

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Johnson County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	81
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	87
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	90
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	103
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	111
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	114
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	114
9.2 State and National Contacts	116
10. 2022 APNA SURVEY	117
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	124

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	86

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	1,068	785	689	618
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.6	316	28.4	223	34.0	234	29.8	184
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	26.4	282	28.8	226	18.0	124	24.1	149
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	25.7	274	25.5	200	27.6	190	26.4	163
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	18.4	196	17.3	136	20.5	141	19.7	122
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.5	492	49.4	374	51.0	329	48.4	279
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	52.5	544	50.6	383	49.0	316	51.6	297
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	24.3	258	30.8	235	30.7	204	33.6	188
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	1.1	12	1.3	10	0.9	6	1.2	7
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	6.3	67	6.3	48	4.8	32	7.5	42
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.1	12	1.4	11	0.9	6	1.2	7
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	57.0	605	52.2	399	54.6	363	47.7	267
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.4	26	1.6	12	1.5	10	2.3	13
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.7	82	6.4	49	6.6	44	6.4	36
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

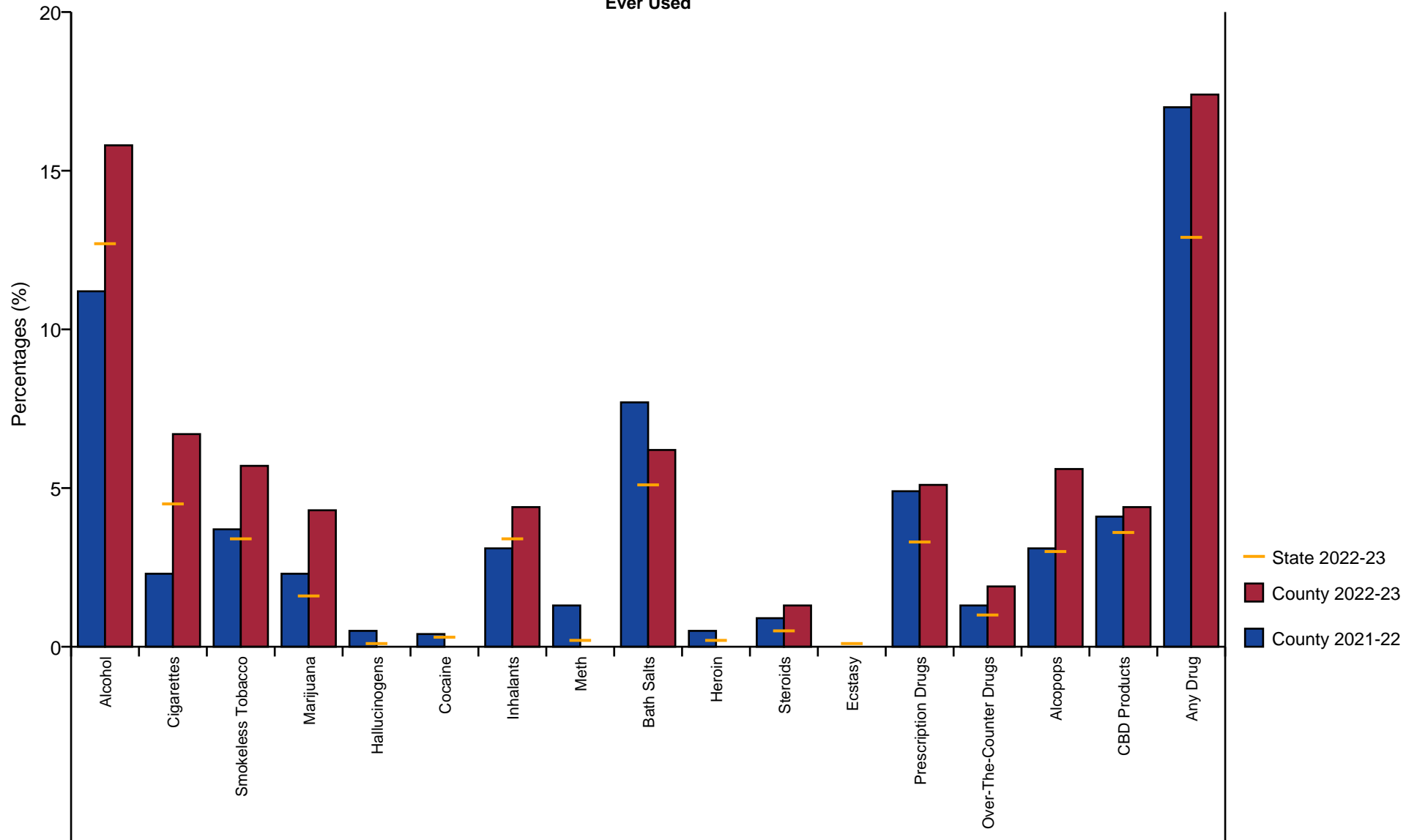
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Johnson County

Ever Used

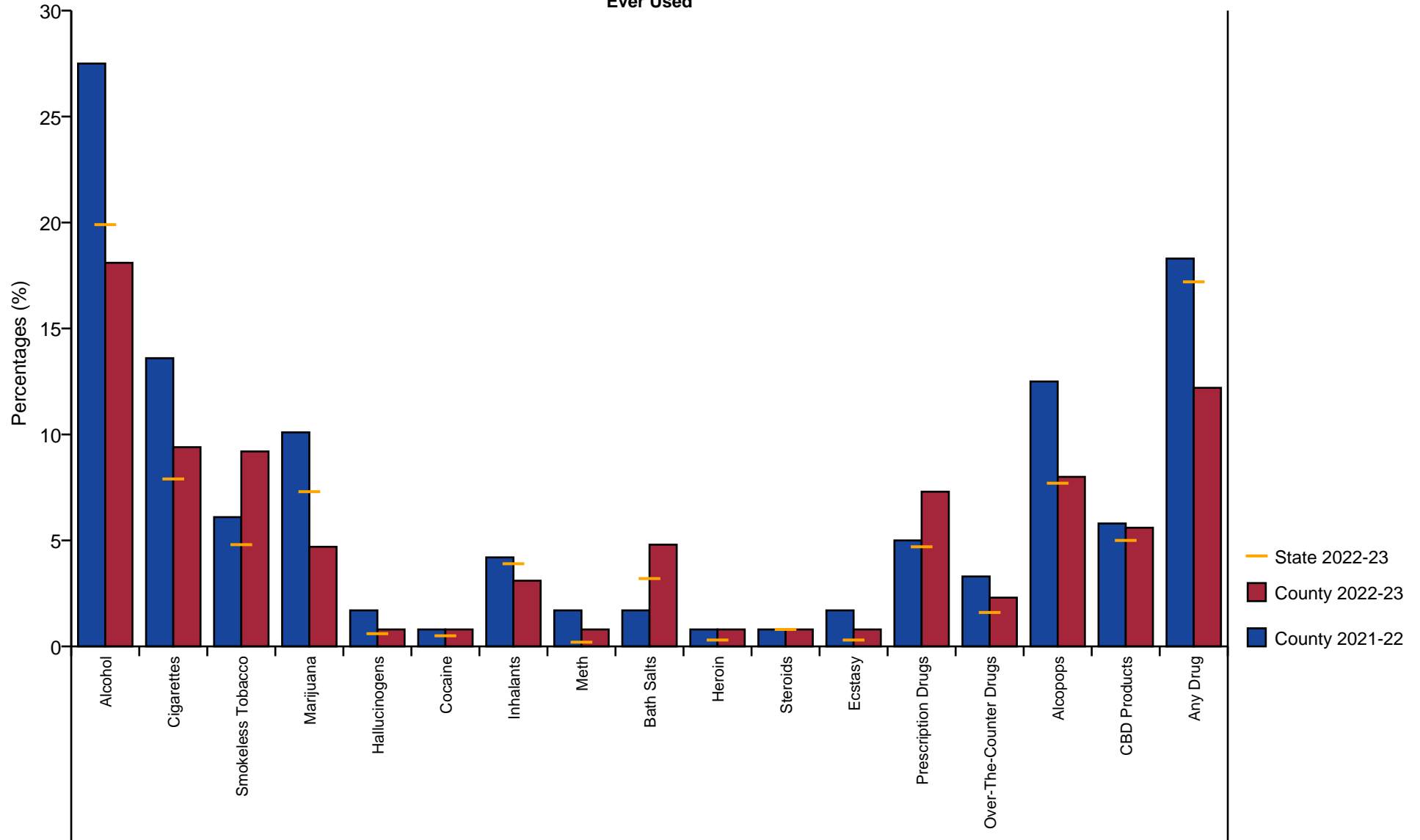


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Johnson County

Ever Used

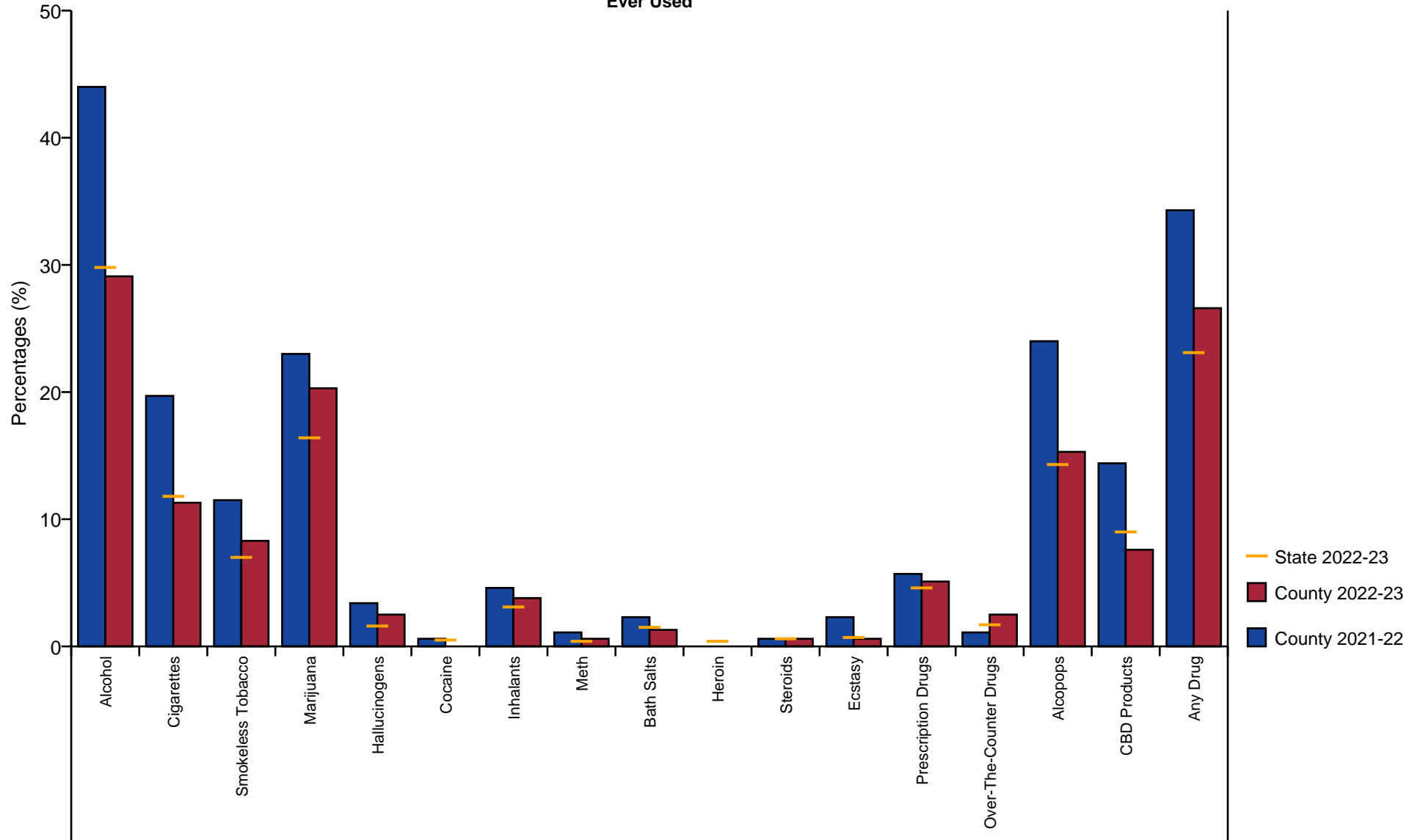


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Johnson County

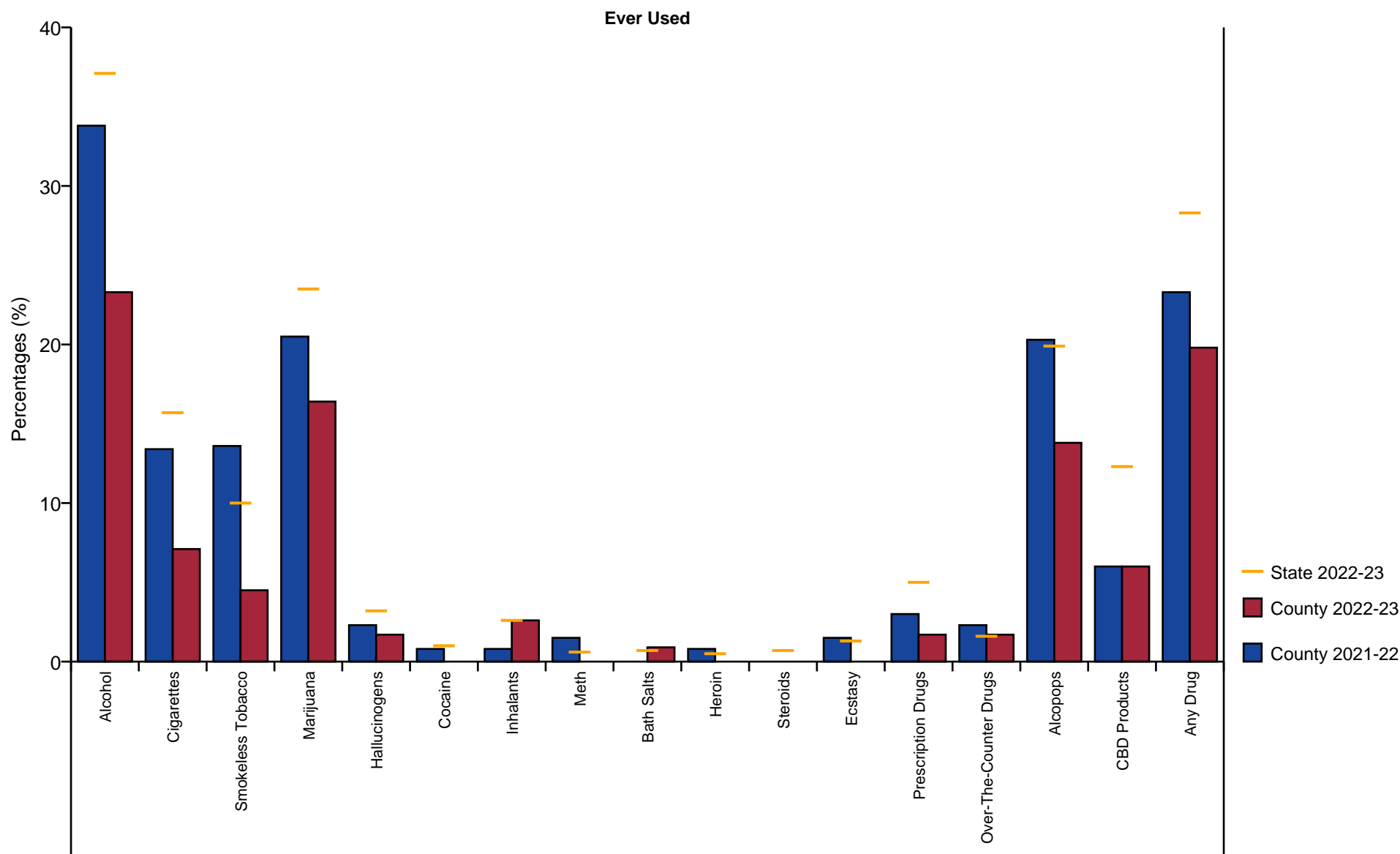
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Johnson County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Johnson County

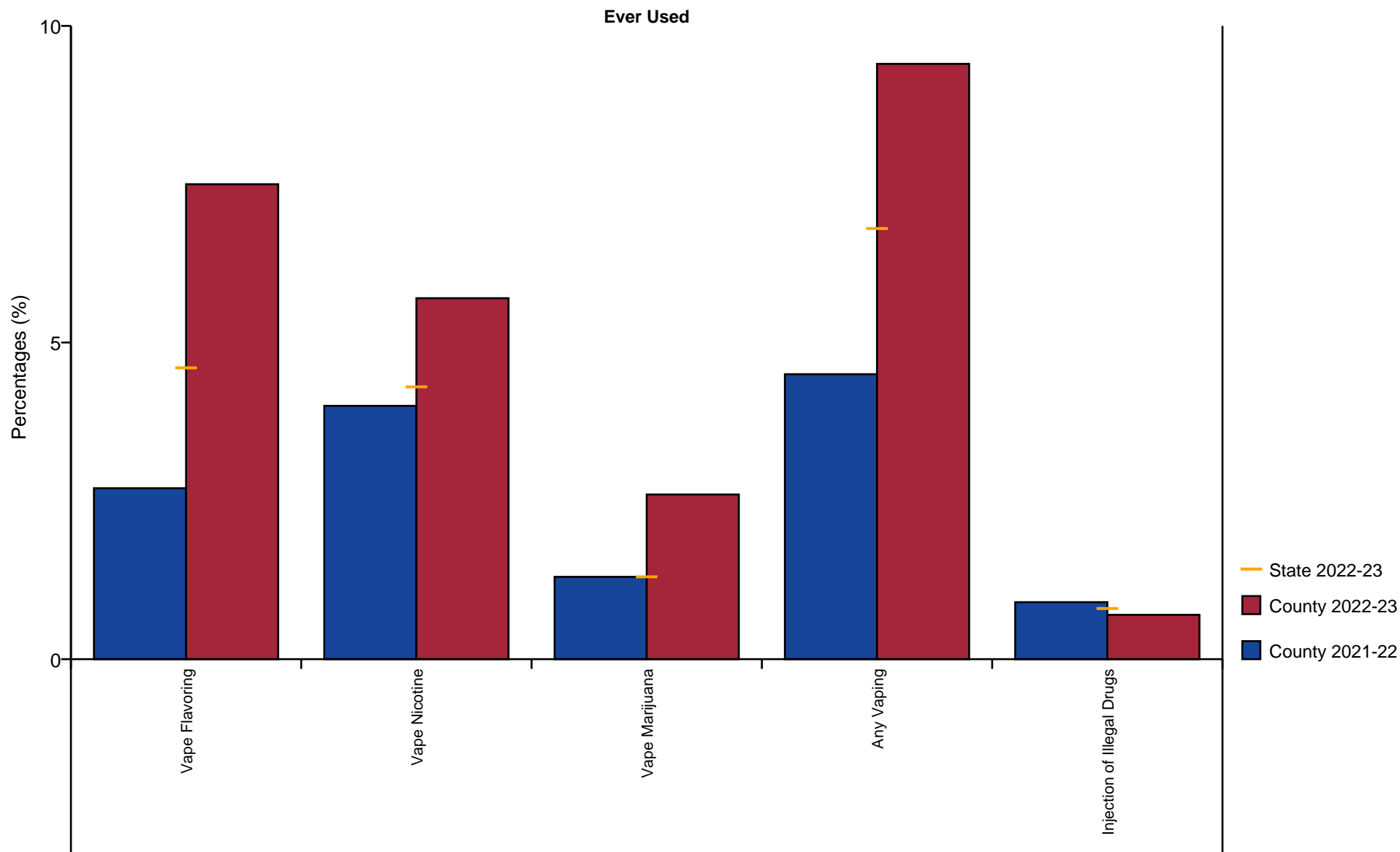


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Johnson County

Ever Used

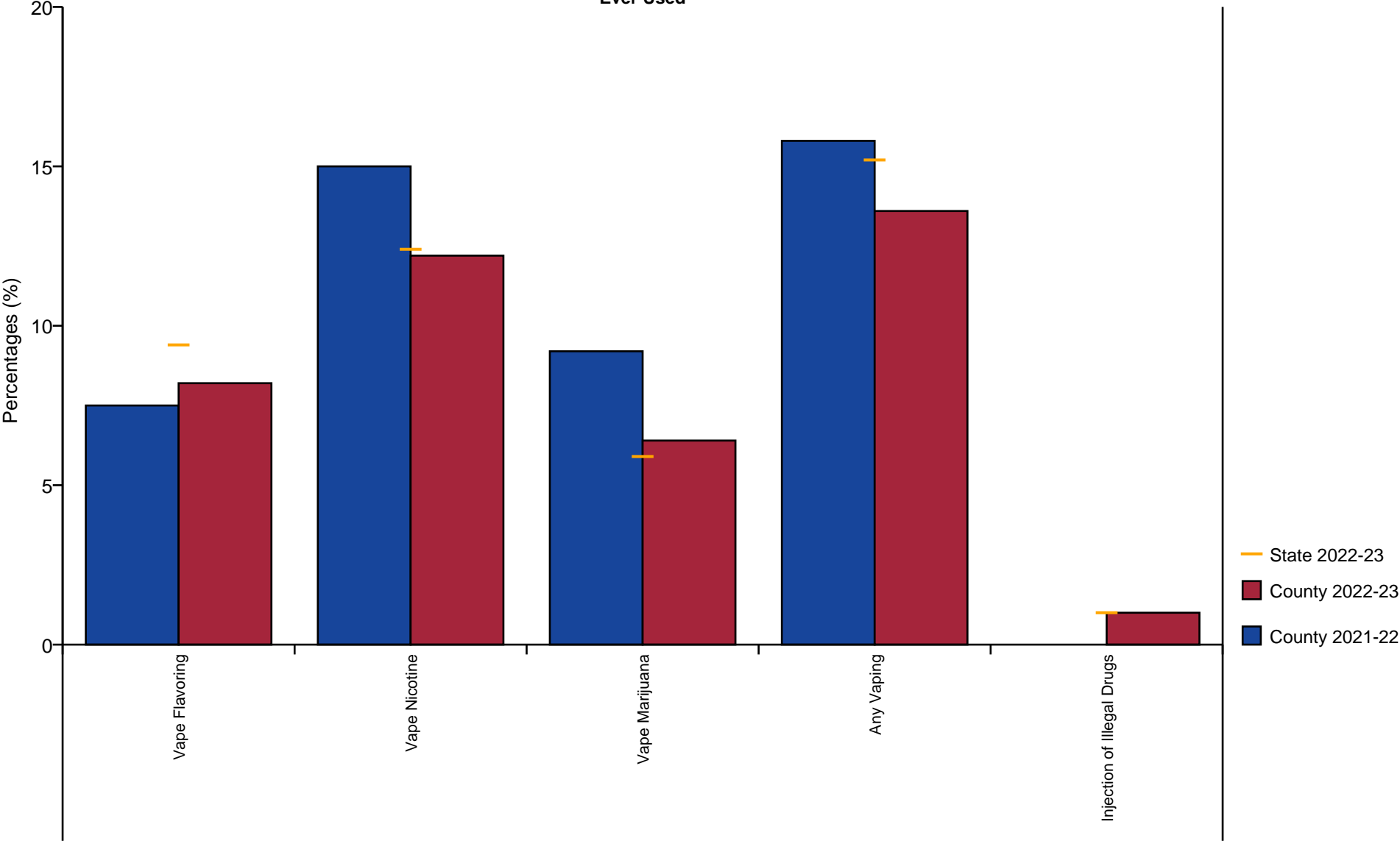


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Johnson County

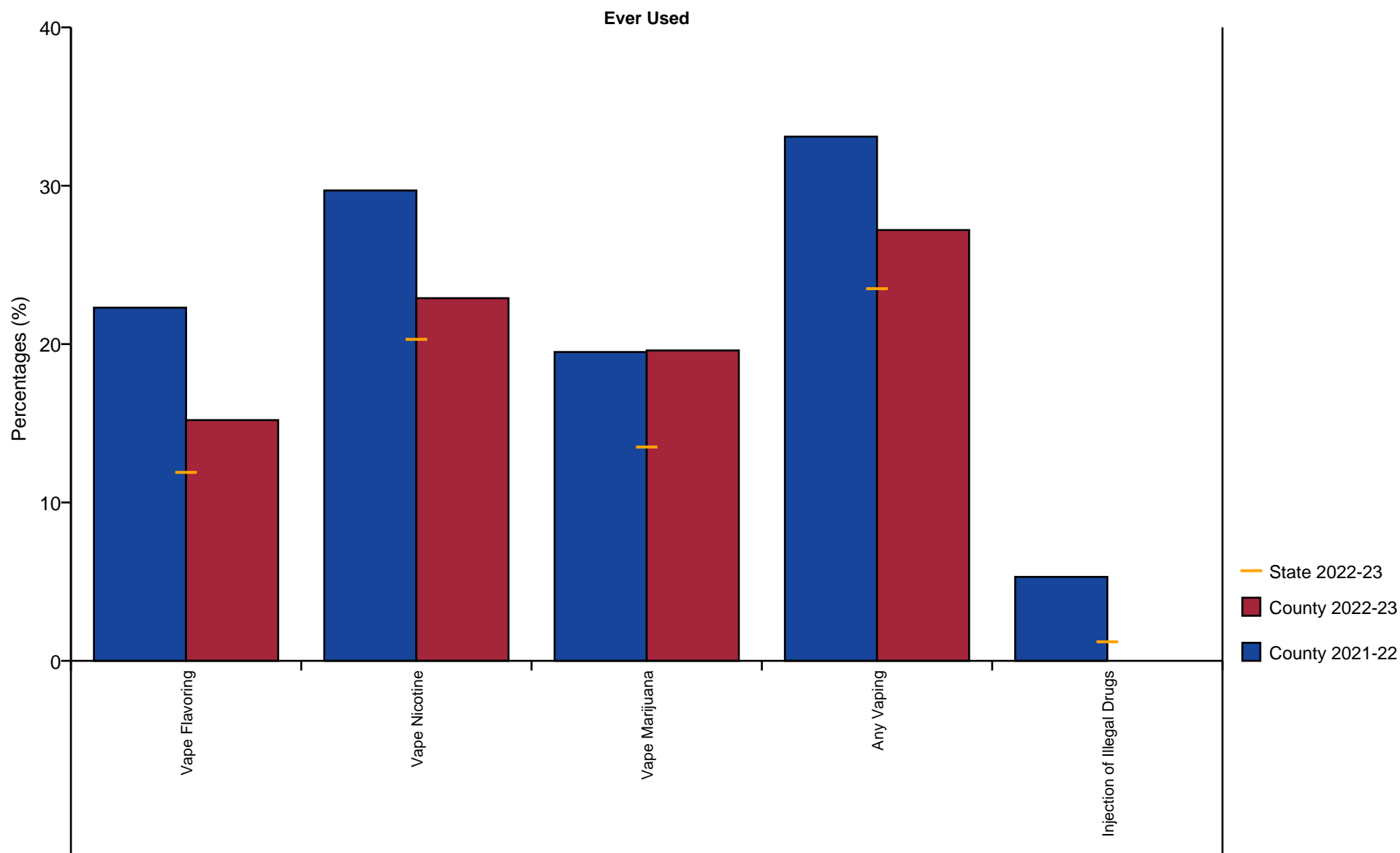


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Johnson County

Ever Used

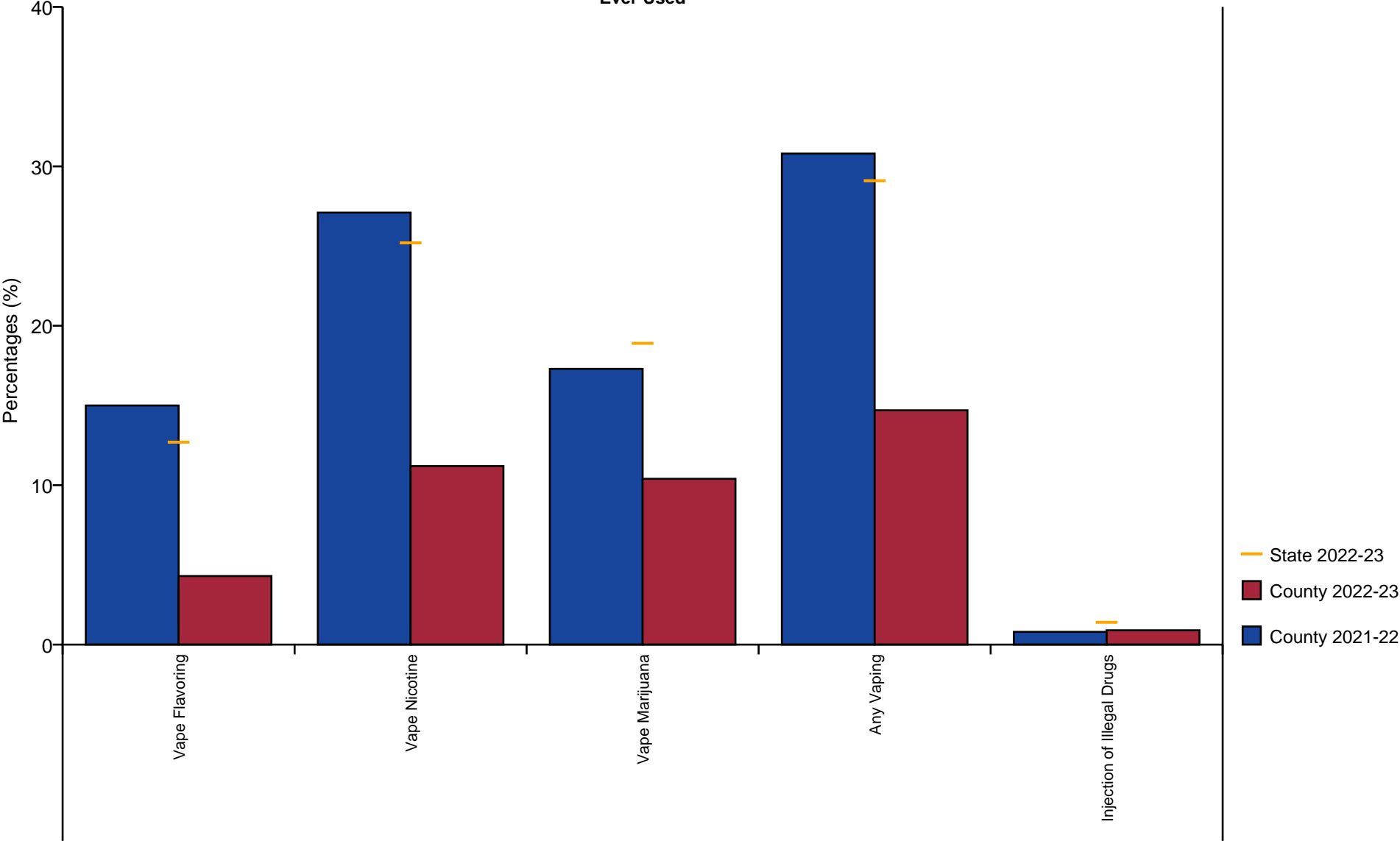
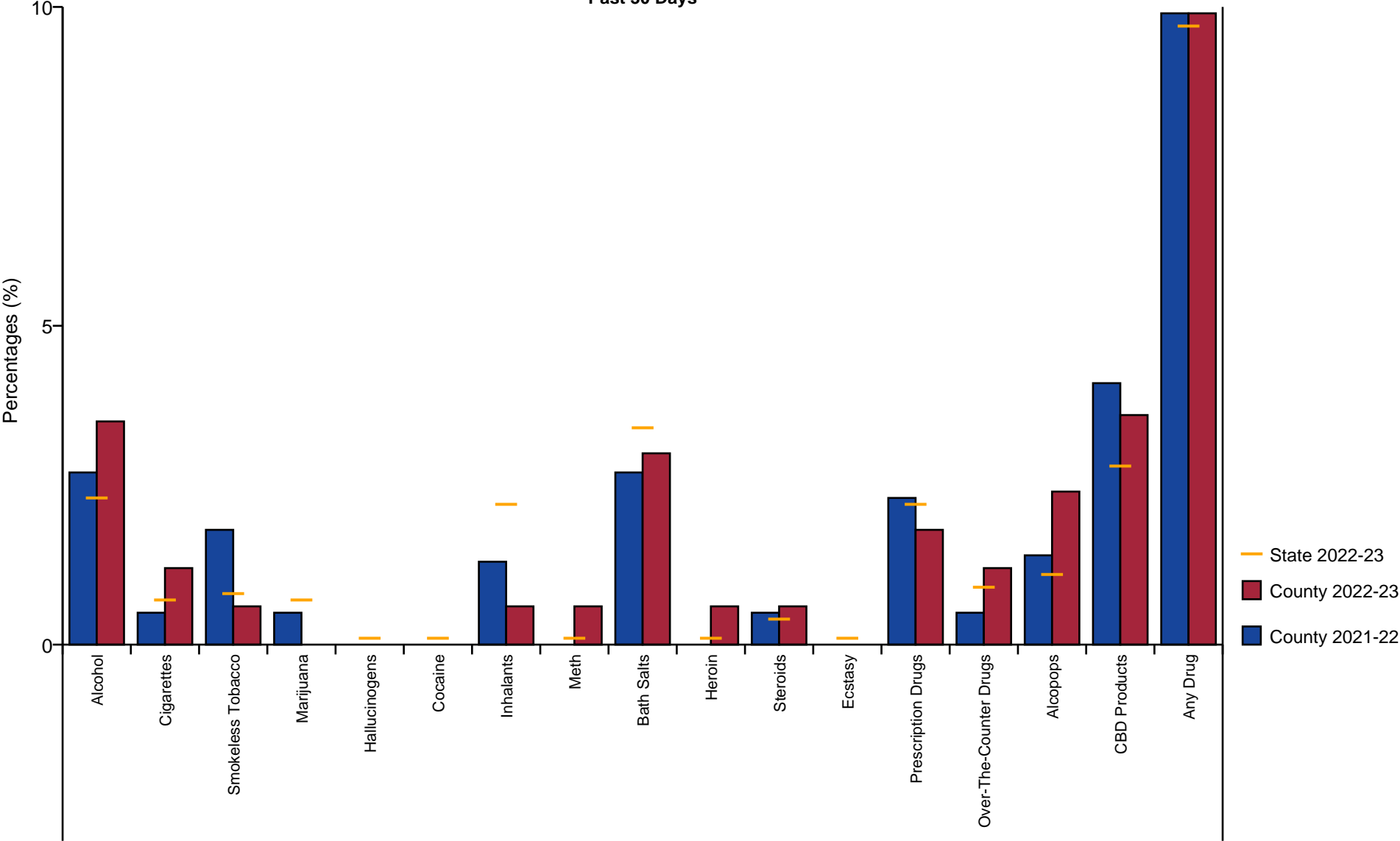


