	69.8
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	78.8
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	84.4	80.2
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	4.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	2.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	1.9
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	9.5	9.8
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	6.2
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	9.6
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.7	6.1
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	2.9
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	9.5	13.1
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	19.8
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	9.6
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	6.7	11.2
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	1.1	1.9
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	2.4	1.6
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	4.8	1.6
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	2.2	2.9
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.9
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	11.9	3.3
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	6.2
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	5.8
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	5.6	4.5
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	1.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	11.9	8.2
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	5.2
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	11.5
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	6.7	5.4
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	4.8	4.9
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	2.2	2.6
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	56.4	18.8	9.9	1.0	13.9
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	38.5	15.4	21.5	13.8	10.8
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	24.0	14.6	26.0	26.0	9.4
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	35.2	7.4	24.1	20.4	13.0
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	39.2	14.9	19.6	14.6	11.7
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.4	17.8	10.9	2.0	10.9
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	41.5	12.3	21.5	15.4	9.2
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	23.4	21.3	27.7	20.2	7.4
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	33.3	9.3	24.1	20.4	13.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	40.1	16.2	20.4	13.4	9.9
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.6	12.2	5.1	2.0
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	60.3	9.5	15.9	14.3
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	44.2	13.7	15.8	26.3
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	47.2	11.3	26.4	15.1
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	59.5	12.0	14.2	14.2
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.0	11.0	1.0
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	69.4	29.0	1.6
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	63.2	32.6	4.2
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	64.2	28.3	7.5
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	72.6	24.2	3.2
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	33.7	52.8	11.2	2.2
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	25.4	59.3	15.3	0.0
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	27.5	60.4	6.6	5.5
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	32.7	48.1	15.4	3.8
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	29.9	55.7	11.3	3.1
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.7	59.4	13.5	9.4
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	16.1	66.1	8.1	9.7
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	22.6	59.1	11.8	6.5
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	9.6	69.2	11.5	9.6
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	17.5	62.4	11.6	8.6
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	58.1	18.3	23.7
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	57.6	16.9	25.4
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	80.4	6.5	13.0
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	84.9	11.3	3.8
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	69.7	13.1	17.2
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	21.3	17.0	45.7	13.8	2.1
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	27.9	14.8	39.3	16.4	1.6
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	21.5	15.1	52.7	7.5	3.2
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	13.7	5.9	62.7	11.8	5.9
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	21.4	14.0	49.5	12.0	3.0
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	19.8	22.9	37.5	11.5	8.3
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	54.8	21.0	12.9	9.7	1.6
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	46.8	19.1	17.0	12.8	4.3
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	22.2	16.7	35.2	11.1	14.8
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	35.6	20.3	25.8	11.4	6.9
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	21.1	28.4	40.0	8.4	2.1
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	59.7	16.1	16.1	6.5	1.6
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	51.1	23.4	12.8	9.6	3.2
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	35.2	11.1	31.5	13.0	9.3
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	40.7	21.3	25.2	9.2	3.6
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.2	25.0	27.1	11.5	7.3
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	58.3	13.3	10.0	13.3	5.0
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	49.5	15.8	17.9	11.6	5.3
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	37.0	20.4	24.1	5.6	13.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	42.6	19.0	20.3	10.8	7.2
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	45.1	54.9
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	66.7	33.3
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	58.7	41.3
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	54.7	45.3
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	55.4	44.6
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.2	18.4	24.5	27.6	19.4
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	21.3	14.8	23.0	14.8	26.2
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	19.1	17.0	22.3	19.1	22.3
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	20.4	18.5	27.8	9.3	24.1
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	16.9	17.3	24.1	19.2	22.5
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	10.2	16.3	21.4	38.8
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	13.1	9.8	13.1	14.8	49.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	12.6	7.4	21.1	13.7	45.3
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	14.8	7.4	14.8	14.8	48.1
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	13.3	8.8	16.9	16.6	44.5
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.4	17.3	22.4	9.2	28.6
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	21.0	22.6	9.7	19.4	27.4
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	21.1	14.7	22.1	9.5	32.6
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	25.9	11.1	18.5	13.0	31.5
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	22.3	16.5	19.1	12.0	30.1
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	3.1	20.4	17.3	45.9
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	16.1	1.6	22.6	21.0	38.7
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	18.1	3.2	21.3	16.0	41.5
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	14.8	11.1	16.7	14.8	42.6
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	15.6	4.2	20.5	17.2	42.5
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.4	7.2	21.6	21.6	35.1
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	14.5	9.7	21.0	19.4	35.5
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	13.7	13.7	23.2	17.9	31.6
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	22.2	13.0	14.8	14.8	35.2
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	15.6	10.7	20.8	18.8	34.1
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.3	11.2	10.2	14.3	48.0
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	17.5	9.5	7.9	20.6	44.4
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	15.8	6.3	14.7	10.5	52.6
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	18.5	9.3	13.0	22.2	37.0
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	16.8	9.0	11.6	15.8	46.8
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	108	0.0	110	0.9	110	1.9	108
Grade 8	2.8	71	10.3	68	6.0	67	4.4	68
Grade 10	6.2	96	10.3	97	8.3	96	3.1	96
Grade 12	0.0	52	9.1	55	5.5	55	0.0	55
Combined	2.4	327	6.7	330	4.9	328	2.4	327

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	63.1	103	43.4	106	34.0	97	65.7	108
Grade 8	76.8	69	54.9	71	37.1	70	73.1	67
Grade 10	85.1	94	64.5	93	33.3	93	87.5	88
Grade 12	84.0	50	65.3	49	44.0	50	89.8	49
Combined	75.9	316	55.5	319	36.1	310	77.2	312

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.0	99	97.0	99	99.0	99	99.0	97
Grade 8	96.8	63	96.8	63	91.9	62	98.4	62
Grade 10	96.8	94	93.6	94	93.6	94	98.9	93
Grade 12	94.3	53	90.6	53	92.5	53	100.0	53
Combined	97.1	309	94.8	309	94.8	308	99.0	305

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.5	106	89.6	106	91.4	105	94.3	106
Grade 8	84.6	65	86.2	65	80.0	65	95.4	65
Grade 10	71.3	94	70.8	96	70.5	95	90.5	95
Grade 12	68.5	54	66.7	54	66.7	54	92.6	54
Combined	80.6	319	79.4	321	78.7	319	93.1	320

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.0	152	3.3	150	4.0	150	2.7	148
Female	2.6	156	9.4	159	5.7	158	1.9	158
Combined	2.3	308	6.5	309	4.9	308	2.3	306

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.2	143	48.6	144	37.6	141	75.0	140
Female	77.1	153	61.9	155	37.1	151	79.6	152
Combined	76.7	296	55.5	299	37.3	292	77.4	292

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.8	137	95.6	137	97.1	137	98.5	136
Female	97.4	152	94.7	152	93.4	151	99.3	149
Combined	97.6	289	95.2	289	95.1	288	98.9	285

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.8	146	81.6	147	81.5	146	93.9	147
Female	81.8	154	78.7	155	77.3	154	92.9	154
Combined	81.3	300	80.1	302	79.3	300	93.4	301

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- ☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- ☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Often
- ☐ Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38.** drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
- 39.** used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**
- 40.** used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**
- 41.** used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**
- 42.** sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**
- 43.** used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**
- 44.** used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**
- 45.** used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**
- 46.** used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**
- 47.** used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**
- 48.** used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**
- 49.** taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**
- 50.** taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**
- 51.** been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**
- 52.** drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9+
38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?										
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?										
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?										
41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?										
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?										
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?										
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?										
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?										
46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?										
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?										
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?										
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?										
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?										
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?										
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?										
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?										
54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?										
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?										
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	46.7	50.9	59.0	50.6	47.9	49.1	45.6	49.5	49.7	50.1
