

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Jefferson County

Preliminary Profile  
Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>	<b>2022-23</b>	<b>2023-24</b>
Total Students	county	412	1,377	1,022	925
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>		<b>2022-23</b>		<b>2023-24</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
6	county	24.3	100	23.2	319	30.4	311	33.1	306
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	0.0	0	29.4	405	33.5	342	33.1	306
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	35.0	144	29.0	400	21.6	221	19.6	181
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	33.3	137	18.4	253	14.5	148	14.3	132
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>		<b>2022-23</b>		<b>2023-24</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
Male	county	46.4	182	48.1	624	46.8	453	48.8	421
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	53.6	210	51.9	672	53.2	514	51.2	442
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.8	39	7.2	95	5.9	57	8.6	75
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	29.1	116	53.5	707	56.9	553	45.2	395
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	3.0	12	2.3	30	1.6	16	2.7	24
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.0	0	0.6	8	0.5	5	0.8	7
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	46.6	186	29.8	394	27.3	265	34.7	303
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.5	6	1.8	24	1.9	18	0.9	8
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	10.0	40	4.8	63	6.0	58	7.0	61
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	80.5	331	85.2	1,167	87.4	885	86.7	797
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	8.3	34	4.5	62	3.8	38	5.0	46
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	1.2	5	0.6	8	0.6	6	0.5	5
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	13.9	57	17.0	233	14.2	144	15.2	140
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	4.1	17	5.3	73	5.0	51	4.7	43
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	53.0	218	44.5	609	44.7	453	51.3	471
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	16.5	68	15.0	206	13.9	141	12.9	119
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.2	1	0.4	5	0.5	5	0.3	3
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.6	27	8.0	109	6.4	65	6.9	63
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.4	18	4.7	64	5.0	51	4.6	42
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.5	6	1.9	26	1.0	10	2.3	21
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	46.5	191	42.1	577	44.2	448	44.4	408
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.1	21	2.8	38	2.8	28	2.3	21
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	45.0	185	42.1	577	42.9	435	43.3	398
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	6.8	28	3.1	43	2.7	27	2.7	25
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.6	15	3.4	47	2.3	23	3.8	35
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

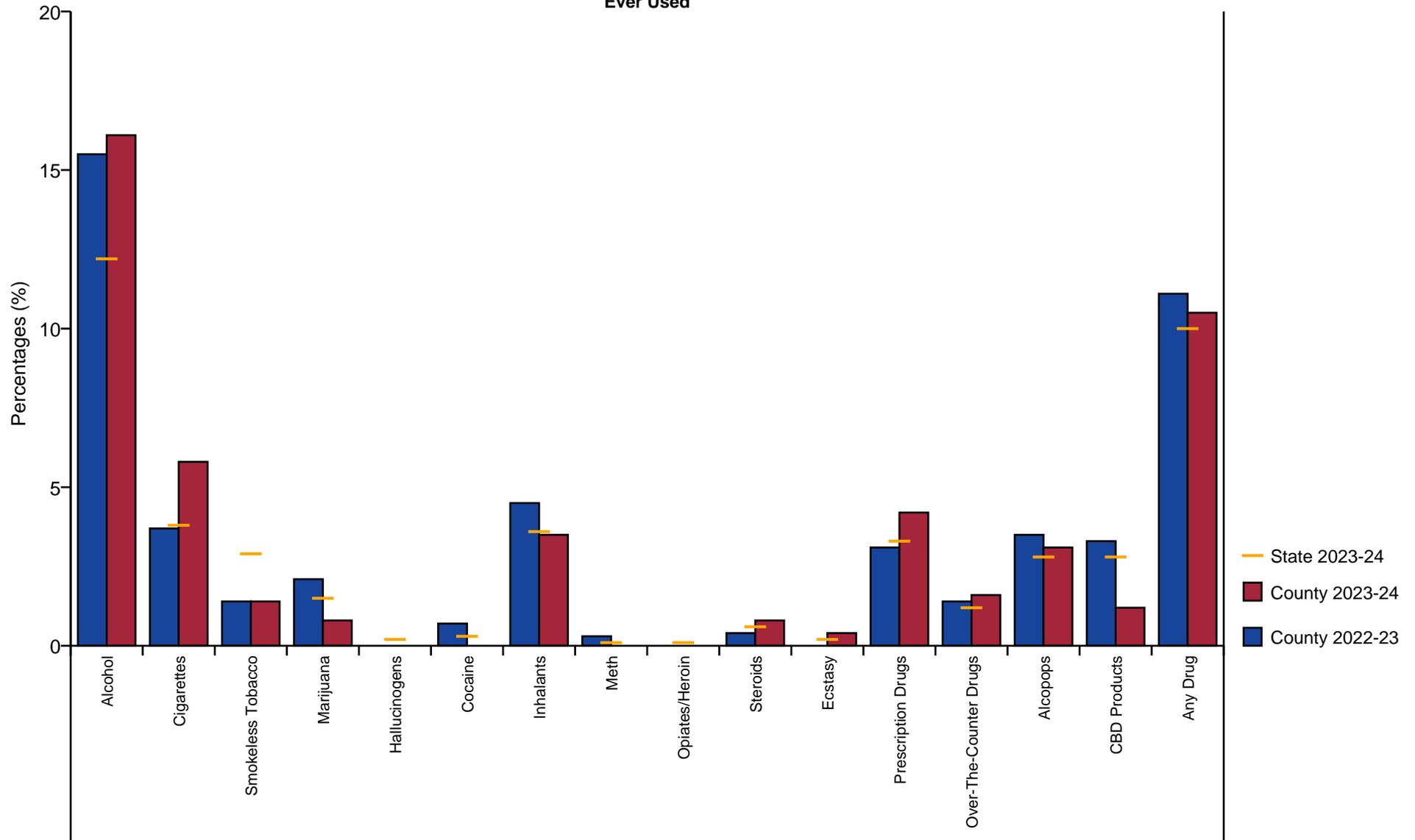
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Jefferson County

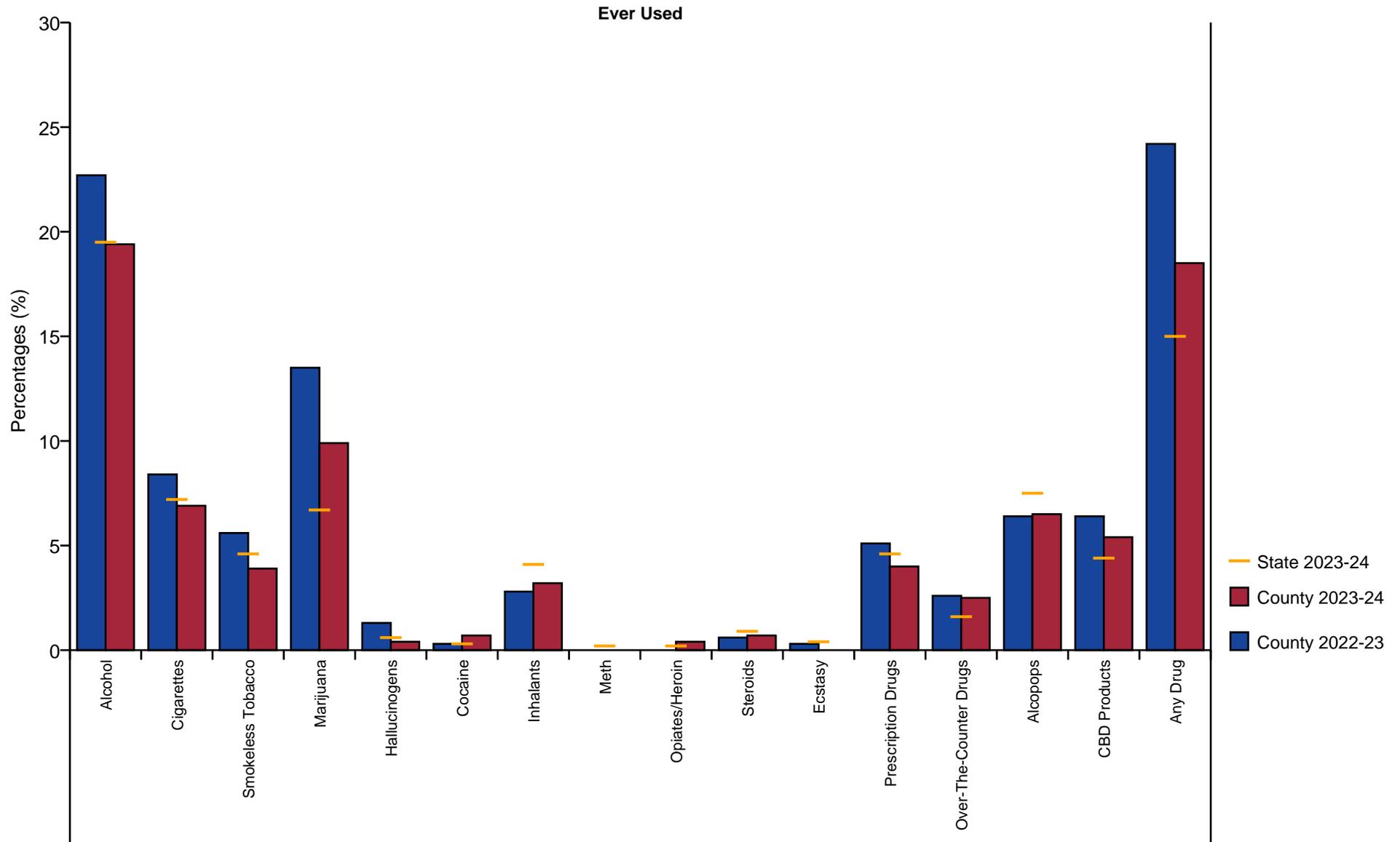
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

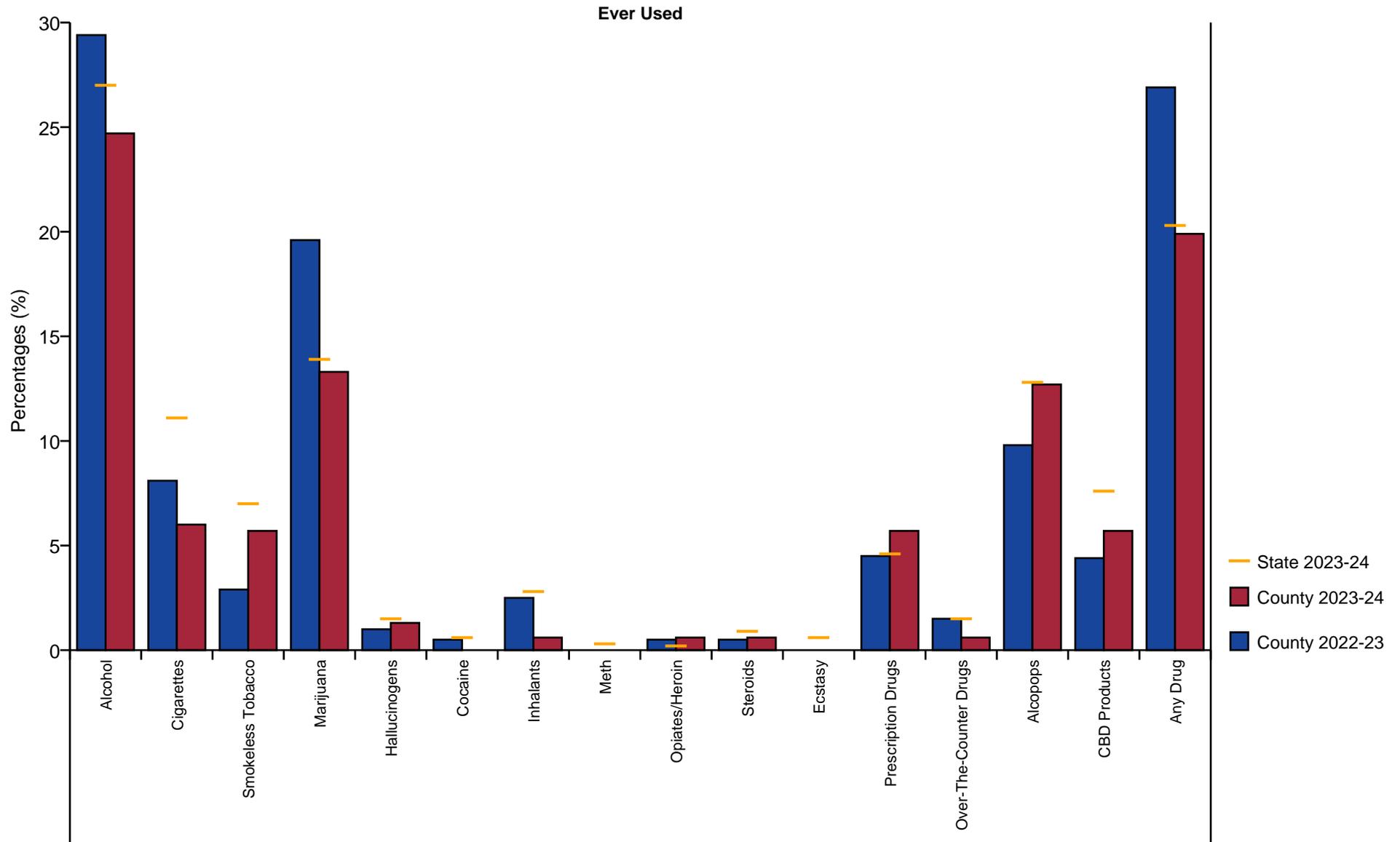
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Jefferson County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

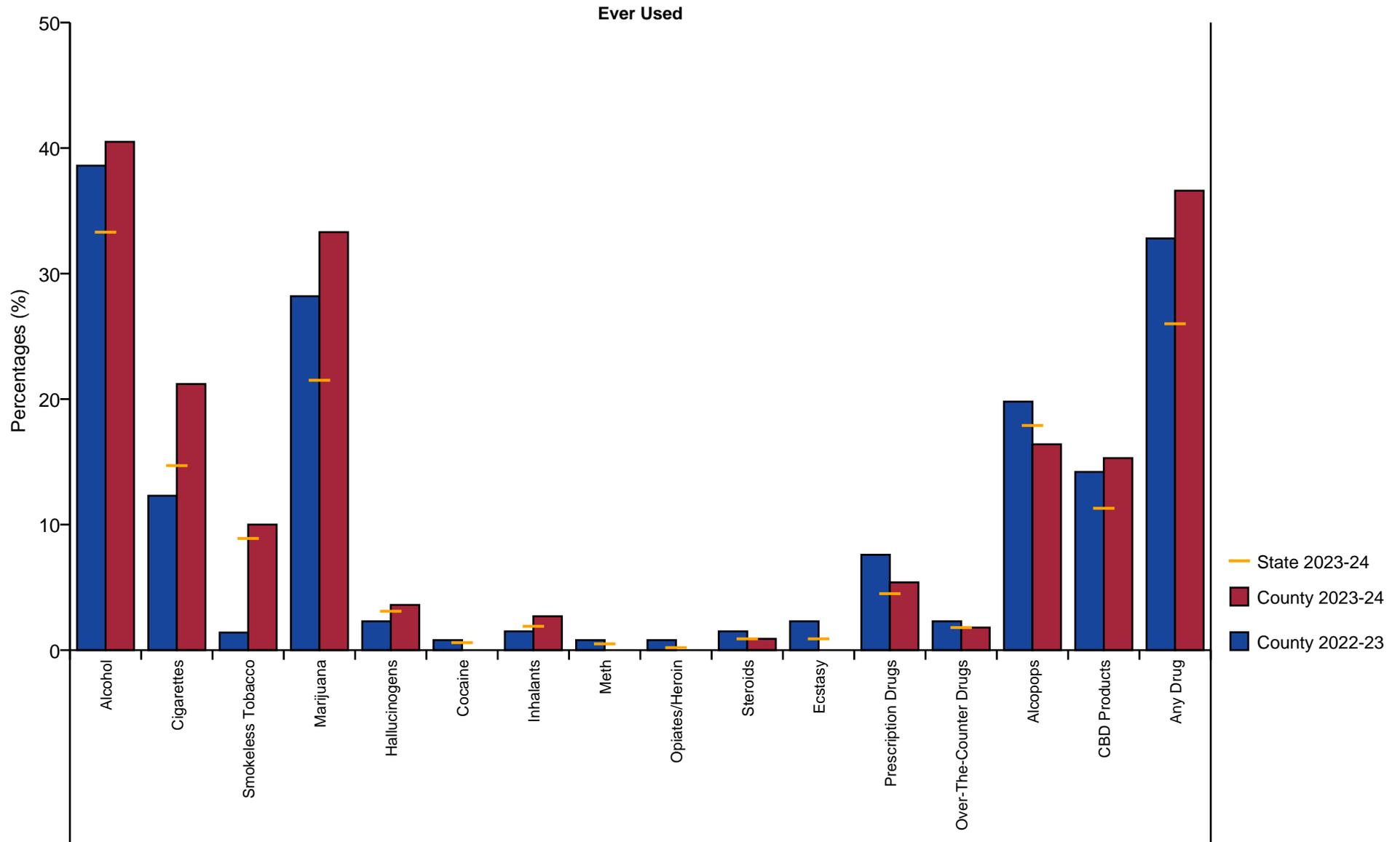
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Jefferson County

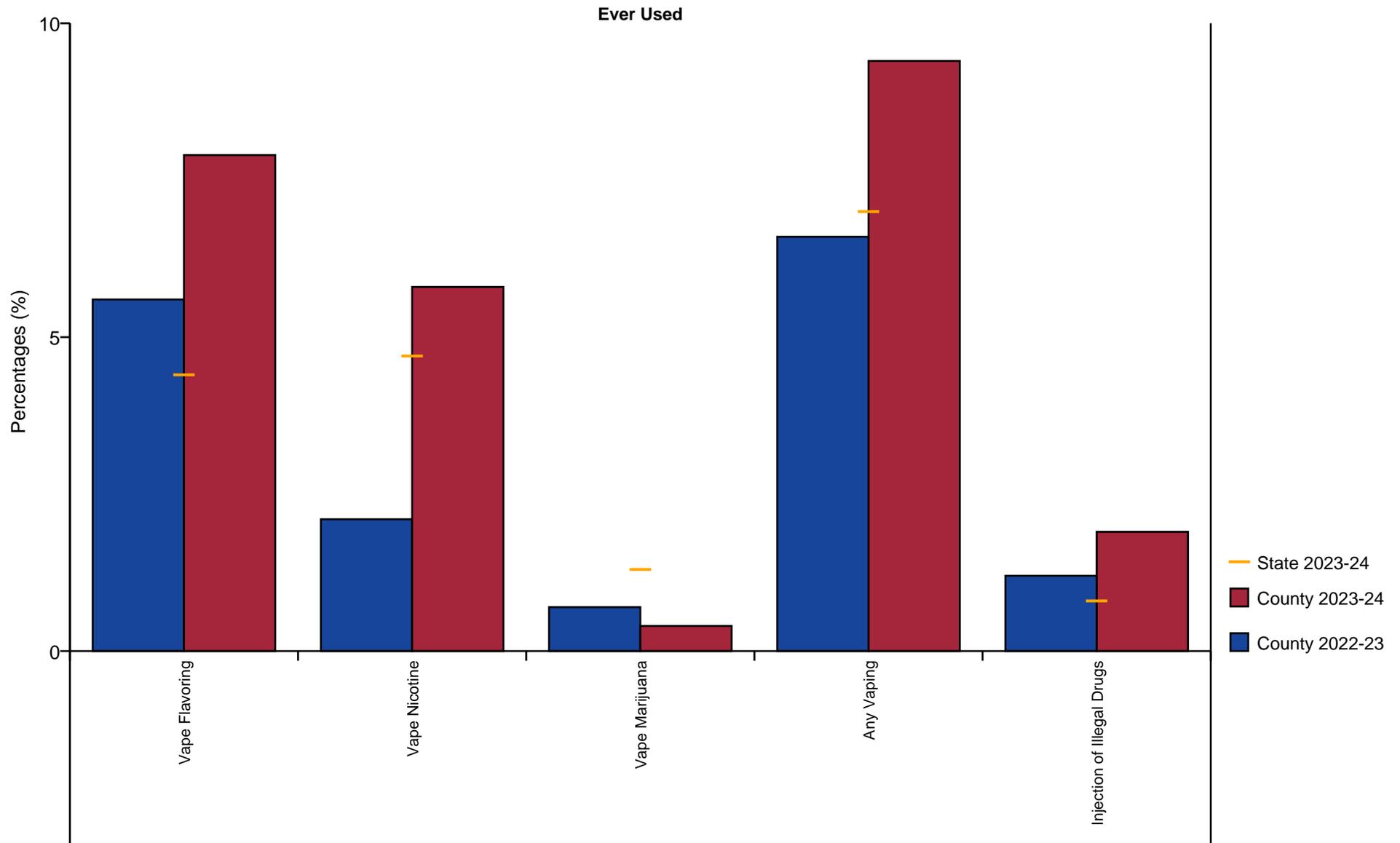


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Jefferson County

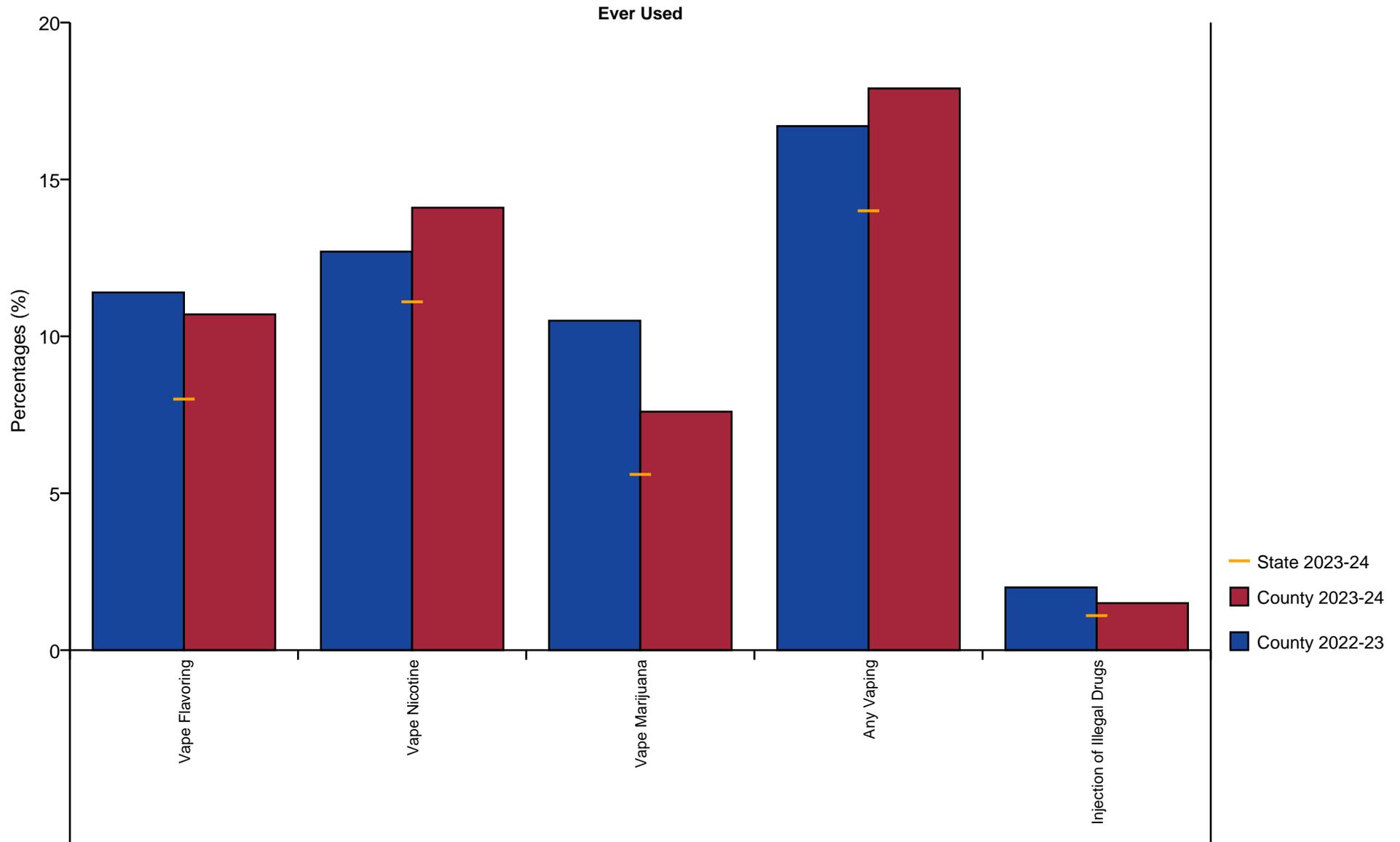


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County

Ever Used

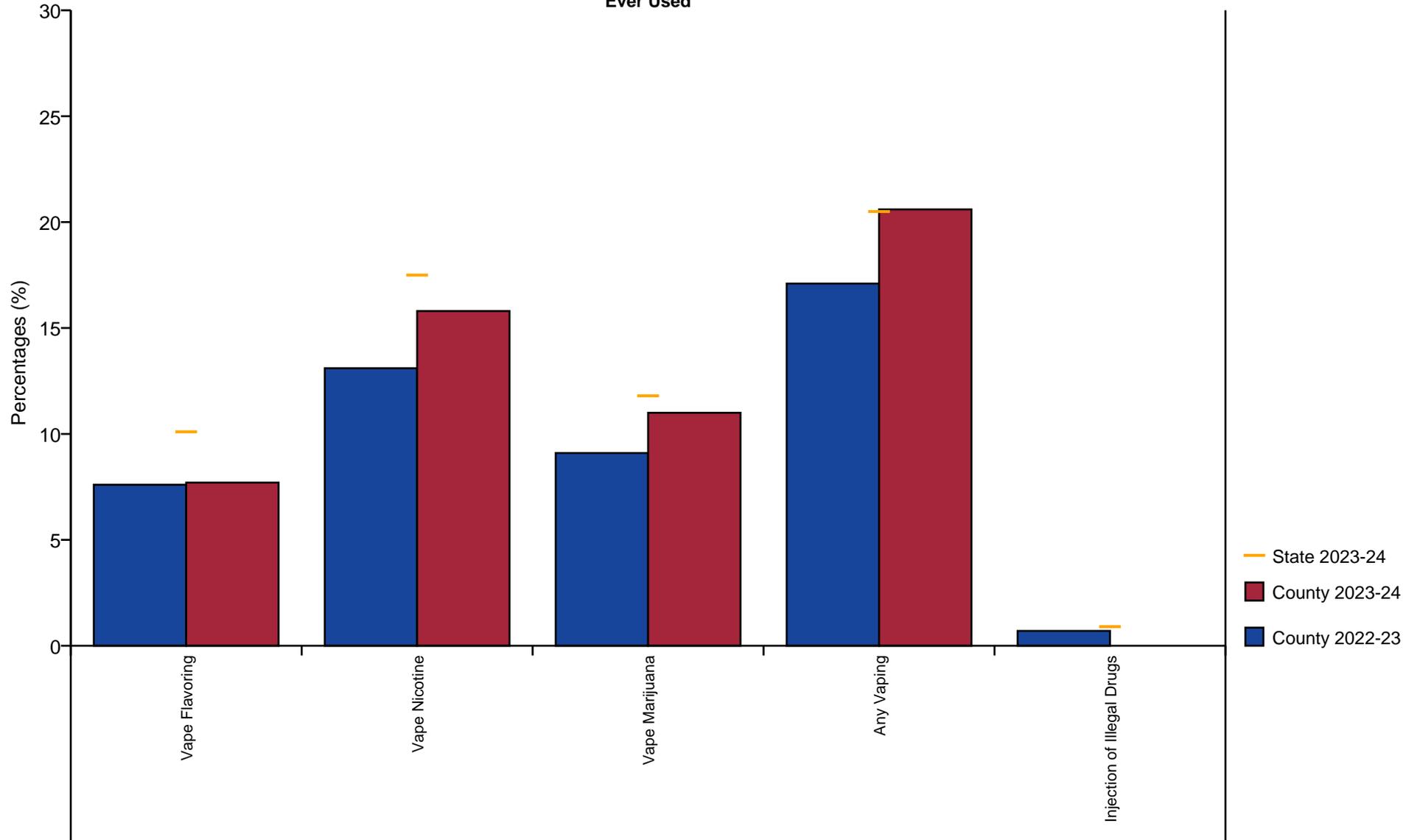


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County

Ever Used

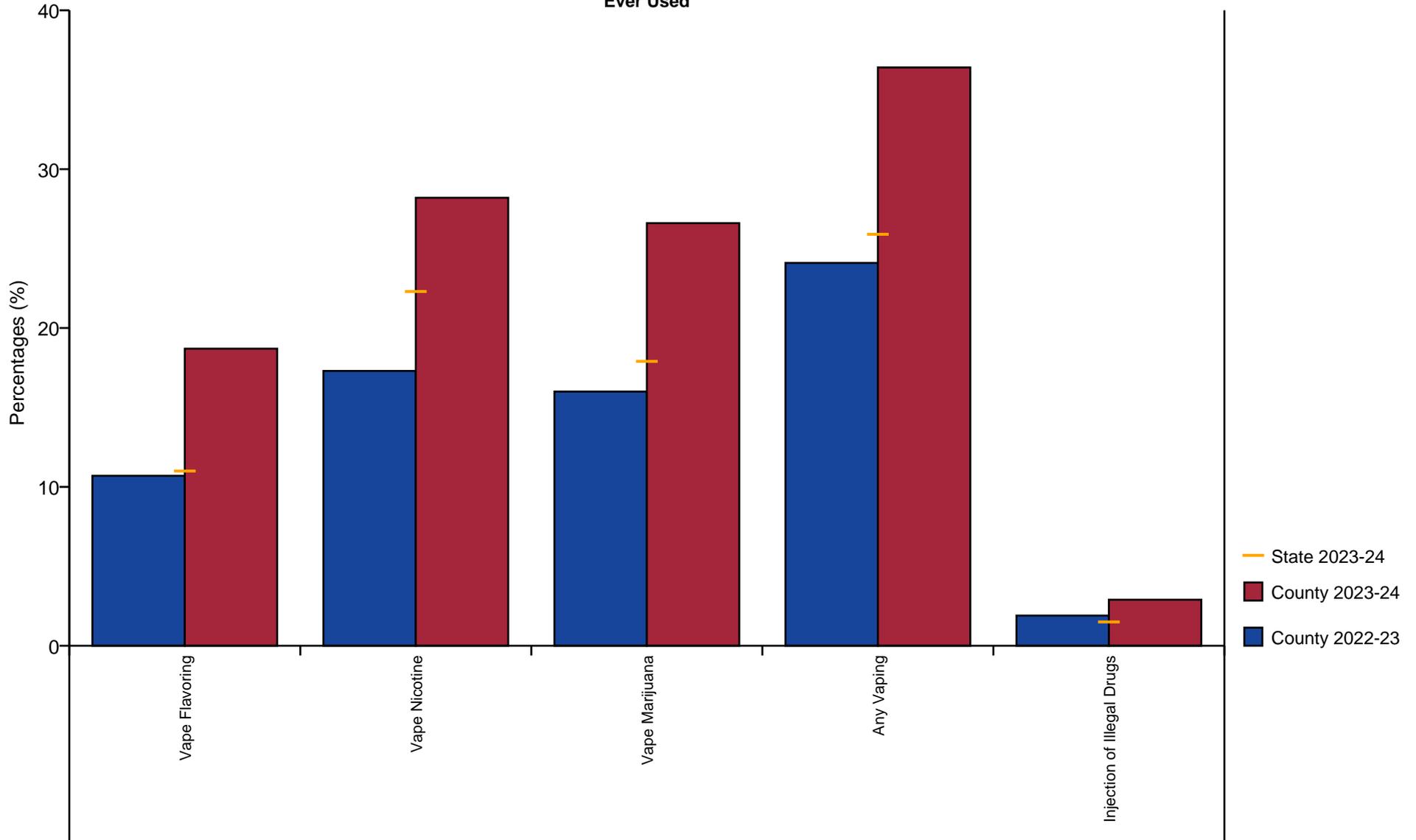
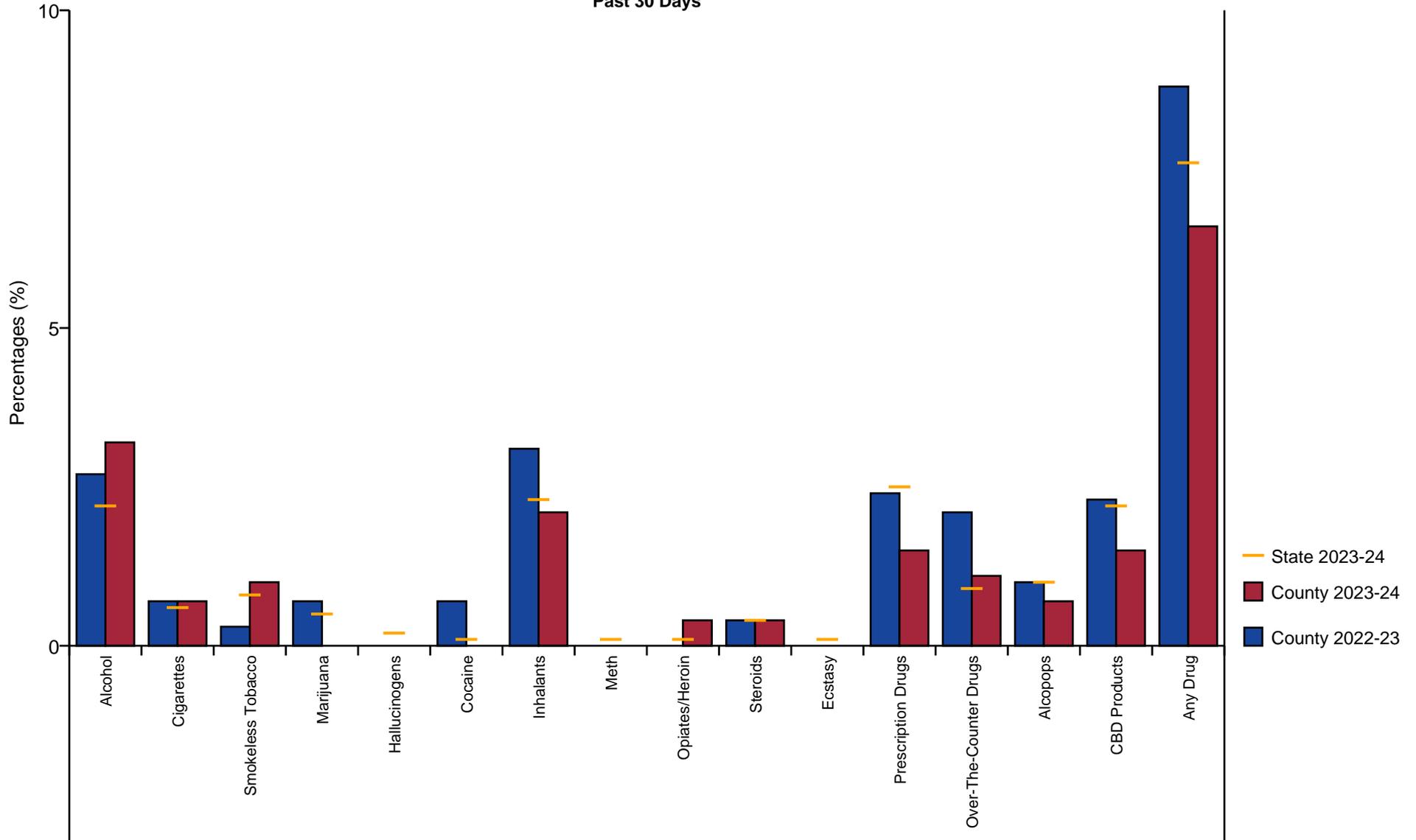


