

# 2023 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

**Johnson County**

**Preliminary Profile  
Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	785	689	618	620
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.4	223	34.0	234	29.8	184	28.2	175
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	28.8	226	18.0	124	24.1	149	26.9	167
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	25.5	200	27.6	190	26.4	163	24.8	154
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	17.3	136	20.5	141	19.7	122	20.0	124
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.4	374	51.0	329	48.4	279	50.2	284
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	50.6	383	49.0	316	51.6	297	49.8	282
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	30.8	235	30.7	204	33.6	188	36.7	212
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	1.3	10	0.9	6	1.2	7	1.4	8
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	6.3	48	4.8	32	7.5	42	6.9	40
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.4	11	0.9	6	1.2	7	0.7	4
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	52.2	399	54.6	363	47.7	267	47.3	273
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.6	12	1.5	10	2.3	13	0.9	5
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.4	49	6.6	44	6.4	36	6.1	35
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	86.1	674	86.0	589	87.4	533	87.3	535
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	5.9	46	6.3	43	5.4	33	6.0	37
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.6	5	1.0	7	0.8	5	0.7	4
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	11.6	91	10.8	74	13.1	80	13.2	81
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.7	29	4.2	29	4.8	29	5.2	32
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	66.2	518	64.7	443	61.3	374	64.6	396
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	13.3	104	12.4	85	14.9	91	12.4	76
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.3	2	1.0	7	0.8	5	0.7	4
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.5	51	5.8	40	8.5	52	9.1	56
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.2	25	5.4	37	4.4	27	6.2	38
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.2	17	2.5	17	2.8	17	1.8	11
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	50.2	393	51.1	350	50.3	307	51.9	318
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	4.5	35	3.9	27	2.8	17	4.7	29
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	49.4	387	51.1	350	48.2	294	48.1	295
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	4.9	38	3.9	27	4.3	26	3.9	24
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.1	32	3.4	23	4.8	29	4.6	28
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

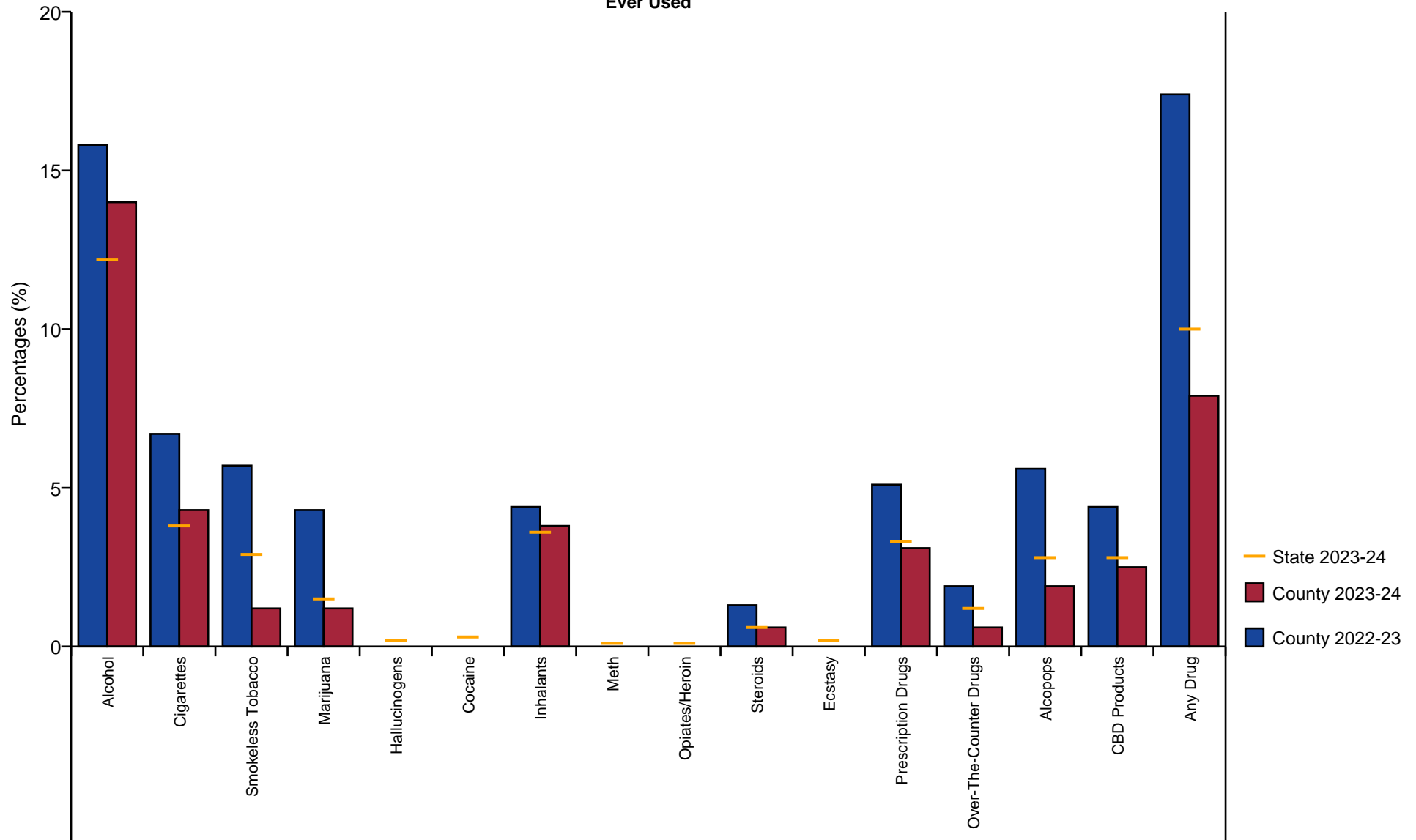
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

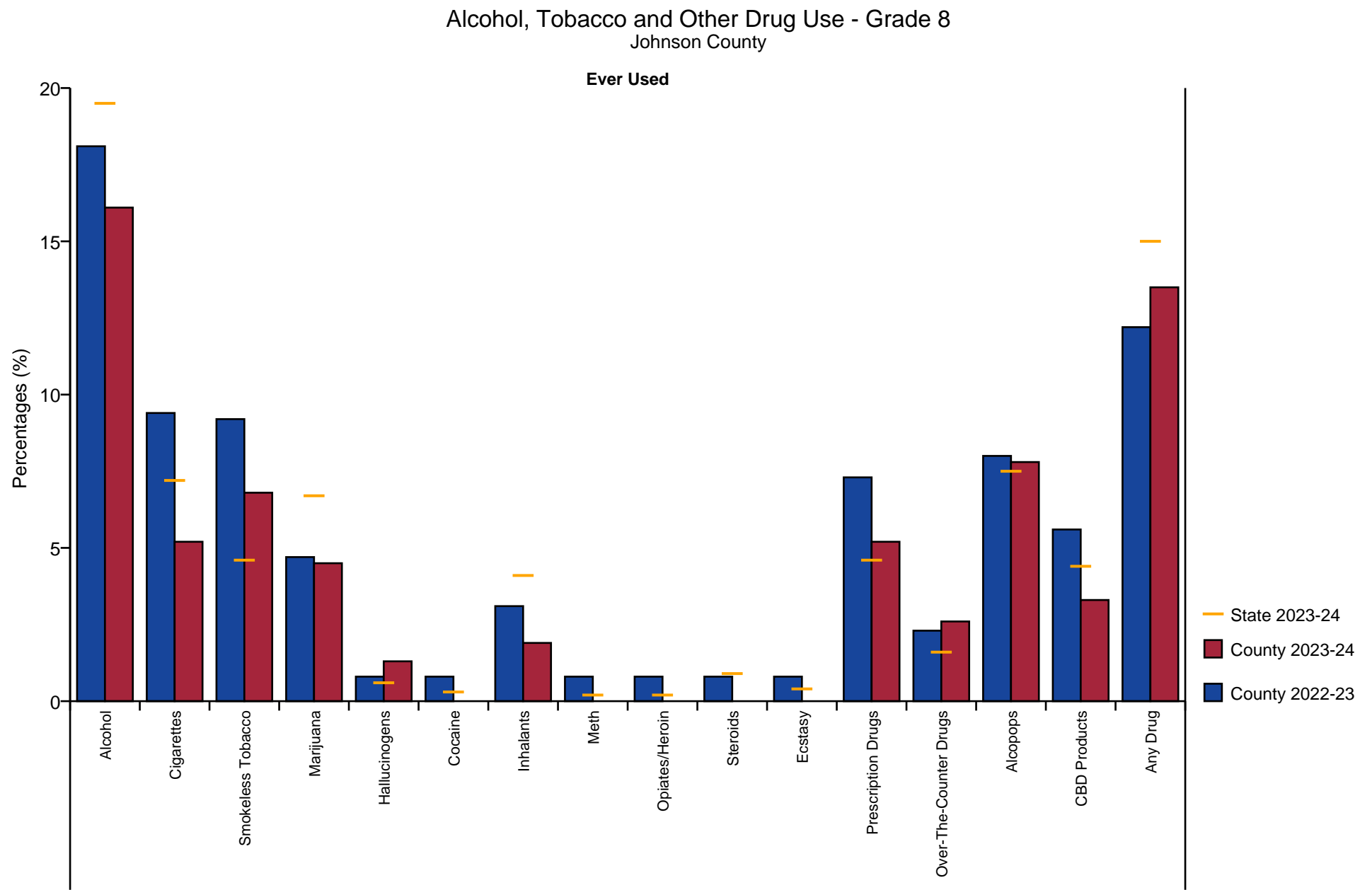
#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Johnson County

Ever Used



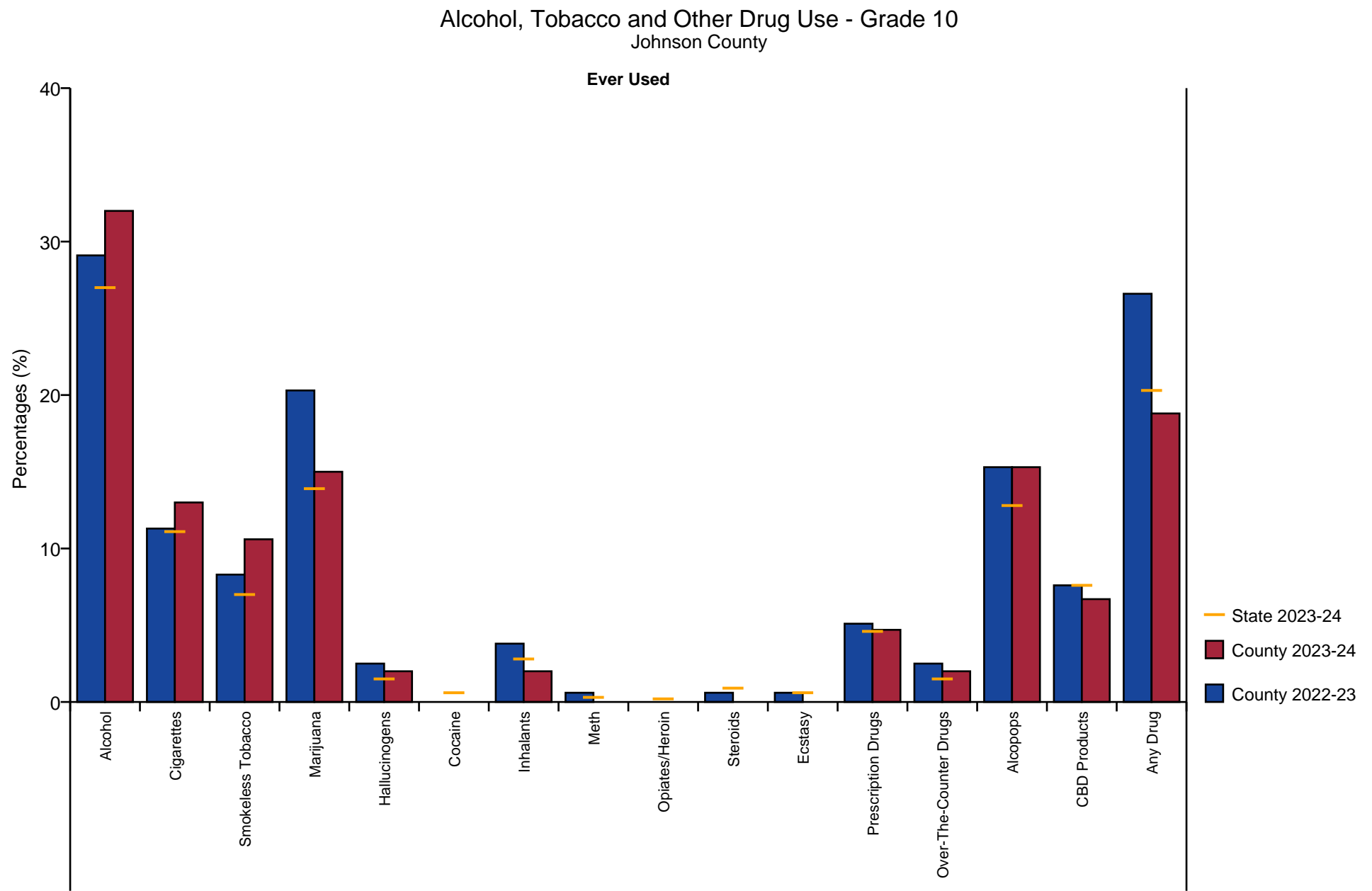
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

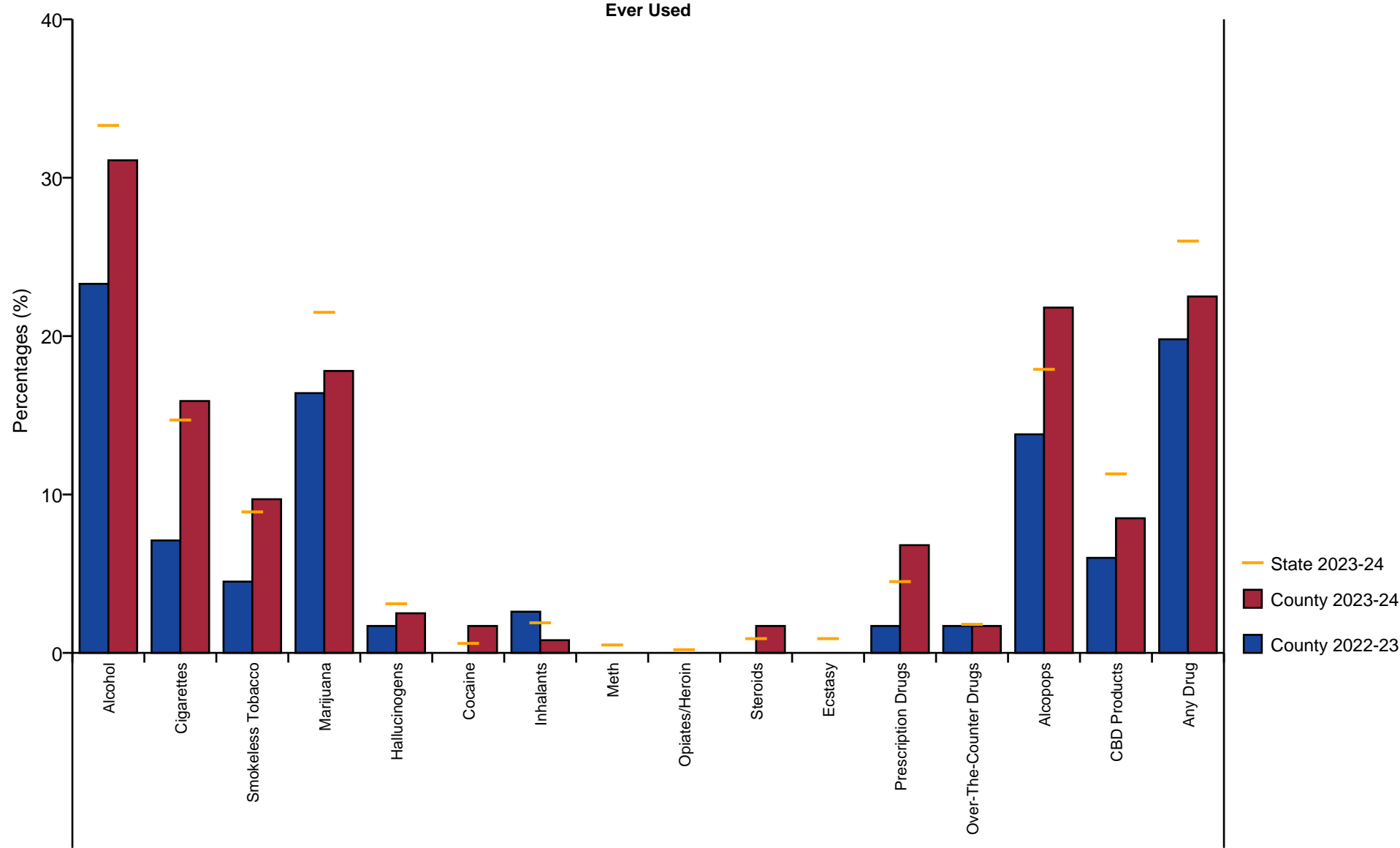
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Johnson County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

