

# 2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Jefferson County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services  
Division of Behavioral Sciences  
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? . . . . .	147
291	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana? . . . . .	148
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294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling . . . . .	149
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318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. . .	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). . . . .	157
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# 1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

*(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)* The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.



Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	957	1,062	2,277	2,468
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.9	277	26.0	276	31.6	719	27.7	683
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	24.8	237	29.4	312	26.2	597	28.6	706
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	23.7	227	21.7	230	23.6	537	24.6	606
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	22.6	216	23.0	244	18.6	424	19.2	473
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	53.5	501	44.4	464	47.6	1,072	47.7	1,157
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	46.5	435	55.6	580	52.4	1,180	52.3	1,269
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	1.6	17	1.7	20	2.3	57	2.5	67
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	87.2	903	86.7	993	56.6	1,382	57.2	1,526
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	0.6	6	0.4	5	0.7	17	1.0	27
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	4.0	41	4.1	47	3.4	84	3.4	91
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.0	1	0.2	5
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	4.1	42	3.8	44	34.2	835	33.1	882
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.5	5	0.3	3	0.5	11	0.1	2
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	1.9	20	2.7	31	2.2	54	2.5	66
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

## 2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Jefferson County

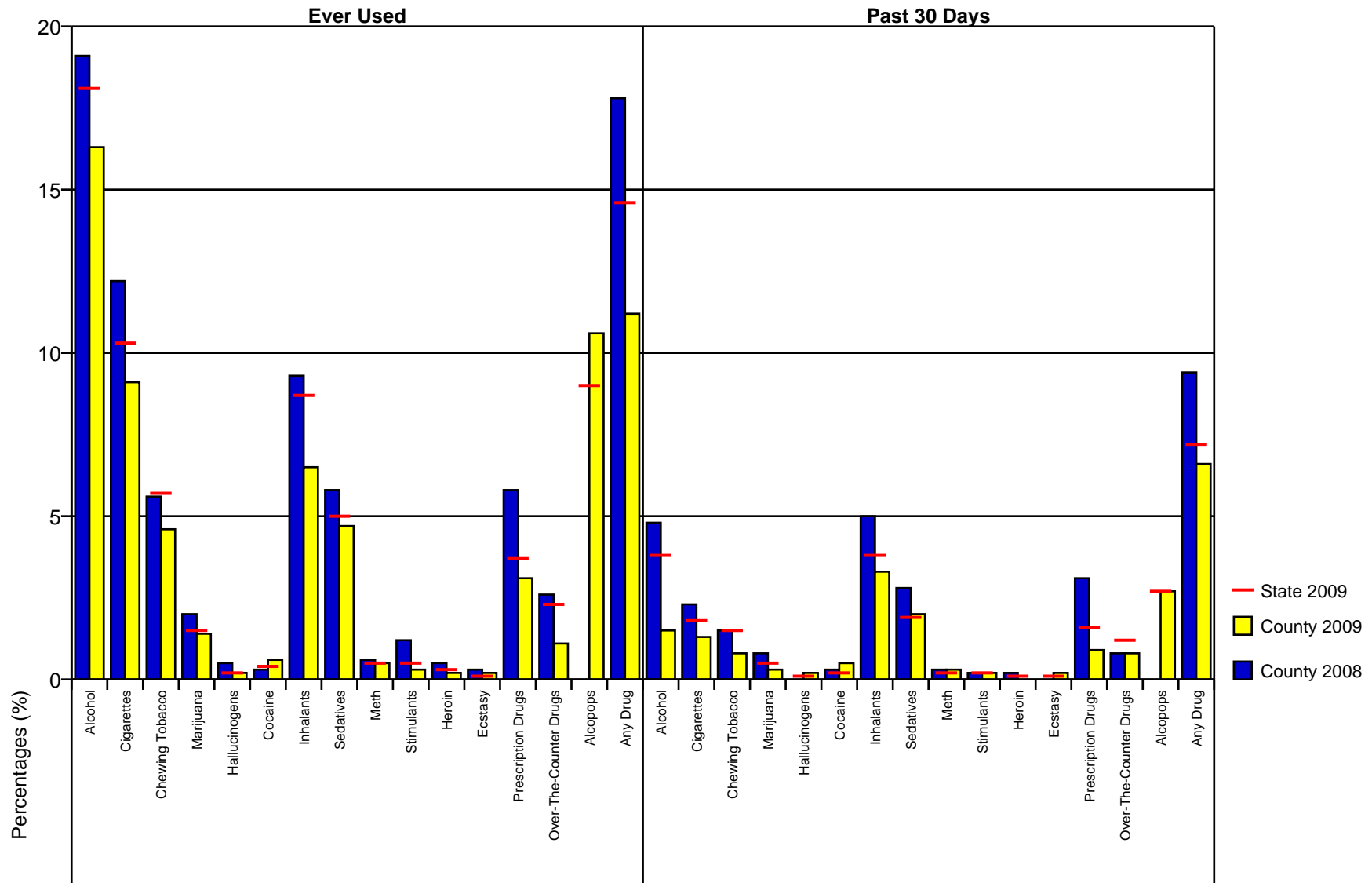


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Jefferson County

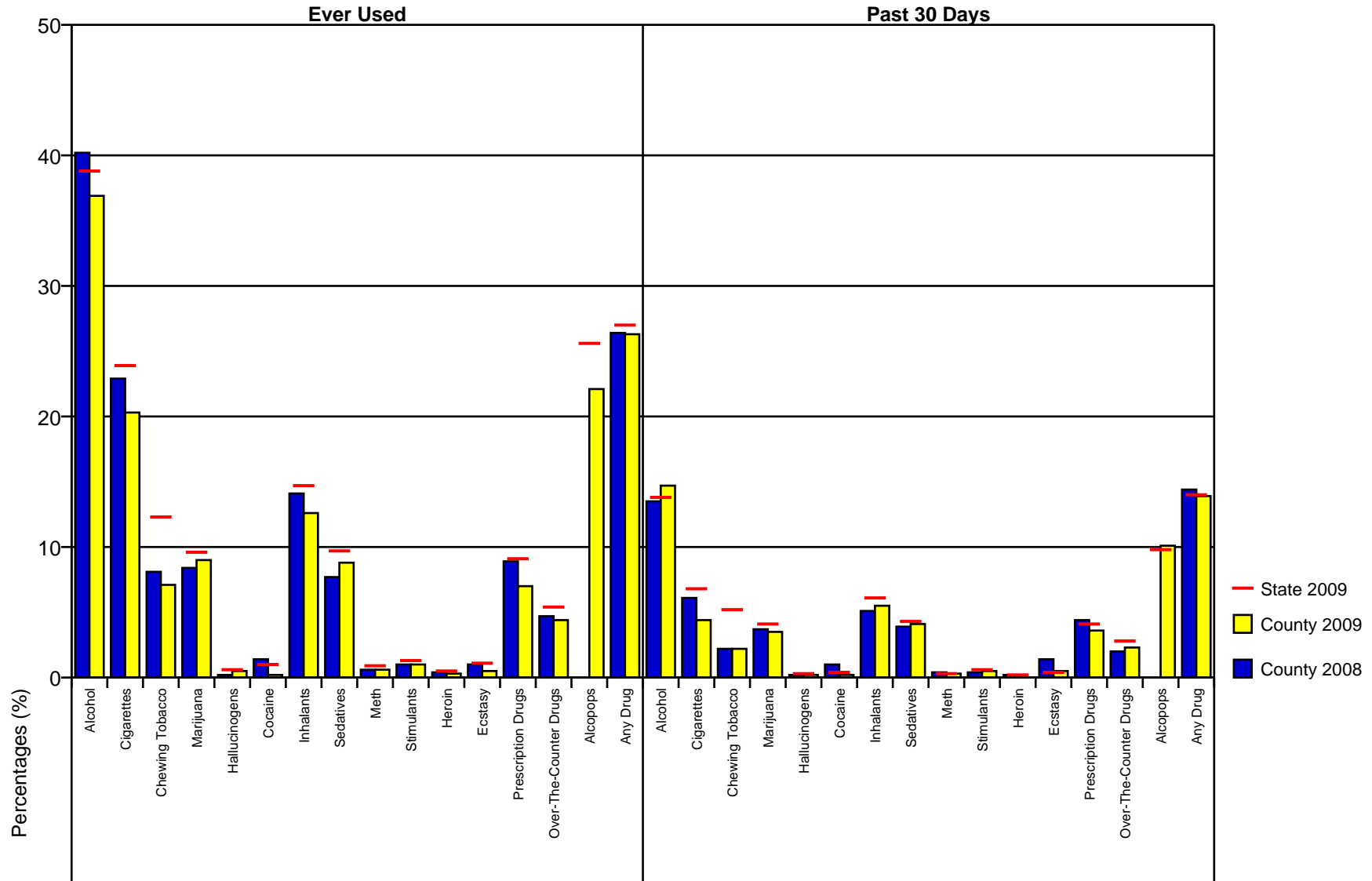


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County

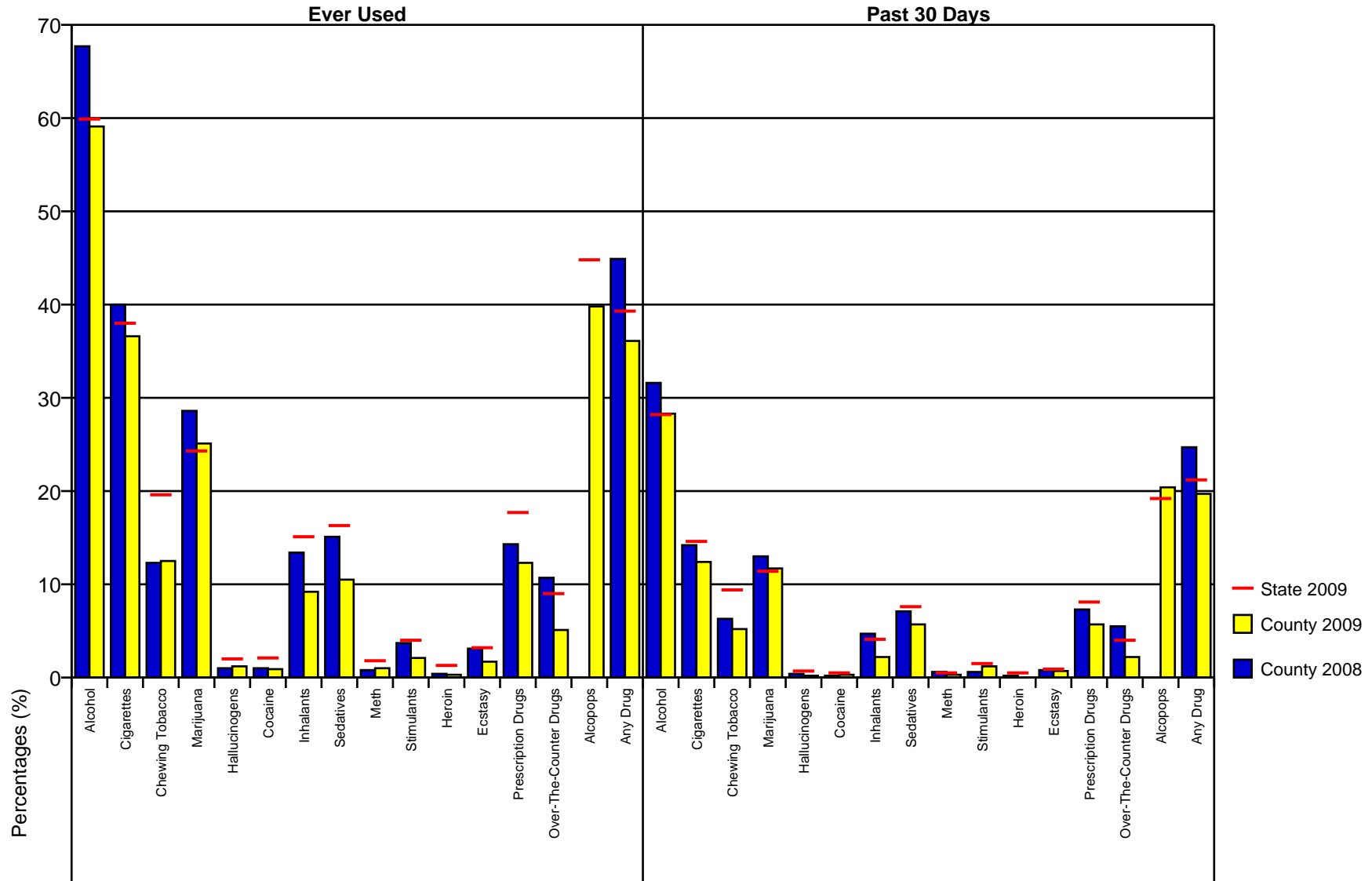


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County

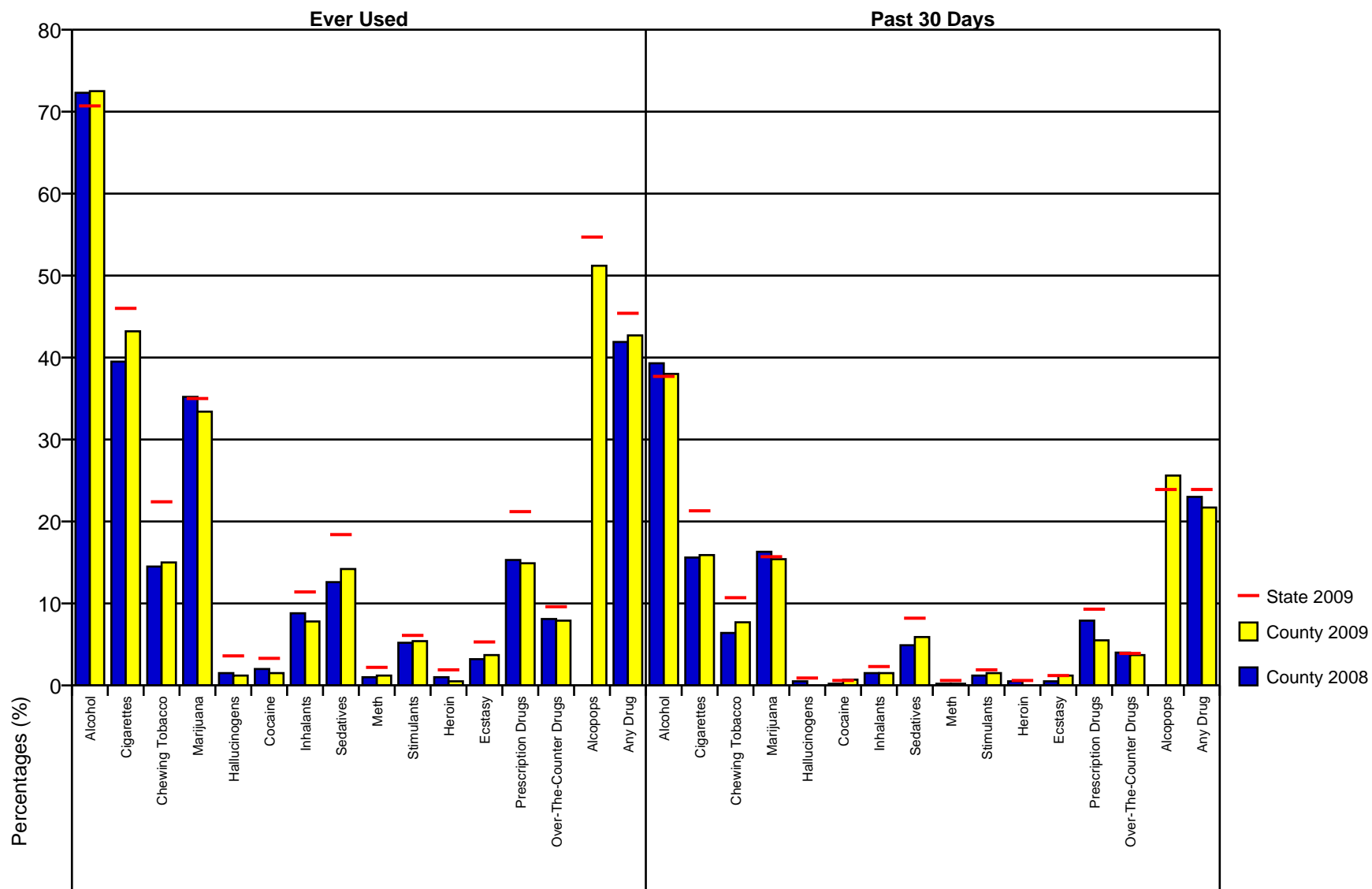


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Jefferson County

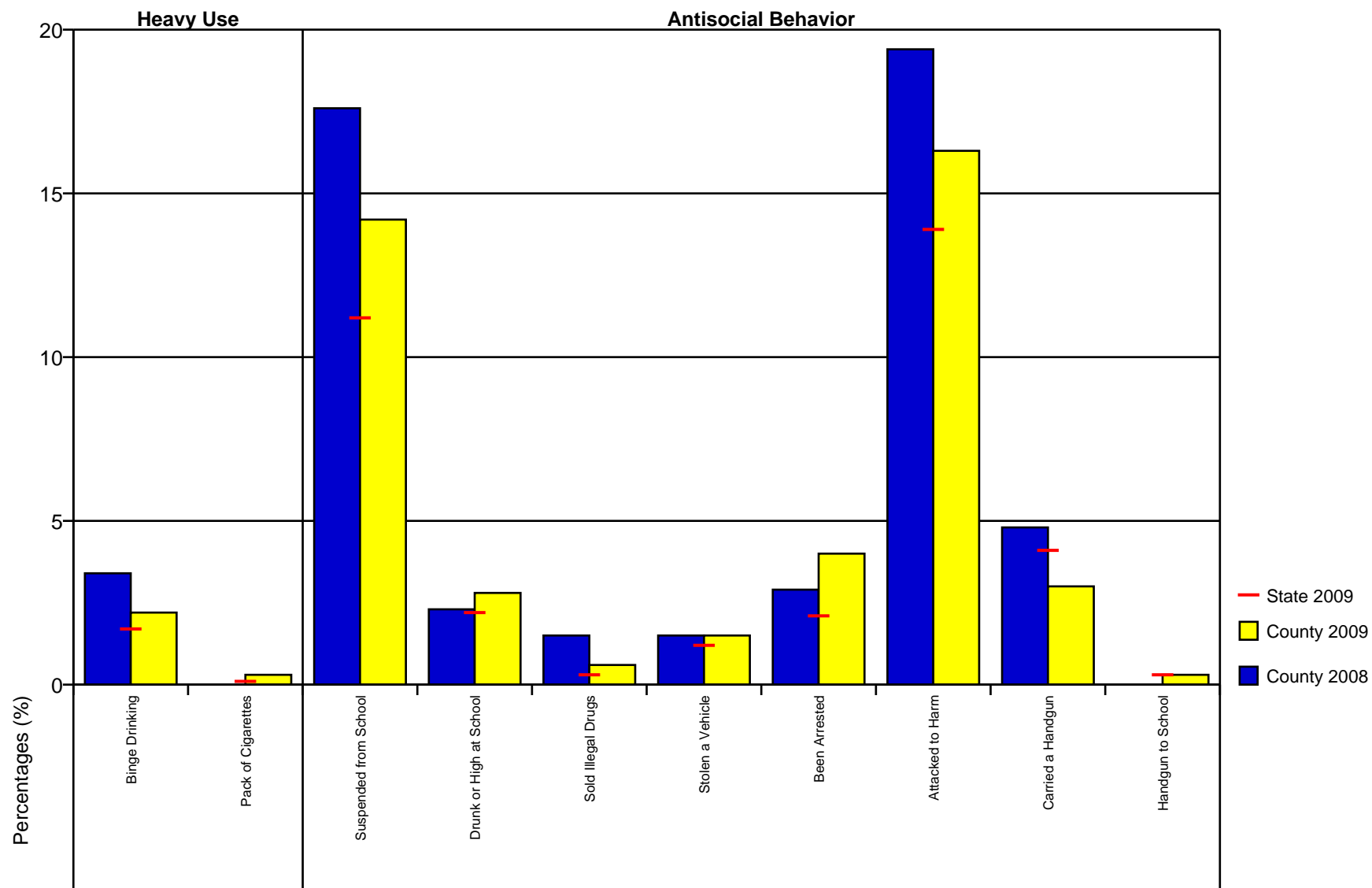


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Jefferson County

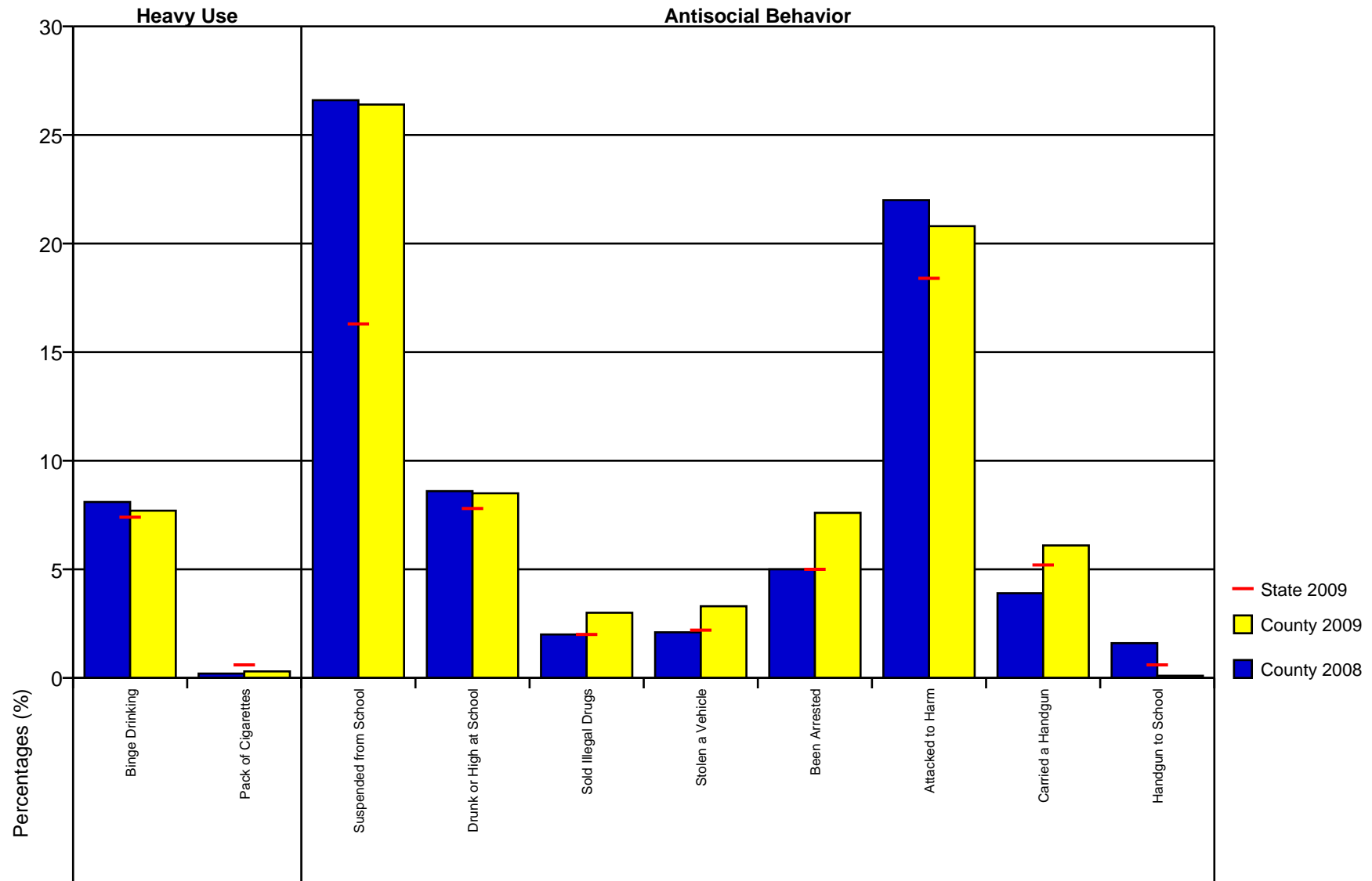


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Jefferson County

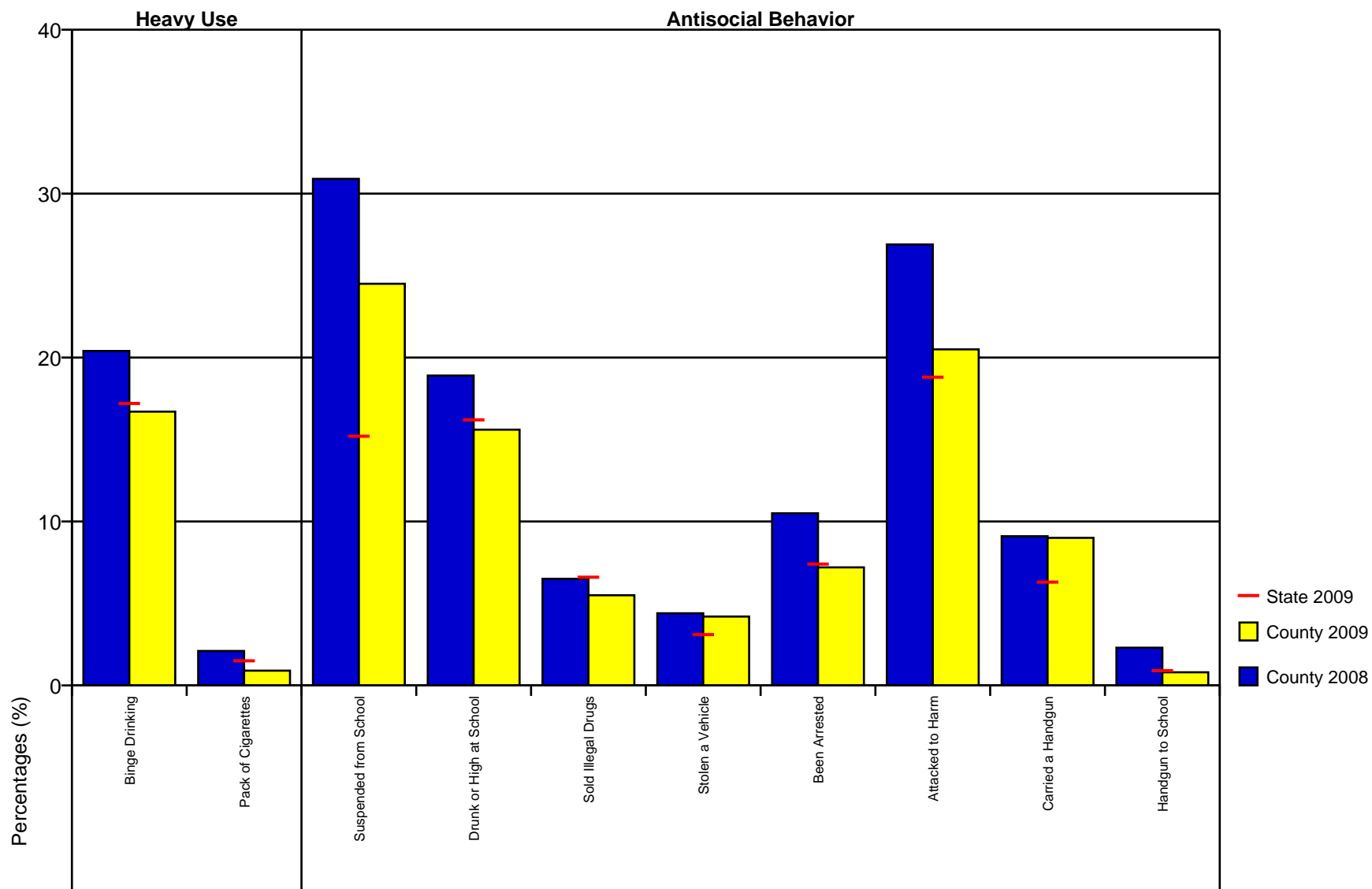


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Jefferson County

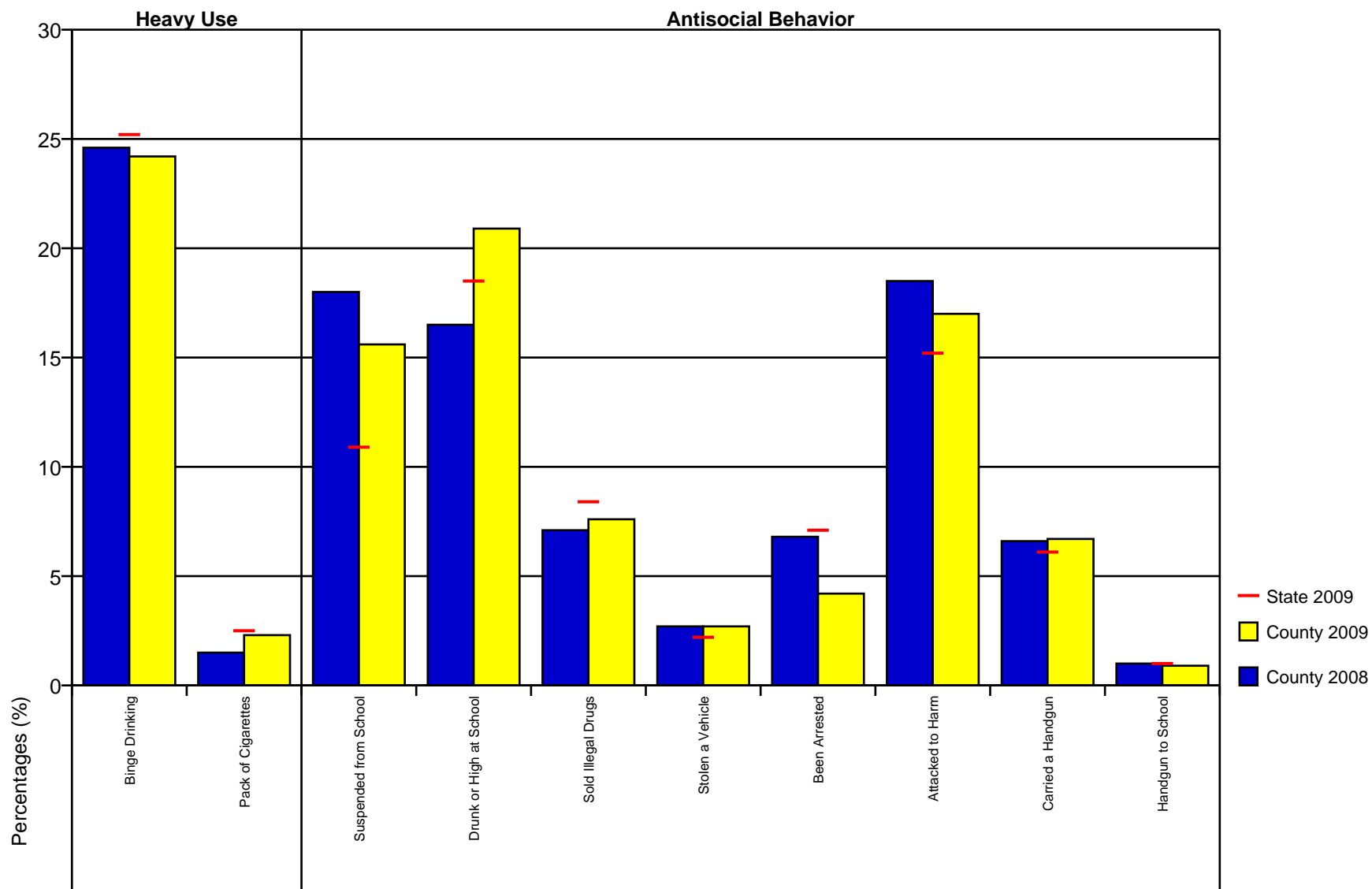


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Jefferson County

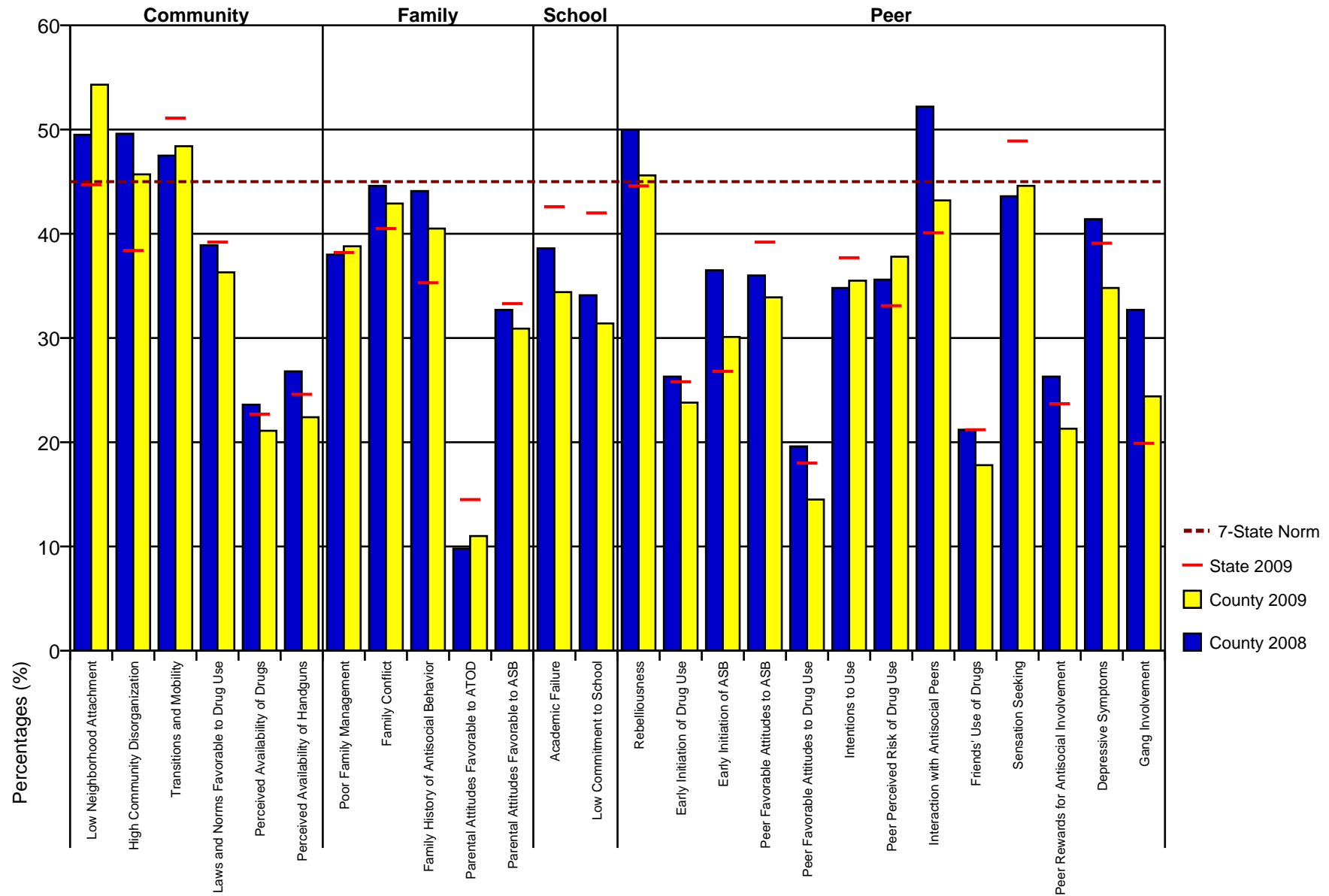


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Jefferson County

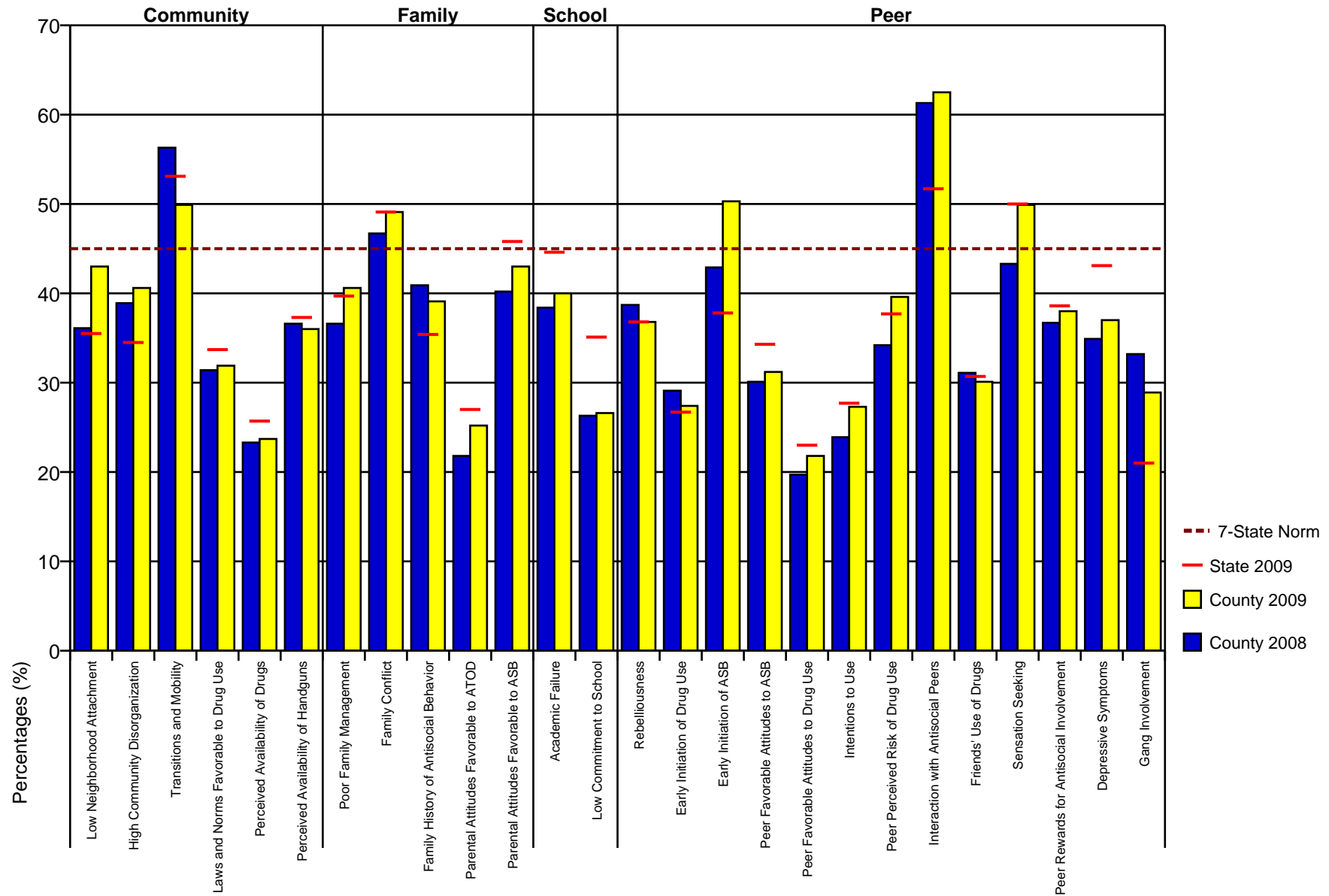


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Jefferson County

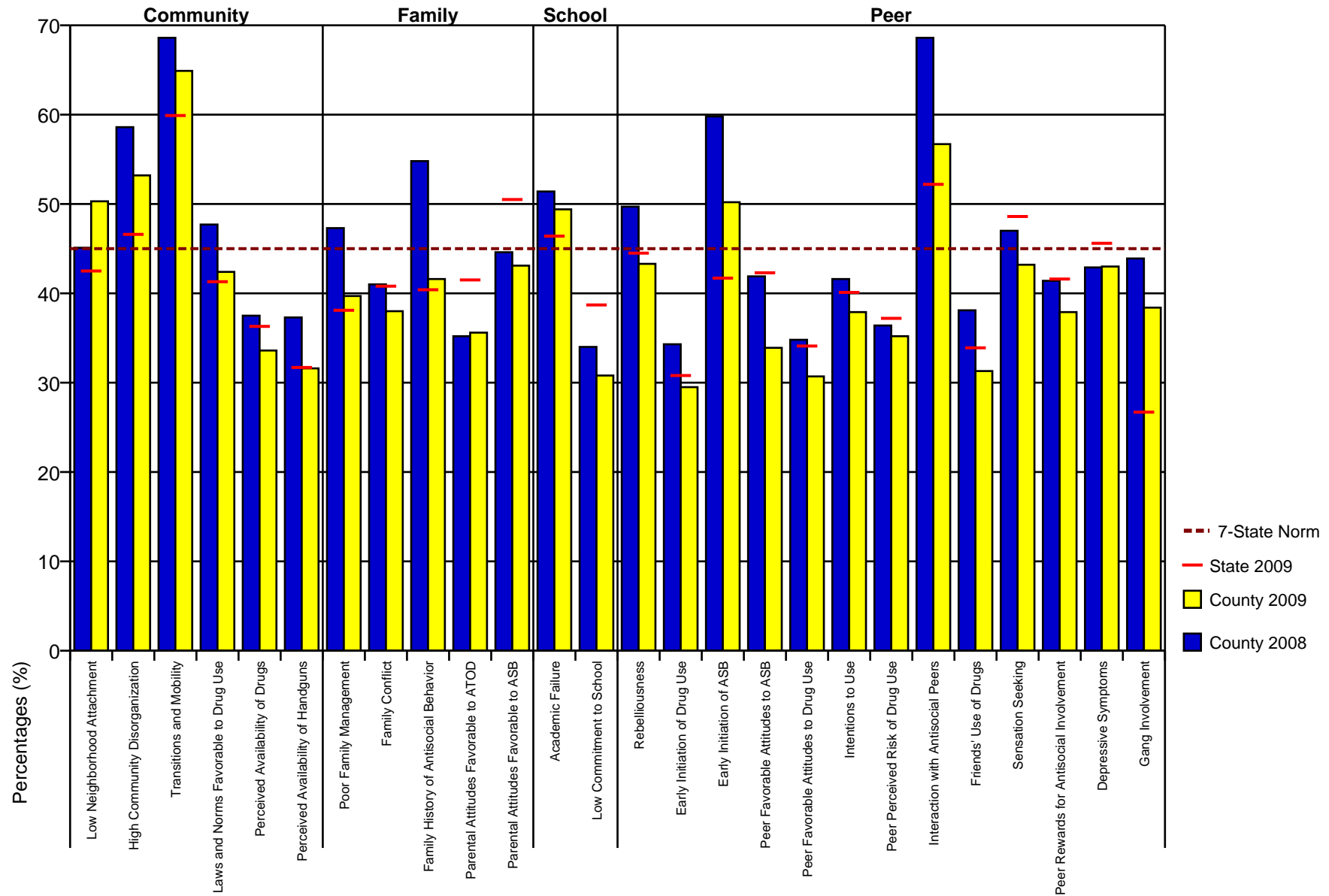


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10



# Risk Factors - Grade 12 Jefferson County

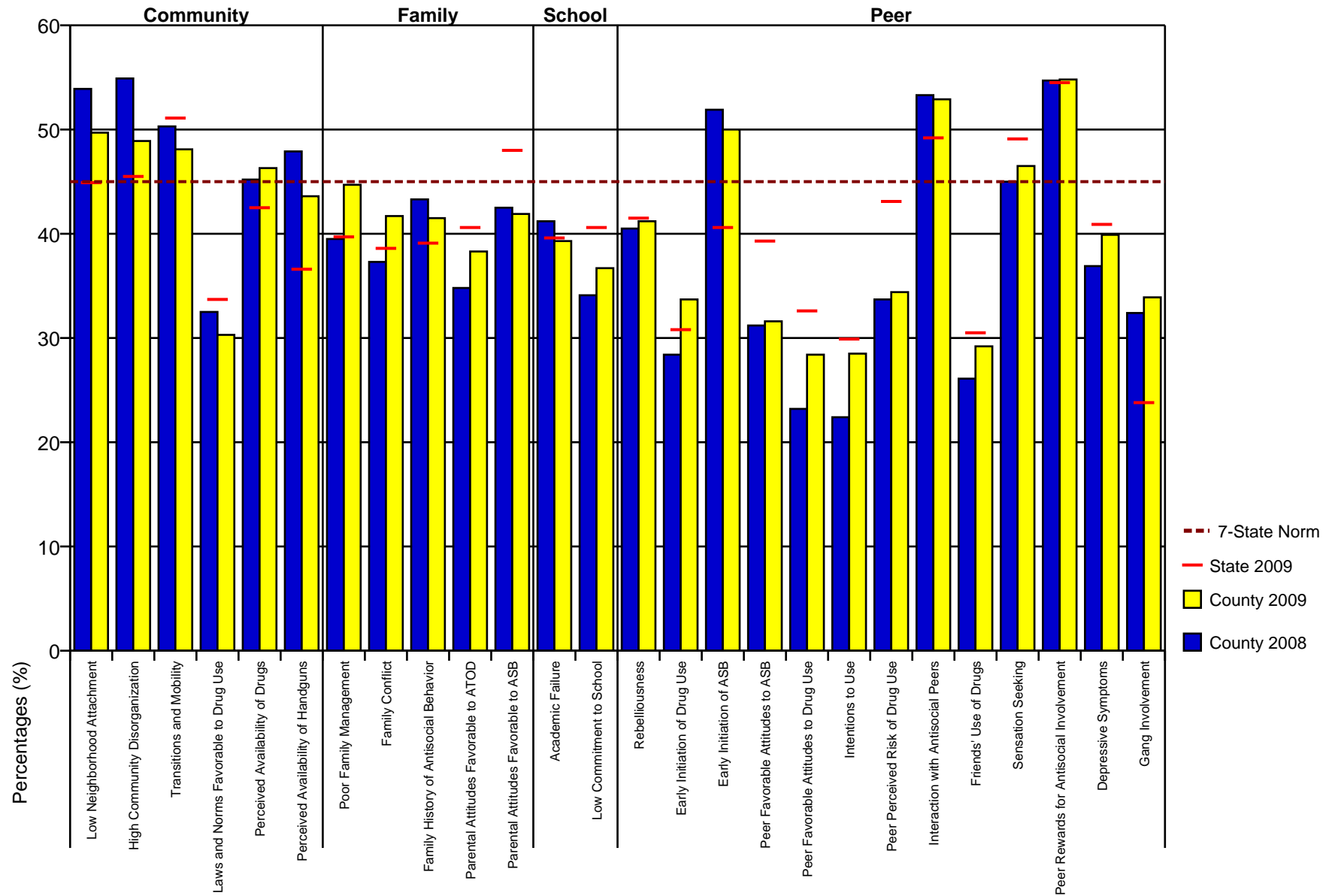


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Jefferson County

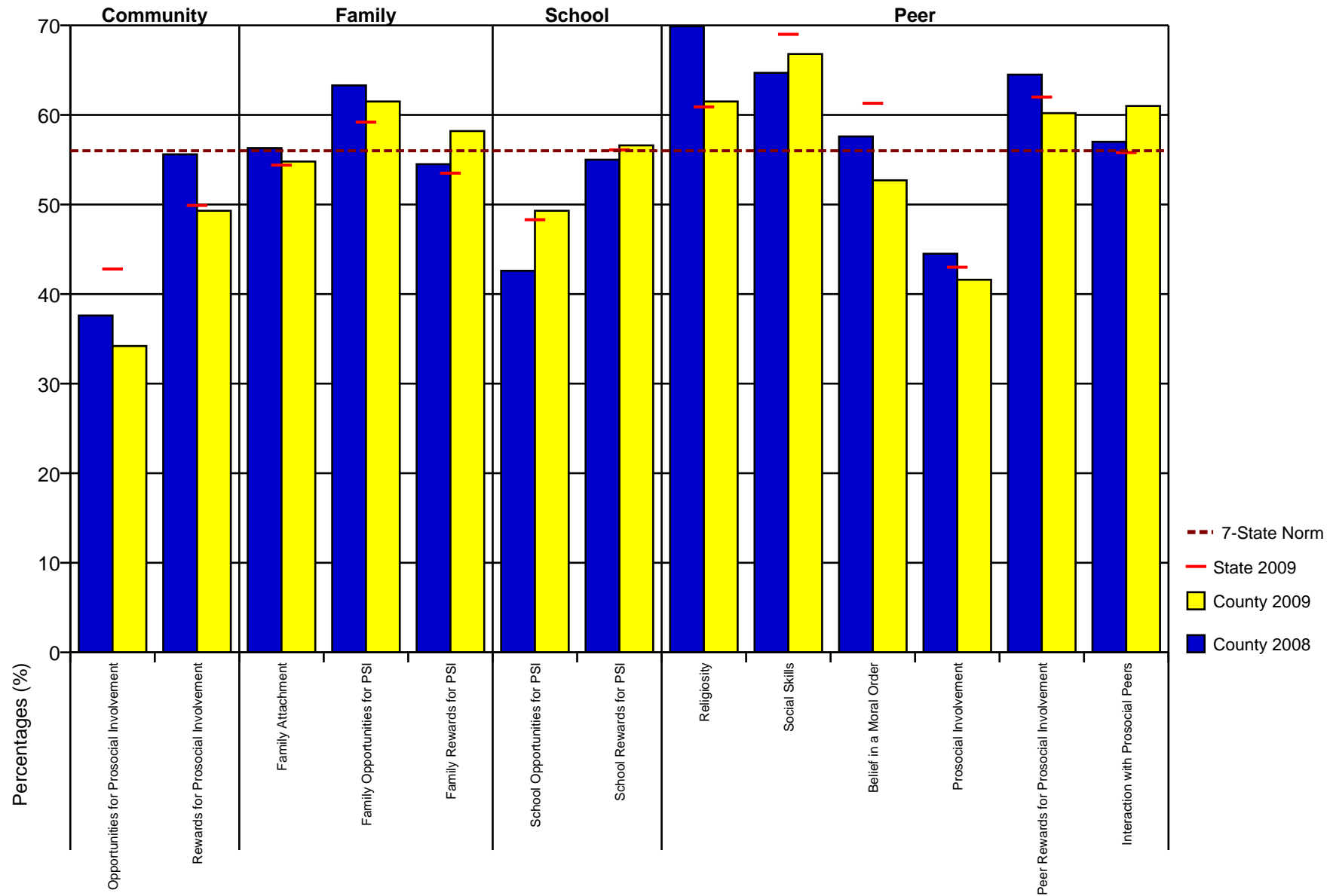


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Jefferson County

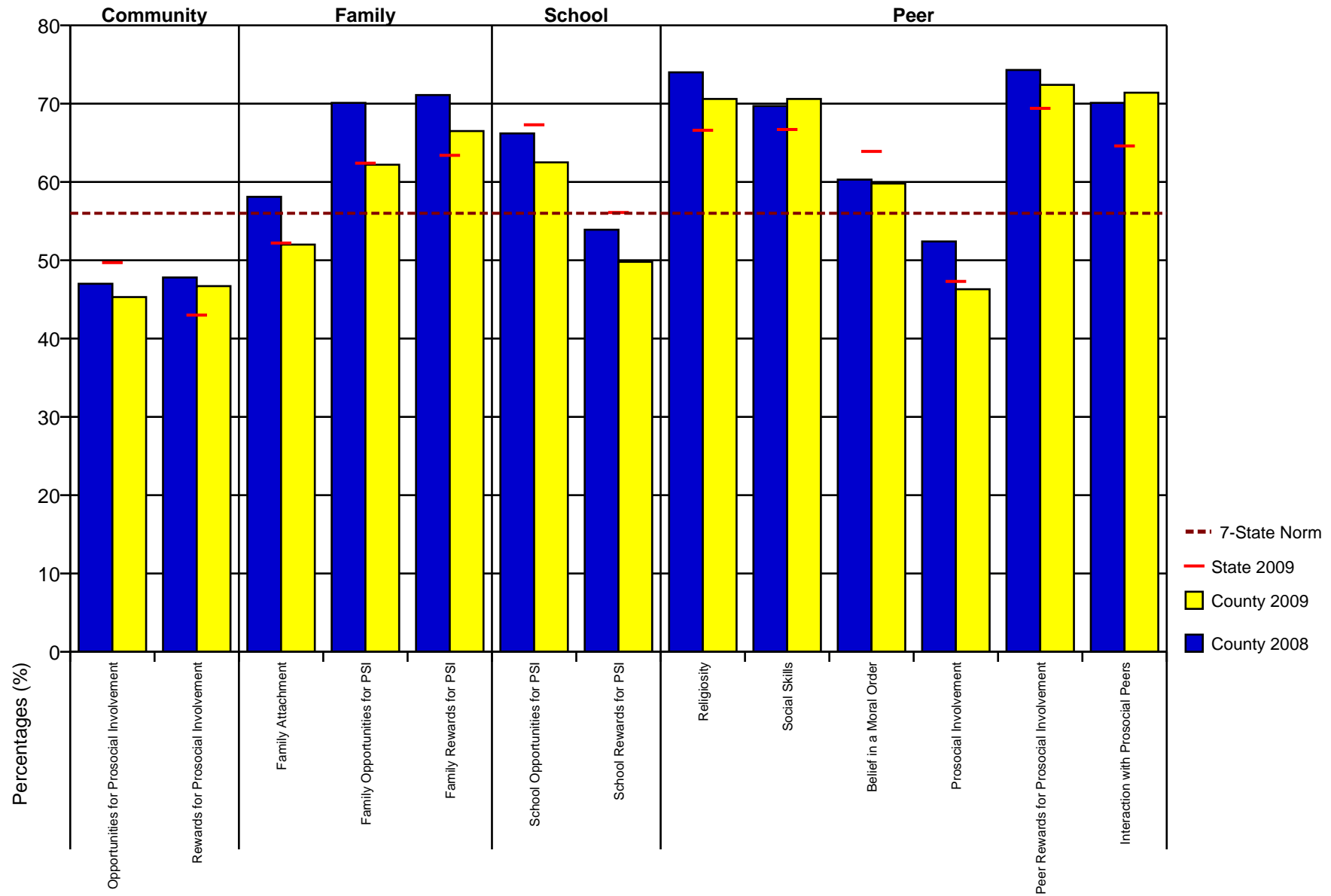


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Jefferson County

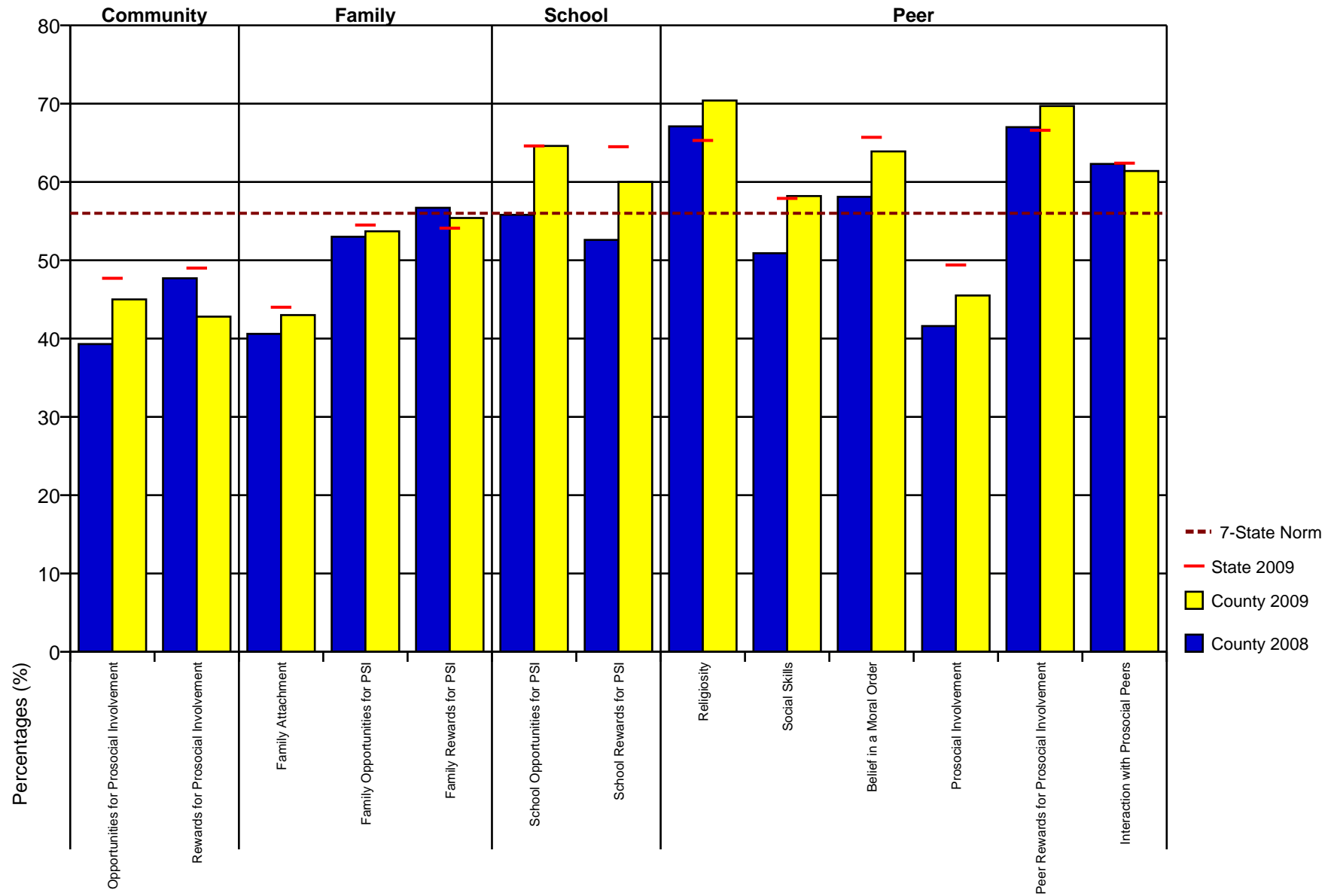


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12 Jefferson County

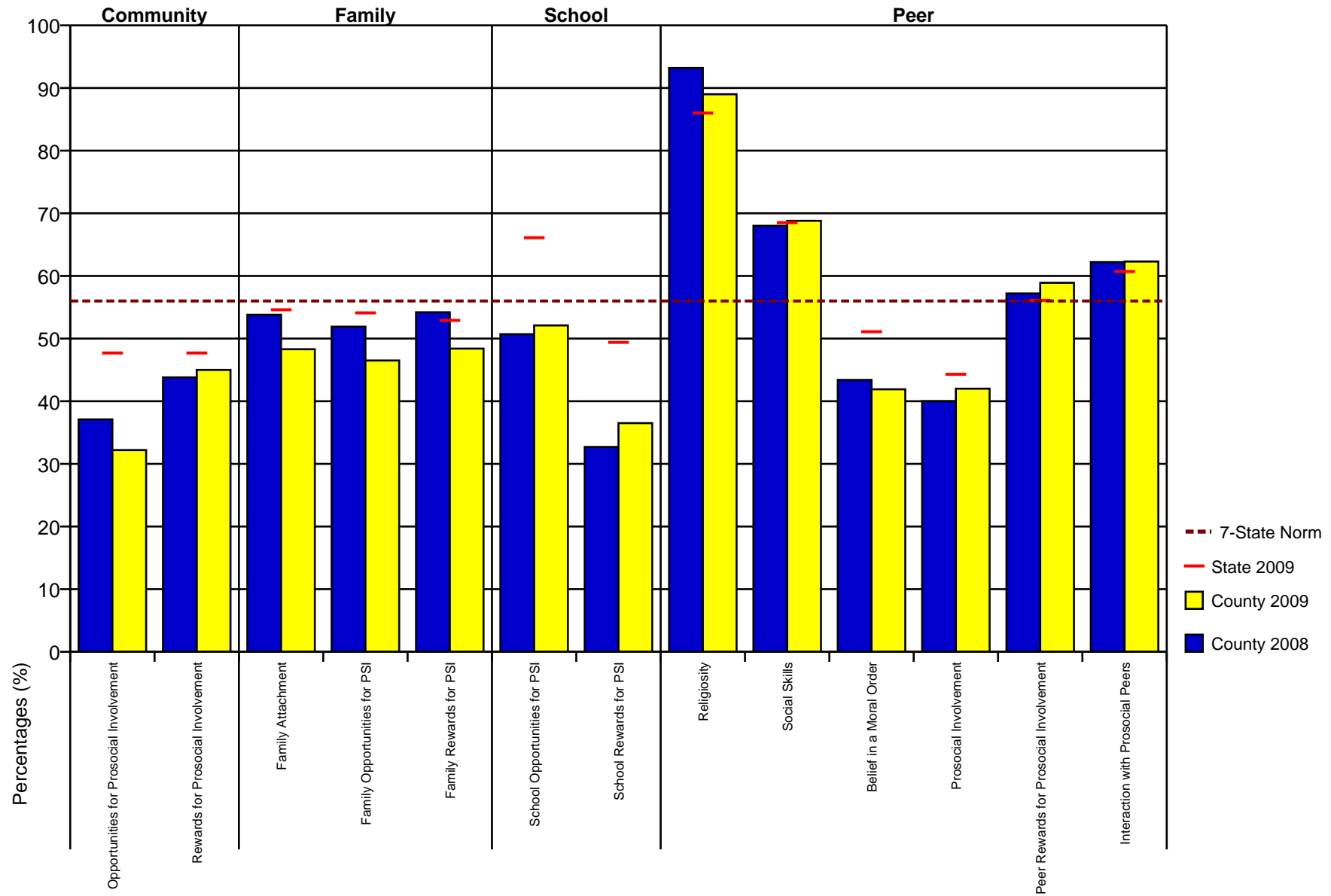


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Jefferson County

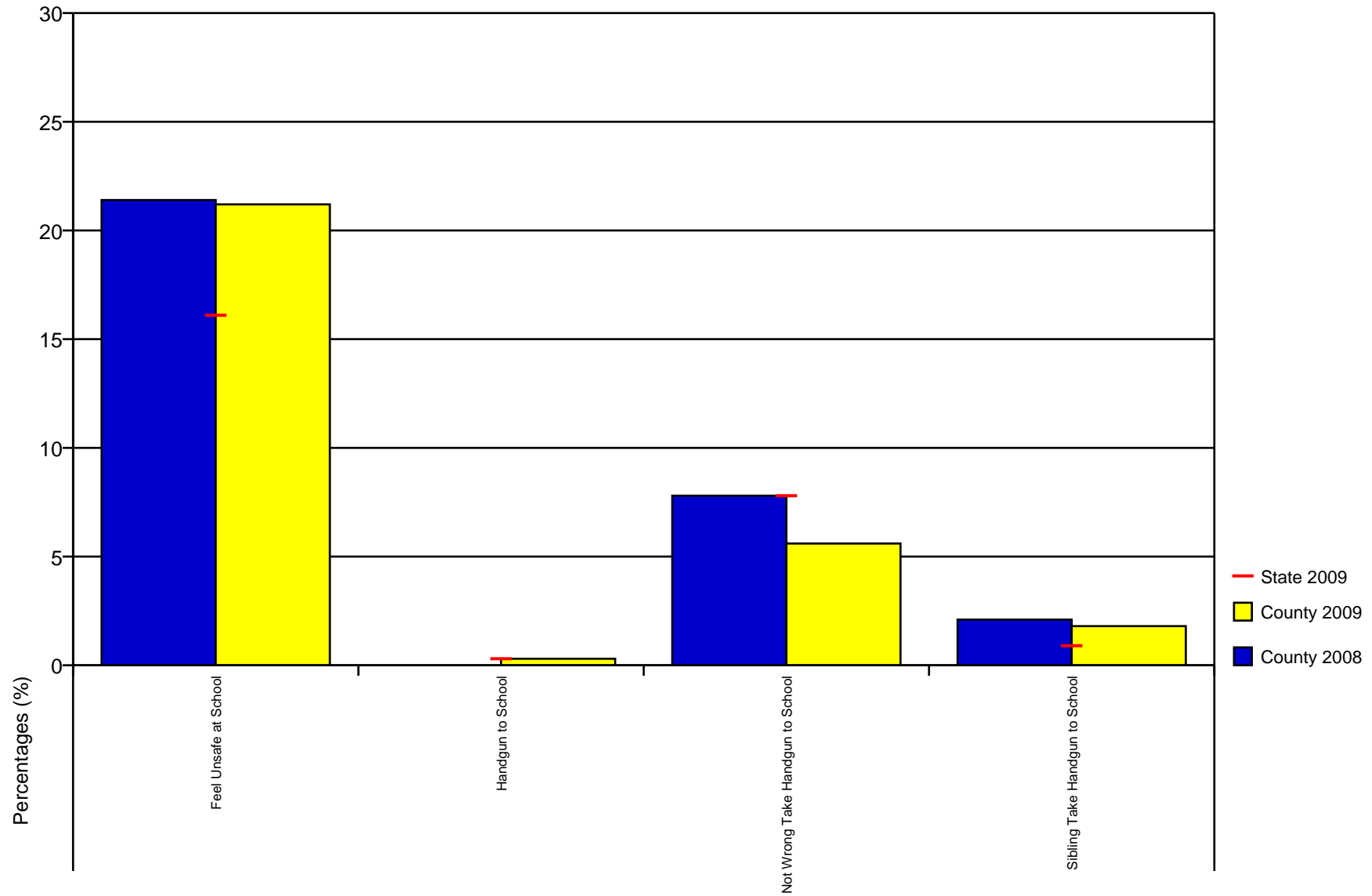


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Jefferson County

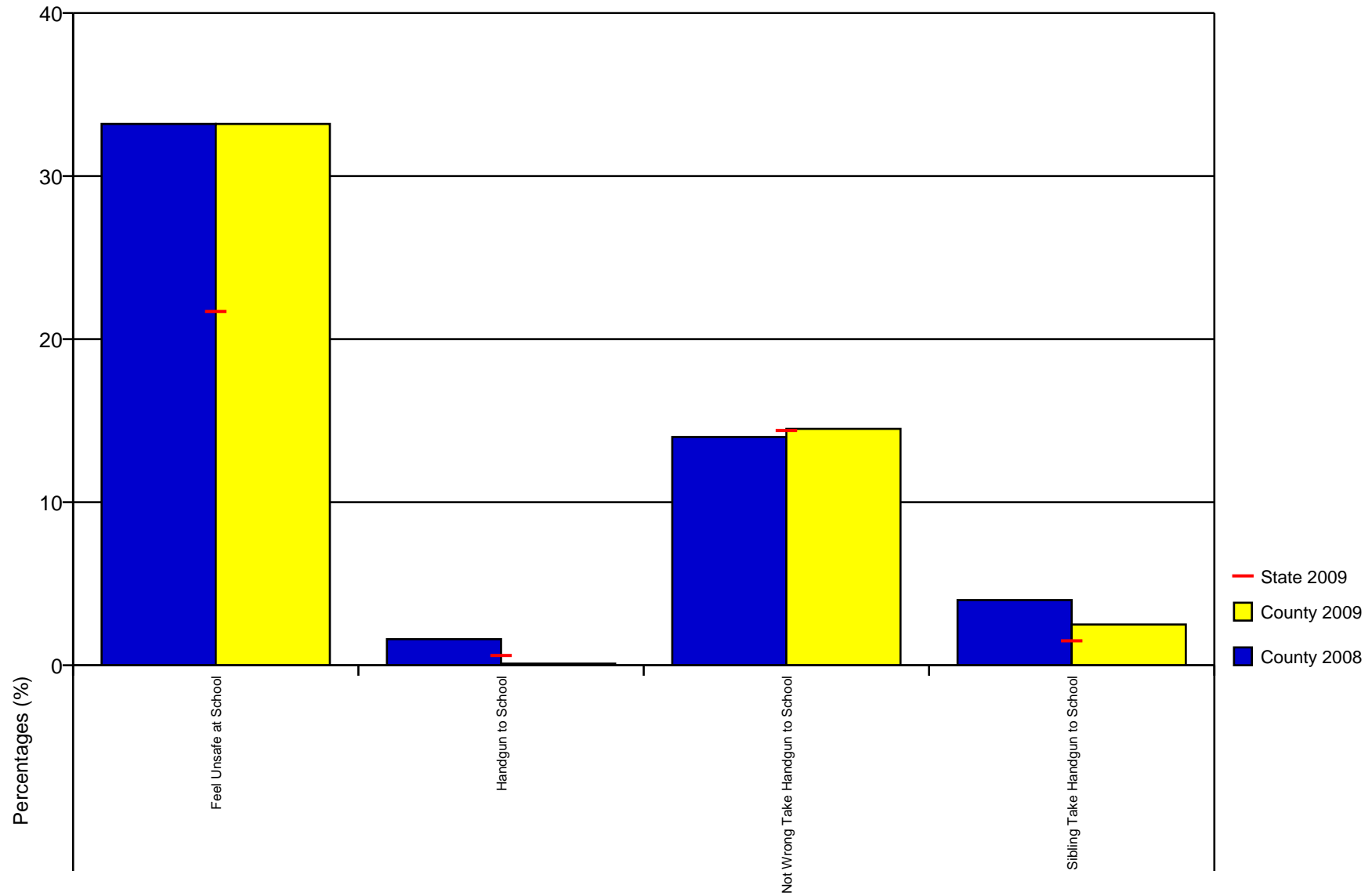


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Jefferson County

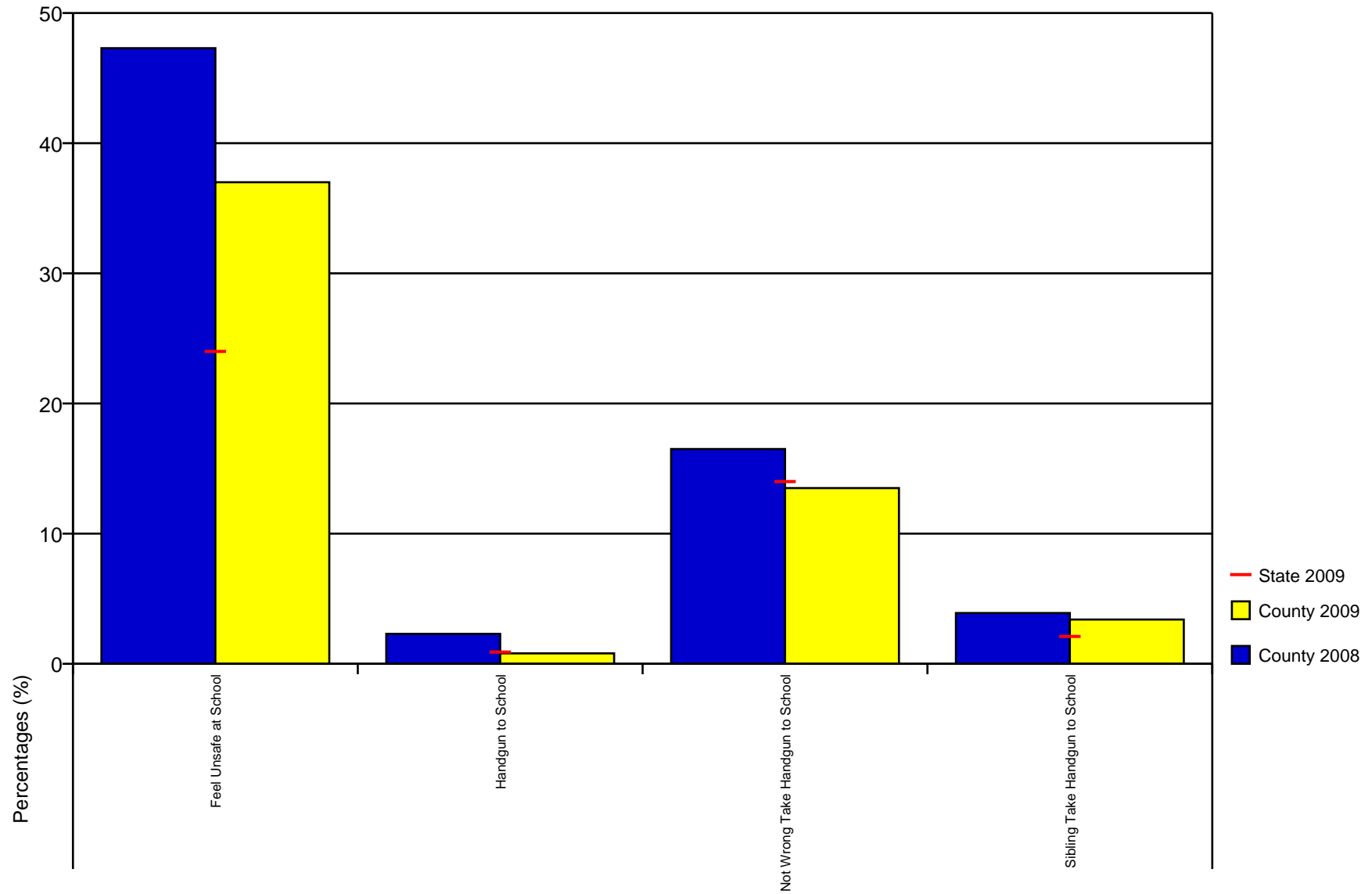


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10



# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Jefferson County

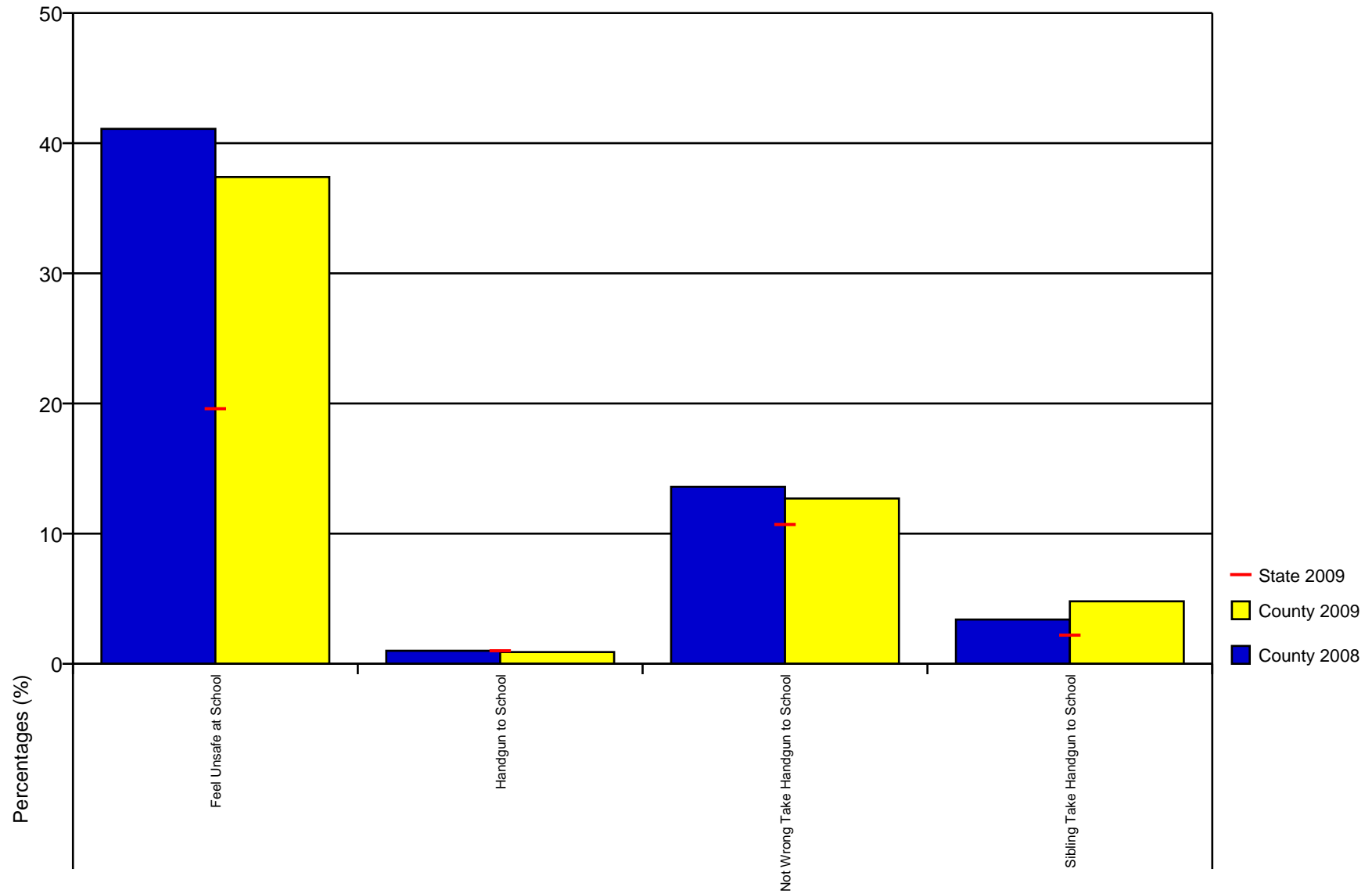


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Jefferson County

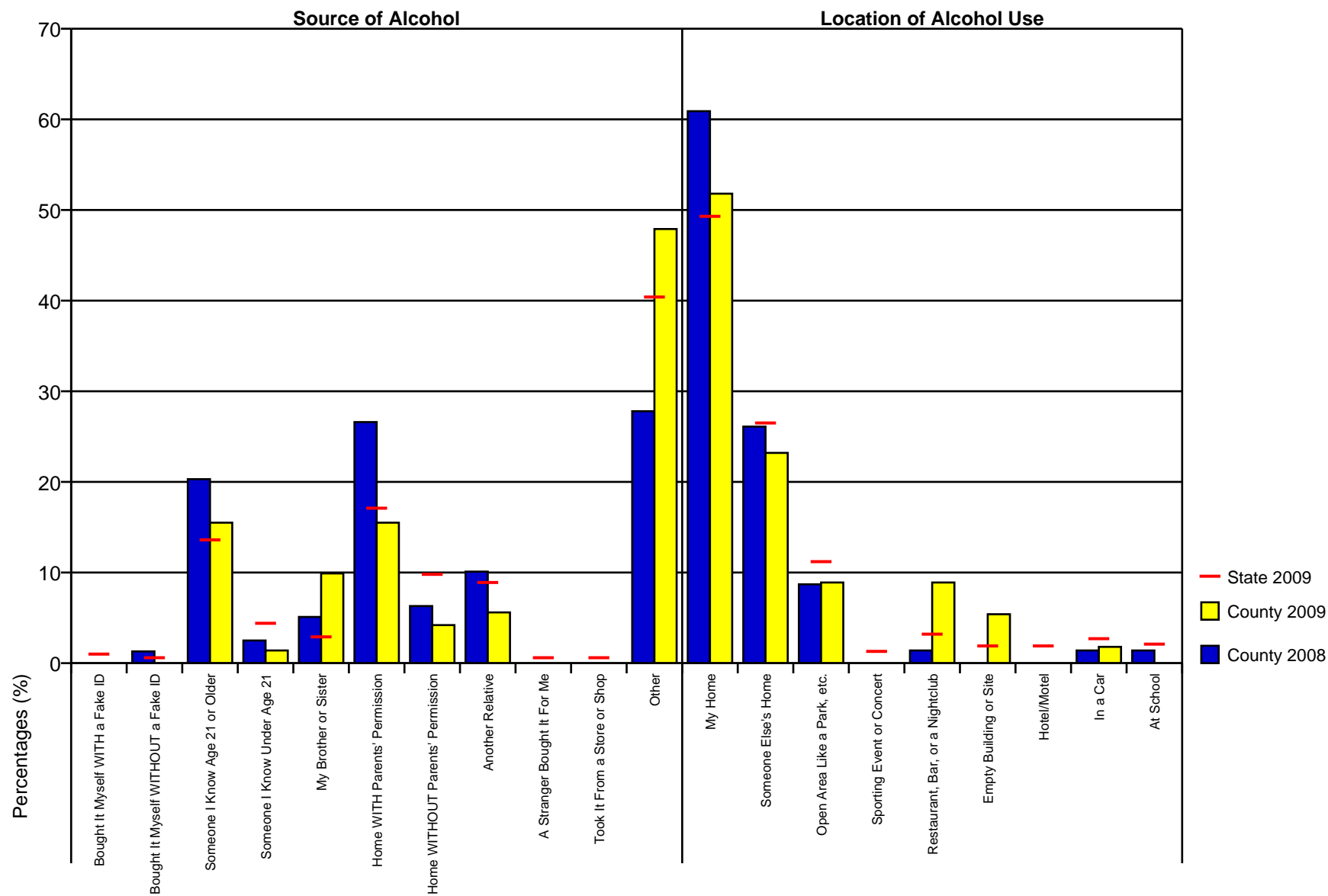


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Jefferson County

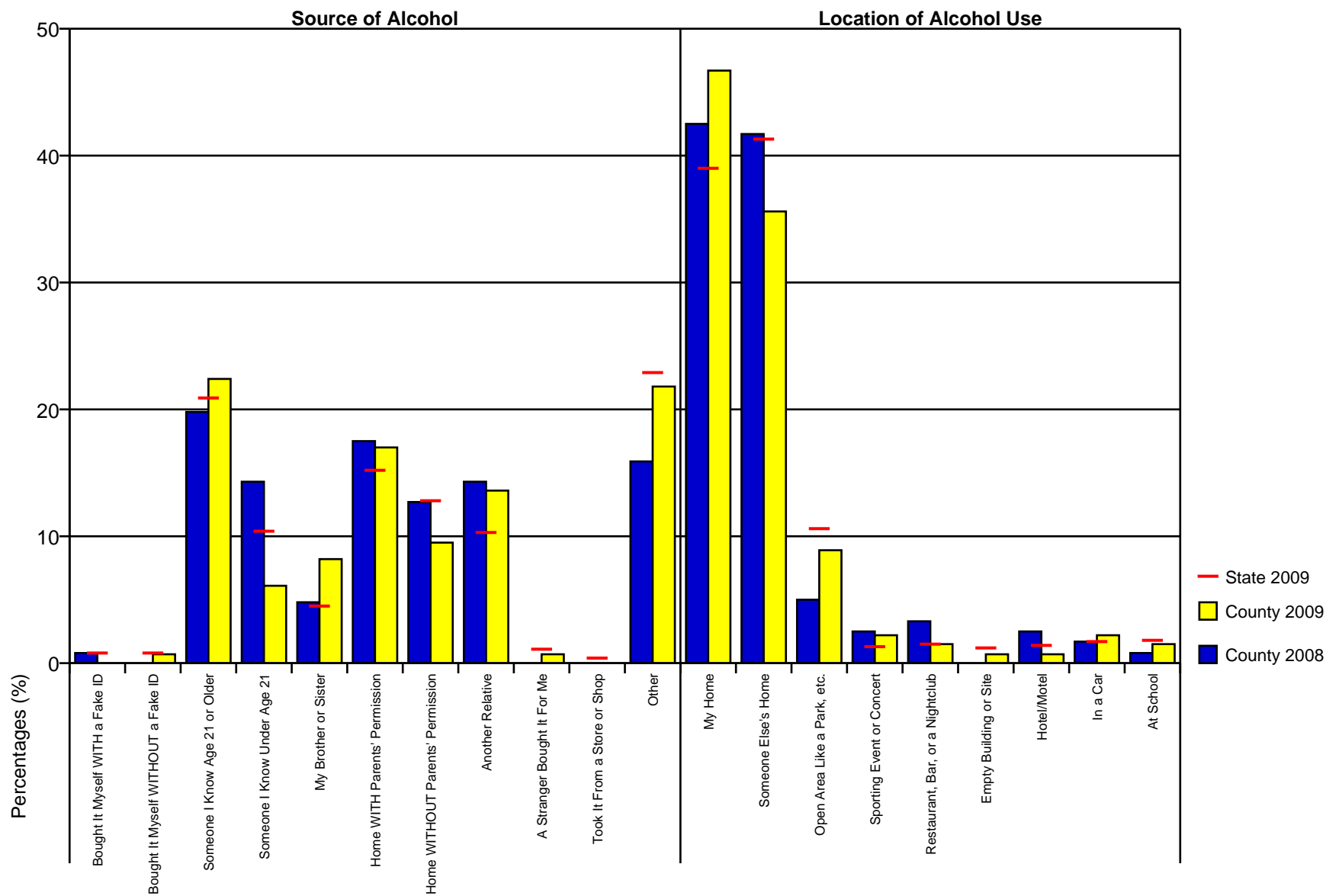


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Jefferson County

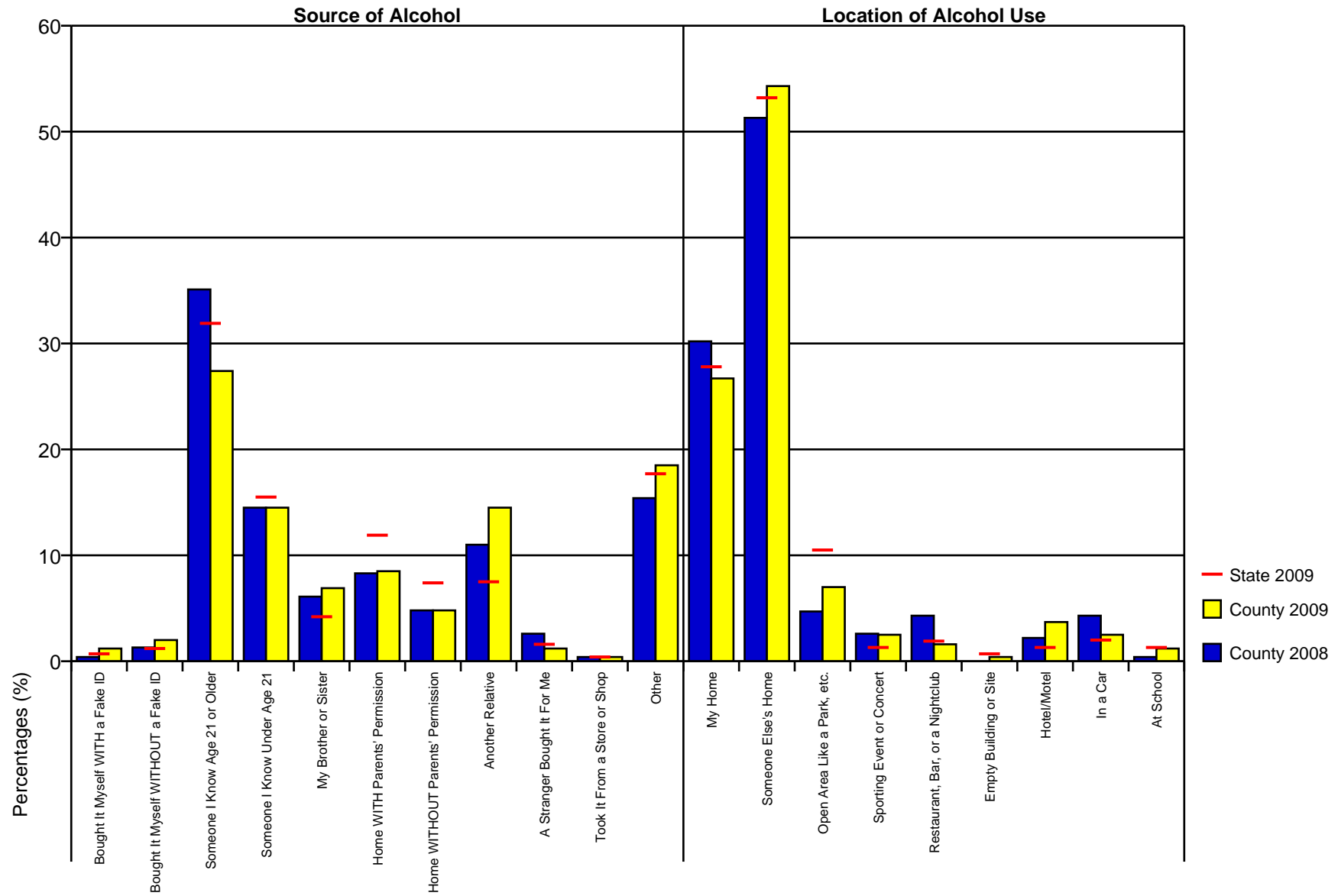


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Jefferson County

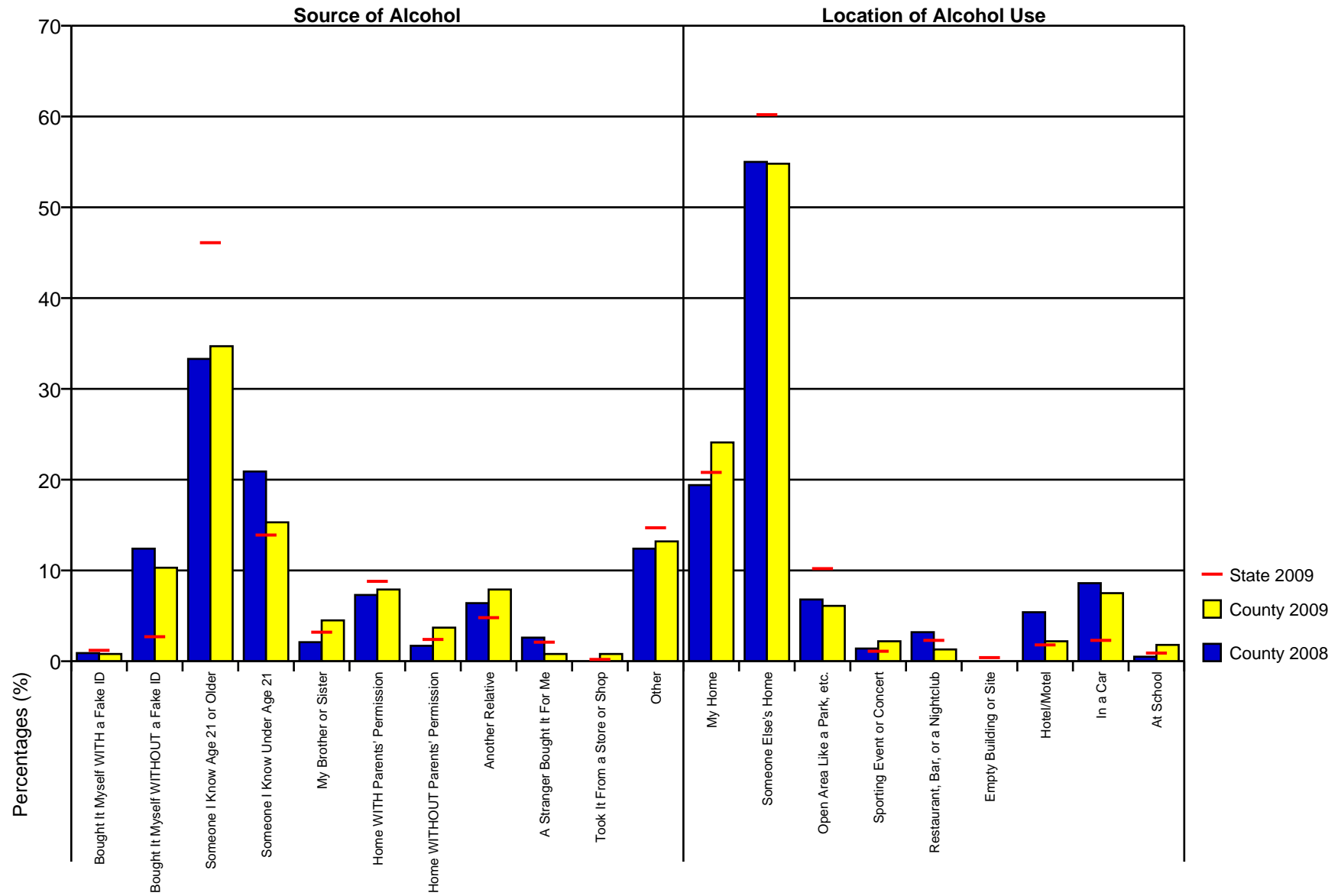


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Low Neighborhood Attachment</b>	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Community Disorganization</b>	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Family Conflict</b>	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Family Attachment</b>	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Rebelliousness</b>	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Interaction with Antisocial Peers</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
<b>Friends' Use of Drugs</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
<b>Depressive Symptoms</b>	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
<b>Social Skills</b>	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
<b>Belief in the Moral Order</b>	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
<b>Prosocial Involvement</b>	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.0	16.7	19.1	16.3
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	43.9	35.1	40.2	36.9
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	57.1	71.9	67.7	59.1
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	66.7	73.3	72.3	72.5
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>43.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.3</b>

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.4	9.2	12.2	9.1
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	37.2	23.6	22.9	20.3
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	31.0	37.9	40.0	36.6
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	31.6	24.7	39.5	43.2
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.9	3.5	5.6	4.6
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	5.3	7.2	8.1	7.1
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	3.5	6.8	12.3	12.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	5.1	3.9	14.5	15.0
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	3.7	2.0	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	14.8	7.0	8.4	9.0
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	22.8	31.7	28.6	25.1
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	36.6	34.8	35.2	33.4
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>



Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.8	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	1.9	0.4	1.5	1.2
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.2
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	0.9	0.4	2.0	1.5