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Jefferson County

Past 30 Days

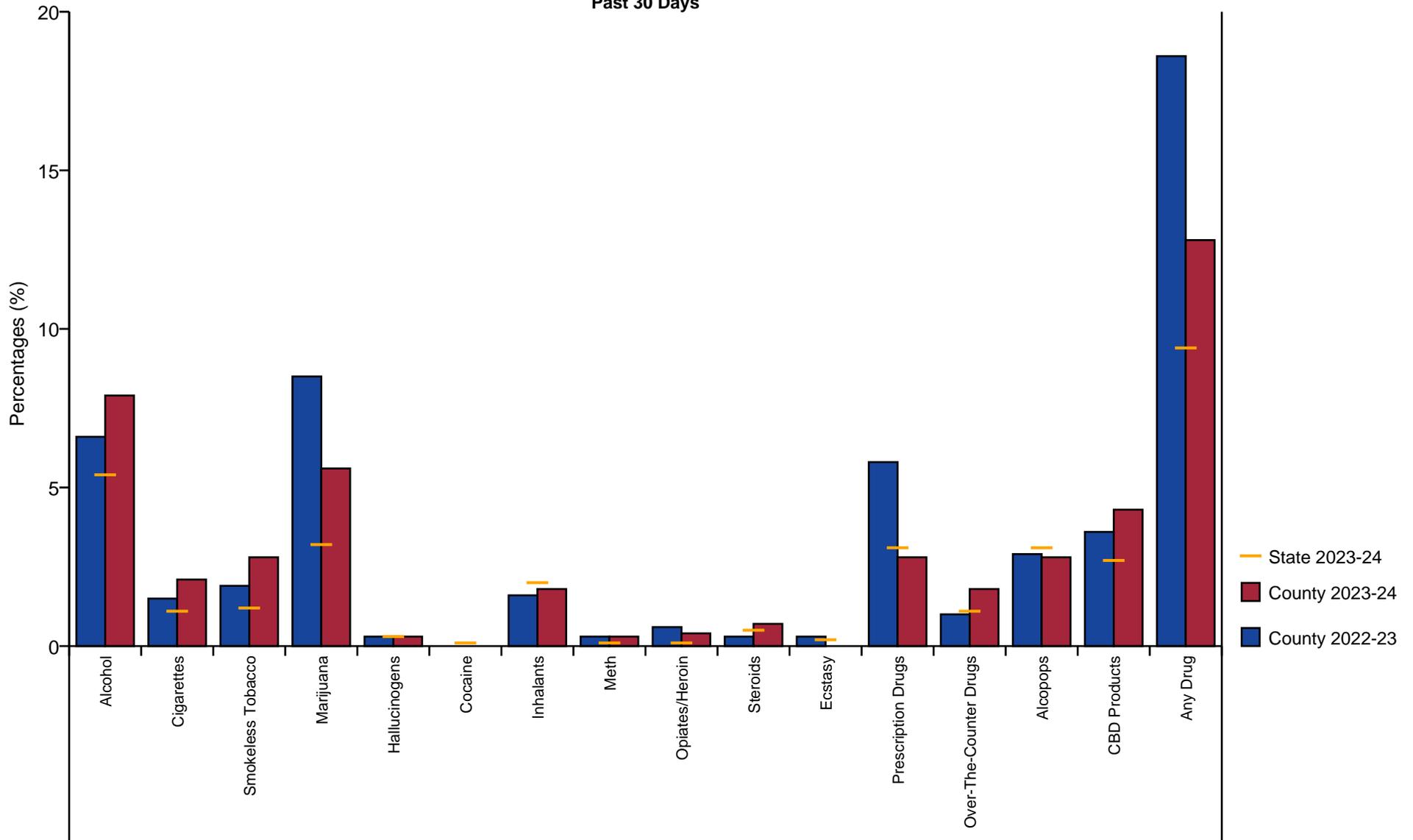


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Jefferson County

Past 30 Days

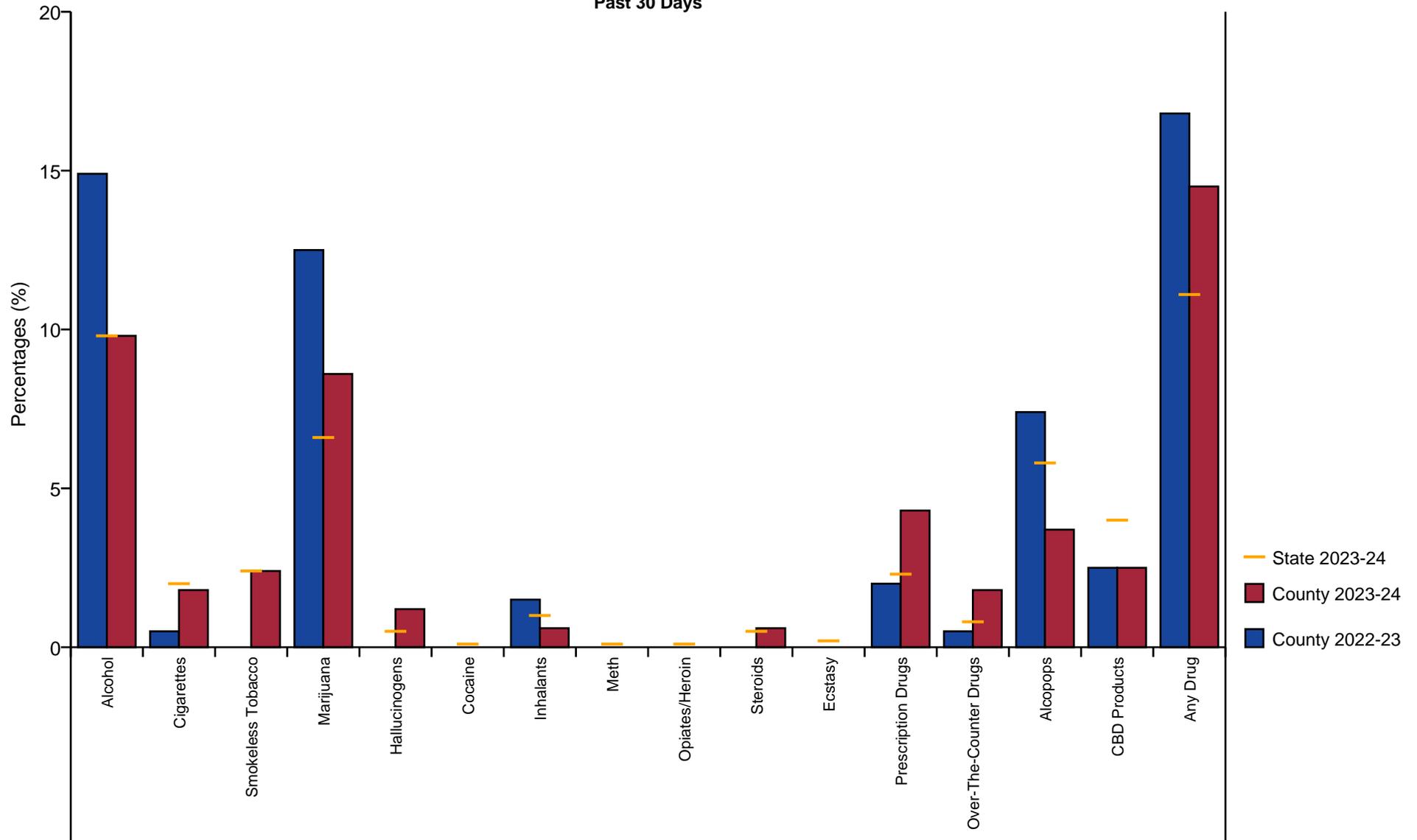


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County

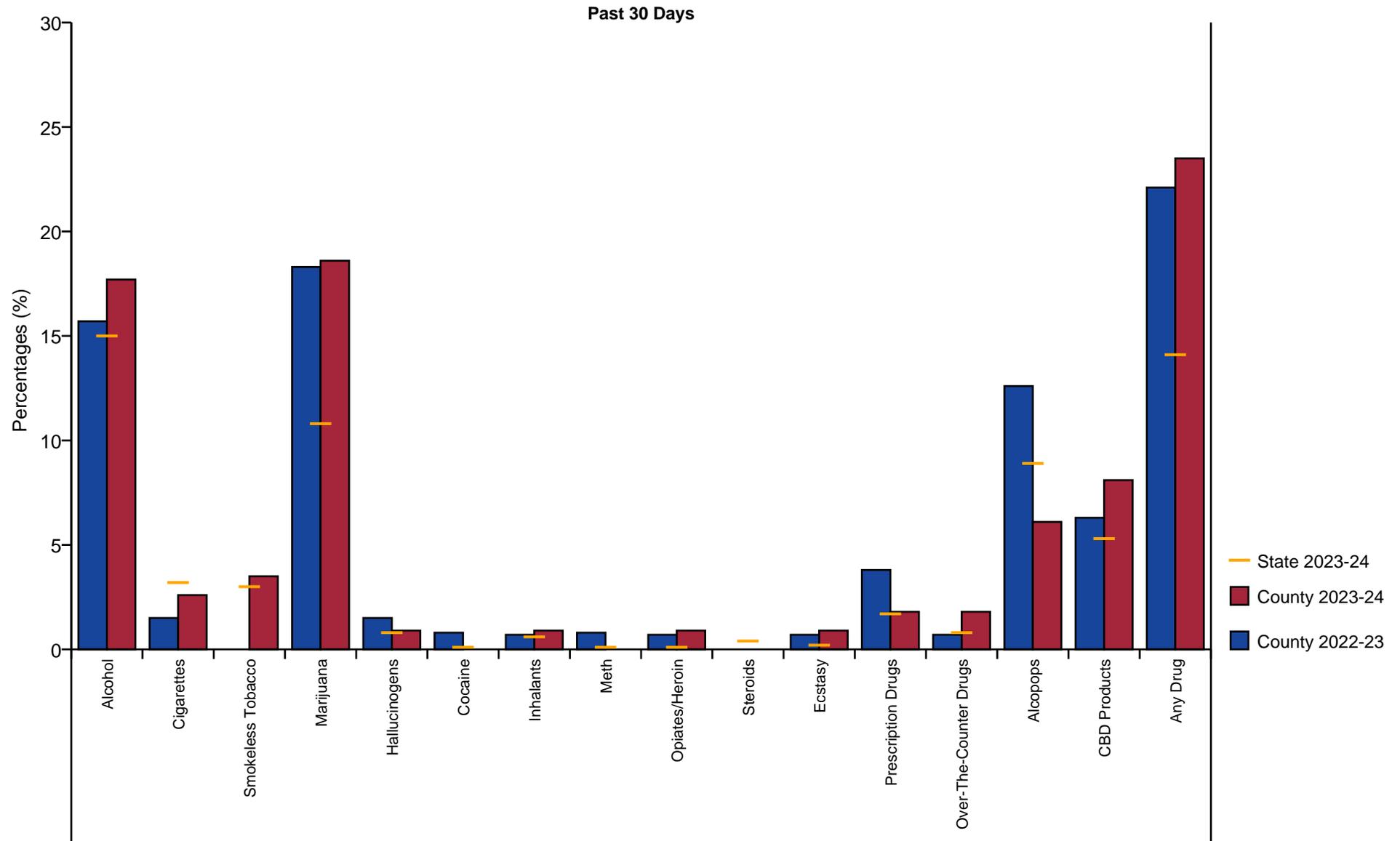
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Jefferson County

Past 30 Days

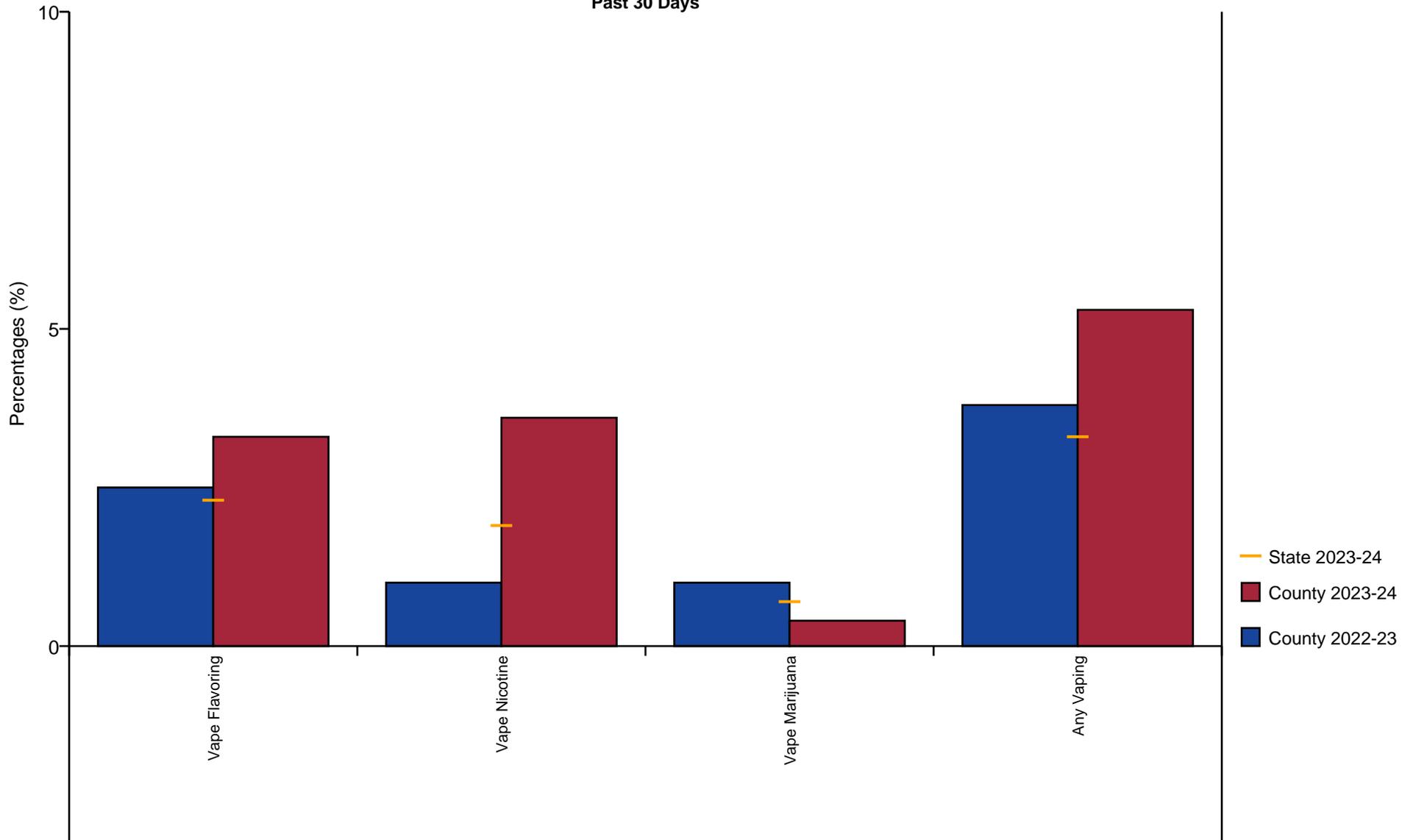


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Jefferson County

Past 30 Days

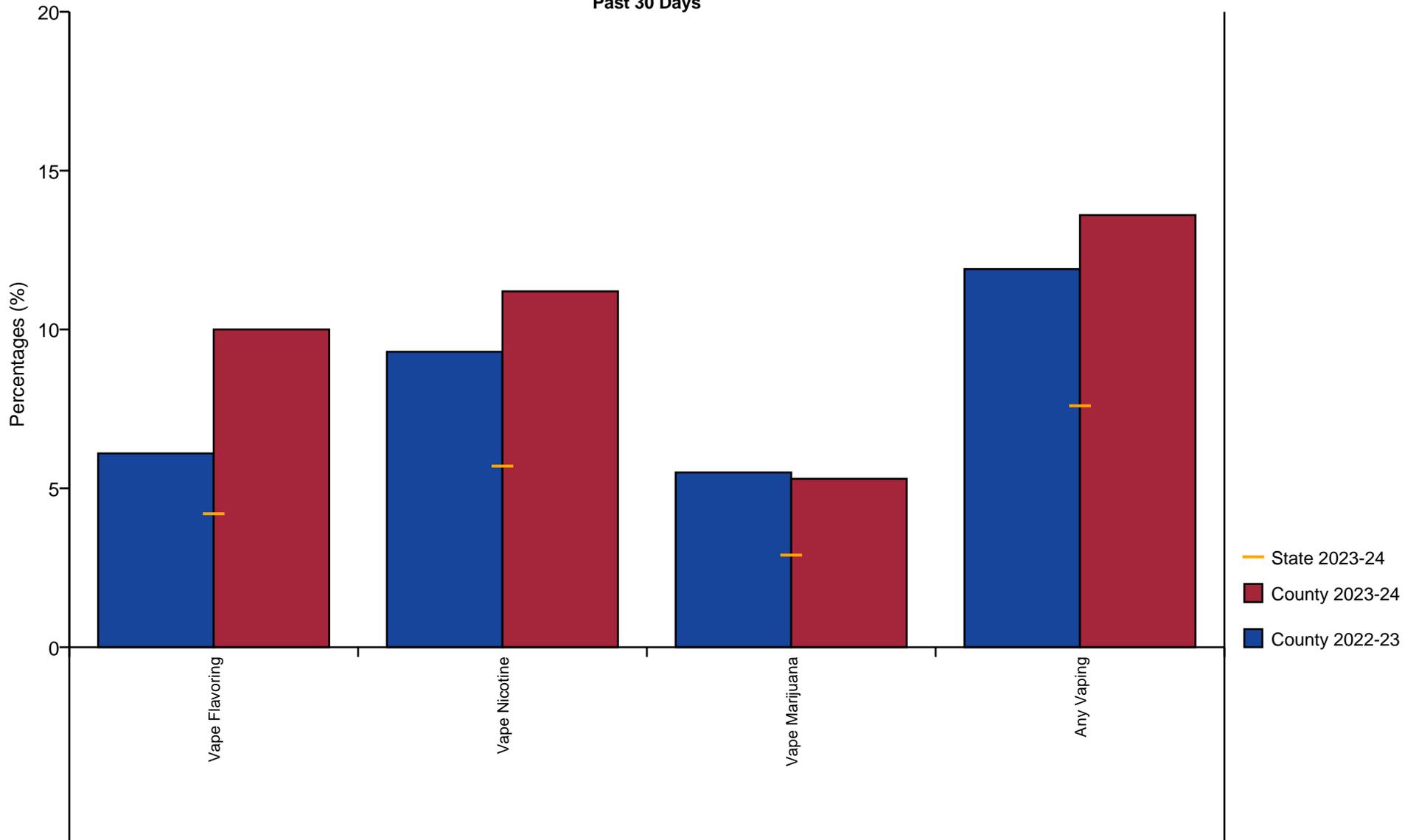


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County

Past 30 Days

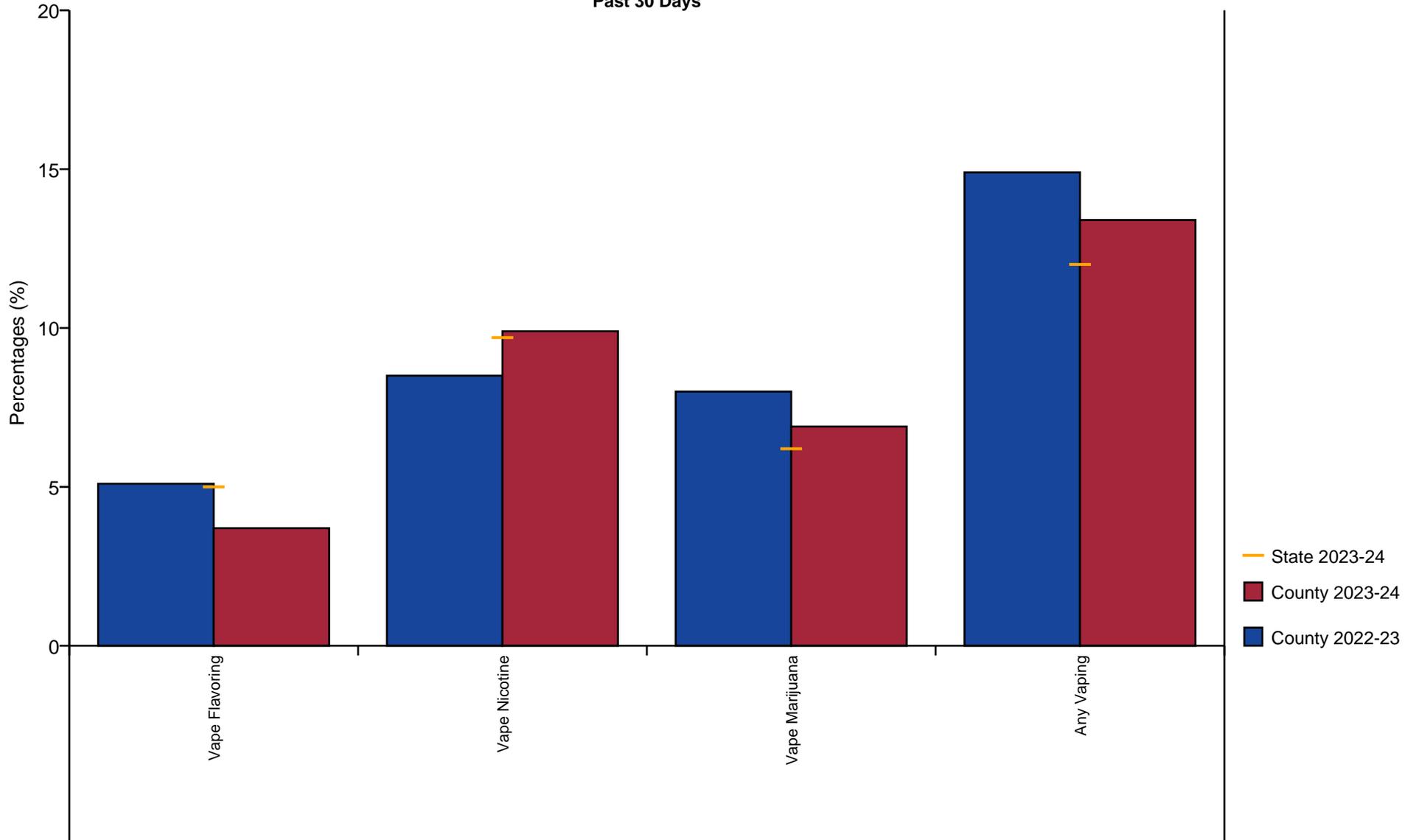


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County

Past 30 Days

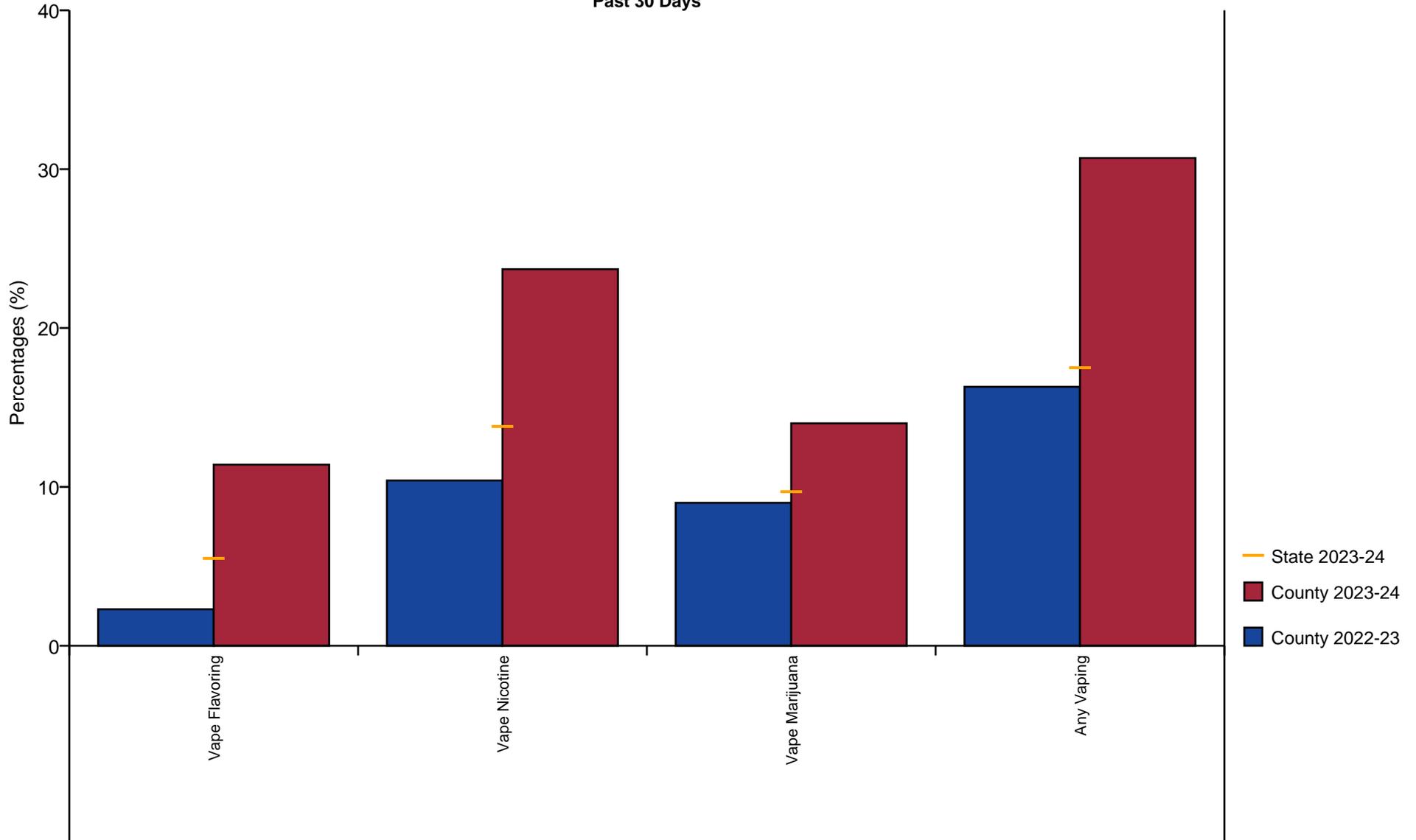
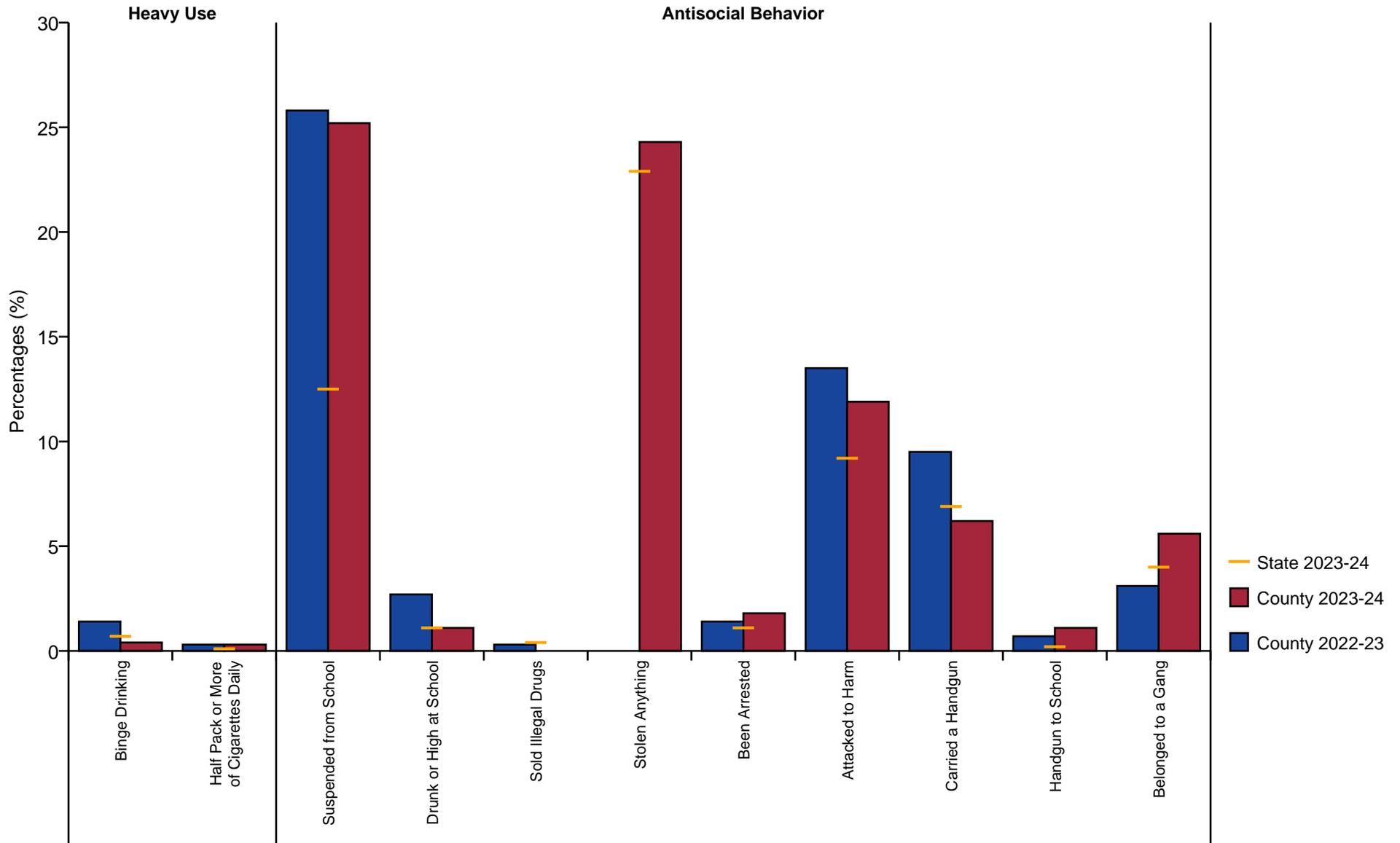


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

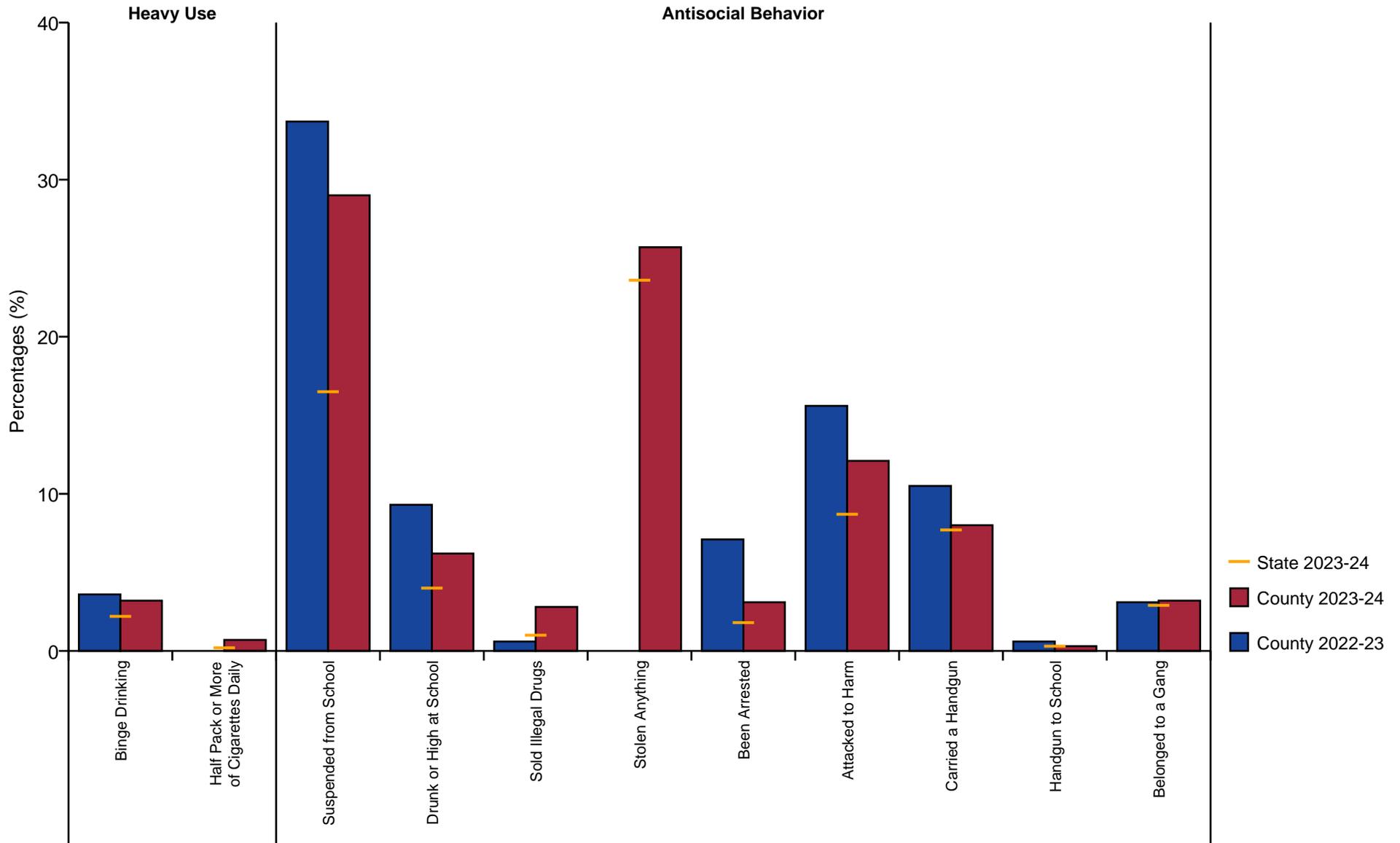
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Jefferson County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