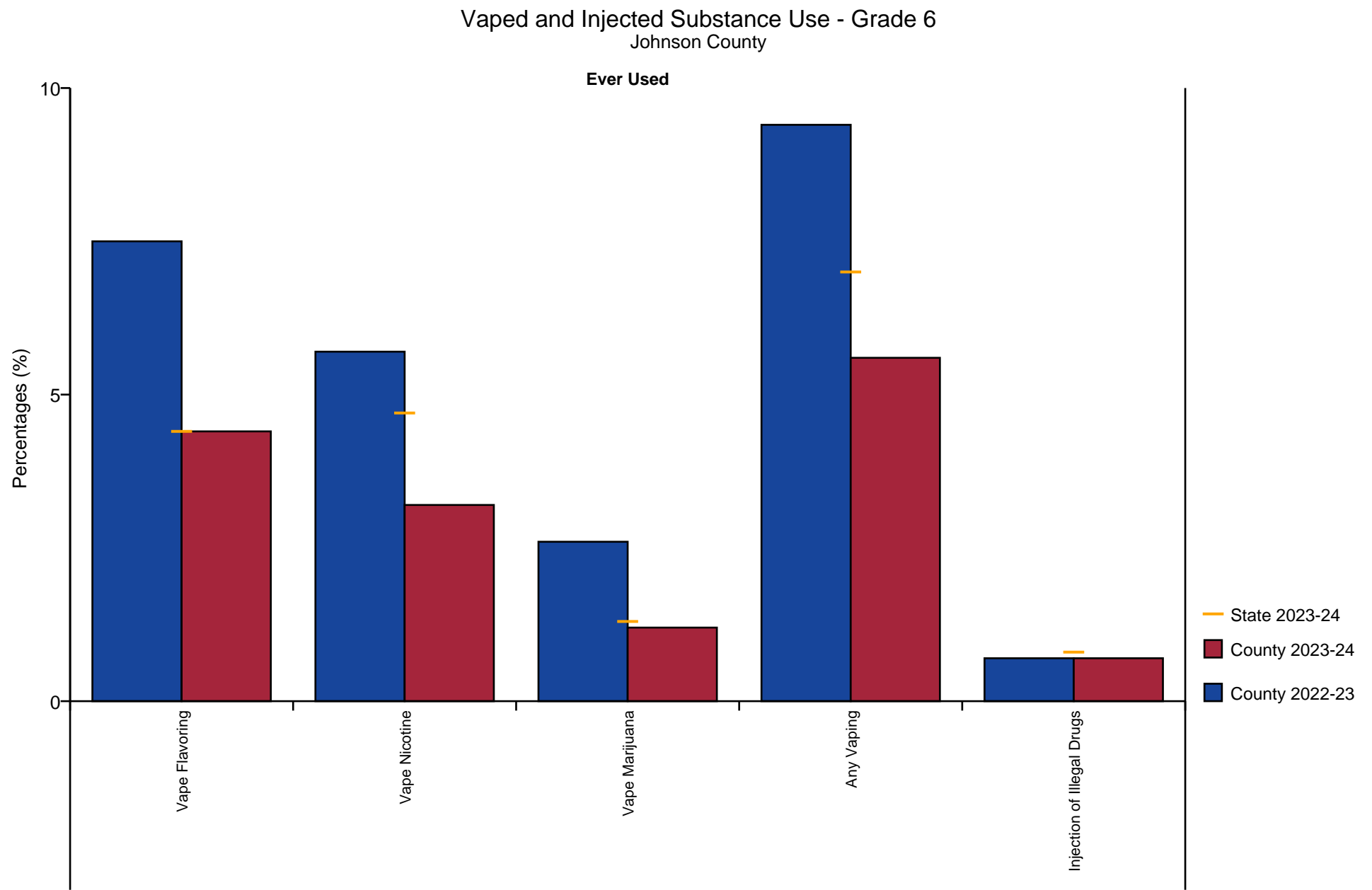




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

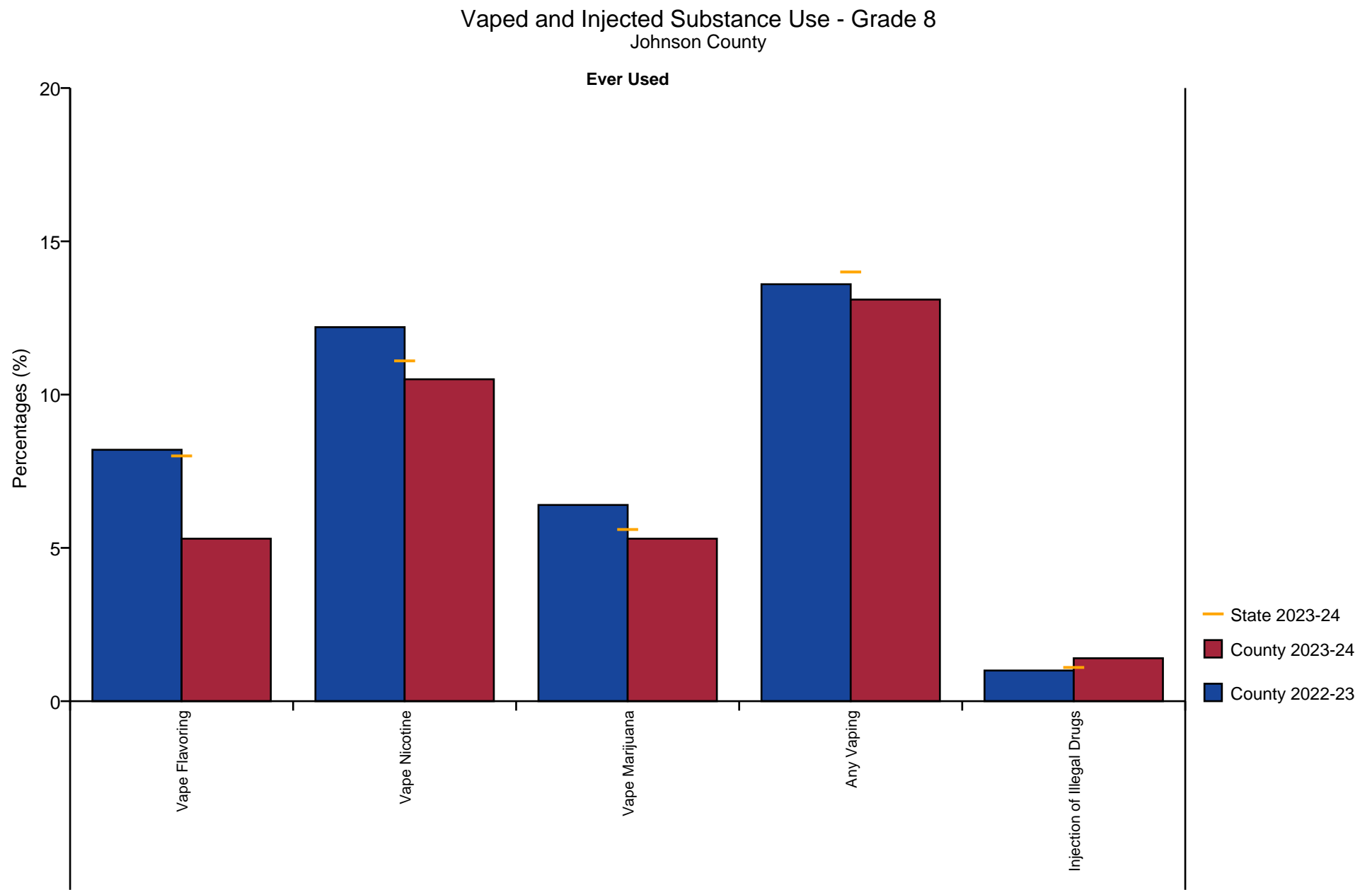


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

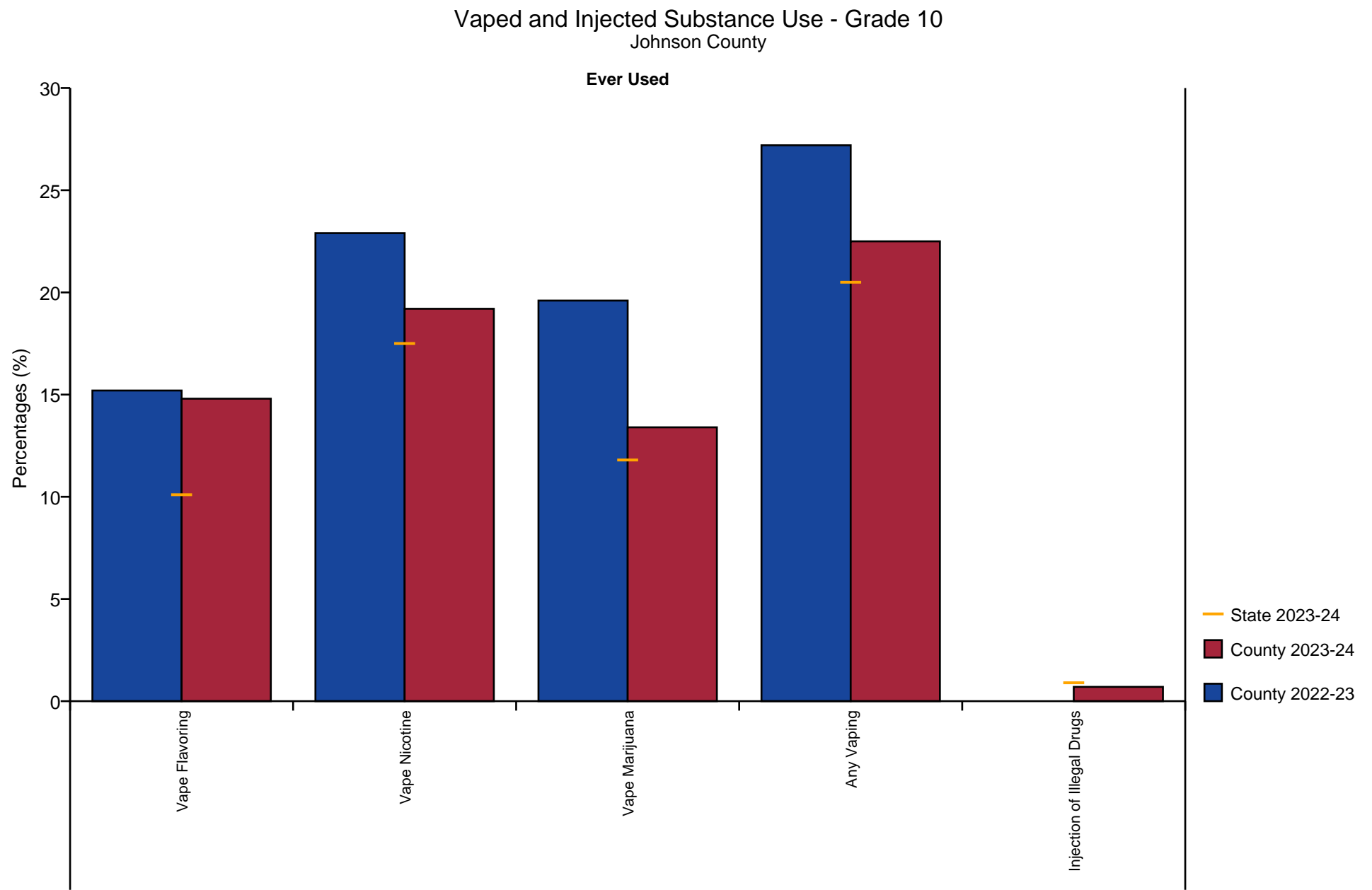


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

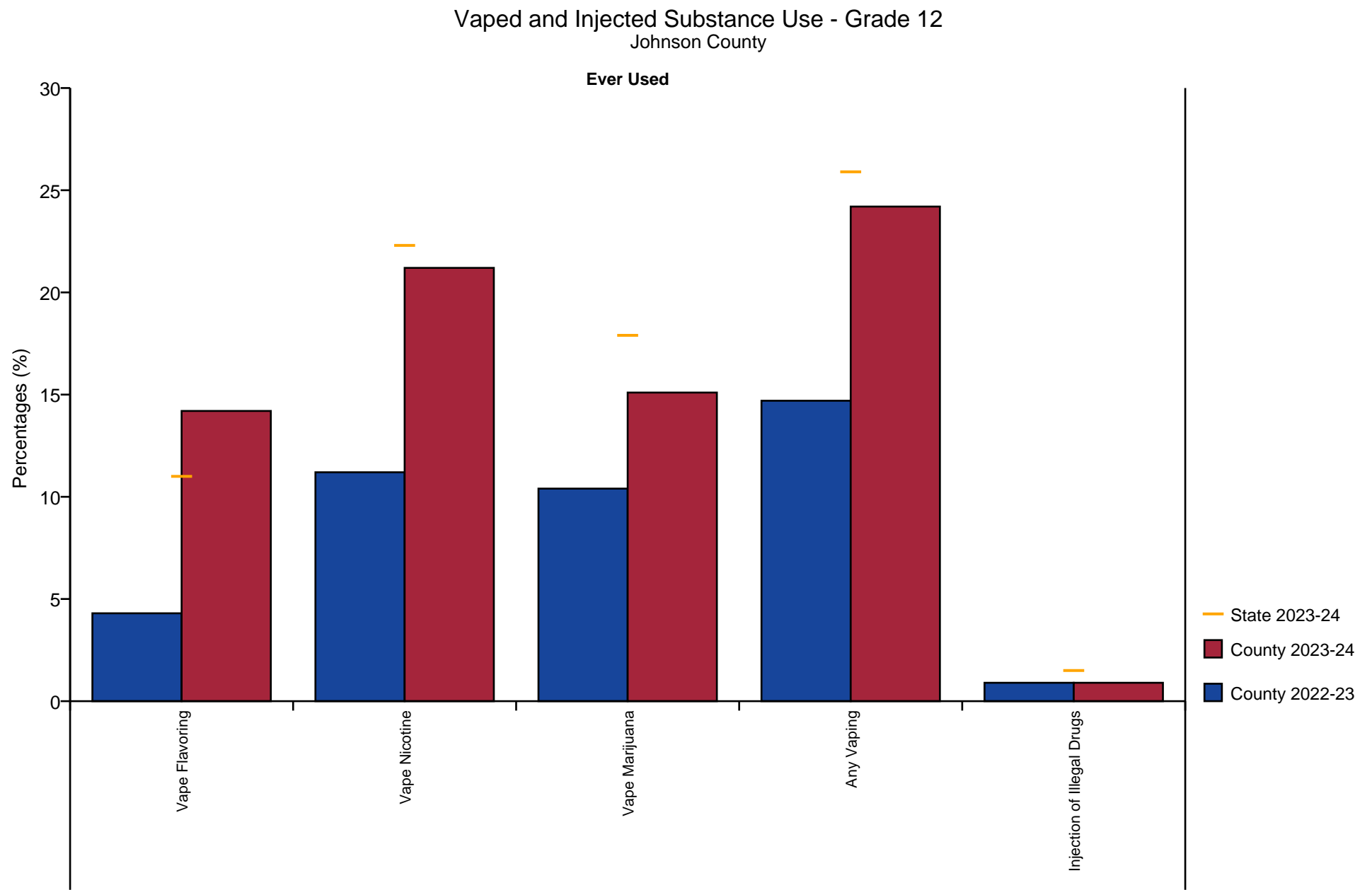
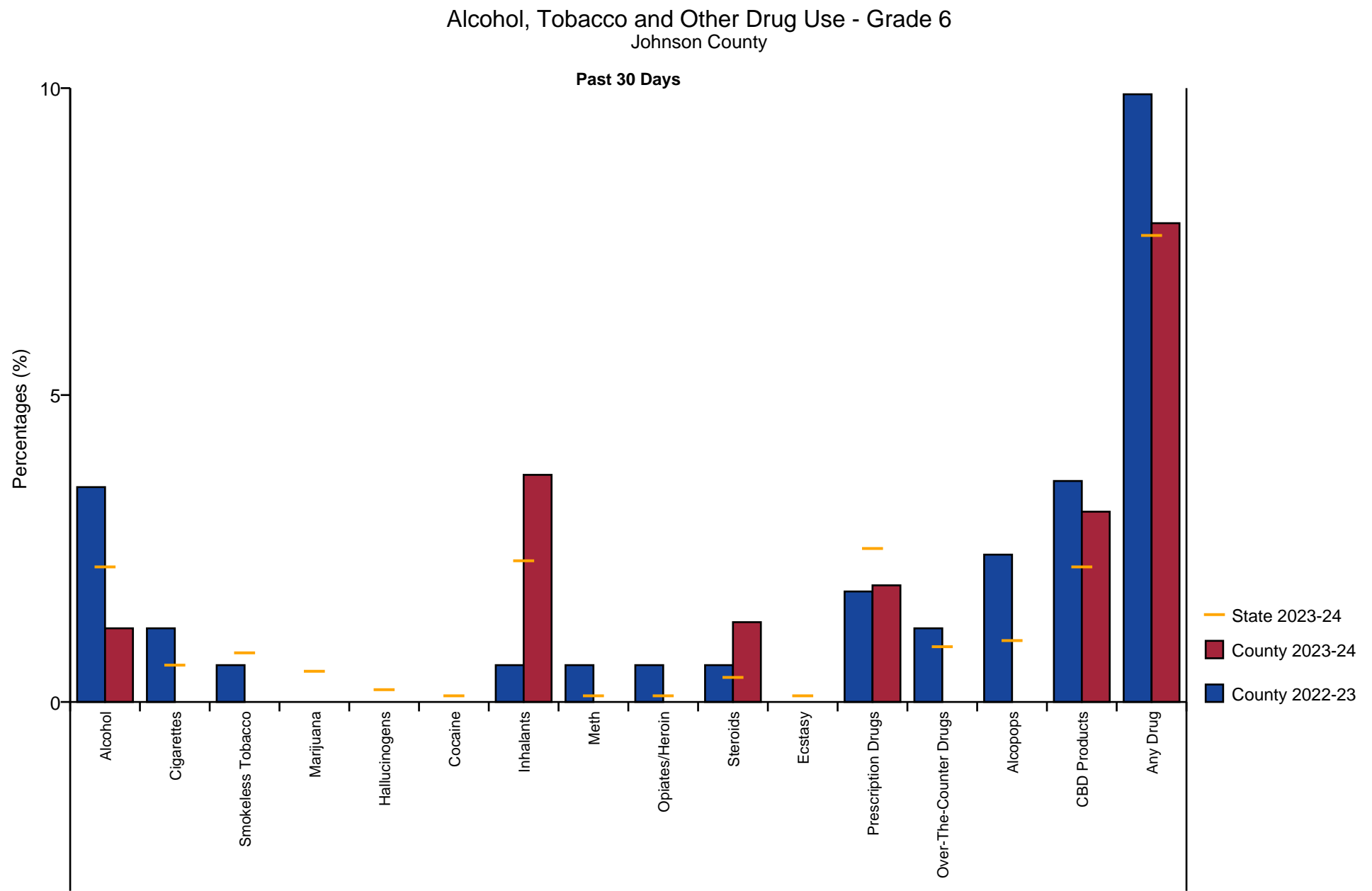
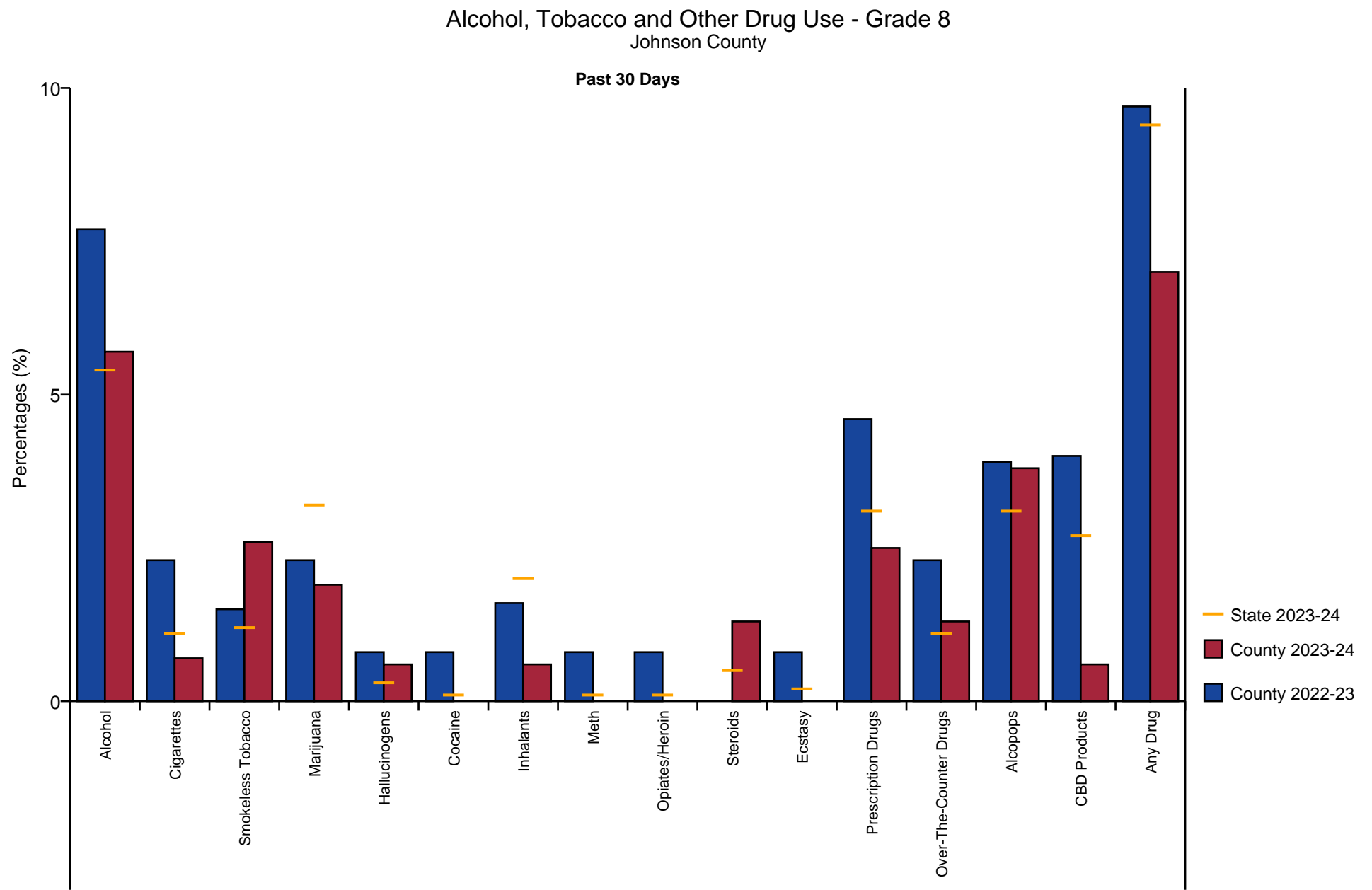


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

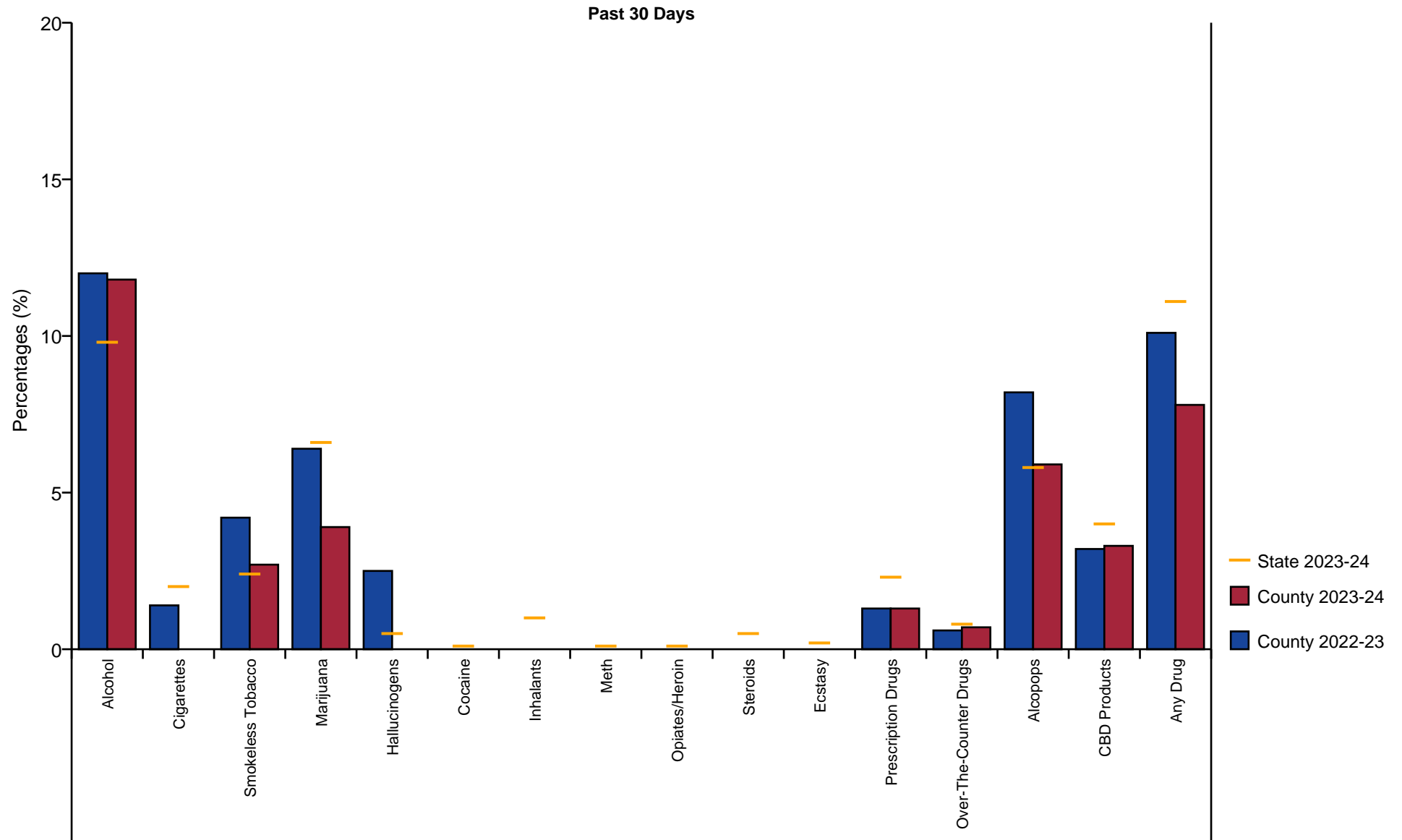
Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Johnson County