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Johnson County

Past 30 Days

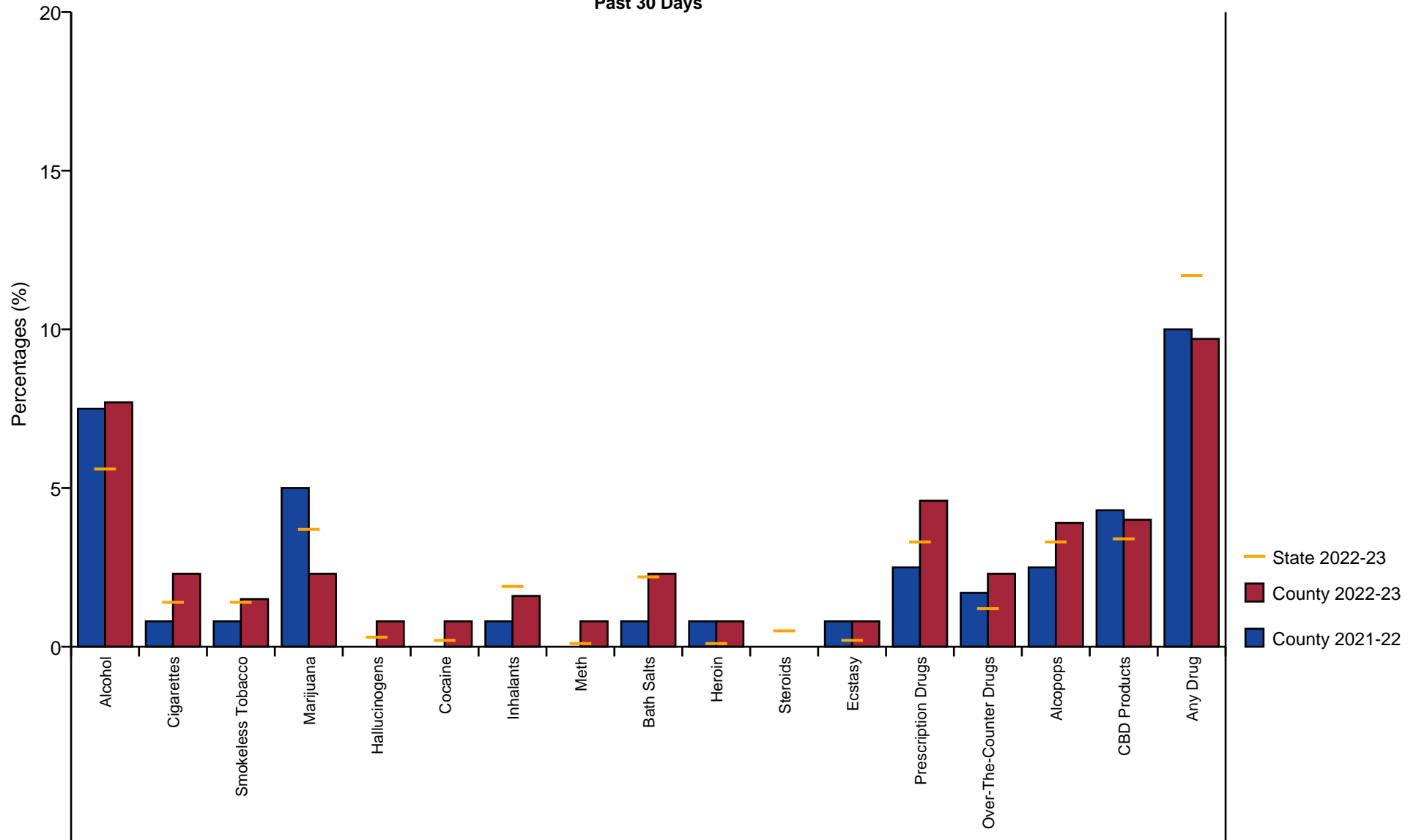


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Johnson County

Past 30 Days

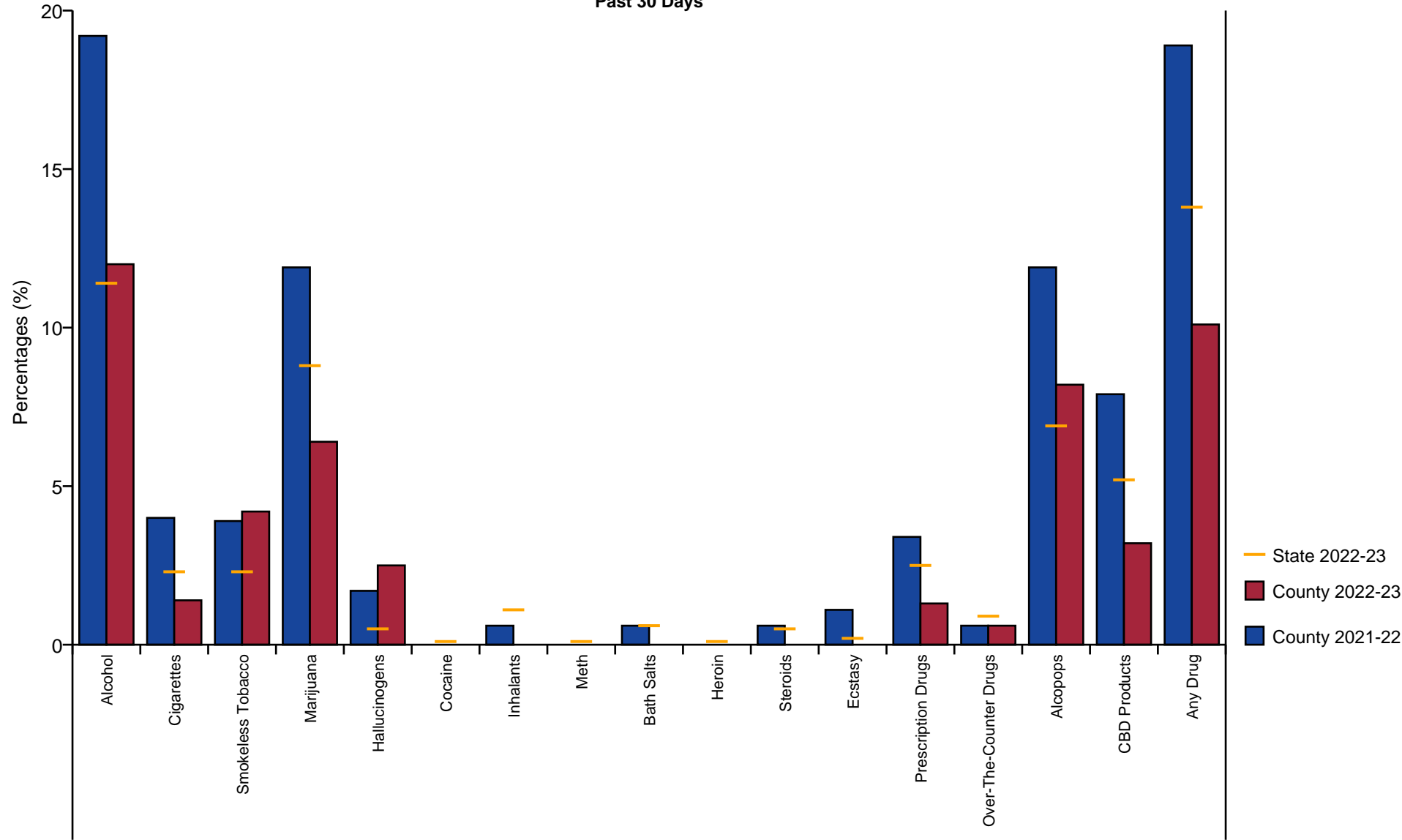


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Johnson County

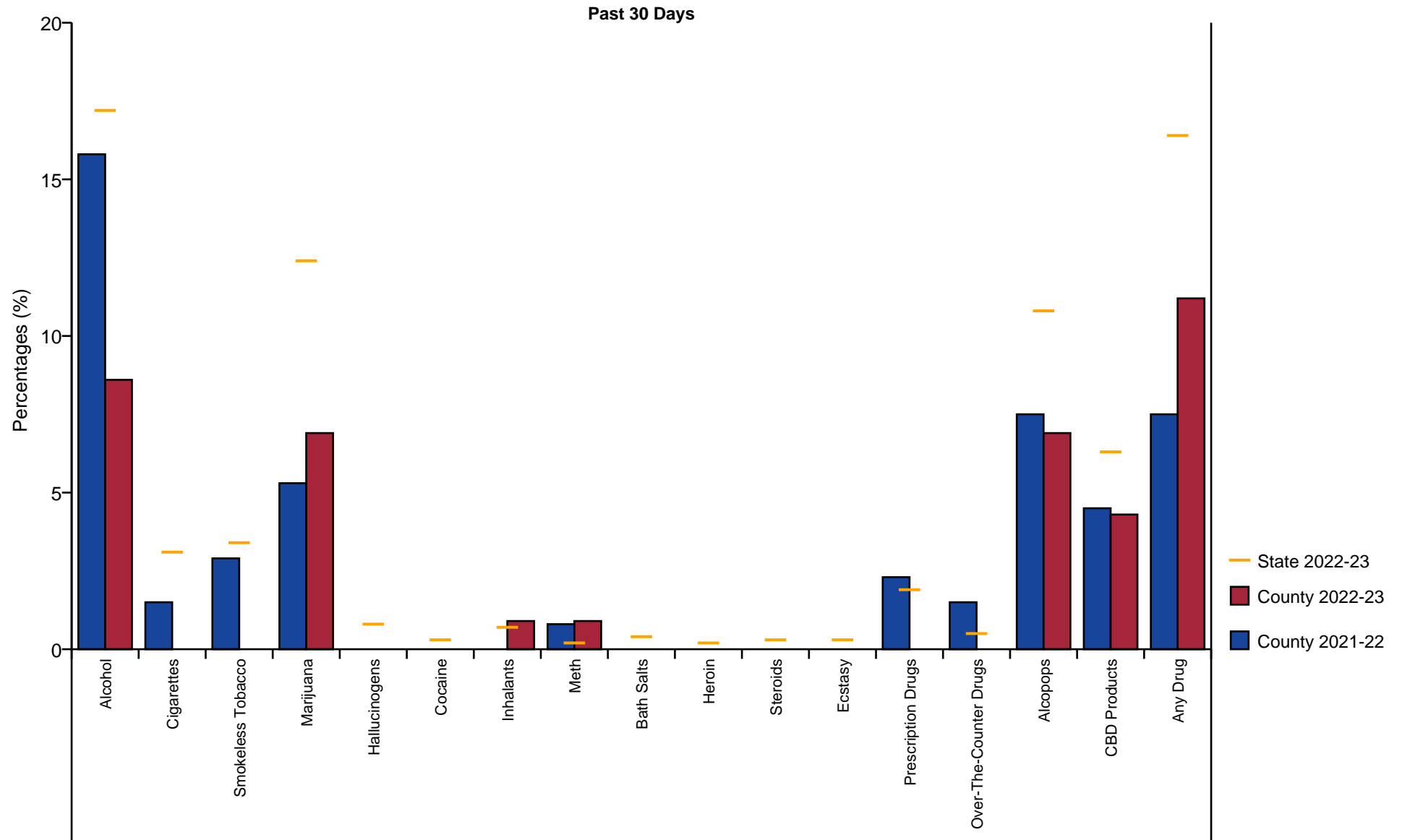
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Johnson County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