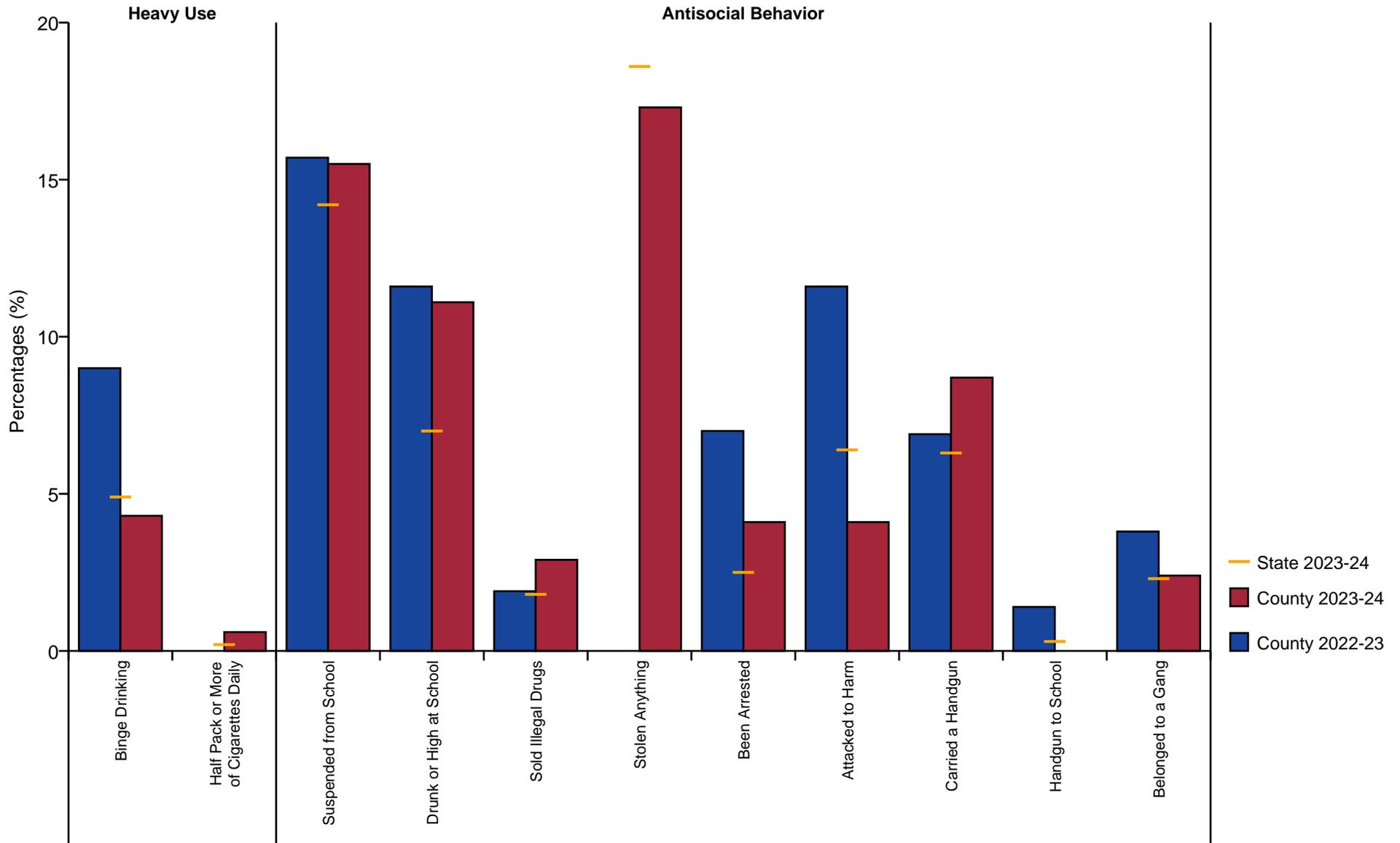
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Jefferson County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

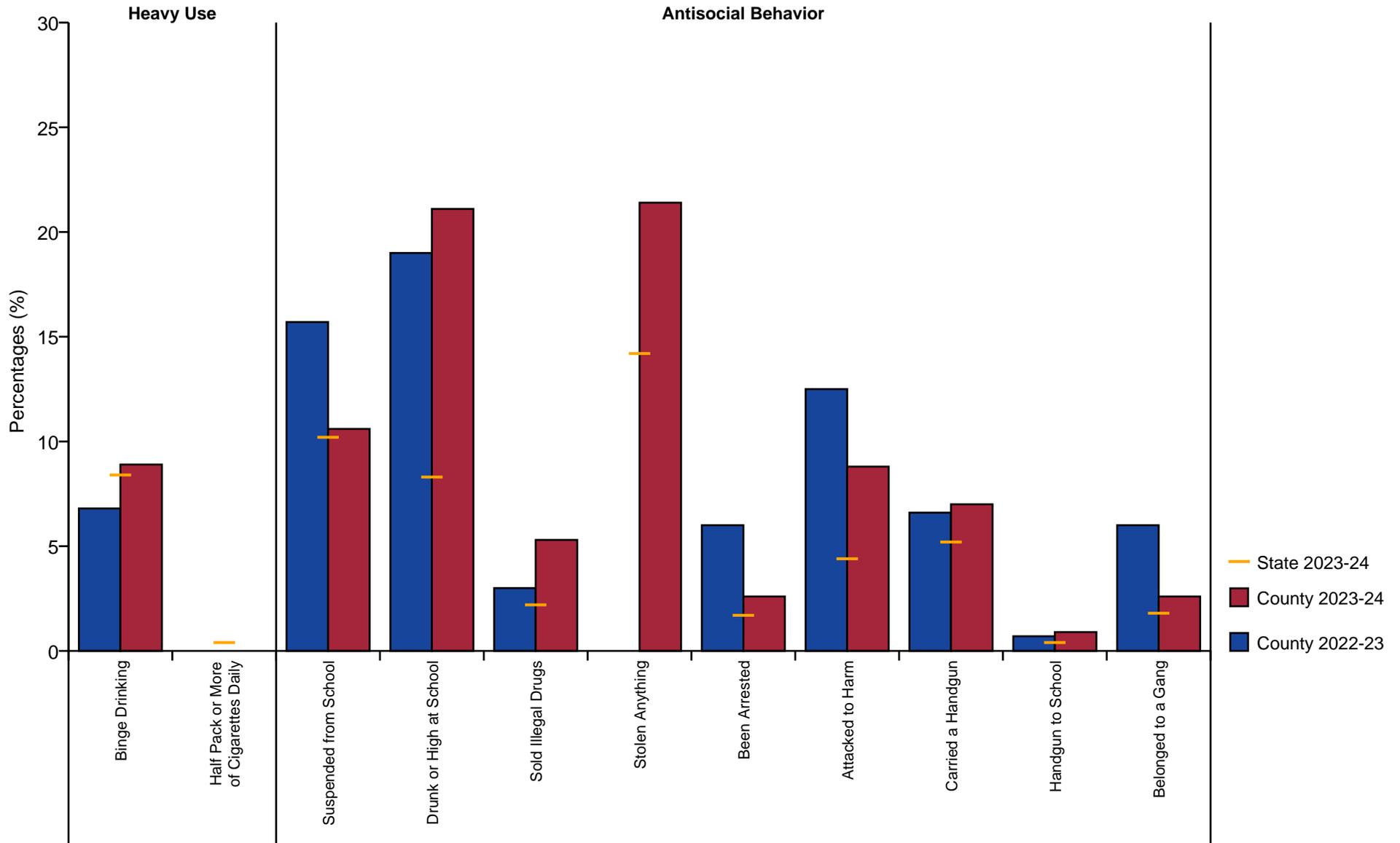
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Jefferson County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

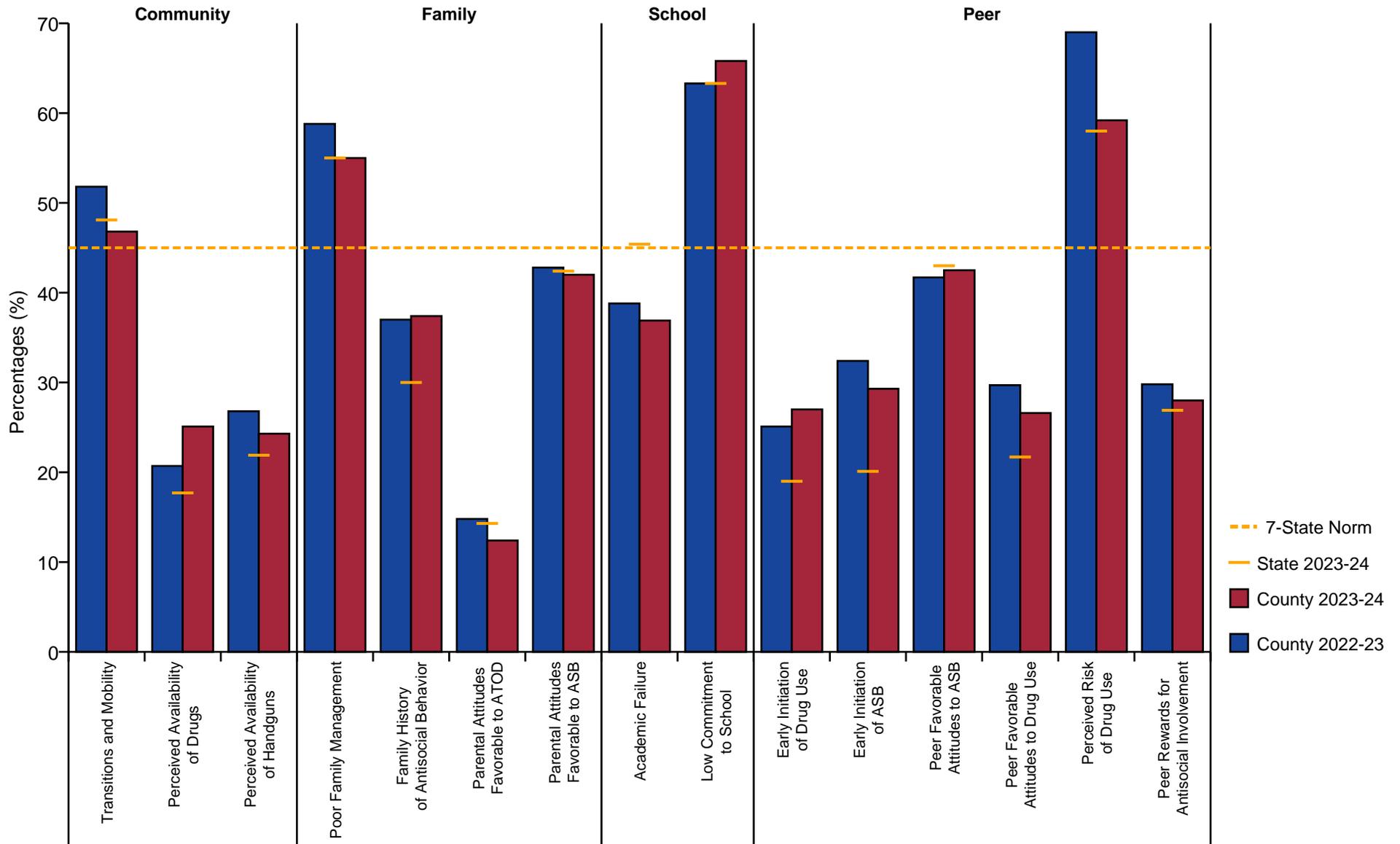
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Jefferson County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

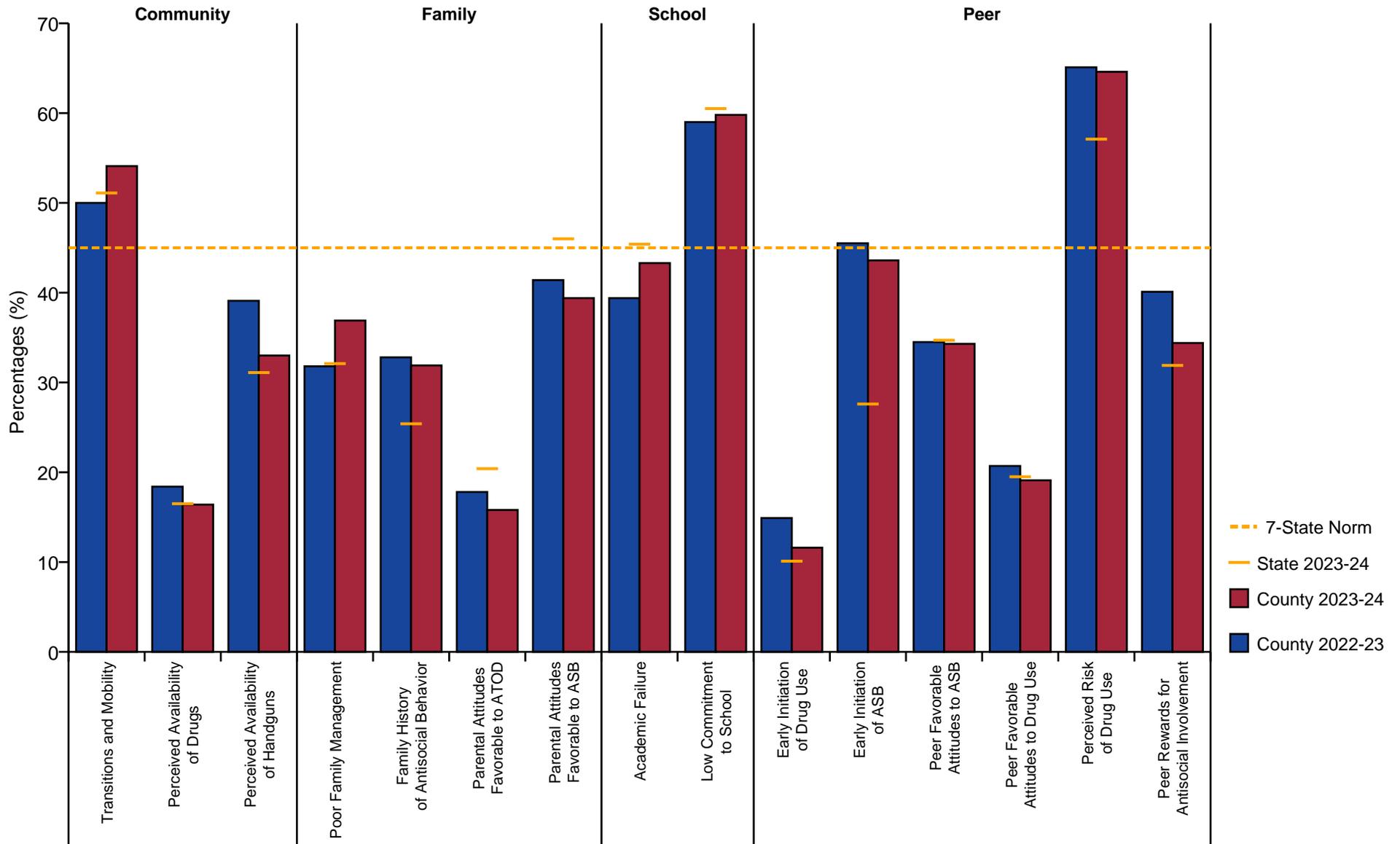
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

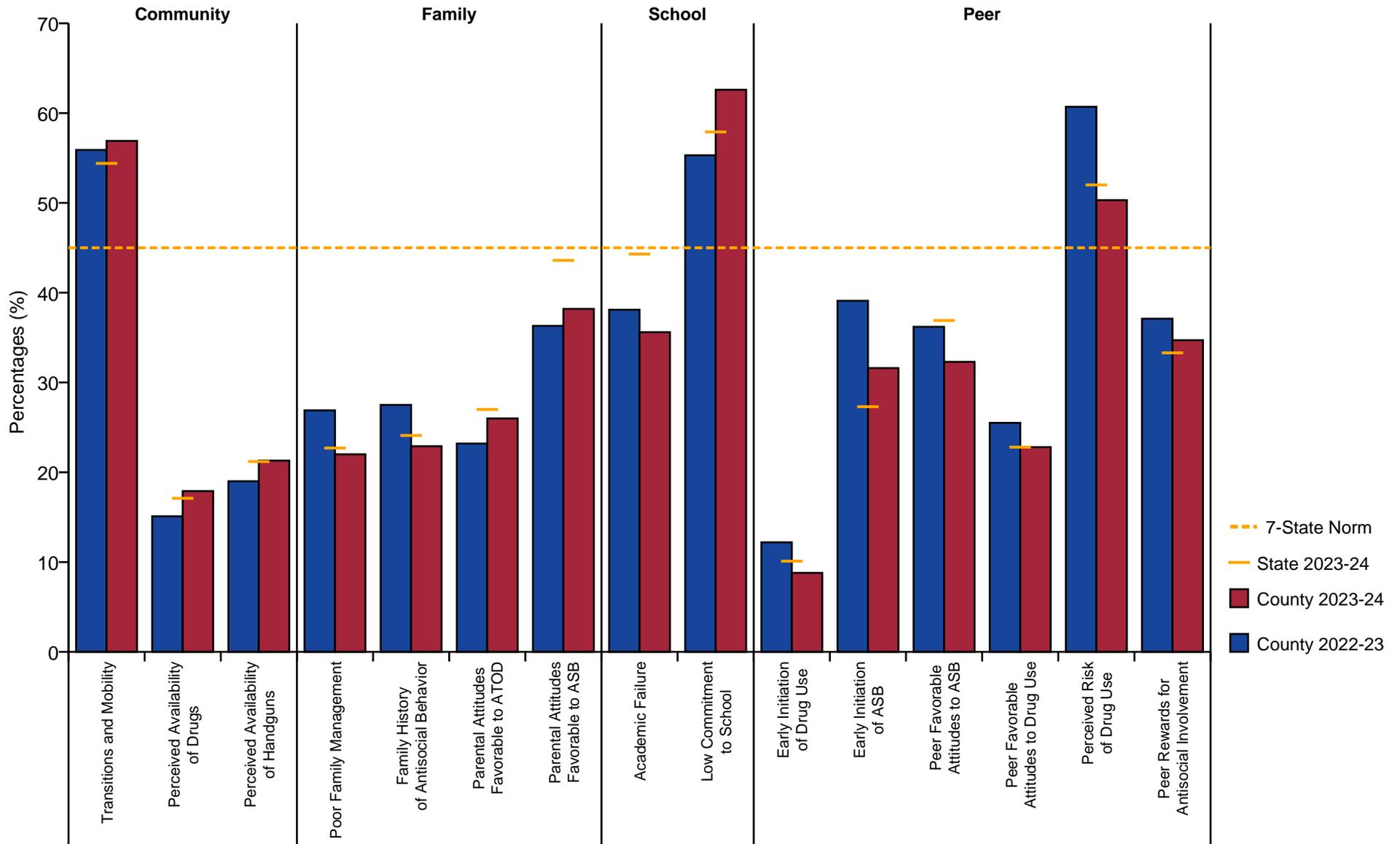
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

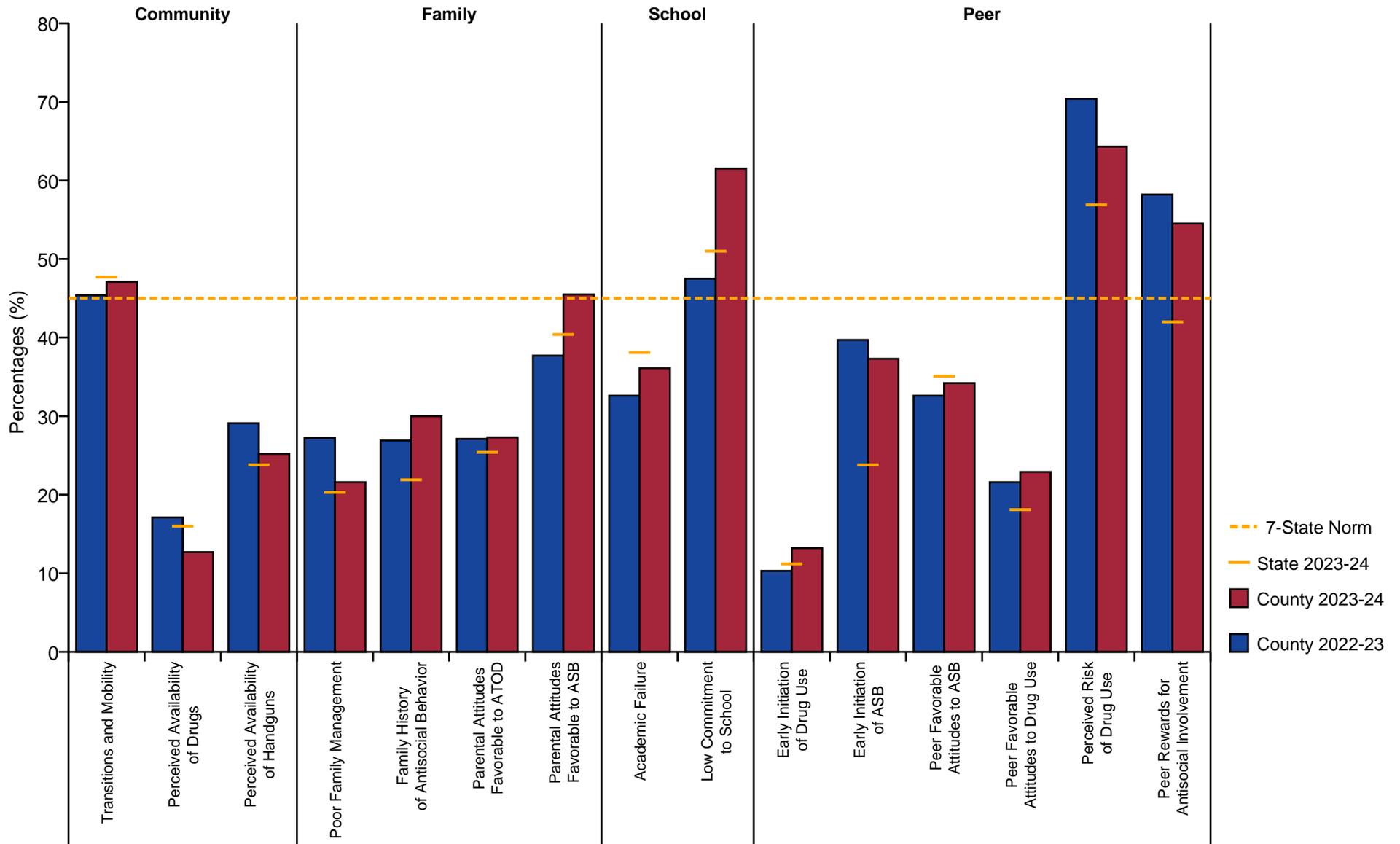
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Jefferson County