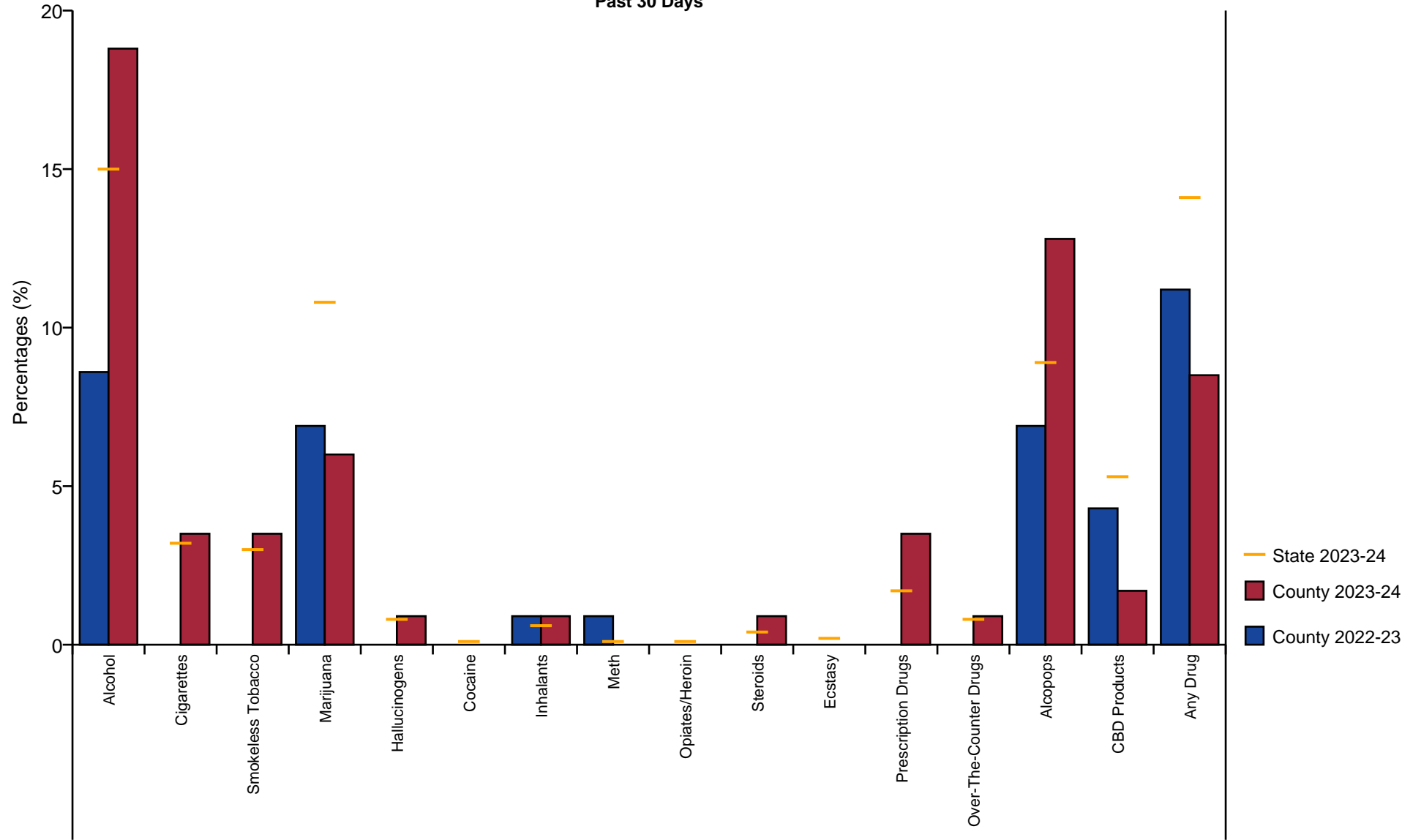


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Johnson County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

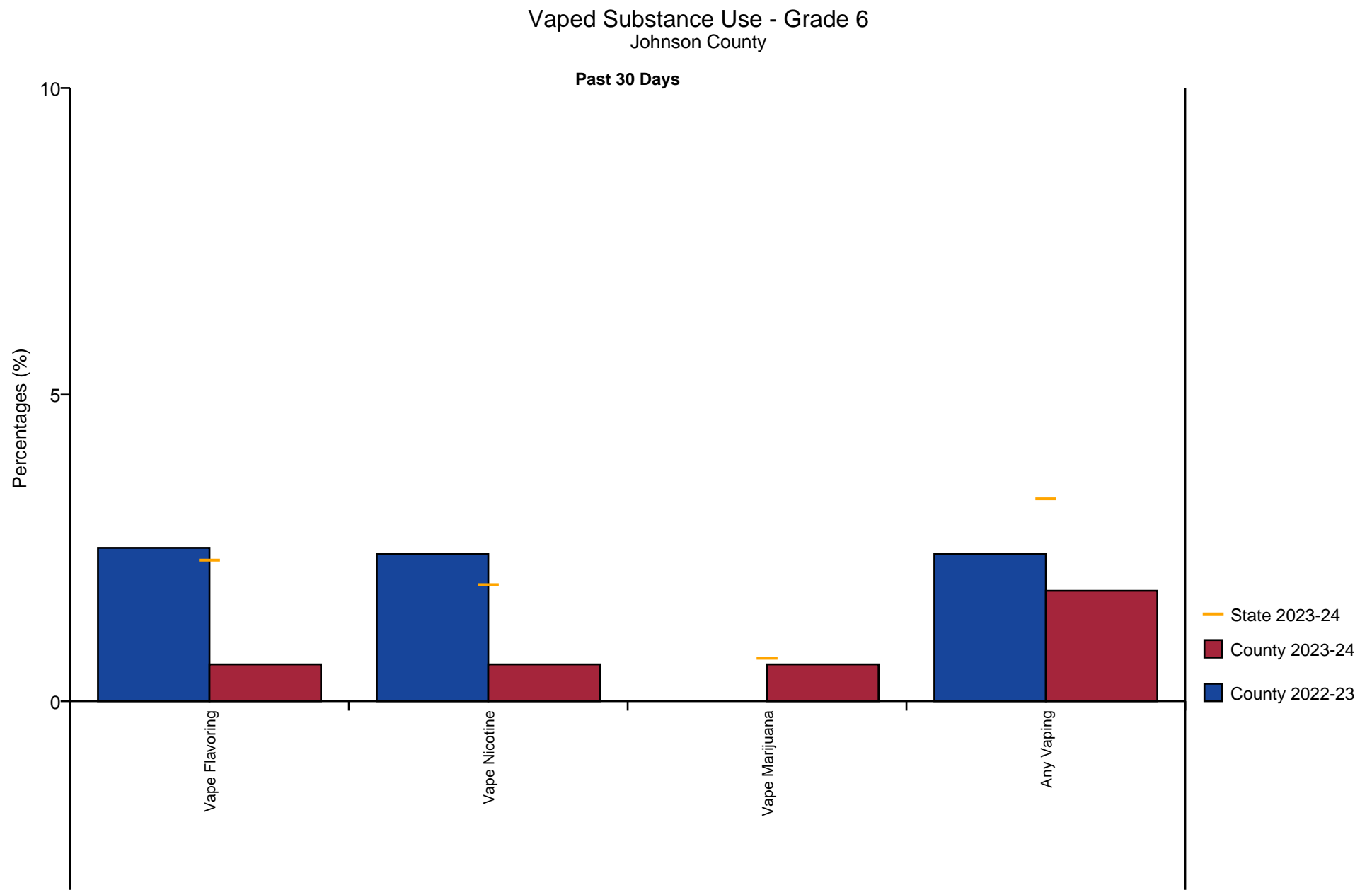




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

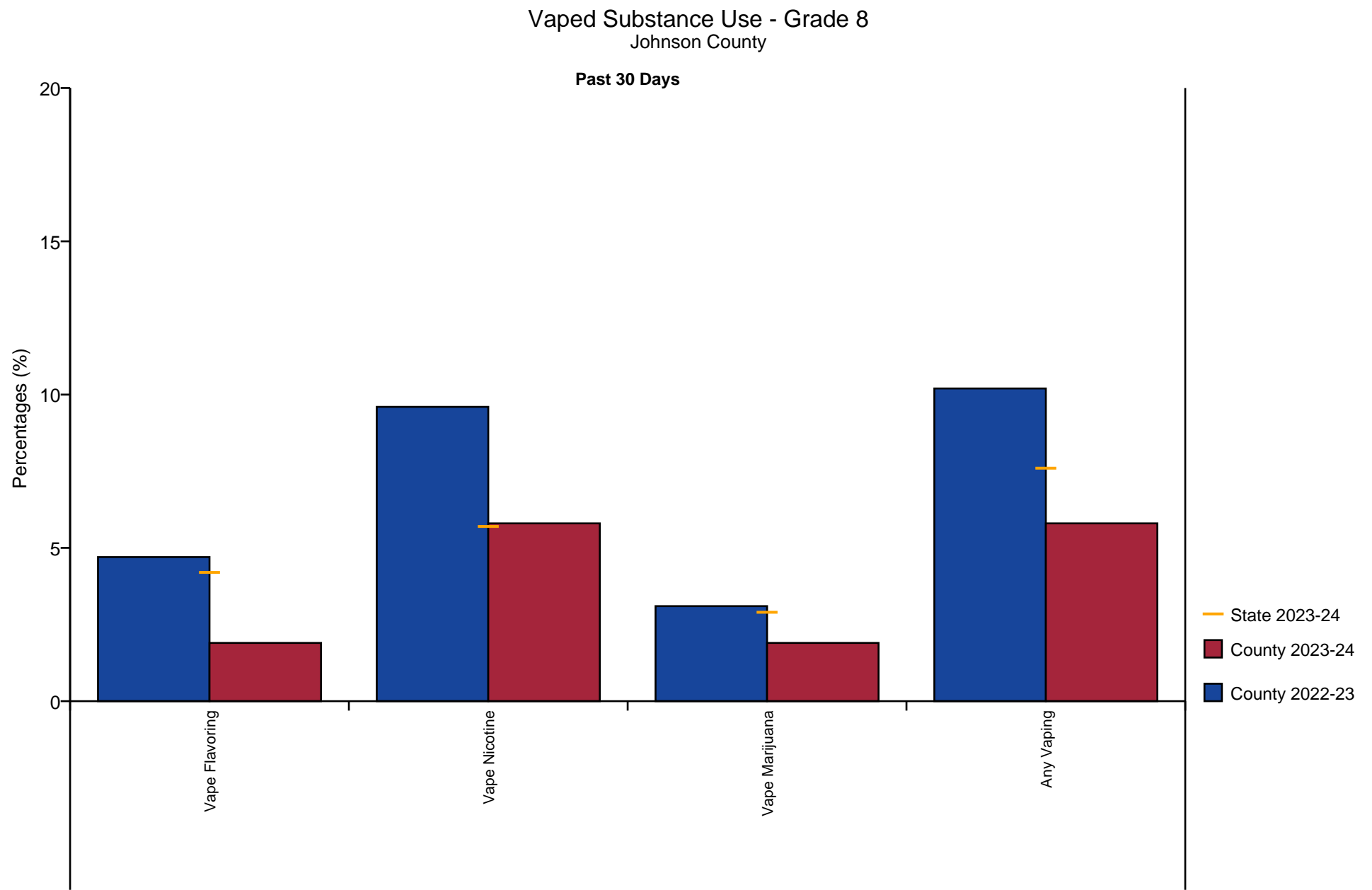


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

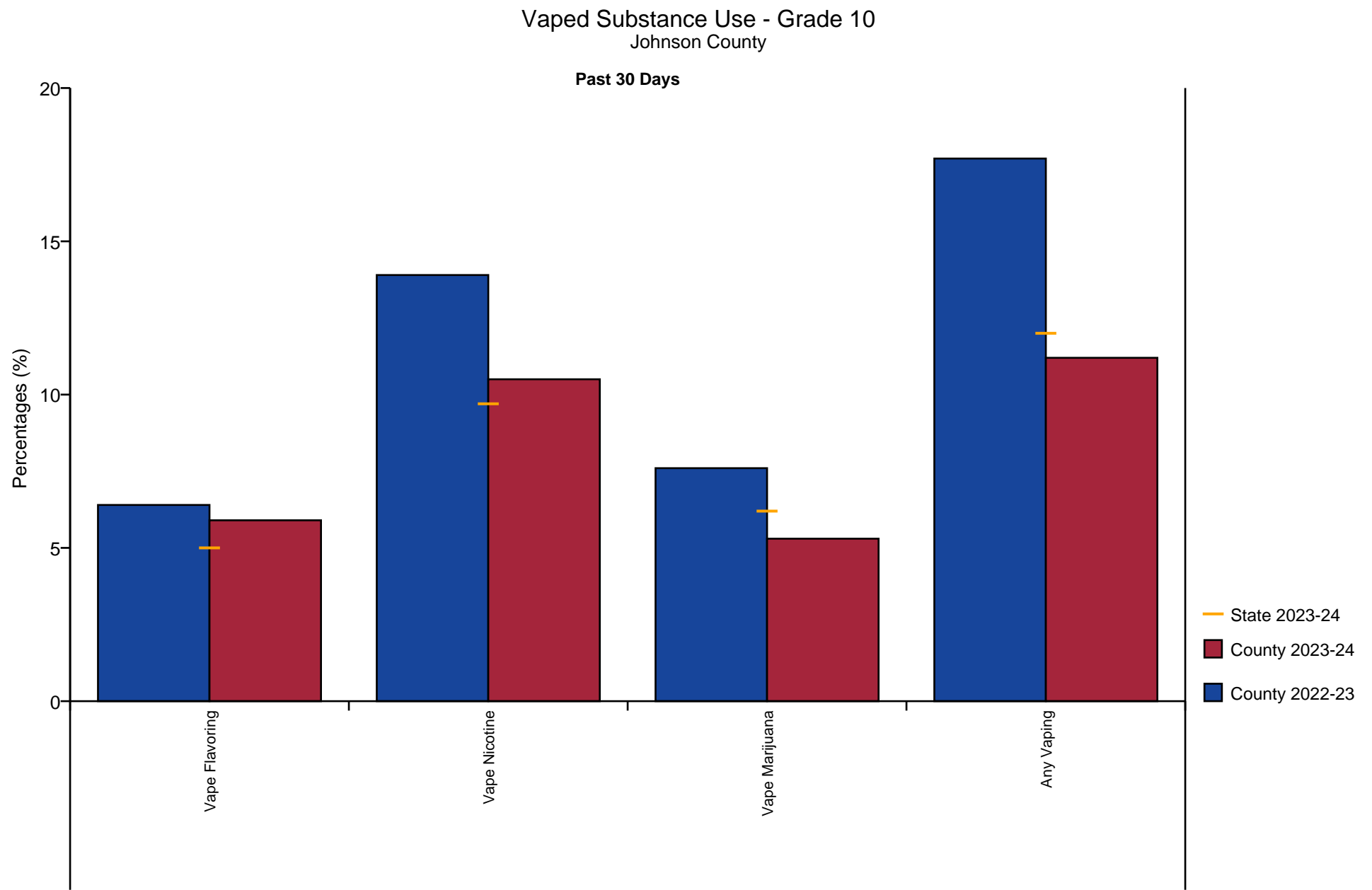


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

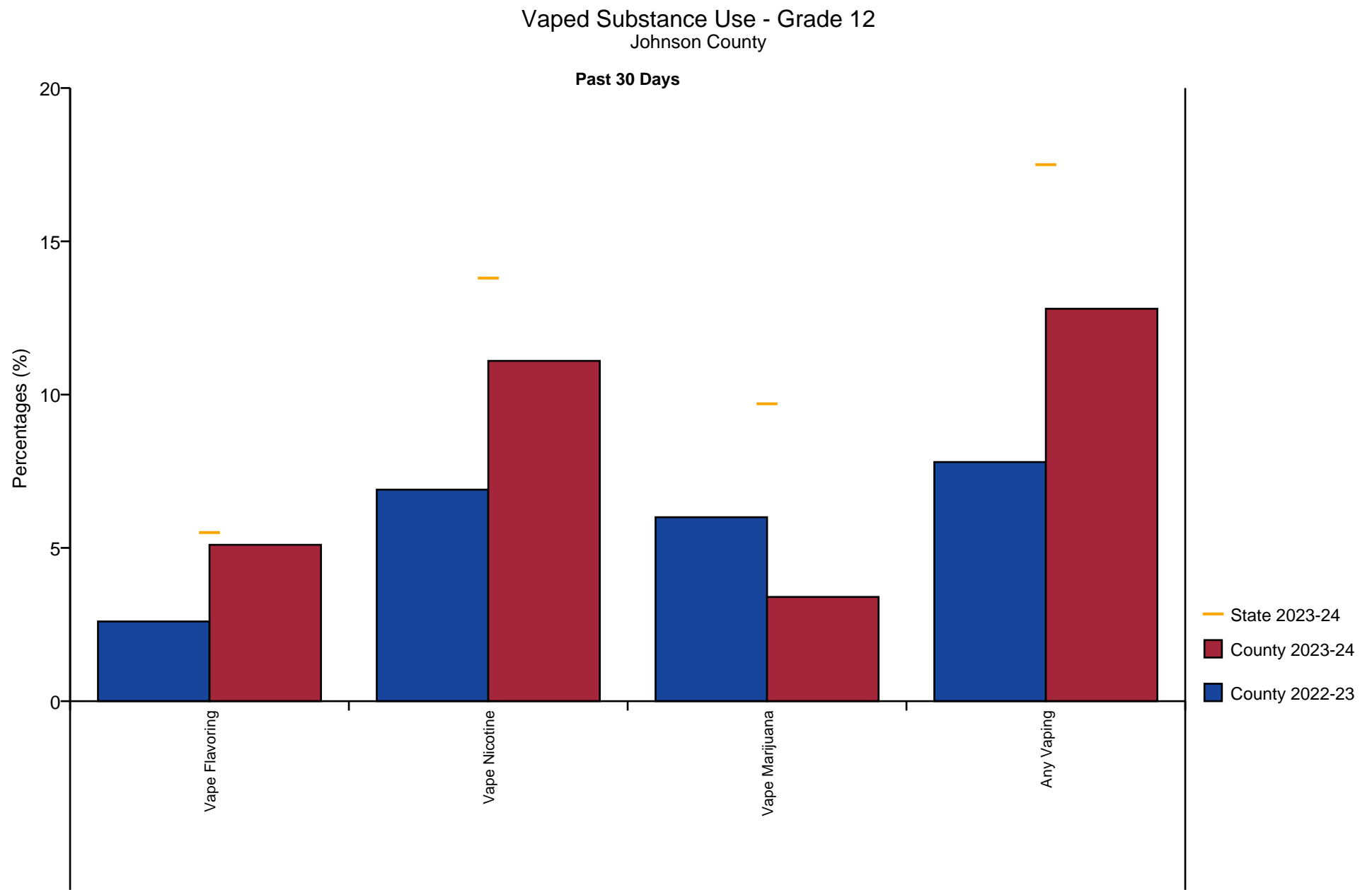
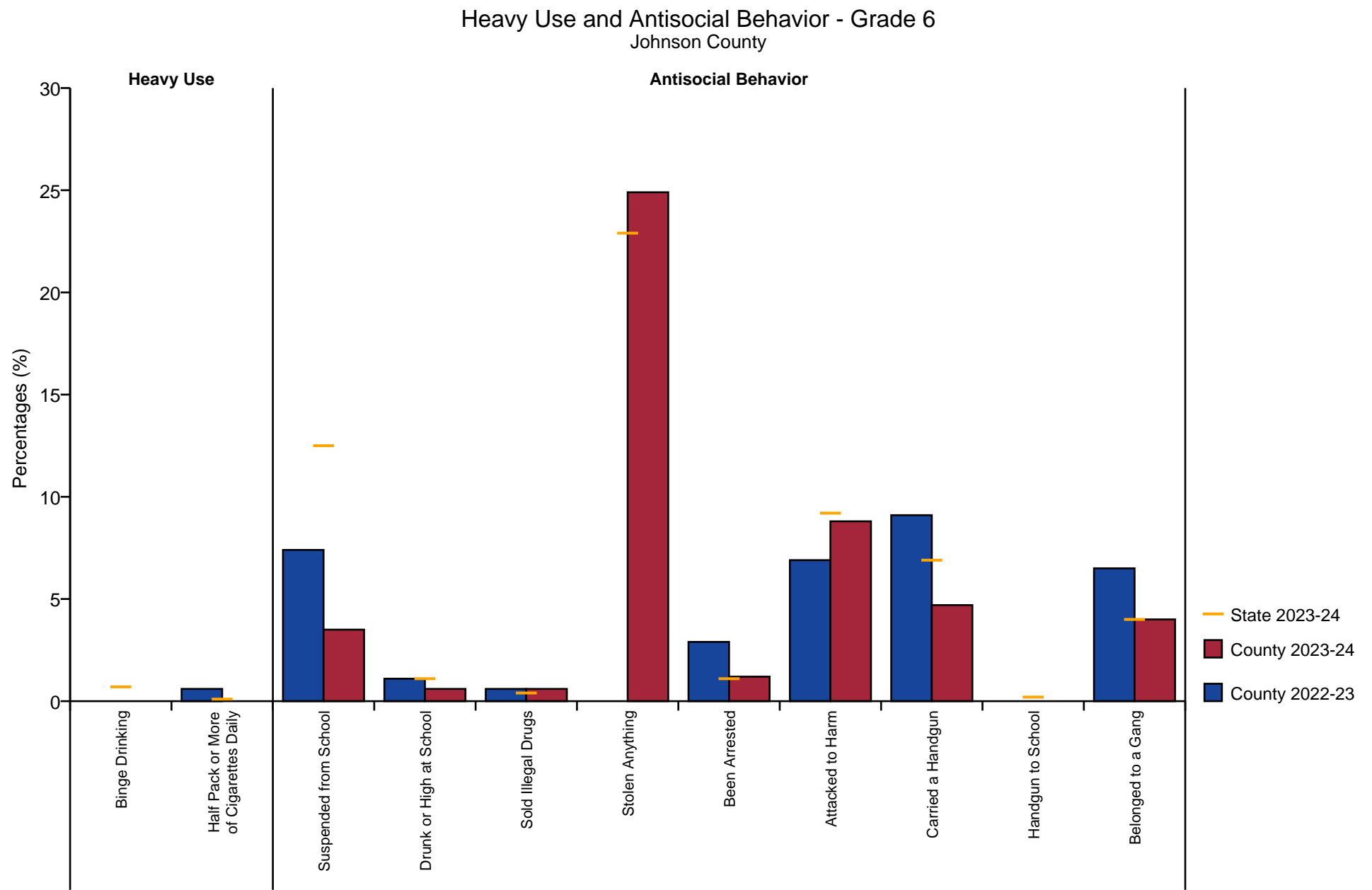


