

# 2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey

Johnson County  
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>	<b>2019-20</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>
Total Students	county	1,021	1,068	785	689
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>		<b>2019-20</b>		<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
6	county	27.6	282	29.6	316	28.4	223	34.0	234
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	24.9	254	26.4	282	28.8	226	18.0	124
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	26.1	266	25.7	274	25.5	200	27.6	190
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	21.4	219	18.4	196	17.3	136	20.5	141
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>		<b>2019-20</b>		<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
Male	county	49.1	486	47.5	492	49.4	374	51.0	329
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	50.9	503	52.5	544	50.6	383	49.0	316
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	25.3	256	24.3	258	30.8	235	30.7	204
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	2.0	20	1.1	12	1.3	10	0.9	6
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	4.2	42	6.3	67	6.3	48	4.8	32
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.4	14	1.1	12	1.4	11	0.9	6
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	58.1	587	57.0	605	52.2	399	54.6	363
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.8	18	2.4	26	1.6	12	1.5	10
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.2	73	7.7	82	6.4	49	6.6	44
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

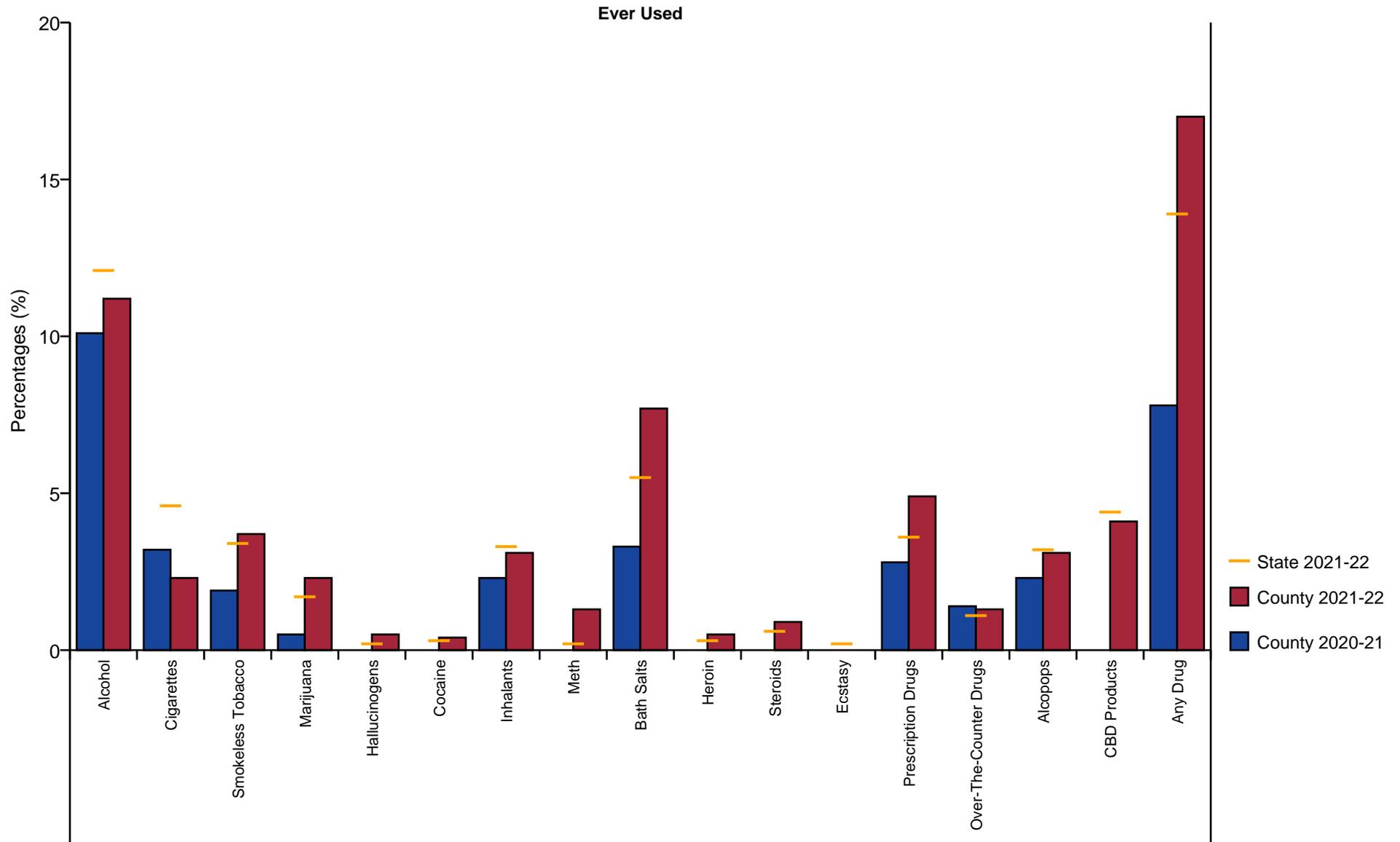
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Johnson County

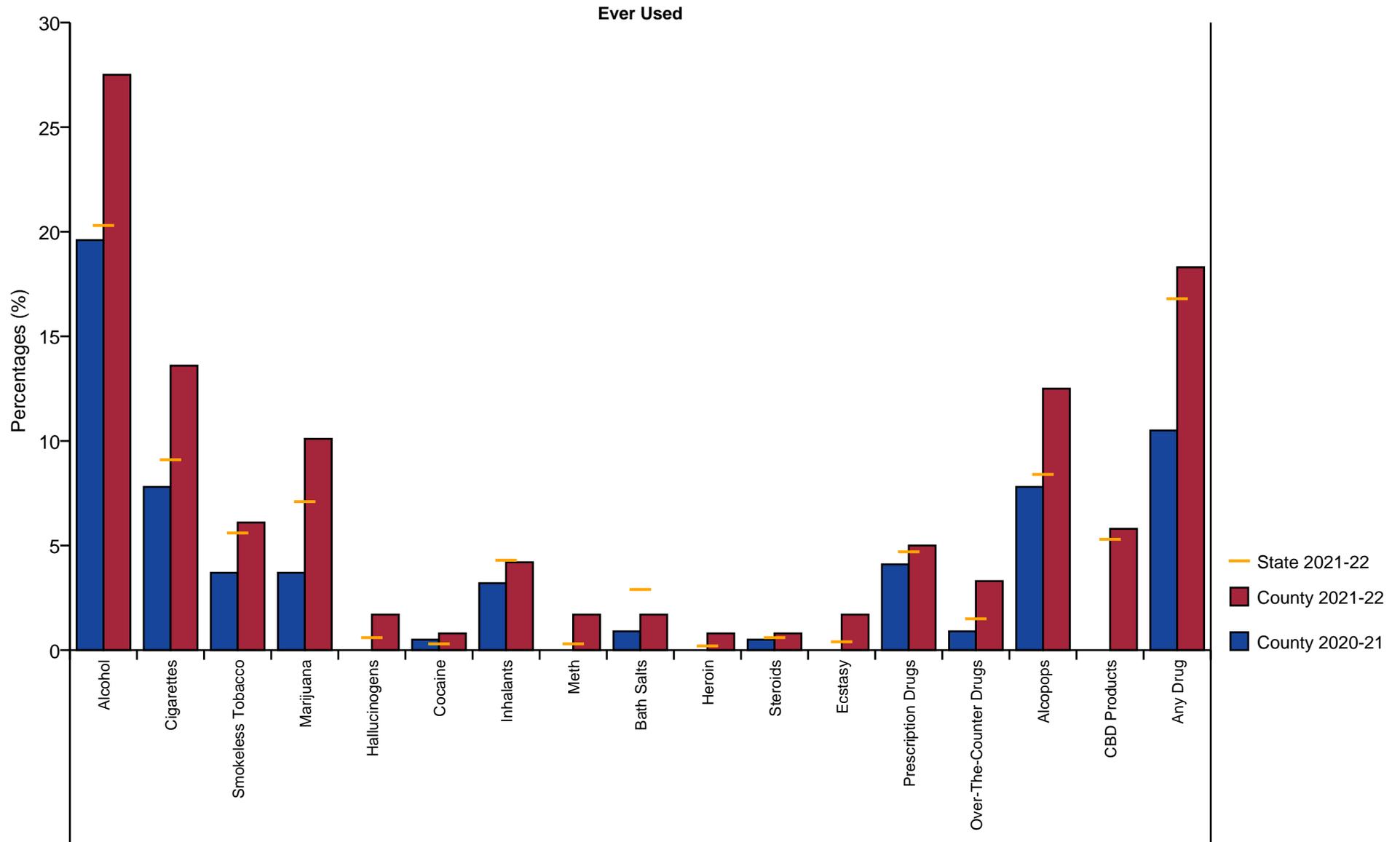


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Johnson County

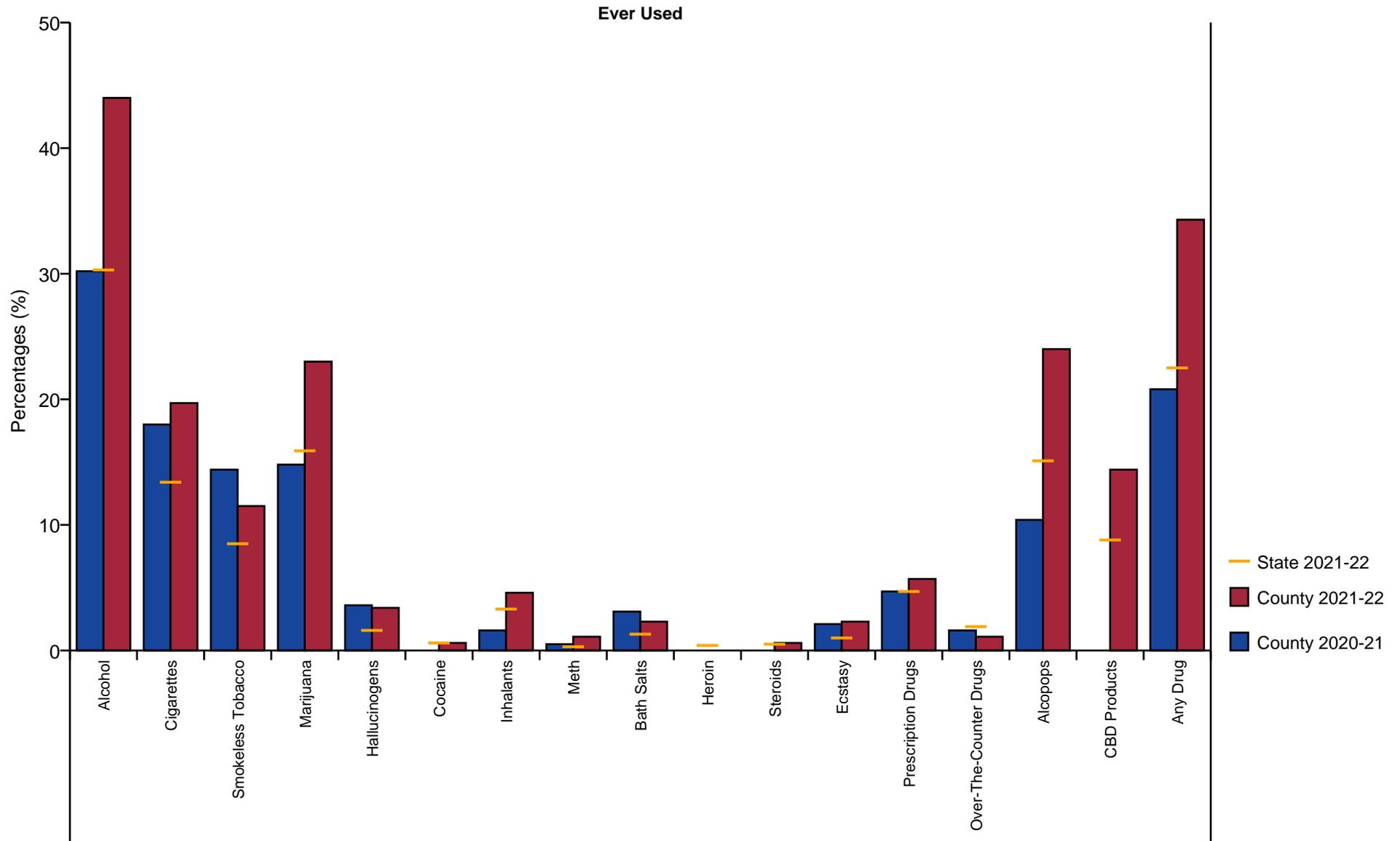


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Johnson County

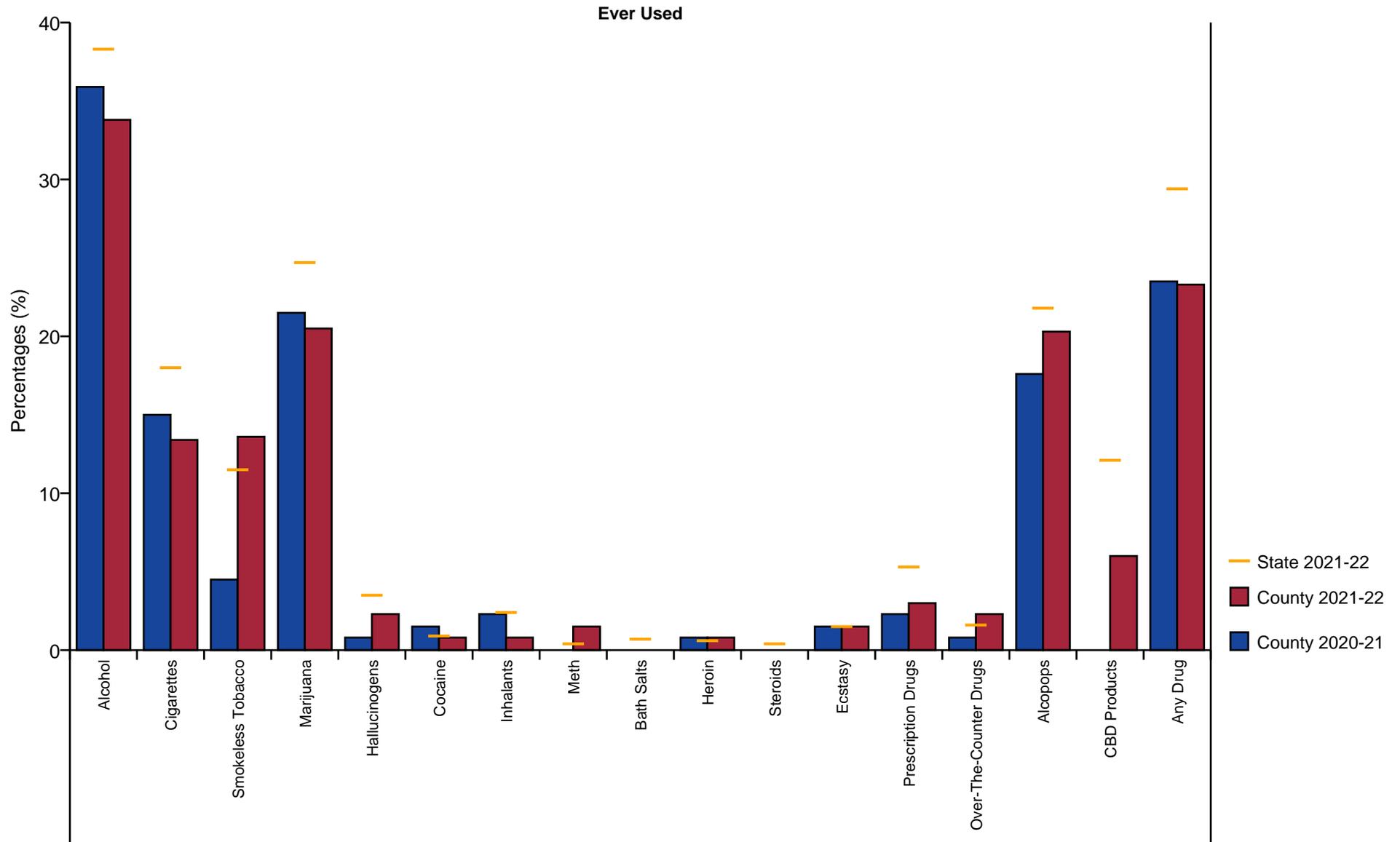


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Johnson County



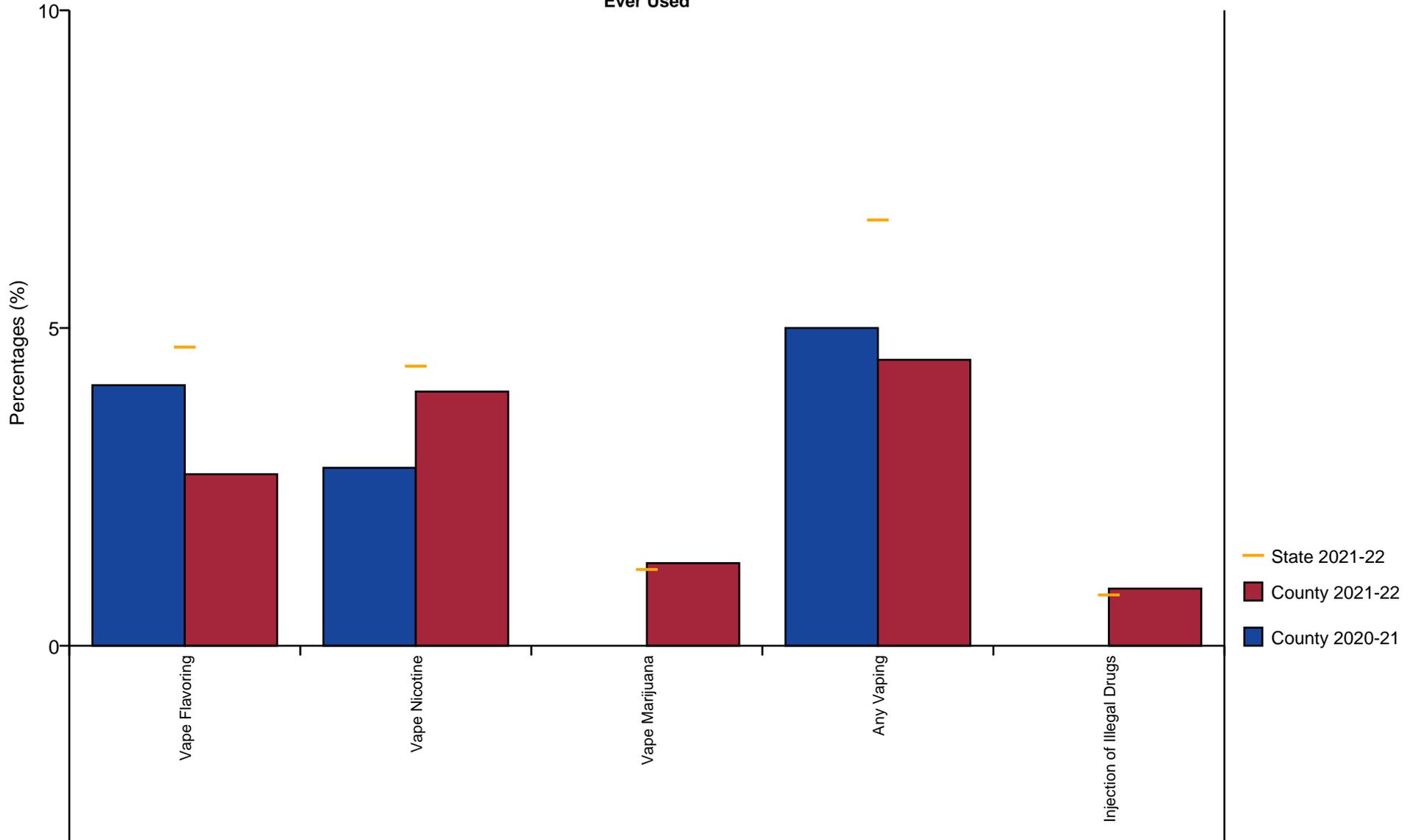
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Johnson County

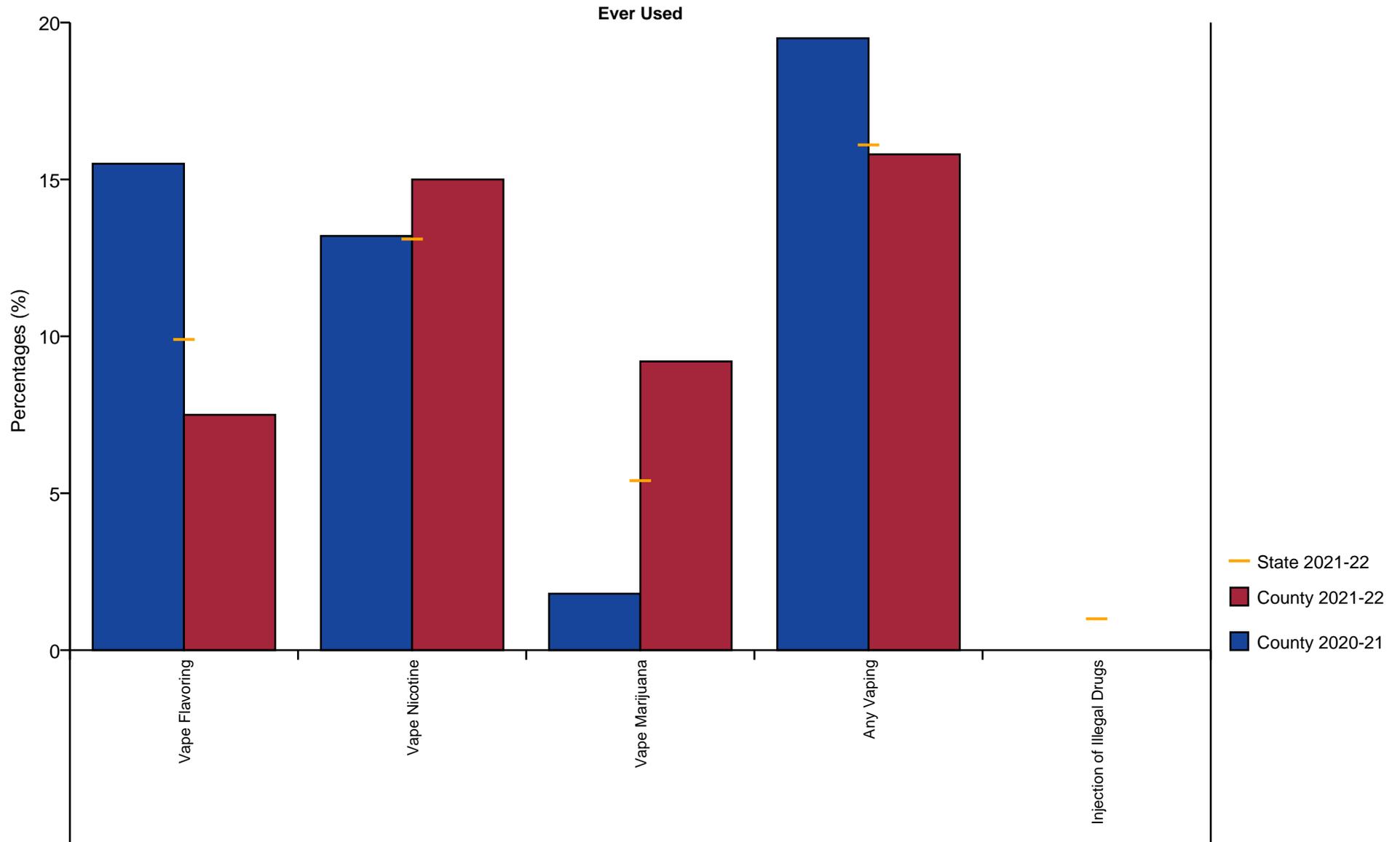
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

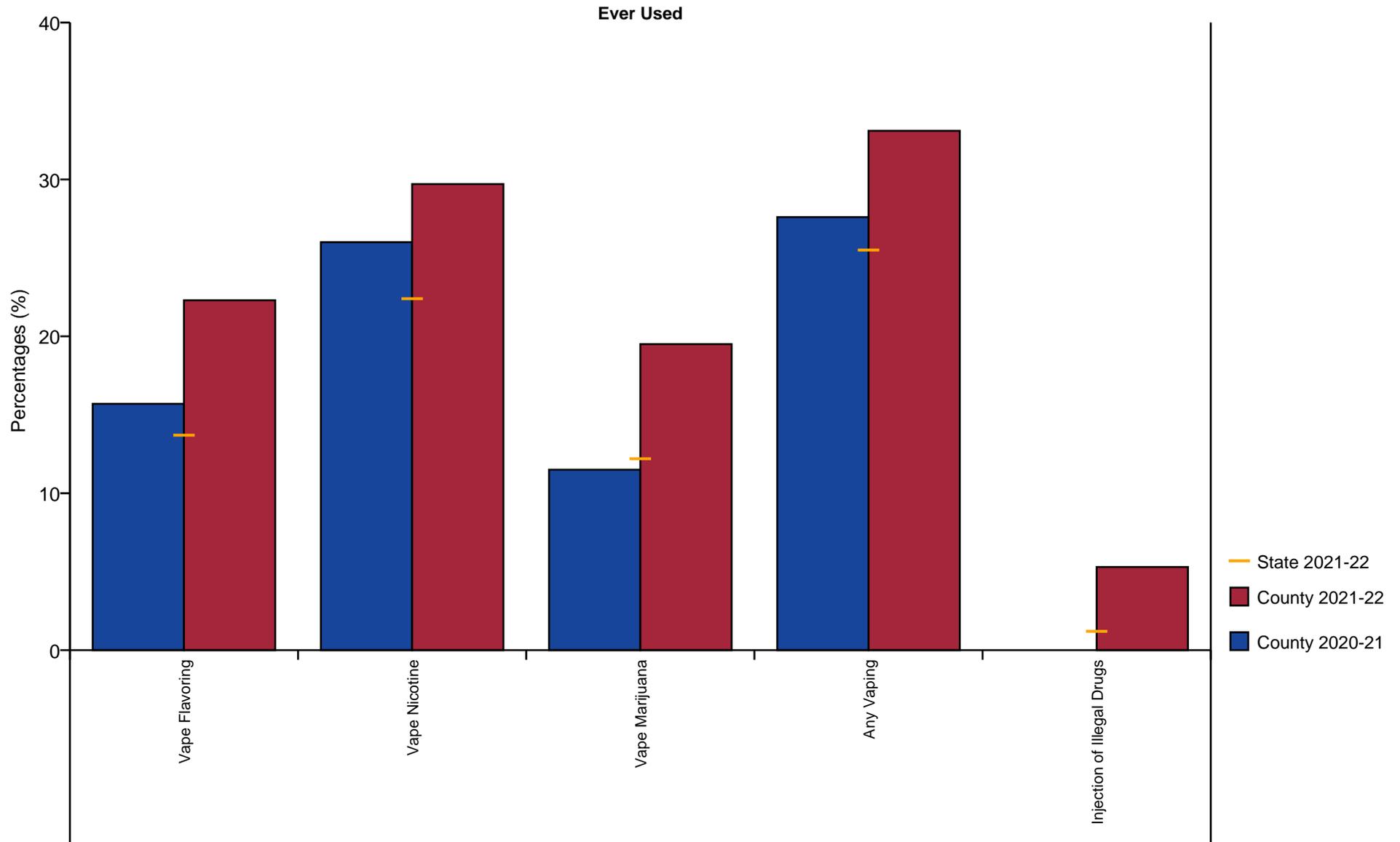
### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Johnson County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Johnson County

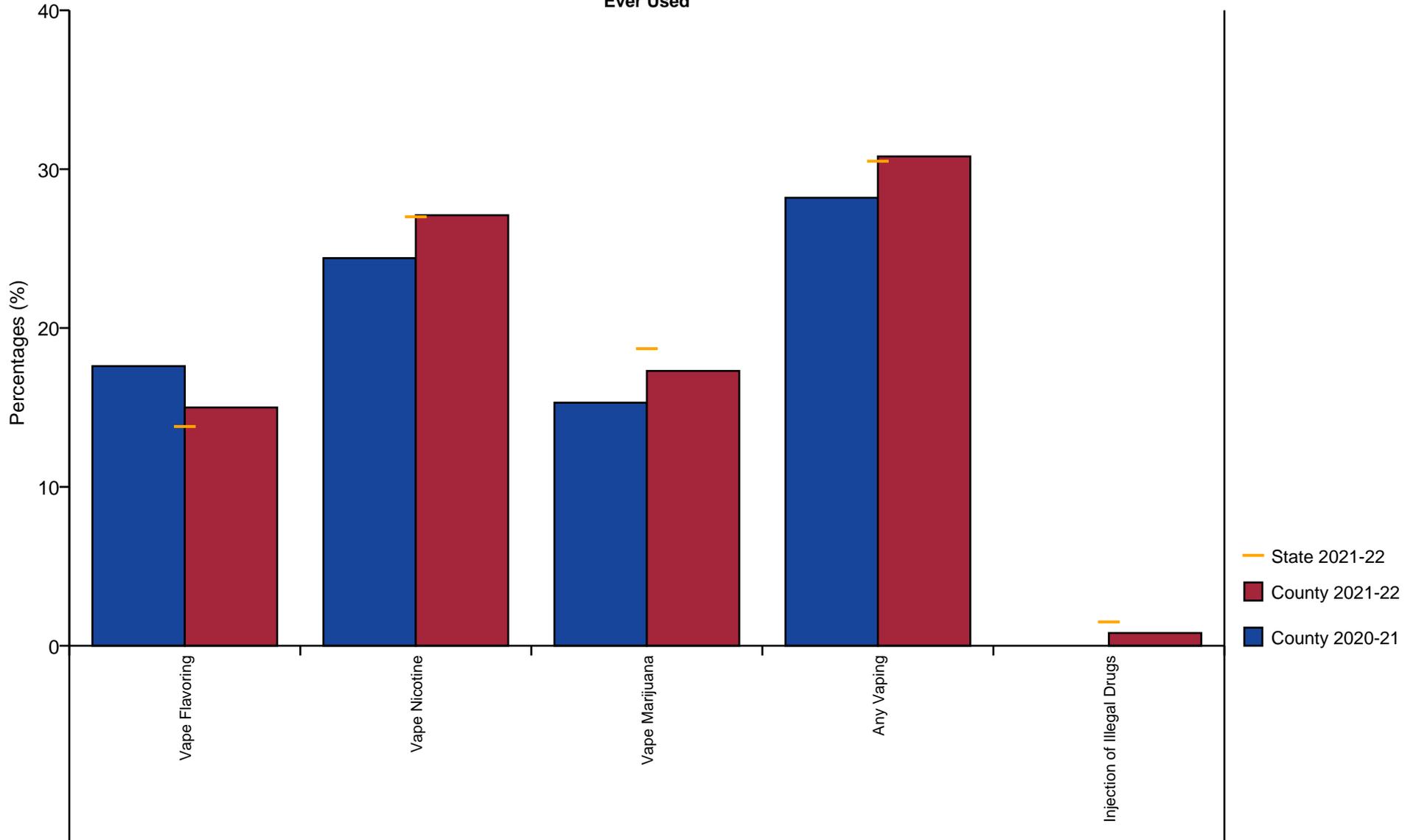


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Johnson County

Ever Used

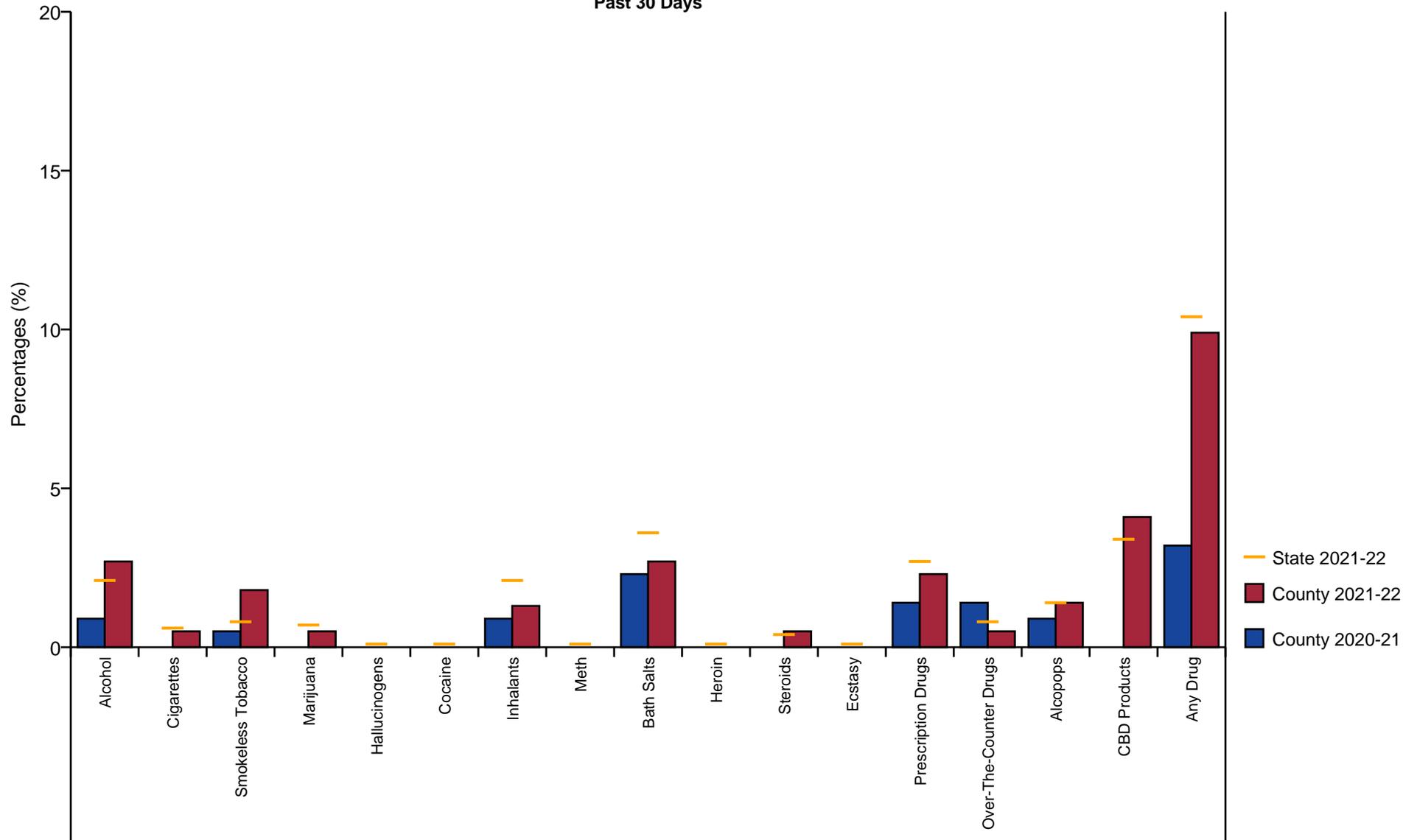


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Johnson County

Past 30 Days



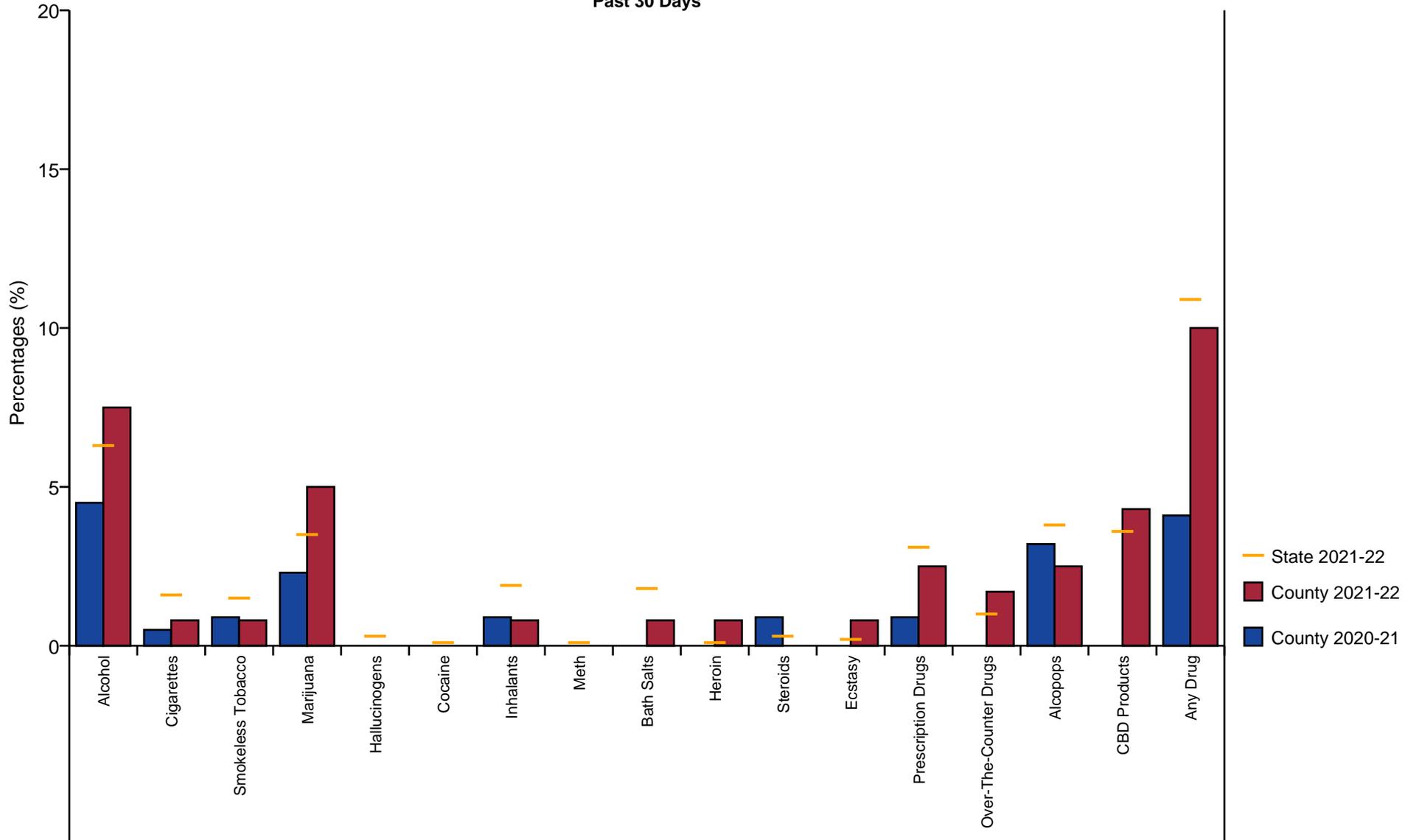
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Johnson County