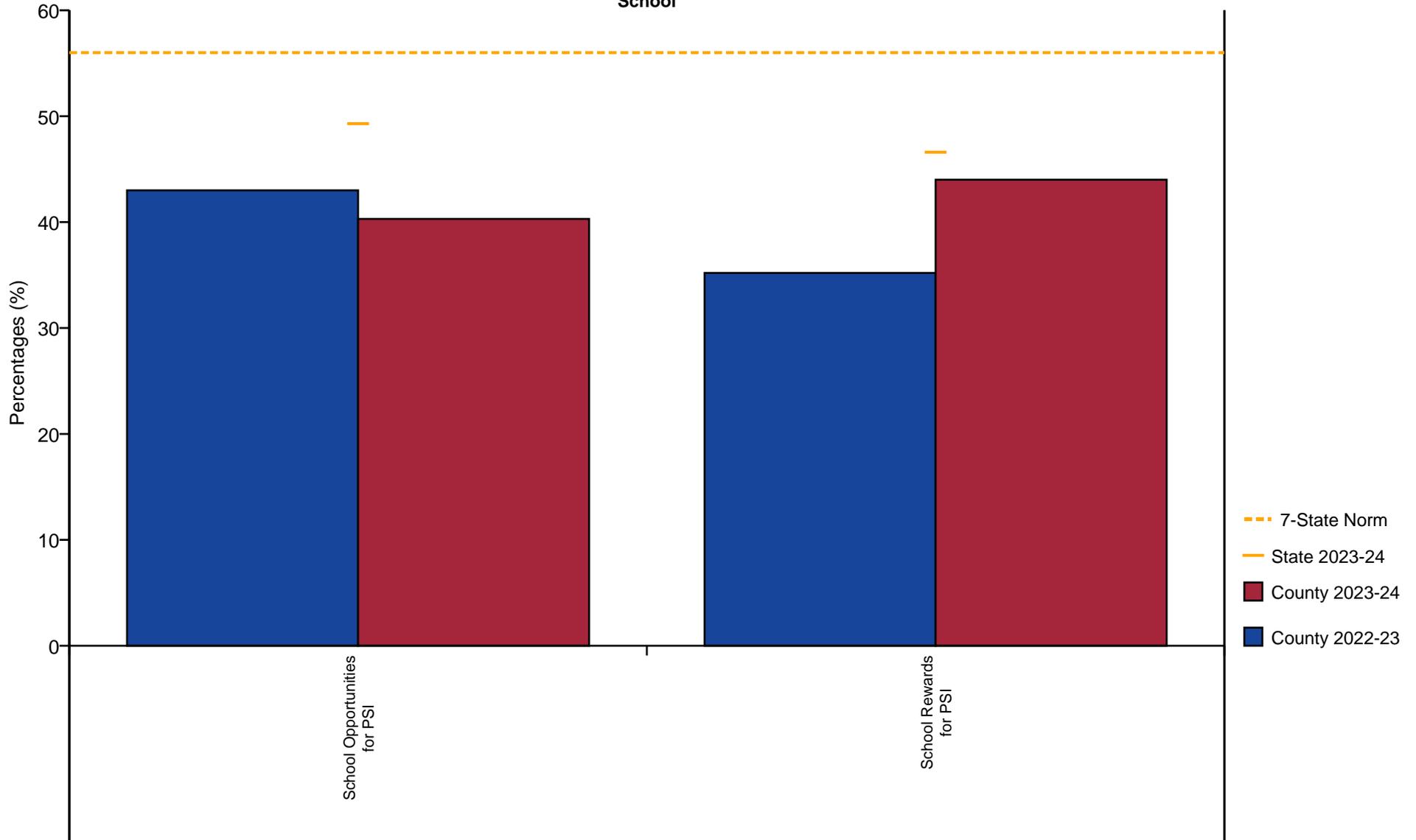


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

### Protective Factors - Grade 6 Jefferson County

#### School

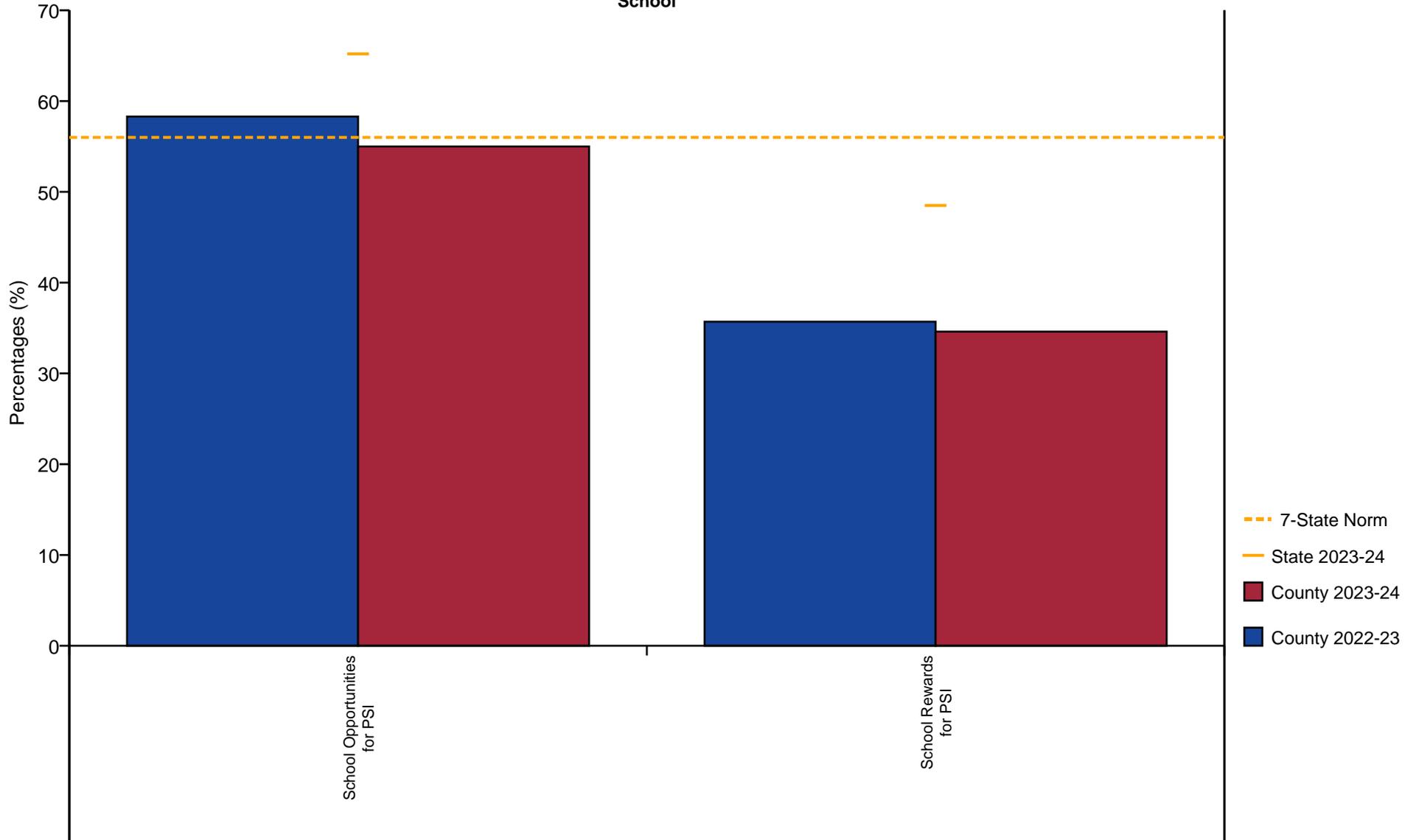


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Jefferson County

#### School

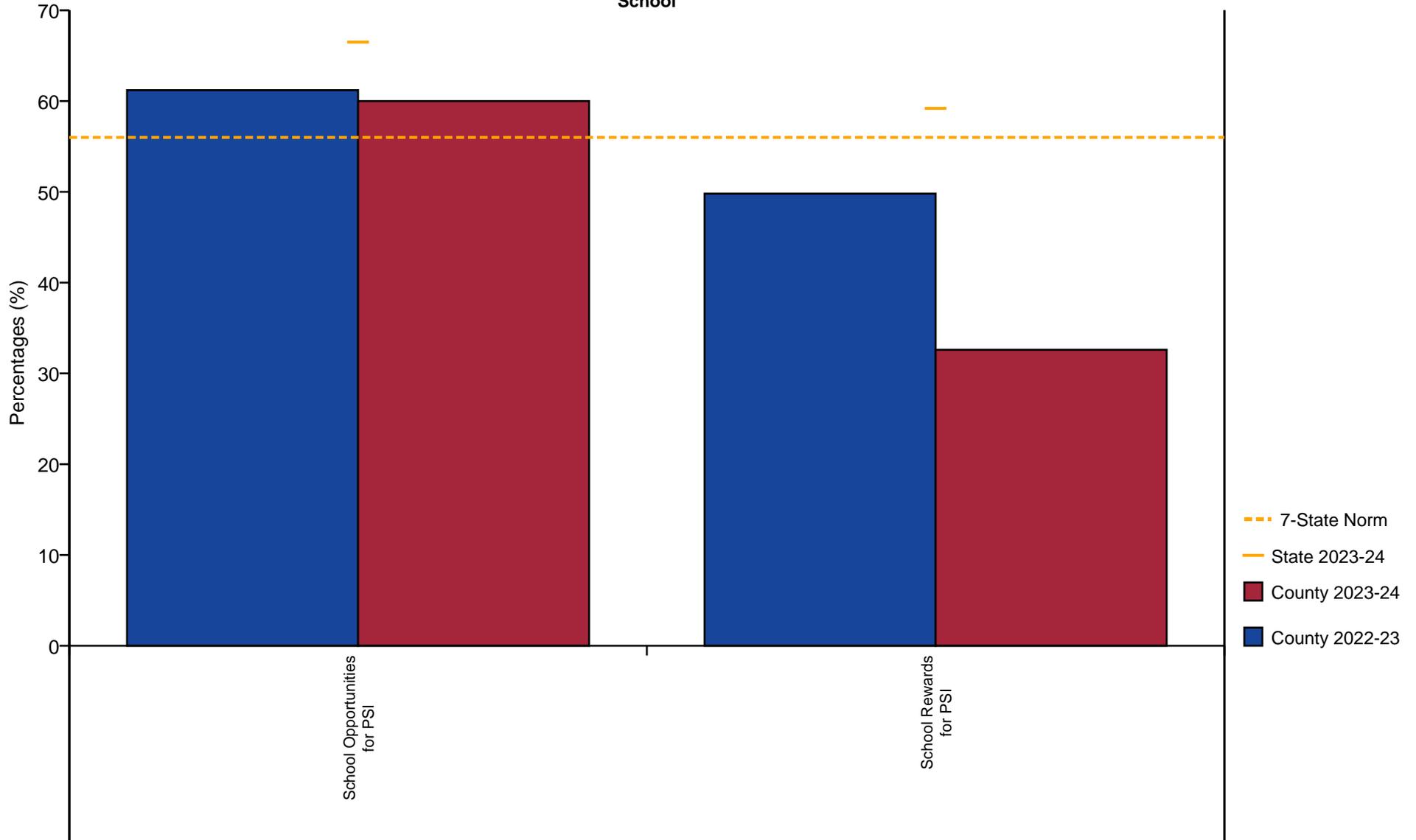


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

### Protective Factors - Grade 10 Jefferson County

#### School

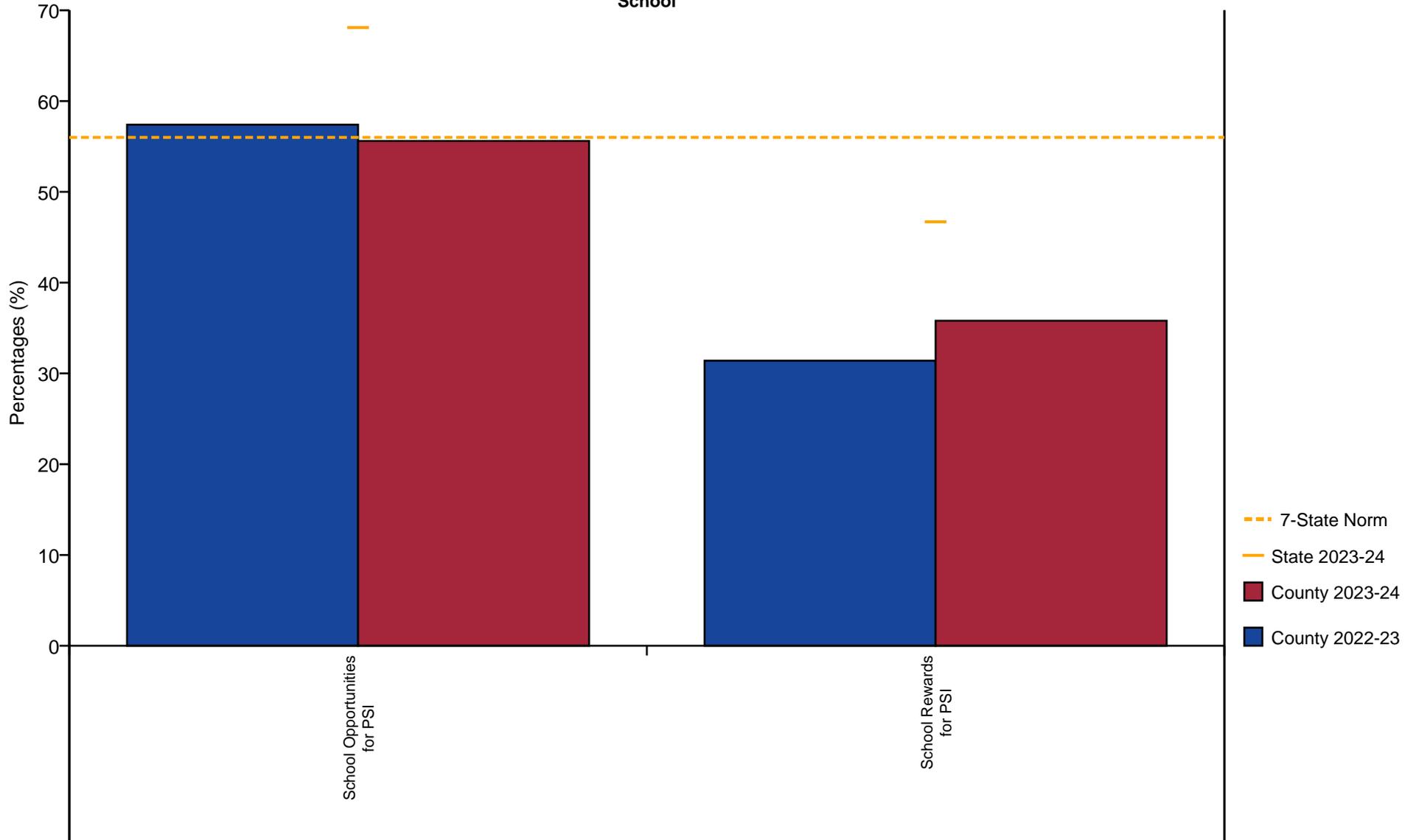


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

### Protective Factors - Grade 12 Jefferson County

#### School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

### School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Jefferson County

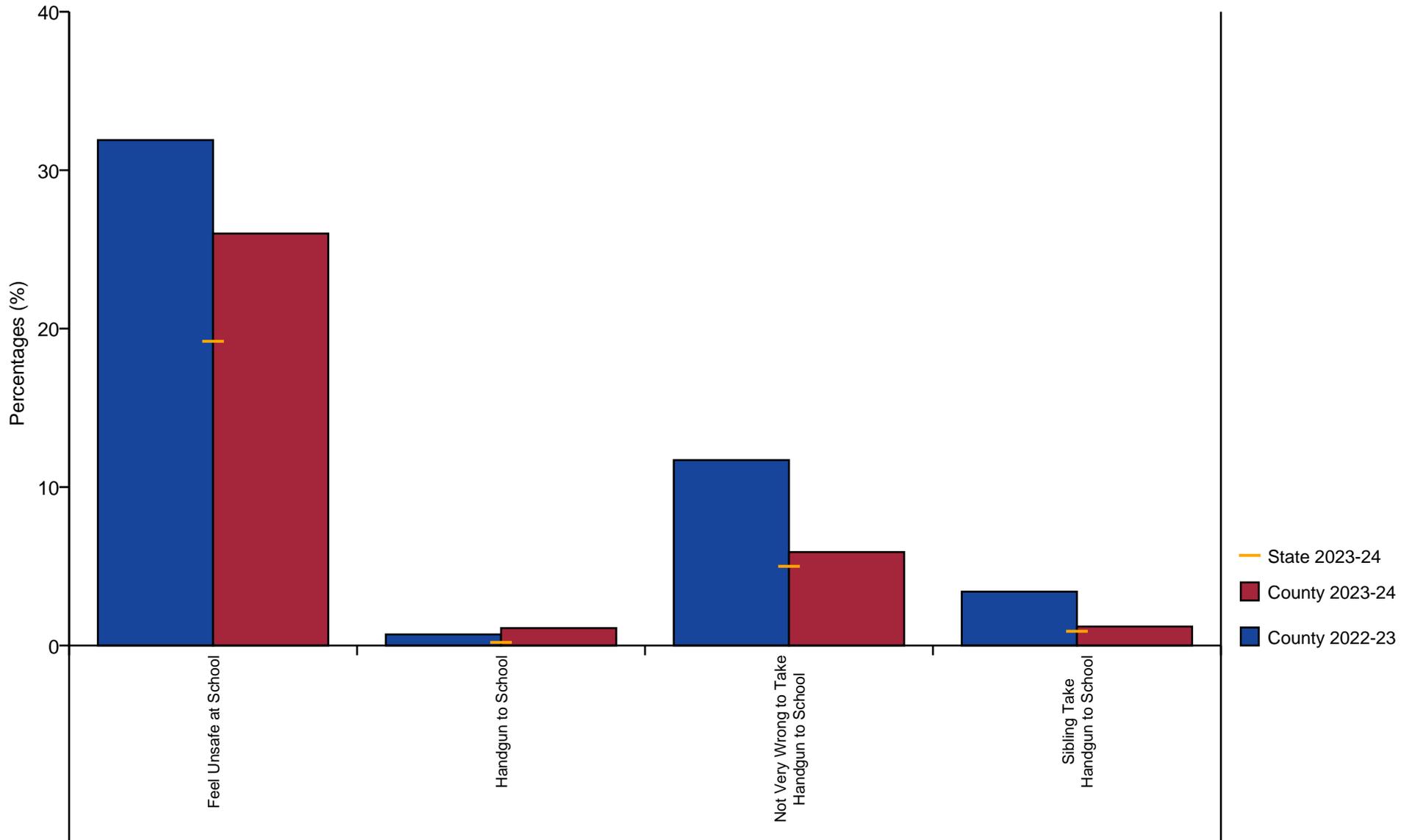


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Jefferson County

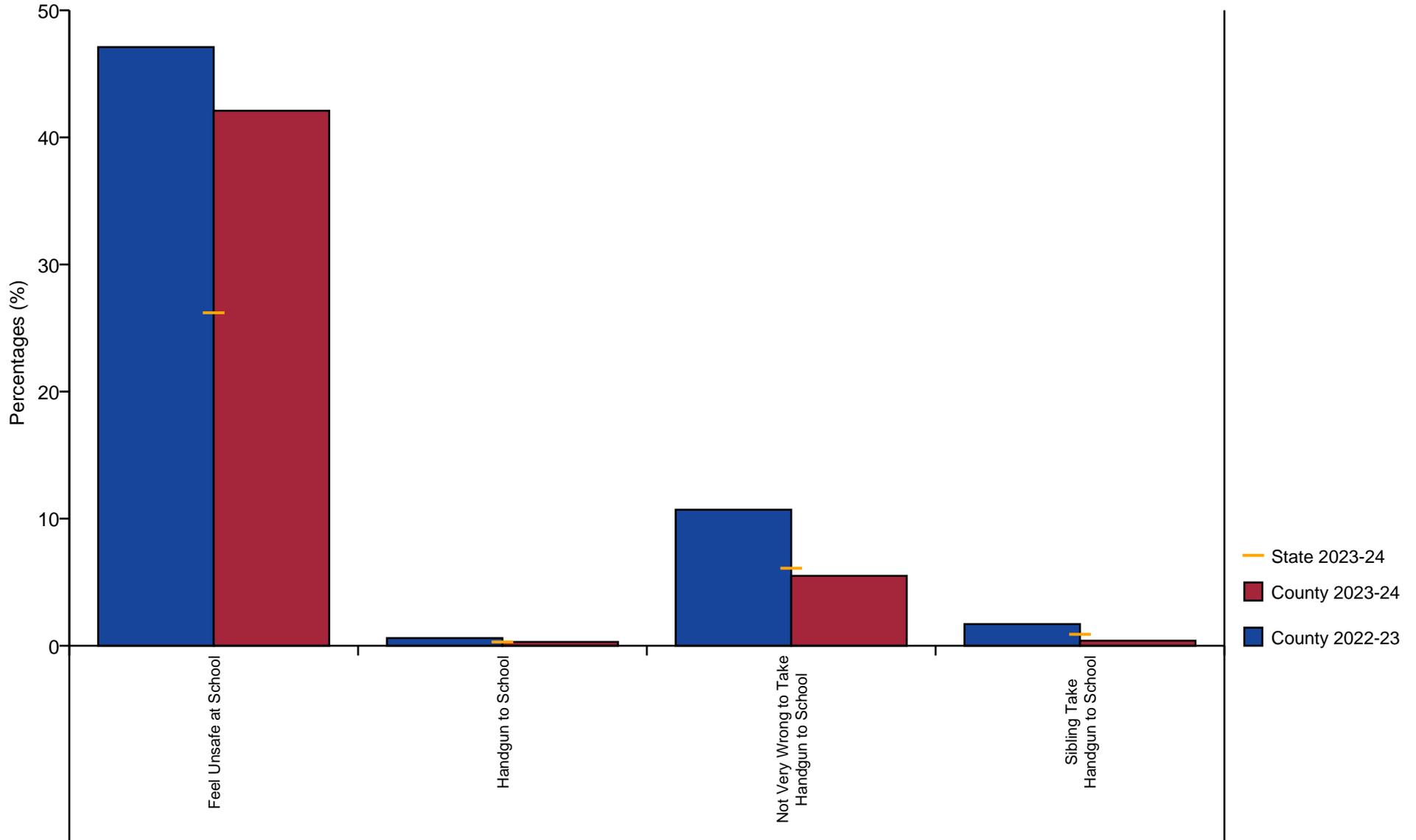


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

### School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Jefferson County

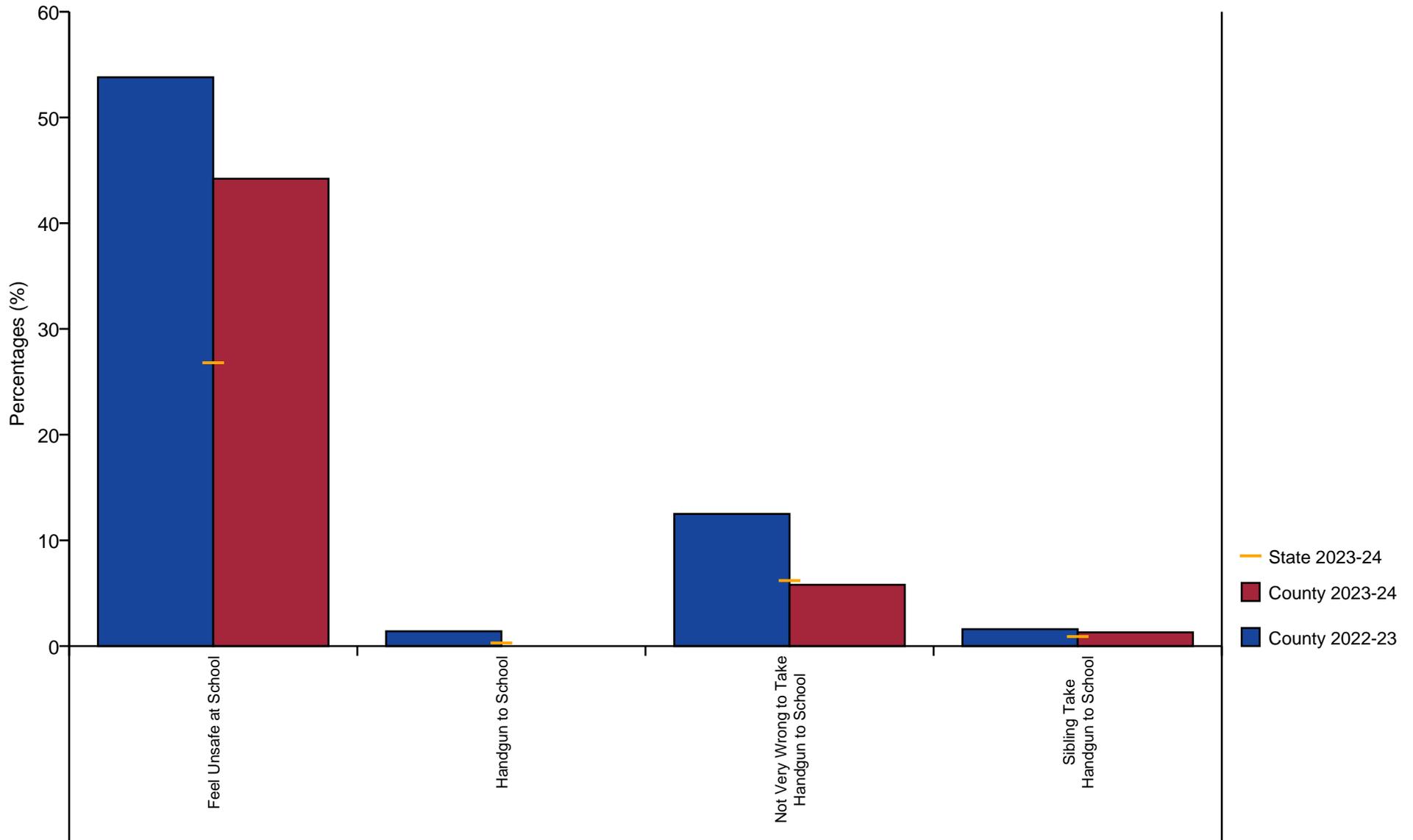


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

### School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Jefferson County

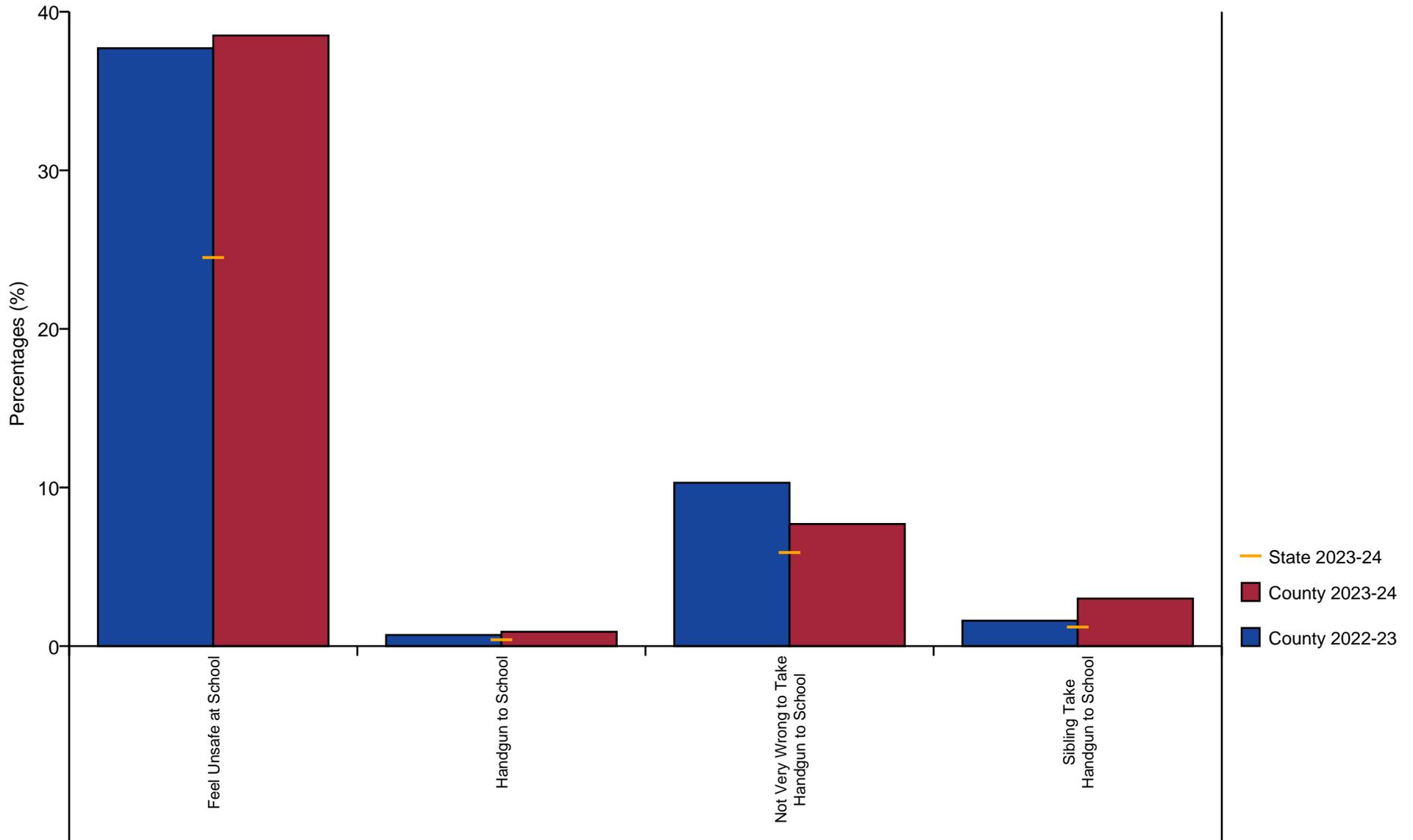
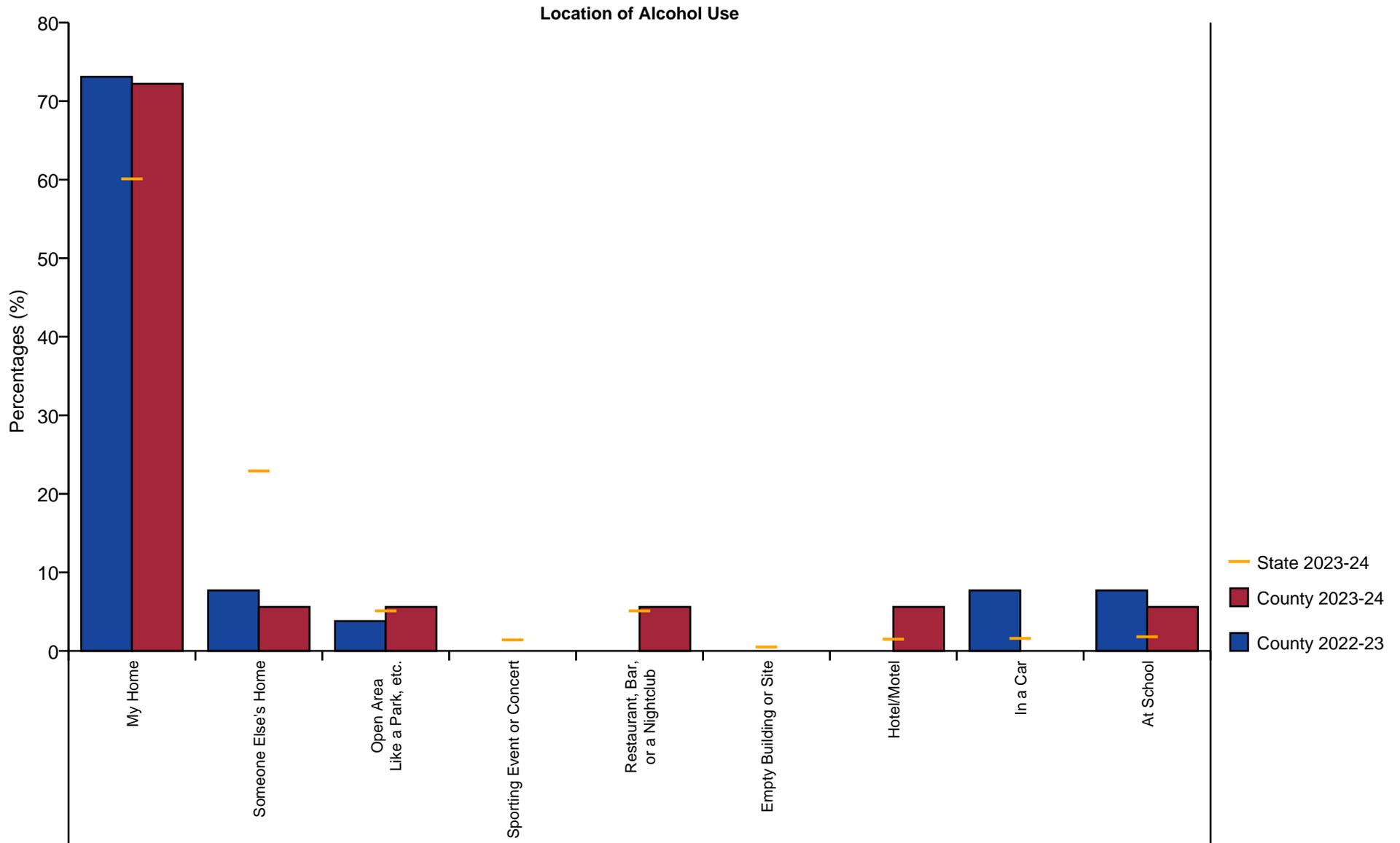


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

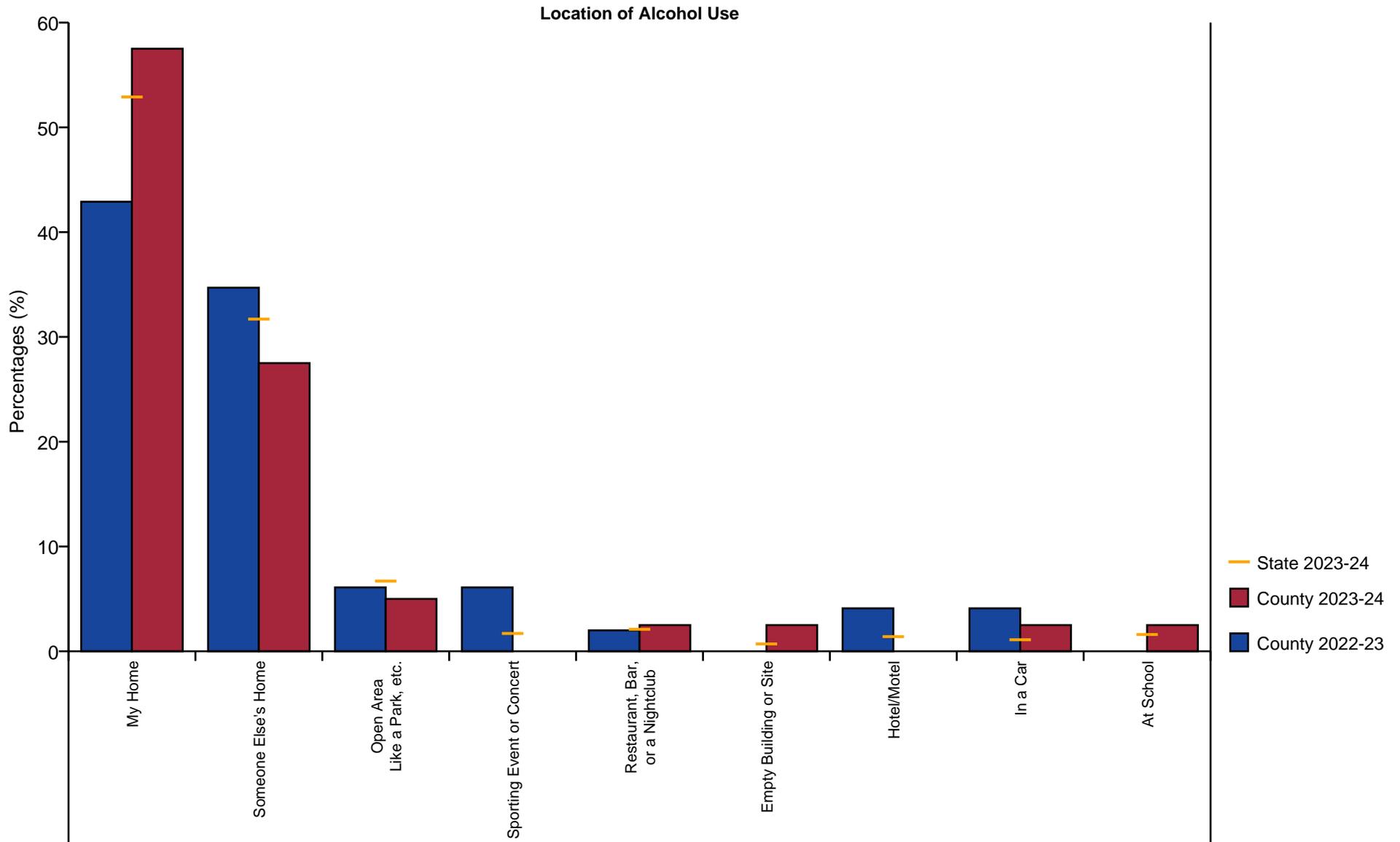
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Jefferson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

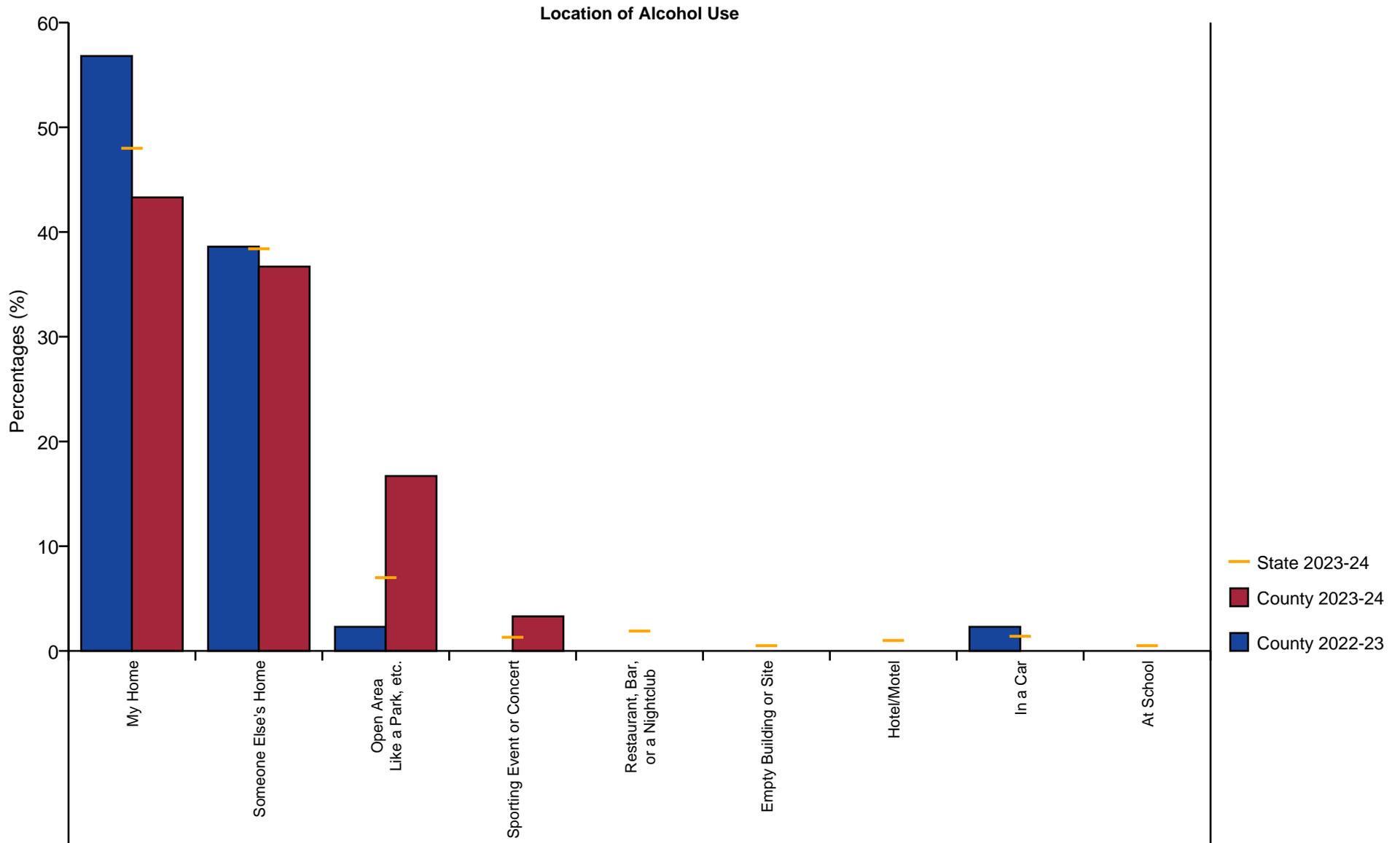
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Jefferson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