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.7	7.7	9.3	6.5
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	12.7	10.0	14.1	12.6
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	7.1	14.6	13.4	9.2
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	4.2	3.8	8.8	7.8
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.9	3.3	5.8	4.7
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	8.9	3.8	7.7	8.8
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	3.5	7.3	15.1	10.5
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	5.6	5.1	12.6	14.2
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.6
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.0
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	1.9	0.4	1.0	1.2
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	1.8	0.0	3.7	2.1
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	1.4	0.9	5.2	5.4
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.5
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.5
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.1	0.9	3.1	1.7
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	4.6	1.7	3.2	3.7
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.3
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.9	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>28.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.3	11.7	17.8	11.2
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	29.9	19.8	26.4	26.3
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	29.0	42.5	44.9	36.1
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	40.3	37.4	41.9	42.7
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>27.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	3.1	4.8	1.5
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	18.1	13.3	13.5	14.7
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	30.7	30.5	31.6	28.3
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	41.2	41.9	39.3	38.0
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>18.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	2.1	2.3	1.3
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	9.3	3.0	6.1	4.4
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	5.8	5.0	14.2	12.4
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	10.3	6.8	15.6	15.9
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.8
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	2.7	1.8	6.3	5.2
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	1.9	2.6	6.4	7.7
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	8.9	3.2	3.7	3.5
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	12.4	13.6	13.0	11.7
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	23.3	16.7	16.3	15.4
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.2
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.7
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.9	4.5	5.0	3.3
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	5.9	3.9	5.1	5.5
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	4.8	5.0	4.7	2.2
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.5
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	1.3	2.8	2.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	5.5	2.7	3.9	4.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	3.1	3.2	7.1	5.7
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	3.2	2.1	4.9	5.9
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.2
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.5
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.5
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	2.8	0.9	0.5	1.2
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.2	5.6	9.4	6.6
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	17.5	10.2	14.4	13.9
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	14.8	21.3	24.7	19.7
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	23.4	19.1	23.0	21.7
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.5	4.2	3.4	2.2
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	13.7	10.7	8.1	7.7
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	17.3	19.1	20.4	16.7
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	17.7	16.7	24.6	24.2
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.0	2.1	0.9
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.9	0.9	1.5	2.3
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.9	36.5	17.6	14.2
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	43.3	39.3	26.6	26.4
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	30.4	39.6	30.9	24.5
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	19.9	24.7	18.0	15.6
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	3.3	2.3	2.8
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	18.0	10.0	8.6	8.5
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	17.8	22.3	18.9	15.6
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	25.5	20.6	16.5	20.9
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	5.6	2.9	2.0	3.0
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	6.3	5.4	6.5	5.5
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	10.7	7.3	7.1	7.6
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.5
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	3.9	3.6	2.1	3.3
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.2
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	4.2	1.7	2.7	2.7
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.6	5.7	2.9	4.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	9.6	7.3	5.0	7.6
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	9.3	5.0	10.5	7.2
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	11.6	5.9	6.8	4.2
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.5	19.3	19.4	16.3
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	24.6	24.5	22.0	20.8
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	23.1	26.0	26.9	20.5
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	21.3	20.2	18.5	17.0
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.1	4.9	4.8	3.0
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	8.6	6.9	3.9	6.1
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	12.4	6.7	9.1	9.0
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	8.3	8.0	6.6	6.7
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>



Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.1	1.1	1.6	0.1
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	3.6	2.7	2.3	0.8
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.9
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	63.8	61.3	49.5	54.3
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	38.5	34.6	36.1	43.0
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	56.1	52.8	45.1	50.3
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	59.8	58.6	53.9	49.7
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>49.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	60.6	51.0	49.6	45.7
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	50.5	38.6	38.9	40.6
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	72.1	64.8	58.6	53.2
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	62.1	57.1	54.9	48.9
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>46.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.9	61.1	47.5	48.4
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	58.6	73.1	56.3	49.9
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	59.3	78.0	68.6	64.9
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	52.6	57.1	50.3	48.1
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>53.8</b>