Past 30 Days



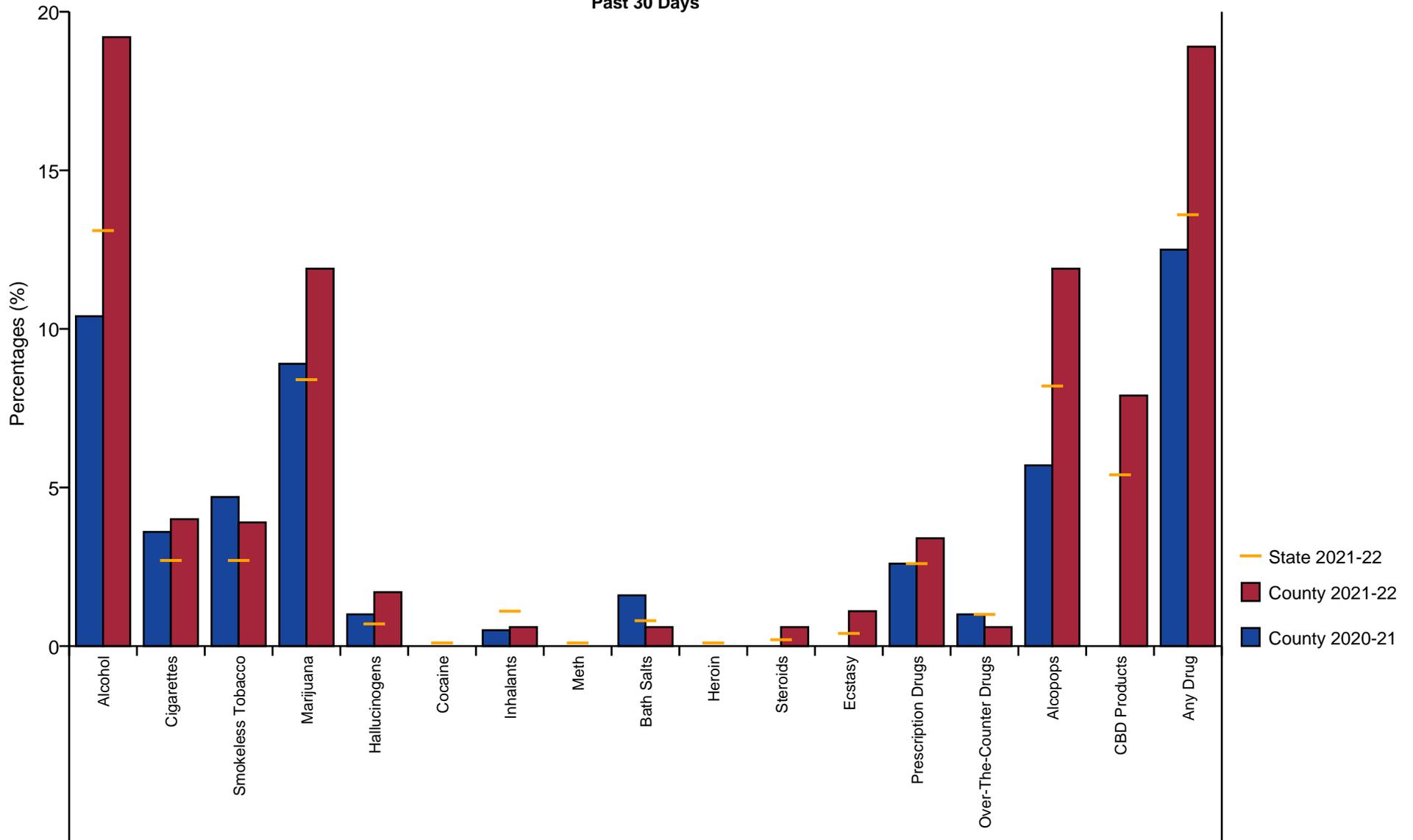
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Johnson County

Past 30 Days



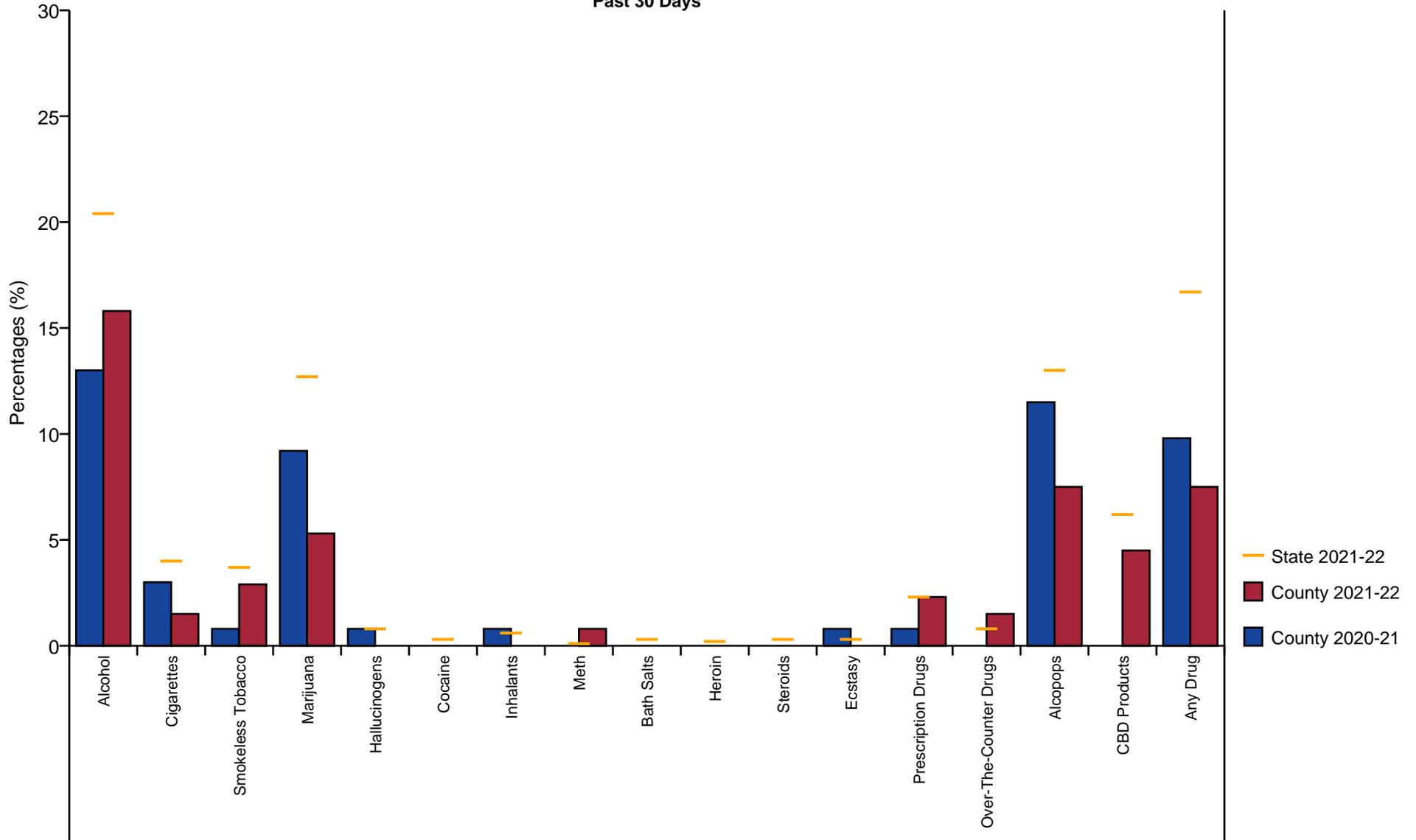
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Johnson County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Johnson County