Female	53.3	49.1	41.0	49.4	52.1	50.9	54.4	50.5	50.3	49.9
N of Valid	105	15,231	78	15,472	94	12,181	57	8,827	334	51,711
N of Miss	9	1,000	5	1,208	5	933	3	597	22	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	41.1	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	15.5
12	50.9	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	12.8
13	8.0	2.9	45.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	47.5	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.9	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	7.5	3.1	41.8	58.8	0.0	0.0	13.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	52.0	38.3	0.0	0.5	14.7	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	2.6	65.5	64.5	12.6	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.0	32.9	5.2	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	112	15,943	80	16,378	98	12,917	58	9,312	348	54,550
N of Miss	2	288	3	302	1	197	2	112	8	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.9	17.0
N of Valid	114	16,231	83	16,680	99	13,114	60	9,424	356	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	79.9	92.0	79.0	89.6	79.0	94.6	80.7	91.6	79.5
Yes	8.4	20.1	8.0	21.0	10.4	21.0	5.4	19.3	8.4	20.5
N of Valid	95	15,253	75	16,195	96	12,588	56	9,106	322	53,142
N of Miss	19	978	8	485	3	526	4	318	34	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.9	80.4	70.7	80.7	71.4	82.8	76.7	82.3	72.6	81.4
Yes	27.1	19.6	29.3	19.3	28.6	17.2	23.3	17.7	27.4	18.6
N of Valid	107	15,723	82	16,295	98	12,842	60	9,234	347	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	1	385	1	272	0	190	9	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	98.8	97.3	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.7	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	1.2	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.3	2.7
N of Valid	107	15,723	82	16,295	98	12,842	60	9,234	347	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	1	385	1	272	0	190	9	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.0	93.9	94.3	92.9	94.9	98.3	96.3	94.8	94.7
Yes	4.7	6.0	6.1	5.7	7.1	5.1	1.7	3.7	5.2	5.3
N of Valid	107	15,723	82	16,295	98	12,842	60	9,234	347	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	1	385	1	272	0	190	9	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	107	15,723	82	16,295	98	12,842	60	9,234	347	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	1	385	1	272	0	190	9	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.5	38.0	25.6	34.1	26.5	29.8	21.7	27.4	28.2	33.1
Yes	64.5	62.0	74.4	65.9	73.5	70.2	78.3	72.6	71.8	66.9
N of Valid	107	15,723	82	16,295	98	12,842	60	9,234	347	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	1	385	1	272	0	190	9	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	107	15,723	82	16,295	98	12,842	60	9,234	347	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	1	385	1	272	0	190	9	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	80.0	91.5	82.0	94.9	85.5	100.0	90.0	93.1	83.6
Yes	11.2	20.0	8.5	18.0	5.1	14.5	0.0	10.0	6.9	16.4
N of Valid	107	15,723	82	16,295	98	12,842	60	9,234	347	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	1	385	1	272	0	190	9	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.7	4.1	2.5	3.4	0.0	2.4	1.7	3.1	2.3	3.3
Some high school	3.7	3.3	7.5	5.0	8.2	11.3	18.3	15.7	8.4	7.9
Completed high school	13.1	9.3	16.2	14.3	17.3	17.3	26.7	19.2	17.4	14.4
Some college	12.1	7.4	8.8	9.7	17.3	12.3	16.7	13.3	13.6	10.3
Completed college	20.6	21.6	18.8	25.5	25.5	26.8	21.7	26.6	21.7	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	5.6	9.9	6.2	11.3	7.1	12.0	1.7	11.6	5.5	11.1
Don't know	35.5	42.3	37.5	29.1	23.5	16.3	13.3	8.7	28.7	26.3
Does not apply	4.7	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	107	15,552	80	16,412	98	12,942	60	9,310	345	54,216
N of Miss	7	679	3	268	1	172	0	114	11	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.7	12.5	21.7	14.4	21.4	15.5	23.7	16.8	20.7	14.5
Yes	82.3	87.5	78.3	85.6	78.6	84.5	76.3	83.2	79.3	85.5
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.6	94.0	98.8	93.2	92.9	93.5	98.3	94.0	93.5	93.6
Yes	12.4	6.0	1.2	6.8	7.1	6.5	1.7	6.0	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.9	85.4	73.5	86.8	82.7	88.7	84.7	90.1	79.3	87.4
Yes	22.1	14.6	26.5	13.2	17.3	11.3	15.3	9.9	20.7	12.6
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	94.5	90.4	95.7	98.0	96.2	94.9	96.5	93.8	95.6
Yes	8.0	5.5	9.6	4.3	2.0	3.8	5.1	3.5	6.2	4.4
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.1	38.4	53.0	41.6	61.2	41.1	54.2	41.8	53.0	40.6
Yes	54.9	61.6	47.0	58.4	38.8	58.9	45.8	58.2	47.0	59.4
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	85.7	85.5	84.1	76.5	84.4	86.4	86.7	83.0	85.1
Yes	15.0	14.3	14.5	15.9	23.5	15.6	13.6	13.3	17.0	14.9
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.8	91.0	86.7	92.3	89.8	93.5	88.1	94.6	87.5	92.6
Yes	14.2	9.0	13.3	7.7	10.2	6.5	11.9	5.4	12.5	7.4
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.5	91.6	95.5	96.9	96.3	98.3	96.7	94.6	95.6
Yes	7.1	5.5	8.4	4.5	3.1	3.7	1.7	3.3	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.1	98.8	97.6	99.0	97.9	96.6	97.2	98.0	97.4
Yes	2.7	2.9	1.2	2.4	1.0	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.6	50.8	57.8	51.0	56.1	52.9	69.5	57.0	56.7	52.4
Yes	50.4	49.2	42.2	49.0	43.9	47.1	30.5	43.0	43.3	47.6
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.8	98.8	94.4	93.9	95.0	96.6	96.3	95.8	95.0
Yes	5.3	5.2	1.2	5.6	6.1	5.0	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.8	52.8	65.1	53.4	58.2	55.4	55.9	59.9	56.1	54.8
Yes	52.2	47.2	34.9	46.6	41.8	44.6	44.1	40.1	43.9	45.2
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	94.8	97.6	94.5	99.0	95.6	100.0	96.5	96.6	95.2
Yes	8.0	5.2	2.4	5.5	1.0	4.4	0.0	3.5	3.4	4.8
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	95.6	96.4	96.0	98.0	95.9	96.6	95.7	96.6	95.8
Yes	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.0	2.0	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	113	16,088	83	16,597	98	13,052	59	9,363	353	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	1	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	9.4	10.1	9.2	12.1	10.1	0.0	11.4	9.2	9.8
no	53.6	36.2	22.8	36.9	25.3	33.7	42.4	30.8	36.6	34.9
yes	31.8	47.4	60.8	48.1	49.5	47.9	49.2	47.5	46.4	47.8
YES!	3.6	7.1	6.3	5.8	13.1	8.3	8.5	10.3	7.8	7.5
N of Valid	110	15,633	79	16,284	99	12,770	59	9,155	347	53,842
N of Miss	4	598	4	396	0	344	1	269	9	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	9.5	5.1	9.8	10.1	10.8	0.0	11.3	7.3	10.2
no	51.4	45.1	62.8	48.7	34.3	46.8	35.6	43.6	46.4	46.3
yes	29.9	37.9	28.2	37.2	48.5	37.7	57.6	38.9	39.7	37.8
YES!	8.4	7.5	3.8	4.4	7.1	4.8	6.8	6.2	6.7	5.7
N of Valid	107	15,504	78	16,153	99	12,660	59	9,087	343	53,404
N of Miss	7	727	5	527	0	454	1	337	13	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.8	10.0	5.9	8.2	7.0	3.4	7.4	6.4	5.8
no	16.5	17.9	23.8	26.1	26.8	29.7	27.1	25.5	22.9	24.4
yes	58.7	54.4	50.0	53.4	52.6	51.2	49.2	52.1	53.3	53.0
YES!	21.1	23.9	16.2	14.6	12.4	12.2	20.3	15.1	17.4	16.8
N of Valid	109	15,564	80	16,195	97	12,684	59	9,111	345	53,554
N of Miss	5	667	3	485	2	430	1	313	11	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.2
no	11.5	10.9	8.9	6.7	3.0	6.0	6.8	6.9	7.7	7.8
yes	48.7	45.0	40.5	44.7	46.5	44.2	52.5	45.8	46.9	44.9
YES!	36.3	41.3	49.4	46.9	49.5	47.8	39.0	44.7	43.4	45.1
N of Valid	113	15,636	79	16,229	99	12,725	59	9,132	350	53,722
N of Miss	1	595	4	451	0	389	1	292	6	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.9	3.0	6.2	3.8	3.0	3.8	0.0	4.1	2.6	3.6
no	12.4	13.2	18.8	18.1	17.2	18.4	12.1	16.4	15.1	16.5
yes	64.6	51.1	55.0	54.6	54.5	56.7	65.5	55.5	59.7	54.3
YES!	22.1	32.7	20.0	23.5	25.3	21.0	22.4	24.1	22.6	25.7
N of Valid	113	15,542	80	16,169	99	12,696	58	9,115	350	53,522
N of Miss	1	689	3	511	0	418	2	309	6	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	5.0	8.8	6.4	5.1	7.4	1.7	6.9	4.3	6.3
no	11.1	11.6	15.0	17.0	19.2	18.4	13.6	16.3	14.7	15.6
yes	61.1	48.3	55.0	56.0	56.6	57.7	66.1	58.3	59.2	54.6
YES!	25.9	35.2	21.2	20.6	19.2	16.5	18.6	18.5	21.7	23.5
N of Valid	108	15,463	80	16,078	99	12,642	59	9,082	346	53,265
N of Miss	6	768	3	602	0	472	1	342	10	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	9.3	22.2	16.9	14.3	22.6	17.2	25.3	14.0	17.5
no	43.0	36.8	39.5	46.9	41.8	48.9	43.1	45.3	41.9	44.2
yes	42.1	39.7	33.3	29.4	37.8	23.9	31.0	24.3	36.9	30.2
YES!	9.3	14.1	4.9	6.8	6.1	4.6	8.6	5.2	7.3	8.1
N of Valid	107	15,506	81	16,155	98	12,670	58	9,119	344	53,450
N of Miss	7	725	2	525	1	444	2	305	12	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	9.2	18.5	11.3	10.1	13.1	8.5	13.0	10.3	11.4
no	40.4	33.8	34.6	41.5	52.5	44.2	35.6	38.5	41.7	39.4
yes	39.4	44.3	40.7	39.7	32.3	36.5	45.8	40.8	38.8	40.5
YES!	14.7	12.6	6.2	7.5	5.1	6.1	10.2	7.6	9.2	8.7
N of Valid	109	15,349	81	16,104	99	12,657	59	9,095	348	53,205
N of Miss	5	882	2	576	0	457	1	329	8	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	8.2	6.2	8.1	5.1	9.0	3.4	6.4	6.6	8.1
no	31.8	34.8	43.2	33.8	26.3	32.1	18.6	28.3	30.6	32.7
yes	45.8	44.0	39.5	44.9	49.5	45.3	54.2	47.2	46.8	45.1
YES!	12.1	13.1	11.1	13.2	19.2	13.5	23.7	18.1	15.9	14.1
N of Valid	107	15,338	81	16,135	99	12,673	59	9,109	346	53,255
N of Miss	7	893	2	545	0	441	1	315	10	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	3.9	6.3	3.6	4.0	3.1	0.0	3.5	4.0	3.5
no	20.2	16.0	19.0	16.3	8.1	15.1	13.6	13.9	15.3	15.5
yes	58.7	54.2	58.2	61.2	65.7	65.1	64.4	63.7	61.6	60.5
YES!	16.5	25.9	16.5	18.9	22.2	16.8	22.0	18.8	19.1	20.4
N of Valid	109	15,444	79	16,123	99	12,669	59	9,105	346	53,341
N of Miss	5	787	4	557	0	445	1	319	10	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.2	7.3	16.2	9.4	16.2	11.9	10.2	11.4	12.0	9.7
Rarely	13.3	14.3	20.0	18.3	23.2	21.5	6.8	21.3	16.5	18.4
Sometimes	35.4	36.2	37.5	40.1	34.3	40.5	42.4	39.9	36.8	39.0
Often	23.9	22.8	16.2	22.9	14.1	20.3	32.2	20.9	20.8	21.9
Almost always	21.2	19.4	10.0	9.3	12.1	5.9	8.5	6.5	14.0	11.0
N of Valid	113	15,729	80	16,278	99	12,750	59	9,141	351	53,898
N of Miss	1	502	3	402	0	364	1	283	5	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.8	10.8	11.4	5.0	2.0	3.7	5.1	4.1	6.9	6.2
Rarely	24.8	26.8	15.2	21.1	16.2	17.5	20.3	18.0	19.4	21.4
Sometimes	44.2	32.5	35.4	36.0	28.3	36.1	50.8	37.9	38.9	35.3
Often	12.4	16.5	15.2	22.4	37.4	25.8	15.3	24.6	20.6	21.9
Almost always	9.7	13.4	22.8	15.5	16.2	16.9	8.5	15.4	14.3	15.2
N of Valid	113	15,579	79	16,171	99	12,676	59	9,093	350	53,519
N of Miss	1	652	4	509	0	438	1	331	6	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
Rarely	1.8	2.0	3.7	3.2	3.0	4.0	1.7	4.1	2.6	3.2
Sometimes	5.3	8.5	13.6	15.1	16.2	19.6	11.9	19.6	11.4	15.0
Often	15.9	22.8	38.3	32.5	23.2	34.6	32.2	36.2	25.9	30.8
Almost always	77.0	66.1	44.4	48.3	57.6	40.4	54.2	39.1	60.2	50.0
N of Valid	113	15,638	81	16,241	99	12,726	59	9,124	352	53,729
N of Miss	1	593	2	439	0	388	1	300	4	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.6	4.5	11.4	6.1	8.2	8.2	1.9	8.3	6.8	6.5
Rarely	10.2	11.3	22.8	20.7	24.5	28.2	24.1	28.6	19.5	21.1
Sometimes	38.0	31.7	38.0	39.8	36.7	41.1	46.3	40.9	38.9	37.9
Often	21.3	30.3	15.2	23.8	25.5	17.5	13.0	17.4	19.8	23.1
Almost always	25.9	22.2	12.7	9.7	5.1	5.0	14.8	4.7	15.0	11.4
N of Valid	108	15,342	79	15,924	98	12,448	54	8,914	339	52,628
N of Miss	6	889	4	756	1	666	6	510	17	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.9	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.2	2.2
Mostly D's	2.8	3.1	6.3	4.7	2.0	5.7	3.6	4.5	3.5	4.4
Mostly C's	9.2	12.3	19.0	16.9	7.1	19.0	8.9	17.5	10.8	16.2
Mostly B's	38.5	37.0	40.5	36.1	45.9	34.7	35.7	34.1	40.6	35.7
Mostly A's	48.6	45.8	32.9	39.6	42.9	38.4	51.8	42.2	43.9	41.6
N of Valid	109	15,508	79	16,120	98	12,616	56	9,044	342	53,288
N of Miss	5	723	4	560	1	498	4	380	14	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	30.6	31.9	19.0	13.7	6.3	7.3	5.2	6.3	16.9	16.3
Quite important	25.2	28.2	8.9	21.5	16.8	15.2	13.8	15.0	17.2	20.9
Fairly important	22.5	25.0	34.2	34.7	28.4	34.4	34.5	34.5	28.9	31.7
Slightly important	18.9	12.3	24.1	24.8	34.7	35.1	34.5	34.9	27.1	25.3
Not at all important	2.7	2.6	13.9	5.3	13.7	8.0	12.1	9.3	9.9	5.8
N of Valid	111	15,609	79	16,152	95	12,646	58	9,067	343	53,474
N of Miss	3	622	4	528	4	468	2	357	13	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	47.7	51.7	40.7	55.6	52.6	58.4	57.1	50.9	49.0	54.3
1	16.8	13.4	9.9	13.3	16.5	12.8	14.3	14.1	14.7	13.3
2	8.4	10.2	17.3	10.1	5.2	9.6	8.9	11.0	9.7	10.2
3	10.3	8.9	12.3	8.1	14.4	7.1	12.5	9.0	12.3	8.3
4-5	12.1	9.5	14.8	8.3	7.2	7.5	3.6	8.5	10.0	8.5
6-10	2.8	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	0.0	4.2	2.6	3.5
11 or more	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.6	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	107	15,569	81	16,155	97	12,639	56	9,063	341	53,426
N of Miss	7	662	2	525	2	475	4	361	15	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	87.6	69.2	75.3	74.5	72.5	69.5	72.8	76.2	77.8