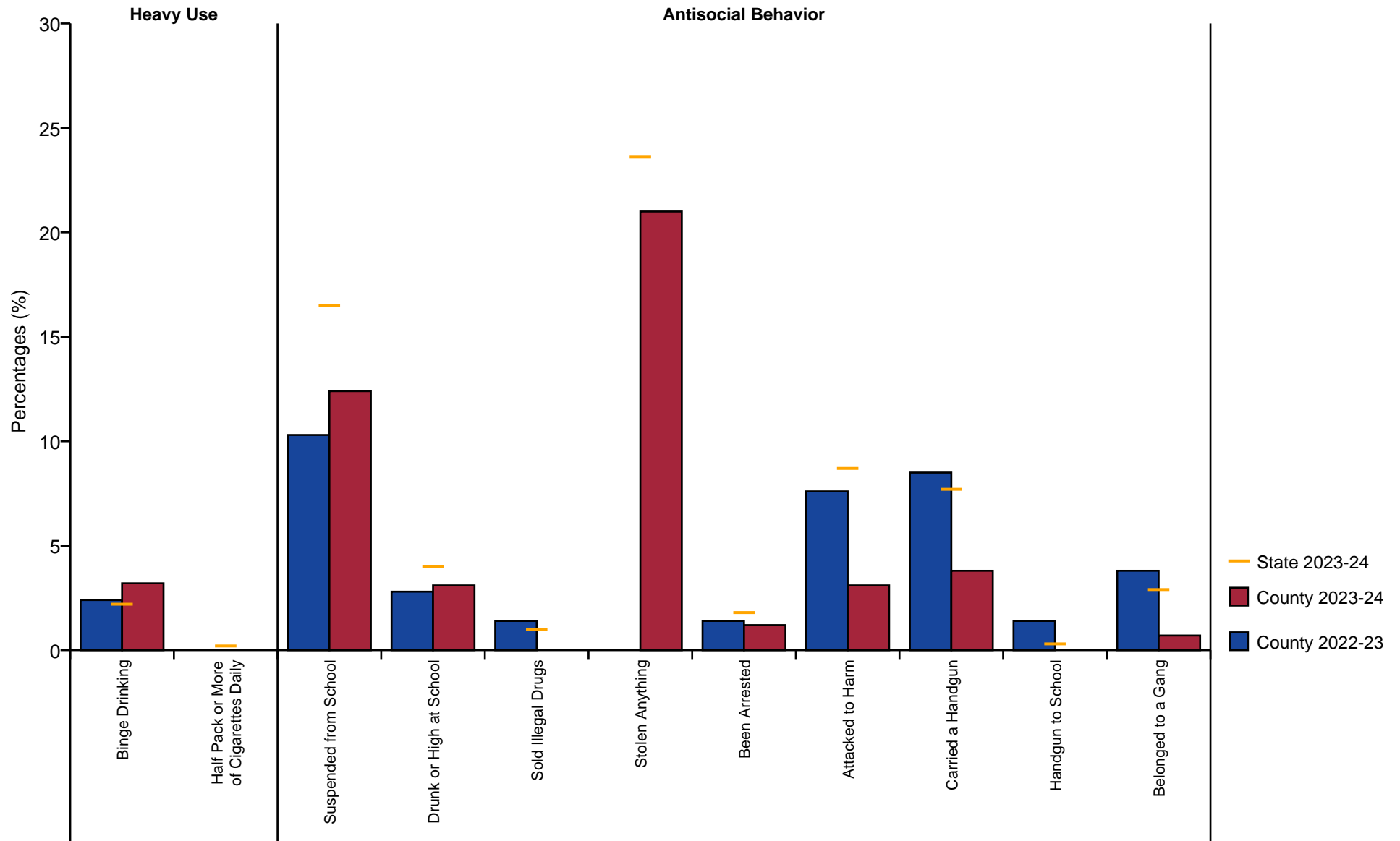
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

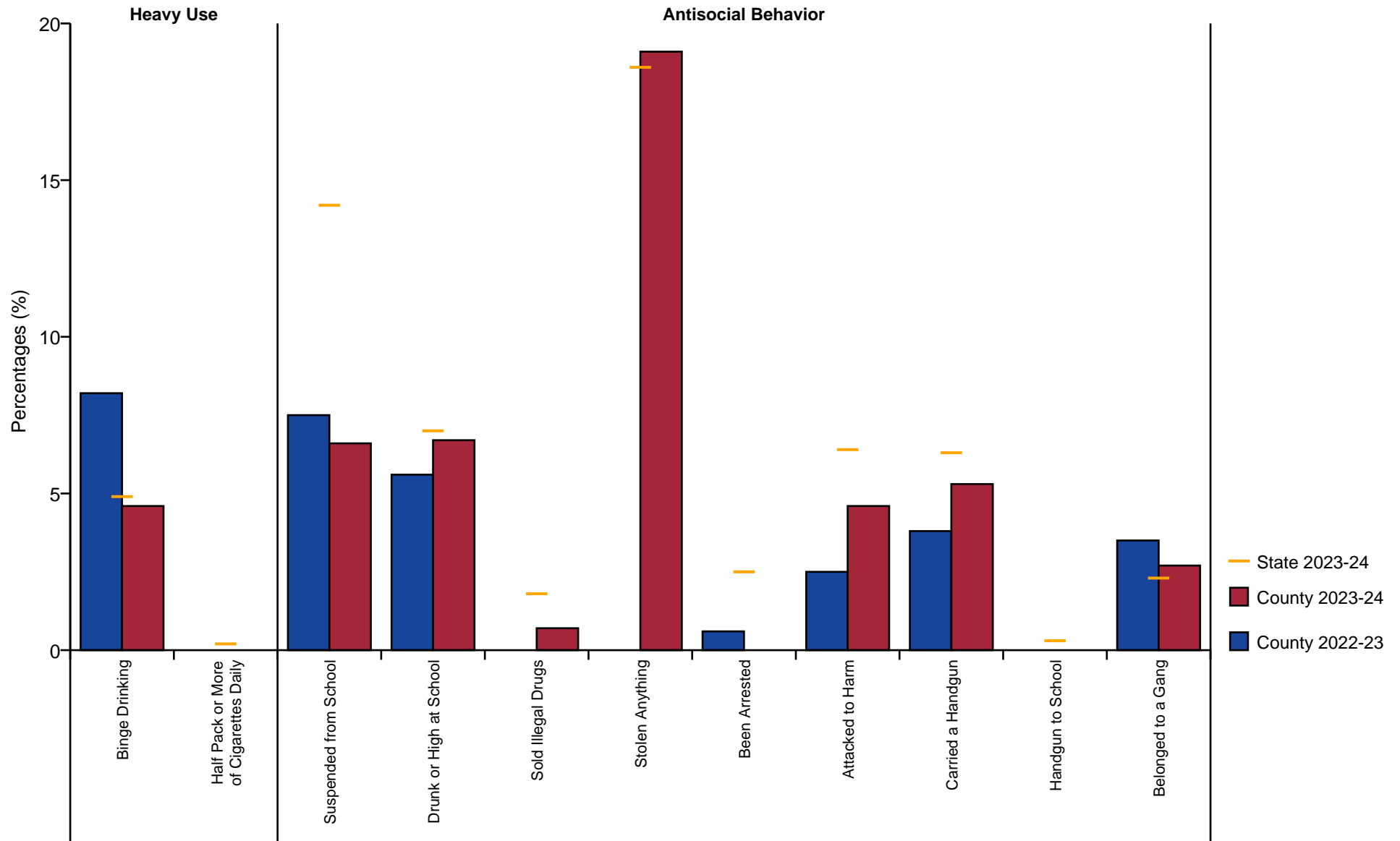
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Johnson County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

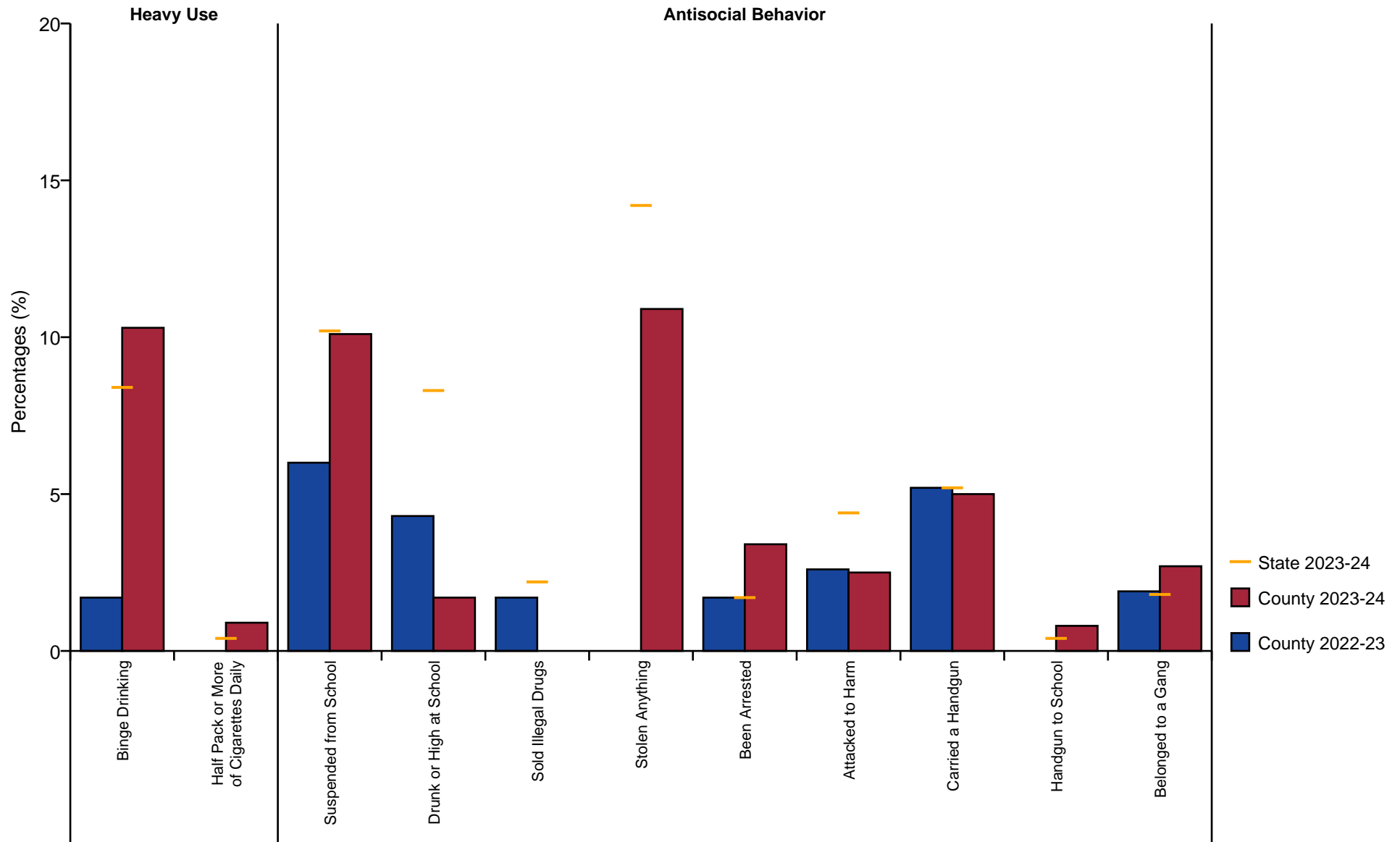
### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Johnson County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Johnson County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

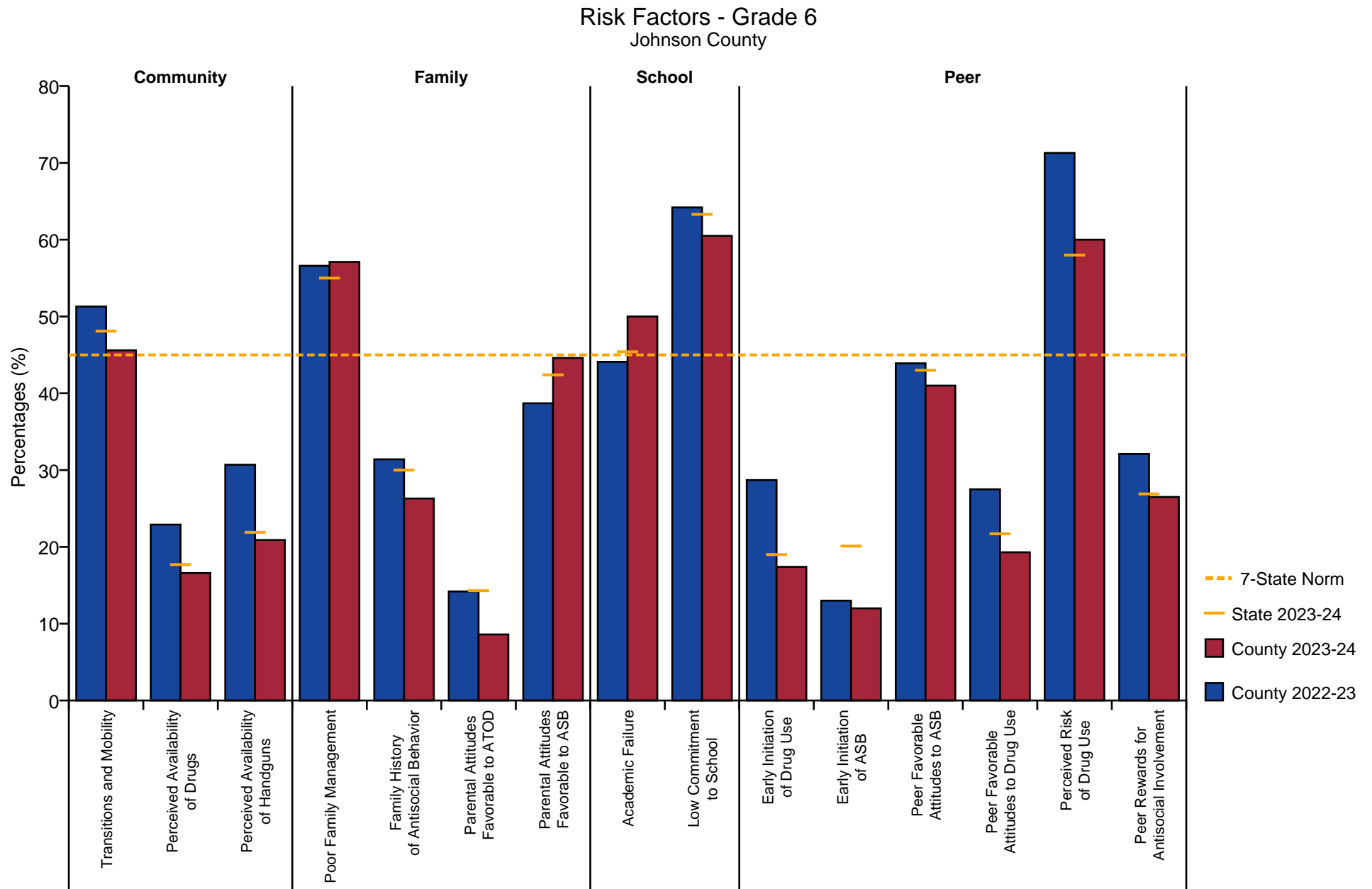
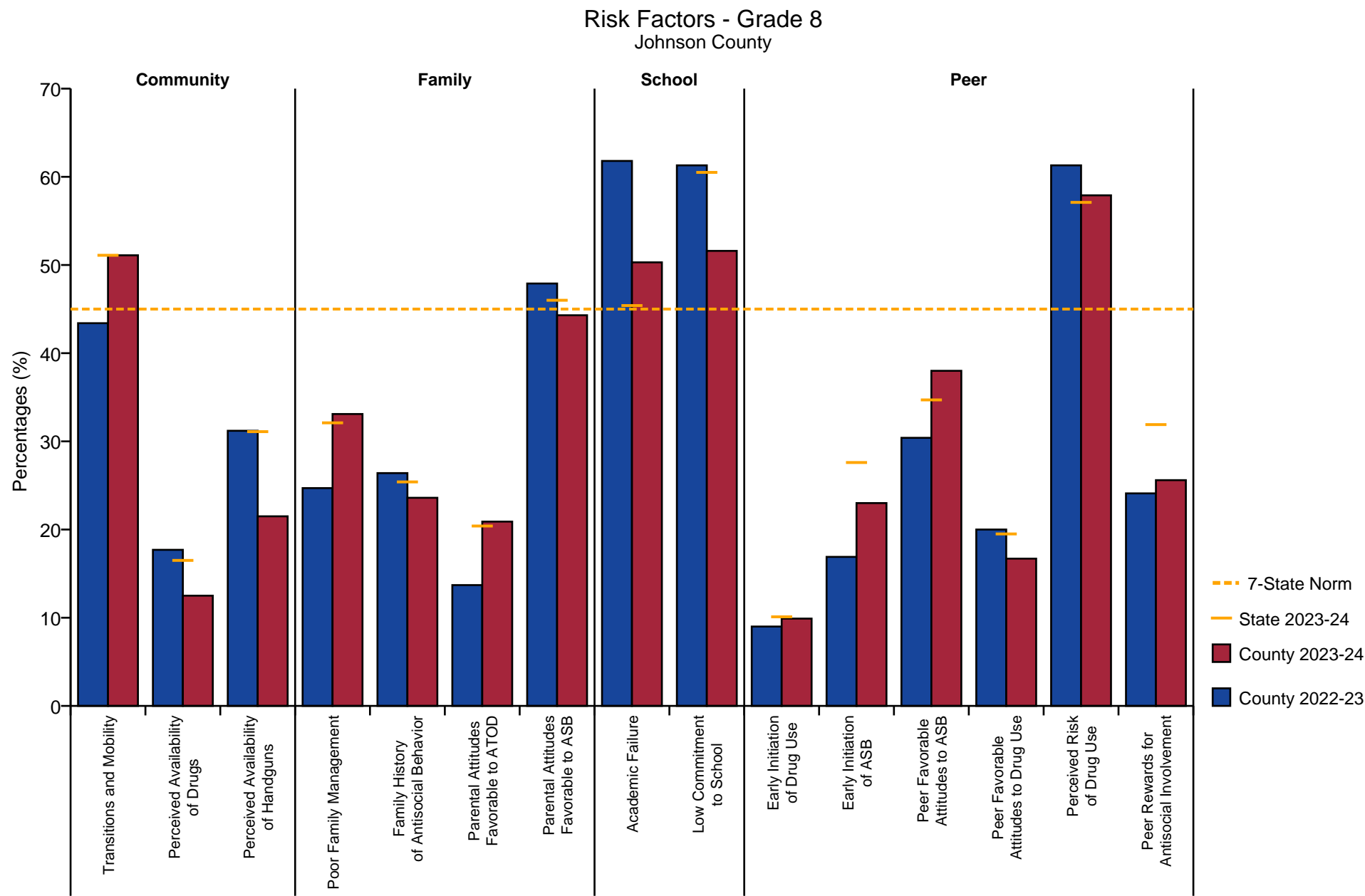


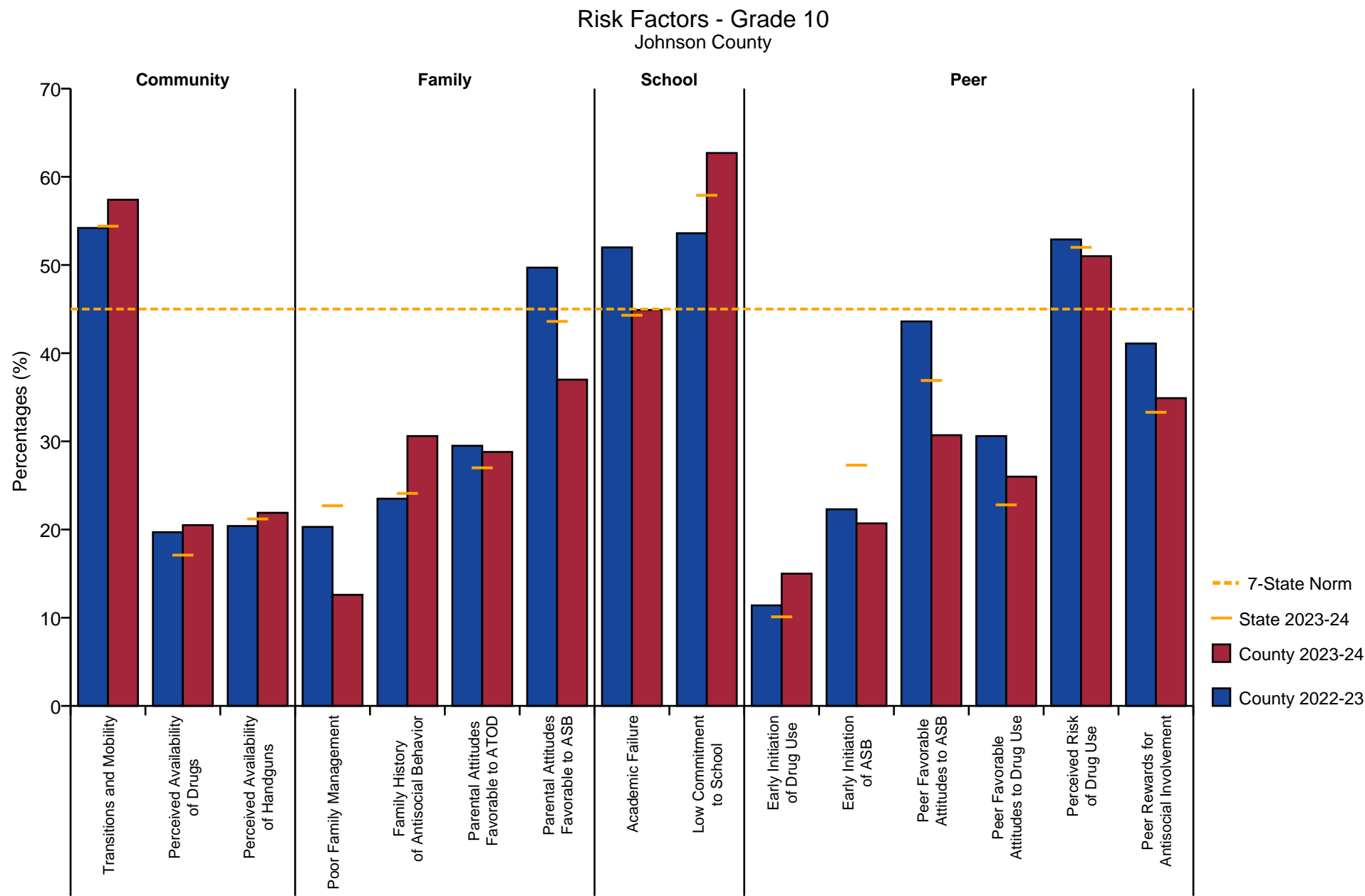


Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

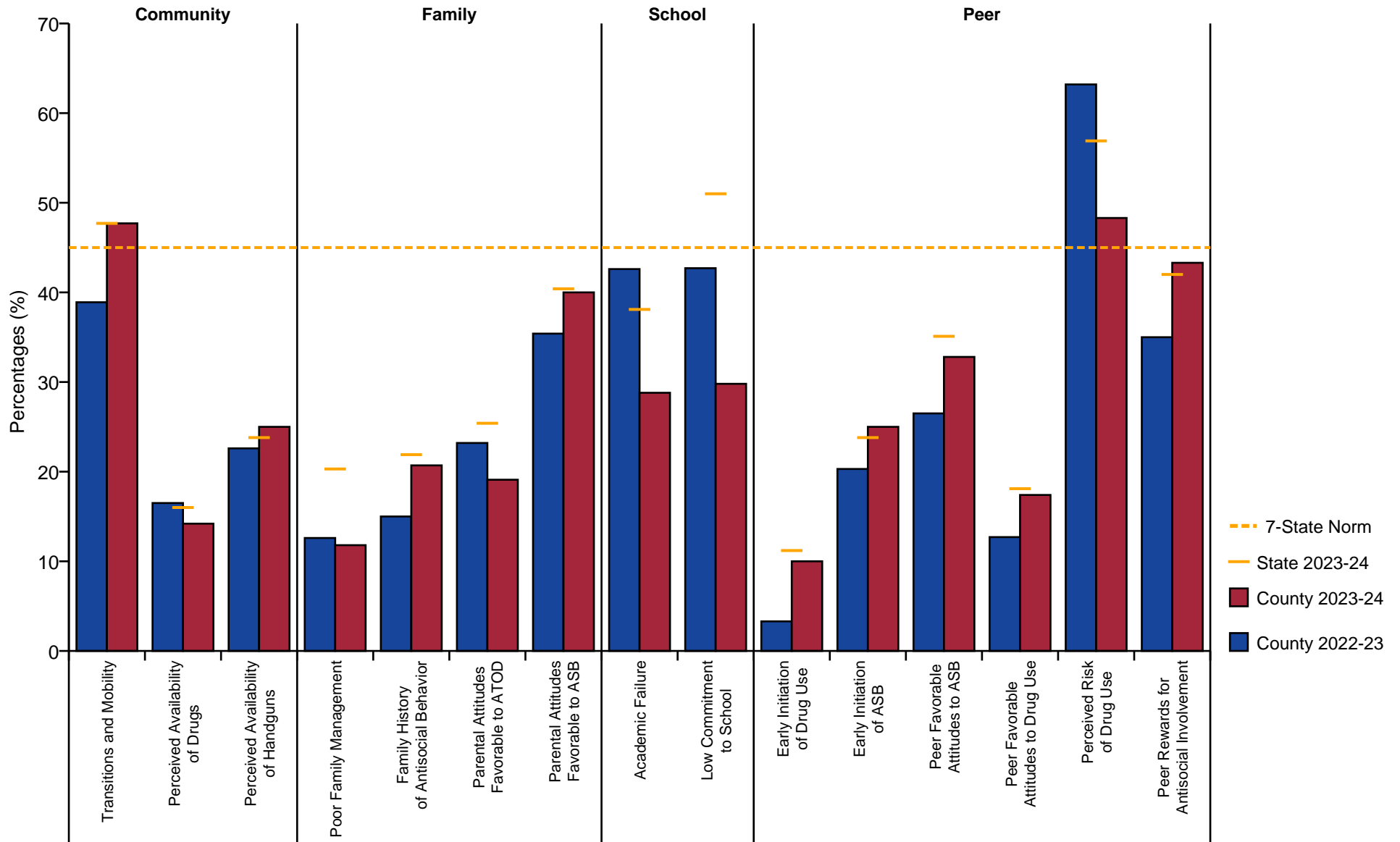
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