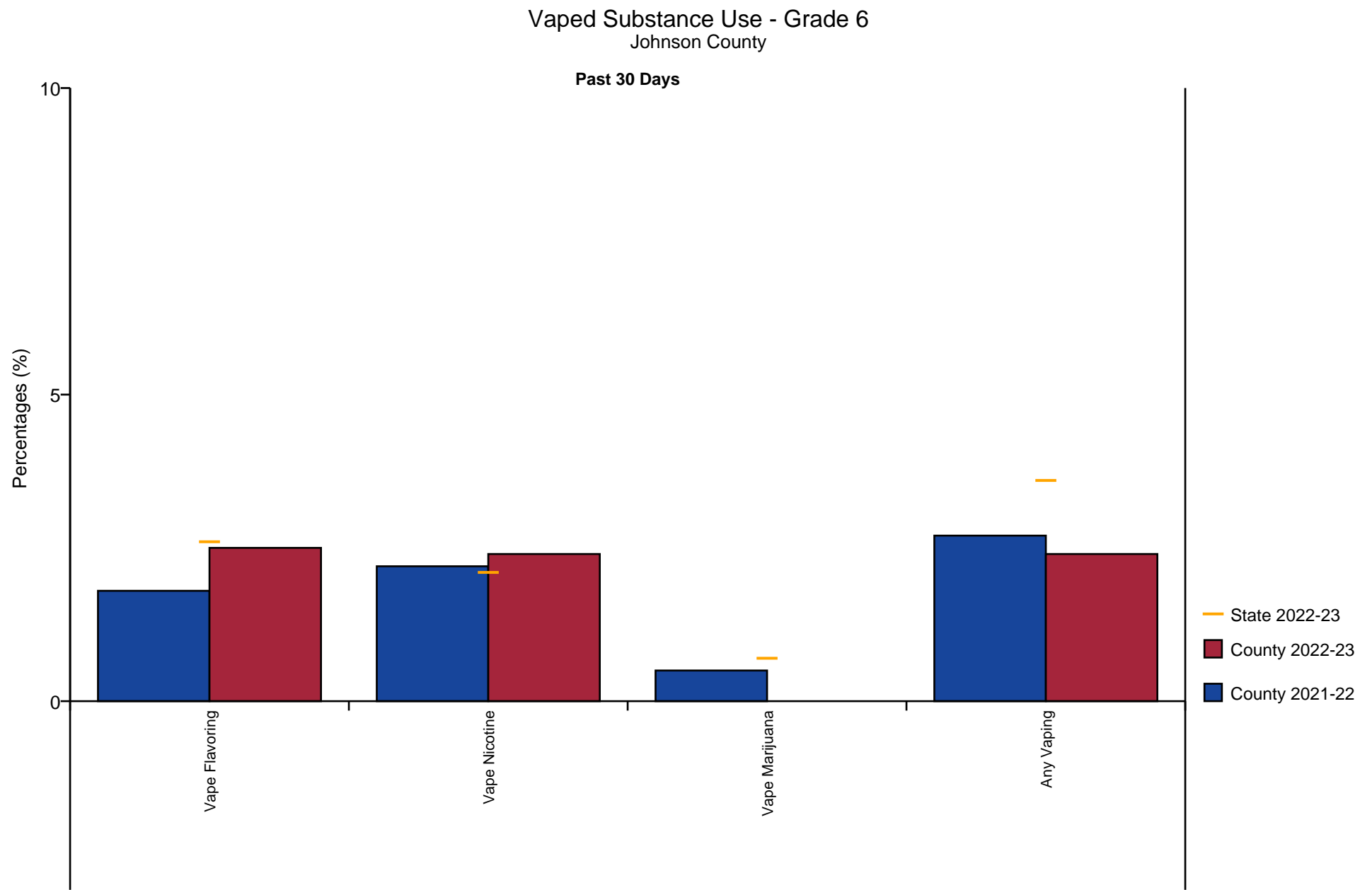


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

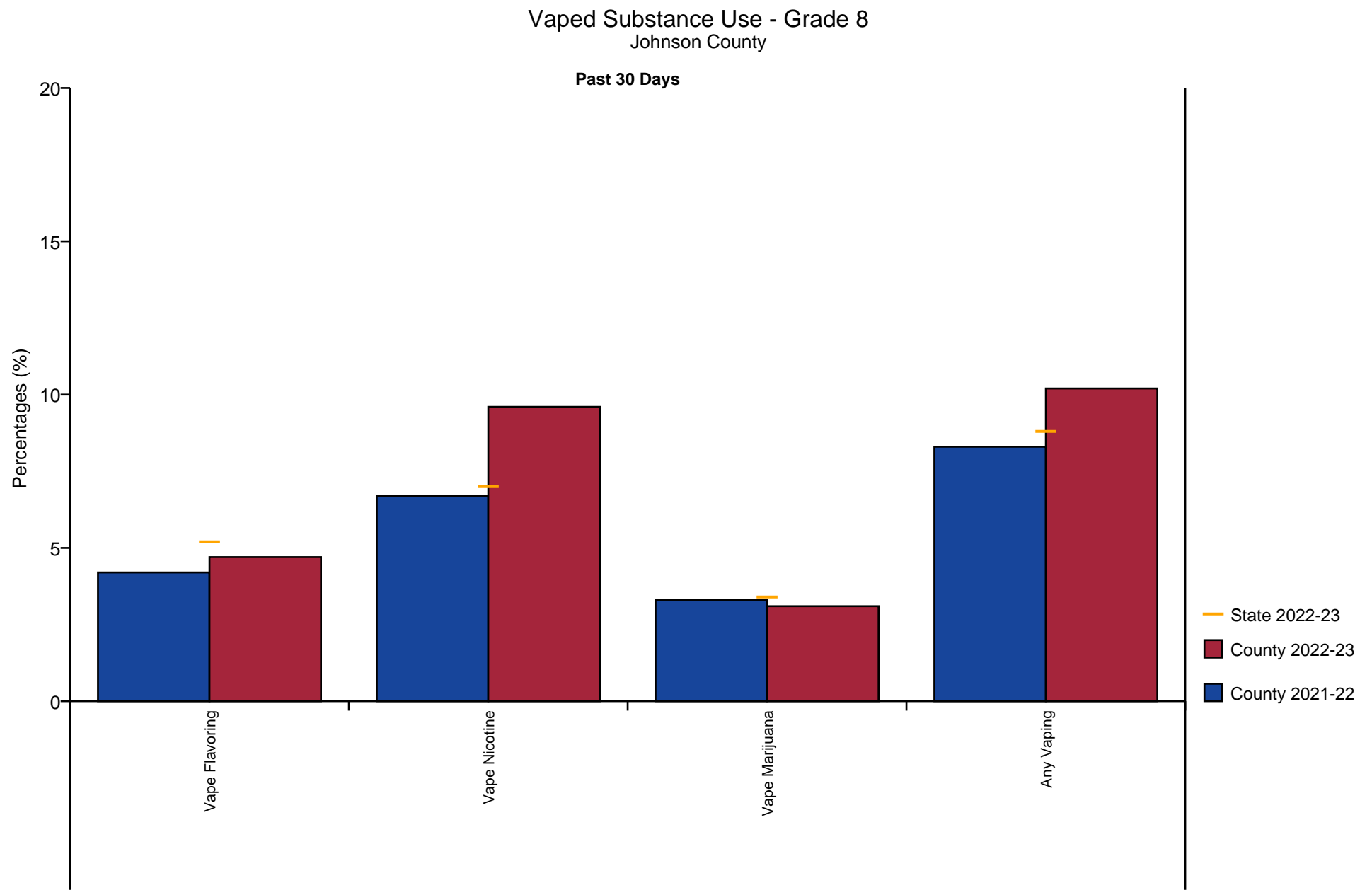


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

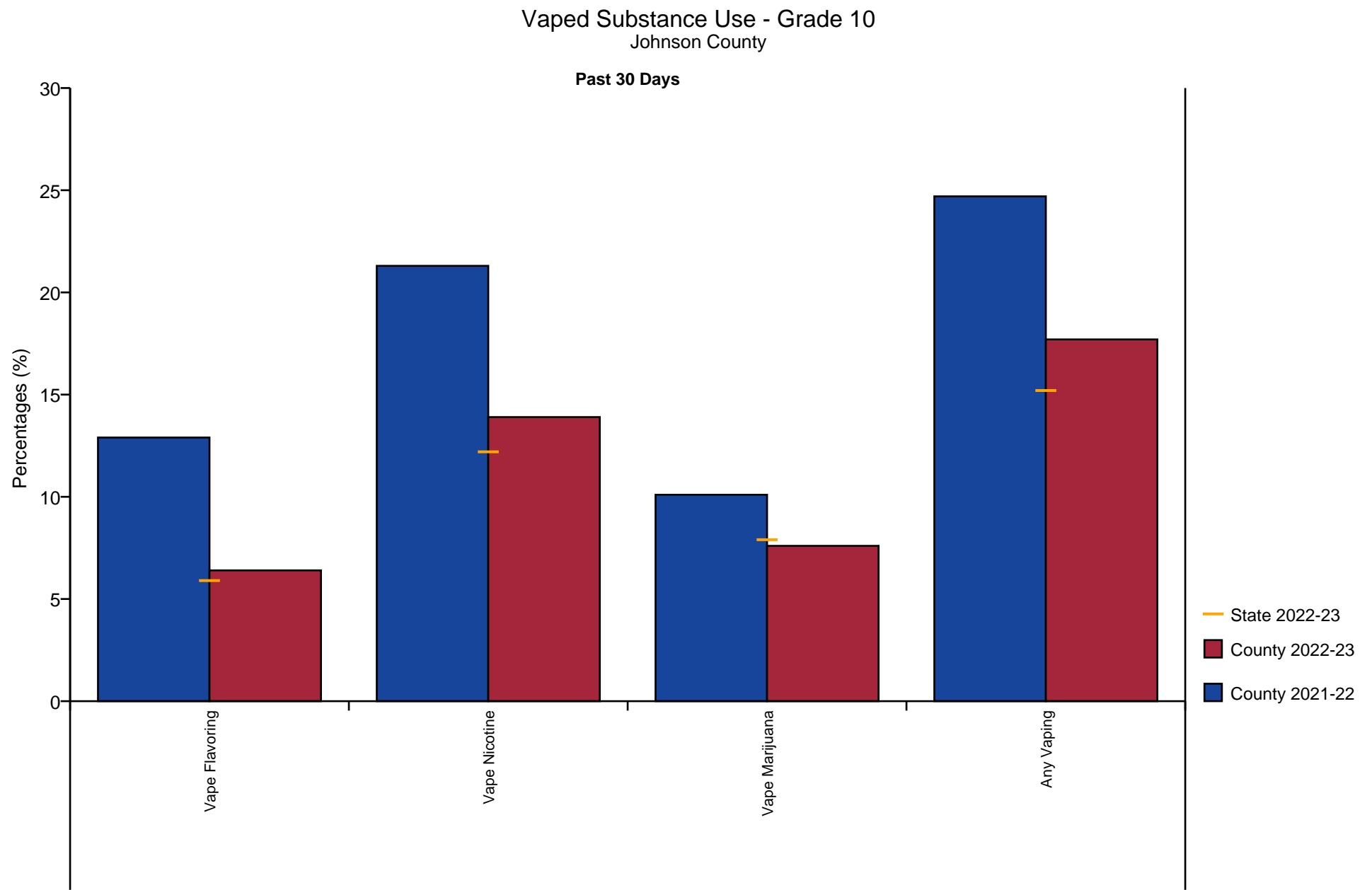


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Johnson County

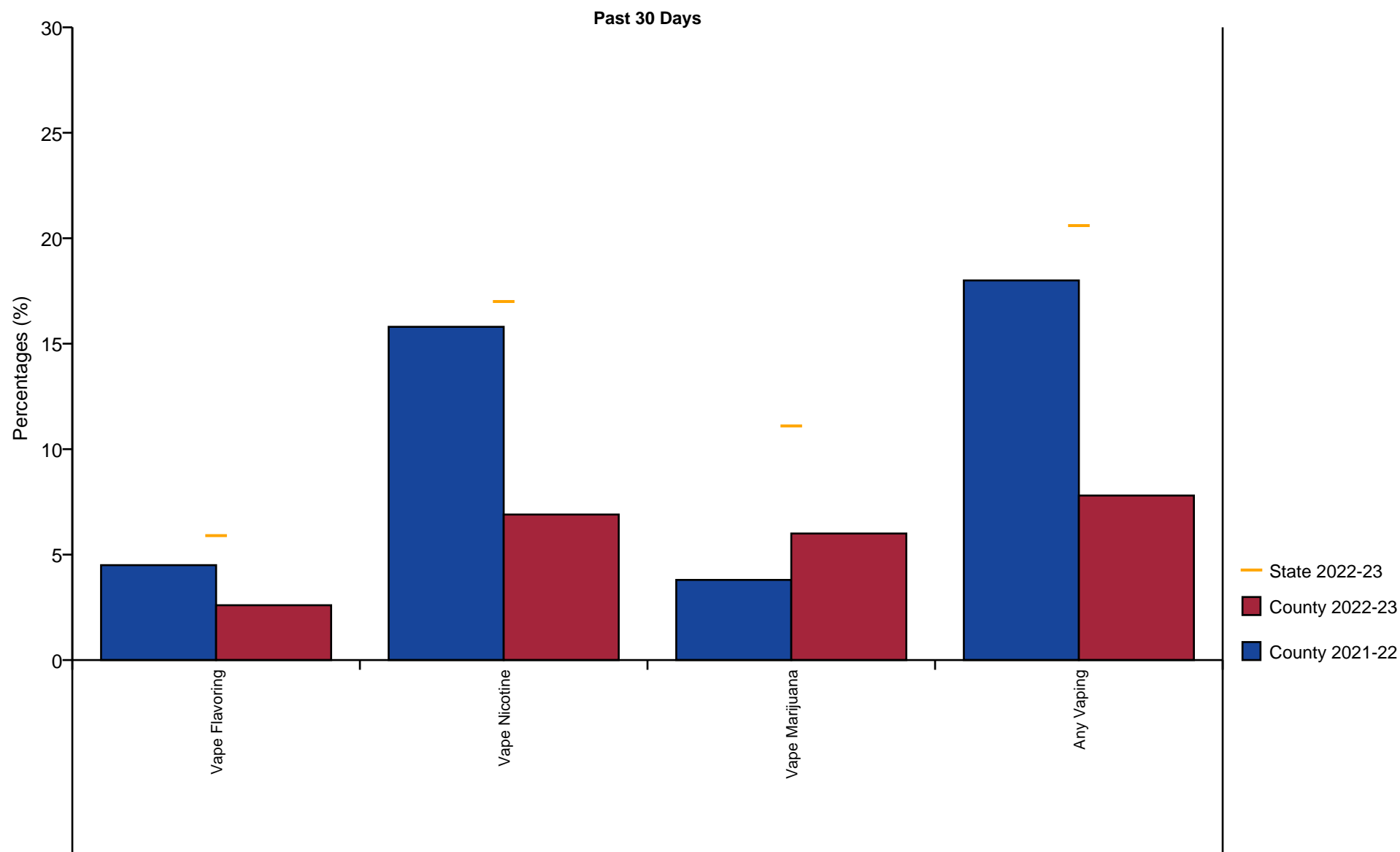


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6
Johnson County

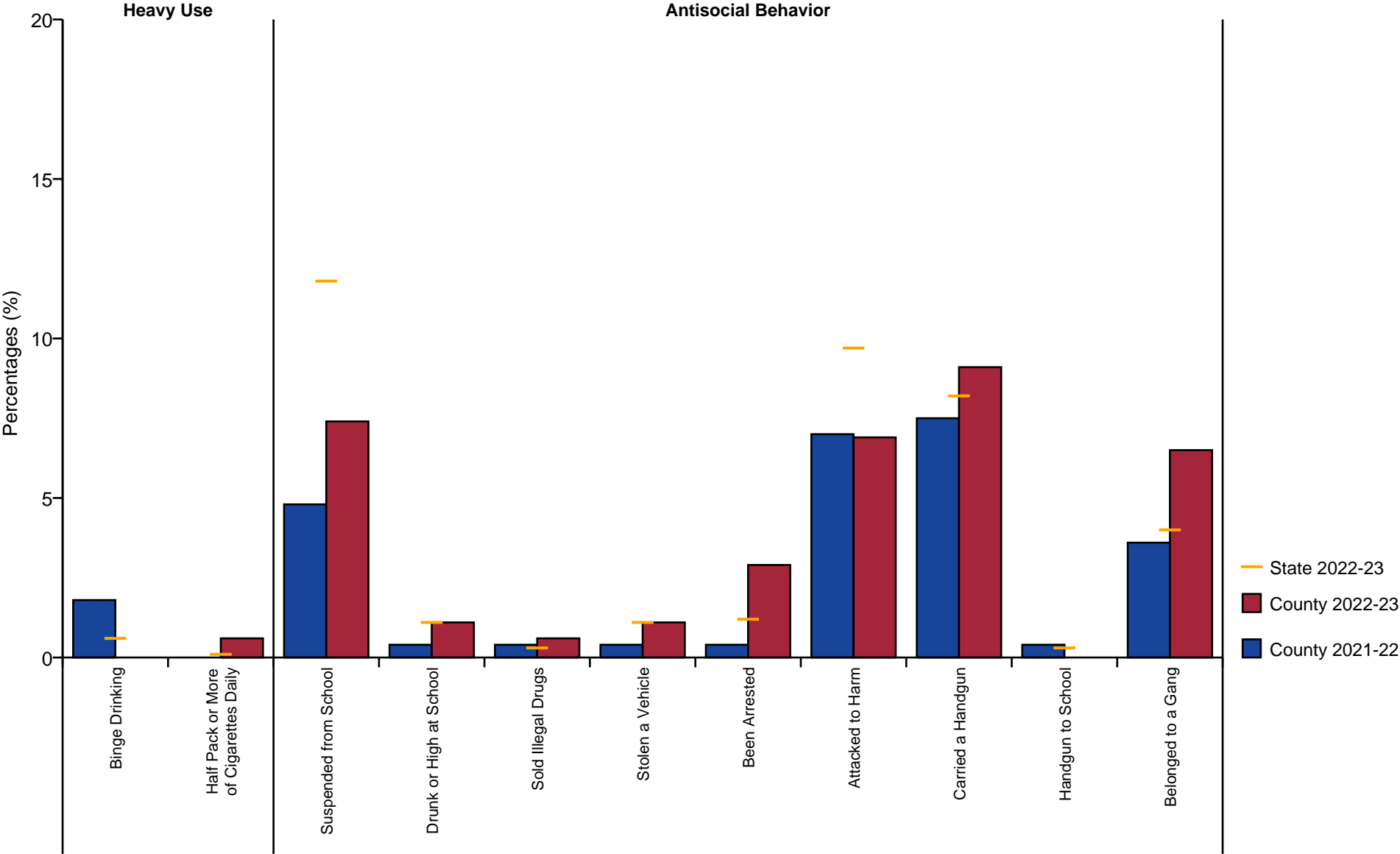


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

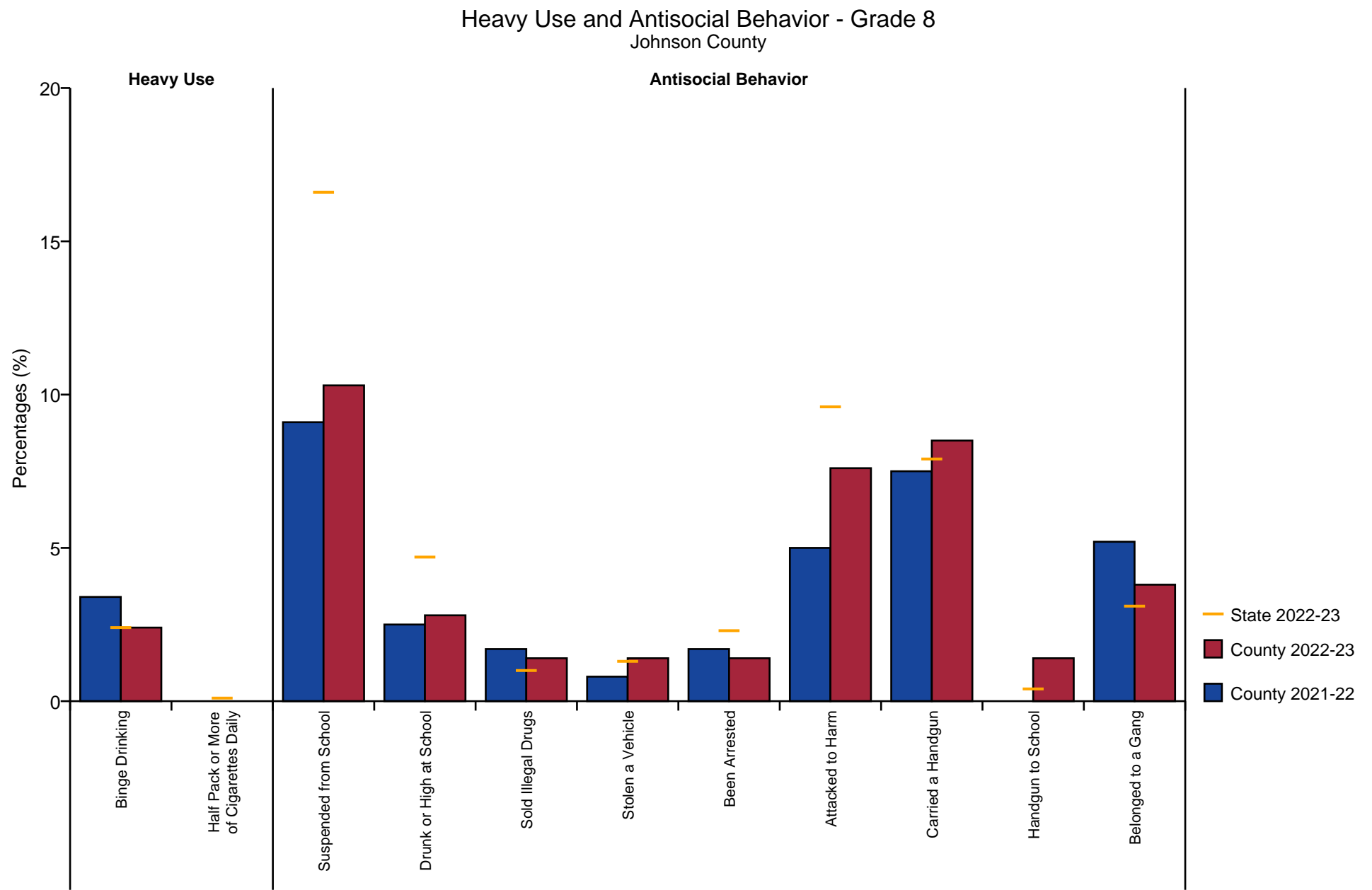


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

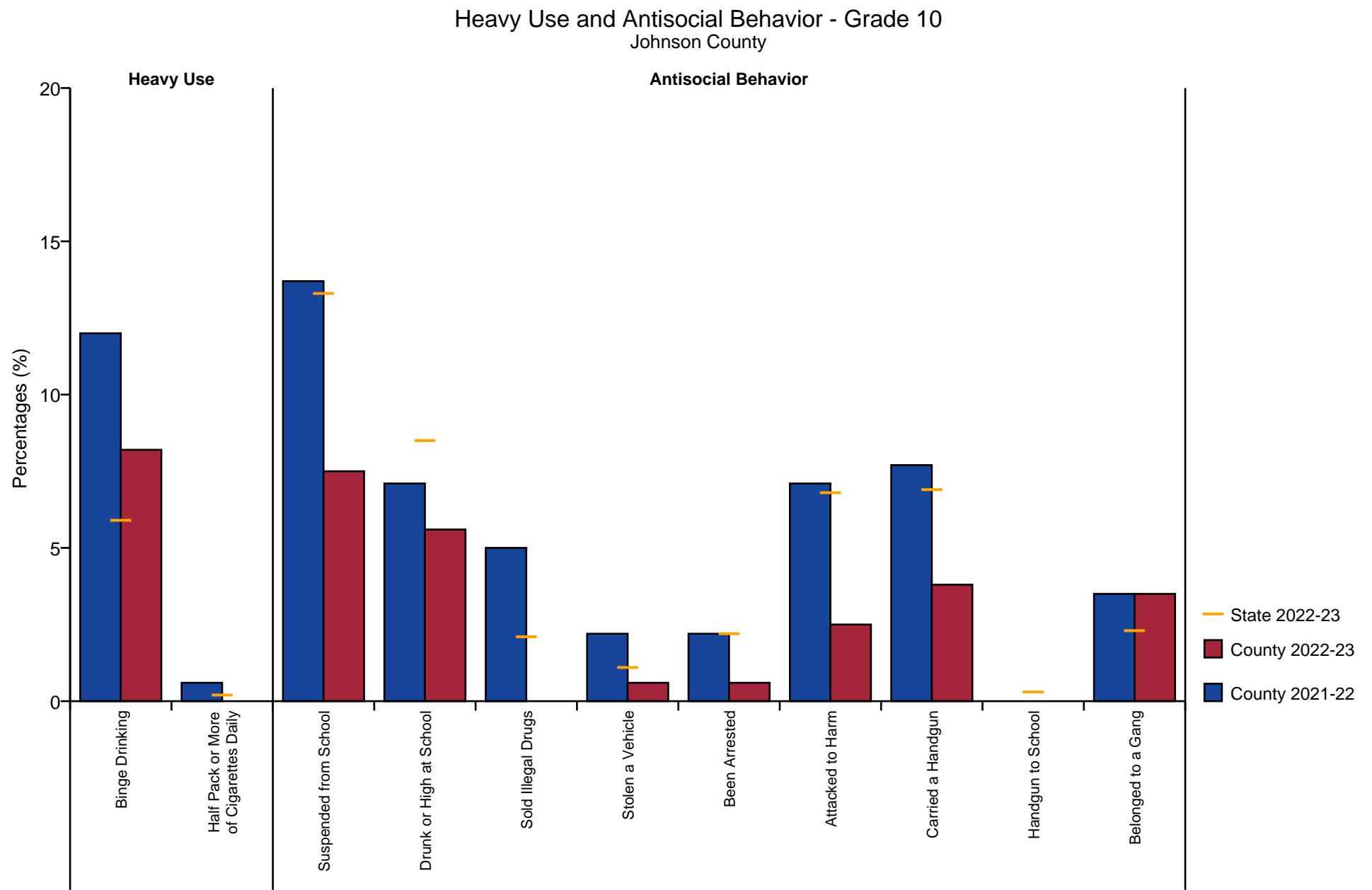


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

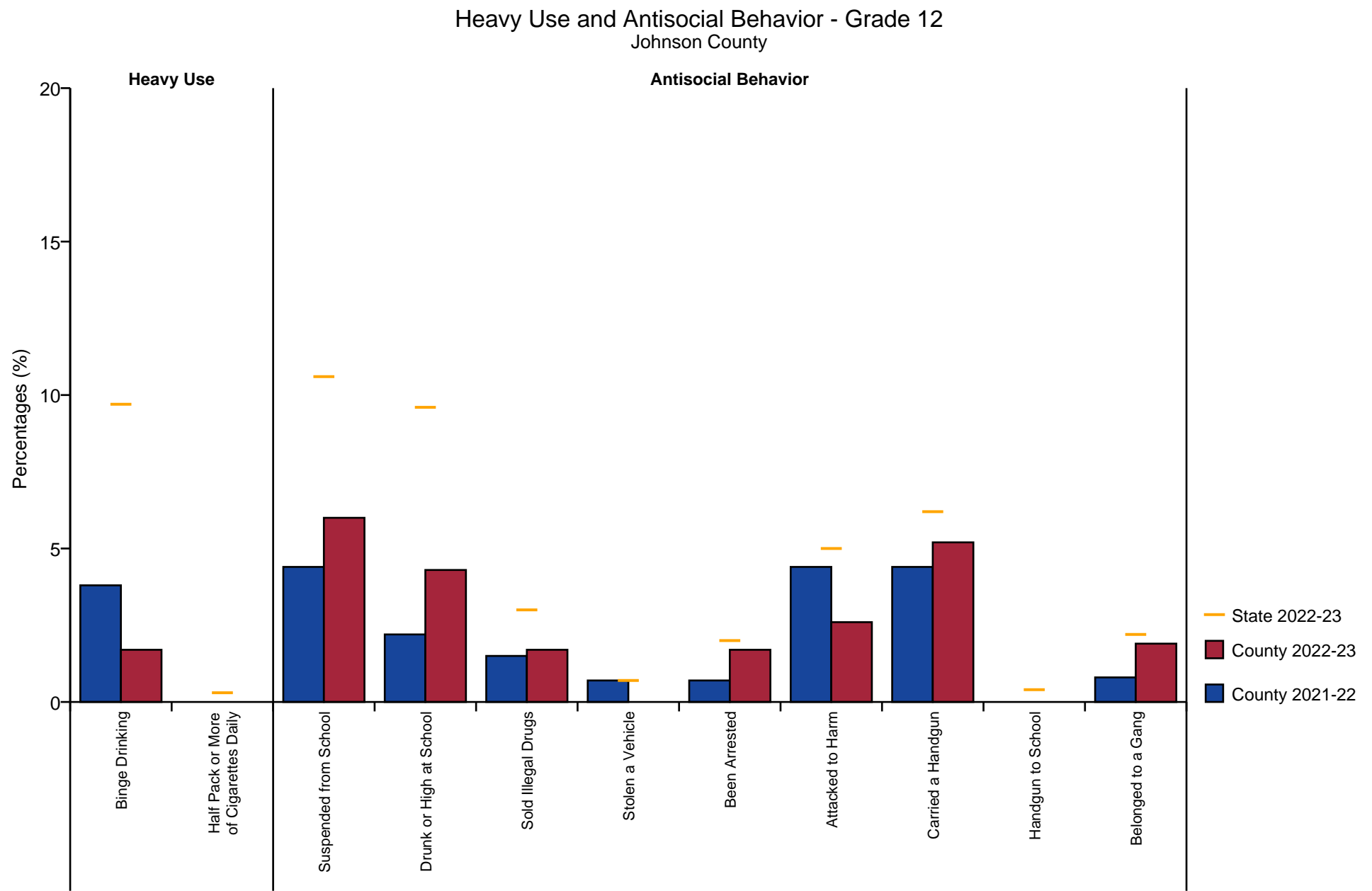
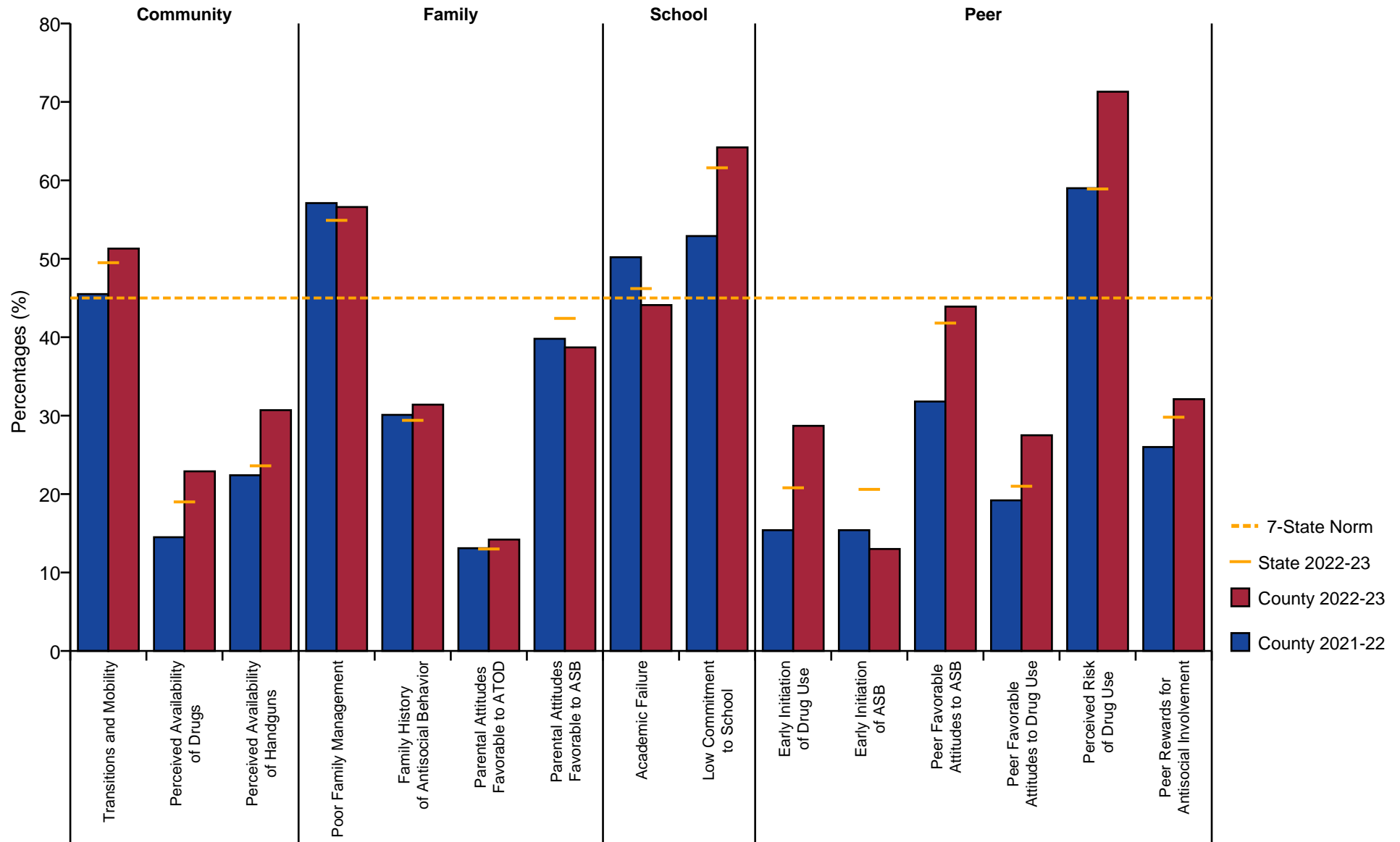


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

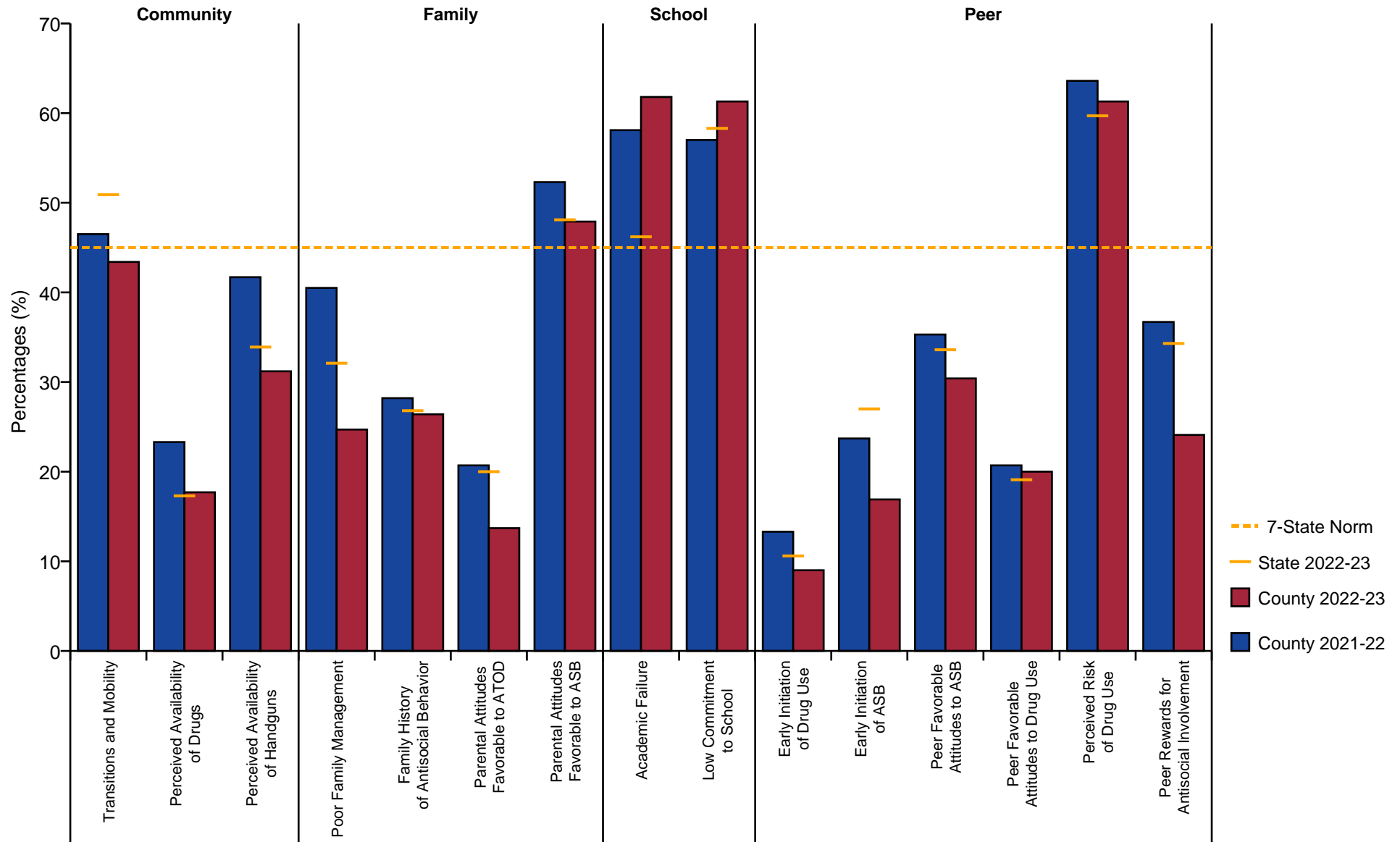
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

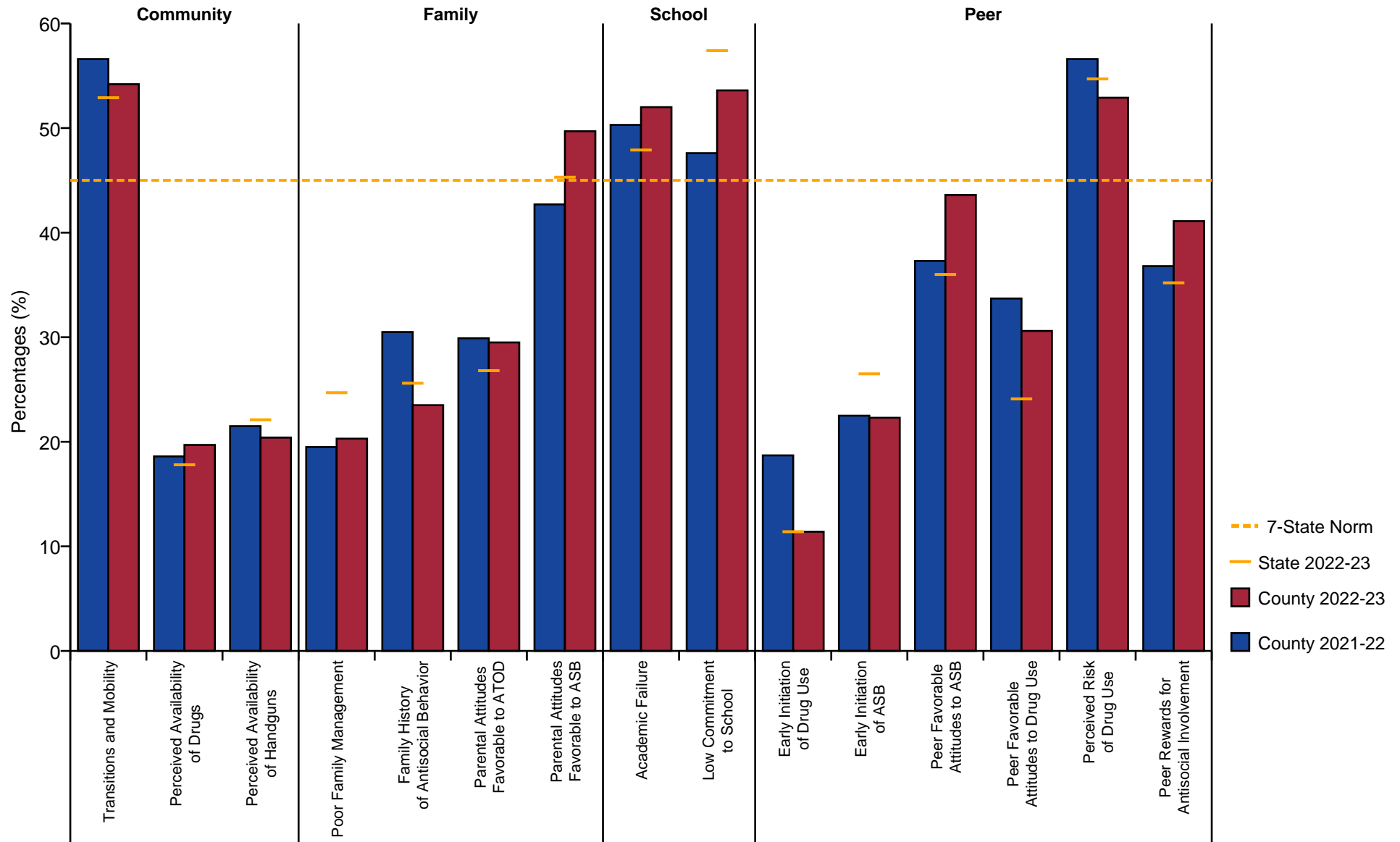
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

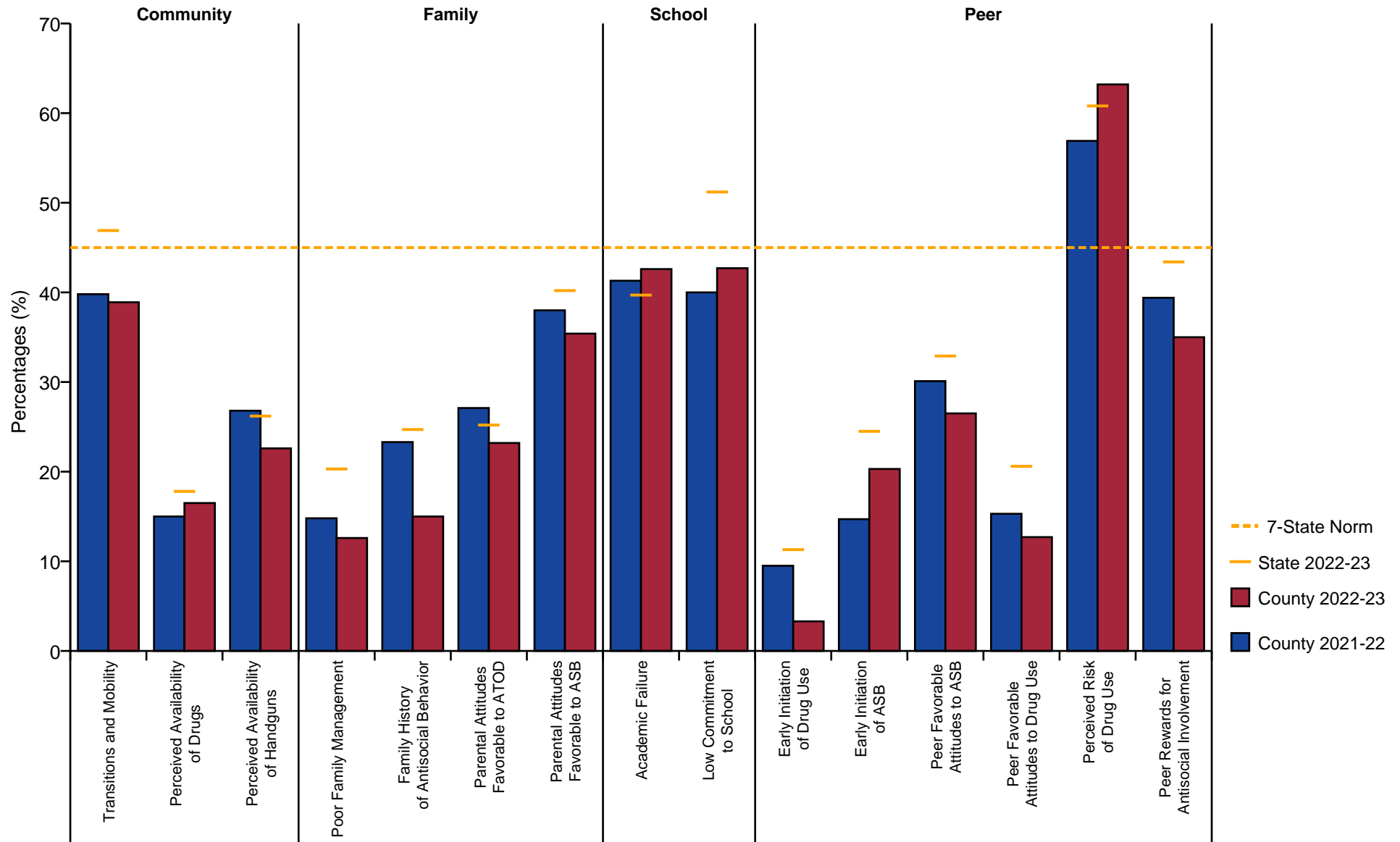
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