Little chance	5.5	6.6	12.8	12.8	15.3	14.3	11.9	14.8	11.0	11.7
Some chance	3.7	3.2	10.3	6.9	10.2	8.3	13.6	7.8	8.7	6.3
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.7	5.1	3.6	0.0	3.5	5.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
Very good chance	1.8	0.9	2.6	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	109	15,530	78	16,118	98	12,588	59	9,036	344	53,272
N of Miss	5	701	5	562	1	526	1	388	12	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.4	6.4	7.8	11.2	13.4	13.2	5.1	12.9	7.8	10.6
Little chance	8.0	9.1	19.5	17.1	14.4	19.6	23.7	17.7	15.0	15.5
Some chance	25.7	19.3	23.4	24.6	28.9	26.9	27.1	27.8	26.3	24.1
Pretty good chance	29.2	32.2	19.5	29.0	22.7	25.6	18.6	26.0	23.4	28.6
Very good chance	32.7	33.1	29.9	18.0	20.6	14.7	25.4	15.6	27.5	21.2
N of Valid	113	15,508	77	16,003	97	12,455	59	8,963	346	52,929
N of Miss	1	723	6	677	2	659	1	461	10	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.5	85.0	61.5	68.6	59.8	56.0	52.5	51.5	68.8	67.5
Little chance	0.9	8.2	14.1	14.1	14.4	15.9	16.9	16.5	10.6	13.2
Some chance	2.8	3.5	10.3	9.1	17.5	14.3	10.2	15.5	10.0	9.8
Pretty good chance	3.8	2.1	11.5	5.9	8.2	10.1	16.9	11.6	9.1	6.8
Very good chance	0.9	1.2	2.6	2.2	0.0	3.7	3.4	4.9	1.5	2.7
N of Valid	106	15,433	78	16,043	97	12,528	59	9,012	340	53,016
N of Miss	8	798	5	637	2	586	1	412	16	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.3	10.2	15.4	13.4	11.2	14.1	10.2	13.8	11.4	12.7
Little chance	9.3	11.4	19.2	17.3	12.2	17.7	11.9	15.6	12.8	15.4
Some chance	18.5	21.3	21.8	27.5	36.7	30.5	28.8	29.5	26.2	26.7
Pretty good chance	36.1	28.1	17.9	25.4	20.4	24.1	30.5	26.1	26.5	26.0
Very good chance	26.9	29.1	25.6	16.4	19.4	13.6	18.6	15.0	23.0	19.2
N of Valid	108	15,458	78	16,048	98	12,519	59	9,009	343	53,034
N of Miss	6	773	5	632	1	595	1	415	13	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.1	88.5	70.1	69.7	53.6	55.8	47.5	50.4	67.6	68.6
Little chance	1.8	5.3	2.6	10.7	19.6	12.9	13.6	14.6	9.0	10.3
Some chance	2.7	2.7	11.7	7.9	14.4	12.4	20.3	14.1	11.1	8.5
Pretty good chance	4.5	1.9	6.5	6.5	9.3	10.3	15.3	11.8	8.2	7.0
Very good chance	1.8	1.6	9.1	5.2	3.1	8.7	3.4	9.0	4.1	5.6
N of Valid	110	15,381	77	15,991	97	12,514	59	9,011	343	52,897
N of Miss	4	850	6	689	2	600	1	413	13	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.2	80.2	71.8	73.4	64.9	70.6	66.1	71.0	70.9	74.3
Little chance	6.4	9.1	9.0	11.2	16.5	13.1	13.6	13.4	11.0	11.4
Some chance	10.0	4.4	7.7	6.9	9.3	8.2	10.2	8.3	9.3	6.7
Pretty good chance	4.5	2.8	5.1	4.4	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.9	3.9
Very good chance	0.9	3.5	6.4	4.1	4.1	3.6	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	110	15,364	78	16,022	97	12,525	59	9,002	344	52,913
N of Miss	4	867	5	658	2	589	1	422	12	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	84.4	59.0	64.3	53.1	53.7	52.5	52.0	64.3	65.6
Little chance	3.7	6.8	14.1	11.5	13.5	12.9	10.2	13.3	9.9	10.7
Some chance	3.7	3.6	7.7	9.3	15.6	12.1	15.3	13.6	9.9	9.0
Pretty good chance	4.6	2.8	6.4	7.9	10.4	10.8	11.9	10.9	7.9	7.6
Very good chance	3.7	2.5	12.8	7.0	7.3	10.5	10.2	10.2	7.9	7.0
N of Valid	109	15,422	78	16,050	96	12,552	59	9,017	342	53,041
N of Miss	5	809	5	630	3	562	1	407	14	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.1	77.9	59.0	69.3	74.2	70.6	71.2	72.4	70.8	72.6
Little chance	11.0	12.4	17.9	15.4	20.6	15.8	18.6	15.6	16.6	14.6
Some chance	4.6	5.3	14.1	8.4	5.2	8.0	5.1	7.5	7.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.3	3.8	4.2	0.0	3.5	5.1	2.9	2.9	3.3
Very good chance	4.6	2.1	5.1	2.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	109	15,457	78	16,075	97	12,551	59	9,020	343	53,103
N of Miss	5	774	5	605	2	563	1	404	13	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.4	85.7	93.3	82.7	83.5	84.7	73.6	88.5	89.1
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8
12	0.9	0.2	2.6	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	6.5	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.5	5.1	4.5	3.4	4.0	2.9	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	4.6	3.4	5.6	2.9	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.4	6.5	0.6	1.3
17 or older	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	3.4	5.3	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	113	15,615	77	16,124	98	12,577	59	9,019	347	53,335
N of Miss	1	616	6	556	1	537	1	405	9	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.1	94.6	84.4	89.7	76.3	85.3	76.3	80.2	82.6	88.5
10 or younger	5.4	3.4	7.8	4.1	6.2	3.7	8.5	2.9	6.7	3.6
11	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
12	1.8	0.4	3.9	1.9	6.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.5	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.6	2.0	4.1	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.7	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.6	3.4	2.4	0.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.3	6.8	3.2	2.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.4	1.7	3.8	1.2	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	111	15,539	77	16,053	97	12,512	59	8,970	344	53,074
N of Miss	3	692	6	627	2	602	1	454	12	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.8	82.0	71.1	73.2	63.9	63.6	67.8	54.9	73.0	70.4
10 or younger	13.4	12.1	7.9	9.7	5.2	6.6	3.4	4.5	8.1	8.8
11	0.9	4.3	2.6	3.7	1.0	2.5	0.0	1.5	1.2	3.2
12	0.9	1.2	3.9	4.9	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.6	6.4	7.2	5.7	5.1	3.7	4.4	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	7.9	1.8	11.3	7.6	3.4	5.9	5.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.3	8.9	10.2	8.3	4.7	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.4	10.1	0.9	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.8	9.0	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	112	15,508	76	16,096	97	12,523	59	8,988	344	53,115
N of Miss	2	723	7	584	2	591	1	436	12	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.4	90.9	95.4	85.6	89.0	89.7	81.8	91.6	92.5
10 or younger	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.6	3.1	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	4.4	0.0	2.7	2.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	5.2	6.2	1.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.2	6.5	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	112	15,563	77	16,113	97	12,537	58	9,005	344	53,218
N of Miss	2	668	6	567	2	577	2	419	12	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.6	86.5	77.6	81.1	74.5	80.0	83.1	79.7	80.6	82.2
10 or younger	5.4	8.2	9.2	7.0	6.1	5.7	3.4	4.8	6.1	6.7
11	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.3	1.0	2.3	0.0	1.5	2.6	2.9
12	2.7	1.5	2.6	3.5	6.1	3.4	0.0	2.3	3.2	2.7
13	0.9	0.1	5.3	3.7	2.0	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	8.2	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.0	5.1	2.6	1.4	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	112	15,590	76	16,123	98	12,564	59	9,012	345	53,289
N of Miss	2	641	7	557	1	550	1	412	11	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	98.7	94.8	97.8	96.9	97.0	96.6	96.8	96.2	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
11	2.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
13	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.5	0.6	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	15,564	77	16,105	98	12,562	59	9,021	346	53,252
N of Miss	2	667	6	575	1	552	1	403	10	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.2	91.0	87.0	91.4	89.8	91.6	88.1	92.5	89.0	91.5
10 or younger	1.8	4.5	3.9	2.9	2.0	2.4	0.0	1.6	2.0	3.0
11	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.6
12	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1
13	1.8	0.1	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.7	2.0	1.3	3.4	0.7	2.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	3.4	1.0	1.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	3.4	1.5	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	112	15,523	77	16,044	98	12,527	59	8,999	346	53,093
N of Miss	2	708	6	636	1	587	1	425	10	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	94.8	76.6	85.5	74.5	75.7	79.3	70.8	81.7	83.4
10 or younger	4.5	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.3
11	2.7	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.6
12	0.0	0.8	3.9	4.1	3.1	2.8	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	14.3	5.4	1.0	5.0	3.4	2.6	4.1	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	12.2	7.2	10.3	6.3	5.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	6.1	5.9	0.0	6.6	2.0	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3	3.4	7.0	1.2	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	4.8	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	112	15,557	77	16,104	98	12,544	58	9,018	345	53,223
N of Miss	2	674	6	576	1	570	2	406	11	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	97.0	96.1	95.4	96.9	93.6	94.9	93.4	96.5	95.1
10 or younger	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
12	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.0	3.4	0.6	1.2	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	112	15,531	77	16,118	98	12,571	59	9,024	346	53,244
N of Miss	2	700	6	562	1	543	1	400	10	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	90.6	89.7	89.4	89.8	90.0	89.7	92.1	88.7	90.4
Wrong	8.9	7.2	9.0	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.6	5.8	8.7	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	112	15,677	78	16,185	98	12,616	58	9,040	346	53,518
N of Miss	2	554	5	495	1	498	2	384	10	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.1	64.0	66.2	57.2	62.2	58.5	76.3	65.9	65.1	61.0
Wrong	32.7	30.4	24.7	35.1	33.7	32.9	20.3	26.5	29.1	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.4	4.8	7.8	6.9	4.1	7.8	1.7	7.0	4.6	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	113	15,554	77	16,049	98	12,513	59	8,978	347	53,094
N of Miss	1	677	6	631	1	601	1	446	9	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	36.3	46.0	32.1	35.7	42.9	39.1	49.2	49.7	39.4	41.9
Wrong	41.6	36.8	43.6	39.6	32.7	36.6	42.4	31.9	39.7	36.8
A little bit wrong	18.6	14.5	21.8	21.7	24.5	21.6	8.5	16.7	19.3	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	113	15,509	78	16,037	98	12,517	59	8,983	348	53,046
N of Miss	1	722	5	643	1	597	1	441	8	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	81.6	69.2	73.7	74.5	73.1	91.5	77.8	78.4	76.6
Wrong	12.4	13.3	24.4	19.5	17.3	20.2	5.1	16.7	15.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.7	6.4	5.2	8.2	5.4	3.4	4.5	5.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	113	15,592	78	16,092	98	12,554	59	9,018	348	53,256
N of Miss	1	639	5	588	1	560	1	406	8	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.4	70.2	50.0	55.6	49.0	49.1	50.8	50.6	54.2	57.5
Wrong	25.0	23.3	33.3	32.1	31.6	34.2	33.9	30.1	30.3	29.7
A little bit wrong	6.2	5.1	12.8	10.5	15.3	14.1	11.9	16.1	11.2	10.7
Not at all wrong	5.4	1.4	3.8	1.8	4.1	2.5	3.4	3.1	4.3	2.1
N of Valid	112	15,604	78	16,130	98	12,581	59	9,022	347	53,337
N of Miss	2	627	5	550	1	533	1	402	9	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	86.5	62.8	70.8	51.5	56.2	57.6	51.9	65.5	68.8
Wrong	9.9	9.4	21.8	19.5	18.6	23.6	16.9	22.4	16.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.2	10.3	7.7	23.7	16.0	22.0	19.3	13.6	10.3
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.0	5.1	2.0	6.2	4.2	3.4	6.4	4.6	3.0
N of Valid	111	15,613	78	16,144	97	12,577	59	9,027	345	53,361
N of Miss	3	618	5	536	2	537	1	397	11	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.3	87.8	70.9	76.5	61.2	67.8	62.7	66.2	69.5	76.0
Wrong	14.4	9.8	20.3	18.2	22.4	22.9	16.9	21.5	18.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.6	1.8	8.9	4.3	10.2	7.0	15.3	8.6	8.6	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	6.1	2.3	5.1	3.6	3.5	1.6
N of Valid	111	15,610	79	16,153	98	12,577	59	9,026	347	53,366
N of Miss	3	621	4	527	1	537	1	398	9	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	91.1	68.4	75.7	51.0	58.2	59.3	50.4	67.1	71.8
Wrong	11.0	6.4	16.5	14.1	29.2	19.4	18.6	18.4	18.7	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.6	11.4	7.2	11.5	13.8	13.6	17.3	8.7	8.8
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.9	3.8	3.0	8.3	8.6	8.5	13.9	5.5	5.6
N of Valid	109	15,536	79	16,070	96	12,505	59	8,980	343	53,091
N of Miss	5	695	4	610	3	609	1	444	13	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	92.3	82.3	84.8	75.5	79.5	81.4	80.5	81.0	85.0
Wrong	10.8	6.0	15.2	11.9	19.4	16.1	13.6	15.0	14.7	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.2	2.5	2.5	5.1	3.4	5.1	3.4	3.5	2.5
Not at all wrong	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	111	15,611	79	16,134	98	12,564	59	9,009	347	53,318
N of Miss	3	620	4	546	1	550	1	415	9	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.0	65.9	64.5	66.2	75.3	72.3	76.3	80.9	68.7	70.1
Wrong	20.0	14.4	21.1	17.6	19.6	16.4	15.3	12.3	19.3	15.5
A little bit wrong	9.0	5.9	5.3	5.5	3.1	4.0	5.1	2.6	5.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	10.0	13.8	9.2	10.7	2.1	7.3	3.4	4.2	6.3	9.6