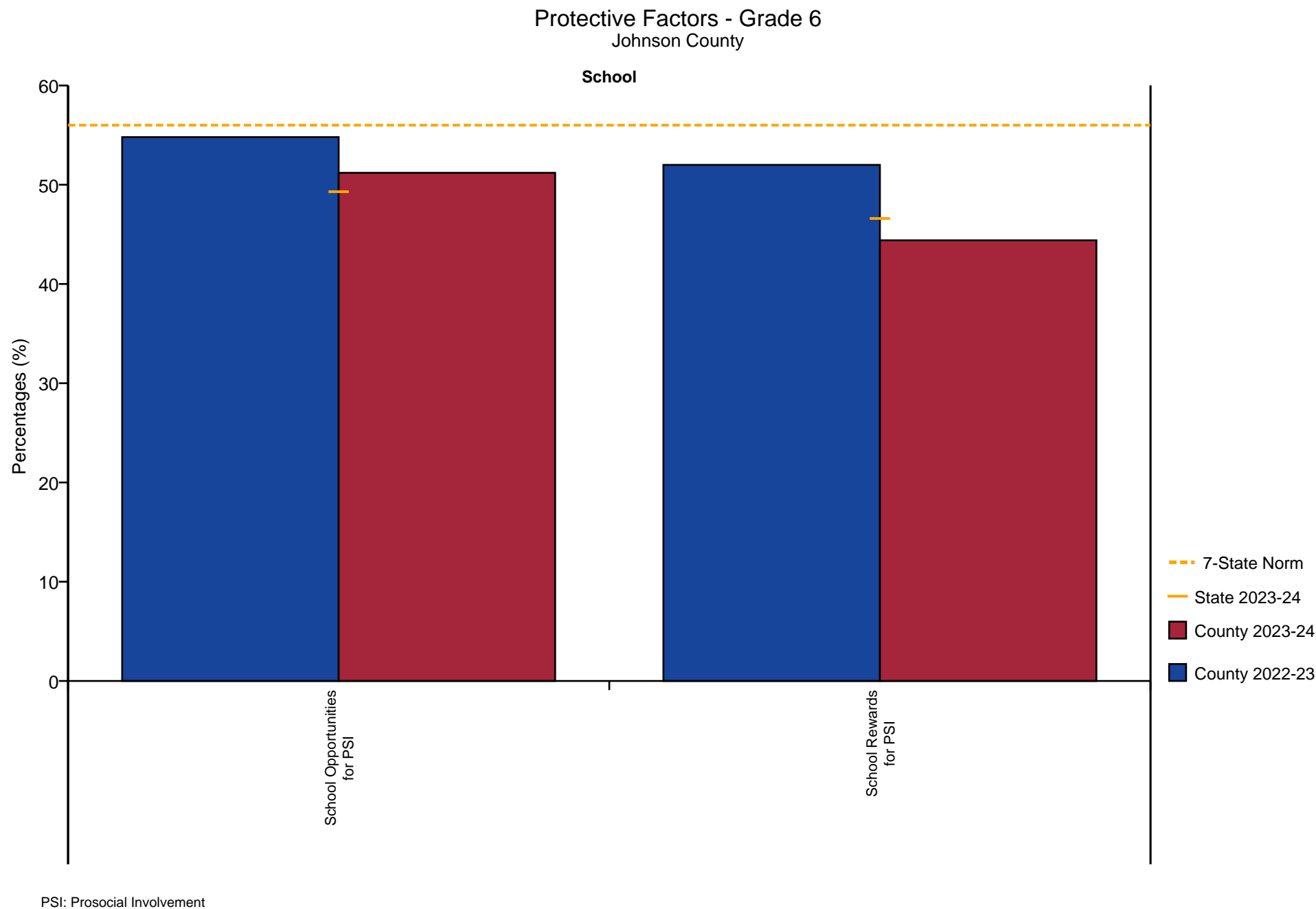


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

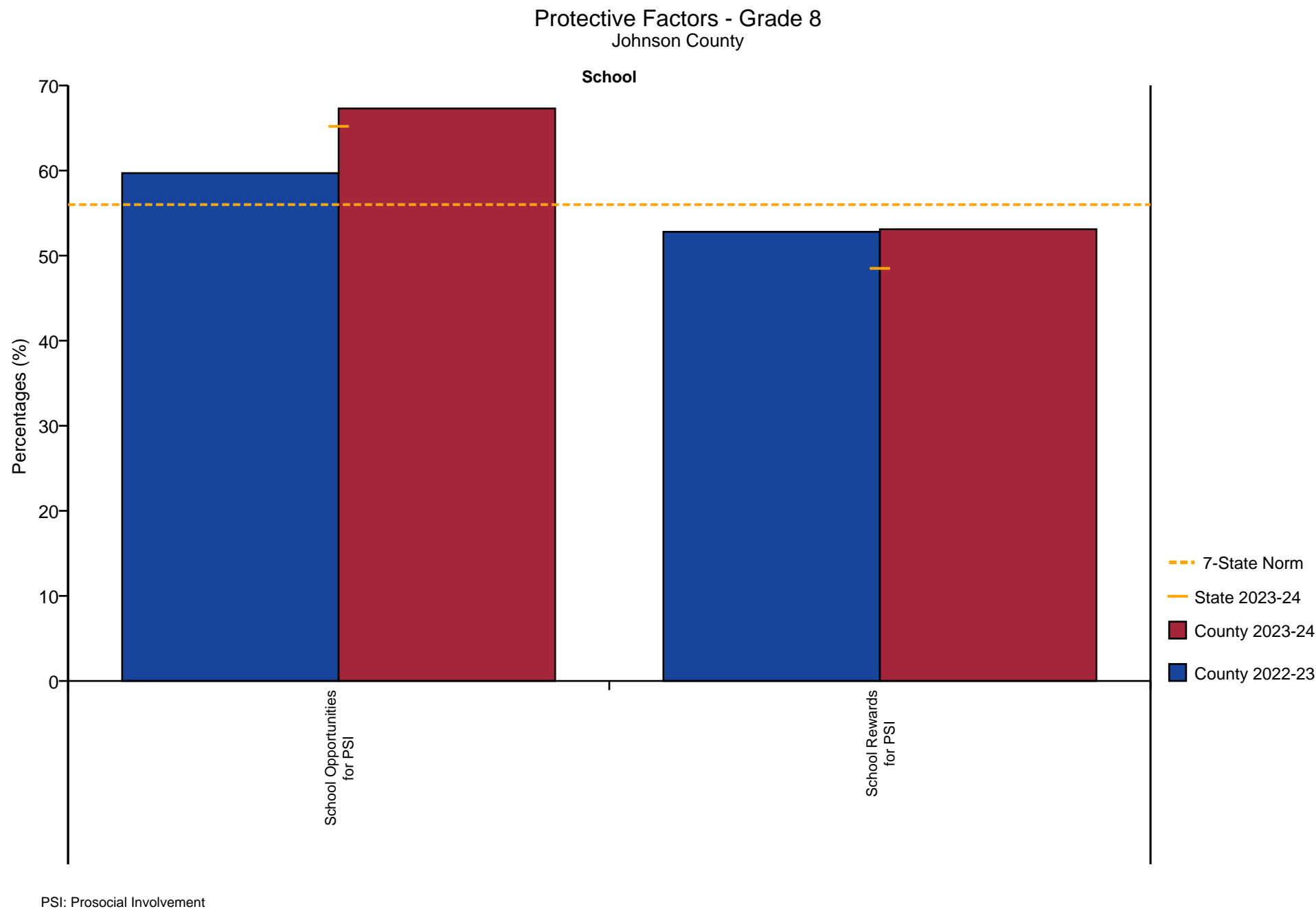


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

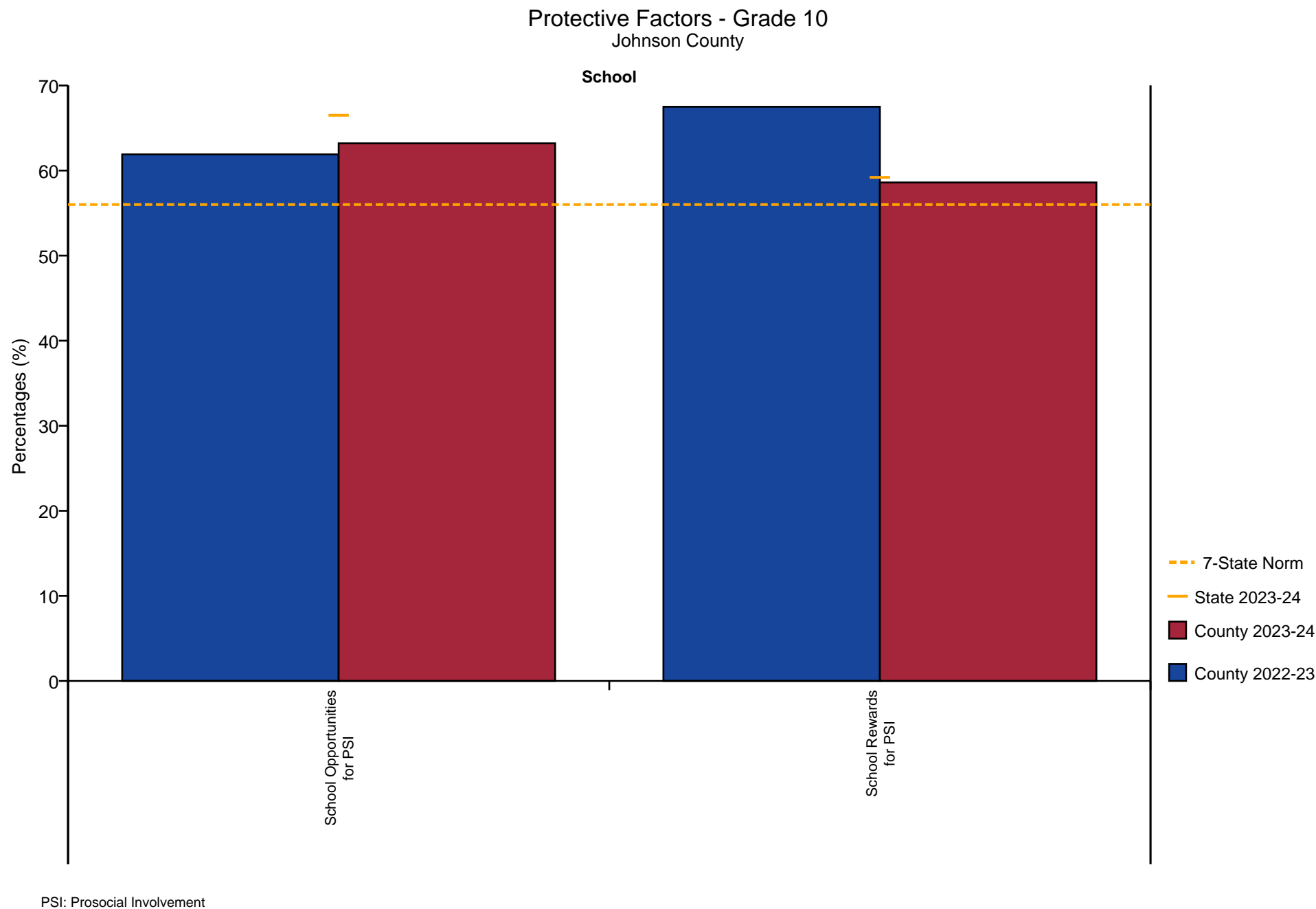
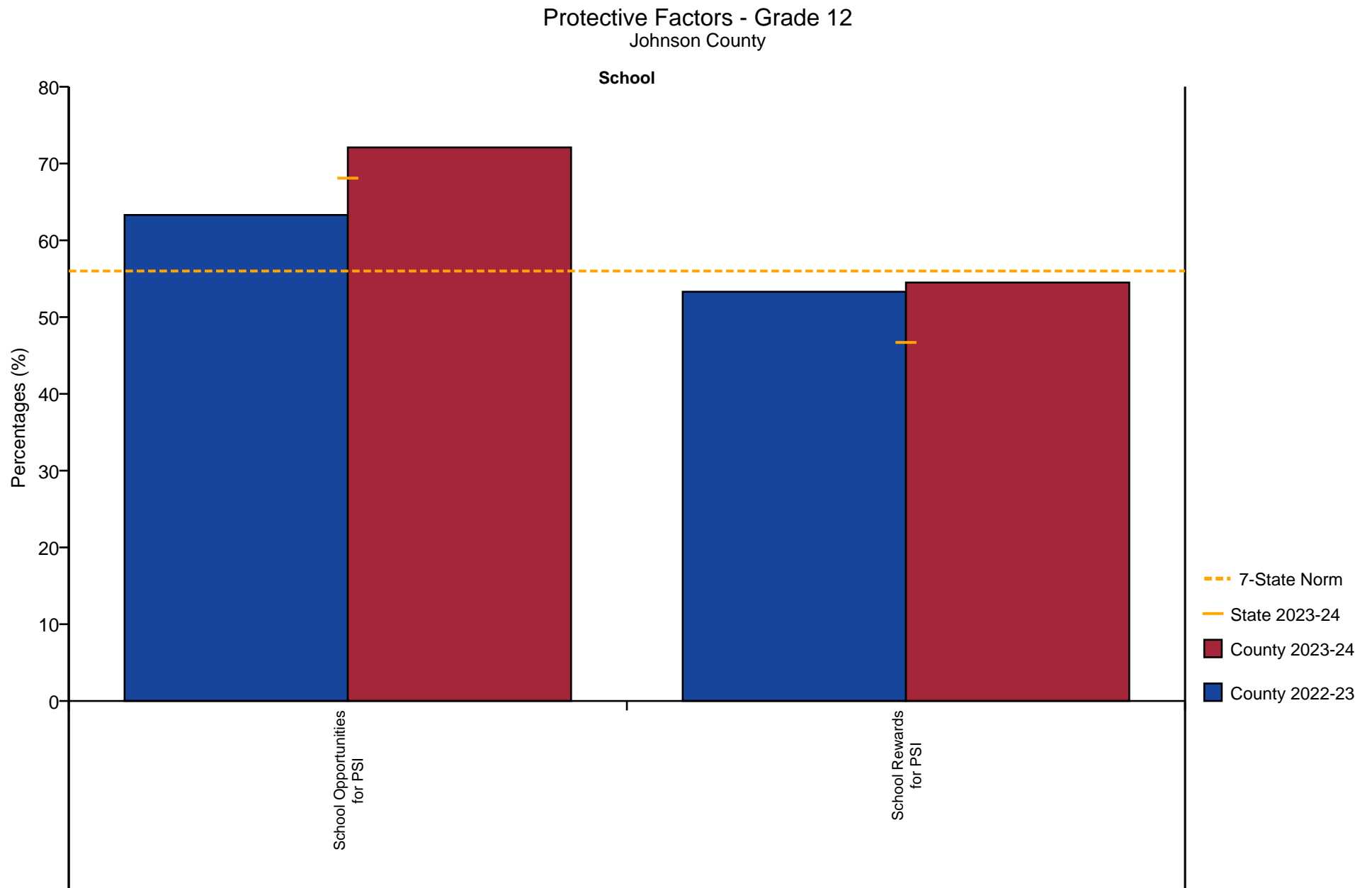