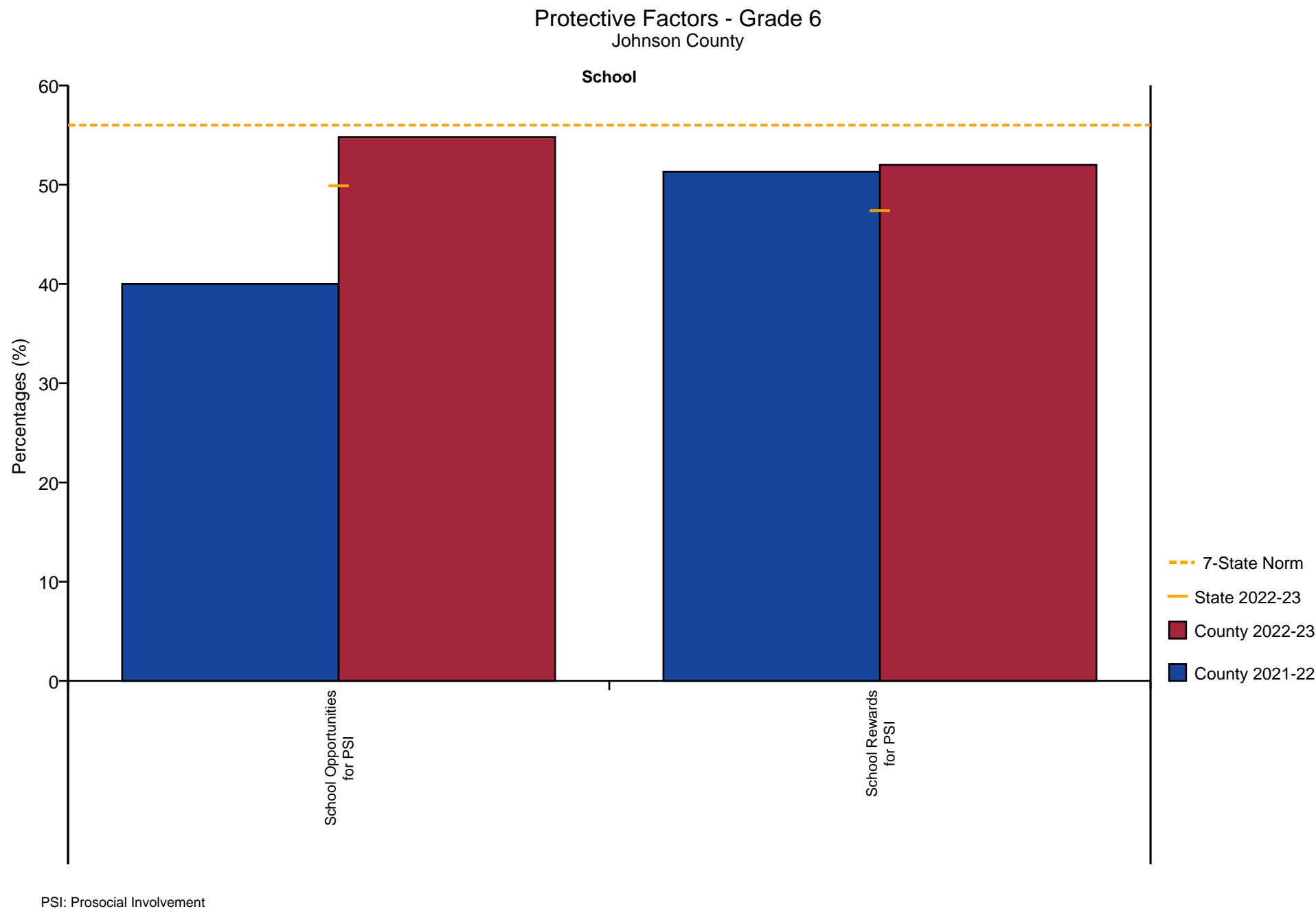


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

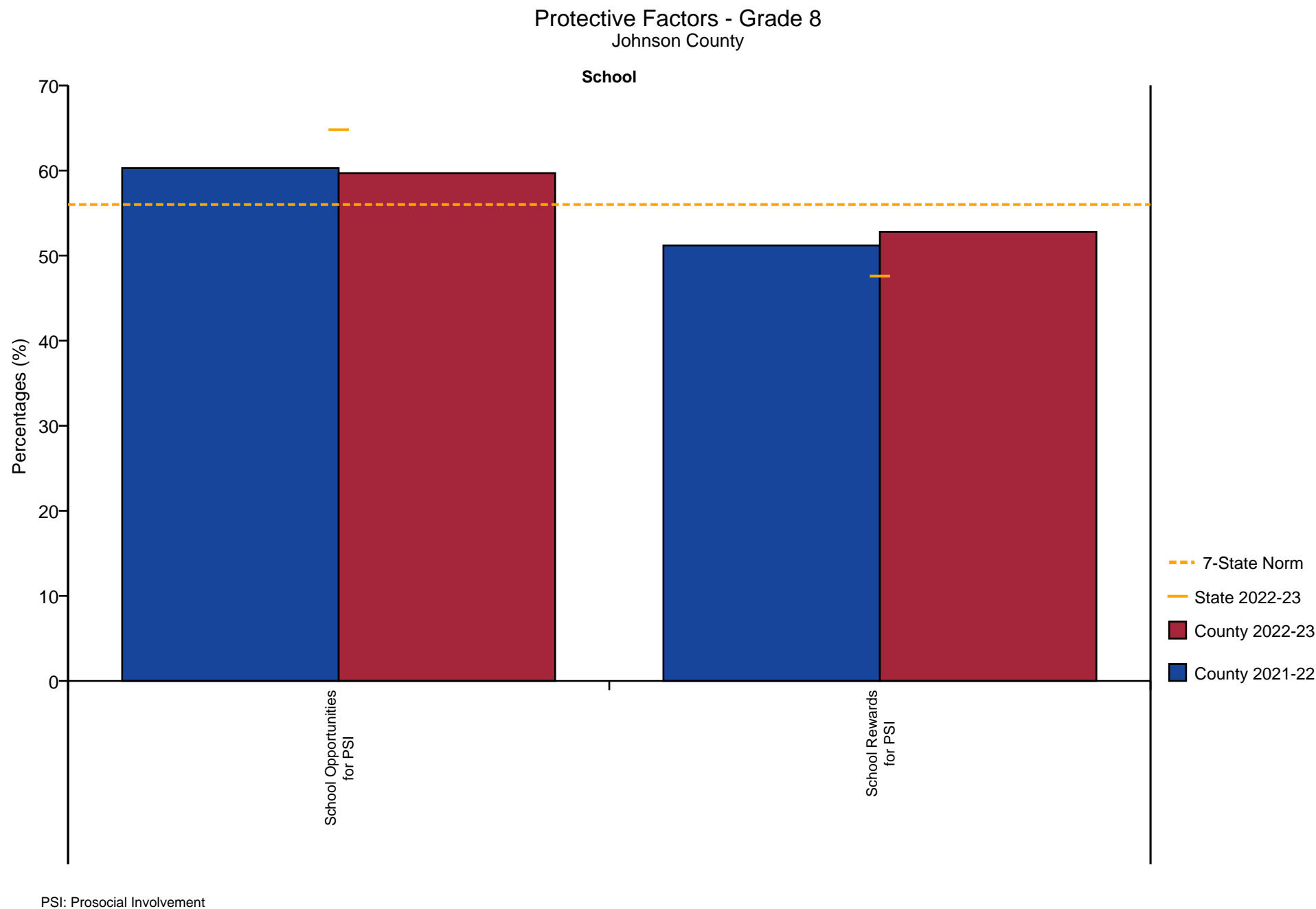


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

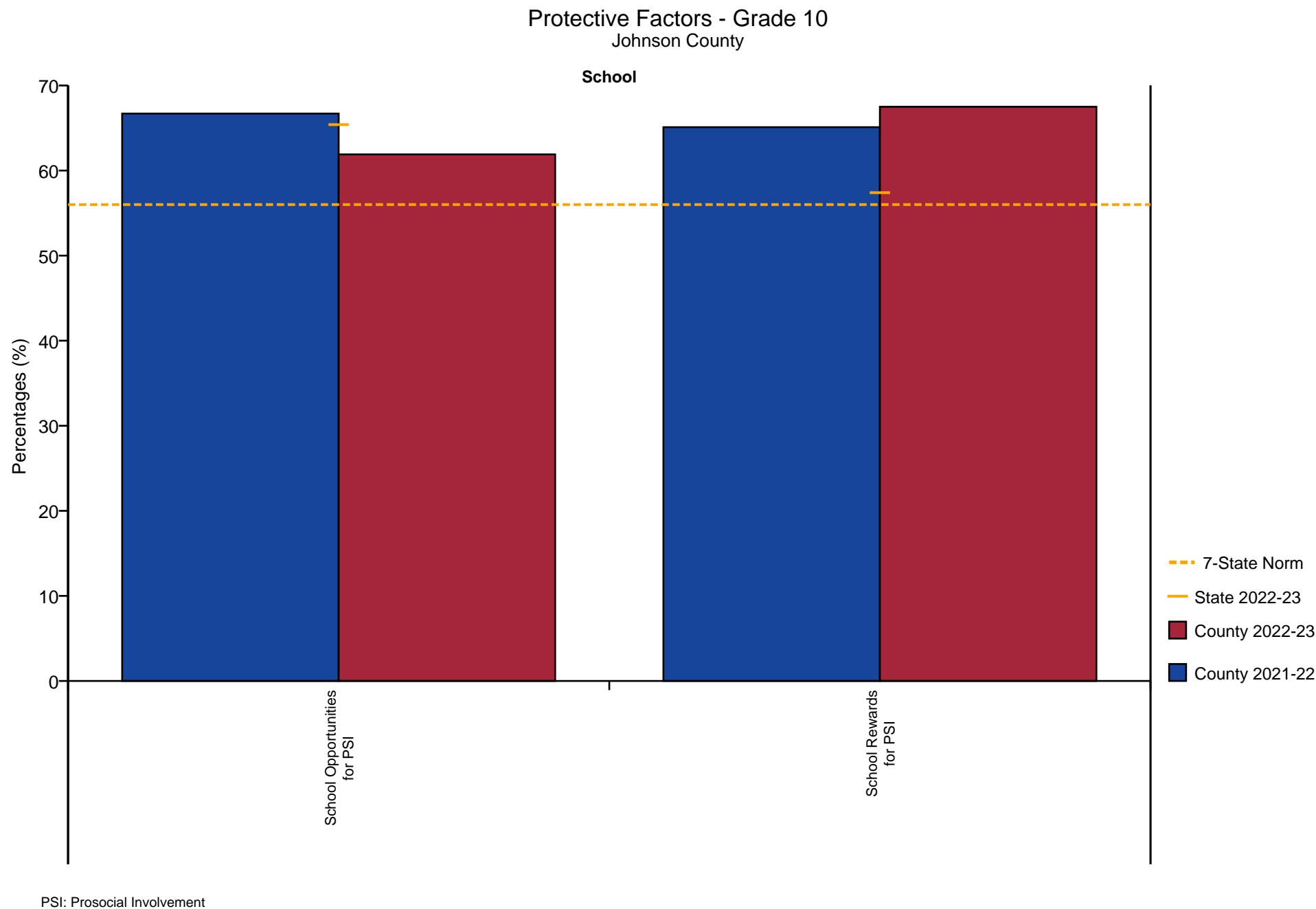


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

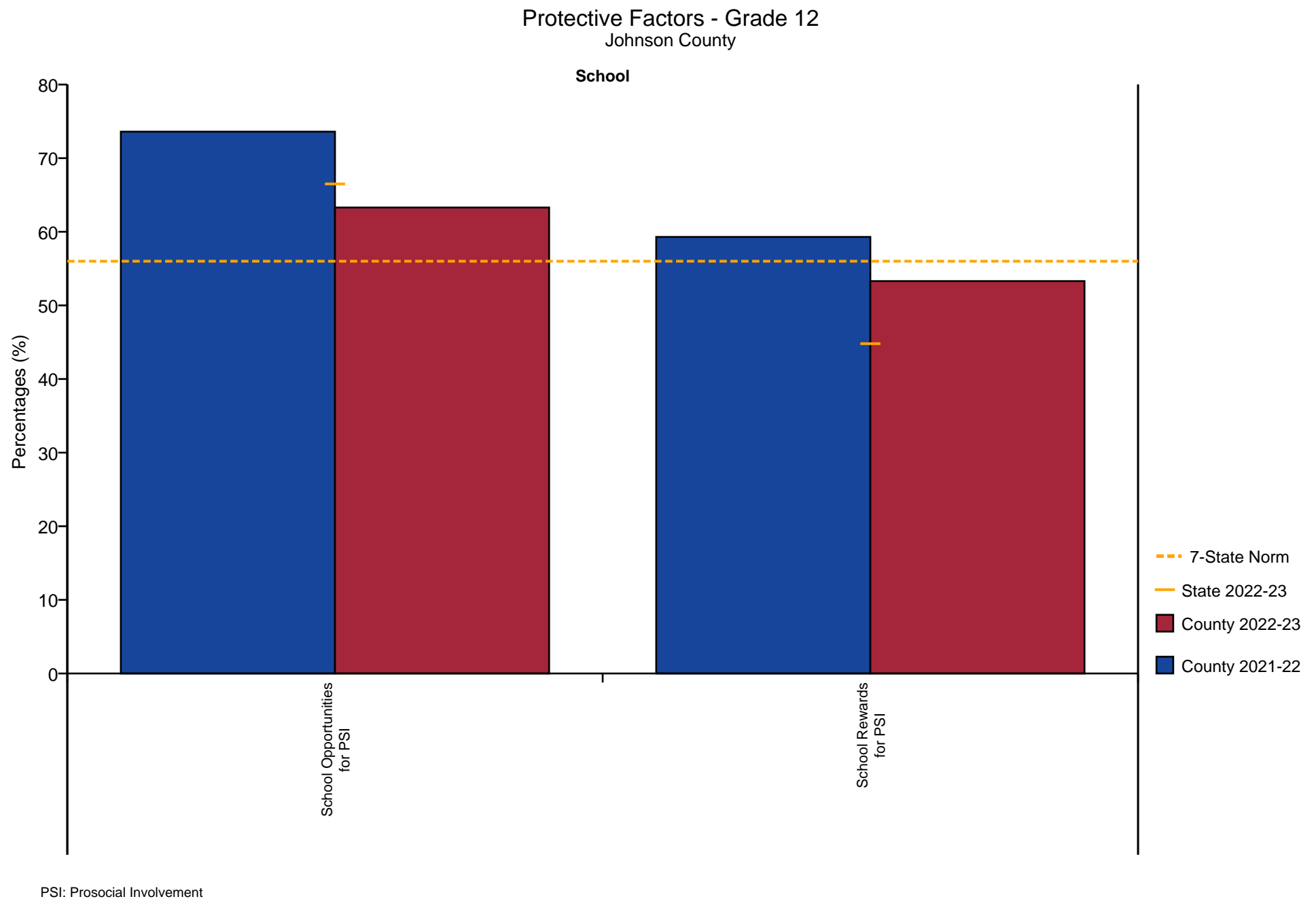


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

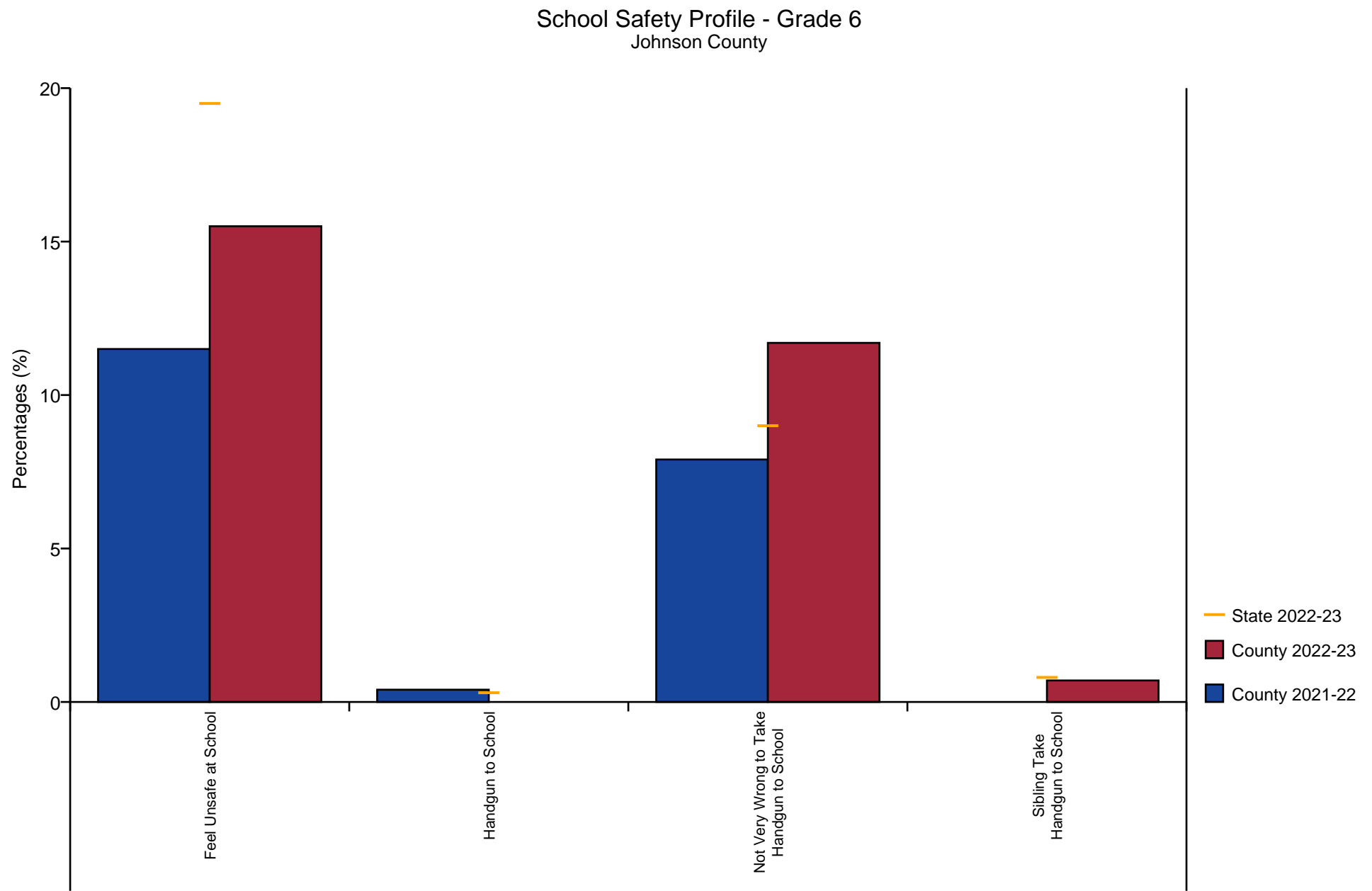


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

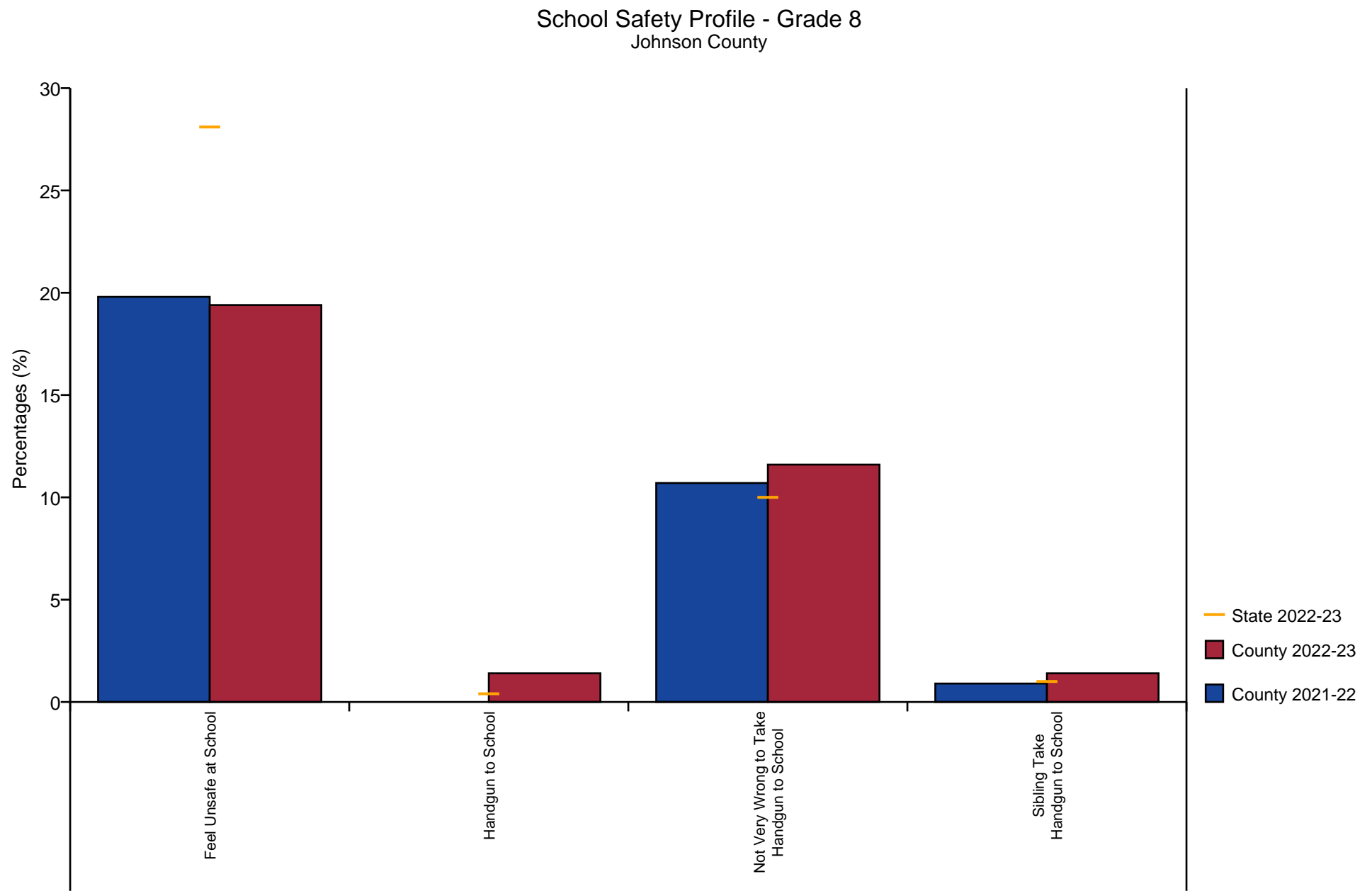


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

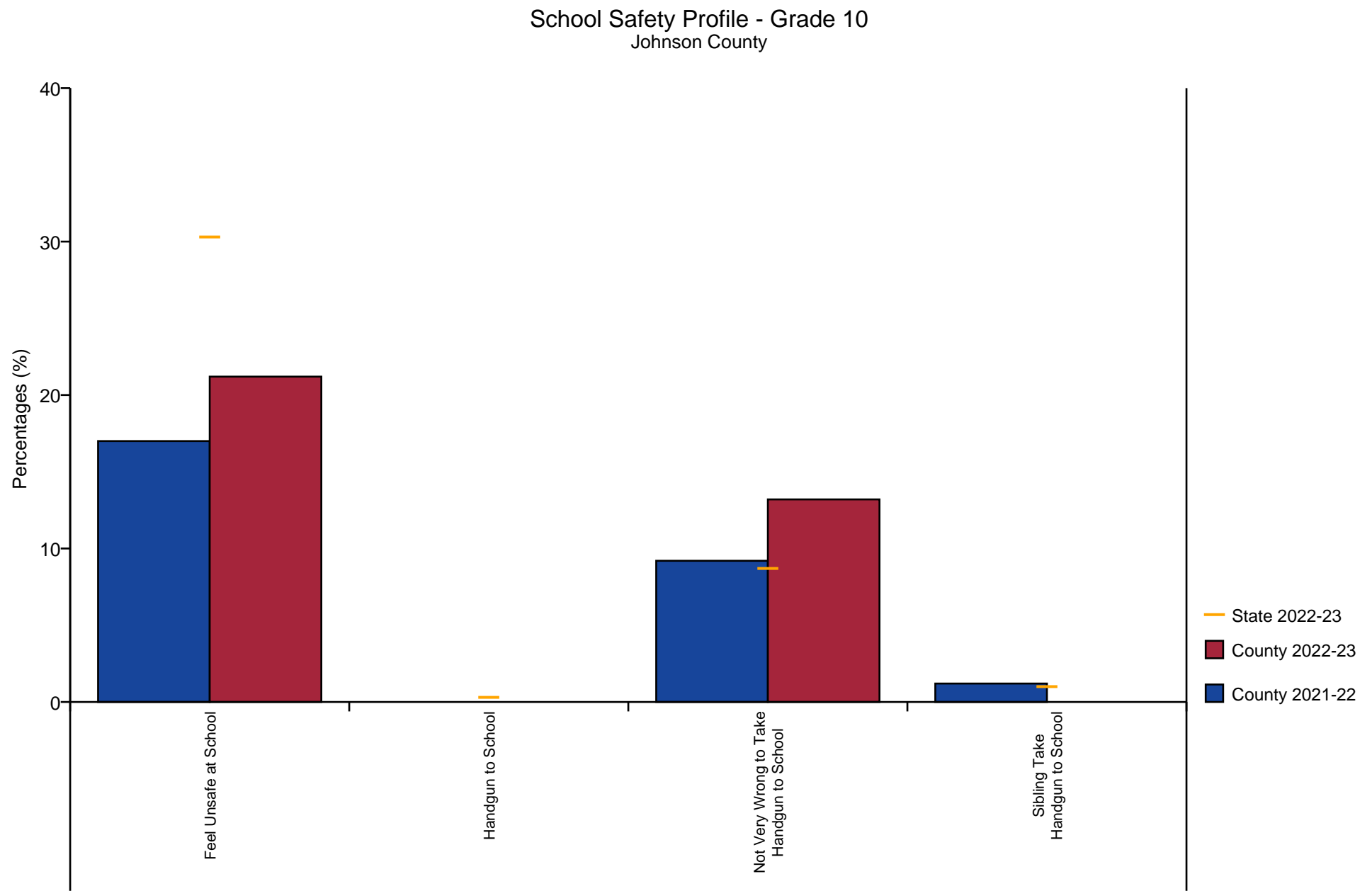


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

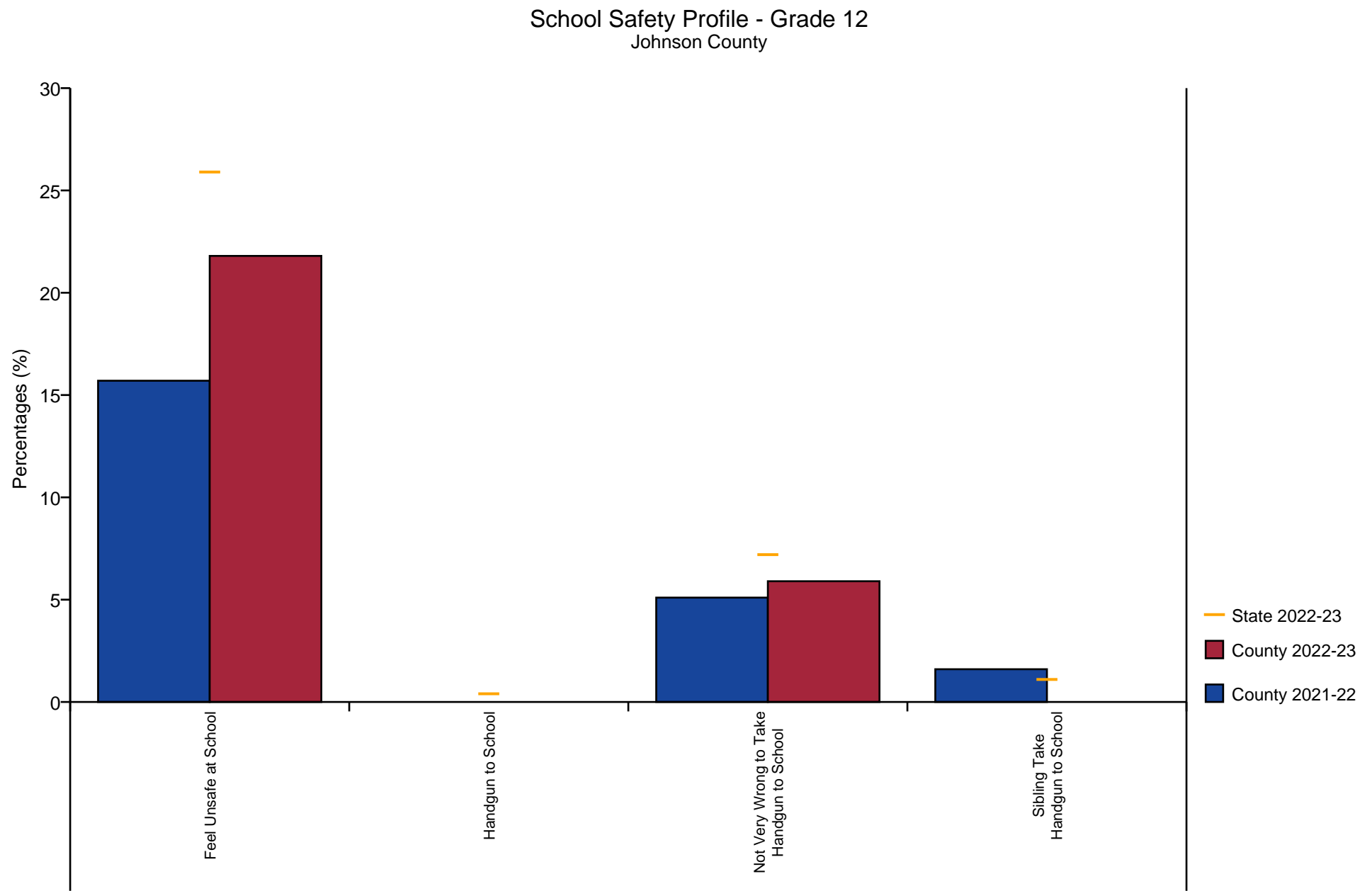
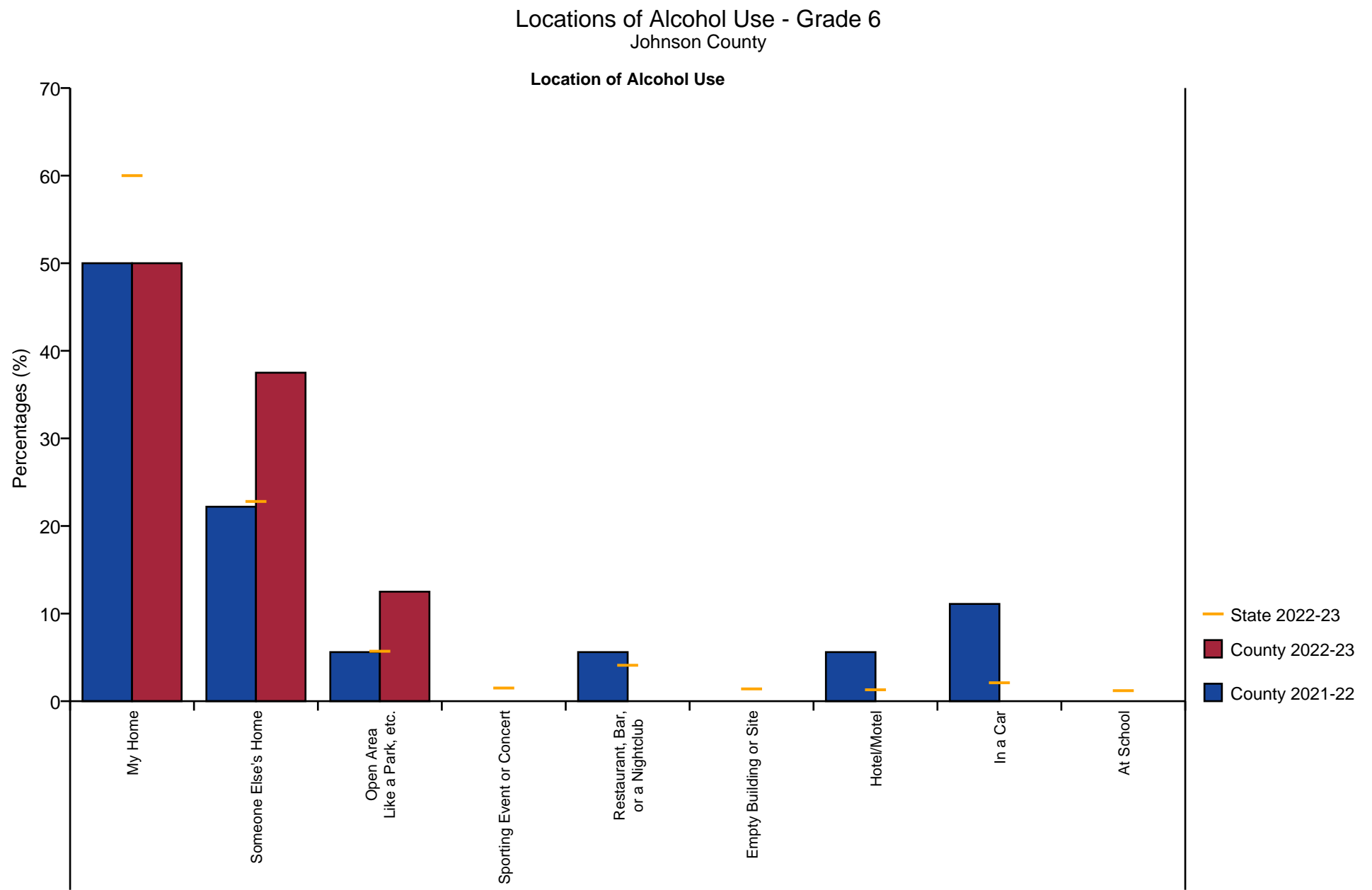
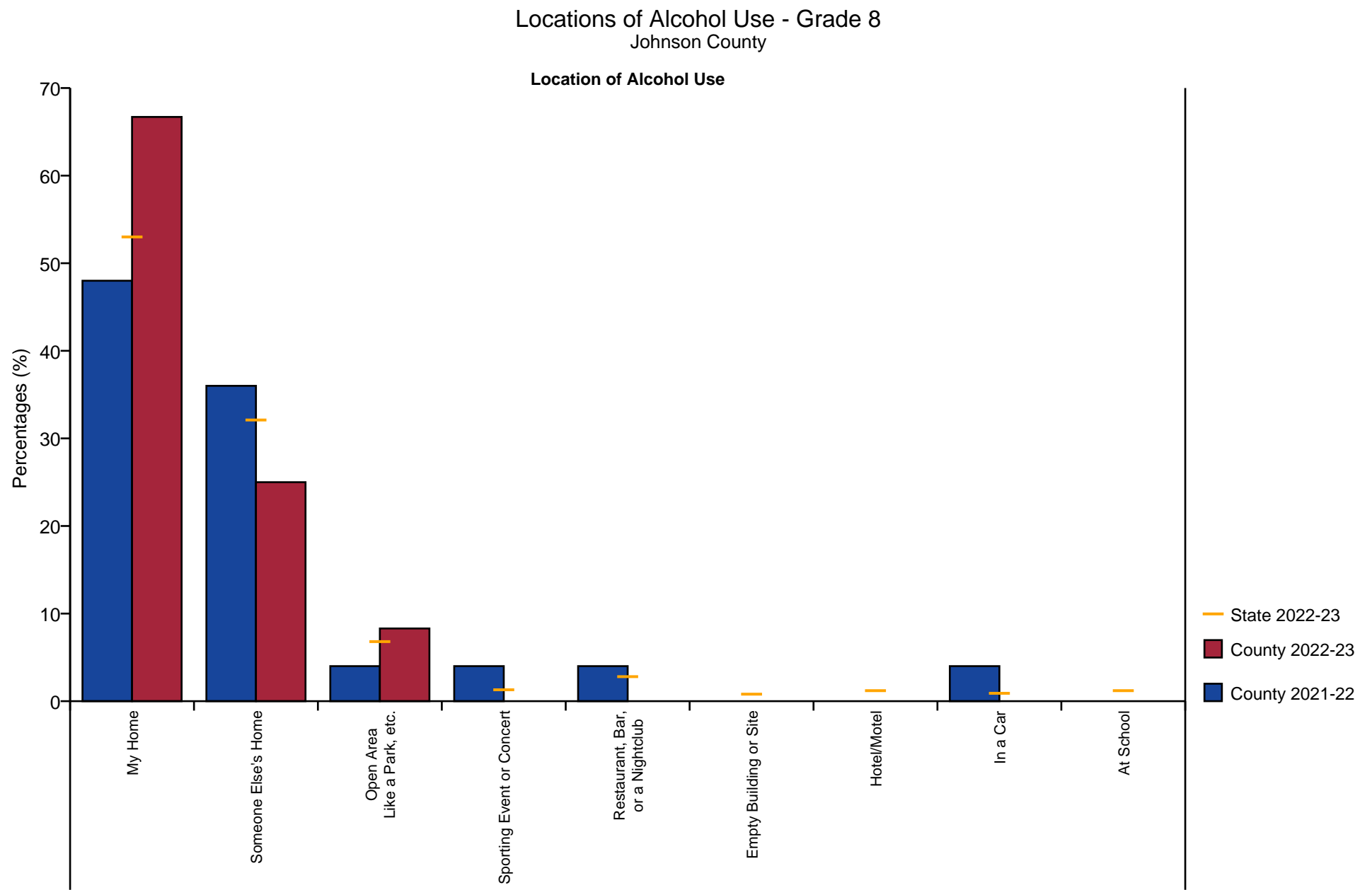


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



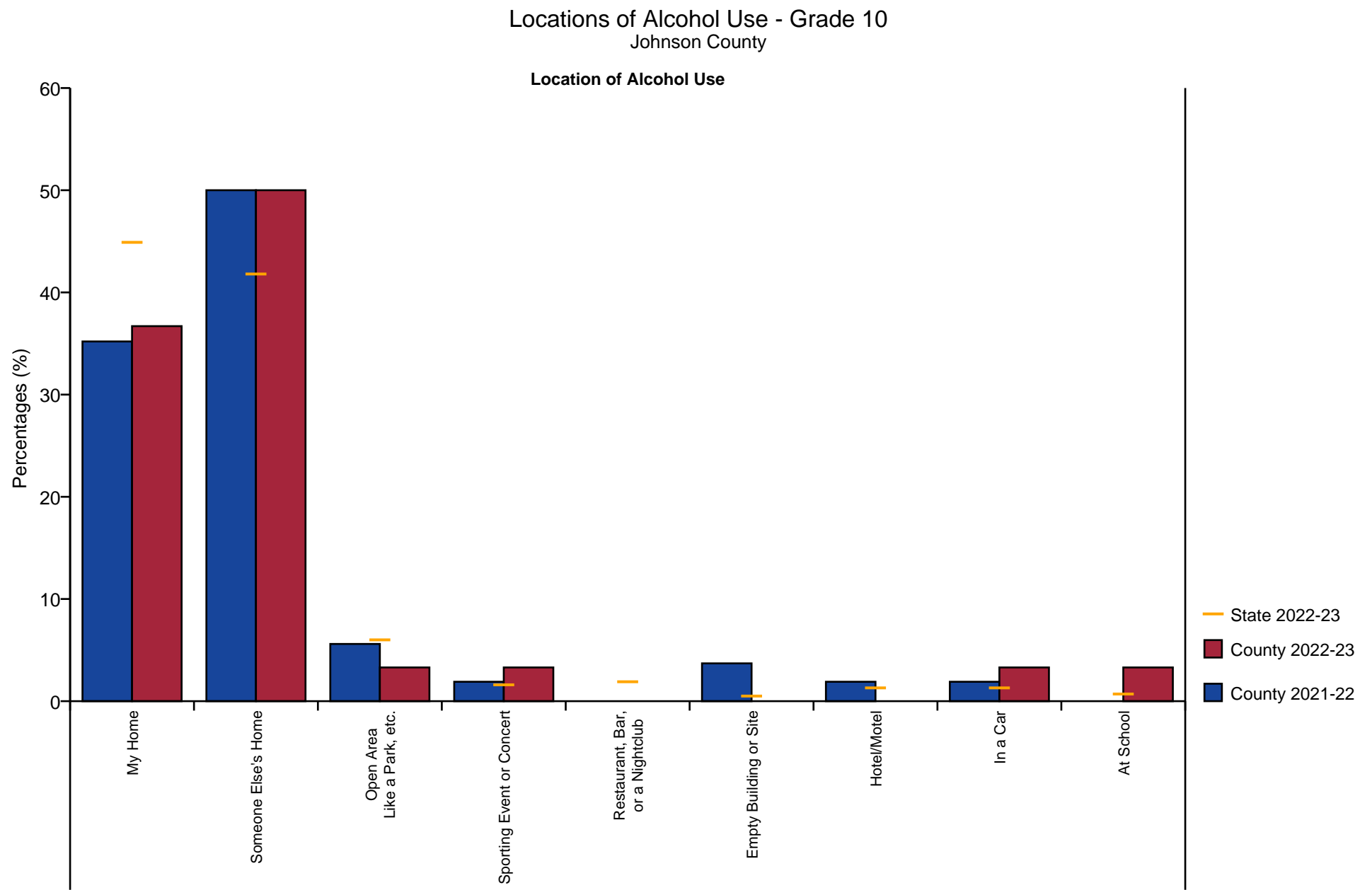
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