Past 30 Days

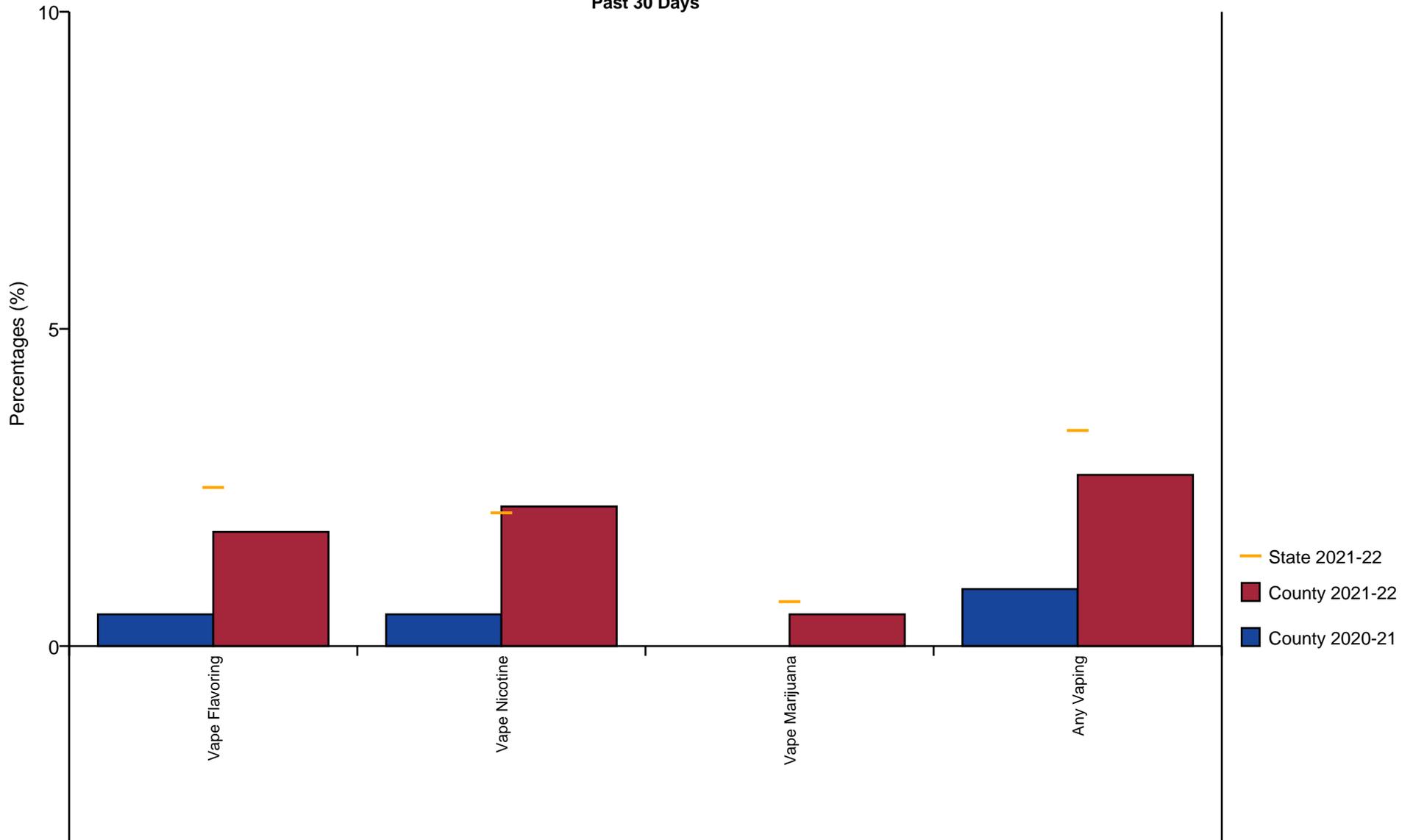


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Johnson County

Past 30 Days

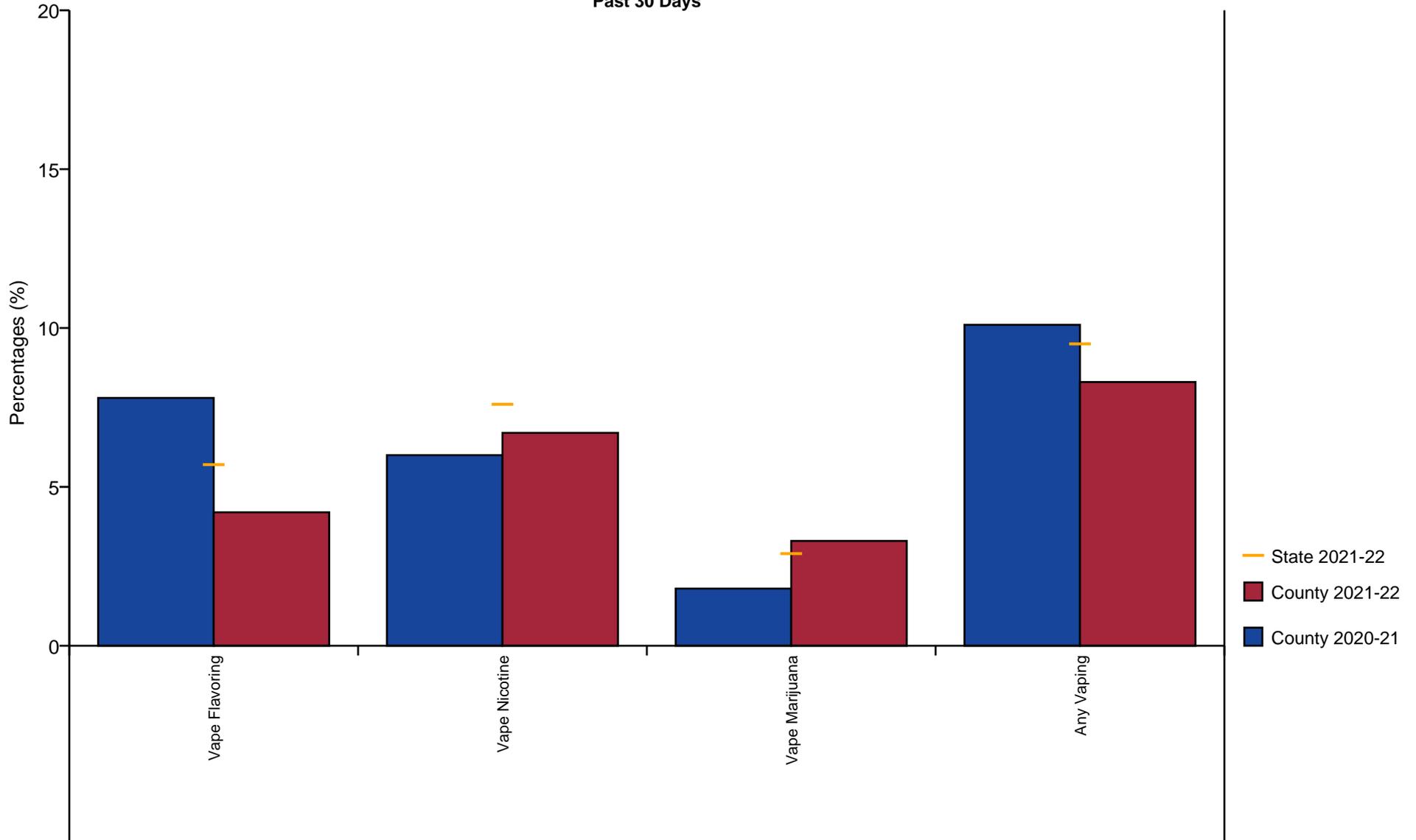


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Johnson County

Past 30 Days

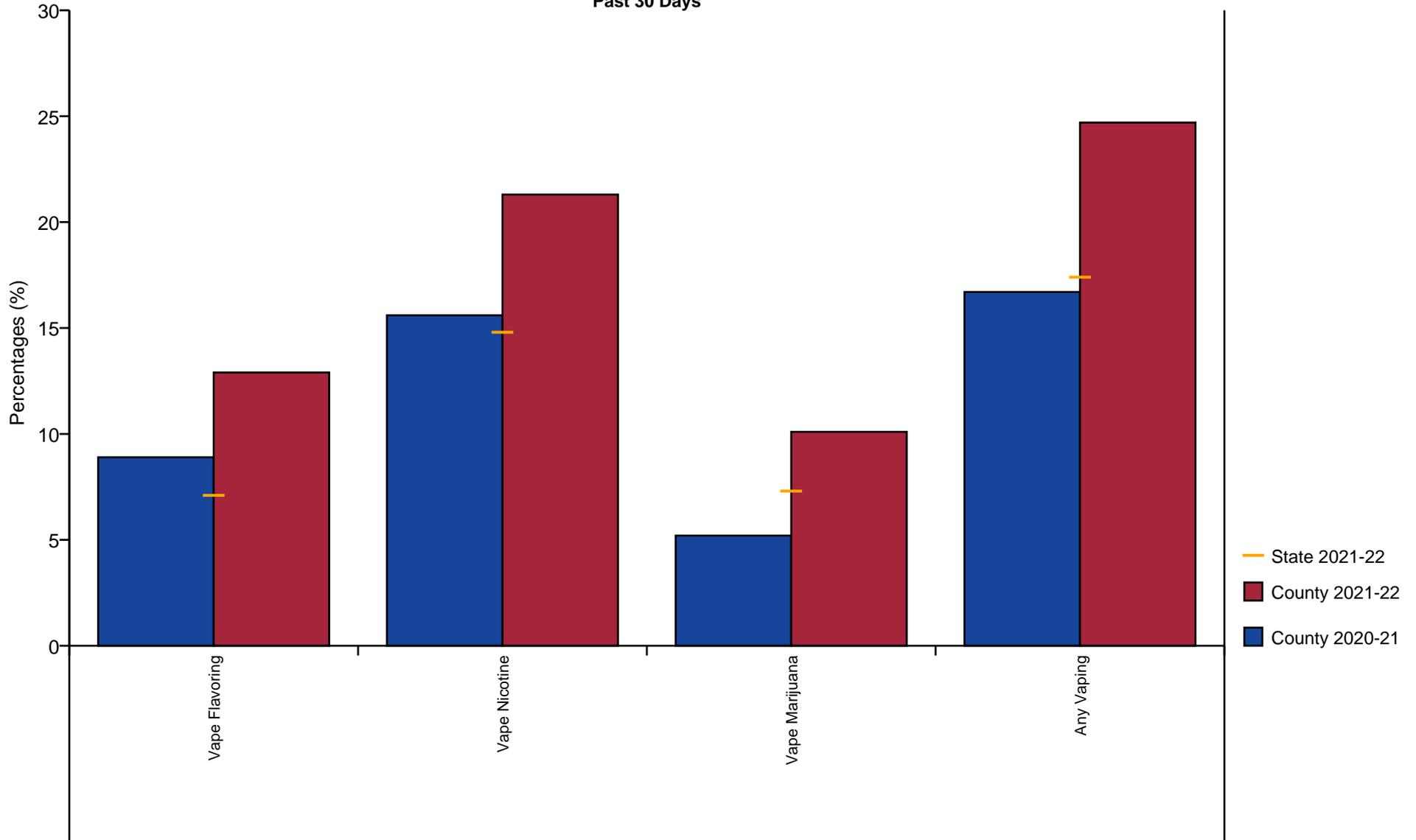


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Johnson County

Past 30 Days

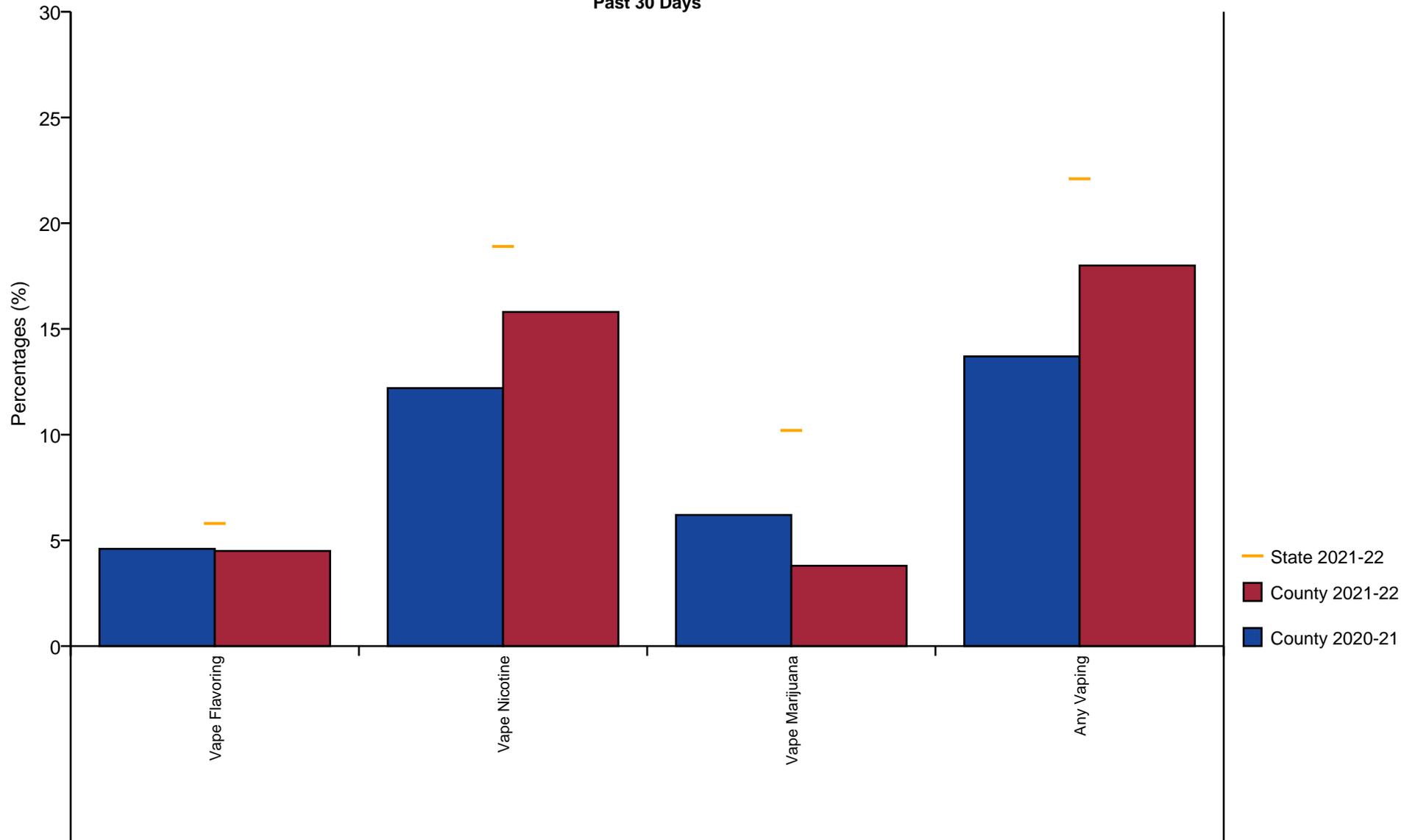


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Johnson County

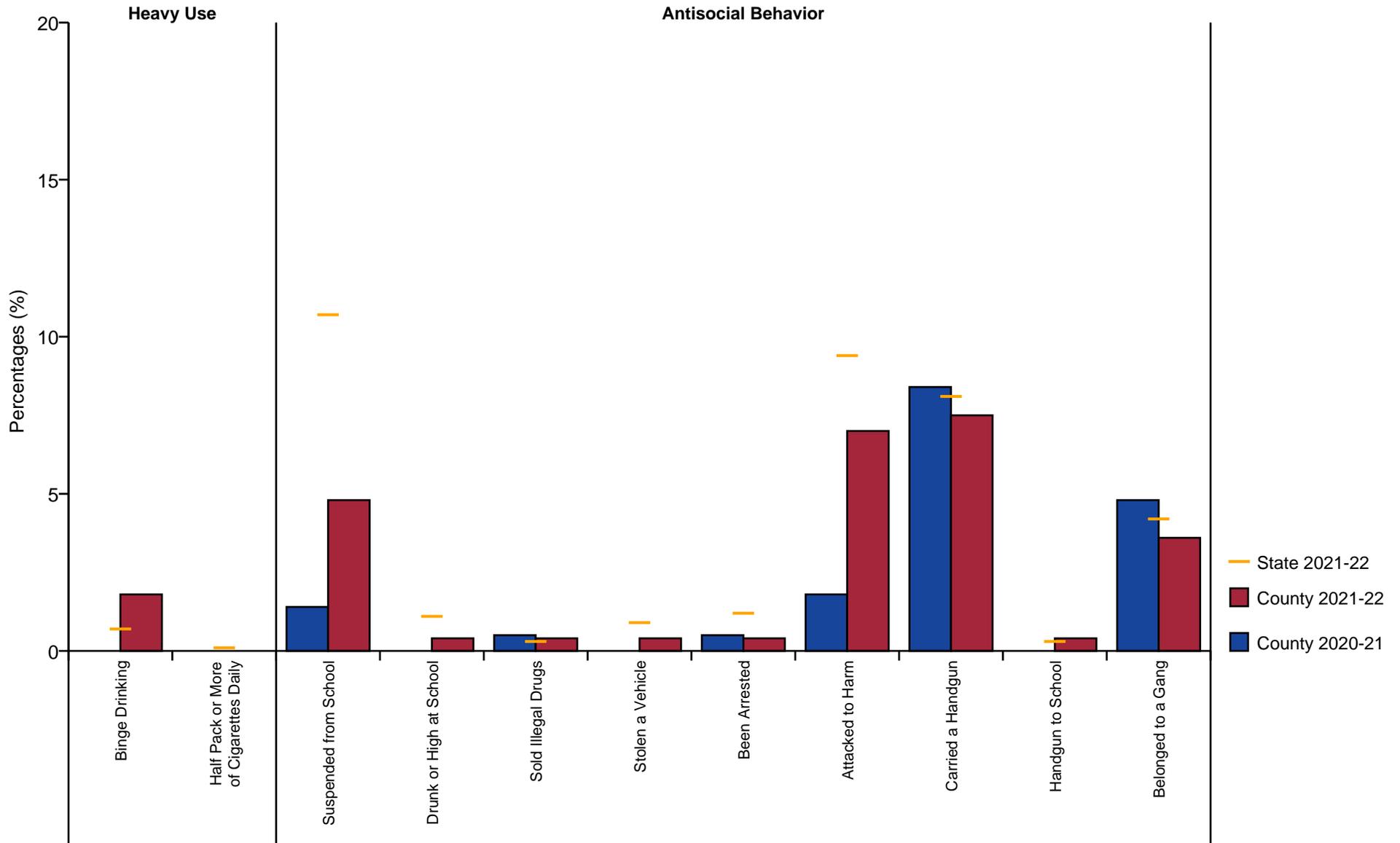


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Johnson County

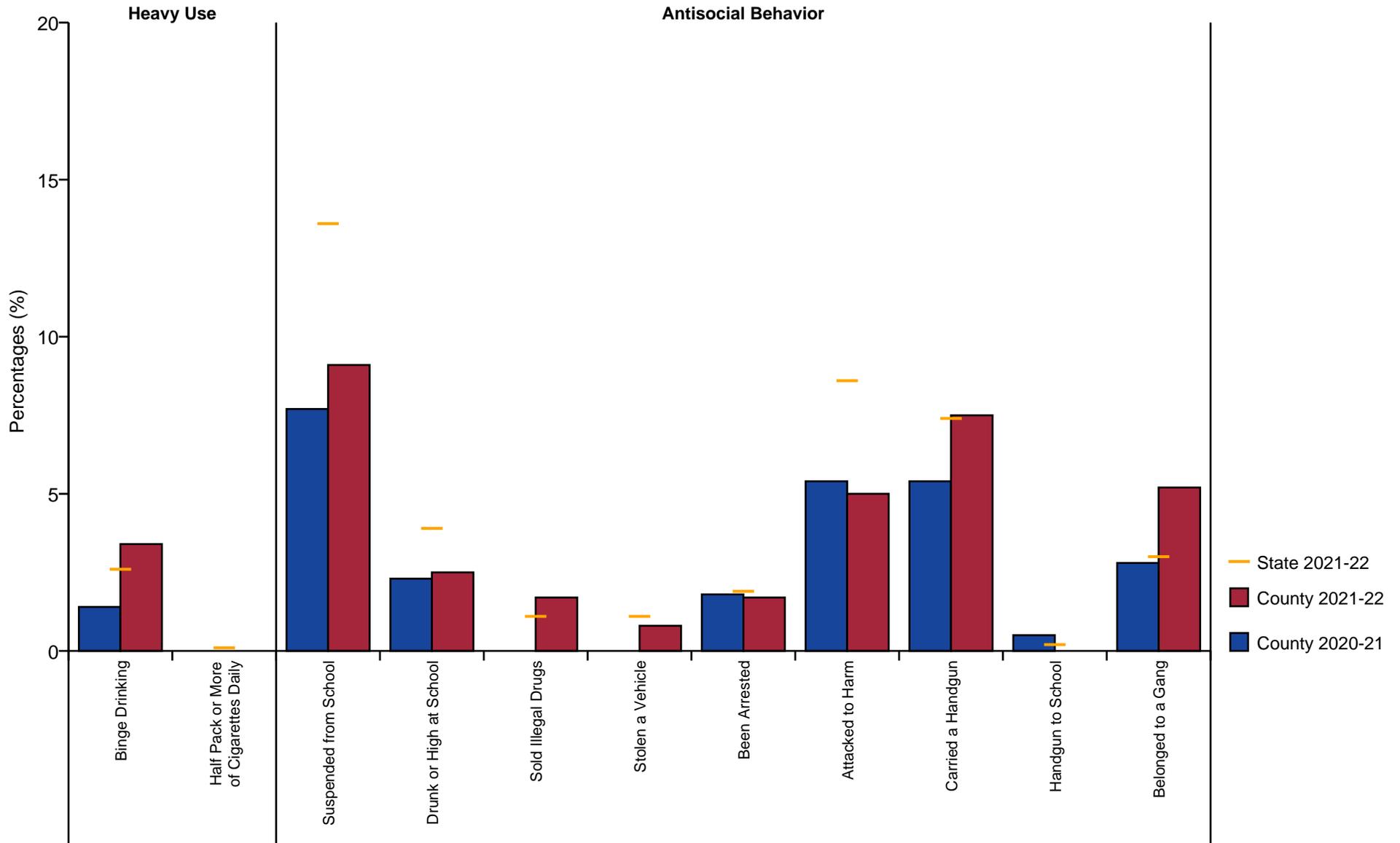


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Johnson County

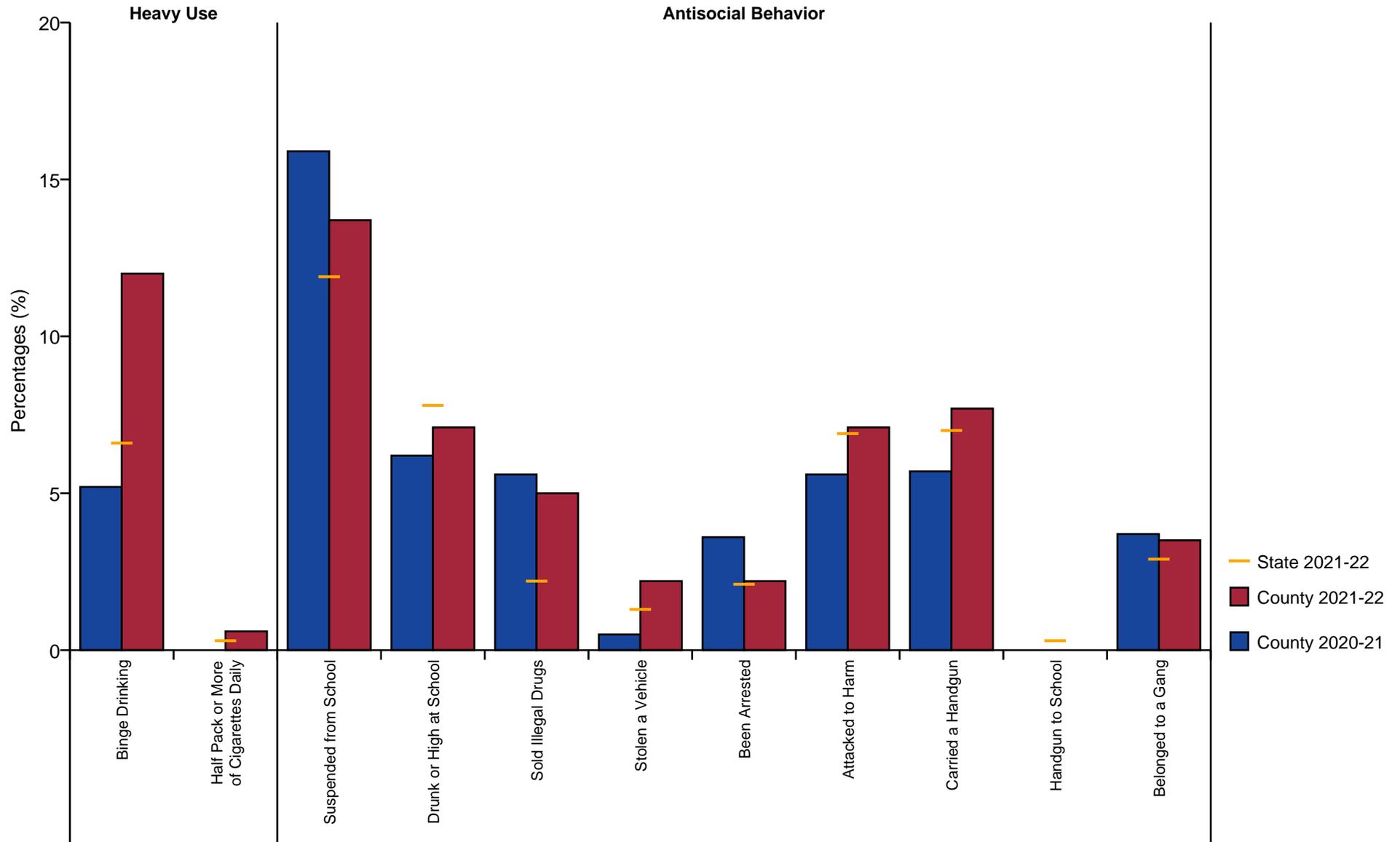


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Johnson County

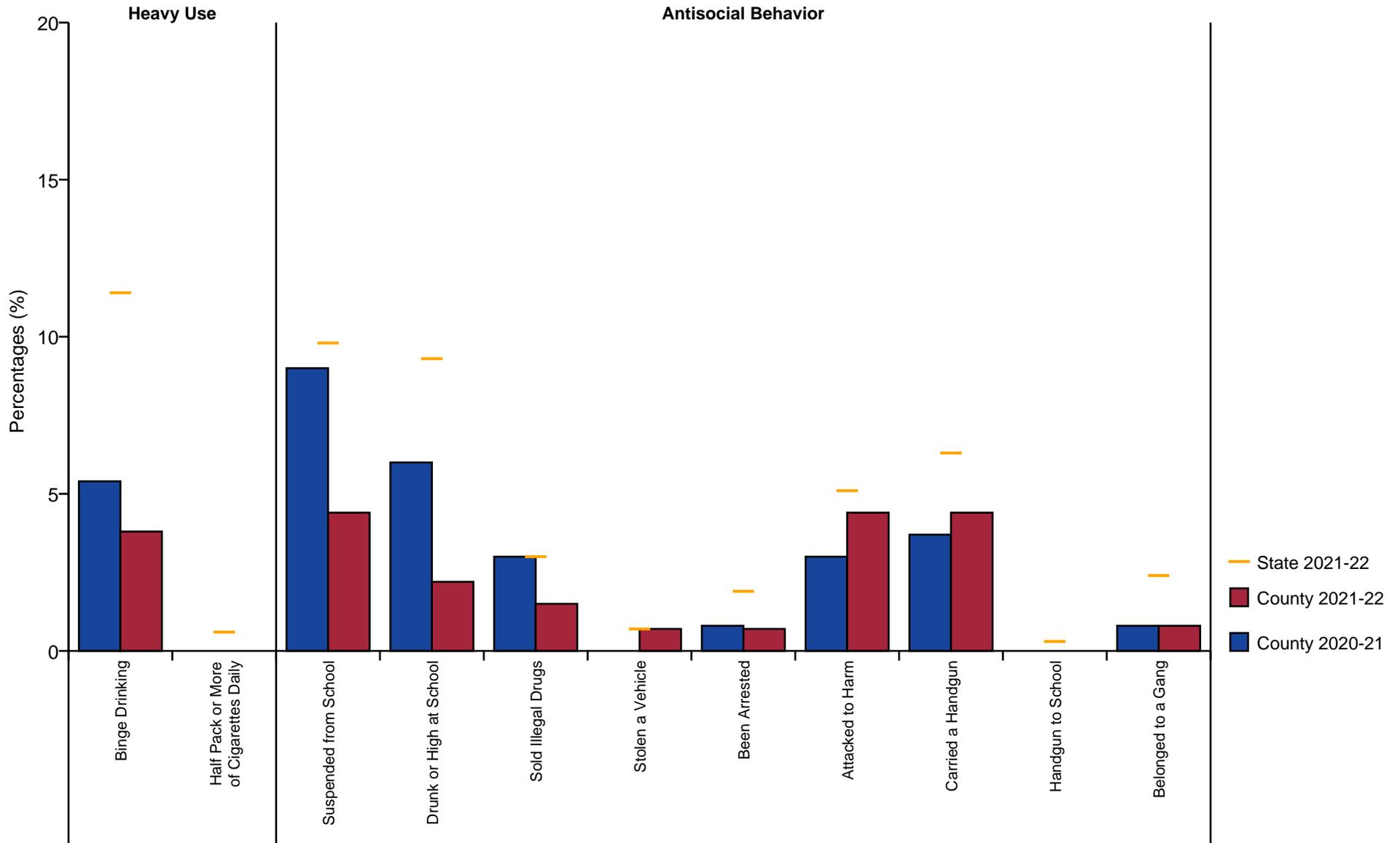
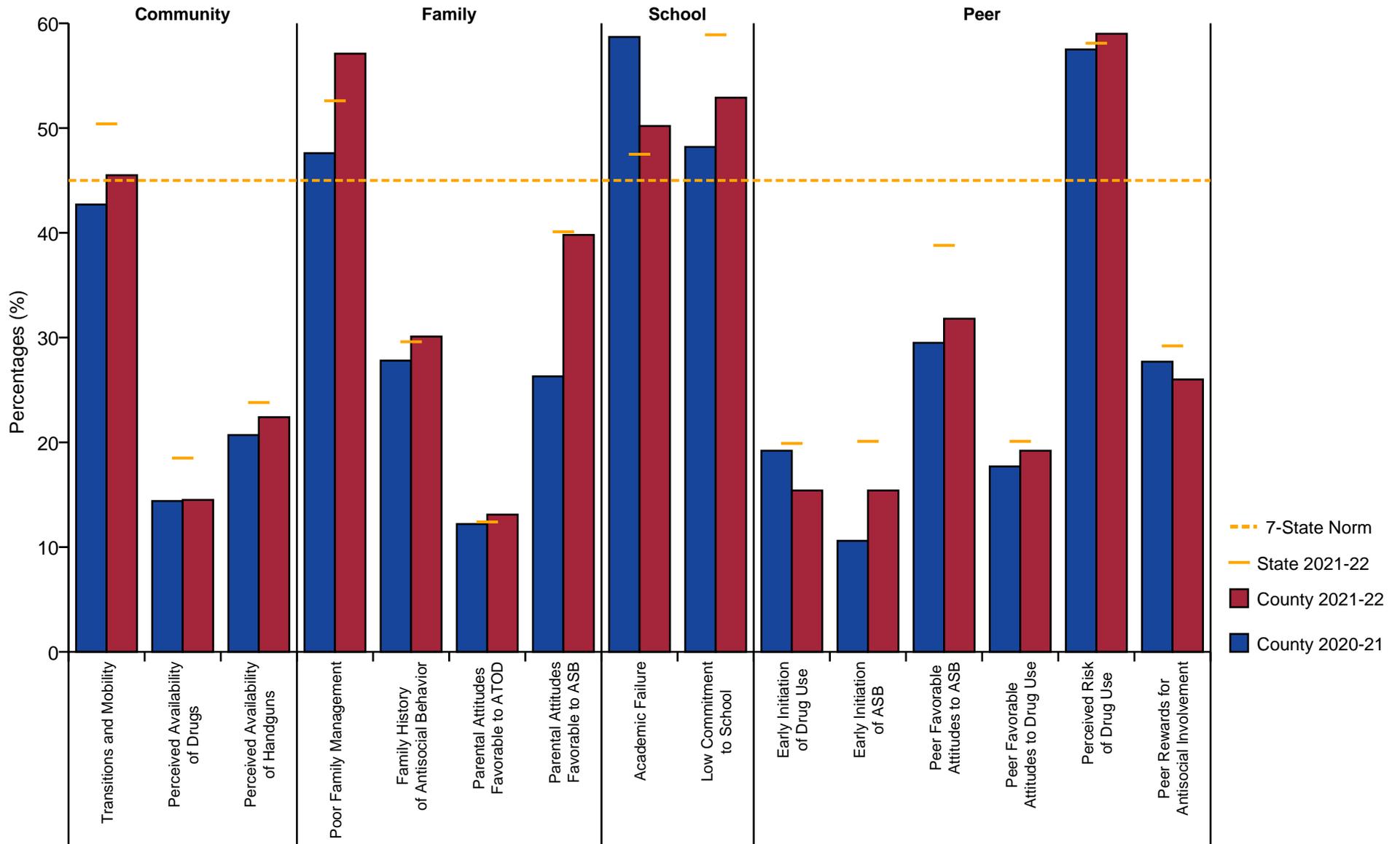


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

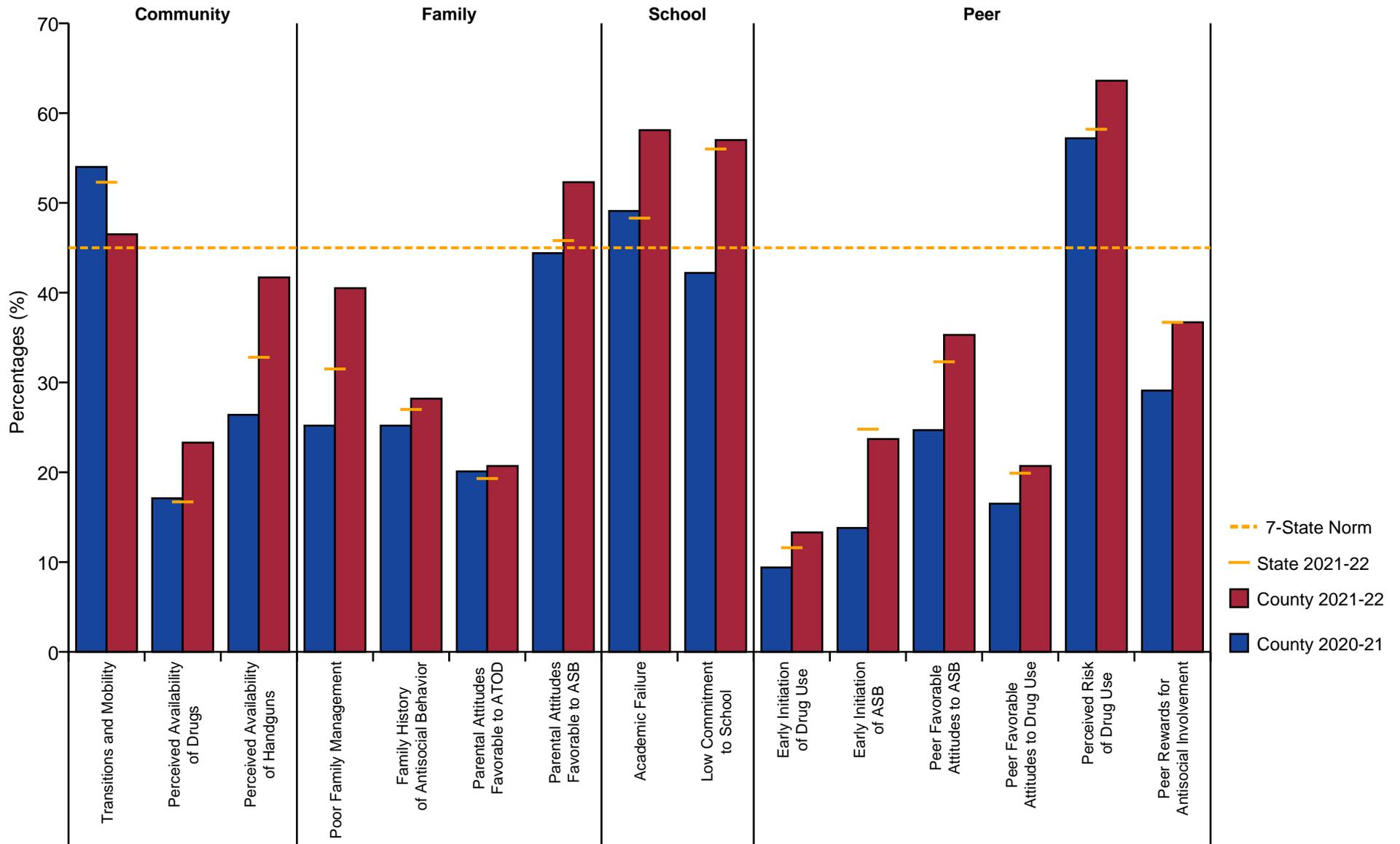
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

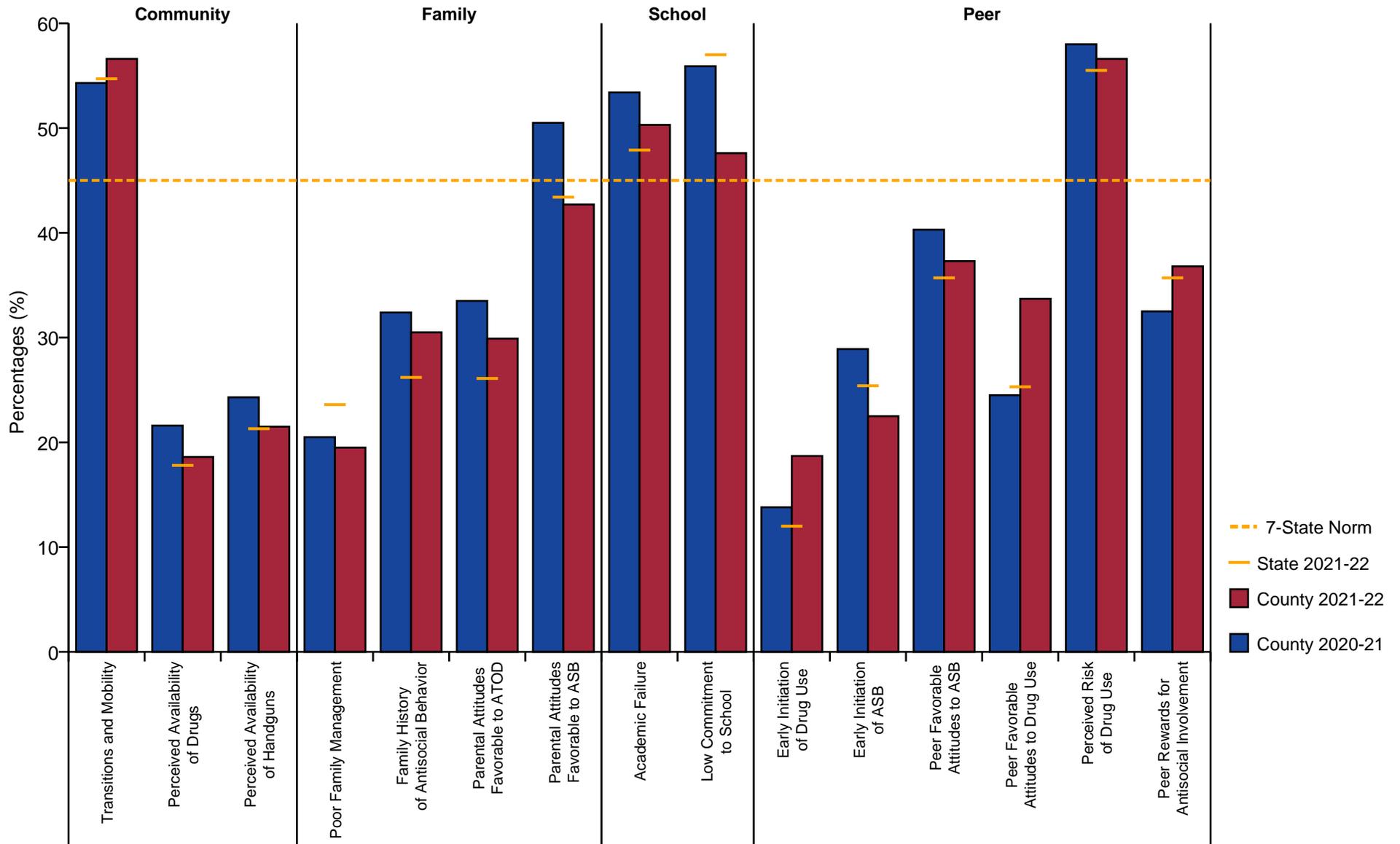
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

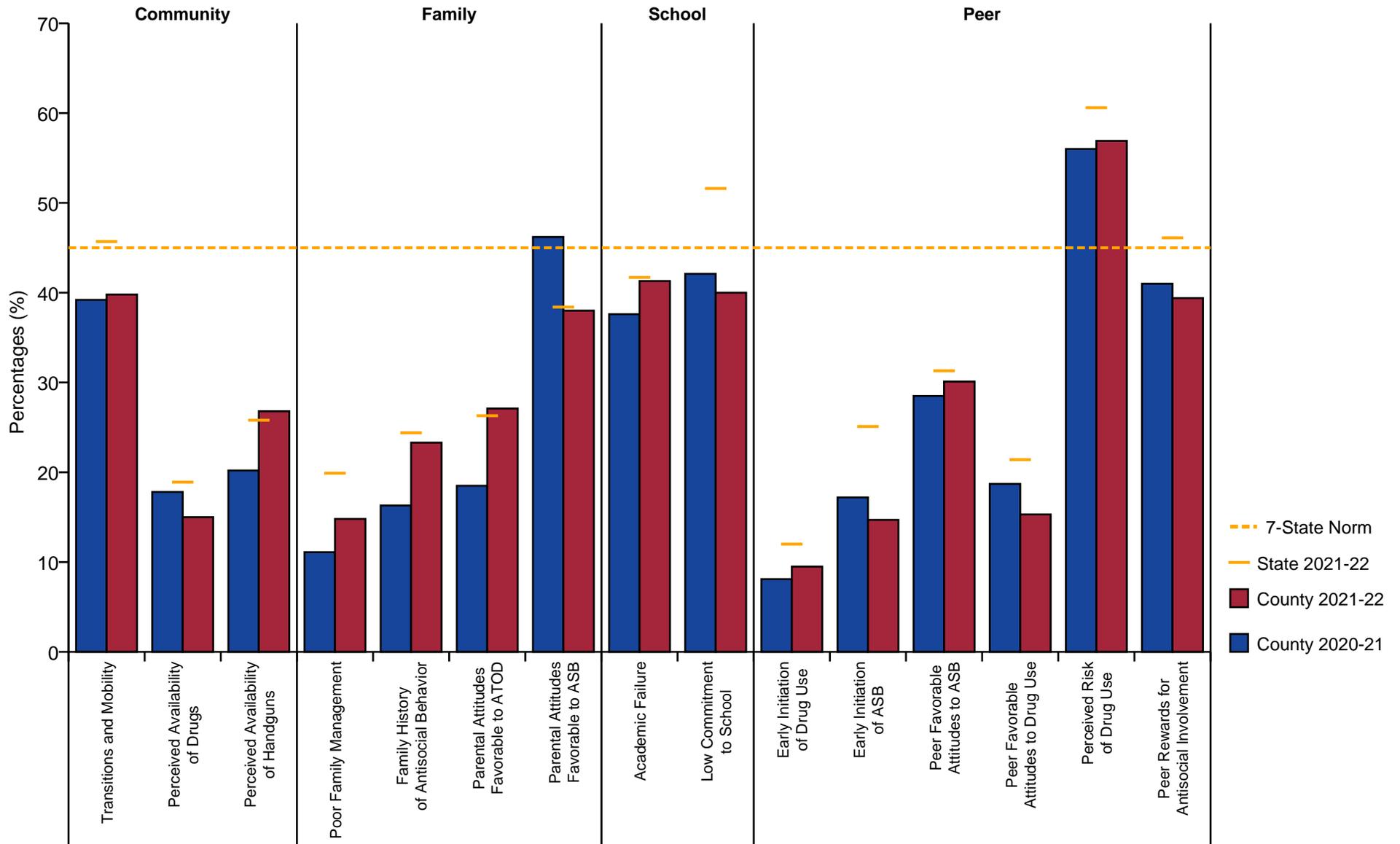
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