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	62.9	38.8	38.9	36.3
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	32.0	41.1	31.4	31.9
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	20.6	53.1	47.7	42.4
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	10.2	29.6	32.5	30.3
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>35.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.3	20.6	23.6	21.1
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	24.3	25.2	23.3	23.7
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	34.6	37.6	37.5	33.6
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	50.2	50.2	45.2	46.3
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.6	20.3	26.8	22.4
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	40.5	32.0	36.6	36.0
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	38.3	36.6	37.3	31.6
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	48.0	54.8	47.9	43.6
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>32.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.2	56.4	38.0	38.8
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	43.4	40.4	36.6	40.6
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	45.7	49.0	47.3	39.7
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	49.7	46.9	39.5	44.7
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>40.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.6	26.3	44.6	42.9
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	46.5	45.1	46.7	49.1
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	43.9	43.3	41.0	38.0
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	41.5	34.6	37.3	41.7
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>43.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.7	50.0	44.1	40.5
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	31.4	51.5	40.9	39.1
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	16.9	58.3	54.8	41.6
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	16.5	45.7	43.3	41.5
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>40.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	13.1	5.9	9.8	11.0
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	23.2	20.0	21.8	25.2
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	31.6	28.2	35.2	35.6
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	22.3	25.8	34.8	38.3
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>26.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	27.6	20.6	32.7	30.9
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	35.7	34.7	40.2	43.0
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	35.5	33.3	44.6	43.1
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	23.4	30.1	42.5	41.9
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.5	44.8	38.6	34.4
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	51.7	48.9	38.4	40.0
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	52.1	52.4	51.4	49.4
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	57.5	49.4	41.2	39.3
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>40.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	79.8	36.5	34.1	31.4
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	56.7	19.9	26.3	26.6
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	43.7	33.5	34.0	30.8
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	53.1	31.7	34.1	36.7
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.8	52.0	50.0	45.6
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	46.4	39.9	38.7	36.8
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	43.5	46.9	49.7	43.3
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	45.1	39.4	40.5	41.2
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>41.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.7	23.4	26.3	23.8
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	13.2	30.1	29.1	27.4
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	30.2	39.4	34.3	29.5
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	47.7	32.5	28.4	33.7
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>28.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	30.5	42.6	36.5	30.1
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	64.6	56.3	42.9	50.3
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	56.7	60.6	59.8	50.2
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	54.9	51.9	51.9	50.0
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>44.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.2	42.7	36.0	33.9
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	31.7	27.8	30.1	31.2
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	30.0	30.9	41.9	33.9
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	28.8	26.1	31.2	31.6
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>32.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.5	16.7	19.6	14.5
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	29.0	26.2	19.7	21.8
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	25.7	28.6	34.8	30.7
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	21.4	20.1	23.2	28.4
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	22.6	30.3	34.8	35.5
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	32.9	24.4	23.9	27.3
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	41.1	36.1	41.6	37.9
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	23.4	19.7	22.4	28.5
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>32.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>34.0</b>

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.2	48.2	35.6	37.8
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	59.9	49.5	34.2	39.6
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	30.1	32.9	36.4	35.2
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	40.6	32.3	33.7	34.4
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>37.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	49.6	64.3	52.2	43.2
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	74.3	70.2	61.3	62.5
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	57.4	64.3	68.6	56.7
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	56.7	50.0	53.3	52.9
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>53.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.9	18.9	21.2	17.8
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	39.5	32.9	31.1	30.1
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	23.1	33.9	38.1	31.3
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	16.0	21.2	26.1	29.2
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>26.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.6	40.7	43.6	44.6
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	30.3	38.5	43.3	49.9
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	25.4	37.5	47.0	43.2
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	29.9	40.3	45.0	46.5
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>46.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.5	25.1	26.3	21.3
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	39.6	39.7	36.7	38.0
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	44.5	42.7	41.4	37.9
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	46.0	55.0	54.7	54.8
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>36.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.8	35.8	41.4	34.8
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	42.7	40.7	34.9	37.0
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	40.6	42.7	42.9	43.0