N of Valid	100	14,701	76	15,744	97	12,411	59	8,969	332	51,825
N of Miss	14	1,530	7	936	2	703	1	455	24	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	95.7	89.9	91.1	88.8	87.8	91.5	88.0	91.0	91.1
Wrong	1.8	3.4	6.3	7.4	10.2	9.8	6.8	8.6	6.1	7.0
A little bit wrong	2.7	0.5	3.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.0	2.4	2.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	110	15,564	79	16,129	98	12,565	59	9,018	346	53,276
N of Miss	4	667	4	551	1	549	1	406	10	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.5	86.1	57.7	69.4	46.9	57.2	57.6	54.7	61.0	68.9
Wrong	13.5	9.7	24.4	18.9	23.5	22.6	11.9	20.8	18.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.4	3.0	12.8	8.7	19.4	14.6	25.4	17.0	14.5	9.9
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.1	5.1	2.9	10.2	5.6	5.1	7.5	6.1	3.8
N of Valid	111	15,607	78	16,151	98	12,582	59	9,015	346	53,355
N of Miss	3	624	5	529	1	532	1	409	10	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.3	89.3	85.3	86.4	85.6	88.1	91.4	90.2	87.7	88.3
1 to 2 times	9.8	8.4	10.7	10.4	13.4	9.1	6.9	7.7	10.5	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.5	4.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	112	15,543	75	16,087	97	12,467	58	8,956	342	53,053
N of Miss	2	688	8	593	2	647	2	468	14	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	91.9	86.7	92.6	93.8	93.0	93.1	93.7	91.2	92.6
1 to 2 times	7.1	4.9	8.0	3.8	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.5	5.0	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.4	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.5	3.4	1.3	1.8	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	112	15,471	75	16,001	97	12,409	58	8,927	342	52,808
N of Miss	2	760	8	679	2	705	2	497	14	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.7	97.3	98.9	99.0	97.8	100.0	97.0	98.8	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	112	15,460	75	15,980	98	12,422	57	8,925	342	52,787
N of Miss	2	771	8	700	1	692	3	499	14	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	99.1	94.7	98.9	98.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	97.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	2.7	0.7	2.7	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	15,505	75	16,049	98	12,442	58	8,934	343	52,930
N of Miss	2	726	8	631	1	672	2	490	13	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.6	43.6	34.2	36.4	20.6	33.0	27.6	34.1	32.7	37.3
1 to 2 times	30.4	25.4	25.0	23.0	18.6	20.1	10.3	16.0	22.4	21.8
3 to 5 times	11.6	13.2	17.1	15.8	17.5	15.4	29.3	15.2	17.5	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.5	4.9	3.9	5.8	7.2	6.8	10.3	7.2	6.1	6.0
10+ times	8.9	12.9	19.7	19.0	36.1	24.6	22.4	27.6	21.3	20.0
N of Valid	112	15,390	76	16,024	97	12,439	58	8,936	343	52,789
N of Miss	2	841	7	656	2	675	2	488	13	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.8	94.7	98.1	99.0	97.9	98.3	98.1	97.7	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.9	4.0	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	111	15,430	75	15,976	97	12,400	58	8,909	341	52,715
N of Miss	3	801	8	704	2	714	2	515	15	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.4	90.6	89.5	91.4	94.9	93.1	94.8	94.9	91.3	92.1
1 to 2 times	9.9	7.0	10.5	6.3	4.1	4.9	5.2	3.8	7.6	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	111	15,467	76	16,018	98	12,429	58	8,925	343	52,839
N of Miss	3	764	7	662	1	685	2	499	13	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	98.9	92.1	96.1	94.9	92.2	96.6	90.7	95.1	95.1
1 to 2 times	2.7	0.8	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.9	0.0	3.8	2.3	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.1	2.6	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.9	3.4	2.8	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	112	15,474	76	16,008	98	12,423	58	8,926	344	52,831
N of Miss	2	757	7	672	1	691	2	498	12	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	15,468	75	16,002	97	12,424	58	8,919	342	52,813
N of Miss	2	763	8	678	2	690	2	505	14	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	95.2	75.0	87.1	74.5	79.7	86.2	76.6	82.3	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.6	2.9	11.8	5.3	7.1	6.2	3.4	5.1	6.4	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.8	0.8	1.3	2.4	3.1	3.2	0.0	3.1	1.7	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0
10+ times	2.7	0.8	10.5	4.1	13.3	9.5	8.6	13.8	8.4	6.1
N of Valid	112	15,450	76	16,006	98	12,440	58	8,929	344	52,825
N of Miss	2	781	7	674	1	674	2	495	12	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	93.7	95.6	95.3	93.7	95.6	98.0	96.4	92.2	95.1
No, but would like to	4.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.7
Yes, in the past	6.5	2.6	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.2	3.4	2.0
Yes, belong now	2.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	107	14,687	68	15,293	95	11,912	50	8,534	320	50,426
N of Miss	7	1,544	15	1,387	4	1,202	10	890	36	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.6	17.9	12.2	17.2	15.5	19.2	21.8	23.2	17.4	18.9
Yes	7.5	3.5	2.7	2.8	5.2	2.6	1.8	2.3	4.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	72.0	78.7	85.1	80.0	79.4	78.2	76.4	74.5	77.8	78.3
N of Valid	107	15,138	74	15,769	97	12,245	55	8,773	333	51,925
N of Miss	7	1,093	9	911	2	869	5	651	23	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.0	18.3	15.8	12.6	4.1	10.7	5.2	10.8	13.7	13.5
Slight risk	8.9	6.7	5.3	6.0	10.3	6.0	8.6	5.6	8.5	6.1
Moderate risk	17.9	15.9	15.8	17.7	22.7	16.6	17.2	16.0	18.7	16.6
Great risk	40.2	53.1	53.9	59.4	59.8	62.7	55.2	63.5	51.3	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	6.0	9.2	4.3	3.1	4.0	13.8	4.1	7.9	4.7
N of Valid	112	15,402	76	15,987	97	12,408	58	8,914	343	52,711
N of Miss	2	829	7	693	2	706	2	510	13	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	34.2	22.1	28.0	23.7	34.0	33.5	24.1	41.2	31.1	28.5
Slight risk	23.4	20.4	30.7	26.1	29.9	27.5	24.1	25.4	27.0	24.6
Moderate risk	13.5	19.5	10.7	20.0	14.4	16.3	19.0	13.4	14.1	17.9
Great risk	16.2	26.7	24.0	23.7	17.5	17.5	19.0	15.2	18.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	11.3	6.7	6.6	4.1	5.1	13.8	4.7	9.1	7.3
N of Valid	111	15,274	75	15,805	97	12,227	58	8,763	341	52,069
N of Miss	3	957	8	875	2	887	2	661	15	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.4	20.6	25.0	18.4	19.8	23.2	13.8	28.5	24.0	21.9
Slight risk	10.8	9.6	13.2	14.5	22.9	21.3	24.1	23.3	17.0	16.2
Moderate risk	18.9	19.4	21.1	24.0	24.0	23.6	24.1	21.9	21.7	22.2
Great risk	27.0	38.6	31.6	36.5	29.2	26.7	24.1	21.7	28.2	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.7	9.2	6.7	4.2	5.2	13.8	4.6	9.1	7.5
N of Valid	111	15,162	76	15,786	96	12,259	58	8,817	341	52,024
N of Miss	3	1,069	7	894	3	855	2	607	15	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.9	21.0	21.1	16.4	14.4	15.8	12.1	15.5	21.9	17.5
Slight risk	19.6	16.5	21.1	18.3	19.6	18.8	17.2	19.7	19.5	18.1
Moderate risk	12.5	21.9	15.8	26.3	22.7	27.6	25.9	27.0	18.4	25.4
Great risk	28.6	35.1	35.5	35.0	39.2	33.8	29.3	33.8	33.2	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	5.5	6.6	4.0	4.1	3.9	15.5	4.0	7.0	4.4
N of Valid	112	15,317	76	15,932	97	12,354	58	8,871	343	52,474
N of Miss	2	914	7	748	2	760	2	553	13	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.1	19.9	17.1	14.2	9.3	13.0	8.6	13.4	18.4	15.5
Slight risk	10.7	9.6	18.4	10.8	15.5	13.0	13.8	14.7	14.3	11.6
Moderate risk	18.8	20.9	22.4	25.2	25.8	26.8	25.9	28.1	22.7	24.8
Great risk	33.9	43.6	34.2	45.3	45.4	43.1	36.2	39.8	37.6	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	6.0	7.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	15.5	4.0	7.0	4.8
N of Valid	112	15,296	76	15,929	97	12,368	58	8,889	343	52,482
N of Miss	2	935	7	751	2	746	2	535	13	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.6	19.0	17.6	12.6	5.2	10.6	3.4	10.4	15.2	13.7
Slight risk	4.5	5.2	6.8	5.7	6.2	6.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6
Moderate risk	13.4	13.1	17.6	15.6	15.5	16.3	17.2	15.3	15.5	15.0
Great risk	50.0	53.7	48.6	58.9	63.9	60.2	58.6	62.2	55.1	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	9.0	9.5	7.1	9.3	6.8	15.5	6.9	8.5	7.6
N of Valid	112	15,273	74	15,914	97	12,357	58	8,879	341	52,423
N of Miss	2	958	9	766	2	757	2	545	15	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.7	19.0	17.1	12.6	5.2	10.6	3.4	10.1	14.9	13.6
Slight risk	7.1	3.7	9.2	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.2	3.8	6.4	4.0
Moderate risk	11.6	11.3	9.2	14.7	12.5	15.7	17.2	14.3	12.3	13.9
Great risk	47.3	56.7	53.9	61.6	69.8	62.0	58.6	64.3	57.0	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	9.3	10.5	7.3	8.3	7.0	15.5	7.5	9.4	7.8
N of Valid	112	15,210	76	15,888	96	12,327	58	8,861	342	52,286
N of Miss	2	1,021	7	792	3	787	2	563	14	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.8	19.1	21.1	14.6	11.3	14.2	8.6	14.7	18.7	15.8
Slight risk	14.4	10.7	17.1	16.4	26.8	21.1	22.4	21.0	19.9	16.6
Moderate risk	18.9	19.5	21.1	25.6	35.1	27.6	22.4	28.2	24.6	24.8
Great risk	30.6	42.2	30.3	37.8	20.6	32.6	31.0	31.2	27.8	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	8.5	10.5	5.5	6.2	4.6	15.5	4.9	9.1	6.1
N of Valid	111	15,282	76	15,917	97	12,355	58	8,885	342	52,439
N of Miss	3	949	7	763	2	759	2	539	14	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.9	19.5	18.7	14.8	14.4	15.2	8.6	16.4	18.8	16.5
Slight risk	14.4	10.9	25.3	17.4	24.7	22.6	22.4	22.8	21.1	17.6
Moderate risk	17.1	20.9	18.7	26.7	27.8	27.6	25.9	26.7	22.0	25.2
Great risk	27.9	36.4	25.3	33.4	22.7	28.4	25.9	28.1	25.5	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	12.4	12.0	7.6	10.3	6.1	17.2	6.0	12.6	8.4
N of Valid	111	15,247	75	15,920	97	12,367	58	8,882	341	52,416
N of Miss	3	984	8	760	2	747	2	542	15	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.8	19.1	18.4	13.6	9.3	12.8	6.9	13.2	17.3	14.9
Slight risk	7.2	5.9	13.2	8.3	19.6	11.4	19.0	12.1	14.0	9.0
Moderate risk	9.9	13.7	17.1	20.7	24.7	25.0	22.4	25.7	17.8	20.5
Great risk	39.6	48.4	38.2	49.3	36.1	44.6	36.2	42.7	37.7	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.4	12.9	13.2	8.1	10.3	6.3	15.5	6.4	13.2	8.8
N of Valid	111	15,258	76	15,911	97	12,362	58	8,882	342	52,413
N of Miss	3	973	7	769	2	752	2	542	14	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	96.6	87.7	94.4	90.2	91.5	84.6	88.5	90.6	93.4
Once or twice	2.9	2.5	6.8	4.1	4.3	5.2	11.5	6.5	5.6	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	0.5	4.1	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.3	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	3.8	1.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	102	14,699	73	15,329	92	11,766	52	8,518	319	50,312
N of Miss	12	1,532	10	1,351	7	1,348	8	906	37	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	95.8	98.5	94.6	97.3	92.6	96.3	96.0	98.0
Once or twice	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	4.3	1.4	3.7	1.6	2.2	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	107	14,943	72	15,561	92	11,990	54	8,649	325	51,143
N of Miss	7	1,288	11	1,119	7	1,124	6	775	31	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.5	95.4	88.4	90.9	78.0	86.6	80.8	82.0	84.2	89.7
Once or twice	6.7	3.8	7.2	6.9	11.0	8.7	9.6	10.7	8.5	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	3.8	0.4	0.0	1.1	6.6	2.5	9.6	3.9	4.7	1.7
Regularly in the past	1.0	0.4	4.3	1.0	3.3	1.8	0.0	2.7	2.2	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	104	14,911	69	15,522	91	11,946	52	8,618	316	50,997
N of Miss	10	1,320	14	1,158	8	1,168	8	806	40	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	97.2	98.4	93.8	97.3	100.0	96.0	97.6	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.1	3.1	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.2	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	14,972	71	15,573	96	12,012	52	8,619	327	51,176
N of Miss	6	1,259	12	1,107	3	1,102	8	805	29	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	49.5	59.8	56.3	61.3	56.2	65.2	56.4	68.5	54.1	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.0	9.2	12.7	9.0	9.4	9.1	9.1	8.6	9.9	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.4	4.2	2.6	7.3	2.4	5.5	2.7	4.8	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.5	3.4	2.8	4.9	6.2	5.3	9.1	5.5	5.4	4.7
I don't know	34.2	25.2	23.9	22.2	20.8	18.0	20.0	14.6	25.8	20.8
N of Valid	111	15,119	71	15,726	96	12,183	55	8,798	333	51,826
N of Miss	3	1,112	12	954	3	931	5	626	23	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.8	32.5	41.1	31.3	28.7	42.1	35.3	48.4	32.6	37.1
Rarely	25.0	20.2	17.8	23.3	27.7	23.5	21.6	21.1	23.6	22.1
Sometimes	28.8	24.8	17.8	25.6	19.1	21.0	31.4	18.9	23.9	23.1
Often	12.5	13.9	8.2	13.6	16.0	9.3	5.9	8.2	11.5	11.8
Almost always	4.8	8.5	15.1	6.3	8.5	4.1	5.9	3.4	8.4	5.9
N of Valid	104	15,025	73	15,664	94	12,075	51	8,667	322	51,431
N of Miss	10	1,206	10	1,016	5	1,039	9	757	34	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.6	87.9	82.2	86.2	78.9	83.5	88.7	81.8	85.7	85.3