### Protective Factors - Grade 6 Johnson County

School

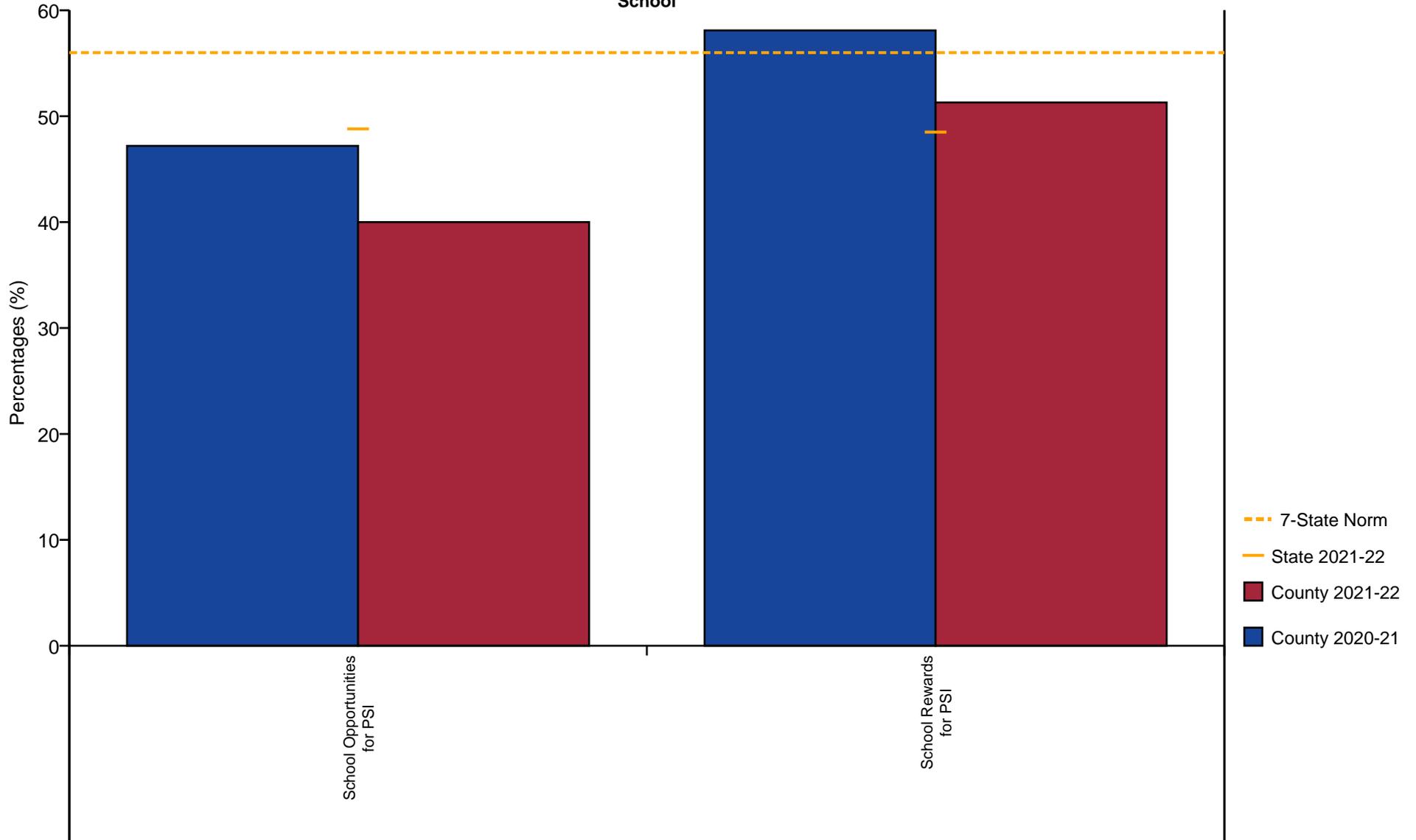


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Johnson County

#### School

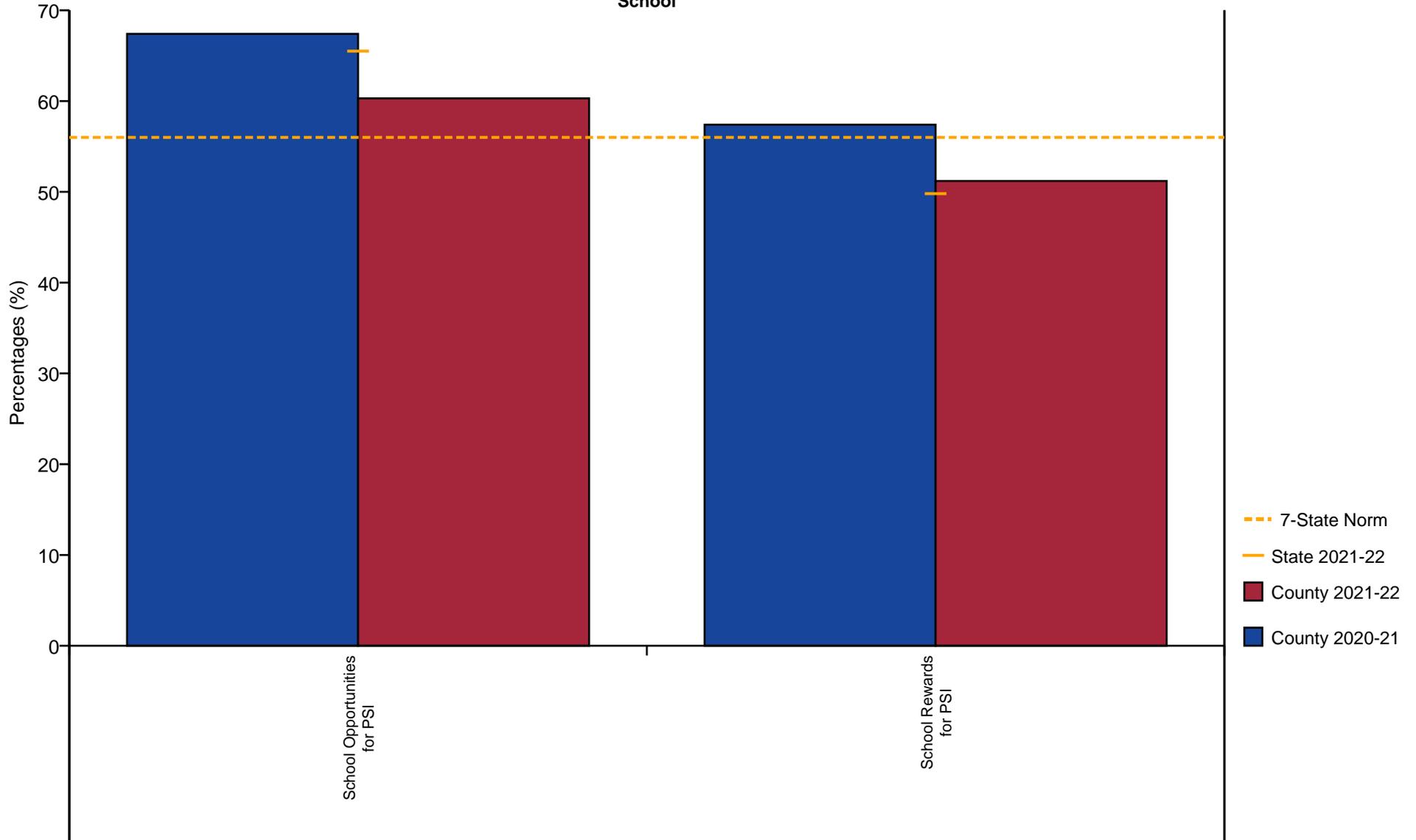


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

### Protective Factors - Grade 10 Johnson County

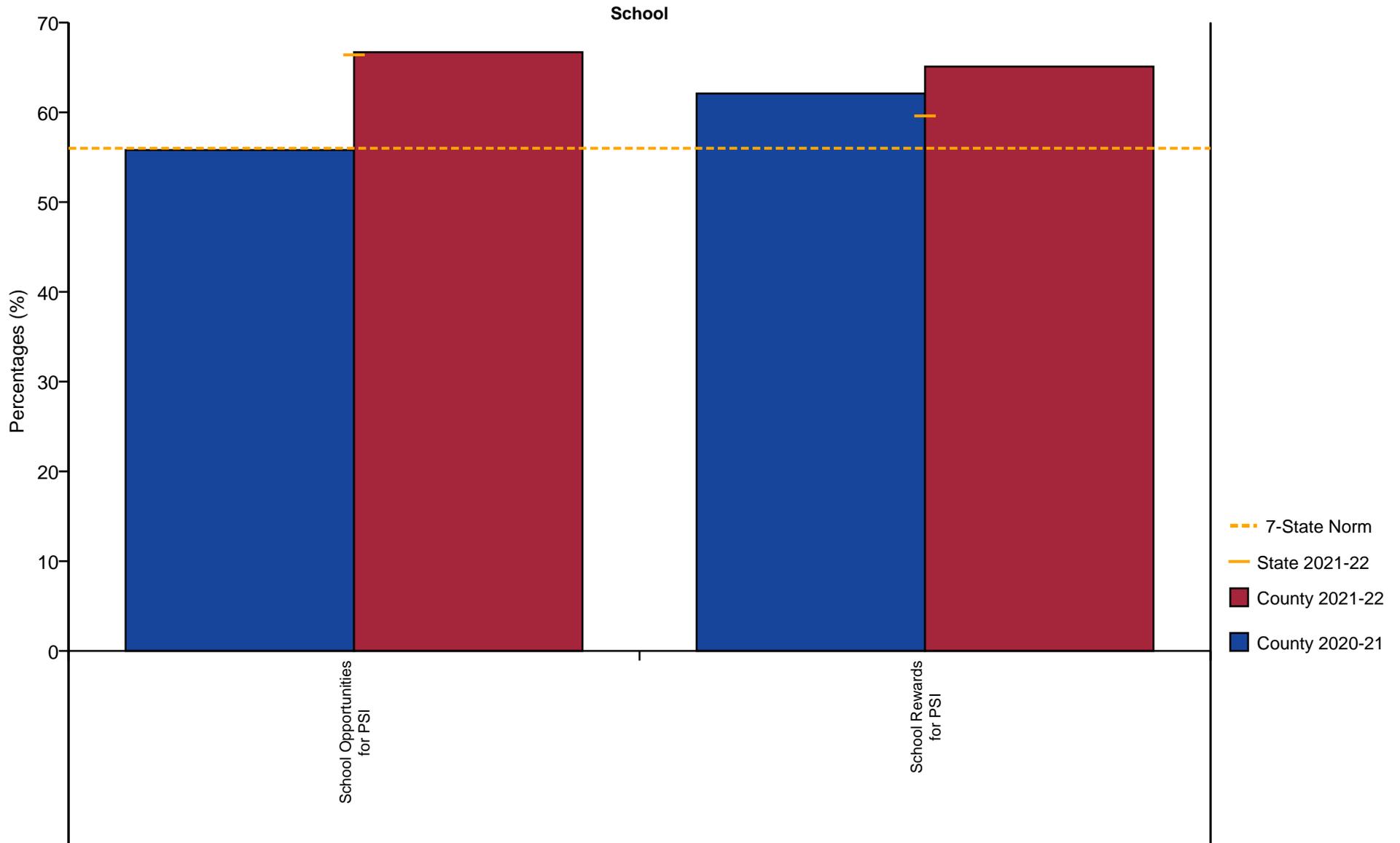


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

### Protective Factors - Grade 12 Johnson County

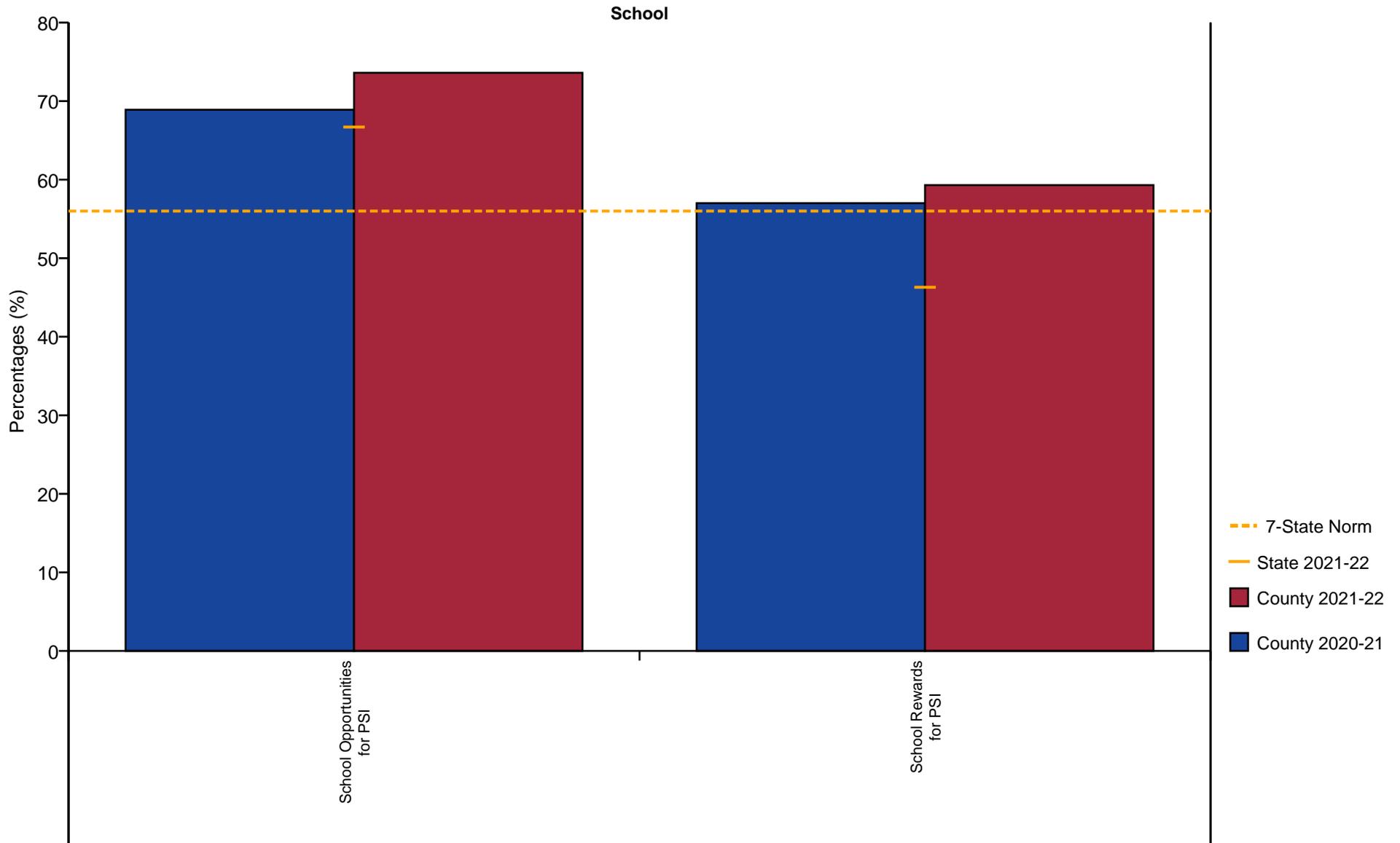


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

### School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Johnson County

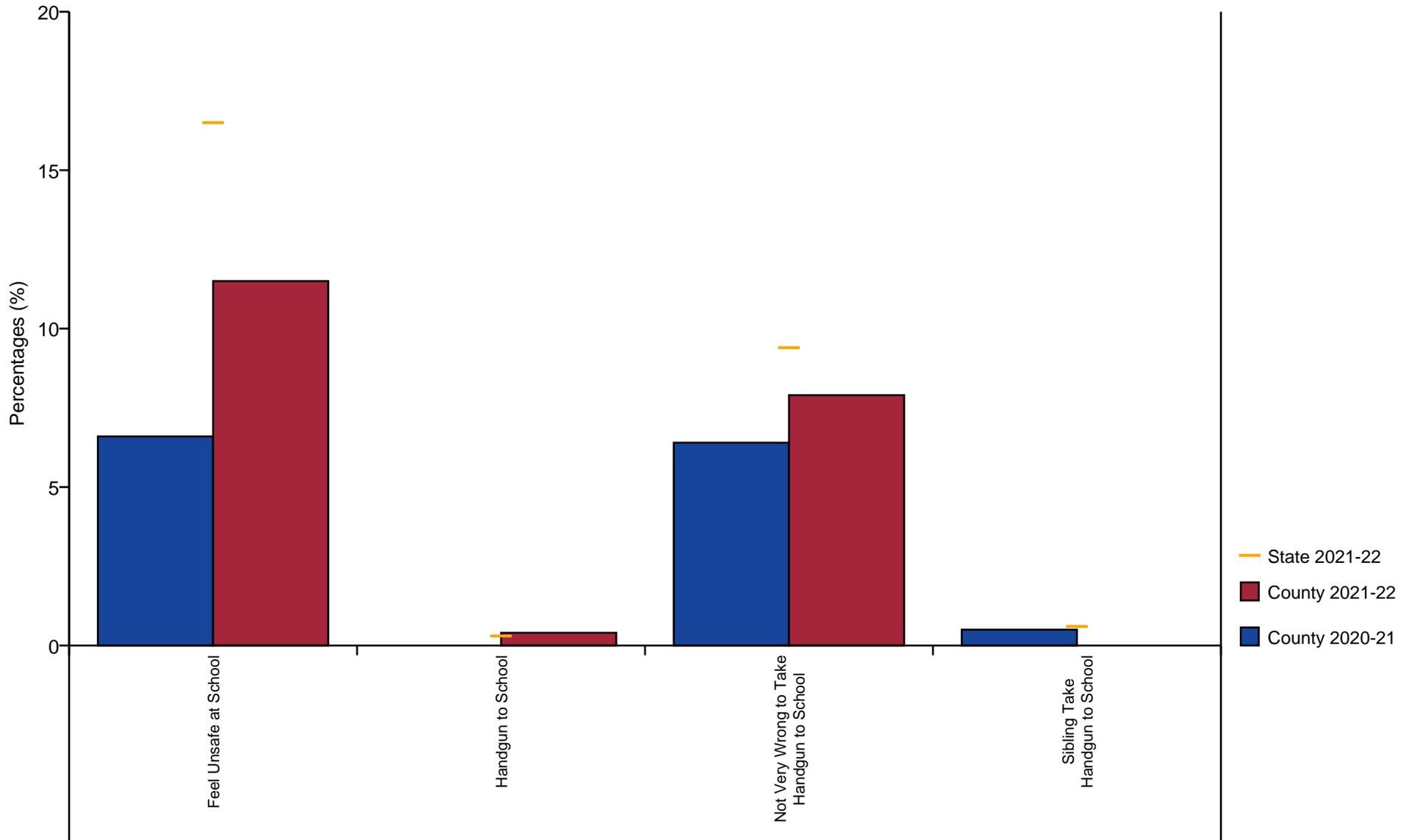


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Johnson County

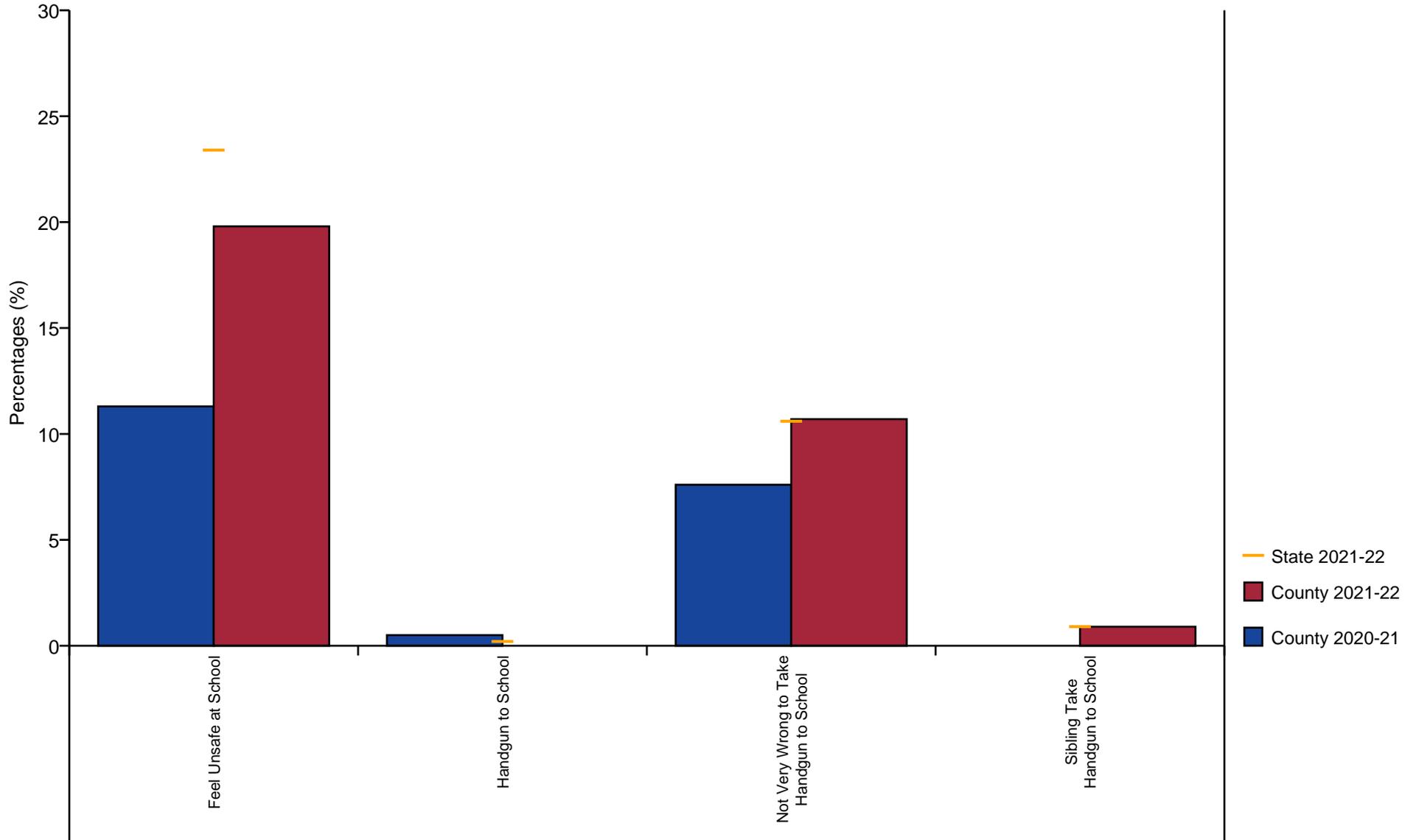


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

### School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Johnson County

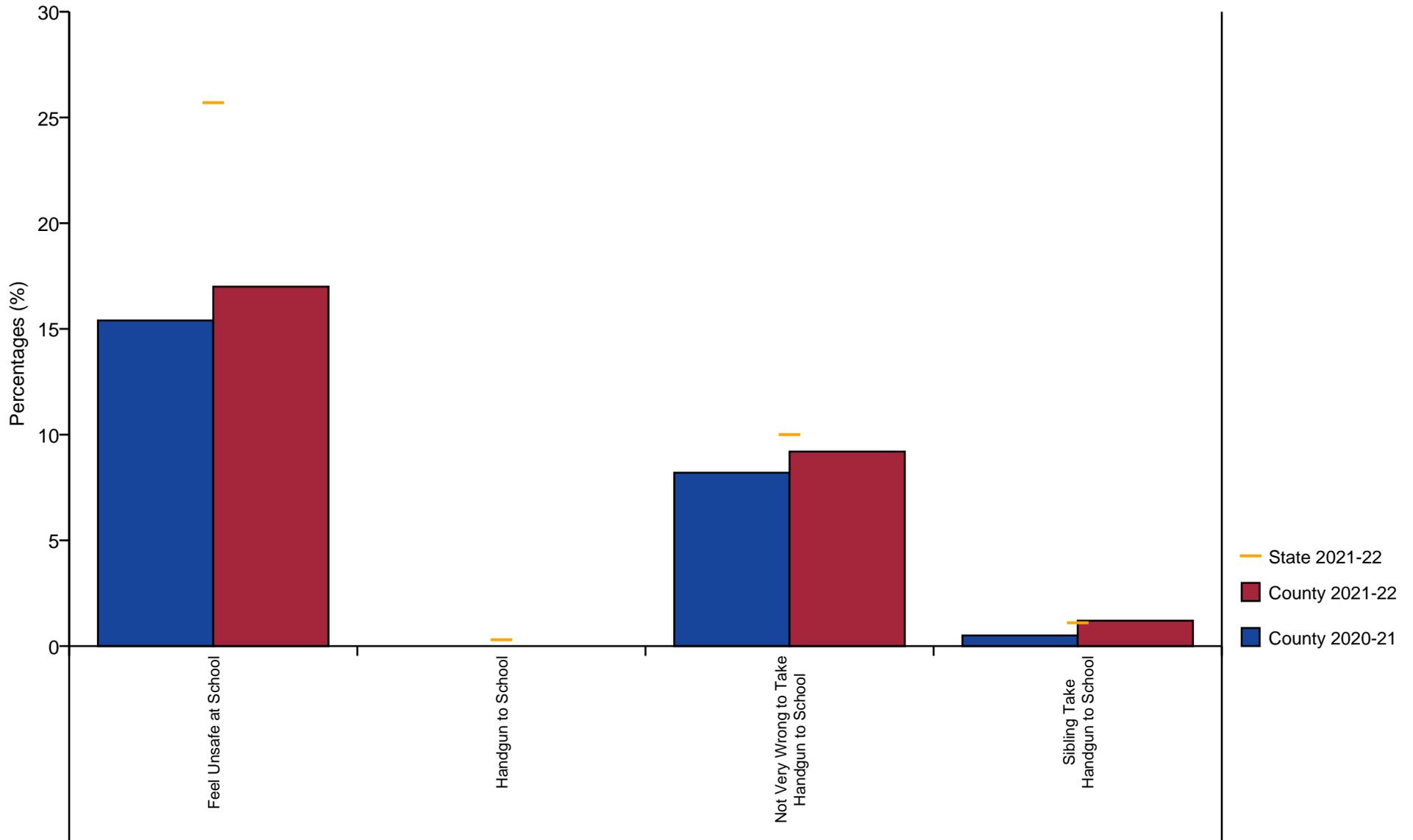


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

### School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Johnson County

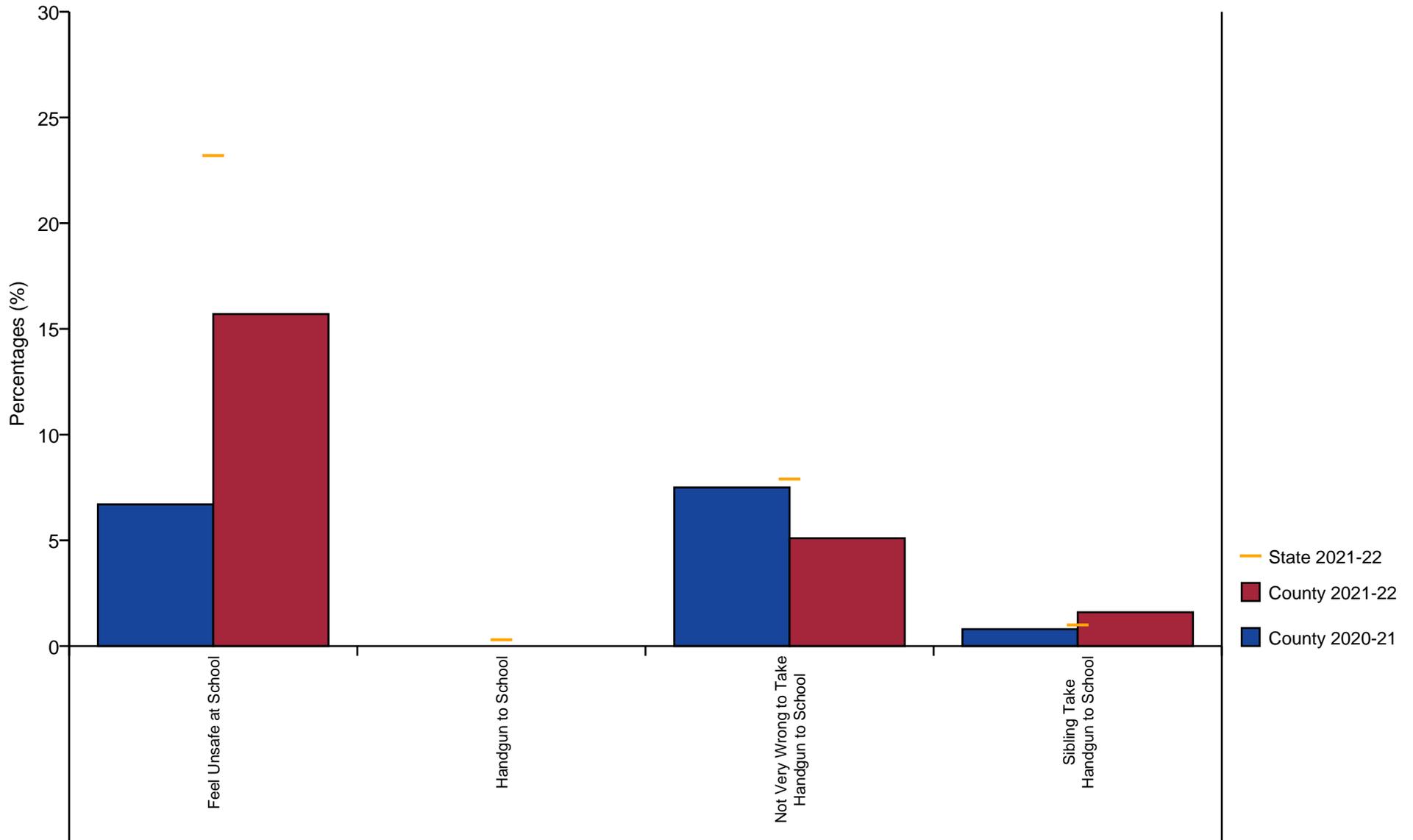
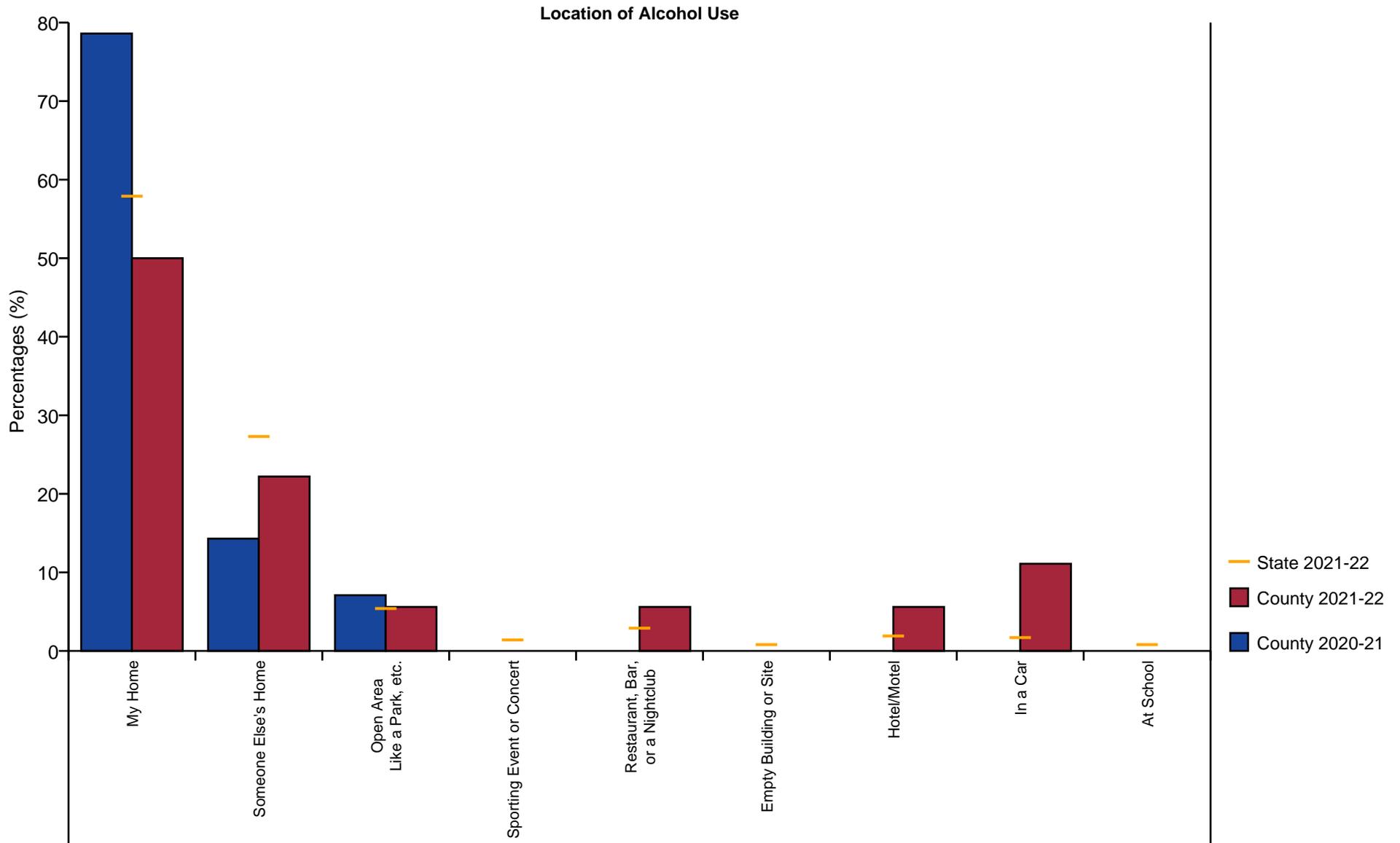


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

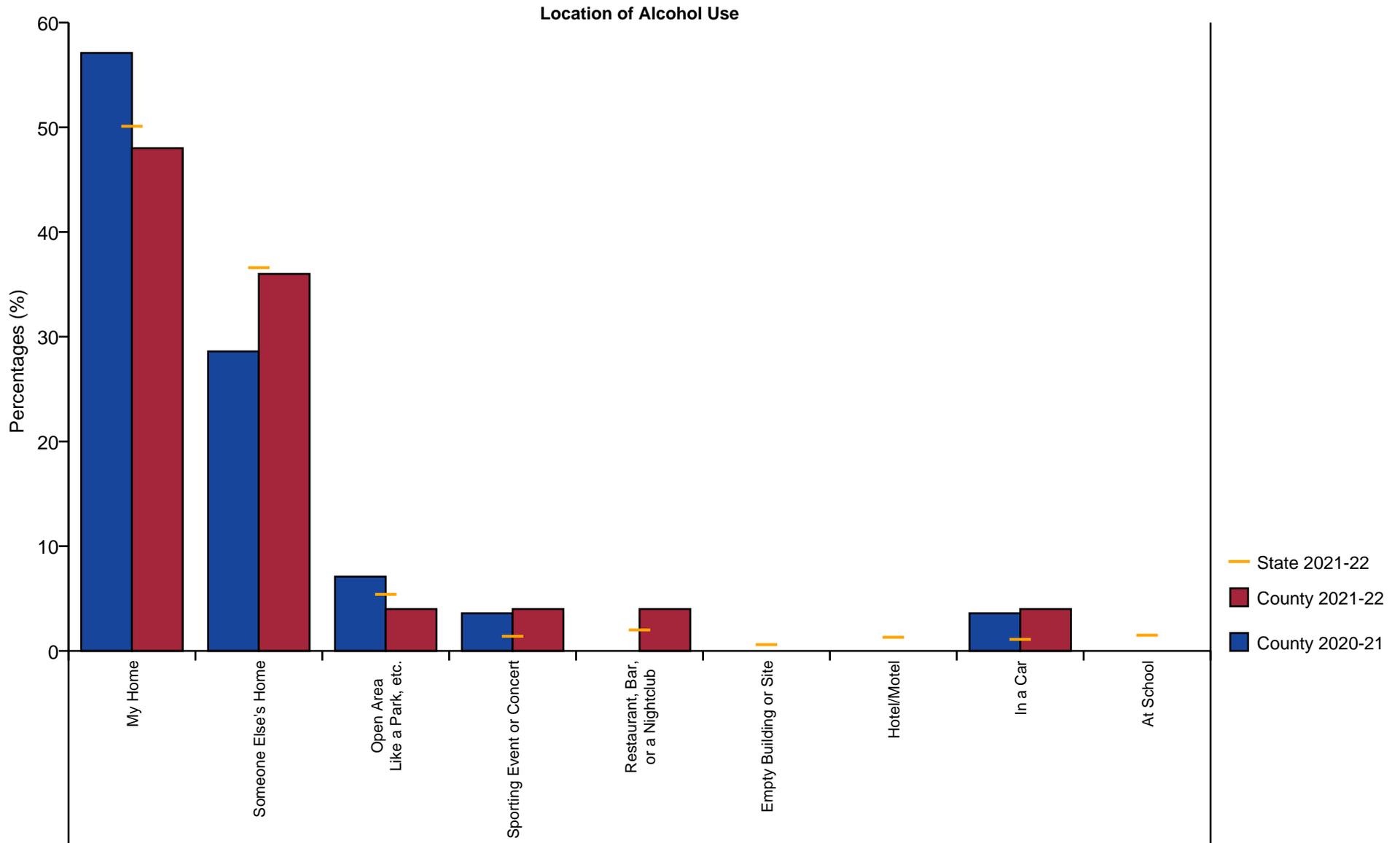
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Johnson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

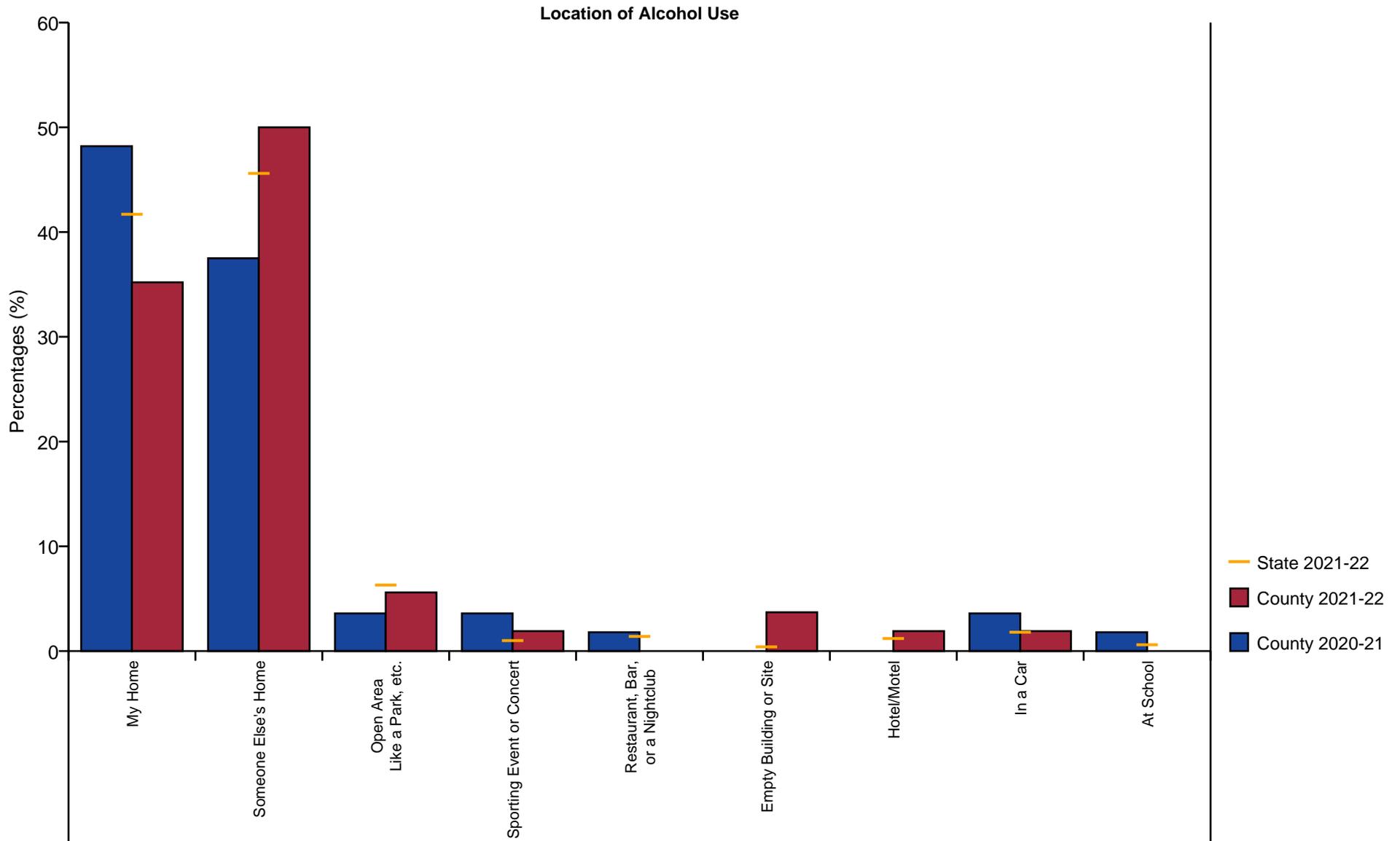
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Johnson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