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	32.5	30.5	36.9	39.9
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	28.9	27.7	32.7	24.4
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	36.9	37.9	33.2	28.9
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	44.3	42.5	43.9	38.4
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	40.9	39.3	32.4	33.9
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>30.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	52.5	44.6	37.6	34.2
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	56.3	36.3	47.0	45.3
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	60.5	27.5	39.3	45.0
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	62.2	37.7	37.1	32.2
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>39.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.9</b>

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.6	57.6	55.6	49.3
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	38.1	29.8	47.8	46.7
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	45.7	39.5	47.7	42.8
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	48.5	42.7	43.8	45.0
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>47.3</b>

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.9	54.0	56.3	54.8
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	44.5	35.6	58.1	52.0
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	36.3	42.9	40.6	43.0
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	49.0	48.9	53.8	48.3
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>49.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.4	51.0	63.3	61.5
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	66.7	58.6	70.1	62.2
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	49.3	50.2	53.0	53.7
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	47.5	55.3	51.9	46.5
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>56.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.2	57.6	54.5	58.2
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	62.4	65.3	71.1	66.5
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	49.8	53.4	56.7	55.4
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	45.9	54.0	54.2	48.4
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>57.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	43.5	36.4	42.6	49.3
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	56.4	59.4	66.2	62.5
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	60.6	56.4	55.8	64.6
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	54.0	53.9	50.7	52.1
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>57.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	62.4	48.9	55.0	56.6
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	50.9	49.2	53.9	49.8
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	50.0	42.7	52.6	60.0
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	32.4	32.8	32.7	36.5
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>51.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>56.9</b>

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	53.5	58.2	69.9	61.5
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	52.5	59.8	74.0	70.6
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	69.1	67.4	67.1	70.4
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	93.0	95.3	93.2	89.0
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>71.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>68.5</b>

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	69.6	65.0	64.7	66.8
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	50.9	69.3	69.7	70.6
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	49.3	50.2	50.9	58.2
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	65.9	68.9	68.0	68.8
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>66.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	50.8	43.2	57.6	52.7
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	55.1	52.8	60.3	59.8
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	61.7	55.7	58.1	63.9
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	47.0	47.9	43.4	41.9
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>55.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>61.1</b>

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	46.0	43.4	44.5	41.6
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	48.7	46.0	52.4	46.3
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	38.8	45.5	41.6	45.5
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	43.0	49.2	40.0	42.0
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>44.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.7	59.0	64.5	60.2
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	67.6	67.4	74.3	72.4
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	73.1	68.2	67.0	69.7
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	64.9	70.6	57.2	58.9
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>65.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	83.4	56.8	57.0	61.0
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	82.2	66.2	70.1	71.4
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	86.5	65.9	62.3	61.4
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	88.6	68.8	62.2	62.3
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>64.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>60.8</b>

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	1.4	9.9	15.5	4.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	47.9
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.0	0.7	22.4	6.1	8.2	17.0	9.5	13.6	0.7	0.0	21.8
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	1.2	2.0	27.4	14.5	6.9	8.5	4.8	14.5	1.2	0.4	18.5
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	0.8	10.3	34.7	15.3	4.5	7.9	3.7	7.9	0.8	0.8	13.2
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	0.7	4.4	27.7	11.7	6.6	10.7	5.4	11.2	0.8	0.4	20.3
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	51.8	23.2	8.9	0.0	8.9	5.4	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	46.7	35.6	8.9	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.5
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	26.7	54.3	7.0	2.5	1.6	0.4	3.7	2.5	1.2
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	24.1	54.8	6.1	2.2	1.3	0.0	2.2	7.5	1.8
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	32.0	48.0	7.3	2.1	2.1	0.8	2.3	4.1	1.4
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4



Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	9.2	12.0	37.4	41.4
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	15.3	17.9	43.9	22.8
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	14.4	22.6	47.5	15.6
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	15.7	21.7	48.8	13.8
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	13.5	18.2	43.9	24.4
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	94.4	3.4	0.9	1.3
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	85.5	9.7	4.2	0.6
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	86.5	8.5	4.0	1.0
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	87.3	6.3	3.9	2.4
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	88.5	7.0	3.2	1.2
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.2	1.8	4.1
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	93.3	2.5	4.1
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	93.2	3.4	3.4
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	91.3	4.8	3.9
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.2	3.0	3.9
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