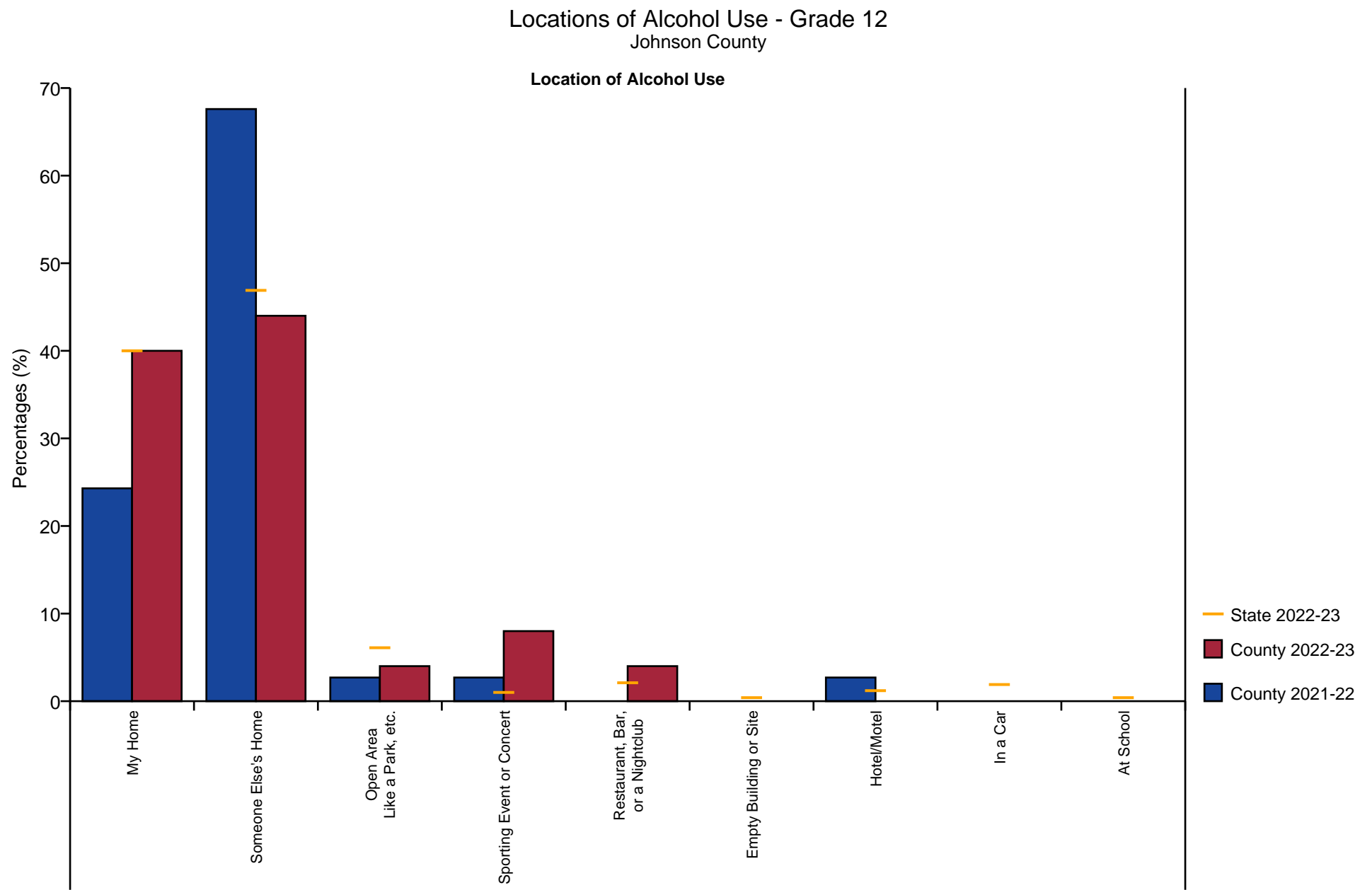
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.6	10.1	11.2	15.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	29.4	19.6	27.5	18.1
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	35.4	30.2	44.0	29.1
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	49.5	35.9	33.8	23.3
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	28.8	22.4	27.6	21.6
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.9	3.2	2.3	6.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	17.8	7.8	13.6	9.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	18.4	18.0	19.7	11.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	23.3	15.0	13.4	7.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	15.7	10.4	11.3	8.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.9	1.9	3.7	5.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	9.2	3.7	6.1	9.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	10.8	14.4	11.5	8.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	13.8	4.5	13.6	4.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	9.2	6.0	8.3	7.0
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	0.5	2.3	4.3
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	11.4	3.7	10.1	4.7
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	19.6	14.8	23.0	20.3
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	25.8	21.5	20.5	16.4
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	13.9	8.6	13.0	11.3
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.9	3.6	3.4	2.5
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.7	0.8	2.3	1.7
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	2.3	3.1	4.4
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	8.5	3.2	4.2	3.1
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	4.6	1.6	4.6	3.8
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	1.6	2.3	0.8	2.6
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.1	2.4	3.2	3.6
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	3.3	7.7	6.2
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.6	0.9	1.7	4.8
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.4	3.1	2.3	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	2.0	3.5	3.4
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
	MTF	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
	MTF	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.8	2.1	2.3	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
	MTF	3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
	MTF	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	2.8	4.9	5.1
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.6	4.1	5.0	7.3
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	6.5	4.7	5.7	5.1
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	8.5	2.3	3.0	1.7
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.8	3.5	4.8	4.9
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.7	0.9	3.3	2.3
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.5
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.7
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	2.3	3.1	5.6
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	14.9	7.8	12.5	8.0
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	19.4	10.4	24.0	15.3
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	33.2	17.6	20.3	13.8
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	15.5	8.6	14.0	10.6
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.4	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	7.8	17.0	17.4
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	21.0	10.5	18.3	12.2
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	22.7	20.8	34.3	26.6
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	27.4	23.5	23.3	19.8
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	19.5	14.6	23.2	19.2
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.1	2.7	7.5
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	15.5	7.5	8.2
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	15.7	22.3	15.2
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	17.6	15.0	4.3
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.6	11.4	9.2
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	4.0	5.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	13.2	15.0	12.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	26.0	29.7	22.9
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	24.4	27.1	11.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	15.4	17.6	13.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	1.8	9.2	6.4
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	11.5	19.5	19.6
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	15.3	17.3	10.4
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	6.1	10.9	9.9
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.0	4.5	9.4
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	19.5	15.8	13.6
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	27.6	33.1	27.2
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	28.2	30.8	14.7
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	18.9	19.6	16.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.9	2.7	3.5
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	10.7	4.5	7.5	7.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	16.2	10.4	19.2	12.0
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	22.8	13.0	15.8	8.6
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	11.8	6.4	10.7	7.8
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.2	0.5	0.8	2.3
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.8	3.6	4.0	1.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	4.8	3.0	1.5	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.3
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.5	1.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.0	0.9	0.8	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.2
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	4.2	0.8	2.9	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	3.3	1.7	2.4	1.6
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.8	2.3	5.0	2.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	8.5	8.9	11.9	6.4
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	7.9	9.2	5.3	6.9
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	5.6	4.5	5.4	3.7
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	0.9	1.3	0.6
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.0	0.9	0.8	1.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.3	2.7	3.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.8	2.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.3	0.9	2.5	4.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.8	2.6	3.4	1.3
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.6	0.8	2.3	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.9
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.2
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.8	0.0	1.7	2.3
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.4
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	4.1	3.2	2.5	3.9
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	10.0	5.7	11.9	8.2
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	14.7	11.5	7.5	6.9
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	6.4	4.6	5.7	5.3
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.6	3.2	9.9	9.9
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	10.7	4.1	10.0	9.7
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	11.5	12.5	18.9	10.1
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	10.0	9.8	7.5	11.2
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	9.6	7.0	11.9	10.2
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.8	2.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	7.8	4.2	4.7
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	8.9	12.9	6.4
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	4.6	4.5	2.6
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.4	5.8	4.1
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	2.2	2.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.0	6.7	9.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	15.6	21.3	13.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	12.2	15.8	6.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	7.9	11.0	8.2
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.8	3.3	3.1
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	5.2	10.1	7.6
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	6.2	3.8	6.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	4.3	4.1
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.7	2.4
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	10.1	8.3	10.2
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	16.7	24.7	17.7
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	13.7	18.0	7.8
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	9.8	12.8	9.5
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.4
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	8.5	5.2	12.0	8.2
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	11.1	5.4	3.8	1.7
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	5.6	2.6	5.3	3.2
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	1.4	4.8	7.4
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	9.4	7.7	9.1	10.3
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	9.7	15.9	13.7	7.5
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	6.2	9.0	4.4	6.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	7.6	8.2	7.9	7.9
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.1	2.3	2.5	2.8
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	6.4	6.2	7.1	5.6
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	9.3	6.0	2.2	4.3
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	5.1	3.3	3.0	3.4
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.2	5.6	5.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	1.6	3.0	1.5	1.7
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.2	2.1	2.1	0.8
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.9
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.1	3.6	2.2	0.6
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.7
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.2	1.8	7.0	6.9
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	5.5	5.4	5.0	7.6
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.3	5.6	7.1	2.5
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	3.6	3.0	4.4	2.6
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.9	4.0	6.1	5.1
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	8.4	7.5	9.1
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	8.0	5.4	7.5	8.5
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	2.6	5.7	7.7	3.8
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.2
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	4.5	6.0	6.9	6.8
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	4.8	3.6	6.5
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	6.1	2.8	5.2	3.8
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	2.3	3.7	3.5	3.5
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.9
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.1
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.0	42.7	45.5	51.3
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	54.1	54.0	46.5	43.4
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	54.1	54.3	56.6	54.2
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	47.0	39.2	39.8	38.9
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	49.8	48.2	47.5	48.0
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.2	14.4	14.5	22.9
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	22.2	17.1	23.3	17.7
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	21.1	21.6	18.6	19.7
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	21.1	17.8	15.0	16.5
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	20.5	17.6	17.3	19.6
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.5	20.7	22.4	30.7
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	33.1	26.4	41.7	31.2
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	24.3	24.3	21.5	20.4
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	29.7	20.2	26.8	22.6
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	27.7	23.2	26.6	25.9
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.8	47.6	57.1	56.6
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	28.1	25.2	40.5	24.7
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	26.1	20.5	19.5	20.3
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	19.0	11.1	14.8	12.6
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	32.2	27.9	34.7	30.1
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.6	27.8	30.1	31.4
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	31.1	25.2	28.2	26.4
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	26.7	32.4	30.5	23.5
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	21.0	16.3	23.3	15.0
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	28.2	26.2	28.4	24.4
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.5	12.2	13.1	14.2
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	22.6	20.1	20.7	13.7
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	25.5	33.5	29.9	29.5
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	27.8	18.5	27.1	23.2
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	22.5	20.9	22.0	20.9
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.1	26.3	39.8	38.7
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	46.4	44.4	52.3	47.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	36.1	50.5	42.7	49.7
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	39.6	46.2	38.0	35.4
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	37.7	41.1	42.5	42.6
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	50.0	58.7	50.2	44.1
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	42.8	49.1	58.1	61.8
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	40.2	53.4	50.3	52.0
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	37.5	37.6	41.3	42.6
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	43.3	50.9	49.8	50.3
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.8	48.2	52.9	64.2
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	39.5	42.2	57.0	61.3
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	39.9	55.9	47.6	53.6
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	35.4	42.1	40.0	42.7
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	42.5	47.3	49.5	56.3
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.3	19.2	15.4	28.7
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	18.1	9.4	13.3	9.0
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	14.5	13.8	18.7	11.4
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	14.0	8.1	9.5	3.3
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	16.5	13.0	14.7	14.3
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.6	15.4	13.0
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	20.4	13.8	23.7	16.9
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	17.1	28.9	22.5	22.3
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	15.1	17.2	14.7	20.3
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	15.7	17.3	18.7	17.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.7	29.5	31.8	43.9
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	33.2	24.7	35.3	30.4
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	34.1	40.3	37.3	43.6
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	31.6	28.5	30.1	26.5
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	33.0	30.6	33.6	37.2
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.3	17.7	19.2	27.5
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	25.7	16.5	20.7	20.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	25.4	24.5	33.7	30.6
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	24.9	18.7	15.3	12.7
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	23.9	19.3	22.7	23.6
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.0	57.5	59.0	71.3
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	52.2	57.2	63.6	61.3
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	47.4	58.0	56.6	52.9
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	58.6	56.0	56.9	63.2
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	48.8	57.3	58.8	62.3
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.1	27.7	26.0	32.1
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	42.8	29.1	36.7	24.1
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	36.8	32.5	36.8	41.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	50.3	41.0	39.4	35.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	39.1	31.7	33.6	33.2
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.3	47.2	40.0	54.8
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	69.3	67.4	60.3	59.7
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	61.4	55.8	66.7	61.9
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	68.6	68.9	73.6	63.3
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	61.8	59.1	58.0	59.6
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	48.6	58.1	51.3	52.0
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	54.0	57.4	51.2	52.8
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	59.0	62.1	65.1	67.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	48.2	57.0	59.3	53.3
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	52.6	58.8	56.7	56.6
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.4	10.1	53.0	31.5
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	6.9	12.5	66.7	13.9
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	5.6	15.6	65.6	13.1
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	2.5	19.3	50.4	27.7
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	5.2	14.0	59.2	21.5
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.3	8.9	1.1	1.7
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	88.4	11.6	0.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	86.8	10.1	2.5	0.6
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	94.1	4.2	1.7	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	89.1	9.0	1.3	0.7
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	98.0	0.7	1.3
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	95.8	1.4	2.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	94.0	0.0	6.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	94.6	0.0	5.4
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	95.7	0.4	3.9
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	37.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	66.7	25.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	36.7	50.0	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	40.0	44.0	4.0	8.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	44.6	42.2	6.0	3.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.8	91.1	90.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	89.2	82.0	87.4
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	75.5	65.7	78.9
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	75.2	69.8	75.9
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	84.6	78.2	83.6
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.8	1.8
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	2.3	1.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	3.8	8.1	5.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	9.8	14.0	6.8
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	13.2	17.5	8.9
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	6.3	9.6	5.5
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.4	3.6	1.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	7.1	4.7	4.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	3.9	3.2	0.9
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	3.1	2.9	2.3
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.7	4.1	1.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	1.6	2.4	0.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.6	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	2.8	2.6
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	5.7	7.2	4.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	10.3	12.2	3.4
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	6.2	4.0	8.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	6.0	6.4	4.4
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.4	0.6
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.8	1.8	2.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	6.0	4.7	5.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.8	1.6	1.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	2.6	2.4	2.7
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	1.9	3.9
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	3.3	3.6	2.7
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	7.1	7.6	4.8
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	2.3	5.6	4.5
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	4.1	4.5	4.0
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.5	1.2	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.6	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	2.8	1.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.8	4.5	6.3
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	5.4	6.4	8.2
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	7.8	11.1	4.5
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	4.0	5.8	5.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	97.7	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	98.1	93.8	94.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	87.0	87.1	88.4
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	90.7	93.0	94.6
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	93.7	93.1	93.6
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	1.8	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.3	3.5	1.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	5.4	2.3	2.7
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	2.3	1.9	1.2
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.9	2.8
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	3.8	3.5	2.7
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.9
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.5	2.2	1.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	2.7	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.3	1.8	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.2	1.3	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	1.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	1.9	1.3
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	0.5	1.8	3.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	3.3	5.8	6.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	3.1	2.3	3.6
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.1	3.0	3.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.9	97.5	96.2	94.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	81.9	90.0	87.5	90.4
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	74.6	80.7	74.6	82.6
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	73.8	81.4	79.7	91.1
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	82.6	88.2	85.3	89.3
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.4	1.7	3.6	3.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	2.7	0.8	3.1	2.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	2.1	2.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	2.2	2.4	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	4.3	1.6	0.8	0.9
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	1.0	0.9	2.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	6.0	3.3	1.8	1.9
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	1.6	3.9	5.3	5.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.9
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.9
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	0.5	2.8	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	12.8	7.6	8.0	8.7
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	21.4	14.9	21.3	13.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	17.6	14.7	14.1	6.2
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	12.7	8.7	11.1	7.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.0	2.8	3.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.0	1.4	4.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.8	6.6	3.6	5.4
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.7	3.1	5.5	0.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.6	3.7	3.2	3.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.5	99.0	98.1	95.3
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	90.0	95.8	92.2	95.2
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	83.1	85.4	80.1	83.2
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	82.0	85.9	84.4	85.6
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	88.1	92.3	89.4	89.7
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	5.2	0.5	2.6	1.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.6	4.3	4.8	7.4
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	7.9	7.0	1.6	3.6
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.9	2.5	2.2	3.3
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.0	0.9	1.7	1.0
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	8.0	3.8	3.6	3.4
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	2.1	0.8	3.1	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	3.4	1.4	2.1	1.4
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.9	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.6	2.2	4.2	1.3
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.9
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	1.9	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.6	2.2	4.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.1	1.4	4.3	1.9
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.8	3.8	4.2	1.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	5.8	0.8	2.3	1.8
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	3.1	1.5	2.7	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.8	0.5	0.9	2.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.9	1.9	4.3	4.8
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	8.4	9.7	10.2	8.1
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	5.3	7.0	9.4	8.1
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	6.1	4.4	5.8	5.6
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.1	96.6
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	94.0	93.1
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	84.1	85.4
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	88.2	89.3
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	91.5	91.0
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	4.1	3.3
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	1.8	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.0
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.5	4.0
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.4	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.8	1.6
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.4	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.8	1.8
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.1	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	2.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	1.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	3.4	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.5	2.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	1.6	0.9
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.2	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	2.0
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	1.7	7.9
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	8.2	7.9
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	9.4	6.2
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	4.8	5.8
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	99.1	96.7
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	100.0	98.3	99.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	96.8	97.6	98.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	98.4	98.4	99.1
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	98.9	98.4	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.1	1.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.8	1.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	11.0	11.5	10.4
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.2
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.8
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.4	15.0	15.2	15.1
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.5	13.9	14.1	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	11.4	10.5	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.3	11.5	11.3	10.9
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	12.7	12.6	13.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.9	14.1	13.4	15.1
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.2	12.7	12.4	12.6
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	11.0	10.7	10.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.8	11.3	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.2	12.9	13.3	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.9
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.3
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	15.0	11.2	12.4
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.4	13.0	12.5	11.4
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.5	13.8	13.8	14.1
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.1	15.9	15.8	16.1
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.5	14.0	13.9
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	12.0	10.8	10.3
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.6	12.6	12.2	11.6
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.6	13.5	13.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.2	15.1	15.3	14.7
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.1
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.5	11.0	10.9	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	10.9	11.1	10.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	11.6	13.1	12.4	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	13.7	14.2	11.4	13.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.1	12.5	11.7	12.0
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.5	12.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.8	13.2	13.2	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.4
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

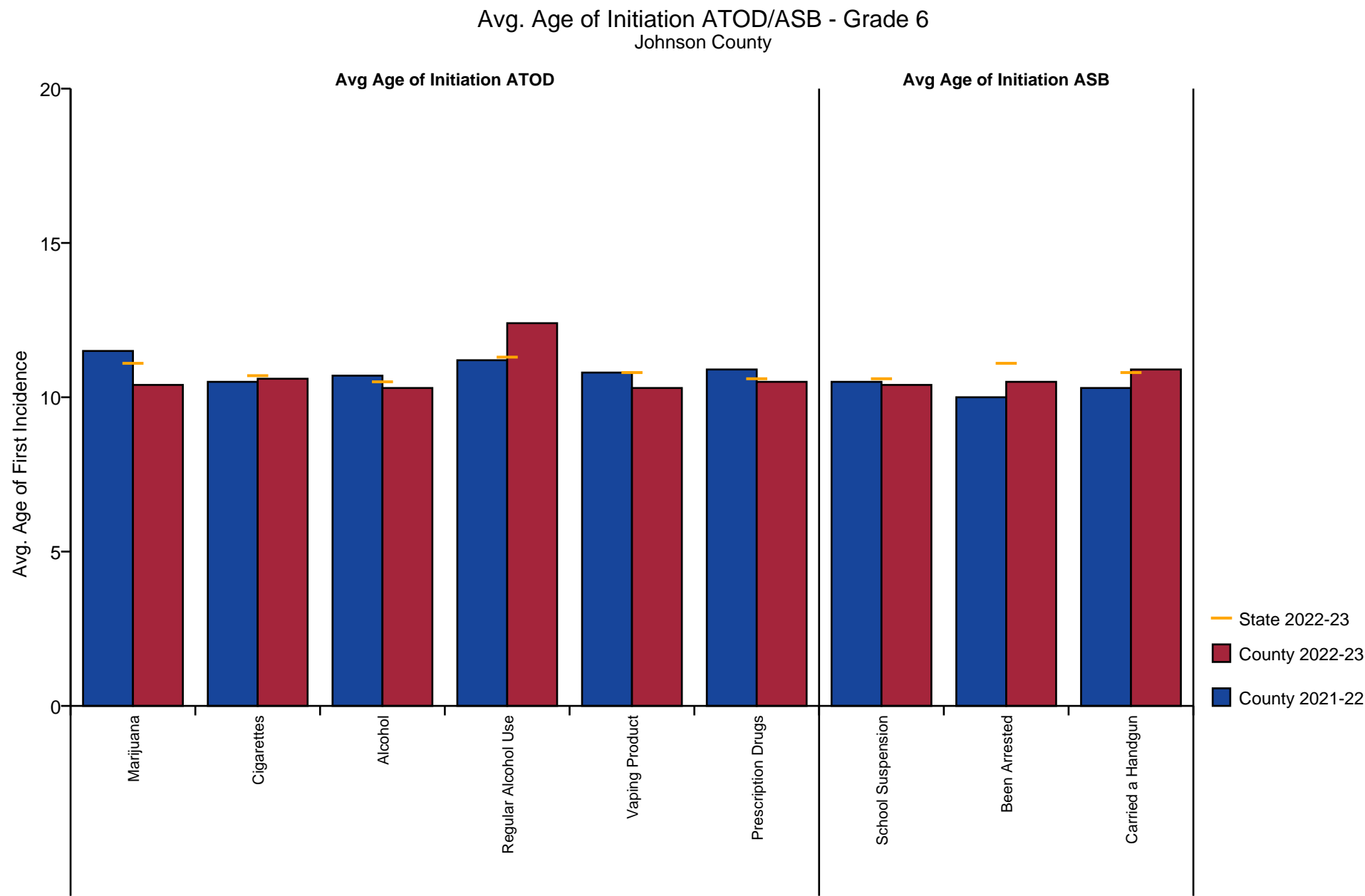
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.0	14.0	14.0	13.5
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.7	13.2	13.4	15.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	13.3	13.0	16.0	13.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.7	13.0	13.6	13.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.9
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.8
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	11.9	12.9	12.6	12.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	14.2	15.4	12.7	13.1
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.8	12.2	11.7	11.8
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

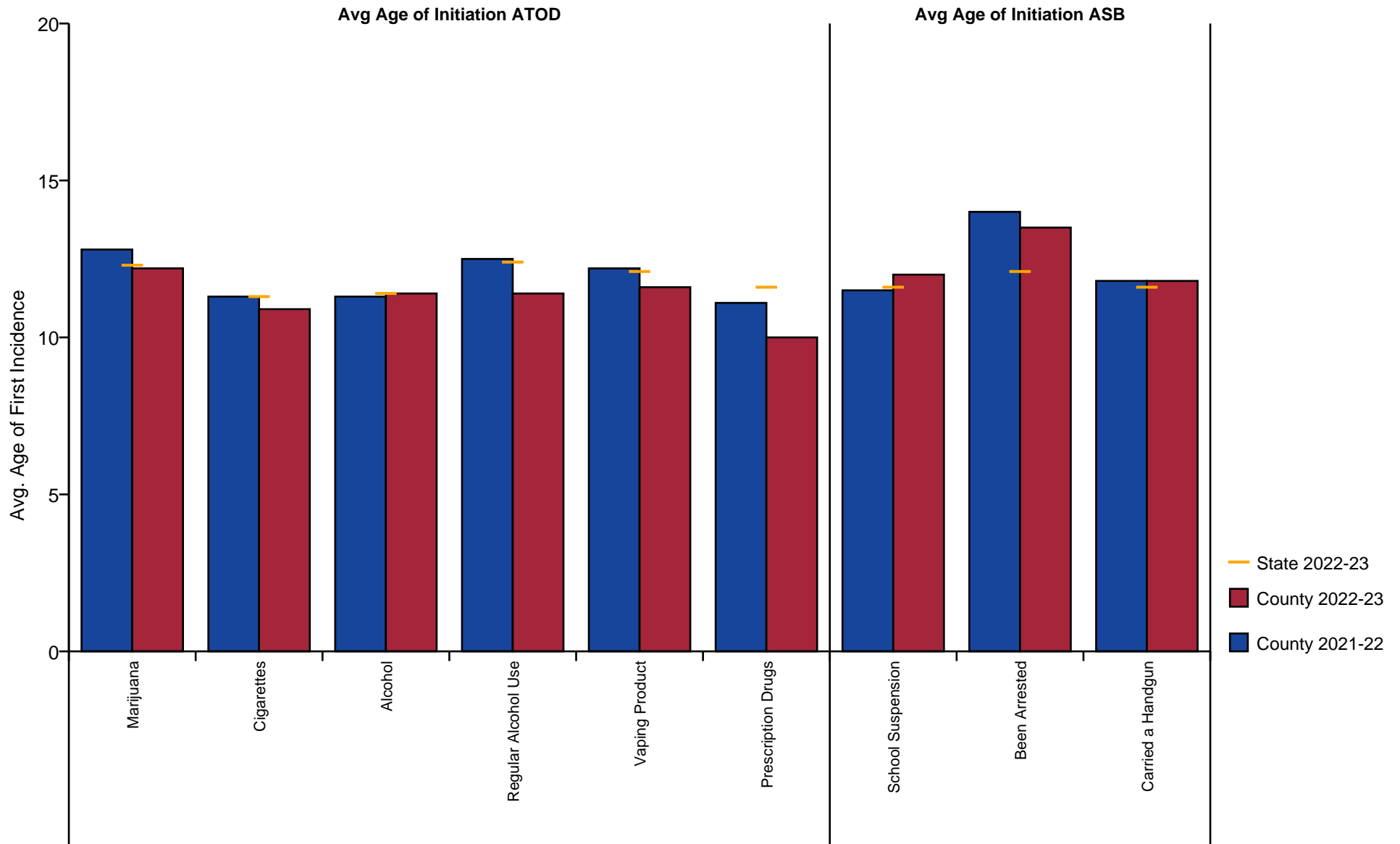
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

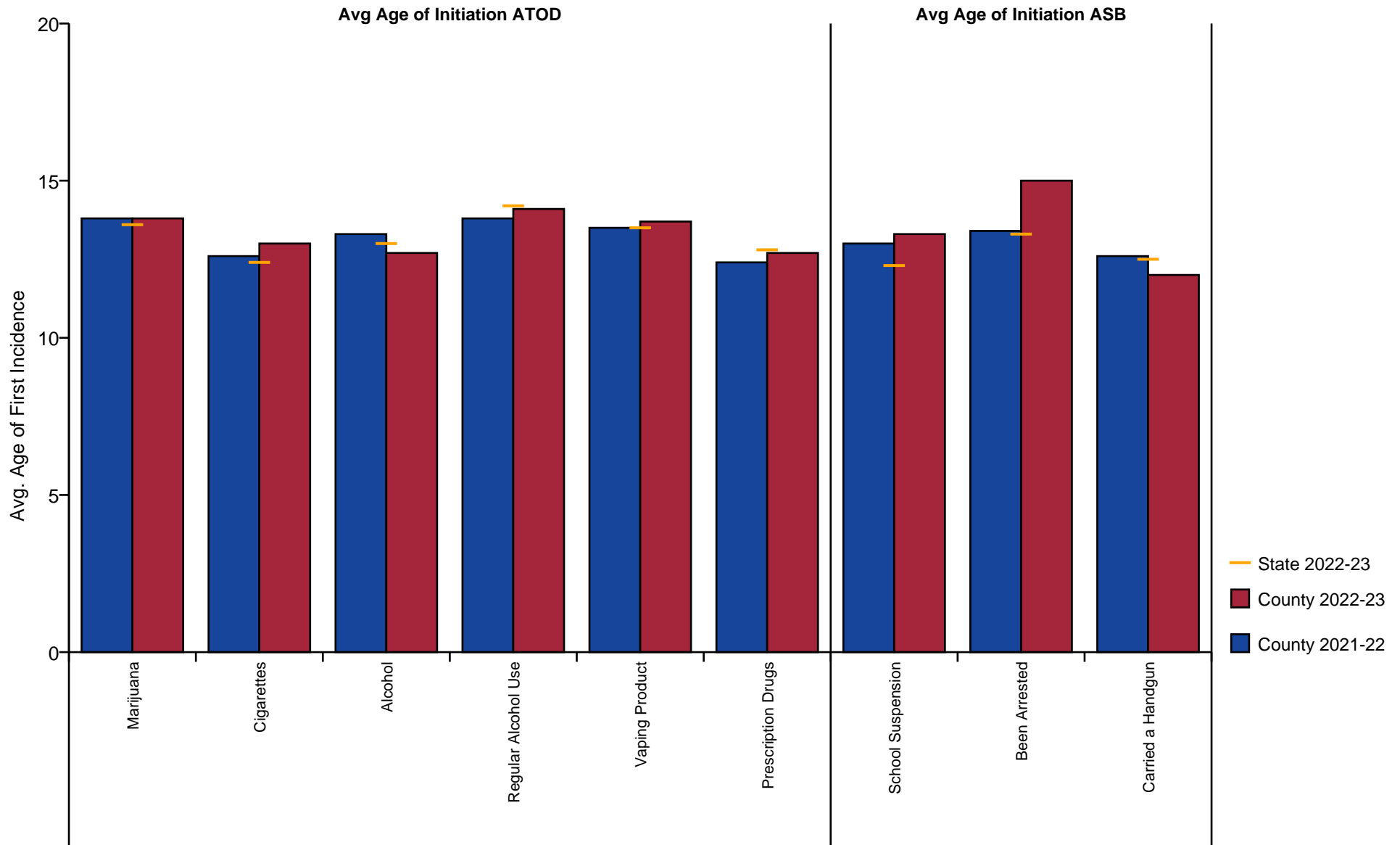
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

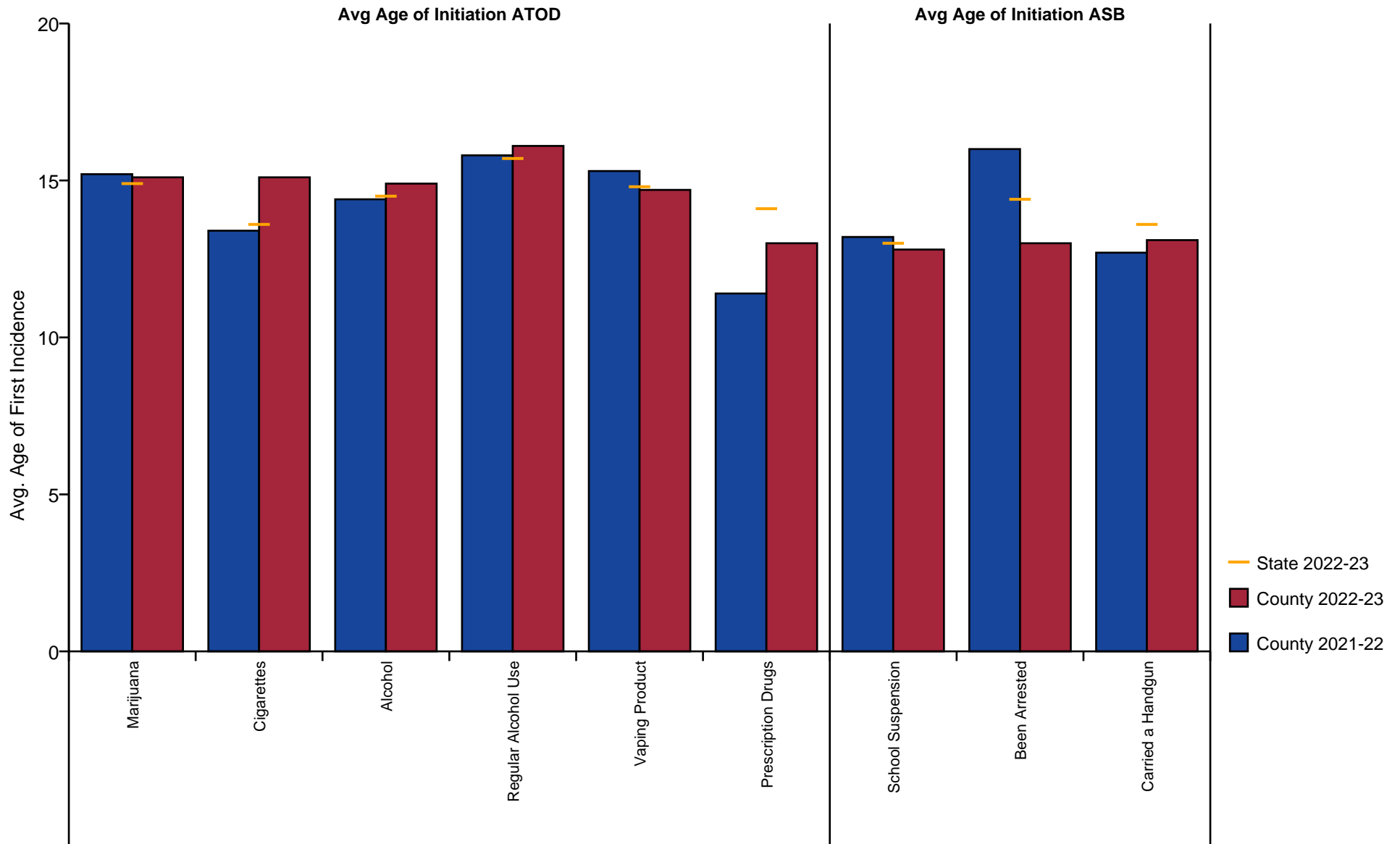
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.9	3.2	2.3	6.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	17.8	7.8	13.6	9.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	18.4	18.0	19.7	11.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	23.3	15.0	13.4	7.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	15.7	10.4	11.3	8.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.9	1.9	3.7	5.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	9.2	3.7	6.1	9.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	10.8	14.4	11.5	8.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	13.8	4.5	13.6	4.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	9.2	6.0	8.3	7.0
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	4.0	5.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	13.2	15.0	12.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	26.0	29.7	22.9
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	24.4	27.1	11.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	15.4	17.6	13.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.2	0.5	0.8	2.3
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	3.8	3.6	4.0	1.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.8	3.0	1.5	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.3
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.5	1.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.0	0.9	0.8	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.2
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.2	0.8	2.9	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	3.3	1.7	2.4	1.6
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	2.2	2.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.0	6.7	9.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	15.6	21.3	13.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	12.2	15.8	6.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	7.9	11.0	8.2
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	57.7	8.9	1.8	3.6	28.0
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	61.8	6.9	1.5	5.3	24.4
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	64.7	8.7	0.0	4.0	22.7
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	67.0	8.7	0.0	4.3	20.0
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	62.4	8.3	0.9	4.3	24.1
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	27.3	21.2	32.7	11.5	7.3
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	24.4	23.7	30.5	16.0	5.3
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	29.3	29.3	17.0	19.0	5.4
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	55.0	17.1	18.0	7.2	2.7
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	32.7	23.1	25.1	13.7	5.4
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.8	9.6	4.2	1.8	3.6
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	74.1	10.5	3.5	7.0	4.9
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	51.9	13.9	12.7	9.5	12.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	61.3	8.4	16.8	5.0	8.4
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	67.5	10.7	8.9	5.8	7.2
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.5	12.4	5.6	0.6
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	68.8	19.4	7.6	4.2
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	53.8	25.0	15.0	6.2
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	66.9	22.0	7.6	3.4
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	68.2	19.3	9.0	3.5
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

			1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.8	1.7	0.6	2.3	0.6
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	90.3	4.2	1.4	0.0	4.2
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	81.2	5.0	2.5	1.9	9.4
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	90.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	89.2	3.5	1.2	1.2	4.9
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.9	11.4	18.1	33.7	10.8
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	18.9	13.3	21.7	37.8	8.4
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	12.7	20.4	29.9	35.0	1.9
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	14.5	19.7	22.2	36.8	6.8
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	18.4	16.0	23.0	35.7	7.0
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.8	10.1	19.6	25.6	17.9
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	21.1	7.0	34.5	26.8	10.6
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	13.4	22.9	31.2	27.4	5.1
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	15.4	23.1	23.1	30.8	7.7
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	19.5	15.4	27.1	27.4	10.6
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.0	7.1	11.3	38.7	17.9
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	18.4	7.1	18.4	44.0	12.1
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	13.4	14.6	21.7	45.9	4.5
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	12.0	13.7	23.1	43.6	7.7
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	17.7	10.5	18.2	42.9	10.8
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.3	1.9	1.3	0.6	1.9
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	87.8	4.1	1.6	0.8	5.7
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	77.1	6.4	3.2	2.5	10.8
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	88.8	4.3	0.0	2.6	4.3
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	86.8	4.1	1.6	1.6	5.8
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.6	2.4	0.8	0.0	3.2
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	80.4	8.2	3.2	1.3	7.0
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	89.6	4.3	0.9	0.9	4.3
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	90.1	4.2	1.4	0.7	3.6
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.5	3.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.8	2.5	0.8	0.8	4.1
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	84.8	7.6	1.9	2.5	3.2
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	95.7	1.7	0.0	0.9	1.7
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	90.8	4.1	1.1	1.4	2.5
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.6	3.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	86.4	4.8	2.4	0.0	6.4
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	72.8	8.9	3.2	3.2	12.0
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	85.3	6.0	0.9	1.7	6.0
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	83.5	5.9	2.2	1.8	6.6
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.4	4.0	1.6	0.8	3.2
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	86.1	2.5	1.3	0.0	10.1
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	93.1	2.6	0.9	0.9	2.6
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	91.8	2.8	0.9	0.4	4.1
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.9	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	92.4	3.8	1.3	0.6	1.9
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	94.0	2.6	0.9	0.0	2.6
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.9	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.6
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.6	3.2	0.6	0.0	2.5
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	97.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.7
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.9	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.4
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	89.8	3.1	2.3	0.8	3.9
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	82.3	4.4	2.5	0.0	10.8
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	92.2	1.7	0.9	0.0	5.2
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	90.5	2.8	1.6	0.2	4.9
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.7	95.4	91.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	86.0	87.8	89.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	73.4	66.5	77.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	78.3	75.6	89.2
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	84.6	82.2	86.3
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.8	4.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	8.4	3.5	5.0
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	12.0	12.9	13.5
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	9.3	11.0	5.4
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	7.7	7.0	7.3
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.9	6.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	5.6	5.2	5.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	13.6	19.4	14.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	8.5	8.7	5.4
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	6.7	8.3	8.2
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.7	2.6	2.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	3.3	6.5	6.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	3.1	1.6	0.9
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	2.4	2.9	2.5
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.4	1.7	2.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.7	1.8	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.8	1.6	2.7
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.6	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	2.3	2.6	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	4.3	9.4	2.7
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	6.2	3.9	3.6
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	2.8	4.3	2.0
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	2.8	2.6	3.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	6.0	10.6	7.4
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	7.8	8.7	0.9
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	3.6	5.6	3.1
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.4	2.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	6.1	4.3	2.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	9.8	12.4	6.1
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	8.5	4.7	1.8
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	5.8	5.6	3.3
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.7	2.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.2	4.7	4.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	4.7	1.6	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.8	2.1	1.6
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.7	13.7	9.2	3.3	11.1
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	38.8	20.4	16.5	11.7	12.6
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	28.9	15.1	23.7	30.3	2.0
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	37.1	12.9	25.0	16.4	8.6
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	42.6	15.3	18.3	15.6	8.2
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.1	7.2	15.7	5.9	9.2
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	44.1	16.7	16.7	10.8	11.8
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	28.9	15.1	23.7	29.6	2.6
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	36.2	16.4	22.4	18.1	6.9
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	43.2	13.4	19.7	16.4	7.3
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	77.1	9.2	7.8	5.9
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	64.5	11.8	11.8	11.8
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	43.0	13.2	19.2	24.5
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	47.0	15.7	16.5	20.9
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	58.0	12.3	13.9	15.8
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.1	13.9	2.0
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	74.0	23.3	2.7
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	64.9	29.1	6.1
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	69.9	24.8	5.3
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	73.4	22.5	4.1
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	28.3	50.0	19.7	2.0
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	34.9	44.4	12.7	7.9
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	27.0	56.0	13.5	3.5
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	32.1	55.0	9.2	3.7
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	29.7	52.3	14.4	3.7
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	19.2	55.6	11.3	13.9
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	19.0	47.6	22.2	11.1
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	14.0	59.4	14.7	11.9
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	11.7	67.6	16.2	4.5
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	15.8	58.5	15.0	10.7
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	47.7	16.1	36.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	48.4	20.3	31.2
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	55.1	13.8	31.2
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	62.3	19.8	17.9
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	53.4	16.8	29.8
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	19.9	16.6	47.0	11.3	5.3
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	16.4	13.1	57.4	11.5	1.6
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	12.7	16.9	58.5	7.7	4.2
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	19.1	17.3	49.1	8.2	6.4
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	17.0	16.4	52.4	9.5	4.7
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	37.9	20.3	21.6	15.0	5.2
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	39.0	30.5	13.6	11.9	5.1
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	50.3	25.2	13.6	8.8	2.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	44.7	18.4	21.9	13.2	1.8
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	43.6	22.6	18.2	12.3	3.4
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	44.1	23.0	21.7	5.9	5.3
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	52.5	25.4	8.5	8.5	5.1
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	54.8	24.7	15.1	4.1	1.4
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	48.7	22.1	16.8	9.7	2.7
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	49.6	23.6	16.8	6.6	3.4
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	54.1	18.2	11.5	9.5	6.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	65.5	17.2	5.2	8.6	3.4
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	65.8	15.1	10.3	6.2	2.7
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	58.8	18.4	7.9	11.4	3.5
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	60.3	17.2	9.4	8.8	4.3
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.2	42.8
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	60.3	39.7
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	55.0	45.0
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	62.3	37.7
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	58.1	41.9
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.2	12.8	24.4	23.1	18.6
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	21.3	16.4	23.0	21.3	18.0
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	26.5	19.0	27.9	10.2	16.3
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	17.4	20.9	21.7	15.7	24.3
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	21.9	17.1	24.6	17.1	19.2
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	11.8	18.4	19.7	37.5
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	12.9	17.7	12.9	14.5	41.9
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	18.5	16.4	14.4	21.2	29.5
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	13.2	8.8	18.4	19.3	40.4
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	14.6	13.3	16.5	19.4	36.3
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.2	15.7	17.6	15.0	29.4
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	27.1	13.6	15.3	18.6	25.4
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	32.2	18.5	16.4	10.3	22.6
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	19.3	18.4	18.4	14.9	28.9
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	25.2	16.9	17.2	14.0	26.7
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.7	13.0	16.2	13.6	47.4
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	15.8	5.3	15.8	10.5	52.6
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	17.8	11.6	16.4	13.0	41.1
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	9.6	7.8	17.4	22.6	42.6
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	12.9	10.4	16.5	15.3	44.9
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	14.6	20.8	19.4	33.3
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	12.1	17.2	25.9	12.1	32.8
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	25.7	14.2	26.4	8.8	25.0
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	18.3	12.2	17.4	20.0	32.2
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	17.8	14.2	22.4	15.3	30.3
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.9	9.1	15.6	11.7	46.8
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	27.1	1.7	10.2	13.6	47.5
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	20.4	12.9	14.3	15.0	37.4
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	17.5	7.9	14.0	9.6	50.9
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	19.4	9.1	14.1	12.4	44.9
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.2	165	3.5	170	0.0	169	1.8	163
Grade 8	2.3	132	7.7	130	2.3	129	4.6	130
Grade 10	1.4	144	12.0	158	6.4	157	1.3	158
Grade 12	0.0	112	8.6	116	6.9	116	0.0	116
Combined	1.3	553	7.8	574	3.7	571	1.9	567

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	65.2	155	50.3	153	44.4	133	64.5	138
Grade 8	78.4	134	65.2	135	52.0	123	81.3	123
Grade 10	83.7	153	64.1	153	36.2	149	77.6	147
Grade 12	78.4	111	61.8	110	36.7	109	79.6	108
Combined	76.1	553	60.1	551	42.2	514	75.4	516

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	155	93.5	155	98.0	152	99.4	155
Grade 8	100.0	73	94.4	72	95.7	69	98.6	72
Grade 10	96.0	149	94.0	149	92.6	149	95.9	148
Grade 12	97.3	111	93.8	113	89.3	112	98.2	113
Combined	97.5	488	93.9	489	94.0	482	98.0	488

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.4	155	94.2	155	96.7	152	97.4	152
Grade 8	92.4	105	82.1	106	88.5	104	95.2	105
Grade 10	75.3	150	71.1	152	67.5	151	86.7	150
Grade 12	91.3	115	84.3	115	73.9	115	95.7	115
Combined	88.8	525	83.0	528	81.6	522	93.5	522

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.8	257	6.6	256	3.9	255	1.6	253
Female	1.9	260	9.4	276	4.0	274	2.6	274
Combined	1.4	517	8.1	532	4.0	529	2.1	527

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.9	249	57.2	243	38.6	233	75.4	232
Female	76.7	266	62.7	271	46.2	247	75.6	250
Combined	76.3	515	60.1	514	42.5	480	75.5	482

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.1	209	92.4	211	93.2	205	98.1	209
Female	96.7	240	94.6	240	94.5	238	98.3	240
Combined	97.3	449	93.6	451	93.9	443	98.2	449

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.8	236	83.9	236	82.4	233	94.4	232
Female	87.6	251	81.8	253	80.9	251	93.3	252
Combined	88.7	487	82.8	489	81.6	484	93.8	484

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Can't say,
drug unfamiliar
Very easy
Fairly easy
Very difficult
Probably impossible

Very easy
Sort of easy
Sort of hard
Very hard

89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☒ Yes

100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
☒ 1 or 2 times
☐ 3 or 4 times
☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 7 or more times

101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never
- ☒ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

104. The rules in my family are clear.

105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

YES!
yes
no
NO!