1 time	1.9	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	7.5	5.8	4.6	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.6	3.6	6.8	4.6	9.5	6.3	3.8	6.3	6.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.4
6 or more times	0.9	2.5	4.1	2.9	5.3	3.2	0.0	4.2	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	108	14,833	73	15,495	95	11,935	53	8,615	329	50,878
N of Miss	6	1,398	10	1,185	4	1,179	7	809	27	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.4	52.1	48.6	56.9	28.7	42.5	20.4	26.0	37.0	46.8
0 times	54.6	46.4	50.0	41.3	66.0	54.2	74.1	66.7	60.0	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.6	4.3	1.2	5.6	2.4	2.7	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	108	14,855	74	15,495	94	11,992	54	8,677	330	51,019
N of Miss	6	1,376	9	1,185	5	1,122	6	747	26	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	89.7	93.7	89.7	86.9	90.9	79.6	93.3	90.9
1-2	0.0	1.8	5.9	4.7	5.2	9.0	7.3	12.4	3.9	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	4.4	1.2	4.1	2.4	0.0	4.6	2.1	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.8	2.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	110	15,100	68	15,693	97	12,111	55	8,736	330	51,640
N of Miss	4	1,131	15	987	2	1,003	5	688	26	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	94.0	96.5	91.7	91.6	94.5	87.3	95.1	94.6
1-2	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.9	3.1	3.6	1.8	4.6	1.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.6	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.6	2.1	2.6	1.8	4.8	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	110	15,084	67	15,668	96	12,089	55	8,725	328	51,566
N of Miss	4	1,147	16	1,012	3	1,025	5	699	28	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	109	14,976	66	15,631	97	12,084	55	8,727	327	51,418
N of Miss	5	1,255	17	1,049	2	1,030	5	697	29	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	15,020	67	15,614	97	12,062	55	8,719	327	51,415
N of Miss	6	1,211	16	1,066	2	1,052	5	705	29	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.1	99.0	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.7	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	15,059	67	15,656	97	12,085	55	8,729	328	51,529
N of Miss	5	1,172	16	1,024	2	1,029	5	695	28	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	109	14,959	67	15,603	97	12,062	54	8,707	327	51,331
N of Miss	5	1,272	16	1,077	2	1,052	6	717	29	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	96.4	98.5	98.2	99.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.2
1-2	0.0	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	110	14,893	67	15,599	97	12,065	54	8,705	328	51,262
N of Miss	4	1,338	16	1,081	2	1,049	6	719	28	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	14,858	67	15,592	97	12,053	55	8,700	329	51,203
N of Miss	4	1,373	16	1,088	2	1,061	5	724	27	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	14,801	66	15,585	97	12,071	54	8,721	327	51,178
N of Miss	4	1,430	17	1,095	2	1,043	6	703	29	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7
1-2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	14,910	67	15,572	97	12,054	55	8,706	328	51,242
N of Miss	5	1,321	16	1,108	2	1,060	5	718	28	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.3	95.6	96.9	96.9	97.4	100.0	97.7	97.6	97.3
1-2	0.9	1.4	4.4	1.9	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	108	14,934	68	15,624	96	12,072	55	8,709	327	51,339
N of Miss	6	1,297	15	1,056	3	1,042	5	715	29	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.2	98.5	99.0	97.9	99.0	98.2	99.2	98.5	99.1
1-2	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	14,956	67	15,613	97	12,059	55	8,717	328	51,345
N of Miss	5	1,275	16	1,067	2	1,055	5	707	28	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.0	97.4	92.7	93.4	94.5	88.6	95.7	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	6.0	1.7	3.1	4.0	1.8	6.6	2.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.1	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	109	14,927	67	15,580	96	12,035	55	8,694	327	51,236
N of Miss	5	1,304	16	1,100	3	1,079	5	730	29	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	98.5	96.2	91.8	91.8	90.9	87.0	95.7	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.8	5.2	5.5	7.3	8.1	2.7	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.6	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	109	14,944	67	15,580	97	12,055	55	8,705	328	51,284
N of Miss	5	1,287	16	1,100	2	1,059	5	719	28	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	96.6	92.4	96.4	90.7	94.6	96.4	93.8	94.8	95.6
1-2	0.9	1.9	6.1	2.2	7.2	2.9	0.0	3.2	3.7	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	109	14,737	66	15,502	97	12,028	55	8,689	327	50,956
N of Miss	5	1,494	17	1,178	2	1,086	5	735	29	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.9	86.6	92.4	78.1	85.2	85.5	81.1	86.9	90.4
1-2	1.8	1.3	1.5	3.2	8.3	4.8	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.3	5.2	2.0	3.6	2.1	2.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
10+	2.7	0.4	9.0	2.4	8.3	7.1	7.3	11.8	6.4	4.5
N of Valid	110	15,023	67	15,649	96	12,080	55	8,725	328	51,477
N of Miss	4	1,208	16	1,031	3	1,034	5	699	28	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.3	95.5	97.1	92.8	92.7	94.5	89.8	95.4	95.5
1-2	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.6	4.1	2.9	3.6	4.0	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.3	1.8	3.8	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	110	14,993	67	15,632	97	12,068	55	8,710	329	51,403
N of Miss	4	1,238	16	1,048	2	1,046	5	714	27	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.5	86.6	94.3	88.7	92.9	92.7	94.2	91.8	94.9
1-2	1.8	1.6	4.5	3.2	6.2	2.9	0.0	2.2	3.4	2.5
3-5	0.9	0.4	6.0	1.0	3.1	1.2	1.8	1.0	2.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.1	2.1	2.3	5.5	2.3	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	109	14,978	67	15,624	97	12,067	55	8,715	328	51,384
N of Miss	5	1,253	16	1,056	2	1,047	5	709	28	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	87.9	77.6	79.7	66.0	69.7	70.4	61.7	77.9	76.7
1-2	6.5	8.2	10.4	10.4	12.4	10.6	13.0	9.0	10.1	9.6
3-5	0.9	2.1	6.0	4.7	5.2	7.0	7.4	8.3	4.3	5.1
6-9	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.8	5.2	3.6	0.0	4.5	2.1	2.4
10+	0.0	1.0	3.0	3.5	11.3	9.1	9.3	16.5	5.5	6.3
N of Valid	108	14,927	67	15,547	97	12,011	54	8,672	326	51,157
N of Miss	6	1,304	16	1,133	2	1,103	6	752	30	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.3	88.1	92.9	80.4	84.1	85.2	75.3	88.9	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	3.0	3.1	7.2	5.2	3.7	6.6	3.4	3.6
3-5	0.9	0.3	3.0	1.3	2.1	2.7	3.7	4.0	2.2	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	6.0	1.9	9.3	6.6	5.6	11.8	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	106	14,909	67	15,530	97	11,986	54	8,658	324	51,083
N of Miss	8	1,322	16	1,150	2	1,128	6	766	32	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	96.9	98.4	94.4	96.5	98.2	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	108	14,793	67	15,514	97	11,979	54	8,661	326	50,947
N of Miss	6	1,438	16	1,166	2	1,135	6	763	30	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.4	98.1	99.1	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	14,860	67	15,493	97	11,965	54	8,657	326	50,975
N of Miss	6	1,371	16	1,187	2	1,149	6	767	30	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	96.7	95.5	95.7	99.0	96.7	96.3	97.6	97.2	96.6
1-2	2.8	2.0	4.5	2.5	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	107	14,876	67	15,521	96	11,982	54	8,662	324	51,041
N of Miss	7	1,355	16	1,159	3	1,132	6	762	32	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	14,776	66	15,478	97	11,972	54	8,660	325	50,886
N of Miss	6	1,455	17	1,202	2	1,142	6	764	31	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	94.5	96.9	97.1	96.9	98.7	100.0	99.3	96.9	97.1
1-2	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.3	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.3
3-5	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	108	14,725	65	15,474	97	11,963	54	8,657	324	50,819
N of Miss	6	1,506	18	1,206	2	1,151	6	767	32	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	14,540	65	15,304	96	11,815	54	8,539	323	50,198
N of Miss	6	1,691	18	1,376	3	1,299	6	885	33	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.0	96.3	98.5	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	14,656	66	15,457	97	11,948	54	8,650	325	50,711
N of Miss	6	1,575	17	1,223	2	1,166	6	774	31	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	14,726	65	15,489	96	11,950	54	8,639	323	50,804
N of Miss	6	1,505	18	1,191	3	1,164	6	785	33	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	96.4	97.0	95.3	93.8	95.3	94.4	94.7	96.0	95.5
1-2	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	3.1	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.7
3-5	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.4	3.7	1.5	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	108	14,773	66	15,487	97	11,977	54	8,655	325	50,892
N of Miss	6	1,458	17	1,193	2	1,137	6	769	31	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.9	98.5	98.5	99.0	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	108	14,804	66	15,504	96	11,965	53	8,650	323	50,923
N of Miss	6	1,427	17	1,176	3	1,149	7	774	33	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.8	89.6	91.6	79.2	84.9	81.5	78.2	87.4	89.2
1-2	3.7	2.0	3.0	3.8	5.2	4.4	7.4	4.1	4.6	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.0	2.2	5.2	3.7	1.9	4.7	2.5	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	3.1	1.9	0.0	3.0	1.2	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.5	7.3	5.2	9.3	10.0	4.3	3.5
N of Valid	108	14,807	67	15,483	96	11,959	54	8,658	325	50,907
N of Miss	6	1,424	16	1,197	3	1,155	6	766	31	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	95.6	90.9	94.7	85.6	91.2	92.6	87.9	92.0	93.0
1-2	0.9	1.8	4.5	2.2	5.2	3.2	1.9	3.7	3.1	2.6
3-5	0.9	0.7	3.0	1.1	4.1	1.9	0.0	3.0	2.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.1	2.8	5.6	4.0	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	107	14,677	66	15,449	97	11,951	54	8,637	324	50,714
N of Miss	7	1,554	17	1,231	2	1,163	6	787	32	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	95.6	73.1	86.9	69.1	77.6	79.6	73.0	80.0	84.9
1-2	2.8	2.3	10.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	0.0	5.2	4.6	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	6.0	2.4	4.1	3.2	1.9	3.5	2.8	2.3
6-9	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.1	4.1	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
10+	1.9	1.0	10.4	4.8	17.5	11.6	18.5	16.6	11.1	7.3
N of Valid	107	14,841	67	15,489	97	11,982	54	8,647	325	50,959
N of Miss	7	1,390	16	1,191	2	1,132	6	777	31	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.8	91.0	94.6	84.5	87.8	90.6	81.3	91.6	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	3.0	2.2	4.1	3.5	1.9	5.0	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.7	9.3	5.5	5.7	9.3	4.3	3.5
N of Valid	106	14,819	67	15,488	97	11,967	53	8,652	323	50,926
N of Miss	8	1,412	16	1,192	2	1,147	7	772	33	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	95.3	78.8	90.1	75.3	86.3	92.6	86.2	84.9	90.1
1-2	2.8	2.7	9.1	4.4	9.3	4.9	1.9	4.5	5.9	4.0
3-5	0.9	0.8	6.1	1.9	2.1	2.6	0.0	2.3	2.2	1.8
6-9	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.9	3.1	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.9
10+	1.9	0.9	6.1	2.7	10.3	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	3.2
N of Valid	107	14,808	66	15,485	97	11,966	54	8,661	324	50,920
N of Miss	7	1,423	17	1,195	2	1,148	6	763	32	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.1	96.9	96.5	90.3	92.8	98.0	88.4	96.1	94.7
Once	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	4.3	3.4	0.0	4.7	1.3	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.9	0.0	3.1	0.6	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.3	0.6	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	102	14,220	64	14,915	93	11,440	50	8,321	309	48,896
N of Miss	12	2,011	19	1,765	6	1,674	10	1,103	47	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.1	93.9	83.9	86.6	75.3	75.3	75.5	65.4	82.8	82.4
At my home	2.0	3.5	3.2	6.7	5.2	10.3	7.5	12.5	4.1	7.6
At someone else's home	2.0	1.7	8.1	4.9	12.4	11.3	11.3	17.6	8.0	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.0	0.3	3.2	0.7	3.1	1.6	3.8	2.4	2.5	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
At school	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	102	14,402	62	15,224	97	11,755	53	8,511	314	49,892
N of Miss	12	1,829	21	1,456	2	1,359	7	913	42	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.5	21.6	39.3	27.3	33.7	35.2	50.0	38.3	31.5	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.7	9.0	18.0	14.5	16.8	18.8	17.3	19.8	14.8	14.8
Strongly disapprove	57.3	54.9	37.7	45.6	40.0	35.0	25.0	31.7	42.8	43.4