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

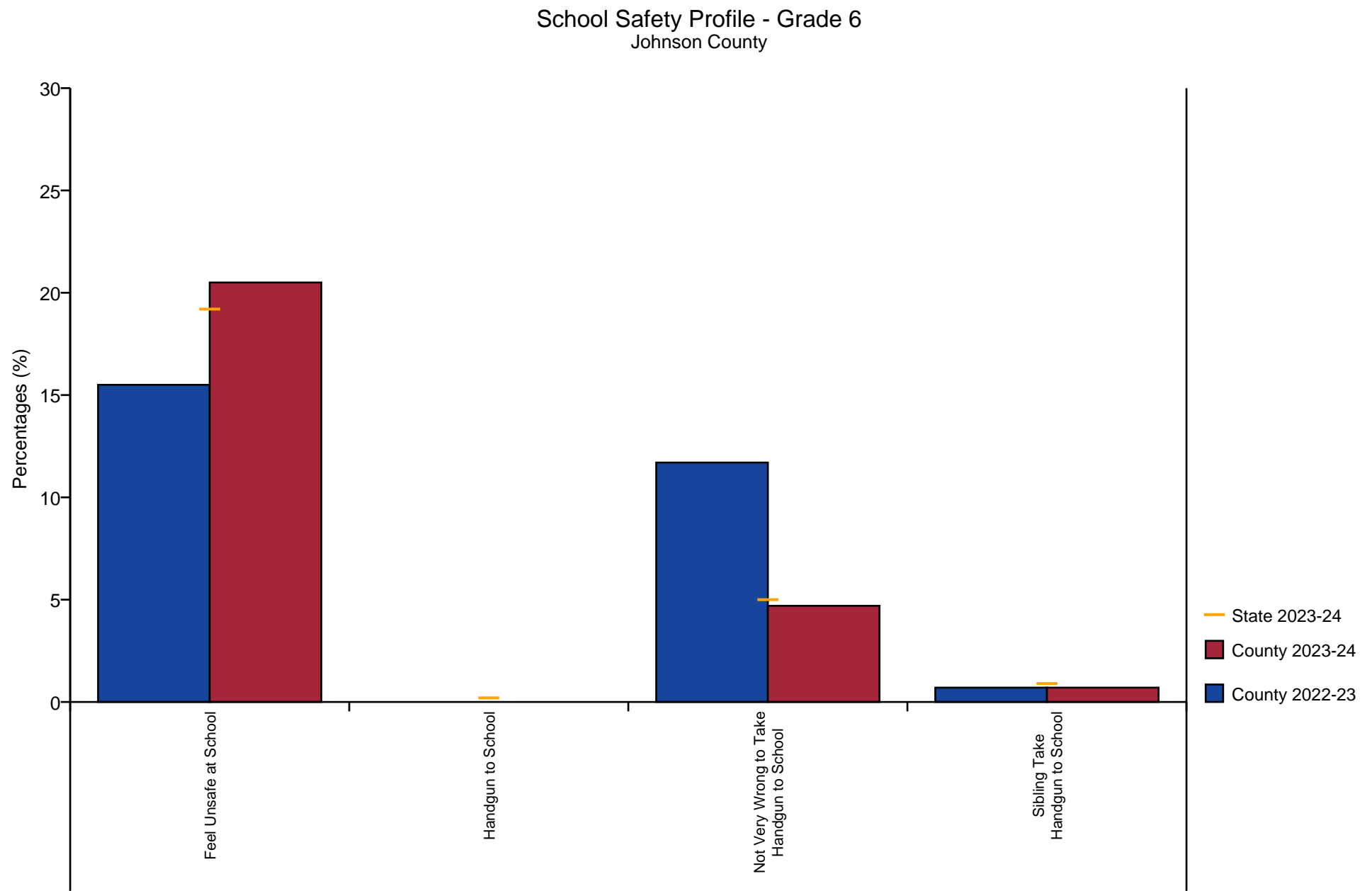




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

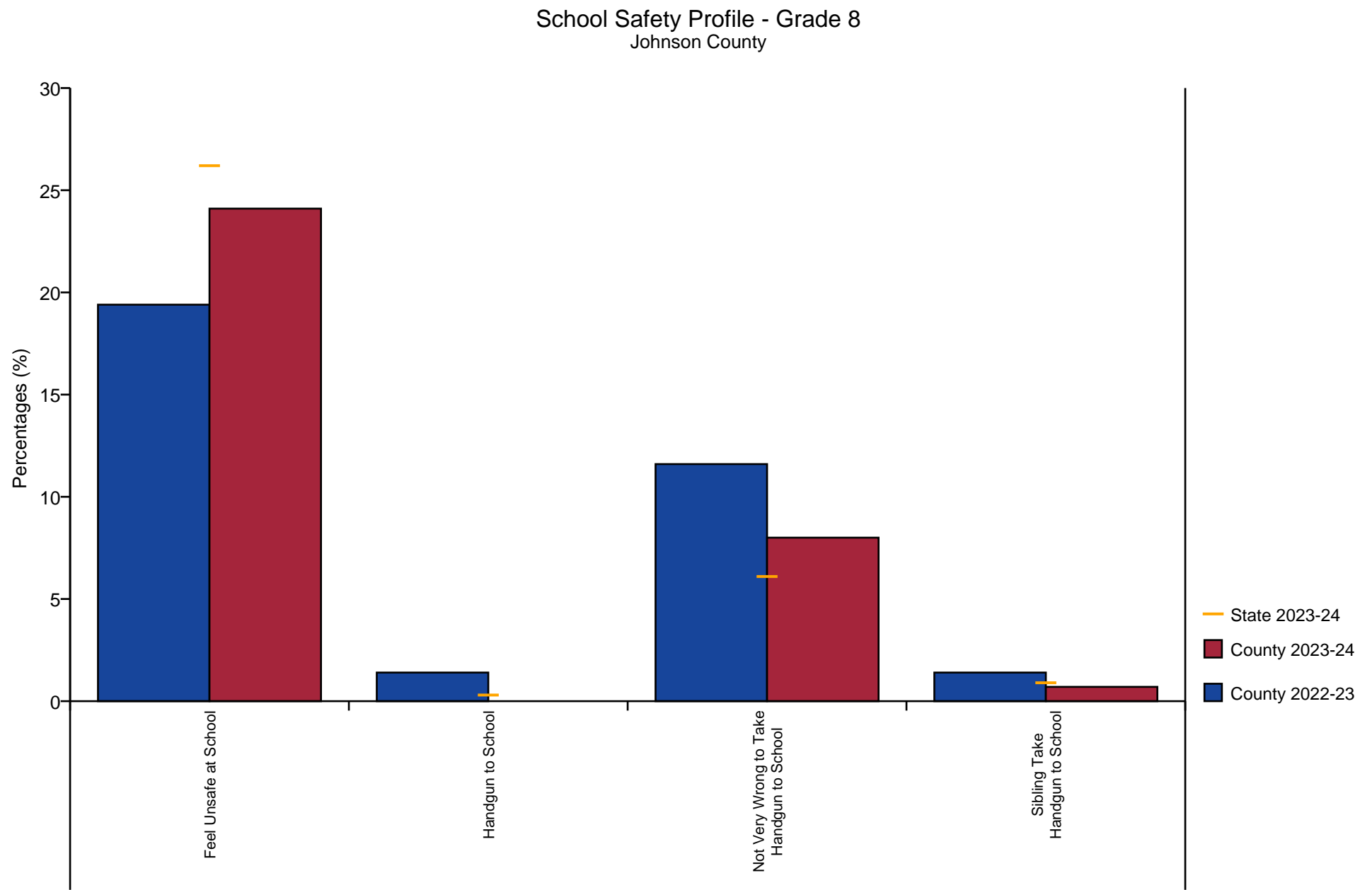


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

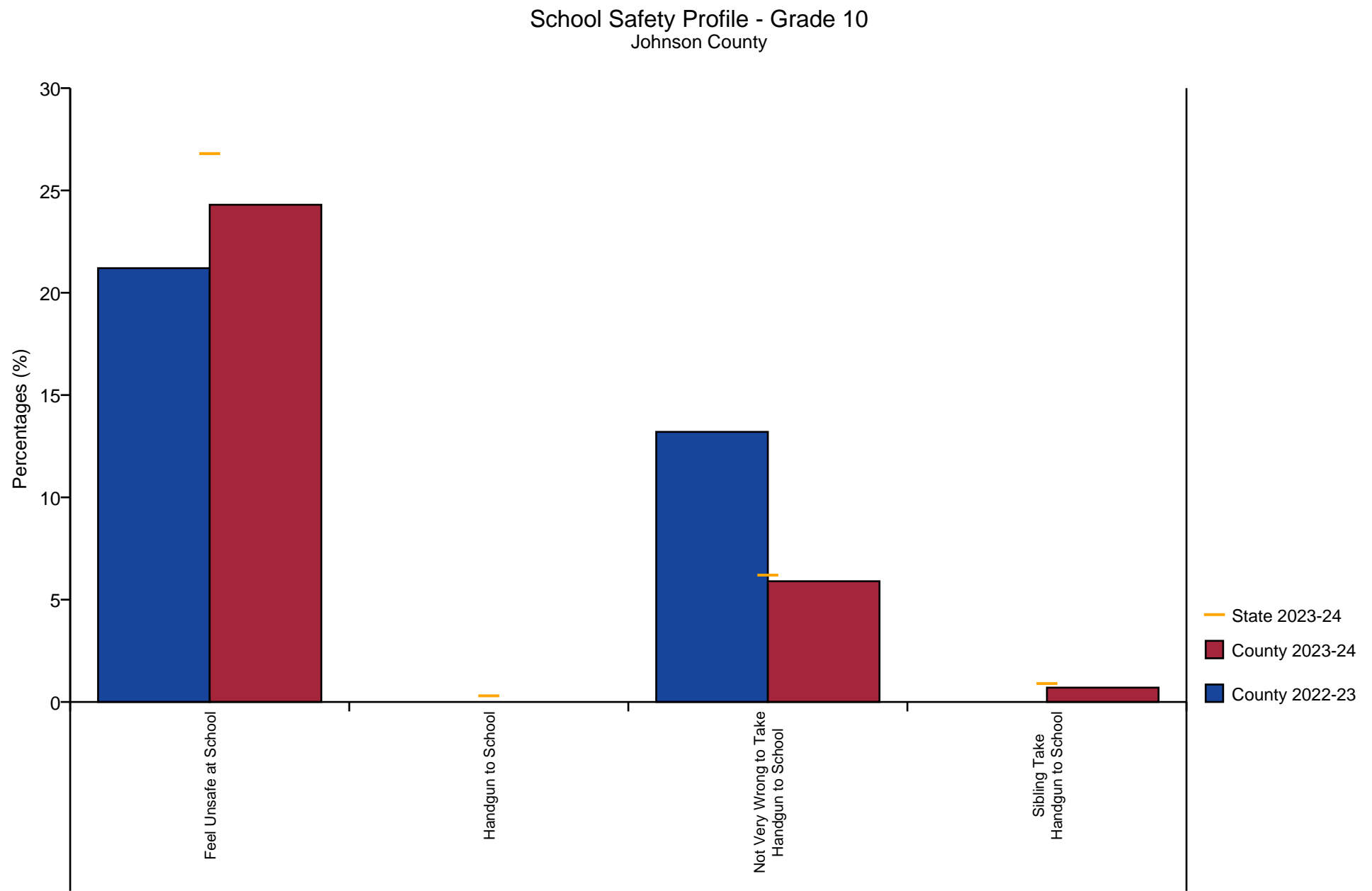


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

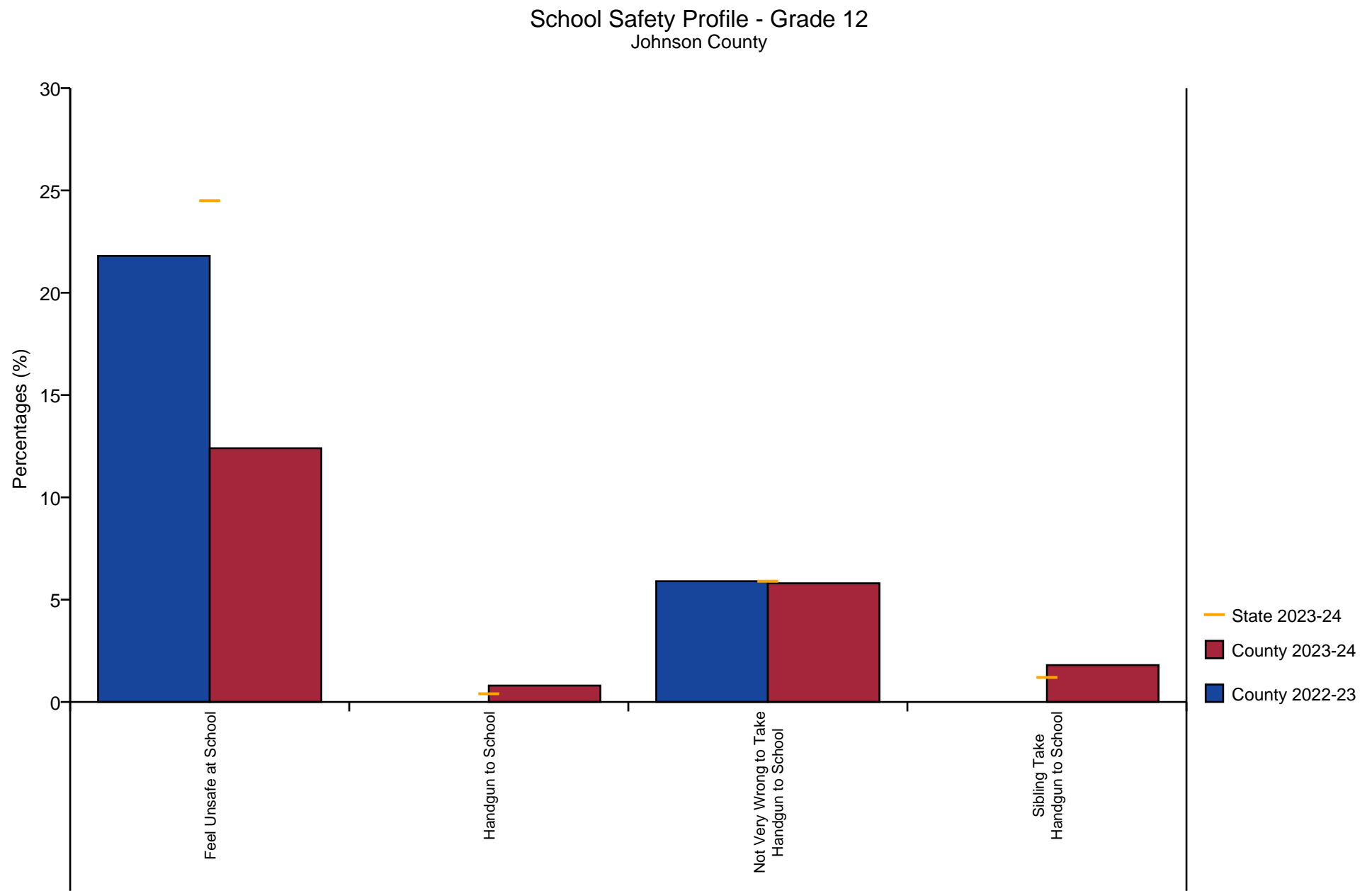
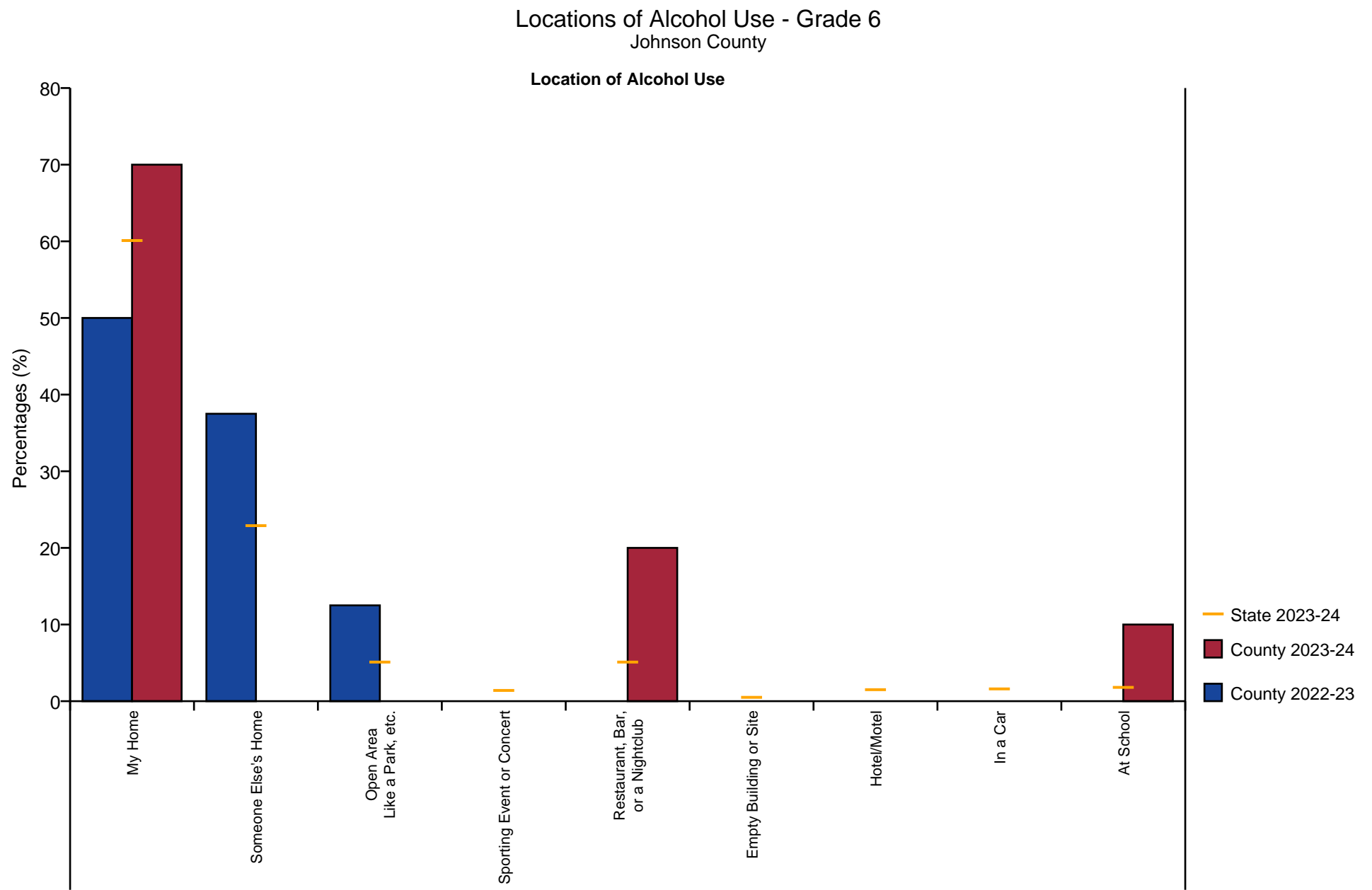
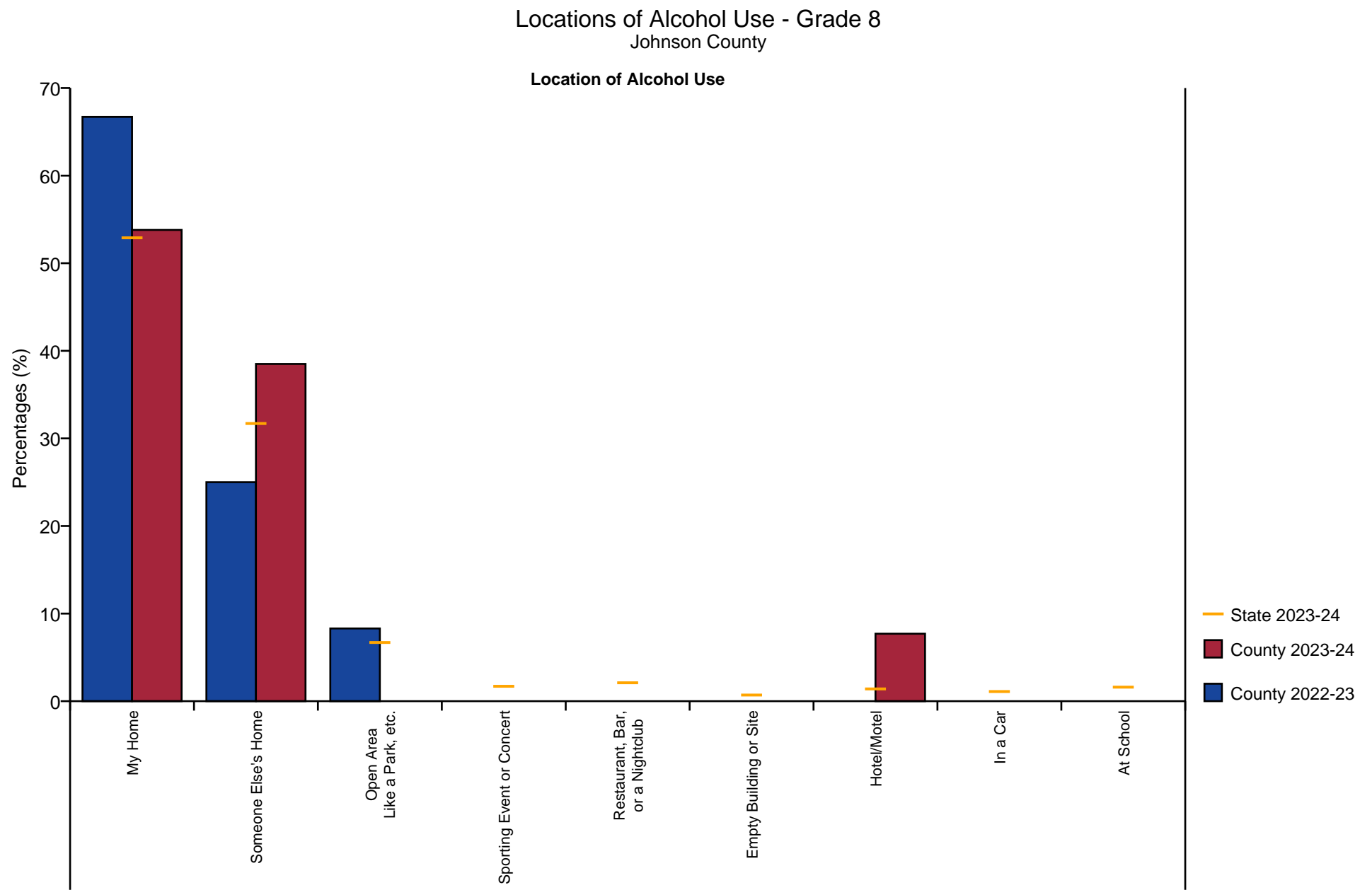


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



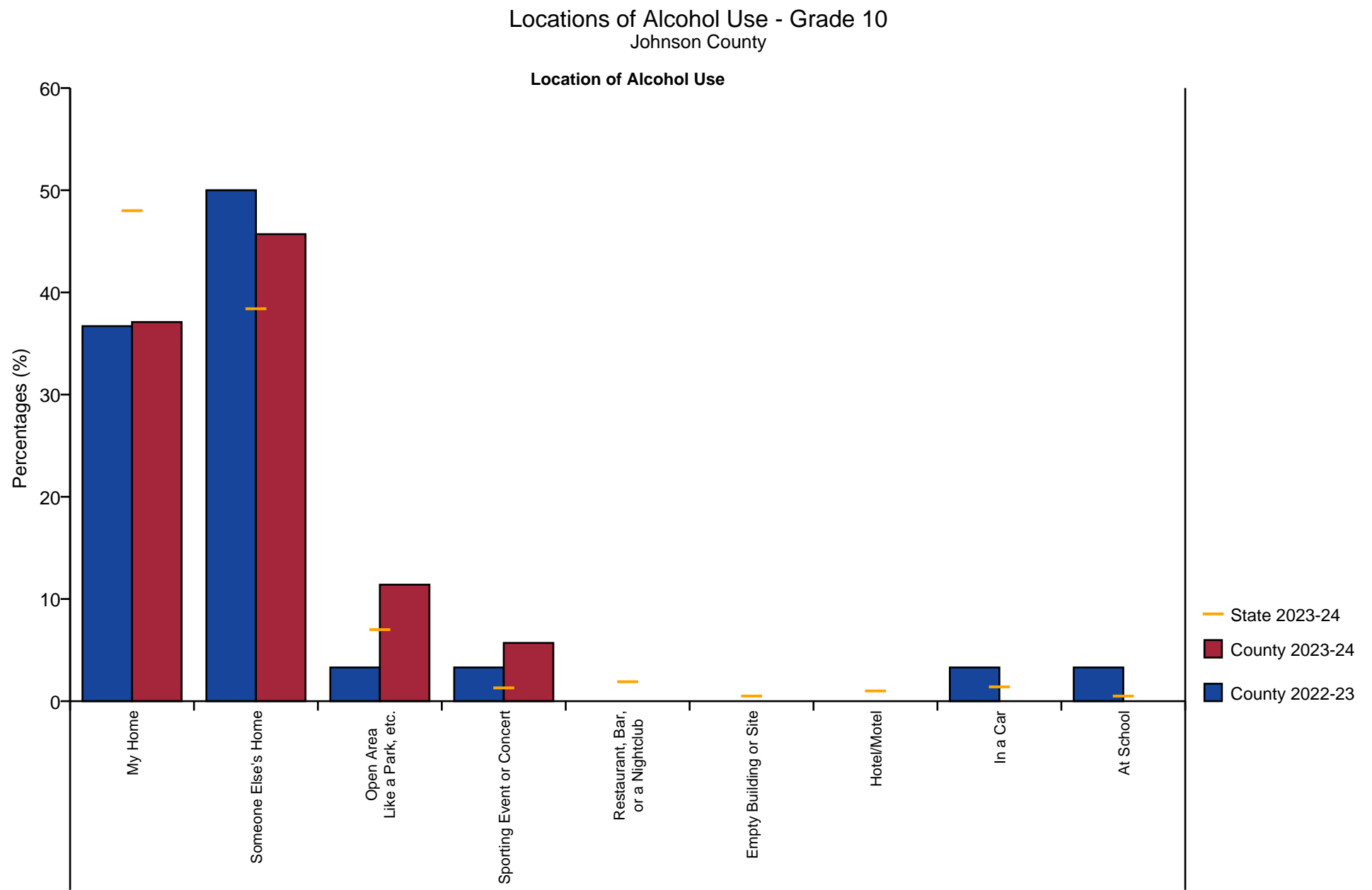
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