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	45.3	50.5	50.0	50.6	48.7	49.5	50.9	48.7	48.4	50.0
Female	54.7	49.5	50.0	49.4	51.3	50.5	49.1	51.3	51.6	50.0
N of Valid	172	13,982	140	14,932	152	11,879	112	7,800	576	48,593
N of Miss	12	1,132	9	1,301	11	1,107	10	644	42	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	45.8	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	15.6
12	53.7	42.6	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	12.2
13	0.6	2.5	54.8	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	41.8	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.2	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.9	50.6	56.7	0.0	0.0	13.7	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	46.2	40.4	0.0	0.5	12.0	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.5	50.8	62.5	11.0	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.2	35.1	8.8	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	1.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	177	14,838	146	15,955	156	12,788	120	8,357	599	51,938
N of Miss	7	276	3	278	7	198	2	87	19	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.8	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.7	16.0
N of Valid	184	15,114	149	16,233	163	12,986	122	8,444	618	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.2	80.0	60.6	77.5	71.6	77.5	67.2	78.4	67.0	78.4
Yes	31.8	20.0	39.4	22.5	28.4	22.5	32.8	21.6	33.0	21.6
N of Valid	170	14,303	142	15,781	141	12,449	116	8,191	569	50,724
N of Miss	14	811	7	452	22	537	6	253	49	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	79.3	92.9	79.6	95.4	81.3	97.5	82.9	95.4	80.4
Yes	4.1	20.7	7.1	20.4	4.6	18.7	2.5	17.1	4.6	19.6
N of Valid	171	14,606	141	15,883	153	12,677	119	8,321	584	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	8	350	10	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	97.3	93.6	97.1	90.8	97.0	89.9	96.7	91.3	97.0
Yes	9.4	2.7	6.4	2.9	9.2	3.0	10.1	3.3	8.7	3.0
N of Valid	171	14,606	141	15,883	153	12,677	119	8,321	584	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	8	350	10	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	93.6	97.2	93.9	94.1	95.3	98.3	96.3	95.4	94.6
Yes	7.0	6.4	2.8	6.1	5.9	4.7	1.7	3.7	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	171	14,606	141	15,883	153	12,677	119	8,321	584	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	8	350	10	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	171	14,606	141	15,883	153	12,677	119	8,321	584	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	8	350	10	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.6	38.5	42.6	36.7	30.7	31.3	26.1	28.2	32.9	34.5
Yes	68.4	61.5	57.4	63.3	69.3	68.7	73.9	71.8	67.1	65.5
N of Valid	171	14,606	141	15,883	153	12,677	119	8,321	584	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	8	350	10	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.7	97.9	97.8	98.0	97.9	97.5	98.2	98.1	97.9
Yes	1.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	171	14,606	141	15,883	153	12,677	119	8,321	584	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	8	350	10	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.9	80.0	66.7	80.5	79.7	85.3	82.4	88.8	75.7	82.9
Yes	25.1	20.0	33.3	19.5	20.3	14.7	17.6	11.2	24.3	17.1
N of Valid	171	14,606	141	15,883	153	12,677	119	8,321	584	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	8	350	10	309	3	123	34	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.3	4.1	3.5	3.8	2.5	2.6	6.8	3.3	3.5	3.5
Some high school	4.5	2.7	11.3	4.7	8.2	10.9	19.7	15.8	10.1	7.5
Completed high school	10.2	9.6	14.1	13.6	14.6	16.9	19.7	19.1	14.2	14.2
Some college	8.0	7.1	12.7	10.5	13.9	11.6	7.7	12.9	10.6	10.2
Completed college	17.6	22.7	19.0	25.0	26.6	26.7	20.5	25.0	20.9	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	3.4	10.4	6.3	11.4	5.7	12.0	5.1	11.7	5.1	11.3
Don't know	46.6	41.2	31.0	29.2	25.9	17.5	13.7	10.1	30.9	26.6
Does not apply	7.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.7	6.8	2.1	4.7	1.9
N of Valid	176	14,521	142	15,969	158	12,797	117	8,338	593	51,625
N of Miss	8	593	7	264	5	189	5	106	25	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.0	12.0	10.2	13.7	14.1	15.6	14.5	16.9	12.6	14.2
Yes	88.0	88.0	89.8	86.3	85.9	84.4	85.5	83.1	87.4	85.8
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.7	97.3	93.4	92.6	93.4	94.9	94.4	94.6	93.7
Yes	6.0	6.3	2.7	6.6	7.4	6.6	5.1	5.6	5.4	6.3
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	85.9	86.4	87.1	87.1	88.3	90.6	90.2	86.9	87.6
Yes	15.3	14.1	13.6	12.9	12.9	11.7	9.4	9.8	13.1	12.4
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.6	93.2	95.1	96.3	96.1	96.6	96.9	95.2	95.5
Yes	4.9	5.4	6.8	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.1	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.1	38.2	41.5	40.5	39.3	41.5	38.5	43.0	38.7	40.5
Yes	63.9	61.8	58.5	59.5	60.7	58.5	61.5	57.0	61.3	59.5
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.1	85.5	83.7	84.4	84.0	84.8	91.5	85.7	85.1	85.0
Yes	16.9	14.5	16.3	15.6	16.0	15.2	8.5	14.3	14.9	15.0
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.5	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	2.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	91.4	89.8	92.6	92.0	93.2	94.9	94.8	91.5	92.8
Yes	9.8	8.6	10.2	7.4	8.0	6.8	5.1	5.2	8.5	7.2
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.5	92.5	95.1	97.5	96.2	98.3	97.2	95.6	95.5
Yes	5.5	5.5	7.5	4.9	2.5	3.8	1.7	2.8	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.0	97.3	97.8	97.5	97.6	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.4
Yes	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.0	50.3	50.3	49.1	52.1	52.1	49.6	57.0	49.7	51.5
Yes	53.0	49.7	49.7	50.9	47.9	47.9	50.4	43.0	50.3	48.5
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.6	99.3	94.9	97.5	95.5	97.4	96.5	97.2	95.2
Yes	4.9	5.4	0.7	5.1	2.5	4.5	2.6	3.5	2.8	4.8
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.5	52.5	51.7	52.1	57.1	55.0	60.7	58.5	51.8	54.0
Yes	58.5	47.5	48.3	47.9	42.9	45.0	39.3	41.5	48.2	46.0
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.6	96.6	95.0	93.3	95.5	97.4	97.0	95.7	95.3
Yes	3.8	5.4	3.4	5.0	6.7	4.5	2.6	3.0	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	95.4	93.9	96.0	96.3	95.8	95.7	95.3	95.2	95.6
Yes	4.9	4.6	6.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	183	14,957	147	16,164	163	12,945	117	8,397	610	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	2	69	0	41	5	47	8	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	8.9	6.9	8.8	11.2	10.3	6.7	11.3	8.9	9.6
no	36.3	35.5	47.6	38.0	32.9	34.4	33.3	30.9	37.5	35.3
yes	49.7	48.3	44.8	48.1	54.0	47.8	52.5	47.9	50.3	48.1
YES!	4.1	7.3	0.7	5.0	1.9	7.4	7.5	9.9	3.4	7.0
N of Valid	171	14,493	145	15,824	161	12,688	120	8,207	597	51,212
N of Miss	13	621	4	409	2	298	2	237	21	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	9.6	4.9	8.8	9.4	10.1	10.9	11.2	7.4	9.8
no	41.5	43.8	52.1	47.5	44.7	46.5	49.6	42.7	46.5	45.4
yes	40.9	38.8	38.9	39.0	43.4	38.4	34.5	39.8	39.8	38.9
YES!	12.3	7.7	4.2	4.7	2.5	5.0	5.0	6.3	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	171	14,347	144	15,636	159	12,570	119	8,158	593	50,711
N of Miss	13	767	5	597	4	416	3	286	25	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	4.3	8.4	5.8	3.1	7.4	4.2	7.0	4.9	6.0
no	21.3	18.6	28.0	27.0	28.9	30.0	30.0	26.6	26.7	25.3
yes	50.3	53.7	51.7	52.7	57.2	50.5	50.8	52.0	52.6	52.3
YES!	24.3	23.3	11.9	14.5	10.7	12.1	15.0	14.4	15.7	16.4
N of Valid	169	14,448	143	15,709	159	12,611	120	8,173	591	50,941
N of Miss	15	666	6	524	4	375	2	271	27	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.9	0.6	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.2
no	5.3	9.5	7.6	6.6	6.9	6.1	4.2	6.4	6.1	7.3
yes	38.8	44.8	47.2	45.9	53.8	44.6	55.0	46.2	48.1	45.4
YES!	52.9	42.9	43.8	45.6	38.8	47.4	39.2	45.2	44.1	45.2
N of Valid	170	14,517	144	15,794	160	12,647	120	8,177	594	51,135
N of Miss	14	597	5	439	3	339	2	267	24	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8
no	14.0	13.9	20.1	19.1	22.8	19.4	13.4	17.3	17.7	17.4
yes	55.8	52.4	56.2	54.9	60.1	57.0	64.7	56.0	58.9	54.9
YES!	27.3	30.4	19.4	22.1	13.3	19.3	17.6	22.8	19.7	23.9
N of Valid	172	14,380	144	15,699	158	12,610	119	8,146	593	50,835
N of Miss	12	734	5	534	5	376	3	298	25	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.1	6.9	8.6	5.6	9.5	2.5	8.0	5.2	8.0
no	10.1	13.4	12.5	19.6	15.6	20.9	19.3	17.9	14.0	17.9
yes	53.0	49.3	66.7	55.7	65.6	56.7	50.4	56.9	59.2	54.3
YES!	31.5	31.2	13.9	16.1	13.1	13.0	27.7	17.2	21.5	19.8
N of Valid	168	14,359	144	15,603	160	12,558	119	8,131	591	50,651
N of Miss	16	755	5	630	3	428	3	313	27	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	9.9	12.6	16.9	13.8	22.6	16.8	25.7	13.1	17.8
no	31.1	36.1	47.6	47.0	49.7	49.3	47.1	44.7	43.4	44.1
yes	41.9	39.9	30.8	29.3	32.1	23.7	31.9	24.3	34.5	30.1
YES!	16.8	14.1	9.1	6.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.3	9.0	8.0
N of Valid	167	14,371	143	15,671	159	12,570	119	8,156	588	50,768
N of Miss	17	743	6	562	4	416	3	288	30	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	9.3	9.2	10.6	8.8	13.4	7.5	13.4	7.8	11.4
no	34.9	32.8	44.0	41.9	45.9	43.7	43.3	37.8	41.8	39.1
yes	44.0	45.1	44.0	40.3	38.4	36.7	44.2	41.2	42.5	40.9
YES!	15.1	12.8	2.8	7.3	6.9	6.2	5.0	7.6	7.8	8.6
N of Valid	166	14,246	141	15,650	159	12,567	120	8,147	586	50,610
N of Miss	18	868	8	583	4	419	2	297	32	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.5	8.8	10.6	8.2	8.2	9.0	7.6	6.4	9.3	8.3
no	30.9	33.7	47.5	32.7	37.1	33.0	26.9	28.2	35.8	32.3
yes	43.8	43.6	33.3	45.1	40.9	44.7	47.9	47.2	41.3	44.9
YES!	14.8	13.9	8.5	14.0	13.8	13.3	17.6	18.2	13.6	14.5
N of Valid	162	14,259	141	15,695	159	12,611	119	8,159	581	50,724
N of Miss	22	855	8	538	4	375	3	285	37	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.6	4.3	2.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.4	3.6
no	15.2	15.9	23.2	17.2	18.8	15.7	16.0	14.7	18.3	16.1
yes	62.2	54.4	64.1	61.8	68.8	64.6	65.5	64.0	65.1	60.8
YES!	22.0	25.4	10.6	17.7	8.8	16.4	15.1	18.0	14.2	19.6
N of Valid	164	14,308	142	15,676	160	12,589	119	8,155	585	50,728
N of Miss	20	806	7	557	3	397	3	289	33	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.1	7.6	6.2	9.7	9.3	11.6	6.7	11.2	6.8	9.8
Rarely	12.0	14.4	19.3	19.1	19.9	21.4	17.5	20.5	17.0	18.6
Sometimes	42.3	36.4	42.1	39.4	49.1	40.8	42.5	40.4	44.1	39.1
Often	22.9	24.1	24.1	22.9	14.9	20.4	27.5	21.6	22.0	22.4
Almost always	17.7	17.5	8.3	8.9	6.8	5.8	5.8	6.3	10.1	10.2
N of Valid	175	14,591	145	15,832	161	12,667	120	8,192	601	51,282
N of Miss	9	523	4	401	2	319	2	252	17	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.7	9.9	2.1	4.5	3.1	3.3	6.7	4.3	5.5	5.7
Rarely	28.6	27.4	24.8	20.0	18.2	16.6	20.8	18.5	23.4	21.0
Sometimes	30.3	31.6	32.4	35.5	42.1	36.1	45.0	37.9	36.9	34.9
Often	18.9	16.7	27.6	23.4	22.0	26.6	15.8	24.7	21.2	22.5
Almost always	12.6	14.5	13.1	16.6	14.5	17.3	11.7	14.6	13.0	15.8
N of Valid	175	14,475	145	15,726	159	12,586	120	8,138	599	50,925
N of Miss	9	639	4	507	4	400	2	306	19	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.5	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9
Rarely	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.9	3.9	2.5	3.9	1.9	3.0
Sometimes	7.0	8.5	12.5	15.5	22.8	19.8	20.0	20.2	15.2	15.3
Often	23.3	23.8	40.3	33.8	46.2	35.5	33.3	36.1	35.5	31.8
Almost always	68.6	65.2	44.4	46.9	26.6	39.6	43.3	38.6	46.5	49.0
N of Valid	172	14,509	144	15,775	158	12,640	120	8,171	594	51,095
N of Miss	12	605	5	458	5	346	2	273	24	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.4	4.7	5.1	6.2	5.3	8.1	6.9	8.5	5.6	6.6
Rarely	11.4	11.8	23.9	22.1	26.0	28.3	19.0	28.7	19.8	21.8
Sometimes	40.7	32.8	44.9	40.8	46.7	41.2	44.8	40.8	44.1	38.7
Often	22.8	30.5	16.7	22.4	20.7	17.3	24.1	17.5	21.0	22.6
Almost always	19.8	20.1	9.4	8.4	1.3	5.1	5.2	4.5	9.5	10.3
N of Valid	167	14,220	138	15,521	150	12,404	116	7,998	571	50,143
N of Miss	17	894	11	712	13	582	6	446	47	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.3
Mostly D's	3.0	2.5	4.3	3.9	5.2	5.0	1.7	3.1	3.6	3.6
Mostly C's	12.7	11.5	22.7	15.9	21.4	18.7	19.8	16.4	18.9	15.4
Mostly B's	37.0	36.3	46.8	37.6	34.4	34.9	36.2	36.1	38.5	36.3
Mostly A's	47.3	48.3	23.4	41.4	37.7	39.9	40.5	43.7	37.5	43.3
N of Valid	165	14,451	141	15,742	154	12,554	116	8,129	576	50,876
N of Miss	19	663	8	491	9	432	6	315	42	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	28.2	28.9	9.1	12.7	6.0	6.9	7.7	6.3	13.7	14.9
Quite important	21.3	27.6	23.8	20.5	12.6	14.4	18.8	14.4	19.1	20.1
Fairly important	29.9	26.9	39.2	35.2	39.7	36.5	41.0	35.6	36.9	33.2
Slightly important	17.8	13.5	18.2	26.3	33.1	34.0	27.4	35.0	23.8	25.9
Not at all important	2.9	3.2	9.8	5.2	8.6	8.2	5.1	8.7	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	174	14,529	143	15,783	151	12,585	117	8,126	585	51,023
N of Miss	10	585	6	450	12	401	5	318	33	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	56.0	51.5	51.4	54.7	54.8	58.7	56.4	51.3	54.6	54.2
1	9.5	13.3	9.9	12.9	12.3	12.7	12.8	15.4	11.0	13.4
2	10.1	9.9	8.5	9.7	9.7	9.0	10.3	11.0	9.6	9.8
3	5.4	9.0	9.9	8.4	7.1	7.2	6.8	8.8	7.2	8.4
4-5	10.1	10.3	8.5	8.9	9.0	7.6	6.0	8.2	8.6	8.9
6-10	5.4	4.1	7.0	3.7	5.2	3.0	5.1	3.5	5.7	3.6
11 or more	3.6	1.9	4.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.9	3.3	1.7
N of Valid	168	14,453	142	15,756	155	12,602	117	8,131	582	50,942
N of Miss	16	661	7	477	8	384	5	313	36	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	87.3	81.4	77.7	67.5	73.1	80.7	74.2	79.5	78.8
Little chance	7.1	7.4	12.4	11.1	15.9	14.0	10.9	13.6	11.5	11.2
Some chance	3.0	3.0	3.4	6.4	12.1	7.9	5.9	7.5	6.1	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.6	1.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.9
Very good chance	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	168	14,451	145	15,687	157	12,564	119	8,077	589	50,779
N of Miss	16	663	4	546	6	422	3	367	29	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.8	6.9	13.6	10.9	16.5	13.0	13.6	13.1	12.7	10.6
Little chance	10.8	9.6	15.6	16.4	20.9	18.4	17.8	17.1	16.1	15.1
Some chance	14.4	19.6	24.5	25.4	29.7	28.0	28.8	27.8	23.9	24.8
Pretty good chance	40.1	32.7	27.9	29.6	25.3	26.3	24.6	26.0	30.0	29.1
Very good chance	26.9	31.1	18.4	17.8	7.6	14.3	15.3	16.1	17.3	20.4
N of Valid	167	14,401	147	15,565	158	12,470	118	7,984	590	50,420
N of Miss	17	713	2	668	5	516	4	460	28	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.1	85.0	77.6	71.8	52.5	57.6	64.2	54.7	69.5	69.3
Little chance	8.9	8.3	12.9	13.0	17.1	15.7	12.5	15.7	12.8	12.7
Some chance	6.0	3.7	4.8	8.1	19.0	13.6	15.8	14.5	11.1	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.9	2.7	5.4	8.2	9.6	4.2	10.5	4.4	6.3
Very good chance	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.7	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.6	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	168	14,375	147	15,639	158	12,508	120	8,038	593	50,560
N of Miss	16	739	2	594	5	478	2	406	25	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.0	11.1	14.4	14.0	18.2	14.9	22.7	14.9	16.7	13.6
Little chance	13.6	11.6	14.4	17.7	20.1	18.0	18.5	16.5	16.6	15.9
Some chance	19.1	22.1	31.5	27.9	25.8	30.3	23.5	30.0	24.9	27.2
Pretty good chance	29.6	28.0	21.2	24.8	23.3	23.6	24.4	24.6	24.7	25.4
Very good chance	24.7	27.2	18.5	15.5	12.6	13.2	10.9	14.1	17.1	18.0
N of Valid	162	14,369	146	15,605	159	12,496	119	8,040	586	50,510
N of Miss	22	745	3	628	4	490	3	404	32	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.5	88.2	80.7	71.9	53.5	56.2	57.5	53.3	69.8	69.7
Little chance	10.1	5.8	5.5	9.9	14.0	12.1	11.7	12.9	10.3	9.8
Some chance	0.6	2.8	4.1	7.5	13.4	12.4	16.7	12.2	8.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.8	5.5	6.3	10.8	10.9	7.5	11.7	6.3	7.0
Very good chance	3.0	1.3	4.1	4.4	8.3	8.4	6.7	9.8	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	168	14,341	145	15,605	157	12,510	120	8,042	590	50,498
N of Miss	16	773	4	628	6	476	2	402	28	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.0	80.3	80.6	74.4	64.3	71.4	73.3	71.6	74.6	74.9
Little chance	8.5	9.0	6.9	10.6	17.2	12.1	11.7	13.0	11.1	10.9
Some chance	3.6	4.5	6.2	6.7	12.7	8.1	5.8	8.1	7.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.6	2.8	4.4	3.2	4.7	6.7	4.1	3.8	3.9
Very good chance	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.9	2.5	3.8	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	165	14,338	144	15,592	157	12,487	120	8,043	586	50,460
N of Miss	19	776	5	641	6	499	2	401	32	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.8	84.6	74.1	68.1	51.9	56.6	61.3	55.0	67.5	67.9
Little chance	9.6	7.1	10.5	10.6	13.9	12.0	8.4	12.4	10.7	10.3
Some chance	4.2	3.7	3.5	7.8	12.7	11.6	16.8	12.4	8.9	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.4	7.0	7.2	9.5	10.3	5.0	10.0	5.8	7.1
Very good chance	3.6	2.2	4.9	6.3	12.0	9.4	8.4	10.1	7.2	6.5
N of Valid	167	14,368	143	15,630	158	12,539	119	8,057	587	50,594
N of Miss	17	746	6	603	5	447	3	387	31	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.8	76.5	71.3	67.7	66.2	68.2	68.6	71.5	70.7	70.9
Little chance	13.3	13.3	18.2	16.5	15.3	16.0	16.1	15.7	15.6	15.3
Some chance	6.7	5.5	4.9	8.3	12.7	9.3	7.6	7.0	8.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.4	2.1	4.5	3.2	3.9	5.1	3.4	3.3	3.6
Very good chance	1.2	2.3	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	165	14,397	143	15,638	157	12,533	118	8,055	583	50,623
N of Miss	19	717	6	595	6	453	4	389	35	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	98.0	95.9	93.2	80.5	83.6	84.7	75.5	89.7	89.4
10 or younger	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9
11	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.0	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	6.3	4.3	4.2	3.4	2.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.5	2.5	5.2	1.7	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	2.5	6.1	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	4.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	177	14,552	146	15,693	159	12,550	118	8,075	600	50,870
N of Miss	7	562	3	540	4	436	4	369	18	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	95.0	91.6	90.8	84.7	86.8	89.2	82.5	89.9	89.7
10 or younger	4.5	3.2	5.6	3.8	3.2	3.6	0.8	3.2	3.7	3.5
11	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.5	2.4	0.8	2.4	0.8	1.1
15	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.2	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	5.0	2.7	1.5	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	177	14,478	143	15,617	157	12,489	120	8,018	597	50,602
N of Miss	7	636	6	616	6	497	2	426	21	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.6	80.9	79.2	74.0	63.1	64.6	68.3	57.2	71.4	71.0
10 or younger	19.2	13.0	9.0	10.3	8.8	7.2	1.7	4.6	10.5	9.4
11	4.0	4.5	2.8	3.8	2.5	2.4	0.0	1.4	2.5	3.3
12	2.3	1.2	2.1	4.4	4.4	3.2	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.6	8.1	5.5	2.5	3.6	4.0	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6	5.0	7.3	3.3	5.0	2.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.6	7.7	9.2	7.9	3.3	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	6.7	9.2	2.0	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.7	8.9	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	177	14,498	144	15,635	160	12,512	120	8,042	601	50,687
N of Miss	7	616	5	598	3	474	2	402	17	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	98.2	95.1	96.0	91.1	90.2	91.7	83.8	93.9	93.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
11	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	1.1	0.1	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	2.4	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.9	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	4.2	4.7	1.2	1.1
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	6.0	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	175	14,492	143	15,659	157	12,509	120	8,050	595	50,710
N of Miss	9	622	6	574	6	477	2	394	23	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	86.3	89.7	78.7	84.9	78.4	85.7	80.6	89.0	81.1
10 or younger	4.0	7.8	2.1	6.9	2.5	6.1	2.5	4.5	2.8	6.6
11	1.1	4.3	0.7	2.8	1.3	2.3	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.9
12	0.6	1.5	3.4	4.6	0.0	2.9	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	5.3	3.8	3.2	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.8	1.7	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.9	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	175	14,519	145	15,669	159	12,543	119	8,059	598	50,790
N of Miss	9	595	4	564	4	443	3	385	20	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	98.6	97.4	98.7	96.9	98.3	97.1	98.7	97.6
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	173	14,496	144	15,652	158	12,532	119	8,059	594	50,739
N of Miss	11	618	5	581	5	454	3	385	24	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	90.8	90.8	91.0	92.4	91.7	89.9	92.0	91.1	91.3
10 or younger	4.5	4.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.4	2.0	3.4	3.2
11	1.7	2.9	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.6
12	2.3	1.1	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.1
13	0.6	0.1	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	2.5	0.8	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	176	14,472	142	15,632	158	12,498	119	8,045	595	50,647
N of Miss	8	642	7	601	5	488	3	399	23	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	94.1	89.5	87.0	75.9	78.4	85.0	73.9	86.3	84.8
10 or younger	4.5	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	2.7	1.6
11	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	2.8	3.9	1.9	2.7	0.0	1.3	1.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	2.1	4.2	3.8	4.5	0.0	3.1	1.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	9.5	6.1	2.5	4.8	3.2	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.3	4.7	5.8	6.0	2.8	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	4.2	5.5	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	4.2	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	176	14,503	143	15,667	158	12,538	120	8,053	597	50,761
N of Miss	8	611	6	566	5	448	2	391	21	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	97.5	96.6	95.4	93.1	93.8	96.7	93.8	96.3	95.4
10 or younger	0.6	1.6	3.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.4
11	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	175	14,477	145	15,680	159	12,552	120	8,067	599	50,776
N of Miss	9	637	4	553	4	434	2	377	19	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	91.0	88.4	90.0	86.8	91.3	94.1	92.8	89.1	91.1
Wrong	8.9	6.8	11.6	7.6	10.1	6.4	4.2	5.0	9.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.4	0.0	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	179	14,583	146	15,748	159	12,599	119	8,084	603	51,014
N of Miss	5	531	3	485	4	387	3	360	15	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.6	59.5	58.6	52.9	49.4	55.3	62.7	63.6	57.3	57.1
Wrong	35.4	33.0	33.1	37.1	39.9	33.7	33.1	27.1	35.6	33.5
A little bit wrong	5.1	6.5	7.6	9.2	9.5	9.9	4.2	8.4	6.7	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	178	14,449	145	15,593	158	12,487	118	8,027	599	50,556
N of Miss	6	665	4	640	5	499	4	417	19	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	43.2	43.3	37.8	34.3	28.7	38.1	55.1	47.2	40.4	39.9
Wrong	40.9	38.0	39.2	40.4	39.5	37.4	27.1	32.7	37.4	37.7
A little bit wrong	12.5	15.6	21.0	22.0	26.8	21.6	16.9	17.9	19.2	19.4
Not at all wrong	3.4	3.1	2.1	3.3	5.1	3.0	0.8	2.2	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	176	14,432	143	15,600	157	12,500	118	8,028	594	50,560
N of Miss	8	682	6	633	6	486	4	416	24	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	80.8	77.2	72.3	68.6	72.6	81.7	77.0	77.0	75.6
Wrong	13.0	13.9	17.2	20.6	23.9	20.2	13.3	17.4	17.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	177	14,510	145	15,683	159	12,536	120	8,057	601	50,786
N of Miss	7	604	4	550	4	450	2	387	17	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.2	67.0	52.5	54.6	41.2	48.2	55.9	49.3	53.9	55.7
Wrong	27.5	25.6	36.9	33.0	41.9	34.4	28.0	30.7	33.7	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.2	5.8	9.9	10.5	15.0	15.0	15.3	16.8	11.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.9	1.9	2.5	0.8	3.3	1.2	2.2
N of Valid	178	14,515	141	15,689	160	12,559	118	8,064	597	50,827
N of Miss	6	599	8	544	3	427	4	380	21	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	85.7	71.5	71.7	54.4	58.1	62.2	53.7	67.5	69.5
Wrong	12.8	9.9	19.4	18.9	24.4	23.4	21.0	22.6	19.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	7.2	3.2	6.2	7.6	17.5	14.7	14.3	17.0	11.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	2.8	1.8	3.8	3.8	2.5	6.6	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	180	14,515	144	15,684	160	12,564	119	8,072	603	50,835
N of Miss	4	599	5	549	3	422	3	372	15	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	87.6	74.5	77.6	62.3	68.7	76.3	66.0	75.2	76.4
Wrong	10.1	10.1	20.7	17.6	26.4	22.5	18.6	22.0	18.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.7	2.8	3.8	8.8	7.0	5.1	8.5	4.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	2.1	1.0	2.5	1.7	0.0	3.5	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	179	14,536	145	15,711	159	12,562	118	8,067	601	50,876
N of Miss	5	578	4	522	4	424	4	377	17	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	90.1	77.1	76.0	52.8	58.3	60.2	51.8	70.9	71.8
Wrong	6.8	7.1	14.6	14.5	24.5	19.4	19.5	17.8	15.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.8	5.6	6.6	13.2	14.0	12.7	16.9	8.2	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.8	2.9	9.4	8.2	7.6	13.6	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	176	14,462	144	15,612	159	12,501	118	8,021	597	50,596
N of Miss	8	652	5	621	4	485	4	423	21	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	91.9	83.3	84.7	71.9	79.7	79.8	80.8	81.7	84.9
Wrong	7.3	6.2	13.9	12.2	19.4	15.6	17.6	15.0	14.2	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.3	7.5	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	177	14,512	144	15,688	160	12,552	119	8,062	600	50,814
N of Miss	7	602	5	545	3	434	3	382	18	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.3	65.7	54.7	64.6	63.7	69.7	74.6	77.7	64.8	68.3
Wrong	13.1	15.0	26.3	18.0	22.9	17.2	13.6	13.7	19.1	16.3
A little bit wrong	7.8	5.8	8.8	5.6	5.1	5.1	6.8	3.2	7.1	5.2
Not at all wrong	11.8	13.5	10.2	11.8	8.3	8.0	5.1	5.5	9.0	10.3
N of Valid	153	13,515	137	15,201	157	12,316	118	7,939	565	48,971
N of Miss	31	1,599	12	1,032	6	670	4	505	53	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.3	90.3	91.6	83.1	88.6	87.3	88.5	89.3	91.4
Wrong	4.0	3.7	7.6	6.9	11.9	9.0	10.2	8.5	8.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	3.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	177	14,499	145	15,681	160	12,567	118	8,070	600	50,817
N of Miss	7	615	4	552	3	419	4	374	18	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.5	85.3	68.8	71.4	53.8	59.5	66.9	56.8	68.2	70.1
Wrong	12.4	10.2	19.4	18.5	25.0	22.5	22.0	21.1	19.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	5.6	3.2	7.6	7.7	15.0	13.4	7.6	15.3	9.0	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.3	4.2	2.4	6.2	4.6	3.4	6.8	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	178	14,534	144	15,703	160	12,576	118	8,063	600	50,876
N of Miss	6	580	5	530	3	410	4	381	18	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	88.2	89.7	83.4	92.5	86.7	94.0	89.4	92.1	86.5
1 to 2 times	6.3	9.1	8.3	12.6	6.9	10.4	5.1	8.5	6.7	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.7	1.4	2.6	0.6	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	175	14,496	145	15,618	159	12,503	117	7,998	596	50,615
N of Miss	9	618	4	615	4	483	5	446	22	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	91.8	91.5	92.1	96.2	93.1	94.8	93.8	93.2	92.5
1 to 2 times	6.9	4.8	6.4	4.2	2.5	3.3	1.7	2.7	4.6	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
10+ times	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	175	14,435	141	15,547	159	12,458	116	7,974	591	50,414
N of Miss	9	679	8	686	4	528	6	470	27	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	98.6	99.0	100.0	97.9	98.3	97.0	99.2	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	173	14,410	143	15,530	159	12,439	117	7,985	592	50,364
N of Miss	11	704	6	703	4	547	5	459	26	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.7	99.4	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	176	14,472	142	15,581	159	12,472	117	7,983	594	50,508
N of Miss	8	642	7	652	4	514	5	461	24	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.4	43.0	41.8	35.5	38.1	32.7	47.0	34.3	41.7	36.8
1 to 2 times	29.3	24.8	27.4	23.1	23.8	18.4	17.9	14.8	25.1	21.1
3 to 5 times	16.7	14.3	15.8	16.1	14.4	15.2	9.4	15.0	14.4	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.0	5.1	3.4	5.7	5.0	7.3	6.8	7.7	4.7	6.3
10+ times	8.6	12.8	11.6	19.5	18.8	26.4	18.8	28.3	14.1	20.7
N of Valid	174	14,346	146	15,566	160	12,469	117	7,987	597	50,368
N of Miss	10	768	3	667	3	517	5	457	21	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	98.8	98.6	97.7	99.4	97.8	98.3	98.0	98.3	98.1
1 to 2 times	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	175	14,391	144	15,520	158	12,415	116	7,966	593	50,292
N of Miss	9	723	5	713	5	571	6	478	25	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	90.3	92.4	90.4	97.5	93.2	97.4	95.0	94.9	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.3	6.9	4.8	7.0	1.9	4.8	2.6	3.8	4.0	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	2.8	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	174	14,438	145	15,592	159	12,461	116	7,994	594	50,485