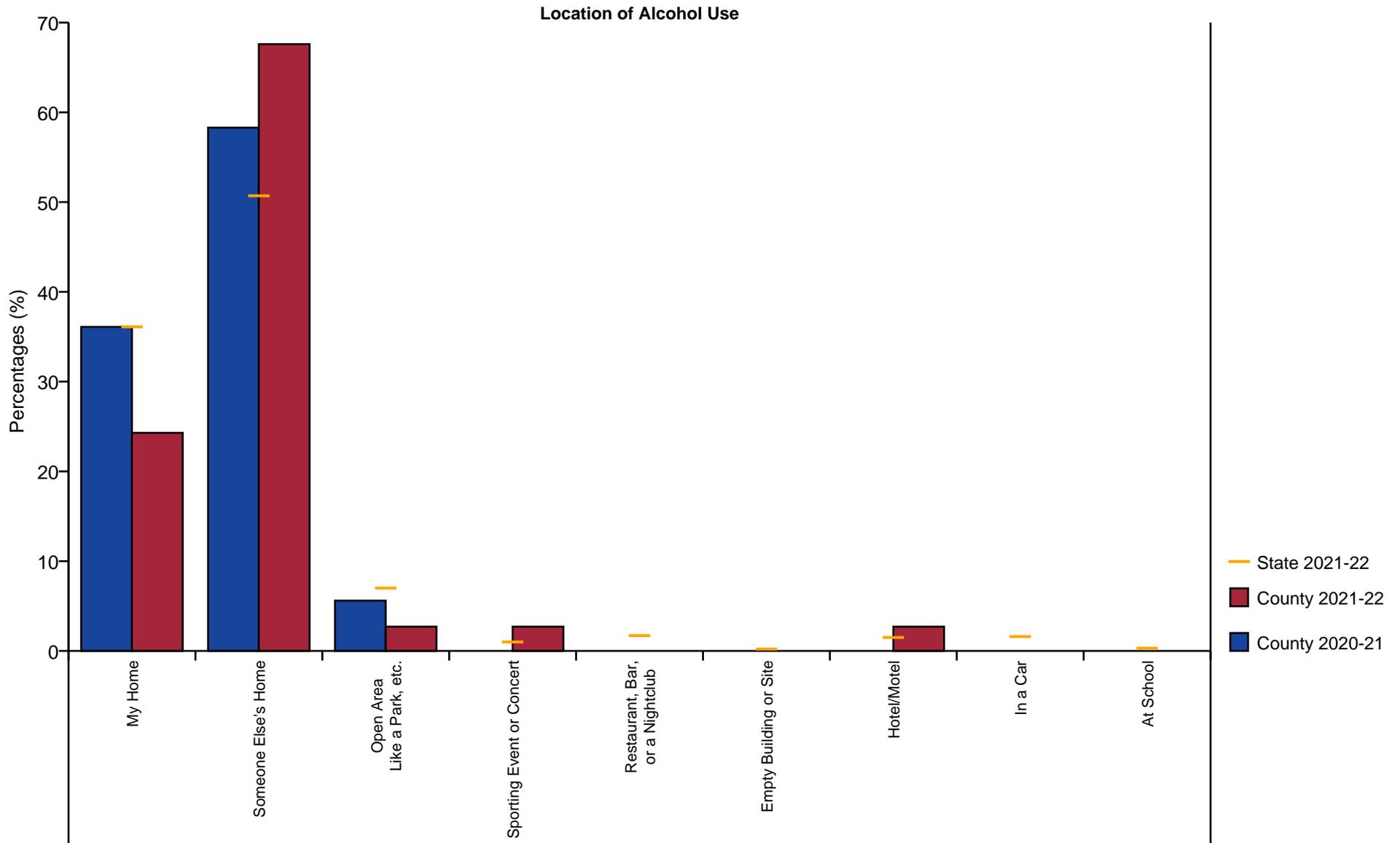
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Johnson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Johnson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.7	9.6	10.1	11.2
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	20.6	29.4	19.6	27.5
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	37.6	35.4	30.2	44.0
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	56.7	49.5	35.9	33.8
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>27.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.7	6.9	3.2	2.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	13.1	17.8	7.8	13.6
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	17.0	18.4	18.0	19.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	34.1	23.3	15.0	13.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	4.9	1.9	3.7
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	12.2	9.2	3.7	6.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	13.1	10.8	14.4	11.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	19.9	13.8	4.5	13.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	3.9	0.5	2.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	6.0	11.4	3.7	10.1
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	19.5	19.6	14.8	23.0
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	33.8	25.8	21.5	20.5
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.8	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.4	1.9	3.6	3.4
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	3.3	3.7	0.8	2.3
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.4	2.6	1.5	0.8
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	4.6	2.3	3.1
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	5.6	8.5	3.2	4.2
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	1.9	4.6	1.6	4.6
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	3.3	1.6	2.3	0.8
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.1
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.6	3.3	7.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.7
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.8	0.4	3.1	2.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.8	2.1	2.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	1.9	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	2.6	2.8	4.9
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.2	6.6	4.1	5.0
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	5.0	6.5	4.7	5.7
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	10.5	8.5	2.3	3.0
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.2	3.7	0.9	3.3
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	1.9	1.6	0.8	2.3
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	1.7	2.3	3.1
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	9.9	14.9	7.8	12.5
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	21.3	19.4	10.4	24.0
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	40.5	33.2	17.6	20.3
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	10.5	7.8	17.0
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	13.7	21.0	10.5	18.3
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	23.3	22.7	20.8	34.3
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	36.5	27.4	23.5	23.3
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>23.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.7	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.6	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	26.0	29.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	24.4	27.1
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	19.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.5	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.6	33.1
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.2	30.8
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders. Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	2.3	0.9	2.7
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	6.5	10.7	4.5	7.5
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	12.5	16.2	10.4	19.2
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	20.0	22.8	13.0	15.8
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.8
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	2.3	3.8	3.6	4.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	7.0	4.8	3.0	1.5
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.0	3.0	0.9	0.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	5.0	4.6	4.7	3.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	5.7	4.2	0.8	2.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	-	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	2.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.0	4.8	2.3	5.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	5.8	8.5	8.9	11.9
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	13.4	7.9	9.2	5.3
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	3.3	0.9	1.3
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.2	3.0	0.9	0.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.2	2.0	0.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.7
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
 Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	2.6	3.3	0.9	2.5
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	0.4	3.8	2.6	3.4
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.8	1.6	0.8	2.3
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.3	1.8	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	1.7	4.1	3.2	2.5
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	6.2	10.0	5.7	11.9
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	11.8	14.7	11.5	7.5
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	-	15.3
Combined	county	4.9	6.4	4.6	5.7
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.3	6.6	3.2	9.9
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	7.3	10.7	4.1	10.0
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	7.4	11.5	12.5	18.9
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	14.7	10.0	9.8	7.5
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	8.7	9.6	7.0	11.9
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.9	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.6	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.7	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.7	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	2.6	4.4	1.4	3.4
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	4.7	8.5	5.2	12.0
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	9.5	11.1	5.4	3.8
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	5.2	1.4	4.8
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	10.5	9.4	7.7	9.1
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	8.0	9.7	15.9	13.7
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	5.6	6.2	9.0	4.4
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	3.6	5.1	2.3	2.5
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	6.1	6.4	6.2	7.1
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	10.2	9.3	6.0	2.2
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.8	2.2	5.6	5.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.7	1.6	3.0	1.5
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.5	2.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.8	1.4	1.8	1.7
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.3	1.1	3.6	2.2
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	3.3	1.6	0.8	0.7
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.8	7.2	1.8	7.0
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	8.5	5.5	5.4	5.0
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	3.1	6.3	5.6	7.1
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	5.1	3.6	3.0	4.4
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	3.9	8.4	7.5
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	4.9	8.0	5.4	7.5
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	4.6	2.6	5.7	7.7
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	4.7	3.1	3.7	4.4
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	1.9	4.8	3.6
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	3.2	6.1	2.8	5.2
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.5
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.1	44.0	42.7	45.5
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	47.6	54.1	54.0	46.5
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	51.8	54.1	54.3	56.6
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	40.4	47.0	39.2	39.8
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>47.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.9	18.2	14.4	14.5
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	14.3	22.2	17.1	23.3
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	19.2	21.1	21.6	18.6
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	26.5	21.1	17.8	15.0
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.5	24.5	20.7	22.4
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	36.8	33.1	26.4	41.7
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	20.9	24.3	24.3	21.5
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	34.1	29.7	20.2	26.8
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>26.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.8	49.8	47.6	57.1
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	34.0	28.1	25.2	40.5
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	24.2	26.1	20.5	19.5
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	24.8	19.0	11.1	14.8
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.3	31.6	27.8	30.1
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	28.7	31.1	25.2	28.2
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	28.0	26.7	32.4	30.5
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	27.6	21.0	16.3	23.3
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>28.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.6	16.5	12.2	13.1
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	24.9	22.6	20.1	20.7
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	35.5	25.5	33.5	29.9
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	32.2	27.8	18.5	27.1
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.0	30.1	26.3	39.8
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	41.7	46.4	44.4	52.3
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	52.7	36.1	50.5	42.7
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	37.4	39.6	46.2	38.0
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>42.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.2	50.0	58.7	50.2
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	52.2	42.8	49.1	58.1
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	42.4	40.2	53.4	50.3
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	41.7	37.5	37.6	41.3
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>49.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.8	51.8	48.2	52.9
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	50.6	39.5	42.2	57.0
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	50.0	39.9	55.9	47.6
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	38.4	35.4	42.1	40.0
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>49.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.6	18.3	19.2	15.4
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	13.9	18.1	9.4	13.3
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	13.0	14.5	13.8	18.7
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	20.1	14.0	8.1	9.5
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.2	10.7	10.6	15.4
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	21.9	20.4	13.8	23.7
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	19.4	17.1	28.9	22.5
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	20.3	15.1	17.2	14.7
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.6	32.7	29.5	31.8
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	34.1	33.2	24.7	35.3
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	39.5	34.1	40.3	37.3
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	31.9	31.6	28.5	30.1
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>33.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.0	20.3	17.7	19.2
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	20.6	25.7	16.5	20.7
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	27.1	25.4	24.5	33.7
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	32.1	24.9	18.7	15.3
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.9	41.0	57.5	59.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	57.0	52.2	57.2	63.6
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	52.1	47.4	58.0	56.6
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	63.1	58.6	56.0	56.9
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>58.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.3	31.1	27.7	26.0
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	38.6	42.8	29.1	36.7
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	36.6	36.8	32.5	36.8
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	54.8	50.3	41.0	39.4
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.8	51.3	47.2	40.0
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	66.8	69.3	67.4	60.3
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	69.3	61.4	55.8	66.7
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	62.4	68.6	68.9	73.6
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	58.1	48.6	58.1	51.3
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	47.2	54.0	57.4	51.2
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	61.8	59.0	62.1	65.1
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	45.4	48.2	57.0	59.3
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>56.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.2	8.3	46.5	41.9
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	7.4	12.4	55.4	24.8
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	3.3	13.7	59.3	23.6
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	4.3	11.4	55.7	28.6
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.1	6.2	0.4	1.3
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	89.3	6.6	3.3	0.8
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	90.8	7.0	2.2	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	94.9	3.6	0.7	0.7
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	91.8	6.0	1.5	0.7
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.1	0.0	3.9
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	95.4	0.9	3.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	95.8	1.2	3.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	93.8	1.6	4.7
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	95.4	0.8	3.8
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	22.2	5.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	5.6	11.1	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	48.0	36.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	35.2	50.0	5.6	1.9	0.0	3.7	1.9	1.9	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	24.3	67.6	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	36.6	48.5	4.5	2.2	1.5	1.5	2.2	3.0	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.8	91.1
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	89.2	82.0
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	75.5	65.7
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	75.2	69.8
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>78.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.8
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.3
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	3.8	8.1
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	9.8	14.0
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	13.2	17.5
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.4	3.6
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	7.1	4.7
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	3.9	3.2
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	2.7	4.1
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.6	2.4
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	2.8
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	5.7	7.2
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	10.3	12.2
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	6.2	4.0
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.8	1.8
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	6.0	4.7
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.8	1.6
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	1.9
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	3.3	3.6
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	7.1	7.6
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	2.3	5.6
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.5	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	1.6	0.8
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.8
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	2.8	4.5
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	5.4	6.4
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	7.8	11.1
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.1	97.7
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	98.1	93.8
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	87.0	87.1
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	90.7	93.0
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>93.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.5	1.8
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	4.3	3.5
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	5.4	2.3
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.8	3.5
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	3.9
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	2.7
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.3	1.8
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.5	1.2
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.6	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	1.8
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.9
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.5	1.8
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.3	5.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	3.1	2.3
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.9	97.5	96.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	81.9	90.0	87.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	74.6	80.7	74.6
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	73.8	81.4	79.7
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>85.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.4	1.7	3.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	2.7	0.8	3.1
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.6	1.6	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.9	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	2.2	2.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	4.3	1.6	0.8
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	1.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	6.0	3.3	1.8
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.6	3.9	5.3
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.1	1.6	1.6
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	0.5	2.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	12.8	7.6	8.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	21.4	14.9	21.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	17.6	14.7	14.1
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.0	2.8	3.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.0	1.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.8	4.3	3.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.8	6.6	3.6
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	2.7	3.1	5.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.0	98.1
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	95.8	92.2
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	85.4	80.1
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	85.9	84.4
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>89.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	2.6
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	4.3	4.8
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	7.0	1.6
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.7
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.8	3.6
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.8	3.1
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.7
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.2	4.2
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.2	4.2
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	4.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.8	4.2
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.8	2.3
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	1.9	4.3
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	9.7	10.2
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	7.0	9.4
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.1
	state	97.9
8	county	94.0
	state	94.8
10	county	84.1
	state	89.9
12	county	88.2
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.7
	state	0.7
10	county	4.1
	state	2.2
12	county	0.0
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	1.2
10	county	3.5
	state	2.7
12	county	2.4
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.2
8	county	0.9
	state	0.5
10	county	2.4
	state	1.1
12	county	0.8
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.7
	state	0.6
10	county	2.9
	state	1.3
12	county	0.8
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	0.4
8	county	3.4
	state	1.1
10	county	3.5
	state	1.5
12	county	1.6
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.0
	state	1.4
8	county	1.7
	state	2.9
10	county	8.2
	state	5.1
12	county	9.4
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	99.1
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	100.0	98.3
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	96.8	97.6
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	98.4	98.4
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.1	1.8
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.8	1.6
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.5
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	11.9	12.8	12.7	12.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.8	13.5	13.5	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.7	14.4	15.0	15.2
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.3	11.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.3	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	11.9	12.3	12.7	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.6	13.9	14.1	13.4
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.3	11.0	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	13.2	12.9	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.4
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.3	15.0	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.6	12.4	13.0	12.5
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.8	14.5	13.8	13.8
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.8	15.1	15.9	15.8
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.4	10.6	12.0	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.3	14.0	13.6	13.5
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.6	15.2	15.1	15.3
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	11.5	11.0	10.9
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.6	10.9	11.1
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	12.5	11.6	13.1	12.4
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.8	13.7	14.2	11.4
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.8	13.8	13.2	13.2
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

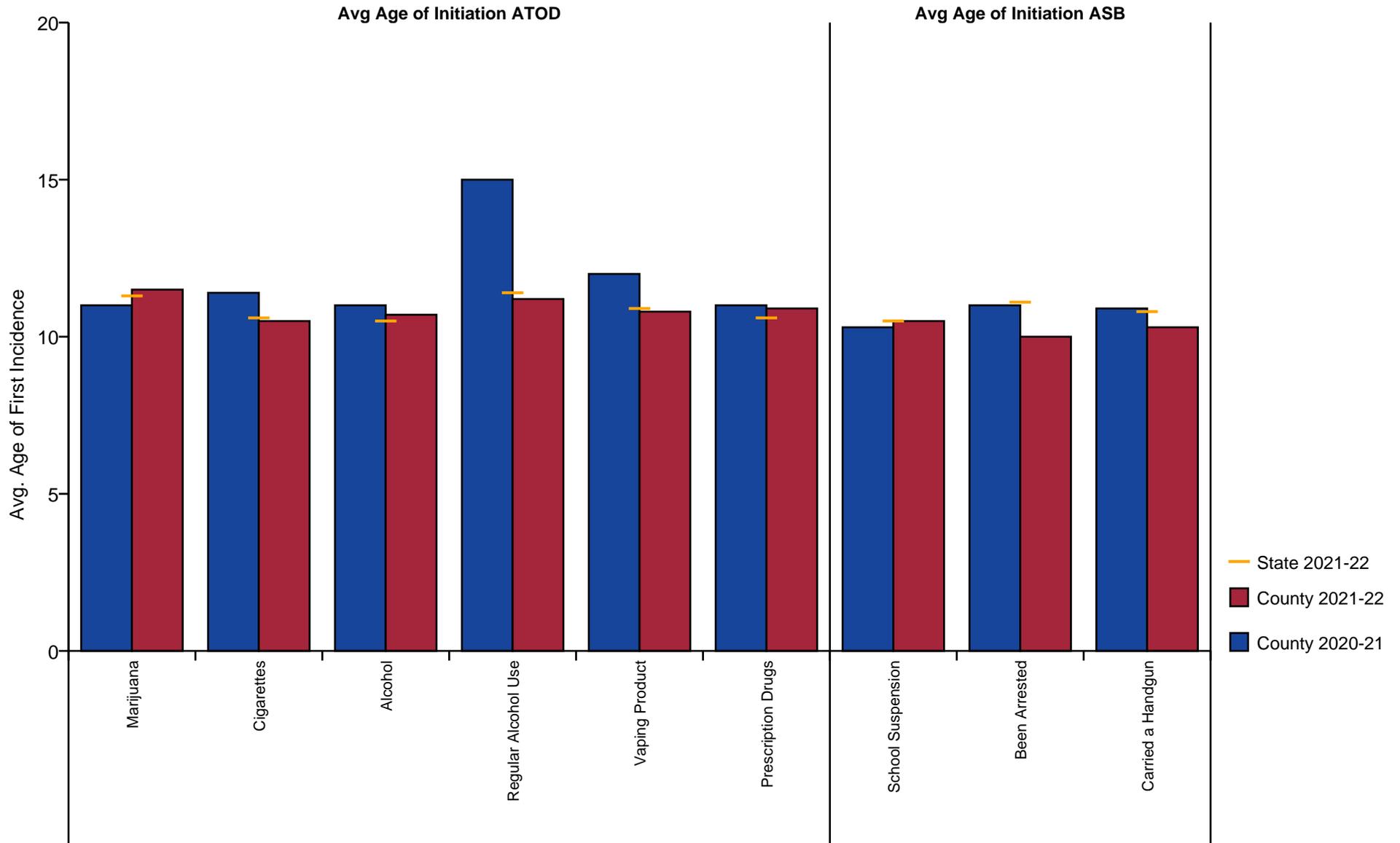
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.5	12.0	14.0	14.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.1	13.7	13.2	13.4
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.0	13.3	13.0	16.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.3
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.5	12.0	11.8	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.6	11.9	12.9	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.6	14.2	15.4	12.7
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

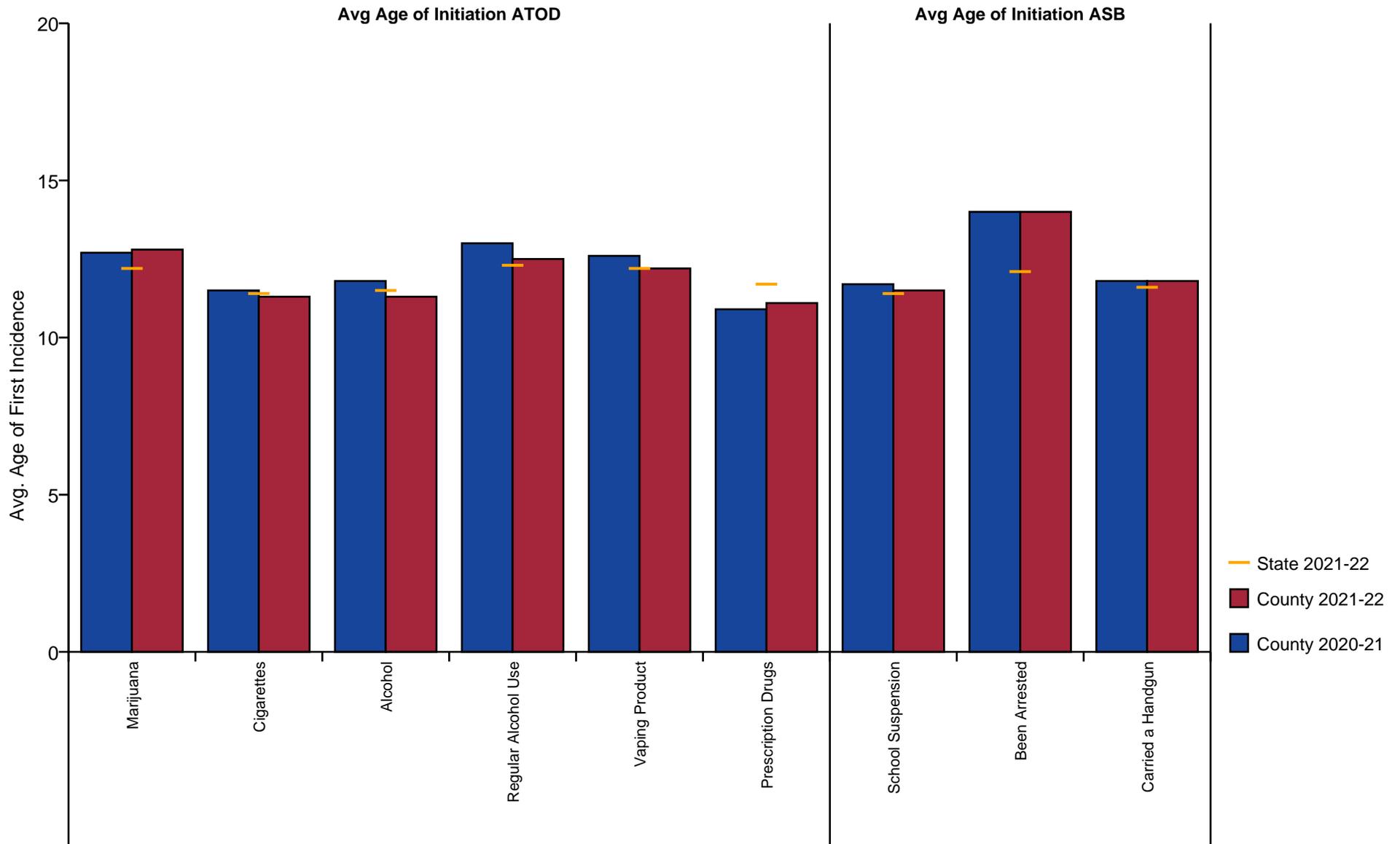
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

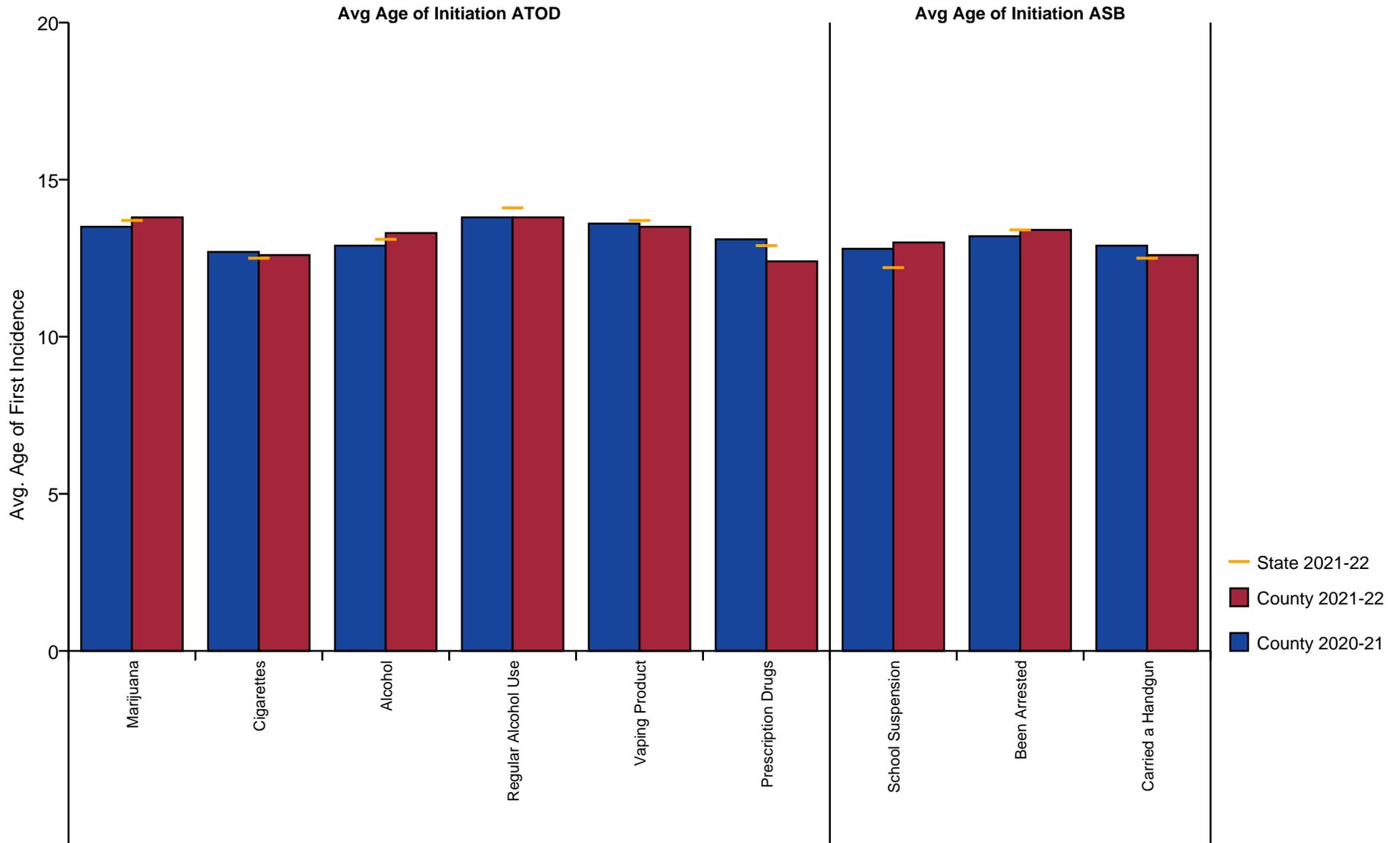
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

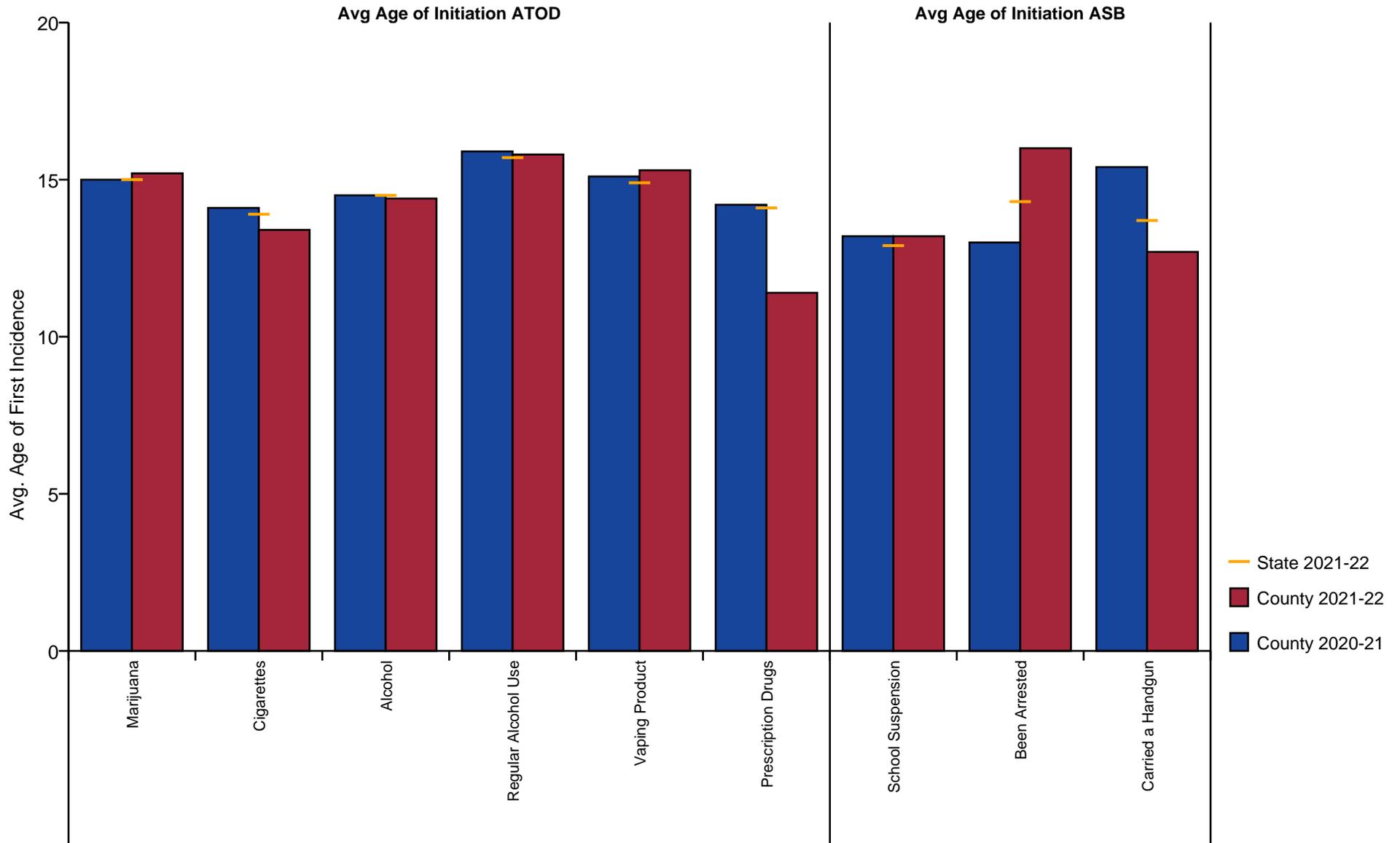
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.7	6.9	3.2	2.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	13.1	17.8	7.8	13.6
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	17.0	18.4	18.0	19.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	34.1	23.3	15.0	13.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	4.9	1.9	3.7
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	12.2	9.2	3.7	6.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	13.1	10.8	14.4	11.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	19.9	13.8	4.5	13.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	26.0	29.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	24.4	27.1
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.8
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.3	3.8	3.6	4.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	7.0	4.8	3.0	1.5
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.0	3.0	0.9	0.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	5.0	4.6	4.7	3.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	5.7	4.2	0.8	2.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.6	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	58.6	10.8	2.7	2.7	25.2
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	54.2	15.0	1.7	5.8	23.3
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	63.8	9.6	2.3	5.6	18.6
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	66.9	11.0	2.2	5.1	14.7
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	60.9	11.3	2.3	4.6	20.9
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	16.0	7.6	35.6	24.9	16.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	17.6	15.1	26.1	27.7	13.4
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	33.3	24.3	19.2	13.6	9.6
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	38.8	23.1	22.4	14.2	1.5
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	25.6	16.6	26.7	20.2	10.8
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	88.5	5.3	3.1	1.3	1.8
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	66.1	10.2	11.0	5.9	6.8
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	46.5	15.7	10.3	13.0	14.6
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	54.0	19.7	10.9	7.3	8.0
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	65.8	12.0	8.1	6.6	7.5
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.1	8.3	2.2	0.4
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	69.4	16.5	11.6	2.5
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	48.9	24.5	15.2	11.4
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	63.5	19.7	14.6	2.2
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	69.3	16.5	10.0	4.2
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	87.6	3.3	3.3	0.0	5.8
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	70.3	9.3	2.2	2.7	15.4
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	80.9	5.9	2.9	1.5	8.8
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	84.7	4.9	1.8	1.0	7.5
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.5	7.0	20.6	45.2	5.7
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	20.7	17.4	19.8	37.2	5.0
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	10.4	24.2	29.7	30.2	5.5
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	10.2	24.1	26.3	33.6	5.8
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	16.0	17.1	24.1	37.3	5.5
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.6	11.0	18.1	40.1	9.3
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	19.0	15.7	27.3	30.6	7.4
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	12.2	23.2	27.1	30.4	7.2
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	11.7	22.6	27.7	30.7	7.3
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	16.5	17.6	24.2	33.8	8.0
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.2	4.9	11.5	51.8	10.6
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	17.4	11.6	14.0	48.8	8.3
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	11.0	13.2	23.1	46.2	6.6
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	9.5	16.8	19.0	47.4	7.3
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	15.3	10.8	16.7	48.8	8.4
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.0	5.8	2.5	1.7	5.0
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	70.3	5.7	3.4	1.1	19.4
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	72.9	2.3	4.5	3.0	17.3
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	82.4	3.5	2.8	1.2	10.1
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	90.8	1.7	3.3	0.0	4.2
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	80.5	5.7	1.7	1.7	10.3
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	82.7	9.8	0.0	3.0	4.5
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	89.1	4.1	1.1	1.1	4.6
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.5	2.5	0.8	0.8	3.3
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	77.7	8.6	3.4	1.1	9.1
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	85.0	8.3	0.0	3.0	3.8
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	88.6	4.9	1.1	1.1	4.3
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	84.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	7.5
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	66.9	6.9	3.4	1.7	21.1
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	69.2	5.3	3.0	3.0	19.5
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	80.4	4.1	2.6	1.4	11.5
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	93.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	78.7	6.7	2.2	0.6	11.8
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	84.2	4.5	2.3	0.0	9.0
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	89.0	4.0	1.1	0.3	5.7
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	96.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	89.9	4.5	1.7	1.7	2.2
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	96.2	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.7	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.9
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.8	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	87.1	4.5	1.1	0.0	7.3
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	95.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	94.2	2.8	0.5	0.2	2.5
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	91.7	5.8	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	75.3	8.4	1.7	1.7	12.9
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	82.0	6.0	2.3	0.0	9.8
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	87.2	5.2	0.9	0.5	6.3
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.7	95.4
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	86.0	87.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	73.4	66.5
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	78.3	75.6
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>82.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	1.8
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	8.4	3.5
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	12.0	12.9
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	9.3	11.0
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.9
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	5.6	5.2
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	13.6	19.4
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	8.5	8.7
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	3.7	2.6
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	3.3	6.5
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	3.1	1.6
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.4	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	2.7	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.8	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.3	2.6
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	4.3	9.4
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	6.2	3.9
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.8	2.6
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	6.0	10.6
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	7.8	8.7
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.4
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	6.1	4.3
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	9.8	12.4
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	8.5	4.7
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.4	1.7
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.2	4.7
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.7	1.6
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.3	15.0	5.2	2.8	11.7
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	40.5	12.9	22.4	15.5	8.6
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	25.1	13.5	28.7	26.9	5.8
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	25.8	10.2	25.8	30.5	7.8
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	41.7	13.2	18.9	17.4	8.8
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.9	14.7	7.6	1.9	10.0
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	43.5	14.8	20.0	13.9	7.8
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	27.2	11.2	25.4	32.0	4.1
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	27.3	9.4	25.8	30.5	7.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	43.3	12.7	18.5	18.1	7.4
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.0	7.0	4.2	3.7
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	60.5	15.8	7.9	15.8
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	37.8	7.6	23.8	30.8
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	40.2	13.4	20.5	26.0
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	58.5	10.0	13.6	17.9
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.9	11.2	3.9
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	71.8	24.5	3.6
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	64.8	32.1	3.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	60.5	34.9	4.7
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	71.9	24.3	3.8
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.5	53.7	10.8	4.9
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	32.0	54.4	12.6	1.0
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	24.2	62.7	12.4	0.6
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	31.7	51.6	13.5	3.2
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	29.3	55.8	12.1	2.7
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.5	60.7	7.3	16.5
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	7.5	70.1	12.1	10.3
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	7.4	74.8	12.9	4.9
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	12.6	68.5	16.5	2.4
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	11.3	67.8	11.6	9.3
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	59.6	12.3	28.1
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	61.7	15.9	22.4
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	56.1	17.1	26.8
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	64.6	16.5	18.9
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	60.1	15.1	24.8
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	29.6	12.8	39.9	13.8	3.9
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	17.0	17.0	45.3	17.0	3.8
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	7.5	18.6	54.7	14.3	5.0
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	15.6	16.4	57.0	7.8	3.1
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	18.4	15.9	48.5	13.2	4.0
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.9	18.9	28.9	14.9	7.5
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	46.2	20.8	23.6	4.7	4.7
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	32.5	25.2	22.7	14.1	5.5
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	29.7	14.8	28.1	18.0	9.4
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	33.4	20.1	26.1	13.5	6.9
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	34.3	30.3	20.2	10.6	4.5
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	50.0	24.5	22.6	1.9	0.9
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	39.9	23.9	22.1	9.2	4.9
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	34.4	21.1	26.6	12.5	5.5
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	38.7	25.5	22.5	9.1	4.2
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	33.5	20.0	22.5	14.0	10.0
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	50.9	28.3	15.1	4.7	0.9
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	45.4	27.0	15.3	9.2	3.1
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	45.3	18.8	21.9	7.0	7.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	42.4	23.1	19.1	9.5	5.9
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	54.0	46.0
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	52.4	47.6
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	45.3	54.7
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	62.7	37.3
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	53.2	46.8
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.8	14.4	24.8	21.8	19.3
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	23.4	16.8	29.0	17.8	13.1
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	20.2	18.4	33.1	20.2	8.0
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	18.8	14.1	32.0	16.4	18.8
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	20.3	15.8	29.3	19.5	15.0
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.0	14.0	14.0	20.5	40.5
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	14.8	11.1	21.3	18.5	34.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	12.5	15.0	23.1	21.2	28.1
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	11.0	11.8	15.7	22.0	39.4
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	12.1	13.3	18.2	20.7	35.8
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.1	14.1	17.6	16.1	34.2
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	26.9	21.3	15.7	17.6	18.5
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	23.0	21.1	24.8	12.4	18.6
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	18.8	17.2	20.3	15.6	28.1
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	21.1	18.0	19.8	15.3	25.8
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.5	7.5	14.9	15.4	52.7
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	14.8	11.1	18.5	19.4	36.1
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	13.6	10.5	18.5	25.9	31.5
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	11.7	10.9	15.6	16.4	45.3
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	12.0	9.7	16.7	19.2	42.4
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.7	12.6	21.7	17.7	28.3
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	14.0	15.0	29.0	15.0	27.1
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	22.4	18.0	23.0	12.4	24.2
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	17.2	19.5	17.2	18.0	28.1
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	18.9	16.0	22.4	15.8	26.9
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	9.6	15.7	15.7	45.5
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	17.6	13.0	13.9	16.7	38.9
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	17.9	15.4	19.1	14.2	33.3
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	14.1	10.2	11.7	14.1	50.0
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	15.6	11.9	15.4	15.1	41.9
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	220	2.7	224	0.5	222	2.3	220
Grade 8	0.8	118	7.5	120	5.0	120	2.5	120
Grade 10	4.0	176	19.2	177	11.9	177	3.4	177
Grade 12	1.5	136	15.8	133	5.3	133	2.3	133
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>650</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.8	213	60.4	217	50.7	207	69.8	205
Grade 8	76.9	117	62.4	117	43.4	113	78.1	114
Grade 10	84.4	173	62.6	174	36.3	171	85.3	170
Grade 12	86.4	132	58.5	130	31.8	129	81.4	129
<b>Combined</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>618</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.5	204	95.6	206	99.0	206	99.5	206
Grade 8	95.5	111	94.5	110	93.7	111	93.7	111
Grade 10	96.3	164	89.1	165	89.5	162	97.0	164
Grade 12	96.9	129	94.6	129	88.4	129	96.1	129
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>610</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	219	91.8	220	98.6	219	96.8	219
Grade 8	85.7	119	84.9	119	84.9	119	96.6	119
Grade 10	83.9	174	73.0	174	68.2	173	93.1	174
Grade 12	86.9	130	81.5	130	61.5	130	91.5	129
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>641</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.3	311	10.5	313	5.2	310	2.6	310
Female	2.3	301	10.7	300	5.3	301	3.0	298
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>608</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.9	304	60.1	303	40.8	292	76.5	293
Female	79.5	292	62.0	295	43.8	288	80.5	287
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>580</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

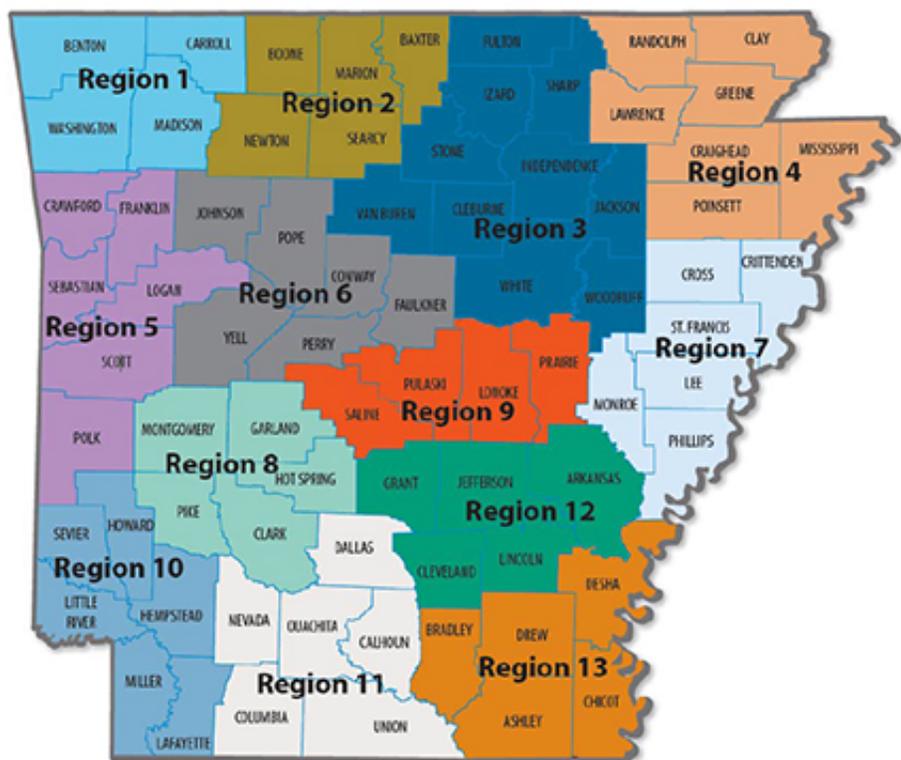
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	298	93.6	299	92.6	298	96.7	299
Female	97.1	274	93.8	274	93.8	274	97.1	275
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>574</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.3	309	82.5	309	79.2	308	93.8	308
Female	89.7	292	84.6	293	81.2	292	95.5	292
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>600</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							







