

# 2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Johnson County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services  
Division of Behavioral Sciences  
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

## Contents

<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	19
<b>2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA</b>	<b>20</b>
3.1 What are the numbers telling you? . . . . .	20
3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable." . . . . .	20
3.3 Use these data for planning: . . . . .	20
<b>4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>9 PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>174</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers . . . . .	174
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	176

## List of Tables

1 Student Totals . . . . .	17
2 Grade . . . . .	17
3 Sex . . . . .	18
4 Ethnic Origin . . . . .	18
5 Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition . . . . .	46
6 Alcohol - Lifetime Use . . . . .	48
7 Cigarettes - Lifetime Use . . . . .	48
8 Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use . . . . .	48
9 Marijuana - Lifetime Use . . . . .	48
10 Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use . . . . .	49
11 Cocaine - Lifetime Use . . . . .	49
12 Inhalants - Lifetime Use . . . . .	49
13 Sedatives - Lifetime Use . . . . .	49
14 Meth - Lifetime Use . . . . .	50
15 Stimulants - Lifetime Use . . . . .	50
16 Heroin - Lifetime Use . . . . .	50
17 Ecstasy - Lifetime Use . . . . .	50
18 Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use . . . . .	51
19 Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use . . . . .	51
20 Alcopops - Lifetime Use . . . . .	51

21	Any Drug - Lifetime Use . . . . .	51	43	Stolen a Vehicle . . . . .	56
22	Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	51	44	Been Arrested . . . . .	56
23	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	52	45	Attacked to Harm . . . . .	56
24	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	52	46	Carried a Handgun . . . . .	56
25	Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	52	47	Handgun to School . . . . .	57
26	Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	52	48	Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment . . . . .	57
27	Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	53	49	Community Risk - High Community Disorganization . . . . .	57
28	Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	53	50	Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility . . . . .	57
29	Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	53	51	Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use . . . . .	57
30	Meth - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	53	52	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs . . . . .	57
31	Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	54	53	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns . . . . .	58
32	Heroin - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	54	54	Family Risk - Poor Family Management . . . . .	58
33	Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	54	55	Family Risk - Family Conflict . . . . .	58
34	Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	54	56	Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior . . . . .	58
35	Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	55	57	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD . . . . .	58
36	Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	55	58	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB . . . . .	58
37	Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	55	59	School Risk - Academic Failure . . . . .	59
38	Binge Drinking . . . . .	55	60	School Risk - Low Commitment to School . . . . .	59
39	Pack of Cigarettes . . . . .	55	61	Peer Risk - Rebelliousness . . . . .	59
40	Suspended from School . . . . .	55	62	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use . . . . .	59
41	Drunk or High at School . . . . .	56	63	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB . . . . .	59
42	Sold Illegal Drugs . . . . .	56	64	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB . . . . .	59

65	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use . . . . .	60
66	Peer Risk - Intentions to Use . . . . .	60
67	Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use . . . . .	60
68	Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers . . . . .	60
69	Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs . . . . .	60
70	Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking . . . . .	60
71	Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement . . . . .	61
72	Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms . . . . .	61
73	Peer Risk - Gang Involvement . . . . .	61
74	Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement . . . . .	61
75	Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement . . . . .	61
76	Family Protective - Family Attachment . . . . .	61
77	Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI . . . . .	62
78	Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI . . . . .	62
79	School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI . . . . .	62
80	School Protective - School Rewards for PSI . . . . .	62
81	Peer Protective - Religiosity . . . . .	62
82	Peer Protective - Social Skills . . . . .	62
83	Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order . . . . .	63
84	Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement . . . . .	63
85	Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement . . . . .	63
86	Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers . . . . .	63

87	Sources of Alcohol . . . . .	64
88	Location of Alcohol Use . . . . .	64
89	I feel safe at my school. . . . .	65
90	How often have you taken a handgun to school. . . . .	65
91	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school. . . . .	66
92	Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school. . . . .	66
93	Avg Age of First Marijuana . . . . .	67
94	Avg Age of First Cigarettes . . . . .	67
95	Avg Age of First Alcohol . . . . .	67
96	Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use . . . . .	67
97	Avg Age of First School Suspension . . . . .	68
98	Avg Age of First Been Arrested . . . . .	68
99	Avg Age of First Carried a Gun . . . . .	68
100	Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm . . . . .	68
101	Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang . . . . .	68
102	Cigarettes - Lifetime Use . . . . .	73
103	Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use . . . . .	73
104	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	73
105	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	73
106	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home? . . . . .	74

107	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars? . . . . .	74
108	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use? . . . . .	75
109	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars? . . . . .	75
110	Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	76
111	Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk . . . . .	76
112	Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval . . . . .	76
113	Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset . . . . .	76
114	Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	77
115	Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk . . . . .	77
116	Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval . . . . .	77
117	Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset . . . . .	77
118	Sex . . . . .	82
119	Age . . . . .	82
120	Are you Hispanic or Latino? . . . . .	82
121	What is your race? Black or African American . . . . .	83
122	What is your race? Asian . . . . .	83
123	What is your race? American Indian . . . . .	83
124	What is your race? Alaska Native . . . . .	83
125	What is your race? White . . . . .	84
126	What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander . . . . .	84

127	What is your race? Other . . . . .	84
128	What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father? . . . . .	85
129	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother . . . . .	85
130	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother . . . . .	85
131	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother . . . . .	86
132	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother . . . . .	86
133	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt . . . . .	86
134	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father . . . . .	86
135	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather . . . . .	87
136	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father . . . . .	87
137	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather . . . . .	87
138	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle . . . . .	87
139	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults . . . . .	88
140	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s) . . . . .	88
141	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s) . . . . .	88

142	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s) . . . . .	88
143	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s) . . . . .	89
144	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children . . . . .	89
145	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules. . . . .	89
146	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects. . . . .	90
147	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. . . . .	90
148	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. . . .	90
149	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one. . . . .	91
150	I feel safe at my school. . . . .	91
151	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. . .	91
152	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school. . . . .	92
153	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class? . . . . .	92
154	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities. . .	92
155	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school? . . . . .	93
156	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school? . . . . .	93
157	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school? . . . . .	93

158	How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important? . . . . .	94
159	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year? . . .	94
160	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life? . . . . .	94
161	How interesting are most of your courses to you? . . . . .	95
162	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'? . . . . .	95
163	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school? . . . .	95
164	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes? . . . . .	96
165	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it? . . . . .	96
166	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free? . . . . .	96
167	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana? . . . . .	97
168	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school? . . . . .	97
169	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs? . . . .	97

170	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school? . . . . .	98
171	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school? . . . . .	98
172	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun? . . . . .	98
173	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs? . . . . .	99
174	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services? . . . . .	99
175	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? . . . . .	99
176	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested? . . . . .	100
177	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school? . . . . .	100
178	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang? . . . . .	100
179	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes? . . . . .	101
180	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school? . . . . .	101

181	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? . . . . .	101
182	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school? . . . . .	102
183	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana? . . . . .	102
184	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun? . . . . .	102
185	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service? . . . . .	103
186	How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana? . . . . .	103
187	How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? . . . . .	104
188	How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? . . . . .	104
189	How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? . . . . .	105
190	How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)? . . . . .	105
191	How old were you when you first: got suspended from school? . . . . .	106
192	How old were you when you first: got arrested? . . . . .	106
193	How old were you when you first: carried a handgun? . . . . .	107
194	How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? . . . . .	107
195	How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang? . . . . .	108
196	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school? . . . . .	108

197	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5? . . . . .	108
198	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone? . . . . .	109
199	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? . . . . .	109
200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school? . . . . .	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly? . . . . .	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes? . . . . .	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana? . . . . .	110
204	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug? . . . . .	111
205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher? . . . . .	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what. . . . .	111
207	How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it. . . . .	112
208	How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous. . . . .	112
209	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school? . . . . .	113
210	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun? . . . . .	113

211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs? . . . . .	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? . . . . .	114
213	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school? . . . . .	115
214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested? . . . . .	115
215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school? . . . . .	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? . . . . .	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school? . . . . .	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service? . . . . .	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school? . . . . .	118
220	Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court? . . . . .	118
221	Have you ever belonged to a gang? . . . . .	118
222	If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name? . . . . .	119
223	You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now? . . . . .	119



224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do? . . . . .	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do? . . . . .	120
226	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now? . . . . .	120
227	How often do you attend religious services or activities? . . . . .	120
228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad. . . . .	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with. . . . .	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way. . . . .	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school. . . . .	122
232	It is important to think before you act. . . . .	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it. . . . .	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all. . . . .	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure. . . . .	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes? . . . . .	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight. . . . .	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it. . . . .	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes. . . . .	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor. . . . .	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana. . . . .	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug. . . . .	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day? . . . . .	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice? . . . . .	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly? . . . . .	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day? . . . . .	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend? . . . . .	127
248	On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips? . . . . .	127
249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days? . . . . .	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime? . . . . .	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? . . . . .	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime? . . . . .	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days? . . . . .	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime? . . . . .	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? . . . . .	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime? . . . . .	131
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? . . . . .	132
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime? . . . . .	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days? . . . . .	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime? . . . . .	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days? . . . . .	134
262	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime? . . . . .	134

263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days? . . . . .	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime? . . . . .	135
265	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days? . . . . .	136
266	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime? . . . . .	136
267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days? . . . . .	137
268	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime? . . . . .	137
269	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days? . . . . .	138
270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime? . . . . .	138
271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days? . . . . .	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime? . . . . .	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? . . . . .	140
274	On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? . . . . .	140
275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime? . . . . .	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? . . . . .	141
277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row? . . . . .	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)? . . . . .	142
279	How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days? . . . . .	142
280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes? . . . . .	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days? . . . . .	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home? . . . . .	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars? . . . . .	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use? . . . . .	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars? . . . . .	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? . . . . .	145
287	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol? . . . . .	146
288	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? . . . . .	146
289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? . . . . .	147
290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? . . . . .	147
291	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana? . . . . .	148
292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol? . . . . .	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes? . . . . .	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling . . . . .	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights . . . . .	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings . . . . .	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti . . . . .	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in. . . . .	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. . . . .	150
300	I like my neighborhood. . . . .	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important. . . . .	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood. . . . .	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well. . . . .	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best. . . . .	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood. . . . .	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams? . . . . .	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting? . . . . .	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs? . . . . .	153
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs? . . . . .	153
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs? . . . . .	154
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? . . . . .	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? . . . . .	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? . . . . .	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? . . . . .	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. . . . .	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). . . . .	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV). . . . .	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No . . . . .	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly? . . . . .	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes? . . . . .	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana? . . . . .	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5? . . . . .	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)? . . . . .	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone? . . . . .	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you. . . . .	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)? . . . . .	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana? . . . . .	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes? . . . . .	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school? . . . . .	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school? . . . . .	162
335	The rules in my family are clear. . . . .	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other. . . . .	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. . . . .	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over. . . . .	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? . . . . .	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. . . . .	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? . . . . .	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents? . . . . .	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother? . . . . .	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother? . . . . .	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. . . . .	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father? . . . . .	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother? . . . . .	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father? . . . . .	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. . . . .	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father? . . . . .	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. . . . .	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. . . . .	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments. . . . .	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? . . . . .	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished. . . . .	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. . . . .	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? . . . . .	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you? . . . . .	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you? . . . . .	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? . . . . .	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? . . . . .	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? . . . . .	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)? . . . . .	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems? . . . . .	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs? . . . . .	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs? . . . . .	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.? . . . . .	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high? . . . . .	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey? . . . . .	173

## List of Figures

1	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	22
2	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	23
3	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	24
4	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	25
5	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	26

6	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	27
7	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	28
8	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	29
9	Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	30
10	Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	31
11	Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	32
12	Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	33
13	Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	34
14	Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	35
15	Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	36
16	Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	37
17	School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	38
18	School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	39
19	School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	40
20	School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	41
21	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	42
22	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	43
23	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	44
24	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	45
25	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	69
26	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	70
27	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	71

28	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	72
29	Grade Chart . . . . .	79
30	Gender Chart . . . . .	80
31	Age Chart . . . . .	81

# 1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

*(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)* The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.



Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	617	936	152	803
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.1	186	27.1	254	25.0	38	24.4	196
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	23.0	142	28.0	262	28.3	43	31.8	255
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	18.5	114	26.9	252	27.0	41	28.0	225
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	28.4	175	17.9	168	19.7	30	15.8	127
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	53.4	323	47.6	440	54.7	82	49.8	396
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	46.6	282	52.4	485	45.3	68	50.2	399
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.0	79	10.6	114	3.1	5	12.5	118
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	3.1	22	2.0	22	1.8	3	2.3	22
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	3.1	22	1.7	18	6.7	11	1.9	18
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	5.6	40	5.8	62	4.3	7	4.6	44
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	67.2	484	69.9	752	76.7	125	67.6	640
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.1	1	0.4	4	0.6	1	0.1	1
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	9.9	71	9.7	104	6.7	11	11.0	104
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