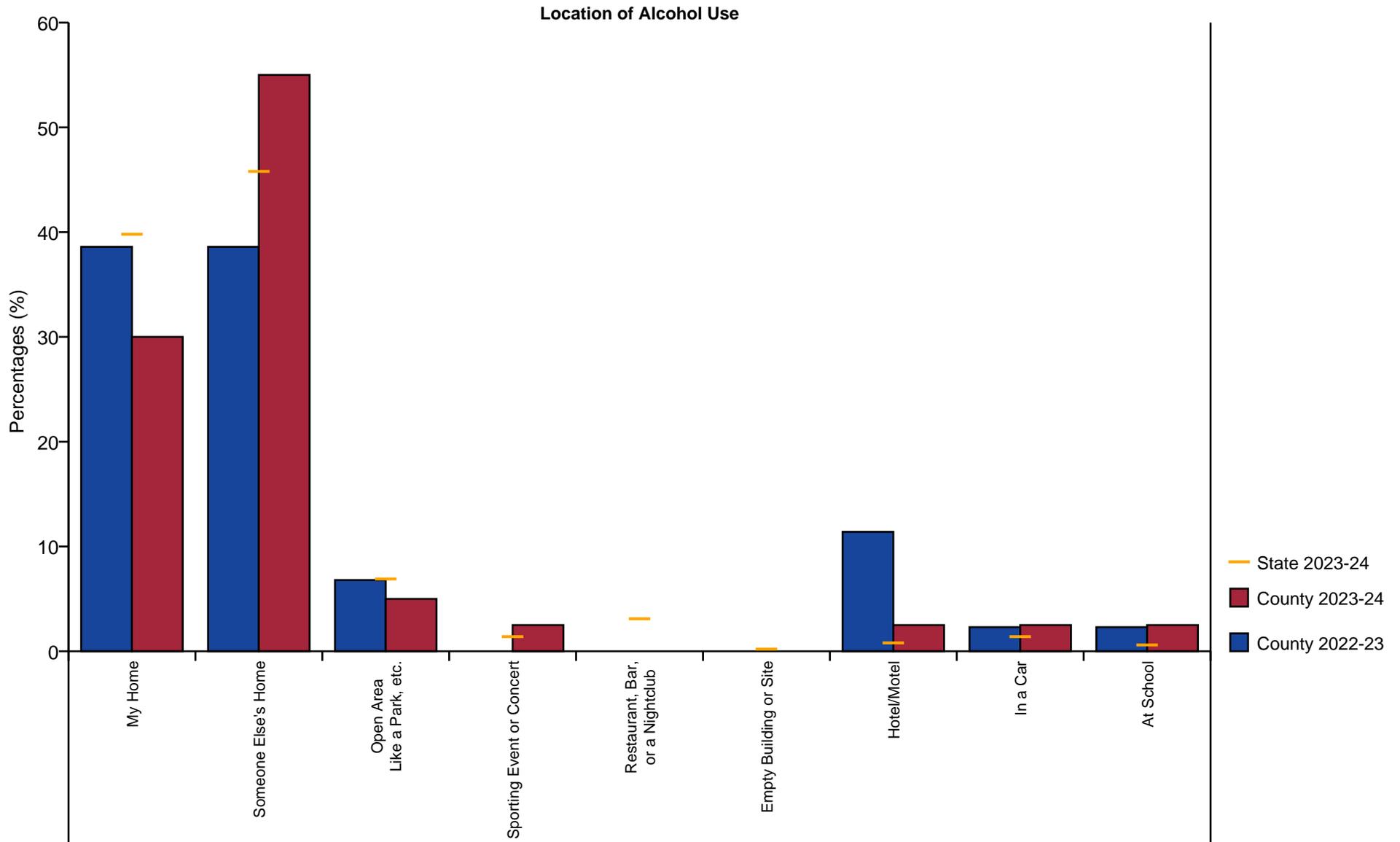
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.8	13.9	15.5	16.1
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	0.0	21.0	22.7	19.4
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	37.6	19.9	29.4	24.7
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	47.3	39.7	38.6	40.5
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>22.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	7.6	3.7	5.8
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	8.7	8.4	6.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	18.0	11.7	8.1	6.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	25.2	12.2	12.3	21.2
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.5	3.2	1.4	1.4
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	3.2	5.6	3.9
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	18.8	4.3	2.9	5.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	14.2	6.0	1.4	10.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	3.3	2.1	0.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	0.0	5.5	13.5	9.9
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	14.4	15.2	19.6	13.3
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	34.1	30.5	28.2	33.3
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	2.3	2.1	2.3	3.6
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.6	4.5	3.5
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	3.0	2.8	3.2
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	5.3	3.8	2.5	0.6
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	3.1	1.7	1.5	2.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.3	0.9	2.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.4	3.1	4.2
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	0.0	4.1	5.1	4.0
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	8.3	4.1	4.5	5.7
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	10.1	6.4	7.6	5.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	2.6	2.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.8	0.9	1.5	0.6
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	3.9	0.9	2.3	1.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	5.0	3.5	3.1
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	0.0	5.5	6.4	6.5
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
10	county	18.2	7.6	9.8	12.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>
12	county	29.5	23.9	19.8	16.4
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.1	3.3	1.2
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	3.9	6.4	5.4
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	6.2	4.4	5.7
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	11.1	14.2	15.3
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.4	14.0	11.1	10.5
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	0.0	14.2	24.2	18.5
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	21.1	22.4	26.9	19.9
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	36.4	35.3	32.8	36.6
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>18.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.4	5.1	5.6	7.9
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	6.7	11.4	10.7
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	20.3	9.1	7.6	7.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	24.0	9.4	10.7	18.7
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	5.3	2.1	5.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	8.9	12.7	14.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	30.1	12.9	13.1	15.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	37.5	24.0	17.3	28.2
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	2.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	10.5	7.6
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	15.0	9.9	9.1	11.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	25.6	18.0	16.0	26.6
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.4	7.9	6.6	9.4
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	0.0	10.6	16.7	17.9
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	-
10	county	33.8	18.0	17.1	20.6
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	-
12	county	41.1	28.3	24.1	36.4
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	-
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>18.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.9
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.9	2.9
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	2.3	2.7	3.2
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	0.0	5.9	6.6	7.9
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	15.8	9.1	14.9	9.8
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	30.2	22.6	15.7	17.7
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.5	2.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	5.3	2.5	0.5	1.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	4.6	0.8	1.5	2.6
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.5	0.3	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	6.7	1.7	0.0	2.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.8	3.0	0.0	3.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	2.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	0.0	2.9	8.5	5.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	10.5	12.0	12.5	8.6
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	20.3	16.2	18.3	18.6
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.0	3.1	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.8
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	-
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.7	2.4	1.5
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.0	2.7	5.8	2.8
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	3.8	2.0	2.0	4.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	3.9	3.9	3.8	1.8
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.3	0.9	0.5	1.8
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	4.0	1.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.4	2.9	2.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	13.5	4.3	7.4	3.7
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	21.7	14.7	12.6	6.1
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		-	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.4	2.3	1.5
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	2.7	3.6	4.3
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	4.3	2.5	2.5
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.6	6.3	8.1
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.7	14.0	8.8	6.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	0.0	10.0	18.6	12.8
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	17.3	16.7	16.8	14.5
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	24.0	19.1	22.1	23.5
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	3.6	2.5	3.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	0.0	3.8	6.1	10.0
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	11.3	6.4	5.1	3.7
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	10.1	3.9	2.3	11.4
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	3.6	1.0	3.6
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	4.6	9.3	11.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	20.3	9.0	8.5	9.9
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	30.2	14.5	10.4	23.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	2.3	1.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.8	5.5	5.3
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	7.5	6.7	8.0	6.9
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	12.5	9.9	9.0	14.0
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.7	5.2	3.8	5.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	0.0	5.6	11.9	13.6
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	-
10	county	22.6	12.9	14.9	13.4
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	-
12	county	31.8	18.8	16.3	30.7
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	-
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
 'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.4	3.6	3.2
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	12.9	5.2	9.0	4.3
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	26.4	11.3	6.8	8.9
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.5	25.7	25.8	25.2
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	0.0	18.5	33.7	29.0
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	10.5	18.8	15.7	15.5
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	15.9	9.5	15.7	10.6
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.9	2.7	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	3.4	9.3	6.2
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	12.0	14.8	11.6	11.1
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	10.6	12.5	19.0	21.1
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	6.0	3.5	1.9	2.9
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	5.3	2.5	3.0	5.3
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	4.9	1.4	1.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.0	3.8	7.1	3.1
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.8	3.9	7.0	4.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	5.3	1.7	6.0	2.6
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.6	14.0	13.5	11.9
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	0.0	13.3	15.6	12.1
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	7.5	12.2	11.6	4.1
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	6.0	6.2	12.5	8.8
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.1	7.4	9.5	6.2
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	0.0	6.8	10.5	8.0
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	9.8	8.2	6.9	8.7
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.0
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	3.6	3.1	5.6
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	0.0	2.4	3.1	3.2
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	5.3	4.5	3.8	2.4
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	3.1	2.5	6.0	2.6
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	66.0	59.5	51.8	46.8
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	0.0	51.3	50.0	54.1
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	53.4	46.5	55.9	56.9
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	51.2	44.1	45.4	47.1
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>51.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.0	22.1	20.7	25.1
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	0.0	13.4	18.4	16.4
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	20.5	14.3	15.1	17.9
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	36.5	21.1	17.1	12.7
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.7	25.0	26.8	24.3
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	0.0	31.6	39.1	33.0
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	19.7	19.4	19.0	21.3
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	34.1	31.4	29.1	25.2
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>26.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	36.2	54.9	58.8	55.0
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	0.0	26.6	31.8	36.9
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	24.4	28.4	26.9	22.0
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	22.6	20.9	27.2	21.6
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>37.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.3	38.0	37.0	37.4
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	0.0	28.7	32.8	31.9
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	29.8	27.0	27.5	22.9
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	27.2	28.3	26.9	30.0
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	13.5	14.8	12.4
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	0.0	17.0	17.8	15.8
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	27.7	23.8	23.2	26.0
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	28.8	26.0	27.1	27.3
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	44.0	40.1	42.8	42.0
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	0.0	36.8	41.4	39.4
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	47.7	34.3	36.3	38.2
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	36.3	30.0	37.7	45.5
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>40.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	39.8	35.1	38.8	36.9
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	0.0	42.0	39.4	43.3
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	44.6	45.2	38.1	35.6
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	37.6	24.8	32.6	36.1
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>38.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.3	60.4	63.3	65.8
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	0.0	55.3	59.0	59.8
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	57.2	61.7	55.3	62.6
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	50.4	40.2	47.5	61.5
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>62.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.6	28.4	25.1	27.0
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	0.0	12.0	14.9	11.6
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	15.3	10.8	12.2	8.8
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	19.4	9.1	10.3	13.2
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.1	33.1	32.4	29.3
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	0.0	33.3	45.5	43.6
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	30.9	39.0	39.1	31.6
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	39.4	30.6	39.7	37.3
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>35.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.3	37.5	41.7	42.5
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	0.0	28.5	34.5	34.3
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	32.4	27.5	36.2	32.3
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	29.1	24.7	32.6	34.2
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>36.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.3	21.5	29.7	26.6
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	0.0	19.4	20.7	19.1
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	27.0	24.9	25.5	22.8
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	29.1	22.3	21.6	22.9
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	60.8	63.2	69.0	59.2
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	0.0	65.3	65.1	64.6
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	63.0	61.4	60.7	50.3
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	68.4	63.3	70.4	64.3
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>60.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	25.0	29.1	29.8	28.0
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	0.0	37.4	40.1	34.4
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	37.2	40.4	37.1	34.7
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	57.5	52.5	58.2	54.5
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	57.6	39.6	43.0	40.3
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	0.0	57.1	58.3	55.0
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	60.3	56.9	61.2	60.0
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	65.2	66.8	57.4	55.6
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	44.6	36.5	35.2	44.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	0.0	42.2	35.7	34.6
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	44.7	48.4	49.8	32.6
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	46.7	37.2	31.4	35.8
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>37.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	9.7	16.2	51.3	22.7
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	16.5	25.5	45.3	12.6
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	14.5	29.7	48.3	7.6
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	8.2	30.3	54.1	7.4
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.1	2.4	1.0	2.4
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	94.5	3.8	0.3	1.4
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.2	4.7	0.6	0.6
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	92.3	4.3	2.6	0.9
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	94.0	3.6	0.9	1.5
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.6	1.2	4.1
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	95.6	0.4	4.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.4	1.3	3.3
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	91.0	3.0	6.0
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.6	1.2	4.2
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	72.2	5.6	5.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	5.6
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	57.5	27.5	5.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	0.0	2.5	2.5
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	43.3	36.7	16.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	30.0	55.0	5.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	47.7	35.2	7.8	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.6	2.3
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	87.1	88.3	92.3	92.7
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	0.0	87.4	83.0	83.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	69.8	79.5	74.4	77.1
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	54.8	60.9	62.0	60.2
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>82.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.9
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	3.2	6.5	3.1	3.7
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	4.0	1.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	0.0	5.1	4.3	5.0
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	14.7	5.6	9.2	7.6
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	24.6	17.0	14.7	15.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.4	2.3	0.4
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	10.9	2.1	3.6	5.1
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	23.0	10.0	10.1	7.4
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	5.4	2.1	1.5	2.5
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	7.9	6.1	1.6	1.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	4.3	2.8	1.8
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	0.0	3.7	5.2	4.6
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	12.4	4.7	7.7	5.7
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	13.5	7.4	6.2	5.6
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	3.7	2.1	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.8	2.3	5.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.8	3.9	5.6	2.5
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	7.1	3.0	7.0	2.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.2	1.6	2.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	5.4	1.8	5.6	1.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	4.0	3.9	5.4	2.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	3.2	0.9	2.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.1	1.7	1.8	2.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	0.0	3.4	3.9	3.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	3.1	5.9	3.1	5.7
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	8.7	8.3	8.5	13.9
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.1	93.9	95.8	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	0.0	95.4	94.1	96.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	91.1	94.6	96.3	96.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	88.3	94.7	91.5	86.4
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>95.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	3.9	0.4	1.6	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	4.8	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	7.8	0.4	0.8	3.9
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	5.5	2.2	0.8	1.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	2.3	0.4	1.6	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.9	3.8	2.5	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.9	3.0	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	3.2	3.3	3.7	1.3
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	6.2	1.8	3.9	7.8
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.8	95.2	97.5	96.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	0.0	93.1	85.5	88.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	77.4	86.2	92.1	86.4
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	67.7	78.1	84.5	71.4
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>88.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	4.0	3.3	1.1	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	12.9	8.8	5.4	9.5
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	2.4	0.9	0.8	2.9
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.4	1.2	0.5	1.3
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.6	1.3	0.8	4.8
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.1	0.4	1.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	3.2	4.0	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	6.5	3.6	2.6	2.6
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	4.0	2.2	0.8	1.9
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.4	1.4	3.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	3.5	10.9	7.1
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	16.1	5.7	5.3	9.7
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	21.8	13.2	8.5	18.1
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.7	2.3	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.8	2.7	1.1	1.9
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	6.5	2.6	1.6	6.7
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.5	95.5	97.1	98.9
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	0.0	94.5	85.6	91.5
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	86.6	82.8	84.3	86.0
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	68.3	73.0	66.7	70.8
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>90.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	6.3	6.3	4.7	5.7
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	16.7	12.2	15.5	13.2
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	3.9	1.2	1.6	1.9
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	7.1	3.5	3.1	6.6
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.6
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	5.6	3.9	3.9	1.9
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	3.1	1.5	3.7	0.6
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	4.0	4.3	2.3	2.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9	3.3	3.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.4	3.9	3.1	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	2.4	3.0	4.7	3.8
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.8	2.8	2.6	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	0.0	3.2	5.9	3.5
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	3.1	6.6	5.8	6.4
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	18.3	9.6	10.1	15.1
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.4	97.7	97.7
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	95.7	89.2	91.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	88.2	91.6	91.1
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	85.7	81.1	77.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	2.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	3.9	1.3	2.5
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.8	6.6	9.5
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	2.9	2.5
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.4	1.3	1.9
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	1.7	2.8	3.8
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	2.2	0.9	1.9
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.3	1.6	1.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.6	1.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.4	0.7	2.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.9	2.6	0.6
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.4	1.9	1.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.3	1.5
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.0	4.6	3.2
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.8	2.6	3.8
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.1	6.6	13.3
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	96.8	98.9	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	0.0	97.7	96.8	98.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	96.9	95.2	97.4	99.4
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	91.3	95.6	96.9	97.1
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>98.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	3.2	0.4	0.8	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	3.2	1.3	0.8	1.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	2.4	0.4	0.8	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	3.2	0.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	5.6	0.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	11.2	11.1	10.8
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	0.0	12.6	12.3	12.4
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.5	13.8	13.9	13.5
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	14.9	15.3	14.9	15.3
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.5	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.7	11.1	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.8	12.3	12.0	13.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.4	13.6	13.4	14.2
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.3
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	0.0	11.7	11.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.1	13.0	13.2	13.4
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.2	14.8	14.6	14.8
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.0	11.1	12.1	10.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	0.0	12.0	12.7	12.7
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.9
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.4	16.1	15.4	15.7
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	12.4	12.4	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.7	14.2	14.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.1	15.1	15.1	14.8
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.4	10.2	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	0.0	11.8	11.8	11.6
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.7	13.0	12.9	11.7
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.9	13.1	14.9	13.5
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.2	11.6	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.0	11.8	11.9	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	13.0	12.6	12.8	12.2
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

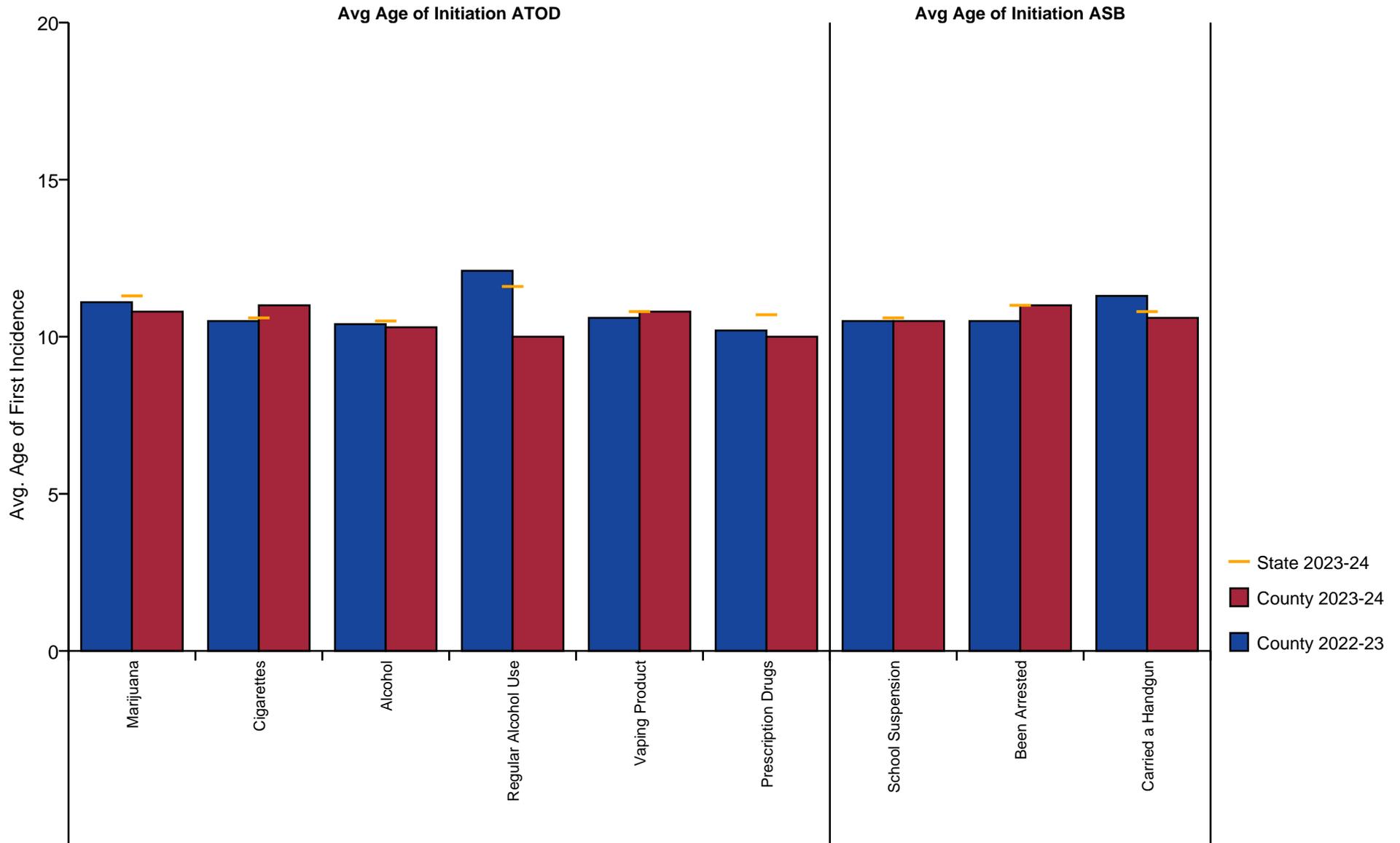
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.8	10.5	11.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	0.0	11.9	12.1	12.2
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.9	13.0	14.1	13.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	14.3	13.7	15.0	14.4
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.5	11.3	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	12.2	11.9	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.6	12.7	13.2	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.3	14.6	14.5	14.4
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

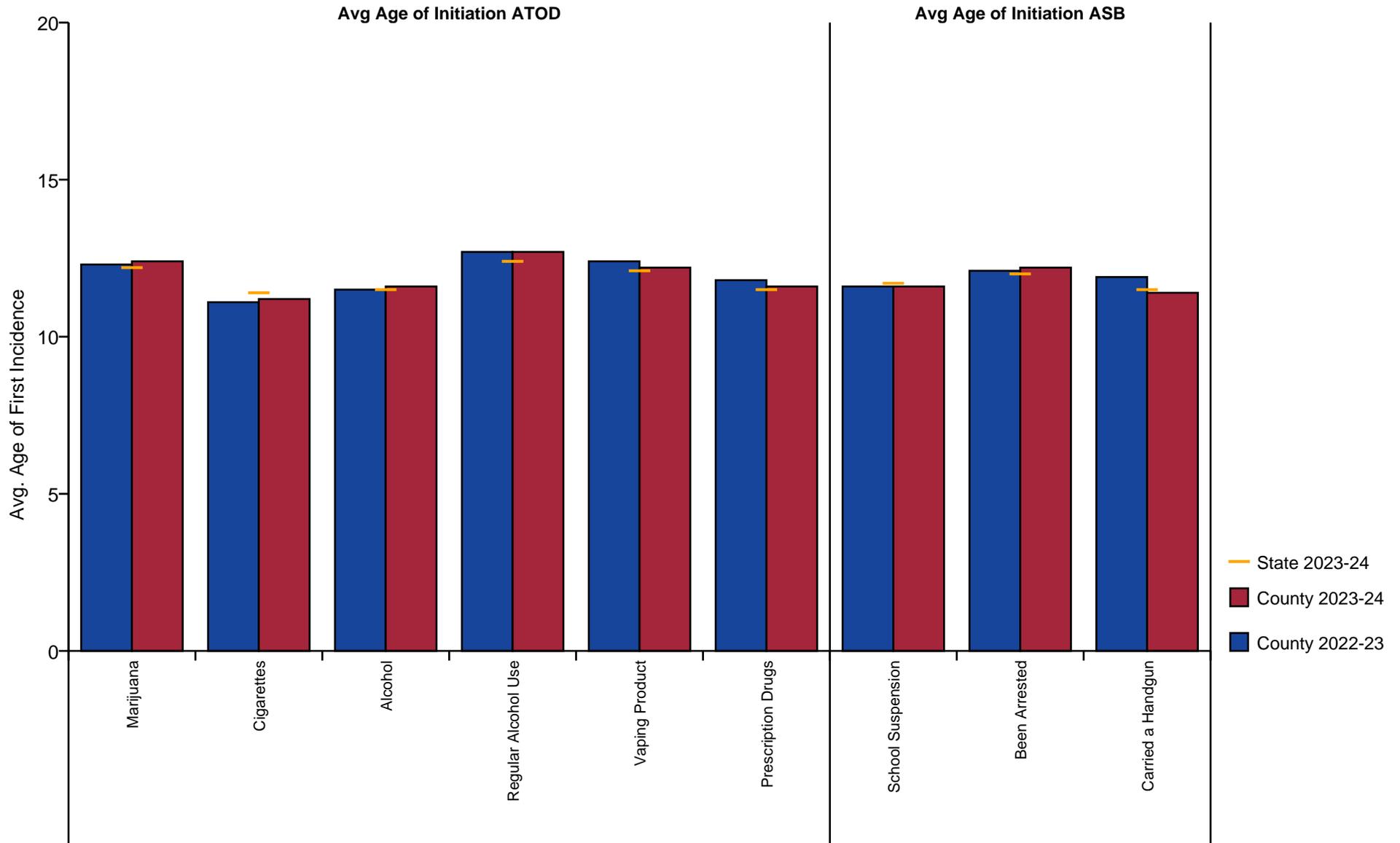
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

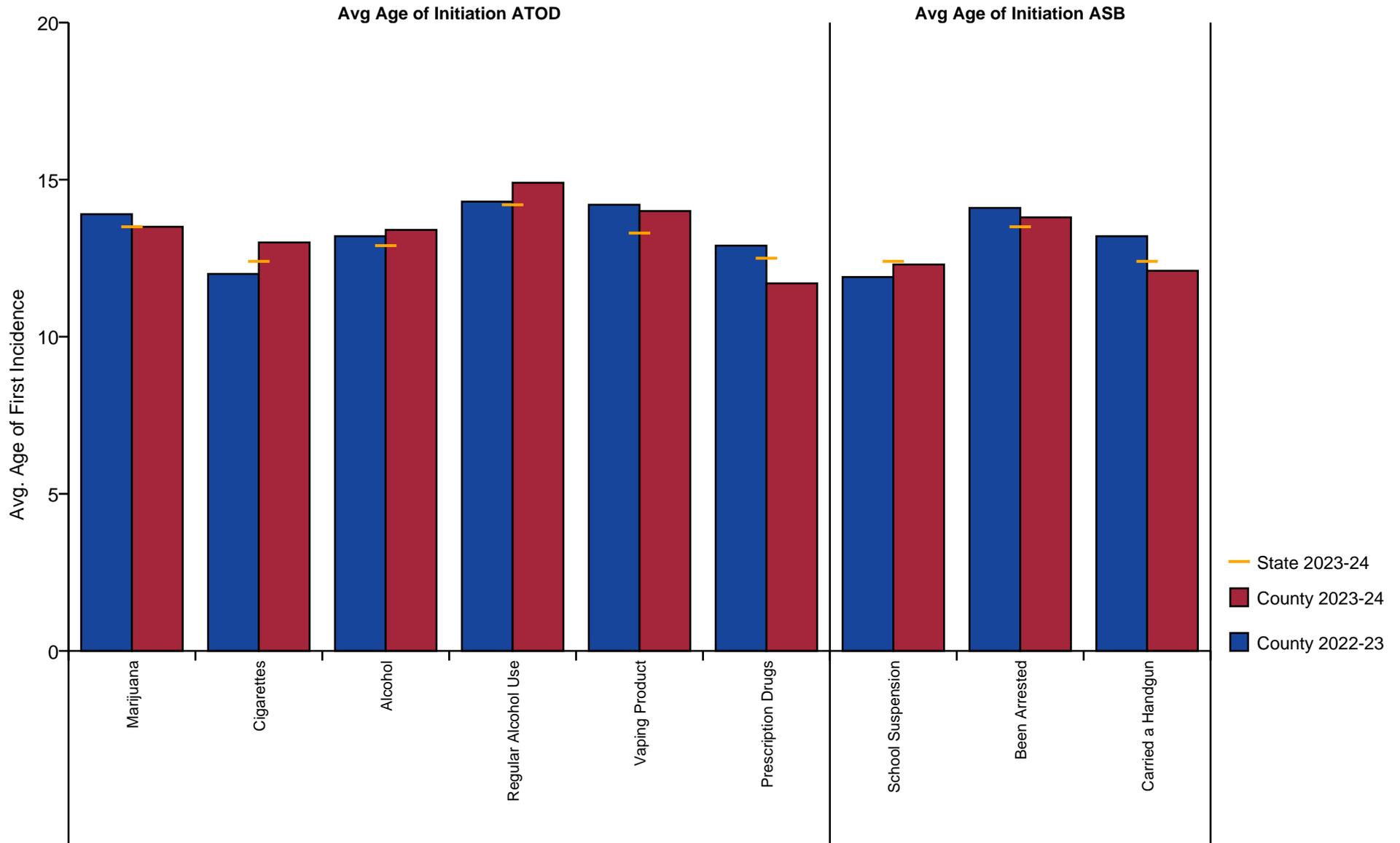
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

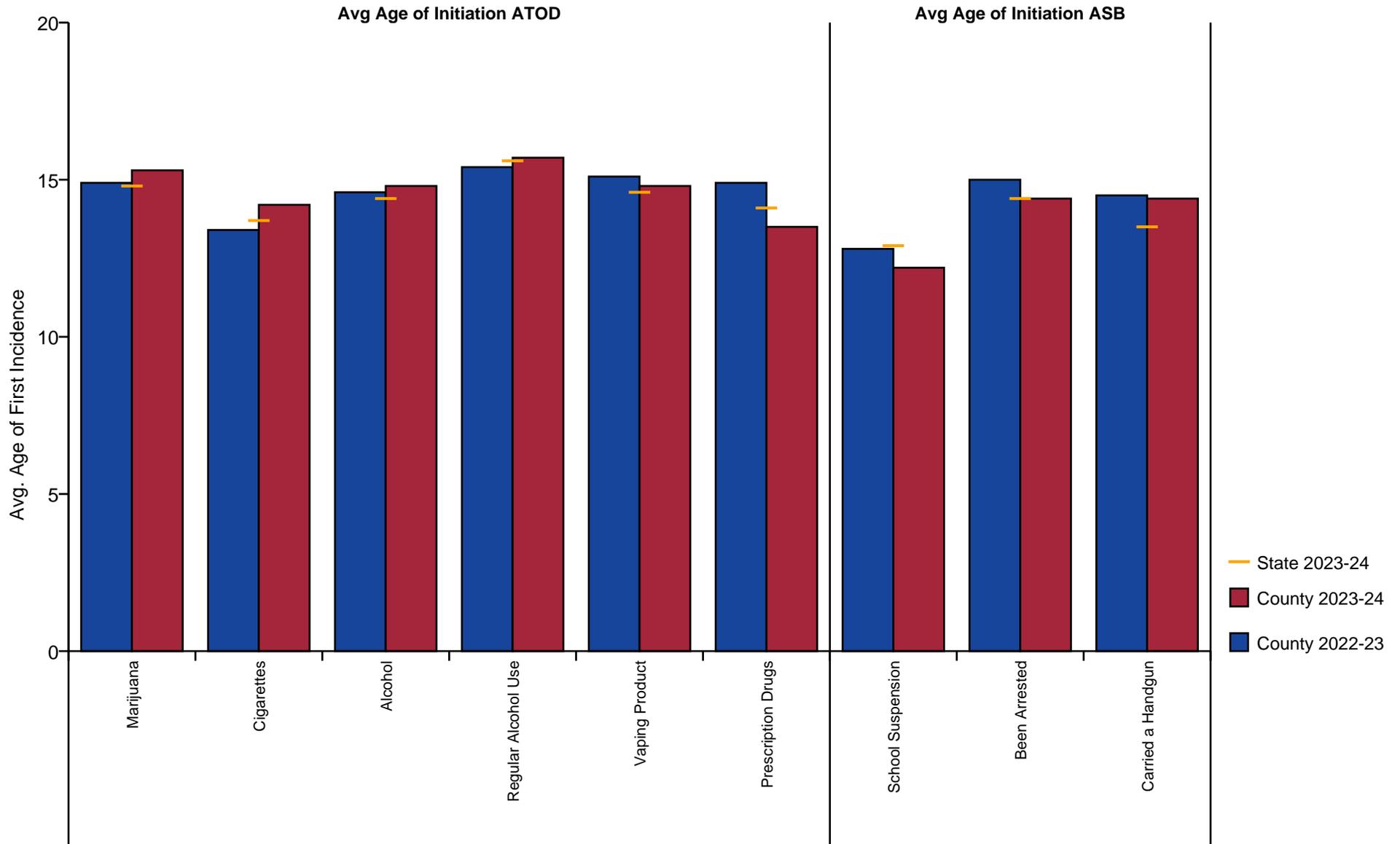
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	7.6	3.7	5.8
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	8.7	8.4	6.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	18.0	11.7	8.1	6.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	25.2	12.2	12.3	21.2
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.5	3.2	1.4	1.4
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	3.2	5.6	3.9
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	18.8	4.3	2.9	5.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	14.2	6.0	1.4	10.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	5.3	2.1	5.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	8.9	12.7	14.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	30.1	12.9	13.1	15.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	37.5	24.0	17.3	28.2
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.5	2.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	5.3	2.5	0.5	1.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	4.6	0.8	1.5	2.6
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.5	0.3	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	6.7	1.7	0.0	2.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	4.8	3.0	0.0	3.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	3.6	1.0	3.6
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	4.6	9.3	11.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	20.3	9.0	8.5	9.9
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	30.2	14.5	10.4	23.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	57.3	10.1	3.5	4.5	24.5
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	57.0	12.6	4.1	4.8	21.5
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	63.3	13.3	2.4	5.4	15.7
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	62.6	10.4	4.3	1.7	20.9
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	59.1	11.6	3.6	4.4	21.3
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	24.8	21.7	29.0	14.0	10.5
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	37.2	26.3	21.2	9.6	5.8
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	48.8	25.3	15.7	7.2	3.0
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	54.9	23.0	15.9	3.5	2.7
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	37.6	24.1	22.0	9.8	6.4
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	76.5	9.2	3.7	5.9	4.8
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	66.9	10.9	8.5	4.8	8.9
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	55.8	10.5	10.5	10.5	12.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	44.2	15.8	18.3	11.7	10.0
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	64.5	11.0	8.8	7.2	8.5
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.9	10.0	5.3	2.8
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	72.1	15.9	7.6	4.5
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	59.9	24.0	13.2	3.0
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	51.7	21.2	17.8	9.3
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	70.1	16.2	9.3	4.3
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	90.9	6.6	1.7	0.3	0.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	83.2	7.9	1.0	1.0	6.9
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	82.8	4.7	4.1	0.6	7.7
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	68.4	4.4	2.6	4.4	20.2
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	83.7	6.4	2.1	1.2	6.6
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.8	11.3	23.0	38.0	6.9
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	18.1	17.1	20.9	36.2	7.7
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	13.3	17.0	28.5	35.8	5.5
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	12.3	17.5	30.7	34.2	5.3
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	17.3	15.2	24.4	36.4	6.7
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.5	9.9	23.4	34.1	12.1
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	21.6	13.4	19.4	36.4	9.2
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	12.7	18.7	28.3	30.7	9.6
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	14.8	23.5	17.4	36.5	7.8
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	18.5	14.7	22.2	34.5	10.0
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.0	7.7	12.2	46.5	12.5
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	19.9	8.0	18.2	45.5	8.4
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	11.4	7.2	22.2	49.1	10.2
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	13.2	13.2	21.1	45.6	7.0
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	17.7	8.5	17.4	46.5	9.9
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.9	2.3	6.2	41.9	28.7
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	18.2	2.5	4.6	57.2	17.5
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	11.3	3.6	4.2	65.5	15.5
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	9.6	0.0	5.2	67.8	17.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	16.5	2.3	5.1	55.6	20.6
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.0	3.8	4.6	35.8	35.8
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	16.9	2.8	3.5	46.8	29.9
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	12.5	2.4	3.6	57.7	23.8
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	9.6	0.9	2.6	67.0	20.0
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	16.0	2.8	3.7	48.4	29.1
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.2	2.7	1.2	1.2	0.8
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	85.9	4.0	2.2	2.2	5.8
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	84.2	6.3	2.5	1.3	5.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	71.8	5.5	0.9	0.9	20.9
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	86.3	4.2	1.7	1.5	6.2
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	89.0	2.6	1.9	1.3	5.2
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	73.4	3.7	2.8	1.8	18.3
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	91.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	4.1
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.1	3.5	2.8	0.4	1.2
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	89.3	4.0	2.2	1.8	2.6
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	92.3	3.2	1.3	0.0	3.2
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	81.3	1.9	1.9	6.5	8.4
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	89.7	3.4	2.2	1.6	3.0
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.6	4.1	3.4	0.4	1.5
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	82.1	5.7	2.5	3.2	6.5
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	79.4	6.9	3.8	2.5	7.5
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	63.6	3.6	2.7	4.5	25.5
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	81.8	5.2	3.1	2.3	7.6
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	88.8	4.9	1.8	0.7	3.9
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	90.1	3.1	2.5	0.0	4.3
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	76.3	4.4	1.8	3.5	14.0
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	89.9	3.6	1.7	0.8	4.1
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.7	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.8
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.1	1.9	0.6	0.0	4.4
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	86.0	4.4	1.8	1.8	6.1
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	94.8	1.6	0.7	0.6	2.3
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.4
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	90.0	3.6	2.5	1.1	2.8
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	96.3	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	88.6	2.6	5.3	0.9	2.6
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	93.2	2.4	2.2	0.5	1.7
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.7	3.2	1.8	0.0	0.4
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	86.4	5.9	2.4	1.0	4.2
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	86.6	4.3	3.0	0.0	6.1
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	69.3	5.3	4.4	3.5	17.5
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	86.9	4.6	2.6	0.8	5.1
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.3	93.2	93.7	91.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	0.0	89.1	80.1	81.1
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	74.8	83.8	84.5	82.7
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	63.2	77.9	81.5	66.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>82.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	2.0	3.2	2.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	0.0	4.9	7.4	7.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	8.7	5.1	4.6	7.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	13.6	9.7	6.2	7.5
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	5.5	10.3	8.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	15.7	8.1	6.2	7.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	21.6	12.4	10.0	17.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.7	5.1	3.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	8.7	3.3	3.1	1.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	5.6	1.3	4.6	4.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	1.0	1.8	1.1
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.8
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.8	0.6	2.6	0.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	4.0	0.9	0.8	2.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	2.0	4.2	3.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	3.9	2.1	2.6	1.3
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	8.0	0.0	3.8	5.7
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	3.2	5.5	6.4
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	7.9	3.9	4.1	3.2
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	15.2	3.5	5.4	11.3
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.7	1.8	2.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	0.0	2.9	4.8	6.4
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	5.5	3.0	4.1	3.2
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	11.2	2.2	0.8	9.4
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	6.3	3.0	0.5	1.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	9.6	3.5	2.3	6.6
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	55.9	19.9	6.6	3.9	13.7
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	49.8	13.5	16.4	12.0	8.4
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	32.0	13.1	25.5	19.6	9.8
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	28.8	8.7	30.8	26.9	4.8
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	45.6	14.8	16.9	12.8	9.9
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	57.5	15.1	9.9	7.1	10.3
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	48.7	14.7	15.0	14.7	7.0
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	29.8	15.2	22.5	23.2	9.3
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	29.1	5.8	29.1	30.1	5.8
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	45.3	13.7	16.7	15.9	8.3
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	75.7	9.7	6.5	8.1
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	64.6	6.6	12.9	15.9
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	42.1	17.8	16.4	23.7
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	48.0	10.8	15.7	25.5
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	61.5	10.4	11.9	16.2
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	79.6	15.5	4.9
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	73.9	22.4	3.7
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	75.2	20.9	3.9
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	61.0	32.0	7.0
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	74.3	21.2	4.5
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.4	18.8	22.5	23.3	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	17.8	18.2	24.2	21.9	17.8
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	23.9	17.0	26.4	14.5	18.2
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	16.8	13.9	32.7	12.9	23.8
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	19.8	17.6	25.2	19.6	17.8
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.0	12.2	11.7	19.6	39.6
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	11.3	11.7	18.0	16.9	42.1
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	14.9	14.3	20.8	20.8	29.2
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	13.9	6.9	24.8	16.8	37.6
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	14.1	11.7	17.6	18.5	38.1
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.5	17.9	17.5	13.0	30.0
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	22.8	15.2	19.0	13.7	29.3
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	26.8	22.9	19.6	8.5	22.2
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	18.0	19.0	28.0	7.0	28.0
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	22.6	18.1	19.9	11.5	27.9
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	11.7	12.6	19.1	42.2
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	10.3	9.5	13.3	12.2	54.8
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	15.5	7.7	19.4	16.8	40.6
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	8.0	6.0	17.0	22.0	47.0
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	12.3	9.4	14.8	16.6	46.9
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.4	15.1	16.4	15.1	28.9
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	17.4	13.6	23.9	15.9	29.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	25.6	15.4	26.3	12.8	19.9
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	18.0	12.0	27.0	17.0	26.0
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	21.3	14.2	22.6	15.2	26.7
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.4	10.5	8.8	15.4	46.9
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	13.1	11.9	10.8	15.7	48.5
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	18.4	8.6	12.5	17.1	43.4
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	9.0	14.0	11.0	15.0	51.0
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	15.2	11.1	10.6	15.8	47.3
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	287	3.2	282	0.0	281	1.5	275	0.0	275	0.4	276
Grade 8	2.1	291	7.9	290	5.6	288	2.8	283	0.3	287	0.4	284
Grade 10	1.8	167	9.8	164	8.6	162	4.3	164	0.0	164	0.0	162
Grade 12	2.6	114	17.7	113	18.6	113	1.8	113	0.0	113	0.9	112
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>834</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	70.9	261	62.4	263	48.2	251	67.2	250	62.9	167	67.4	184
Grade 8	72.8	268	64.3	272	37.4	262	74.9	251	71.9	199	74.9	235
Grade 10	81.8	159	69.0	158	34.8	155	81.2	154	80.5	128	82.4	142
Grade 12	86.4	110	72.9	107	34.0	106	85.7	105	87.0	92	88.4	95
<b>Combined</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>656</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	98.0	248	98.0	252	96.0	247	98.4	247	98.8	244	99.2	248
Grade 8	97.8	273	97.8	272	95.6	271	96.7	272	98.5	268	98.5	271
Grade 10	94.1	153	92.9	154	90.8	153	94.1	152	96.7	153	98.0	153
Grade 12	95.9	98	90.8	98	84.8	99	96.0	99	100.0	99	100.0	99
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>771</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	93.7	252	93.0	257	93.5	247	94.4	252	95.5	246	96.3	246
Grade 8	87.4	277	90.7	279	80.4	275	92.4	277	97.5	275	97.1	276
Grade 10	87.2	156	81.3	155	73.5	155	94.1	152	98.7	155	98.1	156
Grade 12	77.1	105	80.0	105	57.1	105	92.5	107	98.1	104	98.1	105
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>783</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.0	390	5.7	384	4.2	379	3.4	380	0.0	379	0.8	378
Female	1.7	422	9.3	418	7.9	418	2.0	409	0.2	413	0.0	410
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>788</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	75.6	349	66.9	354	43.2	340	74.9	339	75.2	266	76.3	283
Female	77.9	403	67.4	402	38.8	389	76.5	378	73.2	280	77.6	330
<b>Combined</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>613</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

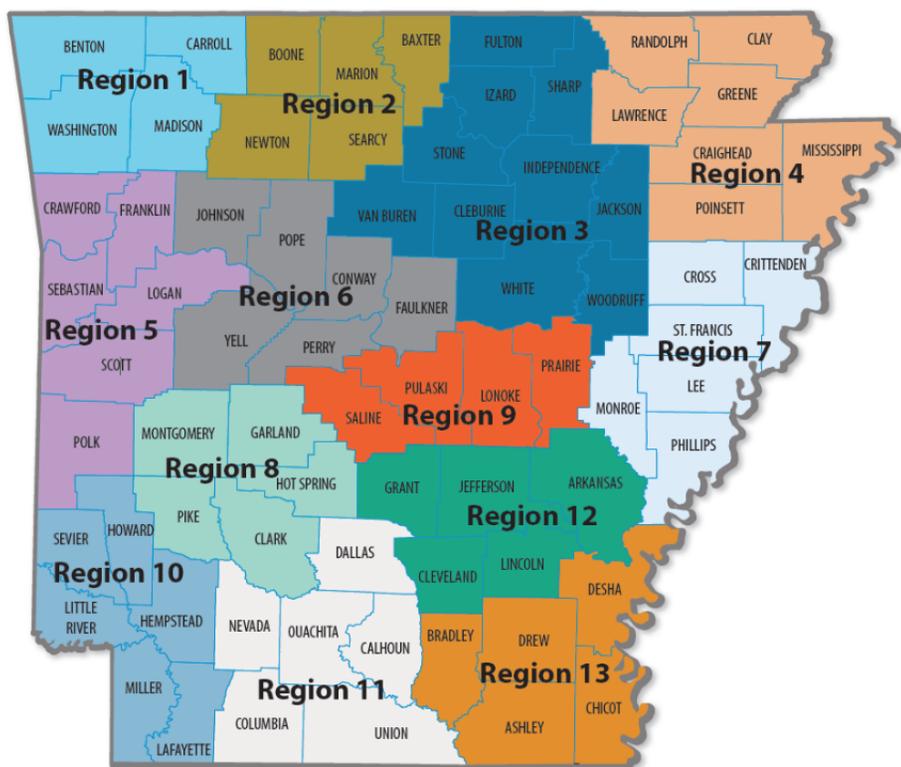
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	96.8	345	94.6	353	93.0	345	97.1	346	98.5	341	99.1	346
Female	97.1	384	97.4	380	93.5	382	95.8	381	98.4	379	98.4	383
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>729</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	88.5	355	87.1	357	82.2	353	93.5	353	96.6	353	96.3	353
Female	88.4	388	89.3	391	77.9	385	92.8	389	97.4	381	97.9	385
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>738</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



**Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**  
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)  
Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

**Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**  
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE  
Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503  
Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

**Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
Mountain View, AR 72560  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512  
Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685  
Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

**Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

**Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**  
Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648  
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B  
Fort Smith, AR 72903  
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914  
Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116  
Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291  
Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
 NO!  no  yes  YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

- Male  Female

2. How old are you?

- 10 or younger  15  
 11  16  
 12  17  
 13  18  
 14  19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

- 6th  10th  
 7th  11th  
 8th  12th  
 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- No  Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

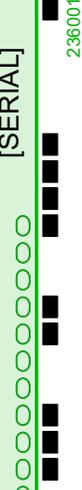
- Black or African American  
 Asian  
 American Indian  
 Alaska Native  
 White  
 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
 Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- Mother  Grandfather  
 Stepmother  Uncle  
 Foster Mother  Other Adults  
 Grandmother  Brother(s)  
 Aunt  Stepbrother(s)  
 Father  Sister(s)  
 Stepfather  Stepsister(s)  
 Foster Father  Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

**19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's

**20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

**21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:	<input type="checkbox"/>				
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**23. How old were you when you first:**

	Never	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
e. How old were you when you first: used Respirozine (rez, pyro)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
g. got arrested?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>				
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>				
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>				

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/> More than once a day	
31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Less than one cigarette per day	<input type="radio"/> One to five cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/> About one-half pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one and one-half packs per day	<input type="radio"/> Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> No, but would like to	<input type="radio"/> Yes, in the past	<input type="radio"/> Yes, belong now	<input type="radio"/> Yes, but would like to get out
27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> I have never belonged to a gang		





76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 21
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents **with** permission
- I got it from home **without** permission
- I got it from a relative **with** permission
- I got it from a relative **without** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>				

87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?  
 91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?  
 94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Questions continue on back of page.