N of Miss	10	676	4	641	4	525	6	450	24	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	97.2	95.3	94.4	91.5	95.7	90.4	96.6	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.9	4.4	4.1	0.9	3.9	1.8	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.9	3.4	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	174	14,428	145	15,579	160	12,463	116	7,992	595	50,462
N of Miss	10	686	4	654	3	523	6	452	23	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	174	14,419	144	15,558	159	12,456	115	7,983	592	50,416
N of Miss	10	695	5	675	4	530	7	461	26	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	95.0	90.3	88.6	81.2	82.5	90.5	79.1	89.2	87.4
1 to 2 times	1.7	2.9	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.9	3.4	5.3	3.5	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.9	0.0	2.8	1.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.8
10+ times	0.6	0.8	4.2	3.6	9.4	7.7	6.0	11.6	4.9	5.1
N of Valid	172	14,408	144	15,569	160	12,456	116	7,987	592	50,420
N of Miss	12	706	5	664	3	530	6	457	26	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	94.1	96.2	95.3	92.3	96.4	97.2	96.4	93.8	95.4
No, but would like to	2.6	1.9	0.0	1.6	4.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	5.2	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	2.6	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	153	13,585	131	14,941	143	11,931	106	7,660	533	48,117
N of Miss	31	1,529	18	1,292	20	1,055	16	784	85	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.2	19.9	18.2	18.4	13.2	21.0	18.9	24.3	17.4	20.4
Yes	4.1	3.0	2.3	2.8	4.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	3.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	76.7	77.1	79.5	78.8	81.9	76.8	79.3	73.8	79.2	77.0
N of Valid	172	14,093	132	15,326	144	12,246	111	7,839	559	49,504
N of Miss	12	1,021	17	907	19	740	11	605	59	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.7	19.6	13.4	13.5	8.9	11.2	14.5	12.0	15.4	14.4
Slight risk	8.3	7.5	7.0	6.5	7.0	5.9	6.0	5.5	7.2	6.5
Moderate risk	15.4	16.5	23.2	18.1	21.7	17.4	16.2	16.0	19.1	17.2
Great risk	44.4	50.9	50.7	57.4	59.9	61.5	58.1	62.3	52.8	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	5.4	5.6	4.5	2.5	4.0	5.1	4.1	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	169	14,355	142	15,543	157	12,454	117	7,980	585	50,332
N of Miss	15	759	7	690	6	532	5	464	33	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.1	23.7	23.9	23.5	33.8	33.5	39.7	41.4	30.3	28.8
Slight risk	18.8	21.1	17.6	27.0	27.9	27.2	19.8	24.4	21.1	25.0
Moderate risk	16.4	19.7	26.1	21.0	21.4	16.9	17.2	13.7	20.3	18.5
Great risk	19.4	25.5	19.0	22.3	13.6	17.6	17.2	15.5	17.3	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	19.4	10.0	13.4	6.2	3.2	4.8	6.0	5.0	10.9	6.7
N of Valid	165	14,233	142	15,373	154	12,270	116	7,871	577	49,747
N of Miss	19	881	7	860	9	716	6	573	41	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.2	22.0	21.8	18.5	21.0	22.9	27.6	28.4	23.7	22.1
Slight risk	8.6	9.8	7.0	15.2	22.9	20.6	22.4	23.4	14.9	16.3
Moderate risk	17.8	20.8	26.1	24.7	28.7	24.9	22.4	21.0	23.7	23.0
Great risk	28.2	36.9	31.7	35.2	24.8	26.7	22.4	22.3	27.0	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	20.2	10.5	13.4	6.4	2.5	4.9	5.2	4.9	10.7	6.9
N of Valid	163	14,101	142	15,319	157	12,308	116	7,902	578	49,630
N of Miss	21	1,013	7	914	6	678	6	542	40	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.6	21.9	19.0	17.1	13.4	15.7	15.7	16.4	18.7	18.0
Slight risk	19.6	16.0	14.1	18.1	21.7	18.1	20.9	18.1	19.1	17.5
Moderate risk	17.9	22.1	26.1	26.7	29.3	28.7	25.2	27.7	24.4	26.0
Great risk	28.0	35.0	35.9	33.9	33.1	33.8	33.9	33.8	32.5	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	168	14,280	142	15,485	157	12,400	115	7,952	582	50,117
N of Miss	16	834	7	748	6	586	7	492	36	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.4	21.1	17.0	14.9	12.0	13.1	14.5	14.2	18.1	16.1
Slight risk	8.5	9.9	10.6	11.0	17.1	12.4	17.9	13.6	13.3	11.4
Moderate risk	17.7	20.9	26.2	24.5	22.8	27.1	25.6	26.8	22.8	24.5
Great risk	37.8	42.6	39.7	45.2	46.2	43.4	37.6	41.0	40.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	5.6	6.4	4.4	1.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	164	14,252	141	15,486	158	12,414	117	7,954	580	50,106
N of Miss	20	862	8	747	5	572	5	490	38	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.9	20.3	13.6	13.5	10.2	11.0	13.7	11.1	16.2	14.4
Slight risk	3.6	5.0	2.9	5.9	10.8	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.5
Moderate risk	11.4	13.0	17.9	15.7	17.8	16.0	12.8	14.6	15.0	14.8
Great risk	42.2	52.8	53.6	57.7	54.8	60.6	60.7	61.6	52.1	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.9	8.9	12.1	7.2	6.4	6.6	7.7	7.3	11.0	7.6
N of Valid	166	14,246	140	15,452	157	12,403	117	7,950	580	50,051
N of Miss	18	868	9	781	6	583	5	494	38	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.0	20.1	12.7	13.6	9.6	10.9	13.7	11.1	15.5	14.4
Slight risk	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	5.8	3.9	2.6	3.7	4.3	3.9
Moderate risk	11.6	11.3	14.1	14.1	15.4	15.3	7.7	13.6	12.4	13.5
Great risk	45.1	55.8	59.2	60.7	63.5	63.0	67.5	64.0	58.0	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.0	8.9	9.9	7.4	5.8	6.9	8.5	7.7	9.7	7.7
N of Valid	164	14,190	142	15,426	156	12,376	117	7,935	579	49,927
N of Miss	20	924	7	807	7	610	5	509	39	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.9	20.4	18.9	15.1	12.7	13.8	14.5	14.7	18.4	16.2
Slight risk	11.4	10.6	13.3	15.5	20.4	18.8	19.7	18.7	16.0	15.4
Moderate risk	18.1	20.7	21.7	25.3	29.9	28.6	22.2	28.1	23.0	25.3
Great risk	33.7	40.3	37.8	38.6	35.0	34.1	36.8	33.5	35.7	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	8.0	8.4	5.5	1.9	4.6	6.8	5.0	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	166	14,261	143	15,486	157	12,400	117	7,963	583	50,110
N of Miss	18	853	6	747	6	586	5	481	35	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.8	20.9	21.1	15.3	13.4	14.9	15.4	15.9	19.5	16.9
Slight risk	10.1	10.7	7.0	16.9	22.9	21.7	23.1	22.2	15.4	17.2
Moderate risk	19.6	21.0	34.5	26.6	31.2	28.1	23.1	27.3	27.1	25.5
Great risk	25.6	35.7	26.8	33.3	27.4	29.3	30.8	28.8	27.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.9	11.8	10.6	7.9	5.1	6.0	7.7	5.7	10.6	8.2
N of Valid	168	14,240	142	15,480	157	12,403	117	7,961	584	50,084
N of Miss	16	874	7	753	6	583	5	483	34	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.0	20.4	18.4	14.2	13.4	12.7	12.0	13.4	17.7	15.5
Slight risk	7.1	5.8	7.1	7.9	14.6	10.2	13.7	10.7	10.5	8.3
Moderate risk	11.3	14.0	18.4	19.4	21.7	24.4	23.1	25.0	18.2	20.0
Great risk	38.7	47.4	44.0	50.2	45.9	46.2	43.6	44.7	42.9	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.9	12.4	12.1	8.3	4.5	6.5	7.7	6.2	10.8	8.7
N of Valid	168	14,226	141	15,469	157	12,414	117	7,965	583	50,074
N of Miss	16	888	8	764	6	572	5	479	35	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	96.6	90.8	95.2	91.7	93.0	95.5	90.0	93.0	94.2
Once or twice	3.8	2.7	5.3	3.6	3.4	4.3	3.6	5.6	4.0	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	1.3	0.4	3.1	0.7	2.1	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	157	13,680	131	14,844	145	11,847	112	7,630	545	48,001
N of Miss	27	1,434	18	1,389	18	1,139	10	814	73	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	98.5	98.6	95.8	97.7	100.0	96.6	98.4	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	162	13,962	130	15,135	144	12,090	112	7,746	548	48,933
N of Miss	22	1,152	19	1,098	19	896	10	698	70	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	95.5	90.6	92.1	88.7	88.2	92.9	84.3	91.4	90.9
Once or twice	5.5	3.7	5.5	5.9	7.8	8.1	7.1	9.4	6.4	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.0	2.8	1.9	0.0	3.7	1.5	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.5	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	165	13,945	128	15,091	141	12,046	112	7,718	546	48,800
N of Miss	19	1,169	21	1,142	22	940	10	726	72	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.3	97.7	98.6	98.6	97.7	100.0	96.9	98.7	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	165	14,001	132	15,171	144	12,111	112	7,747	553	49,030
N of Miss	19	1,113	17	1,062	19	875	10	697	65	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.7	58.5	61.8	61.1	64.7	64.6	67.0	67.2	62.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.9	9.8	6.9	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.4	0.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.8	5.3	4.8	4.0	5.2	4.3	6.0	4.3	4.8
I don't know	28.0	25.6	24.4	23.2	22.7	18.8	20.0	15.7	24.1	21.6
N of Valid	168	14,069	131	15,292	150	12,279	115	7,857	564	49,497
N of Miss	16	1,045	18	941	13	707	7	587	54	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.3	31.2	24.4	29.3	29.3	38.9	55.0	46.6	32.7	34.9
Rarely	21.2	19.3	23.7	22.8	29.3	23.9	17.1	21.4	23.1	21.8
Sometimes	32.7	26.3	30.5	26.7	17.0	23.2	18.0	19.9	25.1	24.6
Often	11.5	14.8	16.0	14.5	19.0	9.9	7.2	8.3	13.7	12.5
Almost always	7.3	8.4	5.3	6.7	5.4	4.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	6.1
N of Valid	165	14,013	131	15,251	147	12,194	111	7,777	554	49,235
N of Miss	19	1,101	18	982	16	792	11	667	64	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	82.1	86.9	84.0	85.3	87.4	83.1	87.3	82.2	85.0	84.7
1 time	9.3	5.4	7.2	5.7	4.2	6.1	4.5	5.2	6.5	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.3	3.7	6.4	4.7	3.5	5.8	5.5	6.2	4.8	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.5
6 or more times	2.5	2.8	1.6	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.7	4.4	2.4	3.2
N of Valid	162	13,946	125	15,097	143	12,126	110	7,737	540	48,906
N of Miss	22	1,168	24	1,136	20	860	12	707	78	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.7	53.8	56.1	57.5	46.5	43.7	27.0	27.1	45.6	48.2
0 times	49.1	44.7	40.7	40.6	52.1	53.3	67.6	66.6	51.8	49.1
1 time	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.7	2.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	159	13,954	123	15,132	144	12,193	111	7,789	537	49,068
N of Miss	25	1,160	26	1,101	19	793	11	655	81	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.7	92.3	94.4	88.0	88.6	91.4	82.8	92.2	92.0
1-2	3.5	1.9	5.4	4.3	8.2	7.6	5.2	10.2	5.6	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.9	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	170	14,050	130	15,229	158	12,228	116	7,813	574	49,320
N of Miss	14	1,064	19	1,004	5	758	6	631	44	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.7	96.3	93.6	91.2	93.1	87.6	96.3	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.9	2.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	1.8	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.7	2.6	5.2	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	169	14,017	129	15,203	157	12,219	116	7,803	571	49,242
N of Miss	15	1,097	20	1,030	6	767	6	641	47	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	97.5	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	167	13,890	130	15,176	157	12,201	116	7,809	570	49,076
N of Miss	17	1,224	19	1,057	6	785	6	635	48	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	170	13,969	130	15,170	157	12,166	114	7,788	571	49,093
N of Miss	14	1,145	19	1,063	6	820	8	656	47	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	97.8	98.4	98.1	100.0	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.3	98.4
1-2	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	170	13,988	129	15,208	157	12,217	116	7,808	572	49,221
N of Miss	14	1,126	20	1,025	6	769	6	636	46	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.9
1-2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	166	13,847	132	15,146	157	12,172	116	7,793	571	48,958
N of Miss	18	1,267	17	1,087	6	814	6	651	47	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	96.6	97.7	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.2
1-2	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.2
3-5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	166	13,799	130	15,139	156	12,181	116	7,797	568	48,916
N of Miss	18	1,315	19	1,094	7	805	6	647	50	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	167	13,752	130	15,112	155	12,168	116	7,796	568	48,828
N of Miss	17	1,362	19	1,121	8	818	6	648	50	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	164	13,699	127	15,103	157	12,188	116	7,788	564	48,778
N of Miss	20	1,415	22	1,130	6	798	6	656	54	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	160	13,785	130	15,110	157	12,177	116	7,799	563	48,871
N of Miss	24	1,329	19	1,123	6	809	6	645	55	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	95.4	96.7	98.7	97.5	100.0	98.1	98.1	97.4
1-2	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	163	13,829	130	15,156	158	12,195	116	7,801	567	48,981
N of Miss	21	1,285	19	1,077	5	791	6	643	51	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	97.7	98.8	99.4	99.1	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.1
1-2	1.2	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	165	13,841	129	15,136	158	12,183	116	7,800	568	48,960
N of Miss	19	1,273	20	1,097	5	803	6	644	50	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.6	97.6	91.8	94.1	98.3	90.3	96.8	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.7	5.1	3.7	0.9	5.3	1.8	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	164	13,839	127	15,120	158	12,154	115	7,786	564	48,899
N of Miss	20	1,275	22	1,113	5	832	7	658	54	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.9	96.1	96.7	91.8	93.1	93.1	89.2	94.7	95.2
1-2	2.4	0.9	3.1	2.4	5.1	4.6	5.2	6.6	3.9	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	166	13,846	129	15,120	158	12,187	116	7,791	569	48,944
N of Miss	18	1,268	20	1,113	5	799	6	653	49	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.2	96.0	96.6	96.8	94.8	95.7	93.7	96.3	95.8
1-2	2.4	1.6	3.2	2.0	1.3	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	168	13,582	126	15,018	158	12,040	115	7,696	567	48,336
N of Miss	16	1,532	23	1,215	5	946	7	748	51	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.9	90.4	93.0	86.1	87.8	93.1	83.0	91.8	91.5
1-2	2.4	1.3	4.0	3.0	2.5	3.8	2.6	4.3	2.8	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	3.2	2.2	10.1	6.1	2.6	10.5	4.1	4.0
N of Valid	165	13,923	125	15,199	158	12,219	116	7,816	564	49,157
N of Miss	19	1,191	24	1,034	5	767	6	628	54	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.9	96.6	92.4	92.1	94.0	88.9	95.9	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.7	3.8	3.3	2.6	3.9	1.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.6	2.6	4.6	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	164	13,857	128	15,174	158	12,208	116	7,807	566	49,046
N of Miss	20	1,257	21	1,059	5	778	6	637	52	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.4	95.3	94.8	93.6	94.1	97.4	94.1	95.9	95.3
1-2	1.8	1.6	0.8	2.6	3.2	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.6	2.3
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	163	13,869	127	15,172	157	12,199	116	7,801	563	49,041
N of Miss	21	1,245	22	1,061	6	787	6	643	55	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.2	87.3	81.9	80.1	70.9	70.2	76.7	62.9	78.4	77.0
1-2	11.5	8.6	7.1	10.4	10.8	11.5	6.9	10.1	9.4	10.1
3-5	0.6	2.3	3.1	4.5	5.1	6.8	4.3	7.3	3.2	4.9
6-9	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.6	5.7	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.2	2.2
10+	2.4	1.2	6.3	3.4	7.6	8.3	7.8	15.2	5.8	5.9
N of Valid	165	13,866	127	15,144	158	12,155	116	7,774	566	48,939
N of Miss	19	1,248	22	1,089	5	831	6	670	52	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	98.4	95.3	92.7	79.7	83.6	83.6	76.5	88.7	89.5
1-2	3.1	1.0	0.8	2.8	7.6	5.3	6.9	5.7	4.6	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.9	1.8	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.2	0.9	0.9
10+	1.2	0.3	3.1	2.3	7.6	6.9	4.3	11.7	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	162	13,812	129	15,117	158	12,137	116	7,767	565	48,833
N of Miss	22	1,302	20	1,116	5	849	6	677	53	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.4	97.5	98.4	98.3	96.8	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	160	13,694	127	15,107	158	12,129	116	7,764	561	48,694
N of Miss	24	1,420	22	1,126	5	857	6	680	57	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	161	13,750	128	15,083	157	12,132	115	7,756	561	48,721
N of Miss	23	1,364	21	1,150	6	854	7	688	57	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	96.6	96.9	96.1	96.2	96.9	97.4	97.4	96.4	96.6
1-2	3.8	2.1	1.6	2.3	3.2	1.9	0.9	1.6	2.5	2.0
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	160	13,779	127	15,121	158	12,148	116	7,770	561	48,818
N of Miss	24	1,335	22	1,112	5	838	6	674	57	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	159	13,693	127	15,082	157	12,122	116	7,751	559	48,648
N of Miss	25	1,421	22	1,151	6	864	6	693	59	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	94.9	95.2	96.8	98.7	98.5	99.1	99.3	96.6	97.1
1-2	3.8	2.3	3.2	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	2.3	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+	2.5	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	160	13,642	126	15,052	156	12,116	116	7,759	558	48,569
N of Miss	24	1,472	23	1,181	7	870	6	685	60	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	159	13,490	124	14,907	156	11,960	114	7,677	553	48,034
N of Miss	25	1,624	25	1,326	7	1,026	8	767	65	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	157	13,561	124	15,021	157	12,102	116	7,746	554	48,430
N of Miss	27	1,553	25	1,212	6	884	6	698	64	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	157	13,651	124	15,050	157	12,132	114	7,752	552	48,585
N of Miss	27	1,463	25	1,183	6	854	8	692	66	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	96.7	92.7	95.3	94.9	95.4	98.3	95.0	95.1	95.7
1-2	2.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	1.9	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	157	13,688	123	15,071	158	12,132	116	7,761	554	48,652
N of Miss	27	1,426	26	1,162	5	854	6	683	64	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	99.0	97.7	98.4	97.5	98.3	98.3	98.4	97.9	98.5
1-2	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	162	13,720	128	15,056	158	12,128	116	7,755	564	48,659
N of Miss	22	1,394	21	1,177	5	858	6	689	54	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	97.0	92.0	92.3	84.7	85.7	86.2	80.1	89.4	90.1
1-2	4.4	1.9	0.8	3.5	2.5	4.6	6.0	4.5	3.4	3.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.9	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.5	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.9	2.7	0.9	1.2
10+	0.6	0.3	4.8	1.5	6.4	4.4	3.4	8.9	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	160	13,718	125	15,062	157	12,116	116	7,749	558	48,645
N of Miss	24	1,396	24	1,171	6	870	6	695	60	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	96.4	94.4	95.0	92.4	91.0	94.0	87.7	94.1	93.2
1-2	1.3	1.7	0.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	4.3	3.7	2.3	2.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.9	2.6	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.6
10+	2.5	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.5	3.0	0.9	4.7	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	158	13,559	125	14,950	158	12,000	116	7,655	557	48,164
N of Miss	26	1,555	24	1,283	5	986	6	789	61	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	95.7	87.8	87.6	77.1	79.7	88.8	74.8	86.8	85.9
1-2	1.9	2.3	4.1	4.7	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.5	4.1	4.4
3-5	1.3	0.7	1.6	2.2	3.2	3.3	0.0	3.4	1.6	2.2
6-9	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.0
10+	1.9	1.0	5.7	4.5	10.8	9.8	4.3	14.9	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	159	13,707	123	15,053	157	12,126	116	7,760	555	48,646
N of Miss	25	1,407	26	1,180	6	860	6	684	63	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	98.7	93.6	94.1	80.4	86.5	89.6	81.1	90.1	91.4
1-2	1.3	0.7	2.4	2.2	8.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.2	2.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.3	3.2	2.1	0.9	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	3.2	2.0	7.0	6.2	4.3	9.9	3.6	3.8
N of Valid	156	13,705	125	15,043	158	12,109	115	7,755	554	48,612
N of Miss	28	1,409	24	1,190	5	877	7	689	64	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	95.4	91.8	90.6	84.8	88.1	95.7	87.3	90.8	90.8
1-2	3.8	2.6	2.5	4.0	7.6	4.7	1.7	4.2	4.1	3.8
3-5	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.4	1.1	1.7
6-9	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.7
10+	1.3	0.9	4.1	2.7	3.2	4.3	1.7	5.2	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	159	13,725	122	15,064	158	12,117	116	7,757	555	48,663
N of Miss	25	1,389	27	1,169	5	869	6	687	63	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.7	98.3	94.6	96.9	90.3	93.6	98.2	90.2	95.4	95.4
Once	0.7	1.0	3.6	1.6	2.1	2.6	0.0	3.9	1.5	2.1
Twice	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.8	3.5	1.7	0.0	2.9	1.3	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.5	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	152	13,167	112	14,482	144	11,598	112	7,463	520	46,710
N of Miss	32	1,947	37	1,751	19	1,388	10	981	98	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.6	93.6	89.3	87.1	79.3	76.9	77.7	67.1	84.1	83.2
At my home	5.2	3.8	7.1	6.9	7.6	10.3	8.9	13.2	7.1	7.9
At someone else's home	3.9	1.5	2.7	4.2	10.3	9.6	9.8	15.4	6.7	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	154	13,388	112	14,782	145	11,886	112	7,629	523	47,685
N of Miss	30	1,726	37	1,451	18	1,100	10	815	95	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.8	22.6	30.4	27.0	33.3	34.7	26.5	37.0	28.5	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	9.5	9.0	11.6	15.1	20.4	19.0	22.1	18.8	15.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	51.7	54.8	42.9	45.3	29.9	35.4	38.1	33.8	40.7	43.7
Don't know or can't say	15.0	13.6	15.2	12.7	16.3	10.9	13.3	10.3	15.0	12.1
N of Valid	147	13,389	112	14,853	147	11,928	113	7,623	519	47,793
N of Miss	37	1,725	37	1,380	16	1,058	9	821	99	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.1	6.6	12.6	13.1	21.1	23.2	24.1	33.4	16.4	17.1
Yes	90.9	93.4	87.4	86.9	78.9	76.8	75.9	66.6	83.6	82.9
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.2	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.9	98.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.7
Yes	1.3	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	94.6	96.1	93.2	91.2	91.1	84.1	94.5	93.6
Yes	1.9	1.7	5.4	3.9	6.8	8.8	8.9	15.9	5.5	6.4
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	98.2	98.4	95.2	95.7	99.1	93.0	97.7	97.2
Yes	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.6	4.8	4.3	0.9	7.0	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.4	100.0	98.6	98.6	97.6	99.1	96.6	98.9	98.3
Yes	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.4	0.9	3.4	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.2	95.5	95.5	96.6	93.2	92.0	90.5	95.6	94.6
Yes	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.5	3.4	6.8	8.0	9.5	4.4	5.4
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.9	97.3	97.3	94.6	95.3	98.2	96.1	97.3	97.0
Yes	0.6	1.1	2.7	2.7	5.4	4.7	1.8	3.9	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	98.9	97.3	97.8	95.2	96.0	95.5	95.3	96.0	97.3
Yes	3.9	1.1	2.7	2.2	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	2.7
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.2	100.0	98.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	93.7	96.0	91.8	94.3	95.5	92.9	94.8	95.5
Yes	1.9	2.4	6.3	4.0	8.2	5.7	4.5	7.1	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	154	13,219	111	14,676	147	11,860	112	7,629	524	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	38	1,557	16	1,126	10	815	94	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	2.9	5.6	4.6	11.6	6.9	5.4	9.0	6.4	5.4
Yes	97.4	97.1	94.4	95.4	88.4	93.1	94.6	91.0	93.6	94.6
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.3	97.3	97.3	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	97.2	99.1	97.3	98.4	99.1	97.7	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	2.8	0.9	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.3
Yes	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.2	96.3	97.6	93.2	97.1	96.4	96.8	96.1	97.5
Yes	1.3	1.8	3.7	2.4	6.8	2.9	3.6	3.2	3.9	2.5
N of Valid	151	13,050	108	14,557	147	11,752	112	7,547	518	46,906
N of Miss	33	2,064	41	1,676	16	1,234	10	897	100	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.0	3.8	9.6	9.8	17.4	15.5	8.9	20.2	10.7	11.2
Yes	94.0	96.2	90.4	90.2	82.6	84.5	91.1	79.8	89.3	88.8
N of Valid	150	13,062	104	14,577	149	11,782	112	7,568	515	46,989
N of Miss	34	2,052	45	1,656	14	1,204	10	876	103	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	98.1	99.4	96.6	98.4	97.3	95.5	97.9	98.6
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.6	3.4	1.6	2.7	4.5	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	150	13,062	104	14,577	149	11,782	112	7,568	515	46,989
N of Miss	34	2,052	45	1,656	14	1,204	10	876	103	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	150	13,062	104	14,577	149	11,782	112	7,568	515	46,989
N of Miss	34	2,052	45	1,656	14	1,204	10	876	103	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.5	99.3	98.9	99.1	97.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	150	13,062	104	14,577	149	11,782	112	7,568	515	46,989
N of Miss	34	2,052	45	1,656	14	1,204	10	876	103	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.4	98.1	97.0	94.6	96.1	99.1	95.7	97.1	97.0
Yes	2.7	1.6	1.9	3.0	5.4	3.9	0.9	4.3	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	150	13,062	104	14,577	149	11,782	112	7,568	515	46,989
N of Miss	34	2,052	45	1,656	14	1,204	10	876	103	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.2	91.3	93.4	86.6	88.9	93.8	87.2	92.8	92.6
Yes	0.7	1.8	8.7	6.6	13.4	11.1	6.2	12.8	7.2	7.4
N of Valid	150	13,062	104	14,577	149	11,782	112	7,568	515	46,989
N of Miss	34	2,052	45	1,656	14	1,204	10	876	103	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	150	13,062	104	14,577	149	11,782	112	7,568	515	46,989
N of Miss	34	2,052	45	1,656	14	1,204	10	876	103	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	150	13,062	104	14,577	149	11,782	112	7,568	515	46,989
N of Miss	34	2,052	45	1,656	14	1,204	10	876	103	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	99.0	96.2	97.8	94.6	96.9	99.1	96.2	96.3	97.6
Yes	4.0	1.0	3.8	2.2	5.4	3.1	0.9	3.8	3.7	2.4
N of Valid	150	13,062	104	14,577	149	11,782	112	7,568	515	46,989
N of Miss	34	2,052	45	1,656	14	1,204	10	876	103	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.6	6.1	11.0	13.5	23.0	19.7	10.8	24.7	13.7	14.8
Yes	91.4	93.9	89.0	86.5	77.0	80.3	89.2	75.3	86.3	85.2
N of Valid	151	13,241	100	14,704	148	11,795	111	7,555	510	47,295
N of Miss	33	1,873	49	1,529	15	1,191	11	889	108	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.5
Yes	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	151	13,241	100	14,704	148	11,795	111	7,555	510	47,295
N of Miss	33	1,873	49	1,529	15	1,191	11	889	108	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	151	13,241	100	14,704	148	11,795	111	7,555	510	47,295
N of Miss	33	1,873	49	1,529	15	1,191	11	889	108	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	97.1	95.0	94.0	86.5	91.9	94.6	90.9	92.7	93.8
Yes	4.0	2.9	5.0	6.0	13.5	8.1	5.4	9.1	7.3	6.2
N of Valid	151	13,241	100	14,704	148	11,795	111	7,555	510	47,295
N of Miss	33	1,873	49	1,529	15	1,191	11	889	108	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	98.0	95.0	93.7	85.8	89.9	94.6	86.6	91.8	92.8
Yes	6.6	2.0	5.0	6.3	14.2	10.1	5.4	13.4	8.2	7.2
N of Valid	151	13,241	100	14,704	148	11,795	111	7,555	510	47,295
N of Miss	33	1,873	49	1,529	15	1,191	11	889	108	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	98.0	97.2	93.9	96.2	99.1	96.1	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.8	6.1	3.8	0.9	3.9	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	151	13,241	100	14,704	148	11,795	111	7,555	510	47,295
N of Miss	33	1,873	49	1,529	15	1,191	11	889	108	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	98.0	98.4	98.6	98.3	97.3	98.4	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.7	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	151	13,241	100	14,704	148	11,795	111	7,555	510	47,295
N of Miss	33	1,873	49	1,529	15	1,191	11	889	108	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.0	97.4	97.3	96.5	96.4	96.7	98.0	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	151	13,241	100	14,704	148	11,795	111	7,555	510	47,295
N of Miss	33	1,873	49	1,529	15	1,191	11	889	108	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.4	97.0	96.2	92.6	94.3	99.1	93.3	96.9	95.9
Yes	0.7	1.6	3.0	3.8	7.4	5.7	0.9	6.7	3.1	4.1
N of Valid	151	13,241	100	14,704	148	11,795	111	7,555	510	47,295
N of Miss	33	1,873	49	1,529	15	1,191	11	889	108	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.5	98.0	96.4	93.9	95.4	98.2	95.5	96.7	96.6
Yes	2.6	1.5	2.0	3.6	6.1	4.6	1.8	4.5	3.3	3.4
N of Valid	151	13,241	100	14,704	148	11,795	111	7,555	510	47,295
N of Miss	33	1,873	49	1,529	15	1,191	11	889	108	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.9	95.9	97.5	100.0	95.7	98.4	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.1	4.1	2.5	0.0	4.3	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	151	13,241	100	14,704	148	11,795	111	7,555	510	47,295
N of Miss	33	1,873	49	1,529	15	1,191	11	889	108	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	96.1	96.5	87.8	92.8	96.3	89.7	94.7	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.6	4.3	3.1	1.8	4.4	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	5.0	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.6	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	141	12,773	103	14,195	139	11,431	109	7,345	492	45,744
N of Miss	43	2,341	46	2,038	24	1,555	13	1,099	126	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	2.2	4.8	6.3	16.8	13.0	14.4	18.8	10.3	8.8
Yes	95.3	97.8	95.2	93.7	83.2	87.0	85.6	81.2	89.7	91.2