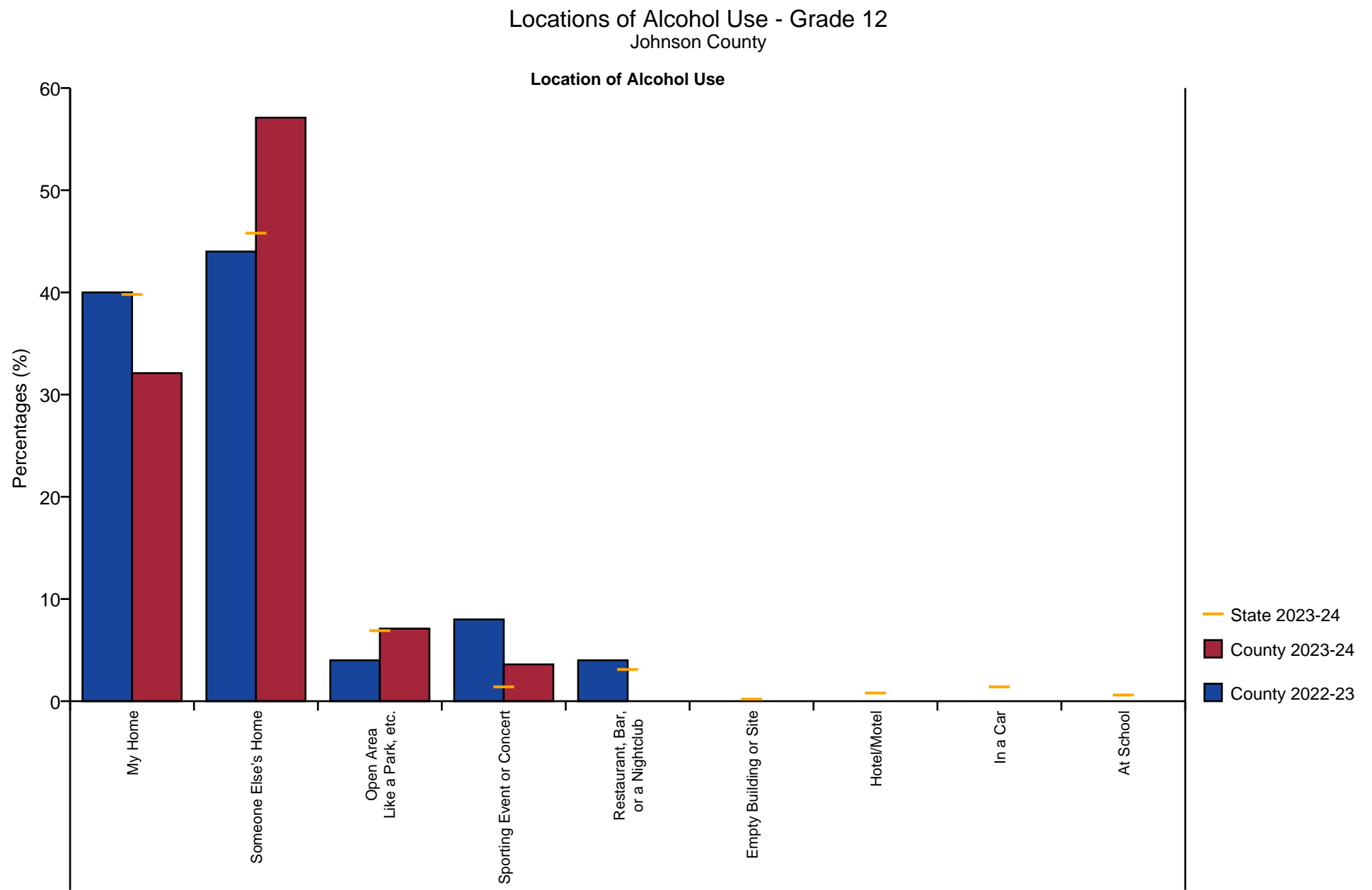
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.1	11.2	15.8	14.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	19.6	27.5	18.1	16.1
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	30.2	44.0	29.1	32.0
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	35.9	33.8	23.3	31.1
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>22.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	2.3	6.7	4.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	7.8	13.6	9.4	5.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	18.0	19.7	11.3	13.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	15.0	13.4	7.1	15.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	3.7	5.7	1.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	3.7	6.1	9.2	6.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	14.4	11.5	8.3	10.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	4.5	13.6	4.5	9.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	2.3	4.3	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	3.7	10.1	4.7	4.5
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	14.8	23.0	20.3	15.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	21.5	20.5	16.4	17.8
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.8	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.8	2.3	1.7	2.5
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	3.1	4.4	3.8
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	3.2	4.2	3.1	1.9
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	1.6	4.6	3.8	2.0
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	2.3	0.8	2.6	0.8
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	4.9	5.1	3.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	4.1	5.0	7.3	5.2
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	4.7	5.7	5.1	4.7
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	2.3	3.0	1.7	6.8
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.9	3.3	2.3	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.8	2.3	1.7	1.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	3.1	5.6	1.9
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	7.8	12.5	8.0	7.8
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	10.4	24.0	15.3	15.3
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	17.6	20.3	13.8	21.8
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		–	43.7	46.4	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.1	4.4	2.5
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	5.8	5.6	3.3
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	14.4	7.6	6.7
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	6.0	6.0	8.5
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.8	17.0	17.4	7.9
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	10.5	18.3	12.2	13.5
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	20.8	34.3	26.6	18.8
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	23.5	23.3	19.8	22.5
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	2.7	7.5	4.4
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	15.5	7.5	8.2	5.3
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	15.7	22.3	15.2	14.8
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	17.6	15.0	4.3	14.2
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	4.0	5.7	3.2
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	13.2	15.0	12.2	10.5
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	26.0	29.7	22.9	19.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	24.4	27.1	11.2	21.2
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.8	9.2	6.4	5.3
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	11.5	19.5	19.6	13.4
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	15.3	17.3	10.4	15.1
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.0	4.5	9.4	5.6
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	19.5	15.8	13.6	13.1
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	27.6	33.1	27.2	22.5
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	28.2	30.8	14.7	24.2
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	2.7	3.5	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	4.5	7.5	7.7	5.7
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	10.4	19.2	12.0	11.8
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	13.0	15.8	8.6	18.8
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.5	0.8	2.3	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	3.6	4.0	1.4	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	3.0	1.5	0.0	3.5
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	4.7	3.9	4.2	2.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.8	2.9	0.0	3.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	2.3	5.0	2.3	1.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	8.9	11.9	6.4	3.9
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	9.2	5.3	6.9	6.0
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.0	1.7	2.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.3	0.6	3.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.6
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.9
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.9	2.5	4.6	2.5
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	2.6	3.4	1.3	1.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.8	2.3	0.0	3.5
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	1.4	2.6	1.9	2.2
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.7	2.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.4	2.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.2	2.5	3.9	3.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	5.7	11.9	8.2	5.9
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	11.5	7.5	6.9	12.8
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	4.6	5.7	5.3	5.1
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.1	3.6	3.1
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.3	4.0	0.6
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	7.9	3.2	3.3
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.5	4.3	1.7
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.3	3.7	2.2
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	9.9	9.9	7.8
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	4.1	10.0	9.7	7.0
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	12.5	18.9	10.1	7.8
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	9.8	7.5	11.2	8.5
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.8	2.5	0.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	7.8	4.2	4.7	1.9
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	8.9	12.9	6.4	5.9
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	4.6	4.5	2.6	5.1
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	2.2	2.4	0.6
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.0	6.7	9.6	5.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	15.6	21.3	13.9	10.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	12.2	15.8	6.9	11.1
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.8	3.3	3.1	1.9
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	5.2	10.1	7.6	5.3
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	6.2	3.8	6.0	3.4
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	2.7	2.4	1.8
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	10.1	8.3	10.2	5.8
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	16.7	24.7	17.7	11.2
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	13.7	18.0	7.8	12.8
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.4	3.4	2.4	3.2
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	5.2	12.0	8.2	4.6
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	5.4	3.8	1.7	10.3
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	4.8	7.4	3.5
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	7.7	9.1	10.3	12.4
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	15.9	13.7	7.5	6.6
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	9.0	4.4	6.0	10.1
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	6.2	7.1	5.6	6.7
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	6.0	2.2	4.3	1.7
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.7
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	3.0	1.5	1.7	0.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.4	2.9	1.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.6	2.2	0.6	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.8	0.7	1.7	3.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	7.0	6.9	8.8
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	5.4	5.0	7.6	3.1
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	5.6	7.1	2.5	4.6
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	3.0	4.4	2.6	2.5
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.4	7.5	9.1	4.7
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	5.4	7.5	8.5	3.8
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	5.7	7.7	3.8	5.3
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	3.7	4.4	5.2	5.0
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.8	3.6	6.5	4.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	2.8	5.2	3.8	0.7
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.7
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.7
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	42.7	45.5	51.3	45.6
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	54.0	46.5	43.4	51.1
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	54.3	56.6	54.2	57.4
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	39.2	39.8	38.9	47.7
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>50.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.4	14.5	22.9	16.6
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	17.1	23.3	17.7	12.5
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	21.6	18.6	19.7	20.5
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	17.8	15.0	16.5	14.2
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.7	22.4	30.7	20.9
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	26.4	41.7	31.2	21.5
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	24.3	21.5	20.4	21.9
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	20.2	26.8	22.6	25.0
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.6	57.1	56.6	57.1
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	25.2	40.5	24.7	33.1
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	20.5	19.5	20.3	12.6
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	11.1	14.8	12.6	11.8
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.8	30.1	31.4	26.3
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	25.2	28.2	26.4	23.6
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	32.4	30.5	23.5	30.6
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	16.3	23.3	15.0	20.7
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.2	13.1	14.2	8.6
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	20.1	20.7	13.7	20.9
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	33.5	29.9	29.5	28.8
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	18.5	27.1	23.2	19.1
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.3	39.8	38.7	44.6
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	44.4	52.3	47.9	44.3
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	50.5	42.7	49.7	37.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	46.2	38.0	35.4	40.0
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>41.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	58.7	50.2	44.1	50.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	49.1	58.1	61.8	50.3
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	53.4	50.3	52.0	44.9
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	37.6	41.3	42.6	28.8
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.2	52.9	64.2	60.5
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	42.2	57.0	61.3	51.6
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	55.9	47.6	53.6	62.7
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	42.1	40.0	42.7	29.8
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>52.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	19.2	15.4	28.7	17.4
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	9.4	13.3	9.0	9.9
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	13.8	18.7	11.4	15.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	8.1	9.5	3.3	10.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	15.4	13.0	12.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	13.8	23.7	16.9	23.0
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	28.9	22.5	22.3	20.7
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	17.2	14.7	20.3	25.0
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.5	31.8	43.9	41.0
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	24.7	35.3	30.4	38.0
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	40.3	37.3	43.6	30.7
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	28.5	30.1	26.5	32.8
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.7	19.2	27.5	19.3
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	16.5	20.7	20.0	16.7
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	24.5	33.7	30.6	26.0
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	18.7	15.3	12.7	17.4
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>19.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	57.5	59.0	71.3	60.0
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	57.2	63.6	61.3	57.9
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	58.0	56.6	52.9	51.0
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	56.0	56.9	63.2	48.3
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>54.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.7	26.0	32.1	26.5
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	29.1	36.7	24.1	25.6
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	32.5	36.8	41.1	34.9
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	41.0	39.4	35.0	43.3
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.2	40.0	54.8	51.2
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	67.4	60.3	59.7	67.3
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	55.8	66.7	61.9	63.2
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	68.9	73.6	63.3	72.1
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>62.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	58.1	51.3	52.0	44.4
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	57.4	51.2	52.8	53.1
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	62.1	65.1	67.5	58.6
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	57.0	59.3	53.3	54.5
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>52.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.6	16.9	51.8	27.7
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	3.7	20.4	52.5	23.5
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	6.1	18.2	53.4	22.3
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	3.3	9.1	61.2	26.4
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	4.2	16.6	54.3	25.0
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.3	2.9	0.6	1.2
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	92.0	5.5	0.6	1.8
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.7
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	94.2	5.0	0.8	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	93.9	4.4	0.7	1.0
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.4	0.7	2.0
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	97.1	0.7	2.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.9	0.7	3.4
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	91.8	1.8	6.4
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	95.8	0.9	3.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7



Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	53.8	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	37.1	45.7	11.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	32.1	57.1	7.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	41.9	43.0	7.0	3.5	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.8	91.1	90.9	95.5
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	89.2	82.0	87.4	92.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	75.5	65.7	78.9	78.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	75.2	69.8	75.9	73.5
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>85.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.7
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	3.8	8.1	5.4	2.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	9.8	14.0	6.8	8.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	13.2	17.5	8.9	9.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.4	3.6	1.8	0.7
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	7.1	4.7	4.8	3.4
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	3.9	3.2	0.9	7.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.7	4.1	1.4	1.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	1.6	2.4	0.9	4.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	2.8	2.6	1.3
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	5.7	7.2	4.5	2.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	10.3	12.2	3.4	6.8
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	6.2	4.0	8.0	8.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.8	1.8	2.7	4.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	6.0	4.7	5.4	4.7
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.7
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	1.9	3.9	1.3
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.3	3.6	2.7	1.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	7.1	7.6	4.8	4.7
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	2.3	5.6	4.5	4.4
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	2.8	4.5	6.3	0.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	5.4	6.4	8.2	6.1
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	7.8	11.1	4.5	5.3
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.1	97.7	97.4	98.1
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	98.1	93.8	94.4	97.2
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	87.0	87.1	88.4	95.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	90.7	93.0	94.6	93.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>96.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	4.3	3.5	1.4	0.7
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	5.4	2.3	2.7	1.8
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.9	2.8	1.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	3.8	3.5	2.7	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.9	0.9
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	2.7	0.9	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.3	1.8	1.4	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.5	1.8	3.7	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	3.3	5.8	6.8	0.7
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	3.1	2.3	3.6	3.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.5	96.2	94.0	96.7
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	90.0	87.5	90.4	94.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	80.7	74.6	82.6	84.9
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	81.4	79.7	91.1	86.7
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>91.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.7	3.6	3.4	0.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.8	3.1	2.7	2.7
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.2	2.4	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.8
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.9	2.7	1.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.3	1.8	1.9	2.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	3.9	5.3	5.4	4.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	2.8	0.7	1.3
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	7.6	8.0	8.7	4.3
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	14.9	21.3	13.4	10.3
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	14.7	14.1	6.2	10.6
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.8	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.4	4.0	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.3	3.6	3.8	0.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	6.6	3.6	5.4	2.7
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	3.1	5.5	0.9	2.7
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.0	98.1	95.3	99.4
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	95.8	92.2	95.2	97.2
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	85.4	80.1	83.2	89.2
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	85.9	84.4	85.6	91.2
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>94.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	2.6	1.0	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.3	4.8	7.4	2.0
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	7.0	1.6	3.6	2.7
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.7	1.0	2.1
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.8	3.1	0.0	1.8
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.2	4.2	1.3	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.9	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.2	4.2	0.0	0.7
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.4	4.3	1.9	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.8	4.2	1.3	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.8	2.3	1.8	2.7
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	1.9	4.3	4.8	0.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	9.7	10.2	8.1	6.1
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	7.0	9.4	8.1	2.7
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.1	96.6	99.3
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	94.0	93.1	97.9
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	84.1	85.4	91.9
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	88.2	89.3	91.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>95.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	4.1	3.3	1.4
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.8	2.7
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	1.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.5	4.0	4.7
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.4	0.0	2.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.4	0.7	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.8	1.8	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	2.9	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.4	1.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	3.5	2.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	2.0	0.7
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.7	7.9	1.4
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	8.2	7.9	3.4
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	9.4	6.2	3.6
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	99.1	96.7	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	100.0	98.3	99.0	98.6
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	96.8	97.6	98.0	99.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	98.4	98.4	99.1	98.2
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2



## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	11.5	10.4	10.5
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.7	12.8	12.2	12.0
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.0	15.2	15.1	14.4
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.4	10.5	10.6	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.3	10.9	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.6	13.0	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.1	13.4	15.1	13.5
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.7	10.3	10.1
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.2
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.9	13.3	12.7	12.6
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.5	14.4	14.9	14.4
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.0	11.2	12.4	0.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	13.0	12.5	11.4	12.0
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.3
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.9	15.8	16.1	16.2
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.0	10.8	10.3	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.6	12.2	11.6	11.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.6	13.5	13.7	12.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.1	15.3	14.7	14.5
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	10.9	11.1	10.0	11.2
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.1	12.4	12.7	11.7
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.2	11.4	13.0	12.1
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.4	11.1
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.5	12.0	12.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.8	13.0	13.3	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	13.2	13.2	12.8	12.8
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

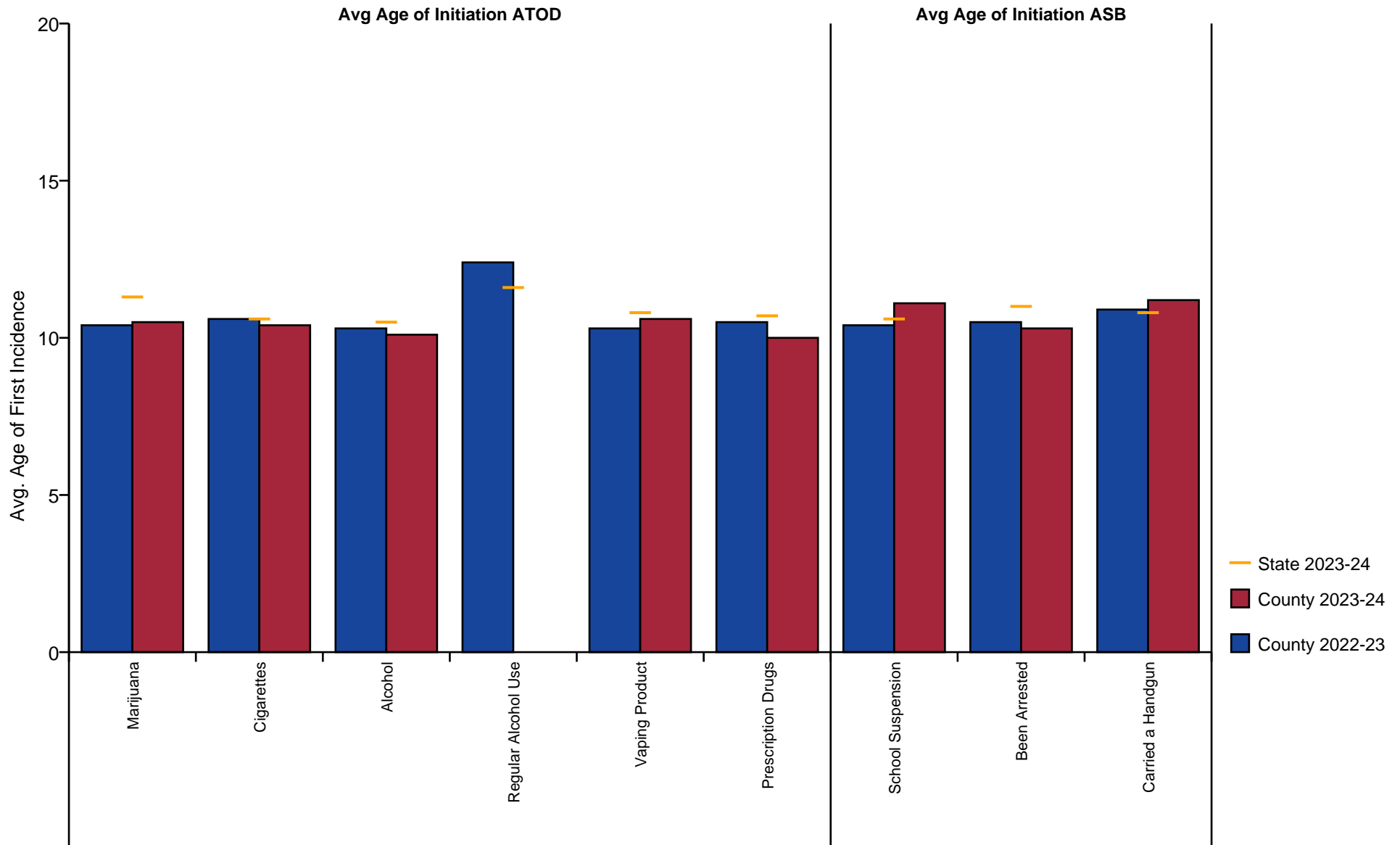
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.0	10.5	10.3
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	14.0	14.0	13.5	13.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.2	13.4	15.0	13.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	13.0	16.0	13.0	15.9
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.3	10.9	11.2
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	11.8	11.8	10.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	15.4	12.7	13.1	14.6
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

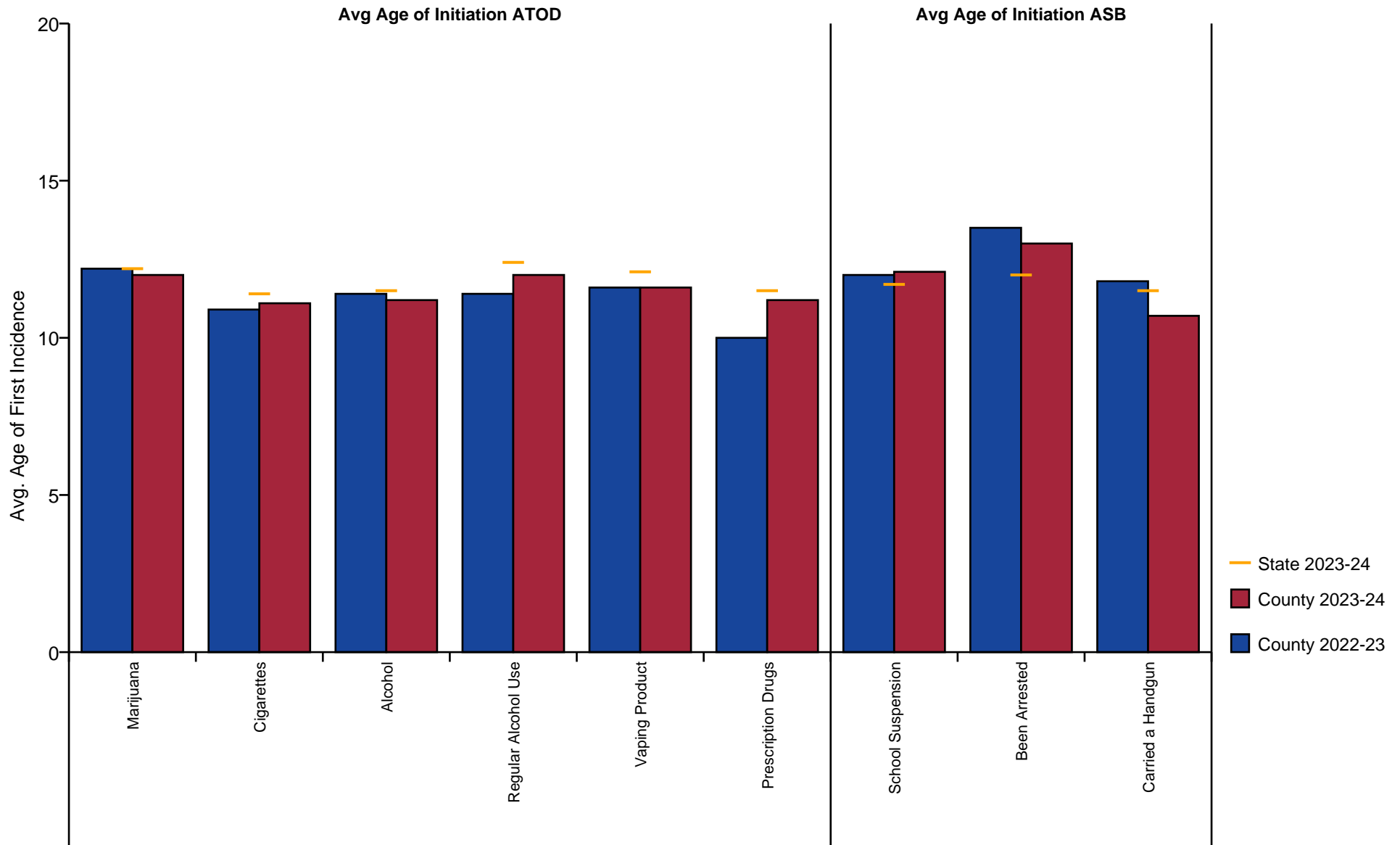
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

