

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Jefferson County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	1,442	1,315	412	1,377
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.9	403	31.3	412	24.3	100	23.2	319
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	24.3	351	27.4	360	0.0	0	29.4	405
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	24.0	346	22.7	299	35.0	144	29.0	400
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	23.7	342	18.6	244	33.3	137	18.4	253
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.1	681	47.2	604	46.4	182	48.1	624
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	51.9	736	52.8	676	53.6	210	51.9	672
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.3	90	6.7	88	9.8	39	7.2	95
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	56.2	807	48.4	633	29.1	116	53.5	707
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.3	18	2.2	29	3.0	12	2.3	30
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	0.3	5	0.8	10	0.0	0	0.6	8
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	28.1	404	34.4	450	46.6	186	29.8	394
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.9	27	1.7	22	1.5	6	1.8	24
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	6.0	86	5.7	75	10.0	40	4.8	63
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

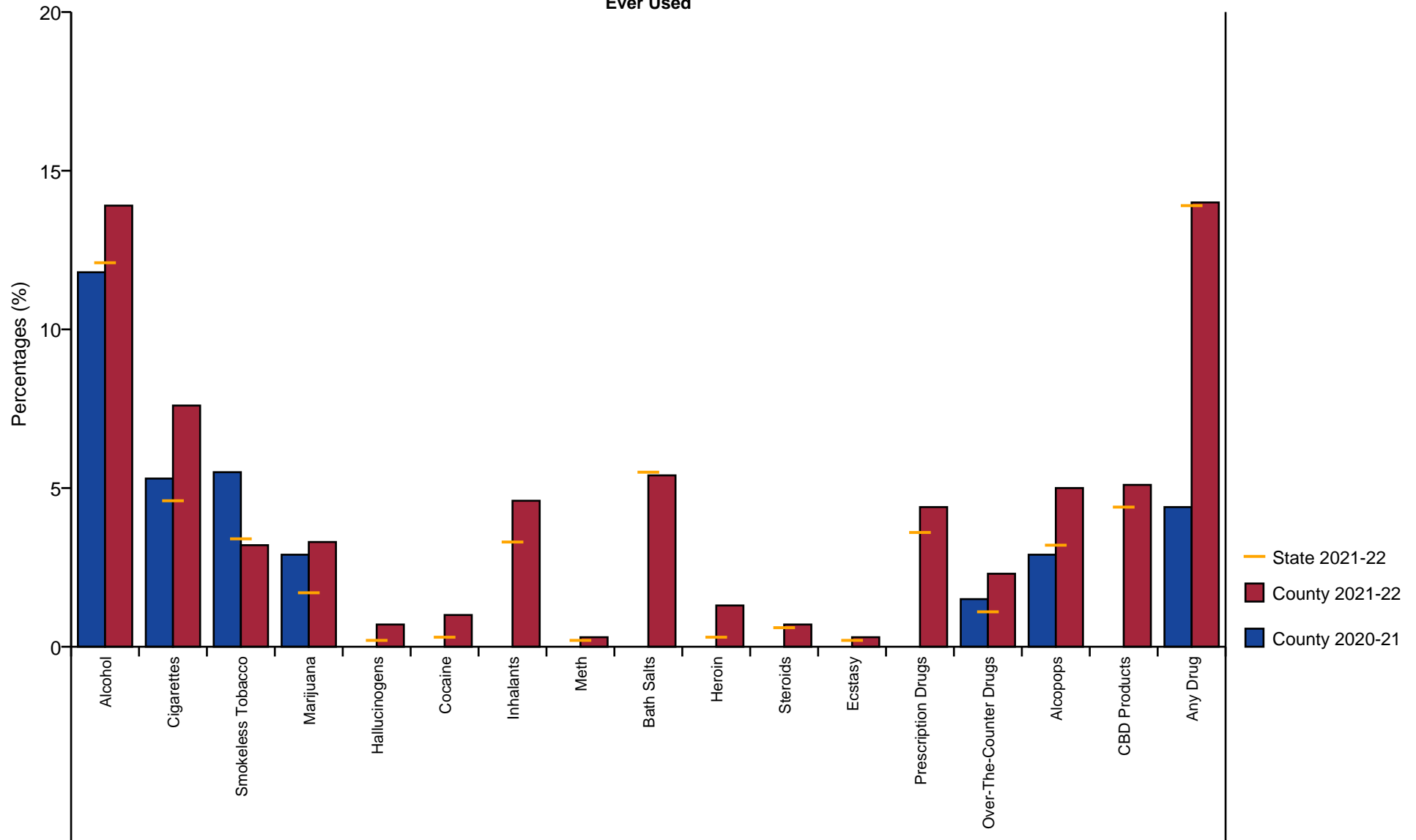
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Jefferson County

Ever Used

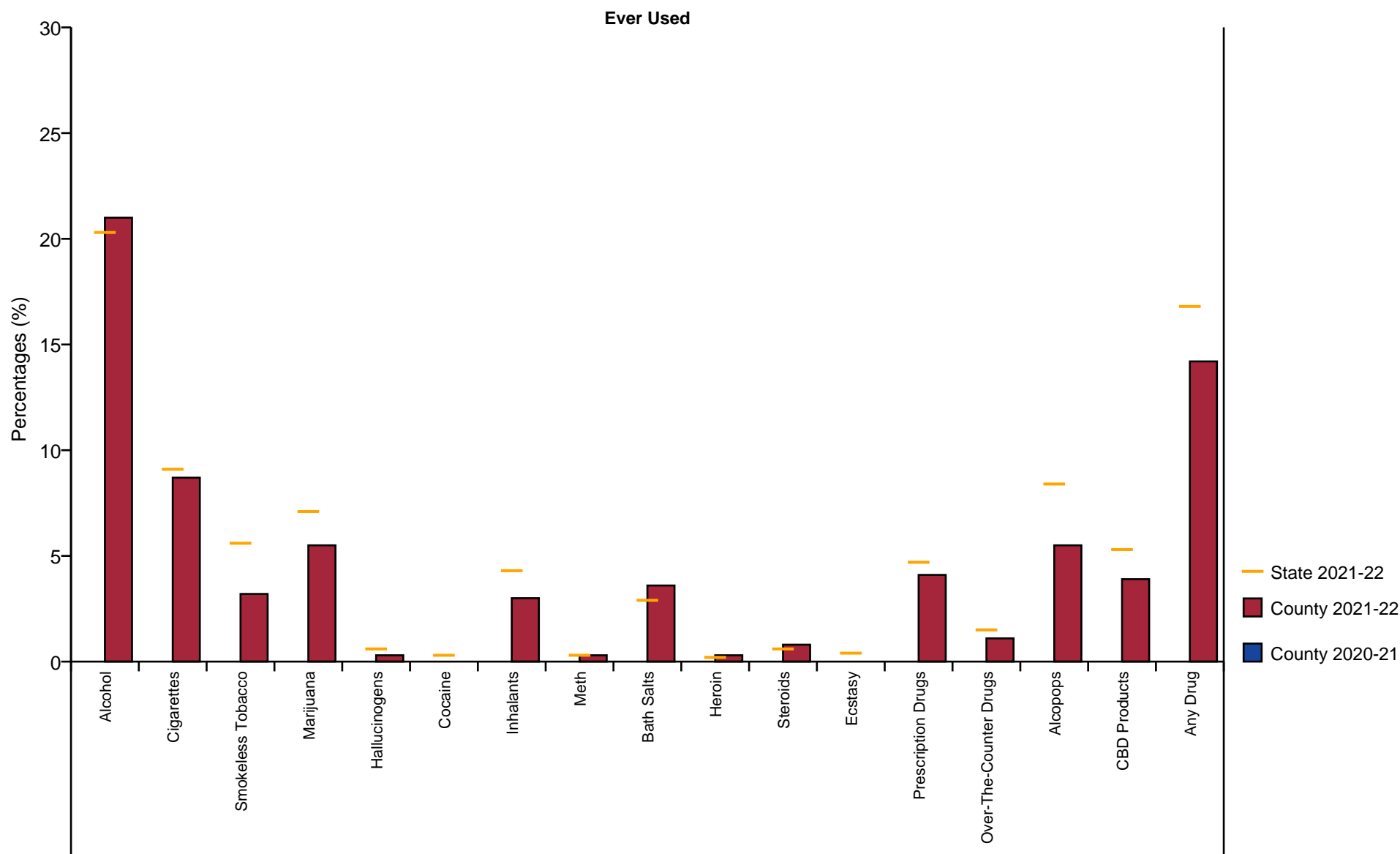


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Jefferson County

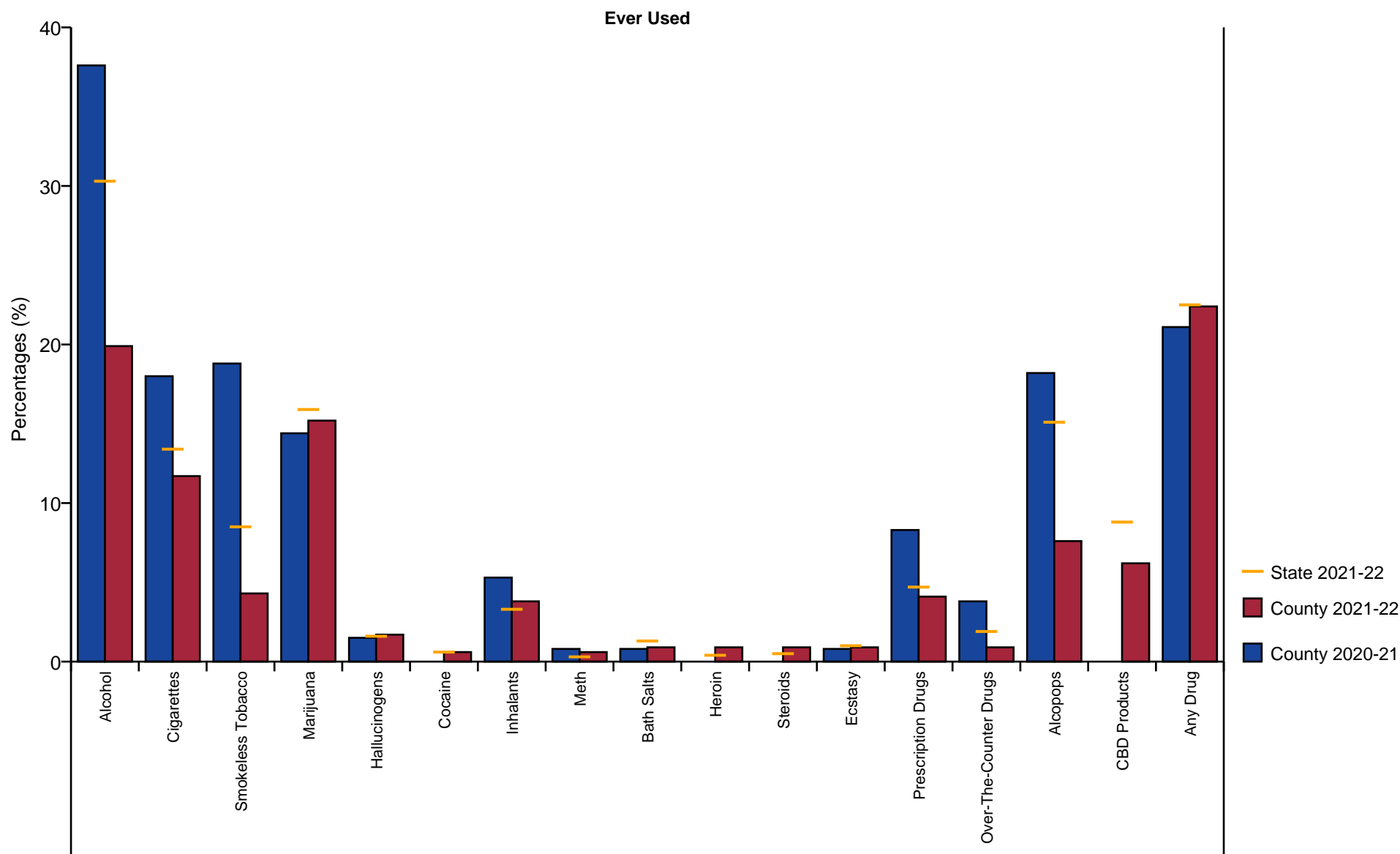


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County



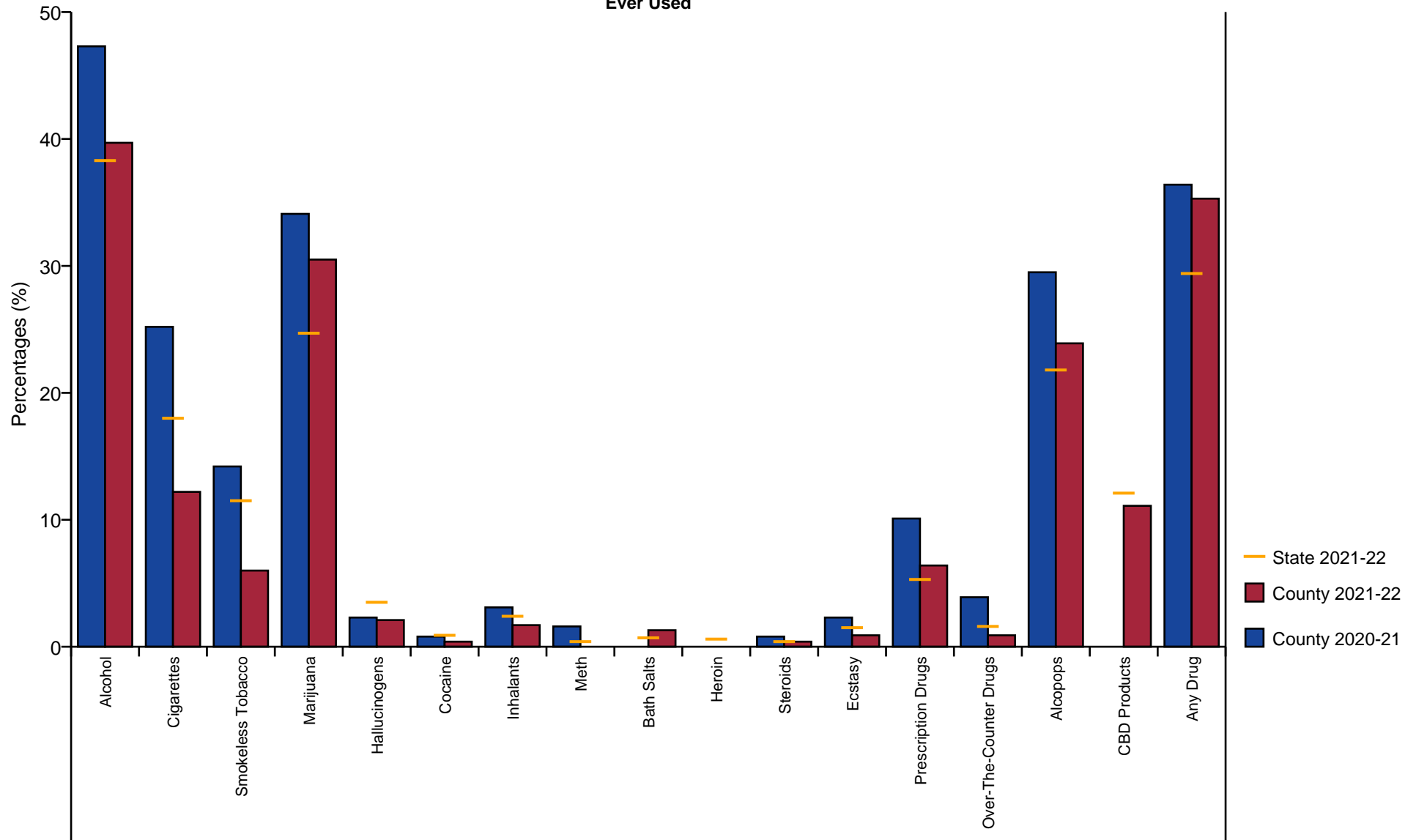
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County

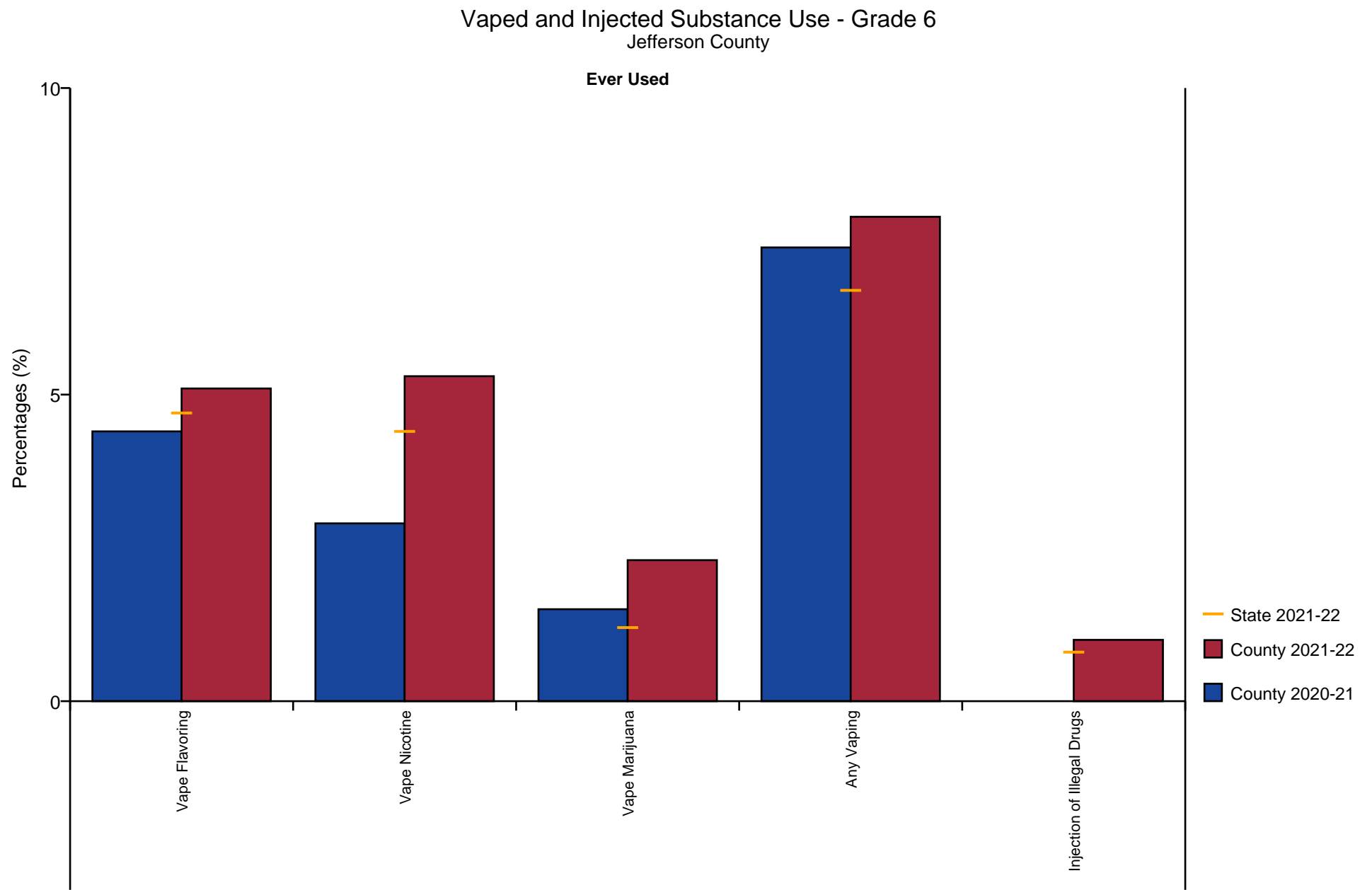
Ever Used



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

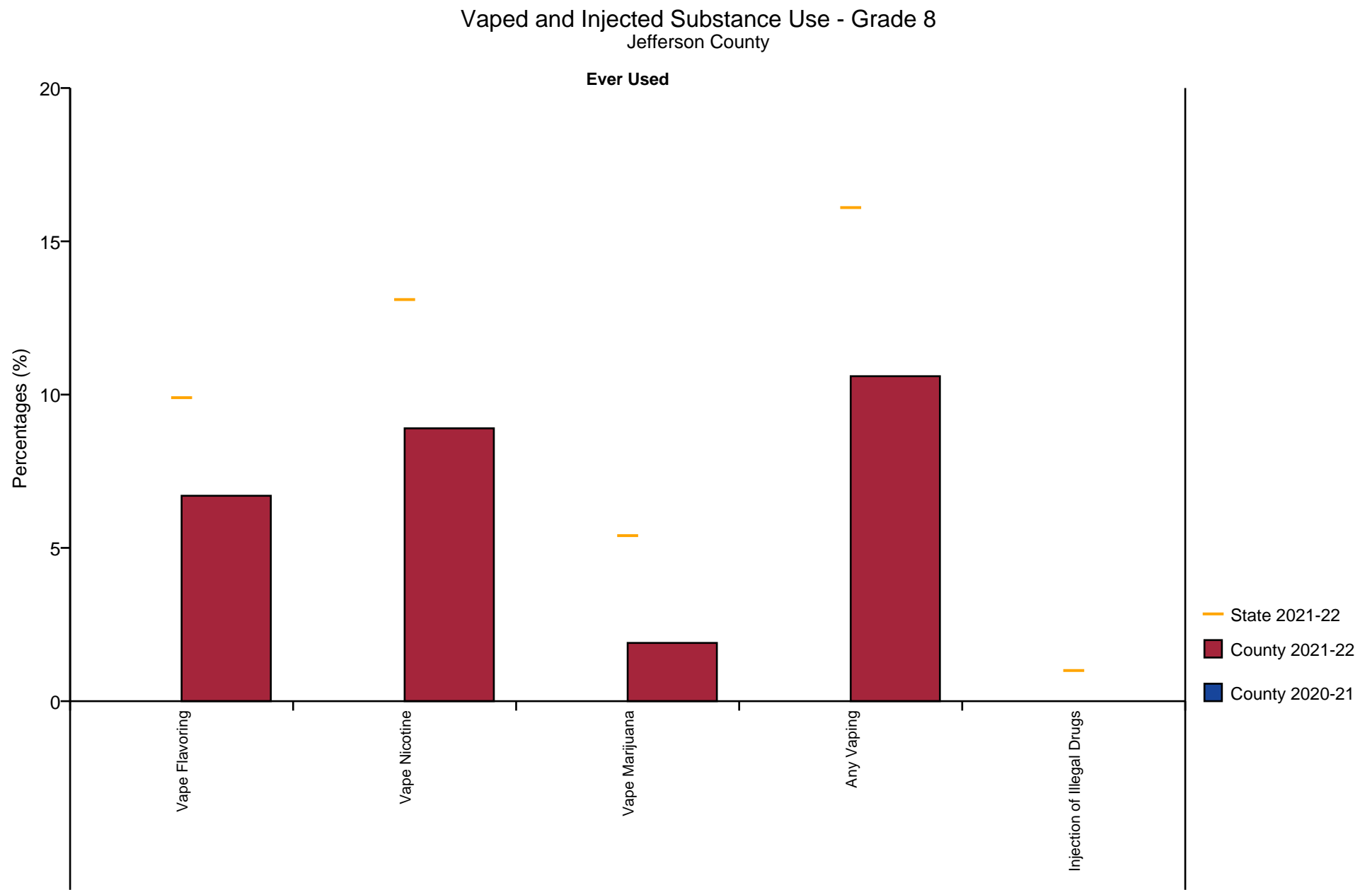
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

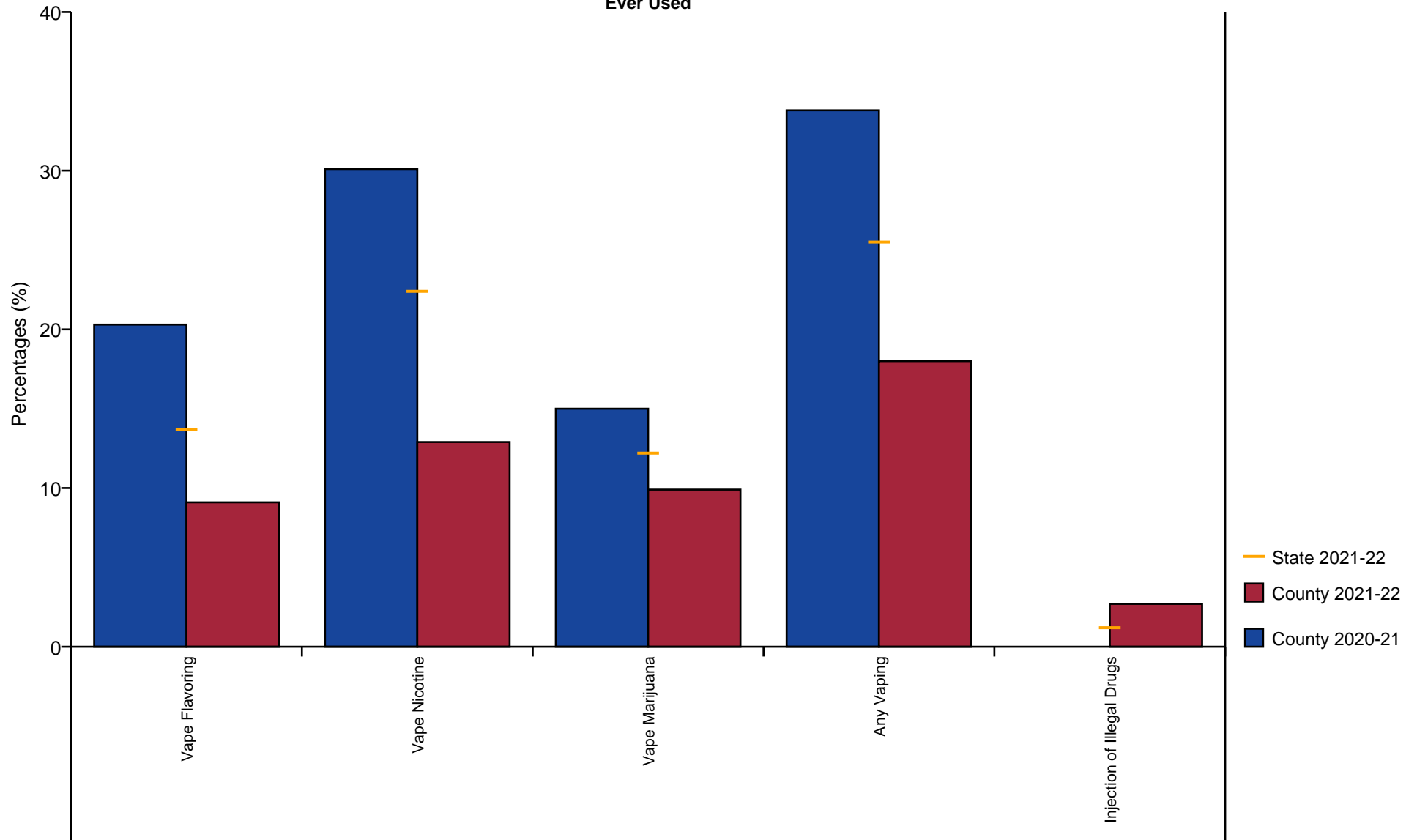


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County

Ever Used

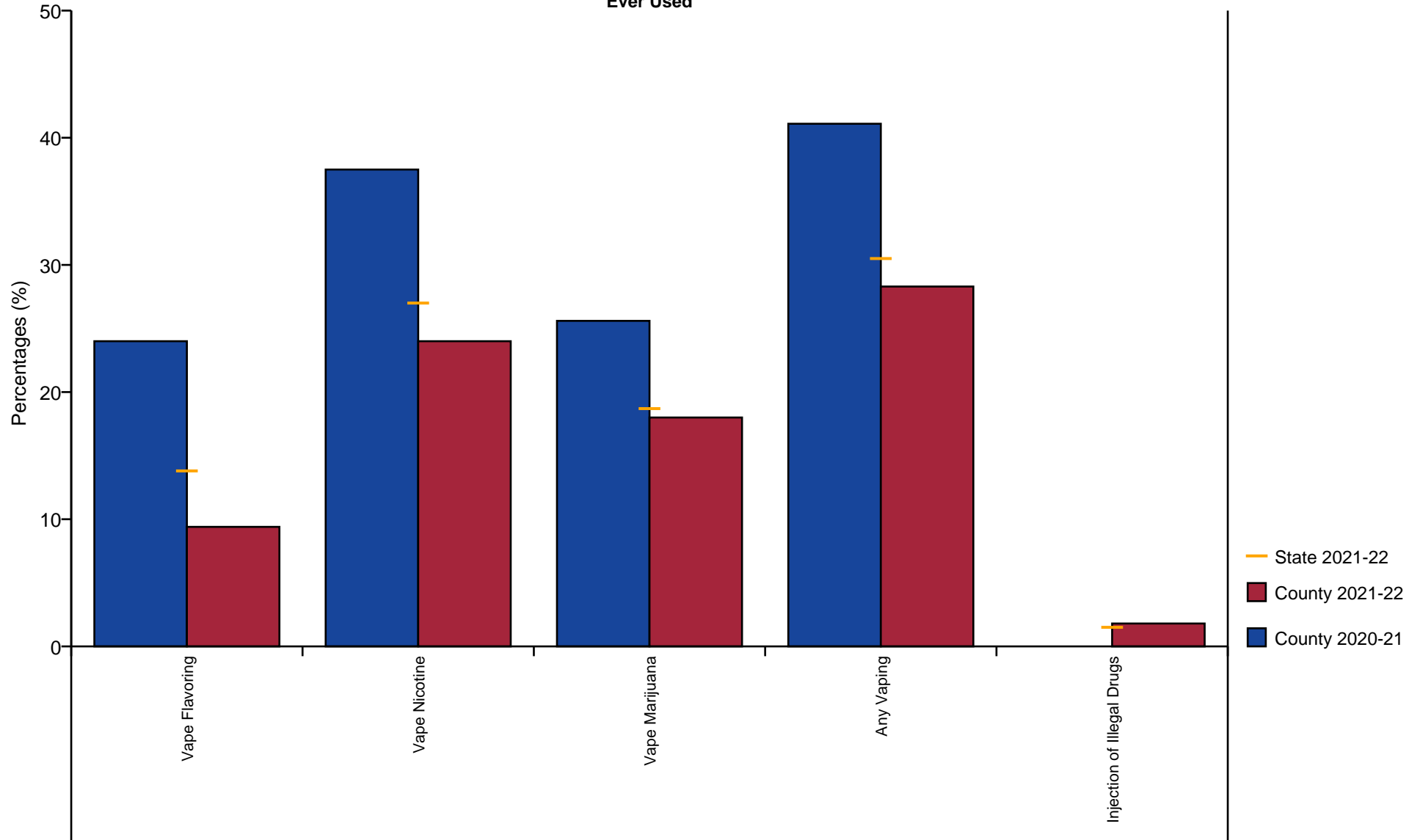


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County

Ever Used

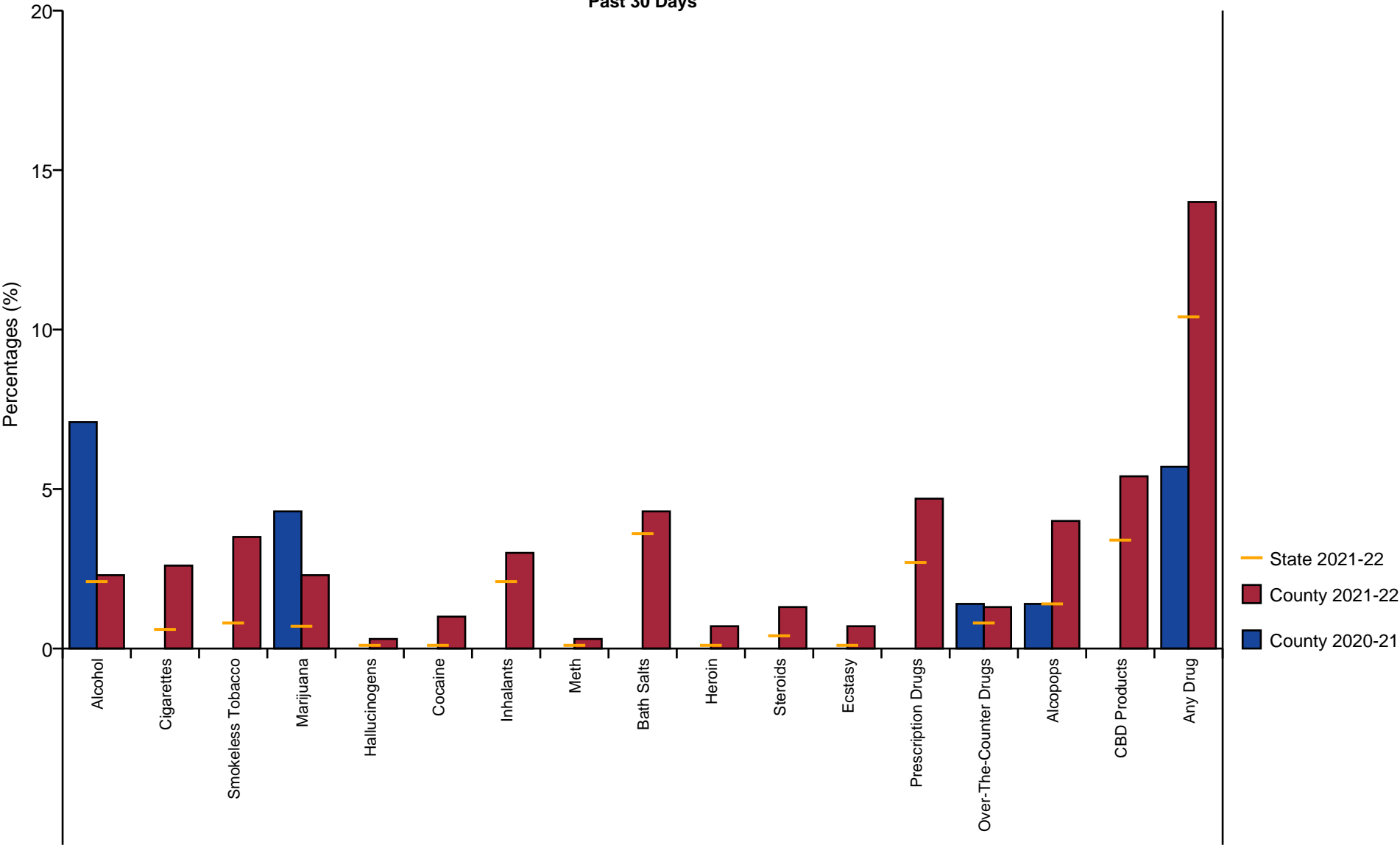


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Jefferson County

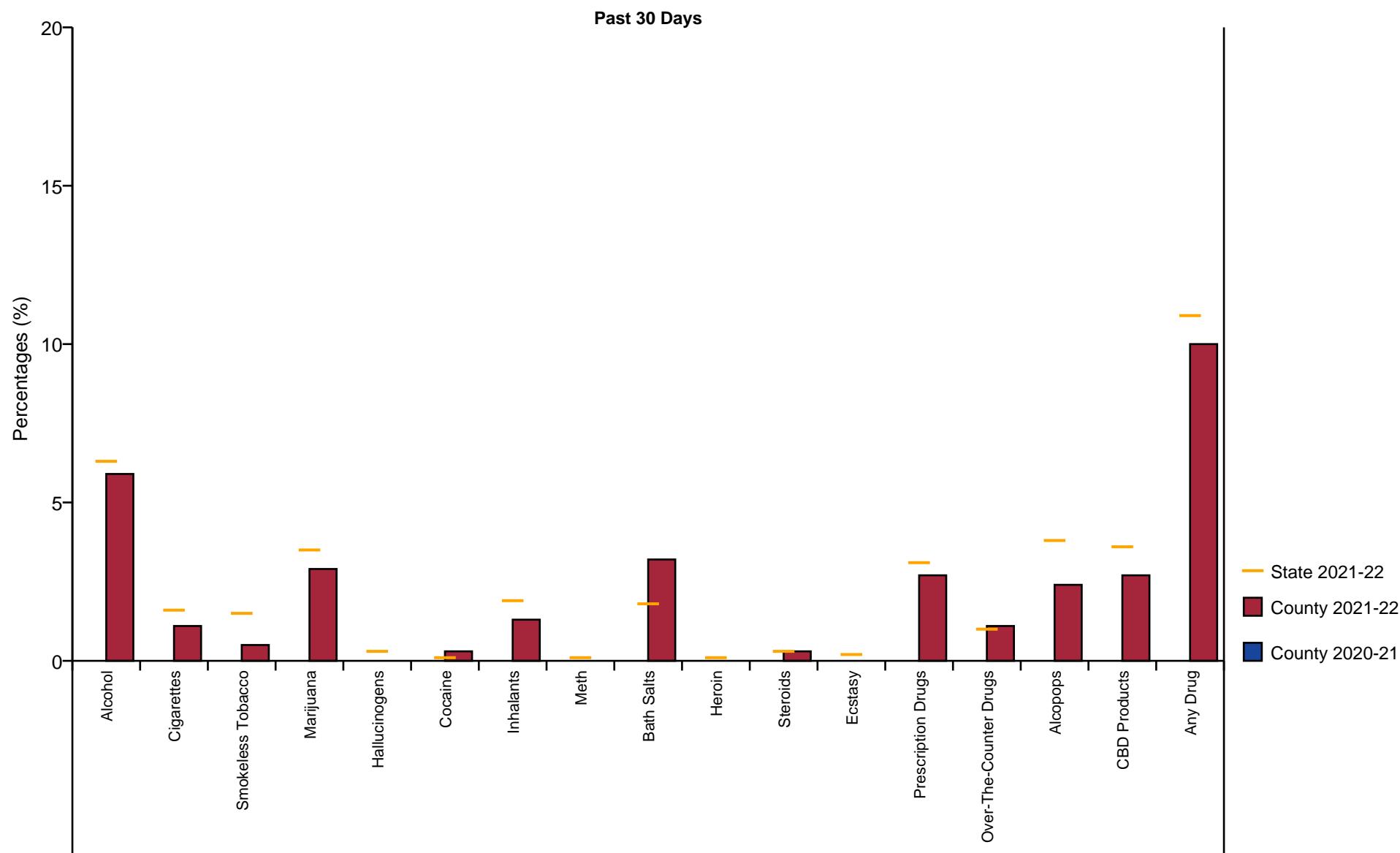
Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Jefferson County