## 5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.9	10.7	10.6
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.5	12.2	11.9	12.3
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.5	13.4	13.4	13.5
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	12.1	14.7	14.9	14.5
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.6
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	11.4	12.8	13.4	13.2
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.7
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.0
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.2
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.0	10.6	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.5	12.2	12.3	12.4
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.3	13.9	13.7	14.0
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.6	15.1	15.4	15.2
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.5
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	11.6	12.7	12.5	12.5
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	12.0	13.1	13.6	13.5
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.4	11.1	10.8
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.4	12.7	12.6	12.4
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.5	13.4	13.5	13.6
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.7	14.6	14.8	15.4
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.2	10.7	10.9
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.5	12.4	12.1	12.2
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.6	13.4	13.4	13.4
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.5	15.7	14.9	14.3
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	11.7	11.7	11.6
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	11.1	12.3	12.8	12.8
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.3	13.1	13.9	13.3
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.3	10.8	11.5
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.6	12.1	12.0	12.2
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.4	13.3	12.9	13.0
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.5	14.1	13.6	13.2
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Jefferson County

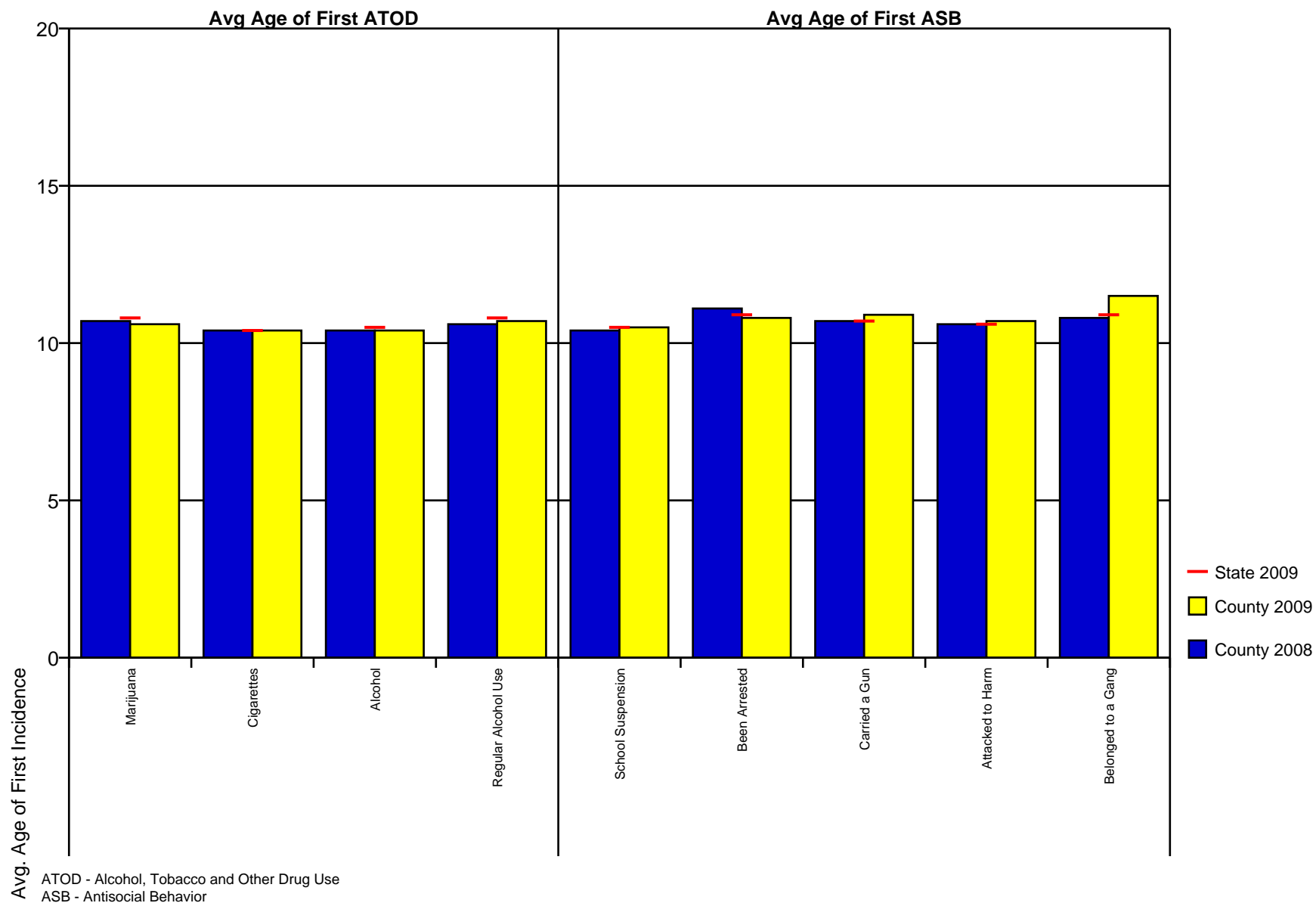


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 Jefferson County

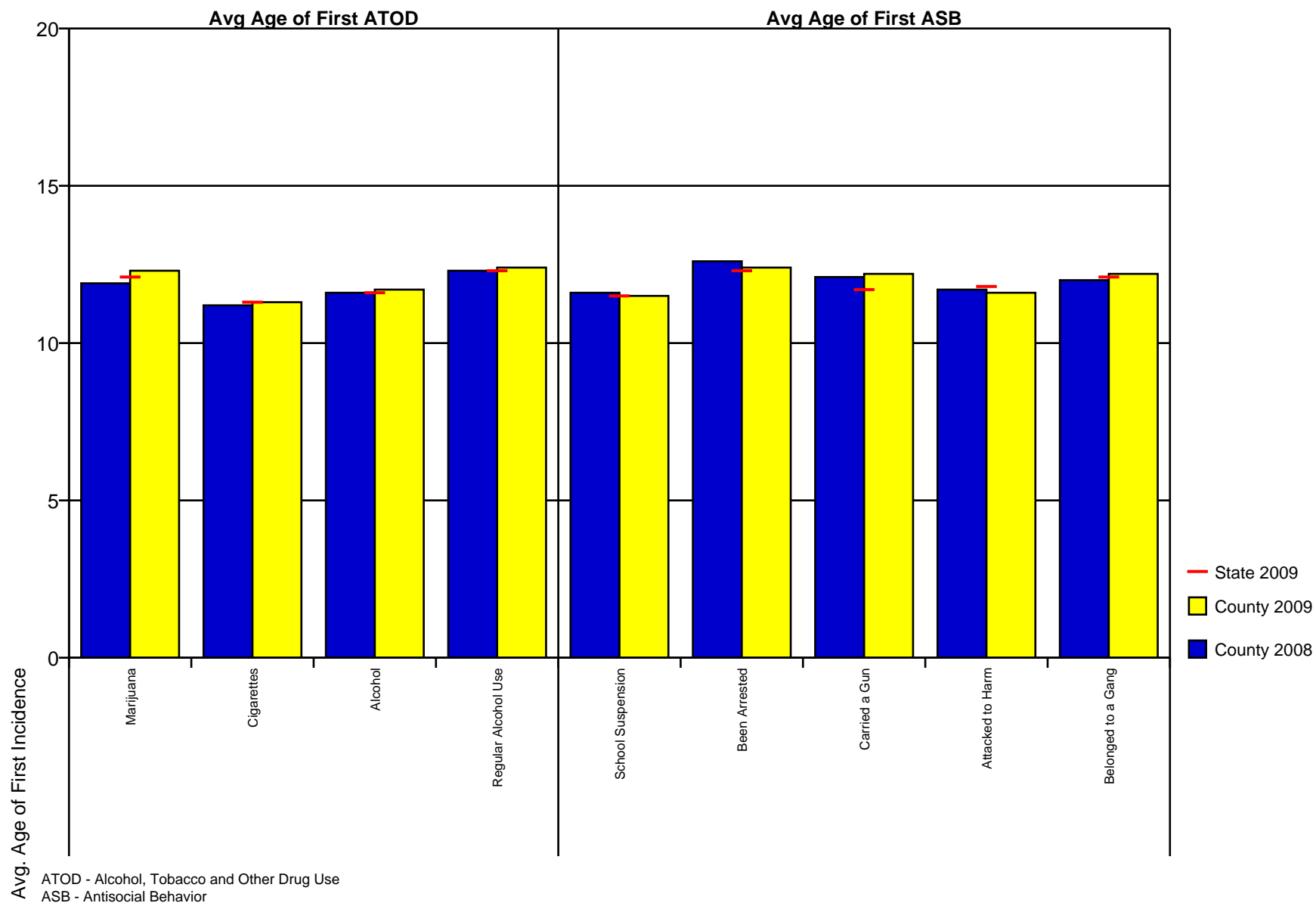


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 Jefferson County

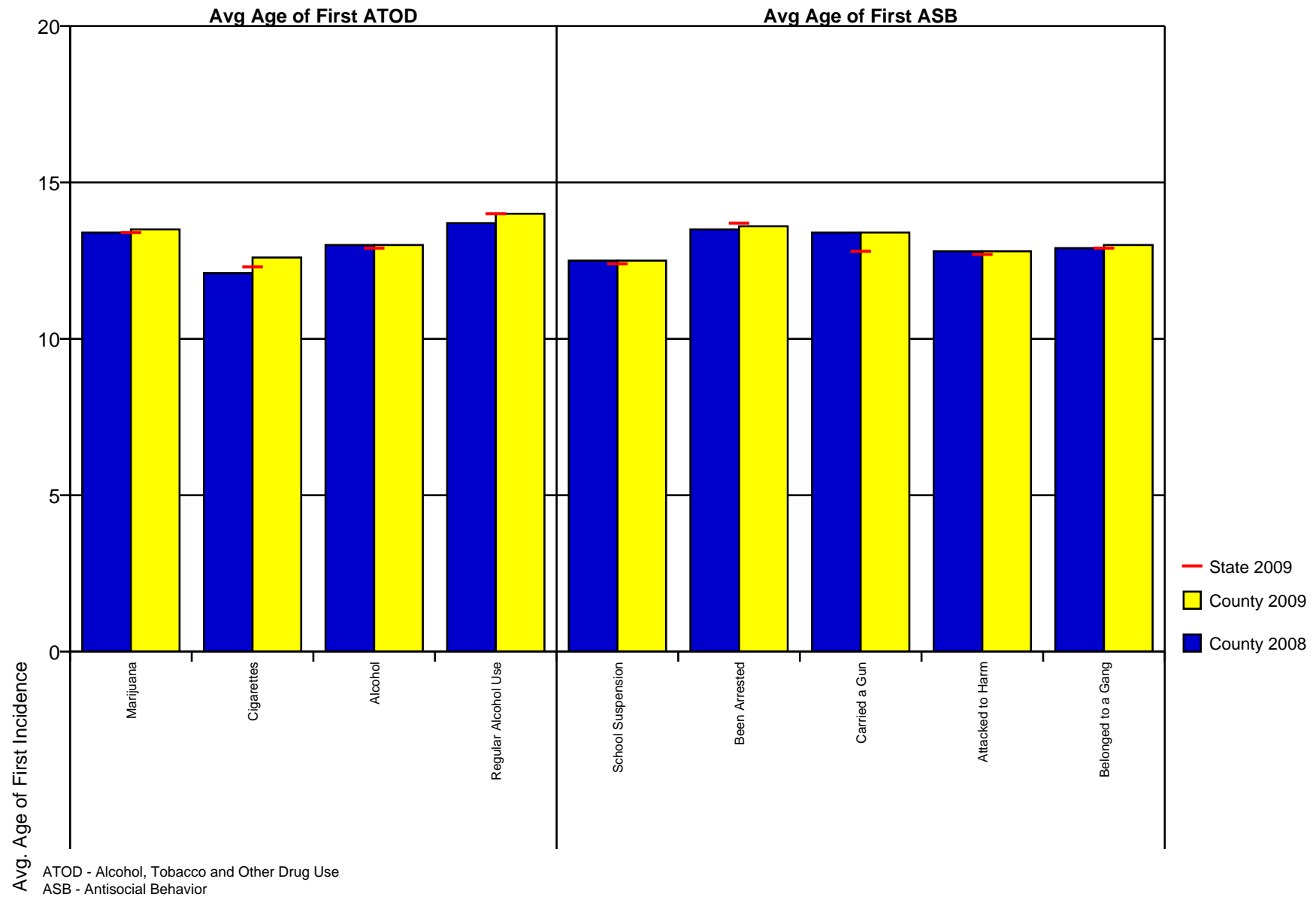


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Jefferson County

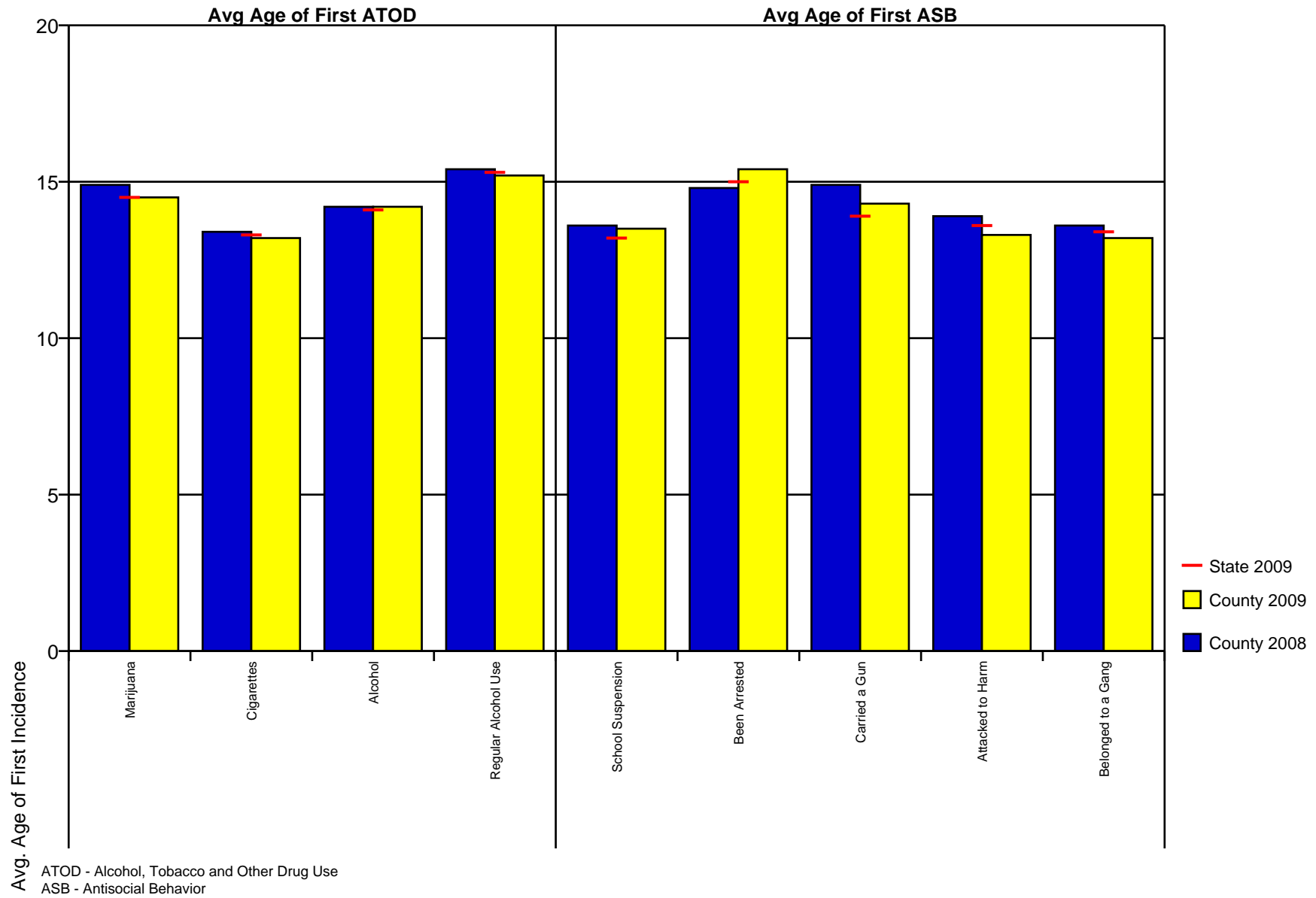


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12



## 6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.4	9.2	12.2	9.1
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	37.2	23.6	22.9	20.3
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	31.0	37.9	40.0	36.6
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	31.6	24.7	39.5	43.2
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.9	3.5	5.6	4.6
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	5.3	7.2	8.1	7.1
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	3.5	6.8	12.3	12.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	5.1	3.9	14.5	15.0
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	2.1	2.3	1.3
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	9.3	3.0	6.1	4.4
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	5.8	5.0	14.2	12.4
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	10.3	6.8	15.6	15.9
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.8
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	2.7	1.8	6.3	5.2
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	1.9	2.6	6.4	7.7
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	74.2	6.1	2.1	4.3	13.3
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	68.0	6.7	4.8	6.3	14.2
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	67.6	6.3	4.2	7.7	14.3
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	69.9	7.5	4.6	8.7	9.3
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	70.0	6.5	3.8	6.5	13.1
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	65.4	8.2	4.3	6.1	1.3	14.7
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	56.5	13.3	4.0	9.0	1.9	15.5
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	59.5	12.1	4.4	8.2	1.2	14.6
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	61.9	11.7	4.7	9.4	2.6	9.7
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	60.8	11.2	4.3	8.0	1.7	14.0
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	51.8	20.1	6.6	5.2	16.3
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	36.3	28.1	12.4	6.0	17.2
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	29.3	25.3	14.7	10.4	20.4
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	21.2	24.1	14.7	22.3	17.8
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	36.2	24.3	11.8	9.8	17.9
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	31.4	16.2	13.7	15.7	22.9
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	18.1	18.6	20.7	18.8	23.8
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	15.5	16.9	24.3	20.8	22.4
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	10.2	14.7	28.1	32.5	14.4
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	19.8	16.8	21.0	20.9	21.5
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

## 7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Age of Onset** The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.5	647	1.3	630	0.3	645
Grade 8	14.7	620	4.4	588	3.5	623
Grade 10	28.3	579	12.4	572	11.7	583
Grade 12	38.0	413	15.9	389	15.4	408
Combined	18.7	2259	7.7	2179	6.9	2259

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	60.0	645	72.4	651	64.6	650
Grade 8	63.6	626	84.1	630	62.5	626
Grade 10	65.2	584	88.8	587	50.6	583
Grade 12	69.5	413	87.7	414	46.7	413
Combined	64.1	2268	82.6	2282	57.2	2272

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.4	571	97.9	570	99.3	569
Grade 8	91.5	520	96.0	519	96.5	515
Grade 10	86.1	538	93.1	536	94.6	534
Grade 12	78.3	360	85.2	359	91.0	357
Combined	89.3	1989	93.8	1984	95.8	1975

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	20.3	676	10.4	9.6	676	10.4	1.3	677	10.6
Grade 8	45.9	688	11.7	25.8	686	11.3	12.0	692	12.3
Grade 10	65.3	600	13.0	41.0	600	12.6	29.1	601	13.5
Grade 12	78.1	457	14.2	49.5	457	13.2	38.6	459	14.5
Combined	49.6	2421	12.7	29.5	2419	12.3	18.3	2429	13.6

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	17.6	1048	7.6	1009	8.7	1048
Female	19.5	1174	7.8	1134	5.0	1174
Combined	18.6	2222	7.7	2143	6.8	2222

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	59.5	1050	81.4	1056	56.3	1050
Female	67.8	1181	83.8	1189	57.6	1185
Combined	63.9	2231	82.7	2245	57.0	2235

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.4	925	95.2	919	95.3	918
Female	89.4	1033	92.5	1034	96.4	1027
Combined	89.4	1958	93.8	1953	95.9	1945

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	49.5	1130	12.4	30.9	1131	12.3	19.9	1136	13.4
Female	49.9	1251	13.0	28.2	1249	12.2	16.8	1253	13.9
Combined	49.7	2381	12.7	29.5	2380	12.3	18.3	2389	13.6

## 8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

## Grade Chart

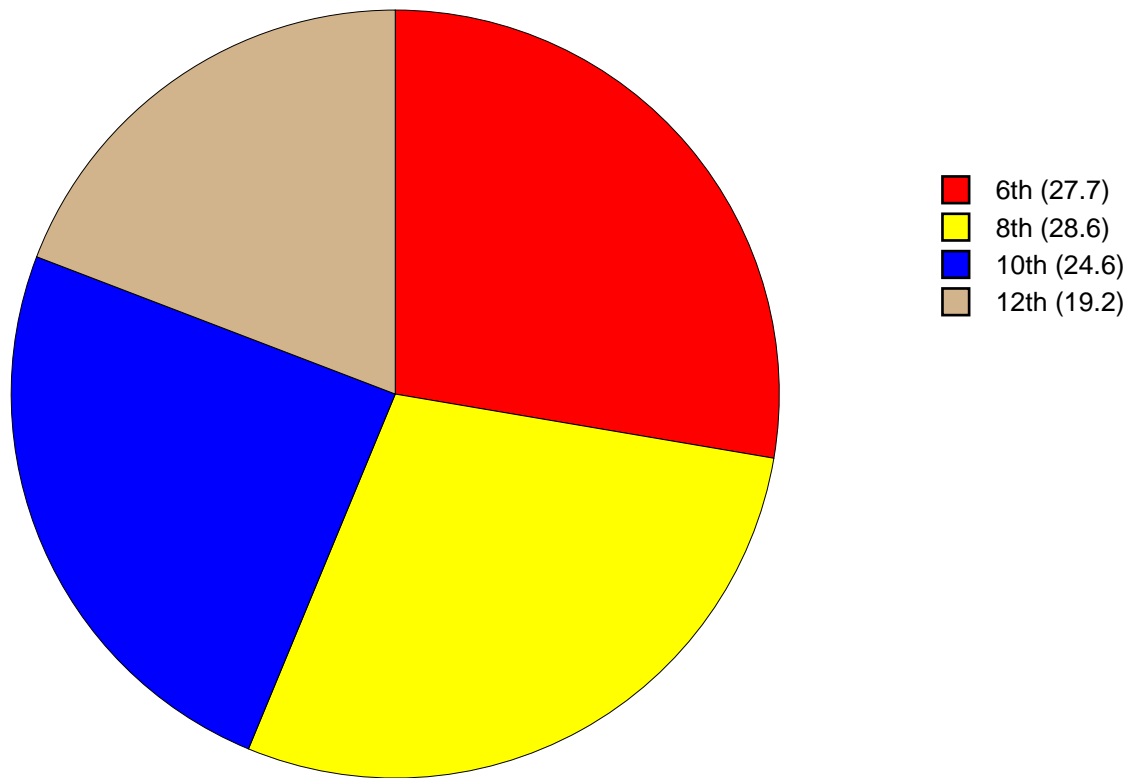


Figure 29: Grade Chart

## Gender Chart

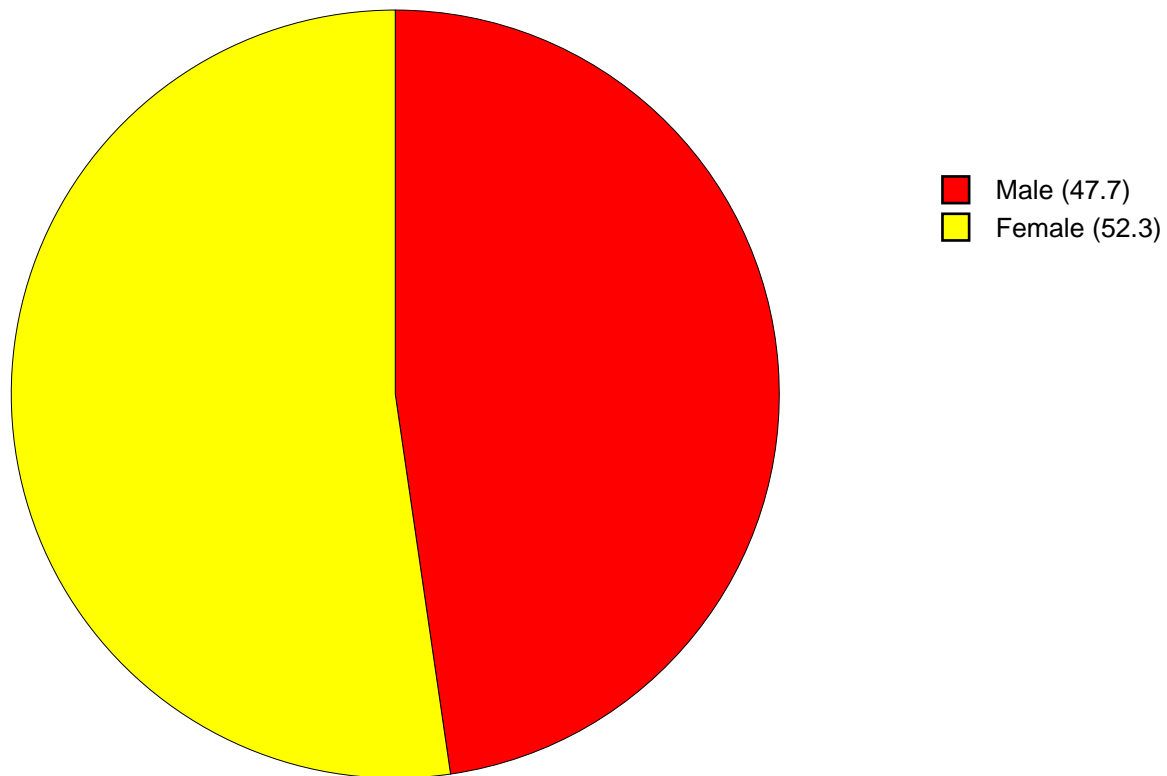


Figure 30: Gender Chart



# Age Chart

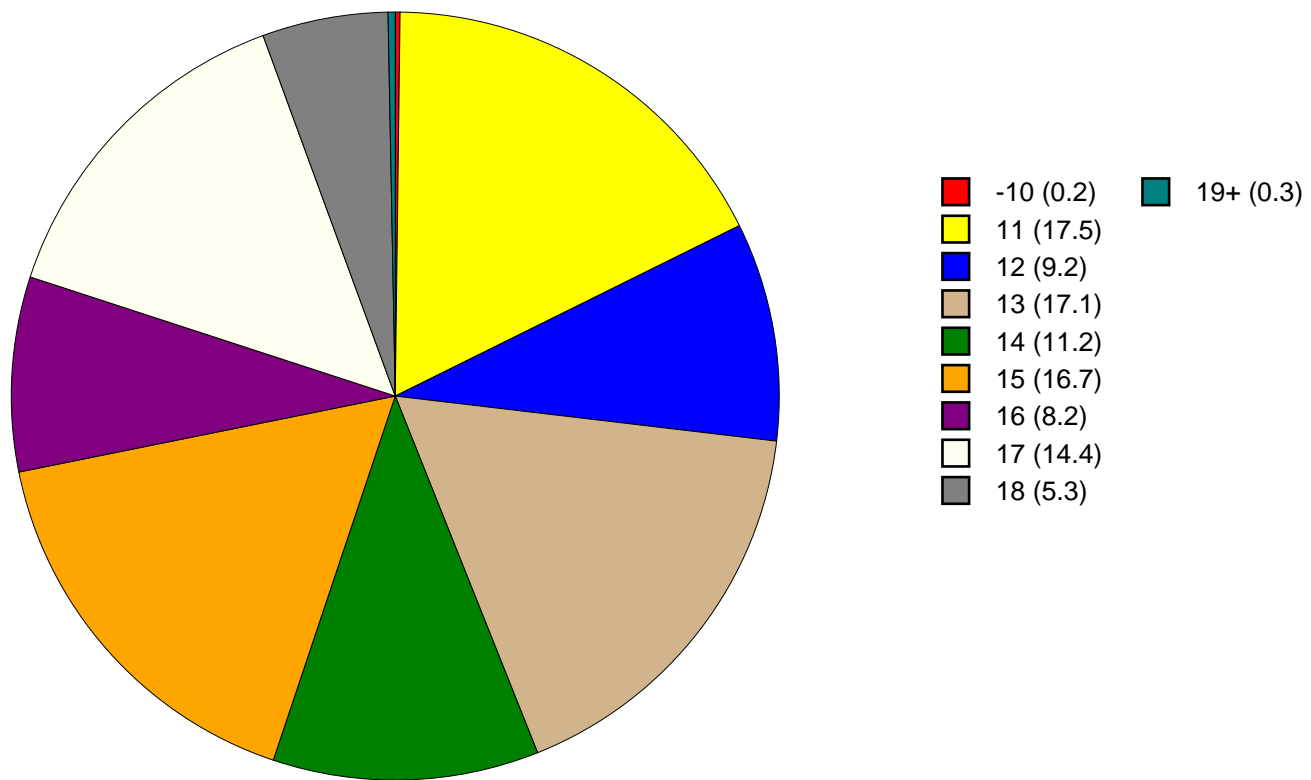


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	49.4	51.0	45.9	42.6	47.7	
Female	50.6	49.0	54.1	57.4	52.3	
N of Valid	674	696	591	465	2426	
N of Miss	9	10	15	8	42	