Don't know or can't say	17.5	14.5	4.9	12.6	9.5	11.0	7.7	10.2	10.9	12.4
N of Valid	103	14,467	61	15,310	95	11,802	52	8,536	311	50,115
N of Miss	11	1,764	22	1,370	4	1,312	8	888	45	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.2	6.5	18.6	14.2	26.3	24.8	22.2	35.3	17.4	18.1
Yes	94.8	93.5	81.4	85.8	73.7	75.2	77.8	64.7	82.6	81.9
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.5	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	94.9	95.6	86.3	89.8	90.7	82.3	92.8	92.7
Yes	1.0	1.8	5.1	4.4	13.7	10.2	9.3	17.7	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	96.6	97.9	95.8	94.8	94.4	92.1	96.7	96.6
Yes	1.0	0.5	3.4	2.1	4.2	5.2	5.6	7.9	3.3	3.4
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.3	98.7	98.9	97.3	100.0	96.6	99.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	2.7	0.0	3.4	0.7	1.8
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.4	98.3	95.8	96.8	93.5	94.4	91.0	97.0	94.9
Yes	2.1	2.6	1.7	4.2	3.2	6.5	5.6	9.0	3.0	5.1
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	96.6	96.5	94.7	95.0	100.0	95.9	97.4	96.7
Yes	1.0	1.1	3.4	3.5	5.3	5.0	0.0	4.1	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.5	95.8	96.0	100.0	95.5	98.7	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	4.2	4.0	0.0	4.5	1.3	2.8
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.6	88.1	95.9	91.6	93.9	94.4	92.3	93.4	95.3
Yes	2.1	2.4	11.9	4.1	8.4	6.1	5.6	7.7	6.6	4.7
N of Valid	97	14,186	59	15,089	95	11,703	54	8,499	305	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	24	1,591	4	1,411	6	925	51	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.2	2.7	10.0	5.2	14.6	7.5	7.5	10.3	9.5	5.9
Yes	94.8	97.3	90.0	94.8	85.4	92.5	92.5	89.7	90.5	94.1
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.8	97.9	99.7	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.0	94.8	97.9	94.3	96.4	97.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	5.2	2.1	5.7	3.6	2.9	1.5
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	96.9	98.0	96.2	97.1	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.1	2.0	3.8	2.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.1	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.4	100.0	98.5	99.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.8
Yes	2.1	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.3	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.1	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	98.3	91.7	97.7	95.8	96.9	98.1	96.7	95.8	97.5
Yes	3.1	1.7	8.3	2.3	4.2	3.1	1.9	3.3	4.2	2.5
N of Valid	97	14,015	60	14,958	96	11,604	53	8,446	306	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	23	1,722	3	1,510	7	978	50	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.1	3.8	23.7	11.0	26.6	18.4	18.5	22.2	17.0	12.6
Yes	96.9	96.2	76.3	89.0	73.4	81.6	81.5	77.8	83.0	87.4
N of Valid	98	13,986	59	14,995	94	11,646	54	8,482	305	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	24	1,685	5	1,468	6	942	51	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	95.7	98.2	94.4	94.6	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	4.3	1.8	5.6	5.4	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	98	13,986	59	14,995	94	11,646	54	8,482	305	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	24	1,685	5	1,468	6	942	51	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	98	13,986	59	14,995	94	11,646	54	8,482	305	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	24	1,685	5	1,468	6	942	51	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.9	98.8	98.1	97.3	99.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	98	13,986	59	14,995	94	11,646	54	8,482	305	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	24	1,685	5	1,468	6	942	51	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	96.6	96.7	90.4	95.5	96.3	95.7	95.7	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.6	3.4	3.3	9.6	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	98	13,986	59	14,995	94	11,646	54	8,482	305	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	24	1,685	5	1,468	6	942	51	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.1	81.4	92.2	84.0	86.7	87.0	85.8	88.5	91.5
Yes	2.0	1.9	18.6	7.8	16.0	13.3	13.0	14.2	11.5	8.5
N of Valid	98	13,986	59	14,995	94	11,646	54	8,482	305	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	24	1,685	5	1,468	6	942	51	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.9	98.7	98.1	98.5	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	98	13,986	59	14,995	94	11,646	54	8,482	305	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	24	1,685	5	1,468	6	942	51	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	98	13,986	59	14,995	94	11,646	54	8,482	305	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	24	1,685	5	1,468	6	942	51	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	94.9	97.7	96.8	96.5	100.0	96.5	97.7	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	5.1	2.3	3.2	3.5	0.0	3.5	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	98	13,986	59	14,995	94	11,646	54	8,482	305	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	24	1,685	5	1,468	6	942	51	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	6.0	24.6	14.5	30.2	22.9	21.2	26.2	19.8	16.0
Yes	93.3	94.0	75.4	85.5	69.8	77.1	78.8	73.8	80.2	84.0
N of Valid	104	14,216	61	15,064	96	11,628	52	8,407	313	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	22	1,616	3	1,486	8	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.2	100.0	98.4	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	104	14,216	61	15,064	96	11,628	52	8,407	313	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	22	1,616	3	1,486	8	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	104	14,216	61	15,064	96	11,628	52	8,407	313	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	22	1,616	3	1,486	8	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.3	90.2	93.7	93.8	91.0	90.4	90.7	93.9	93.6
Yes	1.9	2.7	9.8	6.3	6.2	9.0	9.6	9.3	6.1	6.4
N of Valid	104	14,216	61	15,064	96	11,628	52	8,407	313	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	22	1,616	3	1,486	8	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.9	86.9	92.6	80.2	87.5	90.4	85.7	88.8	91.8
Yes	2.9	2.1	13.1	7.4	19.8	12.5	9.6	14.3	11.2	8.2
N of Valid	104	14,216	61	15,064	96	11,628	52	8,407	313	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	22	1,616	3	1,486	8	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.4	97.3	97.9	95.6	96.2	95.8	98.1	97.2
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.6	2.7	2.1	4.4	3.8	4.2	1.9	2.8
N of Valid	104	14,216	61	15,064	96	11,628	52	8,407	313	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	22	1,616	3	1,486	8	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.4	98.5	97.9	97.9	98.1	98.2	98.4	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	104	14,216	61	15,064	96	11,628	52	8,407	313	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	22	1,616	3	1,486	8	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.0	98.4	97.2	95.8	95.4	96.2	95.9	97.1	97.1
Yes	1.9	1.0	1.6	2.8	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.1	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	104	14,216	61	15,064	96	11,628	52	8,407	313	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	22	1,616	3	1,486	8	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.6	96.7	95.7	93.8	93.5	94.2	92.7	95.5	95.5
Yes	2.9	1.4	3.3	4.3	6.2	6.5	5.8	7.3	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	104	14,216	61	15,064	96	11,628	52	8,407	313	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	22	1,616	3	1,486	8	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	91.8	96.3	94.8	94.7	88.5	94.8	94.6	96.3
Yes	1.0	1.4	8.2	3.7	5.2	5.3	11.5	5.2	5.4	3.7
N of Valid	104	14,216	61	15,064	96	11,628	52	8,407	313	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	22	1,616	3	1,486	8	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	95.1	98.6	95.8	97.4	98.1	95.8	97.4	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.9	1.4	4.2	2.6	1.9	4.2	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	104	14,216	61	15,064	96	11,628	52	8,407	313	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	22	1,616	3	1,486	8	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.9	96.6	96.8	91.0	92.9	98.0	89.7	96.0	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	3.2	0.0	4.3	1.3	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	103	13,883	58	14,621	89	11,227	50	8,157	300	47,888
N of Miss	11	2,348	25	2,059	10	1,887	10	1,267	56	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	1.9	14.8	6.1	15.8	12.9	13.0	19.3	10.6	8.8
Yes	98.0	98.1	85.2	93.9	84.2	87.1	87.0	80.7	89.4	91.2
N of Valid	100	13,972	61	14,965	95	11,573	54	8,436	310	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	22	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	46	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.0	93.7	96.4	96.3	92.7	97.1	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.0	6.3	3.6	3.7	7.3	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	100	13,972	61	14,965	95	11,573	54	8,436	310	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	22	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	46	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	98.9	97.5	100.0	96.6	99.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.5	0.0	3.4	0.3	1.6
N of Valid	100	13,972	61	14,965	95	11,573	54	8,436	310	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	22	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	46	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	98.9	98.1	98.1	96.7	99.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.9	3.3	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	100	13,972	61	14,965	95	11,573	54	8,436	310	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	22	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	46	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.4	99.2	98.9	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.7	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	100	13,972	61	14,965	95	11,573	54	8,436	310	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	22	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	46	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.7	98.6	97.9	97.5	98.1	97.3	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	100	13,972	61	14,965	95	11,573	54	8,436	310	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	22	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	46	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	88.5	96.5	91.6	93.6	90.7	91.3	92.9	95.5
Yes	2.0	1.4	11.5	3.5	8.4	6.4	9.3	8.7	7.1	4.5
N of Valid	100	13,972	61	14,965	95	11,573	54	8,436	310	48,946
N of Miss	14	2,259	22	1,715	4	1,541	6	988	46	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.1	11.9	5.2	11.7	10.1	5.6	14.0	7.8	7.0
Yes	97.1	97.9	88.1	94.8	88.3	89.9	94.4	86.0	92.2	93.0
N of Valid	102	13,924	59	14,910	94	11,567	54	8,443	309	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	24	1,770	5	1,547	6	981	47	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	98.3	99.3	96.8	97.8	98.1	95.1	98.1	98.4
Yes	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	3.2	2.2	1.9	4.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	102	13,924	59	14,910	94	11,567	54	8,443	309	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	24	1,770	5	1,547	6	981	47	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.3	98.8	97.9	97.3	100.0	97.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.2	2.1	2.7	0.0	2.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	102	13,924	59	14,910	94	11,567	54	8,443	309	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	24	1,770	5	1,547	6	981	47	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	102	13,924	59	14,910	94	11,567	54	8,443	309	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	24	1,770	5	1,547	6	981	47	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	102	13,924	59	14,910	94	11,567	54	8,443	309	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	24	1,770	5	1,547	6	981	47	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.9	97.9	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	102	13,924	59	14,910	94	11,567	54	8,443	309	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	24	1,770	5	1,547	6	981	47	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	91.5	97.1	93.6	94.9	96.3	93.8	95.5	96.4
Yes	1.0	1.4	8.5	2.9	6.4	5.1	3.7	6.2	4.5	3.6
N of Valid	102	13,924	59	14,910	94	11,567	54	8,443	309	48,844
N of Miss	12	2,307	24	1,770	5	1,547	6	981	47	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	3.2	2.7	5.7	3.4	2.3	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	98.3	98.2	96.8	97.3	94.3	96.6	97.7	97.9