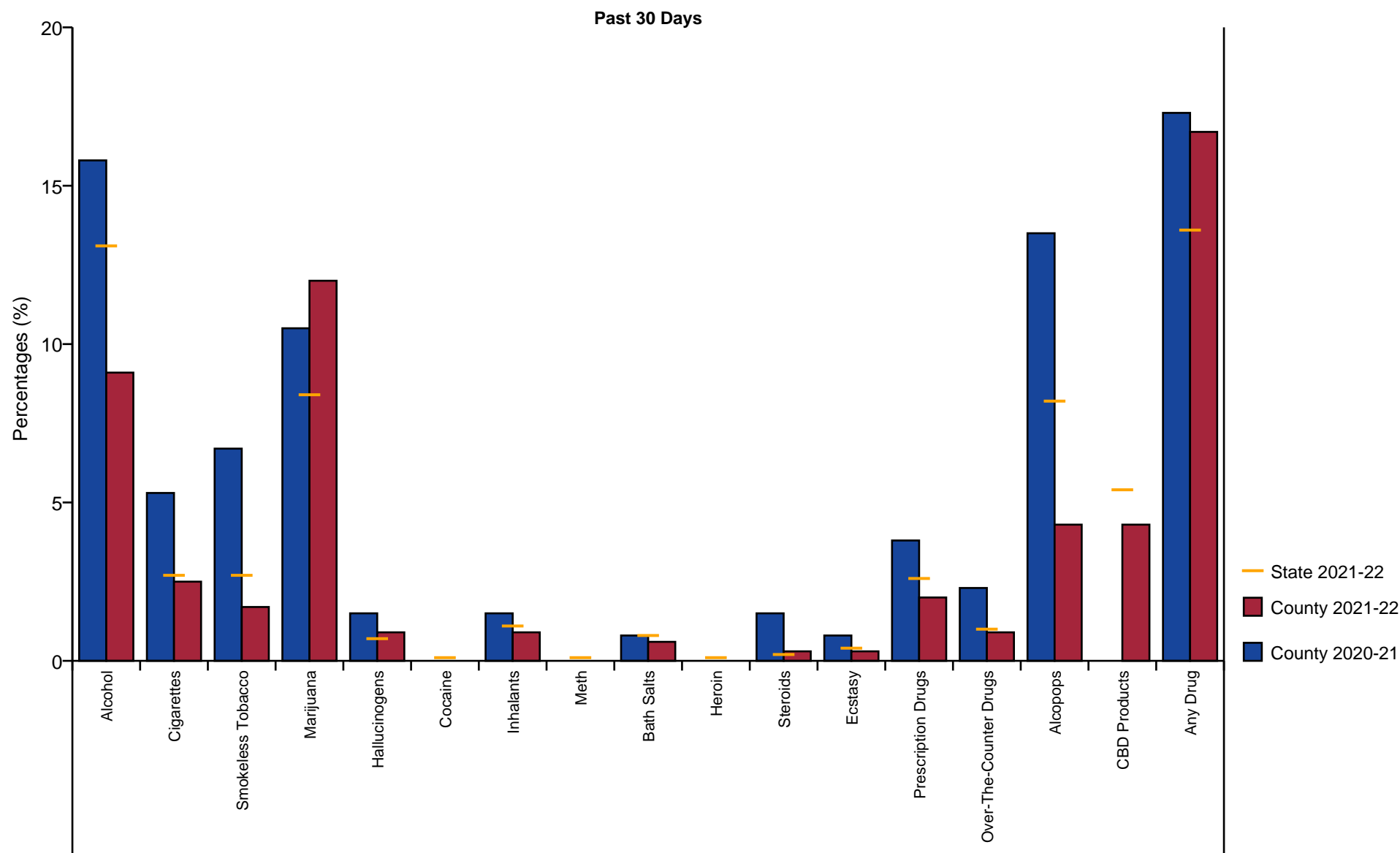


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County



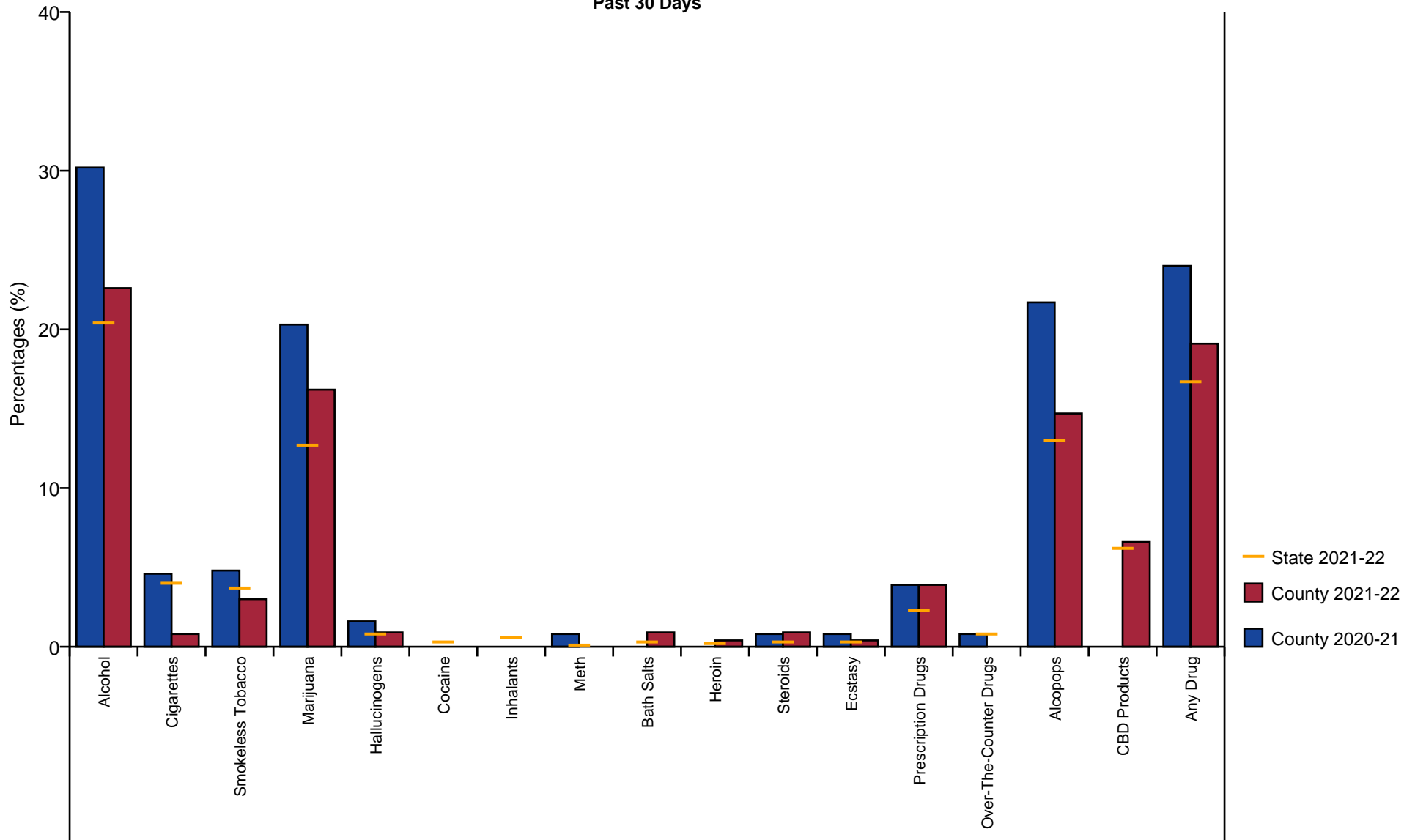
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