79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
  - I bought them myself with a fake ID
  - I bought them myself without a fake ID
  - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
  - I got them from someone I know under age 21
  - I got them from my brother or sister
  - I got them from home with my parents' permission
  - I got them from home without my parents' permission
  - I got them from another relative
  - A stranger bought them for me
  - I took them from a store or shop
  - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
  - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
  - I got them on the Internet
  - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
  - I got them from a family member
  - I got them from a friend
  - A stranger got them for me
  - I took them from a store or shop
  - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)
- I have not vaped
  - To help me quit regular cigarettes
  - Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
  - To experiment - to see what it's like
  - To relax or relieve tension
  - To feel good or get high
  - Because it looks cool
  - To have a good time with my friends
  - Because of boredom, nothing else to do
  - Because it tastes good
  - Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)
- None
  - Less than 1 a day
  - 1 a day
  - 2-3 a day
  - 4-6 a day
  - 7-10 a day
  - 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No  Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- |  | Very wrong            | A little bit wrong    | Not at all wrong      |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |



## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	50.7	50.9	54.7	50.6	42.4	49.1	59.7	49.5	51.0	50.1
Female	49.3	49.1	45.3	49.4	57.6	50.9	40.3	50.5	49.0	49.9
N of Valid	217	15,231	117	15,472	177	12,181	134	8,827	645	51,711
N of Miss	17	1,000	7	1,208	13	933	7	597	44	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	55.7	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	15.5
12	41.7	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	12.8
13	1.7	2.9	46.8	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	47.6	41.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	8.8	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	5.6	3.1	56.6	58.8	0.0	0.0	16.7	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.3	38.3	0.7	0.5	11.5	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.6	53.9	64.5	11.5	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.6	32.9	8.8	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	230	15,943	124	16,378	189	12,917	141	9,312	684	54,550
N of Miss	4	288	0	302	1	197	0	112	5	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.5	17.0
N of Valid	234	16,231	124	16,680	190	13,114	141	9,424	689	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	66.5	79.9	71.2	79.0	72.2	79.0	69.6	80.7	69.6	79.5
Yes	33.5	20.1	28.8	21.0	27.8	21.0	30.4	19.3	30.4	20.5
N of Valid	227	15,253	118	16,195	187	12,588	138	9,106	670	53,142
N of Miss	7	978	6	485	3	526	3	318	19	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	80.4	93.5	80.7	95.6	82.8	97.1	82.3	95.4	81.4
Yes	4.8	19.6	6.5	19.3	4.4	17.2	2.9	17.7	4.6	18.6
N of Valid	228	15,723	123	16,295	181	12,842	138	9,234	670	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	9	272	3	190	19	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.0	97.6	96.7	97.3	92.8	97.3	93.5	97.1	93.7	97.3
Yes	7.0	2.4	3.3	2.7	7.2	2.7	6.5	2.9	6.3	2.7
N of Valid	228	15,723	123	16,295	181	12,842	138	9,234	670	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	9	272	3	190	19	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.7	94.0	91.9	94.3	96.7	94.9	98.6	96.3	95.5	94.7
Yes	5.3	6.0	8.1	5.7	3.3	5.1	1.4	3.7	4.5	5.3
N of Valid	228	15,723	123	16,295	181	12,842	138	9,234	670	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	9	272	3	190	19	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	228	15,723	123	16,295	181	12,842	138	9,234	670	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	9	272	3	190	19	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	37.3	38.0	30.9	34.1	20.4	29.8	21.7	27.4	28.4	33.1
Yes	62.7	62.0	69.1	65.9	79.6	70.2	78.3	72.6	71.6	66.9
N of Valid	228	15,723	123	16,295	181	12,842	138	9,234	670	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	9	272	3	190	19	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	97.9	99.2	98.1	98.3	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.0	98.0
Yes	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	228	15,723	123	16,295	181	12,842	138	9,234	670	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	9	272	3	190	19	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.4	80.0	77.2	82.0	85.1	85.5	83.3	90.0	77.6	83.6
Yes	31.6	20.0	22.8	18.0	14.9	14.5	16.7	10.0	22.4	16.4
N of Valid	228	15,723	123	16,295	181	12,842	138	9,234	670	54,094
N of Miss	6	508	1	385	9	272	3	190	19	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	6.5	4.1	5.6	3.4	3.2	2.4	5.0	3.1	5.1	3.3
Some high school	1.7	3.3	3.2	5.0	11.7	11.3	19.3	15.7	8.4	7.9
Completed high school	12.2	9.3	15.3	14.3	21.3	17.3	20.0	19.2	16.9	14.4
Some college	2.6	7.4	8.9	9.7	11.7	12.3	6.4	13.3	7.0	10.3
Completed college	18.7	21.6	20.2	25.5	24.5	26.8	25.0	26.6	21.8	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	6.1	9.9	4.0	11.3	7.4	12.0	6.4	11.6	6.2	11.1
Don't know	50.9	42.3	40.3	29.1	18.1	16.3	13.6	8.7	32.3	26.3
Does not apply	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.7	4.3	1.9	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	230	15,552	124	16,412	188	12,942	140	9,310	682	54,216
N of Miss	4	679	0	268	2	172	1	114	7	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	12.4	12.5	14.6	14.4	12.7	15.5	17.9	16.8	14.0	14.5
Yes	87.6	87.5	85.4	85.6	87.3	84.5	82.1	83.2	86.0	85.5
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	94.0	91.9	93.2	93.7	93.5	97.1	94.0	93.7	93.6
Yes	7.3	6.0	8.1	6.8	6.3	6.5	2.9	6.0	6.3	6.4
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	97.6	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.6	2.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.1	85.4	91.9	86.8	87.3	88.7	92.9	90.1	89.2	87.4
Yes	12.9	14.6	8.1	13.2	12.7	11.3	7.1	9.9	10.8	12.6
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.8	94.5	96.7	95.7	96.3	96.2	95.7	96.5	95.8	95.6
Yes	5.2	5.5	3.3	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	29.2	38.4	32.5	41.6	45.5	41.1	34.3	41.8	35.3	40.6
Yes	70.8	61.6	67.5	58.4	54.5	58.9	65.7	58.2	64.7	59.4
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.8	85.7	90.2	84.1	83.1	84.4	89.3	86.7	87.6	85.1
Yes	11.2	14.3	9.8	15.9	16.9	15.6	10.7	13.3	12.4	14.9
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	97.6	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.0	91.0	98.4	92.3	91.5	93.5	99.3	94.6	94.2	92.6
Yes	9.0	9.0	1.6	7.7	8.5	6.5	0.7	5.4	5.8	7.4
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.1	94.5	95.9	95.5	95.2	96.3	95.0	96.7	94.6	95.6
Yes	6.9	5.5	4.1	4.5	4.8	3.7	5.0	3.3	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.1	97.6	97.6	98.9	97.9	95.7	97.2	97.5	97.4
Yes	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.1	2.1	4.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	43.3	50.8	54.5	51.0	52.4	52.9	48.6	57.0	48.9	52.4
Yes	56.7	49.2	45.5	49.0	47.6	47.1	51.4	43.0	51.1	47.6
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.4	94.8	97.6	94.4	97.4	95.0	95.7	96.3	96.1	95.0
Yes	5.6	5.2	2.4	5.6	2.6	5.0	4.3	3.7	3.9	5.0
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	44.2	52.8	48.0	53.4	49.7	55.4	56.4	59.9	48.9	54.8
Yes	55.8	47.2	52.0	46.6	50.3	44.6	43.6	40.1	51.1	45.2
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	94.8	95.9	94.5	97.9	95.6	97.1	96.5	96.1	95.2
Yes	6.0	5.2	4.1	5.5	2.1	4.4	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.8
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	95.6	95.9	96.0	96.8	95.9	97.1	95.7	96.6	95.8
Yes	3.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.2	4.1	2.9	4.3	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	233	16,088	123	16,597	189	13,052	140	9,363	685	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	1	61	4	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.1	9.4	9.0	9.2	6.5	10.1	6.4	11.4	7.1	9.8
no	41.2	36.2	42.6	36.9	31.2	33.7	27.9	30.8	35.9	34.9
yes	48.2	47.4	43.4	48.1	58.1	47.9	55.0	47.5	51.5	47.8
YES!	3.5	7.1	4.9	5.8	4.3	8.3	10.7	10.3	5.5	7.5
N of Valid	226	15,633	122	16,284	186	12,770	140	9,155	674	53,842
N of Miss	8	598	2	396	4	344	1	269	15	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.6	9.5	9.1	9.8	10.8	10.8	7.3	11.3	8.7	10.2
no	51.1	45.1	44.6	48.7	46.5	46.8	43.1	43.6	47.0	46.3
yes	34.7	37.9	43.0	37.2	40.5	37.7	43.8	38.9	39.7	37.8
YES!	6.7	7.5	3.3	4.4	2.2	4.8	5.8	6.2	4.6	5.7
N of Valid	225	15,504	121	16,153	185	12,660	137	9,087	668	53,404
N of Miss	9	727	3	527	5	454	4	337	21	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.1	3.8	5.8	5.9	5.4	7.0	5.0	7.4	4.6	5.8
no	12.0	17.9	28.3	26.1	32.3	29.7	20.7	25.5	22.4	24.4
yes	64.9	54.4	56.7	53.4	50.0	51.2	57.1	52.1	57.7	53.0
YES!	20.0	23.9	9.2	14.6	12.4	12.2	17.1	15.1	15.4	16.8
N of Valid	225	15,564	120	16,195	186	12,684	140	9,111	671	53,554
N of Miss	9	667	4	485	4	430	1	313	18	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.9	2.2
no	11.9	10.9	8.3	6.7	6.5	6.0	2.1	6.9	7.7	7.8
yes	47.1	45.0	52.1	44.7	42.2	44.2	47.1	45.8	46.7	44.9
YES!	38.3	41.3	37.2	46.9	50.3	47.8	49.3	44.7	43.7	45.1
N of Valid	227	15,636	121	16,229	185	12,725	140	9,132	673	53,722
N of Miss	7	595	3	451	5	389	1	292	16	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.8	3.8	2.9	4.1	3.4	3.6
no	14.2	13.2	16.1	18.1	22.0	18.4	15.0	16.4	16.9	16.5
yes	52.4	51.1	63.6	54.6	50.5	56.7	51.4	55.5	53.7	54.3
YES!	30.7	32.7	16.9	23.5	22.6	21.0	30.7	24.1	26.0	25.7
N of Valid	225	15,542	118	16,169	186	12,696	140	9,115	669	53,522
N of Miss	9	689	6	511	4	418	1	309	20	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.2	5.0	7.4	6.4	3.3	7.4	4.3	6.9	4.2	6.3
no	8.3	11.6	12.4	17.0	13.7	18.4	11.4	16.3	11.2	15.6
yes	46.5	48.3	55.4	56.0	59.3	57.7	55.7	58.3	53.6	54.6
YES!	41.9	35.2	24.8	20.6	23.6	16.5	28.6	18.5	30.9	23.5
N of Valid	217	15,463	121	16,078	182	12,642	140	9,082	660	53,265
N of Miss	17	768	3	602	8	472	1	342	29	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.4	9.3	21.0	16.9	18.8	22.6	17.1	25.3	15.4	17.5
no	39.4	36.8	43.7	46.9	51.1	48.9	41.4	45.3	43.8	44.2
yes	38.1	39.7	31.1	29.4	25.3	23.9	33.6	24.3	32.3	30.2
YES!	14.2	14.1	4.2	6.8	4.8	4.6	7.9	5.2	8.5	8.1
N of Valid	226	15,506	119	16,155	186	12,670	140	9,119	671	53,450
N of Miss	8	725	5	525	4	444	1	305	18	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.1	9.2	10.7	11.3	12.0	13.1	10.2	13.0	9.8	11.4
no	32.1	33.8	44.6	41.5	45.9	44.2	35.0	38.5	38.8	39.4
yes	46.0	44.3	42.1	39.7	37.2	36.5	44.5	40.8	42.6	40.5
YES!	14.7	12.6	2.5	7.5	4.9	6.1	10.2	7.6	8.9	8.7
N of Valid	224	15,349	121	16,104	183	12,657	137	9,095	665	53,205
N of Miss	10	882	3	576	7	457	4	329	24	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.7	8.2	12.7	8.1	8.2	9.0	5.8	6.4	8.3	8.1
no	37.1	34.8	37.3	33.8	36.4	32.1	32.4	28.3	36.0	32.7
yes	42.1	44.0	41.5	44.9	42.4	45.3	42.4	47.2	42.1	45.1
YES!	13.1	13.1	8.5	13.2	13.0	13.5	19.4	18.1	13.6	14.1
N of Valid	221	15,338	118	16,135	184	12,673	139	9,109	662	53,255
N of Miss	13	893	6	545	6	441	2	315	27	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.3	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	4.3	3.5
no	25.1	16.0	20.7	16.3	14.6	15.1	14.4	13.9	19.2	15.5
yes	51.6	54.2	62.8	61.2	68.1	65.1	66.9	63.7	61.4	60.5
YES!	17.0	25.9	13.2	18.9	13.5	16.8	15.8	18.8	15.1	20.4
N of Valid	223	15,444	121	16,123	185	12,669	139	9,105	668	53,341
N of Miss	11	787	3	557	5	445	2	319	21	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.3	7.3	7.4	9.4	8.1	11.9	9.3	11.4	7.2	9.7
Rarely	13.6	14.3	17.2	18.3	16.7	21.5	15.7	21.3	15.5	18.4
Sometimes	41.2	36.2	41.8	40.1	40.9	40.5	39.3	39.9	40.8	39.0
Often	21.5	22.8	23.0	22.9	28.0	20.3	23.6	20.9	24.0	21.9
Almost always	18.4	19.4	10.7	9.3	6.5	5.9	12.1	6.5	12.4	11.0
N of Valid	228	15,729	122	16,278	186	12,750	140	9,141	676	53,898
N of Miss	6	502	2	402	4	364	1	283	13	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	13.4	10.8	0.8	5.0	2.7	3.7	9.4	4.1	7.3	6.2
Rarely	25.9	26.8	25.0	21.1	23.2	17.5	21.0	18.0	24.0	21.4
Sometimes	33.5	32.5	33.3	36.0	39.5	36.1	42.8	37.9	37.0	35.3
Often	15.6	16.5	28.3	22.4	22.2	25.8	16.7	24.6	19.9	21.9
Almost always	11.6	13.4	12.5	15.5	12.4	16.9	10.1	15.4	11.7	15.2
N of Valid	224	15,579	120	16,171	185	12,676	138	9,093	667	53,519
N of Miss	10	652	4	509	5	438	3	331	22	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.0
Rarely	0.4	2.0	5.8	3.2	2.7	4.0	2.1	4.1	2.4	3.2
Sometimes	5.8	8.5	17.4	15.1	15.6	19.6	21.4	19.6	13.9	15.0
Often	19.6	22.8	38.8	32.5	36.0	34.6	33.6	36.2	30.6	30.8
Almost always	73.2	66.1	38.0	48.3	44.6	40.4	40.0	39.1	52.0	50.0
N of Valid	224	15,638	121	16,241	186	12,726	140	9,124	671	53,729
N of Miss	10	593	3	439	4	388	1	300	18	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	2.2	4.5	5.0	6.1	6.0	8.2	6.6	8.3	4.6	6.5
Rarely	10.1	11.3	18.2	20.7	24.6	28.2	22.6	28.6	18.1	21.1
Sometimes	27.3	31.7	45.5	39.8	42.6	41.1	37.2	40.9	36.8	37.9
Often	33.0	30.3	23.1	23.8	19.7	17.5	25.5	17.4	26.0	23.1
Almost always	27.3	22.2	8.3	9.7	7.1	5.0	8.0	4.7	14.4	11.4
N of Valid	227	15,342	121	15,924	183	12,448	137	8,914	668	52,628
N of Miss	7	889	3	756	7	666	4	510	21	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	3.1	1.8	5.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	3.1	2.2
Mostly D's	2.6	3.1	8.2	4.7	1.1	5.7	3.6	4.5	3.4	4.4
Mostly C's	13.5	12.3	20.5	16.9	17.8	19.0	15.1	17.5	16.3	16.2
Mostly B's	40.2	37.0	34.4	36.1	46.5	34.7	30.9	34.1	39.0	35.7
Mostly A's	40.6	45.8	31.1	39.6	32.4	38.4	48.2	42.2	38.2	41.6
N of Valid	229	15,508	122	16,120	185	12,616	139	9,044	675	53,288
N of Miss	5	723	2	560	5	498	2	380	14	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	35.8	31.9	17.2	13.7	8.1	7.3	10.0	6.3	19.5	16.3
Quite important	28.8	28.2	21.3	21.5	17.8	15.2	18.6	15.0	22.3	20.9
Fairly important	23.9	25.0	32.8	34.7	38.4	34.4	32.9	34.5	31.4	31.7
Slightly important	10.2	12.3	24.6	24.8	30.3	35.1	32.9	34.9	23.0	25.3
Not at all important	1.3	2.6	4.1	5.3	5.4	8.0	5.7	9.3	3.9	5.8
N of Valid	226	15,609	122	16,152	185	12,646	140	9,067	673	53,474
N of Miss	8	622	2	528	5	468	1	357	16	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	50.2	51.7	56.2	55.6	58.5	58.4	43.5	50.9	52.2	54.3
1	12.7	13.4	11.6	13.3	12.6	12.8	16.7	14.1	13.3	13.3
2	12.7	10.2	9.1	10.1	8.2	9.6	13.0	11.0	10.9	10.2
3	10.0	8.9	8.3	8.1	9.3	7.1	10.9	9.0	9.7	8.3
4-5	8.7	9.5	9.9	8.3	6.0	7.5	10.1	8.5	8.5	8.5
6-10	3.9	4.0	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.5
11 or more	1.7	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	229	15,569	121	16,155	183	12,639	138	9,063	671	53,426
N of Miss	5	662	3	525	7	475	3	361	18	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	93.0	87.6	73.3	75.3	72.4	72.5	73.0	72.8	79.7	77.8
Little chance	3.1	6.6	14.2	12.8	16.8	14.3	19.7	14.8	12.3	11.7
Some chance	2.6	3.2	9.2	6.9	6.5	8.3	4.4	7.8	5.2	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.4	1.7	2.5	3.6	2.2	3.5	1.5	3.0	1.5	2.9
Very good chance	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	227	15,530	120	16,118	185	12,588	137	9,036	669	53,272
N of Miss	7	701	4	562	5	526	4	388	20	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	5.7	6.4	12.4	11.2	8.9	13.2	12.4	12.9	9.1	10.6
Little chance	7.9	9.1	12.4	17.1	19.4	19.6	19.0	17.7	14.1	15.5
Some chance	14.8	19.3	33.9	24.6	30.6	26.9	29.2	27.8	25.5	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.9	32.2	28.1	29.0	23.3	25.6	19.7	26.0	26.4	28.6
Very good chance	39.7	33.1	13.2	18.0	17.8	14.7	19.7	15.6	24.9	21.2
N of Valid	229	15,508	121	16,003	180	12,455	137	8,963	667	52,929
N of Miss	5	723	3	677	10	659	4	461	22	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.6	85.0	70.8	68.6	49.5	56.0	57.7	51.5	67.9	67.5
Little chance	4.9	8.2	14.2	14.1	18.5	15.9	17.5	16.5	12.9	13.2
Some chance	5.3	3.5	6.7	9.1	18.5	14.3	10.9	15.5	10.3	9.8
Pretty good chance	0.4	2.1	5.0	5.9	12.0	10.1	9.5	11.6	6.3	6.8
Very good chance	1.8	1.2	3.3	2.2	1.6	3.7	4.4	4.9	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	226	15,433	120	16,043	184	12,528	137	9,012	667	53,016
N of Miss	8	798	4	637	6	586	4	412	22	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	13.2	10.2	12.5	13.4	10.9	14.1	10.4	13.8	11.8	12.7
Little chance	8.3	11.4	12.5	17.3	14.1	17.7	19.3	15.6	12.9	15.4
Some chance	21.5	21.3	28.3	27.5	35.9	30.5	29.6	29.5	28.3	26.7
Pretty good chance	27.6	28.1	33.3	25.4	22.3	24.1	22.2	26.1	26.1	26.0
Very good chance	29.4	29.1	13.3	16.4	16.8	13.6	18.5	15.0	20.8	19.2
N of Valid	228	15,458	120	16,048	184	12,519	135	9,009	667	53,034
N of Miss	6	773	4	632	6	595	6	415	22	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	93.8	88.5	71.4	69.7	52.7	55.8	54.0	50.4	70.3	68.6
Little chance	2.2	5.3	11.8	10.7	11.4	12.9	18.2	14.6	9.7	10.3
Some chance	1.8	2.7	6.7	7.9	14.7	12.4	13.1	14.1	8.5	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.9	5.0	6.5	10.3	10.3	7.3	11.8	5.7	7.0
Very good chance	0.9	1.6	5.0	5.2	10.9	8.7	7.3	9.0	5.7	5.6
N of Valid	227	15,381	119	15,991	184	12,514	137	9,011	667	52,897
N of Miss	7	850	5	689	6	600	4	413	22	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	81.6	80.2	76.7	73.4	71.2	70.6	73.7	71.0	76.2	74.3
Little chance	10.5	9.1	10.8	11.2	12.5	13.1	13.1	13.4	11.7	11.4
Some chance	3.5	4.4	7.5	6.9	8.7	8.2	5.1	8.3	6.0	6.7
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.8	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.4	3.9
Very good chance	2.6	3.5	1.7	4.1	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	228	15,364	120	16,022	184	12,525	137	9,002	669	52,913
N of Miss	6	867	4	658	6	589	4	422	20	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	88.5	84.4	66.1	64.3	46.5	53.7	54.0	52.0	65.8	65.6
Little chance	5.3	6.8	10.2	11.5	15.7	12.9	19.7	13.3	12.0	10.7
Some chance	3.1	3.6	11.0	9.3	10.3	12.1	10.9	13.6	8.1	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.3	2.8	5.9	7.9	13.0	10.8	7.3	10.9	6.6	7.6
Very good chance	1.8	2.5	6.8	7.0	14.6	10.5	8.0	10.2	7.5	7.0
N of Valid	227	15,422	118	16,050	185	12,552	137	9,017	667	53,041
N of Miss	7	809	6	630	5	562	4	407	22	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	82.9	77.9	68.1	69.3	71.0	70.6	79.4	72.4	76.3	72.6
Little chance	11.8	12.4	17.6	15.4	12.6	15.8	15.4	15.6	13.8	14.6
Some chance	2.6	5.3	10.9	8.4	9.8	8.0	2.9	7.5	6.2	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.3	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.5	1.5	2.9	2.4	3.3
Very good chance	0.9	2.1	0.0	2.7	3.3	2.0	0.7	1.7	1.4	2.2
N of Valid	228	15,457	119	16,075	183	12,551	136	9,020	666	53,103
N of Miss	6	774	5	605	7	563	5	404	23	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.1	98.4	93.3	93.3	75.3	83.5	76.6	73.6	86.9	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
11	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8
12	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.7	2.2	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.6	4.9	2.9	3.6	2.7	2.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	7.7	4.5	1.5	4.0	2.4	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	7.1	4.6	4.4	5.6	3.0	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	7.3	6.5	1.8	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	228	15,615	119	16,124	182	12,577	137	9,019	666	53,335
N of Miss	6	616	5	556	8	537	4	405	23	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.6	94.6	87.4	89.7	77.5	85.3	80.1	80.2	86.0	88.5
10 or younger	2.6	3.4	6.7	4.1	5.5	3.7	5.1	2.9	4.7	3.6
11	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.4
12	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.9	2.7	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.0	1.1	2.6	4.4	2.2	1.4	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	7.1	2.6	0.0	2.4	2.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.8	2.3	1.5	3.2	1.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.9	3.8	1.2	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	227	15,539	119	16,053	182	12,512	136	8,970	664	53,074
N of Miss	7	692	5	627	8	602	5	454	25	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	85.9	82.0	68.1	73.2	53.3	63.6	58.4	54.9	68.1	70.4
10 or younger	8.8	12.1	13.4	9.7	7.7	6.6	4.4	4.5	8.4	8.8
11	3.1	4.3	4.2	3.7	1.6	2.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	3.2
12	1.8	1.2	5.9	4.9	3.3	3.0	0.7	2.2	2.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	8.4	6.4	8.8	5.7	5.8	3.7	5.1	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	8.2	7.6	3.6	5.9	3.0	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	14.3	8.9	5.8	8.3	5.1	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.0	9.5	10.1	2.6	2.2
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.8	9.0	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	227	15,508	119	16,096	182	12,523	137	8,988	665	53,115
N of Miss	7	723	5	584	8	591	4	436	24	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.8	98.4	90.8	95.4	84.6	89.0	85.4	81.8	90.4	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	6.7	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	0.7	2.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	4.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	5.1	6.2	1.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	6.5	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	229	15,563	120	16,113	182	12,537	137	9,005	668	53,218
N of Miss	5	668	4	567	8	577	4	419	21	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.4	86.5	85.7	81.1	81.5	80.0	89.7	79.7	88.0	82.2
10 or younger	3.1	8.2	5.9	7.0	4.3	5.7	1.5	4.8	3.6	6.7
11	3.5	3.7	2.5	3.3	0.5	2.3	0.0	1.5	1.8	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	1.7	3.5	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.3	1.5	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	3.7	2.2	3.4	0.7	2.9	1.0	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	4.3	2.7	2.2	3.0	1.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.5	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	229	15,590	119	16,123	184	12,564	136	9,012	668	53,289
N of Miss	5	641	5	557	6	550	5	412	21	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.1	98.7	98.3	97.8	97.3	97.0	97.8	96.8	98.2	97.7
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	228	15,564	119	16,105	182	12,562	137	9,021	666	53,252
N of Miss	6	667	5	575	8	552	4	403	23	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.8	91.0	88.2	91.4	88.0	91.6	95.6	92.5	90.6	91.5
10 or younger	6.6	4.5	5.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.0
11	2.2	3.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.6
12	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.5	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	229	15,523	119	16,044	184	12,527	137	8,999	669	53,093
N of Miss	5	708	5	636	6	587	4	425	20	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.5	94.8	84.9	85.5	68.5	75.7	72.3	70.8	81.8	83.4
10 or younger	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.3
11	0.9	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.6
12	0.9	0.8	3.4	4.1	3.3	2.8	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	10.3	7.2	4.4	6.3	3.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	6.5	5.9	2.9	6.6	2.5	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	10.9	7.0	2.5	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	5.8	4.8	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	229	15,557	119	16,104	184	12,544	137	9,018	669	53,223
N of Miss	5	674	5	576	6	570	4	406	20	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.5	97.0	94.1	95.4	91.3	93.6	96.4	93.4	94.6	95.1
10 or younger	1.3	1.8	3.4	1.5	2.2	1.2	2.2	0.9	2.1	1.4
11	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	226	15,531	118	16,118	184	12,571	137	9,024	665	53,244
N of Miss	8	700	6	562	6	543	4	400	24	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.1	90.6	89.3	89.4	90.8	90.0	94.9	92.1	91.8	90.4
Wrong	6.2	7.2	6.6	8.4	7.0	7.6	3.6	5.8	6.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.6	3.3	1.7	2.2	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	227	15,677	121	16,185	185	12,616	137	9,040	670	53,518
N of Miss	7	554	3	495	5	498	4	384	19	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	64.0	64.0	63.9	57.2	59.0	58.5	73.7	65.9	64.6	61.0
Wrong	32.0	30.4	32.8	35.1	32.2	32.9	20.4	26.5	29.8	31.7
A little bit wrong	2.6	4.8	3.4	6.9	8.2	7.8	5.8	7.0	4.9	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	228	15,554	119	16,049	183	12,513	137	8,978	667	53,094
N of Miss	6	677	5	631	7	601	4	446	22	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	47.6	46.0	30.8	35.7	35.7	39.1	52.2	49.7	42.2	41.9
Wrong	37.4	36.8	37.5	39.6	38.4	36.6	30.9	31.9	36.4	36.8
A little bit wrong	13.2	14.5	27.5	21.7	21.6	21.6	16.2	16.7	18.7	18.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.7	4.2	2.9	4.3	2.8	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	227	15,509	120	16,037	185	12,517	136	8,983	668	53,046
N of Miss	7	722	4	643	5	597	5	441	21	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.9	81.6	67.5	73.7	73.5	73.1	79.6	77.8	76.5	76.6
Wrong	13.7	13.3	26.7	19.5	20.0	20.2	18.2	16.7	18.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.7	4.2	5.2	5.9	5.4	2.2	4.5	3.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	227	15,592	120	16,092	185	12,554	137	9,018	669	53,256
N of Miss	7	639	4	588	5	560	4	406	20	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	78.6	70.2	61.2	55.6	47.0	49.1	53.3	50.6	61.6	57.5
Wrong	14.0	23.3	30.6	32.1	33.5	34.2	29.9	30.1	25.6	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.7	5.1	6.6	10.5	17.3	14.1	16.8	16.1	11.3	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.5	0.0	3.1	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	229	15,604	121	16,130	185	12,581	137	9,022	672	53,337
N of Miss	5	627	3	550	5	533	4	402	17	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.7	86.5	72.7	70.8	50.5	56.2	60.6	51.9	68.3	68.8
Wrong	11.4	9.4	19.0	19.5	23.9	23.6	21.2	22.4	18.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	7.4	7.7	19.6	16.0	16.1	19.3	10.7	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	0.8	2.0	6.0	4.2	2.2	6.4	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	229	15,613	121	16,144	184	12,577	137	9,027	671	53,361
N of Miss	5	618	3	536	6	537	4	397	18	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.7	87.8	76.9	76.5	60.9	67.8	73.7	66.2	76.9	76.0
Wrong	7.0	9.8	15.7	18.2	25.5	22.9	21.9	21.5	16.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.8	7.4	4.3	8.7	7.0	2.9	8.6	4.6	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	4.9	2.3	1.5	3.6	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	229	15,610	121	16,153	184	12,577	137	9,026	671	53,366
N of Miss	5	621	3	527	6	537	4	398	18	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.9	91.1	74.8	75.7	54.1	58.2	58.4	50.4	72.3	71.8
Wrong	4.4	6.4	15.1	14.1	19.3	19.4	18.2	18.4	13.2	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.6	7.6	7.2	17.1	13.8	15.3	17.3	9.6	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	2.5	3.0	9.4	8.6	8.0	13.9	4.8	5.6
N of Valid	228	15,536	119	16,070	181	12,505	137	8,980	665	53,091
N of Miss	6	695	5	610	9	609	4	444	24	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.4	92.3	86.8	84.8	75.5	79.5	86.1	80.5	85.8	85.0
Wrong	5.7	6.0	9.9	11.9	20.1	16.1	11.7	15.0	11.6	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.4	1.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	229	15,611	121	16,134	184	12,564	137	9,009	671	53,318
N of Miss	5	620	3	546	6	550	4	415	18	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	57.5	65.9	65.3	66.2	71.0	72.3	85.4	80.9	68.4	70.1
Wrong	14.9	14.4	20.7	17.6	19.1	16.4	11.7	12.3	16.5	15.5
A little bit wrong	8.1	5.9	6.6	5.5	1.6	4.0	0.0	2.6	4.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	19.5	13.8	7.4	10.7	8.2	7.3	2.9	4.2	10.7	9.6
N of Valid	221	14,701	121	15,744	183	12,411	137	8,969	662	51,825
N of Miss	13	1,530	3	936	7	703	4	455	27	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.5	95.7	88.4	91.1	87.0	87.8	90.5	88.0	91.2	91.1
Wrong	2.2	3.4	9.1	7.4	10.3	9.8	8.0	8.6	6.9	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.5	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.4	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	229	15,564	121	16,129	184	12,565	137	9,018	671	53,276
N of Miss	5	667	3	551	6	549	4	406	18	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.1	86.1	69.4	69.4	48.9	57.2	63.5	54.7	69.3	68.9
Wrong	8.3	9.7	16.5	18.9	24.5	22.6	19.7	20.8	16.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.0	11.6	8.7	15.2	14.6	14.6	17.0	10.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.1	2.5	2.9	11.4	5.6	2.2	7.5	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	229	15,607	121	16,151	184	12,582	137	9,015	671	53,355
N of Miss	5	624	3	529	6	532	4	409	18	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.2	89.3	90.9	86.4	86.3	88.1	95.6	90.2	92.1	88.3
1 to 2 times	4.4	8.4	9.1	10.4	11.5	9.1	3.7	7.7	7.0	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.5	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	228	15,543	121	16,087	183	12,467	136	8,956	668	53,053
N of Miss	6	688	3	593	7	647	5	468	21	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.5	91.9	92.5	92.6	92.3	93.0	95.6	93.7	93.1	92.6
1 to 2 times	3.5	4.9	6.7	3.8	4.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	4.4	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	227	15,471	120	16,001	182	12,409	136	8,927	665	52,808
N of Miss	7	760	4	679	8	705	5	497	24	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	99.7	98.3	98.9	95.0	97.8	98.5	97.0	97.9	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	227	15,460	120	15,980	181	12,422	136	8,925	664	52,787
N of Miss	7	771	4	700	9	692	5	499	25	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	99.1	99.2	98.9	97.8	98.7	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	228	15,505	120	16,049	182	12,442	136	8,934	666	52,930
N of Miss	6	726	4	631	8	672	5	490	23	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	49.1	43.6	51.2	36.4	32.4	33.0	35.3	34.1	42.1	37.3
1 to 2 times	26.3	25.4	20.7	23.0	21.4	20.1	21.3	16.0	22.9	21.8
3 to 5 times	11.4	13.2	8.3	15.8	21.4	15.4	16.9	15.2	14.7	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.4	4.9	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.8	6.6	7.2	5.7	6.0
10+ times	8.8	12.9	14.0	19.0	18.1	24.6	19.9	27.6	14.5	20.0
N of Valid	228	15,390	121	16,024	182	12,439	136	8,936	667	52,789
N of Miss	6	841	3	656	8	675	5	488	22	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	98.8	98.3	98.1	97.8	97.9	99.3	98.1	98.8	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	228	15,430	120	15,976	181	12,400	136	8,909	665	52,715