[SERIAL]

## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	51.9	50.9	49.7	50.6	39.8	49.6	52.1	48.8	48.8	50.2
Female	48.1	49.1	50.3	49.4	60.2	50.4	47.9	51.2	51.2	49.8
N of Valid	287	13,155	286	13,525	171	10,582	119	6,951	863	44,213
N of Miss	19	997	20	1,031	10	893	13	561	62	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	56.4	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8	16.3
12	42.3	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	12.4
13	0.7	2.7	52.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	17.2
14	0.3	0.1	45.7	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.3	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	56.7	55.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	42.2	41.8	0.0	0.7	8.4	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	71.9	60.1	10.3	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	25.8	37.1	3.6	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	305	13,866	304	14,279	180	11,309	128	7,410	917	46,864
N of Miss	1	286	2	277	1	166	4	102	8	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.6	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.3	15.8
N of Valid	306	14,152	306	14,556	181	11,475	132	7,512	925	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.6	78.5	89.6	78.1	88.1	75.9	91.5	76.5	91.5	77.4
Yes	4.4	21.5	10.4	21.9	11.9	24.1	8.5	23.5	8.5	22.6
N of Valid	274	13,420	298	14,139	177	11,023	130	7,228	879	45,810
N of Miss	32	732	8	417	4	452	2	284	46	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	43.5	79.9	45.2	80.8	53.1	83.5	47.7	83.2	46.5	81.6
Yes	56.5	20.1	54.8	19.2	46.9	16.5	52.3	16.8	53.5	18.4
N of Valid	299	13,653	301	14,212	179	11,156	132	7,360	911	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	2	319	0	152	14	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	97.0	96.3	97.1	96.6	97.1	98.5	96.8	96.7	97.0
Yes	3.7	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	1.5	3.2	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	299	13,653	301	14,212	179	11,156	132	7,360	911	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	2	319	0	152	14	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	94.0	95.0	93.8	96.1	95.2	97.0	96.0	95.9	94.6
Yes	3.7	6.0	5.0	6.2	3.9	4.8	3.0	4.0	4.1	5.4
N of Valid	299	13,653	301	14,212	179	11,156	132	7,360	911	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	2	319	0	152	14	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	299	13,653	301	14,212	179	11,156	132	7,360	911	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	2	319	0	152	14	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	58.9	39.5	62.1	35.3	51.4	30.9	54.5	28.2	57.8	34.3
Yes	41.1	60.5	37.9	64.7	48.6	69.1	45.5	71.8	42.2	65.7
N of Valid	299	13,653	301	14,212	179	11,156	132	7,360	911	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	2	319	0	152	14	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.5	99.0	97.7	99.4	97.4	98.5	97.7	99.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	1.0	2.3	0.6	2.6	1.5	2.3	0.7	2.4
N of Valid	299	13,653	301	14,212	179	11,156	132	7,360	911	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	2	319	0	152	14	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	78.9	92.0	80.6	96.1	84.3	93.2	88.1	93.9	82.2
Yes	5.4	21.1	8.0	19.4	3.9	15.7	6.8	11.9	6.1	17.8
N of Valid	299	13,653	301	14,212	179	11,156	132	7,360	911	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	2	319	0	152	14	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	11.6	11.6	13.5	13.1	11.6	15.7	18.9	17.7	13.3	14.0
Yes	88.4	88.4	86.5	86.9	88.4	84.3	81.1	82.3	86.7	86.0
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	94.2	93.1	93.4	97.2	93.4	95.5	94.0	95.0	93.8
Yes	4.6	5.8	6.9	6.6	2.8	6.6	4.5	6.0	5.0	6.2
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.9	85.6	84.2	87.5	89.0	89.1	89.4	90.1	84.8	87.7
Yes	19.1	14.4	15.8	12.5	11.0	10.9	10.6	9.9	15.2	12.3
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.0	94.7	93.1	95.3	97.2	96.1	96.2	96.6	95.3	95.5
Yes	4.0	5.3	6.9	4.7	2.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	47.2	36.5	45.5	39.1	54.1	41.5	52.3	42.5	48.7	39.4
Yes	52.8	63.5	54.5	60.9	45.9	58.5	47.7	57.5	51.3	60.6
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.1	86.6	88.1	84.7	87.3	84.4	81.8	85.4	87.1	85.3
Yes	11.9	13.4	11.9	15.3	12.7	15.6	18.2	14.6	12.9	14.7
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.4	91.6	92.1	92.8	93.9	93.5	96.2	94.8	93.1	92.9
Yes	7.6	8.4	7.9	7.2	6.1	6.5	3.8	5.2	6.9	7.1
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.1	94.4	95.4	95.2	97.2	96.3	96.2	97.0	95.4	95.5
Yes	5.9	5.6	4.6	4.8	2.8	3.7	3.8	3.0	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.3	98.0	97.6	98.9	98.0	96.2	97.1	97.7	97.5
Yes	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.1	2.0	3.8	2.9	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	50.5	50.1	57.1	51.3	56.9	52.8	62.1	56.1	55.6	52.0
Yes	49.5	49.9	42.9	48.7	43.1	47.2	37.9	43.9	44.4	48.0
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.4	95.2	98.0	95.3	98.3	95.5	99.2	96.3	97.7	95.5
Yes	3.6	4.8	2.0	4.7	1.7	4.5	0.8	3.7	2.3	4.5
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	57.4	53.2	58.7	53.0	56.4	56.4	50.8	59.2	56.7	54.8
Yes	42.6	46.8	41.3	47.0	43.6	43.6	49.2	40.8	43.3	45.2
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	95.2	96.7	95.3	98.9	95.4	97.7	96.4	97.3	95.5
Yes	3.3	4.8	3.3	4.7	1.1	4.6	2.3	3.6	2.7	4.5
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.0	95.6	98.3	96.3	93.9	95.8	97.0	95.6	96.2	95.9
Yes	5.0	4.4	1.7	3.7	6.1	4.2	3.0	4.4	3.8	4.1
N of Valid	303	14,058	303	14,493	181	11,421	132	7,464	919	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.1	8.9	17.5	8.5	17.8	9.8	18.5	10.1	16.3	9.2
no	40.3	35.6	39.2	36.9	36.8	32.9	36.3	30.0	38.7	34.5
yes	39.0	48.5	37.5	49.3	42.5	49.3	41.9	50.1	39.6	49.2
YES!	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.2	2.9	8.0	3.2	9.8	5.5	7.1
N of Valid	290	13,633	291	14,231	174	11,112	124	7,241	879	46,217
N of Miss	16	519	15	325	7	363	8	271	46	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.4	10.1	13.2	8.6	13.1	9.8	14.3	9.5	12.7	9.5
no	46.7	44.7	43.1	47.5	40.9	46.9	39.5	43.0	43.3	45.8
yes	34.9	38.1	35.8	38.8	43.2	38.9	41.2	40.8	37.7	38.9
YES!	6.9	7.1	8.0	5.1	2.8	4.4	5.0	6.7	6.2	5.8
N of Valid	289	13,493	288	14,085	176	10,980	119	7,175	872	45,733
N of Miss	17	659	18	471	5	495	13	337	53	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.5	4.1	8.7	5.7	19.8	7.0	7.3	6.9	9.3	5.7
no	15.2	19.0	27.4	26.7	36.0	30.0	28.5	25.7	25.2	25.0
yes	52.9	54.1	47.9	53.7	36.0	52.1	55.3	53.4	48.3	53.4
YES!	27.3	22.8	16.0	14.0	8.1	10.9	8.9	13.9	17.2	15.8
N of Valid	289	13,568	288	14,124	172	11,025	123	7,201	872	45,918
N of Miss	17	584	18	432	9	450	9	311	53	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.2	2.6	5.9	1.7	3.4	2.0	4.0	2.4	5.9	2.2
no	11.9	8.8	8.3	6.3	2.9	5.4	5.6	6.4	8.1	6.8
yes	40.6	44.4	47.6	45.5	52.9	45.2	54.8	47.4	47.3	45.4
YES!	39.2	44.2	38.3	46.5	40.8	47.3	35.5	43.8	38.7	45.6
N of Valid	293	13,618	290	14,200	174	11,051	124	7,216	881	46,085
N of Miss	13	534	16	356	7	424	8	296	44	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.2	3.5	7.3	3.6	7.4	4.0	8.9	4.1	6.5	3.8
no	15.8	14.4	20.1	19.6	23.4	19.4	16.1	16.4	18.8	17.5
yes	40.7	51.5	52.8	55.6	56.6	57.2	58.9	57.6	50.5	55.1
YES!	39.3	30.5	19.8	21.2	12.6	19.4	16.1	21.9	24.2	23.6
N of Valid	285	13,536	288	14,153	175	11,032	124	7,214	872	45,935
N of Miss	21	616	18	403	6	443	8	298	53	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.7	6.1	16.5	7.8	14.5	8.1	8.2	7.4	12.7	7.3
no	16.2	13.1	25.5	18.4	29.7	18.6	30.3	17.1	24.0	16.7
yes	51.3	48.9	45.3	57.1	48.3	58.9	54.1	58.1	49.1	55.3
YES!	22.7	31.8	12.6	16.7	7.6	14.4	7.4	17.4	14.1	20.7
N of Valid	277	13,453	278	14,039	172	10,982	122	7,199	849	45,673
N of Miss	29	699	28	517	9	493	10	313	76	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	12.6	9.8	25.0	16.3	43.1	21.3	33.3	22.6	25.7	16.6
no	39.2	37.4	51.7	47.0	41.4	48.3	44.7	45.6	44.5	44.2
yes	32.2	39.3	16.7	29.9	13.8	25.2	19.5	25.8	21.6	30.9
YES!	16.1	13.6	6.6	6.8	1.7	5.2	2.4	6.0	8.2	8.3
N of Valid	286	13,524	288	14,115	174	11,010	123	7,202	871	45,851
N of Miss	20	628	18	441	7	465	9	310	54	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.5	9.2	16.2	10.5	25.6	12.7	18.7	12.6	16.9	11.0
no	33.8	33.9	42.8	41.6	42.6	42.8	35.8	37.5	38.8	39.0
yes	39.0	44.5	35.2	40.7	26.7	38.2	40.7	42.2	35.5	41.4
YES!	15.7	12.4	5.9	7.3	5.1	6.2	4.9	7.7	8.8	8.6
N of Valid	287	13,348	290	14,080	176	10,999	123	7,202	876	45,629
N of Miss	19	804	16	476	5	476	9	310	49	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.6	8.4	8.0	8.5	7.0	8.6	4.1	6.3	6.2	8.2
no	25.4	33.4	30.0	32.2	23.3	31.4	23.8	26.2	26.2	31.4
yes	50.0	44.3	42.9	44.9	54.7	45.5	62.3	49.7	50.3	45.6
YES!	20.0	13.8	19.2	14.4	15.1	14.5	9.8	17.8	17.3	14.8
N of Valid	280	13,397	287	14,106	172	11,028	122	7,211	861	45,742
N of Miss	26	755	19	450	9	447	10	301	64	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.2	4.2	7.6	3.7	4.7	3.4	5.0	3.4	6.2	3.7
no	16.3	15.6	24.3	17.0	18.1	14.9	20.0	13.9	19.8	15.6
yes	49.0	54.7	48.6	62.8	64.9	66.0	61.7	64.8	53.7	61.5
YES!	28.5	25.5	19.4	16.6	12.3	15.7	13.3	17.9	20.2	19.2
N of Valid	288	13,459	288	14,082	171	10,996	120	7,203	867	45,740
N of Miss	18	693	18	474	10	479	12	309	58	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	8.4	8.0	10.2	10.7	16.9	12.5	9.7	11.1	10.9	10.4
Rarely	16.1	15.2	18.1	20.0	22.6	21.5	24.2	20.6	19.2	19.0
Sometimes	40.6	37.6	42.7	40.0	42.4	40.2	45.2	41.1	42.3	39.5
Often	21.0	22.9	19.5	21.3	12.4	20.3	14.5	21.6	17.8	21.6
Almost always	14.0	16.2	9.6	8.1	5.6	5.5	6.5	5.7	9.8	9.5
N of Valid	286	13,687	293	14,257	177	11,085	124	7,225	880	46,254
N of Miss	20	465	13	299	4	390	8	287	45	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	7.8	9.3	4.1	4.2	2.3	3.3	0.8	4.0	4.5	5.5
Rarely	19.5	25.7	21.3	19.2	11.4	15.8	13.1	18.0	17.6	20.1
Sometimes	33.7	31.0	29.6	33.6	33.5	35.8	43.4	38.1	33.6	34.1
Often	21.6	18.6	28.5	24.6	29.0	27.1	29.5	25.2	26.5	23.5
Almost always	17.4	15.4	16.5	18.4	23.9	18.0	13.1	14.7	17.8	16.8
N of Valid	282	13,586	291	14,139	176	11,025	122	7,178	871	45,928
N of Miss	24	566	15	417	5	450	10	334	54	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.0	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.3	0.8	3.7	1.7	2.8
Sometimes	4.5	8.7	15.4	15.4	13.1	18.9	18.7	19.7	11.9	14.9
Often	20.9	23.8	29.8	34.7	30.3	35.6	46.3	36.3	29.3	31.9
Almost always	72.8	65.2	51.4	46.1	52.6	41.2	34.1	38.9	56.2	49.4
N of Valid	287	13,605	292	14,194	175	11,063	123	7,208	877	46,070
N of Miss	19	547	14	362	6	412	9	304	48	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	6.4	5.0	9.9	6.3	9.2	7.9	10.6	7.3	8.7	6.5
Rarely	13.7	13.1	22.3	22.2	27.0	27.5	32.5	28.6	21.7	21.8
Sometimes	29.4	32.7	33.9	40.6	40.2	41.2	37.4	42.1	34.1	38.6
Often	29.4	30.1	24.3	22.6	20.1	18.9	16.3	17.8	24.1	23.2
Almost always	21.1	19.2	9.6	8.3	3.4	4.4	3.3	4.2	11.4	10.0
N of Valid	299	13,385	292	13,924	174	10,850	123	7,002	888	45,161
N of Miss	7	767	14	632	7	625	9	510	37	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly Fs	2.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.2	1.2	4.0	0.8	2.7	1.8	3.0
Mostly Cs	8.2	11.3	15.6	16.0	14.3	16.1	16.5	16.0	13.0	14.6
Mostly Bs	30.4	36.5	41.3	37.8	28.0	36.2	38.8	35.9	34.7	36.7
Mostly As	56.4	49.0	39.9	42.0	56.0	42.6	43.8	44.9	49.1	44.7
N of Valid	280	13,541	276	14,128	168	10,995	121	7,146	845	45,810
N of Miss	26	611	30	428	13	480	11	366	80	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	32.6	26.4	14.2	11.6	4.6	6.6	5.0	6.6	17.2	14.0
Quite important	25.2	28.5	20.9	20.3	13.1	15.0	9.9	15.1	19.3	20.7
Fairly important	22.1	27.3	30.4	35.6	27.4	35.2	35.5	37.4	27.8	33.3
Slightly important	16.4	14.7	26.0	26.7	42.3	34.0	42.1	33.1	28.2	25.9
Not at all important	3.7	3.2	8.4	5.7	12.6	9.1	7.4	7.8	7.5	6.1
N of Valid	298	13,579	296	14,147	175	11,006	121	7,156	890	45,888
N of Miss	8	573	10	409	6	469	11	356	35	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	52.4	51.1	52.4	54.4	64.7	57.5	38.5	48.8	52.9	53.3
1	10.0	14.3	13.2	13.4	11.0	13.5	23.8	15.9	13.2	14.1
2	11.7	10.8	7.8	10.2	9.2	10.1	17.2	11.5	10.7	10.5
3	8.6	9.4	9.5	8.8	4.0	7.4	9.0	9.2	8.1	8.7
4-5	10.0	9.6	9.8	8.5	6.9	7.0	8.2	8.6	9.1	8.5
6-10	5.2	3.4	4.4	3.3	1.7	3.0	2.5	4.1	3.9	3.4
11 or more	2.1	1.4	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.9	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	290	13,507	296	14,153	173	10,993	122	7,160	881	45,813
N of Miss	16	645	10	403	8	482	10	352	44	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.7	88.9	85.0	79.0	75.3	71.7	75.6	72.9	81.3	79.2
Little chance	9.4	6.1	9.9	10.9	12.1	13.9	12.2	14.7	10.5	10.8
Some chance	2.9	2.9	3.1	6.2	7.5	8.9	8.9	8.0	4.7	6.2
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.9	4.0	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.8
Very good chance	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	276	13,504	294	14,089	174	10,879	123	7,084	867	45,556
N of Miss	30	648	12	467	7	596	9	428	58	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	9.3	6.7	14.2	10.5	17.9	13.5	11.6	13.2	12.9	10.5
Little chance	9.6	9.5	11.4	15.7	16.7	18.5	18.2	17.1	12.8	14.8
Some chance	20.6	19.1	26.3	25.7	25.6	27.3	25.6	27.5	24.2	24.4
Pretty good chance	28.1	33.9	27.7	29.7	22.6	26.2	31.4	27.1	27.4	29.7
Very good chance	32.4	30.8	20.4	18.3	17.3	14.6	13.2	15.0	22.7	20.6
N of Valid	281	13,493	289	13,987	168	10,796	121	7,027	859	45,303
N of Miss	25	659	17	569	13	679	11	485	66	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	82.4	86.4	74.2	73.5	59.5	59.4	47.2	55.6	70.0	71.2
Little chance	8.8	7.2	11.7	12.3	12.1	15.2	15.4	15.7	11.4	12.0
Some chance	4.4	3.6	7.9	8.1	12.7	13.2	23.6	15.1	10.0	9.1
Pretty good chance	4.0	1.9	4.8	4.6	11.0	8.8	9.8	9.8	6.5	5.6
Very good chance	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	4.6	3.4	4.1	3.8	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	273	13,431	291	14,029	173	10,832	123	7,060	860	45,352
N of Miss	33	721	15	527	8	643	9	452	65	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	11.2	11.3	16.8	14.7	24.3	16.7	16.3	16.3	16.4	14.4
Little chance	15.1	12.3	23.3	18.7	22.0	20.0	22.8	17.3	20.3	16.9
Some chance	23.0	22.8	28.8	28.8	26.6	30.5	35.0	30.1	27.4	27.7
Pretty good chance	26.3	28.4	15.8	24.0	18.5	22.1	16.3	24.0	19.7	24.8
Very good chance	24.5	25.2	15.4	13.8	8.7	10.7	9.8	12.3	16.2	16.2
N of Valid	278	13,458	292	14,003	173	10,828	123	7,052	866	45,341
N of Miss	28	694	14	553	8	647	9	460	59	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.8	89.9	69.4	73.7	52.6	59.0	38.5	54.4	66.9	71.9
Little chance	5.1	4.6	9.0	9.7	13.9	12.2	15.6	13.0	9.7	9.3
Some chance	2.9	2.5	8.0	7.1	15.0	12.0	18.0	13.5	9.2	7.9
Pretty good chance	5.1	1.8	4.9	5.7	8.1	9.7	13.1	11.0	6.8	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	8.7	3.8	10.4	7.1	14.8	8.1	7.5	4.5
N of Valid	275	13,376	288	14,005	173	10,850	122	7,063	858	45,294
N of Miss	31	776	18	551	8	625	10	449	67	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	82.4	82.3	74.7	76.3	73.7	72.2	62.6	72.5	75.2	76.5
Little chance	7.3	7.9	8.7	9.9	13.5	12.3	12.2	12.3	9.7	10.3
Some chance	4.0	4.4	6.9	6.5	5.8	7.6	15.4	8.6	7.0	6.5
Pretty good chance	4.0	2.5	3.8	3.8	2.3	4.3	6.5	3.8	4.0	3.5
Very good chance	2.2	2.9	5.9	3.5	4.7	3.7	3.3	2.8	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	273	13,374	288	14,009	171	10,842	123	7,058	855	45,283
N of Miss	33	778	18	547	10	633	9	454	70	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	76.5	85.8	66.9	70.6	55.8	59.1	44.2	56.5	64.5	70.1
Little chance	9.2	6.1	10.9	10.4	10.5	11.8	15.8	13.0	11.0	9.8
Some chance	3.7	3.4	8.5	7.5	10.5	10.9	18.3	12.3	8.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	5.9	2.6	4.8	6.4	10.5	9.5	11.7	10.0	7.2	6.6
Very good chance	4.8	2.0	8.9	5.2	12.8	8.7	10.0	8.2	8.5	5.6
N of Valid	272	13,400	293	14,027	172	10,863	120	7,069	857	45,359
N of Miss	34	752	13	529	9	612	12	443	68	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	71.4	73.5	64.6	66.3	66.1	66.1	66.7	70.8	67.4	69.1
Little chance	15.2	15.4	17.2	16.7	18.7	16.4	14.6	15.3	16.5	16.0
Some chance	5.4	5.7	8.6	8.8	8.2	9.9	13.0	8.1	8.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.7	6.5	5.0	2.9	4.3	3.3	3.5	4.3	3.9
Very good chance	4.7	2.6	3.1	3.2	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.4	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	276	13,423	291	14,039	171	10,851	123	7,064	861	45,377
N of Miss	30	729	15	517	10	624	9	448	64	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.2	98.4	90.2	93.6	77.5	85.9	63.0	77.2	86.3	90.7
10 or younger	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8
11	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
12	0.3	0.2	3.0	1.7	2.9	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.2	0.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	5.2	3.6	4.2	3.5	1.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	3.6	8.4	4.2	2.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.7	10.1	5.4	1.9	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.2	4.4	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	290	13,596	296	14,090	173	10,875	119	7,071	878	45,632
N of Miss	16	556	10	466	8	600	13	441	47	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.4	95.6	92.5	92.1	91.3	88.0	80.8	83.7	91.0	90.8
10 or younger	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.1	1.7	3.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1
11	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
12	0.7	0.2	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.2
13	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.7	5.0	1.9	1.0	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	4.2	2.4	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	289	13,524	293	14,014	172	10,818	120	7,034	874	45,390
N of Miss	17	628	13	542	9	657	12	478	51	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	75.2	82.7	71.4	74.6	64.1	67.9	54.2	60.7	68.9	73.3
10 or younger	18.9	11.9	9.2	9.4	4.1	6.7	5.8	4.4	10.9	8.7
11	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.3	0.0	1.2	3.1	3.1
12	2.4	1.1	6.5	4.6	5.9	3.4	0.8	2.6	4.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.8	5.7	2.4	4.8	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.5	5.9	5.9	6.7	5.2	2.9	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.8	6.9	6.7	6.5	2.6	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.9	10.0	7.4	2.4	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	12.5	8.1	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	286	13,525	294	14,042	170	10,838	120	7,061	870	45,466
N of Miss	20	627	12	514	11	637	12	451	55	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.3	98.4	96.2	95.9	91.2	92.3	80.0	85.9	94.0	94.2
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	2.7	4.2	2.1	1.4	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.1	5.8	4.3	1.3	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.7	5.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	288	13,536	291	14,057	170	10,828	120	7,059	869	45,480
N of Miss	18	616	15	499	11	647	12	453	56	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	72.4	85.3	60.1	78.1	72.3	77.6	72.5	80.6	68.2	80.5
10 or younger	15.9	8.3	11.3	6.5	6.6	6.2	5.8	4.8	11.1	6.7
11	10.2	4.7	7.2	3.3	3.0	2.2	3.3	1.7	6.8	3.2
12	1.4	1.4	8.9	5.3	5.4	2.7	8.3	2.6	5.7	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	10.6	5.4	4.8	3.4	2.5	2.8	4.9	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3	3.0	3.8	4.2	1.9	1.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	283	13,569	293	14,077	166	10,868	120	7,077	862	45,591
N of Miss	23	583	13	479	15	607	12	435	63	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.2	98.8	95.9	97.7	94.7	96.8	94.2	97.3	96.2	97.8
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2
12	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	283	13,523	294	14,077	169	10,845	120	7,065	866	45,510
N of Miss	23	629	12	479	12	630	12	447	59	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.5	92.2	90.8	91.0	90.2	91.9	89.1	92.6	91.3	91.8
10 or younger	3.2	4.4	3.1	3.4	3.7	2.5	2.5	1.8	3.2	3.2
11	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.5
12	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	3.7	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.9	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	277	13,477	294	14,019	164	10,822	119	7,060	854	45,378
N of Miss	29	675	12	537	17	653	13	452	71	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.0	94.4	83.6	87.5	78.6	81.4	64.5	76.6	82.0	86.4
10 or younger	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.6
11	5.7	2.3	3.1	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.7
12	0.7	0.7	4.8	3.8	2.4	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.3
13	0.4	0.1	4.8	3.9	3.0	4.0	5.0	3.3	3.0	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.9	5.4	4.7	5.8	4.4	2.7	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.5	3.4	9.1	4.5	2.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	8.3	4.6	1.7	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.0	3.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	281	13,504	292	14,045	168	10,855	121	7,068	862	45,472
N of Miss	25	648	14	511	13	620	11	444	63	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	97.5	96.6	95.7	93.5	95.4	89.9	94.6	95.7	96.0
10 or younger	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	284	13,507	294	14,051	170	10,861	119	7,078	867	45,497
N of Miss	22	645	12	505	11	614	13	434	58	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	55.8	54.0	50.7	47.6	59.3	51.5	53.8	58.3	54.5	52.1
Wrong	27.1	36.3	37.1	40.7	33.1	36.9	34.5	31.7	32.6	37.1
A little bit wrong	14.0	8.5	10.5	10.7	7.6	10.7	11.8	9.2	11.3	9.8
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	292	13,615	294	14,125	172	10,911	119	7,084	877	45,735
N of Miss	14	537	12	431	9	564	13	428	48	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	45.2	39.3	37.8	31.7	43.6	34.9	48.7	43.1	42.9	36.5
Wrong	33.6	39.5	40.6	40.7	37.2	40.1	29.1	36.0	36.0	39.5
A little bit wrong	15.5	17.8	18.4	24.0	17.4	22.4	18.8	18.7	17.3	21.0
Not at all wrong	5.7	3.4	3.1	3.5	1.7	2.6	3.4	2.2	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	283	13,403	288	13,948	172	10,790	117	7,017	860	45,158
N of Miss	23	749	18	608	9	685	15	495	65	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	75.2	79.4	69.5	71.4	76.0	70.8	70.6	75.1	72.8	74.2
Wrong	16.6	14.6	23.3	21.0	16.2	21.8	16.8	19.1	18.8	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.8	4.2	4.5	5.9	7.2	6.0	9.2	4.8	5.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.7	2.7	1.7	0.6	1.5	3.4	1.1	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	290	13,532	292	14,058	167	10,855	119	7,067	868	45,512
N of Miss	16	620	14	498	14	620	13	445	57	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	62.3	65.8	54.9	52.3	48.8	46.0	47.1	46.0	55.1	53.9
Wrong	24.6	26.3	31.1	34.7	36.0	37.4	31.9	34.0	30.0	32.7
A little bit wrong	9.7	6.2	11.6	11.1	11.6	14.2	18.5	17.3	11.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	3.5	1.7	2.4	1.9	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	289	13,551	293	14,089	172	10,886	119	7,076	873	45,602
N of Miss	17	601	13	467	9	589	13	436	52	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.4	85.6	73.8	71.4	62.9	57.8	49.6	52.9	70.9	69.5
Wrong	12.1	10.0	17.3	19.7	20.6	26.3	26.9	25.5	17.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.3	7.1	7.2	12.9	12.8	15.1	16.9	8.4	8.9
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.2	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.1	8.4	4.7	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	290	13,552	294	14,098	170	10,889	119	7,066	873	45,605
N of Miss	16	600	12	458	11	586	13	446	52	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.1	95.0	94.5	93.9	94.2	93.8	92.3	94.1	94.0	94.2
Wrong	2.4	3.4	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.6	3.6	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	290	13,507	290	14,086	171	10,869	117	7,059	868	45,521
N of Miss	16	645	16	470	10	606	15	453	57	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.6	86.7	82.2	75.7	70.0	65.7	64.1	63.5	77.8	74.7
Wrong	11.5	10.7	14.4	19.5	21.2	25.7	23.9	24.9	16.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.7	2.1	3.8	8.2	6.8	9.4	9.0	4.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.8	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	287	13,564	292	14,121	170	10,900	117	7,078	866	45,663
N of Miss	19	588	14	435	11	575	15	434	59	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.6	90.0	70.8	75.4	55.0	59.9	42.4	51.7	68.7	72.4
Wrong	9.2	7.3	16.2	16.1	22.5	22.2	17.8	21.9	15.3	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.7	8.9	6.2	14.2	12.3	24.6	17.5	9.9	8.1
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.3	5.5	15.3	8.9	6.1	3.7
N of Valid	284	13,514	291	14,037	169	10,853	118	7,057	862	45,461
N of Miss	22	638	15	519	12	622	14	455	63	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.8	91.4	87.4	83.6	78.8	78.8	75.4	78.9	83.5	84.1
Wrong	9.0	6.5	8.9	13.2	13.5	17.4	18.6	17.2	11.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.2	2.4	2.4	7.1	2.9	5.1	3.0	3.9	2.3
Not at all wrong	2.1	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	288	13,547	293	14,098	170	10,890	118	7,075	869	45,610
N of Miss	18	605	13	458	11	585	14	437	56	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.5	95.0	92.1	91.2	88.9	88.0	86.4	87.6	90.5	91.0
Wrong	5.7	3.7	5.8	7.3	8.8	10.1	11.9	10.2	7.2	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.3	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	282	13,522	291	14,094	171	10,895	118	7,082	862	45,593
N of Miss	24	630	15	462	10	580	14	430	63	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.9	85.7	72.1	72.9	59.9	61.4	51.7	57.3	70.1	71.5
Wrong	10.0	10.3	15.9	18.8	24.0	24.0	21.2	23.5	16.2	18.3
A little bit wrong	5.3	2.7	7.6	6.5	13.2	11.4	17.8	14.3	9.3	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.3	4.5	1.8	3.0	3.2	9.3	4.8	4.3	2.4
N of Valid	281	13,542	290	14,101	167	10,896	118	7,083	856	45,622
N of Miss	25	610	16	455	14	579	14	429	69	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	74.8	87.5	71.0	83.5	84.5	85.8	89.4	89.8	77.4	86.2
1 or 2 times	19.0	9.7	22.5	12.9	12.6	11.0	6.2	8.2	17.2	10.8
3 to 5 times	4.1	1.9	5.5	2.6	1.1	2.2	3.5	1.3	3.9	2.1
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.5
10+ times	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	290	13,494	293	14,043	174	10,791	113	6,997	870	45,325
N of Miss	16	658	13	513	7	684	19	515	55	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.8	93.1	92.0	92.3	91.3	93.7	93.0	94.8	92.6	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.1	2.9	4.4	2.4	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
10+ times	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	288	13,450	289	13,979	172	10,763	114	6,986	863	45,178
N of Miss	18	702	17	577	9	712	18	526	62	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.6	97.2	99.0	97.1	98.2	94.7	97.8	97.8	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	5.3	1.0	1.2	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	283	13,458	290	13,996	171	10,767	114	6,993	858	45,214
N of Miss	23	694	16	560	10	708	18	519	67	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	75.7	77.1	74.3	76.4	82.7	81.4	78.6	85.8	77.0	79.3
1 or 2 times	16.5	16.7	16.1	16.3	11.6	12.2	11.6	9.0	14.8	14.3
3 to 5 times	5.6	3.5	6.5	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	2.7	5.1	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.2	2.7	0.7	1.4	1.1
10+ times	0.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.9	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	284	13,429	292	13,955	173	10,732	112	6,972	861	45,088
N of Miss	22	723	14	601	8	743	20	540	64	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	48.2	41.6	35.6	34.4	33.1	32.0	35.1	34.2	39.2	35.9
1 or 2 times	22.9	24.8	24.7	21.7	16.0	18.1	22.8	15.5	22.1	20.8
3 to 5 times	13.7	15.0	12.7	16.4	17.2	16.0	11.4	14.5	13.7	15.6
6 to 9 times	4.2	5.6	6.5	6.2	4.7	7.1	3.5	8.0	5.0	6.5
10+ times	10.9	13.0	20.5	21.3	29.0	26.8	27.2	27.8	19.9	21.2
N of Valid	284	13,373	292	13,976	169	10,764	114	6,984	859	45,097
N of Miss	22	779	14	580	12	711	18	528	66	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.2	98.9	96.9	98.2	95.9	97.5	97.4	98.3	97.2	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.4	0.8	2.8	1.5	4.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	280	13,421	290	13,960	170	10,729	114	6,975	854	45,085
N of Miss	26	731	16	596	11	746	18	537	71	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	88.1	90.8	87.9	91.3	95.9	93.6	91.2	95.6	90.0	92.4
1 or 2 times	8.0	6.7	8.7	6.5	2.3	4.7	6.2	3.3	6.9	5.6
3 to 5 times	2.1	1.4	2.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	286	13,472	289	13,997	172	10,764	113	6,988	860	45,221
N of Miss	20	680	17	559	9	711	19	524	65	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.9	93.8	96.0	88.9	93.0	78.9	91.7	92.6	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.1	3.2	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.7	3.5	1.5	3.5	1.4	1.9	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.5	0.8	0.7	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.5	3.5	1.9	7.9	2.7	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	285	13,451	292	13,999	171	10,755	114	6,987	862	45,192
N of Miss	21	701	14	557	10	720	18	525	63	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.7
1 or 2 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	282	13,444	291	13,992	170	10,760	115	6,986	858	45,182
N of Miss	24	708	15	564	11	715	17	526	67	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.9	95.3	83.2	89.4	82.8	85.3	68.4	82.1	83.7	89.0
1 or 2 times	6.6	2.8	7.9	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.5	6.4	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.7	0.8	1.0	2.0	4.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	4.4	1.1	1.2	0.7
10+ times	0.3	0.7	6.9	2.9	7.7	6.5	20.2	9.9	6.6	4.2
N of Valid	286	13,431	291	13,985	169	10,766	114	6,994	860	45,176
N of Miss	20	721	15	571	12	709	18	518	65	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	94.3	95.4	95.5	97.0	96.6	97.4	97.1	95.5	95.7
No, but would like to	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4
Yes, in the past	4.2	2.8	1.8	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.8	0.5	1.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	285	12,760	280	13,433	169	10,361	114	6,681	848	43,235
N of Miss	21	1,392	26	1,123	12	1,114	18	831	77	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	21.1	21.2	21.5	19.7	20.6	22.4	30.4	26.4	22.4	21.8