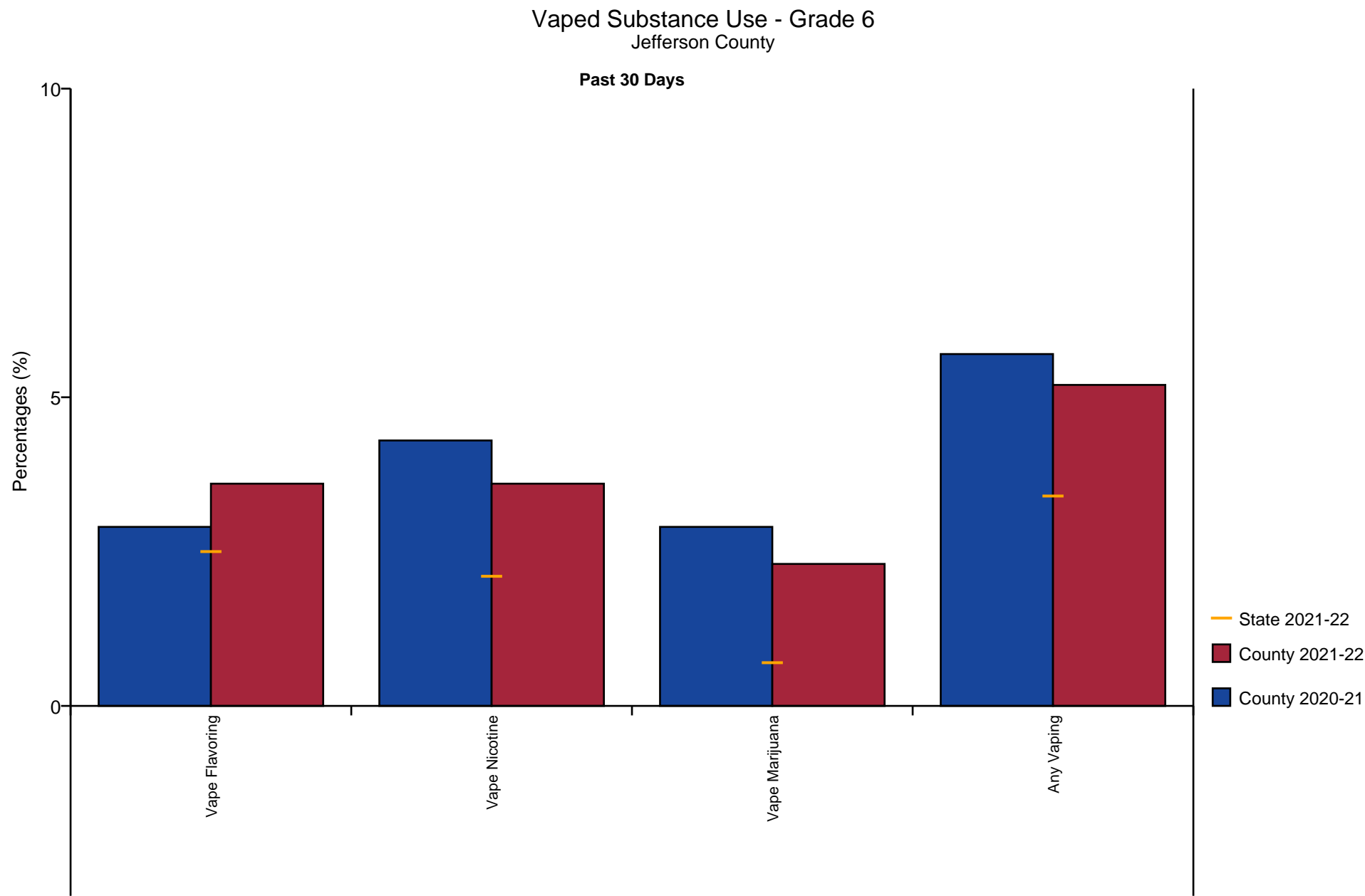


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

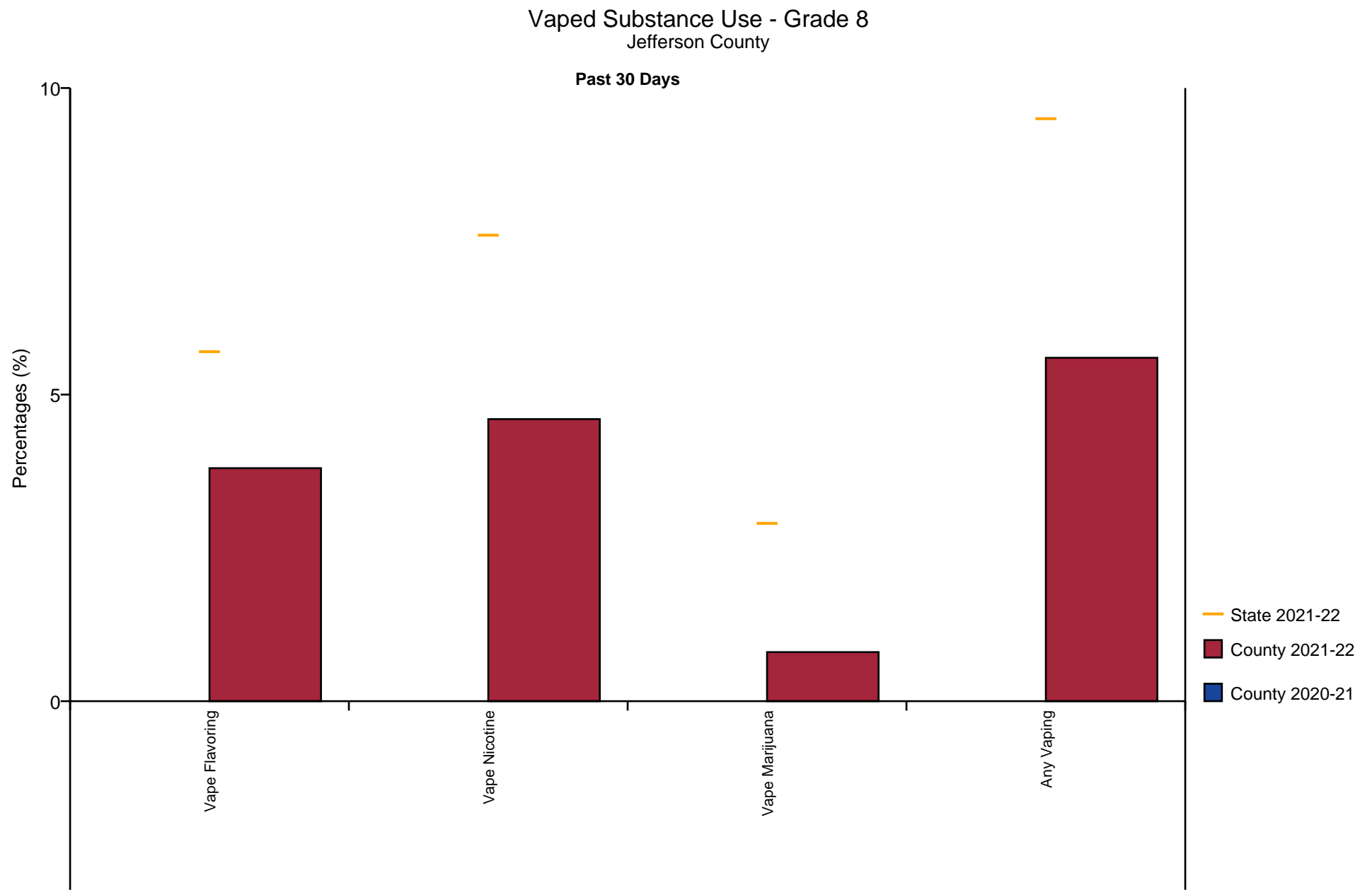


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County

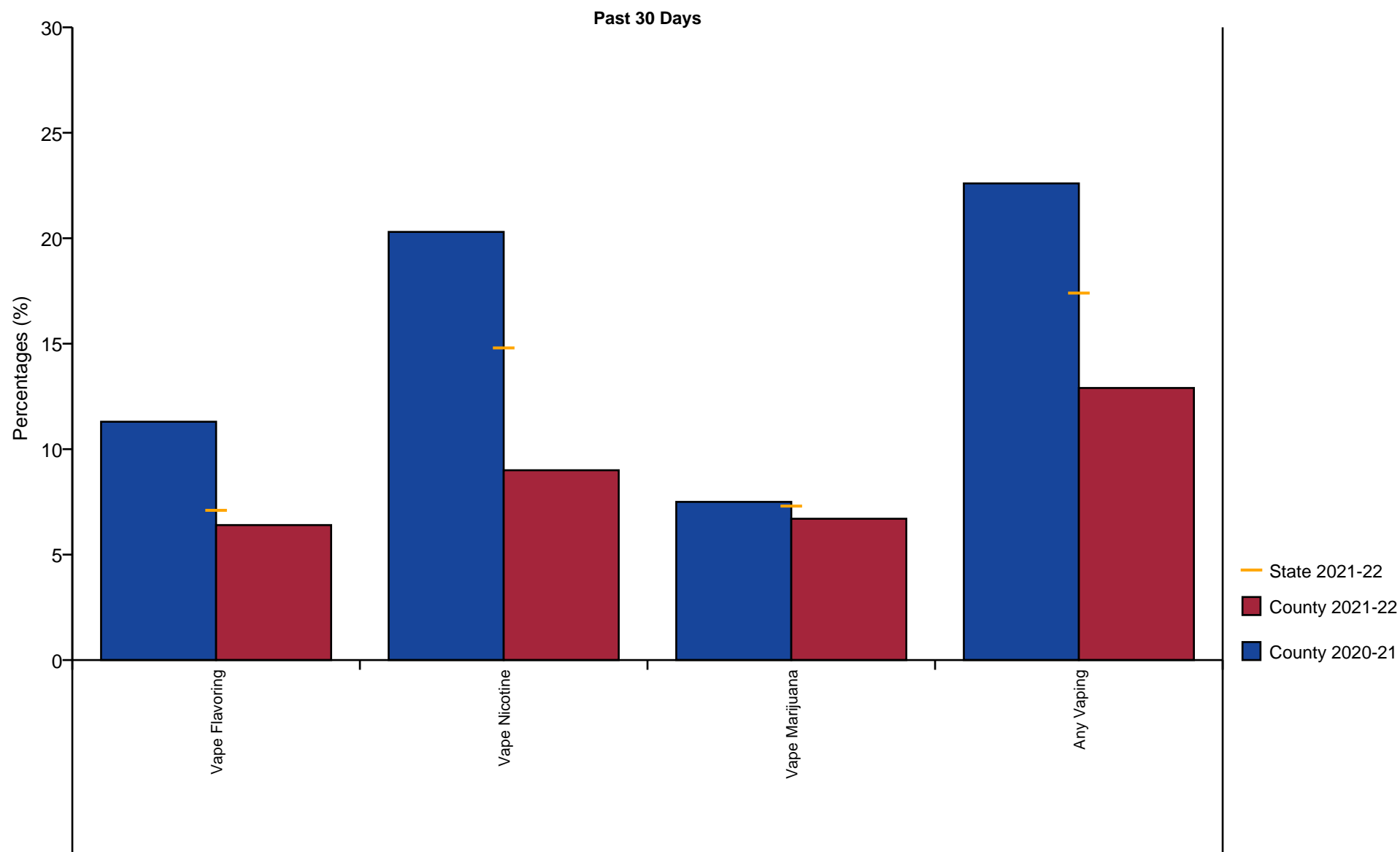


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County

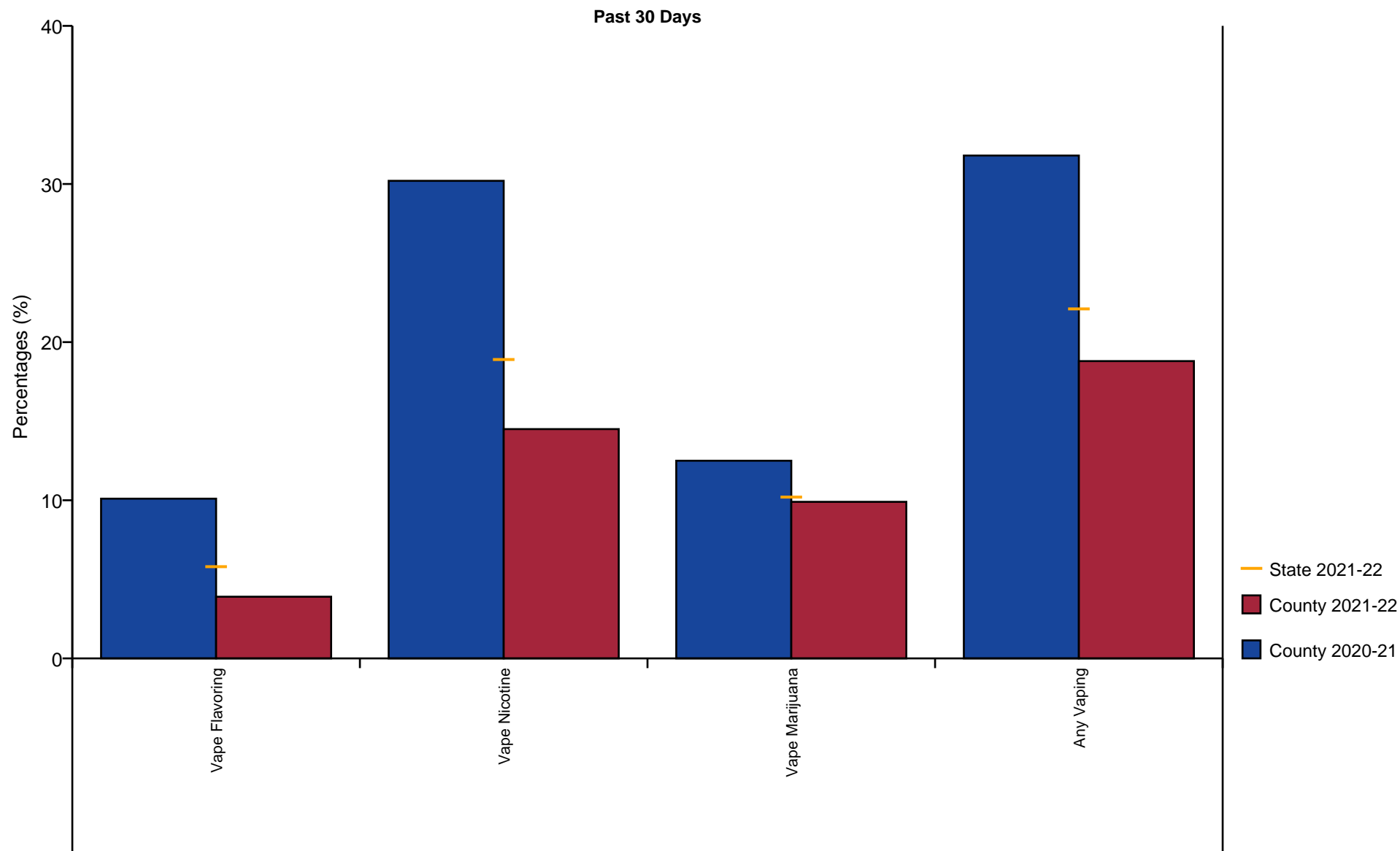


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

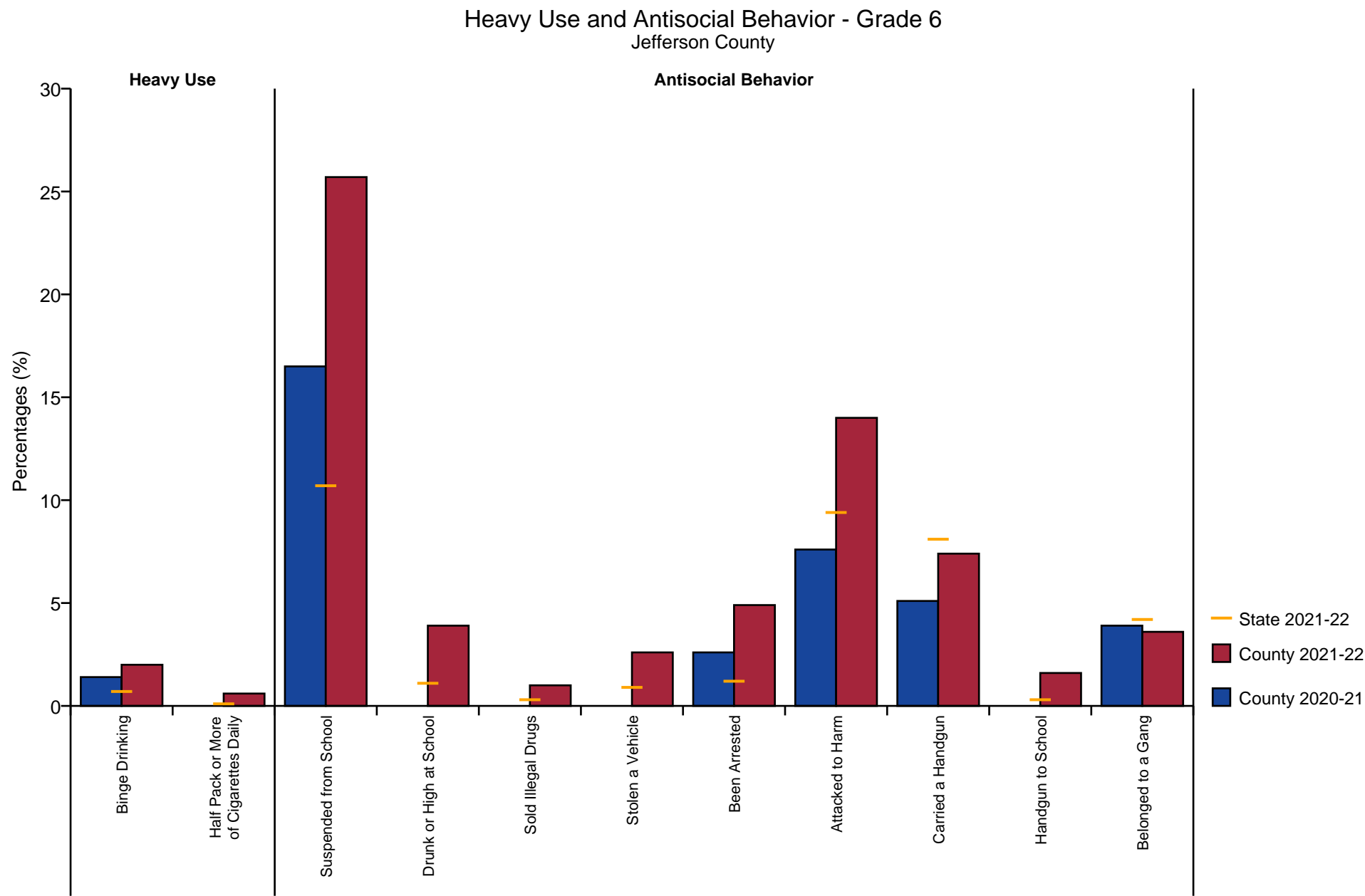


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

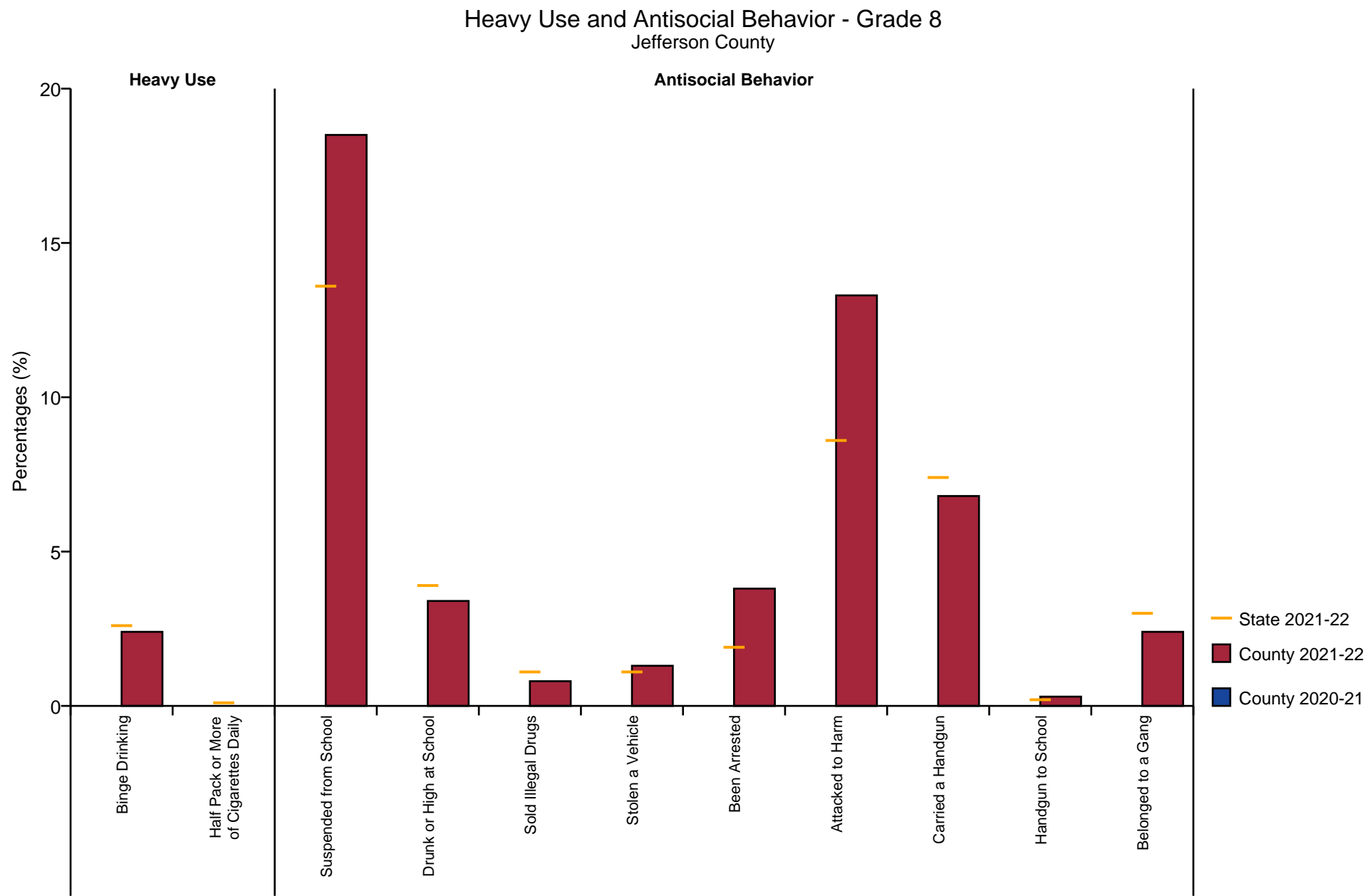


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

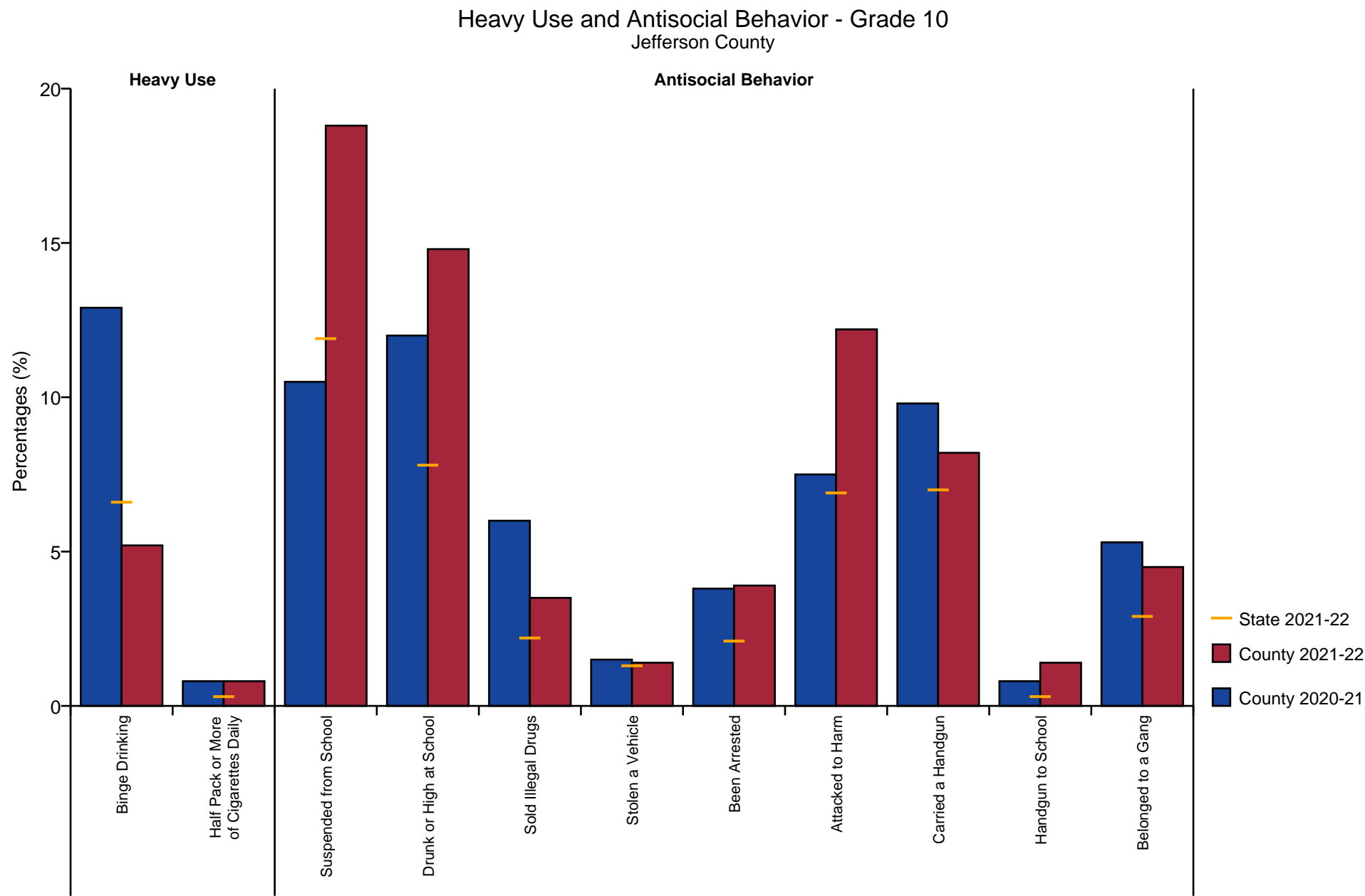


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Jefferson County

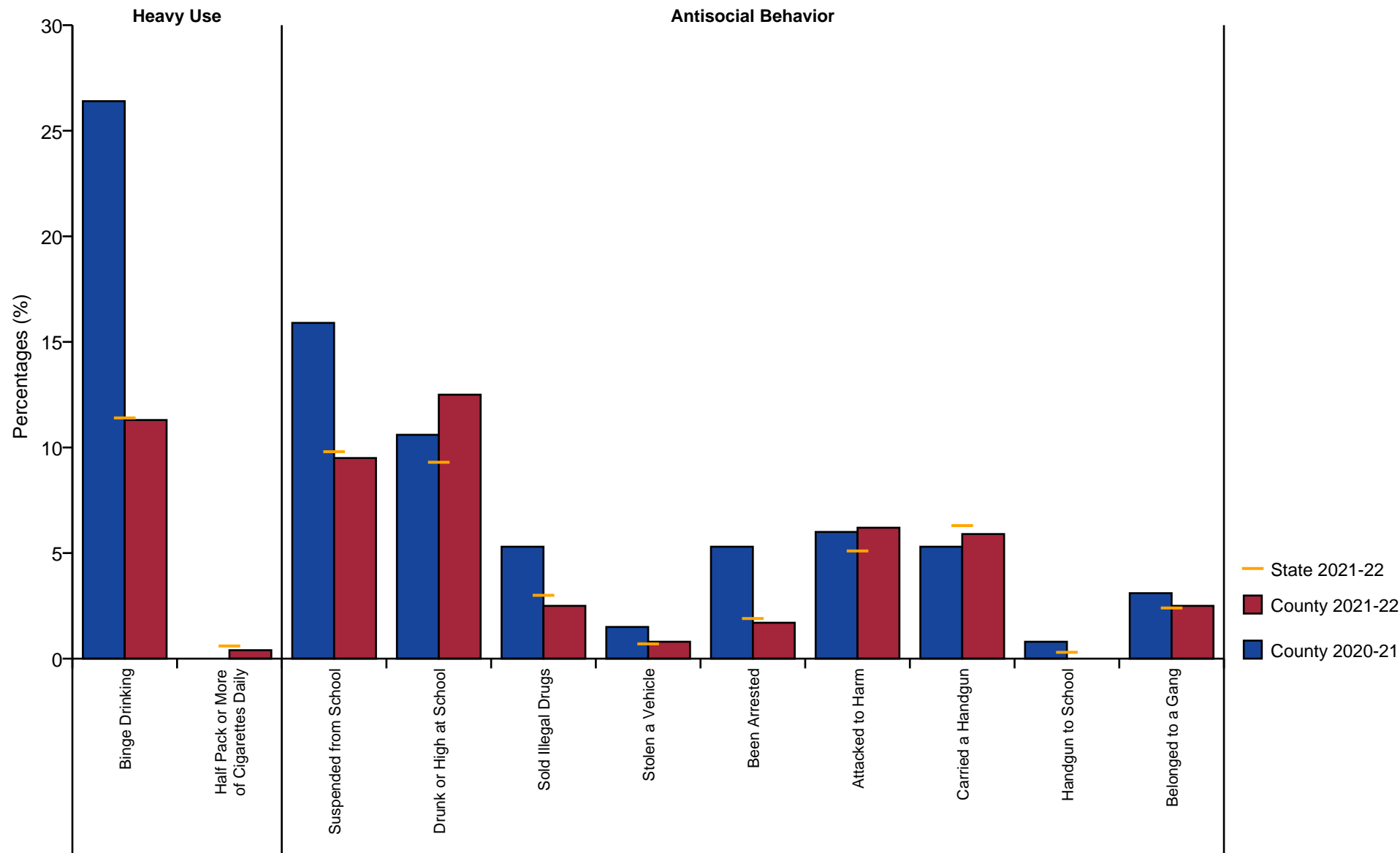
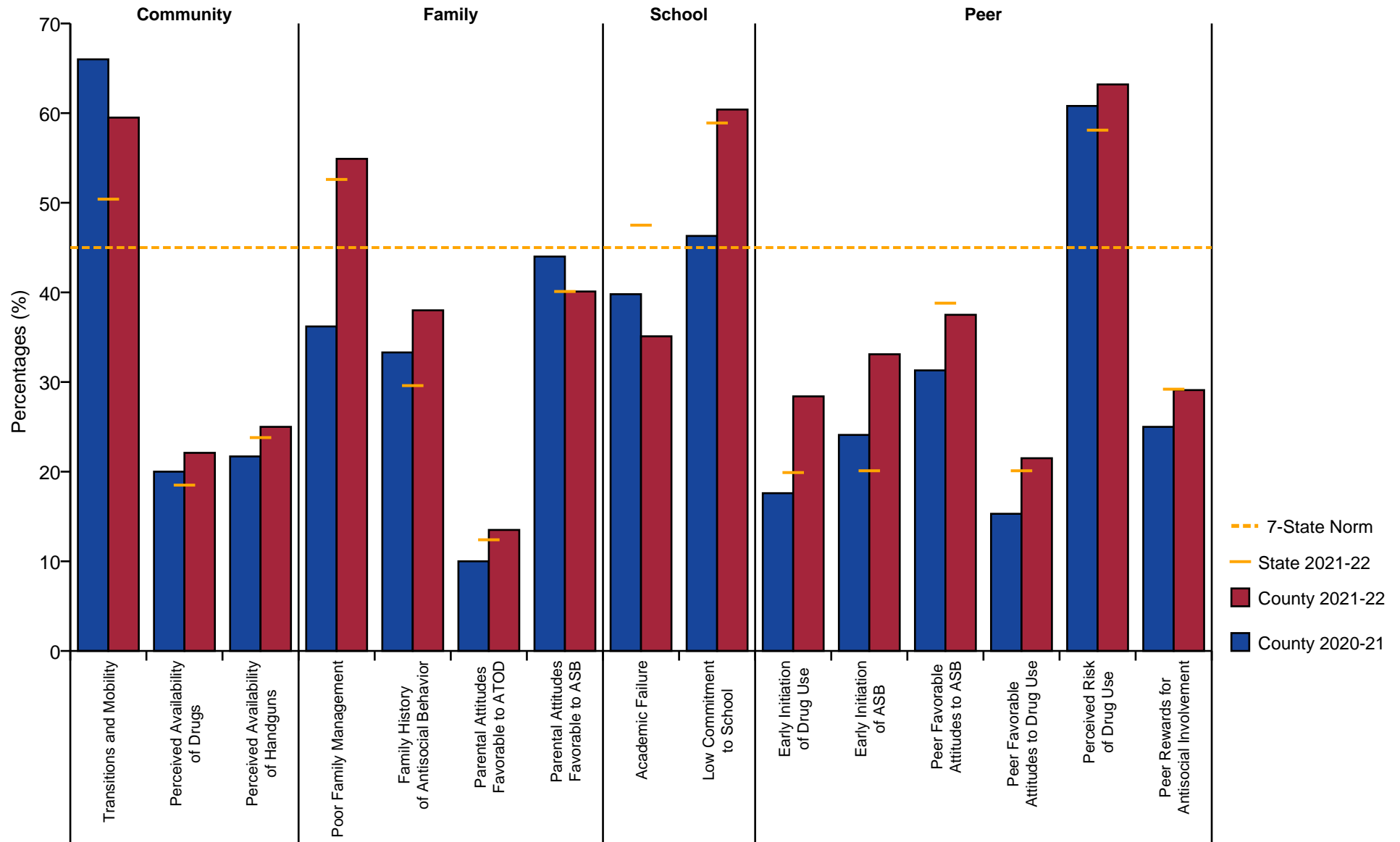


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

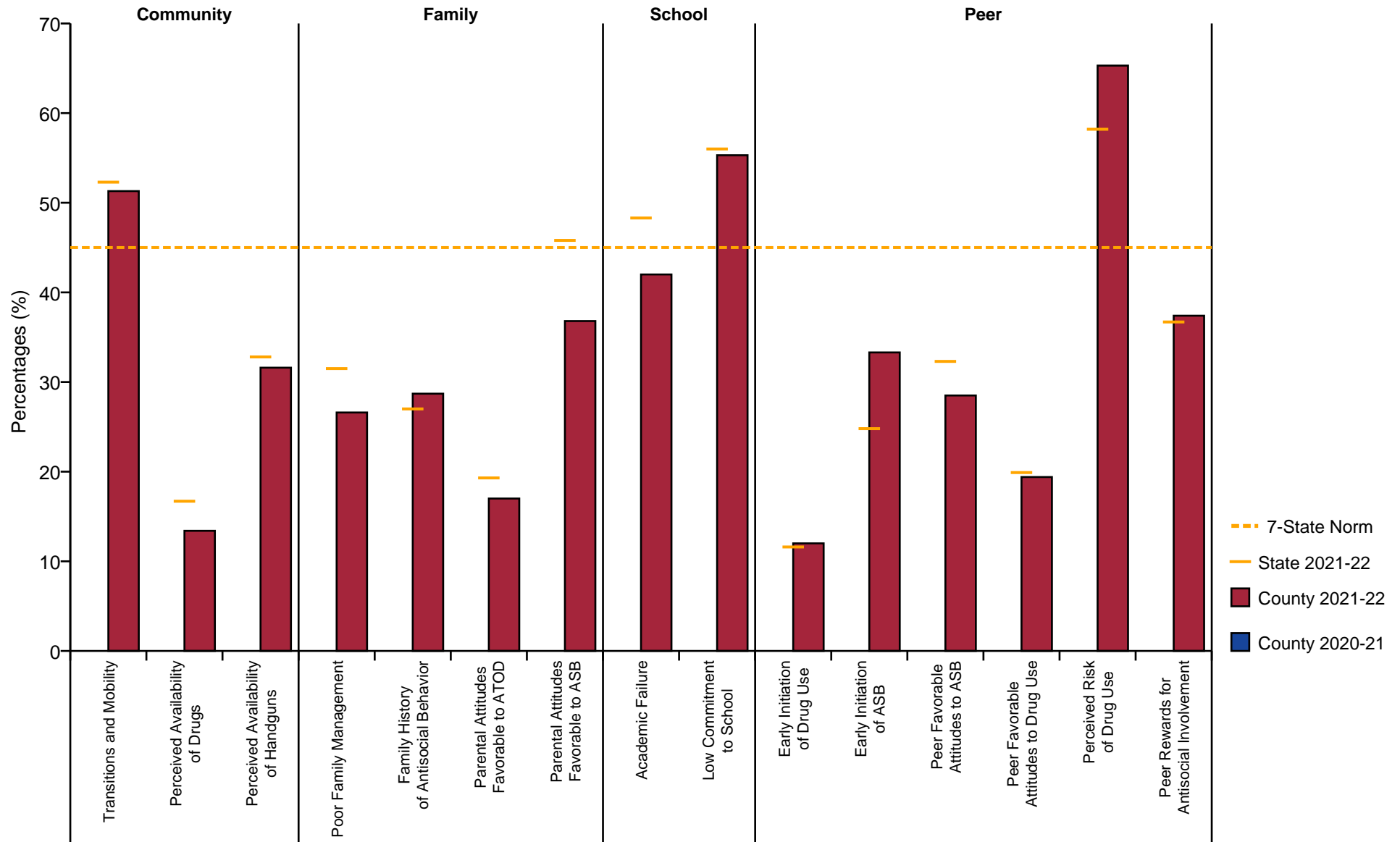
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Jefferson County

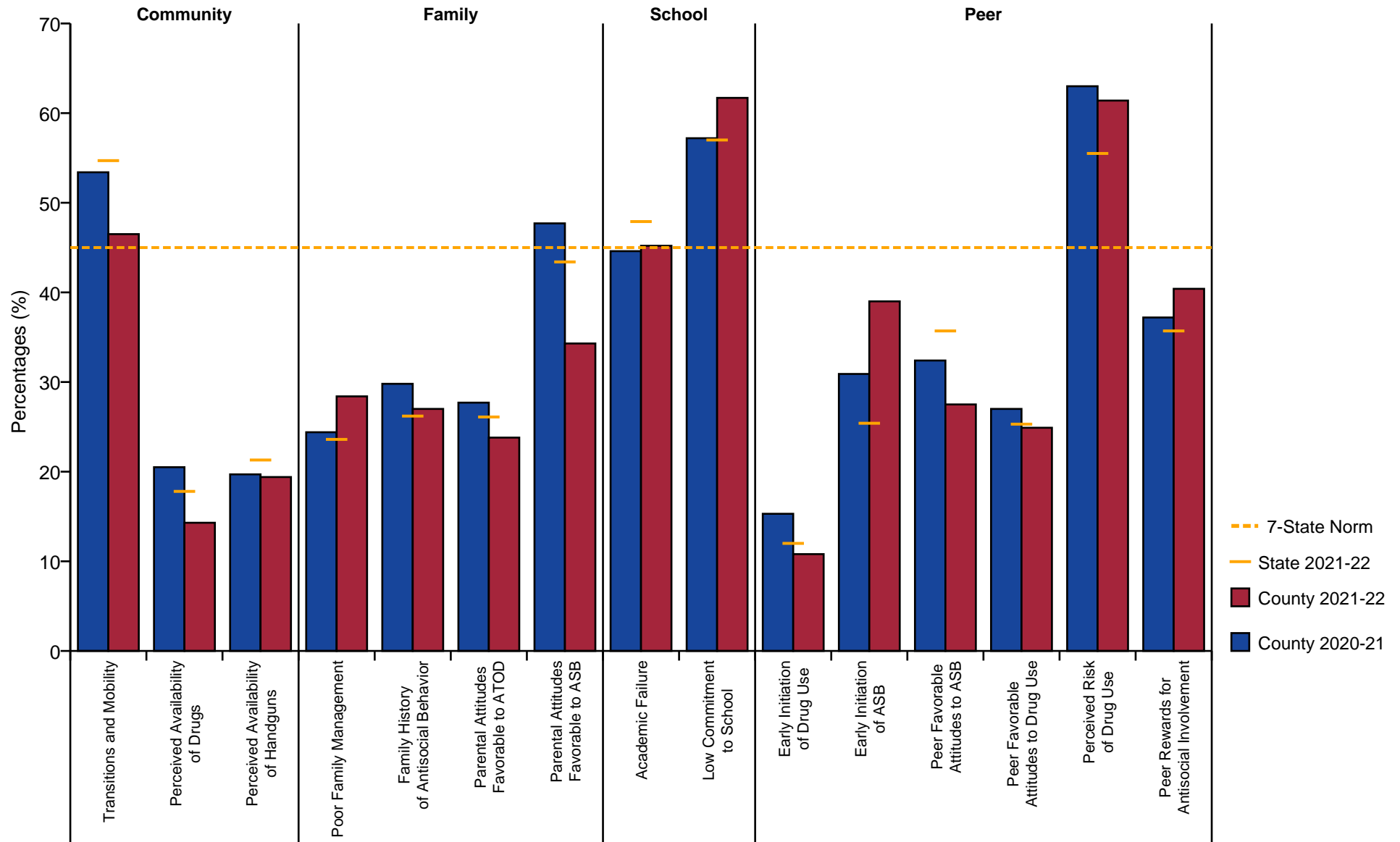
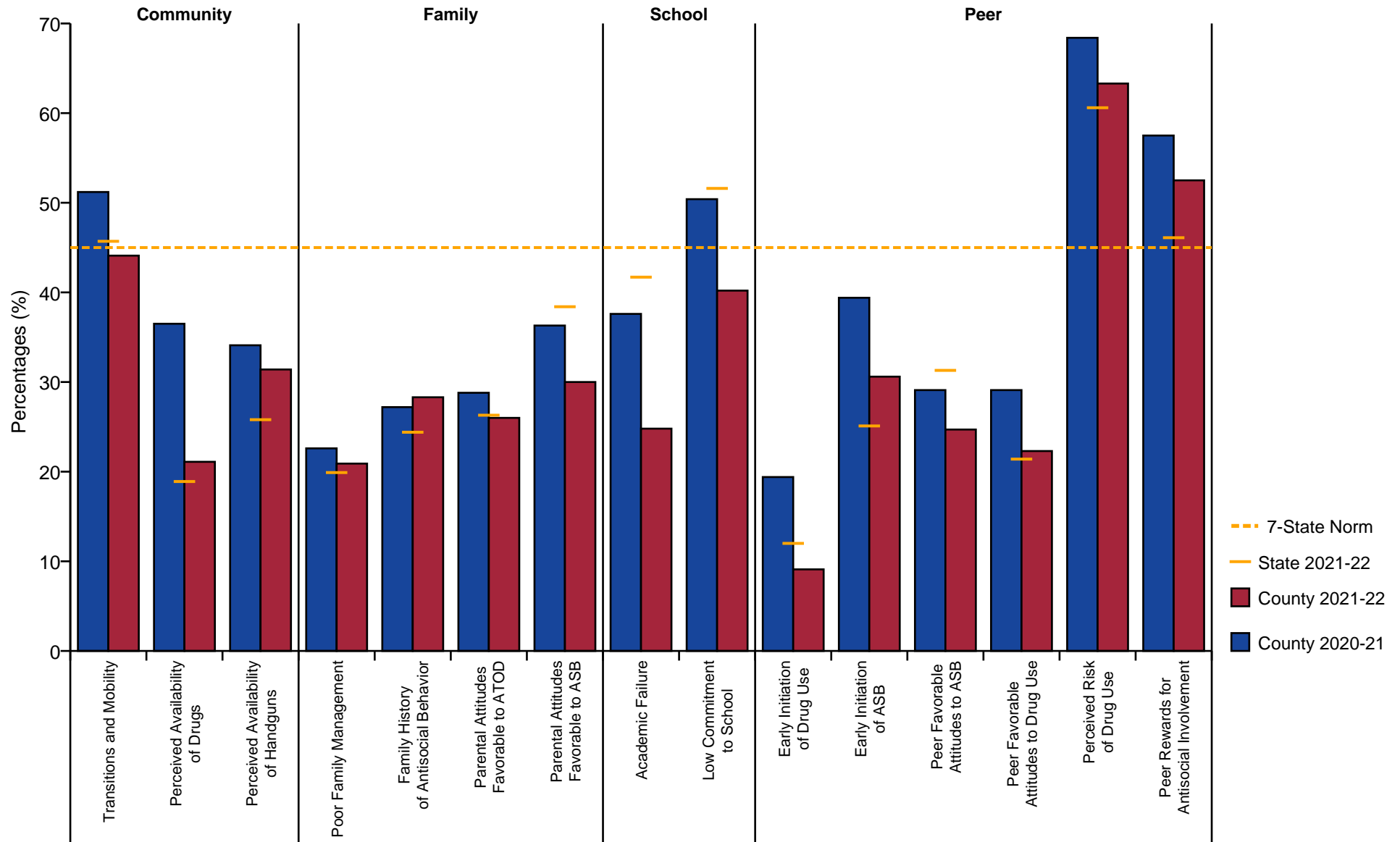