N of Miss	6	801	4	704	9	714	5	515	24	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.0	90.6	95.0	91.4	92.9	93.1	95.6	94.9	93.9	92.1
1 to 2 times	6.1	7.0	4.1	6.3	6.6	4.9	4.4	3.8	5.5	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	228	15,467	121	16,018	182	12,429	136	8,925	667	52,839
N of Miss	6	764	3	662	8	685	5	499	22	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	98.9	97.5	96.1	92.9	92.2	97.8	90.7	97.0	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.8	1.7	2.5	3.3	3.9	1.5	3.8	1.7	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.9	0.7	2.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	227	15,474	121	16,008	182	12,423	136	8,926	666	52,831
N of Miss	7	757	3	672	8	691	5	498	23	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	225	15,468	120	16,002	183	12,424	135	8,919	663	52,813
N of Miss	9	763	4	678	7	690	6	505	26	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.9	95.2	87.6	87.1	70.3	79.7	80.9	76.6	84.7	86.0
1 to 2 times	1.8	2.9	3.3	5.3	9.3	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.9	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	3.3	2.4	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	1.8	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0
10+ times	1.3	0.8	5.8	4.1	15.4	9.5	8.8	13.8	7.5	6.1
N of Valid	228	15,450	121	16,006	182	12,440	136	8,929	667	52,825
N of Miss	6	781	3	674	8	674	5	495	22	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.1	93.7	90.4	95.3	96.5	95.6	98.5	96.4	95.0	95.1
No, but would like to	2.3	2.1	4.3	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.8	2.6	4.3	2.0	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.3	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	222	14,687	115	15,293	173	11,912	130	8,534	640	50,426
N of Miss	12	1,544	9	1,387	17	1,202	11	890	49	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	14.0	17.9	18.5	17.2	14.0	19.2	21.4	23.2	16.3	18.9
Yes	2.3	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.6	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	83.7	78.7	78.2	80.0	82.7	78.2	77.9	74.5	81.2	78.3
N of Valid	221	15,138	119	15,769	179	12,245	131	8,773	650	51,925
N of Miss	13	1,093	5	911	11	869	10	651	39	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.1	18.3	14.0	12.6	7.2	10.7	9.5	10.8	14.0	13.5
Slight risk	3.5	6.7	8.3	6.0	7.7	6.0	3.6	5.6	5.6	6.1
Moderate risk	13.7	15.9	23.1	17.7	15.5	16.6	14.6	16.0	16.1	16.6
Great risk	54.9	53.1	51.2	59.4	65.2	62.7	68.6	63.5	59.8	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	6.0	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	226	15,402	121	15,987	181	12,408	137	8,914	665	52,711
N of Miss	8	829	3	693	9	706	4	510	24	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.9	22.1	24.2	23.7	35.0	33.5	34.8	41.2	28.9	28.5
Slight risk	22.0	20.4	29.2	26.1	25.6	27.5	30.4	25.4	26.0	24.6
Moderate risk	21.1	19.5	16.7	20.0	13.9	16.3	11.9	13.4	16.5	17.9
Great risk	25.1	26.7	24.2	23.7	20.6	17.5	18.5	15.2	22.4	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	11.3	5.8	6.6	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.7	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	227	15,274	120	15,805	180	12,227	135	8,763	662	52,069
N of Miss	7	957	4	875	10	887	6	661	27	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.3	20.6	20.0	18.4	15.6	23.2	24.8	28.5	20.6	21.9
Slight risk	8.0	9.6	12.5	14.5	31.1	21.3	24.8	23.3	18.6	16.2
Moderate risk	22.8	19.4	30.0	24.0	19.4	23.6	17.5	21.9	22.1	22.2
Great risk	37.1	38.6	30.8	36.5	28.9	26.7	28.5	21.7	31.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	11.7	6.7	6.7	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.6	6.8	7.5
N of Valid	224	15,162	120	15,786	180	12,259	137	8,817	661	52,024
N of Miss	10	1,069	4	894	10	855	4	607	28	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	24.3	21.0	19.2	16.4	14.3	15.8	11.9	15.5	18.1	17.5
Slight risk	13.7	16.5	17.5	18.3	21.4	18.8	28.1	19.7	19.5	18.1
Moderate risk	22.1	21.9	30.0	26.3	25.8	27.6	20.7	27.0	24.3	25.4
Great risk	35.8	35.1	30.8	35.0	34.1	33.8	35.6	33.8	34.4	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.5	2.5	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.4
N of Valid	226	15,317	120	15,932	182	12,354	135	8,871	663	52,474
N of Miss	8	914	4	748	8	760	6	553	26	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.5	19.9	15.7	14.2	10.5	13.0	10.9	13.4	15.3	15.5
Slight risk	11.8	9.6	13.2	10.8	18.2	13.0	14.6	14.7	14.4	11.6
Moderate risk	21.1	20.9	28.9	25.2	22.1	26.8	27.0	28.1	24.0	24.8
Great risk	42.1	43.6	39.7	45.3	45.3	43.1	42.3	39.8	42.6	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.5	6.0	2.5	4.5	3.9	4.1	5.1	4.0	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	228	15,296	121	15,929	181	12,368	137	8,889	667	52,482
N of Miss	6	935	3	751	9	746	4	535	22	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.5	19.0	14.9	12.6	8.2	10.6	8.8	10.4	14.4	13.7
Slight risk	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	6.1	8.8	5.3	6.0	5.6
Moderate risk	13.7	13.1	19.8	15.6	19.2	16.3	12.4	15.3	16.0	15.0
Great risk	49.3	53.7	53.7	58.9	60.4	60.2	64.2	62.2	56.2	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	9.0	5.8	7.1	6.6	6.8	5.8	6.9	7.3	7.6
N of Valid	227	15,273	121	15,914	182	12,357	137	8,879	667	52,423
N of Miss	7	958	3	766	8	757	4	545	22	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.0	19.0	14.9	12.6	7.1	10.6	8.8	10.1	14.0	13.6
Slight risk	4.0	3.7	2.5	3.9	4.4	4.6	2.9	3.8	3.6	4.0
Moderate risk	13.7	11.3	14.9	14.7	18.1	15.7	10.3	14.3	14.4	13.9
Great risk	51.5	56.7	61.2	61.6	62.6	62.0	71.3	64.3	60.4	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.3	6.6	7.3	7.7	7.0	6.6	7.5	7.7	7.8
N of Valid	227	15,210	121	15,888	182	12,327	136	8,861	666	52,286
N of Miss	7	1,021	3	792	8	787	5	563	23	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.5	19.1	20.7	14.6	10.4	14.2	10.2	14.7	16.0	15.8
Slight risk	7.0	10.7	17.4	16.4	24.2	21.1	24.1	21.0	17.1	16.6
Moderate risk	20.6	19.5	19.8	25.6	29.7	27.6	26.3	28.2	24.1	24.8
Great risk	45.2	42.2	37.2	37.8	30.2	32.6	33.6	31.2	37.3	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	8.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	4.6	5.8	4.9	5.5	6.1
N of Valid	228	15,282	121	15,917	182	12,355	137	8,885	668	52,439
N of Miss	6	949	3	763	8	759	4	539	21	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.6	19.5	19.0	14.8	12.2	15.2	11.7	16.4	16.5	16.5
Slight risk	11.0	10.9	15.7	17.4	23.2	22.6	22.6	22.8	17.6	17.6
Moderate risk	18.1	20.9	27.3	26.7	27.1	27.6	27.7	26.7	24.2	25.2
Great risk	40.1	36.4	30.6	33.4	30.4	28.4	30.7	28.1	33.8	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	12.4	7.4	7.6	7.2	6.1	7.3	6.0	8.0	8.4
N of Valid	227	15,247	121	15,920	181	12,367	137	8,882	666	52,416
N of Miss	7	984	3	760	9	747	4	542	23	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.2	19.1	17.4	13.6	11.0	12.8	9.5	13.2	15.3	14.9
Slight risk	4.9	5.9	11.6	8.3	13.2	11.4	16.8	12.1	10.8	9.0
Moderate risk	11.5	13.7	14.0	20.7	23.1	25.0	19.0	25.7	16.7	20.5
Great risk	51.8	48.4	48.8	49.3	46.2	44.6	47.4	42.7	48.8	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	12.9	8.3	8.1	6.6	6.3	7.3	6.4	8.4	8.8
N of Valid	226	15,258	121	15,911	182	12,362	137	8,882	666	52,413
N of Miss	8	973	3	769	8	752	4	542	23	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.3	96.6	93.9	94.4	88.5	91.5	86.4	88.5	91.7	93.4
Once or twice	3.7	2.5	4.3	4.1	8.6	5.2	9.1	6.5	6.3	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.3	0.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.7	0.9	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	218	14,699	115	15,329	174	11,766	132	8,518	639	50,312
N of Miss	16	1,532	9	1,351	16	1,348	9	906	50	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	98.2	99.2	99.2	98.5	96.1	97.3	97.1	96.3	97.6	98.0
Once or twice	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	2.8	1.4	2.9	1.6	2.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
About once a day	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	223	14,943	118	15,561	179	11,990	136	8,649	656	51,143
N of Miss	11	1,288	6	1,119	11	1,124	5	775	33	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.7	95.4	86.4	90.9	80.3	86.6	86.6	82.0	88.7	89.7
Once or twice	1.4	3.8	11.0	6.9	12.4	8.7	9.7	10.7	7.8	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.9	2.5	2.2	3.9	1.7	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.1	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	222	14,911	118	15,522	178	11,946	134	8,618	652	50,997
N of Miss	12	1,320	6	1,158	12	1,168	7	806	37	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.4	96.0	97.3	98.5	96.0	98.3	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	2.8	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.1	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	220	14,972	118	15,573	176	12,012	136	8,619	650	51,176
N of Miss	14	1,259	6	1,107	14	1,102	5	805	39	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.6	59.8	54.2	61.3	63.8	65.2	66.9	68.5	60.9	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.8	9.2	15.0	9.0	9.6	9.1	11.0	8.6	11.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.4	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.7	3.4	5.8	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.5	4.6	4.7
I don't know	25.2	25.2	23.3	22.2	18.6	18.0	14.7	14.6	20.9	20.8
N of Valid	222	15,119	120	15,726	177	12,183	136	8,798	655	51,826
N of Miss	12	1,112	4	954	13	931	5	626	34	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	16.0	32.5	17.6	31.3	33.3	42.1	38.8	48.4	25.6	37.1
Rarely	7.6	20.2	15.1	23.3	24.3	23.5	23.1	21.1	16.6	22.1
Sometimes	35.6	24.8	26.1	25.6	19.2	21.0	22.4	18.9	26.7	23.1
Often	24.9	13.9	27.7	13.6	13.6	9.3	14.2	8.2	20.2	11.8
Almost always	16.0	8.5	13.4	6.3	9.6	4.1	1.5	3.4	10.8	5.9
N of Valid	225	15,025	119	15,664	177	12,075	134	8,667	655	51,431
N of Miss	9	1,206	5	1,016	13	1,039	7	757	34	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	86.9	87.9	89.2	86.2	79.4	83.5	90.4	81.8	86.1	85.3
1 time	6.8	5.0	2.5	5.1	4.0	5.3	4.4	5.8	4.7	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.6	7.4	6.3	1.5	6.3	4.6	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.2	4.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.4
6 or more times	0.9	2.5	4.2	2.9	5.1	3.2	1.5	4.2	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	222	14,833	120	15,495	175	11,935	136	8,615	653	50,878
N of Miss	12	1,398	4	1,185	15	1,179	5	809	36	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	47.6	52.1	59.2	56.9	41.0	42.5	17.6	26.0	41.7	46.8
0 times	51.1	46.4	40.8	41.3	51.1	54.2	79.4	66.7	55.1	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	4.5	1.3	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	225	14,855	120	15,495	178	11,992	136	8,677	659	51,019
N of Miss	9	1,376	4	1,185	12	1,122	5	747	30	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.3	97.9	92.5	93.7	80.8	86.9	84.2	79.6	89.3	90.9
1-2	2.2	1.8	5.8	4.7	12.4	9.0	12.8	12.4	7.8	6.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	4.0	2.4	2.3	4.6	1.8	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	224	15,100	120	15,693	177	12,111	133	8,736	654	51,640
N of Miss	10	1,131	4	987	13	1,003	8	688	35	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.3	95.0	96.5	88.1	91.6	94.7	87.3	94.6	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	4.2	1.9	5.6	3.6	1.5	4.6	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	4.8	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	222	15,084	120	15,668	177	12,089	133	8,725	652	51,566
N of Miss	12	1,147	4	1,012	13	1,025	8	699	37	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	222	14,976	120	15,631	178	12,084	133	8,727	653	51,418
N of Miss	12	1,255	4	1,049	12	1,030	8	697	36	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	223	15,020	118	15,614	178	12,062	133	8,719	652	51,415
N of Miss	11	1,211	6	1,066	12	1,052	8	705	37	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	97.9	99.2	98.1	99.4	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.4
1-2	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	223	15,059	120	15,656	178	12,085	133	8,729	654	51,529
N of Miss	11	1,172	4	1,024	12	1,029	8	695	35	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	222	14,959	119	15,603	178	12,062	133	8,707	652	51,331
N of Miss	12	1,272	5	1,077	12	1,052	8	717	37	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.3	96.4	99.2	98.2	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.2
1-2	2.7	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	221	14,893	119	15,599	178	12,065	133	8,705	651	51,262
N of Miss	13	1,338	5	1,081	12	1,049	8	719	38	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	218	14,858	118	15,592	178	12,053	133	8,700	647	51,203
N of Miss	16	1,373	6	1,088	12	1,061	8	724	42	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	220	14,801	119	15,585	177	12,071	133	8,721	649	51,178
N of Miss	14	1,430	5	1,095	13	1,043	8	703	40	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	220	14,910	120	15,572	177	12,054	133	8,706	650	51,242
N of Miss	14	1,321	4	1,108	13	1,060	8	718	39	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.3	97.5	96.9	96.6	97.4	97.7	97.7	97.4	97.3
1-2	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.6
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	220	14,934	120	15,624	177	12,072	133	8,709	650	51,339
N of Miss	14	1,297	4	1,056	13	1,042	8	715	39	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.2	98.3	99.0	99.4	99.0	98.5	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	221	14,956	120	15,613	177	12,059	133	8,717	651	51,345
N of Miss	13	1,275	4	1,067	13	1,055	8	707	38	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.2	99.3	96.6	97.4	88.0	93.4	96.2	88.6	94.7	95.5
1-2	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	9.1	4.0	3.8	6.6	4.2	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	220	14,927	118	15,580	175	12,035	133	8,694	646	51,236
N of Miss	14	1,304	6	1,100	15	1,079	8	730	43	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	98.6	97.5	96.2	88.1	91.8	92.5	87.0	94.3	94.3
1-2	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.8	8.0	5.5	6.8	8.1	4.2	3.9
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.6	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	220	14,944	118	15,580	176	12,055	133	8,705	647	51,284
N of Miss	14	1,287	6	1,100	14	1,059	8	719	42	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.9	96.6	95.7	96.4	92.1	94.6	95.5	93.8	94.7	95.6
1-2	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	6.8	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.7	2.4
3-5	0.5	0.6	2.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	219	14,737	116	15,502	177	12,028	133	8,689	645	50,956
N of Miss	15	1,494	8	1,178	13	1,086	8	735	44	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	97.9	93.3	92.4	78.7	85.2	84.2	81.1	89.0	90.4
1-2	1.3	1.3	4.2	3.2	6.7	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
10+	0.4	0.4	2.5	2.4	11.8	7.1	9.0	11.8	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	223	15,023	120	15,649	178	12,080	133	8,725	654	51,477
N of Miss	11	1,208	4	1,031	12	1,034	8	699	35	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.3	96.7	97.1	89.9	92.7	96.2	89.8	95.7	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.6	4.5	2.9	2.3	4.0	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.2	2.3	0.8	3.8	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	222	14,993	120	15,632	178	12,068	131	8,710	651	51,403
N of Miss	12	1,238	4	1,048	12	1,046	10	714	38	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.2	97.5	95.8	94.3	87.1	92.9	95.5	94.2	94.2	94.9
1-2	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.2	4.5	2.9	3.8	2.2	2.8	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.1	7.3	2.3	0.8	2.3	2.5	1.3
N of Valid	223	14,978	120	15,624	178	12,067	132	8,715	653	51,384
N of Miss	11	1,253	4	1,056	12	1,047	9	709	36	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	88.8	87.9	72.5	79.7	56.0	69.7	66.2	61.7	72.4	76.7
1-2	7.6	8.2	14.2	10.4	16.0	10.6	5.3	9.0	10.6	9.6
3-5	2.2	2.1	4.2	4.7	9.1	7.0	8.3	8.3	5.7	5.1
6-9	0.9	0.8	2.5	1.8	5.1	3.6	6.8	4.5	3.5	2.4
10+	0.4	1.0	6.7	3.5	13.7	9.1	13.5	16.5	7.8	6.3
N of Valid	223	14,927	120	15,547	175	12,011	133	8,672	651	51,157
N of Miss	11	1,304	4	1,133	15	1,103	8	752	38	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	98.3	89.9	92.9	77.0	84.1	79.5	75.3	87.0	89.5
1-2	1.4	0.9	1.7	3.1	5.7	5.2	7.6	6.6	3.9	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	4.2	1.3	3.4	2.7	2.3	4.0	2.2	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	2.9	1.3	3.8	2.3	1.7	1.0
10+	0.9	0.3	3.4	1.9	10.9	6.6	6.8	11.8	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	222	14,909	119	15,530	174	11,986	132	8,658	647	51,083
N of Miss	12	1,322	5	1,150	16	1,128	9	766	42	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.8	98.3	99.4	96.6	98.4	97.7	96.5	98.1	98.8
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	222	14,793	119	15,514	174	11,979	133	8,661	648	50,947
N of Miss	12	1,438	5	1,166	16	1,135	8	763	41	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	224	14,860	119	15,493	175	11,965	132	8,657	650	50,975
N of Miss	10	1,371	5	1,187	15	1,149	9	767	39	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.9	96.7	95.8	95.7	95.4	96.7	99.2	97.6	96.8	96.6
1-2	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.5	4.6	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	223	14,876	119	15,521	175	11,982	133	8,662	650	51,041
N of Miss	11	1,355	5	1,159	15	1,132	8	762	39	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	99.8	98.3	99.7	98.9	99.7	98.5	99.6	98.6	99.7
1-2	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.2
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	223	14,776	120	15,478	175	11,972	133	8,660	651	50,886
N of Miss	11	1,455	4	1,202	15	1,142	8	764	38	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.3	94.5	98.3	97.1	97.7	98.7	100.0	99.3	96.5	97.1
1-2	4.5	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.3
3-5	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	221	14,725	120	15,474	175	11,963	133	8,657	649	50,819
N of Miss	13	1,506	4	1,206	15	1,151	8	767	40	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	219	14,540	119	15,304	171	11,815	131	8,539	640	50,198
N of Miss	15	1,691	5	1,376	19	1,299	10	885	49	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.6	97.7	99.0	98.5	98.5	98.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	222	14,656	120	15,457	175	11,948	133	8,650	650	50,711
N of Miss	12	1,575	4	1,223	15	1,166	8	774	39	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	223	14,726	120	15,489	174	11,950	133	8,639	650	50,804
N of Miss	11	1,505	4	1,191	16	1,164	8	785	39	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.1	96.4	95.0	95.3	94.3	95.3	97.0	94.7	95.2	95.5
1-2	2.2	1.5	0.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.7	1.7
3-5	2.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	223	14,773	120	15,487	175	11,977	133	8,655	651	50,892
N of Miss	11	1,458	4	1,193	15	1,137	8	769	38	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	98.9	96.7	98.5	98.9	98.1	97.7	98.4	98.2	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	223	14,804	120	15,504	174	11,965	133	8,650	650	50,923
N of Miss	11	1,427	4	1,176	16	1,149	8	774	39	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.9	96.8	87.5	91.6	76.0	84.9	79.7	78.2	86.0	89.2
1-2	1.8	2.0	5.0	3.8	9.1	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.8	3.5
3-5	0.9	0.6	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.7	2.6	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.9	2.9	1.9	5.3	3.0	2.1	1.3
10+	0.4	0.3	2.5	1.5	8.6	5.2	7.5	10.0	4.4	3.5
N of Valid	224	14,807	120	15,483	175	11,959	133	8,658	652	50,907
N of Miss	10	1,424	4	1,197	15	1,155	8	766	37	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.9	95.6	94.2	94.7	85.6	91.2	94.0	87.9	92.4	93.0
1-2	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.2	6.3	3.2	1.5	3.7	2.8	2.6
3-5	0.5	0.7	2.5	1.1	2.9	1.9	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	4.0	2.8	1.5	4.0	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	222	14,677	120	15,449	174	11,951	133	8,637	649	50,714
N of Miss	12	1,554	4	1,231	16	1,163	8	787	40	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.0	95.6	85.0	86.9	70.3	77.6	72.9	73.0	82.4	84.9
1-2	1.3	2.3	5.8	4.8	5.7	5.6	2.3	5.2	3.5	4.3
3-5	1.3	0.8	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.2	4.5	3.5	2.8	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.0	3.0	1.6	1.2	1.2
10+	1.3	1.0	5.0	4.8	19.4	11.6	17.3	16.6	10.1	7.3
N of Valid	224	14,841	120	15,489	175	11,982	133	8,647	652	50,959
N of Miss	10	1,390	4	1,191	15	1,132	8	777	37	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	98.8	90.8	94.6	80.5	87.8	82.7	81.3	89.1	92.0
1-2	0.9	0.6	1.7	2.2	5.7	3.5	9.8	5.0	4.1	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.3	1.1	1.7	1.9	0.0	2.8	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.7
10+	0.4	0.3	4.2	1.7	10.3	5.5	4.5	9.3	4.6	3.5
N of Valid	224	14,819	120	15,488	174	11,967	133	8,652	651	50,926
N of Miss	10	1,412	4	1,192	16	1,147	8	772	38	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.3	95.3	92.5	90.1	77.7	86.3	85.0	86.2	88.6	90.1
1-2	1.3	2.7	2.5	4.4	8.6	4.9	8.3	4.5	4.9	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.9	3.4	2.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	3.0	1.3	1.1	0.9
10+	1.3	0.9	3.3	2.7	9.1	5.0	3.8	5.7	4.3	3.2
N of Valid	223	14,808	120	15,485	175	11,966	133	8,661	651	50,920
N of Miss	11	1,423	4	1,195	15	1,148	8	763	38	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	97.7	98.1	97.4	96.5	87.9	92.8	92.3	88.4	93.9	94.7
Once	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.7	5.2	3.4	4.6	4.7	3.0	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	4.6	1.9	2.3	3.1	1.9	1.4
3-5 times	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.8	2.3	0.8	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	219	14,220	117	14,915	173	11,440	130	8,321	639	48,896
N of Miss	15	2,011	7	1,765	17	1,674	11	1,103	50	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.9	93.9	78.4	86.6	68.6	75.3	71.5	65.4	79.0	82.4
At my home	4.1	3.5	10.3	6.7	11.0	10.3	6.9	12.5	7.7	7.6
At someone else's home	1.8	1.7	7.8	4.9	15.7	11.3	19.2	17.6	10.2	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.6	0.8	2.4	0.9	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2
In a car	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	221	14,402	116	15,224	172	11,755	130	8,511	639	49,892
N of Miss	13	1,829	8	1,456	18	1,359	11	913	50	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.0	21.6	42.9	27.3	30.7	35.2	35.4	38.3	31.6	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	10.0	9.0	8.4	14.5	22.2	18.8	21.5	19.8	15.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	52.9	54.9	37.8	45.6	35.2	35.0	35.4	31.7	41.8	43.4
Don't know or can't say	13.1	14.5	10.9	12.6	11.9	11.0	7.7	10.2	11.3	12.4
N of Valid	221	14,467	119	15,310	176	11,802	130	8,536	646	50,115
N of Miss	13	1,764	5	1,370	14	1,312	11	888	43	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	8.9	6.5	18.0	14.2	34.3	24.8	30.2	35.3	21.8	18.1
Yes	91.1	93.5	82.0	85.8	65.7	75.2	69.8	64.7	78.2	81.9
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	99.2	97.5	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	2.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	98.2	91.9	95.6	86.0	89.8	82.5	82.3	90.4	92.7
Yes	2.3	1.8	8.1	4.4	14.0	10.2	17.5	17.7	9.6	7.3
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.5	96.4	97.9	95.3	94.8	96.8	92.1	97.1	96.6
Yes	0.9	0.5	3.6	2.1	4.7	5.2	3.2	7.9	2.9	3.4
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	95.9	97.3	97.6	96.6	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	4.1	2.7	2.4	3.4	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	97.4	92.8	95.8	87.8	93.5	96.0	91.0	93.6	94.9
Yes	2.8	2.6	7.2	4.2	12.2	6.5	4.0	9.0	6.4	5.1
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.9	98.2	96.5	95.3	95.0	98.4	95.9	97.6	96.7
Yes	1.4	1.1	1.8	3.5	4.7	5.0	1.6	4.1	2.4	3.3
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	98.7	96.4	97.5	92.4	96.0	94.4	95.5	95.5	97.2
Yes	1.9	1.3	3.6	2.5	7.6	4.0	5.6	4.5	4.5	2.8
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.9	99.2	98.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	97.6	95.5	95.9	93.6	93.9	88.9	92.3	94.2	95.3
Yes	2.8	2.4	4.5	4.1	6.4	6.1	11.1	7.7	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	214	14,186	111	15,089	172	11,703	126	8,499	623	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	13	1,591	18	1,411	15	925	66	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.3	2.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	7.5	7.0	10.3	6.9	5.9
Yes	97.7	97.3	93.8	94.8	87.1	92.5	93.0	89.7	93.1	94.1
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	98.2	99.0	96.5	97.9	97.7	96.4	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.0	3.5	2.1	2.3	3.6	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.5	99.1	98.8	96.5	98.0	96.1	97.1	97.8	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.2	3.5	2.0	3.9	2.9	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.4	97.3	98.5	98.2	98.5	99.2	98.9	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.6	2.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	98.3	98.2	97.7	94.2	96.9	97.7	96.7	97.0	97.5
Yes	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.3	5.8	3.1	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	215	14,015	112	14,958	171	11,604	128	8,446	626	49,023
N of Miss	19	2,216	12	1,722	19	1,510	13	978	63	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.8	3.8	12.5	11.0	25.4	18.4	20.3	22.2	14.7	12.6
Yes	96.2	96.2	87.5	89.0	74.6	81.6	79.7	77.8	85.3	87.4
N of Valid	212	13,986	112	14,995	169	11,646	128	8,482	621	49,109
N of Miss	22	2,245	12	1,685	21	1,468	13	942	68	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.7	99.1	99.4	96.4	98.2	96.9	94.6	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	3.6	1.8	3.1	5.4	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	212	13,986	112	14,995	169	11,646	128	8,482	621	49,109
N of Miss	22	2,245	12	1,685	21	1,468	13	942	68	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	212	13,986	112	14,995	169	11,646	128	8,482	621	49,109
N of Miss	22	2,245	12	1,685	21	1,468	13	942	68	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.8	99.1	99.5	97.6	98.8	99.2	97.3	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	212	13,986	112	14,995	169	11,646	128	8,482	621	49,109
N of Miss	22	2,245	12	1,685	21	1,468	13	942	68	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	98.4	98.2	96.7	94.7	95.5	98.4	95.7	97.6	96.7
Yes	0.9	1.6	1.8	3.3	5.3	4.5	1.6	4.3	2.4	3.3
N of Valid	212	13,986	112	14,995	169	11,646	128	8,482	621	49,109
N of Miss	22	2,245	12	1,685	21	1,468	13	942	68	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	98.1	92.0	92.2	78.7	86.7	85.9	85.8	88.9	91.5
Yes	2.8	1.9	8.0	7.8	21.3	13.3	14.1	14.2	11.1	8.5
N of Valid	212	13,986	112	14,995	169	11,646	128	8,482	621	49,109
N of Miss	22	2,245	12	1,685	21	1,468	13	942	68	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.0	98.7	98.4	98.5	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	212	13,986	112	14,995	169	11,646	128	8,482	621	49,109
N of Miss	22	2,245	12	1,685	21	1,468	13	942	68	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	212	13,986	112	14,995	169	11,646	128	8,482	621	49,109
N of Miss	22	2,245	12	1,685	21	1,468	13	942	68	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	99.0	96.4	97.7	96.4	96.5	94.5	96.5	96.8	97.6
Yes	1.4	1.0	3.6	2.3	3.6	3.5	5.5	3.5	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	212	13,986	112	14,995	169	11,646	128	8,482	621	49,109
N of Miss	22	2,245	12	1,685	21	1,468	13	942	68	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.6	6.0	12.2	14.5	33.5	22.9	24.4	26.2	17.8	16.0
Yes	95.4	94.0	87.8	85.5	66.5	77.1	75.6	73.8	82.2	84.0
N of Valid	217	14,216	115	15,064	170	11,628	127	8,407	629	49,315
N of Miss	17	2,015	9	1,616	20	1,486	14	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.4	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	217	14,216	115	15,064	170	11,628	127	8,407	629	49,315
N of Miss	17	2,015	9	1,616	20	1,486	14	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	217	14,216	115	15,064	170	11,628	127	8,407	629	49,315
N of Miss	17	2,015	9	1,616	20	1,486	14	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	97.3	96.5	93.7	87.1	91.0	89.0	90.7	93.0	93.6
Yes	1.8	2.7	3.5	6.3	12.9	9.0	11.0	9.3	7.0	6.4
N of Valid	217	14,216	115	15,064	170	11,628	127	8,407	629	49,315
N of Miss	17	2,015	9	1,616	20	1,486	14	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	97.9	94.8	92.6	80.6	87.5	91.3	85.7	91.7	91.8
Yes	0.9	2.1	5.2	7.4	19.4	12.5	8.7	14.3	8.3	8.2
N of Valid	217	14,216	115	15,064	170	11,628	127	8,407	629	49,315
N of Miss	17	2,015	9	1,616	20	1,486	14	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.4	97.4	97.3	93.5	95.6	98.4	95.8	97.1	97.2
Yes	0.9	0.6	2.6	2.7	6.5	4.4	1.6	4.2	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	217	14,216	115	15,064	170	11,628	127	8,407	629	49,315
N of Miss	17	2,015	9	1,616	20	1,486	14	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	99.0	98.3	98.5	98.2	97.9	98.4	98.2	98.4	98.5
Yes	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	217	14,216	115	15,064	170	11,628	127	8,407	629	49,315
N of Miss	17	2,015	9	1,616	20	1,486	14	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	99.0	97.4	97.2	90.6	95.4	96.1	95.9	95.7	97.1
Yes	1.4	1.0	2.6	2.8	9.4	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	2.9
N of Valid	217	14,216	115	15,064	170	11,628	127	8,407	629	49,315
N of Miss	17	2,015	9	1,616	20	1,486	14	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.6	97.4	95.7	89.4	93.5	91.3	92.7	94.4	95.5
Yes	1.4	1.4	2.6	4.3	10.6	6.5	8.7	7.3	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	217	14,216	115	15,064	170	11,628	127	8,407	629	49,315
N of Miss	17	2,015	9	1,616	20	1,486	14	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.6	95.7	96.3	87.6	94.7	95.3	94.8	94.4	96.3
Yes	1.4	1.4	4.3	3.7	12.4	5.3	4.7	5.2	5.6	3.7
N of Valid	217	14,216	115	15,064	170	11,628	127	8,407	629	49,315
N of Miss	17	2,015	9	1,616	20	1,486	14	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	98.3	98.6	95.3	97.4	98.4	95.8	97.9	98.1
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.4	4.7	2.6	1.6	4.2	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	217	14,216	115	15,064	170	11,628	127	8,407	629	49,315
N of Miss	17	2,015	9	1,616	20	1,486	14	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.5	98.9	94.8	96.8	88.7	92.9	96.0	89.7	95.0	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.6	6.0	3.2	2.4	4.3	2.6	2.1