## 2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

## Johnson County

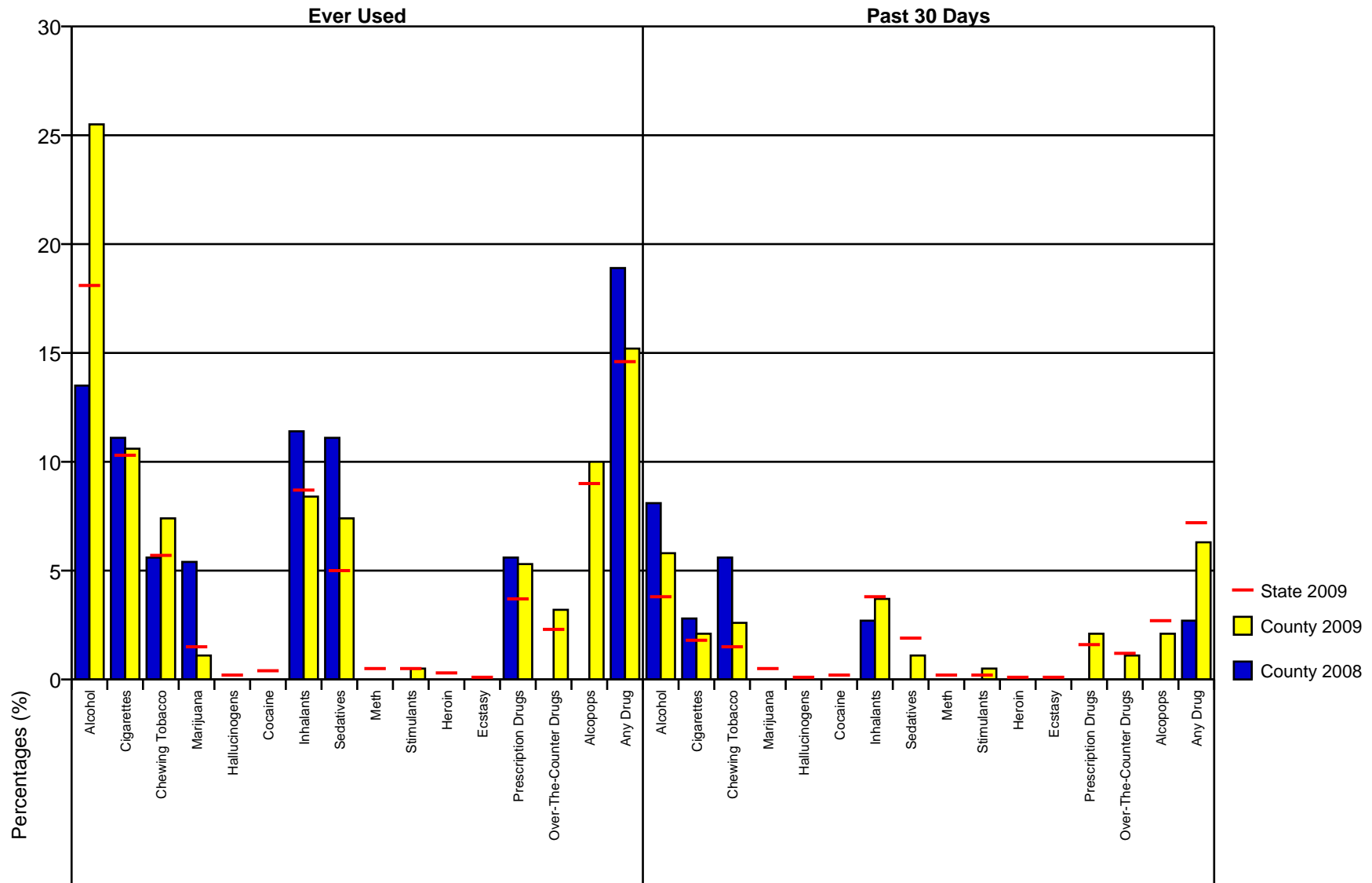


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Johnson County

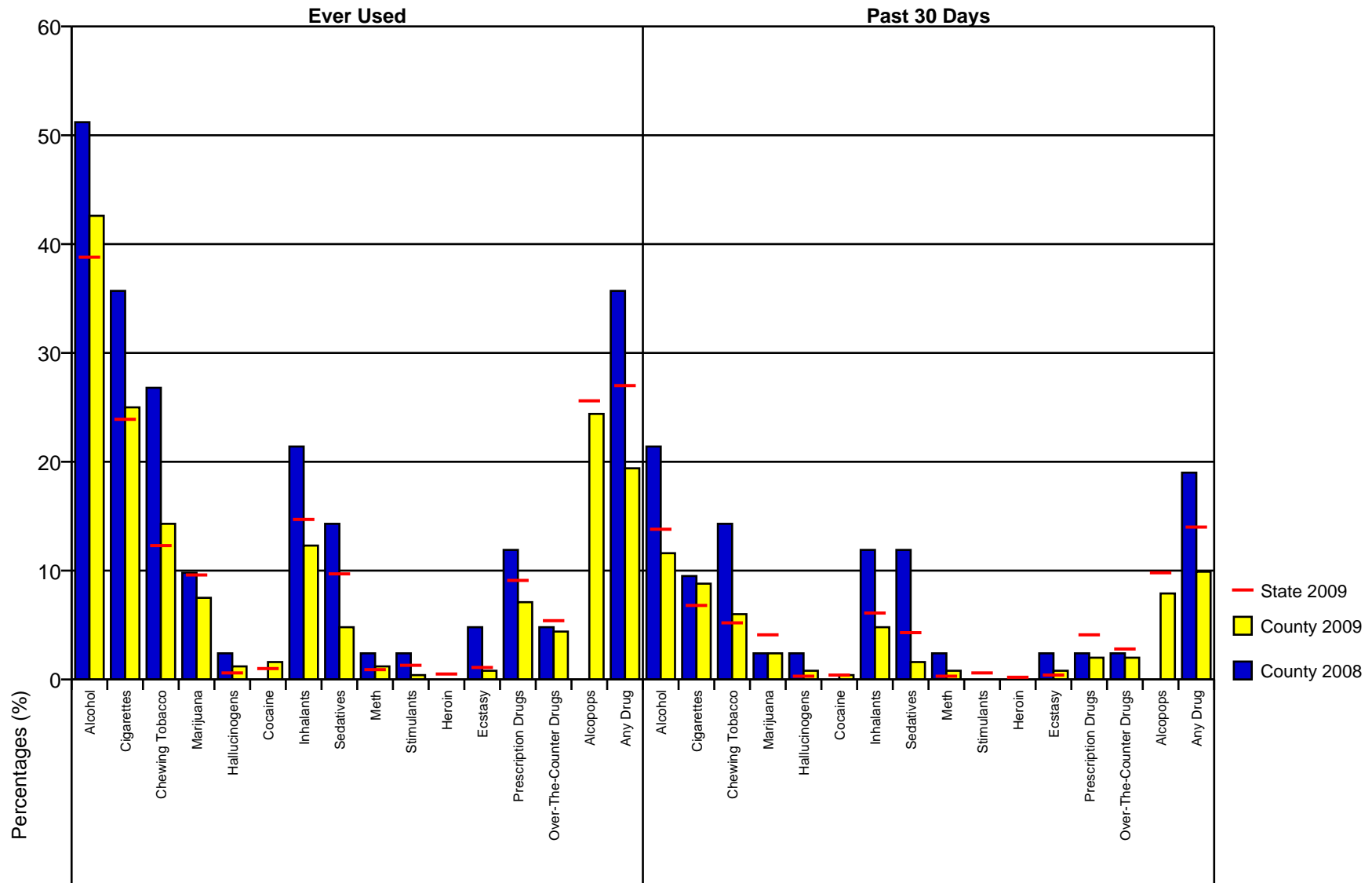


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

## Johnson County

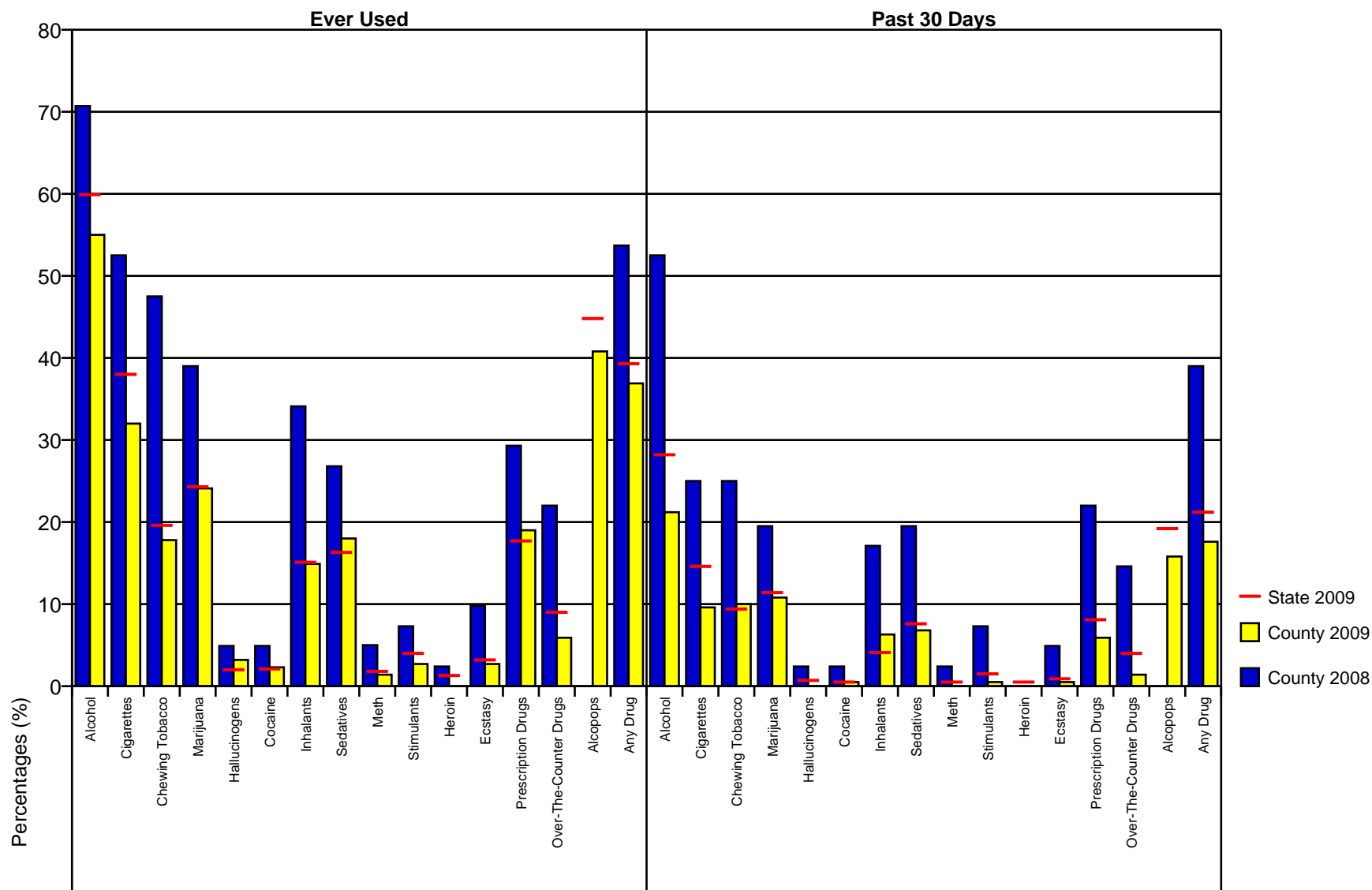


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Johnson County

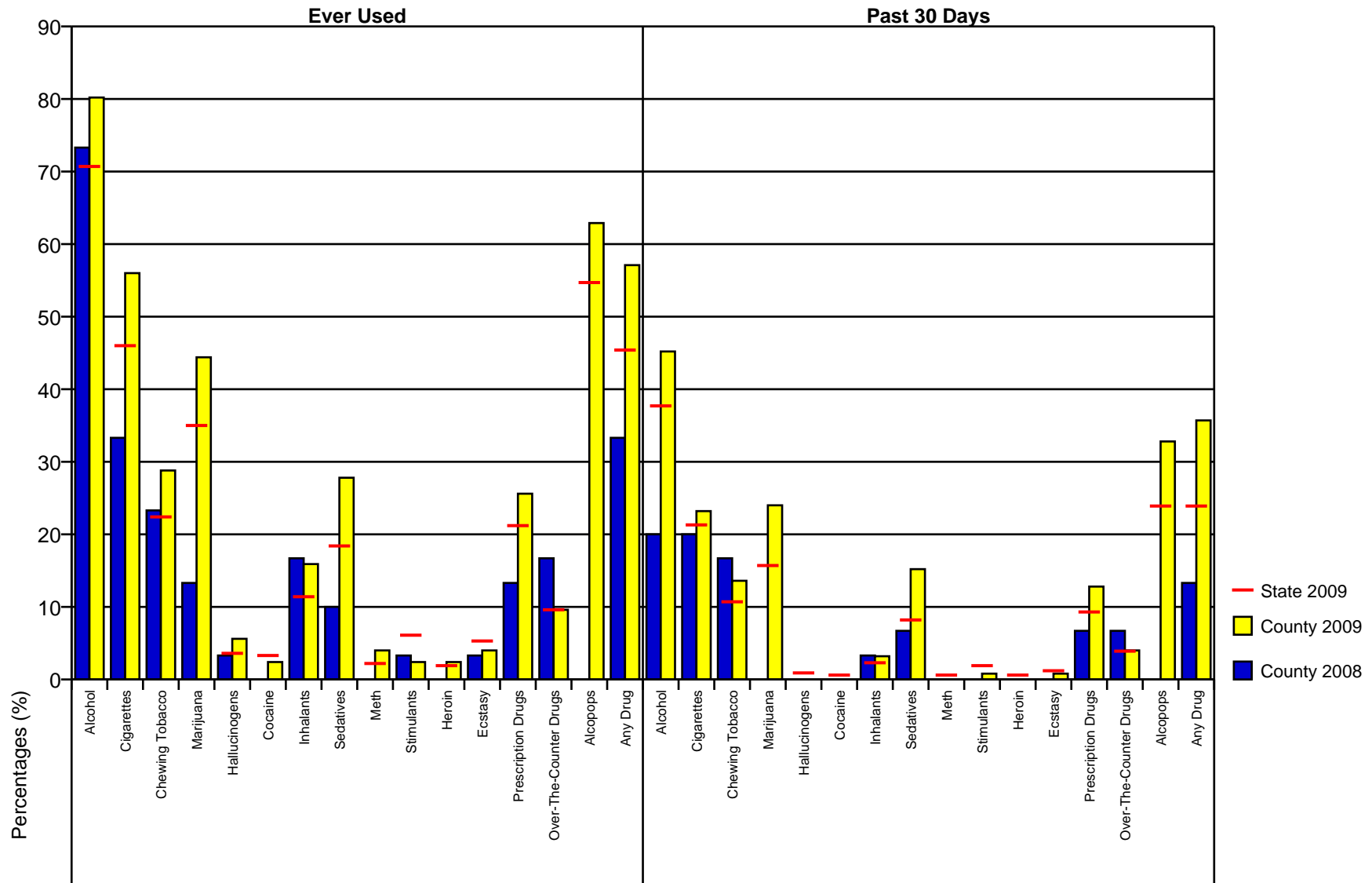


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Johnson County

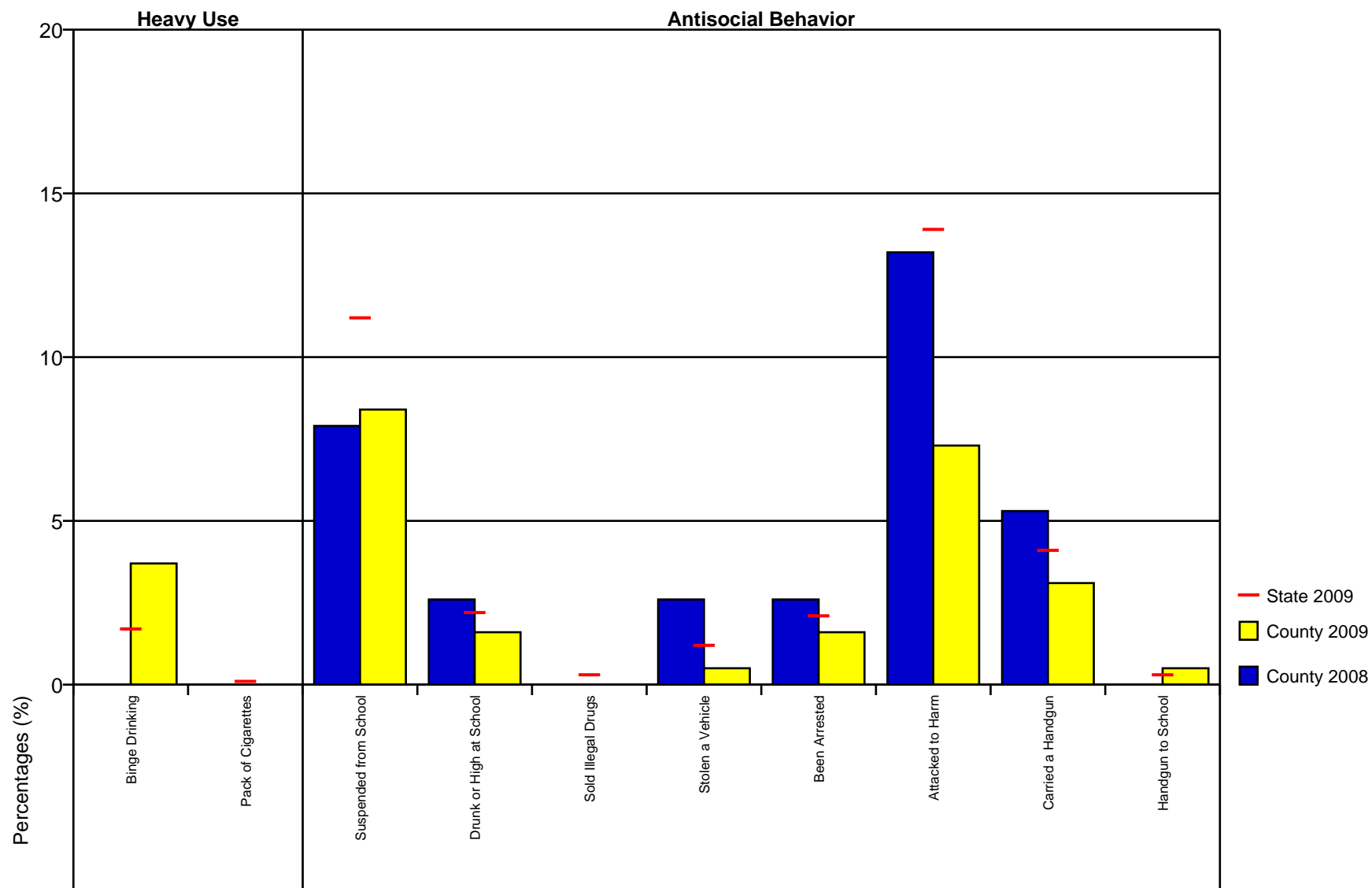


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Johnson County

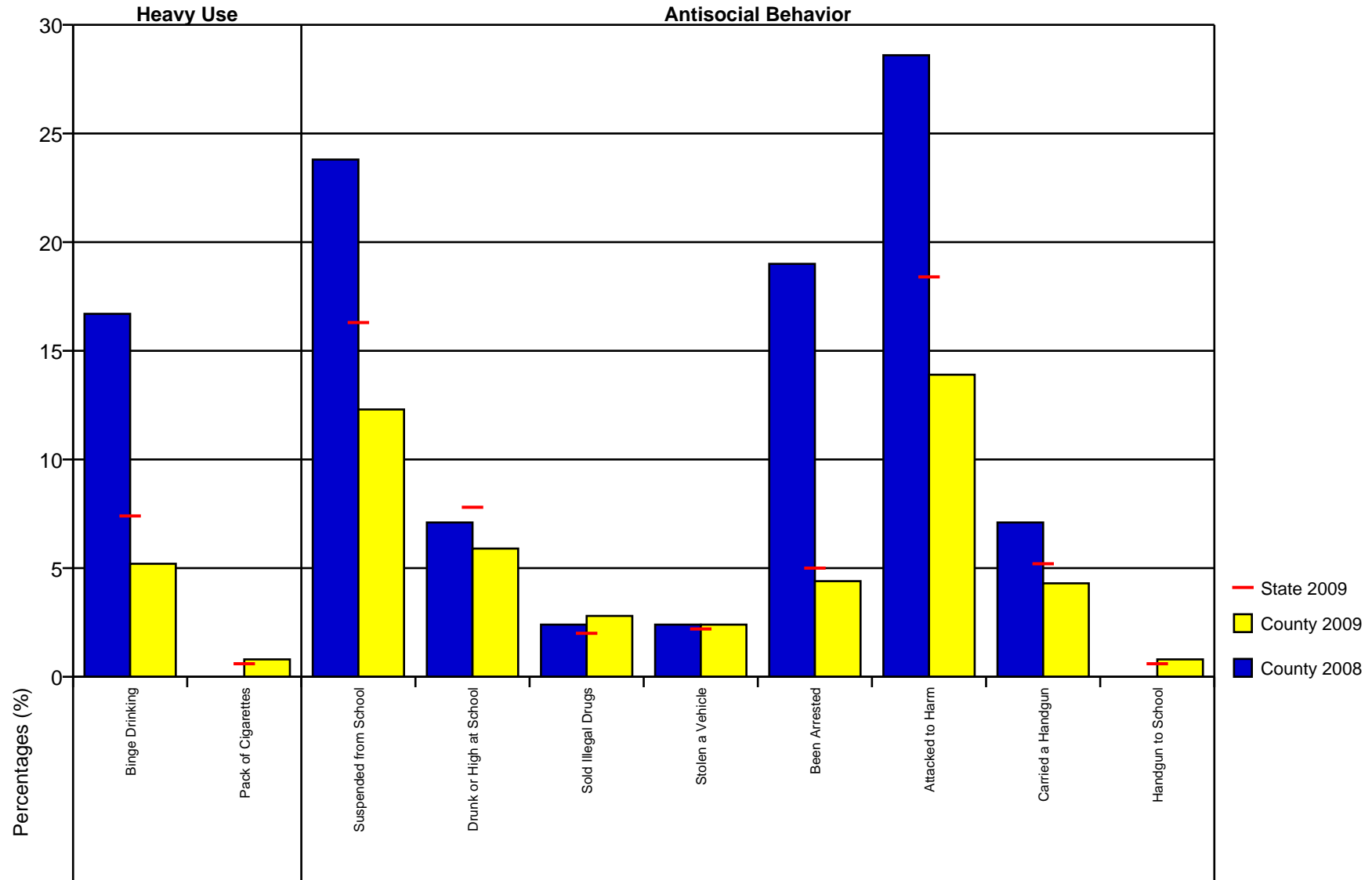


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Johnson County

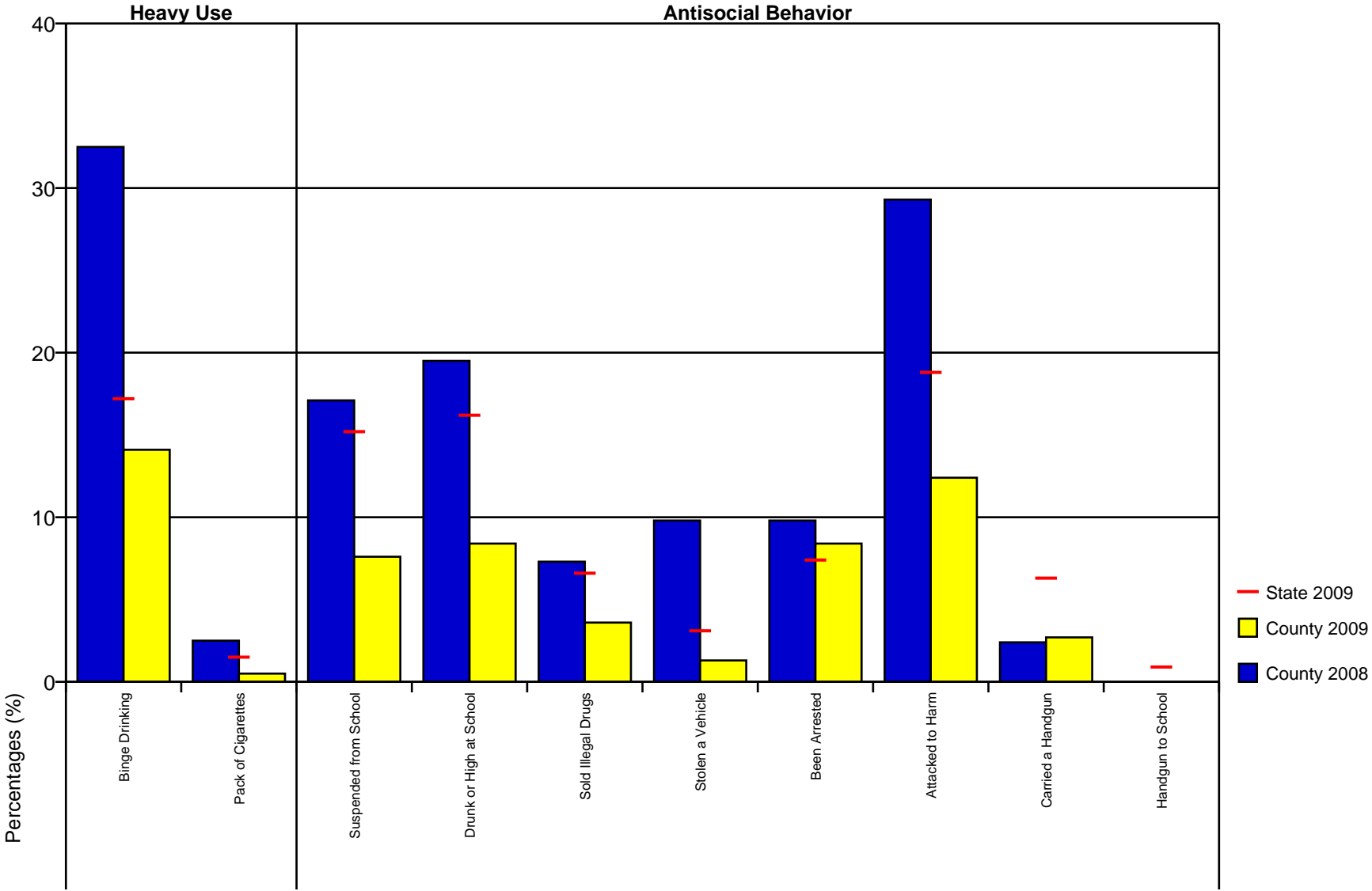


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Johnson County

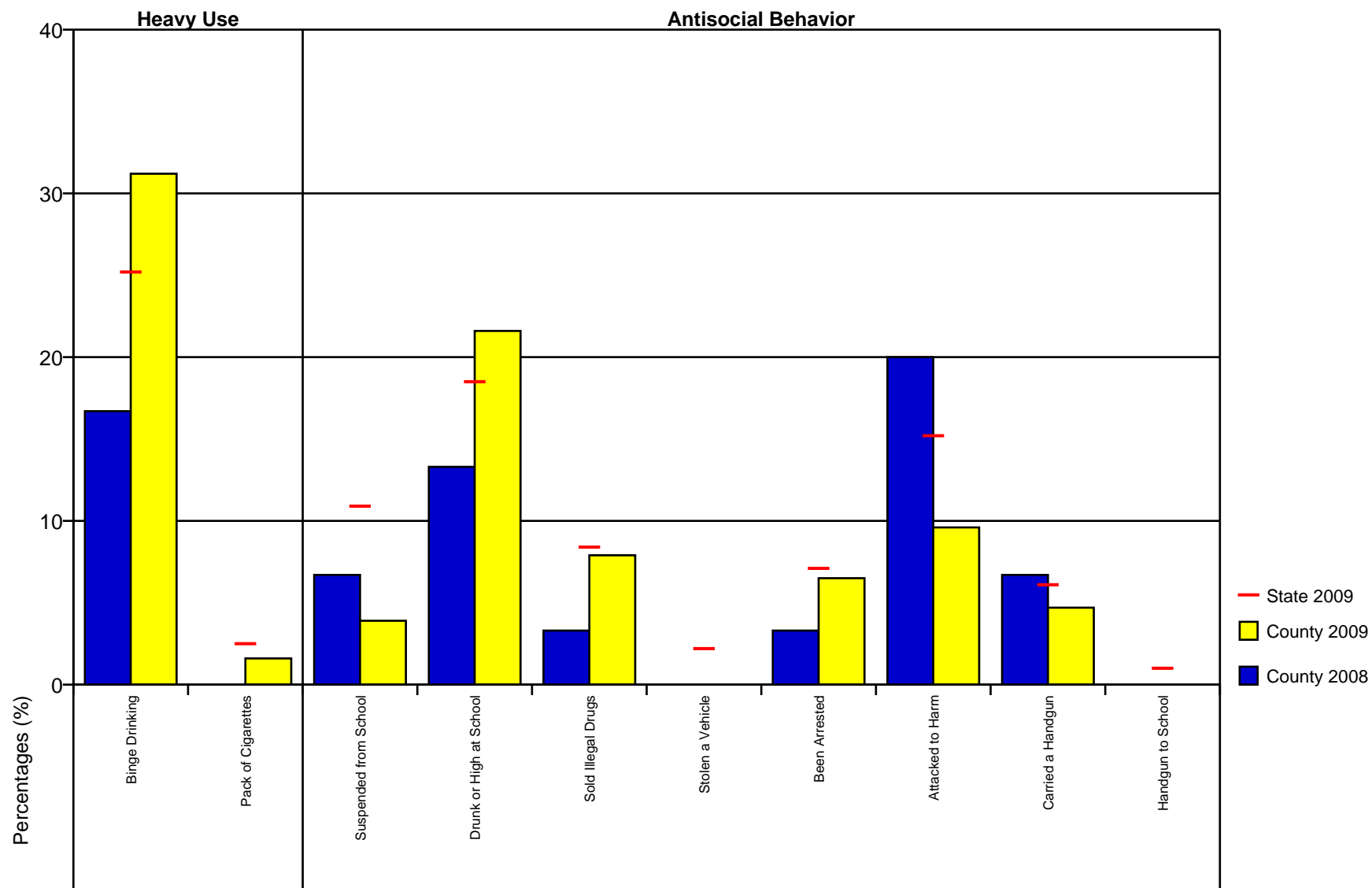


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Johnson County

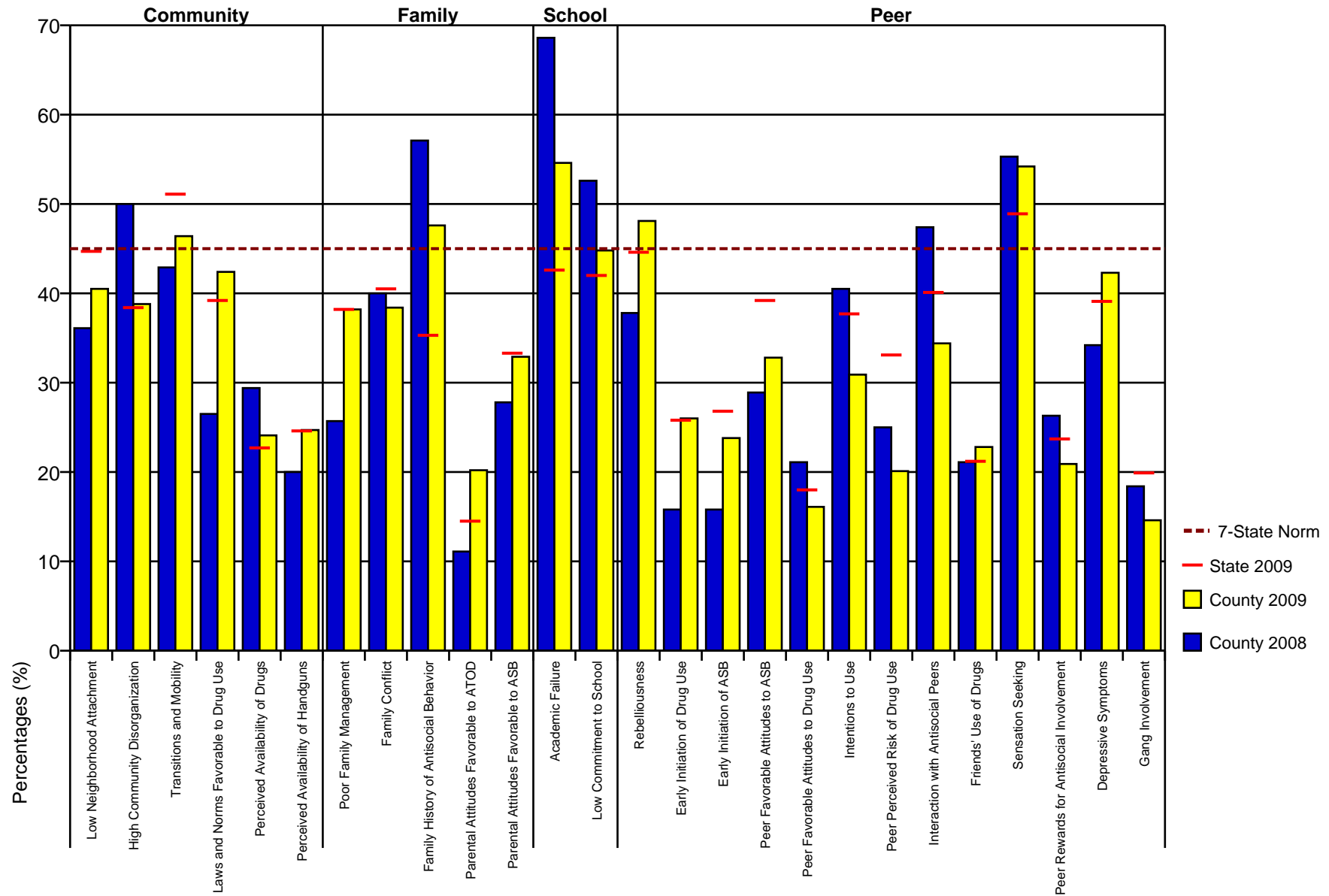


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Johnson County

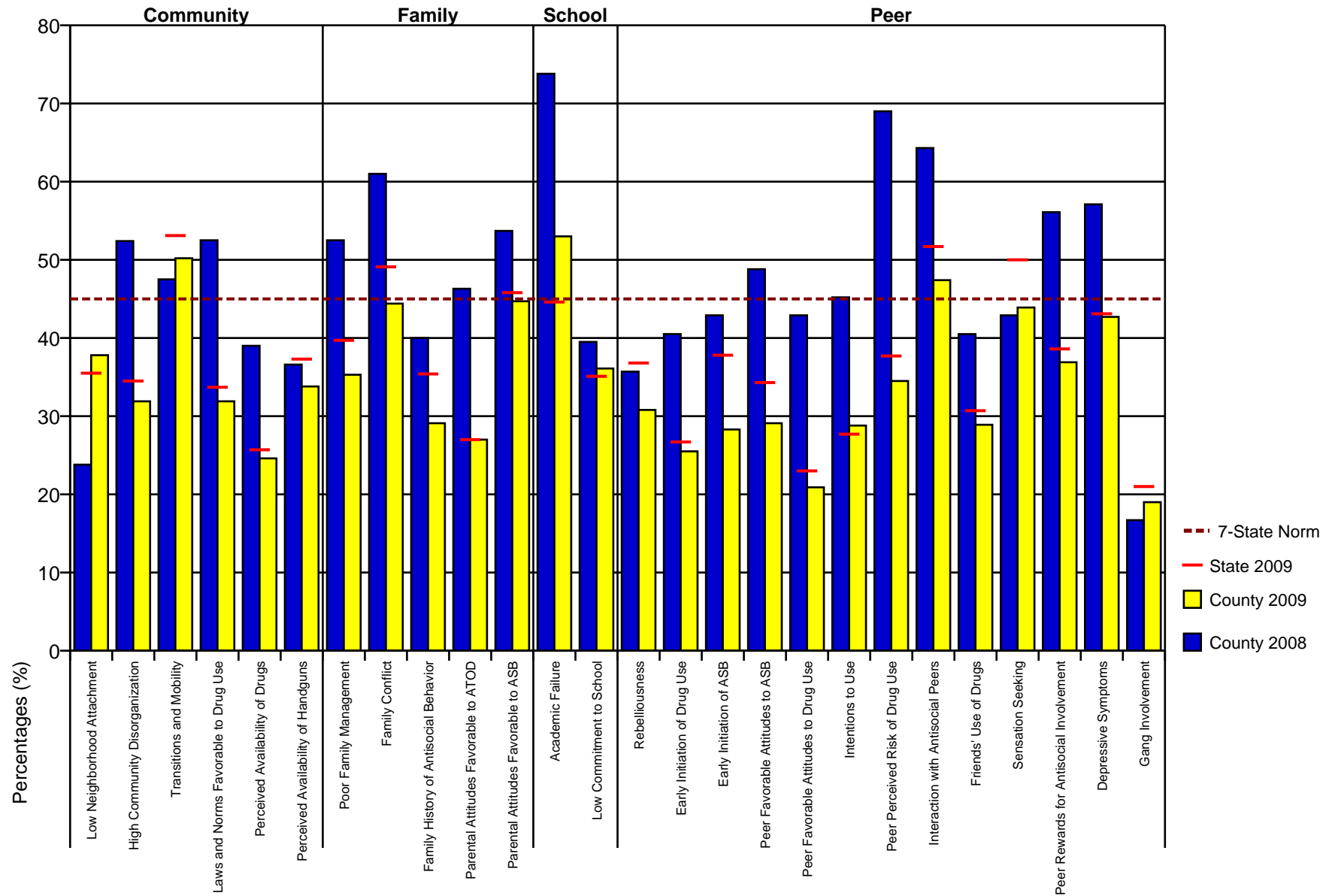


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Johnson County

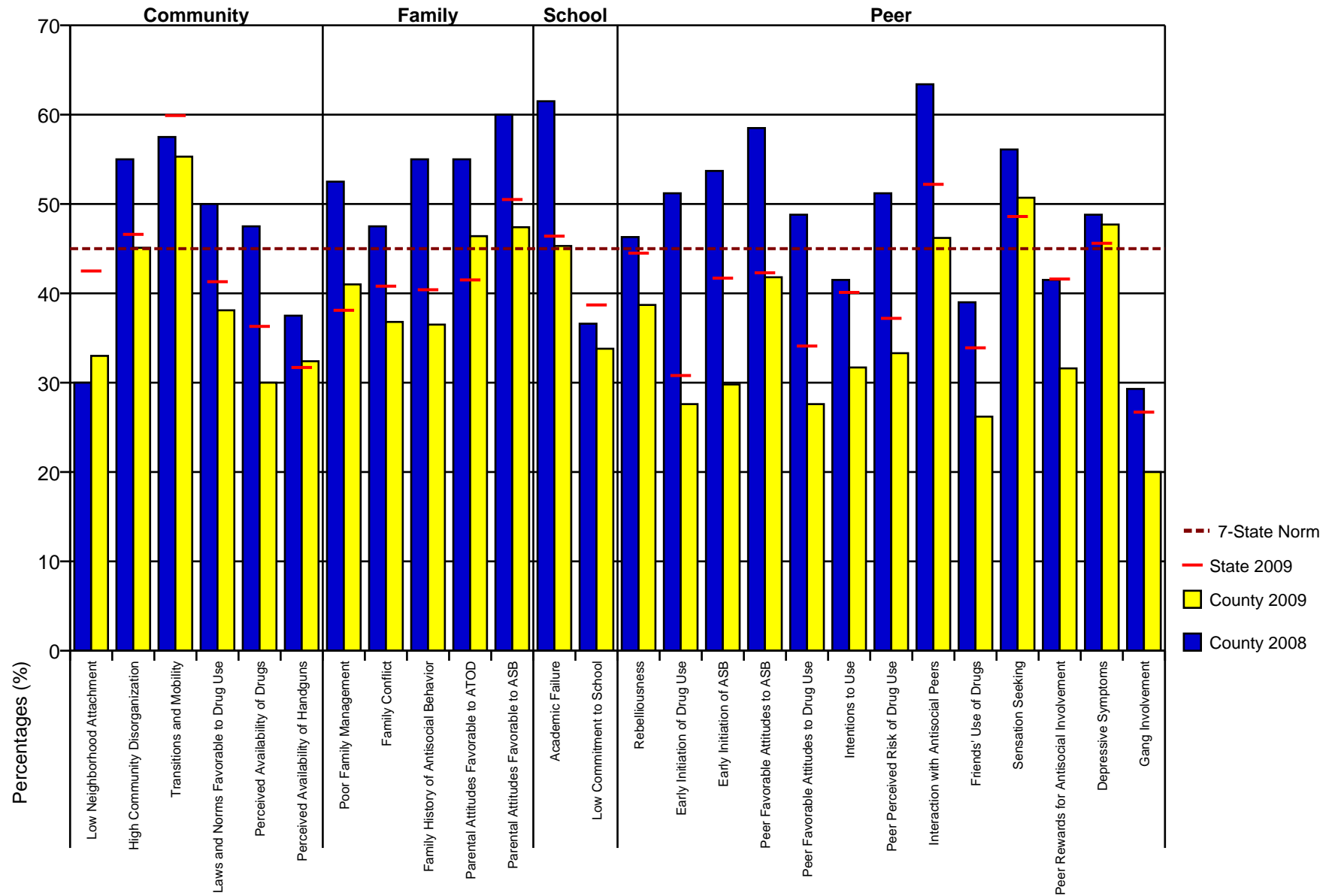


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10



# Risk Factors - Grade 12 Johnson County

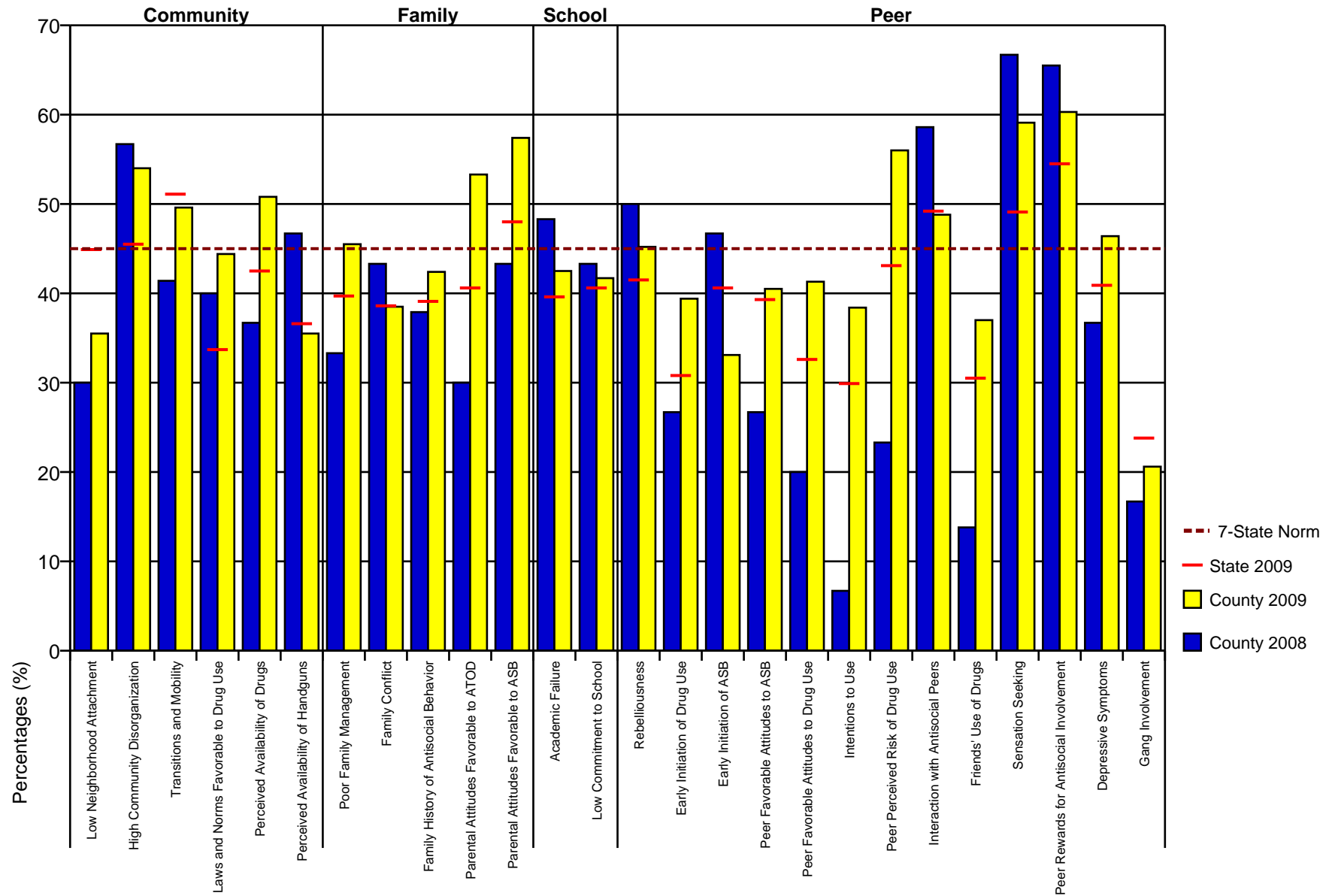


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Johnson County

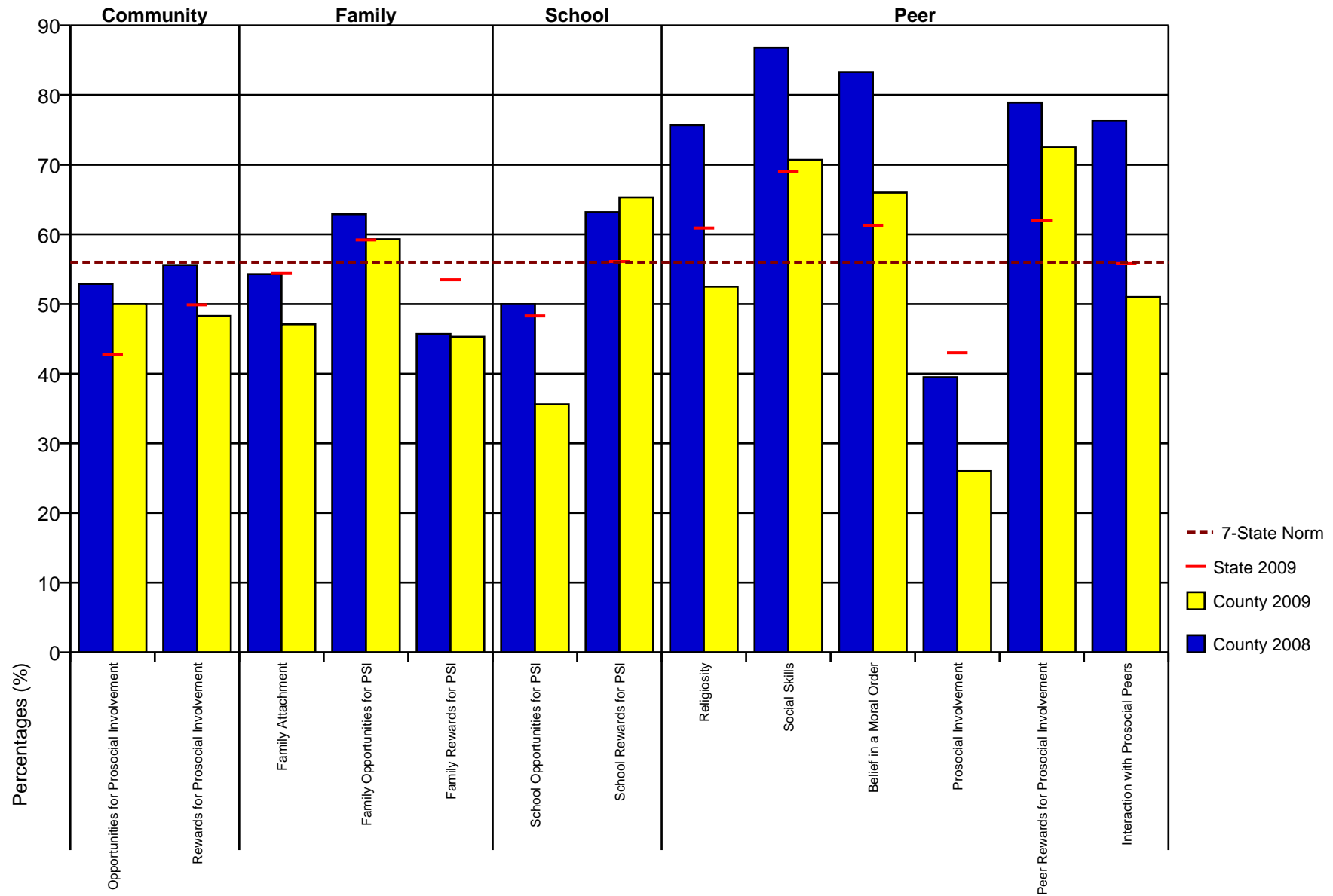


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Johnson County

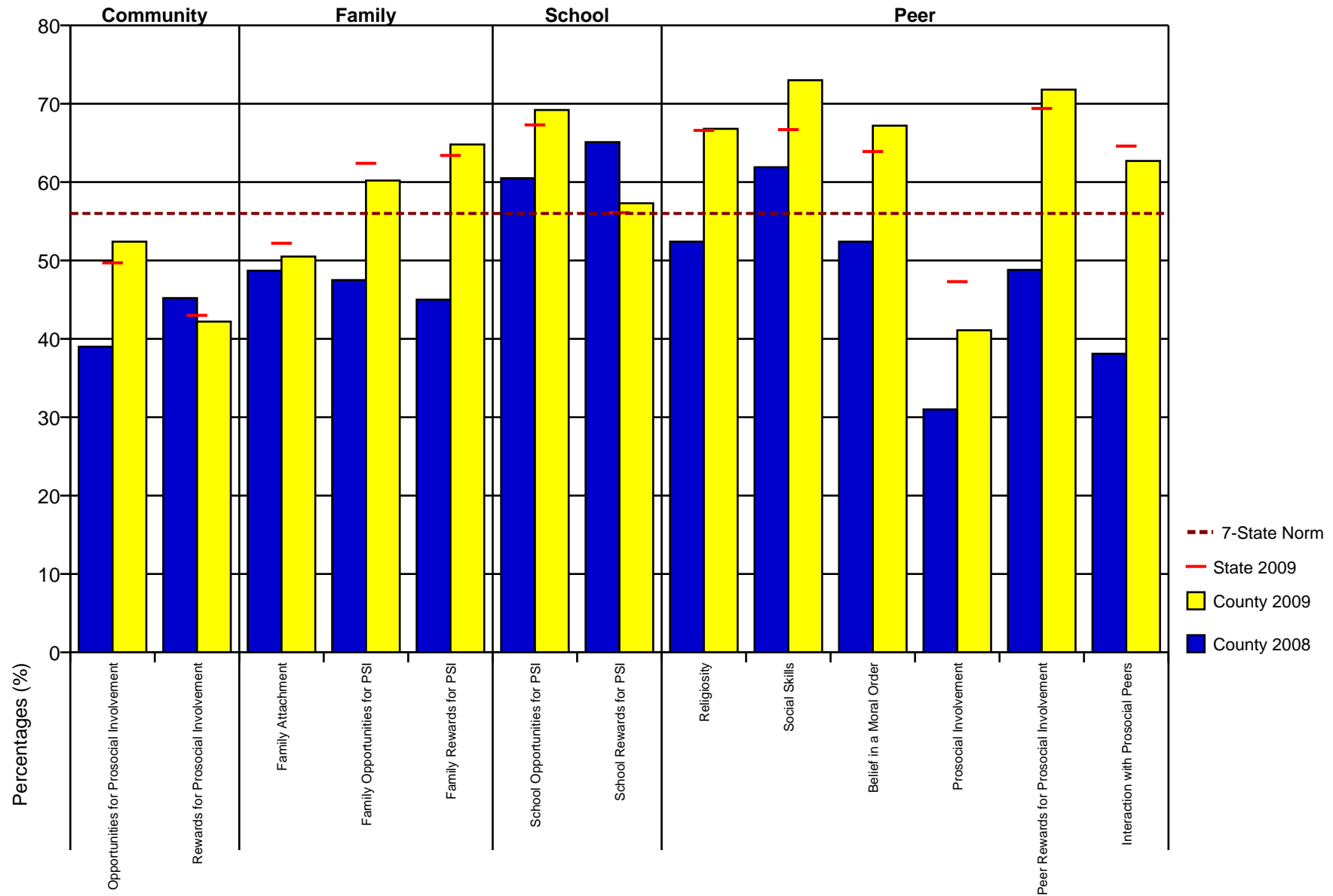


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Johnson County

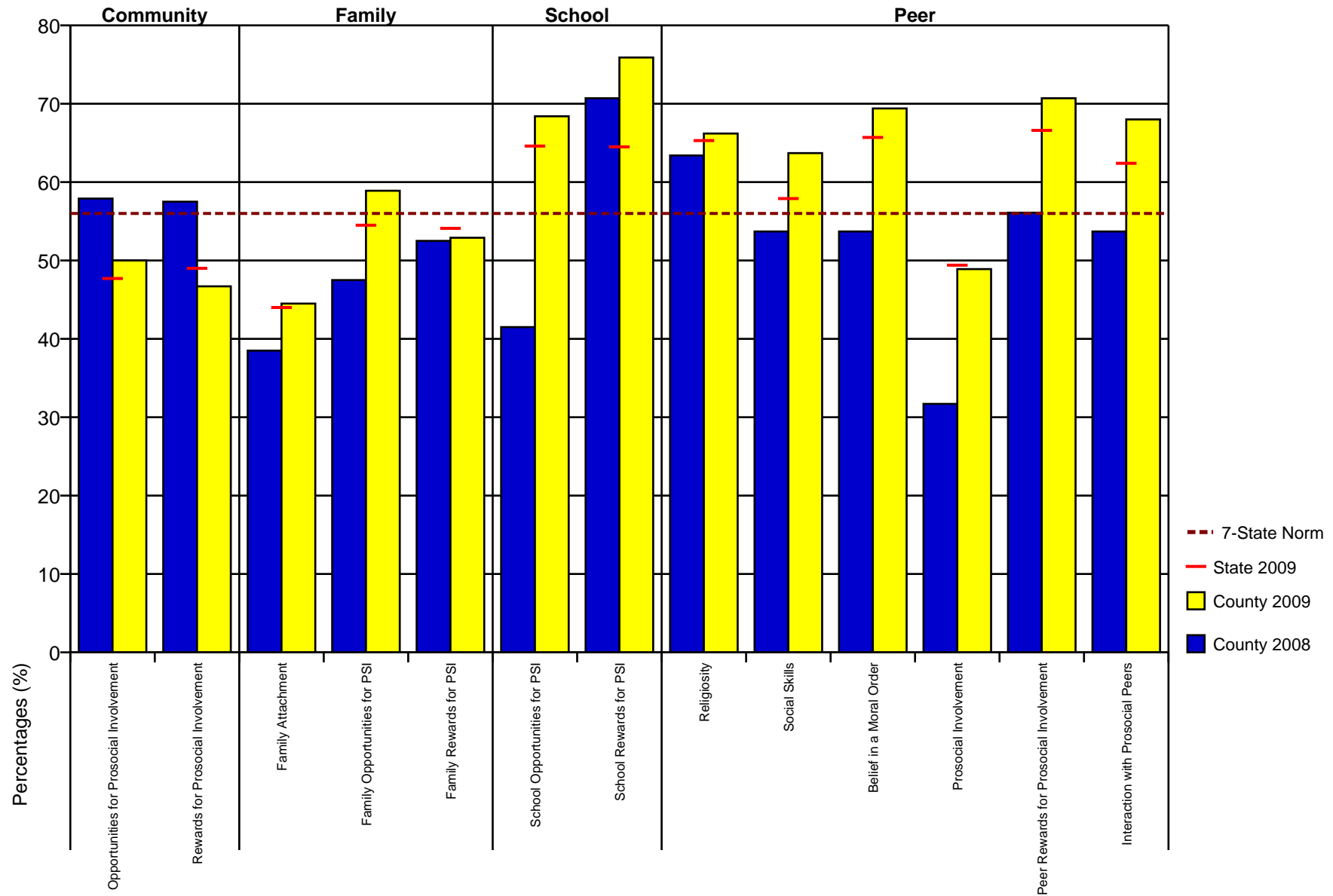


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12 Johnson County

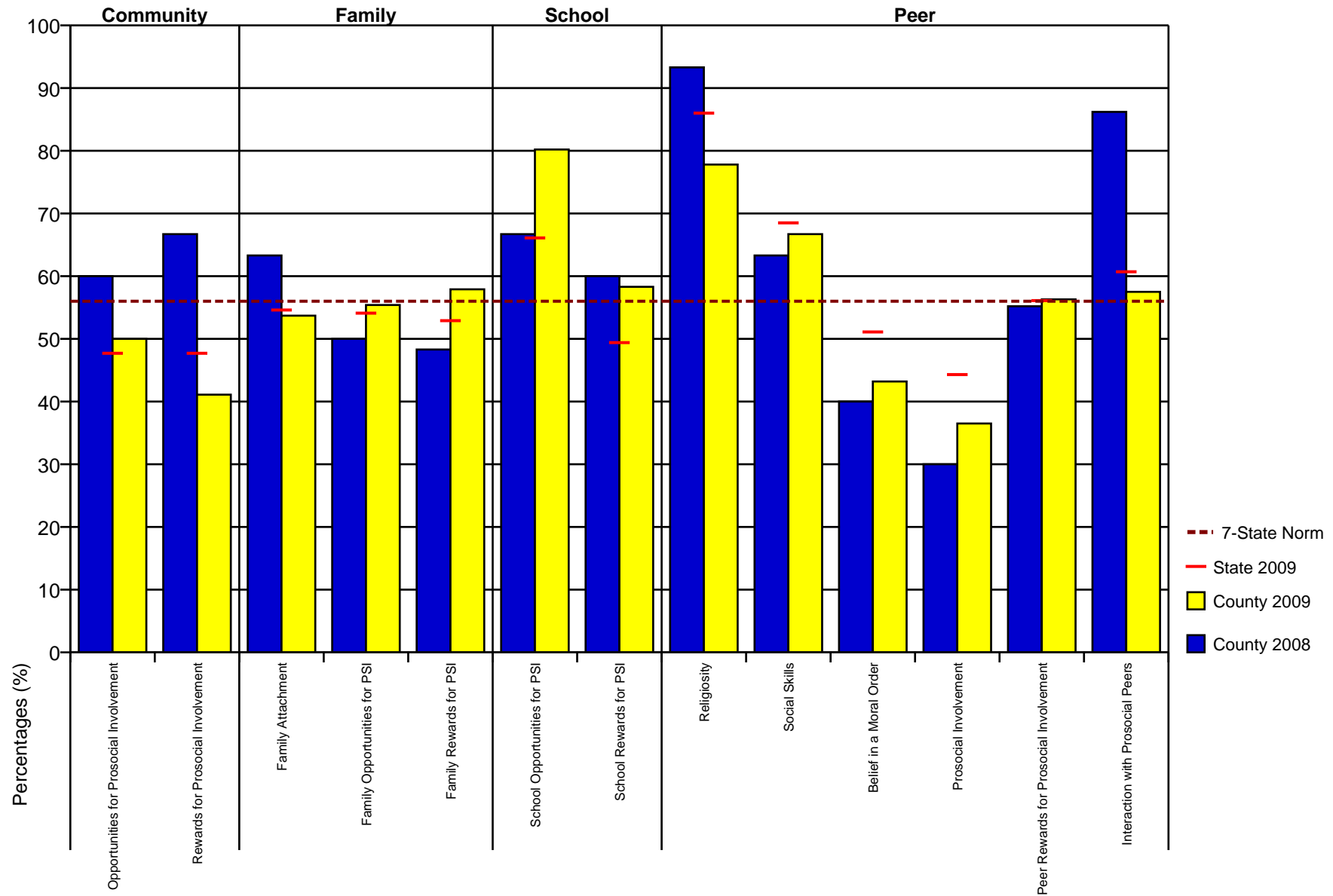


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Johnson County

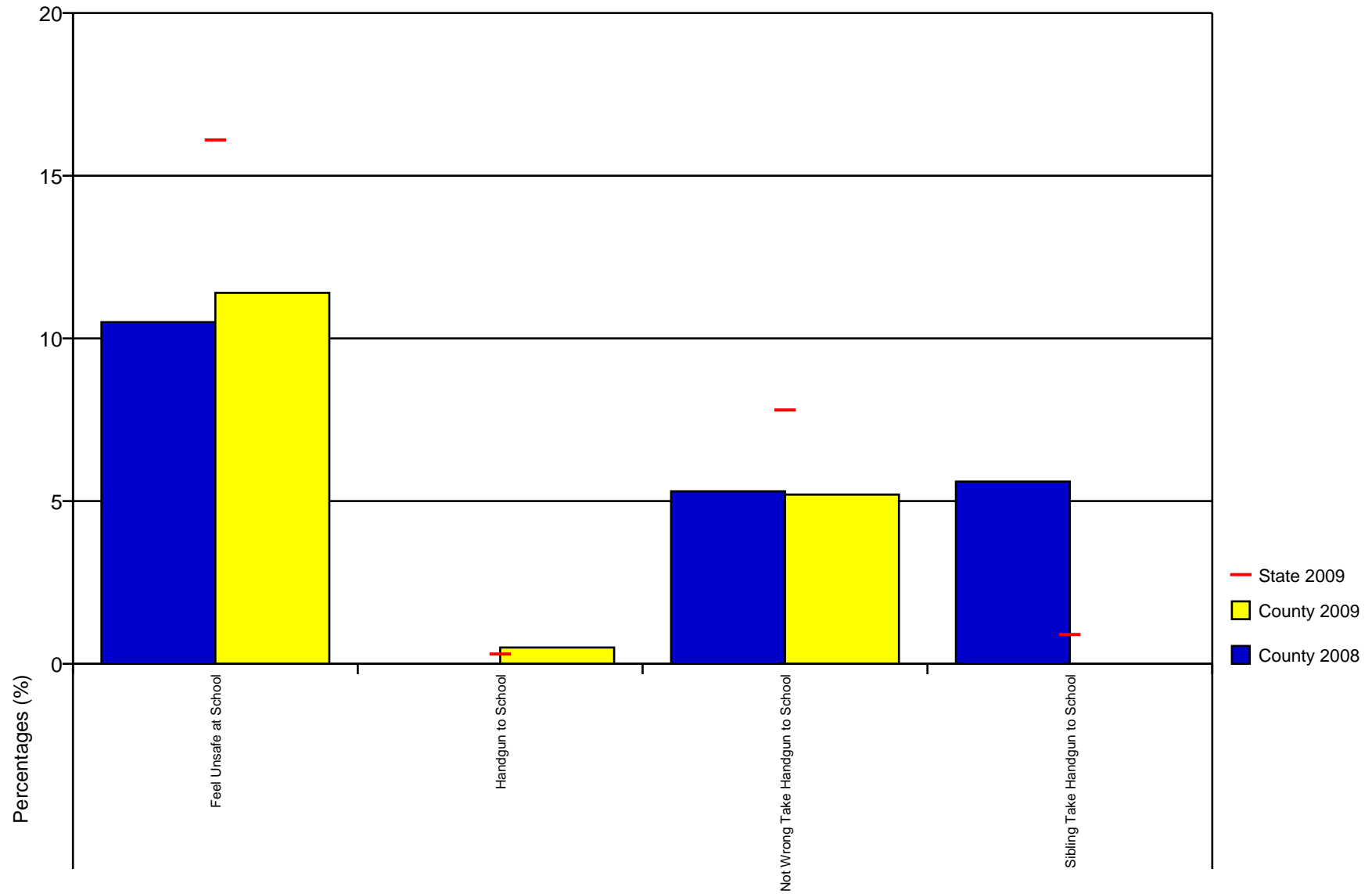


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Johnson County

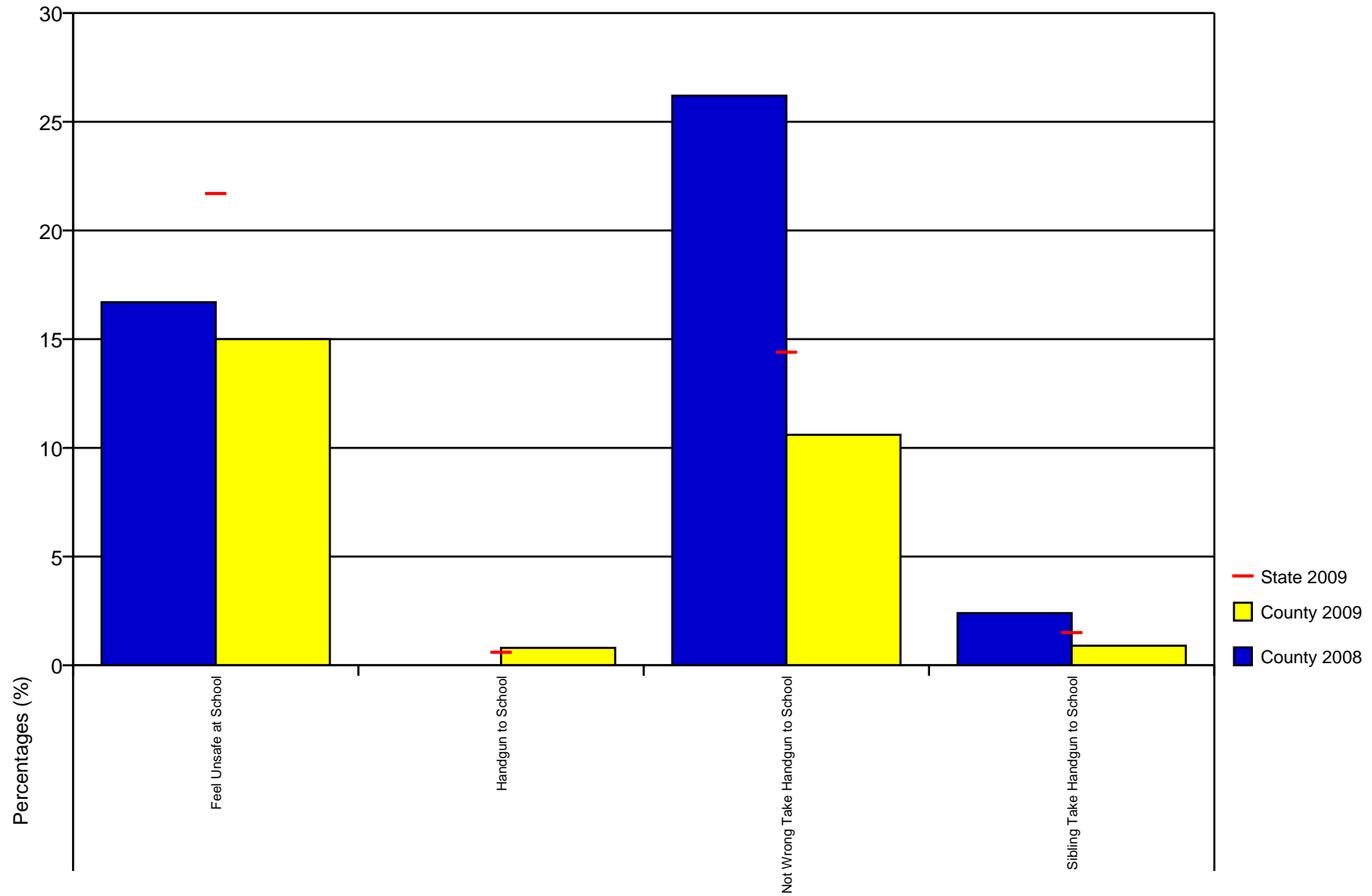


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Johnson County

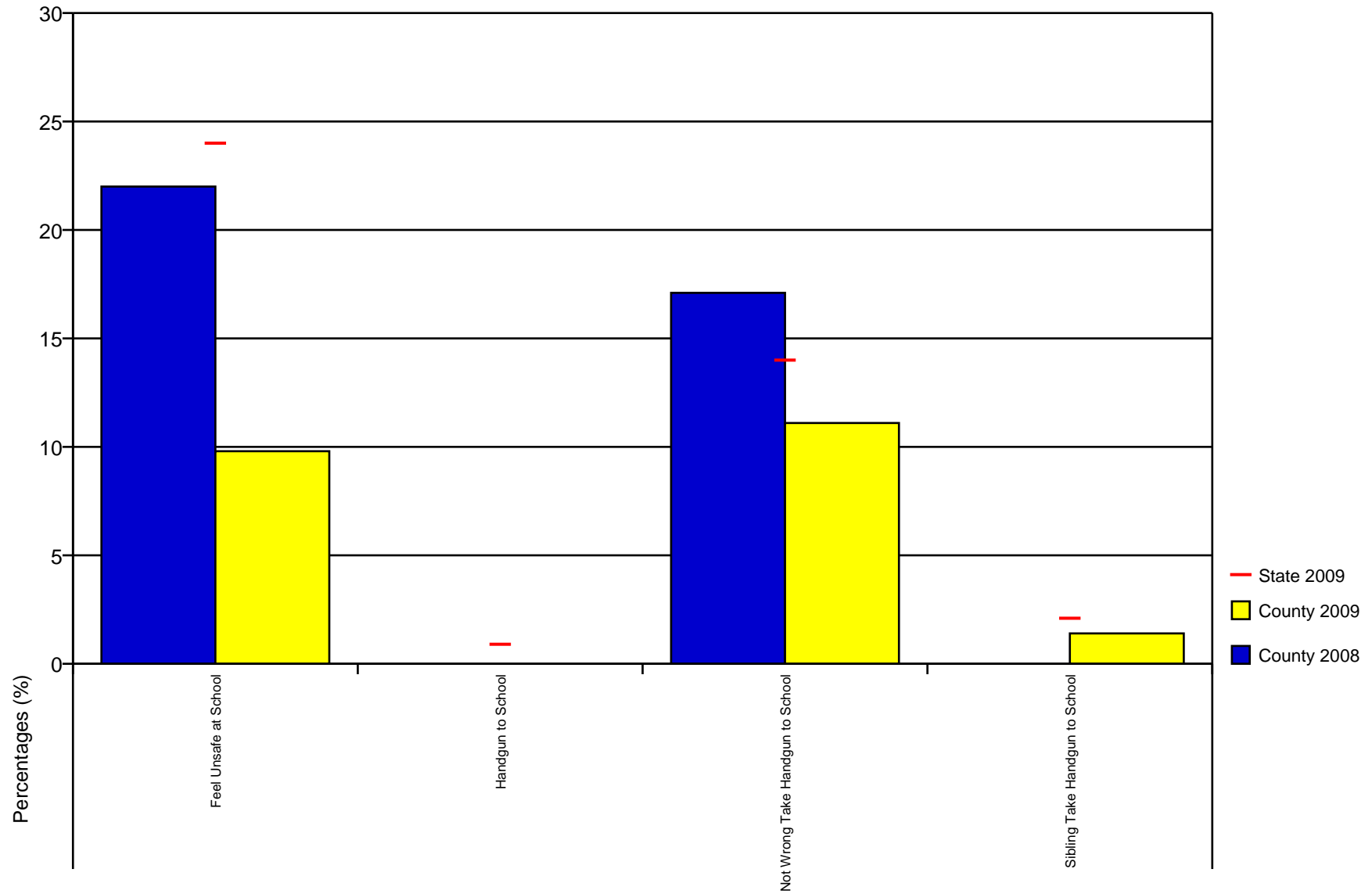


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10



# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Johnson County

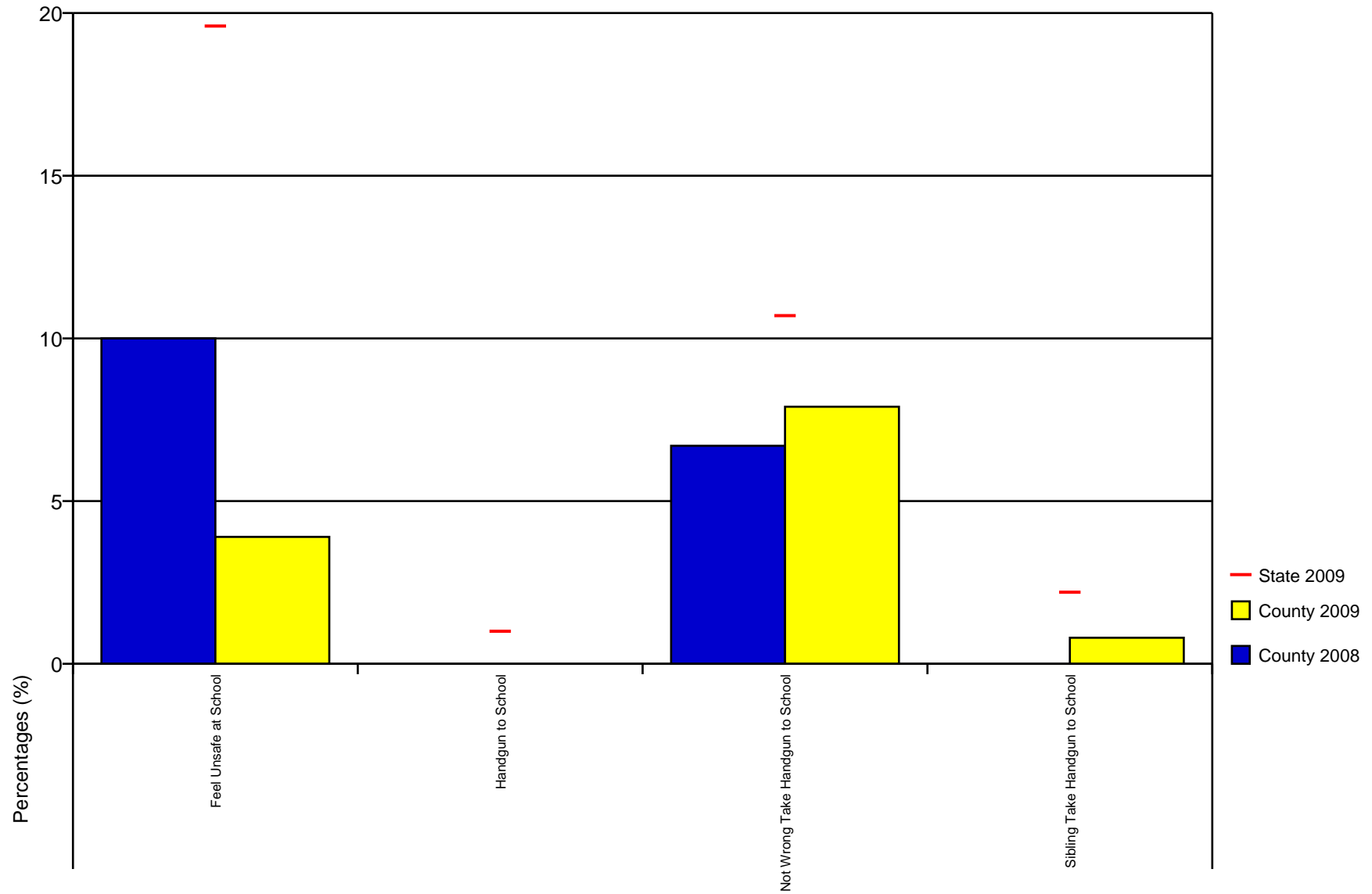


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Johnson County

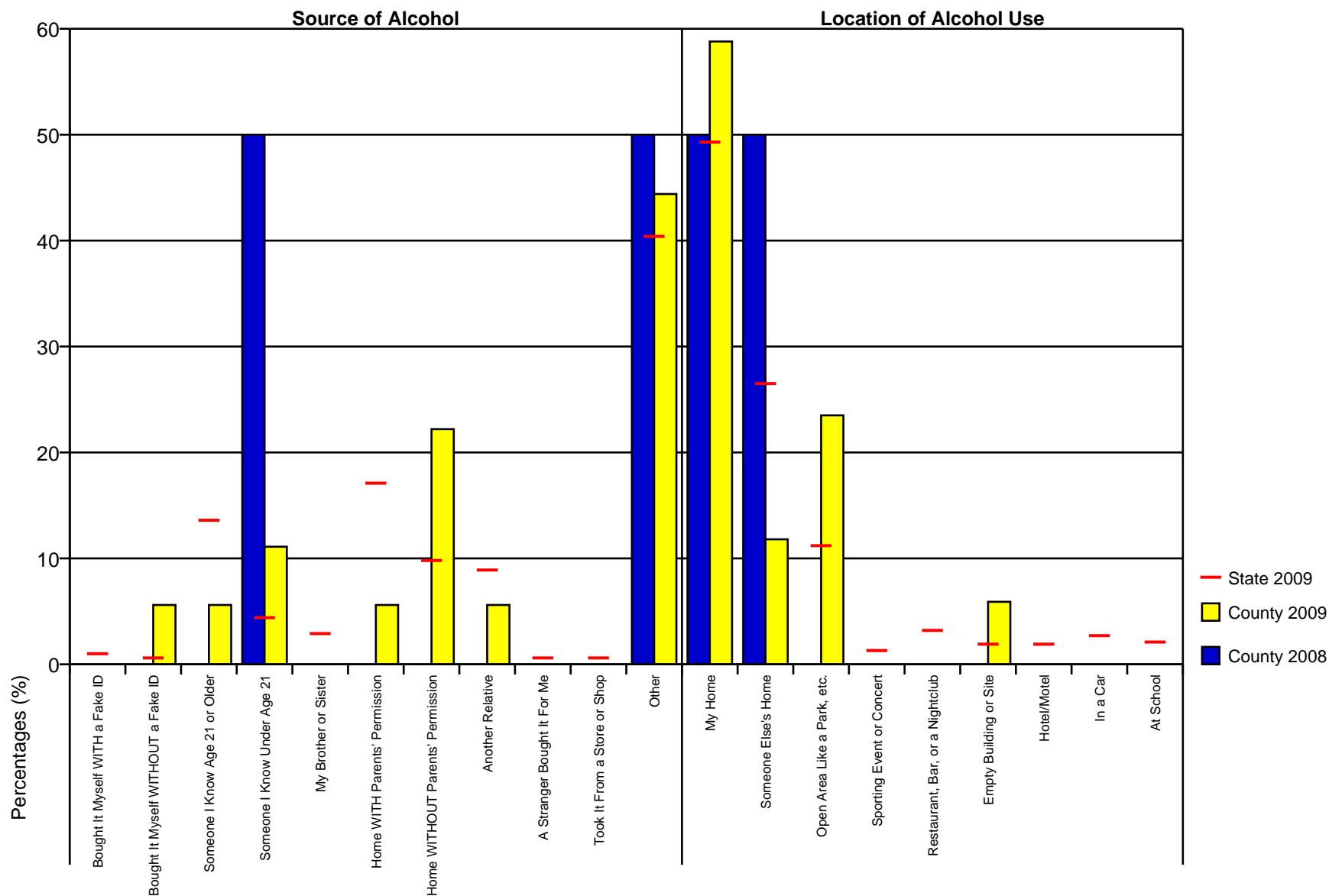


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Johnson County

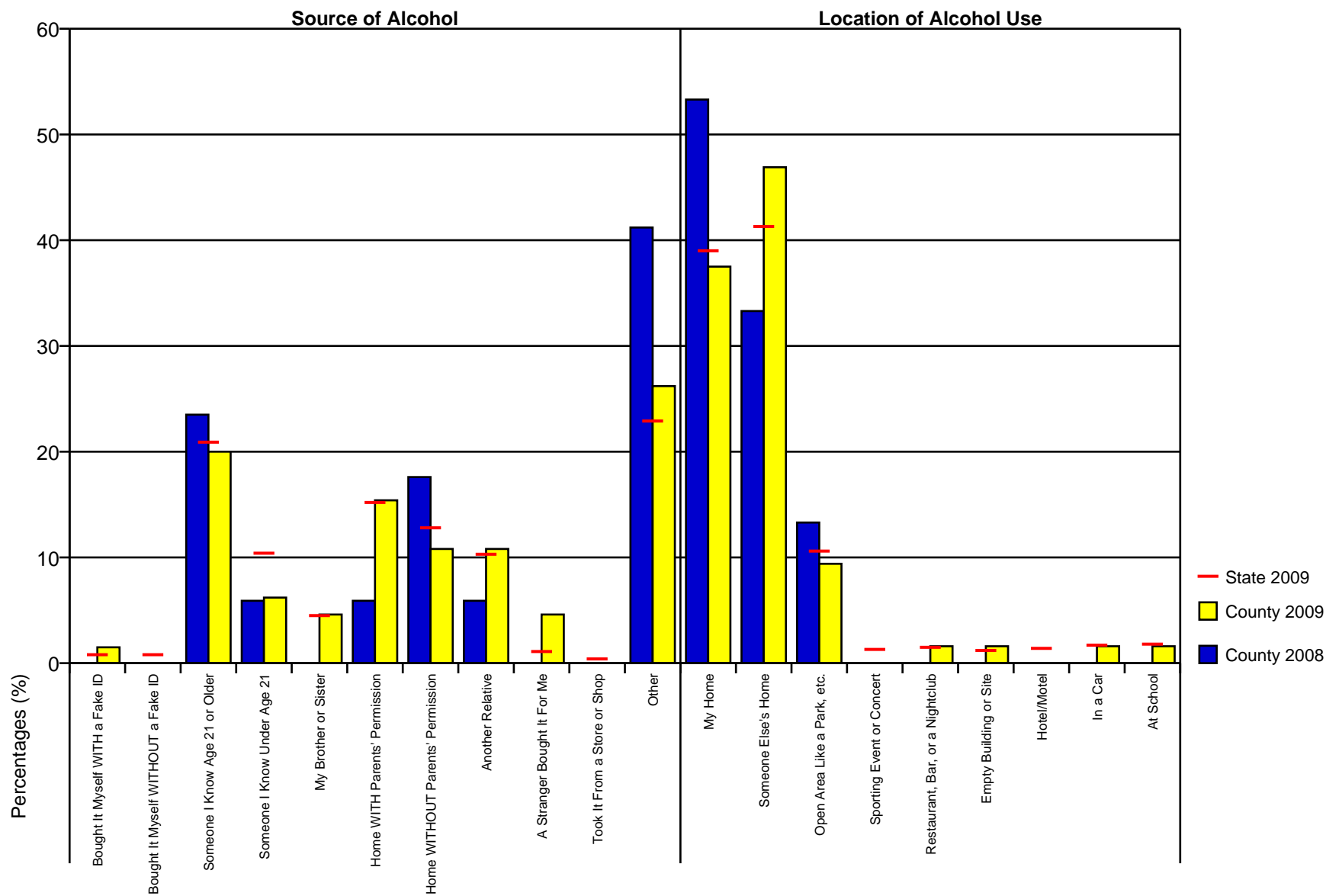


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Johnson County

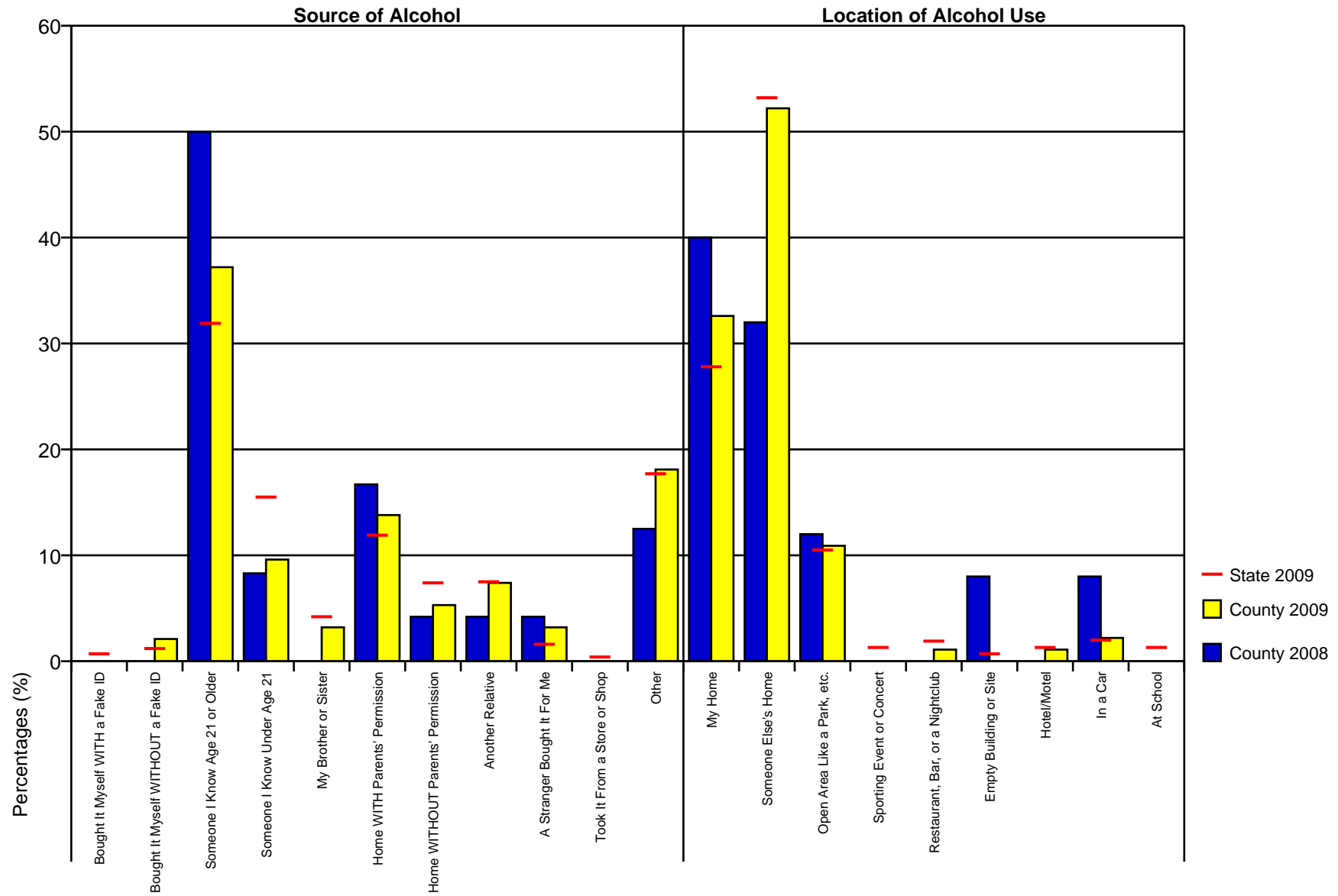


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Johnson County

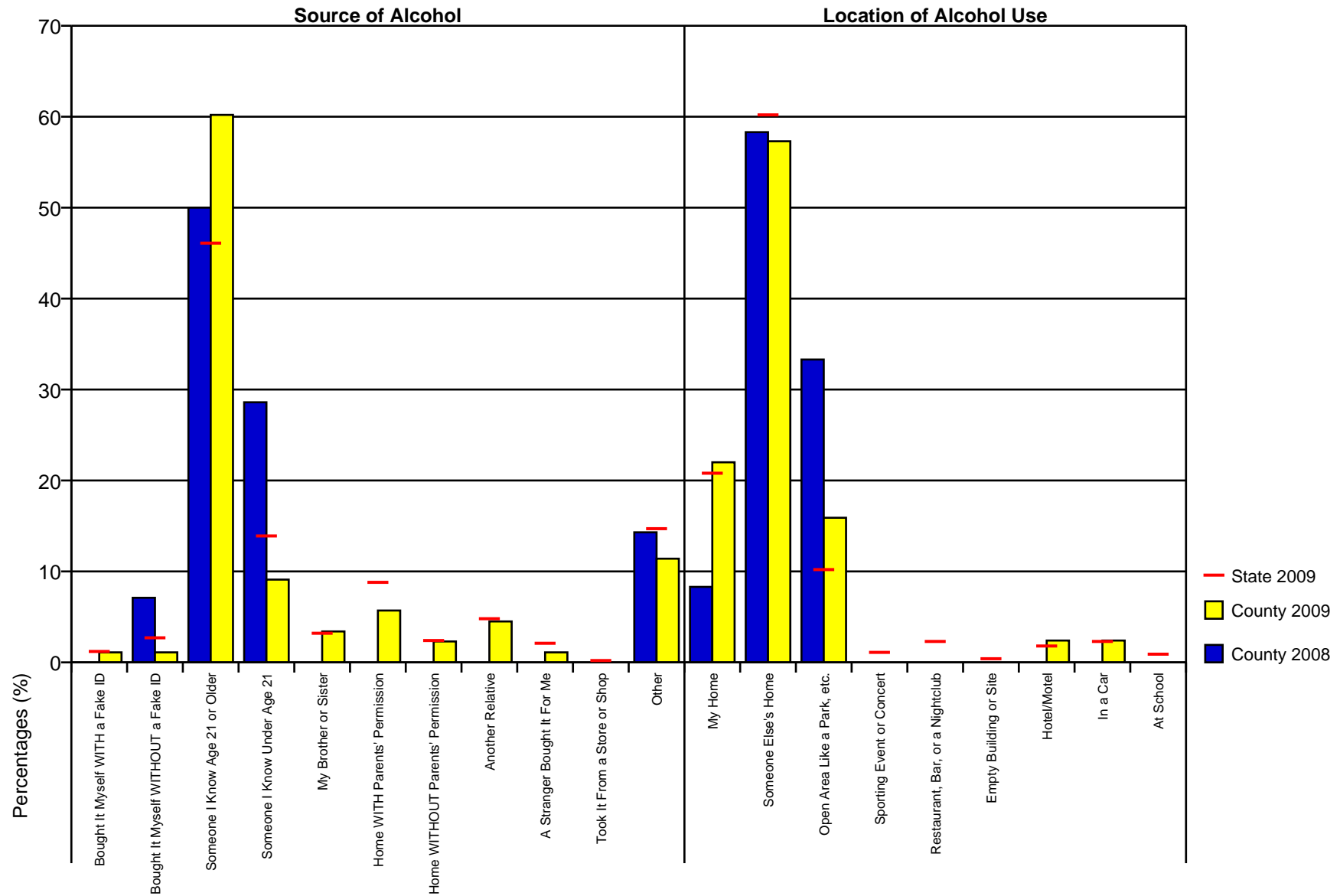


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Low Neighborhood Attachment</b>	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Community Disorganization</b>	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Family Conflict</b>	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Family Attachment</b>	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Rebelliousness</b>	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Interaction with Antisocial Peers</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
<b>Friends' Use of Drugs</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
<b>Depressive Symptoms</b>	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
<b>Social Skills</b>	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
<b>Belief in the Moral Order</b>	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
<b>Prosocial Involvement</b>	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.7	16.9	13.5	25.5
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	46.5	43.0	51.2	42.6
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	69.3	70.0	70.7	55.0
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	74.1	72.0	73.3	80.2
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>48.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.3</b>

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.8	9.7	11.1	10.6
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	31.4	23.9	35.7	25.0
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	40.4	37.4	52.5	32.0