N of Valid	150	13,017	104	14,523	149	11,759	111	7,539	514	46,838
N of Miss	34	2,097	45	1,710	14	1,227	11	905	104	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.0	99.0	92.6	96.4	96.4	92.7	96.7	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.0	7.4	3.6	3.6	7.3	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	150	13,017	104	14,523	149	11,759	111	7,539	514	46,838
N of Miss	34	2,097	45	1,710	14	1,227	11	905	104	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.0	98.6	96.6	96.8	100.0	96.9	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.4	3.4	3.2	0.0	3.1	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	150	13,017	104	14,523	149	11,759	111	7,539	514	46,838
N of Miss	34	2,097	45	1,710	14	1,227	11	905	104	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.3	98.7	98.2	99.1	96.9	99.2	98.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	150	13,017	104	14,523	149	11,759	111	7,539	514	46,838
N of Miss	34	2,097	45	1,710	14	1,227	11	905	104	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.2	99.1	98.2	99.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.2	1.1
N of Valid	150	13,017	104	14,523	149	11,759	111	7,539	514	46,838
N of Miss	34	2,097	45	1,710	14	1,227	11	905	104	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	98.1	98.5	98.7	97.3	98.2	96.9	98.4	98.2
Yes	1.3	0.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.7	1.8	3.1	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	150	13,017	104	14,523	149	11,759	111	7,539	514	46,838
N of Miss	34	2,097	45	1,710	14	1,227	11	905	104	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	95.2	96.6	91.9	93.9	91.9	91.9	94.4	95.7
Yes	2.0	1.7	4.8	3.4	8.1	6.1	8.1	8.1	5.6	4.3
N of Valid	150	13,017	104	14,523	149	11,759	111	7,539	514	46,838
N of Miss	34	2,097	45	1,710	14	1,227	11	905	104	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.4	2.6	6.9	5.8	14.6	10.9	10.7	14.9	9.0	7.6
Yes	96.6	97.4	93.1	94.2	85.4	89.1	89.3	85.1	91.0	92.4
N of Valid	149	12,926	101	14,450	151	11,642	112	7,450	513	46,468
N of Miss	35	2,188	48	1,783	12	1,344	10	994	105	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.0	99.2	96.7	97.5	98.2	94.5	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.8	3.3	2.5	1.8	5.5	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	149	12,926	101	14,450	151	11,642	112	7,450	513	46,468
N of Miss	35	2,188	48	1,783	12	1,344	10	994	105	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.0	98.4	96.0	96.5	100.0	96.7	98.4	98.0
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.6	4.0	3.5	0.0	3.3	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	149	12,926	101	14,450	151	11,642	112	7,450	513	46,468
N of Miss	35	2,188	48	1,783	12	1,344	10	994	105	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.2	98.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	149	12,926	101	14,450	151	11,642	112	7,450	513	46,468
N of Miss	35	2,188	48	1,783	12	1,344	10	994	105	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.1
Yes	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	149	12,926	101	14,450	151	11,642	112	7,450	513	46,468
N of Miss	35	2,188	48	1,783	12	1,344	10	994	105	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	99.0	99.0	98.0	98.2	99.1	98.0	98.6	98.8
Yes	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	149	12,926	101	14,450	151	11,642	112	7,450	513	46,468
N of Miss	35	2,188	48	1,783	12	1,344	10	994	105	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.2	92.1	96.8	92.1	95.3	93.8	94.0	94.2	96.4
Yes	2.0	1.8	7.9	3.2	7.9	4.7	6.2	6.0	5.8	3.6
N of Valid	149	12,926	101	14,450	151	11,642	112	7,450	513	46,468
N of Miss	35	2,188	48	1,783	12	1,344	10	994	105	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	0.9	3.1	1.9	2.1
Yes	96.7	98.9	99.0	98.0	98.0	97.3	99.1	96.9	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	150	12,994	102	14,511	152	11,733	112	7,535	516	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	47	1,722	11	1,253	10	909	102	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.8	99.1	98.6	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	142	12,842	96	14,251	140	11,434	108	7,296	486	45,823
N of Miss	42	2,272	53	1,982	23	1,552	14	1,148	132	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.2	77.0	57.5	63.1	46.7	53.9	58.3	52.4	59.5	63.0
Wrong	20.0	16.3	24.5	23.0	24.3	24.3	26.1	23.6	23.5	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.5	4.8	10.4	9.7	15.8	13.8	11.3	14.6	10.4	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.8	7.5	4.2	13.2	8.0	4.3	9.4	6.6	5.3
N of Valid	155	13,392	106	14,803	152	11,926	115	7,622	528	47,743
N of Miss	29	1,722	43	1,430	11	1,060	7	822	90	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	83.2	69.5	70.4	52.7	60.5	72.2	56.5	68.2	69.3
Wrong	18.1	12.6	22.9	20.1	22.7	23.2	19.1	22.6	20.6	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.8	5.7	6.6	15.3	9.7	5.2	12.3	7.2	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.4	1.9	3.0	9.3	6.6	3.5	8.6	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	155	13,297	105	14,757	150	11,876	115	7,604	525	47,534
N of Miss	29	1,817	44	1,476	13	1,110	7	840	93	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	86.2	68.3	69.2	47.0	52.6	60.9	46.3	65.1	66.1
Wrong	12.5	9.3	20.2	16.4	20.5	18.6	13.0	16.3	16.5	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.8	5.8	8.3	17.2	14.0	14.8	17.1	10.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	5.8	6.2	15.2	14.8	11.3	20.3	8.0	9.3
N of Valid	152	13,291	104	14,738	151	11,868	115	7,609	522	47,506
N of Miss	32	1,823	45	1,495	12	1,118	7	835	96	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	86.0	76.2	78.1	69.3	73.9	80.9	75.5	78.2	78.8
Wrong	11.2	10.5	19.0	15.5	17.3	17.4	14.8	17.1	15.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.3	1.9	4.4	10.0	5.8	1.7	4.7	4.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	2.9	2.1	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	152	13,301	105	14,752	150	11,876	115	7,615	522	47,544
N of Miss	32	1,813	44	1,481	13	1,110	7	829	96	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.7	63.1	38.8	44.0	28.9	31.9	37.1	27.6	42.6	43.6
Very difficult	13.7	15.1	20.4	18.2	15.1	13.7	12.9	10.7	15.3	15.0
Fairly easy	9.2	8.2	16.5	19.6	23.7	26.1	25.0	24.9	18.3	18.9
Very easy	3.3	3.4	11.7	11.3	30.3	22.8	16.4	31.4	15.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	10.2	12.6	7.0	2.0	5.5	8.6	5.4	8.2	7.3
N of Valid	153	13,116	103	14,663	152	11,859	116	7,598	524	47,236
N of Miss	31	1,998	46	1,570	11	1,127	6	846	94	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.1	63.4	44.1	44.1	28.9	31.6	36.2	27.3	43.2	43.6
Very difficult	7.2	14.5	16.7	17.4	15.1	13.6	16.4	10.8	13.4	14.6
Fairly easy	15.7	9.2	16.7	19.6	23.7	25.4	22.4	24.3	19.7	19.0
Very easy	5.9	4.1	10.8	12.7	29.6	24.0	18.1	32.5	16.4	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	8.8	11.8	6.2	2.6	5.3	6.9	5.1	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	153	12,920	102	14,551	152	11,779	116	7,558	523	46,808
N of Miss	31	2,194	47	1,682	11	1,207	6	886	95	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.4	75.8	59.8	57.6	41.8	45.8	41.4	38.4	54.2	56.6
Sort of hard	13.5	12.3	19.6	19.8	24.8	21.5	24.1	19.3	20.3	18.0
Sort of easy	9.0	7.1	14.4	14.2	17.6	19.1	19.8	22.6	14.9	14.8
Very easy	5.1	4.8	6.2	8.5	15.7	13.7	14.7	19.6	10.5	10.6
N of Valid	156	13,083	97	14,628	153	11,845	116	7,592	522	47,148
N of Miss	28	2,031	52	1,605	10	1,141	6	852	96	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.0	71.9	59.8	52.4	41.4	39.7	39.7	33.4	53.3	51.6
Sort of hard	15.5	13.9	14.4	18.2	17.1	17.2	16.4	15.7	16.0	16.4
Sort of easy	11.0	8.3	13.4	16.2	21.1	22.4	22.4	22.7	16.9	16.6
Very easy	2.6	5.9	12.4	13.1	20.4	20.6	21.6	28.1	13.8	15.4
N of Valid	155	13,032	97	14,603	152	11,843	116	7,573	520	47,051
N of Miss	29	2,082	52	1,630	11	1,143	6	871	98	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.0	92.5	80.6	84.6	70.9	76.0	72.2	70.2	77.4	82.3
Sort of hard	9.3	5.3	12.2	10.2	18.5	14.6	12.2	17.5	13.2	11.1
Sort of easy	2.7	1.3	2.0	3.3	6.6	6.1	7.0	7.2	4.7	4.1
Very easy	2.0	0.9	5.1	1.9	4.0	3.3	8.7	5.2	4.7	2.5
N of Valid	150	12,981	98	14,562	151	11,811	115	7,566	514	46,920
N of Miss	34	2,133	51	1,671	12	1,175	7	878	104	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.3	76.4	68.8	66.1	63.8	61.6	60.0	56.7	65.5	66.3
Sort of hard	11.3	12.1	20.8	15.4	15.8	16.3	17.4	17.0	15.8	15.0
Sort of easy	12.0	6.6	2.1	10.5	13.8	11.7	9.6	13.1	10.1	10.1
Very easy	7.3	4.9	8.3	8.0	6.6	10.4	13.0	13.2	8.6	8.6
N of Valid	150	12,981	96	14,573	152	11,816	115	7,558	513	46,928
N of Miss	34	2,133	53	1,660	11	1,170	7	886	105	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.2	88.6	72.6	69.5	48.0	50.0	51.8	40.8	64.1	65.2
Sort of hard	7.9	6.3	14.7	12.7	15.1	14.2	13.2	12.7	12.5	11.3
Sort of easy	5.3	2.9	4.2	9.8	14.5	17.2	12.3	18.1	9.4	11.1
Very easy	2.6	2.1	8.4	8.1	22.4	18.6	22.8	28.4	14.0	12.4
N of Valid	152	12,946	95	14,535	152	11,809	114	7,550	513	46,840
N of Miss	32	2,168	54	1,698	11	1,177	8	894	105	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.6	84.9	74.7	70.2	56.2	60.9	60.3	58.7	68.0	70.1
Sort of hard	10.5	8.0	9.5	13.6	20.9	17.6	12.9	18.1	14.0	13.8
Sort of easy	4.6	4.3	7.4	9.1	12.4	12.3	16.4	12.1	10.1	9.1
Very easy	3.3	2.8	8.4	7.1	10.5	9.2	10.3	11.1	7.9	7.1
N of Valid	152	12,949	95	14,564	153	11,810	116	7,574	516	46,897
N of Miss	32	2,165	54	1,669	10	1,176	6	870	102	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.1	85.0	73.7	74.0	64.2	67.2	69.6	66.6	71.9	74.2
Sort of hard	6.6	7.1	12.6	11.6	15.9	14.1	14.8	14.9	12.3	11.5
Sort of easy	7.9	4.1	5.3	7.5	9.9	9.9	7.8	9.1	8.0	7.4
Very easy	5.3	3.7	8.4	6.9	9.9	8.7	7.8	9.3	7.8	6.9
N of Valid	151	12,846	95	14,460	151	11,680	115	7,479	512	46,465
N of Miss	33	2,268	54	1,773	12	1,306	7	965	106	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.1	89.2	76.8	81.7	69.9	74.0	69.8	70.8	75.9	80.0
Sort of hard	7.3	7.2	13.7	11.6	19.0	15.2	14.7	15.8	13.6	11.9
Sort of easy	4.6	2.3	4.2	4.3	6.5	7.0	9.5	7.6	6.2	5.0
Very easy	2.0	1.4	5.3	2.5	4.6	3.9	6.0	5.8	4.3	3.1
N of Valid	151	12,907	95	14,553	153	11,804	116	7,567	515	46,831
N of Miss	33	2,207	54	1,680	10	1,182	6	877	103	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.1	81.0	64.5	60.5	43.0	46.1	47.0	40.5	58.0	59.3
Sort of hard	9.2	9.0	11.8	12.6	13.2	12.1	15.7	10.1	12.3	11.1
Sort of easy	7.8	5.9	11.8	14.4	19.2	19.5	16.5	19.9	13.9	14.2
Very easy	5.9	4.1	11.8	12.5	24.5	22.2	20.9	29.4	15.8	15.4
N of Valid	153	12,924	93	14,539	151	11,793	115	7,560	512	46,816
N of Miss	31	2,190	56	1,694	12	1,193	7	884	106	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.1	73.2	80.6	76.1	83.2	82.1	90.3	85.7	83.7	78.4
Yes	18.9	26.8	19.4	23.9	16.8	17.9	9.7	14.3	16.3	21.6
N of Valid	143	12,682	93	14,353	143	11,649	113	7,479	492	46,163
N of Miss	41	2,432	56	1,880	20	1,337	9	965	126	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	93.4	93.5	94.1	97.2	95.6	99.1	96.4	96.3	94.7
Yes	4.9	6.6	6.5	5.9	2.8	4.4	0.9	3.6	3.7	5.3
N of Valid	143	12,682	93	14,353	143	11,649	113	7,479	492	46,163
N of Miss	41	2,432	56	1,880	20	1,337	9	965	126	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	92.4	91.4	89.4	88.1	90.0	94.7	91.3	91.3	90.7
Yes	8.4	7.6	8.6	10.6	11.9	10.0	5.3	8.7	8.7	9.3
N of Valid	143	12,682	93	14,353	143	11,649	113	7,479	492	46,163
N of Miss	41	2,432	56	1,880	20	1,337	9	965	126	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.1	31.2	28.0	30.6	23.8	25.2	12.4	21.0	21.7	27.9
Yes	76.9	68.8	72.0	69.4	76.2	74.8	87.6	79.0	78.3	72.1
N of Valid	143	12,682	93	14,353	143	11,649	113	7,479	492	46,163
N of Miss	41	2,432	56	1,880	20	1,337	9	965	126	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.0	73.7	77.8	76.3	75.2	79.0	81.1	81.7	76.0	77.1
Yes	28.0	26.3	22.2	23.7	24.8	21.0	18.9	18.3	24.0	22.9
N of Valid	150	12,732	90	14,181	137	11,476	111	7,341	488	45,730
N of Miss	34	2,382	59	2,052	26	1,510	11	1,103	130	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.5	35.5	38.8	29.9	35.4	29.9	41.1	30.3	38.5	31.5
1 or 2 times	36.2	34.9	36.5	34.1	27.1	31.9	33.0	30.0	32.9	33.1
3 or 4 times	16.4	18.3	18.8	20.0	16.7	20.1	13.4	20.2	16.2	19.6
5 or 6 times	3.9	6.0	1.2	8.8	8.3	9.8	3.6	10.3	4.7	8.5
7 or more times	3.9	5.3	4.7	7.2	12.5	8.3	8.9	9.2	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	152	12,951	85	14,362	144	11,670	112	7,446	493	46,429
N of Miss	32	2,163	64	1,871	19	1,316	10	998	125	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.3	48.3	57.0	58.1	55.0	61.5	79.3	75.1	58.6	58.9
Yes	52.7	51.7	43.0	41.9	45.0	38.5	20.7	24.9	41.4	41.1
N of Valid	148	12,767	86	14,205	140	11,566	111	7,364	485	45,902
N of Miss	36	2,347	63	2,028	23	1,420	11	1,080	133	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.4	32.6	38.6	27.1	36.6	27.0	36.6	28.9	37.5	28.9
1 or 2 times	31.5	42.1	30.1	37.4	21.8	25.3	22.3	24.3	26.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	17.8	16.9	22.9	22.9	17.6	30.3	21.4	28.8	19.5	24.1
5 or 6 times	6.8	5.7	6.0	7.8	14.1	11.2	12.5	12.0	10.1	8.7
7 or more times	5.5	2.7	2.4	4.8	9.9	6.2	7.1	6.0	6.6	4.7
N of Valid	146	12,855	83	14,318	142	11,616	112	7,423	483	46,212
N of Miss	38	2,259	66	1,915	21	1,370	10	1,021	135	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.4	68.6	68.3	60.0	55.9	54.7	55.0	55.7	61.3	60.3
Yes	32.6	31.4	31.7	40.0	44.1	45.3	45.0	44.3	38.7	39.7
N of Valid	141	12,707	82	14,206	136	11,530	111	7,389	470	45,832
N of Miss	43	2,407	67	2,027	27	1,456	11	1,055	148	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.5	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.5
no	8.7	6.4	8.4	7.2	6.7	7.1	4.5	6.5	7.1	6.8
yes	33.6	34.2	34.9	38.2	39.3	39.2	36.0	38.1	36.1	37.3
YES!	52.3	53.4	51.8	49.7	49.3	48.3	53.2	49.6	51.5	50.3
N of Valid	149	12,868	83	14,396	150	11,702	111	7,504	493	46,470
N of Miss	35	2,246	66	1,837	13	1,284	11	940	125	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	33.8	38.0	27.5	30.5	24.3	29.0	33.6	30.6	29.9	32.2
no	37.1	34.6	33.8	39.9	41.2	38.6	33.6	38.6	37.0	37.9
yes	21.9	18.8	25.0	20.8	23.6	22.2	22.1	20.8	23.0	20.6
YES!	7.3	8.6	13.8	8.8	10.8	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.2	9.3
N of Valid	151	12,796	80	14,296	148	11,630	113	7,475	492	46,197
N of Miss	33	2,318	69	1,937	15	1,356	9	969	126	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	7.3	3.7	5.1	4.0	5.6	3.5	6.2	4.4	6.0
no	6.5	4.9	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.4	2.7	6.4	4.8	4.9
yes	34.6	28.9	30.9	34.4	45.6	37.2	33.6	37.9	37.1	34.1
YES!	52.9	58.9	61.7	55.9	45.0	52.7	60.2	49.5	53.6	54.9
N of Valid	153	12,847	81	14,351	149	11,672	113	7,494	496	46,364
N of Miss	31	2,267	68	1,882	14	1,314	9	950	122	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	7.9	3.9	5.5	4.0	5.9	3.5	6.4	5.1	6.4
no	9.3	5.8	10.5	7.3	5.4	7.6	5.3	8.1	7.4	7.1
yes	21.9	22.7	27.6	28.4	35.6	32.7	35.4	35.0	30.1	29.0
YES!	60.9	63.6	57.9	58.9	55.0	53.8	55.8	50.5	57.5	57.5
N of Valid	151	12,755	76	14,331	149	11,656	113	7,488	489	46,230
N of Miss	33	2,359	73	1,902	14	1,330	9	956	129	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	8.4	3.9	7.0	4.7	8.0	4.4	9.7	5.1	8.1
no	9.2	7.3	5.3	9.7	10.0	13.1	8.8	16.1	8.7	10.9
yes	28.1	25.9	28.9	31.8	41.3	34.7	35.4	35.0	33.9	31.4
YES!	56.2	58.4	61.8	51.5	44.0	44.2	51.3	39.2	52.2	49.6
N of Valid	153	12,786	76	14,340	150	11,660	113	7,488	492	46,274
N of Miss	31	2,328	73	1,893	13	1,326	9	956	126	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	7.8	2.7	8.2	6.7	10.7	8.8	13.9	6.1	9.7
no	7.9	10.8	18.7	16.9	20.1	19.7	18.6	22.1	15.7	16.7
yes	42.8	34.3	33.3	36.5	45.0	37.9	37.2	35.7	40.7	36.1
YES!	44.1	47.1	45.3	38.4	28.2	31.7	35.4	28.2	37.4	37.5
N of Valid	152	12,841	75	14,329	149	11,662	113	7,502	489	46,334
N of Miss	32	2,273	74	1,904	14	1,324	9	942	129	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.0	1.4	4.9	2.7	6.0	4.4	6.8	3.9	5.8
no	6.6	6.9	9.5	8.0	7.4	8.0	6.2	8.4	7.2	7.8
yes	33.1	29.4	40.5	33.3	41.9	35.4	31.0	36.2	36.4	33.2
YES!	54.3	57.7	48.6	53.9	48.0	50.5	58.4	48.5	52.5	53.2
N of Valid	151	12,805	74	14,345	148	11,671	113	7,493	486	46,314
N of Miss	33	2,309	75	1,888	15	1,315	9	951	132	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.6	78.7	59.5	67.7	56.0	58.4	64.6	52.3	65.2	65.9
Yes	20.4	16.9	37.8	27.7	38.0	36.9	30.1	42.3	30.7	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.4	2.7	4.6	6.0	4.6	5.3	5.4	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	152	12,840	74	14,355	150	11,680	113	7,508	489	46,383
N of Miss	32	2,274	75	1,878	13	1,306	9	936	129	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	89.8	84.7	81.2	70.5	72.0	72.1	65.4	78.9	78.7
Yes	8.6	5.9	12.5	14.2	23.5	23.3	22.5	29.2	16.9	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.3	2.8	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	152	12,780	72	14,296	149	11,648	111	7,490	484	46,214
N of Miss	32	2,334	77	1,937	14	1,338	11	954	134	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.7	87.7	79.7	82.4	75.7	77.9	77.5	72.8	80.5	81.2
Yes	10.4	8.0	17.6	13.0	18.2	17.5	17.1	21.9	15.4	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	2.7	4.6	6.1	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	154	12,753	74	14,286	148	11,633	111	7,492	487	46,164
N of Miss	30	2,361	75	1,947	15	1,353	11	952	131	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	94.9	95.8	94.4	94.0	94.4	94.6	93.6	95.7	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.3	4.3	2.8	4.6	6.0	4.6	5.4	5.3	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	152	12,756	72	14,265	149	11,623	112	7,482	485	46,126
N of Miss	32	2,358	77	1,968	14	1,363	10	962	133	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	79.0	76.4	74.2	72.3	74.1	78.6	73.9	78.2	75.4
Yes	13.6	16.7	20.8	21.2	21.6	21.2	16.1	20.8	17.7	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	2.8	4.6	6.1	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	154	12,732	72	14,259	148	11,624	112	7,489	486	46,104
N of Miss	30	2,382	77	1,974	15	1,362	10	955	132	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	83.1	74.0	74.3	64.9	68.2	69.9	64.4	73.4	73.6
Yes	13.9	12.5	23.3	21.1	29.1	27.1	24.8	30.1	22.5	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.3	2.7	4.6	6.1	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	302	25,514	146	28,588	296	23,318	226	14,996	970	92,416
N of Miss	66	4,714	152	3,878	30	2,654	18	1,892	266	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	93.1	91.7	90.9	85.3	89.1	90.2	87.2	89.9	90.5
Yes	4.7	2.6	5.6	4.5	8.7	6.2	4.5	7.5	6.0	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.3	2.8	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	149	12,721	72	14,263	150	11,638	112	7,479	483	46,101
N of Miss	35	2,393	77	1,970	13	1,348	10	965	135	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	89.6	86.1	85.5	79.2	81.9	79.6	77.9	83.0	84.5
Wrong	5.8	7.5	8.3	10.2	14.8	12.3	14.2	14.1	10.8	10.6
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.1	4.2	3.3	5.4	4.4	5.3	5.6	4.9	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	155	12,836	72	14,342	149	11,680	113	7,496	489	46,354
N of Miss	29	2,278	77	1,891	14	1,306	9	948	129	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	93.8	94.5	91.2	83.9	87.4	83.8	82.7	88.1	89.6
Wrong	5.8	4.8	5.5	6.8	12.1	9.7	13.5	12.3	9.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.4	4.0	2.0	1.8	3.4	2.0	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	155	12,819	73	14,305	149	11,656	111	7,483	488	46,263
N of Miss	29	2,295	76	1,928	14	1,330	11	961	130	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.8	92.8	88.6	79.2	81.5	76.8	75.1	85.3	86.3
Wrong	3.9	3.5	2.9	7.0	13.4	10.2	12.5	11.6	8.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.2	0.0	3.1	4.0	5.5	5.4	7.6	3.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	4.3	1.3	3.4	2.8	5.4	5.7	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	152	12,770	69	14,278	149	11,646	112	7,479	482	46,173
N of Miss	32	2,344	80	1,955	14	1,340	10	965	136	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	94.5	94.4	93.1	86.5	91.4	88.5	90.4	91.2	92.6
Wrong	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.1	9.5	6.3	9.7	7.4	6.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	3.4	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	155	12,783	72	14,278	148	11,657	113	7,477	488	46,195
N of Miss	29	2,331	77	1,955	15	1,329	9	967	130	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	83.1	79.2	80.5	84.5	81.9	81.4	84.4	82.4	82.2
Wrong	15.5	13.9	18.1	16.0	12.8	14.7	15.9	12.6	15.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	0.0	2.3	1.6	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	155	12,782	72	14,283	148	11,654	113	7,479	488	46,198
N of Miss	29	2,332	77	1,950	15	1,332	9	965	130	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	84.6	80.3	80.4	79.9	79.2	80.5	79.8	82.6	81.1
Wrong	7.7	11.0	12.7	14.3	15.4	14.8	13.3	14.7	12.1	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	5.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	155	12,787	71	14,312	149	11,666	113	7,493	488	46,258
N of Miss	29	2,327	78	1,921	14	1,320	9	951	130	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.3	62.8	54.2	56.8	52.3	58.9	67.9	63.9	60.0	60.1
Wrong	20.1	23.8	26.4	25.8	34.2	24.6	16.1	22.5	24.4	24.4
A little bit wrong	12.3	10.9	18.1	14.7	11.4	13.9	14.3	11.4	13.3	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.2	2.5	1.4	2.8	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	154	12,780	72	14,294	149	11,650	112	7,476	487	46,200
N of Miss	30	2,334	77	1,939	14	1,336	10	968	131	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.8	81.9	74.6	72.1	66.7	64.8	65.5	60.0	72.6	71.0
1	4.6	8.3	11.3	10.8	8.7	11.5	11.5	10.2	8.5	10.2
2	6.0	4.1	4.2	6.4	11.3	7.9	8.8	9.0	8.0	6.6
3-4	2.6	2.7	4.2	5.0	4.7	7.0	8.0	8.8	4.7	5.5
5+	4.0	2.9	5.6	5.7	8.7	8.8	6.2	12.0	6.2	6.7
N of Valid	151	12,813	71	14,318	150	11,694	113	7,499	485	46,324
N of Miss	33	2,301	78	1,915	13	1,292	9	945	133	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.3	92.7	94.1	86.6	81.1	82.8	83.2	78.6	86.6	86.0
1	6.0	4.2	2.9	6.3	8.8	7.2	6.2	7.5	6.5	6.1
2	2.0	1.5	1.5	3.2	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.2	3.3	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.9	4.1	2.6	1.8	4.1	1.7	2.1
5+	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.0	3.3	3.5	4.7	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	150	12,739	68	14,256	148	11,644	113	7,474	479	46,113
N of Miss	34	2,375	81	1,977	15	1,342	9	970	139	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.8	89.5	88.6	83.7	85.2	81.7	85.0	80.6	87.4	84.3
1	5.9	6.1	7.1	7.8	4.0	7.6	5.3	7.0	5.4	7.1
2	2.6	2.1	0.0	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.6	2.9	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	1.4	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.1	2.2
5+	0.7	1.2	2.9	2.9	4.0	3.9	1.8	4.7	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	152	12,766	70	14,270	149	11,657	113	7,492	484	46,185
N of Miss	32	2,348	79	1,963	14	1,329	9	952	134	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.4	67.8	63.9	54.9	53.7	48.0	54.0	45.1	58.6	55.1
1	16.1	13.7	12.5	14.6	10.7	12.8	12.4	10.5	13.0	13.2
2	8.1	6.9	2.8	9.4	8.1	10.6	9.7	10.0	7.7	9.1
3-4	4.7	4.9	9.7	8.1	10.1	9.6	10.6	10.4	8.5	8.0
5+	6.7	6.7	11.1	12.9	17.4	19.1	13.3	24.1	12.2	14.6
N of Valid	149	12,777	72	14,275	149	11,670	113	7,490	483	46,212
N of Miss	35	2,337	77	1,958	14	1,316	9	954	135	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	28.3	29.9	34.9	25.2	27.0	25.0	32.1	29.8	29.7	27.2
Safe	50.0	50.4	44.4	54.5	56.0	54.7	55.0	52.4	52.3	53.1
Not safe	19.7	14.8	12.7	16.1	13.5	15.5	9.2	13.6	14.4	15.2
Very not safe	2.0	4.9	7.9	4.3	3.5	4.7	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	152	12,272	63	13,756	141	11,191	109	7,173	465	44,392
N of Miss	32	2,842	86	2,477	22	1,795	13	1,271	153	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	19.2	18.8	19.0	15.7	14.0	16.8	11.7	17.2	15.8	17.1
At a school	55.6	56.0	47.6	60.7	59.4	60.2	67.6	62.1	58.5	59.5
No preference	11.3	12.2	22.2	13.8	14.7	14.9	16.2	15.3	15.0	13.9
I don't know	13.9	12.9	11.1	9.9	11.9	8.2	4.5	5.5	10.7	9.6
N of Valid	151	12,620	63	14,113	143	11,457	111	7,344	468	45,534
N of Miss	33	2,494	86	2,120	20	1,529	11	1,100	150	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	47.7	58.5	48.4	60.6	55.1	58.4	62.3	62.2	53.4	59.7
No	16.1	12.8	20.3	12.4	13.8	15.7	19.8	18.3	16.8	14.3
I don't know	36.2	28.7	31.2	26.9	31.2	25.9	17.9	19.5	29.8	26.0
N of Valid	149	12,338	64	13,880	138	11,290	106	7,213	457	44,721
N of Miss	35	2,776	85	2,353	25	1,696	16	1,231	161	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	19.9	28.2	16.4	19.9	12.7	16.5	19.1	15.8	17.0	20.7
Somewhat better	16.6	15.6	13.1	16.9	16.9	16.3	17.3	16.4	16.4	16.3
Stayed the same	47.0	43.5	57.4	47.9	58.5	50.6	49.1	51.7	52.4	48.0
Somewhat worse	11.3	9.4	11.5	11.5	7.7	11.7	8.2	11.5	9.5	11.0
Much worse	5.3	3.2	1.6	3.7	4.2	4.9	6.4	4.5	4.7	4.0
N of Valid	151	12,372	61	13,977	142	11,450	110	7,332	464	45,131
N of Miss	33	2,742	88	2,256	21	1,536	12	1,112	154	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.9	37.5	39.0	44.1	50.3	48.6	44.7	48.4	43.6	44.1
Rarely	20.3	21.6	30.5	22.9	25.2	21.1	18.4	19.2	22.6	21.4
Sometimes	21.6	21.6	13.6	19.8	13.6	18.6	21.9	19.3	18.2	19.9
Often	15.0	11.7	11.9	9.0	8.8	8.1	13.2	8.8	12.3	9.5
Always	5.2	7.6	5.1	4.3	2.0	3.6	1.8	4.4	3.4	5.0
N of Valid	153	12,528	59	14,085	147	11,511	114	7,418	473	45,542
N of Miss	31	2,586	90	2,148	16	1,475	8	1,026	145	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.1	43.7	52.5	52.3	54.8	56.4	48.7	55.3	49.6	51.5
Rarely	23.0	23.4	25.4	23.0	24.7	21.1	22.1	19.8	23.6	22.1
Sometimes	21.7	19.9	8.5	16.6	15.1	15.2	16.8	15.9	16.8	17.0
Often	5.9	8.1	8.5	5.6	4.1	4.9	9.7	6.1	6.6	6.2
Always	5.3	4.8	5.1	2.5	1.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	152	12,396	59	14,013	146	11,477	113	7,400	470	45,286
N of Miss	32	2,718	90	2,220	17	1,509	9	1,044	148	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	54.1	58.4	65.5	64.3	65.8	67.8	58.8	65.7	60.3	63.8
Rarely	18.2	17.9	17.2	15.8	15.1	14.2	18.4	14.4	17.2	15.7
Sometimes	11.5	11.8	5.2	10.5	10.3	10.2	7.9	11.4	9.4	10.9
Often	9.5	5.7	8.6	5.3	6.2	4.5	11.4	5.2	8.8	5.2
Always	6.8	6.2	3.4	4.1	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	148	12,426	58	14,006	146	11,469	114	7,386	466	45,287
N of Miss	36	2,688	91	2,227	17	1,517	8	1,058	152	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.2	65.5	60.3	64.7	55.0	61.0	62.3	60.8	58.1	63.4
Yes	42.8	34.5	39.7	35.3	45.0	39.0	37.7	39.2	41.9	36.6
N of Valid	145	12,135	58	13,676	140	11,175	106	7,194	449	44,180
N of Miss	39	2,979	91	2,557	23	1,811	16	1,250	169	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.2	16.4	21.3	17.7	26.5	21.3	17.4	20.4	21.9	18.7
Most of the time	12.8	13.5	16.4	17.1	19.0	18.0	20.9	17.3	17.1	16.4
Some of the time	24.4	26.1	23.0	27.5	27.9	27.5	21.7	28.8	24.6	27.3
A little of the time	23.1	22.8	21.3	18.9	10.2	15.5	15.7	14.4	17.1	18.3
None of the time	18.6	21.2	18.0	18.8	16.3	17.8	24.3	19.1	19.2	19.3
N of Valid	156	12,602	61	14,127	147	11,552	115	7,435	479	45,716
N of Miss	28	2,512	88	2,106	16	1,434	7	1,009	139	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.5	12.0	12.9	12.4	18.5	14.3	13.2	13.9	14.6	13.0
Most of the time	11.8	9.0	17.7	10.1	16.4	11.1	8.8	10.9	13.3	10.2
Some of the time	18.4	15.1	12.9	16.9	14.4	19.1	18.4	20.5	16.5	17.5
A little of the time	19.7	18.3	14.5	18.3	21.2	17.9	19.3	17.7	19.4	18.1
None of the time	37.5	45.6	41.9	42.4	29.5	37.6	40.4	36.9	36.3	41.2
N of Valid	152	12,498	62	14,033	146	11,484	114	7,403	474	45,418
N of Miss	32	2,616	87	2,200	17	1,502	8	1,041	144	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.2	20.3	27.1	22.8	32.2	25.1	19.3	23.1	25.2	22.7
Most of the time	15.7	14.8	13.6	17.3	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.6	16.9	17.1
Some of the time	17.6	17.6	15.3	18.8	16.4	19.8	18.4	21.1	17.2	19.1
A little of the time	15.0	15.7	18.6	14.6	10.3	13.3	14.9	12.9	14.0	14.3
None of the time	29.4	31.6	25.4	26.4	22.6	23.3	28.9	24.3	26.7	26.7
N of Valid	153	12,398	59	14,002	146	11,463	114	7,399	472	45,262
N of Miss	31	2,716	90	2,231	17	1,523	8	1,045	146	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.7	10.2	15.8	10.4	17.8	12.7	9.6	12.3	12.9	11.2
Most of the time	13.0	7.5	5.3	7.9	11.6	9.1	7.8	9.3	10.4	8.3
Some of the time	16.2	12.2	15.8	13.9	16.4	16.3	17.4	17.3	16.5	14.6
A little of the time	13.6	16.6	10.5	17.1	13.0	17.3	22.6	18.0	15.3	17.2
None of the time	47.4	53.6	52.6	50.7	41.1	44.7	42.6	43.1	44.9	48.7
N of Valid	154	12,507	57	14,056	146	11,505	115	7,418	472	45,486
N of Miss	30	2,607	92	2,177	17	1,481	7	1,026	146	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.8	16.4	12.1	15.7	25.7	18.8	18.3	18.1	17.8	17.1
Most of the time	14.6	13.2	17.2	14.1	14.2	15.6	12.2	16.5	14.2	14.6
Some of the time	20.8	18.7	25.9	20.8	26.4	21.7	17.4	21.8	22.4	20.6
A little of the time	19.4	18.0	12.1	18.2	8.8	16.5	20.0	15.7	15.3	17.3
None of the time	33.3	33.7	32.8	31.2	25.0	27.3	32.2	27.9	30.3	30.3
N of Valid	144	12,304	58	13,984	148	11,487	115	7,411	465	45,186
N of Miss	40	2,810	91	2,249	15	1,499	7	1,033	153	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.9	14.9	27.1	15.5	20.4	16.6	17.5	15.3	19.4	15.6
Most of the time	9.1	8.1	1.7	10.0	12.9	10.5	7.9	10.5	9.1	9.7
Some of the time	15.6	10.9	10.2	11.9	14.3	14.1	14.0	15.5	14.1	12.8
A little of the time	11.7	14.8	13.6	15.0	15.0	15.1	9.6	14.8	12.4	14.9
None of the time	46.8	51.3	47.5	47.6	37.4	43.7	50.9	44.0	44.9	47.0
N of Valid	154	12,509	59	14,056	147	11,509	114	7,417	474	45,491
N of Miss	30	2,605	90	2,177	16	1,477	8	1,027	144	7,286