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

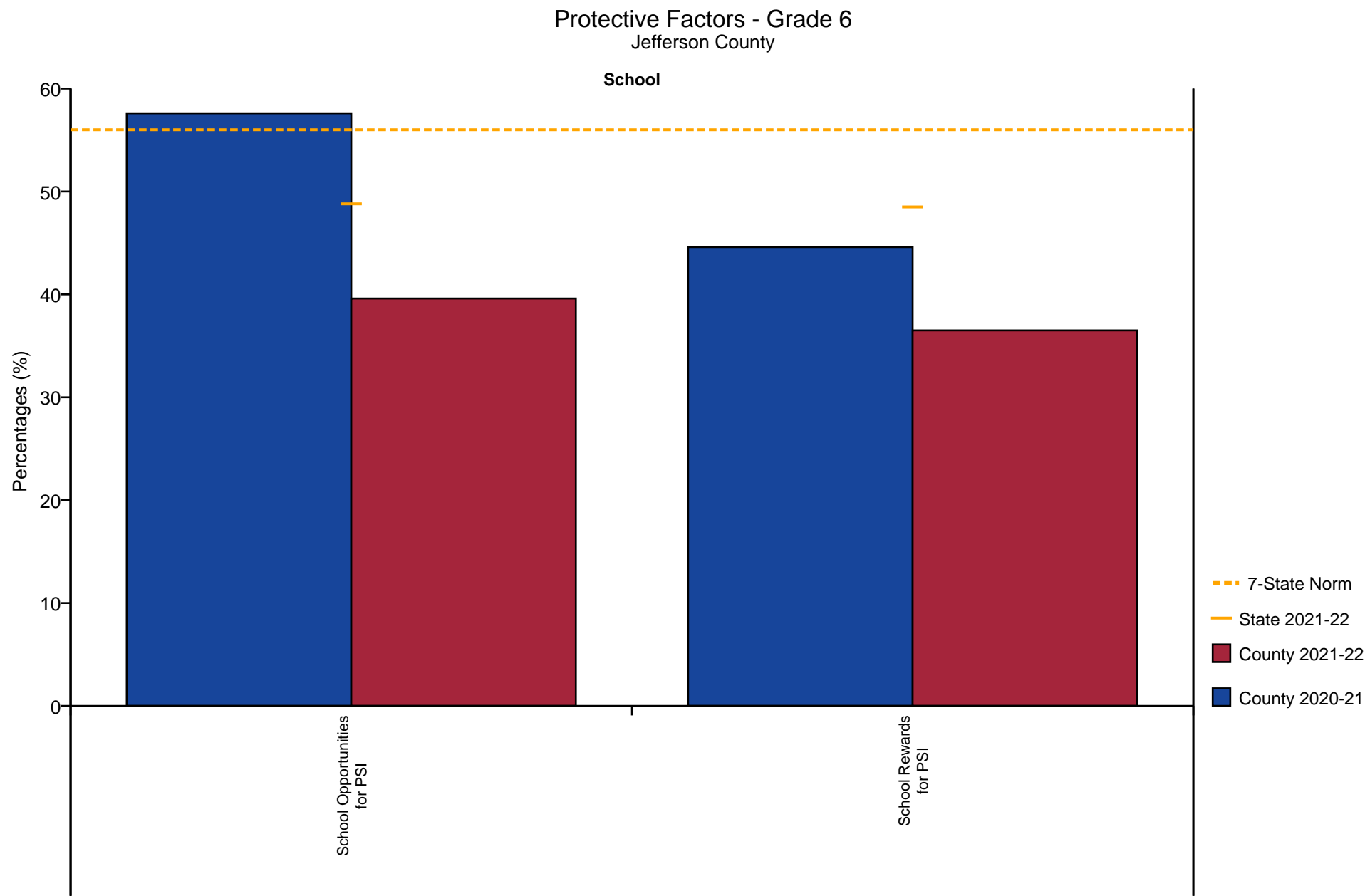


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

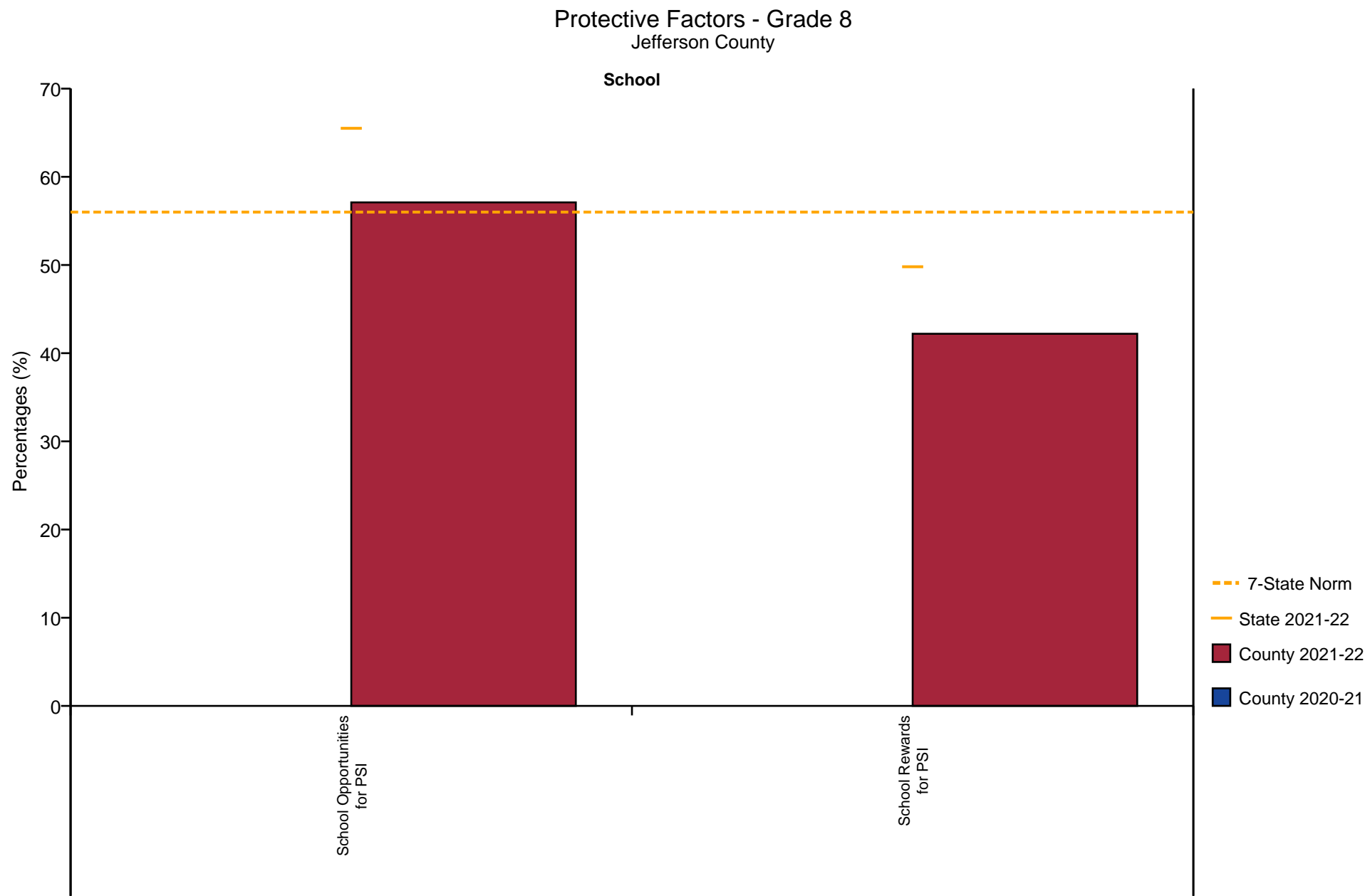


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

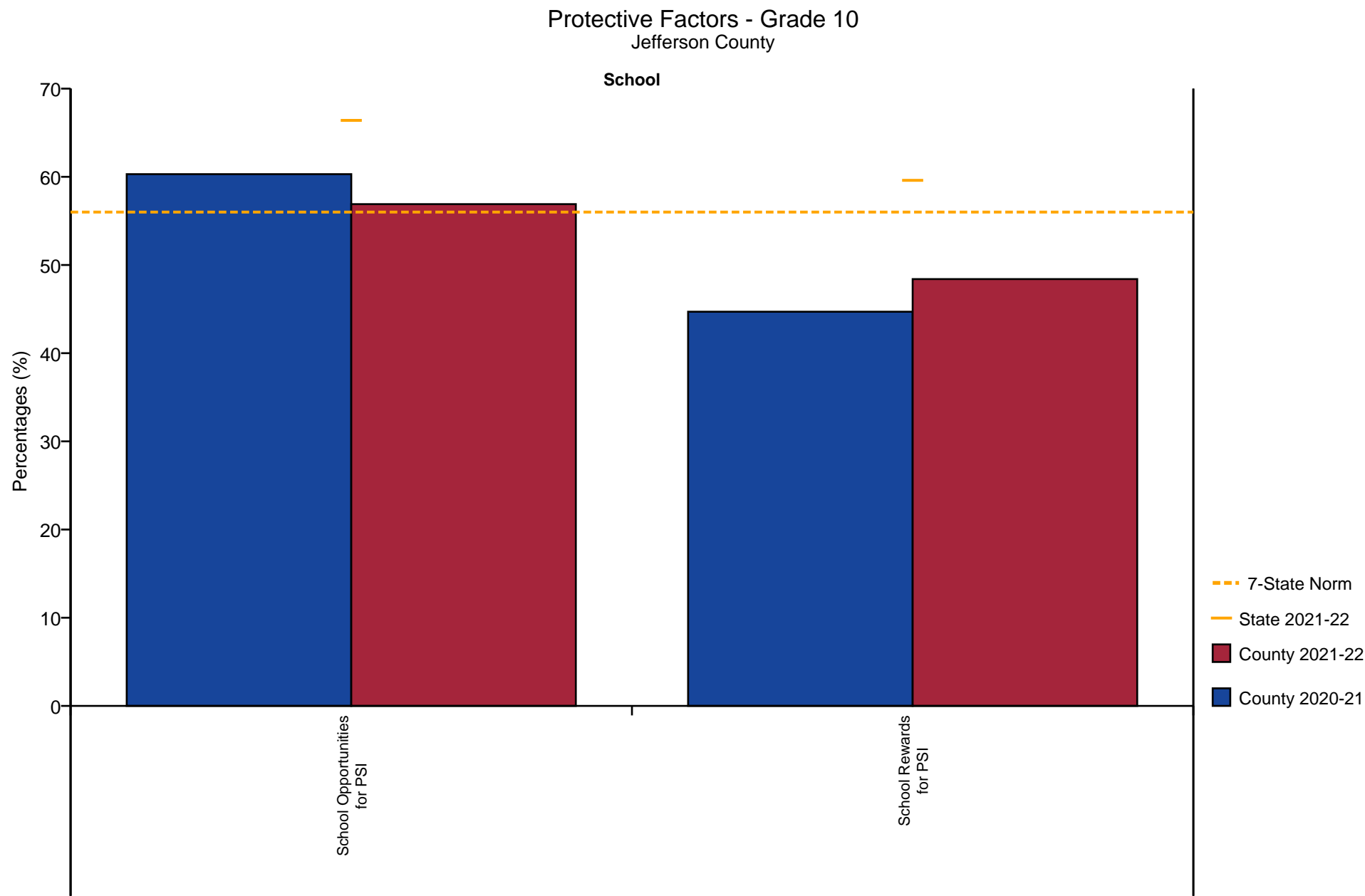


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

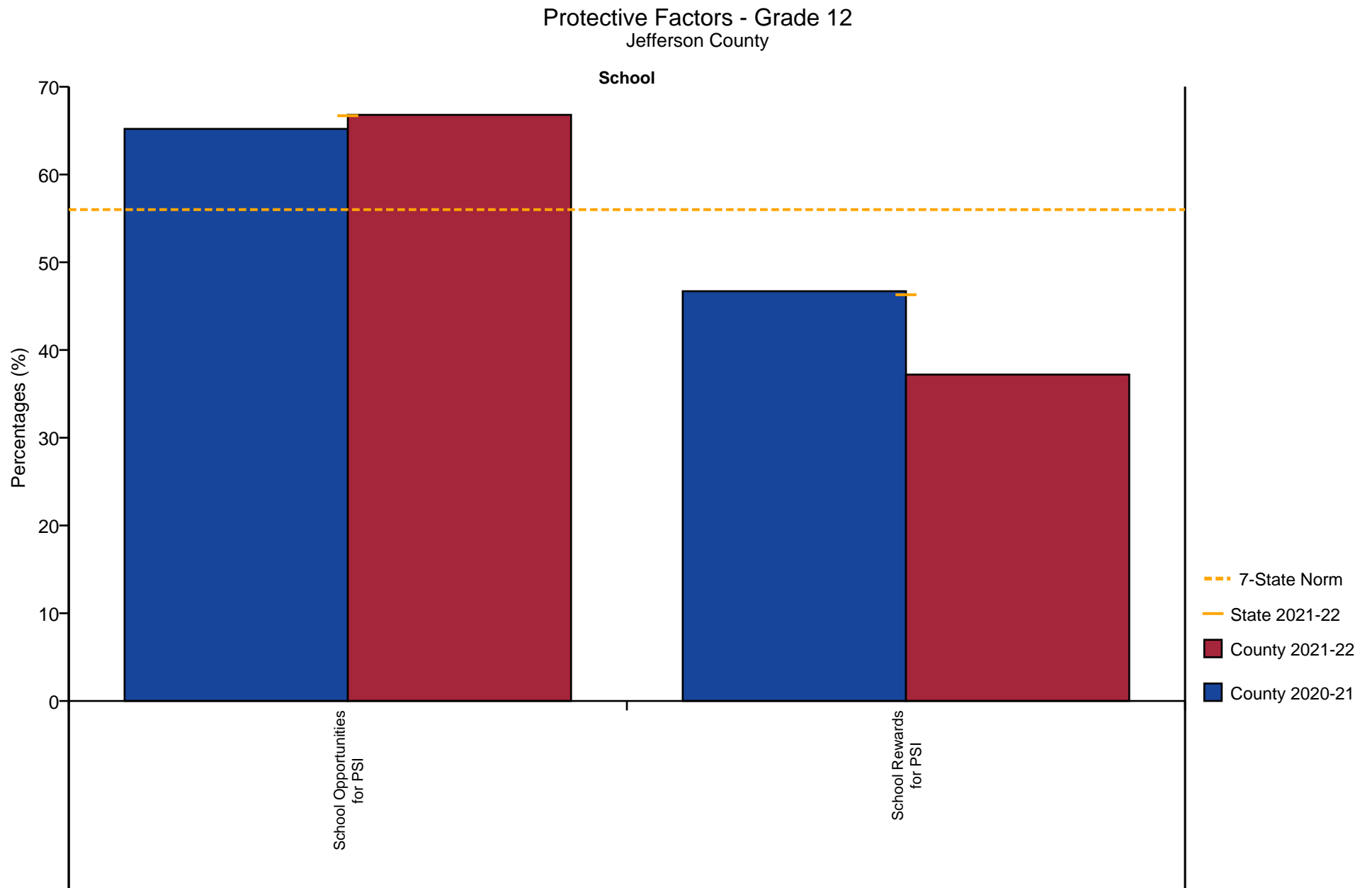


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

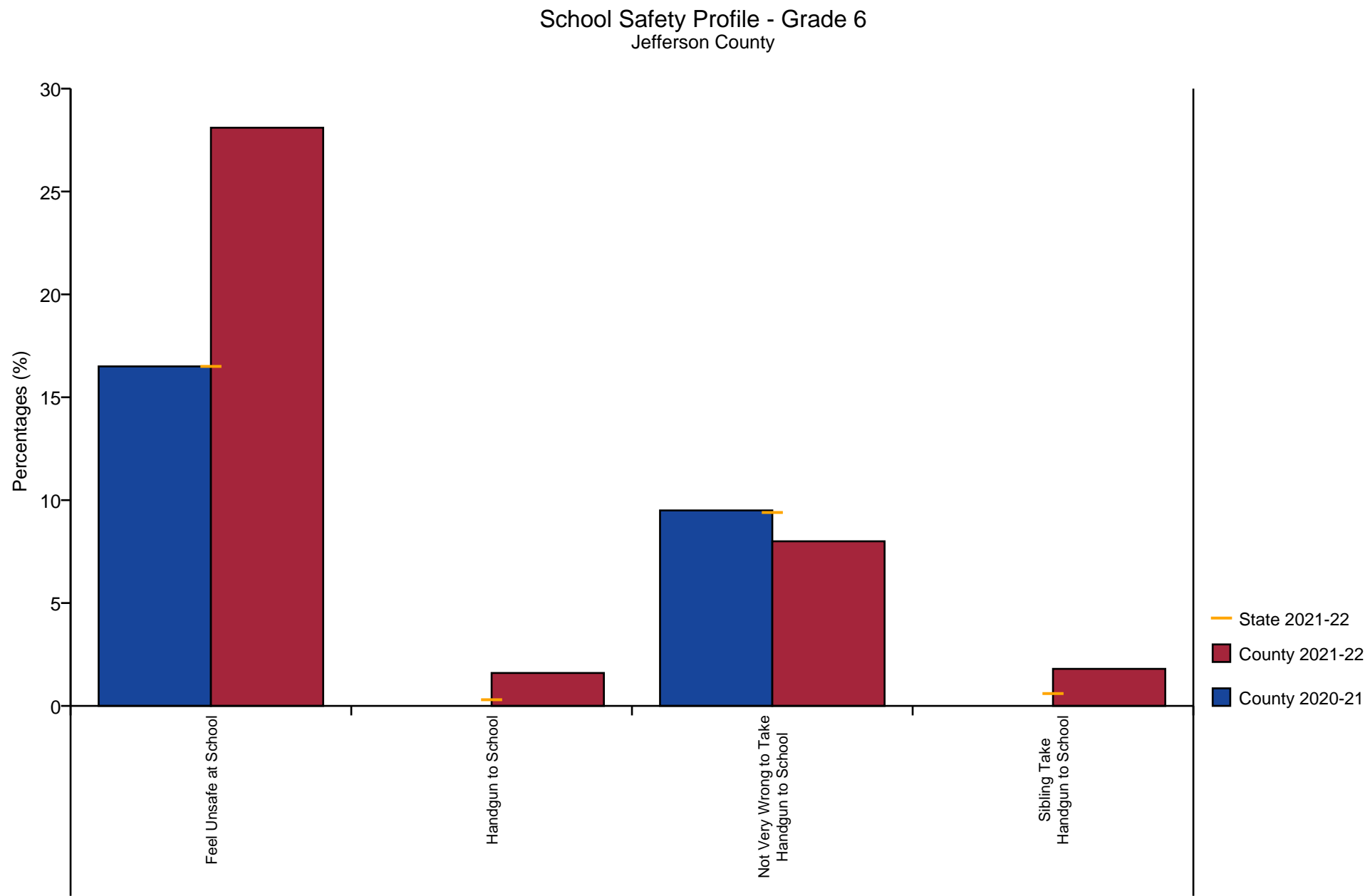


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

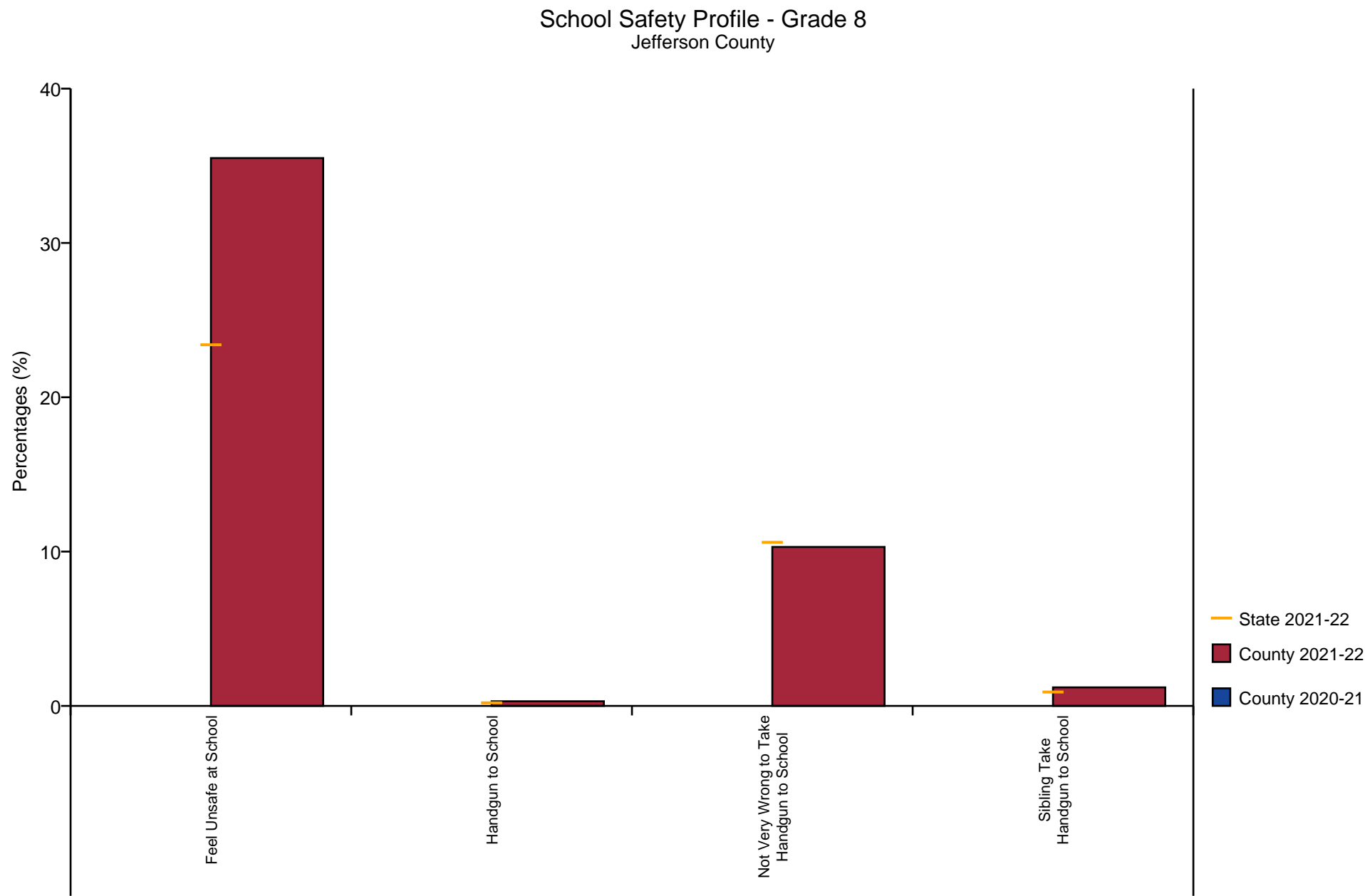


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

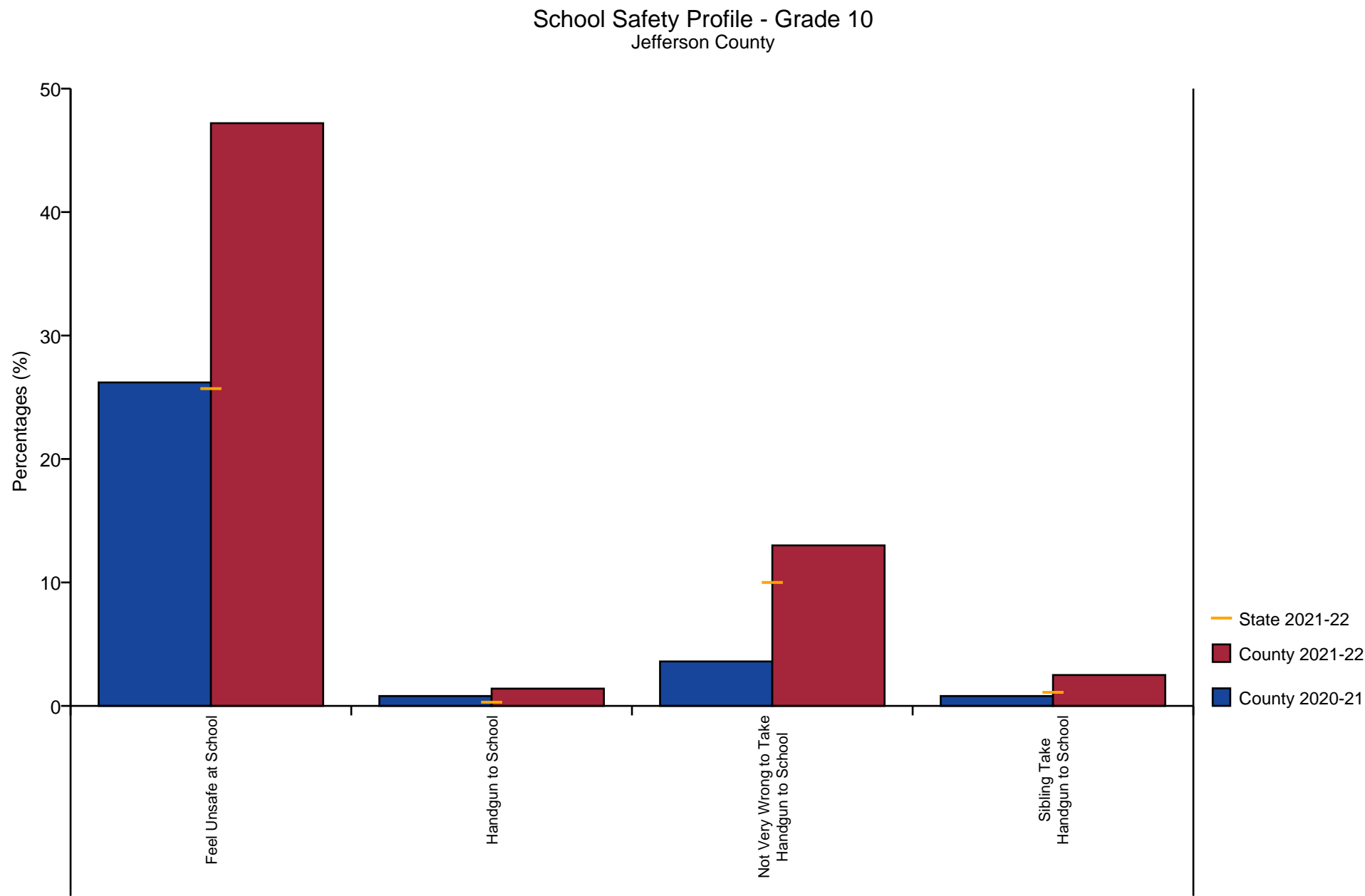


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

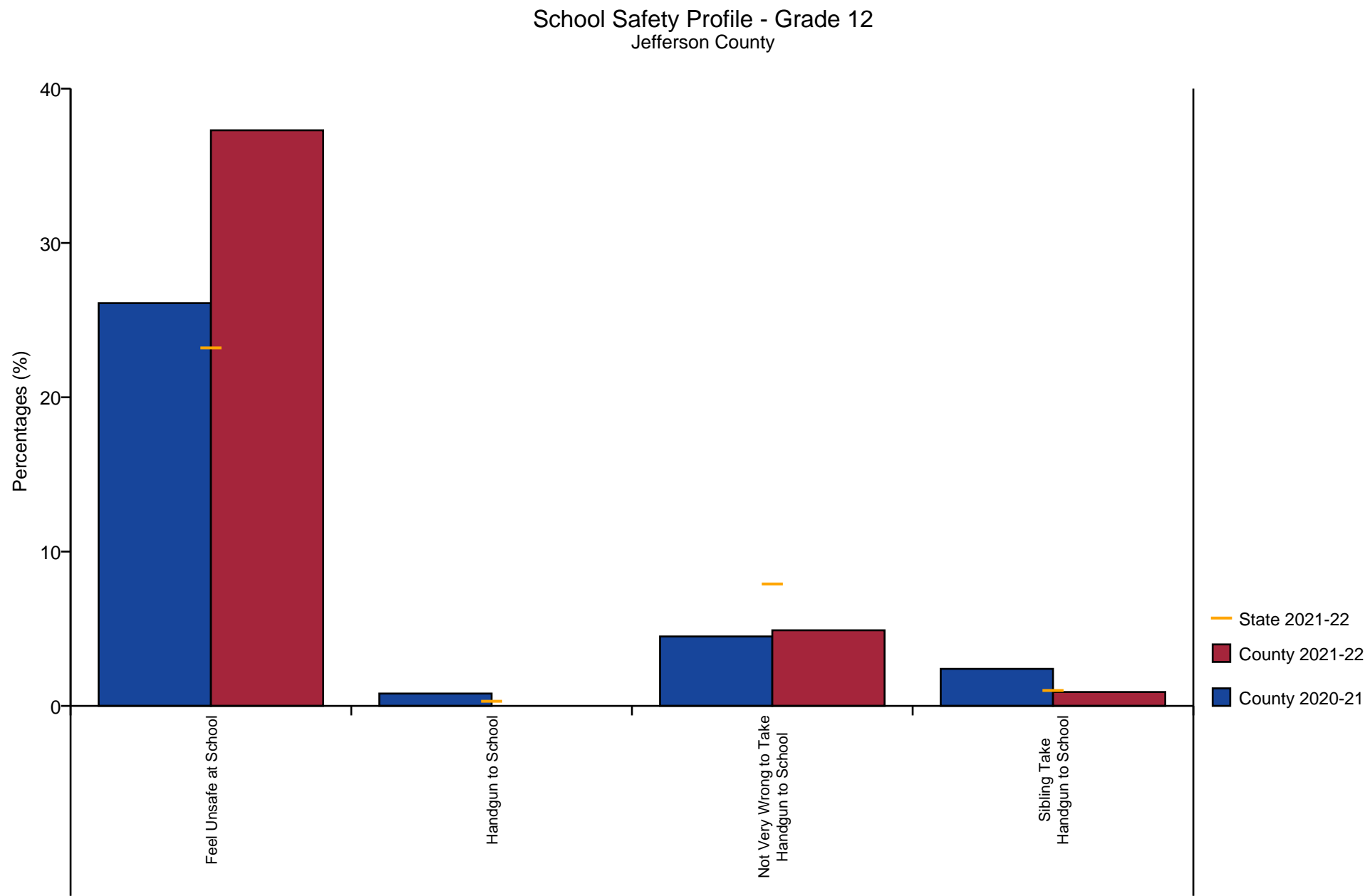
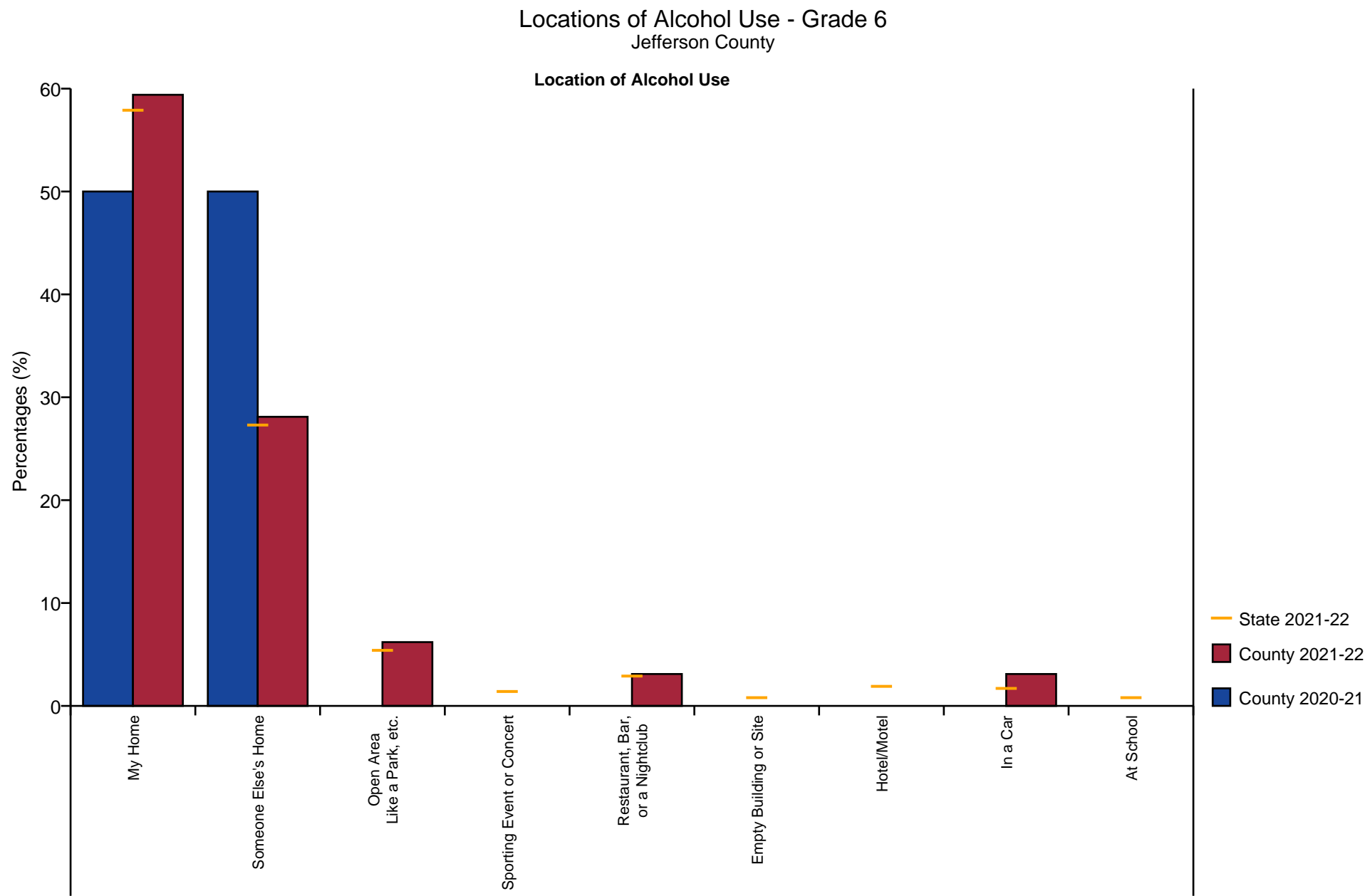
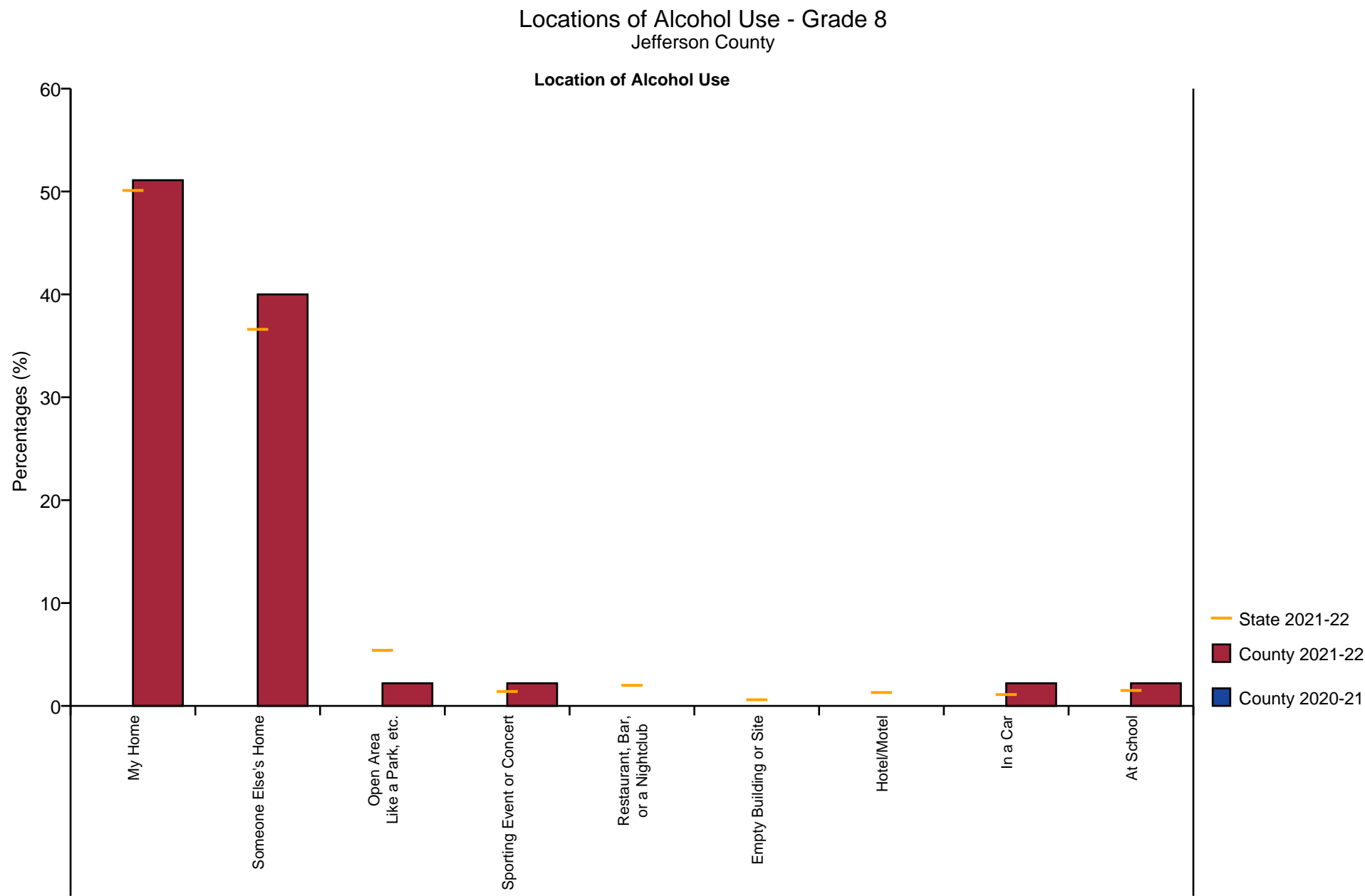


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



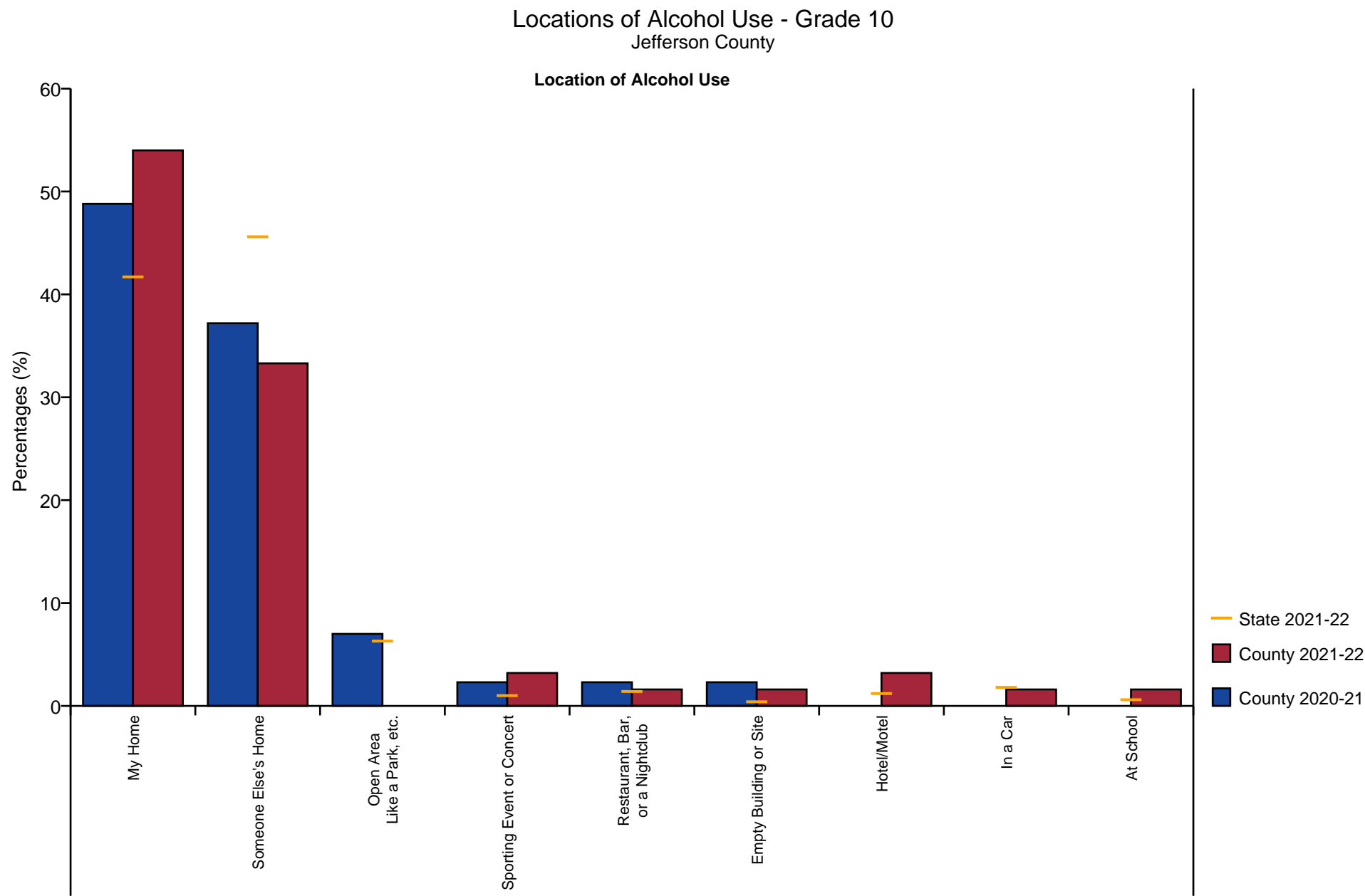
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