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	42.8	53.1	33.3	56.0
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.5	11.3	5.6	7.4
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	25.7	13.4	26.8	14.3
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	17.5	22.9	47.5	17.8
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	18.4	34.2	23.3	28.8
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	1.6	5.4	1.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	16.4	10.8	9.8	7.5
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	18.0	23.7	39.0	24.1
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	26.6	38.0	13.3	44.4
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>



Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.1	0.4	2.4	1.2
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.4	2.0	4.9	3.2
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	3.4	3.6	3.3	5.6
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.6
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	1.8	1.6	4.9	2.3
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	4.0	4.3	0.0	2.4
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.8	8.4	11.4	8.4
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	20.0	16.5	21.4	12.3
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	10.5	21.1	34.1	14.9
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	14.3	20.0	16.7	15.9
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.3	4.0	11.1	7.4
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	8.5	11.3	14.3	4.8
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	17.7	22.4	26.8	18.0
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	20.7	24.8	10.0	27.8
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.1	1.2	2.4	1.2
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	4.4	1.2	5.0	1.4
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	3.4	4.2	0.0	4.0
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.1	1.2	2.4	0.4
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	5.3	1.6	7.3	2.7
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	6.9	5.5	3.3	2.4
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	2.8	2.4	0.0
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	0.6	1.8	0.0	2.4
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	1.6	4.8	0.8
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.5	3.2	9.8	2.7
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	3.4	4.8	3.3	4.0
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	29.3	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.7	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.3	11.6	18.9	15.2
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	25.4	23.2	35.7	19.4
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	31.8	40.3	53.7	36.9
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	33.9	44.2	33.3	57.1
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>29.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.7	4.4	8.1	5.8
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	11.3	19.3	21.4	11.6
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	27.4	35.9	52.5	21.2
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	43.1	41.7	20.0	45.2
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	1.6	2.8	2.1
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	8.6	8.1	9.5	8.8
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	8.8	11.8	25.0	9.6
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	17.8	22.7	20.0	23.2
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	5.6	5.6	2.6
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	15.0	5.6	14.3	6.0
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	7.0	13.0	25.0	10.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	9.8	17.4	16.7	13.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	9.9	6.0	2.4	2.4
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	7.1	8.6	19.5	10.8
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	8.0	14.1	0.0	24.0
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.4	2.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.8	2.4	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.7
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	10.6	4.9	11.9	4.8
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	2.6	7.7	17.1	6.3