Yes	6.3	3.2	3.8	2.6	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	4.2	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	72.6	75.6	74.7	77.7	76.4	75.5	67.8	71.9	73.4	75.7
N of Valid	285	13,148	289	13,784	165	10,572	115	6,839	854	44,343
N of Miss	21	1,004	17	772	16	903	17	673	71	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.3	20.5	17.1	13.4	12.4	11.3	8.7	11.6	16.8	14.8
Slight risk	4.6	6.6	8.4	5.8	4.7	5.2	4.3	5.1	5.9	5.8
Moderate risk	16.0	16.3	16.1	17.4	15.4	17.8	13.9	16.3	15.6	17.0
Great risk	49.6	51.0	52.1	58.7	61.5	60.8	68.7	62.6	55.4	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	5.5	6.3	4.5	5.9	5.0	4.3	4.4	6.3	4.9
N of Valid	282	13,386	286	13,966	169	10,763	115	6,981	852	45,096
N of Miss	24	766	20	590	12	712	17	531	73	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.2	23.5	31.5	22.7	30.3	29.2	46.4	37.9	30.5	26.9
Slight risk	23.9	20.0	25.9	26.8	30.9	29.3	16.1	26.3	24.9	25.3
Moderate risk	22.5	20.2	15.4	21.2	13.9	17.3	10.7	14.4	16.8	18.9
Great risk	21.4	25.9	18.9	22.9	18.8	18.3	21.4	16.2	20.0	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	10.3	8.4	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.2	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	276	13,261	286	13,828	165	10,629	112	6,905	839	44,623
N of Miss	30	891	20	728	16	846	20	607	86	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.8	22.1	24.2	17.5	24.0	19.2	35.5	24.0	24.9	20.3
Slight risk	10.2	8.6	15.8	14.1	17.4	19.7	16.4	23.4	14.3	15.2
Moderate risk	19.6	19.2	20.0	24.4	26.9	25.9	16.4	23.7	20.8	23.1
Great risk	37.5	39.3	31.6	37.1	25.1	29.3	28.2	23.6	31.8	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.9	8.4	6.8	6.6	5.9	3.6	5.3	8.2	7.5
N of Valid	275	13,139	285	13,765	167	10,618	110	6,907	837	44,429
N of Miss	31	1,013	21	791	14	857	22	605	88	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.7	22.5	20.0	16.4	13.7	14.9	13.2	14.9	18.7	17.6
Slight risk	12.9	15.1	14.0	16.8	15.5	17.3	12.3	16.2	13.7	16.3
Moderate risk	19.4	21.5	22.5	26.0	23.8	27.3	30.7	28.3	22.8	25.4
Great risk	39.6	35.4	38.9	36.5	41.1	35.9	37.7	36.1	39.4	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.3	6.0	4.7	6.1	4.5	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	278	13,303	285	13,910	168	10,734	114	6,963	845	44,910
N of Miss	28	849	21	646	13	741	18	549	80	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.4	21.5	19.2	14.5	12.7	12.6	12.3	13.4	18.4	16.0
Slight risk	7.9	8.6	8.0	9.2	8.4	10.7	14.0	12.1	8.9	9.8
Moderate risk	16.2	19.5	23.8	23.8	25.9	26.8	28.9	27.0	22.4	23.7
Great risk	46.8	44.5	43.7	47.8	47.0	44.8	40.4	42.8	44.9	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.7	6.0	5.1	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.2
N of Valid	278	13,295	286	13,910	166	10,739	114	6,974	844	44,918
N of Miss	28	857	20	646	15	736	18	538	81	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.8	21.2	16.8	13.4	11.4	11.1	8.7	11.2	16.3	14.8
Slight risk	8.0	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	4.3	5.2	6.3	5.4
Moderate risk	12.7	12.9	14.7	15.4	15.6	15.5	14.8	15.7	14.2	14.7
Great risk	48.4	51.7	52.7	58.0	59.3	60.4	63.5	60.6	54.1	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	9.2	10.0	7.4	7.8	7.5	8.7	7.3	9.1	7.9
N of Valid	275	13,255	279	13,885	167	10,726	115	6,964	836	44,830
N of Miss	31	897	27	671	14	749	17	548	89	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.0	21.0	16.2	13.3	11.4	11.0	10.4	11.1	16.0	14.7
Slight risk	3.7	3.6	4.9	3.8	5.4	3.3	1.7	3.4	4.2	3.6
Moderate risk	10.1	10.9	13.0	13.8	16.3	14.8	10.4	14.6	12.4	13.3
Great risk	53.6	54.7	56.0	61.6	58.4	63.2	67.8	63.0	57.3	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	9.8	9.9	7.5	8.4	7.8	9.6	7.9	10.1	8.3
N of Valid	267	13,199	284	13,866	166	10,708	115	6,970	832	44,743
N of Miss	39	953	22	690	15	767	17	542	93	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.8	20.8	18.1	14.3	13.3	13.0	12.3	13.2	17.3	15.7
Slight risk	11.3	9.3	17.1	13.6	17.0	15.8	17.5	17.3	15.2	13.4
Moderate risk	23.0	19.0	20.9	24.4	28.5	28.5	30.7	30.6	24.4	24.7
Great risk	38.0	42.6	36.2	42.0	35.8	37.1	34.2	33.5	36.4	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	8.3	7.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.7	6.4
N of Valid	274	13,259	287	13,899	165	10,720	114	6,973	840	44,851
N of Miss	32	893	19	657	16	755	18	539	85	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.5	21.2	21.6	14.8	12.7	13.8	14.8	14.4	18.5	16.4
Slight risk	9.9	9.4	13.4	14.0	18.7	18.3	23.5	21.3	14.7	14.8
Moderate risk	23.4	19.4	19.4	25.3	28.3	27.8	17.4	27.5	22.2	24.5
Great risk	34.1	37.5	36.4	37.6	30.7	32.6	36.5	30.0	34.5	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	12.5	9.2	8.3	9.6	7.5	7.8	6.8	10.0	9.1
N of Valid	273	13,222	283	13,875	166	10,735	115	6,966	837	44,798
N of Miss	33	930	23	681	15	740	17	546	88	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.0	21.1	19.9	13.8	11.4	12.2	13.2	12.6	17.7	15.4
Slight risk	7.7	4.8	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.1	13.2	9.5	8.5	6.9
Moderate risk	12.2	13.2	18.2	18.8	22.2	23.8	21.1	26.2	17.4	19.5
Great risk	46.5	47.9	45.5	52.2	49.1	48.0	45.6	44.7	46.5	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	13.1	8.4	8.8	10.2	7.9	7.0	7.0	9.9	9.5
N of Valid	271	13,201	286	13,857	167	10,727	114	6,963	838	44,748
N of Miss	35	951	20	699	14	748	18	549	87	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.9	21.1	18.2	13.3	11.3	11.1	9.6	11.0	16.5	14.7
Slight risk	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.8	3.6	1.4	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.7
Moderate risk	6.2	6.5	4.6	6.3	4.2	4.8	5.2	4.4	5.1	5.7
Great risk	41.9	39.7	57.2	60.1	65.5	68.6	67.8	70.9	55.6	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	28.7	30.5	17.5	18.6	15.5	14.1	17.4	12.4	20.6	20.0
N of Valid	258	13,069	285	13,881	168	10,737	115	6,974	826	44,661
N of Miss	48	1,083	21	675	13	738	17	538	99	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.0	21.0	16.9	13.2	12.5	11.1	9.6	11.1	16.0	14.7
Slight risk	3.8	1.8	2.8	1.7	2.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.8	1.6
Moderate risk	4.6	5.5	3.5	5.5	3.6	4.8	2.6	4.7	3.7	5.2
Great risk	35.8	36.0	46.8	52.2	57.7	63.0	67.0	66.8	48.4	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.8	35.7	29.9	27.4	23.8	19.8	20.0	16.2	29.1	26.3
N of Valid	260	13,028	284	13,873	168	10,737	115	6,973	827	44,611
N of Miss	46	1,124	22	683	13	738	17	539	98	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	97.1	96.1	95.4	94.3	93.0	90.0	91.1	95.8	94.7
Once or twice	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.5	4.4	4.5	7.3	5.3	3.1	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	287	12,733	281	13,393	159	10,190	110	6,587	837	42,903
N of Miss	19	1,419	25	1,163	22	1,285	22	925	88	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.0	99.2	97.2	98.8	97.6	97.6	96.5	97.0	97.8	98.3
Once or twice	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	288	12,953	290	13,642	166	10,419	114	6,744	858	43,758
N of Miss	18	1,199	16	914	15	1,056	18	768	67	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.2	96.2	93.1	92.8	94.0	88.9	78.8	85.3	91.7	91.7
Once or twice	5.2	3.0	5.5	5.5	4.2	7.4	11.5	9.0	5.9	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.0	8.0	3.4	1.5	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.3	0.9
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	291	12,910	289	13,587	167	10,401	113	6,711	860	43,609
N of Miss	15	1,242	17	969	14	1,074	19	801	65	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.3	99.4	97.9	98.9	98.2	98.0	97.4	96.8	98.4	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	287	13,018	291	13,647	167	10,423	114	6,739	859	43,827
N of Miss	19	1,134	15	909	14	1,052	18	773	66	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.3	60.8	57.0	59.2	63.3	64.3	62.6	67.4	59.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.1	8.9	12.6	9.2	13.3	8.1	10.4	7.9	11.6	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.5	2.4	4.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	4.3	2.6	3.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.5	3.4	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.0	1.7	5.4	4.4	4.5
I don't know	24.5	24.5	21.5	24.5	15.7	20.4	20.9	16.7	21.3	22.3
N of Valid	286	13,102	293	13,770	166	10,561	115	6,862	860	44,295
N of Miss	20	1,050	13	786	15	914	17	650	65	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	24.8	30.9	37.2	29.8	48.8	39.0	54.9	46.2	37.6	34.9
Rarely	21.7	19.6	26.3	22.2	25.3	23.2	23.0	21.0	24.1	21.5
Sometimes	29.0	25.8	21.2	26.6	15.7	23.5	15.9	20.1	22.0	24.6
Often	14.0	15.2	9.6	15.0	7.2	10.3	3.5	9.2	9.8	13.0
Almost always	10.5	8.5	5.8	6.4	3.0	3.9	2.7	3.5	6.4	6.0
N of Valid	286	13,016	293	13,726	166	10,471	113	6,769	858	43,982
N of Miss	20	1,136	13	830	15	1,004	19	743	67	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	82.8	87.3	80.5	85.4	79.5	84.7	76.3	83.9	80.4	85.6
1 time	6.1	5.2	7.1	5.7	6.2	5.5	6.1	5.1	6.5	5.4
2 or 3 times	5.7	3.8	5.3	4.7	8.1	5.3	11.4	6.3	6.9	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.4
6 or more times	3.4	2.5	5.3	2.7	3.7	2.7	4.4	3.1	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	261	12,898	266	13,542	161	10,338	114	6,726	802	43,504
N of Miss	45	1,254	40	1,014	20	1,137	18	786	123	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.3	54.1	57.5	58.3	41.1	42.9	36.5	27.7	49.9	48.6
0 times	44.0	44.3	38.0	40.0	55.1	54.5	55.7	67.0	45.9	48.9
1 time	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.5	1.0	3.5	1.9	1.8	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
6 or more times	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	257	12,922	266	13,563	158	10,407	115	6,794	796	43,686
N of Miss	49	1,230	40	993	23	1,068	17	718	129	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.8	97.8	92.1	94.6	90.2	90.2	82.3	85.0	92.0	93.0
1-2	3.2	1.8	5.9	4.1	7.9	6.7	10.6	9.0	6.0	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.9	5.3	3.8	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	282	13,147	290	13,746	164	10,528	113	6,807	849	44,228
N of Miss	24	1,005	16	810	17	947	19	705	76	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.5	94.4	96.8	91.4	93.4	81.4	89.2	94.0	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.8	3.7	2.7	5.3	3.9	2.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.8	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.6	4.3	2.0	8.0	4.2	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	281	13,108	288	13,708	162	10,499	113	6,795	844	44,110
N of Miss	25	1,044	18	848	19	976	19	717	81	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	275	12,963	287	13,697	163	10,494	113	6,796	838	43,950
N of Miss	31	1,189	19	859	18	981	19	716	87	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	275	13,061	284	13,678	160	10,480	113	6,782	832	44,001
N of Miss	31	1,091	22	878	21	995	19	730	93	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	97.7	98.2	98.0	99.4	99.0	99.1	99.4	98.5	98.4
1-2	1.8	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	280	13,078	284	13,722	164	10,512	114	6,801	842	44,113
N of Miss	26	1,074	22	834	17	963	18	711	83	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	275	12,930	287	13,685	164	10,481	113	6,787	839	43,883
N of Miss	31	1,222	19	871	17	994	19	725	86	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	276	12,908	284	13,660	162	10,482	112	6,775	834	43,825
N of Miss	30	1,244	22	896	19	993	20	737	91	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	268	12,778	285	13,641	162	10,483	113	6,781	828	43,683
N of Miss	38	1,374	21	915	19	992	19	731	97	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	271	12,907	285	13,670	163	10,471	112	6,783	831	43,831
N of Miss	35	1,245	21	886	18	1,004	20	729	94	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	97.5	97.2	96.9	95.7	97.7	98.2	98.3	97.5	97.5
1-2	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	275	12,974	283	13,688	164	10,483	113	6,793	835	43,938
N of Miss	31	1,178	23	868	17	992	19	719	90	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.1	98.2	98.9	98.2	99.2	98.2	99.2	98.4	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	275	12,979	284	13,675	163	10,479	113	6,781	835	43,914
N of Miss	31	1,173	22	881	18	996	19	731	90	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.3	96.8	97.8	95.7	95.1	91.1	91.6	96.8	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.6	3.7	3.1	5.4	5.0	2.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
10+	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	273	12,990	284	13,663	162	10,458	112	6,770	831	43,881
N of Miss	33	1,162	22	893	19	1,017	20	742	94	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.0	97.2	96.9	96.3	94.2	93.9	91.1	97.2	96.0
1-2	0.4	0.8	2.1	2.3	1.9	3.9	2.6	5.5	1.6	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	3.5	2.2	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	273	12,981	284	13,648	161	10,476	114	6,786	832	43,891
N of Miss	33	1,171	22	908	20	999	18	726	93	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	97.8	95.7	97.3	97.5	96.0	91.9	94.7	96.5	96.7
1-2	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	5.4	2.4	2.3	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	269	12,809	281	13,598	162	10,452	111	6,765	823	43,624
N of Miss	37	1,343	25	958	19	1,023	21	747	102	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.4	98.1	88.8	94.3	90.1	90.3	76.3	86.2	89.9	93.2
1-2	2.2	1.1	4.9	2.6	3.1	3.1	4.4	3.3	3.6	2.4
3-5	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.0	2.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	3.9	1.6	4.3	4.8	14.0	8.3	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	277	13,065	285	13,724	162	10,509	114	6,809	838	44,107
N of Miss	29	1,087	21	832	19	966	18	703	87	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.3	94.7	97.1	93.1	93.8	86.0	90.3	94.8	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	4.4	3.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	4.4	1.9	6.1	4.0	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	276	13,011	282	13,696	160	10,489	114	6,801	832	43,997
N of Miss	30	1,141	24	860	21	986	18	711	93	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	97.7	90.0	95.8	96.3	95.0	88.6	94.5	93.2	96.0
1-2	1.9	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.2	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.9
3-5	1.1	0.4	2.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	5.3	0.8	2.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3
10+	0.4	0.4	2.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	270	13,009	281	13,680	161	10,488	114	6,798	826	43,975
N of Miss	36	1,143	25	876	20	987	18	714	99	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	83.9	87.8	80.6	80.5	75.3	73.0	59.5	66.7	77.8	78.8
1-2	12.7	8.7	11.7	10.5	8.9	10.6	8.1	9.5	11.0	9.8
3-5	2.2	2.0	3.5	4.2	5.1	6.9	8.1	7.2	4.0	4.7
6-9	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.7	6.3	2.7	6.3	4.0	2.9	2.0
10+	0.4	0.8	2.5	3.0	4.4	6.8	18.0	12.6	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	267	12,974	283	13,640	158	10,445	111	6,765	819	43,824
N of Miss	39	1,178	23	916	23	1,030	21	747	106	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	98.5	90.1	93.3	86.7	86.1	66.7	78.5	89.2	90.8
1-2	0.4	0.9	2.5	3.0	3.8	4.5	5.4	5.6	2.5	3.1
3-5	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.5	5.4	3.2	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.6	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.9	5.7	5.7	20.7	10.6	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	262	12,918	283	13,621	158	10,418	111	6,758	814	43,715
N of Miss	44	1,234	23	935	23	1,057	21	754	111	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	98.7	98.5	96.4	96.9	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	258	12,796	278	13,584	159	10,418	110	6,748	805	43,546
N of Miss	48	1,356	28	972	22	1,057	22	764	120	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	257	12,867	274	13,569	155	10,407	110	6,744	796	43,587
N of Miss	49	1,285	32	987	26	1,068	22	768	129	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.5	96.4	96.8	95.9	99.4	97.2	97.3	98.1	97.3	96.7
1-2	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	260	12,896	282	13,614	156	10,426	110	6,752	808	43,688
N of Miss	46	1,256	24	942	25	1,049	22	760	117	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	258	12,778	279	13,572	159	10,416	109	6,752	805	43,518
N of Miss	48	1,374	27	984	22	1,059	23	760	120	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	261	12,753	277	13,556	158	10,390	110	6,744	806	43,443
N of Miss	45	1,399	29	1,000	23	1,085	22	768	119	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	255	12,668	278	13,479	158	10,364	110	6,730	801	43,241
N of Miss	51	1,484	28	1,077	23	1,111	22	782	124	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	251	12,758	273	13,532	157	10,375	110	6,737	791	43,402
N of Miss	55	1,394	33	1,024	24	1,100	22	775	134	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.8	96.7	96.0	95.4	94.3	95.4	94.6	95.5	95.4	95.8
1-2	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3
10+	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	259	12,822	276	13,559	158	10,402	111	6,749	804	43,532
N of Miss	47	1,330	30	997	23	1,073	21	763	121	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	98.8	97.5	98.4	99.4	98.5	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.5
1-2	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	256	12,818	280	13,572	157	10,388	109	6,744	802	43,522
N of Miss	50	1,334	26	984	24	1,087	23	768	123	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.9	97.2	93.5	92.5	87.3	87.2	83.6	82.1	92.0	91.0
1-2	2.3	1.7	3.6	3.5	3.2	4.2	2.7	3.8	3.0	3.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	4.4	3.2	5.5	4.2	2.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	3.2	1.6	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.9	3.8	5.5	7.5	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	259	12,828	277	13,550	158	10,388	110	6,734	804	43,500
N of Miss	47	1,324	29	1,006	23	1,087	22	778	121	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	97.2	94.6	95.6	94.3	92.4	84.7	88.7	94.5	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.6	2.7	3.6	1.1	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.4	1.2
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.2	2.5	2.5	9.0	4.3	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	256	12,727	276	13,546	158	10,380	111	6,731	801	43,384
N of Miss	50	1,425	30	1,010	23	1,095	21	781	124	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.2	95.3	85.9	88.9	84.2	82.5	71.8	77.7	86.3	87.5
1-2	2.7	2.7	4.0	4.4	6.3	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.2	4.1
3-5	1.2	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.8	0.9	3.2	1.7	2.0
6-9	1.2	0.3	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.0
10+	0.8	0.9	5.8	3.6	5.7	8.3	20.9	12.4	6.2	5.3
N of Valid	259	12,856	276	13,547	158	10,400	110	6,736	803	43,539
N of Miss	47	1,296	30	1,009	23	1,075	22	776	122	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	98.7	92.4	94.4	89.0	88.2	73.4	82.1	91.5	92.3
1-2	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	1.7	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	5.2	5.3	18.3	9.4	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	262	12,846	276	13,541	155	10,387	109	6,748	802	43,522
N of Miss	44	1,306	30	1,015	26	1,088	23	764	123	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.1	95.6	89.3	92.0	92.3	89.9	81.3	89.0	89.7	92.1
1-2	3.5	2.6	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.8	1.9	3.5	3.4	3.4
3-5	2.8	0.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	6.5	1.1	1.6	0.7
10+	1.2	0.8	2.6	1.7	3.2	3.7	8.4	4.7	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	254	12,835	272	13,547	155	10,382	107	6,744	788	43,508
N of Miss	52	1,317	34	1,009	26	1,093	25	768	137	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	97.8	98.4	97.1	97.2	94.8	94.7	86.8	91.4	95.6	96.1
Once	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.3	2.3	4.7	3.4	2.5	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	4.7	2.4	0.9	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	275	12,335	280	13,130	153	9,978	106	6,423	814	41,866
N of Miss	31	1,817	26	1,426	28	1,497	26	1,089	111	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.5	94.2	85.8	88.0	80.4	79.7	63.3	71.0	84.4	85.2
at my home	4.7	3.5	8.2	6.4	8.5	9.7	11.0	11.5	7.4	7.1
at someone elses home	0.4	1.3	3.9	3.8	7.2	7.8	20.2	13.3	5.5	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	3.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	279	12,549	281	13,354	153	10,232	109	6,645	822	42,780
N of Miss	27	1,603	25	1,202	28	1,243	23	867	103	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.4	23.2	27.0	26.2	30.8	32.6	38.5	34.8	28.3	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	11.1	8.3	15.2	14.5	16.7	17.5	16.5	19.4	14.3	14.2
Strongly disapprove	52.0	56.3	41.8	48.2	42.9	39.8	32.1	36.6	44.2	46.7
Don't know or can't say	12.5	12.2	16.0	11.1	9.6	10.2	12.8	9.1	13.2	10.9
N of Valid	279	12,561	282	13,438	156	10,257	109	6,647	826	42,903
N of Miss	27	1,591	24	1,118	25	1,218	23	865	99	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.3	5.8	16.1	12.5	22.9	20.5	39.8	29.3	17.6	15.1
Yes	92.7	94.2	83.9	87.5	77.1	79.5	60.2	70.7	82.4	84.9
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.1	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.4	96.3	98.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.7	1.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.4	95.0	96.1	92.4	92.3	84.3	85.9	94.4	94.3
Yes	1.1	1.6	5.0	3.9	7.6	7.7	15.7	14.1	5.6	5.7
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.6	99.6	98.2	94.9	96.5	92.6	93.9	97.7	97.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.8	5.1	3.5	7.4	6.1	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	98.2	98.8	97.5	98.2	98.1	97.3	98.5	98.6
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	97.4	95.4	95.3	94.3	93.3	94.4	91.5	96.0	94.8
Yes	1.8	2.6	4.6	4.7	5.7	6.7	5.6	8.5	4.0	5.2
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.9	95.0	97.2	97.5	96.0	97.2	96.5	97.1	97.3
Yes	1.1	1.1	5.0	2.8	2.5	4.0	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.0	97.9	97.8	98.1	96.7	97.2	96.3	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.3	2.8	3.7	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.3	100.0	98.5	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.9	96.8	96.5	94.3	94.9	86.1	92.9	95.1	96.0
Yes	2.6	2.1	3.2	3.5	5.7	5.1	13.9	7.1	4.9	4.0
N of Valid	274	12,389	280	13,248	157	10,151	108	6,620	819	42,408
N of Miss	32	1,763	26	1,308	24	1,324	24	892	106	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.6	2.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	6.1	13.6	8.7	4.6	4.7
Yes	97.4	97.8	96.4	96.0	96.1	93.9	86.4	91.3	95.4	95.3
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.1	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.4	98.6	96.1	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.4	3.9	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.0	97.6	99.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.0	2.4	0.2	1.1
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	97.8	98.8	98.7	98.6	99.0	98.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.6	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.3	98.1	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.7	97.8	98.2	98.7	97.6	92.2	96.9	97.6	98.0
Yes	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.4	7.8	3.1	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	272	12,257	277	13,073	154	10,103	103	6,531	806	41,964
N of Miss	34	1,895	29	1,483	27	1,372	29	981	119	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.8	3.6	11.7	8.5	13.6	13.2	28.6	17.1	11.7	9.5
Yes	96.2	96.4	88.3	91.5	86.4	86.8	71.4	82.9	88.3	90.5
N of Valid	264	12,243	281	13,106	154	10,088	105	6,569	804	42,006
N of Miss	42	1,909	25	1,450	27	1,387	27	943	121	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	97.5	99.4	98.7	98.8	90.5	96.4	97.5	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	2.5	0.6	1.3	1.2	9.5	3.6	2.5	1.1
N of Valid	264	12,243	281	13,106	154	10,088	105	6,569	804	42,006
N of Miss	42	1,909	25	1,450	27	1,387	27	943	121	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	97.1	99.5	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.9	0.5	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	264	12,243	281	13,106	154	10,088	105	6,569	804	42,006
N of Miss	42	1,909	25	1,450	27	1,387	27	943	121	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.9	98.9	99.7	98.7	99.2	95.2	97.6	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.8	4.8	2.4	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	264	12,243	281	13,106	154	10,088	105	6,569	804	42,006
N of Miss	42	1,909	25	1,450	27	1,387	27	943	121	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.4	96.8	97.2	97.4	96.7	98.1	96.7	97.8	97.4
Yes	1.1	1.6	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.3	1.9	3.3	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	264	12,243	281	13,106	154	10,088	105	6,569	804	42,006
N of Miss	42	1,909	25	1,450	27	1,387	27	943	121	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.0	98.3	92.9	94.2	90.3	90.7	81.9	89.1	92.3	93.8
Yes	3.0	1.7	7.1	5.8	9.7	9.3	18.1	10.9	7.7	6.2
N of Valid	264	12,243	281	13,106	154	10,088	105	6,569	804	42,006
N of Miss	42	1,909	25	1,450	27	1,387	27	943	121	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.0	98.8	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	264	12,243	281	13,106	154	10,088	105	6,569	804	42,006
N of Miss	42	1,909	25	1,450	27	1,387	27	943	121	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	264	12,243	281	13,106	154	10,088	105	6,569	804	42,006
N of Miss	42	1,909	25	1,450	27	1,387	27	943	121	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.1	97.2	98.2	98.1	97.4	93.3	96.8	97.6	98.0
Yes	0.4	0.9	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.6	6.7	3.2	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	264	12,243	281	13,106	154	10,088	105	6,569	804	42,006
N of Miss	42	1,909	25	1,450	27	1,387	27	943	121	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	8.8	5.7	18.9	12.0	17.3	16.5	34.0	20.7	17.2	12.6
Yes	91.2	94.3	81.1	88.0	82.7	83.5	66.0	79.3	82.8	87.4
N of Valid	272	12,436	281	13,209	156	10,115	106	6,536	815	42,296
N of Miss	34	1,716	25	1,347	25	1,360	26	976	110	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	272	12,436	281	13,209	156	10,115	106	6,536	815	42,296
N of Miss	34	1,716	25	1,347	25	1,360	26	976	110	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	272	12,436	281	13,209	156	10,115	106	6,536	815	42,296
N of Miss	34	1,716	25	1,347	25	1,360	26	976	110	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	97.2	92.9	94.4	92.9	93.2	92.5	92.7	94.2	94.7
Yes	2.9	2.8	7.1	5.6	7.1	6.8	7.5	7.3	5.8	5.3
N of Valid	272	12,436	281	13,209	156	10,115	106	6,536	815	42,296
N of Miss	34	1,716	25	1,347	25	1,360	26	976	110	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	98.3	91.8	94.7	92.3	91.4	83.0	88.9	92.8	94.1
Yes	2.2	1.7	8.2	5.3	7.7	8.6	17.0	11.1	7.2	5.9
N of Valid	272	12,436	281	13,209	156	10,115	106	6,536	815	42,296
N of Miss	34	1,716	25	1,347	25	1,360	26	976	110	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	99.3	96.1	97.6	98.1	97.0	95.3	96.5	97.3	97.8
Yes	1.1	0.7	3.9	2.4	1.9	3.0	4.7	3.5	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	272	12,436	281	13,209	156	10,115	106	6,536	815	42,296
N of Miss	34	1,716	25	1,347	25	1,360	26	976	110	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.7	98.2	98.4	99.4	98.6	97.2	98.8	98.5	98.6
Yes	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.4	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	272	12,436	281	13,209	156	10,115	106	6,536	815	42,296
N of Miss	34	1,716	25	1,347	25	1,360	26	976	110	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.1	96.1	97.8	98.7	97.0	94.3	97.0	97.7	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	3.9	2.2	1.3	3.0	5.7	3.0	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	272	12,436	281	13,209	156	10,115	106	6,536	815	42,296
N of Miss	34	1,716	25	1,347	25	1,360	26	976	110	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	98.6	93.6	96.7	96.8	95.6	88.7	94.7	95.0	96.7
Yes	2.2	1.4	6.4	3.3	3.2	4.4	11.3	5.3	5.0	3.3
N of Valid	272	12,436	281	13,209	156	10,115	106	6,536	815	42,296
N of Miss	34	1,716	25	1,347	25	1,360	26	976	110	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	98.4	93.6	96.7	96.8	96.0	90.6	95.5	95.0	96.8
Yes	2.9	1.6	6.4	3.3	3.2	4.0	9.4	4.5	5.0	3.2
N of Valid	272	12,436	281	13,209	156	10,115	106	6,536	815	42,296
N of Miss	34	1,716	25	1,347	25	1,360	26	976	110	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.7	98.1	93.4	96.4	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.9	6.6	3.6	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	272	12,436	281	13,209	156	10,115	106	6,536	815	42,296
N of Miss	34	1,716	25	1,347	25	1,360	26	976	110	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.2	99.1	93.4	97.2	92.0	94.3	86.5	90.9	94.2	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.6	3.8	4.1	1.4	1.9
1 a day	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.5	2.0	1.1	2.9	1.9	1.4	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.6	3.8	0.6	1.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	262	11,947	272	12,753	150	9,748	104	6,286	788	40,734
N of Miss	44	2,205	34	1,803	31	1,727	28	1,226	137	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.1	1.6	8.5	5.4	14.0	10.6	29.2	16.2	9.9	7.2
Yes	98.9	98.4	91.5	94.6	86.0	89.4	70.8	83.8	90.1	92.8
N of Valid	263	12,192	282	13,113	157	10,088	106	6,505	808	41,898
N of Miss	43	1,960	24	1,443	24	1,387	26	1,007	117	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.2	99.3	94.3	97.2	86.8	94.3	96.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.7	5.7	2.8	13.2	5.7	3.5	1.8
N of Valid	263	12,192	282	13,113	157	10,088	106	6,505	808	41,898
N of Miss	43	1,960	24	1,443	24	1,387	26	1,007	117	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	98.7	98.1	97.5	93.4	97.0	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.5	6.6	3.0	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	263	12,192	282	13,113	157	10,088	106	6,505	808	41,898
N of Miss	43	1,960	24	1,443	24	1,387	26	1,007	117	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.3	98.1	97.1	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	263	12,192	282	13,113	157	10,088	106	6,505	808	41,898