1 a day	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	214	13,883	116	14,621	168	11,227	126	8,157	624	47,888
N of Miss	20	2,348	8	2,059	22	1,887	15	1,267	65	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.9	1.9	7.8	6.1	19.9	12.9	15.6	19.3	10.6	8.8
Yes	98.1	98.1	92.2	93.9	80.1	87.1	84.4	80.7	89.4	91.2
N of Valid	214	13,972	116	14,965	166	11,573	128	8,436	624	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	8	1,715	24	1,541	13	988	65	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	97.4	99.0	95.2	96.4	98.4	92.7	97.8	97.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	2.6	1.0	4.8	3.6	1.6	7.3	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	214	13,972	116	14,965	166	11,573	128	8,436	624	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	8	1,715	24	1,541	13	988	65	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	98.3	99.0	96.4	97.5	96.9	96.6	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.7	1.0	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	214	13,972	116	14,965	166	11,573	128	8,436	624	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	8	1,715	24	1,541	13	988	65	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.2	95.8	98.1	97.7	96.7	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	4.2	1.9	2.3	3.3	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	214	13,972	116	14,965	166	11,573	128	8,436	624	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	8	1,715	24	1,541	13	988	65	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	98.3	99.2	95.8	98.1	100.0	98.2	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.8	4.2	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	214	13,972	116	14,965	166	11,573	128	8,436	624	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	8	1,715	24	1,541	13	988	65	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.6	95.7	98.6	95.8	97.5	97.7	97.3	97.3	98.4
Yes	0.9	0.4	4.3	1.4	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	214	13,972	116	14,965	166	11,573	128	8,436	624	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	8	1,715	24	1,541	13	988	65	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	98.6	95.7	96.5	89.8	93.6	90.6	91.3	94.2	95.5
Yes	0.9	1.4	4.3	3.5	10.2	6.4	9.4	8.7	5.8	4.5
N of Valid	214	13,972	116	14,965	166	11,573	128	8,436	624	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	8	1,715	24	1,541	13	988	65	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.9	2.1	6.0	5.2	15.9	10.1	11.8	14.0	8.5	7.0
Yes	98.1	97.9	94.0	94.8	84.1	89.9	88.2	86.0	91.5	93.0
N of Valid	210	13,924	117	14,910	170	11,567	127	8,443	624	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	20	1,547	14	981	65	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.8	98.3	99.3	95.9	97.8	100.0	95.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	4.1	2.2	0.0	4.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	210	13,924	117	14,910	170	11,567	127	8,443	624	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	20	1,547	14	981	65	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.7	99.1	98.8	96.5	97.3	97.6	97.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.2	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	210	13,924	117	14,910	170	11,567	127	8,443	624	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	20	1,547	14	981	65	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.5	97.6	98.9	99.2	98.1	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	210	13,924	117	14,910	170	11,567	127	8,443	624	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	20	1,547	14	981	65	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.4	97.1	98.7	99.2	99.1	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.6	2.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	210	13,924	117	14,910	170	11,567	127	8,443	624	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	20	1,547	14	981	65	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.6	96.6	98.9	96.5	98.5	98.4	98.5	97.8	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.4	3.4	1.1	3.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	210	13,924	117	14,910	170	11,567	127	8,443	624	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	20	1,547	14	981	65	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.6	98.3	97.1	91.8	94.9	90.6	93.8	95.2	96.4
Yes	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.9	8.2	5.1	9.4	6.2	4.8	3.6
N of Valid	210	13,924	117	14,910	170	11,567	127	8,443	624	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	20	1,547	14	981	65	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.6	3.4	1.6	2.1
Yes	99.1	98.9	98.3	98.2	97.6	97.3	98.4	96.6	98.4	97.9
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	98.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.3	98.4	99.0	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	213	13,909	116	14,937	170	11,558	127	8,440	626	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	8	1,743	20	1,556	14	984	63	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.2	100.0	99.0	94.7	98.8	99.2	98.5	98.1	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	5.3	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	218	13,927	116	14,725	169	11,292	126	8,254	629	48,198
N of Miss	16	2,304	8	1,955	21	1,822	15	1,170	60	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	74.5	77.1	55.5	62.3	45.4	51.4	50.8	49.6	58.3	61.9
Wrong	17.3	15.9	29.4	22.5	27.6	25.2	30.8	24.0	25.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	7.7	5.2	9.2	10.5	17.2	14.4	10.8	16.1	11.2	10.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.8	5.9	4.7	9.8	9.0	7.7	10.2	5.4	5.8
N of Valid	220	14,457	119	15,252	174	11,739	130	8,521	643	49,969
N of Miss	14	1,774	5	1,428	16	1,375	11	903	46	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.4	83.2	65.5	68.8	55.7	58.2	57.7	55.8	68.1	68.3
Wrong	11.4	12.4	20.2	20.7	28.2	24.1	29.2	22.2	21.2	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	8.4	7.1	8.0	10.6	8.5	12.5	6.2	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	5.9	3.4	8.0	7.1	4.6	9.5	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	219	14,351	119	15,197	174	11,691	130	8,497	642	49,736
N of Miss	15	1,880	5	1,483	16	1,423	11	927	47	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.0	86.4	63.9	68.7	49.7	51.8	42.3	45.5	64.3	65.8
Wrong	9.6	9.2	21.0	16.0	18.5	19.0	19.2	16.5	16.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	6.7	8.9	16.2	14.4	23.1	17.3	10.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	8.4	6.4	15.6	14.9	15.4	20.7	9.4	9.5
N of Valid	219	14,322	119	15,187	173	11,684	130	8,497	641	49,690
N of Miss	15	1,909	5	1,493	17	1,430	11	927	48	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.8	86.0	78.2	77.3	72.4	72.9	76.7	74.1	78.9	78.2
Wrong	11.0	10.3	18.5	15.8	20.7	18.6	14.7	18.1	15.8	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.3	1.7	4.6	5.2	5.4	7.0	5.2	4.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.6	1.2	2.3
N of Valid	219	14,340	119	15,188	174	11,689	129	8,501	641	49,718
N of Miss	15	1,891	5	1,492	16	1,425	12	923	48	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	65.3	62.3	40.5	43.6	25.1	30.8	25.8	26.7	41.7	43.0
Very difficult	15.0	14.7	12.9	18.2	13.5	13.9	10.2	10.2	13.2	14.8
Fairly easy	5.2	8.1	22.4	20.0	28.7	25.2	25.8	24.6	18.9	18.6
Very easy	2.8	3.5	15.5	10.9	26.9	24.0	30.5	32.2	17.4	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	11.5	8.6	7.3	5.8	6.0	7.8	6.1	8.8	8.0
N of Valid	213	14,137	116	15,115	171	11,673	128	8,473	628	49,398
N of Miss	21	2,094	8	1,565	19	1,441	13	951	61	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	65.9	62.7	43.5	43.7	27.2	30.7	27.3	26.7	43.3	43.1
Very difficult	14.7	14.1	14.8	17.5	11.2	13.7	9.4	10.3	12.7	14.4
Fairly easy	7.6	8.6	20.0	20.0	25.4	25.0	25.8	24.5	18.5	18.7
Very easy	1.9	4.4	13.9	12.2	32.0	24.8	30.5	32.8	18.1	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	10.3	7.8	6.6	4.1	5.7	7.0	5.7	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	211	13,926	115	14,925	169	11,583	128	8,433	623	48,867
N of Miss	23	2,305	9	1,755	21	1,531	13	991	66	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.5	76.2	48.3	58.4	40.1	45.5	39.8	38.0	55.7	57.0
Sort of hard	8.8	11.9	22.4	18.9	22.1	21.2	21.9	18.8	17.6	17.4
Sort of easy	7.4	6.9	16.4	14.0	21.5	19.4	21.9	22.0	15.8	14.6
Very easy	2.3	5.0	12.9	8.6	16.3	13.9	16.4	21.2	10.9	11.0
N of Valid	216	14,083	116	15,093	172	11,663	128	8,460	632	49,299
N of Miss	18	2,148	8	1,587	18	1,451	13	964	57	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.8	72.2	47.4	52.6	30.8	38.8	33.9	33.3	49.8	51.6
Sort of hard	12.1	13.2	18.1	18.3	21.5	17.8	18.1	14.1	17.0	16.0
Sort of easy	8.4	8.1	20.7	16.1	24.4	22.1	20.5	23.6	17.5	16.5
Very easy	3.7	6.5	13.8	13.0	23.3	21.3	27.6	29.0	15.7	15.9
N of Valid	215	14,054	116	15,058	172	11,648	127	8,453	630	49,213
N of Miss	19	2,177	8	1,622	18	1,466	14	971	59	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.5	92.7	76.5	85.8	79.1	76.2	71.7	70.2	81.7	82.8
Sort of hard	5.6	4.9	17.4	9.3	12.2	14.8	16.5	17.6	11.8	10.8
Sort of easy	0.9	1.4	3.5	3.1	5.8	5.6	8.7	7.2	4.3	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.8	2.9	3.4	3.1	4.9	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	214	13,978	115	15,012	172	11,623	127	8,445	628	49,058
N of Miss	20	2,253	9	1,668	18	1,491	14	979	61	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	77.6	76.2	58.3	67.2	64.5	62.1	57.5	57.4	66.4	66.9
Sort of hard	13.6	11.6	20.0	15.1	14.0	16.6	15.7	16.8	15.3	14.7
Sort of easy	5.1	6.7	7.8	9.8	11.6	10.9	13.4	12.7	9.1	9.7
Very easy	3.7	5.5	13.9	7.9	9.9	10.4	13.4	13.1	9.2	8.7
N of Valid	214	13,983	115	15,023	172	11,631	127	8,439	628	49,076
N of Miss	20	2,248	9	1,657	18	1,483	14	985	61	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.5	89.2	65.5	70.9	46.8	51.1	39.4	40.9	64.3	66.3
Sort of hard	3.8	6.1	15.9	12.3	14.6	14.4	15.0	12.8	11.2	11.1
Sort of easy	1.4	2.7	8.8	9.1	18.1	15.7	20.5	18.1	11.2	10.4
Very easy	2.3	2.0	9.7	7.6	20.5	18.8	25.2	28.2	13.3	12.2
N of Valid	213	13,934	113	14,987	171	11,608	127	8,420	624	48,949
N of Miss	21	2,297	11	1,693	19	1,506	14	1,004	65	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.8	85.5	64.3	70.5	60.8	61.3	56.7	58.1	70.2	70.5
Sort of hard	5.6	7.3	13.0	13.4	18.1	16.9	19.7	18.3	13.2	13.3
Sort of easy	3.7	4.1	10.4	9.2	11.1	11.7	11.8	12.5	8.6	8.9
Very easy	1.9	3.0	12.2	6.9	9.9	10.1	11.8	11.2	8.0	7.3
N of Valid	215	13,961	115	14,994	171	11,611	127	8,440	628	49,006
N of Miss	19	2,270	9	1,686	19	1,503	14	984	61	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.8	85.4	70.7	74.9	67.8	69.2	66.9	68.3	75.4	75.4
Sort of hard	5.1	7.0	12.9	11.5	17.0	14.0	13.4	15.0	11.4	11.4
Sort of easy	3.3	4.0	6.0	7.0	9.9	8.5	11.8	8.4	7.3	6.8
Very easy	2.8	3.6	10.3	6.6	5.3	8.3	7.9	8.2	5.9	6.4
N of Valid	215	13,906	116	14,962	171	11,594	127	8,432	629	48,894
N of Miss	19	2,325	8	1,718	19	1,520	14	992	60	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.7	89.8	73.9	83.1	77.2	75.9	72.4	71.8	80.3	81.4
Sort of hard	6.5	6.5	16.5	10.5	15.2	14.2	19.7	16.6	13.4	11.3
Sort of easy	1.4	2.2	4.3	4.0	4.7	5.9	3.1	6.6	3.2	4.4
Very easy	1.4	1.5	5.2	2.4	2.9	4.0	4.7	4.9	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	215	13,929	115	14,976	171	11,597	127	8,428	628	48,930
N of Miss	19	2,302	9	1,704	19	1,517	14	996	61	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.0	81.5	60.5	61.1	37.8	46.0	40.2	40.4	58.5	59.7
Sort of hard	7.0	8.4	15.8	12.6	7.6	11.7	13.4	9.9	10.0	10.7
Sort of easy	4.2	6.1	7.9	14.2	23.8	19.0	20.5	19.7	13.6	14.0
Very easy	3.7	4.1	15.8	12.1	30.8	23.4	26.0	30.0	17.9	15.6
N of Valid	214	13,903	114	14,976	172	11,623	127	8,430	627	48,932
N of Miss	20	2,328	10	1,704	18	1,491	14	994	62	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.7	74.8	62.5	77.9	84.7	83.8	93.7	86.4	79.8	79.9
Yes	23.3	25.2	37.5	22.1	15.3	16.2	6.3	13.6	20.2	20.1
N of Valid	210	13,637	112	14,793	170	11,447	127	8,332	619	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	12	1,887	20	1,667	14	1,092	70	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.8	94.2	91.1	94.5	95.3	95.7	96.1	96.3	94.2	95.0
Yes	6.2	5.8	8.9	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.7	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	210	13,637	112	14,793	170	11,447	127	8,332	619	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	12	1,887	20	1,667	14	1,092	70	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.9	91.9	86.6	89.9	88.8	90.9	92.1	91.2	90.5	90.9
Yes	7.1	8.1	13.4	10.1	11.2	9.1	7.9	8.8	9.5	9.1
N of Valid	210	13,637	112	14,793	170	11,447	127	8,332	619	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	12	1,887	20	1,667	14	1,092	70	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	28.1	30.1	46.4	28.9	24.7	23.5	11.0	20.4	27.0	26.4
Yes	71.9	69.9	53.6	71.1	75.3	76.5	89.0	79.6	73.0	73.6
N of Valid	210	13,637	112	14,793	170	11,447	127	8,332	619	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	12	1,887	20	1,667	14	1,092	70	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.7	73.5	67.3	75.4	79.3	79.4	86.6	81.3	79.1	76.8
Yes	19.3	26.5	32.7	24.6	20.7	20.6	13.4	18.7	20.9	23.2
N of Valid	212	13,687	110	14,614	164	11,281	127	8,215	613	47,797
N of Miss	22	2,544	14	2,066	26	1,833	14	1,209	76	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	46.0	35.2	36.0	30.9	26.5	29.8	34.1	31.2	36.5	31.9
1 or 2 times	30.0	34.3	28.1	32.7	33.7	31.7	31.0	30.3	30.9	32.5
3 or 4 times	12.7	18.2	19.3	19.8	19.9	20.4	17.8	19.7	16.9	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.5	6.7	10.5	8.8	9.0	9.6	7.0	9.7	8.4	8.5
7 or more times	3.8	5.6	6.1	7.8	10.8	8.6	10.1	9.1	7.4	7.6
N of Valid	213	13,944	114	14,868	166	11,437	129	8,320	622	48,569
N of Miss	21	2,287	10	1,812	24	1,677	12	1,104	67	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	54.5	47.7	70.3	56.0	57.9	58.8	82.0	76.8	64.0	57.9
Yes	45.5	52.3	29.7	44.0	42.1	41.2	18.0	23.2	36.0	42.1
N of Valid	211	13,762	111	14,678	164	11,322	128	8,232	614	47,994
N of Miss	23	2,469	13	2,002	26	1,792	13	1,192	75	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	46.6	31.6	44.2	26.4	31.1	26.2	37.0	29.7	40.0	28.4
1 or 2 times	23.1	42.3	31.9	36.4	22.0	25.3	17.3	23.7	23.2	33.3
3 or 4 times	19.7	17.4	17.7	24.3	27.4	30.5	28.3	29.0	23.2	24.6
5 or 6 times	7.7	5.8	2.7	7.6	11.0	11.6	13.4	11.4	8.8	8.7
7 or more times	2.9	2.9	3.5	5.2	8.5	6.5	3.9	6.2	4.7	5.0
N of Valid	208	13,819	113	14,802	164	11,418	127	8,296	612	48,335
N of Miss	26	2,412	11	1,878	26	1,696	14	1,128	77	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	67.1	68.7	56.4	60.1	50.6	55.7	59.4	57.3	59.1	61.0
Yes	32.9	31.3	43.6	39.9	49.4	44.3	40.6	42.7	40.9	39.0
N of Valid	210	13,612	110	14,693	166	11,342	128	8,237	614	47,884
N of Miss	24	2,619	14	1,987	24	1,772	13	1,187	75	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.8	6.0	7.0	4.8	2.4	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.4
no	7.8	6.7	14.0	7.2	9.1	6.4	3.9	6.4	8.5	6.7
yes	30.1	31.9	33.3	36.9	44.8	39.2	39.1	38.7	36.5	36.3
YES!	54.4	55.4	45.6	51.1	43.6	49.1	52.3	49.3	49.4	51.5
N of Valid	206	13,803	114	14,902	165	11,496	128	8,379	613	48,580
N of Miss	28	2,428	10	1,778	25	1,618	13	1,045	76	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	37.1	38.5	26.8	30.9	21.3	29.1	32.8	30.9	30.0	32.6
no	34.6	34.6	42.0	39.2	41.5	40.1	42.2	37.6	39.4	37.8
yes	22.4	18.5	23.2	20.6	25.0	20.9	17.2	21.2	22.2	20.2
YES!	5.9	8.4	8.0	9.4	12.2	9.8	7.8	10.4	8.4	9.4
N of Valid	205	13,726	112	14,809	164	11,425	128	8,344	609	48,304
N of Miss	29	2,505	12	1,871	26	1,689	13	1,080	80	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.2	6.5	8.9	5.1	3.0	5.5	3.9	6.3	7.0	5.8
no	7.3	4.7	10.7	4.4	4.8	4.6	3.9	5.8	6.5	4.7
yes	29.1	28.2	33.9	34.2	36.1	36.3	44.5	39.1	35.1	33.8
YES!	52.4	60.6	46.4	56.3	56.0	53.7	47.7	48.9	51.3	55.6
N of Valid	206	13,789	112	14,846	166	11,461	128	8,365	612	48,461
N of Miss	28	2,442	12	1,834	24	1,653	13	1,059	77	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.9	7.3	8.9	5.4	4.2	5.8	4.7	6.4	6.7	6.2
no	4.9	6.1	9.8	7.0	8.5	7.3	4.7	8.2	6.7	7.0
yes	22.7	21.5	29.5	28.3	36.4	33.1	33.6	35.9	29.9	28.8
YES!	63.5	65.0	51.8	59.2	50.9	53.8	57.0	49.5	56.6	57.9
N of Valid	203	13,687	112	14,836	165	11,462	128	8,351	608	48,336
N of Miss	31	2,544	12	1,844	25	1,652	13	1,073	81	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.8	8.1	8.9	6.9	4.2	7.6	7.0	9.6	7.9	7.9
no	8.3	7.1	13.4	10.3	18.1	13.0	18.0	16.6	13.9	11.1
yes	26.0	25.2	34.8	30.4	31.9	34.1	35.2	34.7	31.1	30.6
YES!	54.9	59.6	42.9	52.4	45.8	45.3	39.8	39.1	47.0	50.5
N of Valid	204	13,739	112	14,842	166	11,459	128	8,357	610	48,397
N of Miss	30	2,492	12	1,838	24	1,655	13	1,067	79	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.3	6.8	12.5	8.2	10.8	10.0	10.2	12.4	10.5	9.0
no	5.4	9.4	14.3	15.1	21.1	17.2	14.8	20.6	13.3	14.9
yes	32.8	33.0	33.9	36.6	38.0	38.4	42.2	37.1	36.4	36.1
YES!	52.5	50.8	39.3	40.1	30.1	34.4	32.8	29.9	39.8	40.0
N of Valid	204	13,779	112	14,849	166	11,467	128	8,351	610	48,446
N of Miss	30	2,452	12	1,831	24	1,647	13	1,073	79	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.4	5.5	10.8	4.7	3.6	5.7	3.9	7.0	5.9	5.5
no	5.4	6.3	9.9	7.5	4.2	7.6	7.8	9.5	6.4	7.5
yes	29.4	27.6	33.3	33.3	42.8	35.2	38.3	36.2	35.6	32.6
YES!	58.8	60.7	45.9	54.5	49.4	51.5	50.0	47.3	52.1	54.3
N of Valid	204	13,761	111	14,848	166	11,476	128	8,357	609	48,442
N of Miss	30	2,470	13	1,832	24	1,638	13	1,067	80	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.6	79.0	61.3	67.4	51.2	57.5	45.7	50.8	61.8	65.5
Yes	15.5	16.9	35.1	27.9	45.7	37.6	49.6	44.0	34.4	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.7	3.0	4.8	4.7	5.2	3.8	4.6
N of Valid	206	13,815	111	14,844	164	11,476	129	8,345	610	48,480
N of Miss	28	2,416	13	1,836	26	1,638	12	1,079	79	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.3	90.5	78.2	81.5	68.7	71.4	62.8	65.1	76.2	78.8
Yes	6.8	5.4	18.2	13.8	28.2	23.7	32.6	29.6	20.1	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.7	3.1	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	206	13,754	110	14,789	163	11,432	129	8,340	608	48,315
N of Miss	28	2,477	14	1,891	27	1,682	12	1,084	81	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.3	87.1	77.3	81.4	73.9	75.9	68.0	71.3	78.1	80.0
Yes	7.8	8.8	20.0	14.0	23.0	19.2	27.3	23.4	18.3	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	2.7	4.7	3.0	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	205	13,754	110	14,767	165	11,417	128	8,329	608	48,267
N of Miss	29	2,477	14	1,913	25	1,697	13	1,095	81	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.1	95.3	95.4	94.4	95.8	94.1	93.8	93.7	95.4	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.7	3.0	4.8	4.7	5.2	3.8	4.6
N of Valid	203	13,748	109	14,744	165	11,419	128	8,324	605	48,235
N of Miss	31	2,483	15	1,936	25	1,695	13	1,100	84	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.8	79.0	78.2	74.7	70.9	74.2	72.9	74.9	76.3	75.9
Yes	14.3	16.8	19.1	20.6	26.1	20.9	22.5	19.8	20.1	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	2.7	4.7	3.0	4.8	4.7	5.3	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	203	13,702	110	14,755	165	11,420	129	8,329	607	48,206
N of Miss	31	2,529	14	1,925	25	1,694	12	1,095	82	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.9	84.2	71.8	74.4	64.8	67.3	60.5	64.3	71.9	73.8
Yes	11.2	11.7	24.5	20.9	32.1	27.9	34.9	30.5	24.3	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.7	3.0	4.8	4.7	5.2	3.8	4.6
N of Valid	410	27,468	220	29,550	330	22,868	258	16,676	1,218	96,562
N of Miss	58	4,994	28	3,810	50	3,360	24	2,172	160	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.6	93.2	87.3	90.8	87.2	88.5	89.1	87.1	89.8	90.3
Yes	2.5	2.7	8.2	4.5	9.8	6.6	6.2	7.5	6.3	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.7	3.0	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	204	13,690	110	14,724	164	11,420	129	8,321	607	48,155
N of Miss	30	2,541	14	1,956	26	1,694	12	1,103	82	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.8	90.0	85.5	85.7	75.8	81.7	75.2	76.6	81.8	84.4
Wrong	6.8	7.1	9.1	10.0	13.3	12.1	19.4	14.4	11.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.2	1.8	3.4	9.1	4.7	3.9	6.8	4.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	3.6	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	206	13,794	110	14,862	165	11,461	129	8,348	610	48,465
N of Miss	28	2,437	14	1,818	25	1,653	12	1,076	79	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.6	94.2	88.3	91.1	83.5	87.3	83.7	81.9	88.5	89.5
Wrong	3.9	4.4	7.2	6.9	12.8	9.7	13.2	12.7	8.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.6	3.9	1.2	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	4.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	204	13,752	111	14,833	164	11,442	129	8,334	608	48,361
N of Miss	30	2,479	13	1,847	26	1,672	12	1,090	81	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.6	94.9	83.8	89.3	80.2	82.2	69.8	74.6	83.9	86.7
Wrong	3.4	3.6	9.9	6.5	9.3	9.5	18.6	12.7	9.4	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.9	3.6	2.8	5.6	5.4	3.9	7.7	3.1	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	2.7	1.4	4.9	2.9	7.8	5.1	3.6	2.2
N of Valid	206	13,725	111	14,808	162	11,417	129	8,328	608	48,278
N of Miss	28	2,506	13	1,872	28	1,697	12	1,096	81	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.6	94.8	86.5	93.0	90.2	91.6	86.0	90.0	90.8	92.7
Wrong	2.9	3.8	7.2	5.2	6.7	6.3	10.1	7.8	6.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	4.5	1.2	2.4	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	3.1	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	206	13,752	111	14,813	164	11,430	129	8,325	610	48,320
N of Miss	28	2,479	13	1,867	26	1,684	12	1,099	79	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.0	85.6	83.8	83.6	80.4	84.1	83.6	85.3	82.2	84.6
Wrong	16.5	12.1	12.6	13.6	16.6	13.3	11.7	12.2	14.8	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	206	13,716	111	14,816	163	11,430	128	8,337	608	48,299
N of Miss	28	2,515	13	1,864	27	1,684	13	1,087	81	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.4	85.9	81.1	81.4	78.7	80.5	82.9	80.4	82.3	82.3
Wrong	10.7	10.3	13.5	13.5	14.6	13.8	12.4	14.3	12.6	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	1.8	4.1	6.1	4.6	2.3	4.2	3.4	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	3.6	1.0	0.6	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	206	13,729	111	14,832	164	11,443	129	8,338	610	48,342
N of Miss	28	2,502	13	1,848	26	1,671	12	1,086	79	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	64.1	64.6	49.5	58.0	59.8	60.4	64.3	65.6	60.4	61.8
Wrong	21.4	22.8	32.1	25.6	24.4	24.4	22.5	22.2	24.3	23.9
A little bit wrong	13.1	10.5	13.8	13.8	13.4	12.9	11.6	10.3	13.0	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.5	2.1	4.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	206	13,715	109	14,807	164	11,419	129	8,321	608	48,262
N of Miss	28	2,516	15	1,873	26	1,695	12	1,103	81	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	83.8	81.5	71.4	72.9	56.8	65.6	59.7	60.4	69.2	71.4
1	8.8	8.4	12.5	10.5	16.7	11.1	14.0	10.1	12.7	10.0
2	3.9	4.5	5.4	6.1	14.2	8.0	10.9	8.9	8.4	6.6
3-4	1.5	2.5	8.0	5.2	3.7	7.1	10.9	8.6	5.3	5.5
5+	2.0	3.1	2.7	5.4	8.6	8.2	4.7	12.0	4.4	6.5
N of Valid	204	13,708	112	14,829	162	11,440	129	8,353	607	48,330
N of Miss	30	2,523	12	1,851	28	1,674	12	1,071	82	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.1	92.2	85.6	86.2	74.1	81.6	81.4	78.2	83.8	85.4
1	5.4	4.4	8.1	6.6	10.5	7.7	10.1	7.7	8.3	6.4
2	0.5	1.6	1.8	3.0	6.2	4.3	4.7	5.4	3.1	3.4
3-4	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.9	4.3	3.0	1.6	3.8	2.0	2.2
5+	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.2	4.9	3.4	2.3	4.9	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	202	13,625	111	14,768	162	11,390	129	8,311	604	48,094
N of Miss	32	2,606	13	1,912	28	1,724	12	1,113	85	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.0	88.9	81.1	83.4	76.5	81.0	85.3	80.5	84.1	83.9
1	5.5	6.2	9.0	7.9	9.9	7.8	7.8	7.0	7.8	7.2
2	1.0	2.3	2.7	3.6	4.9	4.5	2.3	4.5	2.7	3.6
3-4	2.5	1.2	3.6	2.2	3.7	2.9	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.2
5+	0.0	1.4	3.6	2.9	4.9	3.9	3.1	4.9	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	201	13,659	111	14,780	162	11,430	129	8,331	603	48,200
N of Miss	33	2,572	13	1,900	28	1,684	12	1,093	86	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	65.3	67.0	55.9	55.5	38.4	48.7	48.1	45.1	52.6	55.3
1	18.3	14.0	14.4	14.7	16.5	12.6	14.7	10.1	16.3	13.2
2	6.4	7.1	9.0	9.0	15.9	10.3	8.5	9.7	9.9	8.9
3-4	5.0	4.9	7.2	8.0	7.9	9.9	11.6	10.2	7.6	7.9
5+	5.0	7.0	13.5	12.8	21.3	18.6	17.1	25.0	13.5	14.6
N of Valid	202	13,652	111	14,808	164	11,413	129	8,324	606	48,197
N of Miss	32	2,579	13	1,872	26	1,701	12	1,100	83	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	30.5	31.0	32.0	26.9	24.2	26.6	31.7	29.9	29.3	28.5
Safe	53.7	53.7	54.4	57.6	62.7	56.0	51.6	52.8	55.8	55.3
Not safe	10.8	11.4	12.6	12.2	12.4	13.6	13.5	13.0	12.1	12.4
Very not safe	4.9	3.9	1.0	3.4	0.6	3.8	3.2	4.2	2.7	3.8
N of Valid	203	13,127	103	14,232	161	10,996	126	7,985	593	46,340
N of Miss	31	3,104	21	2,448	29	2,118	15	1,439	96	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	15.5	14.7	7.5	12.3	7.4	14.9	12.6	17.0	11.3	14.4
At a school	60.7	63.2	70.1	65.9	74.8	62.9	68.5	61.6	67.8	63.7
No preference	7.3	10.6	12.1	12.9	12.9	14.2	16.5	15.1	11.6	13.0
I don't know	16.5	11.5	10.3	8.8	4.9	7.9	2.4	6.3	9.3	8.9
N of Valid	206	13,454	107	14,570	163	11,259	127	8,194	603	47,477
N of Miss	28	2,777	17	2,110	27	1,855	14	1,230	86	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	59.6	59.6	61.7	61.1	56.1	57.0	64.6	61.8	60.1	59.8
No	12.3	12.0	15.9	12.3	17.1	16.0	16.5	18.6	15.1	14.2
I don't know	28.1	28.4	22.4	26.6	26.8	27.0	18.9	19.7	24.8	26.0
N of Valid	203	13,201	107	14,360	164	11,095	127	8,051	601	46,707
N of Miss	31	3,030	17	2,320	26	2,019	14	1,373	88	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	29.6	25.1	17.0	18.7	7.5	15.1	15.6	14.2	18.4	18.9
Somewhat better	12.8	16.1	17.0	17.6	18.6	17.1	16.4	16.4	15.9	16.9
Stayed the same	39.9	43.5	45.3	46.6	54.7	50.4	57.0	52.6	48.5	47.7
Somewhat worse	13.8	11.2	17.0	12.7	14.3	12.8	7.8	12.0	13.2	12.2
Much worse	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.3	5.0	4.6	3.1	4.8	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	203	13,222	106	14,501	161	11,230	128	8,177	598	47,130
N of Miss	31	3,009	18	2,179	29	1,884	13	1,247	91	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	29.9	28.7	46.2	33.5	32.5	36.3	29.7	35.6	33.4	33.2
Rarely	18.9	19.1	20.8	21.9	25.2	20.6	14.8	18.9	20.1	20.3
Sometimes	28.9	25.6	23.6	25.1	22.7	23.6	28.1	23.6	26.1	24.6
Often	14.9	16.6	4.7	13.6	14.1	14.0	18.0	15.0	13.5	14.8
Always	7.5	9.9	4.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	9.4	6.9	6.9	7.1
N of Valid	201	13,391	106	14,631	163	11,318	128	8,248	598	47,588
N of Miss	33	2,840	18	2,049	27	1,796	13	1,176	91	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	34.3	32.8	50.0	41.0	39.9	43.4	34.4	42.9	38.7	39.6
Rarely	30.3	25.9	24.5	26.5	23.9	25.2	21.1	22.9	25.5	25.4
Sometimes	20.2	25.4	22.6	22.0	22.1	20.7	26.6	21.1	22.5	22.5
Often	10.6	10.7	1.9	7.3	9.2	7.5	12.5	8.9	9.1	8.6
Always	4.5	5.2	0.9	3.2	4.9	3.2	5.5	4.2	4.2	3.9
N of Valid	198	13,252	106	14,581	163	11,282	128	8,232	595	47,347
N of Miss	36	2,979	18	2,099	27	1,832	13	1,192	94	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	33.5	38.1	50.9	45.3	45.4	49.3	45.3	50.1	42.4	45.1
Rarely	20.0	20.2	28.3	20.1	27.0	17.0	18.8	17.2	23.1	18.9
Sometimes	22.5	19.0	15.1	16.7	15.3	17.0	21.9	15.8	19.1	17.3
Often	14.0	12.1	4.7	10.4	9.2	10.1	7.0	9.7	9.5	10.7
Always	10.0	10.5	0.9	7.5	3.1	6.6	7.0	7.2	5.9	8.1
N of Valid	200	13,291	106	14,585	163	11,278	128	8,230	597	47,384
N of Miss	34	2,940	18	2,095	27	1,836	13	1,194	92	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	54.0	59.2	52.4	58.7	45.3	56.0	62.7	56.0	53.2	57.7
Yes	46.0	40.8	47.6	41.3	54.7	44.0	37.3	44.0	46.8	42.3
N of Valid	198	13,018	105	14,204	161	11,021	126	8,012	590	46,255
N of Miss	36	3,213	19	2,476	29	2,093	15	1,412	99	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	19.8	15.7	23.4	18.5	20.2	21.4	18.8	21.4	20.3	18.9
Most of the time	14.4	14.0	16.8	16.9	18.4	17.5	14.1	16.4	15.8	16.1
Some of the time	24.8	24.8	29.0	26.6	33.1	27.2	32.0	27.6	29.3	26.4
A little of the time	21.8	23.1	17.8	19.4	20.2	16.1	16.4	15.2	19.5	18.9
None of the time	19.3	22.4	13.1	18.6	8.0	17.8	18.8	19.4	15.0	19.6
N of Valid	202	13,398	107	14,664	163	11,338	128	8,259	600	47,659
N of Miss	32	2,833	17	2,016	27	1,776	13	1,165	89	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.0	11.7	14.8	13.3	12.5	15.0	11.0	15.2	12.1	13.6
Most of the time	14.0	9.5	11.1	10.6	15.0	11.6	11.8	10.9	13.3	10.6
Some of the time	14.0	14.4	21.3	16.7	23.1	19.3	15.7	20.9	18.2	17.4
A little of the time	20.5	18.1	18.5	17.5	21.2	17.7	22.0	16.6	20.7	17.5
None of the time	40.5	46.3	34.3	41.9	28.1	36.3	39.4	36.4	35.8	40.9
N of Valid	200	13,247	108	14,559	160	11,283	127	8,223	595	47,312
N of Miss	34	2,984	16	2,121	30	1,831	14	1,201	94	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.1	19.8	26.9	23.1	23.0	24.9	18.8	23.2	21.1	22.6
Most of the time	14.1	14.5	21.3	17.1	21.1	18.6	17.2	17.8	18.0	16.9
Some of the time	17.6	16.9	15.7	18.2	24.8	19.9	20.3	21.8	19.8	18.9
A little of the time	16.1	15.9	17.6	14.5	12.4	12.9	15.6	12.9	15.3	14.2
None of the time	34.2	32.9	18.5	27.1	18.6	23.6	28.1	24.3	25.8	27.4
N of Valid	199	13,192	108	14,552	161	11,268	128	8,225	596	47,237
N of Miss	35	3,039	16	2,128	29	1,846	13	1,199	93	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	9.5	10.2	14.8	11.6	13.6	13.5	11.7	14.1	12.0	12.1
Most of the time	7.5	8.3	11.1	9.3	10.5	10.4	10.9	10.0	9.7	9.4
Some of the time	14.9	12.1	18.5	14.1	18.5	16.6	15.6	17.7	16.7	14.7
A little of the time	15.4	15.7	19.4	16.0	25.9	17.5	16.4	17.2	19.2	16.5
None of the time	52.7	53.7	36.1	49.0	31.5	42.1	45.3	41.0	42.4	47.3
N of Valid	201	13,261	108	14,585	162	11,298	128	8,228	599	47,372
N of Miss	33	2,970	16	2,095	28	1,816	13	1,196	90	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	19.7	16.2	14.0	16.3	22.4	19.2	17.2	19.8	18.9	17.6
Most of the time	12.6	13.4	15.0	14.3	18.0	15.3	19.5	15.5	16.0	14.5
Some of the time	21.7	17.7	29.0	20.6	23.0	22.1	17.2	21.7	22.4	20.4
A little of the time	17.7	17.6	15.0	17.4	12.4	16.5	18.0	16.0	15.8	17.0
None of the time	28.3	35.1	27.1	31.4	24.2	26.9	28.1	26.8	26.9	30.6
N of Valid	198	13,092	107	14,517	161	11,279	128	8,231	594	47,119
N of Miss	36	3,139	17	2,163	29	1,835	13	1,193	95	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.6	14.9	17.6	16.7	17.9	17.3	14.1	17.1	15.6	16.4
Most of the time	9.6	8.5	13.0	9.6	15.4	10.8	10.2	10.1	11.9	9.7
Some of the time	15.7	11.1	13.9	12.2	19.1	14.7	11.7	15.3	15.4	13.1
A little of the time	15.7	13.9	16.7	14.6	14.2	14.7	14.1	15.1	15.1	14.5
None of the time	45.5	51.6	38.9	46.8	33.3	42.4	50.0	42.3	41.9	46.3
N of Valid	198	13,257	108	14,588	162	11,300	128	8,237	596	47,382
N of Miss	36	2,974	16	2,092	28	1,814	13	1,187	93	8,067