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	98.1	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	98.1	99.1	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	96.2	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	98.1	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.8	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.3	96.2	99.0	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	3.8	1.0	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	100	13,909	59	14,937	94	11,558	53	8,440	306	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	24	1,743	5	1,556	7	984	50	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	99	13,927	61	14,725	94	11,292	48	8,254	302	48,198
N of Miss	15	2,304	22	1,955	5	1,822	12	1,170	54	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.9	77.1	52.3	62.3	47.9	51.4	50.0	49.6	56.1	61.9
Wrong	20.8	15.9	33.8	22.5	22.9	25.2	16.7	24.0	23.4	21.5
A little bit wrong	8.5	5.2	9.2	10.5	19.8	14.4	22.2	16.1	14.3	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.8	4.6	4.7	9.4	9.0	11.1	10.2	6.2	5.8
N of Valid	106	14,457	65	15,252	96	11,739	54	8,521	321	49,969
N of Miss	8	1,774	18	1,428	3	1,375	6	903	35	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.5	83.2	53.8	68.8	52.1	58.2	51.9	55.8	59.9	68.3
Wrong	17.9	12.4	30.8	20.7	19.1	24.1	16.7	22.2	20.7	19.3
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.2	10.8	7.1	13.8	10.6	22.2	12.5	12.2	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	4.6	3.4	14.9	7.1	9.3	9.5	7.2	4.7
N of Valid	106	14,351	65	15,197	94	11,691	54	8,497	319	49,736
N of Miss	8	1,880	18	1,483	5	1,423	6	927	37	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.1	86.4	61.5	68.7	46.3	51.8	48.1	45.5	60.2	65.8
Wrong	13.3	9.2	18.5	16.0	24.2	19.0	18.5	16.5	18.5	14.8
A little bit wrong	5.7	2.7	12.3	8.9	11.6	14.4	20.4	17.3	11.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.7	7.7	6.4	17.9	14.9	13.0	20.7	10.0	9.5
N of Valid	105	14,322	65	15,187	95	11,684	54	8,497	319	49,690
N of Miss	9	1,909	18	1,493	4	1,430	6	927	37	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	86.0	72.3	77.3	76.8	72.9	72.2	74.1	76.9	78.2
Wrong	12.3	10.3	23.1	15.8	13.7	18.6	20.4	18.1	16.2	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.3	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.3	0.0	2.2	4.2	3.2	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	106	14,340	65	15,188	95	11,689	54	8,501	320	49,718
N of Miss	8	1,891	18	1,492	4	1,425	6	923	36	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	56.4	62.3	38.5	43.6	24.0	30.8	35.2	26.7	39.2	43.0
Very difficult	18.8	14.7	15.4	18.2	14.6	13.9	7.4	10.2	14.9	14.8
Fairly easy	9.9	8.1	21.5	20.0	26.0	25.2	24.1	24.6	19.6	18.6
Very easy	1.0	3.5	13.8	10.9	26.0	24.0	20.4	32.2	14.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.9	11.5	10.8	7.3	9.4	6.0	13.0	6.1	11.7	8.0
N of Valid	101	14,137	65	15,115	96	11,673	54	8,473	316	49,398
N of Miss	13	2,094	18	1,565	3	1,441	6	951	40	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.4	62.7	41.5	43.7	23.4	30.7	33.3	26.7	40.1	43.1
Very difficult	17.8	14.1	12.3	17.5	21.3	13.7	9.3	10.3	16.2	14.4
Fairly easy	10.9	8.6	21.5	20.0	27.7	25.0	24.1	24.5	20.4	18.7
Very easy	2.0	4.4	15.4	12.2	20.2	24.8	20.4	32.8	13.4	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.3	9.2	6.6	7.4	5.7	13.0	5.7	9.9	7.3
N of Valid	101	13,926	65	14,925	94	11,583	54	8,433	314	48,867
N of Miss	13	2,305	18	1,755	5	1,531	6	991	42	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.0	76.2	54.0	58.4	46.3	45.5	40.7	38.0	55.4	57.0
Sort of hard	16.0	11.9	23.8	18.9	15.8	21.2	14.8	18.8	17.3	17.4
Sort of easy	8.0	6.9	12.7	14.0	22.1	19.4	27.8	22.0	16.7	14.6
Very easy	3.0	5.0	9.5	8.6	15.8	13.9	16.7	21.2	10.6	11.0
N of Valid	100	14,083	63	15,093	95	11,663	54	8,460	312	49,299
N of Miss	14	2,148	20	1,587	4	1,451	6	964	44	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.5	72.2	52.4	52.6	43.2	38.8	37.0	33.3	53.9	51.6
Sort of hard	14.3	13.2	25.4	18.3	20.0	17.8	16.7	14.1	18.7	16.0
Sort of easy	6.1	8.1	17.5	16.1	11.6	22.1	29.6	23.6	14.2	16.5
Very easy	5.1	6.5	4.8	13.0	25.3	21.3	16.7	29.0	13.2	15.9
N of Valid	98	14,054	63	15,058	95	11,648	54	8,453	310	49,213
N of Miss	16	2,177	20	1,622	4	1,466	6	971	46	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.9	92.7	85.7	85.8	86.3	76.2	77.8	70.2	88.1	82.8
Sort of hard	2.0	4.9	12.7	9.3	6.3	14.8	7.4	17.6	6.5	10.8
Sort of easy	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.1	3.2	5.6	13.0	7.2	3.2	3.9
Very easy	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.8	4.2	3.4	1.9	4.9	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	98	13,978	63	15,012	95	11,623	54	8,445	310	49,058
N of Miss	16	2,253	20	1,668	4	1,491	6	979	46	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.4	76.2	71.4	67.2	64.9	62.1	57.4	57.4	66.3	66.9
Sort of hard	17.3	11.6	17.5	15.1	17.0	16.6	14.8	16.8	16.8	14.7
Sort of easy	9.2	6.7	7.9	9.8	6.4	10.9	14.8	12.7	9.1	9.7
Very easy	4.1	5.5	3.2	7.9	11.7	10.4	13.0	13.1	7.8	8.7
N of Valid	98	13,983	63	15,023	94	11,631	54	8,439	309	49,076
N of Miss	16	2,248	20	1,657	5	1,483	6	985	47	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.7	89.2	73.0	70.9	59.6	51.1	53.7	40.9	71.1	66.3
Sort of hard	7.2	6.1	9.5	12.3	11.7	14.4	7.4	12.8	9.1	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	2.7	7.9	9.1	10.6	15.7	24.1	18.1	9.1	10.4
Very easy	2.1	2.0	9.5	7.6	18.1	18.8	14.8	28.2	10.7	12.2
N of Valid	97	13,934	63	14,987	94	11,608	54	8,420	308	48,949
N of Miss	17	2,297	20	1,693	5	1,506	6	1,004	48	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.8	85.5	74.2	70.5	69.5	61.3	64.8	58.1	76.7	70.5
Sort of hard	5.1	7.3	16.1	13.4	13.7	16.9	14.8	18.3	11.7	13.3
Sort of easy	2.0	4.1	8.1	9.2	6.3	11.7	14.8	12.5	6.8	8.9
Very easy	1.0	3.0	1.6	6.9	10.5	10.1	5.6	11.2	4.9	7.3
N of Valid	98	13,961	62	14,994	95	11,611	54	8,440	309	49,006
N of Miss	16	2,270	21	1,686	4	1,503	6	984	47	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.7	85.4	78.7	74.9	75.8	69.2	75.9	68.3	79.5	75.4
Sort of hard	9.2	7.0	13.1	11.5	10.5	14.0	9.3	15.0	10.4	11.4
Sort of easy	4.1	4.0	3.3	7.0	5.3	8.5	7.4	8.4	4.9	6.8
Very easy	1.0	3.6	4.9	6.6	8.4	8.3	7.4	8.2	5.2	6.4
N of Valid	98	13,906	61	14,962	95	11,594	54	8,432	308	48,894
N of Miss	16	2,325	22	1,718	4	1,520	6	992	48	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.9	89.8	88.7	83.1	84.2	75.9	79.6	71.8	87.4	81.4
Sort of hard	4.1	6.5	8.1	10.5	8.4	14.2	5.6	16.6	6.5	11.3
Sort of easy	2.0	2.2	1.6	4.0	3.2	5.9	11.1	6.6	3.9	4.4
Very easy	0.0	1.5	1.6	2.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.9	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	98	13,929	62	14,976	95	11,597	54	8,428	309	48,930
N of Miss	16	2,302	21	1,704	4	1,517	6	996	47	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.6	81.5	60.3	61.1	44.2	46.0	47.2	40.4	59.5	59.7
Sort of hard	12.2	8.4	9.5	12.6	13.7	11.7	11.3	9.9	12.0	10.7
Sort of easy	5.1	6.1	15.9	14.2	15.8	19.0	26.4	19.7	14.2	14.0
Very easy	2.0	4.1	14.3	12.1	26.3	23.4	15.1	30.0	14.2	15.6
N of Valid	98	13,903	63	14,976	95	11,623	53	8,430	309	48,932
N of Miss	16	2,328	20	1,704	4	1,491	7	994	47	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	74.8	84.7	77.9	82.6	83.8	80.4	86.4	82.7	79.9
Yes	17.2	25.2	15.3	22.1	17.4	16.2	19.6	13.6	17.3	20.1
N of Valid	93	13,637	59	14,793	92	11,447	51	8,332	295	48,209
N of Miss	21	2,594	24	1,887	7	1,667	9	1,092	61	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	94.2	96.6	94.5	94.6	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	95.0
Yes	1.1	5.8	3.4	5.5	5.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.4	5.0
N of Valid	93	13,637	59	14,793	92	11,447	51	8,332	295	48,209
N of Miss	21	2,594	24	1,887	7	1,667	9	1,092	61	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	91.9	96.6	89.9	91.3	90.9	94.1	91.2	93.6	90.9
Yes	6.5	8.1	3.4	10.1	8.7	9.1	5.9	8.8	6.4	9.1
N of Valid	93	13,637	59	14,793	92	11,447	51	8,332	295	48,209
N of Miss	21	2,594	24	1,887	7	1,667	9	1,092	61	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.4	30.1	11.9	28.9	22.8	23.5	25.5	20.4	20.0	26.4
Yes	80.6	69.9	88.1	71.1	77.2	76.5	74.5	79.6	80.0	73.6
N of Valid	93	13,637	59	14,793	92	11,447	51	8,332	295	48,209
N of Miss	21	2,594	24	1,887	7	1,667	9	1,092	61	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.8	73.5	75.0	75.4	76.3	79.4	94.0	81.3	75.1	76.8
Yes	36.2	26.5	25.0	24.6	23.7	20.6	6.0	18.7	24.9	23.2
N of Valid	94	13,687	64	14,614	93	11,281	50	8,215	301	47,797
N of Miss	20	2,544	19	2,066	6	1,833	10	1,209	55	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.8	35.2	39.1	30.9	28.0	29.8	24.5	31.2	28.6	31.9
1 or 2 times	35.6	34.3	29.7	32.7	34.4	31.7	34.0	30.3	33.8	32.5
3 or 4 times	19.8	18.2	15.6	19.8	23.7	20.4	20.8	19.7	20.3	19.5
5 or 6 times	10.9	6.7	7.8	8.8	8.6	9.6	15.1	9.7	10.3	8.5
7 or more times	8.9	5.6	7.8	7.8	5.4	8.6	5.7	9.1	7.1	7.6
N of Valid	101	13,944	64	14,868	93	11,437	53	8,320	311	48,569
N of Miss	13	2,287	19	1,812	6	1,677	7	1,104	45	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.3	47.7	52.3	56.0	76.1	58.8	84.9	76.8	67.0	57.9
Yes	41.7	52.3	47.7	44.0	23.9	41.2	15.1	23.2	33.0	42.1
N of Valid	96	13,762	65	14,678	92	11,322	53	8,232	306	47,994
N of Miss	18	2,469	18	2,002	7	1,792	7	1,192	50	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.1	31.6	46.9	26.4	43.0	26.2	30.2	29.7	41.3	28.4
1 or 2 times	34.7	42.3	31.2	36.4	32.3	25.3	37.7	23.7	33.8	33.3
3 or 4 times	14.7	17.4	14.1	24.3	17.2	30.5	22.6	29.0	16.7	24.6
5 or 6 times	7.4	5.8	6.2	7.6	4.3	11.6	3.8	11.4	5.6	8.7
7 or more times	1.1	2.9	1.6	5.2	3.2	6.5	5.7	6.2	2.6	5.0
N of Valid	95	13,819	64	14,802	93	11,418	53	8,296	305	48,335
N of Miss	19	2,412	19	1,878	6	1,696	7	1,128	51	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.5	68.7	44.4	60.1	55.9	55.7	44.2	57.3	53.9	61.0
Yes	36.5	31.3	55.6	39.9	44.1	44.3	55.8	42.7	46.1	39.0
N of Valid	96	13,612	63	14,693	93	11,342	52	8,237	304	47,884
N of Miss	18	2,619	20	1,987	6	1,772	8	1,187	52	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	6.0	4.6	4.8	2.1	5.4	3.7	5.6	4.1	5.4
no	5.0	6.7	4.6	7.2	4.2	6.4	9.3	6.4	5.4	6.7
yes	40.6	31.9	46.2	36.9	41.1	39.2	37.0	38.7	41.3	36.3
YES!	48.5	55.4	44.6	51.1	52.6	49.1	50.0	49.3	49.2	51.5
N of Valid	101	13,803	65	14,902	95	11,496	54	8,379	315	48,580
N of Miss	13	2,428	18	1,778	4	1,618	6	1,045	41	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	22.0	38.5	23.8	30.9	35.1	29.1	24.1	30.9	26.7	32.6
no	52.0	34.6	39.7	39.2	38.3	40.1	46.3	37.6	44.4	37.8
yes	22.0	18.5	30.2	20.6	14.9	20.9	22.2	21.2	21.5	20.2
YES!	4.0	8.4	6.3	9.4	11.7	9.8	7.4	10.4	7.4	9.4
N of Valid	100	13,726	63	14,809	94	11,425	54	8,344	311	48,304
N of Miss	14	2,505	20	1,871	5	1,689	6	1,080	45	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	6.5	9.4	5.1	1.1	5.5	3.7	6.3	4.2	5.8
no	7.0	4.7	4.7	4.4	3.2	4.6	3.7	5.8	4.8	4.7
yes	31.0	28.2	29.7	34.2	28.4	36.3	42.6	39.1	31.9	33.8
YES!	58.0	60.6	56.2	56.3	67.4	53.7	50.0	48.9	59.1	55.6
N of Valid	100	13,789	64	14,846	95	11,461	54	8,365	313	48,461
N of Miss	14	2,442	19	1,834	4	1,653	6	1,059	43	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	7.3	7.8	5.4	2.1	5.8	5.7	6.4	5.2	6.2
no	5.1	6.1	12.5	7.0	3.2	7.3	3.8	8.2	5.8	7.0
yes	30.3	21.5	28.1	28.3	35.1	33.1	35.8	35.9	32.3	28.8
YES!	58.6	65.0	51.6	59.2	59.6	53.8	54.7	49.5	56.8	57.9
N of Valid	99	13,687	64	14,836	94	11,462	53	8,351	310	48,336
N of Miss	15	2,544	19	1,844	5	1,652	7	1,073	46	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	8.1	10.9	6.9	4.3	7.6	11.3	9.6	7.2	7.9
no	9.4	7.1	17.2	10.3	10.6	13.0	11.3	16.6	11.7	11.1
yes	35.4	25.2	31.2	30.4	34.0	34.1	32.1	34.7	33.6	30.6
YES!	50.0	59.6	40.6	52.4	51.1	45.3	45.3	39.1	47.6	50.5
N of Valid	96	13,739	64	14,842	94	11,459	53	8,357	307	48,397
N of Miss	18	2,492	19	1,838	5	1,655	7	1,067	49	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	6.8	7.8	8.2	3.2	10.0	9.4	12.4	5.5	9.0
no	6.1	9.4	21.9	15.1	18.9	17.2	24.5	20.6	16.4	14.9
yes	48.5	33.0	29.7	36.6	40.0	38.4	32.1	37.1	39.2	36.1
YES!	41.4	50.8	40.6	40.1	37.9	34.4	34.0	29.9	38.9	40.0
N of Valid	99	13,779	64	14,849	95	11,467	53	8,351	311	48,446
N of Miss	15	2,452	19	1,831	4	1,647	7	1,073	45	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	5.5	12.5	4.7	2.1	5.7	5.7	7.0	4.2	5.5
no	5.1	6.3	10.9	7.5	6.4	7.6	5.7	9.5	6.8	7.5
yes	42.9	27.6	25.0	33.3	35.1	35.2	45.3	36.2	37.2	32.6
YES!	52.0	60.7	51.6	54.5	56.4	51.5	43.4	47.3	51.8	54.3
N of Valid	98	13,761	64	14,848	94	11,476	53	8,357	309	48,442
N of Miss	16	2,470	19	1,832	5	1,638	7	1,067	47	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.0	79.0	67.2	67.4	51.6	57.5	59.6	50.8	66.2	65.5
Yes	15.0	16.9	31.2	27.9	45.3	37.6	32.7	44.0	30.5	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.1	1.6	4.7	3.2	4.8	7.7	5.2	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	100	13,815	64	14,844	95	11,476	52	8,345	311	48,480
N of Miss	14	2,416	19	1,836	4	1,638	8	1,079	45	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	90.5	82.8	81.5	71.6	71.4	64.2	65.1	78.5	78.8