N of Miss	43	1,960	24	1,443	24	1,387	26	1,007	117	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.2	99.4	98.7	97.2	98.5	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.3	2.8	1.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	263	12,192	282	13,113	157	10,088	106	6,505	808	41,898
N of Miss	43	1,960	24	1,443	24	1,387	26	1,007	117	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	96.8	98.6	98.1	97.9	96.2	97.5	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.4	1.9	2.1	3.8	2.5	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	263	12,192	282	13,113	157	10,088	106	6,505	808	41,898
N of Miss	43	1,960	24	1,443	24	1,387	26	1,007	117	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.9	96.5	97.2	93.6	95.0	84.9	92.3	95.2	96.4
Yes	1.1	1.1	3.5	2.8	6.4	5.0	15.1	7.7	4.8	3.6
N of Valid	263	12,192	282	13,113	157	10,088	106	6,505	808	41,898
N of Miss	43	1,960	24	1,443	24	1,387	26	1,007	117	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.3	2.1	8.9	5.2	8.9	9.3	22.9	13.9	8.6	6.6
Yes	97.7	97.9	91.1	94.8	91.1	90.7	77.1	86.1	91.4	93.4
N of Valid	259	12,152	281	13,109	158	10,072	105	6,496	803	41,829
N of Miss	47	2,000	25	1,447	23	1,403	27	1,016	122	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.2	97.5	97.7	90.5	95.1	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	2.5	2.3	9.5	4.9	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	259	12,152	281	13,109	158	10,072	105	6,496	803	41,829
N of Miss	47	2,000	25	1,447	23	1,403	27	1,016	122	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.6	97.5	98.4	98.1	97.2	96.2	96.8	97.9	98.2
Yes	1.2	0.4	2.5	1.6	1.9	2.8	3.8	3.2	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	259	12,152	281	13,109	158	10,072	105	6,496	803	41,829
N of Miss	47	2,000	25	1,447	23	1,403	27	1,016	122	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	99.4	98.8	98.1	98.0	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	259	12,152	281	13,109	158	10,072	105	6,496	803	41,829
N of Miss	47	2,000	25	1,447	23	1,403	27	1,016	122	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.3	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	259	12,152	281	13,109	158	10,072	105	6,496	803	41,829
N of Miss	47	2,000	25	1,447	23	1,403	27	1,016	122	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	97.2	98.9	99.4	98.5	99.0	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	259	12,152	281	13,109	158	10,072	105	6,496	803	41,829
N of Miss	47	2,000	25	1,447	23	1,403	27	1,016	122	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.7	96.8	97.4	96.2	95.9	86.7	93.8	95.9	96.9
Yes	1.5	1.3	3.2	2.6	3.8	4.1	13.3	6.2	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	259	12,152	281	13,109	158	10,072	105	6,496	803	41,829
N of Miss	47	2,000	25	1,447	23	1,403	27	1,016	122	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.6	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.5	1.6
Yes	98.8	99.1	98.2	98.4	99.4	98.0	97.1	97.7	98.5	98.4
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	98.1	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.1	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.1	99.7	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	258	12,136	280	13,059	154	10,071	104	6,517	796	41,783
N of Miss	48	2,016	26	1,497	27	1,404	28	995	129	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	99.2	98.5	98.9	100.0	99.1	97.1	98.5	98.5	99.0
Yes	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.9	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	259	11,970	271	12,842	154	9,827	104	6,345	788	40,984
N of Miss	47	2,182	35	1,714	27	1,648	28	1,167	137	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	80.2	78.9	64.9	65.6	55.5	57.0	53.3	54.4	66.5	65.7
Wrong	12.8	15.4	25.8	22.0	25.8	23.8	26.7	24.2	21.7	20.9
A little bit wrong	5.1	4.2	4.7	8.8	10.3	12.6	9.5	13.5	6.5	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.6	4.7	3.6	8.4	6.7	10.5	7.9	5.3	4.4
N of Valid	257	12,467	279	13,334	155	10,219	105	6,591	796	42,611
N of Miss	49	1,685	27	1,222	26	1,256	27	921	129	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.1	84.8	71.1	72.1	65.4	61.7	60.0	57.9	72.7	71.1
Wrong	9.5	11.7	16.2	19.3	21.8	23.2	17.1	22.9	15.3	18.6
A little bit wrong	4.8	2.5	8.3	6.1	7.1	9.5	17.1	11.4	8.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	4.3	2.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	7.8	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	252	12,411	277	13,286	156	10,181	105	6,585	790	42,463
N of Miss	54	1,741	29	1,270	25	1,294	27	927	135	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.4	87.9	66.9	72.2	52.3	57.9	45.7	50.1	67.0	69.9
Wrong	8.1	8.3	13.5	15.9	21.3	18.3	11.4	17.4	13.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	5.3	2.5	10.9	7.4	14.2	13.0	14.3	15.8	10.2	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	8.7	4.5	12.3	10.8	28.6	16.7	9.7	7.0
N of Valid	247	12,367	275	13,250	155	10,173	105	6,577	782	42,367
N of Miss	59	1,785	31	1,306	26	1,302	27	935	143	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.1	87.0	79.8	79.0	76.3	75.4	76.6	76.5	80.7	80.1
Wrong	8.3	9.7	12.6	15.5	17.8	17.4	15.9	16.6	12.7	14.4
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.3	4.3	3.7	3.3	5.1	6.5	4.8	4.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.0	3.2	1.8	2.6	2.1	0.9	2.1	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	252	12,404	277	13,274	152	10,172	107	6,578	788	42,428
N of Miss	54	1,748	29	1,282	29	1,303	25	934	137	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.2	91.9	89.1	87.9	84.6	88.0	92.4	90.3	88.4	89.5
Wrong	8.1	6.4	8.0	9.5	13.5	9.3	5.7	7.6	8.8	8.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	246	12,303	276	13,280	156	10,187	105	6,590	783	42,360
N of Miss	60	1,849	30	1,276	25	1,288	27	922	142	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.6	92.5	89.1	88.3	83.9	88.0	93.3	90.2	88.5	89.8
Wrong	6.9	5.9	8.4	9.3	14.8	9.4	4.8	7.7	8.7	8.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	246	12,274	275	13,254	155	10,166	104	6,580	780	42,274
N of Miss	60	1,878	31	1,302	26	1,309	28	932	145	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	80.7	83.9	71.8	71.8	63.6	62.6	59.4	60.0	71.5	71.3
Wrong	13.6	11.6	17.9	18.6	22.1	22.5	21.7	22.5	17.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.2	6.4	6.9	9.1	10.0	11.3	11.6	7.0	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	3.9	2.7	5.2	4.9	7.5	5.9	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	264	12,534	280	13,364	154	10,238	106	6,606	804	42,742
N of Miss	42	1,618	26	1,192	27	1,237	26	906	121	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.9	88.5	74.9	77.1	71.2	66.7	61.3	62.2	75.6	75.6
Wrong	11.6	8.8	15.1	16.6	19.6	20.8	20.8	21.7	15.6	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.9	5.4	4.3	7.2	8.1	10.4	9.8	5.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	4.7	2.0	2.0	4.4	7.5	6.3	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	258	12,496	279	13,349	153	10,216	106	6,594	796	42,655
N of Miss	48	1,656	27	1,207	28	1,259	26	918	129	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.0	90.5	69.7	76.1	59.7	61.7	45.3	53.5	69.6	73.4
Wrong	9.6	6.5	10.9	13.8	21.4	17.5	11.3	17.7	12.6	13.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.8	11.3	6.3	6.5	11.6	16.0	14.6	8.4	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	8.0	3.8	12.3	9.2	27.4	14.3	9.3	6.0
N of Valid	250	12,465	274	13,336	154	10,206	106	6,588	784	42,595
N of Miss	56	1,687	32	1,220	27	1,269	26	924	141	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.8	90.4	85.5	84.3	80.8	81.1	79.2	82.0	84.5	85.0
Wrong	9.5	7.2	9.8	11.8	14.6	14.2	14.2	13.5	11.2	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	2.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	262	12,477	276	13,345	151	10,211	106	6,594	795	42,627
N of Miss	44	1,675	30	1,211	30	1,264	26	918	130	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.4	93.7	89.1	90.4	89.6	90.4	90.6	91.8	90.1	91.6
Wrong	5.9	4.9	7.6	7.8	9.7	7.7	6.6	6.7	7.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	255	12,381	276	13,332	154	10,219	106	6,593	791	42,525
N of Miss	51	1,771	30	1,224	27	1,256	26	919	134	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.0	94.1	90.1	90.4	88.8	90.3	90.6	91.8	90.5	91.7
Wrong	5.6	4.6	6.9	7.8	10.5	7.8	6.6	6.7	7.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	250	12,362	274	13,300	152	10,202	106	6,597	782	42,461
N of Miss	56	1,790	32	1,256	29	1,273	26	915	143	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	55.9	63.4	49.8	45.8	32.0	33.0	28.8	29.9	45.6	45.4
Very difficult	19.9	14.8	13.5	17.7	13.1	14.4	8.7	11.4	14.8	15.1
Fairly easy	6.6	7.9	16.4	18.9	25.5	24.6	30.8	23.9	16.9	17.9
Very easy	3.9	3.2	12.0	10.0	19.6	21.2	26.9	29.0	12.8	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	10.7	8.4	7.6	9.8	6.8	4.8	5.8	9.9	8.0
N of Valid	256	12,260	275	13,199	153	10,152	104	6,554	788	42,165
N of Miss	50	1,892	31	1,357	28	1,323	28	958	137	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	57.5	64.0	48.7	45.1	29.8	32.5	29.1	29.4	45.3	45.1
Very difficult	15.1	13.9	14.7	17.0	15.2	14.0	5.8	10.8	13.7	14.4
Fairly easy	9.9	8.5	15.0	19.6	22.5	24.9	29.1	23.8	16.7	18.3
Very easy	7.1	4.2	14.7	11.8	23.2	22.4	30.1	30.3	15.9	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	9.4	7.0	6.6	9.3	6.3	5.8	5.7	8.3	7.2
N of Valid	252	12,101	273	13,059	151	10,074	103	6,515	779	41,749
N of Miss	54	2,051	33	1,497	30	1,401	29	997	146	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	70.1	77.1	61.4	59.7	46.1	45.7	43.1	40.8	58.8	58.4
Sort of hard	11.2	11.6	18.4	18.7	21.7	21.6	13.7	19.2	16.1	17.4
Sort of easy	12.0	6.8	10.1	13.3	17.1	19.3	28.4	21.9	14.5	14.2
Very easy	6.8	4.4	10.1	8.4	15.1	13.3	14.7	18.2	10.6	9.9
N of Valid	251	12,210	277	13,181	152	10,115	102	6,539	782	42,045
N of Miss	55	1,942	29	1,375	29	1,360	30	973	143	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	67.9	73.6	58.9	54.1	40.7	41.0	37.9	36.4	55.5	53.9
Sort of hard	12.7	12.9	13.5	17.5	18.0	17.9	7.8	14.8	13.3	15.8
Sort of easy	10.3	7.8	14.2	15.3	22.0	20.9	35.0	23.4	17.2	15.7
Very easy	9.1	5.6	13.5	13.1	19.3	20.2	19.4	25.3	14.0	14.5
N of Valid	252	12,168	275	13,162	150	10,108	103	6,538	780	41,976
N of Miss	54	1,984	31	1,394	31	1,367	29	974	145	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.4	92.4	87.3	85.4	77.1	75.5	76.2	71.1	85.5	82.8
Sort of hard	4.8	5.0	7.3	9.8	14.4	15.7	9.9	17.3	8.2	11.0
Sort of easy	1.6	1.5	3.3	3.0	5.9	5.2	11.9	7.2	4.4	3.8
Very easy	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.0	4.3	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	250	12,118	275	13,133	153	10,089	101	6,532	779	41,872
N of Miss	56	2,034	31	1,423	28	1,386	31	980	146	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.7	78.1	67.0	68.9	61.9	61.5	64.1	59.1	68.4	68.3
Sort of hard	6.4	11.4	14.5	14.7	16.8	17.3	10.7	17.1	11.8	14.7
Sort of easy	10.4	6.0	6.9	9.3	10.3	11.0	17.5	12.6	10.1	9.3
Very easy	7.6	4.4	11.6	7.1	11.0	10.2	7.8	11.2	9.7	7.7
N of Valid	251	12,133	276	13,129	155	10,098	103	6,525	785	41,885
N of Miss	55	2,019	30	1,427	26	1,377	29	987	140	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.9	88.7	65.6	71.2	48.0	52.1	37.9	44.0	64.9	67.4
Sort of hard	5.6	6.5	12.1	12.2	13.8	14.9	8.7	13.7	9.9	11.5
Sort of easy	6.0	2.8	8.8	9.3	20.4	16.0	19.4	18.0	11.6	10.4
Very easy	2.4	2.0	13.6	7.2	17.8	17.0	34.0	24.3	13.5	10.7
N of Valid	248	12,077	273	13,130	152	10,086	103	6,522	776	41,815
N of Miss	58	2,075	33	1,426	29	1,389	29	990	149	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.3	85.4	75.7	72.1	65.1	61.9	68.6	60.5	74.5	71.7
Sort of hard	7.2	7.9	11.8	13.4	19.1	17.5	12.7	18.3	11.8	13.5
Sort of easy	6.8	3.8	5.9	8.1	11.8	11.7	15.7	11.7	8.6	8.3
Very easy	4.8	3.0	6.6	6.3	3.9	8.9	2.9	9.5	5.0	6.5
N of Valid	251	12,097	272	13,124	152	10,096	102	6,531	777	41,848
N of Miss	55	2,055	34	1,432	29	1,379	30	981	148	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.8	89.9	83.3	81.8	74.0	72.7	70.6	69.8	81.6	80.1
Sort of hard	7.2	6.6	11.2	11.4	14.0	16.0	15.7	16.4	11.0	11.9
Sort of easy	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.3	9.3	6.8	10.8	8.0	4.7	4.9
Very easy	2.0	1.3	3.3	2.5	2.7	4.5	2.9	5.7	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	251	12,059	269	13,116	150	10,079	102	6,525	772	41,779
N of Miss	55	2,093	37	1,440	31	1,396	30	987	153	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.7	80.8	64.6	62.0	42.1	47.5	48.0	43.0	61.5	60.9
Sort of hard	9.7	8.6	6.6	12.2	17.8	12.6	10.8	10.6	10.4	11.0
Sort of easy	6.5	6.2	12.9	14.1	16.4	18.0	15.7	19.6	11.9	13.6
Very easy	8.1	4.4	15.9	11.8	23.7	21.9	25.5	26.7	16.2	14.4
N of Valid	247	12,068	271	13,074	152	10,075	102	6,515	772	41,732
N of Miss	59	2,084	35	1,482	29	1,400	30	997	153	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	78.5	73.2	84.2	76.8	90.8	81.4	87.1	83.6	84.0	77.9
Yes	21.5	26.8	15.8	23.2	9.2	18.6	12.9	16.4	16.0	22.1
N of Valid	256	11,936	278	12,968	152	9,971	101	6,428	787	41,303
N of Miss	50	2,216	28	1,588	29	1,504	31	1,084	138	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.8	93.2	95.0	93.7	96.1	95.1	96.0	96.0	94.9	94.3
Yes	6.2	6.8	5.0	6.3	3.9	4.9	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.7
N of Valid	256	11,936	278	12,968	152	9,971	101	6,428	787	41,303
N of Miss	50	2,216	28	1,588	29	1,504	31	1,084	138	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.3	92.1	91.4	89.6	94.1	89.9	96.0	90.9	91.5	90.6
Yes	11.7	7.9	8.6	10.4	5.9	10.1	4.0	9.1	8.5	9.4
N of Valid	256	11,936	278	12,968	152	9,971	101	6,428	787	41,303
N of Miss	50	2,216	28	1,588	29	1,504	31	1,084	138	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	29.3	31.1	23.0	30.4	19.1	25.6	16.8	22.8	23.5	28.3
Yes	70.7	68.9	77.0	69.6	80.9	74.4	83.2	77.2	76.5	71.7
N of Valid	256	11,936	278	12,968	152	9,971	101	6,428	787	41,303
N of Miss	50	2,216	28	1,588	29	1,504	31	1,084	138	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	71.8	76.2	77.0	77.6	80.8	81.2	84.3	82.7	77.0	78.8
Yes	28.2	23.8	23.0	22.4	19.2	18.8	15.7	17.3	23.0	21.2
N of Valid	248	11,869	278	12,887	151	9,823	102	6,316	779	40,895
N of Miss	58	2,283	28	1,669	30	1,652	30	1,196	146	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	40.6	38.0	33.2	31.3	31.0	29.9	35.9	30.0	35.5	32.7
1 or 2 times	37.0	35.6	37.9	34.1	29.7	32.2	30.1	30.2	35.0	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.0	16.1	17.5	20.0	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.8	17.5	18.9
5 or 6 times	4.7	5.8	4.6	7.9	10.8	10.1	6.8	9.8	6.2	8.1
7 or more times	2.8	4.5	6.8	6.7	8.9	8.0	6.8	9.3	5.9	6.8
N of Valid	254	12,084	280	13,062	158	9,975	103	6,399	795	41,520
N of Miss	52	2,068	26	1,494	23	1,500	29	1,113	130	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	45.3	47.7	50.0	56.5	56.9	59.2	69.3	74.8	52.3	57.4
Yes	54.7	52.3	50.0	43.5	43.1	40.8	30.7	25.2	47.7	42.6
N of Valid	254	11,919	280	12,939	153	9,876	101	6,319	788	41,053
N of Miss	52	2,233	26	1,617	28	1,599	31	1,193	137	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	28.6	33.3	20.0	27.1	16.2	27.2	24.8	28.6	22.7	29.2
1 or 2 times	51.8	41.6	48.2	36.5	33.1	24.7	29.7	22.4	44.1	32.9
3 or 4 times	12.9	17.3	22.9	23.8	37.7	30.0	34.7	29.7	24.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.1	5.5	4.6	7.7	9.1	12.1	6.9	12.7	5.9	8.9
7 or more times	1.6	2.4	4.3	4.9	3.9	6.1	4.0	6.6	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	255	11,992	280	13,026	154	9,939	101	6,380	790	41,337
N of Miss	51	2,160	26	1,530	27	1,536	31	1,132	135	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	6,002	105	6,569	75	5,379	51	3,788	341	21,738
N of Miss	196	8,150	201	7,987	106	6,096	81	3,724	584	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	17	827	24	870	15	638	6	467	62	2,802
N of Miss	289	13,325	282	13,686	166	10,837	126	7,045	863	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2	170	3	166	1	115	2	84	8	535
N of Miss	304	13,982	303	14,390	180	11,360	130	7,428	917	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	11	569	18	565	2	331	5	157	36	1,622
N of Miss	295	13,583	288	13,991	179	11,144	127	7,355	889	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	16	427	20	519	7	474	5	310	48	1,730
N of Miss	290	13,725	286	14,037	174	11,001	127	7,202	877	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	3,293	88	3,701	47	2,743	24	1,582	239	11,319
N of Miss	226	10,859	218	10,855	134	8,732	108	5,930	686	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	43	2,298	55	2,149	25	1,358	17	632	140	6,437
N of Miss	263	11,854	251	12,407	156	10,117	115	6,880	785	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.1	67.2	61.5	58.4	59.5	53.0	58.8	53.8	62.9	58.9
Yes	31.9	32.8	38.5	41.6	40.5	47.0	41.2	46.2	37.1	41.1
N of Valid	254	11,796	278	12,896	158	9,871	102	6,338	792	40,901
N of Miss	52	2,356	28	1,660	23	1,604	30	1,174	133	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.9	6.7	8.4	5.3	5.8	5.1	5.9	6.1	7.4	5.8
no	8.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	8.3	6.0	10.8	6.1	8.0	6.3
yes	35.7	33.8	40.9	38.9	32.1	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2	38.0
YES!	48.0	53.3	44.2	49.2	53.8	48.6	44.1	47.2	47.3	49.9
N of Valid	252	12,006	274	13,064	156	10,026	102	6,444	784	41,540
N of Miss	54	2,146	32	1,492	25	1,449	30	1,068	141	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	37.6	37.7	31.8	31.0	30.1	28.3	25.3	30.1	32.5	32.1
no	34.0	35.6	36.7	38.8	34.0	40.1	38.4	39.8	35.5	38.3
yes	17.2	18.1	21.0	20.9	23.1	21.9	28.3	21.1	21.1	20.4
YES!	11.2	8.6	10.5	9.3	12.8	9.8	8.1	9.1	10.9	9.2
N of Valid	250	11,944	267	13,021	156	9,991	99	6,422	772	41,378
N of Miss	56	2,208	39	1,535	25	1,484	33	1,090	153	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.1	7.5	8.7	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.9	7.0	7.9	6.5
no	3.5	5.1	6.9	4.5	3.3	4.2	8.9	6.2	5.4	4.9
yes	27.2	28.1	36.7	34.1	32.7	36.0	33.7	38.7	32.4	33.5
YES!	60.2	59.3	47.6	55.5	58.8	54.2	50.5	48.1	54.3	55.1
N of Valid	254	11,968	275	13,040	153	9,988	101	6,422	783	41,418
N of Miss	52	2,184	31	1,516	28	1,487	31	1,090	142	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.2	8.3	7.7	6.2	7.7	5.7	8.9	6.9	8.7	6.8
no	6.9	5.4	11.0	5.8	9.0	6.1	7.9	7.6	8.9	6.1
yes	21.1	20.1	28.3	28.1	27.1	32.1	37.6	36.2	27.0	28.0
YES!	61.8	66.3	52.9	59.8	56.1	56.1	45.5	49.3	55.4	59.1
N of Valid	246	11,900	272	13,013	155	9,988	101	6,421	774	41,322
N of Miss	60	2,252	34	1,543	26	1,487	31	1,091	151	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.8	9.2	14.7	7.3	5.8	7.0	11.0	9.7	10.5	8.1
no	8.0	6.6	10.6	9.2	14.8	11.5	22.0	15.1	12.1	10.0
yes	22.4	25.4	34.4	32.1	34.2	34.4	33.0	36.0	30.3	31.3
YES!	60.8	58.9	40.3	51.3	45.2	47.0	34.0	39.2	47.0	50.6
N of Valid	250	11,928	273	13,016	155	9,994	100	6,422	778	41,360
N of Miss	56	2,224	33	1,540	26	1,481	32	1,090	147	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.6	8.5	10.5	9.3	13.6	10.6	13.9	13.8	10.6	10.1
no	8.4	11.7	12.8	16.6	18.8	19.8	20.8	23.2	13.6	17.0
yes	28.8	33.0	38.7	36.8	27.9	37.5	34.7	36.0	32.8	35.8
YES!	55.2	46.8	38.0	37.3	39.6	32.2	30.7	27.0	42.9	37.2
N of Valid	250	11,968	266	13,035	154	10,005	101	6,427	771	41,435
N of Miss	56	2,184	40	1,521	27	1,470	31	1,085	154	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.3	6.7	6.8	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.9	7.6	6.9	6.2
no	8.3	6.6	7.2	7.3	9.0	7.7	11.9	8.8	8.5	7.4
yes	20.2	28.2	33.6	33.8	32.9	35.4	43.6	37.2	30.4	33.1
YES!	63.1	58.5	52.5	53.4	52.9	51.3	38.6	46.5	54.2	53.3
N of Valid	252	11,935	265	13,029	155	10,008	101	6,425	773	41,397
N of Miss	54	2,217	41	1,527	26	1,467	31	1,087	152	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	73.9	78.2	66.3	69.1	62.1	59.6	54.0	54.1	66.3	67.1
Yes	21.3	17.4	30.0	26.4	34.0	35.1	40.0	40.8	29.3	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.9	5.2	6.0	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	249	11,986	273	13,000	153	9,973	100	6,423	775	41,382
N of Miss	57	2,166	33	1,556	28	1,502	32	1,089	150	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.8	89.7	76.9	81.7	72.7	73.4	61.0	66.9	77.5	79.7
Yes	7.7	6.0	19.0	13.8	23.4	21.4	33.0	28.0	18.1	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.9	5.2	6.0	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	246	11,945	273	12,959	154	9,964	100	6,414	773	41,282
N of Miss	60	2,207	33	1,597	27	1,511	32	1,098	152	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.8	87.7	83.0	83.3	82.8	78.4	76.8	74.7	83.9	82.1
Yes	7.1	8.1	12.6	12.2	12.6	16.3	16.2	20.2	11.3	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.3	7.1	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	240	11,924	270	12,941	151	9,941	99	6,411	760	41,217
N of Miss	66	2,228	36	1,615	30	1,534	33	1,101	165	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	94.9	95.6	94.6	95.4	93.9	91.0	93.7	94.6	94.4
Yes	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.9	3.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	5.2	6.0	5.1	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	242	11,911	273	12,934	151	9,945	100	6,399	766	41,189
N of Miss	64	2,241	33	1,622	30	1,530	32	1,113	159	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	73.1	77.9	70.0	75.2	77.0	74.3	72.0	75.1	72.6	75.7
Yes	22.0	17.7	26.0	20.3	18.4	20.5	22.0	19.8	22.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.2	6.0	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	245	11,891	273	12,928	152	9,943	100	6,400	770	41,162
N of Miss	61	2,261	33	1,628	29	1,532	32	1,112	155	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.6	82.5	73.9	75.9	75.2	69.6	61.0	66.4	74.3	74.8
Yes	15.5	13.2	22.4	19.6	20.9	25.2	32.0	28.5	21.2	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.9	5.2	7.0	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	490	23,854	544	25,878	306	19,948	200	12,824	1,540	82,504
N of Miss	122	4,450	68	3,234	56	3,002	64	2,200	310	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.6	93.1	92.0	91.4	89.6	89.1	84.0	88.0	90.3	90.8
Yes	3.8	2.6	4.2	4.1	6.5	5.6	10.0	7.0	5.3	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.9	5.3	6.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	238	11,870	263	12,889	154	9,924	100	6,393	755	41,076
N of Miss	68	2,282	43	1,667	27	1,551	32	1,119	170	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.9	88.0	88.2	84.1	83.8	80.2	75.5	76.8	86.6	83.2
Wrong	7.1	8.7	9.6	11.6	9.1	13.6	15.3	15.3	9.4	11.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.5	1.5	3.4	2.6	4.9	8.2	5.8	2.6	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	4.5	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	252	11,988	272	13,008	154	9,974	98	6,405	776	41,375
N of Miss	54	2,164	34	1,548	27	1,501	34	1,107	149	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.8	94.2	93.0	90.6	83.7	85.9	82.7	81.5	90.4	89.1
Wrong	3.2	4.4	4.8	7.5	10.5	10.9	13.3	13.3	6.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.4	3.9	2.3	3.1	3.5	2.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	248	11,976	273	12,997	153	9,959	98	6,391	772	41,323
N of Miss	58	2,176	33	1,559	28	1,516	34	1,121	153	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.5	94.8	90.8	89.2	79.1	82.1	73.7	75.8	87.1	87.0
Wrong	2.4	3.4	4.8	6.9	11.8	10.3	11.1	12.6	6.2	7.6
A little bit wrong	3.6	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.3	5.3	9.1	7.3	3.6	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	2.6	1.1	5.9	2.4	6.1	4.3	3.0	1.8
N of Valid	247	11,929	271	12,960	153	9,942	99	6,393	770	41,224
N of Miss	59	2,223	35	1,596	28	1,533	33	1,119	155	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.7	94.7	93.0	92.8	88.2	91.4	87.9	90.4	91.9	92.6
Wrong	3.6	3.8	3.7	5.4	5.9	6.6	8.1	7.4	4.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	1.8	1.1	2.6	1.3	3.0	1.5	1.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	3.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	247	11,953	272	12,987	152	9,954	99	6,394	770	41,288
N of Miss	59	2,199	34	1,569	29	1,521	33	1,118	155	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.4	97.2	96.7	96.6	92.8	95.6	93.9	95.4	95.5	96.3
Wrong	2.8	2.3	1.8	3.0	5.2	3.8	6.1	3.9	3.4	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	248	11,911	271	12,965	153	9,953	99	6,395	771	41,224
N of Miss	58	2,241	35	1,591	28	1,522	33	1,117	154	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.9	97.1	96.6	96.6	94.1	95.5	93.9	95.3	95.5	96.3
Wrong	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.6	3.8	6.1	3.9	2.9	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	244	11,875	268	12,946	153	9,951	99	6,391	764	41,163
N of Miss	62	2,277	38	1,610	28	1,524	33	1,121	161	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.9	81.8	82.3	80.1	84.1	81.2	78.8	82.8	82.4	81.3
Wrong	12.5	14.9	14.3	16.1	11.3	15.4	15.2	13.9	13.2	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.8	6.1	2.7	3.3	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	240	11,908	266	12,950	151	9,933	99	6,389	756	41,180
N of Miss	66	2,244	40	1,606	30	1,542	33	1,123	169	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.9	83.9	83.8	79.9	82.1	78.5	77.8	79.4	82.1	80.6
Wrong	11.9	11.5	12.1	14.7	11.9	15.7	17.2	15.3	12.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.3	2.6	4.4	4.0	4.8	3.0	4.2	3.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	243	11,915	272	12,965	151	9,939	99	6,386	765	41,205
N of Miss	63	2,237	34	1,591	30	1,536	33	1,126	160	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	64.3	62.9	66.8	58.8	66.7	60.4	60.6	63.3	65.2	61.1
Wrong	18.7	24.0	19.6	25.6	22.7	25.0	30.3	24.4	21.4	24.8
A little bit wrong	13.6	10.7	10.9	13.1	7.3	12.6	7.1	10.8	10.5	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	235	11,890	265	12,932	150	9,893	99	6,372	749	41,087
N of Miss	71	2,262	41	1,624	31	1,582	33	1,140	176	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	75.9	82.6	72.0	74.9	68.6	68.2	58.6	64.3	70.9	73.9
1	10.8	8.5	7.7	10.0	11.1	10.6	9.1	10.0	9.6	9.7
2	5.6	3.7	5.5	6.0	5.2	7.9	8.1	8.5	5.8	6.2
3-4	4.8	2.4	7.4	4.5	5.9	6.3	10.1	7.2	6.6	4.8
5+	2.8	2.8	7.4	4.5	9.2	7.0	14.1	10.0	7.1	5.5
N of Valid	249	11,947	271	12,965	153	9,958	99	6,402	772	41,272
N of Miss	57	2,205	35	1,591	28	1,517	33	1,110	153	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.8	93.3	86.9	88.6	83.1	84.7	71.4	81.6	85.1	87.9
1	6.1	3.9	4.5	5.7	4.5	6.3	13.3	7.1	6.2	5.6
2	1.6	1.1	3.7	2.7	3.9	4.0	5.1	4.7	3.3	2.9
3-4	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.3	4.5	2.5	5.1	3.2	2.5	1.7
5+	1.6	0.9	3.0	1.7	3.9	2.5	5.1	3.5	3.0	2.0
N of Valid	244	11,874	268	12,906	154	9,941	98	6,394	764	41,115
N of Miss	62	2,278	38	1,650	27	1,534	34	1,118	161	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	87.6	89.4	84.1	84.2	82.4	82.3	75.8	82.1	83.8	84.9
1	5.8	6.2	6.3	7.6	5.9	7.5	11.1	6.3	6.7	7.0
2	3.3	2.1	4.1	3.5	5.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.4
3-4	1.7	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.1
5+	1.7	1.3	3.0	2.5	4.6	3.4	6.1	4.0	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	241	11,879	271	12,940	153	9,949	99	6,403	764	41,171
N of Miss	65	2,273	35	1,616	28	1,526	33	1,109	161	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	62.8	69.1	55.0	58.0	54.2	51.2	45.5	49.8	56.1	58.3
1	11.2	13.5	11.5	13.9	15.0	13.1	11.1	10.4	12.1	13.0
2	10.7	6.5	6.7	9.3	6.5	10.1	10.1	9.8	8.4	8.8
3-4	8.3	4.8	12.3	7.6	5.9	9.0	12.1	10.0	9.7	7.5
5+	7.0	6.1	14.5	11.2	18.3	16.6	21.2	20.1	13.8	12.4
N of Valid	242	11,890	269	12,914	153	9,952	99	6,393	763	41,149
N of Miss	64	2,262	37	1,642	28	1,523	33	1,119	162	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	45.9	54.9	47.5	60.2	45.1	60.2	61.5	62.6	48.4	59.1
No	19.2	14.3	20.7	13.4	20.4	14.4	13.5	15.8	19.2	14.3
I don't know	34.9	30.9	31.8	26.4	34.5	25.4	25.0	21.5	32.4	26.7
N of Valid	229	11,221	261	12,366	142	9,421	96	6,058	728	39,066
N of Miss	77	2,931	45	2,190	39	2,054	36	1,454	197	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	20.4	14.6	17.8	16.5	23.9	18.2	16.8	18.0	19.8	16.6
Most of the time	18.8	14.6	18.2	17.7	17.0	19.3	13.9	18.2	17.6	17.3
Some of the time	22.5	28.5	24.2	30.1	26.4	30.3	32.7	31.3	25.2	29.9
A little of the time	23.3	25.5	21.9	20.3	14.5	16.7	12.9	16.3	19.6	20.3
None of the time	15.0	16.8	17.8	15.4	18.2	15.5	23.8	16.2	17.8	16.0
N of Valid	240	11,915	269	13,005	159	9,919	101	6,382	769	41,221
N of Miss	66	2,237	37	1,551	22	1,556	31	1,130	156	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	17.0	11.2	11.3	11.6	14.9	11.8	13.9	11.2	14.1	11.5
Most of the time	12.2	9.9	11.7	10.9	14.3	11.7	6.9	11.7	11.7	10.9
Some of the time	11.7	15.8	18.0	18.6	20.8	20.2	24.8	21.9	17.6	18.7
A little of the time	19.6	21.7	16.9	20.0	20.8	19.7	16.8	19.4	18.5	20.3
None of the time	39.6	41.3	42.1	38.9	29.2	36.6	37.6	35.7	38.1	38.6
N of Valid	230	11,768	266	12,912	154	9,862	101	6,347	751	40,889
N of Miss	76	2,384	40	1,644	27	1,613	31	1,165	174	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	21.5	19.5	22.8	21.2	26.8	21.9	18.0	20.2	22.6	20.7
Most of the time	17.9	15.8	15.2	18.6	22.9	19.5	19.0	18.9	18.1	18.1
Some of the time	17.5	18.3	19.0	20.5	19.6	21.2	28.0	22.6	19.9	20.4
A little of the time	13.0	17.2	13.7	16.0	8.5	14.8	7.0	15.0	11.5	15.9
None of the time	30.0	29.3	29.3	23.7	22.2	22.7	28.0	23.4	27.9	25.0
N of Valid	223	11,690	263	12,869	153	9,835	100	6,354	739	40,748
N of Miss	83	2,462	43	1,687	28	1,640	32	1,158	186	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.3	9.3	10.3	9.2	15.5	9.6	8.0	9.4	12.3	9.4
Most of the time	11.7	7.8	9.5	8.3	7.7	8.5	6.0	8.2	9.4	8.2
Some of the time	12.6	12.9	13.3	14.5	19.4	16.3	17.0	17.9	14.8	15.0
A little of the time	19.1	18.5	12.2	18.5	16.8	19.4	22.0	20.1	16.6	19.0
None of the time	42.2	51.5	54.8	49.6	40.6	46.2	47.0	44.4	46.9	48.5
N of Valid	230	11,775	263	12,918	155	9,861	100	6,361	748	40,915
N of Miss	76	2,377	43	1,638	26	1,614	32	1,151	177	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	24.4	17.5	17.4	14.6	25.6	16.4	18.0	15.8	21.3	16.0
Most of the time	15.1	15.3	13.6	16.4	15.4	16.1	12.0	16.8	14.2	16.1
Some of the time	16.4	19.7	23.9	23.2	26.3	24.1	27.0	24.2	22.6	22.6
A little of the time	15.1	18.9	15.9	18.9	12.8	18.8	17.0	18.1	15.2	18.8
None of the time	28.9	28.6	29.2	26.9	19.9	24.6	26.0	25.2	26.7	26.6
N of Valid	225	11,609	264	12,812	156	9,868	100	6,348	745	40,637
N of Miss	81	2,543	42	1,744	25	1,607	32	1,164	180	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.4	14.1	13.1	13.9	18.4	13.7	9.0	12.1	15.2	13.6
Most of the time	10.5	9.0	11.9	9.9	8.6	9.5	14.0	9.4	11.1	9.5
Some of the time	8.8	11.3	10.8	12.5	12.5	14.7	11.0	16.1	10.6	13.2
A little of the time	15.4	16.1	15.7	16.6	17.1	16.8	15.0	17.7	15.8	16.7
None of the time	46.9	49.6	48.5	47.1	43.4	45.3	51.0	44.8	47.3	47.0
N of Valid	228	11,793	268	12,931	152	9,876	100	6,362	748	40,962
N of Miss	78	2,359	38	1,625	29	1,599	32	1,150	177	6,733