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	4.0	4.8	3.3	3.2
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	6.3	4.4	11.9	1.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	8.8	6.5	19.5	6.8
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	7.4	9.1	6.7	15.2
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.4	2.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	1.8	0.8	7.3	0.5
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.4	2.4	0.8
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.8	4.9	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.8
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.6	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.8	4.0	2.7	6.3
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	13.8	9.6	19.0	9.9
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	14.4	17.8	39.0	17.6
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	16.6	20.6	13.3	35.7
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.2	5.7	0.0	3.7
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	10.7	11.3	16.7	5.2
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	14.9	23.6	32.5	14.1
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	26.9	30.0	16.7	31.2
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.4	2.5	0.5
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	3.4	4.9	0.0	1.6
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.2	8.4	7.9	8.4
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	10.6	12.7	23.8	12.3
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	8.8	6.8	17.1	7.6
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	6.3	3.0	6.7	3.9
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	1.2	2.6	1.6
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	7.7	9.2	7.1	5.9
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	11.4	12.7	19.5	8.4
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	13.8	20.5	13.3	21.6
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.8
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	5.3	4.4	7.3	3.6
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	5.2	9.1	3.3	7.9
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.4	2.6	0.5
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.4
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.6	4.4	9.8	1.3
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	1.2	2.6	1.6
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	4.9	6.6	19.0	4.4
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	4.4	6.7	9.8	8.4
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	5.1	9.0	3.3	6.5
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.1	12.7	13.2	7.3
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	12.7	18.1	28.6	13.9
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	13.2	13.9	29.3	12.4
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	17.2	12.7	20.0	9.6
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.9	4.0	5.3	3.1
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	4.9	3.5	7.1	4.3
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	5.3	7.2	2.4	2.7
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	8.6	10.8	6.7	4.7
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>



Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.1	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.9	50.8	36.1	40.5
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	37.9	33.1	23.8	37.8
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	49.5	43.8	30.0	33.0
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	43.5	50.6	30.0	35.5
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>36.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.2	38.2	50.0	38.8
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	32.1	29.3	52.4	31.9
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	58.3	46.5	55.0	45.1
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	48.0	56.0	56.7	54.0
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>40.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	46.5	50.2	42.9	46.4
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	44.1	48.8	47.5	50.2
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	56.2	66.1	57.5	55.3
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	45.6	49.4	41.4	49.6
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>53.8</b>