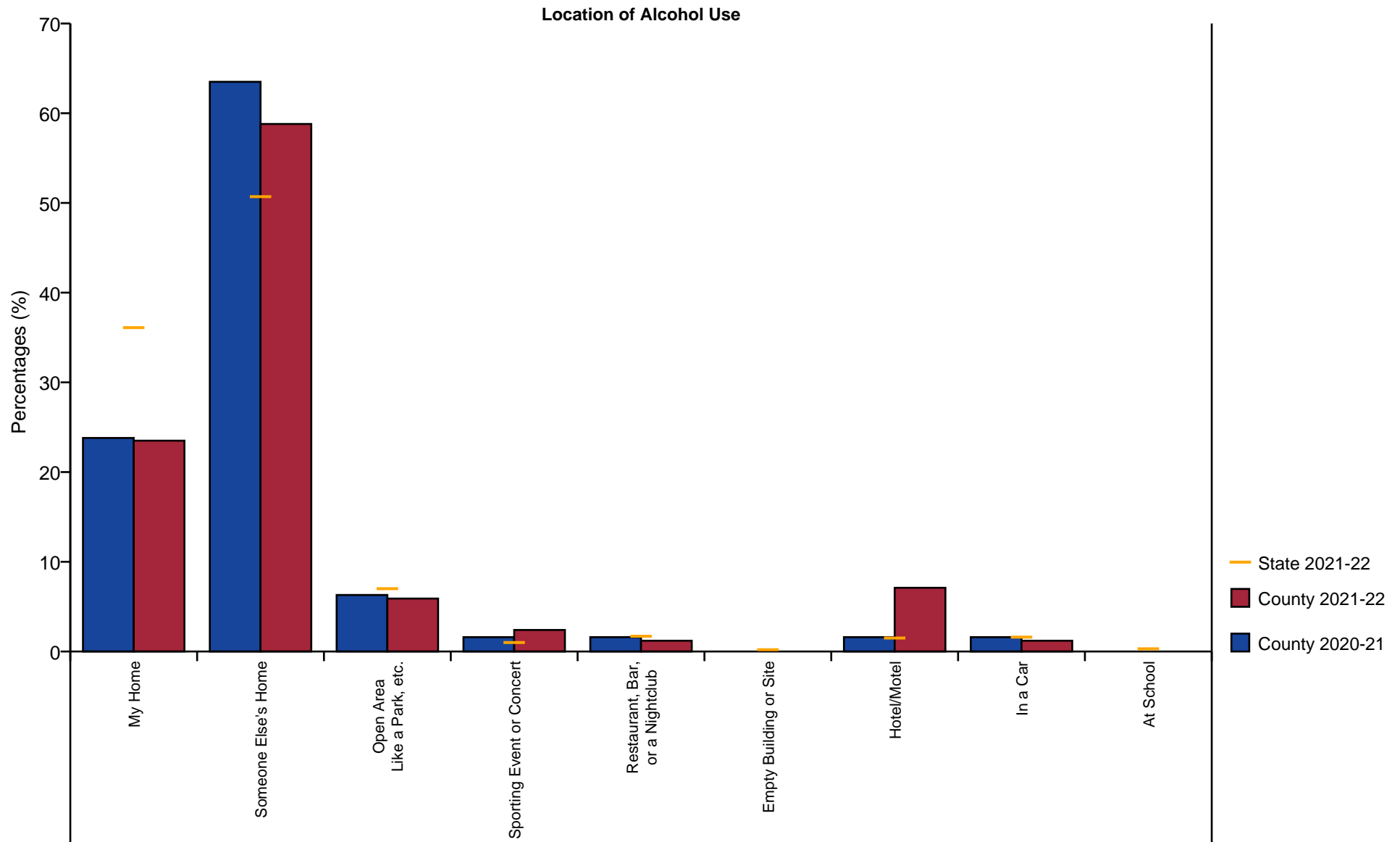
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.4	9.6	11.8	13.9
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	24.7	19.3	0.0	21.0
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	43.9	31.7	37.6	19.9
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	43.2	45.9	47.3	39.7
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	28.1	24.0	36.1	22.5
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.1	4.7	5.3	7.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	17.3	12.7	0.0	8.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	20.3	13.5	18.0	11.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	21.6	20.5	25.2	12.2
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	15.8	11.8	18.0	9.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	2.1	5.5	3.2
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.2	7.7	0.0	3.2
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	8.6	8.7	18.8	4.3
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	13.4	12.2	14.2	6.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	8.3	7.0	14.1	4.0
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.6	2.9	3.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	13.3	9.6	0.0	5.5
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	26.4	20.9	14.4	15.2
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	32.3	34.6	34.1	30.5
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	17.6	14.3	19.8	12.3
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.7
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.1
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	2.4	0.0	4.6
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	8.1	5.6	0.0	3.0
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	7.4	5.1	5.3	3.8
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	4.1	3.7	3.1	1.7
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.3	4.1	3.3	3.4
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	2.2	0.0	5.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	2.1	0.9	0.0	3.6
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.3	0.3	2.8
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.5	0.9	2.3	0.9
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	3.1	0.0	4.4
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	4.8	6.0	0.0	4.1
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	11.5	6.5	8.3	4.1
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	10.7	7.3	10.1	6.4
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	6.8	5.5	7.3	4.6
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.7	2.2	3.8	0.9
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.8	1.8	3.9	0.9
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.6	1.5	3.3	1.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	2.8	2.9	5.0
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	12.3	9.4	0.0	5.5
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	27.8	19.3	18.2	7.6
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	30.0	28.9	29.5	23.9
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	17.0	13.3	19.5	9.4
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.2	6.9	4.4	14.0
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	22.5	14.9	0.0	14.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	33.6	27.3	21.1	22.4
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	36.0	39.5	36.4	35.3
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	23.8	19.8	23.6	20.4
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.3	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	24.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.1	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	37.5	24.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	27.4	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.0	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.6	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	33.8	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	41.1	28.3
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	31.2	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.4	7.1	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	6.9	5.9	0.0	5.9
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	19.3	13.0	15.8	9.1
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	23.2	24.8	30.2	22.6
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	12.0	9.9	19.6	9.1
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.5	0.0	2.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.3	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	5.2	4.3	5.3	2.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	7.2	4.1	4.6	0.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	4.2	2.5	3.8	1.8
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.3	0.0	3.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.9	3.4	0.0	0.5
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	1.7	5.0	6.7	1.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	3.4	2.7	4.8	3.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	2.5	3.0	4.5	2.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.5	4.3	2.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.0	4.7	0.0	2.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	13.9	10.1	10.5	12.0
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	15.8	17.4	20.3	16.2
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	8.6	7.0	13.0	7.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	1.1	0.0	3.0
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.7	1.9	0.0	1.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	2.2	3.3	1.5	0.9
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.2	1.9	0.6	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	4.3
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.5	0.6	0.0	3.2
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.3	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.2	0.0	4.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	2.7	3.5	0.0	2.7
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	6.3	4.3	3.8	2.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	5.4	1.8	3.9	3.9
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.9	1.1	2.3	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.8	1.4	4.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.9	5.4	0.0	2.4
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	13.1	7.6	13.5	4.3
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	16.4	15.1	21.7	14.7
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	8.3	6.3	14.2	5.6
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	3.7	5.7	14.0
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	12.0	9.0	0.0	10.0
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	20.0	16.2	17.3	16.7
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	19.9	21.8	24.0	19.1
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	13.8	11.4	17.5	14.5
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.3	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	30.2	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	20.8	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.8	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.4	2.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	3.3	4.1	0.0	2.4
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	16.8	6.6	12.9	5.2
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	17.1	14.2	26.4	11.3
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	8.8	5.3	15.7	4.7
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.4
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.9	15.9	16.5	25.7
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	33.7	21.2	0.0	18.5
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	22.0	19.7	10.5	18.8
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	16.8	11.8	15.9	9.5
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	25.1	17.5	14.0	18.6
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	3.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	9.2	6.2	0.0	3.4
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	14.5	9.3	12.0	14.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	16.5	11.8	10.6	12.5
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	9.8	6.3	8.7	8.4
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	5.5	2.8	6.0	3.5
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.0	2.6	5.3	2.5
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.6	1.4	4.4	1.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.8	3.5	1.5	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.5
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	2.6	2.6	4.9
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	6.5	5.0	0.0	3.8
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	4.6	4.9	3.8	3.9
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	3.7	2.6	5.3	1.7
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.7	9.2	7.6	14.0
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	14.8	8.6	0.0	13.3
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	13.3	13.1	7.5	12.2
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	10.7	9.2	6.0	6.2
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	11.2	9.9	7.0	11.8
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	3.3	5.1	7.4
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	8.8	5.0	0.0	6.8
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	6.7	6.2	9.8	8.2
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.9
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	6.4	5.0	7.0	7.1
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	5.3	3.9	3.6
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	8.8	6.7	0.0	2.4
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	7.1	5.6	5.3	4.5
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	10.7	4.0	3.1	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	7.3	5.5	4.2	3.3
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	62.5	55.1	66.0	59.5
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	52.8	49.5	0.0	51.3
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	46.1	48.0	53.4	46.5
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	46.8	45.9	51.2	44.1
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	52.6	50.0	54.6	50.6
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.1	15.2	20.0	22.1
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	20.2	18.9	0.0	13.4
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	25.4	19.0	20.5	14.3
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	28.8	23.8	36.5	21.1
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	22.8	18.8	26.7	17.3
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	20.3	19.2	21.7	25.0
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	40.0	30.4	0.0	31.6
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	27.5	25.5	19.7	19.4
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	36.7	34.0	34.1	31.4
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	31.0	26.6	25.8	26.6
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.5	45.4	36.2	54.9
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	31.9	30.6	0.0	26.6
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	29.2	22.4	24.4	28.4
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	24.5	24.3	22.6	20.9
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	32.2	31.5	25.5	32.6
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.0	29.9	33.3	38.0
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	40.3	29.8	0.0	28.7
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	37.2	30.5	29.8	27.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	34.2	34.6	27.2	28.3
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	35.5	30.9	29.3	30.4
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.3	13.9	10.0	13.5
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	19.4	16.5	0.0	17.0
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	33.2	29.2	27.7	23.8
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	25.6	28.3	28.8	26.0
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	20.0	21.0	25.2	19.7
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.3	28.6	44.0	40.1
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	44.8	31.4	0.0	36.8
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	39.9	31.0	47.7	34.3
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	35.0	35.5	36.3	30.0
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	37.5	31.3	42.4	35.6
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.4	38.7	39.8	35.1
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	34.2	41.5	0.0	42.0
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	43.3	33.8	44.6	45.2
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	35.6	31.8	37.6	24.8
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	35.7	37.1	40.8	38.0
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.9	52.4	46.3	60.4
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	51.0	56.9	0.0	55.3
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	48.5	44.5	57.2	61.7
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	44.5	43.0	50.4	40.2
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	48.5	50.0	51.9	55.5
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.3	16.2	17.6	28.4
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	22.1	21.8	0.0	12.0
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	20.2	15.4	15.3	10.8
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	14.2	12.9	19.4	9.1
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	18.1	16.9	17.4	14.9
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.2	23.8	24.1	33.1
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	45.0	33.8	0.0	33.3
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	43.4	36.9	30.9	39.0
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	42.1	35.8	39.4	30.6
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	40.1	31.8	32.5	34.4
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.2	36.0	31.3	37.5
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	32.2	28.0	0.0	28.5
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	40.0	34.9	32.4	27.5
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	31.2	30.4	29.1	24.7
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	32.4	32.6	30.9	29.6
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.5	17.0	15.3	21.5
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	22.1	21.9	0.0	19.4
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	33.5	25.7	27.0	24.9
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	23.7	21.8	29.1	22.3
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	23.0	21.2	25.0	22.0
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.8	55.5	60.8	63.2
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	61.8	56.0	0.0	65.3
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	58.4	52.5	63.0	61.4
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	59.9	63.7	68.4	63.3
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	56.9	56.4	64.6	63.3
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.4	25.5	25.0	29.1
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	38.4	38.3	0.0	37.4
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	49.5	42.0	37.2	40.4
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	50.4	54.4	57.5	52.5
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	40.7	38.2	42.0	39.2
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	35.5	46.1	57.6	39.6
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	46.2	60.3	0.0	57.1
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	54.1	55.3	60.3	56.9
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	54.8	58.0	65.2	66.8
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	47.2	54.3	61.4	54.7
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.8	45.6	44.6	36.5
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	31.8	47.4	0.0	42.2
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	49.0	52.7	44.7	48.4
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	33.4	38.9	46.7	37.2
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	38.8	46.5	45.4	41.7
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.0	17.1	47.2	24.7
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	13.4	22.0	49.2	15.3
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	15.5	31.6	45.0	7.8
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	14.9	22.4	53.1	9.5
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	13.8	23.7	48.2	14.2
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.4	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	98.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.0	5.1	1.0	1.9
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	89.7	8.7	0.5	1.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	87.0	8.0	3.7	1.3
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	95.1	3.7	1.2	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	90.5	6.7	1.7	1.1
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.0	1.8	5.3
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	92.8	1.2	6.1
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	91.3	2.5	6.2
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	94.3	0.9	4.8
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	92.7	1.6	5.7
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	59.4	28.1	6.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	51.1	40.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	54.0	33.3	0.0	3.2	1.6	1.6	3.2	1.6	1.6
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	23.5	58.8	5.9	2.4	1.2	0.0	7.1	1.2	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	42.7	43.6	3.6	2.2	1.3	0.4	3.6	1.8	0.9
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	87.1	88.3
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	0.0	87.4
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	69.8	79.5
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	54.8	60.9
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	67.2	80.4
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.6	1.3
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	3.2	6.5
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	1.6	1.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	4.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	0.0	5.1
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	14.7	5.6
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	24.6	17.0
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	16.4	7.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	10.9	2.1
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	23.0	10.0
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	13.6	3.1
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	5.4	2.1
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	7.9	6.1
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	5.4	2.4
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	4.3
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	0.0	3.7
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	12.4	4.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	13.5	7.4
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	10.7	4.8
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	3.7
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.8
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	7.8	3.9
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	7.1	3.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	6.3	3.4
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.2
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	5.4	1.8
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	4.0	3.9
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	4.1	2.4
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	3.2	0.9
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.1	1.7
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	0.0	3.4
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	3.1	5.9
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	8.7	8.3
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	6.3	4.6
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.1	93.9
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	0.0	95.4
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	91.1	94.6
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	88.3	94.7
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	90.7	94.7
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.9	0.4
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	4.8	0.9
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	7.8	0.4
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	5.1	0.7
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.4	0.6
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	5.5	2.2
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	3.2	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.8	0.3
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	2.3	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.6	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	3.8
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.2	3.3
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	6.2	1.8
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	4.8	3.0
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.5	96.8	95.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	84.3	0.0	93.1
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	78.0	77.4	86.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	74.4	67.7	78.1
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	84.6	77.4	88.8
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	1.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	3.8	4.0	3.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	9.8	12.9	8.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	2.9	7.1	2.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.5	2.4	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.1	2.4	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	3.7	1.6	1.3
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.6	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.6	2.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.6	0.0	3.2
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.7	6.5	3.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	0.9	4.0	2.2
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.1	4.5	2.8
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.6	2.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	12.1	0.0	3.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	15.9	16.1	5.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	13.5	21.8	13.2
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	9.9	15.5	5.7
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.4	3.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.6	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.3	0.0	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	4.2	4.8	2.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	1.9	6.5	2.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	2.2	4.8	1.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.5	95.5
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	0.0	94.5
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	86.6	82.8
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	68.3	73.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	80.6	87.4
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	6.3	6.3
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	16.7	12.2
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	9.2	4.4
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.9	1.2
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	7.1	3.5
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	4.4	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.8	0.9
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	5.6	3.9
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.5	1.1
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	3.1	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	4.0	4.3
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	2.9	1.8
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.4	3.9
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	2.4	3.0
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	2.5	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.8	2.8
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	3.1	6.6
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	18.3	9.6
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	9.5	5.3
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	95.4
	state	97.9
8	county	95.7
	state	94.8
10	county	88.2
	state	89.9
12	county	85.7
	state	86.0
Combined	county	91.6
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.7
	state	0.2
8	county	0.6
	state	0.7
10	county	3.9
	state	2.2
12	county	4.8
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.7
	state	0.3
8	county	0.6
	state	1.2
10	county	2.4
	state	2.7
12	county	1.7
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.3
	state	0.5
10	county	0.6
	state	1.1
12	county	2.2
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.1
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	0.6
10	county	0.6
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	1.4
	state	1.1
10	county	0.9
	state	1.5
12	county	0.4
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.8
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	2.1
	state	1.4
8	county	2.0
	state	2.9
10	county	4.8
	state	5.1
12	county	6.1
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.6
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	96.8
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	0.0	97.7
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	96.9	95.2
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	91.3	95.6
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	95.3	96.4
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	3.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.3	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	3.2	1.3
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	1.3	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	2.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	3.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	1.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	5.6	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	2.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.2	11.7	11.0	11.2
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	11.9	12.4	0.0	12.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.9	15.1	14.9	15.3
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.1
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.2	0.0	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.5	13.9	13.4	13.6
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.3	12.3	12.9	12.1
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.4	10.1	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.8	0.0	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.7	14.9	14.2	14.8
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	12.9	13.4	12.7
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.3	10.5	12.0	11.1
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.0	11.8	0.0	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.8	15.8	15.4	16.1
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.6	14.1	14.8	14.4
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	10.9	11.0	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.4	0.0	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.8	14.1	13.8	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	16.0	15.8	15.1	15.1
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.2	13.9	14.3	13.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	10.6	0.0	10.4
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	12.3	0.0	11.8
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.0
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.5	14.2	14.9	13.1
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.2	13.0	14.5	12.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.4	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.4	0.0	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.3	12.7	13.0	12.6
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.0	11.6	12.2	11.5
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

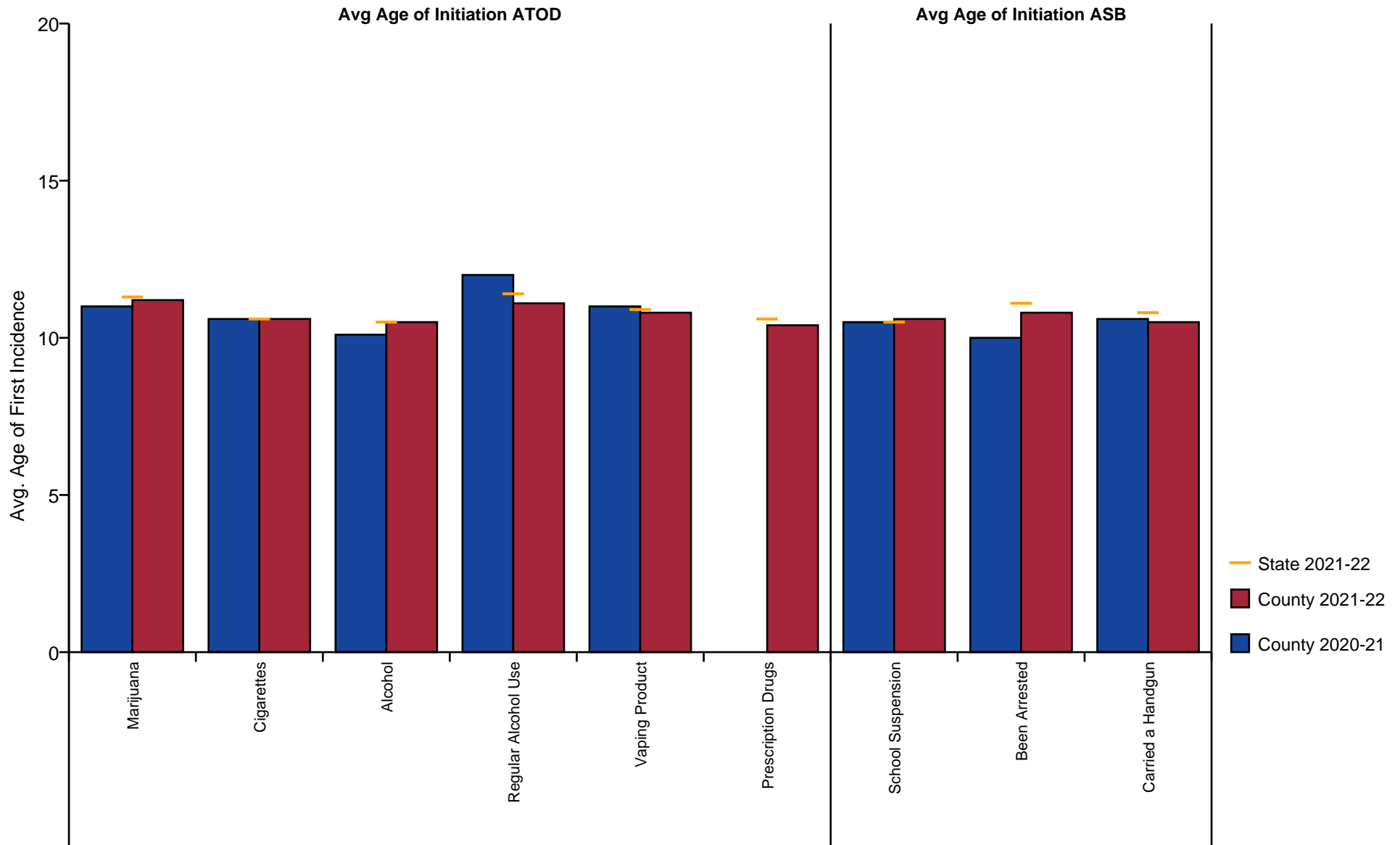
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.7	10.0	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.8	12.2	0.0	11.9
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.4	13.8	13.9	13.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.9	14.5	14.3	13.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.9	12.8	13.6	12.4
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.4	11.7	0.0	12.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.8	14.2	14.3	14.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.6	12.3	12.8	12.4
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

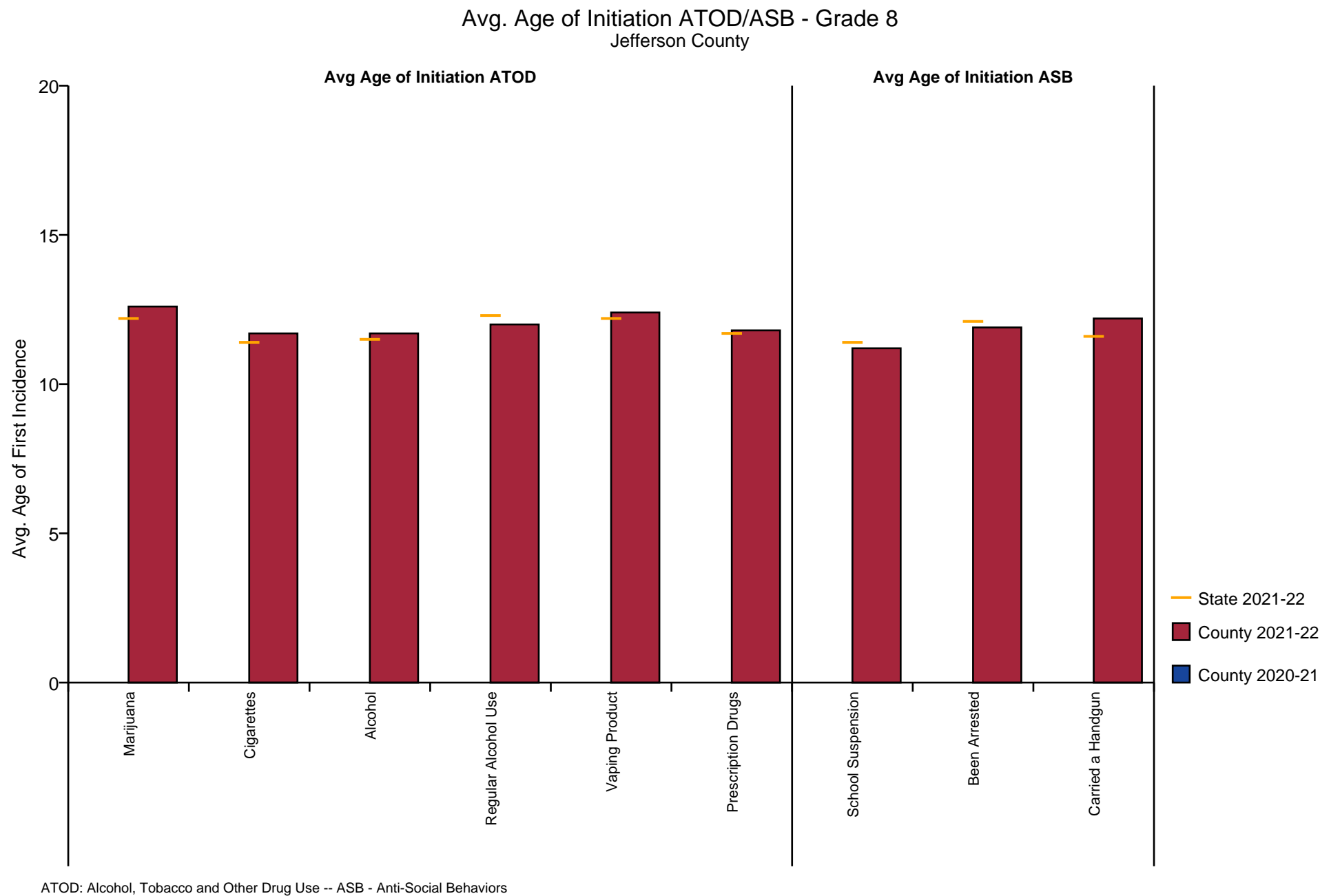
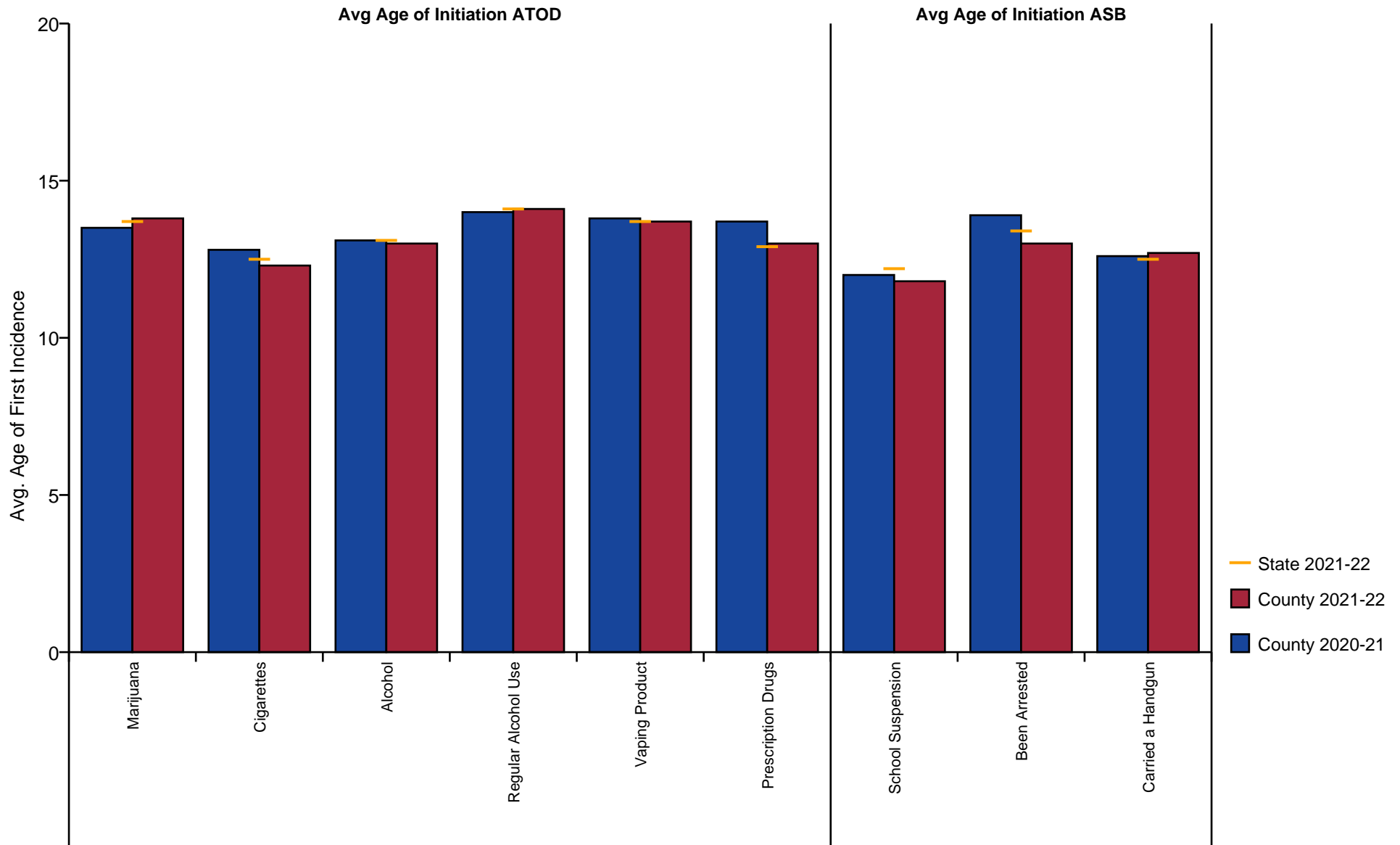


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

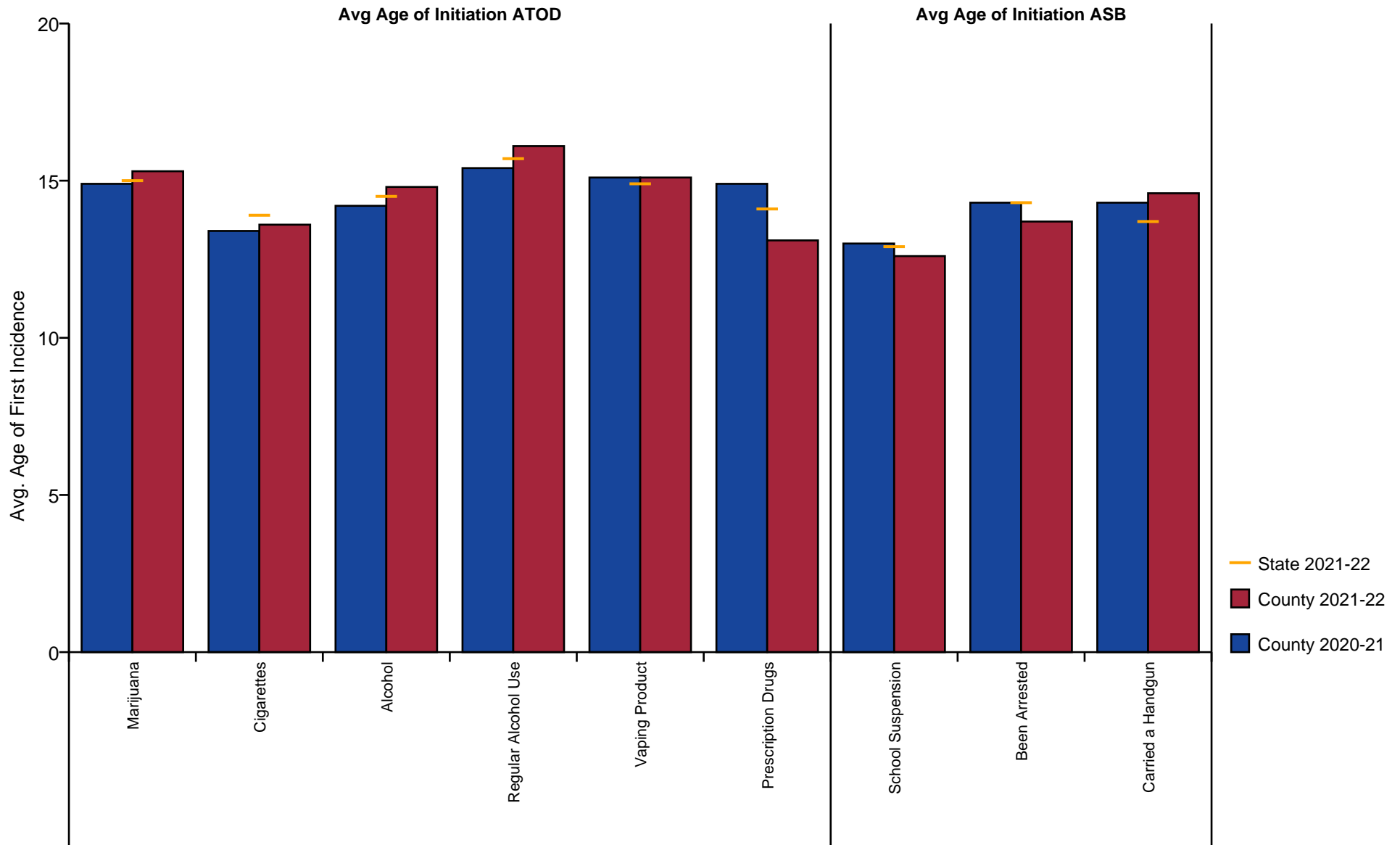
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.1	4.7	5.3	7.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	17.3	12.7	0.0	8.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	20.3	13.5	18.0	11.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	21.6	20.5	25.2	12.2
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	15.8	11.8	18.0	9.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	2.1	5.5	3.2
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.2	7.7	0.0	3.2
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	8.6	8.7	18.8	4.3
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	13.4	12.2	14.2	6.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	8.3	7.0	14.1	4.0
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.1	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	37.5	24.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	27.4	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.5	0.0	2.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.3	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	5.2	4.3	5.3	2.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	7.2	4.1	4.6	0.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	4.2	2.5	3.8	1.8
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.3	0.0	3.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.9	3.4	0.0	0.5
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	1.7	5.0	6.7	1.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	3.4	2.7	4.8	3.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	2.5	3.0	4.5	2.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.3	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	30.2	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	20.8	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	58.9	8.1	3.2	3.2	26.5
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	55.4	7.5	3.8	4.8	28.5
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	59.1	12.3	3.3	4.7	20.6
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	64.8	10.6	2.5	4.2	17.8
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	59.0	9.6	3.3	4.3	23.8
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	31.6	20.8	24.4	15.6	7.5
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	45.7	28.3	14.7	7.9	3.5
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	55.1	19.7	15.8	6.1	3.3
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	59.5	19.0	12.2	5.9	3.4
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	47.5	22.3	16.9	8.9	4.4
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.8	6.4	3.0	3.0	4.7
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	68.5	11.6	7.5	6.5	5.9
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	58.6	9.6	10.4	12.0	9.4
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	53.9	10.8	13.3	10.4	11.6
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	66.2	9.7	8.4	8.0	7.7
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.6	6.9	3.6	3.9
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	72.7	15.3	8.6	3.4
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	58.9	21.6	13.5	5.9
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	59.3	16.5	18.9	5.3
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	69.3	15.3	10.7	4.6
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	90.1	5.2	1.6	0.8	2.3
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	85.2	4.9	2.7	1.4	5.8
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	82.4	4.6	2.5	0.4	10.0
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	88.6	4.0	2.0	0.9	4.5
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.7	11.1	14.7	39.1	8.5
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	17.8	13.5	23.5	37.5	7.8
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	22.8	14.8	23.6	32.4	6.3
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	13.9	19.8	27.4	34.6	4.2
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	20.6	14.5	22.1	35.9	6.9
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.0	9.7	17.0	34.3	13.0
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	17.1	14.1	23.8	33.6	11.4
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	22.1	15.2	22.7	32.0	8.0
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	15.7	16.2	23.8	34.9	9.4
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	20.4	13.7	21.9	33.6	10.4
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.1	6.9	12.9	42.2	12.9
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	15.7	9.2	15.2	46.3	13.6
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	19.3	7.8	22.9	41.6	8.4
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	13.2	9.8	22.6	44.9	9.4
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	18.5	8.4	18.2	43.8	11.2
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.7	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.7
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	91.1	3.1	2.2	1.1	2.5
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	87.1	3.5	1.8	1.8	5.8
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	76.0	6.4	4.7	0.0	12.9
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	88.0	3.6	2.3	0.8	5.2
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	98.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	90.1	2.3	2.9	1.2	3.5
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	82.0	6.0	2.6	1.7	7.7
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	92.7	2.2	1.6	0.7	2.7
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	3.0	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	93.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	90.9	2.6	2.3	1.2	2.9
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	90.6	3.9	1.7	1.7	2.1
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	92.5	2.8	1.6	1.1	2.0
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.1	4.6	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	89.4	4.1	2.5	1.4	2.7
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	82.0	4.3	4.1	2.3	7.2
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	71.7	6.9	6.4	1.3	13.7
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	84.7	4.8	3.4	1.3	5.8
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	95.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	91.0	3.2	0.6	0.9	4.3
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	85.5	3.4	1.7	0.4	9.0
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	92.6	2.6	0.7	0.6	3.4
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.3	2.6	1.7	0.3	2.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	90.1	3.0	0.4	1.7	4.7
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.5	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.5
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.2	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	93.6	2.6	0.9	0.9	2.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	96.1	1.7	0.4	0.0	1.7
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	95.5	2.0	0.7	0.6	1.1
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.6
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	94.4	2.9	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	87.1	4.9	2.3	0.9	4.9
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	81.2	5.6	1.7	1.3	10.3
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	90.0	3.8	1.4	0.9	3.9
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.3	93.2
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	0.0	89.1
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	74.8	83.8
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	63.2	77.9
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	74.4	86.5
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	2.4	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	4.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	2.0
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	0.0	4.9
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	8.7	5.1
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	13.6	9.7
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	9.5	5.2
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	3.4
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.5
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	15.7	8.1
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	21.6	12.4
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	15.5	7.0
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.7
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	8.7	3.3
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	5.6	1.3
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	6.0	1.9
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	1.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.8	0.6
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	2.5	0.9
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	3.9	2.1
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	8.0	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	5.1	1.4
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	7.9	3.9
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	15.2	3.5
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	9.5	3.2
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.7
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	0.0	2.9
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	5.5	3.0
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	11.2	2.2
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	7.0	2.2
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	6.3	3.0
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	9.6	3.5
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	6.3	2.1
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.5	11.3	8.9	4.1	16.2
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	48.5	17.4	16.9	6.1	11.0
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	43.1	11.4	16.0	16.3	13.3
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	27.2	11.0	25.0	25.0	11.8
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	45.6	13.1	16.2	12.1	13.1
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.8	12.0	10.2	5.6	13.4
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	50.1	14.7	18.2	7.9	9.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	40.4	12.7	16.0	17.6	13.3
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	26.7	9.8	22.2	29.8	11.6
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	45.1	12.5	16.4	14.2	11.8
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.8	6.3	7.0	4.9
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	69.1	12.0	14.0	5.0
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	59.8	10.4	12.9	16.9
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	42.5	8.4	19.0	30.1
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	64.5	9.5	13.0	13.0
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.7	11.3	5.0
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	81.6	12.6	5.8
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	74.1	19.4	6.6
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	68.4	26.8	4.8
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	77.4	16.9	5.6
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	27.4	49.5	17.9	5.3
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	21.5	55.0	17.1	6.5
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	18.4	51.4	20.6	9.5
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	23.9	53.2	18.0	5.0
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	22.5	52.3	18.4	6.7
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.2	62.5	8.6	12.7
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	11.1	66.1	13.7	9.1
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	14.8	63.4	14.2	7.6
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	11.1	65.9	16.8	6.2
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.4	64.5	13.2	9.0
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	37.8	23.0	39.2
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	47.7	13.7	38.6
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	45.2	24.3	30.5
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	59.5	18.0	22.5
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	46.8	19.7	33.5
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	28.7	15.0	38.1	13.6	4.5
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	19.4	15.0	47.6	13.5	4.4
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	16.6	14.4	44.8	17.2	6.9
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	14.0	20.6	48.2	10.1	7.0
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	19.9	15.9	44.7	13.9	5.6
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.4	15.7	21.0	16.8	17.1
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	29.6	22.0	22.0	17.3	9.1
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	24.5	20.1	25.2	17.9	12.3
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	28.7	20.9	21.7	17.0	11.7
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	28.0	19.7	22.6	17.3	12.4
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	31.1	22.6	24.7	12.0	9.5
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	36.6	26.8	20.9	9.7	5.9
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	33.2	24.7	21.5	11.4	9.2
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	33.9	26.1	20.9	12.2	7.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	33.8	25.1	22.0	11.2	7.9
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	25.4	11.4	17.1	21.1	25.0
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	28.1	18.0	18.9	15.9	19.2
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	23.8	18.4	17.8	16.5	23.5
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	37.4	15.2	14.8	15.7	17.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	28.1	16.0	17.3	17.3	21.3
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	62.2	37.8
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	53.7	46.3
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	52.8	47.2
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	56.7	43.3
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	56.2	43.8
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.2	13.4	24.0	15.5	25.8
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	17.6	14.4	26.1	16.4	25.5
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	26.7	15.1	25.2	13.8	19.2
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	22.8	16.7	24.6	17.1	18.9
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	22.0	14.8	25.0	15.6	22.6
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.3	9.0	10.4	15.8	47.5
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	12.7	11.8	15.9	16.5	43.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	20.0	8.6	20.0	14.6	36.8
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	13.1	11.4	20.5	15.7	39.3
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	15.8	10.2	16.6	15.7	41.7
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.3	11.7	14.7	15.4	35.9
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	16.9	17.2	16.3	12.7	37.0
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	29.6	12.9	17.7	12.9	27.0
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	21.6	17.6	18.5	15.4	26.9
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	22.5	14.8	16.7	13.9	32.0
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.9	6.5	11.8	12.9	50.9
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	13.8	7.9	10.6	17.6	50.1
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	20.6	9.8	13.3	14.6	41.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	16.4	9.3	20.4	15.6	38.2
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	17.2	8.4	13.5	15.3	45.7
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.0	11.7	15.2	12.1	37.9
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	15.8	12.1	17.0	14.8	40.3
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	27.2	11.9	20.8	13.5	26.6
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	21.7	14.2	24.3	12.4	27.4
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	21.8	12.3	19.0	13.3	33.5
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.2	6.2	7.6	12.7	54.3
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	15.2	6.6	12.5	15.2	50.4
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	23.1	8.3	11.5	11.5	45.5
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	18.4	7.9	18.0	10.5	45.2
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	18.9	7.2	12.2	12.7	49.0
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.6	313	2.3	303	2.3	304	4.7	300
Grade 8	1.1	373	5.9	371	2.9	374	2.7	369
Grade 10	2.5	362	9.1	350	12.0	349	2.0	348
Grade 12	0.8	238	22.6	234	16.2	234	3.9	232
Combined	1.8	1,286	9.1	1,258	7.8	1,261	3.2	1,249

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	63.8	282	54.9	293	45.7	280	63.6	283
Grade 8	76.7	347	67.0	355	39.8	337	80.1	337
Grade 10	75.6	344	65.2	339	33.2	340	73.8	336
Grade 12	84.0	231	69.4	222	23.3	223	81.9	216
Combined	74.8	1,204	64.0	1,209	36.2	1,180	74.7	1,172

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.9	284	96.5	289	97.2	284	97.5	285
Grade 8	97.1	350	95.4	350	95.7	350	98.6	349
Grade 10	96.6	319	94.8	324	90.9	317	96.6	322
Grade 12	95.7	231	93.5	231	87.3	229	97.0	231
Combined	96.9	1,184	95.1	1,194	93.1	1,180	97.5	1,187

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.9	283	92.7	288	91.5	282	93.3	282
Grade 8	88.8	348	84.2	348	80.2	344	91.9	345
Grade 10	87.2	327	81.8	330	67.6	327	89.9	327
Grade 12	81.3	230	76.4	229	55.4	231	88.2	229
Combined	87.9	1,188	84.1	1,195	74.6	1,184	91.0	1,183