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
11	63.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	
12	33.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	
13	2.8	57.1	0.0	0.0	17.1	
14	0.1	38.9	0.2	0.0	11.2	
15	0.0	3.6	64.0	0.0	16.7	
16	0.0	0.4	32.8	0.0	8.2	
17	0.0	0.0	3.0	71.0	14.4	
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	5.3	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	
N of Valid	680	700	600	473	2453	
N of Miss	3	6	6	0	15	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.9	96.8	96.4	97.6	97.2	
Yes	2.1	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.8	
N of Valid	658	663	591	460	2372	
N of Miss	25	43	15	13	96	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	34.6	37.0	41.6	40.8	38.2	
Yes	65.4	63.0	58.4	59.2	61.8	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.1	99.4	99.0	99.2	98.9	
Yes	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.0	96.2	95.7	97.7	96.3	
Yes	4.0	3.8	4.3	2.3	3.7	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8	
Yes	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	69.3	65.7	59.9	60.5	64.3	
Yes	30.7	34.3	40.1	39.5	35.7	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.1	96.6	97.2	98.9	97.3	
Yes	2.9	3.4	2.8	1.1	2.7	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Completed grade school or less	2.4	2.3	1.9	0.9	2.0
Some high school	3.1	3.2	8.2	10.7	5.9
Completed high school	12.7	20.5	20.8	24.0	19.1
Some college	11.8	15.6	19.1	19.9	16.2
Completed college	30.5	27.9	28.0	29.3	28.9
Graduate or professional school after college	11.1	8.1	10.6	10.3	10.0
Don't know	26.9	21.4	10.4	4.3	16.9
Does not apply	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	669	688	586	467	2410
N of Miss	7	11	9	1	28

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	13.5	12.3	16.8	14.6	14.2
Yes	86.5	87.7	83.2	85.4	85.8
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	96.2	95.2	94.2	94.9	95.2
Yes	3.8	4.8	5.8	5.1	4.8
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.8	99.5	
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.1	85.8	85.8	89.6	85.3	
Yes	18.9	14.2	14.2	10.4	14.7	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.8	94.3	96.4	97.3	95.0	
Yes	7.2	5.7	3.6	2.7	5.0	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.5	58.6	59.4	52.2	56.7	
Yes	44.5	41.4	40.6	47.8	43.3	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.1	81.6	82.8	87.1	84.5	
Yes	12.9	18.4	17.2	12.9	15.5	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.9	95.0	94.2	95.6	93.8	
Yes	9.1	5.0	5.8	4.4	6.2	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.3	96.0	96.4	97.9	95.7	
Yes	6.7	4.0	3.6	2.1	4.3	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.4	97.9	99.0	98.3	98.1	
Yes	2.6	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.3	55.2	60.6	67.0	58.8	
Yes	44.7	44.8	39.4	33.0	41.2	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.6	96.5	98.2	97.7	96.9	
Yes	4.4	3.5	1.8	2.3	3.1	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.3	57.5	61.4	66.8	59.4	
Yes	45.7	42.5	38.6	33.2	40.6	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	



Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.5	97.1	
Yes	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.9	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.1	96.2	95.9	93.4	94.7	
Yes	6.9	3.8	4.1	6.6	5.3	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.0	26.4	20.3	37.2	26.0	
no	31.7	31.8	33.2	34.7	32.7	
yes	31.6	35.3	36.3	22.1	32.0	
YES!	13.8	6.5	10.2	6.0	9.3	
N of Valid	675	694	600	470	2439	
N of Miss	7	12	6	3	28	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

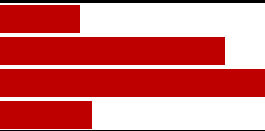
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.2	10.9	10.0	13.2	10.9	
no	29.4	34.9	39.3	36.5	34.8	
yes	43.5	40.2	40.9	41.2	41.5	
YES!	16.9	14.1	9.8	9.1	12.8	
N of Valid	676	697	601	471	2445	
N of Miss	7	8	5	2	22	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.6	7.3	7.8	13.6	7.9	
no	11.3	16.1	19.6	19.1	16.2	
yes	44.7	46.4	45.9	52.8	47.0	
YES!	39.5	30.1	26.6	14.5	28.8	
N of Valid	674	694	601	470	2439	
N of Miss	9	12	5	3	29	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.9	3.3	2.0	3.6	4.6	
no	12.6	6.0	6.5	7.5	8.2	
yes	40.9	38.5	37.2	45.8	40.2	
YES!	37.6	52.2	54.3	43.1	47.0	
N of Valid	675	699	602	469	2445	
N of Miss	7	7	4	4	22	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.2	7.4	5.3	7.7	6.4
no	12.0	19.1	21.0	26.2	18.9
yes	45.3	46.1	50.1	50.0	47.6
YES!	37.5	27.4	23.5	16.1	27.1
N of Valid	677	698	599	466	2440
N of Miss	6	8	6	7	27

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.2	15.3	14.4	15.7	13.5
no	12.0	17.9	22.6	21.7	18.2
yes	37.4	43.9	47.5	48.8	43.9
YES!	41.4	22.8	15.6	13.8	24.4
N of Valid	674	692	598	471	2435
N of Miss	4	11	7	2	24

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.5	21.6	25.5	40.3	23.9
no	31.7	37.8	46.3	43.6	39.3
yes	32.1	30.4	21.8	12.7	25.3
YES!	22.7	10.2	6.5	3.4	11.4
N of Valid	669	694	601	466	2430
N of Miss	14	12	5	7	38

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.2	21.5	18.2	24.4	19.3	
no	24.1	34.0	35.9	33.4	31.6	
yes	39.4	31.7	36.2	35.1	35.6	
YES!	22.2	12.8	9.7	7.1	13.5	
N of Valid	667	697	599	467	2430	
N of Miss	14	8	7	6	35	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.6	6.3	7.7	5.5	6.3	
no	25.1	24.8	31.1	19.6	25.4	
yes	41.2	49.5	44.0	54.5	46.8	
YES!	28.0	19.3	17.2	20.4	21.4	
N of Valid	674	693	598	470	2435	
N of Miss	8	12	7	3	30	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.6	6.1	3.8	3.4	5.1	
no	14.9	16.4	15.6	13.2	15.2	
yes	45.6	50.4	54.2	60.1	51.9	
YES!	32.9	27.2	26.4	23.4	27.8	
N of Valid	669	691	598	471	2429	
N of Miss	14	13	8	2	37	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.2	6.6	8.3	7.7	6.9	
Seldom	5.5	8.1	8.5	16.2	9.1	
Sometimes	38.9	44.6	41.4	43.5	42.0	
Often	24.6	26.6	28.7	25.2	26.3	
Almost always	25.7	14.1	13.0	7.5	15.8	
N of Valid	668	693	599	469	2429	
N of Miss	13	13	7	4	37	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	26.5	10.9	9.5	6.2	13.9	
Seldom	18.4	25.9	26.4	23.5	23.5	
Sometimes	37.3	38.4	35.4	35.5	36.8	
Often	9.4	16.2	17.7	24.1	16.2	
Almost always	8.4	8.7	11.0	10.7	9.6	
N of Valid	663	691	599	468	2421	
N of Miss	20	14	7	4	45	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.5	
Seldom	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.5	
Sometimes	4.9	10.3	12.7	12.6	9.8	
Often	15.5	25.3	31.3	32.9	25.5	
Almost always	78.5	62.6	53.8	51.5	62.7	
N of Valid	670	692	597	468	2427	
N of Miss	13	14	9	5	41	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	3.2	5.9	4.2	7.7	5.1	
Seldom	6.3	10.1	16.0	19.8	12.4	
Sometimes	21.2	32.6	32.9	40.4	31.0	
Often	29.8	29.4	29.2	21.1	27.8	
Almost always	39.5	22.0	17.7	11.0	23.7	
N of Valid	665	681	593	465	2404	
N of Miss	18	25	13	8	64	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	0.5	0.6	2.2	0.9	1.0	
Mostly D's	2.0	3.7	7.6	2.8	4.0	
Mostly C's	13.3	22.9	27.6	27.8	22.4	
Mostly B's	37.9	42.9	36.6	38.8	39.2	
Mostly A's	46.3	29.9	25.9	29.7	33.4	
N of Valid	646	646	579	461	2332	
N of Miss	5	11	5	3	24	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	74.4	49.4	36.6	23.5	48.2	
Quite important	14.5	24.1	26.0	25.2	22.1	
Fairly important	7.9	18.3	24.0	28.8	18.8	
Slightly important	2.4	5.9	11.7	17.5	8.6	
Not at all important	0.9	2.3	1.7	4.9	2.3	
N of Valid	675	694	599	468	2436	
N of Miss	8	12	6	5	31	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	32.9	14.2	11.1	6.8	17.2	
Quite interesting	31.4	30.4	26.0	23.2	28.2	
Fairly interesting	23.4	36.6	40.1	39.8	34.4	
Slightly dull	8.6	13.5	16.6	19.6	14.1	
Very dull	3.6	5.4	6.2	10.6	6.1	
N of Valid	671	691	596	470	2428	
N of Miss	12	14	9	3	38	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	82.1	81.7	81.2	79.3	81.2	
1	5.6	7.0	8.0	9.4	7.3	
2	2.6	3.8	4.7	5.3	4.0	
3	4.1	2.5	2.2	3.2	3.0	
4-5	3.7	3.4	2.2	1.9	2.9	
6-10	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.0	
11 or more	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	
N of Valid	655	682	591	468	2396	
N of Miss	28	23	14	5	70	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	21.0	11.1	14.0	10.4	14.4	
1	10.6	11.2	13.2	14.3	12.1	
2	18.5	17.8	17.7	18.9	18.2	
3	16.5	14.9	16.6	13.4	15.4	
4	33.4	45.0	38.5	43.0	39.9	
N of Valid	661	686	592	470	2409	
N of Miss	20	19	14	3	56	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.9	75.8	59.5	55.7	72.3	
1	3.8	10.3	15.3	12.6	10.2	
2	2.0	5.0	7.8	13.4	6.5	
3	0.8	3.4	5.9	6.8	3.9	
4	1.7	5.6	11.5	11.5	7.1	
N of Valid	666	681	593	469	2409	
N of Miss	17	25	12	4	58	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	85.4	57.2	32.0	25.1	52.4	
1	6.4	14.5	17.3	10.4	12.2	
2	4.7	8.1	12.0	14.7	9.4	
3	1.8	5.9	11.3	14.3	7.7	
4	1.7	14.3	27.4	35.5	18.3	
N of Valid	658	683	594	470	2405	
N of Miss	22	22	12	3	59	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	9.5	17.9	29.1	35.8	21.8	
1	5.3	6.8	15.0	14.8	10.0	
2	5.7	9.6	12.3	12.2	9.7	
3	6.5	11.4	9.3	8.6	9.0	
4	73.0	54.3	34.3	28.7	49.6	
N of Valid	664	676	592	467	2399	
N of Miss	15	28	13	5	61	



Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.7	77.5	56.3	48.0	71.5	
1	1.8	7.5	14.7	13.2	8.8	
2	0.6	4.7	7.3	13.6	6.0	
3	0.5	2.0	6.9	8.1	4.0	
4	1.4	8.3	14.8	17.1	9.7	
N of Valid	657	683	593	469	2402	
N of Miss	23	23	13	4	63	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	3.2	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.7	
1	3.3	5.6	8.1	6.0	5.7	
2	5.9	8.4	12.1	10.6	9.1	
3	13.4	16.8	16.7	15.1	15.5	
4	74.2	66.6	60.4	66.4	67.1	
N of Valid	663	680	593	470	2406	
N of Miss	15	24	13	3	55	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.8	91.9	87.4	85.1	90.8	
1	1.4	3.3	6.1	6.2	4.0	
2	0.6	2.4	2.0	4.5	2.2	
3	0.2	0.9	2.0	1.9	1.2	
4	1.1	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.8	
N of Valid	663	676	594	469	2402	
N of Miss	19	30	12	4	65	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	59.3	40.1	52.0	62.3	52.7	
1	18.6	19.6	18.9	15.3	18.3	
2	10.8	16.3	11.7	11.9	12.8	
3	4.6	8.2	6.4	4.0	5.9	
4	6.7	15.9	11.0	6.4	10.3	
N of Valid	656	674	592	470	2392	
N of Miss	24	30	13	3	70	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	15.7	21.1	29.4	31.6	23.7	
1	10.7	15.1	15.1	14.1	13.7	
2	15.4	19.9	18.2	21.1	18.5	
3	16.2	17.4	15.0	13.9	15.8	
4	42.0	26.4	22.4	19.4	28.3	
N of Valid	662	682	595	469	2408	
N of Miss	17	24	11	4	56	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.0	90.2	86.4	84.2	89.4	
1	1.4	3.8	5.6	5.8	4.0	
2	1.1	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.5	
3	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.1	
4	1.8	2.5	3.5	4.9	3.0	
N of Valid	660	676	594	469	2399	
N of Miss	22	30	12	4	68	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.8	90.3	82.5	79.0	88.0	
1	1.5	4.6	9.1	10.9	6.1	
2	0.0	1.8	3.4	3.4	2.0	
3	0.2	1.5	2.0	3.0	1.5	
4	1.5	1.8	3.0	3.6	2.4	
N of Valid	661	673	593	466	2393	
N of Miss	22	32	13	7	74	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	27.1	19.6	19.1	15.8	20.8	
1	6.6	7.3	11.8	14.8	9.7	
2	9.7	15.2	17.5	19.5	15.1	
3	12.3	18.8	16.9	17.3	16.3	
4	44.3	39.0	34.7	32.5	38.1	
N of Valid	650	669	593	467	2379	
N of Miss	30	35	13	5	83	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.7	92.5	92.6	91.5	93.5	
1	2.0	4.0	4.0	5.1	3.7	
2	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.0	
3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	
4	0.8	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.3	
N of Valid	666	677	593	468	2404	
N of Miss	17	28	13	5	63	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.3	75.6	75.0	79.1	79.9	
1	7.6	10.7	12.5	9.8	10.1	
2	1.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	4.8	
3	0.5	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.0	
4	1.2	5.1	3.7	2.6	3.2	
N of Valid	661	673	593	469	2396	
N of Miss	20	32	13	4	69	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.4	93.5	87.1	80.8	89.7	
1	3.5	4.2	8.8	12.2	6.7	
2	1.1	1.5	2.4	4.7	2.2	
3	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	
4	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.9	
N of Valid	666	673	591	468	2398	
N of Miss	17	33	15	5	70	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.8	72.2	70.4	76.3	76.1	
1	5.3	9.0	10.1	6.6	7.8	
2	3.2	4.6	4.6	5.5	4.4	
3	1.2	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.8	
4	5.6	10.3	11.3	9.0	9.0	
N of Valid	666	679	592	469	2406	
N of Miss	17	27	14	4	62	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	87.4	71.0	64.6	61.3	72.0	
Little chance	5.2	11.9	15.6	18.3	12.2	
Some chance	2.6	7.1	11.4	14.0	8.3	
Pretty good chance	2.1	5.3	5.4	3.4	4.1	
Very good chance	2.7	4.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	
N of Valid	660	679	596	465	2400	
N of Miss	21	24	10	8	63	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	7.1	10.6	10.6	13.4	10.2	
Little chance	6.2	12.2	14.0	15.2	11.5	
Some chance	11.3	19.4	21.2	22.7	18.2	
Pretty good chance	15.8	20.2	24.6	21.6	20.3	
Very good chance	59.7	37.7	29.6	27.1	39.7	
N of Valid	665	682	594	462	2403	
N of Miss	16	23	11	10	60	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.8	62.2	47.6	34.6	59.7	
Little chance	6.2	15.4	15.6	17.1	13.3	
Some chance	2.6	10.3	16.1	21.4	11.8	
Pretty good chance	2.6	5.9	12.8	14.3	8.3	
Very good chance	2.9	6.2	7.9	12.7	7.0	
N of Valid	660	680	595	463	2398	
N of Miss	23	25	11	10	69	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	27.2	14.0	16.7	14.5	18.4	
Little chance	9.3	12.0	13.7	13.6	12.0	
Some chance	9.6	20.4	23.8	28.6	19.8	
Pretty good chance	16.6	24.1	20.6	23.2	21.0	
Very good chance	37.3	29.5	25.3	20.1	28.8	
N of Valid	657	677	593	462	2389	
N of Miss	26	28	12	11	77	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	90.5	72.6	60.5	47.7	69.7	
Little chance	3.2	9.4	9.8	15.5	9.0	
Some chance	2.0	5.0	10.2	13.9	7.2	
Pretty good chance	2.3	4.6	9.7	11.3	6.5	
Very good chance	2.0	8.4	9.8	11.5	7.6	
N of Valid	651	678	590	459	2378	
N of Miss	31	28	16	14	89	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	88.2	74.6	74.0	70.1	77.3	
Little chance	4.7	8.2	7.9	10.6	7.7	
Some chance	2.9	3.5	6.9	10.2	5.5	
Pretty good chance	0.9	4.1	4.7	3.2	3.2	
Very good chance	3.2	9.5	6.4	5.8	6.3	
N of Valid	653	682	593	462	2390	
N of Miss	28	24	13	11	76	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	37.3	32.9	32.2	27.3	32.8	
Little chance	13.5	18.4	19.2	22.3	18.0	
Some chance	12.8	21.0	19.7	22.7	18.7	
Pretty good chance	12.0	12.9	13.1	14.6	13.1	
Very good chance	24.4	14.8	15.8	13.1	17.4	
N of Valid	657	681	594	458	2390	
N of Miss	26	25	12	15	78	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.7	88.0	70.9	61.4	81.7	
10 or younger	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.1	
11	0.4	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.4	
12	0.1	2.6	3.2	4.4	2.4	
13	0.0	4.9	5.2	3.9	3.4	
14	0.0	1.0	9.0	6.5	3.7	
15	0.0	0.1	7.5	7.4	3.3	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	8.5	1.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.4	1.1	
N of Valid	677	692	601	459	2429	
N of Miss	5	12	5	13	35	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.4	74.2	59.0	50.5	70.5	
10 or younger	6.8	9.3	8.3	12.3	8.9	
11	2.2	5.7	5.0	2.8	4.0	
12	0.4	5.4	5.8	4.6	4.0	
13	0.1	4.7	7.8	5.7	4.4	
14	0.0	0.7	6.8	6.8	3.2	
15	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.7	2.3	
16	0.0	0.0	2.2	7.0	1.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.9	
N of Valid	676	686	600	457	2419	
N of Miss	6	19	6	15	46	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	79.7	54.1	34.7	21.9	50.4	
10 or younger	13.2	13.8	10.5	10.1	12.1	
11	5.9	6.1	5.3	4.2	5.5	
12	0.9	9.6	7.7	3.7	5.6	
13	0.1	11.8	9.7	7.4	7.2	
14	0.0	4.2	15.7	10.5	7.1	
15	0.0	0.3	12.7	15.5	6.2	
16	0.1	0.1	3.8	15.3	3.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	2.1	
N of Valid	676	688	600	457	2421	
N of Miss	6	16	6	16	44	



Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.8	87.2	71.6	61.4	81.4	
10 or younger	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.6	
11	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	
12	0.4	2.2	2.0	0.9	1.4	
13	0.1	5.5	3.8	2.9	3.1	
14	0.0	1.9	5.7	2.9	2.5	
15	0.0	0.1	10.0	8.8	4.2	
16	0.0	0.1	3.7	11.6	3.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.5	9.4	1.9	
N of Valid	675	688	598	456	2417	
N of Miss	8	18	8	17	51	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	661	687	601	455	2404	
N of Miss	22	19	5	18	64	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.6	61.3	60.9	63.2	67.8	
10 or younger	9.5	12.4	9.9	6.8	9.9	
11	5.8	7.1	2.5	1.1	4.5	
12	1.2	8.9	6.2	3.1	5.0	
13	0.0	7.6	7.5	6.4	5.2	
14	0.0	2.3	6.9	5.3	3.4	
15	0.0	0.3	4.8	6.8	2.6	
16	0.0	0.1	1.3	4.8	1.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	
N of Valid	676	687	598	456	2417	
N of Miss	5	16	6	16	43	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.9	90.8	90.7	93.2	92.9	
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	
11	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.9	
12	0.3	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.9	
13	0.1	3.4	1.8	0.9	1.6	
14	0.0	1.0	3.2	0.2	1.1	
15	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.5	1.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	
N of Valid	675	684	599	455	2413	
N of Miss	8	21	6	17	52	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.2	93.6	91.1	91.2	93.5	
10 or younger	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.3	
11	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	
12	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	
13	0.3	2.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	
14	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7	
15	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.1	0.9	
16	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.4	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	
N of Valid	670	684	598	453	2405	
N of Miss	12	21	7	20	60	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	81.7	73.0	73.7	71.6	75.4	
10 or younger	8.5	8.9	5.7	6.6	7.6	
11	7.0	4.4	2.2	2.2	4.2	
12	2.2	5.0	3.2	2.0	3.2	
13	0.6	5.4	3.8	4.0	3.4	
14	0.0	2.9	6.0	2.6	2.8	
15	0.0	0.3	3.8	4.2	1.8	
16	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.8	1.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	
N of Valid	673	682	598	454	2407	
N of Miss	8	21	6	19	54	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.0	91.6	90.1	91.6	92.8	
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	
11	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.2	1.2	
12	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	
13	0.4	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.7	
14	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.8	
15	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.9	0.7	
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.3	
N of Valid	675	682	597	454	2408	
N of Miss	8	22	7	19	56	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	94.4	85.5	86.5	87.3	88.5	
Wrong	3.4	9.7	8.5	6.3	7.0	
A little bit wrong	0.9	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.2	
Not wrong at all	1.3	0.6	1.0	2.4	1.2	
N of Valid	673	689	600	457	2419	
N of Miss	9	16	6	16	47	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	72.4	56.9	55.5	65.4	62.5	
Wrong	21.7	31.3	30.7	24.7	27.2	
A little bit wrong	4.6	9.5	12.2	7.7	8.5	
Not wrong at all	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.9	
N of Valid	673	684	600	457	2414	
N of Miss	9	21	5	16	51	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	64.5	43.8	51.2	52.0	53.0	
Wrong	22.8	30.1	28.5	30.7	27.8	
A little bit wrong	9.4	20.9	15.5	13.4	14.9	
Not wrong at all	3.3	5.2	4.8	3.9	4.3	
N of Valid	670	674	600	456	2400	
N of Miss	12	31	6	17	66	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.3	62.8	63.4	63.5	68.3	
Wrong	10.2	20.5	22.4	19.6	17.9	
A little bit wrong	6.2	12.6	10.4	11.2	10.0	
Not wrong at all	2.2	4.1	3.8	5.7	3.8	
N of Valid	674	683	599	455	2411	
N of Miss	9	21	7	18	55	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.2	68.4	58.4	55.4	67.9	
Wrong	12.9	20.6	24.0	25.4	20.2	
A little bit wrong	1.8	7.7	14.0	14.3	8.9	
Not wrong at all	1.0	3.4	3.7	4.9	3.1	
N of Valid	673	686	601	453	2413	
N of Miss	10	20	5	20	55	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.3	65.1	46.3	35.5	61.7	
Wrong	7.1	17.1	21.5	22.1	16.3	
A little bit wrong	2.5	12.0	21.5	27.6	14.6	
Not wrong at all	1.0	5.8	10.7	14.8	7.4	
N of Valid	674	685	600	453	2412	
N of Miss	9	21	6	20	56	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.1	72.9	58.2	50.0	70.0	
Wrong	5.6	17.0	21.3	18.9	15.3	
A little bit wrong	2.2	6.7	14.7	17.2	9.4	
Not wrong at all	1.0	3.4	5.8	13.9	5.3	
N of Valid	673	682	600	454	2409	
N of Miss	10	23	6	19	58	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.1	80.5	62.3	56.3	75.8	
Wrong	1.9	9.4	15.7	16.8	10.3	
A little bit wrong	0.6	5.9	13.5	15.0	8.0	
Not wrong at all	1.3	4.3	8.5	11.9	5.9	
N of Valid	674	682	599	453	2408	
N of Miss	9	23	6	19	57	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.5	94.6	90.3	89.6	93.4	
Wrong	1.5	3.5	6.0	6.6	4.2	
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.3	2.5	2.2	1.5	
Not wrong at all	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.9	
N of Valid	674	681	598	454	2407	
N of Miss	9	25	7	19	60	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.9	88.9	93.0	95.7	88.3	
Yes	21.1	11.1	7.0	4.3	11.7	
N of Valid	592	557	500	399	2048	
N of Miss	91	148	106	74	419	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	42.7	27.5	22.5	19.0	28.9	
I've done it, but not in the past year	18.0	17.4	13.1	10.2	15.1	
Less than once a month	7.2	8.8	10.7	11.7	9.4	
About once a month	3.0	9.7	10.7	12.2	8.5	
2 or 3 times a month	7.5	12.0	12.1	13.3	11.0	
Once a week or more	21.7	24.7	30.8	33.6	27.0	
N of Valid	668	673	587	443	2371	
N of Miss	15	33	18	29	95	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	75.8	58.6	60.1	55.5	63.3	
I've done it, but not in the past year	15.4	22.2	16.9	19.6	18.5	
Less than once a month	3.3	7.4	7.6	13.0	7.3	
About once a month	1.5	4.9	6.6	4.9	4.4	
2 or 3 times a month	1.6	2.4	4.1	4.0	2.9	
Once a week or more	2.4	4.6	4.7	2.9	3.7	
N of Valid	670	677	592	445	2384	
N of Miss	12	28	14	28	82	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	63.3	39.0	34.7	37.1	44.4	
I've done it, but not in the past year	20.5	22.0	24.3	18.7	21.5	
Less than once a month	4.5	11.2	11.1	15.1	10.0	
About once a month	2.4	8.1	9.8	9.9	7.3	
2 or 3 times a month	1.9	8.7	9.9	11.0	7.6	
Once a week or more	7.3	10.9	10.1	8.3	9.2	
N of Valid	668	677	593	445	2383	
N of Miss	14	29	13	28	84	



Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	85.8	73.6	75.5	84.4	79.5	
1 to 2 times	11.9	18.0	17.5	12.4	15.1	
3 to 5 times	1.5	4.9	4.8	2.7	3.5	
6 to 9 times	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	
10 to 19 times	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	674	678	599	450	2401	
N of Miss	9	28	7	23	67	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.0	93.9	91.0	93.3	93.9	
1 to 2 times	1.9	2.5	5.2	2.7	3.0	
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.9	
N of Valid	671	674	600	450	2395	
N of Miss	11	32	6	23	72	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.4	97.0	94.5	92.4	96.2	
1 to 2 times	0.3	1.5	2.3	2.9	1.6	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.8	0.5	
N of Valid	668	672	597	449	2386	
N of Miss	14	34	9	24	81	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.5	96.7	95.8	97.3	97.1	
1 to 2 times	1.0	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.8	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	671	673	597	449	2390	
N of Miss	12	33	8	23	76	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	28.7	20.4	23.8	19.8	23.5	
1 to 2 times	28.7	26.1	19.0	15.6	23.1	
3 to 5 times	15.8	14.5	13.3	11.4	14.0	
6 to 9 times	7.7	12.1	9.7	12.0	10.3	
10 to 19 times	4.1	8.3	7.7	8.9	7.1	
20 to 29 times	2.7	2.8	4.0	6.2	3.7	
30 to 39 times	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.8	2.6	
40+ times	10.5	12.7	20.5	22.3	15.9	
N of Valid	666	675	600	449	2390	
N of Miss	16	31	6	23	76	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.0	92.4	92.8	95.8	94.1	
1 to 2 times	3.1	4.6	6.2	3.6	4.4	
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	667	674	598	448	2387	
N of Miss	15	31	7	25	78	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	26.3	25.6	34.5	28.7	28.6	
1 to 2 times	29.8	26.9	16.9	19.4	23.8	
3 to 5 times	15.5	18.6	16.1	16.3	16.7	
6 to 9 times	8.3	9.0	8.0	10.7	8.9	
10 to 19 times	6.0	6.5	10.6	7.8	7.6	
20 to 29 times	2.3	2.8	5.2	6.2	3.9	
30 to 39 times	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.4	2.3	
40+ times	9.5	7.7	7.2	8.5	8.2	
N of Valid	665	676	597	449	2387	
N of Miss	18	29	8	24	79	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.7	79.2	79.5	83.0	81.3	
1 to 2 times	10.4	12.2	12.2	9.2	11.1	
3 to 5 times	2.7	3.4	4.2	1.6	3.1	
6 to 9 times	1.7	1.8	1.8	3.6	2.1	
10 to 19 times	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	
40+ times	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.7	
N of Valid	664	674	596	448	2382	
N of Miss	19	32	9	25	85	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.2	91.5	84.4	79.1	89.0	
1 to 2 times	1.9	4.8	7.9	7.4	5.2	
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.0	2.8	5.6	2.1	
6 to 9 times	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.0	
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	
40+ times	0.1	1.3	1.7	3.1	1.4	
N of Valid	670	672	597	446	2385	
N of Miss	13	33	8	25	79	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	60.0	58.7	49.3	39.2	53.0	
1 to 2 times	20.5	19.6	17.5	16.5	18.7	
3 to 5 times	7.0	9.5	12.5	13.6	10.3	
6 to 9 times	4.6	5.0	6.5	7.3	5.7	
10 to 19 times	2.5	2.2	3.5	9.6	4.0	
20 to 29 times	0.7	1.6	4.0	4.5	2.5	
30 to 39 times	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.4	1.3	
40+ times	3.4	2.5	5.3	6.9	4.3	
N of Valid	667	675	600	449	2391	
N of Miss	16	31	6	24	77	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.7	99.9	99.2	99.1	99.5	
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
N of Valid	668	673	599	447	2387	
N of Miss	15	33	7	26	81	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.2	93.7	92.3	97.6	95.0	
Yes	2.8	6.3	7.7	2.4	5.0	
N of Valid	669	678	599	450	2396	
N of Miss	14	28	7	23	72	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.6	87.9	85.3	88.4	88.9	
No, but would like to	0.7	2.2	2.3	3.1	2.0	
Yes, in the past	3.4	4.0	3.2	2.4	3.3	
Yes, belong now	1.9	5.5	8.4	5.6	5.2	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	
N of Valid	669	677	598	450	2394	
N of Miss	14	29	8	23	74	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	8.2	4.6	10.3	11.3	8.3
Yes	5.7	10.3	12.2	9.5	9.3
I have never belonged to a gang	86.1	85.1	77.5	79.2	82.4
N of Valid	669	672	591	443	2375
N of Miss	13	30	13	27	83

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	14.0	18.9	22.2	25.1	19.5
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.5	6.9	11.6	10.0	7.4
Tell her to put the CD back	63.5	47.5	34.5	36.4	46.7
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	20.0	26.7	31.6	28.5	26.4
N of Valid	671	667	594	442	2374
N of Miss	12	38	11	31	92

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	16.9	19.9	17.1	17.3	17.9
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	45.9	37.8	36.2	43.3	40.7
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	31.9	33.6	33.1	30.4	32.4
Swear at the person and walk away	5.2	8.7	13.6	9.0	9.0
N of Valid	667	664	589	434	2354
N of Miss	16	40	12	39	107

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	2.8	18.1	33.7	43.3	22.3	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	44.8	36.6	25.8	18.1	32.8	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	33.6	36.0	32.3	34.7	34.2	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	18.7	9.4	8.2	3.9	10.7	
N of Valid	669	659	594	432	2354	
N of Miss	14	46	11	40	111	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	4.8	4.6	6.8	7.5	5.7	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	46.1	60.1	66.0	67.1	58.9	
Not say anything and start watching TV	46.1	28.9	20.7	19.6	30.0	
Get into an argument with her	3.0	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.4	
N of Valid	664	654	588	428	2334	
N of Miss	18	46	14	44	122	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	19.5	12.3	10.3	11.0	13.6	
Rarely	18.9	17.1	19.4	22.1	19.1	
1-2 Times a Month	10.8	15.9	13.0	16.6	13.8	
About Once a Week or More	50.8	54.7	57.4	50.3	53.5	
N of Valid	660	656	594	429	2339	
N of Miss	21	50	12	44	127	



Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	57.5	38.4	37.9	43.9	44.7	
Somewhat False	21.5	30.1	27.6	23.4	25.8	
Somewhat True	15.8	26.2	29.8	28.5	24.6	
Very True	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.2	5.0	
N of Valid	666	657	591	428	2342	
N of Miss	17	47	15	45	124	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	60.3	41.1	34.2	35.3	43.8	
Somewhat False	18.3	23.4	23.0	22.1	21.6	
Somewhat True	16.5	26.9	30.8	30.4	25.6	
Very True	4.8	8.6	12.0	12.2	9.0	
N of Valid	665	654	591	425	2335	
N of Miss	18	52	15	48	133	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	68.1	46.8	41.0	39.6	50.0	
Somewhat False	16.6	23.6	28.7	26.5	23.4	
Somewhat True	10.7	23.9	23.9	27.3	20.8	
Very True	4.6	5.7	6.5	6.6	5.7	
N of Valid	656	652	586	422	2316	
N of Miss	24	53	19	50	146	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	66.5	28.4	17.2	13.5	33.7	
no	23.8	37.6	32.4	22.2	29.6	
yes	8.6	28.7	38.3	43.3	28.1	
YES!	1.1	5.4	12.0	21.0	8.7	
N of Valid	663	652	592	423	2330	
N of Miss	19	53	14	49	135	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.3	
no	2.4	3.8	2.5	1.9	2.8	
yes	24.7	32.8	31.8	36.2	30.9	
YES!	69.7	61.2	63.6	60.3	64.1	
N of Valid	660	650	591	423	2324	
N of Miss	22	56	14	50	142	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	59.2	51.1	47.5	48.2	51.9	
no	19.3	21.5	23.9	23.4	21.8	
yes	14.1	19.6	19.8	20.5	18.3	
YES!	7.5	7.8	8.8	7.9	8.0	
N of Valid	654	642	590	419	2305	
N of Miss	28	63	15	53	159	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	41.4	38.1	39.1	43.0	40.2	
no	24.3	26.7	24.4	25.4	25.2	
yes	25.2	26.5	28.6	25.9	26.6	
YES!	9.1	8.7	7.9	5.7	8.1	
N of Valid	647	645	583	421	2296	
N of Miss	36	59	20	52	167	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	61.9	59.7	54.9	61.4	59.4	
no	24.7	26.9	28.8	25.4	26.5	
yes	10.2	8.7	11.1	9.8	9.9	
YES!	3.2	4.7	5.1	3.4	4.1	
N of Valid	649	642	586	417	2294	
N of Miss	34	64	19	56	173	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.1	25.5	25.1	32.2	27.1	
no	21.6	22.7	22.5	18.8	21.6	
yes	36.1	32.3	27.8	30.5	31.9	
YES!	15.3	19.5	24.6	18.5	19.4	
N of Valid	654	647	586	416	2303	
N of Miss	27	59	19	57	162	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.9	25.3	21.3	22.5	27.4	
no	19.2	17.5	17.5	14.4	17.4	
yes	19.9	28.9	24.1	27.0	24.8	
YES!	23.0	28.3	37.1	36.1	30.4	
N of Valid	657	644	588	418	2307	
N of Miss	26	61	18	55	160	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.2	60.4	55.7	56.6	63.0	
no	19.4	31.5	33.0	33.7	28.8	
yes	2.9	6.2	8.4	6.7	5.9	
YES!	1.5	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.3	
N of Valid	656	641	585	419	2301	
N of Miss	27	65	21	54	167	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	85.2	77.1	73.7	74.1	78.0	
no	12.1	16.8	18.4	13.2	15.2	
yes	2.3	5.3	5.3	10.6	5.4	
YES!	0.5	0.8	2.6	2.2	1.4	
N of Valid	654	638	586	417	2295	
N of Miss	29	68	19	55	171	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	67.1	44.3	33.3	23.8	44.3	
no	18.5	18.6	15.6	14.4	17.1	
yes	12.6	28.8	37.9	42.1	28.9	
YES!	1.8	8.3	13.1	19.7	9.8	
N of Valid	653	636	588	416	2293	
N of Miss	29	70	18	57	174	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	91.6	82.2	73.2	68.1	80.0	
no	7.2	11.3	11.8	16.5	11.2	
yes	0.9	3.6	10.6	9.8	5.8	
YES!	0.3	2.8	4.4	5.5	3.0	
N of Valid	654	636	585	417	2292	
N of Miss	29	70	21	56	176	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	93.3	94.0	92.3	93.8	93.3	
no	6.4	5.8	6.6	5.0	6.1	
yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	
YES!	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	654	636	587	417	2294	
N of Miss	29	70	19	56	174	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	21.0	11.1	5.5	6.0	11.6	
Slight risk	6.6	4.8	5.8	6.3	5.8	
Moderate risk	13.2	19.4	18.9	13.3	16.4	
Great risk	59.1	64.8	69.8	74.4	66.2	
N of Valid	651	630	587	414	2282	
N of Miss	32	76	19	59	186	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	22.9	14.7	20.2	24.5	20.2	
Slight risk	12.5	22.8	29.2	28.8	22.6	
Moderate risk	22.2	23.8	20.4	19.4	21.7	
Great risk	42.5	38.7	30.2	27.4	35.5	
N of Valid	650	626	583	413	2272	
N of Miss	32	79	22	60	193	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	21.9	12.5	11.3	11.1	14.6	
Slight risk	4.4	6.5	10.9	12.3	8.1	
Moderate risk	10.3	14.3	21.1	19.8	15.9	
Great risk	63.4	66.7	56.7	56.8	61.4	
N of Valid	639	616	577	405	2237	
N of Miss	43	90	29	68	230	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	22.8	13.3	12.2	12.6	15.6	
Slight risk	17.2	23.2	22.6	17.9	20.4	
Moderate risk	21.2	29.9	30.7	30.8	27.8	
Great risk	38.8	33.7	34.6	38.7	36.3	
N of Valid	645	626	584	413	2268	
N of Miss	37	80	21	60	198	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	21.3	13.0	10.3	9.7	14.0	
Slight risk	8.6	12.0	13.7	13.8	11.8	
Moderate risk	19.3	22.9	24.6	24.0	22.5	
Great risk	50.8	52.2	51.5	52.5	51.7	
N of Valid	649	625	585	413	2272	
N of Miss	34	81	21	60	196	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	83.7	63.1	40.9	27.5	56.8	
1-2	10.9	14.9	19.6	14.1	14.8	
3-5	2.9	9.5	9.6	13.6	8.4	
6-9	1.5	3.5	8.4	9.0	5.2	
10-19	0.6	4.8	10.7	12.4	6.5	
20-39	0.2	1.9	4.5	8.5	3.3	
40+	0.2	2.2	6.4	14.8	5.0	
N of Valid	649	623	582	411	2265	
N of Miss	34	81	22	61	198	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.5	85.3	71.7	62.0	81.3	
1-2	0.6	9.2	16.8	20.1	10.7	
3-5	0.5	2.9	5.7	8.2	3.9	
6-9	0.0	1.0	2.8	3.1	1.5	
10-19	0.3	1.0	1.6	3.4	1.4	
20-39	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.6	
40+	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.6	
N of Valid	647	620	579	413	2259	
N of Miss	36	84	25	59	204	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	91.0	74.9	66.6	84.6	
1-2	0.9	3.2	8.1	8.3	4.7	
3-5	0.3	1.4	4.1	4.9	2.4	
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.7	1.3	
10-19	0.2	1.8	2.6	3.9	1.9	
20-39	0.0	0.3	1.7	3.2	1.1	
40+	0.0	1.6	6.2	10.5	3.9	
N of Valid	648	621	581	410	2260	
N of Miss	34	85	24	62	205	



Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	96.5	88.3	84.6	93.1	
1-2	0.2	0.8	4.5	5.1	2.3	
3-5	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.1	
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.2	2.2	1.2	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.5	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.5	
40+	0.2	0.6	1.9	2.9	1.2	
N of Valid	645	623	583	408	2259	
N of Miss	38	83	22	65	208	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.8	99.3	
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	647	623	585	410	2265	
N of Miss	36	83	21	63	203	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	647	621	584	410	2262	
N of Miss	36	85	21	63	205	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	99.8	99.1	98.5	99.3	
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	647	619	584	410	2260	
N of Miss	36	87	21	63	207	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.6	
1-2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	646	620	583	410	2259	
N of Miss	36	86	22	63	207	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.5	87.4	90.8	92.2	90.9	
1-2	4.2	7.1	3.9	3.4	4.8	
3-5	1.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	
6-9	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	
10-19	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	
40+	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	
N of Valid	645	619	584	409	2257	
N of Miss	37	87	21	64	209	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.7	94.5	97.8	98.5	96.7	
1-2	2.0	3.2	1.7	0.5	2.0	
3-5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	
6-9	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	
10-19	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	645	620	584	408	2257	
N of Miss	38	86	21	65	210	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	645	618	584	406	2253	
N of Miss	38	88	21	67	214	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	642	616	583	406	2247	
N of Miss	41	90	22	67	220	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.3	91.2	89.5	85.8	91.0	
1-2	2.6	4.9	3.6	2.9	3.6	
3-5	0.8	2.3	2.1	4.2	2.1	
6-9	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.5	0.9	
10-19	0.3	0.5	1.2	2.5	1.0	
20-39	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	
40+	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	
N of Valid	644	616	583	408	2251	
N of Miss	39	90	22	65	216	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.0	95.9	94.3	94.1	95.8	
1-2	1.2	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.4	
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.4	2.2	0.9	
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	
10-19	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	644	617	582	406	2249	
N of Miss	39	89	23	67	218	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.8	99.2	
1-2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5	
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	641	616	584	407	2248	
N of Miss	42	90	21	66	219	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	643	619	583	406	2251	
N of Miss	40	87	22	67	216	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.0	97.9	94.6	98.1	
1-2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.4	
N of Valid	643	616	582	406	2247	
N of Miss	40	90	23	67	220	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.5	99.2	
1-2	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.6	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	642	617	583	406	2248	
N of Miss	41	89	22	67	219	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	641	616	584	405	2246	
N of Miss	42	90	21	68	221	



Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	642	617	583	405	2247	
N of Miss	41	89	22	68	220	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.5	98.3	96.3	98.7	
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.2	0.8	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	641	614	584	405	2244	
N of Miss	42	92	22	68	224	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.8	99.4	
1-2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	639	614	583	405	2241	
N of Miss	43	92	22	68	225	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.9	93.0	87.7	85.1	91.3	
1-2	1.6	3.6	4.8	4.0	3.4	
3-5	0.9	1.6	3.3	3.7	2.2	
6-9	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.2	0.9	
10-19	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	
40+	0.2	0.7	1.4	2.7	1.1	
N of Valid	642	614	584	404	2244	
N of Miss	41	92	21	69	223	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	96.4	94.3	94.5	96.3	
1-2	0.8	2.0	2.9	1.2	1.7	
3-5	0.2	0.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	640	611	582	403	2236	
N of Miss	42	94	23	70	229	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.9	95.6	94.9	92.1	95.7	
1-2	0.5	1.8	2.2	2.5	1.7	
3-5	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	
6-9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	
10-19	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	
40+	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.8	
N of Valid	639	615	584	404	2242	
N of Miss	43	91	21	69	224	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	97.7	97.8	96.3	97.9	
1-2	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1	
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
10-19	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	639	612	582	403	2236	
N of Miss	44	94	22	70	230	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.8	92.3	83.3	75.8	88.6	
1-2	1.6	4.7	8.8	12.5	6.3	
3-5	0.5	1.3	3.3	3.7	2.0	
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.8	2.5	1.2	
10-19	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	
40+	0.2	0.8	0.3	3.0	0.9	
N of Valid	640	614	581	401	2236	
N of Miss	43	92	24	71	230	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.4	77.9	60.2	48.8	71.3	
1-2	6.3	9.0	12.2	13.2	9.8	
3-5	2.7	5.2	8.1	11.9	6.4	
6-9	0.9	3.1	6.4	9.0	4.4	
10-19	0.3	2.0	5.3	7.0	3.3	
20-39	0.3	1.3	3.6	3.5	2.0	
40+	0.2	1.6	4.1	6.7	2.8	
N of Valid	640	614	581	402	2237	
N of Miss	43	92	23	70	228	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	89.9	79.6	74.4	86.6	
1-2	1.1	5.5	9.8	15.1	7.1	
3-5	0.6	2.6	4.8	4.2	2.9	
6-9	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.7	1.3	
10-19	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.6	
40+	0.2	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	
N of Valid	638	614	584	403	2239	
N of Miss	45	92	21	70	228	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.0	90.4	82.8	79.1	88.6	
Once	1.3	2.9	6.8	6.6	4.1	
Twice	0.2	3.0	5.2	5.9	3.3	
3-5 times	0.3	2.5	3.3	3.3	2.2	
6-9 times	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.0	0.9	
10 or more times	0.0	0.5	1.0	3.1	1.0	
N of Valid	636	596	577	392	2201	
N of Miss	47	110	29	81	267	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.4	92.9	87.5	85.0	90.8	
Once or Twice	3.6	4.7	6.9	6.9	5.4	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	1.3	2.9	2.8	1.8	
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	
Regularly now	0.2	0.7	1.4	4.6	1.4	
N of Valid	631	595	577	393	2196	
N of Miss	52	111	29	80	272	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	99.2	97.8	94.8	92.3	96.4	
Once or twice	0.5	1.0	2.6	2.8	1.6	
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.5	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
About once a day	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	
More than once a day	0.2	0.3	0.7	3.8	1.0	
N of Valid	630	589	575	391	2185	
N of Miss	53	117	31	82	283	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.9	79.7	63.4	56.8	74.5	
Once or Twice	6.2	11.5	17.9	21.9	13.5	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.6	5.9	10.6	10.3	6.7	
Regularly in the past	1.1	1.9	5.1	3.9	2.8	
Regularly now	0.2	1.0	3.0	7.2	2.4	
N of Valid	626	591	574	389	2180	
N of Miss	57	115	32	84	288	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

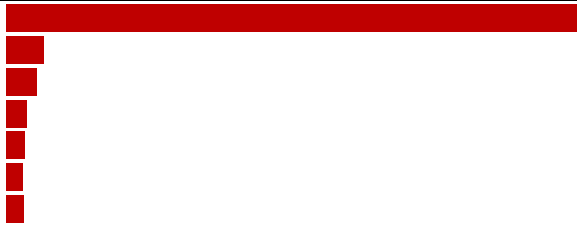
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.7	95.6	87.6	84.1	92.3	
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	2.7	6.3	6.4	3.6	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.5	1.4	4.4	4.4	2.4	
About one-half pack per day	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.8	0.8	
About one pack per day	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.5	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	
N of Valid	630	588	572	389	2179	
N of Miss	53	118	34	84	289	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	74.2	68.0	67.6	69.9	70.0	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	6.1	6.7	6.3	7.5	6.5	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	2.1	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.8	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	4.3	6.3	7.7	8.7	6.5	
I don't know	13.3	14.2	14.3	9.3	13.1	
N of Valid	625	584	574	389	2172	
N of Miss	56	121	32	84	293	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	65.4	56.5	59.5	61.9	60.8	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	8.2	13.3	12.1	11.7	11.2	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.3	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	6.1	9.0	8.2	9.4	8.0	
We do not have a family car	1.3	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.7	
I don't know	14.7	15.5	14.6	9.7	14.0	
N of Valid	624	581	570	383	2158	
N of Miss	59	124	36	89	308	



Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	51.8	36.3	29.3	21.2	36.2	
Agree	20.1	28.1	25.3	24.1	24.3	
Disagree	6.6	12.4	14.7	14.7	11.8	
Strongly disagree	5.2	6.0	10.4	22.3	9.8	
I don't know	16.3	17.2	20.4	17.8	17.9	
N of Valid	618	581	570	382	2151	
N of Miss	64	123	36	90	313	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	31.4	18.1	15.5	10.2	19.8	
Agree	16.2	18.6	16.9	14.7	16.8	
Disagree	13.7	20.7	24.3	28.1	21.0	
Strongly disagree	15.7	18.8	20.8	32.5	20.9	
I don't know	22.9	23.8	22.4	14.4	21.5	
N of Valid	611	580	567	381	2139	
N of Miss	71	126	39	92	328	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	75.0	70.8	71.0	70.0	71.9	
1 time	9.2	10.5	8.0	12.1	9.7	
2 or 3 times	8.7	9.6	11.5	10.0	9.9	
4 or 5 times	1.6	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.6	
6 or more times	5.5	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.9	
N of Valid	621	582	565	380	2148	
N of Miss	62	124	40	93	319	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	38.9	40.0	31.2	18.2	33.4	
0 times	58.6	54.2	62.5	68.9	60.3	
1 time	1.1	2.1	3.0	6.1	2.8	
2 or 3 times	0.5	2.1	2.0	4.2	2.0	
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	
6 or more times	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.9	
N of Valid	609	565	558	379	2111	
N of Miss	70	132	42	92	336	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.3	73.6	54.8	35.8	66.1	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.2	0.9	6.6	1.5	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.8	5.9	12.4	22.3	9.4	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.2	1.6	6.6	9.8	4.0	
I got it from my brother or sister	1.2	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.2	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.8	4.5	3.8	5.0	3.6	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.8	
I got it from another relative	0.7	3.6	6.6	5.0	3.8	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	
Other	5.6	5.7	8.4	8.5	6.9	
N of Valid	606	557	549	377	2089	
N of Miss	77	145	48	93	363	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.7	75.5	55.7	37.5	68.0	
at my home	4.8	11.4	11.8	15.1	10.2	
at someone else's home	2.2	8.7	24.0	34.2	15.4	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.8	2.2	3.1	3.8	2.3	
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.7	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.4	0.7	
in a car	0.2	0.5	1.1	4.7	1.3	
at school	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.4	
N of Valid	603	552	549	365	2069	
N of Miss	79	147	48	100	374	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.0	94.9	85.3	83.8	91.3	
Less than 1 a day	1.0	1.9	4.6	6.1	3.1	
1 a day	0.2	0.4	2.1	2.7	1.2	
2-3 a day	0.5	1.4	4.6	3.7	2.4	
4-6 a day	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.6	1.0	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.7	
N of Valid	608	568	564	377	2117	
N of Miss	75	138	41	96	350	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.6	81.5	70.5	69.2	79.8	
Wrong	3.1	10.1	14.2	11.7	9.5	
A little bit wrong	1.7	5.5	10.1	10.9	6.6	
Not wrong at all	1.7	2.8	5.2	8.2	4.1	
N of Valid	605	562	563	377	2107	
N of Miss	78	144	43	96	361	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.7	65.5	53.9	52.1	65.5	
Wrong	8.8	18.1	21.4	19.1	16.5	
A little bit wrong	3.8	11.6	17.5	16.8	11.9	
Not wrong at all	2.7	4.8	7.1	12.0	6.1	
N of Valid	600	562	560	376	2098	
N of Miss	82	144	46	97	369	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.4	71.5	59.0	53.3	68.6	
Wrong	9.0	15.3	21.1	15.5	15.1	
A little bit wrong	3.7	8.4	13.4	17.6	10.0	
Not wrong at all	3.0	4.8	6.4	13.6	6.3	
N of Valid	601	561	559	375	2096	
N of Miss	82	145	47	98	372	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	75.4	62.7	55.2	60.4	64.0	
no	12.3	17.9	19.9	15.5	16.4	
yes	7.5	13.3	16.8	13.4	12.6	
YES!	4.8	6.1	8.1	10.7	7.1	
N of Valid	602	558	558	374	2092	
N of Miss	79	148	48	99	374	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	61.3	52.2	53.8	56.1	55.9	
no	13.6	22.1	22.5	22.5	19.9	
yes	15.0	15.8	15.6	12.3	14.9	
YES!	10.1	9.9	8.1	9.1	9.3	
N of Valid	594	556	559	374	2083	
N of Miss	88	149	47	99	383	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	71.1	65.5	60.9	65.5	65.9	
no	20.0	22.8	27.6	21.4	23.0	
yes	4.9	6.5	7.3	8.0	6.5	
YES!	4.0	5.2	4.1	5.1	4.6	
N of Valid	596	556	558	374	2084	
N of Miss	86	150	48	99	383	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.8	72.3	70.3	73.5	73.5	
no	14.9	18.4	22.1	21.7	19.0	
yes	3.6	6.1	5.2	3.2	4.6	
YES!	3.7	3.2	2.3	1.6	2.8	
N of Valid	590	555	556	373	2074	
N of Miss	93	151	50	100	394	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.1	20.6	23.3	22.7	21.8	
no	12.0	17.5	19.7	21.3	17.2	
yes	25.8	24.9	32.6	30.1	28.1	
YES!	41.1	37.0	24.5	25.9	32.8	
N of Valid	601	554	559	375	2089	
N of Miss	81	152	47	98	378	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

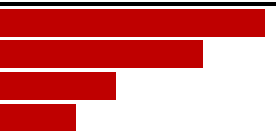
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.6	38.7	43.8	45.3	41.5	
no	27.4	28.8	35.7	34.5	31.3	
yes	17.7	20.3	14.9	13.5	16.9	
YES!	15.2	12.2	5.6	6.7	10.3	
N of Valid	598	548	557	371	2074	
N of Miss	85	157	47	101	390	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.8	13.7	17.9	15.3	14.8	
no	10.3	13.8	13.4	13.4	12.6	
yes	34.3	34.6	40.4	45.7	38.1	
YES!	42.7	37.9	28.3	25.5	34.5	
N of Valid	595	549	554	372	2070	
N of Miss	87	157	50	101	395	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	30.6	29.5	33.9	39.2	32.7	
no	24.8	25.5	31.1	34.1	28.3	
yes	22.8	25.9	23.9	18.6	23.2	
YES!	21.8	19.1	11.1	8.1	15.8	
N of Valid	592	549	557	370	2068	
N of Miss	88	157	49	103	397	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	45.0	39.6	29.7	23.3	35.5	
no	28.1	25.0	33.3	37.0	30.3	
yes	11.8	19.9	17.3	22.8	17.4	
YES!	15.2	15.5	19.8	16.9	16.8	
N of Valid	587	543	556	373	2059	
N of Miss	93	162	50	100	405	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.6	23.9	32.6	30.3	27.3	
no	22.2	21.7	27.0	25.5	23.9	
yes	28.9	34.1	30.2	35.1	31.7	
YES!	25.3	20.4	10.3	9.1	17.0	
N of Valid	589	549	556	373	2067	
N of Miss	93	157	50	100	400	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.6	22.3	32.0	30.4	26.7	
no	16.1	20.1	26.1	26.3	21.7	
yes	27.8	32.9	27.9	32.5	30.0	
YES!	32.4	24.7	14.0	10.8	21.5	
N of Valid	589	547	556	372	2064	
N of Miss	94	159	49	101	403	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.5	13.9	16.5	14.3	15.1	
no	13.3	12.3	13.1	11.3	12.6	
yes	29.3	38.5	37.7	42.3	36.3	
YES!	42.0	35.3	32.7	32.1	35.9	
N of Valid	588	546	557	371	2062	
N of Miss	94	160	48	102	404	



Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	27.9	20.3	17.9	23.8	22.4	
Yes	72.1	79.7	82.1	76.2	77.6	
N of Valid	587	547	554	370	2058	
N of Miss	96	159	51	103	409	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	48.5	50.5	45.2	53.4	49.0	
Yes	51.5	49.5	54.8	46.6	51.0	
N of Valid	577	533	544	369	2023	
N of Miss	105	173	62	104	444	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.2	40.9	37.7	47.3	45.0	
Yes	45.8	59.1	62.3	52.7	55.0	
N of Valid	581	535	551	368	2035	
N of Miss	102	171	55	105	433	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.2	54.5	46.7	63.0	53.3	
Yes	47.8	45.5	53.3	37.0	46.8	
N of Valid	577	514	544	365	2000	
N of Miss	105	192	61	108	466	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	53.7	55.9	43.8	48.2	50.6
Yes	46.3	44.1	56.2	51.8	49.4
N of Valid	581	519	548	367	2015
N of Miss	102	187	58	106	453

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	14.7	20.9	27.5	30.6	22.7
no	17.5	28.5	37.7	42.1	30.3
yes	25.1	27.4	22.5	21.3	24.3
YES!	42.7	23.1	12.3	6.0	22.7
N of Valid	578	536	552	366	2032
N of Miss	104	170	53	107	434

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	16.4	24.5	31.6	35.4	26.1
no	23.7	36.7	42.7	47.0	36.5
yes	26.1	23.0	16.8	13.5	20.5
YES!	33.8	15.7	8.9	4.1	16.9
N of Valid	574	534	553	364	2025
N of Miss	107	172	53	109	441

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.1	18.1	26.0	28.3	20.7	
no	11.7	26.4	28.9	37.9	25.0	
yes	24.4	26.0	26.1	23.6	25.2	
YES!	50.8	29.6	19.1	10.2	29.2	
N of Valid	573	531	551	364	2019	
N of Miss	108	174	54	109	445	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	76.7	53.6	34.2	17.2	48.3	
Sort of hard	7.8	11.5	12.5	7.2	9.9	
Sort of easy	7.8	17.8	21.7	19.4	16.3	
Very easy	7.8	17.0	31.6	56.2	25.5	
N of Valid	566	522	544	361	1993	
N of Miss	117	184	60	112	473	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	73.6	45.5	27.9	16.1	43.4	
Sort of hard	9.9	17.3	12.1	8.1	12.1	
Sort of easy	8.5	16.7	26.1	26.4	18.7	
Very easy	8.0	20.5	33.8	49.4	25.8	
N of Valid	565	521	544	360	1990	
N of Miss	118	185	60	113	476	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	89.2	81.7	66.7	46.4	73.3	
Sort of hard	4.4	9.1	16.0	16.9	11.1	
Sort of easy	2.7	4.1	8.8	18.6	7.6	
Very easy	3.7	5.2	8.5	18.1	8.0	
N of Valid	564	518	544	360	1986	
N of Miss	119	188	61	113	481	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	77.6	64.0	51.7	38.3	59.8	
Sort of hard	9.1	11.2	16.7	18.1	13.4	
Sort of easy	4.6	11.6	13.8	16.9	11.2	
Very easy	8.7	13.2	17.8	26.7	15.6	
N of Valid	562	517	545	360	1984	
N of Miss	121	189	60	113	483	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	88.5	73.4	40.9	23.9	59.8	
Sort of hard	5.0	4.8	11.6	8.1	7.3	
Sort of easy	2.0	8.3	14.7	19.4	10.3	
Very easy	4.6	13.5	32.8	48.6	22.7	
N of Valid	563	518	545	360	1986	
N of Miss	120	188	61	113	482	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	61.1	80.3	78.5	85.0	75.4	
Yes	38.9	19.7	21.5	15.0	24.6	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.2	91.5	93.4	96.2	89.7	
Yes	19.8	8.5	6.6	3.8	10.3	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.1	90.1	90.1	94.3	88.1	
Yes	19.9	9.9	9.9	5.7	11.9	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.2	55.9	40.1	46.3	51.4	
Yes	39.8	44.1	59.9	53.7	48.6	
N of Valid	683	706	606	473	2468	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.3	78.5	69.5	59.4	76.6	
Wrong	5.1	13.1	16.5	18.9	12.8	
A little bit wrong	1.1	6.2	11.3	14.4	7.6	
Not wrong at all	1.6	2.3	2.6	7.2	3.1	
N of Valid	571	520	538	360	1989	
N of Miss	111	186	68	113	478	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.5	87.1	81.7	66.9	83.8	
Wrong	4.4	8.9	11.4	18.4	10.0	
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.1	6.0	8.6	4.3	
Not wrong at all	1.1	1.0	0.9	6.1	1.9	
N of Valid	570	519	536	359	1984	
N of Miss	113	187	69	114	483	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.7	93.4	88.0	79.8	90.7	
Wrong	1.6	3.1	6.6	11.2	5.1	
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.1	3.6	5.0	2.4	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.4	1.9	3.9	1.8	
N of Valid	569	515	534	357	1975	
N of Miss	114	191	71	116	492	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.0	84.9	85.4	85.8	86.4	
Wrong	8.5	11.2	10.3	8.9	9.8	
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.5	3.0	1.4	2.2	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.4	1.3	3.9	1.6	
N of Valid	566	516	536	358	1976	
N of Miss	117	190	69	115	491	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.2	85.4	84.0	80.0	85.7	
Wrong	6.2	10.0	10.0	12.2	9.3	
A little bit wrong	1.2	3.1	4.3	4.4	3.1	
Not wrong at all	1.4	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.9	
N of Valid	568	519	538	360	1985	
N of Miss	115	187	67	113	482	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	74.9	61.4	61.7	64.1	65.8	
Wrong	14.7	21.6	21.2	21.4	19.5	
A little bit wrong	7.5	13.5	13.6	10.9	11.3	
Not wrong at all	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	
N of Valid	570	518	538	359	1985	
N of Miss	113	188	67	114	482	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	49.7	56.8	59.6	56.6	55.5	
Yes	50.3	43.2	40.4	43.4	44.5	
N of Valid	547	500	522	348	1917	
N of Miss	135	206	84	125	550	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	71.9	59.0	46.7	32.9	54.6	
Yes	23.9	36.5	49.8	63.2	41.3	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.1	
N of Valid	566	512	538	356	1972	
N of Miss	116	193	67	117	493	



Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.5	81.6	65.4	55.9	75.1	
Yes	5.3	14.3	31.4	39.9	21.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	3.2	4.2	3.9	
N of Valid	568	512	535	356	1971	
N of Miss	115	194	70	117	496	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	77.6	68.0	61.8	51.8	66.1	
Yes	18.4	27.9	34.6	44.2	29.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.9	
N of Valid	566	512	534	355	1967	
N of Miss	116	194	70	118	498	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.2	93.3	93.2	91.3	93.2	
Yes	1.8	2.5	3.4	4.8	3.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.9	
N of Valid	565	511	533	357	1966	
N of Miss	118	195	71	116	500	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	70.8	61.4	61.6	62.2	64.3	
Yes	24.6	34.4	34.9	33.6	31.6	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.1	
N of Valid	565	511	536	357	1969	
N of Miss	117	194	68	116	495	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.4	5.8	5.2	6.9	5.5	
no	5.6	7.4	9.3	11.9	8.2	
yes	26.1	35.3	41.1	38.3	34.8	
YES!	63.9	51.5	44.4	42.8	51.5	
N of Valid	570	513	538	360	1981	
N of Miss	112	193	68	113	486	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	34.6	25.5	20.9	15.7	25.1	
no	24.3	32.8	39.9	39.5	33.5	
yes	26.6	28.1	28.4	30.3	28.1	
YES!	14.5	13.6	10.8	14.6	13.3	
N of Valid	567	509	536	357	1969	
N of Miss	114	196	70	115	495	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.0	5.7	6.2	9.0	6.2	
no	4.3	5.3	6.9	11.0	6.5	
yes	22.8	32.0	38.5	42.3	33.0	
YES!	67.9	56.9	48.4	37.7	54.3	
N of Valid	561	506	535	355	1957	
N of Miss	121	198	71	118	508	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	42.7	28.4	19.3	13.7	27.4	
no	26.8	32.6	35.5	34.7	32.1	
yes	17.2	26.0	28.3	33.1	25.4	
YES!	13.3	12.9	16.9	18.5	15.1	
N of Valid	564	503	533	357	1957	
N of Miss	118	203	72	116	509	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.8	17.3	22.2	26.7	18.5	
no	7.3	18.3	28.8	41.6	22.2	
yes	15.4	19.1	22.4	16.9	18.5	
YES!	66.5	45.2	26.7	14.9	40.8	
N of Valid	564	502	532	356	1954	
N of Miss	119	203	74	117	513	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

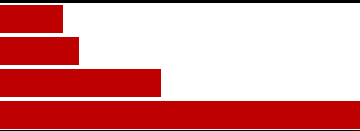
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.9	6.9	8.4	9.3	8.0	
no	3.8	10.1	14.8	15.8	10.6	
yes	15.1	24.8	25.9	34.9	24.2	
YES!	73.2	58.1	51.0	40.0	57.2	
N of Valid	557	504	526	355	1942	
N of Miss	124	202	78	118	522	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.5	9.3	14.8	17.4	12.1	
no	4.3	9.7	14.4	19.3	11.2	
yes	13.0	15.1	20.7	23.2	17.5	
YES!	74.1	65.9	50.1	40.1	59.2	
N of Valid	553	496	527	357	1933	
N of Miss	129	209	78	116	532	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

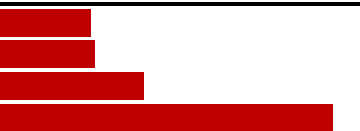
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.0	10.6	16.7	18.5	12.6	
no	5.5	10.2	16.5	25.6	13.4	
yes	16.1	21.8	26.3	21.9	21.4	
YES!	71.4	57.3	40.5	34.1	52.6	
N of Valid	559	499	528	352	1938	
N of Miss	123	207	78	121	529	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.5	9.9	10.9	12.1	9.0	
no	5.4	8.7	12.4	15.0	9.9	
yes	17.4	22.8	29.6	31.9	24.8	
YES!	72.7	58.6	47.0	41.0	56.3	
N of Valid	557	495	523	354	1929	
N of Miss	124	211	82	119	536	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.6	15.2	17.5	17.7	15.8	
no	13.3	20.6	24.2	27.0	20.7	
yes	23.8	24.3	26.7	27.6	25.4	
YES!	49.3	39.9	31.5	27.6	38.0	
N of Valid	550	494	520	355	1919	
N of Miss	131	212	84	118	545	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.5	16.8	17.7	22.9	16.9	
no	15.7	18.8	25.1	25.1	20.8	
yes	34.0	36.4	34.0	31.6	34.2	
YES!	37.8	27.9	23.2	20.3	28.1	
N of Valid	553	494	526	354	1927	
N of Miss	128	212	79	119	538	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.3	29.3	31.5	30.7	28.7	
no	20.8	25.4	25.5	29.2	24.8	
yes	20.7	23.6	24.2	24.9	23.1	
YES!	34.2	21.7	18.8	15.2	23.4	
N of Valid	552	492	521	349	1914	
N of Miss	130	214	85	124	553	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.5	7.3	9.4	8.8	6.8	
no	3.6	6.7	7.1	11.4	6.8	
yes	23.8	31.4	37.9	43.6	33.2	
YES!	70.1	54.6	45.6	36.2	53.3	
N of Valid	555	493	522	351	1921	
N of Miss	128	213	83	122	546	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.7	18.5	21.5	20.4	17.1	
no	5.5	8.1	9.6	11.2	8.3	
yes	21.0	30.8	32.6	40.8	30.3	
YES!	63.9	42.6	36.4	27.6	44.3	
N of Valid	548	493	522	348	1911	
N of Miss	134	213	84	125	556	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.9	11.4	15.5	11.8	11.0	
no	6.7	11.6	12.3	14.6	10.9	
yes	22.3	31.1	33.4	40.0	30.8	
YES!	65.1	45.9	38.8	33.5	47.2	
N of Valid	556	492	521	355	1924	
N of Miss	126	214	85	118	543	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.3	22.8	25.0	23.4	20.2	
no	10.5	13.6	17.3	20.6	15.0	
yes	21.6	24.9	27.1	31.7	25.8	
YES!	56.5	38.7	30.6	24.3	39.0	
N of Valid	550	486	520	350	1906	
N of Miss	133	217	86	122	558	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.2	10.0	14.0	15.8	10.7	
no	9.8	15.6	20.9	28.4	17.7	
yes	27.2	32.8	33.8	35.0	31.8	
YES!	57.8	41.6	31.3	20.9	39.7	
N of Valid	559	488	521	349	1917	
N of Miss	123	218	85	124	550	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.9	6.1	11.1	17.4	8.9	
no	3.0	8.0	12.8	19.9	10.0	
yes	19.4	31.2	34.7	35.0	29.4	
YES!	73.7	54.7	41.4	27.6	51.6	
N of Valid	558	490	522	351	1921	
N of Miss	125	216	84	122	547	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	38.4	29.0	28.2	23.4	30.5	
no	29.6	39.1	39.4	43.6	37.2	
yes	19.1	20.0	19.1	19.9	19.5	
YES!	12.8	11.9	13.3	13.1	12.8	
N of Valid	554	486	518	351	1909	
N of Miss	129	219	87	122	557	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.2	5.6	10.1	9.1	7.4	
no	6.1	11.4	9.6	12.9	9.6	
yes	24.3	31.8	35.6	41.7	32.5	
YES!	64.3	51.2	44.7	36.3	50.5	
N of Valid	555	484	523	350	1912	
N of Miss	128	222	82	122	554	



Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.4	5.6	7.5	6.6	6.2	
no	3.1	6.4	8.8	12.4	7.2	
yes	19.4	30.0	36.4	41.3	30.7	
YES!	72.1	58.0	47.3	39.6	55.9	
N of Valid	556	486	522	346	1910	
N of Miss	127	220	84	127	558	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.0	9.6	11.0	12.2	9.4	
Sometimes	19.5	25.2	30.1	33.4	26.4	
Often	21.4	24.7	25.2	23.4	23.7	
All the time	53.2	40.5	33.7	31.0	40.5	
N of Valid	519	449	511	329	1808	
N of Miss	164	257	95	144	660	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	5.1	9.3	10.9	15.3	9.6	
Sometimes	15.5	21.5	29.8	29.1	23.4	
Often	26.8	31.0	28.1	28.8	28.6	
All the time	52.6	38.2	31.2	26.8	38.3	
N of Valid	548	484	523	347	1902	
N of Miss	135	222	81	126	564	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	31.8	29.5	29.8	33.9	31.1	
1	26.4	27.2	24.4	29.0	26.5	
2	16.8	16.8	18.6	16.2	17.2	
3	8.0	10.3	10.5	7.8	9.2	
4	5.2	6.7	6.6	3.5	5.7	
5	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	
6 or more	7.6	5.5	6.2	6.1	6.4	
N of Valid	537	475	516	345	1873	
N of Miss	145	229	89	128	591	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	24.5	26.6	27.3	28.7	26.5	
1	24.1	24.9	27.6	23.8	25.2	
2	18.7	18.0	17.3	18.0	18.0	
3	10.5	11.2	10.2	9.0	10.3	
4	8.3	6.4	5.8	7.0	6.9	
5	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.3	
6 or more	9.4	8.3	7.7	9.9	8.7	
N of Valid	551	482	521	345	1899	
N of Miss	131	223	84	128	566	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.6	73.4	74.2	81.7	75.2	
Yes	26.4	26.6	25.8	18.3	24.8	
N of Valid	538	481	519	344	1882	
N of Miss	141	225	87	129	582	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	35.0	32.2	26.4	26.3	30.3	
1 or 2 times	29.1	29.2	30.1	31.5	29.8	
3 or 4 times	20.1	21.1	22.4	23.7	21.6	
5 or 6 times	7.0	7.3	12.3	10.4	9.2	
7 or more times	8.8	10.2	8.9	8.1	9.1	
N of Valid	543	479	519	346	1887	
N of Miss	140	227	86	127	580	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.5	64.8	40.6	79.9	59.3	
Yes	40.5	35.2	59.4	20.1	40.7	
N of Valid	538	472	520	343	1873	
N of Miss	144	234	86	130	594	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	39.5	24.4	20.5	24.3	27.7	
1 or 2 times	30.7	35.0	25.2	23.8	29.0	
3 or 4 times	19.9	24.4	30.8	31.0	26.1	
5 or 6 times	5.7	8.1	17.1	15.4	11.2	
7 or more times	4.2	8.3	6.4	5.5	6.1	
N of Valid	544	472	516	345	1877	
N of Miss	137	234	89	128	588	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	75.4	61.3	55.9	56.2	63.0	
Yes	24.6	38.7	44.1	43.8	37.0	
N of Valid	545	465	513	345	1868	
N of Miss	138	241	93	128	600	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	77.8	64.7	49.0	41.9	60.0	
1	11.2	13.3	18.3	14.2	14.2	
2	5.1	7.1	12.6	14.8	9.5	
3-4	1.7	5.6	7.0	7.8	5.2	
5+	4.2	9.4	13.0	21.2	11.1	
N of Valid	544	467	514	344	1869	
N of Miss	139	239	91	129	598	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.4	75.1	63.8	56.9	71.4	
1	8.8	10.7	13.0	11.1	10.9	
2	2.8	4.3	6.6	9.4	5.4	
3-4	2.2	2.8	7.0	7.9	4.7	
5+	1.8	7.1	9.5	14.7	7.6	
N of Valid	545	466	514	341	1866	
N of Miss	138	240	92	132	602	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	77.1	64.4	57.5	55.0	64.5	
1	10.9	12.2	13.3	12.3	12.1	
2	6.3	8.6	9.9	7.6	8.1	
3-4	2.6	6.9	6.2	7.9	5.6	
5+	3.1	7.9	13.1	17.3	9.7	
N of Valid	542	466	513	342	1863	
N of Miss	141	240	93	131	605	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	58.1	42.6	30.2	24.9	40.4	
1	16.5	19.6	16.2	14.0	16.7	
2	8.3	8.2	13.6	12.6	10.5	
3-4	5.0	8.8	11.1	11.7	8.9	
5+	12.0	20.9	28.8	36.8	23.4	
N of Valid	540	465	513	342	1860	
N of Miss	143	240	93	130	606	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	84.3	78.7	81.9	86.4	82.7	
I was honest pretty much of the time	12.2	15.7	14.2	10.7	13.3	
I was honest some of the time	1.8	3.7	1.9	2.3	2.4	
I was honest once in a while	1.7	1.9	1.9	0.6	1.6	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	543	465	515	346	1869	
N of Miss	138	241	91	127	597	

## 9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

#### **Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Decision Point**

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: [lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org](mailto:lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org)

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

#### **Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison**

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301  
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: [efultonjones@northark.edu](mailto:efultonjones@northark.edu)

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

#### **Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.**

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator

(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: [m2prc@mvitel.net](mailto:m2prc@mvitel.net)

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,  
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

#### **Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator

(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: [dnewsom@ritternet.com](mailto:dnewsom@ritternet.com)

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

#### **Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Harbor House, Inc.**

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator

(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: [hhiprc@aol.com](mailto:hhiprc@aol.com)

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

**Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679  
100 South Cherokee Street  
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 354-4589  
Fax: (501) 354-5410  
E-MAIL: [tlove@communityserviceinc.com](mailto:tlove@communityserviceinc.com)  
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

**Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243  
Marianna Civic Ctr.  
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 298-2250  
Fax: (870) 298-2249  
E-MAIL: [kendongray@yahoo.com](mailto:kendongray@yahoo.com)  
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

**Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100  
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 318-2648  
Fax: (501) 624-5636  
E-MAIL: [jdixson@fsainc.org](mailto:jdixson@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

**Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300  
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328  
Fax: (501) 372-6565  
E-MAIL: [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

**Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987  
601 Hazel Street  
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 774-2435  
Fax: (870) 774-4216  
E-MAIL: [tgoings@swacmhcc.com](mailto:tgoings@swacmhcc.com)  
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

**Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak  
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 864-2497  
Fax: (870) 863-9341  
E-MAIL: [srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu](mailto:srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu)  
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

**Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

**Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University  
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: [hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com](mailto:hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com)

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

**Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

**Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: [chawkins@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:chawkins@phoenixyouth.com)

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

**Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention**

**Division of Behavioral Health Services**

**Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov](mailto:Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov)

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov](mailto:Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov)

**Arkansas Department of Education**

**Federal Programs Liaison**

**Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer**

**Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: [otistene.smith@arkansas.gov](mailto:otistene.smith@arkansas.gov)



**International Survey Associates  
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court  
Bowling Green, KY 42103  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
FAX: (270) 746-9598  
Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

**Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities**

U.S. Department of Education  
Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

**Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology**

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

**Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma**

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health  
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
[http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap\\_survey.htm](http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm).  
Some reports require passwords.