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	73.2	43.0	26.5	42.4
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	24.5	32.3	52.5	31.9
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	15.2	46.8	50.0	38.1
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	10.7	40.1	40.0	44.4
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>38.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.5	20.9	29.4	24.1
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	27.7	25.3	39.0	24.6
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	32.0	37.7	47.5	30.0
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	47.3	46.8	36.7	50.8
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>30.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	33.1	26.7	20.0	24.7
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	38.0	37.3	36.6	33.8
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	30.8	33.5	37.5	32.4
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	36.1	50.9	46.7	35.5
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>31.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.9	38.8	25.7	38.2
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	32.0	33.3	52.5	35.3
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	31.4	40.6	52.5	41.0
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	39.5	49.7	33.3	45.5
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>39.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	41.8	39.9	40.0	38.4
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	44.4	44.9	61.0	44.4
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	49.0	36.0	47.5	36.8
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	39.6	34.6	43.3	38.5
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>39.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.1	34.7	57.1	47.6
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	15.7	37.6	40.0	29.1
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	15.6	44.0	55.0	36.5
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	9.2	37.6	37.9	42.4
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>38.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.9	15.3	11.1	20.2
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	27.4	29.3	46.3	27.0
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	49.5	50.2	55.0	46.4
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	39.6	48.4	30.0	53.3
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>35.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	29.7	34.3	27.8	32.9
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	46.4	43.7	53.7	44.7
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	48.1	57.4	60.0	47.4
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	34.5	57.3	43.3	57.4
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>44.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	51.4	50.0	68.6	54.6
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	43.5	49.0	73.8	53.0
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	49.6	51.2	61.5	45.3
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	44.2	44.3	48.3	42.5
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	85.5	43.0	52.6	44.8
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	59.7	33.7	39.5	36.1
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	44.4	39.3	36.6	33.8
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	57.6	42.5	43.3	41.7
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>38.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.0	43.4	37.8	48.1
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	35.3	31.6	35.7	30.8
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	42.3	46.8	46.3	38.7
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	41.9	48.2	50.0	45.2
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>39.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.0	25.3	15.8	26.0
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	12.1	27.0	40.5	25.5
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	24.8	33.3	51.2	27.6
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	43.1	38.9	26.7	39.4
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.3	24.7	15.8	23.8
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	25.0	32.7	42.9	28.3
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	29.2	29.2	53.7	29.8
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	32.2	34.7	46.7	33.1
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>28.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.1	38.9	28.9	32.8
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	29.8	27.4	48.8	29.1
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	43.4	45.8	58.5	41.8
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	41.2	56.0	26.7	40.5
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>35.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.9	19.1	21.1	16.1
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	22.7	20.5	42.9	20.9
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	33.6	35.9	48.8	27.6
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	27.2	35.3	20.0	41.3
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>24.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.4	33.6	40.5	30.9
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	20.9	25.5	45.2	28.8
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	36.3	36.9	41.5	31.7
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	29.3	29.4	6.7	38.4
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>31.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>34.0</b>

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	30.9	34.3	25.0	20.1
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	41.6	32.9	69.0	34.5
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	35.6	36.0	51.2	33.3
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	42.5	47.6	23.3	56.0
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>34.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.3	40.2	47.4	34.4
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	46.0	45.0	64.3	47.4
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	45.1	46.4	63.4	46.2
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	50.0	50.0	58.6	48.8
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>44.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.3	21.1	21.1	22.8
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	26.1	28.4	40.5	28.9
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	22.1	29.6	39.0	26.2
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	17.1	35.5	13.8	37.0
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>27.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	54.4	50.2	55.3	54.2
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	51.4	48.8	42.9	43.9
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	50.0	51.8	56.1	50.7
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	55.2	66.7	66.7	59.1
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>50.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.8	26.0	26.3	20.9
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	33.1	31.2	56.1	36.9
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	42.5	40.3	41.5	31.6
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	54.3	59.9	65.5	60.3
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>35.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	47.8	41.1	34.2	42.3
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	47.0	47.4	57.1	42.7
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	52.7	48.2	48.8	47.7
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	44.8	45.7	36.7	46.4
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.8	14.5	18.4	14.6
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	10.2	16.0	16.7	19.0
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	18.0	18.9	29.3	20.0
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	23.2	24.0	16.7	20.6
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	68.6	45.9	52.9	50.0
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	84.6	52.9	39.0	52.4
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	72.8	56.2	57.9	50.0
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	81.6	47.5	60.0	50.0
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>50.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.9</b>

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	42.5	51.9	55.6	48.3
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	39.1	44.9	45.2	42.2
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	45.4	44.2	57.5	46.7
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	47.3	43.1	66.7	41.1
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>44.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>47.3</b>

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.7	54.6	54.3	47.1
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	55.1	57.1	48.7	50.5
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	51.5	43.8	38.5	44.5
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	52.5	48.0	63.3	53.7
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>48.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	58.6	57.9	62.9	59.3
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	61.2	65.4	47.5	60.2
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	52.4	49.8	47.5	58.9
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	58.3	48.4	50.0	55.4
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>58.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	50.6	50.0	45.7	45.3
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	63.2	64.5	45.0	64.8
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	54.5	55.5	52.5	52.9
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	54.0	51.3	48.3	57.9
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>55.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	47.5	44.6	50.0	35.6
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	69.1	66.0	60.5	69.2
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	58.9	67.7	41.5	68.4
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	68.0	65.3	66.7	80.2
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>62.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.6	64.4	63.2	65.3
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	68.1	61.6	65.1	57.3
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	73.6	69.0	70.7	75.9
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	57.6	47.9	60.0	58.3
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>64.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>56.9</b>

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	62.2	58.8	75.7	52.5
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	70.0	66.4	52.4	66.8
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	65.5	57.0	63.4	66.2
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	84.6	76.4	93.3	77.8
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>65.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>68.5</b>

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	78.1	74.7	86.8	70.7
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	66.4	67.6	61.9	73.0
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	55.5	57.0	53.7	63.7
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	68.2	65.0	63.3	66.7
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>68.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	67.5	68.7	83.3	66.0
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	67.5	70.6	52.4	67.2
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	62.7	68.3	53.7	69.4
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	52.8	45.7	40.0	43.2
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>63.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>61.1</b>

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.6	35.9	39.5	26.0
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	50.4	46.5	31.0	41.1
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	42.5	46.0	31.7	48.9
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	37.6	25.3	30.0	36.5
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>38.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	61.0	64.5	78.9	72.5
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	72.1	79.6	48.8	71.8
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	65.5	71.4	56.1	70.7
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	50.0	50.3	55.2	56.3
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>69.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	79.8	52.8	76.3	51.0
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	83.3	64.7	38.1	62.7
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	89.4	67.1	53.7	68.0
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	89.9	59.6	86.2	57.5
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>60.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>60.8</b>

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	0.0	5.6	5.6	11.1	0.0	5.6	22.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	44.4
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	1.5	0.0	20.0	6.2	4.6	15.4	10.8	10.8	4.6	0.0	26.2
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	0.0	2.1	37.2	9.6	3.2	13.8	5.3	7.4	3.2	0.0	18.1
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	1.1	1.1	60.2	9.1	3.4	5.7	2.3	4.5	1.1	0.0	11.4
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.5	38.5	8.7	3.4	10.9	6.8	7.2	2.6	0.0	19.6
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	58.8	11.8	23.5	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	37.5	46.9	9.4	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.6
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	32.6	52.2	10.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	2.2	0.0
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	22.0	57.3	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	32.2	49.8	12.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.4
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4



Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.1	8.3	36.3	52.3
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	4.0	11.1	50.6	34.4
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	0.9	8.9	55.1	35.1
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	0.8	3.1	56.7	39.4
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	2.4	8.5	49.4	39.7
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	94.8	4.7	0.5	0.0
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	89.4	8.7	2.0	0.0
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	88.9	8.9	1.8	0.4
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	92.1	6.3	1.6	0.0
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	91.0	7.4	1.5	0.1
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	98.8	0.0	1.2
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	95.5	0.9	3.6
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	95.2	1.4	3.3
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	92.6	0.8	6.6
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	95.7	0.8	3.4
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

## 5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.7
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.6	12.0	11.4	12.4
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	10.7	13.2	12.8	13.4
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	11.3	14.1	15.6	14.4
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.5	10.0	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.7	11.1	10.6	11.2
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.4	11.9	11.7	12.5
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	11.8	12.5	12.9	13.2
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.2	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.8
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.8	12.4	13.1
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.9
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.7	11.3	11.0
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.4	12.3	12.7	12.7
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.2	13.7	13.3	13.7
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.5	14.8	15.5	15.2
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.5	10.3	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.4	11.5	11.9	11.5
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	10.7	12.0	13.1	12.6
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	10.7	13.3	13.4	12.1
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.7	10.0	11.0
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	12.4	12.3	12.8
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.3	13.4	14.0	13.6
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.5	14.4	17.0	14.7
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	11.0	11.0	10.7
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.1	11.5	11.7	12.2
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.2	12.2	13.0	11.9
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.2	14.2	13.8	15.1
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.8	11.4	10.6
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.6	12.1	11.5	12.0
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	10.7	12.4	12.5	12.7
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.0	14.3	14.9	13.7
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.8	10.0	10.5
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.1	12.1	10.5	12.5
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.0	12.7	13.5	13.0
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.2	12.1	10.0	14.1
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Johnson County

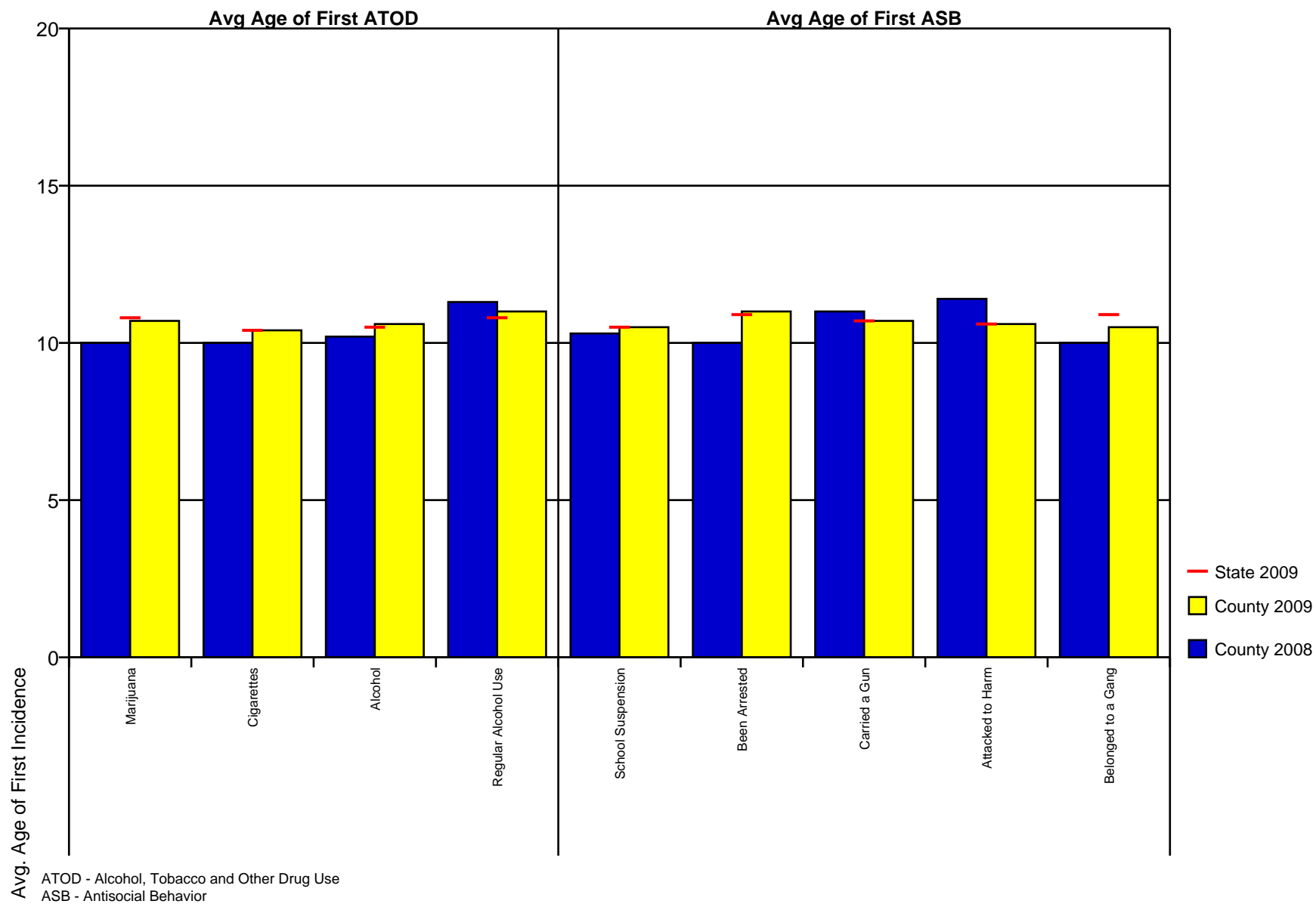


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 Johnson County

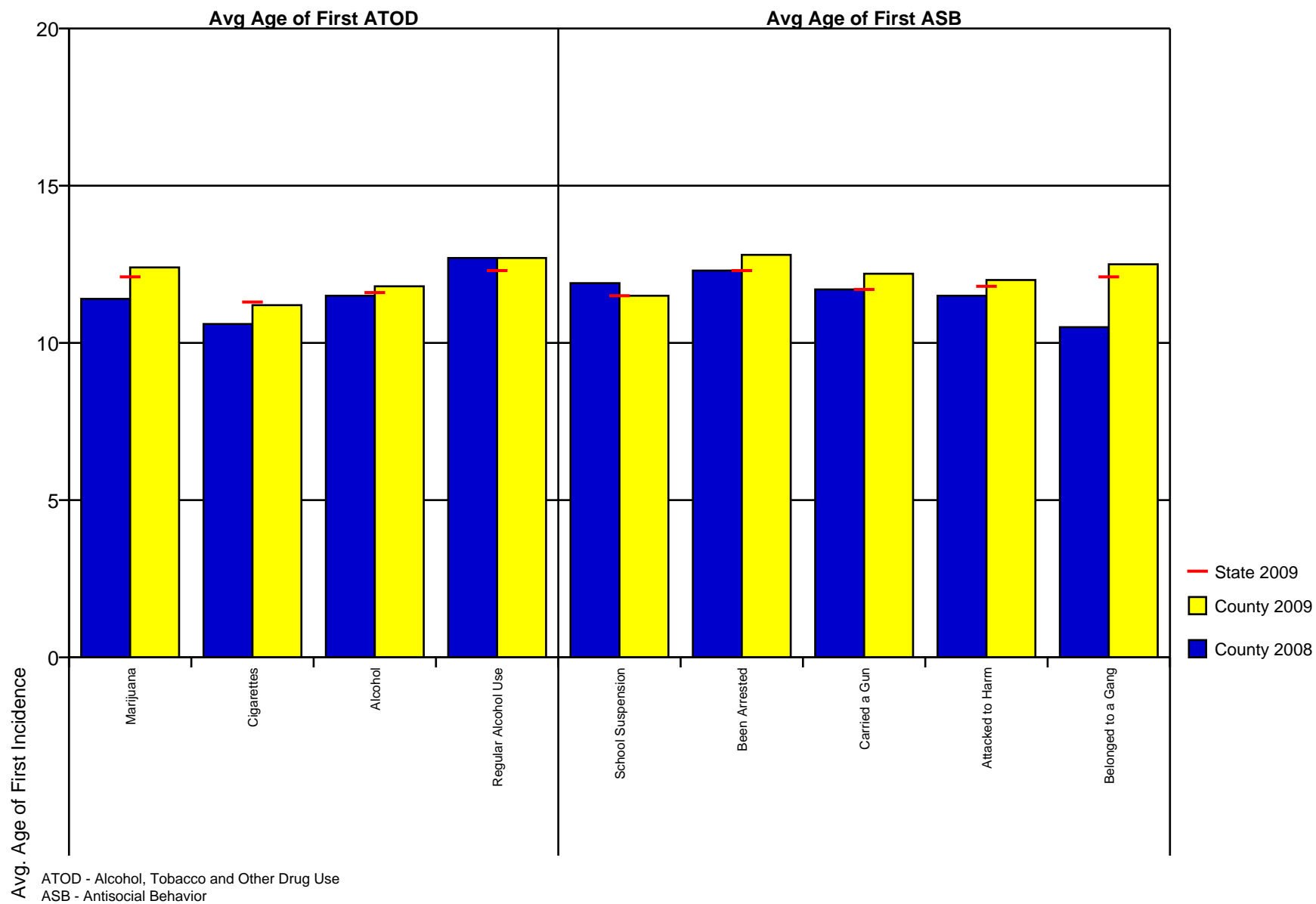


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 Johnson County

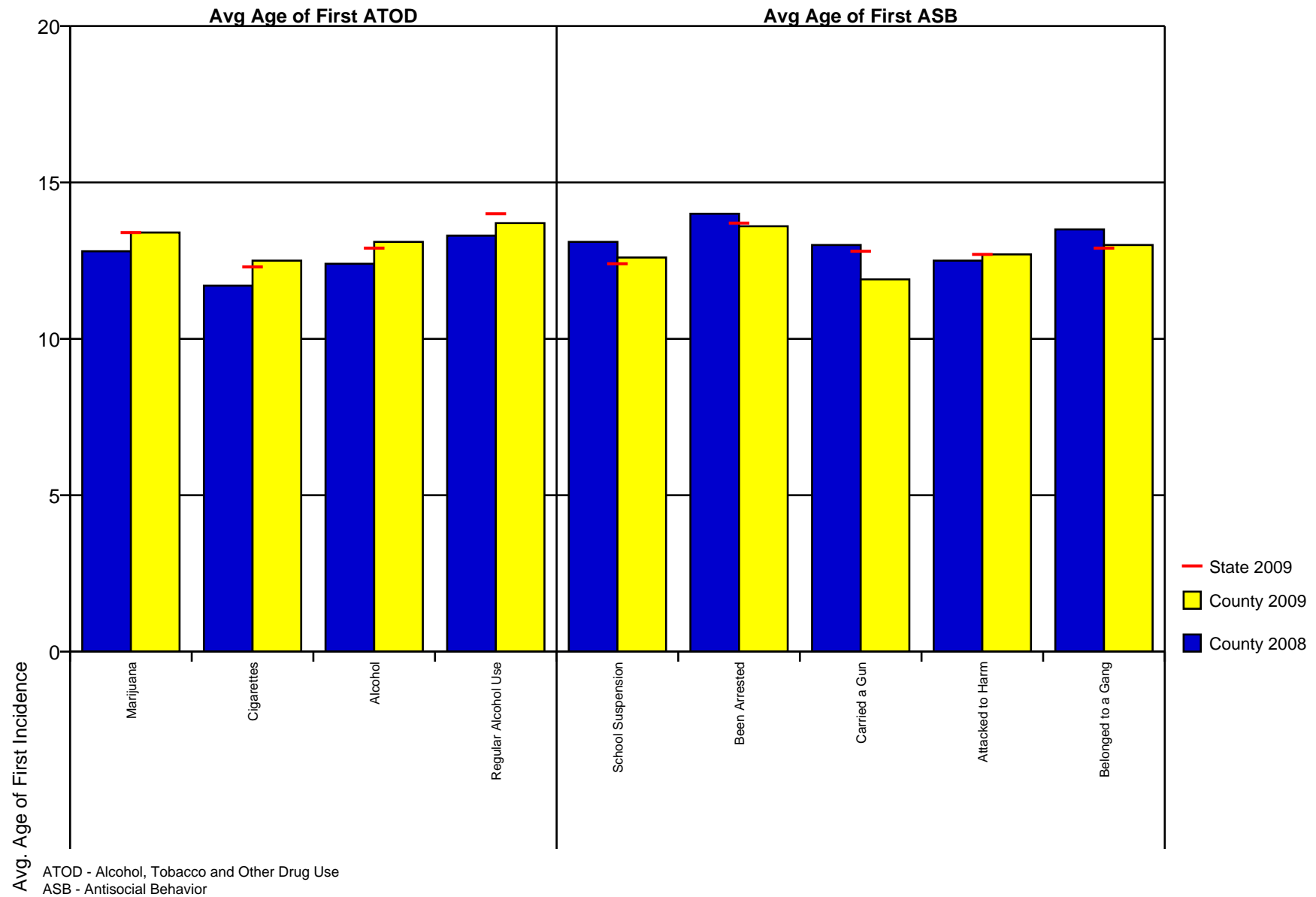


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Johnson County

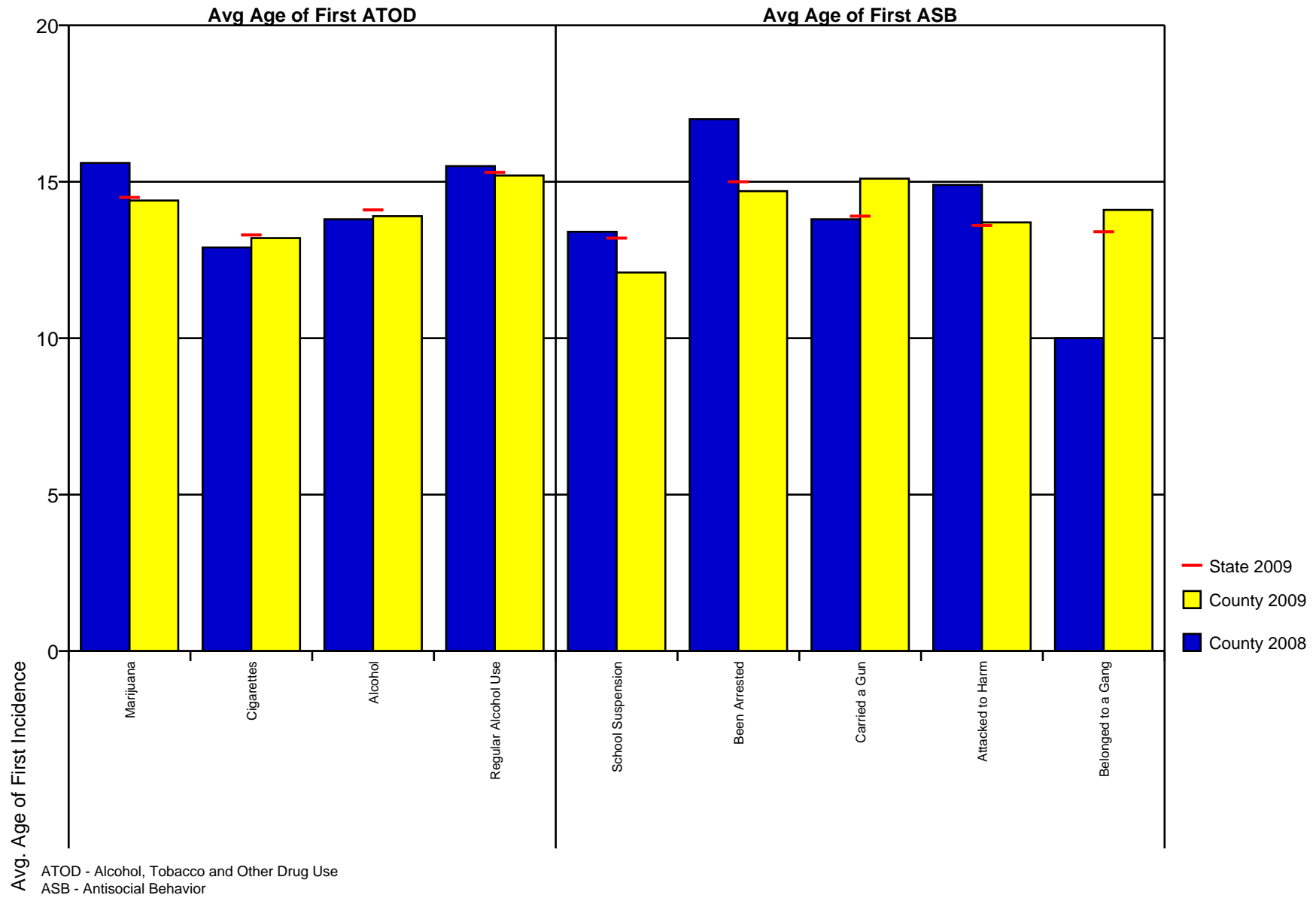


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12



## 6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.8	9.7	11.1	10.6
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	31.4	23.9	35.7	25.0
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	40.4	37.4	52.5	32.0
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	42.8	53.1	33.3	56.0
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.5	11.3	5.6	7.4
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	25.7	13.4	26.8	14.3
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	17.5	22.9	47.5	17.8
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	18.4	34.2	23.3	28.8
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	1.6	2.8	2.1
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	8.6	8.1	9.5	8.8
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	8.8	11.8	25.0	9.6
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	17.8	22.7	20.0	23.2
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	5.6	5.6	2.6
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	15.0	5.6	14.3	6.0
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	7.0	13.0	25.0	10.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	9.8	17.4	16.7	13.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	65.4	7.6	2.2	9.7	15.1
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	69.2	7.2	2.4	6.0	15.2
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	71.1	5.5	3.2	11.9	8.3
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	64.8	8.0	8.8	10.4	8.0
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	68.1	6.9	3.6	9.3	12.1
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	58.6	14.5	3.8	10.8	0.5	11.8
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	57.6	13.2	6.8	8.4	0.8	13.2
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	56.4	12.4	8.7	13.8	0.9	7.8
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	52.4	17.7	11.3	10.5	0.0	8.1
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	56.7	14.0	7.3	10.8	0.6	10.5
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	61.5	24.7	1.1	1.1	11.5
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	39.9	29.4	9.3	4.8	16.5
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	19.7	27.5	17.9	12.8	22.0
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	22.0	26.0	19.5	13.0	19.5
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	36.4	27.2	11.4	7.5	17.4
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	23.2	17.5	9.6	15.8	33.9
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	16.8	21.7	20.9	14.3	26.2
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	6.5	15.2	29.0	27.2	22.1
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	7.3	15.3	26.6	32.3	18.5
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	13.8	17.8	21.5	21.3	25.6
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

## 7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Age of Onset** The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	5.8	190	2.1	189	0.0	190
Grade 8	11.6	250	8.8	250	2.4	252
Grade 10	21.2	222	9.6	219	10.8	222
Grade 12	45.2	126	23.2	125	24.0	125
Combined	18.3	788	9.7	783	7.6	789

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.2	189	89.5	190	77.2	189
Grade 8	67.9	252	90.0	251	66.7	252
Grade 10	62.9	221	90.5	222	54.3	221
Grade 12	52.8	125	86.4	125	35.0	123
Combined	66.3	787	89.5	788	60.8	785

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.1	173	96.5	173	100.0	171
Grade 8	91.2	226	94.2	226	96.4	223
Grade 10	83.4	211	91.5	211	93.8	210
Grade 12	63.1	122	81.1	122	86.0	121
Combined	85.7	732	91.8	732	94.8	725

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	23.8	189	10.6	9.9	191	10.4	1.6	193	10.7
Grade 8	44.3	255	11.8	29.2	253	11.2	8.6	255	12.4
Grade 10	61.3	225	13.1	38.2	225	12.5	23.1	225	13.4
Grade 12	82.7	127	13.9	62.2	127	13.2	46.5	127	14.4
Combined	50.4	796	12.7	32.4	796	12.2	17.0	800	13.6

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	19.2	385	9.9	383	8.8	385
Female	17.4	396	9.4	393	6.3	396
Combined	18.3	781	9.7	776	7.6	781

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	60.1	386	88.3	386	57.5	386
Female	72.5	393	90.6	394	63.4	391
Combined	66.4	779	89.5	780	60.5	777

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.5	349	91.7	349	93.7	347
Female	86.4	375	91.7	375	95.7	370
Combined	85.5	724	91.7	724	94.7	717

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	51.9	393	12.5	33.8	393	12.0	19.3	394	13.4
Female	49.0	396	12.8	31.3	396	12.4	14.8	398	14.0
Combined	50.4	789	12.7	32.6	789	12.2	17.0	792	13.6