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.1	582	6.5	570	7.3	573	2.8	563
Female	1.6	631	11.5	619	8.4	617	3.6	617
Combined	1.8	1,213	9.1	1,189	7.9	1,190	3.2	1,180

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	72.9	531	60.1	534	35.8	523	70.5	512
Female	77.9	605	67.6	605	37.2	589	78.6	593
Combined	75.5	1,136	64.1	1,139	36.5	1,112	74.8	1,105

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

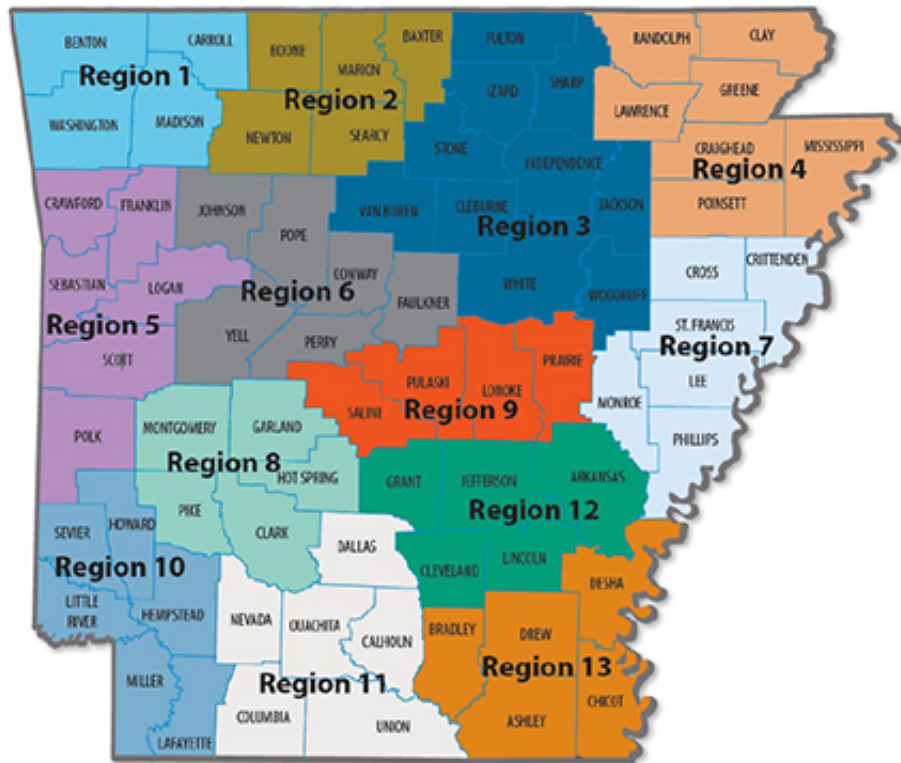
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.4	524	95.1	529	93.3	524	98.1	526
Female	97.6	594	95.6	597	93.4	587	97.3	594
Combined	97.0	1,118	95.4	1,126	93.3	1,111	97.7	1,120

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.1	522	84.4	527	74.3	522	89.3	521
Female	88.2	595	84.3	598	74.8	591	92.9	591
Combined	88.2	1,117	84.4	1,125	74.6	1,113	91.2	1,112