Yes	9.1	5.4	15.6	13.8	24.2	23.7	28.3	29.6	18.3	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.0	4.1	1.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	7.5	5.3	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	99	13,754	64	14,789	95	11,432	53	8,340	311	48,315
N of Miss	15	2,477	19	1,891	4	1,682	7	1,084	45	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	87.1	74.6	81.4	71.6	75.9	64.2	71.3	76.8	80.0
Yes	9.0	8.8	23.8	14.0	24.2	19.2	28.3	23.4	19.9	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.0	4.1	1.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	7.5	5.3	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	100	13,754	63	14,767	95	11,417	53	8,329	311	48,267
N of Miss	14	2,477	20	1,913	4	1,697	7	1,095	45	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	95.3	96.9	94.4	94.7	94.1	92.5	93.7	96.2	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.0	4.1	1.6	4.7	4.2	4.8	7.5	5.2	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	100	13,748	64	14,744	95	11,419	53	8,324	312	48,235
N of Miss	14	2,483	19	1,936	4	1,695	7	1,100	44	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	79.0	79.4	74.7	68.4	74.2	66.0	74.9	74.8	75.9
Yes	16.2	16.8	17.5	20.6	27.4	20.9	26.4	19.8	21.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.0	4.1	3.2	4.7	4.2	4.8	7.5	5.3	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	99	13,702	63	14,755	95	11,420	53	8,329	310	48,206
N of Miss	15	2,529	20	1,925	4	1,694	7	1,095	46	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	84.2	69.4	74.4	63.2	67.3	64.2	64.3	72.6	73.8
Yes	11.0	11.7	29.0	20.9	32.6	27.9	28.3	30.5	24.2	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.0	4.1	1.6	4.7	4.2	4.8	7.5	5.2	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	200	27,468	124	29,550	190	22,868	106	16,676	620	96,562
N of Miss	28	4,994	42	3,810	8	3,360	14	2,172	92	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	93.2	95.2	90.8	89.5	88.5	83.0	87.1	92.5	90.3
Yes	1.0	2.7	3.2	4.5	6.3	6.6	9.4	7.5	4.5	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.1	1.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	7.5	5.3	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	98	13,690	62	14,724	95	11,420	53	8,321	308	48,155
N of Miss	16	2,541	21	1,956	4	1,694	7	1,103	48	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	90.0	85.7	85.7	78.7	81.7	75.5	76.6	82.8	84.4
Wrong	8.1	7.1	11.1	10.0	14.9	12.1	15.1	14.4	12.0	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.2	3.2	3.4	2.1	4.7	5.7	6.8	3.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	4.3	1.5	3.8	2.2	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	99	13,794	63	14,862	94	11,461	53	8,348	309	48,465
N of Miss	15	2,437	20	1,818	5	1,653	7	1,076	47	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.2	81.0	91.1	84.0	87.3	83.0	81.9	86.1	89.5
Wrong	6.1	4.4	15.9	6.9	12.8	9.7	11.3	12.7	11.0	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.1	3.2	1.4	1.1	2.1	5.7	3.9	2.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	99	13,752	63	14,833	94	11,442	53	8,334	309	48,361
N of Miss	15	2,479	20	1,847	5	1,672	7	1,090	47	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.9	87.1	89.3	79.8	82.2	81.1	74.6	86.0	86.7
Wrong	5.1	3.6	4.8	6.5	13.8	9.5	11.3	12.7	8.8	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	6.5	2.8	3.2	5.4	5.7	7.7	3.6	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.4	3.2	2.9	1.9	5.1	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	99	13,725	62	14,808	94	11,417	53	8,328	308	48,278
N of Miss	15	2,506	21	1,872	5	1,697	7	1,096	48	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.8	96.8	93.0	94.6	91.6	88.7	90.0	94.4	92.7
Wrong	3.1	3.8	1.6	5.2	4.3	6.3	11.3	7.8	4.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	97	13,752	62	14,813	93	11,430	53	8,325	305	48,320
N of Miss	17	2,479	21	1,867	6	1,684	7	1,099	51	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	85.6	83.9	83.6	84.0	84.1	81.1	85.3	83.1	84.6
Wrong	16.3	12.1	14.5	13.6	10.6	13.3	15.1	12.2	14.0	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.3	5.3	2.1	3.8	1.8	2.9	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	98	13,716	62	14,816	94	11,430	53	8,337	307	48,299
N of Miss	16	2,515	21	1,864	5	1,684	7	1,087	49	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	85.9	75.4	81.4	80.9	80.5	77.4	80.4	78.8	82.3
Wrong	16.3	10.3	14.8	13.5	12.8	13.8	18.9	14.3	15.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.7	9.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	98	13,729	61	14,832	94	11,443	53	8,338	306	48,342
N of Miss	16	2,502	22	1,848	5	1,671	7	1,086	50	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.6	64.6	58.1	58.0	68.1	60.4	57.7	65.6	61.6	61.8
Wrong	30.3	22.8	25.8	25.6	10.6	24.4	32.7	22.2	23.8	23.9
A little bit wrong	9.1	10.5	14.5	13.8	21.3	12.9	9.6	10.3	14.0	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	2.1	1.6	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.9	0.7	2.3
N of Valid	99	13,715	62	14,807	94	11,419	52	8,321	307	48,262
N of Miss	15	2,516	21	1,873	5	1,695	8	1,103	49	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.0	81.5	68.8	72.9	65.3	65.6	50.9	60.4	67.9	71.4
1	9.0	8.4	4.7	10.5	11.6	11.1	9.4	10.1	9.0	10.0
2	6.0	4.5	10.9	6.1	8.4	8.0	11.3	8.9	8.7	6.6
3-4	2.0	2.5	9.4	5.2	6.3	7.1	15.1	8.6	7.1	5.5
5+	4.0	3.1	6.2	5.4	8.4	8.2	13.2	12.0	7.4	6.5
N of Valid	100	13,708	64	14,829	95	11,440	53	8,353	312	48,330
N of Miss	14	2,523	19	1,851	4	1,674	7	1,071	44	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.0	92.2	84.1	86.2	78.9	81.6	73.6	78.2	82.0	85.4
1	9.0	4.4	7.9	6.6	7.4	7.7	13.2	7.7	9.0	6.4
2	0.0	1.6	3.2	3.0	5.3	4.3	1.9	5.4	2.6	3.4
3-4	2.0	0.7	3.2	1.9	7.4	3.0	3.8	3.8	4.2	2.2
5+	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.1	3.4	7.5	4.9	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	100	13,625	63	14,768	95	11,390	53	8,311	311	48,094
N of Miss	14	2,606	20	1,912	4	1,724	7	1,113	45	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.0	88.9	79.4	83.4	81.1	81.0	71.7	80.5	80.4	83.9
1	8.0	6.2	7.9	7.9	9.5	7.8	9.4	7.0	8.7	7.2
2	5.0	2.3	7.9	3.6	2.1	4.5	3.8	4.5	4.5	3.6
3-4	1.0	1.2	3.2	2.2	1.1	2.9	9.4	3.0	2.9	2.2
5+	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.9	6.3	3.9	5.7	4.9	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	100	13,659	63	14,780	95	11,430	53	8,331	311	48,200
N of Miss	14	2,572	20	1,900	4	1,684	7	1,093	45	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.0	67.0	50.0	55.5	51.6	48.7	41.5	45.1	54.5	55.3
1	11.0	14.0	8.1	14.7	10.5	12.6	5.7	10.1	9.4	13.2
2	9.0	7.1	11.3	9.0	8.4	10.3	11.3	9.7	9.7	8.9
3-4	7.0	4.9	8.1	8.0	9.5	9.9	15.1	10.2	9.4	7.9
5+	6.0	7.0	22.6	12.8	20.0	18.6	26.4	25.0	17.1	14.6
N of Valid	100	13,652	62	14,808	95	11,413	53	8,324	310	48,197
N of Miss	14	2,579	21	1,872	4	1,701	7	1,100	46	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	33.7	31.0	25.4	26.9	27.5	26.6	32.7	29.9	29.9	28.5
Safe	52.8	53.7	59.3	57.6	60.4	56.0	48.1	52.8	55.7	55.3
Not safe	11.2	11.4	15.3	12.2	6.6	13.6	15.4	13.0	11.3	12.4
Very not safe	2.2	3.9	0.0	3.4	5.5	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.8
N of Valid	89	13,127	59	14,232	91	10,996	52	7,985	291	46,340
N of Miss	25	3,104	24	2,448	8	2,118	8	1,439	65	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.7	14.7	16.1	12.3	22.6	14.9	9.6	17.0	17.5	14.4
At a school	59.4	63.2	66.1	65.9	59.1	62.9	69.2	61.6	62.4	63.7
No preference	13.5	10.6	8.1	12.9	11.8	14.2	11.5	15.1	11.6	13.0
I don't know	9.4	11.5	9.7	8.8	6.5	7.9	9.6	6.3	8.6	8.9
N of Valid	96	13,454	62	14,570	93	11,259	52	8,194	303	47,477
N of Miss	18	2,777	21	2,110	6	1,855	8	1,230	53	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	58.1	59.6	57.6	61.1	80.4	57.0	84.9	61.8	69.7	59.8
No	18.3	12.0	16.9	12.3	6.5	16.0	11.3	18.6	13.1	14.2
I don't know	23.7	28.4	25.4	26.6	13.0	27.0	3.8	19.7	17.2	26.0
N of Valid	93	13,201	59	14,360	92	11,095	53	8,051	297	46,707
N of Miss	21	3,030	24	2,320	7	2,019	7	1,373	59	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	21.3	25.1	27.9	18.7	21.5	15.1	13.7	14.2	21.4	18.9
Somewhat better	17.0	16.1	14.8	17.6	15.1	17.1	5.9	16.4	14.0	16.9
Stayed the same	45.7	43.5	39.3	46.6	52.7	50.4	62.7	52.6	49.5	47.7
Somewhat worse	13.8	11.2	16.4	12.7	7.5	12.8	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.2
Much worse	2.1	4.2	1.6	4.3	3.2	4.6	5.9	4.8	3.0	4.4
N of Valid	94	13,222	61	14,501	93	11,230	51	8,177	299	47,130
N of Miss	20	3,009	22	2,179	6	1,884	9	1,247	57	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.8	28.7	54.8	33.5	46.8	36.3	22.2	35.6	35.6	33.2
Rarely	22.9	19.1	21.0	21.9	19.1	20.6	16.7	18.9	20.3	20.3
Sometimes	37.5	25.6	12.9	25.1	17.0	23.6	35.2	23.6	25.8	24.6
Often	11.5	16.6	9.7	13.6	12.8	14.0	11.1	15.0	11.4	14.8
Always	8.3	9.9	1.6	5.9	4.3	5.5	14.8	6.9	6.9	7.1
N of Valid	96	13,391	62	14,631	94	11,318	54	8,248	306	47,588
N of Miss	18	2,840	21	2,049	5	1,796	6	1,176	50	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.1	32.8	59.7	41.0	51.1	43.4	35.2	42.9	40.7	39.6
Rarely	28.4	25.9	16.1	26.5	23.4	25.2	11.1	22.9	21.3	25.4
Sometimes	40.0	25.4	16.1	22.0	12.8	20.7	31.5	21.1	25.2	22.5
Often	8.4	10.7	6.5	7.3	9.6	7.5	13.0	8.9	9.2	8.6
Always	2.1	5.2	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	9.3	4.2	3.6	3.9
N of Valid	95	13,252	62	14,581	94	11,282	54	8,232	305	47,347
N of Miss	19	2,979	21	2,099	5	1,832	6	1,192	51	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.2	38.1	58.3	45.3	49.5	49.3	37.0	50.1	42.6	45.1
Rarely	25.0	20.2	13.3	20.1	15.8	17.0	20.4	17.2	19.0	18.9
Sometimes	27.1	19.0	10.0	16.7	17.9	17.0	24.1	15.8	20.3	17.3
Often	11.5	12.1	13.3	10.4	11.6	10.1	5.6	9.7	10.8	10.7
Always	7.3	10.5	5.0	7.5	5.3	6.6	13.0	7.2	7.2	8.1
N of Valid	96	13,291	60	14,585	95	11,278	54	8,230	305	47,384
N of Miss	18	2,940	23	2,095	4	1,836	6	1,194	51	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.1	59.2	66.7	58.7	58.7	56.0	54.7	56.0	55.4	57.7
Yes	54.9	40.8	33.3	41.3	41.3	44.0	45.3	44.0	44.6	42.3
N of Valid	91	13,018	60	14,204	92	11,021	53	8,012	296	46,255
N of Miss	23	3,213	23	2,476	7	2,093	7	1,412	60	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.2	15.7	21.3	18.5	19.1	21.4	20.4	21.4	16.9	18.9
Most of the time	18.4	14.0	14.8	16.9	17.0	17.5	18.5	16.4	17.3	16.1
Some of the time	24.5	24.8	23.0	26.6	22.3	27.2	27.8	27.6	24.1	26.4
A little of the time	27.6	23.1	14.8	19.4	19.1	16.1	9.3	15.2	19.2	18.9
None of the time	19.4	22.4	26.2	18.6	22.3	17.8	24.1	19.4	22.5	19.6
N of Valid	98	13,398	61	14,664	94	11,338	54	8,259	307	47,659
N of Miss	16	2,833	22	2,016	5	1,776	6	1,165	49	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	11.7	13.1	13.3	12.6	15.0	14.8	15.2	13.3	13.6
Most of the time	10.2	9.5	9.8	10.6	7.4	11.6	7.4	10.9	8.8	10.6
Some of the time	16.3	14.4	13.1	16.7	21.1	19.3	14.8	20.9	16.9	17.4
A little of the time	21.4	18.1	14.8	17.5	13.7	17.7	14.8	16.6	16.6	17.5
None of the time	38.8	46.3	49.2	41.9	45.3	36.3	48.1	36.4	44.5	40.9
N of Valid	98	13,247	61	14,559	95	11,283	54	8,223	308	47,312
N of Miss	16	2,984	22	2,121	4	1,831	6	1,201	48	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.4	19.8	21.0	23.1	21.1	24.9	25.9	23.2	22.3	22.6
Most of the time	17.3	14.5	22.6	17.1	14.7	18.6	11.1	17.8	16.5	16.9
Some of the time	22.4	16.9	9.7	18.2	22.1	19.9	18.5	21.8	19.1	18.9
A little of the time	9.2	15.9	19.4	14.5	9.5	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.0	14.2
None of the time	28.6	32.9	27.4	27.1	32.6	23.6	31.5	24.3	30.1	27.4
N of Valid	98	13,192	62	14,552	95	11,268	54	8,225	309	47,237
N of Miss	16	3,039	21	2,128	4	1,846	6	1,199	47	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	10.2	16.1	11.6	18.1	13.5	14.8	14.1	15.6	12.1
Most of the time	3.1	8.3	1.6	9.3	3.2	10.4	11.1	10.0	4.2	9.4
Some of the time	20.4	12.1	22.6	14.1	21.3	16.6	16.7	17.7	20.5	14.7
A little of the time	17.3	15.7	21.0	16.0	16.0	17.5	14.8	17.2	17.2	16.5
None of the time	45.9	53.7	38.7	49.0	41.5	42.1	42.6	41.0	42.5	47.3
N of Valid	98	13,261	62	14,585	94	11,298	54	8,228	308	47,372
N of Miss	16	2,970	21	2,095	5	1,816	6	1,196	48	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.4	16.2	14.5	16.3	13.7	19.2	22.2	19.8	15.6	17.6
Most of the time	7.2	13.4	9.7	14.3	13.7	15.3	13.0	15.5	10.7	14.5
Some of the time	21.6	17.7	21.0	20.6	23.2	22.1	14.8	21.7	20.8	20.4
A little of the time	21.6	17.6	19.4	17.4	17.9	16.5	14.8	16.0	18.8	17.0
None of the time	35.1	35.1	35.5	31.4	31.6	26.9	35.2	26.8	34.1	30.6
N of Valid	97	13,092	62	14,517	95	11,279	54	8,231	308	47,119
N of Miss	17	3,139	21	2,163	4	1,835	6	1,193	48	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.3	14.9	17.5	16.7	15.8	17.3	18.5	17.1	16.8	16.4
Most of the time	11.2	8.5	9.5	9.6	6.3	10.8	9.3	10.1	9.0	9.7
Some of the time	10.2	11.1	7.9	12.2	14.7	14.7	13.0	15.3	11.6	13.1
A little of the time	14.3	13.9	20.6	14.6	10.5	14.7	22.2	15.1	15.8	14.5
None of the time	48.0	51.6	44.4	46.8	52.6	42.4	37.0	42.3	46.8	46.3
N of Valid	98	13,257	63	14,588	95	11,300	54	8,237	310	47,382
N of Miss	16	2,974	20	2,092	4	1,814	6	1,187	46	8,067