## 8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

## Grade Chart

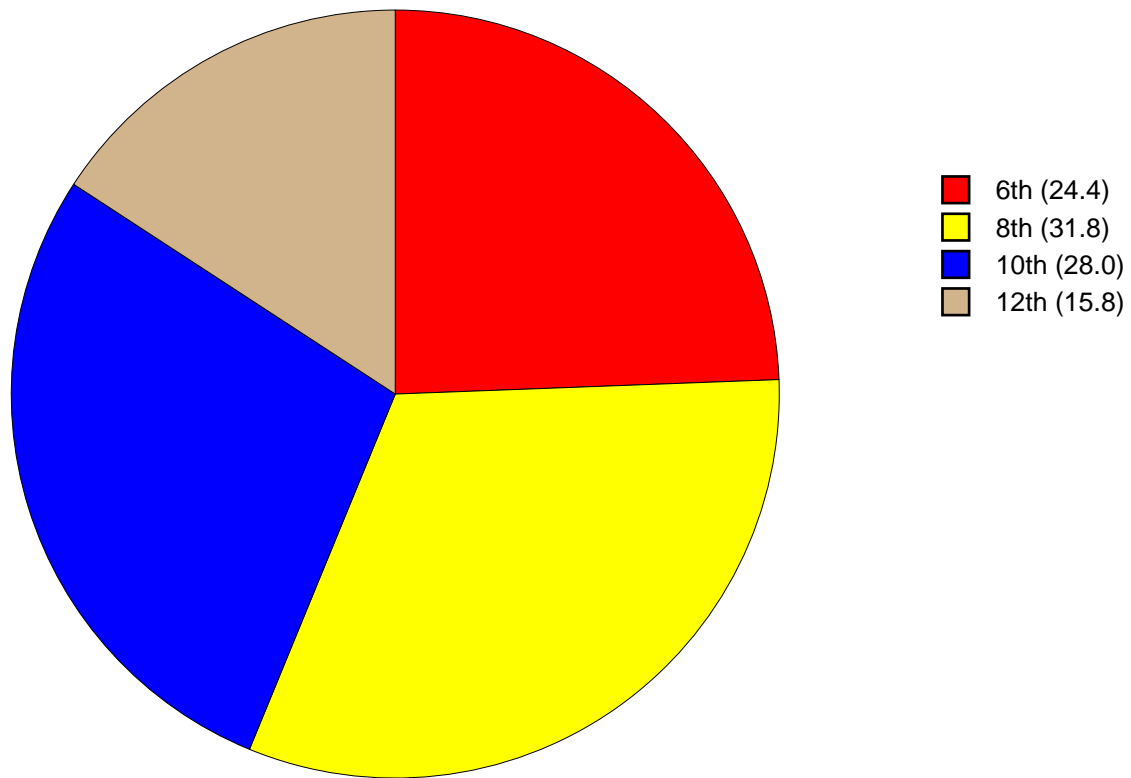


Figure 29: Grade Chart

## Gender Chart

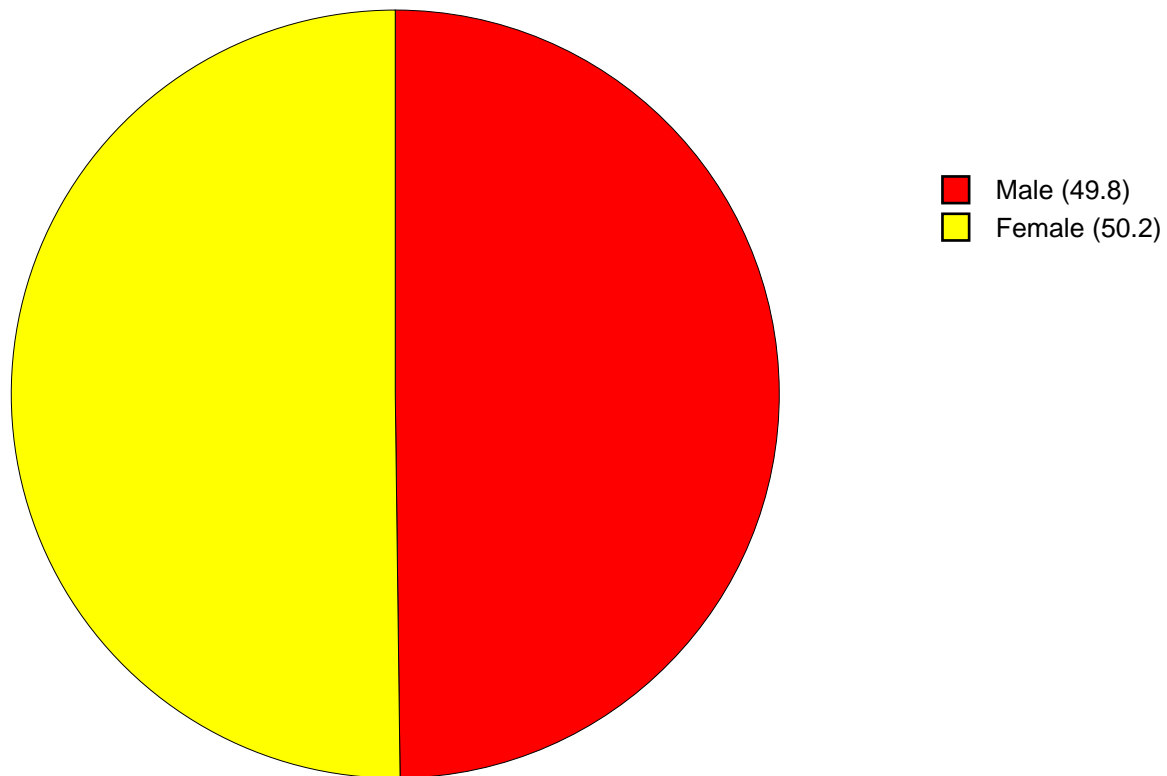


Figure 30: Gender Chart



## Age Chart

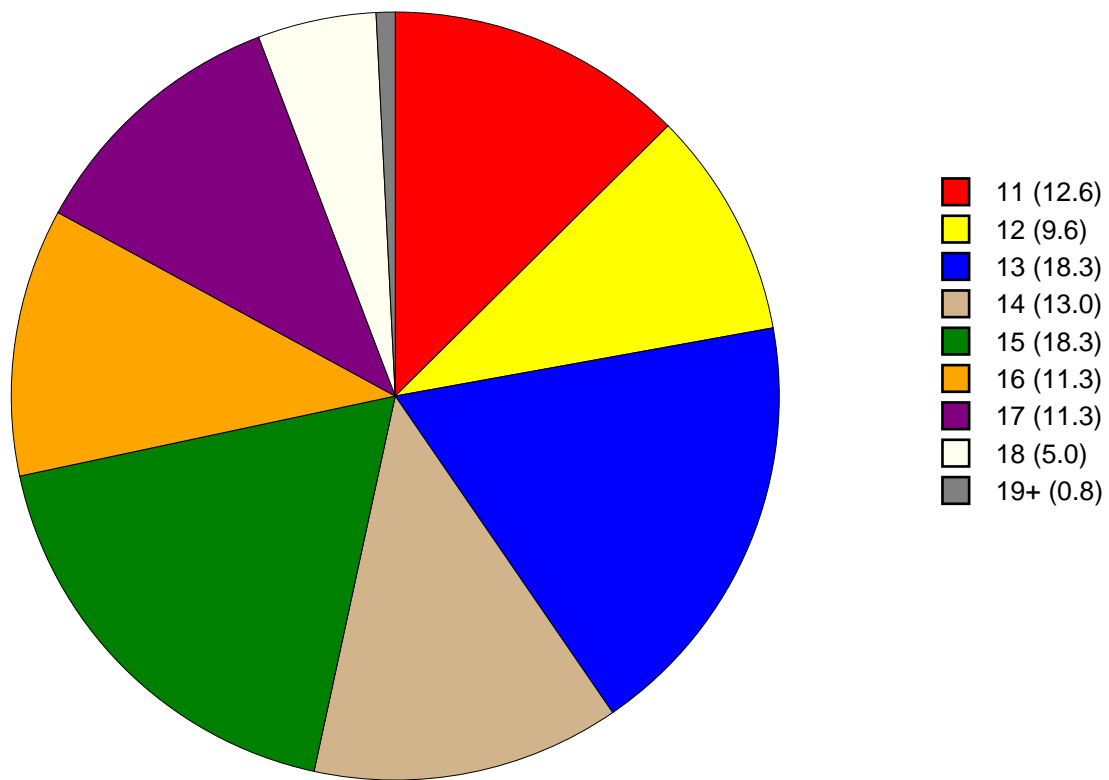


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	47.7	53.0	45.3	54.8	49.8
Female	52.3	47.0	54.7	45.2	50.2
N of Valid	193	253	223	126	795
N of Miss	3	2	2	1	8

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	51.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
12	39.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
13	8.7	51.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
14	0.0	41.1	0.0	0.0	13.0
15	0.0	7.5	56.4	0.0	18.3
16	0.0	0.4	39.6	0.0	11.3
17	0.0	0.0	4.0	63.8	11.3
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	5.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.8
N of Valid	195	253	225	127	800
N of Miss	1	2	0	0	3

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	82.7	83.6	85.0	91.2	85.0
Yes	17.3	16.4	15.0	8.8	15.0
N of Valid	191	250	220	125	786
N of Miss	5	5	5	2	17

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.4	96.5	97.8	97.6	97.3	
Yes	2.6	3.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.5	98.4	98.2	94.5	97.8	
Yes	1.5	1.6	1.8	5.5	2.2	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.4	92.9	95.6	96.1	94.5	
Yes	5.6	7.1	4.4	3.9	5.5	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	23.0	25.1	15.1	15.7	20.3	
Yes	77.0	74.9	84.9	84.3	79.7	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	
Yes	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	82.7	84.3	90.7	92.9	87.0	
Yes	17.3	15.7	9.3	7.1	13.0	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	2.7	5.1	1.3	3.1	3.2	
Some high school	7.5	9.5	14.3	16.5	11.5	
Completed high school	19.3	24.1	22.4	30.7	23.5	
Some college	7.5	14.2	17.5	18.9	14.3	
Completed college	13.4	24.9	27.4	12.6	20.9	
Graduate or professional school after college	4.3	4.3	4.0	8.7	4.9	
Don't know	43.3	17.4	9.4	7.9	19.7	
Does not apply	2.1	0.4	3.6	1.6	1.9	
N of Valid	187	253	223	127	790	
N of Miss	7	2	2	0	9	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	20.9	11.0	15.1	19.7	15.9	
Yes	79.1	89.0	84.9	80.3	84.1	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.8	92.9	92.9	90.6	92.3	
Yes	8.2	7.1	7.1	9.4	7.7	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.5	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.5	
Yes	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.2	89.8	92.9	90.6	89.4	
Yes	15.8	10.2	7.1	9.4	10.6	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.4	98.4	97.3	96.9	97.4	
Yes	3.6	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.6	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	38.3	38.8	37.8	40.9	38.7	
Yes	61.7	61.2	62.2	59.1	61.3	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.2	84.3	82.7	85.8	84.8	
Yes	12.8	15.7	17.3	14.2	15.2	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.3	
Yes	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.8	95.7	94.7	92.9	93.8	
Yes	9.2	4.3	5.3	7.1	6.2	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.4	95.3	97.8	95.3	95.5	
Yes	6.6	4.7	2.2	4.7	4.5	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.9	98.8	96.9	96.9	97.5	
Yes	3.1	1.2	3.1	3.1	2.5	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	45.9	53.7	57.3	60.6	53.9	
Yes	54.1	46.3	42.7	39.4	46.1	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.9	92.2	94.7	96.1	93.9	
Yes	6.1	7.8	5.3	3.9	6.1	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.1	52.2	59.1	68.5	57.2	
Yes	45.9	47.8	40.9	31.5	42.8	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	



Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.9	95.3	97.3	99.2	96.1	
Yes	6.1	4.7	2.7	0.8	3.9	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.4	96.1	98.2	91.3	95.8	
Yes	4.6	3.9	1.8	8.7	4.2	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.3	12.2	8.0	7.9	11.5	
no	39.3	39.2	34.7	26.0	35.8	
yes	37.2	41.6	49.8	55.1	45.0	
YES!	6.3	7.1	7.6	11.0	7.6	
N of Valid	191	255	225	127	798	
N of Miss	5	0	0	0	5	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	17.0	9.8	11.2	6.3	11.4
no	37.8	43.7	44.6	37.3	41.5
yes	35.1	41.3	40.2	51.6	41.2
YES!	10.1	5.1	4.0	4.8	5.9
N of Valid	188	254	224	126	792
N of Miss	8	1	1	1	11

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.1	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.6
no	7.8	18.5	20.2	18.3	16.3
yes	39.9	59.1	57.4	58.7	53.9
YES!	49.2	17.3	17.0	18.3	25.1
N of Valid	193	254	223	126	796
N of Miss	3	1	2	1	7

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	10.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	2.9
no	14.6	3.5	4.0	3.2	6.3
yes	44.8	39.8	36.0	39.7	39.9
YES!	30.2	56.3	59.1	57.1	50.9
N of Valid	192	254	225	126	797
N of Miss	4	1	0	1	6

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.6	3.2	1.8	0.8	2.5
no	7.8	17.0	17.8	9.5	13.8
yes	50.0	49.8	56.0	52.4	52.0
YES!	38.5	30.0	24.4	37.3	31.7
N of Valid	192	253	225	126	796
N of Miss	3	2	0	1	6

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.1	4.0	0.9	0.8	2.4
no	8.3	11.1	8.9	3.1	8.5
yes	36.3	50.6	55.1	56.7	49.4
YES!	52.3	34.4	35.1	39.4	39.7
N of Valid	193	253	225	127	798
N of Miss	3	2	0	0	5

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.3	13.9	14.2	12.6	12.2
no	31.8	41.3	51.1	42.5	42.0
yes	42.2	35.3	27.6	41.7	35.8
YES!	18.8	9.5	7.1	3.1	10.1
N of Valid	192	252	225	127	796
N of Miss	4	3	0	0	7

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

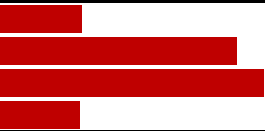
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.6	13.4	11.7	8.7	11.3	
no	25.7	42.1	36.8	41.7	36.7	
yes	44.9	36.2	43.0	42.5	41.2	
YES!	19.8	8.3	8.5	7.1	10.9	
N of Valid	187	254	223	127	791	
N of Miss	8	1	2	0	11	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.6	12.6	7.1	3.9	9.9	
no	37.7	36.4	30.2	29.1	33.8	
yes	33.5	35.2	44.4	48.8	39.6	
YES!	15.2	15.8	18.2	18.1	16.7	
N of Valid	191	253	225	127	796	
N of Miss	5	2	0	0	7	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	3.6	1.8	0.8	2.8	
no	22.0	15.8	11.7	14.3	15.9	
yes	43.5	57.3	62.3	65.9	56.7	
YES!	30.4	23.3	24.2	19.0	24.6	
N of Valid	191	253	223	126	793	
N of Miss	5	2	2	1	10	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	8.2	7.9	4.9	7.1	7.0	
Seldom	9.3	8.3	11.1	8.7	9.4	
Sometimes	35.6	39.5	40.9	46.5	40.1	
Often	26.8	27.7	29.3	22.8	27.2	
Almost always	20.1	16.6	13.8	15.0	16.4	
N of Valid	194	253	225	127	799	
N of Miss	2	2	0	0	4	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.6	10.7	4.9	3.9	9.7	
Seldom	28.0	28.1	37.2	30.7	31.0	
Sometimes	32.1	36.0	31.4	37.8	34.0	
Often	14.5	13.8	20.6	16.5	16.3	
Almost always	7.8	11.5	5.8	11.0	8.9	
N of Valid	193	253	223	127	796	
N of Miss	3	2	2	0	5	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Seldom	1.0	2.4	3.6	3.2	2.5	
Sometimes	8.2	14.3	15.2	22.2	14.3	
Often	14.9	34.1	36.8	38.9	30.9	
Almost always	75.8	48.8	44.4	35.7	52.1	
N of Valid	194	252	223	126	795	
N of Miss	2	3	2	1	8	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	7.8	6.3	8.0	6.3	7.1	
Seldom	6.3	14.9	20.0	20.5	15.1	
Sometimes	24.0	33.7	36.0	37.8	32.7	
Often	27.1	27.5	26.7	28.3	27.3	
Almost always	34.9	17.6	9.3	7.1	17.8	
N of Valid	192	255	225	127	799	
N of Miss	4	0	0	0	4	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	2.1	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.8	
Mostly D's	3.7	6.0	4.9	3.9	4.8	
Mostly C's	15.9	26.9	27.1	24.4	23.9	
Mostly B's	50.8	39.0	36.0	48.0	42.4	
Mostly A's	27.5	26.9	29.8	22.0	27.1	
N of Valid	189	249	225	127	790	
N of Miss	2	1	0	0	3	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	56.7	35.1	18.7	18.1	33.0	
Quite important	26.3	30.3	32.9	26.8	29.5	
Fairly important	10.3	24.7	28.0	37.0	24.1	
Slightly important	6.2	9.6	17.8	15.7	12.0	
Not at all important	0.5	0.4	2.7	2.4	1.4	
N of Valid	194	251	225	127	797	
N of Miss	2	4	0	0	6	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	11.1	11.1	4.9	7.1	8.7	
Quite interesting	38.1	30.6	31.7	22.8	31.4	
Fairly interesting	31.2	35.3	40.6	46.5	37.6	
Slightly dull	14.8	17.5	17.0	20.5	17.2	
Very dull	4.8	5.6	5.8	3.1	5.1	
N of Valid	189	252	224	127	792	
N of Miss	6	3	1	0	10	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	76.9	71.1	80.5	62.2	73.7	
1	10.8	12.6	10.9	15.0	12.1	
2	4.8	7.9	4.5	9.4	6.5	
3	1.6	3.2	1.4	8.7	3.2	
4-5	3.2	3.2	1.8	4.7	3.0	
6-10	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.0	
11 or more	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	
N of Valid	186	253	221	127	787	
N of Miss	10	2	4	0	16	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	24.2	13.4	8.9	3.9	13.2	
1	19.5	11.8	12.0	6.3	12.8	
2	23.2	16.5	20.0	22.8	20.1	
3	13.7	16.5	16.4	18.9	16.2	
4	19.5	41.7	42.7	48.0	37.7	
N of Valid	190	254	225	127	796	
N of Miss	6	1	0	0	6	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.7	72.3	58.7	34.1	67.1	
1	5.7	15.0	16.0	25.4	14.7	
2	1.6	6.3	13.3	19.0	9.2	
3	0.5	3.2	6.7	10.3	4.6	
4	0.5	3.2	5.3	11.1	4.4	
N of Valid	192	253	225	126	796	
N of Miss	4	2	0	1	7	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	79.3	58.5	37.8	17.3	51.1	
1	11.4	13.4	12.0	13.4	12.5	
2	5.2	10.7	14.2	14.2	10.9	
3	3.1	6.3	12.4	17.3	9.0	
4	1.0	11.1	23.6	37.8	16.4	
N of Valid	193	253	225	127	798	
N of Miss	3	2	0	0	5	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	7.7	17.1	23.6	32.3	19.1	
1	4.6	10.8	13.3	22.0	11.8	
2	4.1	10.8	16.0	11.8	10.8	
3	12.9	9.2	11.1	8.7	10.5	
4	70.6	52.2	36.0	25.2	47.8	
N of Valid	194	251	225	127	797	
N of Miss	2	3	0	0	5	



Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.3	78.9	58.2	32.3	69.6	
1	3.1	8.8	19.1	22.0	12.4	
2	1.0	4.4	7.1	11.8	5.5	
3	0.0	2.8	8.4	11.8	5.2	
4	0.5	5.2	7.1	22.0	7.3	
N of Valid	193	251	225	127	796	
N of Miss	3	4	0	0	7	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	1.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	1.8	
1	5.2	4.0	7.1	7.1	5.7	
2	6.8	12.4	17.0	15.0	12.7	
3	17.2	23.9	19.6	27.6	21.7	
4	69.8	57.0	54.5	49.6	58.2	
N of Valid	192	251	224	127	794	
N of Miss	2	2	1	0	5	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	88.5	82.2	85.0	88.6	
1	1.0	6.7	8.9	10.2	6.5	
2	0.0	2.0	6.2	1.6	2.6	
3	0.0	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.3	
4	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	
N of Valid	193	253	225	127	798	
N of Miss	3	2	0	0	5	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	72.0	58.5	67.9	82.7	68.3	
1	17.1	21.7	18.3	5.5	17.1	
2	5.7	9.9	8.9	7.1	8.2	
3	3.1	3.6	2.2	1.6	2.8	
4	2.1	6.3	2.7	3.1	3.8	
N of Valid	193	253	224	127	797	
N of Miss	3	2	1	0	5	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	16.1	25.9	21.4	23.6	21.9	
1	13.5	13.1	19.6	13.4	15.1	
2	25.5	22.7	19.2	25.2	22.8	
3	17.7	15.5	23.7	13.4	18.0	
4	27.1	22.7	16.1	24.4	22.2	
N of Valid	192	251	224	127	794	
N of Miss	4	2	1	0	7	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.7	92.5	94.2	90.6	93.2	
1	1.6	2.8	4.4	3.1	3.0	
2	2.1	2.0	0.4	3.1	1.8	
3	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	
4	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4	1.1	
N of Valid	190	252	225	127	794	
N of Miss	6	3	0	0	9	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	90.0	88.3	76.4	89.4	
1	1.6	5.2	7.6	15.0	6.6	
2	0.0	2.4	2.7	4.7	2.3	
3	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.8	
4	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.4	1.0	
N of Valid	192	251	223	127	793	
N of Miss	4	3	2	0	9	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	19.6	19.1	13.9	24.4	18.6	
1	9.8	15.1	15.7	20.5	14.9	
2	16.8	23.9	28.3	27.6	24.1	
3	20.7	16.3	19.3	15.7	18.1	
4	33.2	25.5	22.9	11.8	24.3	
N of Valid	184	251	223	127	785	
N of Miss	11	2	2	0	15	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.4	92.1	95.1	92.1	94.2	
1	1.6	4.4	3.6	5.5	3.6	
2	1.0	2.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	
3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	
4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	192	252	225	127	796	
N of Miss	4	3	0	0	7	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.9	86.6	80.4	73.2	83.3	
1	8.9	8.3	11.1	20.5	11.2	
2	1.6	2.4	5.3	2.4	3.0	
3	0.5	1.6	1.3	3.1	1.5	
4	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.0	
N of Valid	190	253	225	127	795	
N of Miss	6	2	0	0	8	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.3	92.5	84.4	73.0	87.6	
1	3.6	4.3	12.0	19.8	8.8	
2	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.6	1.6	
3	0.5	1.2	0.4	2.4	1.0	
4	0.0	1.2	0.4	3.2	1.0	
N of Valid	192	253	225	126	796	
N of Miss	4	2	0	1	7	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.1	83.4	88.0	89.0	87.7	
1	3.1	6.7	4.4	3.9	4.8	
2	2.1	3.6	4.9	2.4	3.4	
3	1.0	2.8	1.3	0.8	1.6	
4	1.6	3.6	1.3	3.9	2.5	
N of Valid	191	253	225	127	796	
N of Miss	5	2	0	0	7	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	91.6	70.2	67.1	54.8	72.0	
Little chance	2.6	16.5	19.6	27.8	15.8	
Some chance	1.6	6.3	9.3	15.1	7.4	
Pretty good chance	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.6	
Very good chance	2.1	3.9	1.3	0.0	2.1	
N of Valid	190	255	225	126	796	
N of Miss	4	0	0	1	5	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	7.9	10.2	9.9	12.7	9.9	
Little chance	5.2	15.7	12.1	15.9	12.2	
Some chance	13.1	25.1	27.8	30.2	23.8	
Pretty good chance	26.7	22.4	30.9	23.8	26.0	
Very good chance	47.1	26.7	19.3	17.5	28.1	
N of Valid	191	255	223	126	795	
N of Miss	5	0	2	1	8	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	83.2	60.6	46.2	30.2	57.2	
Little chance	7.9	18.9	19.6	14.3	15.7	
Some chance	3.1	8.7	16.0	28.6	12.6	
Pretty good chance	2.1	6.3	12.9	19.0	9.2	
Very good chance	3.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	5.4	
N of Valid	191	254	225	126	796	
N of Miss	4	1	0	1	6	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	14.2	9.0	10.7	8.7	10.7	
Little chance	5.8	9.0	12.9	11.9	9.8	
Some chance	12.1	25.9	20.9	28.6	21.6	
Pretty good chance	20.5	25.5	31.6	26.2	26.1	
Very good chance	47.4	30.6	24.0	24.6	31.8	
N of Valid	190	255	225	126	796	
N of Miss	6	0	0	1	7	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	94.2	73.6	66.4	42.9	71.7	
Little chance	1.0	10.2	13.9	19.8	10.6	
Some chance	2.1	6.3	10.3	18.3	8.3	
Pretty good chance	1.6	6.7	5.4	9.5	5.5	
Very good chance	1.0	3.1	4.0	9.5	3.9	
N of Valid	191	254	223	126	794	
N of Miss	5	1	2	1	9	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	89.0	81.0	83.6	77.6	83.1	
Little chance	5.2	9.5	8.0	12.8	8.6	
Some chance	2.6	5.5	6.7	4.8	5.0	
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.6	1.3	3.2	1.8	
Very good chance	1.6	2.4	0.4	1.6	1.5	
N of Valid	191	253	225	125	794	
N of Miss	5	1	0	2	8	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	18.0	33.6	31.7	35.7	29.7	
Little chance	11.6	21.7	17.9	15.9	17.3	
Some chance	16.9	20.9	25.0	23.0	21.5	
Pretty good chance	20.6	13.8	14.3	14.3	15.7	
Very good chance	32.8	9.9	11.2	11.1	15.9	
N of Valid	189	253	224	126	792	
N of Miss	7	1	1	1	10	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.4	91.4	76.9	53.5	83.0	
10 or younger	0.5	0.8	1.8	3.9	1.5	
11	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	
12	0.0	3.1	2.7	4.7	2.5	
13	0.0	2.4	4.4	4.7	2.8	
14	0.0	1.6	6.7	6.3	3.4	
15	0.0	0.0	4.4	6.3	2.3	
16	0.0	0.0	1.8	9.4	2.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	1.5	
N of Valid	193	255	225	127	800	
N of Miss	3	0	0	0	3	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.1	70.8	61.8	37.8	67.6	
10 or younger	6.8	11.9	10.2	13.4	10.4	
11	2.6	7.5	4.0	3.1	4.6	
12	0.0	3.2	4.4	11.0	4.0	
13	0.5	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.0	
14	0.0	2.0	6.7	7.9	3.8	
15	0.0	0.0	6.2	7.1	2.9	
16	0.0	0.0	1.3	11.0	2.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.5	
N of Valid	191	253	225	127	796	
N of Miss	5	1	0	0	6	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	76.2	55.7	38.7	17.3	49.6	
10 or younger	12.7	11.8	10.2	10.2	11.3	
11	7.9	7.5	5.3	4.7	6.5	
12	2.6	8.6	5.8	8.7	6.4	
13	0.5	11.4	9.8	8.7	7.9	
14	0.0	3.9	13.8	11.8	7.0	
15	0.0	1.2	11.1	15.0	5.9	
16	0.0	0.0	5.3	15.7	4.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	1.3	
N of Valid	189	255	225	127	796	
N of Miss	6	0	0	0	6	



Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.3	90.9	75.1	60.3	82.7	
10 or younger	1.6	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	
11	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	
12	1.6	1.6	2.2	0.8	1.6	
13	0.0	1.6	3.1	2.4	1.8	
14	0.0	3.1	8.9	4.8	4.3	
15	0.0	0.4	6.2	6.3	2.9	
16	0.0	0.0	1.8	19.8	3.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.6	
N of Valid	193	254	225	126	798	
N of Miss	3	1	0	1	5	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	184	253	225	127	789	
N of Miss	12	2	0	0	14	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	87.0	81.3	80.4	83.3	82.8	
10 or younger	7.3	7.1	5.3	6.3	6.5	
11	4.7	2.8	0.9	2.4	2.6	
12	1.0	2.8	1.3	0.8	1.6	
13	0.0	4.4	4.9	1.6	3.0	
14	0.0	1.6	3.6	3.2	2.0	
15	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.8	1.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	192	252	225	126	795	
N of Miss	4	2	0	1	7	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	95.3	88.9	84.9	92.5	
10 or younger	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	
11	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	
12	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.0	
13	0.0	1.6	3.6	0.0	1.5	
14	0.0	1.2	4.0	2.4	1.9	
15	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.6	0.8	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.3	1.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
N of Valid	193	253	225	126	797	
N of Miss	3	2	0	1	6	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.3	94.9	96.0	93.7	95.1	
10 or younger	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	
11	3.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.6	
12	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	
13	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	
14	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	
15	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.4	
N of Valid	193	253	224	126	796	
N of Miss	3	2	1	1	7	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	91.7	84.3	82.7	81.1	85.1	
10 or younger	4.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.8	
11	3.1	3.5	1.3	3.9	2.9	
12	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.0	1.3	
13	0.5	3.5	3.1	1.6	2.4	
14	0.0	2.4	3.6	0.8	1.9	
15	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.4	1.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.5	
N of Valid	193	254	225	127	799	
N of Miss	3	1	0	0	4	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	89.8	95.1	90.6	93.4	
10 or younger	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.9	
11	1.0	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.4	
12	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	
13	0.0	2.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	
14	0.0	2.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	
15	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.5	
N of Valid	192	254	224	127	797	
N of Miss	4	1	1	0	6	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	94.8	89.4	88.9	92.1	91.0	
Wrong	4.7	8.7	8.9	6.3	7.4	
A little bit wrong	0.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	
Not wrong at all	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	191	254	225	126	796	
N of Miss	4	1	0	1	6	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	75.0	61.7	52.9	59.5	62.1	
Wrong	20.8	26.5	32.9	28.6	27.3	
A little bit wrong	3.6	9.9	11.6	10.3	8.9	
Not wrong at all	0.5	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.8	
N of Valid	192	253	225	126	796	
N of Miss	4	2	0	1	7	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	59.1	38.3	33.9	40.0	42.4	
Wrong	29.0	36.4	37.9	29.6	34.0	
A little bit wrong	8.3	19.0	22.3	26.4	18.5	
Not wrong at all	3.6	6.3	5.8	4.0	5.2	
N of Valid	193	253	224	125	795	
N of Miss	3	2	1	2	8	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.5	72.0	61.8	65.9	71.7	
Wrong	8.8	18.9	24.9	22.2	18.7	
A little bit wrong	3.6	6.3	9.3	10.3	7.1	
Not wrong at all	1.0	2.8	4.0	1.6	2.5	
N of Valid	193	254	225	126	798	
N of Miss	3	1	0	1	5	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.2	65.7	39.1	36.8	56.9	
Wrong	15.6	22.4	39.1	25.6	26.0	
A little bit wrong	5.2	7.9	17.8	32.8	13.9	
Not wrong at all	0.0	3.9	4.0	4.8	3.1	
N of Valid	192	254	225	125	796	
N of Miss	3	1	0	1	5	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.1	60.2	45.8	27.0	58.1	
Wrong	5.7	22.4	22.7	23.8	18.7	
A little bit wrong	2.1	13.8	22.2	31.0	16.1	
Not wrong at all	2.1	3.5	9.3	18.3	7.2	
N of Valid	192	254	225	126	797	
N of Miss	4	1	0	1	6	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.0	69.7	57.6	31.7	64.5	
Wrong	10.9	19.7	20.5	25.4	18.7	
A little bit wrong	1.0	7.1	14.3	25.4	10.5	
Not wrong at all	1.0	3.5	7.6	17.5	6.3	
N of Valid	193	254	224	126	797	
N of Miss	3	1	1	1	6	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.4	82.3	66.2	38.9	74.3	
Wrong	2.1	9.4	16.9	24.6	12.2	
A little bit wrong	1.0	6.3	9.3	17.5	7.6	
Not wrong at all	0.5	2.0	7.6	19.0	5.9	
N of Valid	193	254	225	126	798	
N of Miss	3	1	0	1	5	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	99.0	94.1	88.4	81.7	91.7	
Wrong	1.0	3.2	7.1	14.3	5.5	
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.4	2.2	4.0	2.0	
Not wrong at all	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.8	
N of Valid	193	253	225	126	797	
N of Miss	3	2	0	1	6	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.6	82.2	90.7	88.7	86.1	
Yes	16.4	17.8	9.3	11.3	13.9	
N of Valid	171	219	205	115	710	
N of Miss	25	36	20	12	93	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	38.0	40.2	25.4	15.1	31.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.6	16.7	13.4	15.9	15.9	
Less than once a month	9.1	9.2	17.0	14.3	12.2	
About once a month	7.0	6.8	12.5	7.9	8.6	
2 or 3 times a month	8.6	10.0	14.3	14.3	11.5	
Once a week or more	19.8	17.1	17.4	32.5	20.3	
N of Valid	187	251	224	126	788	
N of Miss	9	4	1	1	15	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	63.7	54.8	44.0	30.7	50.1	
I've done it, but not in the past year	20.7	19.0	20.4	30.7	21.7	
Less than once a month	4.7	11.1	17.3	11.0	11.3	
About once a month	2.6	7.1	5.3	13.4	6.5	
2 or 3 times a month	3.6	3.6	7.1	7.9	5.3	
Once a week or more	4.7	4.4	5.8	6.3	5.1	
N of Valid	193	252	225	127	797	
N of Miss	3	3	0	0	6	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	46.1	37.5	20.9	18.9	31.9	
I've done it, but not in the past year	24.6	22.5	24.0	17.3	22.6	
Less than once a month	9.4	12.3	19.1	18.9	14.6	
About once a month	5.2	8.7	12.0	11.0	9.2	
2 or 3 times a month	3.7	9.9	12.9	16.5	10.3	
Once a week or more	11.0	9.1	11.1	17.3	11.4	
N of Valid	191	253	225	127	796	
N of Miss	5	2	0	0	7	



Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	91.6	87.7	92.4	96.1	91.3	
1 to 2 times	7.3	10.7	5.8	3.1	7.3	
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	191	253	225	127	796	
N of Miss	5	2	0	0	7	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.9	95.7	97.3	95.3	96.4	
1 to 2 times	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	192	253	225	127	797	
N of Miss	4	2	0	0	6	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	97.2	96.4	92.1	96.8	
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.8	3.2	1.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	0.9	2.4	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.4	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	191	252	224	126	793	
N of Miss	5	3	1	1	10	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.5	97.6	98.7	100.0	98.7	
1 to 2 times	0.0	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	191	249	225	125	790	
N of Miss	5	5	0	2	12	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	35.4	24.2	18.8	19.8	24.7	
1 to 2 times	32.8	23.0	16.5	11.9	21.8	
3 to 5 times	17.2	13.1	12.5	11.9	13.7	
6 to 9 times	3.1	9.1	9.4	7.9	7.6	
10 to 19 times	1.6	8.7	7.6	12.7	7.3	
20 to 29 times	2.6	4.8	6.7	7.1	5.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	1.6	3.1	4.0	2.0	
40+ times	7.3	15.5	25.4	24.6	17.8	
N of Valid	192	252	224	126	794	
N of Miss	4	2	1	1	7	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.4	95.6	91.6	93.5	94.8	
1 to 2 times	1.6	3.2	8.0	6.5	4.7	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	192	251	225	124	792	
N of Miss	4	3	0	2	9	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	41.1	37.2	28.4	33.1	35.0	
1 to 2 times	30.7	25.6	23.6	18.5	25.2	
3 to 5 times	12.5	13.2	16.9	16.1	14.5	
6 to 9 times	5.7	6.4	8.0	10.5	7.3	
10 to 19 times	2.6	6.8	8.0	12.1	7.0	
20 to 29 times	3.1	4.4	5.3	1.6	3.9	
30 to 39 times	0.5	0.8	3.6	2.4	1.8	
40+ times	3.6	5.6	6.2	5.6	5.3	
N of Valid	192	250	225	124	791	
N of Miss	4	4	0	3	11	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.7	86.1	87.6	90.4	88.8	
1 to 2 times	4.7	10.3	7.6	7.2	7.7	
3 to 5 times	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.8	
10 to 19 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	192	252	225	125	794	
N of Miss	4	3	0	2	9	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.4	94.1	91.6	78.4	91.9	
1 to 2 times	1.0	3.6	3.6	6.4	3.4	
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.2	2.2	7.2	2.3	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.8	0.9	4.0	1.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.4	
N of Valid	192	253	225	125	795	
N of Miss	4	2	0	1	7	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

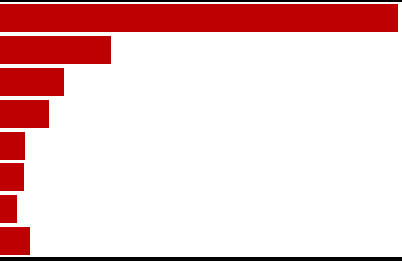
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	64.6	63.9	61.8	64.3	63.5	
1 to 2 times	16.9	18.7	15.1	11.1	16.0	
3 to 5 times	6.9	6.7	9.3	11.1	8.2	
6 to 9 times	4.8	4.4	7.6	7.1	5.8	
10 to 19 times	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.4	1.8	
20 to 29 times	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.6	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	
40+ times	3.7	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.5	
N of Valid	189	252	225	126	792	
N of Miss	7	2	0	1	10	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.5	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.6	
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	192	253	225	126	796	
N of Miss	4	2	0	1	7	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.4	96.0	97.8	99.2	97.6	
Yes	1.6	4.0	2.2	0.8	2.4	
N of Valid	189	251	225	126	791	
N of Miss	7	4	0	1	12	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.1	87.7	92.9	89.7	90.6	
No, but would like to	2.6	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	
Yes, in the past	3.7	6.7	4.9	5.6	5.3	
Yes, belong now	1.6	5.2	1.3	4.0	3.0	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	191	252	225	126	794	
N of Miss	5	3	0	1	9	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	8.3	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	
Yes	2.6	10.8	5.0	8.8	6.9	
I have never belonged to a gang	89.1	81.7	86.8	83.2	85.1	
N of Valid	192	251	219	125	787	
N of Miss	4	4	4	1	13	

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	11.2	13.5	21.8	26.2	17.3	
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.7	5.2	9.3	10.3	6.6	
Tell her to put the CD back	65.4	45.6	28.0	29.4	42.7	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	20.7	35.7	40.9	34.1	33.4	
N of Valid	188	252	225	126	791	
N of Miss	8	2	0	1	11	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	13.9	13.1	17.0	11.1	14.1	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	53.5	43.4	47.1	48.4	47.6	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	26.7	36.3	24.2	22.2	28.3	
Swear at the person and walk away	5.9	7.2	11.7	18.3	9.9	
N of Valid	187	251	223	126	787	
N of Miss	9	3	2	1	15	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	5.3	20.2	35.9	49.2	25.7	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	42.0	34.4	30.9	20.6	33.0	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	34.0	32.0	26.9	25.4	30.0	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	18.6	13.4	6.3	4.8	11.3	
N of Valid	188	253	223	126	790	
N of Miss	8	2	2	1	13	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	4.3	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.7	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	57.8	68.4	75.0	79.2	69.5	
Not say anything and start watching TV	29.2	16.2	9.4	9.6	16.3	
Get into an argument with her	8.6	9.1	9.4	5.6	8.5	
N of Valid	185	253	224	125	787	
N of Miss	10	2	1	2	15	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	16.6	13.4	13.1	22.2	15.5	
Rarely	30.9	19.8	20.7	35.7	25.2	
1-2 Times a Month	13.3	18.6	14.4	15.1	15.6	
About Once a Week or More	39.2	48.2	51.8	27.0	43.7	
N of Valid	181	253	222	126	782	
N of Miss	15	2	3	1	21	



Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	53.0	39.7	30.9	38.1	40.1	
Somewhat False	23.2	34.5	42.2	22.2	32.1	
Somewhat True	21.1	21.4	25.1	37.3	24.9	
Very True	2.7	4.4	1.8	2.4	2.9	
N of Valid	185	252	223	126	786	
N of Miss	11	3	2	1	17	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	55.2	45.1	32.1	33.3	41.9	
Somewhat False	23.5	25.3	28.5	23.0	25.4	
Somewhat True	14.8	22.5	31.7	32.5	24.9	
Very True	6.6	7.1	7.7	11.1	7.8	
N of Valid	183	253	221	126	783	
N of Miss	13	2	4	1	20	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	65.1	52.2	39.7	36.0	49.2	
Somewhat False	21.0	25.3	34.2	31.2	27.7	
Somewhat True	10.2	20.2	22.4	27.2	19.5	
Very True	3.8	2.4	3.7	5.6	3.6	
N of Valid	186	253	219	125	783	
N of Miss	10	2	6	2	20	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	68.1	35.8	17.1	16.8	35.4	
no	23.6	37.8	39.2	27.2	33.1	
yes	6.8	25.6	39.6	52.0	29.2	
YES!	1.6	0.8	4.1	4.0	2.4	
N of Valid	191	254	222	125	792	
N of Miss	5	1	3	2	11	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	0.5	2.0	2.3	0.0	1.4	
no	3.1	4.3	2.7	3.2	3.4	
yes	26.7	39.1	50.0	54.0	41.5	
YES!	69.6	54.5	45.0	42.7	53.7	
N of Valid	191	253	222	124	790	
N of Miss	5	1	3	3	12	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	52.6	42.7	41.9	38.4	44.2	
no	24.7	31.6	26.6	28.0	28.0	
yes	17.4	20.2	24.3	27.2	21.8	
YES!	5.3	5.5	7.2	6.4	6.1	
N of Valid	190	253	222	125	790	
N of Miss	6	2	3	2	13	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	28.2	27.6	29.9	28.8	28.6	
no	23.4	33.1	26.7	29.6	28.4	
yes	39.4	31.9	34.8	35.2	35.0	
YES!	9.0	7.5	8.6	6.4	8.0	
N of Valid	188	254	221	125	788	
N of Miss	8	1	4	2	15	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	53.7	43.8	41.4	41.6	45.2	
no	25.0	39.4	40.5	41.6	36.6	
yes	14.9	12.7	14.4	13.6	13.9	
YES!	6.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	4.3	
N of Valid	188	251	222	125	786	
N of Miss	8	4	3	2	17	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.5	25.9	27.5	20.8	27.4	
no	24.5	28.3	23.4	34.4	27.0	
yes	26.1	32.3	38.3	28.0	31.8	
YES!	16.0	13.5	10.8	16.8	13.9	
N of Valid	188	251	222	125	786	
N of Miss	8	4	3	2	17	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	51.1	28.4	24.4	22.4	31.8	
no	24.2	24.0	22.2	20.8	23.0	
yes	10.0	29.6	30.8	34.4	26.0	
YES!	14.7	18.0	22.6	22.4	19.2	
N of Valid	190	250	221	125	786	
N of Miss	6	5	4	2	17	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	75.9	58.4	48.6	50.8	58.7	
no	19.9	35.6	45.0	41.1	35.3	
yes	3.1	5.2	4.1	6.5	4.6	
YES!	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.4	
N of Valid	191	250	222	124	787	
N of Miss	5	5	3	3	16	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	85.3	71.6	73.8	56.0	73.1	
no	12.6	19.6	17.2	24.8	18.0	
yes	2.1	6.8	7.2	14.4	7.0	
YES!	0.0	2.0	1.8	4.8	1.9	
N of Valid	191	250	221	125	787	
N of Miss	5	5	4	2	16	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	71.7	40.4	29.0	19.2	41.4	
no	16.8	25.6	20.8	15.2	20.5	
yes	8.4	30.0	42.5	48.8	31.3	
YES!	3.1	4.0	7.7	16.8	6.9	
N of Valid	191	250	221	125	787	
N of Miss	5	5	4	2	16	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.2	75.6	73.3	57.6	76.6	
no	4.7	19.6	17.2	19.2	15.3	
yes	1.1	4.4	6.8	17.6	6.4	
YES!	0.0	0.4	2.7	5.6	1.8	
N of Valid	190	250	221	125	786	
N of Miss	5	5	4	2	16	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	95.8	86.8	87.3	83.2	88.5	
no	4.2	12.4	10.9	16.0	10.6	
yes	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.9	
YES!	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	190	250	221	125	786	
N of Miss	5	5	4	2	16	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	5.3	4.8	2.7	3.2	4.1	
Slight risk	5.3	5.2	6.8	10.4	6.5	
Moderate risk	17.9	23.5	22.5	24.8	22.1	
Great risk	71.6	66.5	68.0	61.6	67.4	
N of Valid	190	251	222	125	788	
N of Miss	6	4	3	2	15	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	7.9	6.7	23.1	37.4	16.4	
Slight risk	14.8	26.6	22.6	27.6	22.8	
Moderate risk	22.8	28.2	24.9	17.9	24.3	
Great risk	54.5	38.5	29.4	17.1	36.4	
N of Valid	189	252	221	123	785	
N of Miss	7	3	4	4	18	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	5.5	6.1	9.7	12.4	8.0	
Slight risk	2.2	3.7	9.3	28.1	8.8	
Moderate risk	8.2	15.5	21.3	24.0	16.7	
Great risk	84.2	74.7	59.7	35.5	66.5	
N of Valid	183	245	216	121	765	
N of Miss	13	10	9	6	38	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	6.3	7.1	12.7	16.0	9.9	
Slight risk	16.4	25.0	24.4	31.2	23.8	
Moderate risk	27.5	35.3	33.0	24.0	31.0	
Great risk	49.7	32.5	29.9	28.8	35.3	
N of Valid	189	252	221	125	787	
N of Miss	7	3	3	2	15	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	6.4	6.0	9.9	10.4	7.9	
Slight risk	8.5	14.7	14.4	25.6	14.9	
Moderate risk	20.7	29.5	25.7	26.4	25.8	
Great risk	64.4	49.8	50.0	37.6	51.4	
N of Valid	188	251	222	125	786	
N of Miss	8	3	3	2	16	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

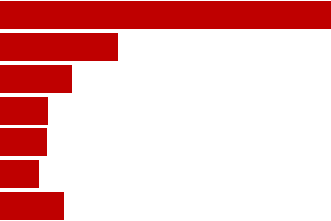
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	74.5	57.4	45.0	19.8	52.0	
1-2	15.4	22.7	15.8	9.5	16.9	
3-5	4.8	8.4	11.3	14.3	9.3	
6-9	3.2	3.6	6.3	9.5	5.2	
10-19	1.1	2.8	7.2	11.1	5.0	
20-39	0.5	2.8	5.0	8.7	3.8	
40+	0.5	2.4	9.5	27.0	7.9	
N of Valid	188	251	222	126	787	
N of Miss	8	3	3	1	15	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.2	88.4	78.8	54.8	81.7	
1-2	3.7	8.4	8.6	20.6	9.3	
3-5	0.5	2.0	6.8	11.9	4.6	
6-9	0.5	0.8	4.1	5.6	2.4	
10-19	0.5	0.4	0.9	5.6	1.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	
40+	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	
N of Valid	190	250	222	126	788	
N of Miss	6	5	3	1	15	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.9	92.5	75.9	55.6	83.6	
1-2	1.1	2.4	10.9	7.3	5.2	
3-5	0.0	1.6	2.3	4.0	1.8	
6-9	0.0	1.6	2.3	7.3	2.3	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	
20-39	0.0	1.2	1.4	4.8	1.5	
40+	0.0	0.4	6.8	16.9	4.7	
N of Valid	190	252	220	124	786	
N of Miss	6	3	5	3	17	



Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	97.6	89.2	76.0	92.4	
1-2	0.0	1.2	5.4	8.8	3.3	
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.3	4.8	1.6	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.2	0.8	
10-19	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.0	1.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	
N of Valid	190	252	222	125	789	
N of Miss	6	3	3	2	14	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.8	96.8	94.4	97.8	
1-2	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.5	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	187	252	222	126	787	
N of Miss	9	3	3	1	16	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.7	
1-2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	187	252	222	126	787	
N of Miss	9	3	3	1	16	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.4	97.7	97.6	98.5	
1-2	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	191	252	222	126	791	
N of Miss	5	3	3	1	12	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.7	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	191	252	222	126	791	
N of Miss	5	3	3	1	12	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.6	87.7	85.1	84.1	87.3	
1-2	5.8	7.5	6.3	8.7	7.0	
3-5	1.1	1.6	3.2	2.4	2.0	
6-9	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.9	
10-19	0.5	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	
20-39	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	
40+	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	
N of Valid	190	252	222	126	790	
N of Miss	6	3	3	1	13	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.3	95.2	93.7	96.8	95.3	
1-2	2.1	3.2	4.1	1.6	2.9	
3-5	1.6	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	
6-9	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	190	252	222	126	790	
N of Miss	6	3	3	1	13	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	187	252	222	126	787	
N of Miss	9	3	3	1	16	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	187	251	221	126	785	
N of Miss	9	3	4	1	17	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.6	95.2	82.0	72.2	87.2	
1-2	5.3	3.6	6.8	10.3	6.0	
3-5	1.1	0.4	5.4	6.3	2.9	
6-9	0.5	0.0	2.3	4.0	1.4	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.9	2.4	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.9	2.4	0.8	
40+	0.5	0.0	1.8	2.4	1.0	
N of Valid	190	251	222	126	789	
N of Miss	6	4	3	1	14	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.9	98.4	93.2	84.8	94.9	
1-2	0.5	1.6	5.4	12.8	4.2	
3-5	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.8	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	190	252	222	125	789	
N of Miss	6	3	3	2	14	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.8	98.6	96.0	98.6	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.4	0.6	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	189	252	222	125	788	
N of Miss	7	3	3	2	15	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.7	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	190	252	222	125	789	
N of Miss	6	3	3	2	14	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	99.6	97.3	97.6	98.6	
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	
6-9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.4	
N of Valid	190	251	221	125	787	
N of Miss	6	4	4	2	16	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.6	
1-2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	190	252	222	125	789	
N of Miss	6	3	3	2	14	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	189	252	222	125	788	
N of Miss	7	3	3	2	15	



Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	189	250	222	126	787	
N of Miss	7	4	3	1	15	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.2	97.3	96.0	98.3	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.9	3.2	0.9	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	186	251	222	126	785	
N of Miss	10	4	3	1	18	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	187	252	222	125	786	
N of Miss	9	3	3	2	17	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.7	92.9	81.0	74.4	87.0	
1-2	2.6	4.8	7.7	8.0	5.6	
3-5	1.1	1.2	5.0	7.2	3.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.5	
10-19	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.0	
20-39	0.5	0.4	1.4	3.2	1.1	
40+	0.5	0.0	1.8	5.6	1.5	
N of Valid	189	252	221	125	787	
N of Miss	7	3	3	2	15	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.9	98.0	94.1	87.2	95.2	
1-2	1.1	1.2	5.4	7.2	3.3	
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.6	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.4	
20-39	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	190	252	222	125	789	
N of Miss	6	3	3	2	14	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.8	95.6	94.1	90.4	94.7	
1-2	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.2	1.9	
3-5	0.5	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.3	
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.5	
10-19	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	
40+	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	
N of Valid	189	252	222	125	788	
N of Miss	7	3	3	2	15	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.9	98.0	98.6	96.0	98.1	
1-2	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.0	
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
40+	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	190	252	222	125	789	
N of Miss	6	3	3	2	14	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.3	94.8	85.9	68.8	88.5	
1-2	3.7	3.2	6.8	16.0	6.4	
3-5	0.0	1.2	3.6	5.6	2.3	
6-9	0.0	0.8	1.8	4.8	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.2	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	188	252	220	125	785	
N of Miss	8	3	3	2	16	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.0	75.6	59.2	37.1	68.4	
1-2	8.4	10.4	10.6	12.9	10.4	
3-5	1.1	7.2	11.0	16.9	8.3	
6-9	0.0	4.8	3.7	8.9	4.0	
10-19	0.5	1.2	5.5	5.6	2.9	
20-39	0.0	0.8	4.6	8.1	2.8	
40+	0.0	0.0	5.5	10.5	3.2	
N of Valid	190	250	218	124	782	
N of Miss	6	5	5	3	19	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.9	92.1	84.2	67.2	87.3	
1-2	2.1	6.0	10.4	20.0	8.5	
3-5	0.0	1.2	2.7	9.6	2.7	
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.4	0.9	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	191	252	222	125	790	
N of Miss	5	3	3	2	13	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	95.3	89.6	88.1	71.2	87.6	
Once	1.1	4.4	2.7	12.0	4.3	
Twice	0.5	2.8	5.5	8.0	3.8	
3-5 times	1.1	2.8	2.3	4.0	2.4	
6-9 times	1.1	0.4	0.5	3.2	1.0	
10 or more times	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.8	
N of Valid	190	251	219	125	785	
N of Miss	6	4	6	2	18	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.6	85.7	82.2	71.2	84.0	
Once or Twice	5.3	4.4	5.0	11.2	5.9	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	4.0	3.7	5.6	3.4	
Regularly in the past	0.5	2.0	4.1	4.8	2.7	
Regularly now	0.5	4.0	5.0	7.2	4.0	
N of Valid	188	251	219	125	783	
N of Miss	8	4	6	2	20	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.4	94.0	90.0	86.4	92.5	
Once or twice	2.1	2.0	3.2	1.6	2.3	
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.8	
About once a day	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.9	
More than once a day	0.5	2.8	2.7	8.8	3.2	
N of Valid	189	250	219	125	783	
N of Miss	7	5	6	2	20	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.4	75.0	68.0	44.0	71.6	
Once or Twice	6.9	14.5	15.1	24.8	14.5	
Once in a while but not regularly	2.6	5.6	10.5	15.2	7.8	
Regularly in the past	0.5	2.0	4.1	4.0	2.6	
Regularly now	0.5	2.8	2.3	12.0	3.6	
N of Valid	189	248	219	125	781	
N of Miss	7	7	6	2	22	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.9	91.2	90.4	76.8	90.3	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.6	4.8	5.5	8.0	4.7	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.5	2.8	3.2	9.6	3.4	
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.9	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	189	250	219	125	783	
N of Miss	7	5	6	2	20	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	65.4	69.2	71.1	64.8	68.1	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	7.6	7.2	5.5	8.0	6.9	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	2.2	2.4	3.2	8.8	3.6	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	9.7	6.0	11.9	10.4	9.3	
I don't know	15.1	15.2	8.3	8.0	12.1	
N of Valid	185	250	218	125	778	
N of Miss	10	5	7	2	24	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	58.6	57.6	56.4	52.4	56.7	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	14.5	13.2	12.4	17.7	14.0	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	3.8	6.8	8.7	11.3	7.3	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	10.8	8.4	13.8	10.5	10.8	
We do not have a family car	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	
I don't know	11.8	13.2	7.8	8.1	10.5	
N of Valid	186	250	218	124	778	
N of Miss	10	5	7	3	25	



Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	61.5	39.9	19.7	22.0	36.4	
Agree	24.7	29.4	27.5	26.0	27.2	
Disagree	1.1	9.3	17.9	19.5	11.4	
Strongly disagree	1.1	4.8	12.8	13.0	7.5	
I don't know	11.5	16.5	22.0	19.5	17.4	
N of Valid	182	248	218	123	771	
N of Miss	14	7	7	4	32	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	23.2	16.8	6.5	7.3	13.8	
Agree	17.5	21.7	15.2	15.3	17.8	
Disagree	9.6	20.9	29.0	26.6	21.5	
Strongly disagree	15.8	14.3	27.2	32.3	21.3	
I don't know	33.9	26.2	22.1	18.5	25.6	
N of Valid	177	244	217	124	762	
N of Miss	19	11	8	3	41	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	77.0	75.4	69.3	71.5	73.4	
1 time	12.1	10.9	11.5	8.9	11.0	
2 or 3 times	4.6	8.9	12.4	13.0	9.6	
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.6	2.3	4.1	2.1	
6 or more times	5.2	3.2	4.6	2.4	3.9	
N of Valid	174	248	218	123	763	
N of Miss	22	7	7	4	40	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	47.3	44.5	32.1	15.3	36.8	
0 times	52.1	52.7	65.6	74.2	59.7	
1 time	0.6	1.6	1.9	6.5	2.3	
2 or 3 times	0.0	1.2	0.5	2.4	0.9	
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	
N of Valid	169	245	212	124	750	
N of Miss	24	8	9	3	44	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?












Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.3	73.0	56.1	28.5	64.5	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	0.6	5.4	16.4	43.1	13.7	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	1.2	1.7	4.2	6.5	3.1	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.0	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.2	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	0.6	4.1	6.1	4.1	3.9	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	2.4	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.4	
I got it from another relative	0.6	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.5	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.9	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other	4.8	7.1	7.9	8.1	7.0	
N of Valid	168	241	214	123	746	
N of Miss	27	14	10	3	54	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.9	73.1	56.4	32.2	65.5	
at my home	5.9	10.1	14.2	14.9	11.1	
at someone else's home	1.2	12.6	22.7	38.8	17.2	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	2.4	2.5	4.7	10.7	4.5	
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.4	
in a car	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.7	0.7	
at school	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	169	238	211	121	739	
N of Miss	27	16	11	3	57	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.3	96.3	89.8	76.6	91.6	
Less than 1 a day	0.0	1.7	4.2	12.1	3.7	
1 a day	0.0	0.8	2.8	2.4	1.5	
2-3 a day	1.2	0.8	3.3	3.2	2.0	
4-6 a day	0.6	0.4	0.0	4.8	1.1	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	173	241	215	124	753	
N of Miss	23	14	10	3	50	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.9	80.8	69.8	46.8	73.8	
Wrong	7.6	11.7	20.0	31.5	16.4	
A little bit wrong	2.9	6.3	7.0	16.1	7.3	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.3	3.3	5.6	2.4	
N of Valid	171	239	215	124	749	
N of Miss	25	16	9	3	53	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	76.5	66.0	45.1	26.6	55.8	
Wrong	12.9	16.4	26.0	28.2	20.3	
A little bit wrong	8.8	12.6	20.9	35.5	17.9	
Not wrong at all	1.8	5.0	7.9	9.7	5.9	
N of Valid	170	238	215	124	747	
N of Miss	26	17	10	3	56	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	77.6	67.4	55.8	32.3	60.5	
Wrong	13.5	19.1	22.8	21.8	19.3	
A little bit wrong	6.5	8.9	13.5	30.6	13.3	
Not wrong at all	2.4	4.7	7.9	15.3	6.8	
N of Valid	170	236	215	124	745	
N of Miss	26	18	10	3	57	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	80.0	70.2	59.4	50.8	66.1	
no	12.9	23.5	26.4	27.4	22.6	
yes	6.5	5.0	11.3	16.9	9.1	
YES!	0.6	1.3	2.8	4.8	2.2	
N of Valid	170	238	212	124	744	
N of Miss	26	17	13	3	59	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	65.5	62.3	55.9	49.2	59.0	
no	15.2	20.1	30.5	32.3	24.0	
yes	12.9	14.2	11.3	15.3	13.3	
YES!	6.4	3.3	2.3	3.2	3.7	
N of Valid	171	239	213	124	747	
N of Miss	25	16	12	3	56	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	70.0	66.8	59.2	54.8	63.4	
no	20.0	24.8	31.9	34.7	27.4	
yes	7.1	7.1	8.0	8.9	7.7	
YES!	2.9	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.6	
N of Valid	170	238	213	124	745	
N of Miss	26	17	12	3	58	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.0	72.7	69.0	66.1	71.5	
no	13.9	21.0	28.6	30.6	23.2	
yes	6.7	5.0	1.9	3.2	4.2	
YES!	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	1.1	
N of Valid	165	238	213	124	740	
N of Miss	31	17	12	3	63	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.4	13.9	11.2	14.5	13.1	
no	11.0	18.6	17.7	14.5	15.9	
yes	25.6	30.4	39.5	37.9	33.2	
YES!	50.0	37.1	31.6	33.1	37.8	
N of Valid	172	237	215	124	748	
N of Miss	24	18	10	3	55	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.9	37.0	32.6	37.9	36.5	
no	29.5	38.3	44.2	42.7	38.7	
yes	20.8	19.1	16.7	14.5	18.1	
YES!	9.8	5.5	6.5	4.8	6.7	
N of Valid	173	235	215	124	747	
N of Miss	23	20	10	3	56	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.4	12.6	8.4	11.5	10.7	
no	8.7	14.3	13.0	7.4	11.5	
yes	32.9	42.4	49.8	53.3	44.1	
YES!	48.0	30.7	28.8	27.9	33.7	
N of Valid	173	231	215	122	741	
N of Miss	23	24	10	4	61	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	26.2	29.3	29.1	27.4	28.2	
no	20.9	25.9	33.8	35.5	28.6	
yes	33.7	30.2	23.9	25.8	28.5	
YES!	19.2	14.7	13.1	11.3	14.7	
N of Valid	172	232	213	124	741	
N of Miss	24	23	12	3	62	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	57.2	37.5	32.7	30.6	39.6	
no	24.3	37.9	43.5	41.9	37.0	
yes	9.2	16.8	17.3	16.1	15.1	
YES!	9.2	7.8	6.5	11.3	8.3	
N of Valid	173	232	214	124	743	
N of Miss	23	22	11	3	59	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.9	22.1	23.9	25.2	22.6	
no	25.7	30.7	33.3	36.6	31.3	
yes	34.5	33.8	31.9	26.0	32.1	
YES!	19.9	13.4	10.8	12.2	14.0	
N of Valid	171	231	213	123	738	
N of Miss	25	24	12	4	65	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.2	22.6	23.4	23.4	22.6	
no	22.4	24.8	29.4	37.1	27.6	
yes	30.6	34.3	31.8	28.2	31.7	
YES!	25.9	18.3	15.4	11.3	18.0	
N of Valid	170	230	214	124	738	
N of Miss	26	24	11	3	64	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.1	7.8	5.1	5.6	6.7	
no	13.4	10.4	9.8	5.6	10.1	
yes	34.3	45.5	49.5	54.8	45.6	
YES!	44.2	36.4	35.5	33.9	37.5	
N of Valid	172	231	214	124	741	
N of Miss	24	24	11	3	62	



Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	13.1	10.5	10.3	16.9	12.1	
Yes	86.9	89.5	89.7	83.1	87.9	
N of Valid	168	229	213	124	734	
N of Miss	27	26	12	3	68	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	32.1	41.5	40.3	44.4	39.5	
Yes	67.9	58.5	59.7	55.6	60.5	
N of Valid	168	224	211	124	727	
N of Miss	28	31	14	3	76	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	23.8	30.3	28.4	27.4	27.8	
Yes	76.2	69.7	71.6	72.6	72.2	
N of Valid	168	228	211	124	731	
N of Miss	28	27	13	3	71	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	48.8	39.7	35.2	33.3	39.3	
Yes	51.2	60.3	64.8	66.7	60.7	
N of Valid	160	224	210	123	717	
N of Miss	36	31	15	4	86	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	53.5	51.8	41.2	43.1	47.5
Yes	46.5	48.2	58.8	56.9	52.5
N of Valid	157	222	211	123	713
N of Miss	39	33	14	4	90

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.3	17.1	17.9	21.8	17.0
no	18.1	39.5	50.0	56.5	40.4
yes	33.3	25.4	19.8	16.9	24.2
YES!	36.3	18.0	12.3	4.8	18.4
N of Valid	171	228	212	124	735
N of Miss	23	27	13	3	66

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	14.5	17.1	25.9	26.6	20.7
no	24.4	46.9	50.9	62.1	45.4
yes	32.6	22.4	15.6	8.1	20.4
YES!	28.5	13.6	7.5	3.2	13.6
N of Valid	172	228	212	124	736
N of Miss	23	27	13	3	66

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.7	12.8	17.9	15.4	14.5	
no	16.4	29.5	32.1	50.4	30.7	
yes	31.0	31.3	26.9	23.6	28.6	
YES!	40.9	26.4	23.1	10.6	26.2	
N of Valid	171	227	212	123	733	
N of Miss	24	28	13	4	69	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	74.7	49.6	25.4	9.8	41.7	
Sort of hard	6.5	18.4	19.7	5.7	13.9	
Sort of easy	11.2	12.7	25.8	11.5	16.0	
Very easy	7.6	19.3	29.1	73.0	28.4	
N of Valid	170	228	213	122	733	
N of Miss	26	27	12	5	70	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	67.5	49.8	21.6	13.1	39.5	
Sort of hard	9.5	15.4	15.5	12.3	13.5	
Sort of easy	13.6	16.3	27.7	27.0	20.8	
Very easy	9.5	18.5	35.2	47.5	26.1	
N of Valid	169	227	213	122	731	
N of Miss	27	27	12	5	71	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	88.9	85.0	61.0	42.6	71.9	
Sort of hard	5.8	7.0	20.2	29.5	14.3	
Sort of easy	2.9	4.0	9.9	18.9	7.9	
Very easy	2.3	4.0	8.9	9.0	5.9	
N of Valid	171	227	213	122	733	
N of Miss	25	28	12	5	70	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	75.3	66.2	48.4	39.7	58.7	
Sort of hard	14.1	12.7	19.2	24.8	16.9	
Sort of easy	4.7	9.2	15.0	15.7	10.9	
Very easy	5.9	11.8	17.4	19.8	13.4	
N of Valid	170	228	213	121	732	
N of Miss	25	27	12	6	70	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	89.5	71.1	40.4	18.0	57.6	
Sort of hard	3.5	11.0	10.8	13.1	9.5	
Sort of easy	2.3	6.6	21.6	14.8	11.3	
Very easy	4.7	11.4	27.2	54.1	21.5	
N of Valid	171	228	213	122	734	
N of Miss	25	27	12	5	69	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	64.8	71.0	79.6	86.6	74.3	
Yes	35.2	29.0	20.4	13.4	25.7	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.2	90.6	95.1	96.9	91.3	
Yes	15.8	9.4	4.9	3.1	8.7	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.2	84.7	90.2	86.6	86.2	
Yes	16.8	15.3	9.8	13.4	13.8	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	58.2	54.1	34.7	29.1	45.7	
Yes	41.8	45.9	65.3	70.9	54.3	
N of Valid	196	255	225	127	803	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	85.5	77.0	60.2	44.3	68.7	
Wrong	11.6	14.2	23.2	18.9	16.9	
A little bit wrong	2.9	6.2	14.7	25.4	11.1	
Not wrong at all	0.0	2.7	1.9	11.5	3.3	
N of Valid	173	226	211	122	732	
N of Miss	23	29	14	5	71	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.9	85.0	76.3	59.0	78.8	
Wrong	8.7	9.3	15.2	22.1	13.0	
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.5	6.2	10.7	5.5	
Not wrong at all	0.0	2.2	2.4	8.2	2.7	
N of Valid	173	226	211	122	732	
N of Miss	23	29	14	5	71	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	98.2	90.6	84.8	70.2	87.3	
Wrong	1.8	5.8	9.0	15.7	7.4	
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.2	4.3	8.3	3.3	
Not wrong at all	0.0	1.3	1.9	5.8	1.9	
N of Valid	171	223	210	121	725	
N of Miss	25	32	15	6	78	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	94.2	84.4	83.9	80.8	86.0	
Wrong	3.5	10.7	13.3	15.0	10.4	
A little bit wrong	2.3	4.0	1.4	2.5	2.6	
Not wrong at all	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.0	
N of Valid	173	225	211	120	729	
N of Miss	23	30	14	7	74	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.6	85.3	82.0	75.4	83.7	
Wrong	8.7	9.8	12.8	16.4	11.5	
A little bit wrong	1.7	3.1	3.8	2.5	2.9	
Not wrong at all	0.0	1.8	1.4	5.7	1.9	
N of Valid	173	225	211	122	731	
N of Miss	23	30	14	5	72	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	70.5	56.6	54.5	45.9	57.5	
Wrong	20.2	26.1	25.6	29.5	25.1	
A little bit wrong	7.5	14.2	17.1	14.8	13.5	
Not wrong at all	1.7	3.1	2.8	9.8	3.8	
N of Valid	173	226	211	122	732	
N of Miss	23	29	14	5	71	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	46.1	54.1	54.1	56.2	52.6	
Yes	53.9	45.9	45.9	43.8	47.4	
N of Valid	165	220	209	121	715	
N of Miss	31	35	16	6	88	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	65.1	55.9	45.2	27.3	50.2	
Yes	33.7	40.1	51.4	66.1	46.2	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.1	3.3	6.6	3.6	
N of Valid	172	222	210	121	725	
N of Miss	24	33	15	6	78	



Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.6	83.3	65.7	51.2	75.3	
Yes	5.3	12.6	31.0	42.1	21.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.1	3.3	6.6	3.6	
N of Valid	171	222	210	121	724	
N of Miss	25	33	15	6	79	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.9	70.7	56.9	52.5	64.7	
Yes	24.0	25.2	39.2	40.8	31.6	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.1	3.8	6.7	3.7	
N of Valid	171	222	209	120	722	
N of Miss	25	33	16	7	81	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.8	95.5	95.2	92.6	95.7	
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	3.6	3.3	6.6	3.4	
N of Valid	172	223	210	121	726	
N of Miss	24	32	15	6	77	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	76.6	76.2	75.7	66.1	74.5	
Yes	22.2	20.2	21.0	26.4	21.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	3.6	3.3	7.4	3.6	
N of Valid	171	223	210	121	725	
N of Miss	25	32	15	6	78	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	
no	5.3	10.5	9.9	12.4	9.4	
yes	35.9	38.4	47.2	55.4	43.2	
YES!	56.5	48.9	40.6	30.6	45.2	
N of Valid	170	219	212	121	722	
N of Miss	26	36	13	5	80	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	42.1	23.0	19.0	12.3	24.5	
no	27.5	44.7	43.1	45.1	40.2	
yes	21.6	26.3	29.4	32.0	27.0	
YES!	8.8	6.0	8.5	10.7	8.2	
N of Valid	171	217	211	122	721	
N of Miss	25	38	14	5	82	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.5	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.4	
no	3.5	8.8	7.6	7.5	7.0	
yes	22.2	38.4	49.8	48.3	39.6	
YES!	70.8	50.9	40.3	42.5	51.1	
N of Valid	171	216	211	120	718	
N of Miss	25	39	14	6	84	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	30.4	24.3	15.2	7.4	20.2	
no	35.1	38.3	35.1	48.4	38.3	
yes	22.8	29.4	38.4	32.0	30.9	
YES!	11.7	7.9	11.4	12.3	10.6	
N of Valid	171	214	211	122	718	
N of Miss	25	41	13	5	84	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.0	10.2	10.8	16.4	10.7	
no	10.5	21.4	38.2	50.8	28.7	
yes	17.5	22.3	24.5	20.5	21.5	
YES!	64.9	46.0	26.4	12.3	39.0	
N of Valid	171	215	212	122	720	
N of Miss	25	40	13	5	83	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	6.1	3.8	3.3	4.5	
no	4.8	10.3	14.6	20.8	12.1	
yes	18.6	25.7	34.9	44.2	29.9	
YES!	72.5	57.9	46.7	31.7	53.6	
N of Valid	167	214	212	120	713	
N of Miss	29	41	13	6	89	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.9	8.4	6.2	4.1	5.7	
no	1.8	8.9	16.1	24.0	11.9	
yes	17.6	22.0	28.4	33.1	24.7	
YES!	77.6	60.7	49.3	38.8	57.7	
N of Valid	170	214	211	121	716	
N of Miss	25	41	14	6	86	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.1	7.0	5.2	6.6	5.7	
no	5.2	8.4	22.2	38.0	16.7	
yes	19.8	22.9	35.4	32.2	27.4	
YES!	70.9	61.7	37.3	23.1	50.2	
N of Valid	172	214	212	121	719	
N of Miss	24	41	13	6	84	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.0	10.5	7.1	11.6	8.8	
no	5.8	10.5	13.7	17.4	11.5	
yes	17.5	26.2	34.4	28.1	26.9	
YES!	69.6	52.9	44.8	43.0	52.8	
N of Valid	171	210	212	121	714	
N of Miss	25	45	13	6	89	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.1	17.7	9.5	14.2	13.8	
no	13.5	24.9	28.4	30.8	24.2	
yes	27.1	30.1	33.6	24.2	29.4	
YES!	45.3	27.3	28.4	30.8	32.5	
N of Valid	170	209	211	120	710	
N of Miss	26	46	14	7	93	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.4	15.2	10.0	12.4	12.3	
no	13.8	24.6	23.7	33.9	23.4	
yes	38.3	33.2	45.0	33.1	37.9	
YES!	36.5	27.0	21.3	20.7	26.5	
N of Valid	167	211	211	121	710	
N of Miss	29	44	14	6	93	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.6	26.7	25.6	27.3	26.2	
no	20.9	26.7	30.3	31.4	27.2	
yes	25.6	27.1	27.5	27.3	26.9	
YES!	27.9	19.5	16.6	14.0	19.7	
N of Valid	172	210	211	121	714	
N of Miss	24	45	14	6	89	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.3	7.1	4.3	6.7	5.8	
no	4.1	8.1	10.5	15.8	9.1	
yes	23.4	38.9	46.2	41.7	37.8	
YES!	67.3	46.0	39.0	35.8	47.3	
N of Valid	171	211	210	120	712	
N of Miss	25	44	15	6	90	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.6	10.5	13.3	15.7	12.2	
no	7.6	9.0	15.7	12.4	11.3	
yes	20.0	37.1	41.9	42.1	35.3	
YES!	61.8	43.3	29.0	29.8	41.2	
N of Valid	170	210	210	121	711	
N of Miss	25	45	15	6	91	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.8	9.5	7.2	10.8	8.1	
no	6.4	11.4	16.3	15.0	12.2	
yes	22.5	33.2	39.2	36.7	33.0	
YES!	65.3	46.0	37.3	37.5	46.7	
N of Valid	173	211	209	120	713	
N of Miss	23	44	16	7	90	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.8	15.5	19.3	19.8	16.5	
no	10.6	14.0	19.8	23.1	16.5	
yes	22.4	30.0	34.8	27.3	29.1	
YES!	55.3	40.6	26.1	29.8	38.0	
N of Valid	170	207	207	121	705	
N of Miss	26	47	18	6	97	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.1	10.0	8.2	11.6	9.0	
no	11.3	20.9	26.0	23.1	20.5	
yes	34.5	31.3	36.5	42.1	35.5	
YES!	47.0	37.9	29.3	23.1	35.0	
N of Valid	168	211	208	121	708	
N of Miss	28	44	17	6	95	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.6	7.6	9.1	9.9	7.7
no	5.2	5.2	14.9	26.4	11.6
yes	26.6	34.1	41.8	38.0	35.2
YES!	63.6	53.1	34.1	25.6	45.4
N of Valid	173	211	208	121	713
N of Miss	23	44	17	6	90

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	41.8	29.2	23.7	18.3	28.8
no	31.2	53.1	52.7	50.8	47.3
yes	15.9	12.4	16.4	16.7	15.2
YES!	11.2	5.3	7.2	14.2	8.8
N of Valid	170	209	207	120	706
N of Miss	26	46	18	7	97

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	1.7	6.2	2.9	5.0	3.9
no	9.8	11.9	14.0	19.0	13.2
yes	23.7	32.4	43.5	47.1	36.0
YES!	64.7	49.5	39.6	28.9	46.8
N of Valid	173	210	207	121	711
N of Miss	23	45	18	6	92



Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.7	7.1	2.9	2.5	3.8	
no	3.5	7.6	12.6	18.2	9.8	
yes	24.3	34.1	43.2	43.8	36.0	
YES!	70.5	51.2	41.3	35.5	50.4	
N of Valid	173	211	206	121	711	
N of Miss	23	44	19	6	92	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.1	10.8	8.8	13.8	9.6	
Sometimes	21.2	22.1	34.3	28.4	26.6	
Often	32.1	29.9	30.4	37.1	31.8	
All the time	40.6	37.3	26.5	20.7	32.1	
N of Valid	165	204	204	116	689	
N of Miss	31	51	21	11	114	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	5.8	12.7	10.6	15.0	10.8	
Sometimes	22.7	22.0	33.8	26.7	26.4	
Often	36.6	33.2	32.4	35.8	34.2	
All the time	34.9	32.2	23.2	22.5	28.6	
N of Valid	172	205	207	120	704	
N of Miss	24	49	18	7	98	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	31.2	33.3	31.9	28.3	31.5
1	30.0	31.9	27.5	28.3	29.5
2	18.2	15.2	18.8	23.3	18.4
3	11.2	9.8	11.6	8.3	10.4
4	2.9	5.9	3.4	5.8	4.4
5	4.1	2.0	3.9	0.8	2.9
6 or more	2.4	2.0	2.9	5.0	2.9
N of Valid	170	204	207	120	701
N of Miss	26	51	18	7	102

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	27.2	28.8	34.1	31.9	30.5
1	22.5	37.6	29.3	27.7	29.8
2	19.1	12.2	15.9	18.5	16.0
3	11.6	6.3	9.1	5.9	8.4
4	9.8	6.8	6.3	7.6	7.5
5	5.8	4.4	2.9	1.7	3.8
6 or more	4.0	3.9	2.4	6.7	4.0
N of Valid	173	205	208	119	705
N of Miss	23	50	17	8	98

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	73.5	78.0	78.6	76.5	76.9
Yes	26.5	22.0	21.4	23.5	23.1
N of Valid	170	205	206	119	700
N of Miss	26	50	19	8	103

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	25.1	31.4	32.0	21.4	28.4	
1 or 2 times	30.5	27.0	23.8	29.9	27.4	
3 or 4 times	21.0	21.6	24.3	18.8	21.8	
5 or 6 times	10.2	11.3	11.2	12.0	11.1	
7 or more times	13.2	8.8	8.7	17.9	11.4	
N of Valid	167	204	206	117	694	
N of Miss	29	51	19	10	109	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.4	70.1	55.6	81.5	68.6	
Yes	26.6	29.9	44.4	18.5	31.4	
N of Valid	169	204	205	119	697	
N of Miss	27	51	20	8	106	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	25.7	30.0	26.3	28.3	27.6	
1 or 2 times	39.5	25.6	21.0	19.2	26.5	
3 or 4 times	25.1	33.5	28.3	29.2	29.2	
5 or 6 times	5.4	5.9	16.6	14.2	10.4	
7 or more times	4.2	4.9	7.8	9.2	6.3	
N of Valid	167	203	205	120	695	
N of Miss	29	52	20	7	108	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	59.5	68.5	52.9	52.9	59.1
Yes	40.5	31.5	47.1	47.1	40.9
N of Valid	168	203	206	119	696
N of Miss	28	52	19	7	106

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	74.9	68.0	50.5	35.0	58.9
1	13.5	13.8	15.0	15.8	14.4
2	5.8	6.4	10.7	16.7	9.3
3-4	1.2	6.4	12.1	12.5	7.9
5+	4.7	5.4	11.7	20.0	9.6
N of Valid	171	203	206	120	700
N of Miss	25	52	19	7	103

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	83.7	80.2	68.9	53.3	73.1
1	11.0	9.9	10.2	13.3	10.9
2	2.3	5.0	11.2	14.2	7.7
3-4	0.6	3.5	2.4	5.8	2.9
5+	2.3	1.5	7.3	13.3	5.4
N of Valid	172	202	206	120	700
N of Miss	24	52	19	7	102

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	77.5	73.3	64.6	58.3	69.2	
1	14.2	18.3	12.1	10.8	14.2	
2	3.0	4.0	10.7	15.0	7.6	
3-4	0.6	1.5	4.4	5.8	2.9	
5+	4.7	3.0	8.3	10.0	6.2	
N of Valid	169	202	206	120	697	
N of Miss	27	53	19	7	106	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	51.5	42.9	30.6	25.0	38.3	
1	22.5	19.2	15.0	12.5	17.6	
2	10.7	11.8	12.1	12.5	11.7	
3-4	6.5	10.8	14.6	10.0	10.7	
5+	8.9	15.3	27.7	40.0	21.6	
N of Valid	169	203	206	120	698	
N of Miss	27	52	19	7	105	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	88.4	88.2	80.7	75.8	83.9	
I was honest pretty much of the time	11.0	8.8	17.4	21.7	14.1	
I was honest some of the time	0.6	2.5	0.5	1.7	1.3	
I was honest once in a while	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	172	204	207	120	703	
N of Miss	24	51	18	7	100	

## 9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

#### **Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Decision Point**

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: [lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org](mailto:lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org)

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

#### **Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison**

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301  
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: [efultonjones@northark.edu](mailto:efultonjones@northark.edu)

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

#### **Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.**

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: [m2prc@mvitel.net](mailto:m2prc@mvitel.net)

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,  
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

#### **Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: [dnewsom@ritternet.com](mailto:dnewsom@ritternet.com)

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

#### **Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Harbor House, Inc.**

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: [hhiprc@aol.com](mailto:hhiprc@aol.com)

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

**Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679  
100 South Cherokee Street  
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 354-4589  
Fax: (501) 354-5410  
E-MAIL: [tlove@communityserviceinc.com](mailto:tlove@communityserviceinc.com)  
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

**Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243  
Marianna Civic Ctr.  
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 298-2250  
Fax: (870) 298-2249  
E-MAIL: [kendongray@yahoo.com](mailto:kendongray@yahoo.com)  
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

**Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100  
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 318-2648  
Fax: (501) 624-5636  
E-MAIL: [jdixson@fsainc.org](mailto:jdixson@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

**Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300  
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328  
Fax: (501) 372-6565  
E-MAIL: [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

**Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987  
601 Hazel Street  
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 774-2435  
Fax: (870) 774-4216  
E-MAIL: [tgoings@swacmhcc.com](mailto:tgoings@swacmhcc.com)  
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

**Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak  
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 864-2497  
Fax: (870) 863-9341  
E-MAIL: [srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu](mailto:srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu)  
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

**Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University  
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: [hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com](mailto:hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com)

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

**Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: [chawkins@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:chawkins@phoenixyouth.com)

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

**Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention****Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov](mailto:Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov)

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov](mailto:Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov)

**Arkansas Department of Education****Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: [otistene.smith@arkansas.gov](mailto:otistene.smith@arkansas.gov)



**International Survey Associates  
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

**Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities**

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

**Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology**

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

**Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma**

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health  
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

[http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap\\_survey.htm](http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm).

Some reports require passwords.