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.5	50.9	48.7	50.6	48.7	49.1	42.3	49.5	48.1	50.1
Female	48.5	49.1	51.3	49.4	51.3	50.9	57.7	50.5	51.9	49.9
N of Valid	299	15,231	378	15,472	380	12,181	239	8,827	1,296	51,711
N of Miss	20	1,000	27	1,208	20	933	14	597	81	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	51.7	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	15.5
12	45.8	43.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.8
13	0.6	2.9	56.1	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	17.4
14	0.6	0.0	40.4	41.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.1	70.4	58.8	0.0	0.0	21.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	26.6	38.3	0.8	0.5	7.9	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	68.7	64.5	13.4	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.2	32.9	5.2	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	319	15,943	399	16,378	399	12,917	252	9,312	1,369	54,550
N of Miss	0	288	6	302	1	197	1	112	8	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.4	17.0
N of Valid	319	16,231	405	16,680	400	13,114	253	9,424	1,377	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	79.9	92.2	79.0	92.9	79.0	94.7	80.7	92.8	79.5
Yes	8.0	20.1	7.8	21.0	7.1	21.0	5.3	19.3	7.2	20.5
N of Valid	300	15,253	384	16,195	392	12,588	246	9,106	1,322	53,142
N of Miss	19	978	21	485	8	526	7	318	55	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.5	80.4	42.0	80.7	35.8	82.8	38.9	82.3	40.0	81.4
Yes	56.5	19.6	58.0	19.3	64.2	17.2	61.1	17.7	60.0	18.6
N of Valid	317	15,723	402	16,295	397	12,842	252	9,234	1,368	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	3	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.6	97.8	97.3	96.5	97.3	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.3
Yes	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	317	15,723	402	16,295	397	12,842	252	9,234	1,368	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	3	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.0	96.8	94.3	97.7	94.9	97.2	96.3	96.8	94.7
Yes	4.7	6.0	3.2	5.7	2.3	5.1	2.8	3.7	3.2	5.3
N of Valid	317	15,723	402	16,295	397	12,842	252	9,234	1,368	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	3	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	317	15,723	402	16,295	397	12,842	252	9,234	1,368	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	3	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.7	38.0	63.9	34.1	68.5	29.8	62.7	27.4	65.2	33.1
Yes	35.3	62.0	36.1	65.9	31.5	70.2	37.3	72.6	34.8	66.9
N of Valid	317	15,723	402	16,295	397	12,842	252	9,234	1,368	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	3	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.9	99.3	98.1	99.5	97.8	99.6	98.0	99.2	98.0
Yes	1.6	2.1	0.7	1.9	0.5	2.2	0.4	2.0	0.8	2.0
N of Valid	317	15,723	402	16,295	397	12,842	252	9,234	1,368	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	3	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	80.0	93.8	82.0	94.0	85.5	98.4	90.0	94.2	83.6
Yes	8.5	20.0	6.2	18.0	6.0	14.5	1.6	10.0	5.8	16.4
N of Valid	317	15,723	402	16,295	397	12,842	252	9,234	1,368	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	3	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.4	1.5	2.4	0.8	3.1	2.8	3.3
Some high school	4.0	3.3	5.5	5.0	10.5	11.3	15.9	15.7	8.6	7.9
Completed high school	8.9	9.3	13.3	14.3	19.2	17.3	16.3	19.2	14.6	14.4
Some college	6.9	7.4	8.8	9.7	13.6	12.3	14.3	13.3	10.8	10.3
Completed college	23.8	21.6	29.4	25.5	27.9	26.8	34.5	26.6	28.6	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	11.9	9.9	11.3	11.3	11.0	12.0	13.1	11.6	11.7	11.1
Don't know	36.6	42.3	25.6	29.1	13.6	16.3	4.4	8.7	20.6	26.3
Does not apply	3.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.9	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	303	15,552	398	16,412	391	12,942	252	9,310	1,344	54,216
N of Miss	16	679	7	268	9	172	1	114	33	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.8	12.5	13.2	14.4	14.8	15.5	15.8	16.8	14.8	14.5
Yes	84.2	87.5	86.8	85.6	85.2	84.5	84.2	83.2	85.2	85.5
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	94.0	95.0	93.2	96.5	93.5	96.8	94.0	95.5	93.6
Yes	6.3	6.0	5.0	6.8	3.5	6.5	3.2	6.0	4.5	6.4
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.9	85.4	83.5	86.8	84.5	88.7	87.4	90.1	83.0	87.4
Yes	23.1	14.6	16.5	13.2	15.5	11.3	12.6	9.9	17.0	12.6
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	94.5	94.0	95.7	95.7	96.2	97.6	96.5	94.7	95.6
Yes	8.2	5.5	6.0	4.3	4.3	3.8	2.4	3.5	5.3	4.4
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.9	38.4	57.9	41.6	57.9	41.1	52.6	41.8	55.5	40.6
Yes	48.1	61.6	42.1	58.4	42.1	58.9	47.4	58.2	44.5	59.4
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	85.7	78.3	84.1	85.0	84.4	90.1	86.7	85.0	85.1
Yes	10.8	14.3	21.7	15.9	15.0	15.6	9.9	13.3	15.0	14.9
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	91.0	91.8	92.3	92.7	93.5	94.5	94.6	92.0	92.6
Yes	10.4	9.0	8.2	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.5	5.4	8.0	7.4
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.5	94.8	95.5	97.0	96.3	97.2	96.7	95.3	95.6
Yes	7.6	5.5	5.2	4.5	3.0	3.7	2.8	3.3	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.1	98.5	97.6	98.2	97.9	98.4	97.2	98.1	97.4
Yes	2.8	2.9	1.5	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.8	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.5	50.8	53.1	51.0	59.6	52.9	61.7	57.0	57.9	52.4
Yes	41.5	49.2	46.9	49.0	40.4	47.1	38.3	43.0	42.1	47.6
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.8	96.3	94.4	98.5	95.0	98.0	96.3	97.2	95.0
Yes	3.8	5.2	3.7	5.6	1.5	5.0	2.0	3.7	2.8	5.0
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.5	52.8	57.6	53.4	55.6	55.4	59.7	59.9	57.9	54.8
Yes	40.5	47.2	42.4	46.6	44.4	44.6	40.3	40.1	42.1	45.2
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.8	94.3	94.5	98.5	95.6	98.8	96.5	96.9	95.2
Yes	3.5	5.2	5.7	5.5	1.5	4.4	1.2	3.5	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	95.6	97.0	96.0	95.5	95.9	97.6	95.7	96.6	95.8
Yes	3.5	4.4	3.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	316	16,088	401	16,597	399	13,052	253	9,363	1,369	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	4	83	1	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	19.7	9.4	17.9	9.2	19.7	10.1	17.6	11.4	18.8	9.8
no	35.9	36.2	40.4	36.9	33.3	33.7	35.7	30.8	36.5	34.9
yes	38.8	47.4	36.6	48.1	40.2	47.9	39.3	47.5	38.6	47.8
YES!	5.5	7.1	5.1	5.8	6.8	8.3	7.4	10.3	6.1	7.5
N of Valid	309	15,633	391	16,284	381	12,770	244	9,155	1,325	53,842
N of Miss	10	598	14	396	19	344	9	269	52	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	9.5	15.2	9.8	13.6	10.8	15.2	11.3	13.9	10.2
no	44.7	45.1	45.6	48.7	35.6	46.8	38.9	43.6	41.3	46.3
yes	35.9	37.9	35.6	37.2	41.0	37.7	37.3	38.9	37.5	37.8
YES!	7.9	7.5	3.6	4.4	9.8	4.8	8.6	6.2	7.3	5.7
N of Valid	304	15,504	388	16,153	376	12,660	244	9,087	1,312	53,404
N of Miss	15	727	17	527	24	454	9	337	65	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	3.8	7.9	5.9	7.4	7.0	11.2	7.4	7.8	5.8
no	20.1	17.9	23.0	26.1	27.0	29.7	18.6	25.5	22.7	24.4
yes	46.1	54.4	52.9	53.4	51.3	51.2	52.9	52.1	50.9	53.0
YES!	28.6	23.9	16.1	14.6	14.3	12.2	17.4	15.1	18.7	16.8
N of Valid	304	15,564	391	16,195	378	12,684	242	9,111	1,315	53,554
N of Miss	15	667	14	485	22	430	11	313	62	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	2.8	2.8	1.7	3.5	1.9	3.3	2.6	3.3	2.2
no	11.9	10.9	5.7	6.7	8.0	6.0	7.0	6.9	8.0	7.8
yes	44.4	45.0	45.4	44.7	47.7	44.2	43.0	45.8	45.4	44.9
YES!	39.9	41.3	46.1	46.9	40.8	47.8	46.7	44.7	43.2	45.1
N of Valid	311	15,636	388	16,229	375	12,725	244	9,132	1,318	53,722
N of Miss	8	595	17	451	25	389	9	292	59	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	3.0	4.9	3.8	8.3	3.8	6.2	4.1	6.8	3.6
no	17.9	13.2	23.4	18.1	22.3	18.4	14.0	16.4	20.1	16.5
yes	48.5	51.1	52.3	54.6	50.9	56.7	57.0	55.5	51.9	54.3
YES!	25.9	32.7	19.3	23.5	18.5	21.0	22.7	24.1	21.2	25.7
N of Valid	301	15,542	384	16,169	373	12,696	242	9,115	1,300	53,522
N of Miss	18	689	21	511	27	418	11	309	77	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.0	5.0	13.4	6.4	15.5	7.4	14.9	6.9	13.8	6.3
no	17.1	11.6	22.0	17.0	31.6	18.4	22.4	16.3	23.7	15.6
yes	47.2	48.3	49.2	56.0	45.0	57.7	53.1	58.3	48.2	54.6
YES!	24.7	35.2	15.3	20.6	7.8	16.5	9.5	18.5	14.2	23.5
N of Valid	299	15,463	372	16,078	373	12,642	241	9,082	1,285	53,265
N of Miss	20	768	33	602	27	472	12	342	92	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	19.2	9.3	28.3	16.9	37.2	22.6	37.2	25.3	30.4	17.5
no	45.0	36.8	46.0	46.9	43.1	48.9	41.7	45.3	44.2	44.2
yes	23.8	39.7	19.8	29.4	15.7	23.9	16.9	24.3	19.0	30.2
YES!	11.9	14.1	5.9	6.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	5.2	6.4	8.1
N of Valid	302	15,506	389	16,155	376	12,670	242	9,119	1,309	53,450
N of Miss	17	725	16	525	24	444	11	305	68	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.2	9.2	18.2	11.3	20.4	13.1	18.4	13.0	18.4	11.4
no	36.1	33.8	35.8	41.5	40.1	44.2	40.2	38.5	37.9	39.4
yes	35.4	44.3	38.7	39.7	33.1	36.5	34.7	40.8	35.6	40.5
YES!	12.3	12.6	7.3	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.7
N of Valid	302	15,349	385	16,104	372	12,657	239	9,095	1,298	53,205
N of Miss	17	882	20	576	28	457	14	329	79	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	8.2	8.5	8.1	7.7	9.0	4.1	6.4	7.3	8.1
no	23.9	34.8	28.5	33.8	26.3	32.1	16.6	28.3	24.6	32.7
yes	50.2	44.0	45.6	44.9	49.3	45.3	51.5	47.2	48.8	45.1
YES!	18.4	13.1	17.4	13.2	16.7	13.5	27.8	18.1	19.3	14.1
N of Valid	305	15,338	386	16,135	377	12,673	241	9,109	1,309	53,255
N of Miss	14	893	19	545	23	441	12	315	68	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	3.9	6.5	3.6	4.5	3.1	5.0	3.5	5.6	3.5
no	17.9	16.0	19.1	16.3	16.3	15.1	9.2	13.9	16.2	15.5
yes	49.7	54.2	56.1	61.2	61.3	65.1	60.5	63.7	56.9	60.5
YES!	26.2	25.9	18.3	18.9	17.9	16.8	25.2	18.8	21.3	20.4
N of Valid	302	15,444	387	16,123	375	12,669	238	9,105	1,302	53,341
N of Miss	17	787	18	557	25	445	15	319	75	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.1	7.3	9.0	9.4	15.3	11.9	10.3	11.4	10.6	9.7
Rarely	14.1	14.3	24.3	18.3	27.0	21.5	19.3	21.3	21.8	18.4
Sometimes	42.4	36.2	37.9	40.1	38.4	40.5	44.0	39.9	40.2	39.0
Often	16.2	22.8	20.5	22.9	14.3	20.3	20.6	20.9	17.7	21.9
Almost always	20.2	19.4	8.4	9.3	5.0	5.9	5.8	6.5	9.6	11.0
N of Valid	297	15,729	391	16,278	378	12,750	243	9,141	1,309	53,898
N of Miss	22	502	14	402	22	364	10	283	68	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.2	10.8	4.5	5.0	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	6.3	6.2
Rarely	20.4	26.8	18.7	21.1	12.5	17.5	14.7	18.0	16.5	21.4
Sometimes	24.9	32.5	36.1	36.0	34.1	36.1	40.8	37.9	33.9	35.3
Often	21.5	16.5	22.4	22.4	28.0	25.8	25.2	24.6	24.4	21.9
Almost always	18.0	13.4	18.2	15.5	22.4	16.9	15.5	15.4	18.9	15.2
N of Valid	289	15,579	379	16,171	375	12,676	238	9,093	1,281	53,519
N of Miss	30	652	26	509	25	438	15	331	96	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.0
Rarely	1.0	2.0	4.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	0.8	4.1	2.8	3.2
Sometimes	6.5	8.5	10.7	15.1	14.1	19.6	11.8	19.6	10.9	15.0
Often	25.5	22.8	26.6	32.5	30.8	34.6	24.4	36.2	27.2	30.8
Almost always	66.0	66.1	57.0	48.3	49.3	40.4	61.3	39.1	57.6	50.0
N of Valid	294	15,638	391	16,241	377	12,726	238	9,124	1,300	53,729
N of Miss	25	593	14	439	23	388	15	300	77	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.2	4.5	6.4	6.1	9.5	8.2	5.0	8.3	6.7	6.5
Rarely	10.7	11.3	22.7	20.7	28.7	28.2	29.6	28.6	22.9	21.1
Sometimes	33.9	31.7	34.8	39.8	36.9	41.1	37.5	40.9	35.7	37.9
Often	28.0	30.3	24.7	23.8	18.4	17.5	24.2	17.4	23.6	23.1
Almost always	22.1	22.2	11.3	9.7	6.5	5.0	3.8	4.7	11.1	11.4
N of Valid	307	15,342	388	15,924	369	12,448	240	8,914	1,304	52,628
N of Miss	12	889	17	756	31	666	13	510	73	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.8	2.3	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.2
Mostly D's	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	6.2	5.7	2.9	4.5	4.1	4.4
Mostly C's	5.9	12.3	17.6	16.9	17.3	19.0	7.5	17.5	12.9	16.2
Mostly B's	31.1	37.0	39.1	36.1	34.4	34.7	30.7	34.1	34.3	35.7
Mostly A's	59.1	45.8	37.5	39.6	38.2	38.4	58.9	42.2	46.7	41.6
N of Valid	286	15,508	363	16,120	369	12,616	241	9,044	1,259	53,288
N of Miss	33	723	42	560	31	498	12	380	118	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	39.2	31.9	18.3	13.7	11.7	7.3	8.3	6.3	19.6	16.3
Quite important	23.6	28.2	21.1	21.5	13.0	15.2	17.9	15.0	18.8	20.9
Fairly important	22.3	25.0	28.4	34.7	31.4	34.4	30.8	34.5	28.2	31.7
Slightly important	11.8	12.3	25.3	24.8	36.2	35.1	32.1	34.9	26.4	25.3
Not at all important	3.2	2.6	7.0	5.3	7.7	8.0	10.8	9.3	7.0	5.8
N of Valid	314	15,609	388	16,152	376	12,646	240	9,067	1,318	53,474
N of Miss	5	622	17	528	24	468	13	357	59	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	50.3	51.7	55.4	55.6	60.7	58.4	58.4	50.9	56.3	54.3
1	16.7	13.4	12.8	13.3	11.1	12.8	15.9	14.1	13.8	13.3
2	12.5	10.2	7.7	10.1	8.2	9.6	9.4	11.0	9.3	10.2
3	7.7	8.9	9.9	8.1	6.9	7.1	6.5	9.0	7.9	8.3
4-5	7.4	9.5	10.5	8.3	7.4	7.5	6.1	8.5	8.1	8.5
6-10	2.9	4.0	2.3	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.0	4.2	2.5	3.5
11 or more	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.9	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	312	15,569	392	16,155	377	12,639	245	9,063	1,326	53,426
N of Miss	7	662	13	525	23	475	8	361	51	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.6	87.6	79.4	75.3	78.6	72.5	78.8	72.8	80.5	77.8
Little chance	5.4	6.6	12.7	12.8	10.2	14.3	9.1	14.8	9.6	11.7
Some chance	4.0	3.2	4.0	6.9	4.8	8.3	7.1	7.8	4.8	6.3
Pretty good chance	3.4	1.7	2.6	3.6	4.8	3.5	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.9
Very good chance	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	298	15,530	378	16,118	373	12,588	241	9,036	1,290	53,272
N of Miss	21	701	27	562	27	526	12	388	87	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.3	6.4	13.6	11.2	14.1	13.2	10.8	12.9	12.2	10.6
Little chance	9.9	9.1	16.0	17.1	15.4	19.6	16.2	17.7	14.4	15.5
Some chance	15.9	19.3	20.0	24.6	20.5	26.9	23.7	27.8	19.9	24.1
Pretty good chance	23.5	32.2	24.0	29.0	26.2	25.6	23.2	26.0	24.4	28.6
Very good chance	41.4	33.1	26.4	18.0	23.8	14.7	26.1	15.6	29.1	21.2
N of Valid	302	15,508	375	16,003	370	12,455	241	8,963	1,288	52,929
N of Miss	17	723	30	677	30	659	12	461	89	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.2	85.0	68.2	68.6	60.2	56.0	49.8	51.5	65.7	67.5
Little chance	7.7	8.2	14.3	14.1	12.2	15.9	15.4	16.5	12.4	13.2
Some chance	4.7	3.5	9.3	9.1	13.0	14.3	13.7	15.5	10.1	9.8
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.1	5.6	5.9	10.0	10.1	13.7	11.6	7.9	6.8
Very good chance	1.7	1.2	2.7	2.2	4.6	3.7	7.5	4.9	3.9	2.7
N of Valid	298	15,433	377	16,043	369	12,528	241	9,012	1,285	53,016
N of Miss	21	798	28	637	31	586	12	412	92	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	15.0	10.2	15.5	13.4	19.8	14.1	18.8	13.8	17.2	12.7
Little chance	12.7	11.4	15.2	17.3	20.4	17.7	13.8	15.6	15.8	15.4
Some chance	17.3	21.3	27.0	27.5	25.3	30.5	26.2	29.5	24.1	26.7
Pretty good chance	24.3	28.1	24.4	25.4	22.0	24.1	29.2	26.1	24.6	26.0
Very good chance	30.7	29.1	17.8	16.4	12.5	13.6	12.1	15.0	18.2	19.2
N of Valid	300	15,458	381	16,048	368	12,519	240	9,009	1,289	53,034
N of Miss	19	773	24	632	32	595	13	415	88	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.8	88.5	70.1	69.7	53.5	55.8	43.2	50.4	62.9	68.6
Little chance	7.4	5.3	10.4	10.7	8.9	12.9	10.8	14.6	9.4	10.3
Some chance	3.4	2.7	7.5	7.9	11.0	12.4	14.1	14.1	8.8	8.5
Pretty good chance	3.0	1.9	6.1	6.5	10.8	10.3	17.8	11.8	9.0	7.0
Very good chance	4.4	1.6	5.9	5.2	15.9	8.7	14.1	9.0	10.0	5.6
N of Valid	296	15,381	374	15,991	372	12,514	241	9,011	1,283	52,897
N of Miss	23	850	31	689	28	600	12	413	94	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.2	80.2	73.0	73.4	65.7	70.6	63.1	71.0	70.2	74.3
Little chance	9.9	9.1	10.2	11.2	11.6	13.1	13.3	13.4	11.1	11.4
Some chance	3.1	4.4	6.4	6.9	7.8	8.2	11.6	8.3	7.0	6.7
Pretty good chance	4.4	2.8	4.5	4.4	8.1	4.6	5.4	4.2	5.7	3.9
Very good chance	4.4	3.5	5.9	4.1	6.8	3.6	6.6	3.1	5.9	3.6
N of Valid	293	15,364	374	16,022	370	12,525	241	9,002	1,278	52,913
N of Miss	26	867	31	658	30	589	12	422	99	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.8	84.4	68.5	64.3	58.6	53.7	53.9	52.0	66.2	65.6
Little chance	6.4	6.8	11.6	11.5	9.6	12.9	10.8	13.3	9.7	10.7
Some chance	3.0	3.6	7.5	9.3	10.4	12.1	13.3	13.6	8.4	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.8	6.5	7.9	12.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	8.0	7.6
Very good chance	4.7	2.5	5.9	7.0	9.4	10.5	11.6	10.2	7.7	7.0
N of Valid	297	15,422	371	16,050	374	12,552	241	9,017	1,283	53,041
N of Miss	22	809	34	630	26	562	12	407	94	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.8	77.9	73.5	69.3	73.0	70.6	72.3	72.4	73.0	72.6
Little chance	13.4	12.4	11.6	15.4	12.4	15.8	15.3	15.6	13.0	14.6
Some chance	8.4	5.3	7.7	8.4	5.1	8.0	5.8	7.5	6.8	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.3	2.9	4.2	6.8	3.5	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.3
Very good chance	3.0	2.1	4.2	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.3	1.7	3.3	2.2
N of Valid	298	15,457	378	16,075	370	12,551	242	9,020	1,288	53,103
N of Miss	21	774	27	605	30	563	11	404	89	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	98.4	93.2	93.3	76.9	83.5	67.4	73.6	84.4	89.1
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.6	4.5	2.9	1.2	2.7	2.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	6.6	4.5	3.3	4.0	2.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	4.6	8.7	5.6	3.4	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	9.1	6.5	2.1	1.3
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.4	5.3	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	303	15,615	382	16,124	377	12,577	242	9,019	1,304	53,335
N of Miss	16	616	23	556	23	537	11	405	73	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	94.6	89.8	89.7	86.9	85.3	86.8	80.2	89.2	88.5
10 or younger	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.2	3.7	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.6
11	3.3	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	2.6	1.9	2.7	1.8	0.4	1.6	1.7	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	2.4	2.6	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.3	3.3	3.2	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.2	3.8	0.3	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.7	2.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	302	15,539	383	16,053	375	12,512	242	8,970	1,302	53,074
N of Miss	17	692	22	627	25	602	11	454	75	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	72.9	82.0	72.7	73.2	65.8	63.6	50.2	54.9	66.6	70.4
10 or younger	17.2	12.1	10.0	9.7	6.4	6.6	5.0	4.5	9.7	8.8
11	7.3	4.3	2.9	3.7	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.5	3.5	3.2
12	2.6	1.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.0	1.2	2.2	3.4	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.8	6.4	5.8	5.7	4.1	3.7	4.5	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	5.8	7.6	5.0	5.9	3.1	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	8.8	8.9	7.9	8.3	4.1	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0	15.4	10.1	3.2	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.0	9.0	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	303	15,508	381	16,096	377	12,523	241	8,988	1,302	53,115
N of Miss	16	723	24	584	23	591	12	436	75	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.4	94.8	95.4	91.2	89.0	81.4	81.8	91.9	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
11	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.1	2.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.0	4.4	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	6.2	6.2	1.3	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.3	6.5	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	305	15,563	384	16,113	373	12,537	242	9,005	1,304	53,218
N of Miss	14	668	21	567	27	577	11	419	73	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	70.2	86.5	70.4	81.1	64.1	80.0	70.8	79.7	68.6	82.2
10 or younger	16.1	8.2	11.9	7.0	11.4	5.7	7.0	4.8	11.8	6.7
11	9.7	3.7	6.9	3.3	5.3	2.3	2.5	1.5	6.2	2.9
12	3.7	1.5	5.3	3.5	6.6	3.4	5.8	2.3	5.4	2.7
13	0.3	0.1	4.0	3.7	5.6	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	4.5	2.7	4.9	3.0	2.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.0	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	299	15,590	379	16,123	376	12,564	243	9,012	1,297	53,289
N of Miss	20	641	26	557	24	550	10	412	80	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	98.7	96.0	97.8	93.9	97.0	95.9	96.8	95.4	97.7
10 or younger	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4
11	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
12	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	301	15,564	379	16,105	374	12,562	242	9,021	1,296	53,252
N of Miss	18	667	26	575	26	552	11	403	81	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	91.0	92.4	91.4	89.5	91.6	92.4	92.5	91.5	91.5
10 or younger	4.3	4.5	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	0.4	1.6	2.2	3.0
11	2.7	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.6
12	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	300	15,523	380	16,044	372	12,527	237	8,999	1,289	53,093
N of Miss	19	708	25	636	28	587	16	425	88	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	94.8	88.2	85.5	81.3	75.7	77.2	70.8	85.8	83.4
10 or younger	1.6	2.0	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
11	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.6
12	0.7	0.8	2.6	4.1	1.6	2.8	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.2	5.4	4.0	5.0	1.2	2.6	2.9	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	4.8	7.2	5.0	6.3	2.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	2.8	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	5.8	7.0	1.2	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	3.7	4.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	304	15,557	382	16,104	374	12,544	241	9,018	1,301	53,223
N of Miss	15	674	23	576	26	570	12	406	76	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	97.0	95.8	95.4	91.9	93.6	93.8	93.4	94.1	95.1
10 or younger	3.6	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.1	0.9	2.0	1.4
11	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6
12	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	304	15,531	383	16,118	372	12,571	241	9,024	1,300	53,244
N of Miss	15	700	22	562	28	543	12	400	77	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	90.6	89.7	89.4	87.0	90.0	95.1	92.1	90.5	90.4
Wrong	5.1	7.2	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.6	3.7	5.8	6.7	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.7	3.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	311	15,677	390	16,185	376	12,616	243	9,040	1,320	53,518
N of Miss	8	554	15	495	24	498	10	384	57	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.6	64.0	58.8	57.2	58.6	58.5	75.3	65.9	64.1	61.0
Wrong	23.9	30.4	35.3	35.1	31.5	32.9	16.9	26.5	28.1	31.7
A little bit wrong	5.6	4.8	4.9	6.9	8.9	7.8	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.5
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	306	15,554	391	16,049	372	12,513	243	8,978	1,312	53,094
N of Miss	13	677	14	631	28	601	10	446	65	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.2	46.0	43.9	35.7	52.0	39.1	64.3	49.7	52.0	41.9
Wrong	31.2	36.8	38.8	39.6	32.0	36.6	23.2	31.9	32.1	36.8
A little bit wrong	10.6	14.5	14.7	21.7	14.1	21.6	12.0	16.7	13.1	18.7
Not at all wrong	6.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.8	0.4	1.7	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	301	15,509	374	16,037	369	12,517	241	8,983	1,285	53,046
N of Miss	18	722	31	643	31	597	12	441	92	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	81.6	74.2	73.7	74.1	73.1	79.3	77.8	76.3	76.6
Wrong	13.4	13.3	16.0	19.5	16.8	20.2	13.6	16.7	15.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.7	6.5	5.2	7.8	5.4	6.2	4.5	6.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.4	3.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	307	15,592	387	16,092	370	12,554	242	9,018	1,306	53,256
N of Miss	12	639	18	588	30	560	11	406	71	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.8	70.2	62.8	55.6	58.2	49.1	61.4	50.6	63.6	57.5
Wrong	17.5	23.3	29.5	32.1	29.2	34.2	22.0	30.1	25.2	29.7
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.1	6.2	10.5	8.8	14.1	12.4	16.1	8.1	10.7
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	3.8	2.5	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	309	15,604	390	16,130	373	12,581	241	9,022	1,313	53,337
N of Miss	10	627	15	550	27	533	12	402	64	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	86.5	72.0	70.8	60.5	56.2	52.1	51.9	67.7	68.8
Wrong	9.7	9.4	18.8	19.5	20.2	23.6	21.5	22.4	17.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.2	8.0	7.7	13.4	16.0	20.2	19.3	10.8	10.3
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.0	1.3	2.0	5.9	4.2	6.2	6.4	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	309	15,613	389	16,144	372	12,577	242	9,027	1,312	53,361
N of Miss	10	618	16	536	28	537	11	397	65	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	87.8	77.7	76.5	74.1	67.8	74.4	66.2	78.5	76.0
Wrong	7.9	9.8	17.2	18.2	17.8	22.9	16.1	21.5	15.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.8	4.1	4.3	5.4	7.0	6.2	8.6	4.3	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	3.6	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	305	15,610	390	16,153	371	12,577	242	9,026	1,308	53,366
N of Miss	14	621	15	527	29	537	11	398	69	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	91.1	73.7	75.7	52.0	58.2	39.4	50.4	64.3	71.8
Wrong	5.9	6.4	15.1	14.1	17.3	19.4	19.1	18.4	14.3	13.8
A little bit wrong	3.9	1.6	7.6	7.2	17.3	13.8	21.2	17.3	12.0	8.8
Not at all wrong	3.3	0.9	3.6	3.0	13.3	8.6	20.3	13.9	9.4	5.6
N of Valid	305	15,536	384	16,070	369	12,505	241	8,980	1,299	53,091
N of Miss	14	695	21	610	31	609	12	444	78	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	92.3	83.0	84.8	79.6	79.5	79.3	80.5	82.9	85.0
Wrong	6.5	6.0	12.3	11.9	12.9	16.1	13.6	15.0	11.4	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	3.1	2.5	4.6	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.3	2.5
Not at all wrong	2.6	0.6	1.5	0.9	3.0	1.1	2.9	1.1	2.4	0.9
N of Valid	309	15,611	389	16,134	372	12,564	242	9,009	1,312	53,318
N of Miss	10	620	16	546	28	550	11	415	65	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.6	65.9	61.9	66.2	73.6	72.3	76.2	80.9	68.8	70.1
Wrong	13.6	14.4	16.6	17.6	12.4	16.4	13.8	12.3	14.2	15.5
A little bit wrong	4.8	5.9	7.4	5.5	4.7	4.0	6.3	2.6	5.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	16.0	13.8	14.2	10.7	9.4	7.3	3.8	4.2	11.2	9.6
N of Valid	294	14,701	367	15,744	363	12,411	239	8,969	1,263	51,825
N of Miss	25	1,530	38	936	37	703	14	455	114	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	95.7	93.0	91.1	90.3	87.8	89.3	88.0	91.9	91.1
Wrong	2.6	3.4	6.2	7.4	6.8	9.8	7.4	8.6	5.7	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	307	15,564	386	16,129	370	12,565	243	9,018	1,306	53,276
N of Miss	12	667	19	551	30	549	10	406	71	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	86.1	72.7	69.4	58.9	57.2	59.3	54.7	69.3	68.9
Wrong	6.9	9.7	15.3	18.9	21.6	22.6	16.5	20.8	15.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.0	8.6	8.7	13.5	14.6	18.9	17.0	10.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	3.9	1.1	3.4	2.9	5.9	5.6	5.3	7.5	4.6	3.8
N of Valid	305	15,607	385	16,151	370	12,582	243	9,015	1,303	53,355
N of Miss	14	624	20	529	30	532	10	409	74	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.3	89.3	81.5	86.4	81.2	88.1	90.5	90.2	81.4	88.3
1 to 2 times	19.3	8.4	13.3	10.4	13.6	9.1	8.2	7.7	13.9	9.0
3 to 5 times	3.2	1.5	3.4	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.8	1.8
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
10+ times	2.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	311	15,543	383	16,087	368	12,467	243	8,956	1,305	53,053
N of Miss	8	688	22	593	32	647	10	468	72	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	91.9	93.2	92.6	91.8	93.0	94.1	93.7	92.9	92.6
1 to 2 times	3.9	4.9	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	311	15,471	385	16,001	366	12,409	239	8,927	1,301	52,808
N of Miss	8	760	20	679	34	705	14	497	76	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.7	99.2	98.9	96.5	97.8	97.5	97.0	98.1	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	306	15,460	381	15,980	368	12,422	242	8,925	1,297	52,787
N of Miss	13	771	24	700	32	692	11	499	80	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	99.1	98.7	98.9	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.3	98.5	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	309	15,505	383	16,049	368	12,442	239	8,934	1,299	52,930
N of Miss	10	726	22	631	32	672	14	490	78	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.6	43.6	44.2	36.4	40.9	33.0	34.3	34.1	43.4	37.3
1 to 2 times	23.2	25.4	25.3	23.0	23.2	20.1	14.5	16.0	22.2	21.8
3 to 5 times	9.2	13.2	11.8	15.8	12.5	15.4	17.8	15.2	12.5	14.9
6 to 9 times	2.9	4.9	4.7	5.8	5.2	6.8	8.7	7.2	5.2	6.0
10+ times	12.1	12.9	13.9	19.0	18.3	24.6	24.8	27.6	16.8	20.0
N of Valid	306	15,390	380	16,024	367	12,439	242	8,936	1,295	52,789
N of Miss	13	841	25	656	33	675	11	488	82	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	98.8	96.2	98.1	96.1	97.9	98.3	98.1	96.3	98.3
1 to 2 times	4.3	0.9	3.8	1.5	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.5	3.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	305	15,430	372	15,976	363	12,400	241	8,909	1,281	52,715
N of Miss	14	801	33	704	37	714	12	515	96	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.0	90.6	86.7	91.4	87.8	93.1	93.8	94.9	88.2	92.1
1 to 2 times	8.4	7.0	8.6	6.3	7.1	4.9	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.8
3 to 5 times	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	2.6	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.6
N of Valid	308	15,467	384	16,018	368	12,429	240	8,925	1,300	52,839
N of Miss	11	764	21	662	32	685	13	499	77	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	98.9	96.6	96.1	85.2	92.2	87.5	90.7	91.6	95.1
1 to 2 times	2.3	0.8	1.3	2.5	7.4	3.9	5.8	3.8	4.1	2.6
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.7	1.3	2.5	1.7	1.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.4
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	309	15,474	378	16,008	364	12,423	240	8,926	1,291	52,831
N of Miss	10	757	27	672	36	691	13	498	86	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	99.7	99.7	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	305	15,468	380	16,002	366	12,424	240	8,919	1,291	52,813
N of Miss	14	763	25	678	34	690	13	505	86	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	95.2	90.1	87.1	85.2	79.7	82.4	76.6	88.6	86.0
1 to 2 times	1.0	2.9	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.2	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.8	1.6	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.2
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.0
10+ times	1.3	0.8	2.3	4.1	5.8	9.5	10.0	13.8	4.5	6.1
N of Valid	308	15,450	383	16,006	365	12,440	239	8,929	1,295	52,825
N of Miss	11	781	22	674	35	674	14	495	82	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	93.7	96.8	95.3	93.3	95.6	96.2	96.4	94.8	95.1
No, but would like to	3.3	2.1	0.8	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.3	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	306	14,687	377	15,293	358	11,912	240	8,534	1,281	50,426
N of Miss	13	1,544	28	1,387	42	1,202	13	890	96	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.2	17.9	15.7	17.2	20.7	19.2	25.2	23.2	19.7	18.9
Yes	4.8	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	76.0	78.7	81.6	80.0	75.8	78.2	71.8	74.5	76.8	78.3
N of Valid	312	15,138	369	15,769	363	12,245	238	8,773	1,282	51,925
N of Miss	7	1,093	36	911	37	869	15	651	95	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.8	18.3	16.3	12.6	18.5	10.7	10.9	10.8	18.0	13.5
Slight risk	8.5	6.7	5.3	6.0	4.7	6.0	4.6	5.6	5.8	6.1
Moderate risk	15.4	15.9	17.9	17.7	13.5	16.6	13.9	16.0	15.3	16.6
Great risk	43.5	53.1	53.2	59.4	58.1	62.7	67.6	63.5	55.0	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	6.0	7.2	4.3	5.2	4.0	2.9	4.1	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	306	15,402	374	15,987	363	12,408	238	8,914	1,281	52,711
N of Miss	13	829	31	693	37	706	15	510	96	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.2	22.1	29.1	23.7	39.9	33.5	45.9	41.2	35.5	28.5
Slight risk	19.7	20.4	26.1	26.1	22.6	27.5	27.5	25.4	23.8	24.6
Moderate risk	18.4	19.5	18.8	20.0	14.0	16.3	11.2	13.4	15.9	17.9
Great risk	23.6	26.7	17.7	23.7	17.1	17.5	11.2	15.2	17.7	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	11.3	8.4	6.6	6.3	5.1	4.3	4.7	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	305	15,274	368	15,805	363	12,227	233	8,763	1,269	52,069
N of Miss	14	957	37	875	37	887	20	661	108	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.6	20.6	25.3	18.4	33.6	23.2	34.4	28.5	30.1	21.9
Slight risk	11.3	9.6	16.4	14.5	17.8	21.3	25.1	23.3	17.1	16.2
Moderate risk	16.6	19.4	21.5	24.0	18.9	23.6	19.4	21.9	19.2	22.2
Great risk	35.5	38.6	29.3	36.5	23.1	26.7	17.6	21.7	26.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	11.7	7.5	6.7	6.7	5.2	3.5	4.6	6.7	7.5
N of Valid	301	15,162	372	15,786	360	12,259	227	8,817	1,260	52,024
N of Miss	18	1,069	33	894	40	855	26	607	117	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.6	21.0	19.0	16.4	20.2	15.8	14.2	15.5	20.5	17.5
Slight risk	15.3	16.5	12.3	18.3	12.5	18.8	15.0	19.7	13.6	18.1
Moderate risk	20.1	21.9	27.0	26.3	23.0	27.6	28.3	27.0	24.5	25.4
Great risk	32.1	35.1	36.6	35.0	38.2	33.8	37.8	33.8	36.2	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.5	5.1	4.0	6.1	3.9	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.4
N of Valid	308	15,317	374	15,932	361	12,354	233	8,871	1,276	52,474
N of Miss	11	914	31	748	39	760	20	553	101	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.5	19.9	14.9	14.2	18.4	13.0	13.1	13.4	18.4	15.5
Slight risk	7.4	9.6	11.1	10.8	11.3	13.0	13.1	14.7	10.6	11.6
Moderate risk	19.4	20.9	19.7	25.2	17.3	26.8	26.7	28.1	20.3	24.8
Great risk	40.5	43.6	48.6	45.3	46.7	43.1	42.4	39.8	45.0	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	6.0	5.7	4.5	6.3	4.1	4.7	4.0	5.8	4.8
N of Valid	309	15,296	370	15,929	364	12,368	236	8,889	1,279	52,482
N of Miss	10	935	35	751	36	746	17	535	98	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.3	19.0	14.7	12.6	19.0	10.6	12.0	10.4	18.2	13.7
Slight risk	7.1	5.2	3.5	5.7	5.2	6.1	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.6
Moderate risk	12.7	13.1	16.6	15.6	15.7	16.3	15.0	15.3	15.1	15.0
Great risk	45.8	53.7	56.8	58.9	52.6	60.2	60.9	62.2	53.7	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	9.0	8.4	7.1	7.4	6.8	7.3	6.9	7.9	7.6
N of Valid	308	15,273	368	15,914	363	12,357	233	8,879	1,272	52,423
N of Miss	11	958	37	766	37	757	20	545	105	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.6	19.0	14.6	12.6	18.4	10.6	11.1	10.1	17.9	13.6
Slight risk	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.0	4.6	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.0
Moderate risk	11.5	11.3	15.4	14.7	14.5	15.7	12.3	14.3	13.7	13.9
Great risk	50.3	56.7	56.6	61.6	54.6	62.0	63.4	64.3	55.8	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	9.3	9.5	7.3	7.5	7.0	8.9	7.5	8.4	7.8
N of Valid	304	15,210	369	15,888	359	12,327	235	8,861	1,267	52,286
N of Miss	15	1,021	36	792	41	787	18	563	110	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	19.1	17.8	14.6	22.8	14.2	13.9	14.7	20.6	15.8
Slight risk	11.1	10.7	13.5	16.4	14.8	21.1	19.8	21.0	14.5	16.6
Moderate risk	14.7	19.5	23.5	25.6	23.6	27.6	27.4	28.2	22.1	24.8
Great risk	39.1	42.2	37.5	37.8	32.4	32.6	34.6	31.2	35.9	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.3	4.6	4.2	4.9	6.9	6.1
N of Valid	307	15,282	371	15,917	364	12,355	237	8,885	1,279	52,439
N of Miss	12	949	34	763	36	759	16	539	98	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.0	19.5	17.1	14.8	22.1	15.2	15.7	16.4	20.4	16.5
Slight risk	9.7	10.9	14.1	17.4	15.2	22.6	16.2	22.8	13.7	17.6
Moderate risk	17.0	20.9	23.8	26.7	22.7	27.6	23.8	26.7	21.9	25.2
Great risk	34.3	36.4	33.6	33.4	32.0	28.4	34.9	28.1	33.6	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	12.4	11.4	7.6	8.0	6.1	9.4	6.0	10.4	8.4
N of Valid	300	15,247	369	15,920	362	12,367	235	8,882	1,266	52,416
N of Miss	19	984	36	760	38	747	18	542	111	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.1	19.1	15.7	13.6	19.3	12.8	13.2	13.2	18.5	14.9
Slight risk	6.9	5.9	9.2	8.3	7.8	11.4	9.8	12.1	8.4	9.0
Moderate risk	12.9	13.7	15.2	20.7	22.9	25.0	22.6	25.7	18.2	20.5
Great risk	42.2	48.4	46.3	49.3	41.6	44.6	44.9	42.7	43.8	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	12.9	13.6	8.1	8.4	6.3	9.4	6.4	11.2	8.8
N of Valid	303	15,258	369	15,911	358	12,362	234	8,882	1,264	52,413
N of Miss	16	973	36	769	42	752	19	542	113	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	96.6	96.8	94.4	95.7	91.5	94.0	88.5	96.0	93.4
Once or twice	1.6	2.5	2.9	4.1	1.7	5.2	3.0	6.5	2.3	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.3	0.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	309	14,699	373	15,329	352	11,766	235	8,518	1,269	50,312
N of Miss	10	1,532	32	1,351	48	1,348	18	906	108	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	96.5	99.2	99.5	98.5	98.3	97.3	97.0	96.3	98.0	98.0
Once or twice	2.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	313	14,943	376	15,561	358	11,990	235	8,649	1,282	51,143
N of Miss	6	1,288	29	1,119	42	1,124	18	775	95	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	95.4	91.3	90.9	88.3	86.6	87.8	82.0	90.1	89.7
Once or twice	5.7	3.8	7.4	6.9	8.4	8.7	9.2	10.7	7.6	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	2.5	1.7	3.9	1.2	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.3	2.7	0.7	1.3
Regularly now	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	314	14,911	378	15,522	359	11,946	238	8,618	1,289	50,997
N of Miss	5	1,320	27	1,158	41	1,168	15	806	88	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.4	99.4	98.9	98.4	97.5	97.3	99.2	96.0	98.2	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.4	2.7	1.1	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	313	14,972	373	15,573	362	12,012	238	8,619	1,286	51,176
N of Miss	6	1,259	32	1,107	38	1,102	15	805	91	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.9	59.8	55.4	61.3	59.1	65.2	64.8	68.5	59.0	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.1	9.2	7.5	9.0	12.3	9.1	10.6	8.6	9.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.2	2.4	3.8	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.2	3.4	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.2	5.5	4.3	4.7
I don't know	26.5	25.2	28.5	22.2	20.6	18.0	17.8	14.6	23.8	20.8
N of Valid	309	15,119	372	15,726	359	12,183	236	8,798	1,276	51,826
N of Miss	10	1,112	33	954	41	931	17	626	101	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.6	32.5	45.7	31.3	55.1	42.1	59.5	48.4	47.5	37.1
Rarely	20.8	20.2	28.3	23.3	19.7	23.5	19.0	21.1	22.3	22.1
Sometimes	24.4	24.8	14.7	25.6	15.8	21.0	12.2	18.9	16.9	23.1
Often	15.6	13.9	7.9	13.6	6.1	9.3	5.9	8.2	8.9	11.8
Almost always	7.5	8.5	3.5	6.3	3.3	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.4	5.9
N of Valid	307	15,025	368	15,664	361	12,075	237	8,667	1,273	51,431
N of Miss	12	1,206	37	1,016	39	1,039	16	757	104	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	80.9	87.9	83.8	86.2	78.0	83.5	73.5	81.8	79.5	85.3
1 time	6.7	5.0	6.6	5.1	5.1	5.3	7.1	5.8	6.3	5.3
2 or 3 times	5.3	3.6	4.6	4.6	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	3.3	1.8	4.4	1.9	2.7	1.4
6 or more times	5.3	2.5	3.2	2.9	7.1	3.2	8.4	4.2	5.8	3.1
N of Valid	282	14,833	346	15,495	336	11,935	226	8,615	1,190	50,878
N of Miss	37	1,398	59	1,185	64	1,179	27	809	187	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.3	52.1	52.9	56.9	51.2	42.5	26.1	26.0	46.9	46.8
0 times	44.4	46.4	43.8	41.3	44.7	54.2	67.3	66.7	48.7	50.1
1 time	2.9	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 or more times	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	277	14,855	340	15,495	338	11,992	226	8,677	1,181	51,019
N of Miss	42	1,376	65	1,185	62	1,122	27	747	196	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.9	94.1	93.7	90.9	86.9	77.4	79.6	90.9	90.9
1-2	1.3	1.8	4.9	4.7	8.0	9.0	15.0	12.4	6.8	6.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.4	4.7	4.6	1.4	1.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.5
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	2.6	2.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	303	15,100	371	15,693	350	12,111	234	8,736	1,258	51,640
N of Miss	16	1,131	34	987	50	1,003	19	688	119	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.3	97.1	96.5	88.0	91.6	83.8	87.3	92.2	94.6
1-2	1.3	0.5	1.9	1.9	4.3	3.6	4.7	4.6	2.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
10+	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.6	4.3	2.6	8.5	4.8	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	304	15,084	374	15,668	349	12,089	234	8,725	1,261	51,566
N of Miss	15	1,147	31	1,012	51	1,025	19	699	116	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	301	14,976	373	15,631	348	12,084	232	8,727	1,254	51,418
N of Miss	18	1,255	32	1,049	52	1,030	21	697	123	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	301	15,020	371	15,614	347	12,062	233	8,719	1,252	51,415
N of Miss	18	1,211	34	1,066	53	1,052	20	705	125	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.9	98.7	98.1	99.1	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.4
1-2	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.1
3-5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	305	15,059	373	15,656	349	12,085	232	8,729	1,259	51,529
N of Miss	14	1,172	32	1,024	51	1,029	21	695	118	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	300	14,959	375	15,603	348	12,062	228	8,707	1,251	51,331
N of Miss	19	1,272	30	1,077	52	1,052	25	717	126	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	96.4	96.8	98.2	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.7	97.7	98.2
1-2	3.6	2.3	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.8	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	303	14,893	375	15,599	349	12,065	230	8,705	1,257	51,262
N of Miss	16	1,338	30	1,081	51	1,049	23	719	120	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	299	14,858	368	15,592	346	12,053	230	8,700	1,243	51,203
N of Miss	20	1,373	37	1,088	54	1,061	23	724	134	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	302	14,801	367	15,585	346	12,071	232	8,721	1,247	51,178
N of Miss	17	1,430	38	1,095	54	1,043	21	703	130	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	301	14,910	364	15,572	347	12,054	231	8,706	1,243	51,242
N of Miss	18	1,321	41	1,108	53	1,060	22	718	134	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	97.3	97.3	96.9	98.0	97.4	96.1	97.7	96.8	97.3
1-2	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.6
3-5	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.1
10+	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	300	14,934	369	15,624	348	12,072	232	8,709	1,249	51,339
N of Miss	19	1,297	36	1,056	52	1,042	21	715	128	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	304	14,956	371	15,613	348	12,059	234	8,717	1,257	51,345
N of Miss	15	1,275	34	1,067	52	1,055	19	707	120	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.3	97.6	97.4	94.8	93.4	88.7	88.6	95.3	95.5
1-2	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.7	2.9	4.0	6.9	6.6	3.0	2.7
3-5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.6	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	300	14,927	368	15,580	349	12,035	231	8,694	1,248	51,236
N of Miss	19	1,304	37	1,100	51	1,079	22	730	129	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	98.6	97.6	96.2	95.7	91.8	85.3	87.0	94.4	94.3
1-2	3.3	1.2	2.2	2.8	3.8	5.5	12.9	8.1	4.9	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.4	2.9	0.2	1.1
6-9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	303	14,944	369	15,580	346	12,055	232	8,705	1,250	51,284
N of Miss	16	1,287	36	1,100	54	1,059	21	719	127	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	96.6	97.3	96.4	95.7	94.6	93.4	93.8	95.5	95.6
1-2	2.7	1.9	0.5	2.2	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.4
3-5	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	295	14,737	364	15,502	348	12,028	228	8,689	1,235	50,956
N of Miss	24	1,494	41	1,178	52	1,086	25	735	142	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.9	95.4	92.4	91.0	85.2	85.5	81.1	92.6	90.4
1-2	1.6	1.3	2.4	3.2	3.2	4.8	3.4	4.2	2.6	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	1.3	0.4	0.8	2.4	4.3	7.1	9.0	11.8	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	304	15,023	370	15,649	346	12,080	234	8,725	1,254	51,477
N of Miss	15	1,208	35	1,031	54	1,034	19	699	123	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.3	99.2	97.1	93.3	92.7	90.1	89.8	95.5	95.5
1-2	1.7	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	4.0	1.7	2.0
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.0	2.3	4.7	3.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	302	14,993	368	15,632	345	12,068	232	8,710	1,247	51,403
N of Miss	17	1,238	37	1,048	55	1,046	21	714	130	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.5	96.2	94.3	93.6	92.9	96.1	94.2	95.5	94.9
1-2	1.7	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9
6-9	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	302	14,978	365	15,624	346	12,067	233	8,715	1,246	51,384
N of Miss	17	1,253	40	1,056	54	1,047	20	709	131	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.1	87.9	79.0	79.7	80.1	69.7	60.3	61.7	77.5	76.7
1-2	8.9	8.2	10.9	10.4	7.2	10.6	9.8	9.0	9.2	9.6
3-5	2.3	2.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	7.0	9.0	8.3	4.9	5.1
6-9	1.3	0.8	2.7	1.8	2.6	3.6	4.7	4.5	2.7	2.4
10+	1.3	1.0	3.0	3.5	5.2	9.1	16.2	16.5	5.7	6.3
N of Valid	303	14,927	366	15,547	346	12,011	234	8,672	1,249	51,157
N of Miss	16	1,304	39	1,133	54	1,103	19	752	128	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	98.3	94.5	92.9	84.8	84.1	69.5	75.3	87.7	89.5
1-2	1.3	0.9	2.7	3.1	3.5	5.2	8.2	6.6	3.6	3.6
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.3	2.9	2.7	3.9	4.0	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.3	3.4	2.3	1.3	1.0
10+	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.9	7.6	6.6	15.0	11.8	5.4	4.2
N of Valid	305	14,909	365	15,530	341	11,986	233	8,658	1,244	51,083
N of Miss	14	1,322	40	1,150	59	1,128	20	766	133	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.4	98.3	98.4	97.9	96.5	98.9	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	301	14,793	364	15,514	345	11,979	233	8,661	1,243	50,947
N of Miss	18	1,438	41	1,166	55	1,135	20	763	134	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	294	14,860	364	15,493	343	11,965	232	8,657	1,233	50,975
N of Miss	25	1,371	41	1,187	57	1,149	21	767	144	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	96.7	97.0	95.7	96.2	96.7	98.3	97.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	304	14,876	364	15,521	344	11,982	232	8,662	1,244	51,041
N of Miss	15	1,355	41	1,159	56	1,132	21	762	133	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	300	14,776	363	15,478	345	11,972	230	8,660	1,238	50,886
N of Miss	19	1,455	42	1,202	55	1,142	23	764	139	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	94.5	96.4	97.1	99.1	98.7	98.7	99.3	97.2	97.1
1-2	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.3
3-5	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	299	14,725	363	15,474	344	11,963	231	8,657	1,237	50,819
N of Miss	20	1,506	42	1,206	56	1,151	22	767	140	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	298	14,540	365	15,304	341	11,815	231	8,539	1,235	50,198
N of Miss	21	1,691	40	1,376	59	1,299	22	885	142	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.5	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.4
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	298	14,656	364	15,457	344	11,948	233	8,650	1,239	50,711
N of Miss	21	1,575	41	1,223	56	1,166	20	774	138	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	297	14,726	363	15,489	342	11,950	233	8,639	1,235	50,804
N of Miss	22	1,505	42	1,191	58	1,164	20	785	142	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	96.4	95.9	95.3	95.9	95.3	93.6	94.7	95.4	95.5
1-2	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.9
6-9	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4
10+	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	3.0	1.5	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	296	14,773	367	15,487	345	11,977	233	8,655	1,241	50,892
N of Miss	23	1,458	38	1,193	55	1,137	20	769	136	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.9	98.9	98.5	99.1	98.1	99.1	98.4	98.7	98.5
1-2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	299	14,804	361	15,504	345	11,965	233	8,650	1,238	50,923
N of Miss	20	1,427	44	1,176	55	1,149	20	774	139	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	96.8	94.5	91.6	92.4	84.9	76.1	78.2	90.6	89.2
1-2	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.8	3.2	4.4	5.1	4.1	3.3	3.5
3-5	1.7	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.7	3.7	5.1	4.7	2.3	2.5
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.6	3.0	1.0	1.3
10+	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.7	5.2	11.1	10.0	2.9	3.5
N of Valid	299	14,807	363	15,483	343	11,959	234	8,658	1,239	50,907
N of Miss	20	1,424	42	1,197	57	1,155	19	766	138	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	95.6	96.1	94.7	93.8	91.2	88.9	87.9	93.8	93.0
1-2	2.0	1.8	1.1	2.2	2.1	3.2	1.7	3.7	1.7	2.6
3-5	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.9	4.3	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.6	2.1	2.8	4.3	4.0	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	297	14,677	361	15,449	341	11,951	234	8,637	1,233	50,714
N of Miss	22	1,554	44	1,231	59	1,163	19	787	144	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	95.6	91.1	86.9	87.1	77.6	76.0	73.0	88.0	84.9
1-2	2.3	2.3	3.1	4.8	3.5	5.6	6.4	5.2	3.6	4.3
3-5	1.3	0.8	2.2	2.4	1.8	3.2	4.7	3.5	2.3	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.2
10+	1.7	1.0	2.5	4.8	5.8	11.6	12.9	16.6	5.2	7.3
N of Valid	303	14,841	360	15,489	342	11,982	233	8,647	1,238	50,959
N of Miss	16	1,390	45	1,191	58	1,132	20	777	139	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.8	98.1	94.6	90.1	87.8	82.0	81.3	92.7	92.0
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.3	3.5	6.0	5.0	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.1	2.9	1.9	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.7	3.5	5.5	7.7	9.3	2.7	3.5
N of Valid	302	14,819	361	15,488	344	11,967	233	8,652	1,240	50,926
N of Miss	17	1,412	44	1,192	56	1,147	20	772	137	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	95.3	93.3	90.1	90.9	86.3	90.6	86.2	92.5	90.1
1-2	3.0	2.7	2.2	4.4	2.6	4.9	3.9	4.5	2.8	4.0
3-5	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.9
10+	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.9	5.0	2.1	5.7	2.0	3.2
N of Valid	296	14,808	360	15,485	341	11,966	233	8,661	1,230	50,920
N of Miss	23	1,423	45	1,195	59	1,148	20	763	147	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.0	98.1	97.2	96.5	92.8	92.8	87.1	88.4	93.6	94.7
Once	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	6.7	4.7	3.5	2.4
Twice	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.7	3.1	1.4	1.4
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.7	2.3	0.9	0.9
6-9 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	300	14,220	355	14,915	334	11,440	224	8,321	1,213	48,896
N of Miss	19	2,011	50	1,765	66	1,674	29	1,103	164	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.2	93.9	87.5	86.6	81.0	75.3	62.9	65.4	81.5	82.4
At my home	6.4	3.5	6.4	6.7	10.3	10.3	8.7	12.5	7.9	7.6
At someone else's home	3.1	1.7	5.0	4.9	6.3	11.3	21.8	17.6	8.1	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.4	0.7	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.2
In a car	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	295	14,402	361	15,224	331	11,755	229	8,511	1,216	49,892
N of Miss	24	1,829	44	1,456	69	1,359	24	913	161	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	30.4	21.6	30.2	27.3	38.0	35.2	37.8	38.3	33.8	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	7.7	9.0	10.0	14.5	13.7	18.8	14.3	19.8	11.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	44.8	54.9	44.0	45.6	33.0	35.0	37.8	31.7	40.0	43.4
Don't know or can't say	17.1	14.5	15.8	12.6	15.2	11.0	10.0	10.2	14.9	12.4
N of Valid	299	14,467	361	15,310	342	11,802	230	8,536	1,232	50,115
N of Miss	20	1,764	44	1,370	58	1,312	23	888	145	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.7	6.5	12.6	14.2	20.5	24.8	39.1	35.3	19.6	18.1
Yes	88.3	93.5	87.4	85.8	79.5	75.2	60.9	64.7	80.4	81.9
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.7	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.2	93.5	97.5	98.4	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	6.5	2.5	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	98.2	94.9	95.6	94.4	89.8	83.0	82.3	92.8	92.7
Yes	4.0	1.8	5.1	4.4	5.6	10.2	17.0	17.7	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	98.6	97.9	97.9	94.8	90.0	92.1	96.9	96.6
Yes	1.0	0.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	5.2	10.0	7.9	3.1	3.4
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	99.2	98.7	97.9	97.3	93.9	96.6	97.6	98.2
Yes	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.7	6.1	3.4	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.4	96.3	95.8	95.3	93.5	92.6	91.0	95.2	94.9
Yes	4.3	2.6	3.7	4.2	4.7	6.5	7.4	9.0	4.8	5.1
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.9	97.2	96.5	96.1	95.0	97.0	95.9	96.6	96.7
Yes	3.7	1.1	2.8	3.5	3.9	5.0	3.0	4.1	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.7	97.8	97.5	98.2	96.0	96.1	95.5	97.6	97.2
Yes	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	4.0	3.9	4.5	2.4	2.8
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.2	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.6	96.6	95.9	94.1	93.9	91.7	92.3	95.4	95.3
Yes	1.7	2.4	3.4	4.1	5.9	6.1	8.3	7.7	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	299	14,186	356	15,089	337	11,703	230	8,499	1,222	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	49	1,591	63	1,411	23	925	155	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.1	2.7	4.6	5.2	5.4	7.5	5.3	10.3	5.3	5.9
Yes	93.9	97.3	95.4	94.8	94.6	92.5	94.7	89.7	94.7	94.1
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	98.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.1	99.0	99.1	97.9	99.6	96.4	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.4	3.6	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.5	99.1	98.8	99.4	98.0	97.8	97.1	98.8	98.5
Yes	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.6	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.5	99.7	98.5	99.6	98.9	99.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.2
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.3	97.1	97.7	96.7	96.9	98.2	96.7	97.0	97.5
Yes	3.8	1.7	2.9	2.3	3.3	3.1	1.8	3.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	293	14,015	350	14,958	333	11,604	226	8,446	1,202	49,023
N of Miss	26	2,216	55	1,722	67	1,510	27	978	175	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.8	3.8	6.9	11.0	13.8	18.4	21.9	22.2	11.2	12.6
Yes	95.2	96.2	93.1	89.0	86.2	81.6	78.1	77.8	88.8	87.4
N of Valid	292	13,986	346	14,995	333	11,646	228	8,482	1,199	49,109
N of Miss	27	2,245	59	1,685	67	1,468	25	942	178	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	96.7	98.2	91.2	94.6	97.2	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	3.3	1.8	8.8	5.4	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	292	13,986	346	14,995	333	11,646	228	8,482	1,199	49,109
N of Miss	27	2,245	59	1,685	67	1,468	25	942	178	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	292	13,986	346	14,995	333	11,646	228	8,482	1,199	49,109
N of Miss	27	2,245	59	1,685	67	1,468	25	942	178	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.8	98.8	98.7	97.3	99.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	292	13,986	346	14,995	333	11,646	228	8,482	1,199	49,109
N of Miss	27	2,245	59	1,685	67	1,468	25	942	178	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	96.8	96.7	96.4	95.5	97.8	95.7	97.2	96.7
Yes	2.1	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.5	2.2	4.3	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	292	13,986	346	14,995	333	11,646	228	8,482	1,199	49,109
N of Miss	27	2,245	59	1,685	67	1,468	25	942	178	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.1	96.5	92.2	94.3	86.7	86.8	85.8	94.3	91.5
Yes	2.4	1.9	3.5	7.8	5.7	13.3	13.2	14.2	5.7	8.5
N of Valid	292	13,986	346	14,995	333	11,646	228	8,482	1,199	49,109
N of Miss	27	2,245	59	1,685	67	1,468	25	942	178	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.8	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	292	13,986	346	14,995	333	11,646	228	8,482	1,199	49,109
N of Miss	27	2,245	59	1,685	67	1,468	25	942	178	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	292	13,986	346	14,995	333	11,646	228	8,482	1,199	49,109
N of Miss	27	2,245	59	1,685	67	1,468	25	942	178	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	98.3	97.7	97.3	96.5	97.4	96.5	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.5	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	292	13,986	346	14,995	333	11,646	228	8,482	1,199	49,109
N of Miss	27	2,245	59	1,685	67	1,468	25	942	178	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.8	6.0	10.9	14.5	16.2	22.9	22.1	26.2	13.5	16.0
Yes	93.2	94.0	89.1	85.5	83.8	77.1	77.9	73.8	86.5	84.0
N of Valid	296	14,216	348	15,064	333	11,628	226	8,407	1,203	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	57	1,616	67	1,486	27	1,017	174	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.2	100.0	98.4	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	296	14,216	348	15,064	333	11,628	226	8,407	1,203	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	57	1,616	67	1,486	27	1,017	174	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	296	14,216	348	15,064	333	11,628	226	8,407	1,203	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	57	1,616	67	1,486	27	1,017	174	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.3	95.1	93.7	94.9	91.0	90.3	90.7	94.8	93.6
Yes	2.0	2.7	4.9	6.3	5.1	9.0	9.7	9.3	5.2	6.4
N of Valid	296	14,216	348	15,064	333	11,628	226	8,407	1,203	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	57	1,616	67	1,486	27	1,017	174	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.9	94.5	92.6	91.9	87.5	87.6	85.7	93.0	91.8
Yes	3.4	2.1	5.5	7.4	8.1	12.5	12.4	14.3	7.0	8.2
N of Valid	296	14,216	348	15,064	333	11,628	226	8,407	1,203	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	57	1,616	67	1,486	27	1,017	174	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.3	97.3	96.7	95.6	98.7	95.8	98.1	97.2
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.7	2.7	3.3	4.4	1.3	4.2	1.9	2.8
N of Valid	296	14,216	348	15,064	333	11,628	226	8,407	1,203	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	57	1,616	67	1,486	27	1,017	174	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.5	99.4	97.9	99.1	98.2	99.1	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	296	14,216	348	15,064	333	11,628	226	8,407	1,203	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	57	1,616	67	1,486	27	1,017	174	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.0	97.2	97.9	95.4	100.0	95.9	98.6	97.1
Yes	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.8	2.1	4.6	0.0	4.1	1.4	2.9
N of Valid	296	14,216	348	15,064	333	11,628	226	8,407	1,203	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	57	1,616	67	1,486	27	1,017	174	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	96.8	95.7	96.1	93.5	96.5	92.7	96.8	95.5
Yes	2.0	1.4	3.2	4.3	3.9	6.5	3.5	7.3	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	296	14,216	348	15,064	333	11,628	226	8,407	1,203	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	57	1,616	67	1,486	27	1,017	174	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	97.1	96.3	97.0	94.7	97.8	94.8	97.8	96.3
Yes	0.7	1.4	2.9	3.7	3.0	5.3	2.2	5.2	2.2	3.7
N of Valid	296	14,216	348	15,064	333	11,628	226	8,407	1,203	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	57	1,616	67	1,486	27	1,017	174	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.9	98.6	97.0	97.4	96.5	95.8	97.9	98.1
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.6	3.5	4.2	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	296	14,216	348	15,064	333	11,628	226	8,407	1,203	49,315
N of Miss	23	2,015	57	1,616	67	1,486	27	1,017	174	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.6	98.9	98.0	96.8	91.7	92.9	86.8	89.7	94.0	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.3	1.9	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.1	3.1	1.7	1.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	2.5	1.4	4.0	2.3	1.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	292	13,883	349	14,621	324	11,227	227	8,157	1,192	47,888
N of Miss	27	2,348	56	2,059	76	1,887	26	1,267	185	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	1.9	5.5	6.1	17.2	12.9	27.0	19.3	12.6	8.8
Yes	95.5	98.1	94.5	93.9	82.8	87.1	73.0	80.7	87.4	91.2
N of Valid	288	13,972	348	14,965	332	11,573	230	8,436	1,198	48,946
N of Miss	31	2,259	57	1,715	68	1,541	23	988	179	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.0	93.7	96.4	87.8	92.7	95.6	97.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.0	6.3	3.6	12.2	7.3	4.4	2.5
N of Valid	288	13,972	348	14,965	332	11,573	230	8,436	1,198	48,946
N of Miss	31	2,259	57	1,715	68	1,541	23	988	179	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.4	99.0	98.8	97.5	96.5	96.6	98.6	98.4
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.5	3.5	3.4	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	288	13,972	348	14,965	332	11,573	230	8,436	1,198	48,946
N of Miss	31	2,259	57	1,715	68	1,541	23	988	179	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.1	96.1	96.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.9	3.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	288	13,972	348	14,965	332	11,573	230	8,436	1,198	48,946
N of Miss	31	2,259	57	1,715	68	1,541	23	988	179	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.5	98.1	95.7	98.2	98.2	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.9	4.3	1.8	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	288	13,972	348	14,965	332	11,573	230	8,436	1,198	48,946
N of Miss	31	2,259	57	1,715	68	1,541	23	988	179	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.6	96.1	97.5	97.0	97.3	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	3.9	2.5	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	288	13,972	348	14,965	332	11,573	230	8,436	1,198	48,946
N of Miss	31	2,259	57	1,715	68	1,541	23	988	179	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.6	96.8	96.5	93.4	93.6	90.4	91.3	94.7	95.5
Yes	2.8	1.4	3.2	3.5	6.6	6.4	9.6	8.7	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	288	13,972	348	14,965	332	11,573	230	8,436	1,198	48,946
N of Miss	31	2,259	57	1,715	68	1,541	23	988	179	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.6	2.1	4.3	5.2	11.8	10.1	14.3	14.0	8.4	7.0
Yes	95.4	97.9	95.7	94.8	88.2	89.9	85.7	86.0	91.6	93.0
N of Valid	285	13,924	345	14,910	331	11,567	230	8,443	1,191	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,307	60	1,770	69	1,547	23	981	186	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.3	96.1	97.8	95.2	95.1	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.2	4.8	4.9	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	285	13,924	345	14,910	331	11,567	230	8,443	1,191	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,307	60	1,770	69	1,547	23	981	186	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.4	98.8	97.6	97.3	98.3	97.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.4	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	285	13,924	345	14,910	331	11,567	230	8,443	1,191	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,307	60	1,770	69	1,547	23	981	186	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.9	97.8	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	285	13,924	345	14,910	331	11,567	230	8,443	1,191	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,307	60	1,770	69	1,547	23	981	186	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	285	13,924	345	14,910	331	11,567	230	8,443	1,191	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,307	60	1,770	69	1,547	23	981	186	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.6	98.9	99.1	98.5	99.6	98.5	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	285	13,924	345	14,910	331	11,567	230	8,443	1,191	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,307	60	1,770	69	1,547	23	981	186	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	98.0	97.1	95.2	94.9	93.9	93.8	96.4	96.4
Yes	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.9	4.8	5.1	6.1	6.2	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	285	13,924	345	14,910	331	11,567	230	8,443	1,191	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,307	60	1,770	69	1,547	23	981	186	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	1.1	2.3	1.8	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.4	3.6	2.1
Yes	96.8	98.9	97.7	98.2	95.2	97.3	95.6	96.6	96.4	97.9
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.0	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	285	13,909	349	14,937	332	11,558	227	8,440	1,193	48,844
N of Miss	34	2,322	56	1,743	68	1,556	26	984	184	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	97.3	98.8	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	290	13,927	343	14,725	328	11,292	226	8,254	1,187	48,198
N of Miss	29	2,304	62	1,955	72	1,822	27	1,170	190	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.1	77.1	62.6	62.3	59.4	51.4	53.7	49.6	63.5	61.9
Wrong	15.6	15.9	21.6	22.5	22.4	25.2	22.7	24.0	20.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.5	5.2	9.8	10.5	11.2	14.4	14.4	16.1	9.8	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.8	6.0	4.7	7.0	9.0	9.2	10.2	6.1	5.8
N of Valid	288	14,457	348	15,252	330	11,739	229	8,521	1,195	49,969
N of Miss	31	1,774	57	1,428	70	1,375	24	903	182	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	83.2	69.0	68.8	68.5	58.2	64.3	55.8	71.3	68.3
Wrong	9.9	12.4	19.8	20.7	18.7	24.1	17.0	22.2	16.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.6	3.2	6.0	7.1	7.0	10.6	11.7	12.5	7.1	7.7
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.3	5.2	3.4	5.8	7.1	7.0	9.5	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	283	14,351	348	15,197	327	11,691	230	8,497	1,188	49,736
N of Miss	36	1,880	57	1,483	73	1,423	23	927	189	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	86.4	66.0	68.7	54.1	51.8	41.1	45.5	61.7	65.8
Wrong	9.6	9.2	14.2	16.0	13.5	19.0	14.3	16.5	12.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	4.6	2.7	11.3	8.9	13.8	14.4	19.5	17.3	12.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	3.9	1.7	8.4	6.4	18.7	14.9	25.1	20.7	13.4	9.5
N of Valid	282	14,322	344	15,187	327	11,684	231	8,497	1,184	49,690
N of Miss	37	1,909	61	1,493	73	1,430	22	927	193	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	86.0	75.1	77.3	76.1	72.9	74.7	74.1	77.6	78.2
Wrong	8.5	10.3	16.8	15.8	13.8	18.6	13.5	18.1	13.4	15.3
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.3	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.4	8.7	5.2	5.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.3	4.1	2.2	4.9	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.9	2.3
N of Valid	282	14,340	345	15,188	327	11,689	229	8,501	1,183	49,718
N of Miss	37	1,891	60	1,492	73	1,425	24	923	194	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.5	62.3	48.5	43.6	43.1	30.8	27.2	26.7	45.6	43.0
Very difficult	11.3	14.7	17.4	18.2	11.4	13.9	11.0	10.2	13.1	14.8
Fairly easy	8.9	8.1	16.9	20.0	16.0	25.2	25.0	24.6	16.2	18.6
Very easy	4.1	3.5	6.1	10.9	16.3	24.0	25.0	32.2	12.1	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.2	11.5	11.0	7.3	13.3	6.0	11.8	6.1	13.1	8.0
N of Valid	291	14,137	344	15,115	332	11,673	228	8,473	1,195	49,398
N of Miss	28	2,094	61	1,565	68	1,441	25	951	182	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.8	62.7	50.1	43.7	40.4	30.7	26.7	26.7	45.1	43.1
Very difficult	12.0	14.1	14.7	17.5	12.7	13.7	9.8	10.3	12.5	14.4
Fairly easy	10.2	8.6	18.2	20.0	16.0	25.0	22.2	24.5	16.4	18.7
Very easy	5.6	4.4	7.9	12.2	17.6	24.8	29.8	32.8	14.2	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	10.3	9.1	6.6	13.3	5.7	11.6	5.7	11.8	7.3
N of Valid	284	13,926	341	14,925	324	11,583	225	8,433	1,174	48,867
N of Miss	35	2,305	64	1,755	76	1,531	28	991	203	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.1	76.2	64.8	58.4	59.5	45.5	40.8	38.0	60.5	57.0
Sort of hard	10.7	11.9	15.0	18.9	13.3	21.2	17.1	18.8	13.9	17.4
Sort of easy	10.3	6.9	12.7	14.0	16.3	19.4	18.9	22.0	14.3	14.6
Very easy	6.9	5.0	7.5	8.6	10.9	13.9	23.2	21.2	11.3	11.0
N of Valid	290	14,083	347	15,093	331	11,663	228	8,460	1,196	49,299
N of Miss	29	2,148	58	1,587	69	1,451	25	964	181	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.7	72.2	56.4	52.6	51.5	38.8	32.6	33.3	54.0	51.6
Sort of hard	12.4	13.2	18.0	18.3	17.0	17.8	12.3	14.1	15.3	16.0
Sort of easy	10.3	8.1	11.9	16.1	16.1	22.1	23.3	23.6	14.9	16.5
Very easy	6.6	6.5	13.7	13.0	15.5	21.3	31.7	29.0	15.9	15.9
N of Valid	290	14,054	344	15,058	330	11,648	227	8,453	1,191	49,213
N of Miss	29	2,177	61	1,622	70	1,466	26	971	186	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.4	92.7	88.5	85.8	82.3	76.2	70.8	70.2	84.4	82.8
Sort of hard	5.2	4.9	7.4	9.3	10.1	14.8	15.9	17.6	9.2	10.8
Sort of easy	1.0	1.4	3.2	3.1	5.2	5.6	7.1	7.2	4.0	3.9
Very easy	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.8	2.4	3.4	6.2	4.9	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	290	13,978	340	15,012	327	11,623	226	8,445	1,183	49,058
N of Miss	29	2,253	65	1,668	73	1,491	27	979	194	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	76.2	68.4	67.2	66.7	62.1	53.1	57.4	66.6	66.9
Sort of hard	11.5	11.6	14.5	15.1	13.9	16.6	15.5	16.8	13.8	14.7
Sort of easy	6.6	6.7	10.1	9.8	12.1	10.9	12.4	12.7	10.3	9.7
Very easy	6.9	5.5	7.0	7.9	7.3	10.4	19.0	13.1	9.3	8.7
N of Valid	288	13,983	345	15,023	330	11,631	226	8,439	1,189	49,076
N of Miss	31	2,248	60	1,657	70	1,483	27	985	188	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.3	89.2	76.8	70.9	53.7	51.1	36.7	40.9	65.3	66.3
Sort of hard	6.2	6.1	12.5	12.3	10.7	14.4	13.1	12.8	10.6	11.1
Sort of easy	3.8	2.7	4.9	9.1	16.6	15.7	14.5	18.1	9.6	10.4
Very easy	3.8	2.0	5.8	7.6	19.0	18.8	35.7	28.2	14.5	12.2
N of Valid	292	13,934	345	14,987	326	11,608	221	8,420	1,184	48,949
N of Miss	27	2,297	60	1,693	74	1,506	32	1,004	193	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.1	85.5	75.5	70.5	70.0	61.3	60.6	58.1	73.5	70.5
Sort of hard	6.2	7.3	12.4	13.4	10.1	16.9	13.3	18.3	10.4	13.3
Sort of easy	5.2	4.1	7.2	9.2	10.1	11.7	13.3	12.5	8.7	8.9
Very easy	3.5	3.0	4.9	6.9	9.8	10.1	12.8	11.2	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	289	13,961	347	14,994	327	11,611	226	8,440	1,189	49,006
N of Miss	30	2,270	58	1,686	73	1,503	27	984	188	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.0	85.4	80.6	74.9	79.4	69.2	74.0	68.3	80.3	75.4
Sort of hard	5.6	7.0	10.1	11.5	8.9	14.0	13.7	15.0	9.4	11.4
Sort of easy	2.8	4.0	6.1	7.0	6.2	8.5	3.5	8.4	4.8	6.8
Very easy	5.6	3.6	3.2	6.6	5.5	8.3	8.8	8.2	5.5	6.4
N of Valid	285	13,906	345	14,962	325	11,594	227	8,432	1,182	48,894
N of Miss	34	2,325	60	1,718	75	1,520	26	992	195	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.8	89.8	83.6	83.1	82.8	75.9	72.4	71.8	82.0	81.4
Sort of hard	6.9	6.5	10.6	10.5	7.1	14.2	14.2	16.6	9.4	11.3
Sort of easy	3.8	2.2	4.1	4.0	7.4	5.9	7.6	6.6	5.6	4.4
Very easy	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.8	4.0	5.8	4.9	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	288	13,929	341	14,976	326	11,597	225	8,428	1,180	48,930
N of Miss	31	2,302	64	1,704	74	1,517	28	996	197	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.8	81.5	69.1	61.1	59.8	46.0	42.5	40.4	64.5	59.7
Sort of hard	6.3	8.4	12.0	12.6	10.4	11.7	8.4	9.9	9.5	10.7
Sort of easy	7.0	6.1	14.0	14.2	12.9	19.0	19.0	19.7	13.0	14.0
Very easy	4.9	4.1	5.0	12.1	16.9	23.4	30.1	30.0	13.0	15.6
N of Valid	286	13,903	343	14,976	326	11,623	226	8,430	1,181	48,932
N of Miss	33	2,328	62	1,704	74	1,491	27	994	196	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.4	74.8	80.7	77.9	87.3	83.8	91.2	86.4	82.8	79.9
Yes	26.6	25.2	19.3	22.1	12.7	16.2	8.8	13.6	17.2	20.1
N of Valid	282	13,637	337	14,793	324	11,447	226	8,332	1,169	48,209
N of Miss	37	2,594	68	1,887	76	1,667	27	1,092	208	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.2	94.1	94.5	94.1	95.7	92.9	96.3	93.6	95.0
Yes	7.1	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.9	4.3	7.1	3.7	6.4	5.0
N of Valid	282	13,637	337	14,793	324	11,447	226	8,332	1,169	48,209
N of Miss	37	2,594	68	1,887	76	1,667	27	1,092	208	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	91.9	92.6	89.9	91.7	90.9	91.6	91.2	92.0	90.9
Yes	7.8	8.1	7.4	10.1	8.3	9.1	8.4	8.8	8.0	9.1
N of Valid	282	13,637	337	14,793	324	11,447	226	8,332	1,169	48,209
N of Miss	37	2,594	68	1,887	76	1,667	27	1,092	208	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.5	30.1	26.7	28.9	22.2	23.5	19.0	20.4	26.1	26.4
Yes	64.5	69.9	73.3	71.1	77.8	76.5	81.0	79.6	73.9	73.6
N of Valid	282	13,637	337	14,793	324	11,447	226	8,332	1,169	48,209
N of Miss	37	2,594	68	1,887	76	1,667	27	1,092	208	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.6	73.5	70.9	75.4	79.8	79.4	85.3	81.3	75.2	76.8
Yes	32.4	26.5	29.1	24.6	20.2	20.6	14.7	18.7	24.8	23.2
N of Valid	287	13,687	350	14,614	326	11,281	224	8,215	1,187	47,797
N of Miss	32	2,544	55	2,066	74	1,833	29	1,209	190	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.2	35.2	31.8	30.9	38.1	29.8	39.8	31.2	35.9	31.9
1 or 2 times	35.2	34.3	28.4	32.7	27.8	31.7	29.2	30.3	30.0	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.6	18.2	21.6	19.8	16.9	20.4	15.0	19.7	18.1	19.5
5 or 6 times	5.9	6.7	9.9	8.8	10.3	9.6	8.0	9.7	8.7	8.5
7 or more times	6.2	5.6	8.2	7.8	6.9	8.6	8.0	9.1	7.3	7.6
N of Valid	290	13,944	352	14,868	331	11,437	226	8,320	1,199	48,569
N of Miss	29	2,287	53	1,812	69	1,677	27	1,104	178	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.6	47.7	57.0	56.0	65.1	58.8	74.7	76.8	56.7	57.9
Yes	67.4	52.3	43.0	44.0	34.9	41.2	25.3	23.2	43.3	42.1
N of Valid	285	13,762	349	14,678	324	11,322	225	8,232	1,183	47,994
N of Miss	34	2,469	56	2,002	76	1,792	28	1,192	194	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.9	31.6	23.1	26.4	27.1	26.2	23.1	29.7	26.1	28.4
1 or 2 times	42.3	42.3	46.9	36.4	28.9	25.3	32.3	23.7	38.0	33.3
3 or 4 times	17.9	17.4	20.6	24.3	28.0	30.5	31.9	29.0	24.1	24.6
5 or 6 times	6.9	5.8	5.7	7.6	10.0	11.6	5.2	11.4	7.1	8.7
7 or more times	2.1	2.9	3.7	5.2	6.1	6.5	7.4	6.2	4.7	5.0
N of Valid	291	13,819	350	14,802	329	11,418	229	8,296	1,199	48,335
N of Miss	28	2,412	55	1,878	71	1,696	24	1,128	178	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.1	68.7	64.8	60.1	65.3	55.7	59.8	57.3	64.3	61.0
Yes	33.9	31.3	35.2	39.9	34.7	44.3	40.2	42.7	35.7	39.0
N of Valid	286	13,612	347	14,693	329	11,342	229	8,237	1,191	47,884
N of Miss	33	2,619	58	1,987	71	1,772	24	1,187	186	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	6.0	5.1	4.8	9.2	5.4	5.7	5.6	6.5	5.4
no	9.9	6.7	6.3	7.2	6.5	6.4	3.1	6.4	6.6	6.7
yes	28.7	31.9	35.9	36.9	37.2	39.2	30.7	38.7	33.6	36.3
YES!	55.7	55.4	52.7	51.1	47.1	49.1	60.5	49.3	53.4	51.5
N of Valid	282	13,803	351	14,902	325	11,496	228	8,379	1,186	48,580
N of Miss	37	2,428	54	1,778	75	1,618	25	1,045	191	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	43.1	38.5	32.3	30.9	33.8	29.1	30.4	30.9	34.9	32.6
no	31.1	34.6	40.3	39.2	36.3	40.1	32.6	37.6	35.5	37.8
yes	17.7	18.5	17.4	20.6	20.3	20.9	18.5	21.2	18.5	20.2
YES!	8.1	8.4	10.0	9.4	9.5	9.8	18.5	10.4	11.1	9.4
N of Valid	283	13,726	350	14,809	325	11,425	227	8,344	1,185	48,304
N of Miss	36	2,505	55	1,871	75	1,689	26	1,080	192	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	6.5	5.7	5.1	9.3	5.5	6.1	6.3	7.7	5.8
no	7.1	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.8	5.0	4.7
yes	25.0	28.2	26.6	34.2	30.3	36.3	26.8	39.1	27.3	33.8
YES!	58.2	60.6	63.4	56.3	56.3	53.7	62.3	48.9	60.0	55.6
N of Valid	280	13,789	350	14,846	323	11,461	228	8,365	1,181	48,461
N of Miss	39	2,442	55	1,834	77	1,653	25	1,059	196	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	7.3	6.6	5.4	10.5	5.8	6.6	6.4	8.2	6.2
no	7.3	6.1	6.9	7.0	7.7	7.3	7.9	8.2	7.4	7.0
yes	21.7	21.5	24.5	28.3	28.7	33.1	28.9	35.9	25.8	28.8
YES!	62.2	65.0	62.0	59.2	53.1	53.8	56.6	49.5	58.6	57.9
N of Valid	286	13,687	347	14,836	324	11,462	228	8,351	1,185	48,336
N of Miss	33	2,544	58	1,844	76	1,652	25	1,073	192	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	8.1	11.5	6.9	15.6	7.6	13.6	9.6	12.9	7.9
no	10.8	7.1	10.6	10.3	12.8	13.0	18.9	16.6	12.8	11.1
yes	20.9	25.2	26.4	30.4	30.2	34.1	21.1	34.7	25.1	30.6
YES!	57.1	59.6	51.4	52.4	41.4	45.3	46.5	39.1	49.2	50.5
N of Valid	287	13,739	348	14,842	321	11,459	228	8,357	1,184	48,397
N of Miss	32	2,492	57	1,838	79	1,655	25	1,067	193	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	6.8	7.4	8.2	13.9	10.0	11.0	12.4	10.1	9.0
no	7.3	9.4	10.3	15.1	14.2	17.2	18.9	20.6	12.3	14.9
yes	26.2	33.0	29.7	36.6	33.7	38.4	29.4	37.1	29.9	36.1
YES!	58.0	50.8	52.6	40.1	38.1	34.4	40.8	29.9	47.7	40.0
N of Valid	286	13,779	350	14,849	323	11,467	228	8,351	1,187	48,446
N of Miss	33	2,452	55	1,831	77	1,647	25	1,073	190	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	5.5	5.1	4.7	9.9	5.7	8.7	7.0	7.9	5.5
no	9.2	6.3	8.0	7.5	8.0	7.6	7.9	9.5	8.3	7.5
yes	22.5	27.6	24.9	33.3	32.5	35.2	27.1	36.2	26.8	32.6
YES!	59.9	60.7	62.0	54.5	49.5	51.5	56.3	47.3	57.0	54.3
N of Valid	284	13,761	350	14,848	323	11,476	229	8,357	1,186	48,442
N of Miss	35	2,470	55	1,832	77	1,638	24	1,067	191	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.6	79.0	70.0	67.4	63.2	57.5	47.4	50.8	64.9	65.5
Yes	20.2	16.9	24.3	27.9	30.4	37.6	48.2	44.0	29.6	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.1	5.7	4.7	6.4	4.8	4.4	5.2	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	287	13,815	350	14,844	326	11,476	228	8,345	1,191	48,480
N of Miss	32	2,416	55	1,836	74	1,638	25	1,079	186	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.3	90.5	81.4	81.5	64.6	71.4	57.4	65.1	73.1	78.8
Yes	9.5	5.4	12.8	13.8	28.9	23.7	37.8	29.6	21.2	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.1	5.8	4.7	6.5	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	285	13,754	345	14,789	322	11,432	230	8,340	1,182	48,315
N of Miss	34	2,477	60	1,891	78	1,682	23	1,084	195	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	87.1	84.4	81.4	77.8	75.9	75.2	71.3	80.1	80.0
Yes	13.1	8.8	9.8	14.0	15.9	19.2	20.4	23.4	14.3	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.1	5.8	4.7	6.2	4.9	4.3	5.3	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	282	13,754	346	14,767	320	11,417	230	8,329	1,178	48,267
N of Miss	37	2,477	59	1,913	80	1,697	23	1,095	199	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	95.3	92.8	94.4	91.3	94.1	94.3	93.7	92.7	94.5
Yes	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.9	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.1	6.1	4.7	6.2	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.7	4.6
N of Valid	284	13,748	345	14,744	323	11,419	230	8,324	1,182	48,235
N of Miss	35	2,483	60	1,936	77	1,695	23	1,100	195	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.5	79.0	68.8	74.7	70.6	74.2	69.1	74.9	70.7	75.9
Yes	20.6	16.8	25.4	20.6	23.1	20.9	26.5	19.8	23.8	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.1	5.8	4.7	6.2	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	282	13,702	343	14,755	320	11,420	230	8,329	1,175	48,206
N of Miss	37	2,529	62	1,925	80	1,694	23	1,095	202	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	84.2	81.6	74.4	74.1	67.3	68.4	64.3	77.4	73.8
Yes	11.3	11.7	12.6	20.9	19.4	27.9	26.8	30.5	16.9	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.1	5.8	4.7	6.6	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.6	4.6
N of Valid	564	27,468	684	29,550	640	22,868	462	16,676	2,350	96,562
N of Miss	74	4,994	126	3,810	160	3,360	44	2,172	404	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	93.2	90.6	90.8	87.2	88.5	90.0	87.1	89.8	90.3
Yes	3.6	2.7	3.8	4.5	5.9	6.6	5.2	7.5	4.6	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.1	5.6	4.7	6.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	281	13,690	341	14,724	321	11,420	230	8,321	1,173	48,155
N of Miss	38	2,541	64	1,956	79	1,694	23	1,103	204	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	90.0	87.7	85.7	84.0	81.7	77.1	76.6	84.9	84.4
Wrong	7.6	7.1	7.7	10.0	10.8	12.1	16.5	14.4	10.2	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.2	4.0	3.4	3.1	4.7	4.3	6.8	3.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	289	13,794	350	14,862	324	11,461	231	8,348	1,194	48,465
N of Miss	30	2,437	55	1,818	76	1,653	22	1,076	183	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	94.2	91.7	91.1	90.6	87.3	84.0	81.9	90.3	89.5
Wrong	4.6	4.4	5.4	6.9	6.0	9.7	11.7	12.7	6.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.1	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.1	3.0	3.9	2.2	1.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	284	13,752	350	14,833	319	11,442	231	8,334	1,184	48,361
N of Miss	35	2,479	55	1,847	81	1,672	22	1,090	193	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.9	90.6	89.3	81.4	82.2	69.9	74.6	84.6	86.7
Wrong	4.6	3.6	5.1	6.5	9.5	9.5	17.5	12.7	8.6	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	3.1	2.8	5.0	5.4	7.4	7.7	3.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	2.1	0.7	1.1	1.4	4.1	2.9	5.2	5.1	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	284	13,725	350	14,808	317	11,417	229	8,328	1,180	48,278
N of Miss	35	2,506	55	1,872	83	1,697	24	1,096	197	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	94.8	95.4	93.0	91.3	91.6	88.7	90.0	92.6	92.7
Wrong	3.9	3.8	3.2	5.2	5.3	6.3	8.2	7.8	4.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	285	13,752	349	14,813	322	11,430	231	8,325	1,187	48,320
N of Miss	34	2,479	56	1,867	78	1,684	22	1,099	190	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	85.6	88.2	83.6	86.4	84.1	87.0	85.3	86.6	84.6
Wrong	10.2	12.1	10.9	13.6	11.0	13.3	10.9	12.2	10.8	12.9
A little bit wrong	3.5	1.9	0.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	284	13,716	340	14,816	317	11,430	230	8,337	1,171	48,299
N of Miss	35	2,515	65	1,864	83	1,684	23	1,087	206	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	85.9	82.9	81.4	84.2	80.5	82.6	80.4	83.7	82.3
Wrong	10.6	10.3	11.9	13.5	10.7	13.8	12.6	14.3	11.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.7	2.9	4.1	3.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	283	13,729	345	14,832	317	11,443	230	8,338	1,175	48,342
N of Miss	36	2,502	60	1,848	83	1,671	23	1,086	202	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.2	64.6	66.9	58.0	70.7	60.4	73.7	65.6	68.8	61.8
Wrong	22.3	22.8	18.9	25.6	18.9	24.4	18.4	22.2	19.6	23.9
A little bit wrong	9.6	10.5	11.6	13.8	8.2	12.9	7.0	10.3	9.3	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	282	13,715	344	14,807	317	11,419	228	8,321	1,171	48,262
N of Miss	37	2,516	61	1,873	83	1,695	25	1,103	206	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.1	81.5	70.3	72.9	64.3	65.6	50.2	60.4	66.4	71.4
1	8.3	8.4	8.2	10.5	8.7	11.1	10.0	10.1	8.7	10.0
2	5.9	4.5	7.6	6.1	6.8	8.0	13.5	8.9	8.1	6.6
3-4	3.5	2.5	6.7	5.2	8.1	7.1	10.0	8.6	6.9	5.5
5+	5.2	3.1	7.3	5.4	12.1	8.2	16.2	12.0	9.8	6.5
N of Valid	288	13,708	343	14,829	322	11,440	229	8,353	1,182	48,330
N of Miss	31	2,523	62	1,851	78	1,674	24	1,071	195	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.6	92.2	85.1	86.2	82.9	81.6	72.1	78.2	82.5	85.4
1	6.7	4.4	8.8	6.6	4.4	7.7	11.4	7.7	7.6	6.4
2	2.1	1.6	3.2	3.0	4.7	4.3	8.7	5.4	4.4	3.4
3-4	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.9	4.1	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.6	2.2
5+	1.8	1.0	1.5	2.2	3.8	3.4	4.8	4.9	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	282	13,625	342	14,768	316	11,390	229	8,311	1,169	48,094
N of Miss	37	2,606	63	1,912	84	1,724	24	1,113	208	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.0	88.9	84.1	83.4	81.8	81.0	80.2	80.5	82.9	83.9
1	7.0	6.2	6.5	7.9	6.9	7.8	6.2	7.0	6.7	7.2
2	4.2	2.3	3.5	3.6	3.1	4.5	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.6
3-4	2.4	1.2	3.5	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.2
5+	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.9	5.3	3.9	5.7	4.9	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	287	13,659	339	14,780	318	11,430	227	8,331	1,171	48,200
N of Miss	32	2,572	66	1,900	82	1,684	26	1,093	206	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	62.0	67.0	54.0	55.5	54.0	48.7	38.6	45.1	52.9	55.3
1	14.3	14.0	12.9	14.7	11.4	12.6	7.9	10.1	11.9	13.2
2	7.0	7.1	9.7	9.0	6.0	10.3	11.0	9.7	8.3	8.9
3-4	6.6	4.9	8.8	8.0	11.7	9.9	11.0	10.2	9.5	7.9
5+	10.1	7.0	14.7	12.8	16.8	18.6	31.6	25.0	17.4	14.6
N of Valid	287	13,652	341	14,808	315	11,413	228	8,324	1,171	48,197
N of Miss	32	2,579	64	1,872	85	1,701	25	1,100	206	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	27.4	31.0	21.5	26.9	18.4	26.6	23.9	29.9	22.5	28.5
Safe	49.5	53.7	55.0	57.6	51.4	56.0	53.2	52.8	52.3	55.3
Not safe	17.9	11.4	17.1	12.2	20.6	13.6	18.0	13.0	18.4	12.4
Very not safe	5.3	3.9	6.5	3.4	9.5	3.8	5.0	4.2	6.7	3.8
N of Valid	285	13,127	340	14,232	315	10,996	222	7,985	1,162	46,340
N of Miss	34	3,104	65	2,448	85	2,118	31	1,439	215	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	16.2	14.7	11.1	12.3	14.8	14.9	11.1	17.0	13.4	14.4
At a school	62.5	63.2	66.1	65.9	63.4	62.9	65.9	61.6	64.5	63.7
No preference	8.6	10.6	13.7	12.9	14.2	14.2	16.8	15.1	13.2	13.0
I don't know	12.7	11.5	9.1	8.8	7.6	7.9	6.2	6.3	9.0	8.9
N of Valid	291	13,454	342	14,570	317	11,259	226	8,194	1,176	47,477
N of Miss	28	2,777	63	2,110	83	1,855	27	1,230	201	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	37.8	59.6	47.7	61.1	45.2	57.0	59.5	61.8	46.8	59.8
No	23.0	12.0	13.7	12.3	24.3	16.0	18.0	18.6	19.7	14.2
I don't know	39.2	28.4	38.6	26.6	30.5	27.0	22.5	19.7	33.5	26.0
N of Valid	283	13,201	342	14,360	321	11,095	222	8,051	1,168	46,707
N of Miss	36	3,030	63	2,320	79	2,019	31	1,373	209	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	28.7	25.1	19.4	18.7	16.6	15.1	14.0	14.2	19.9	18.9
Somewhat better	15.0	16.1	15.0	17.6	14.4	17.1	20.6	16.4	15.9	16.9
Stayed the same	38.1	43.5	47.6	46.6	44.8	50.4	48.2	52.6	44.7	47.7
Somewhat worse	13.6	11.2	13.5	12.7	17.2	12.8	10.1	12.0	13.9	12.2
Much worse	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	6.9	4.6	7.0	4.8	5.6	4.4
N of Valid	286	13,222	340	14,501	319	11,230	228	8,177	1,173	47,130
N of Miss	33	3,009	65	2,179	81	1,884	25	1,247	204	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.4	28.7	29.6	33.5	24.5	36.3	28.7	35.6	28.0	33.2
Rarely	15.7	19.1	22.0	21.9	20.1	20.6	20.9	18.9	19.7	20.3
Sometimes	21.0	25.6	22.0	25.1	25.2	23.6	21.7	23.6	22.6	24.6
Often	16.8	16.6	17.3	13.6	17.9	14.0	17.0	15.0	17.3	14.8
Always	17.1	9.9	9.1	5.9	12.3	5.5	11.7	6.9	12.4	7.1
N of Valid	286	13,391	341	14,631	318	11,318	230	8,248	1,175	47,588
N of Miss	33	2,840	64	2,049	82	1,796	23	1,176	202	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.1	32.8	36.6	41.0	33.2	43.4	33.9	42.9	33.8	39.6
Rarely	22.6	25.9	26.8	26.5	24.7	25.2	26.1	22.9	25.1	25.4
Sometimes	24.7	25.4	20.9	22.0	21.5	20.7	20.9	21.1	22.0	22.5
Often	12.0	10.7	9.7	7.3	11.4	7.5	12.2	8.9	11.2	8.6
Always	9.5	5.2	5.9	3.2	9.2	3.2	7.0	4.2	7.9	3.9
N of Valid	283	13,252	339	14,581	316	11,282	230	8,232	1,168	47,347
N of Miss	36	2,979	66	2,099	84	1,832	23	1,192	209	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.4	38.1	28.1	45.3	23.8	49.3	37.4	50.1	28.1	45.1
Rarely	11.4	20.2	18.0	20.1	18.4	17.0	15.2	17.2	16.0	18.9
Sometimes	17.1	19.0	18.9	16.7	17.8	17.0	14.8	15.8	17.3	17.3
Often	21.1	12.1	15.9	10.4	16.5	10.1	15.7	9.7	17.3	10.7
Always	25.0	10.5	19.2	7.5	23.5	6.6	17.0	7.2	21.3	8.1
N of Valid	280	13,291	334	14,585	315	11,278	230	8,230	1,159	47,384
N of Miss	39	2,940	71	2,095	85	1,836	23	1,194	218	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.2	59.2	53.7	58.7	52.8	56.0	56.7	56.0	56.2	57.7
Yes	37.8	40.8	46.3	41.3	47.2	44.0	43.3	44.0	43.8	42.3
N of Valid	283	13,018	324	14,204	305	11,021	224	8,012	1,136	46,255
N of Miss	36	3,213	81	2,476	95	2,093	29	1,412	241	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.2	15.7	17.6	18.5	26.7	21.4	22.8	21.4	22.0	18.9
Most of the time	13.4	14.0	14.4	16.9	15.1	17.5	16.7	16.4	14.8	16.1
Some of the time	24.0	24.8	26.1	26.6	25.2	27.2	24.6	27.6	25.0	26.4
A little of the time	15.5	23.1	16.4	19.4	13.8	16.1	17.1	15.2	15.6	18.9
None of the time	25.8	22.4	25.5	18.6	19.2	17.8	18.9	19.4	22.6	19.6
N of Valid	283	13,398	341	14,664	318	11,338	228	8,259	1,170	47,659
N of Miss	36	2,833	64	2,016	82	1,776	25	1,165	207	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.3	11.7	12.7	13.3	20.0	15.0	13.1	15.2	15.8	13.6
Most of the time	9.0	9.5	11.8	10.6	8.6	11.6	11.4	10.9	10.2	10.6
Some of the time	10.4	14.4	15.9	16.7	20.0	19.3	20.5	20.9	16.6	17.4
A little of the time	15.8	18.1	16.5	17.5	14.6	17.7	15.7	16.6	15.7	17.5
None of the time	47.5	46.3	43.1	41.9	36.8	36.3	39.3	36.4	41.7	40.9
N of Valid	278	13,247	339	14,559	315	11,283	229	8,223	1,161	47,312
N of Miss	41	2,984	66	2,121	85	1,831	24	1,201	216	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.3	19.8	16.9	23.1	29.6	24.9	21.6	23.2	22.5	22.6
Most of the time	11.7	14.5	17.2	17.1	12.9	18.6	17.6	17.8	14.8	16.9
Some of the time	14.7	16.9	16.3	18.2	17.7	19.9	18.5	21.8	16.7	18.9
A little of the time	15.4	15.9	12.7	14.5	12.9	12.9	15.4	12.9	13.9	14.2
None of the time	35.9	32.9	37.0	27.1	27.0	23.6	26.9	24.3	32.0	27.4
N of Valid	273	13,192	338	14,552	311	11,268	227	8,225	1,149	47,237
N of Miss	46	3,039	67	2,128	89	1,846	26	1,199	228	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.9	10.2	13.8	11.6	20.6	13.5	16.4	14.1	17.2	12.1
Most of the time	6.5	8.3	7.9	9.3	9.8	10.4	9.3	10.0	8.4	9.4
Some of the time	11.8	12.1	10.6	14.1	13.3	16.6	20.4	17.7	13.5	14.7
A little of the time	12.9	15.7	17.6	16.0	14.6	17.5	15.6	17.2	15.3	16.5
None of the time	50.9	53.7	50.1	49.0	41.6	42.1	38.2	41.0	45.7	47.3
N of Valid	279	13,261	341	14,585	315	11,298	225	8,228	1,160	47,372
N of Miss	40	2,970	64	2,095	85	1,816	28	1,196	217	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.0	16.2	15.8	16.3	27.2	19.2	21.7	19.8	21.8	17.6
Most of the time	11.7	13.4	12.1	14.3	11.9	15.3	14.2	15.5	12.3	14.5
Some of the time	15.2	17.7	17.0	20.6	20.8	22.1	24.3	21.7	19.0	20.4
A little of the time	12.1	17.6	14.8	17.4	13.5	16.5	12.4	16.0	13.3	17.0
None of the time	37.9	35.1	40.3	31.4	26.6	26.9	27.4	26.8	33.5	30.6
N of Valid	282	13,092	330	14,517	312	11,279	226	8,231	1,150	47,119
N of Miss	37	3,139	75	2,163	88	1,835	27	1,193	227	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.2	14.9	15.2	16.7	23.1	17.3	18.4	17.1	18.9	16.4
Most of the time	6.2	8.5	6.6	9.6	8.3	10.8	7.9	10.1	7.2	9.7
Some of the time	7.6	11.1	12.5	12.2	11.5	14.7	18.0	15.3	12.2	13.1
A little of the time	12.7	13.9	15.2	14.6	11.5	14.7	10.5	15.1	12.7	14.5
None of the time	54.3	51.6	50.4	46.8	45.5	42.4	45.2	42.3	49.0	46.3
N of Valid	276	13,257	335	14,588	312	11,300	228	8,237	1,151	47,382
N of Miss	43	2,974	70	2,092	88	1,814	25	1,187	226	8,067