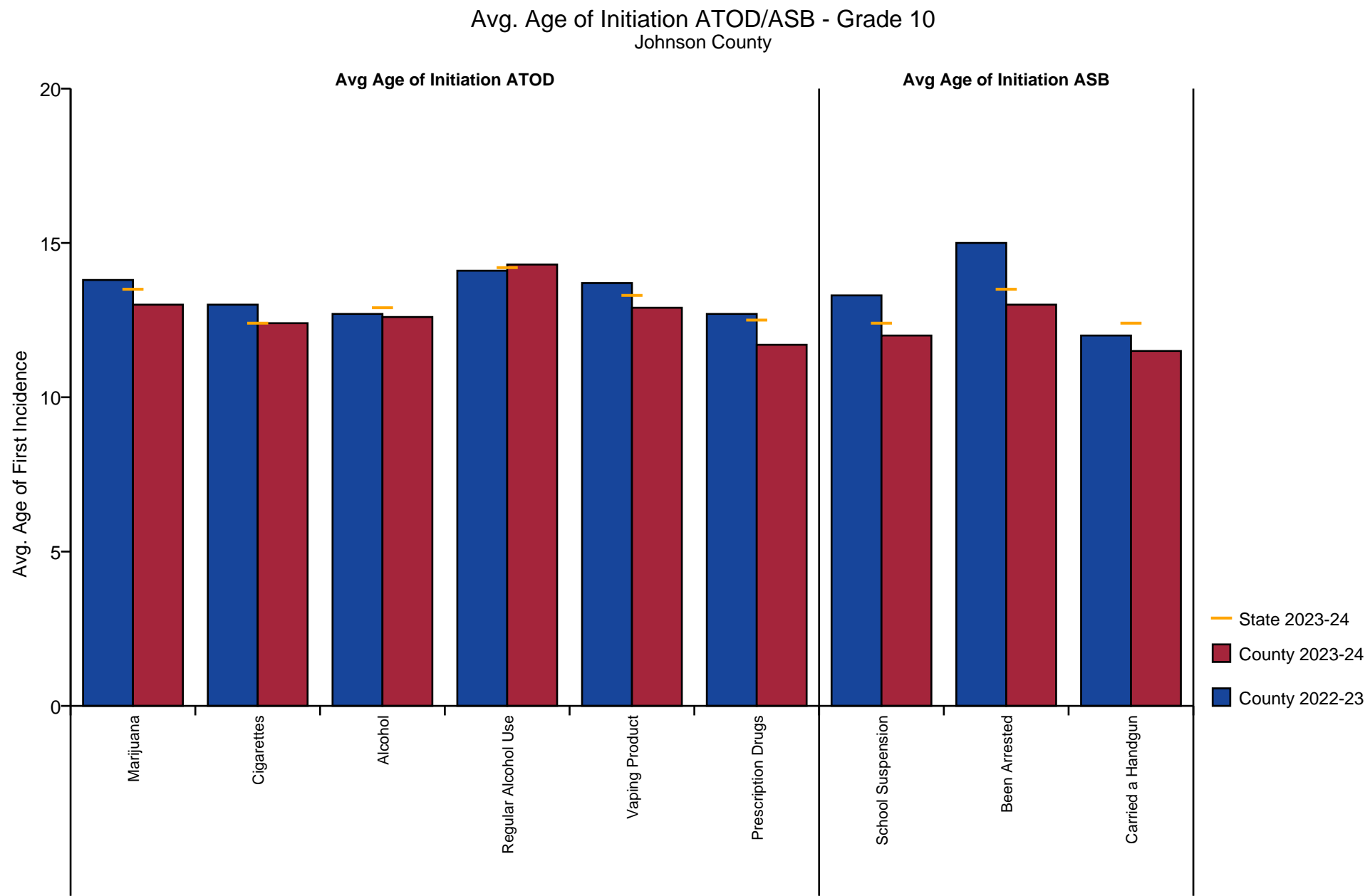
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

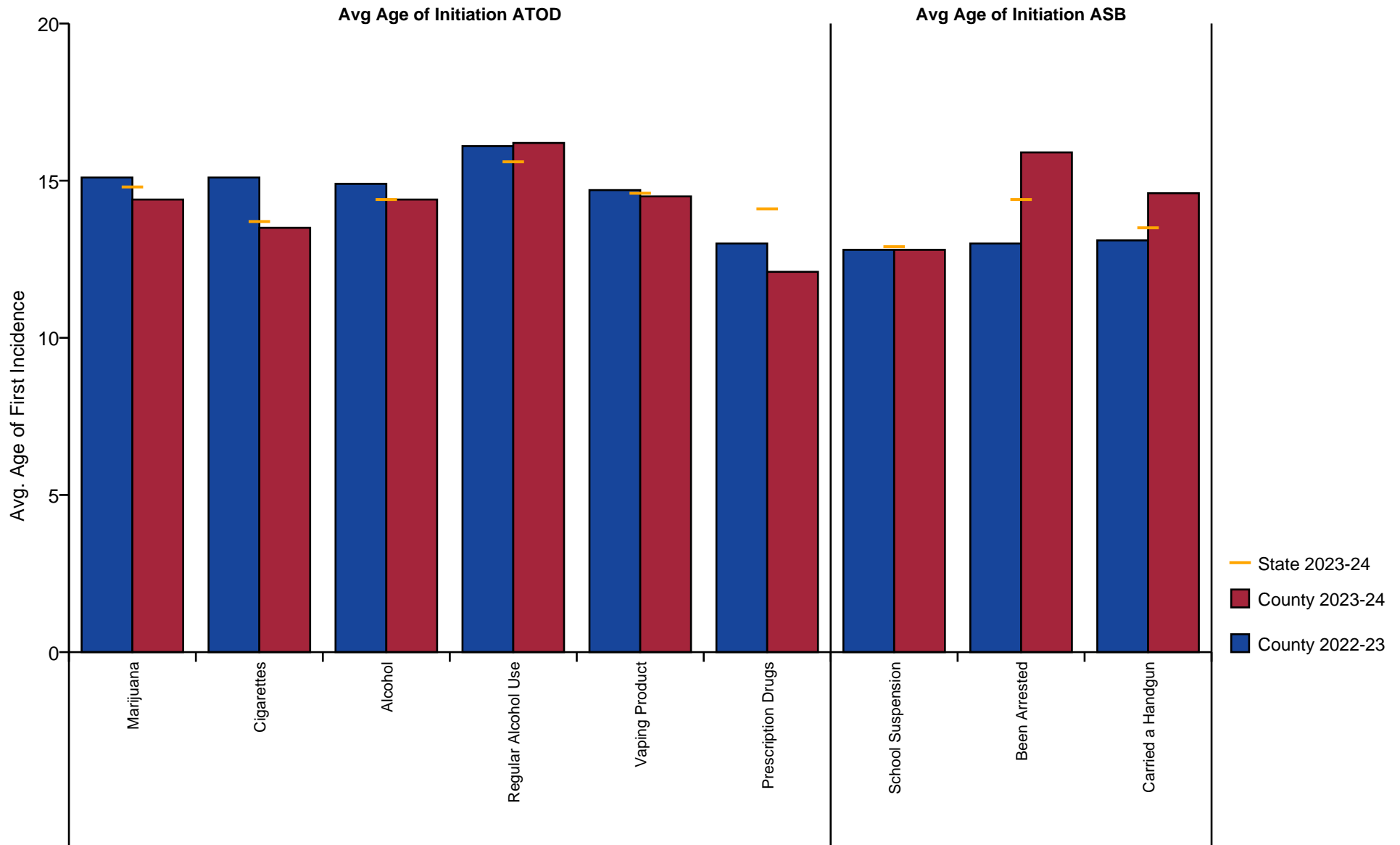
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	2.3	6.7	4.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	7.8	13.6	9.4	5.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	18.0	19.7	11.3	13.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	15.0	13.4	7.1	15.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	3.7	5.7	1.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	3.7	6.1	9.2	6.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	14.4	11.5	8.3	10.6
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	4.5	13.6	4.5	9.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	4.0	5.7	3.2
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	13.2	15.0	12.2	10.5
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	26.0	29.7	22.9	19.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	24.4	27.1	11.2	21.2
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.5	0.8	2.3	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	3.6	4.0	1.4	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	3.0	1.5	0.0	3.5
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	4.7	3.9	4.2	2.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.8	2.9	0.0	3.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	2.2	2.4	0.6
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.0	6.7	9.6	5.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	15.6	21.3	13.9	10.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	12.2	15.8	6.9	11.1
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	64.2	8.0	1.9	3.1	22.8
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	59.9	9.6	2.5	1.9	26.1
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	60.9	9.3	1.3	3.3	25.2
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	76.5	3.4	0.8	0.0	19.3
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	64.7	7.8	1.7	2.2	23.6
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	10.6	11.9	33.1	26.9	17.5
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	23.7	18.4	30.9	17.1	9.9
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	31.2	20.8	25.0	16.7	6.2
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	41.9	24.8	16.2	14.5	2.6
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	25.7	18.5	27.1	19.2	9.6
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.5	6.4	1.2	3.5	2.3
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	73.8	13.1	8.1	3.1	1.9
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	54.3	14.6	13.9	7.3	9.9
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	55.0	10.8	14.2	9.2	10.8
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	68.8	11.1	8.8	5.5	5.8
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	92.9	4.1	2.4	0.6
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	75.9	16.7	4.9	2.5
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	62.7	22.2	12.4	2.6
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	57.0	22.3	14.9	5.8
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	73.6	15.7	8.1	2.6
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	90.6	3.8	1.2	0.6	3.8
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	86.1	2.0	2.6	0.0	9.3
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	81.5	6.7	2.5	0.8	8.4
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	89.7	3.5	1.5	0.3	5.0
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.8	6.0	17.4	44.9	12.0
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	13.2	13.8	27.7	37.7	7.5
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	7.2	21.6	22.2	45.1	3.9
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	6.8	22.9	27.1	38.1	5.1
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	12.2	15.4	23.3	41.7	7.4
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.2	7.3	13.9	44.8	15.8
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	15.7	13.2	25.8	33.3	11.9
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	8.7	25.3	22.0	37.3	6.7
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	4.2	28.8	22.0	39.0	5.9
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	12.3	17.7	20.8	38.7	10.5
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.5	3.7	8.5	51.8	16.5
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	15.0	4.4	18.8	49.4	12.5
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	7.8	9.8	24.8	52.3	5.2
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	3.4	14.4	25.4	50.8	5.9
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	12.1	7.6	18.8	51.1	10.4
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.7	1.2	4.2	38.6	34.3
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	14.6	1.9	5.1	56.3	22.2
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	7.2	1.3	5.2	73.2	13.1
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	2.5	1.7	6.8	74.6	14.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	12.3	1.5	5.2	59.3	21.7
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.5	2.4	3.0	34.8	40.2
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	14.4	1.2	6.9	48.1	29.4
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	6.6	1.3	5.9	65.8	20.4
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	2.6	1.7	7.7	67.5	20.5
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	11.5	1.7	5.7	52.8	28.3
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	2.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.5	3.3	0.7	1.3	5.2
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	80.8	5.3	1.3	0.0	12.6
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	78.8	6.8	0.8	0.8	12.7
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	87.0	4.3	0.7	0.7	7.3
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.7	2.0	1.3	0.0	2.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	86.6	2.7	1.3	2.0	7.4
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	84.9	5.0	2.5	0.8	6.7
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	91.7	2.6	1.2	0.7	3.8
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	94.7	3.3	0.0	0.7	1.3
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	85.2	4.7	0.7	2.7	6.7
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	85.8	5.8	1.7	0.0	6.7
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	90.7	4.5	0.5	0.9	3.5
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	5.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	86.9	5.2	1.3	1.3	5.2
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	77.5	6.0	3.3	0.7	12.6
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	75.8	9.2	0.8	0.0	14.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	84.3	6.2	1.4	0.7	7.5
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	89.5	2.0	0.0	2.0	6.6
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	88.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	8.5
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	93.4	1.0	0.2	0.7	4.8
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.7	2.0	0.0	0.7	2.6
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	96.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	97.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.4
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	98.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	94.1	1.3	0.0	1.3	3.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	94.9	1.7	0.9	0.0	2.6
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.8	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.5
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	94.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	4.5
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	88.8	2.6	0.0	2.0	6.6
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	87.2	1.7	0.9	0.9	9.4
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	92.6	1.5	0.3	0.7	4.9
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.7	95.4	91.4	94.8
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	86.0	87.8	89.0	91.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	73.4	66.5	77.0	79.7
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	78.3	75.6	89.2	83.2
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>87.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	1.8	4.0	3.2
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	8.4	3.5	5.0	2.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	12.0	12.9	13.5	9.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	9.3	11.0	5.4	7.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.9	6.6	1.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	5.6	5.2	5.0	6.4
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	13.6	19.4	14.2	11.9
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	8.5	8.7	5.4	8.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.7	2.6	2.0	2.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	3.3	6.5	6.1	3.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	3.1	1.6	0.9	2.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.7	1.8	1.4	2.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.8	1.6	2.7	1.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	4.3	9.4	2.7	6.3
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	6.2	3.9	3.6	3.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	6.0	10.6	7.4	9.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	7.8	8.7	0.9	3.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.4	2.6	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	6.1	4.3	2.0	2.1
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	9.8	12.4	6.1	8.4
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	8.5	4.7	1.8	4.4
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.2	4.7	4.1	3.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	4.7	1.6	0.0	5.3
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.1	14.5	9.2	3.9	7.2
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	54.9	20.1	10.4	8.3	6.2
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	25.3	15.1	26.7	23.3	9.6
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	32.7	13.3	17.7	30.1	6.2
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	45.4	15.9	15.9	15.5	7.4
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.8	18.4	9.9	3.3	6.6
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	53.5	19.7	12.0	9.9	4.9
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	25.9	15.4	26.6	24.5	7.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	31.2	11.6	23.2	27.7	6.2
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	44.1	16.6	17.5	15.5	6.4
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.7	10.0	4.7	4.7
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	70.8	11.8	9.7	7.6
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	43.5	6.8	21.8	27.9
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	50.4	9.7	19.5	20.4
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	62.1	9.6	13.5	14.8
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	91.4	6.6	2.0
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	78.3	18.8	2.9
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	60.8	35.8	3.4
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	66.4	27.3	6.4
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	74.8	21.8	3.5
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.7	16.7	30.7	20.0	16.0
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	18.4	20.6	26.2	20.6	14.2
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	20.9	23.6	24.3	16.2	14.9
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	17.1	18.0	32.4	20.7	11.7
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	18.4	19.8	28.2	19.3	14.4
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	12.7	15.3	28.0	30.7
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	12.3	13.0	19.6	23.2	31.9
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	12.2	12.2	28.6	13.6	33.3
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	8.3	11.0	23.9	23.9	33.0
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	11.8	12.3	21.7	22.1	32.2
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.5	15.5	20.9	24.3	23.6
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	21.7	15.9	17.4	19.6	25.4
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	26.4	16.0	24.3	16.0	17.4
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	15.5	19.1	22.7	20.9	21.8
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	20.0	16.5	21.3	20.2	22.0
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.5	11.5	20.9	15.5	42.6
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	6.4	12.1	15.0	20.7	45.7
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	7.4	12.8	20.9	18.2	40.5
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	7.5	7.5	19.6	22.4	43.0
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	7.7	11.2	19.2	19.0	42.9
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.7	15.5	23.9	19.0	28.9
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	12.4	13.1	28.5	22.6	23.4
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	16.9	14.9	27.0	20.3	20.9
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	16.4	15.5	23.6	17.3	27.3
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	14.5	14.7	25.9	19.9	25.0
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.1	10.7	14.8	15.4	43.0
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	15.6	11.3	11.3	22.0	39.7
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	15.9	13.8	16.6	11.0	42.8
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	8.2	13.6	10.0	22.7	45.5
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	14.3	12.3	13.4	17.4	42.6
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	161	1.2	165	0.0	166	1.9	162	0.0	164	0.0	164
Grade 8	0.7	150	5.7	158	1.9	157	2.5	157	0.0	157	0.0	156
Grade 10	0.0	147	11.8	153	3.9	152	1.3	152	0.0	151	0.0	153
Grade 12	3.5	114	18.8	117	6.0	116	3.5	115	0.0	115	0.0	116
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>589</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	70.9	151	64.3	157	54.2	144	70.5	146	63.3	98	65.1	109
Grade 8	78.2	147	60.5	147	45.0	140	77.1	144	77.9	113	78.9	123
Grade 10	86.6	149	66.0	147	37.6	141	86.6	142	90.1	121	90.2	133
Grade 12	84.3	115	67.5	114	42.0	112	92.0	112	94.6	93	95.0	101
<b>Combined</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>466</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	152	100.0	153	100.0	149	100.0	153	100.0	150	100.0	150
Grade 8	98.6	139	95.7	141	97.8	138	97.8	139	100.0	140	100.0	139
Grade 10	95.9	146	91.2	147	90.4	146	99.3	148	99.3	146	98.6	146
Grade 12	95.5	110	93.6	110	95.5	110	98.2	110	99.1	110	99.1	109
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>544</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.5	160	94.3	158	96.8	157	96.2	159	97.4	156	98.1	159
Grade 8	92.6	148	87.2	149	89.3	149	93.3	149	96.0	149	96.0	149
Grade 10	85.0	147	78.4	148	77.2	145	91.8	147	95.9	147	95.2	146
Grade 12	85.2	115	76.5	115	80.0	115	96.5	115	100.0	115	100.0	115
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>569</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.2	258	8.9	271	3.7	270	3.4	267	0.0	270	0.0	268
Female	0.0	266	8.1	270	0.7	269	1.5	268	0.0	266	0.0	269
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>537</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.1	251	59.3	253	41.1	241	80.8	239	81.7	202	82.4	210
Female	79.9	264	69.2	266	47.2	250	82.0	261	82.1	190	82.6	218
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>428</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	245	94.0	249	95.5	243	98.8	246	99.2	244	98.8	244
Female	98.0	256	96.5	256	96.9	254	99.2	258	100.0	255	100.0	254
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>498</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.1	252	82.7	254	84.0	250	92.9	253	96.0	253	96.0	253
Female	90.6	266	86.4	264	87.9	264	95.8	265	98.1	262	98.1	265
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>518</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

**21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>23. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>





# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.2	50.9	49.0	50.6	51.4	49.6	48.7	48.8	50.2	50.2
Female	48.8	49.1	51.0	49.4	48.6	50.4	51.3	51.2	49.8	49.8
N of Valid	160	13,155	149	13,525	144	10,582	113	6,951	566	44,213
N of Miss	15	997	18	1,031	10	893	11	561	54	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	55.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.3
12	41.8	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.4
13	2.4	2.7	58.9	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	38.0	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.0	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.6	53.0	55.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	45.7	41.8	2.5	0.7	12.0	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.9	53.3	60.1	11.1	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.4	37.1	8.8	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	170	13,866	158	14,279	151	11,309	122	7,410	601	46,864
N of Miss	5	286	9	277	3	166	2	102	19	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.8	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	15.8
N of Valid	175	14,152	167	14,556	154	11,475	124	7,512	620	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.8	78.5	59.6	78.1	69.5	75.9	62.2	76.5	63.7	77.4
Yes	36.2	21.5	40.4	21.9	30.5	24.1	37.8	23.5	36.3	22.6
N of Valid	163	13,420	161	14,139	141	11,023	119	7,228	584	45,810
N of Miss	12	732	6	417	13	452	5	284	36	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	79.9	92.4	80.8	97.9	83.5	95.9	83.2	95.6	81.6
Yes	3.7	20.1	7.6	19.2	2.1	16.5	4.1	16.8	4.4	18.4
N of Valid	161	13,653	158	14,212	144	11,156	122	7,360	585	46,381
N of Miss	14	499	9	344	10	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.6	97.0	91.1	97.1	94.4	97.1	92.6	96.8	91.3	97.0
Yes	12.4	3.0	8.9	2.9	5.6	2.9	7.4	3.2	8.7	3.0
N of Valid	161	13,653	158	14,212	144	11,156	122	7,360	585	46,381
N of Miss	14	499	9	344	10	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.0	91.8	93.8	96.5	95.2	98.4	96.0	95.2	94.6
Yes	5.0	6.0	8.2	6.2	3.5	4.8	1.6	4.0	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	161	13,653	158	14,212	144	11,156	122	7,360	585	46,381
N of Miss	14	499	9	344	10	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	161	13,653	158	14,212	144	11,156	122	7,360	585	46,381
N of Miss	14	499	9	344	10	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.6	39.5	40.5	35.3	22.2	30.9	26.2	28.2	32.0	34.3
Yes	63.4	60.5	59.5	64.7	77.8	69.1	73.8	71.8	68.0	65.7
N of Valid	161	13,653	158	14,212	144	11,156	122	7,360	585	46,381
N of Miss	14	499	9	344	10	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.5	98.7	97.7	99.3	97.4	99.2	97.7	98.8	97.6
Yes	1.9	2.5	1.3	2.3	0.7	2.6	0.8	2.3	1.2	2.4
N of Valid	161	13,653	158	14,212	144	11,156	122	7,360	585	46,381
N of Miss	14	499	9	344	10	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.0	78.9	67.7	80.6	82.6	84.3	82.8	88.1	75.7	82.2
Yes	28.0	21.1	32.3	19.4	17.4	15.7	17.2	11.9	24.3	17.8
N of Valid	161	13,653	158	14,212	144	11,156	122	7,360	585	46,381
N of Miss	14	499	9	344	10	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.6	11.6	13.3	13.1	15.1	15.7	14.8	17.7	12.7	14.0
Yes	91.4	88.4	86.7	86.9	84.9	84.3	85.2	82.3	87.3	86.0
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	94.2	94.5	93.4	92.8	93.4	95.1	94.0	94.0	93.8
Yes	6.3	5.8	5.5	6.6	7.2	6.6	4.9	6.0	6.0	6.2
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.4	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	85.6	82.4	87.5	88.8	89.1	93.4	90.1	86.8	87.7
Yes	15.5	14.4	17.6	12.5	11.2	10.9	6.6	9.9	13.2	12.3
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.7	89.7	95.3	97.4	96.1	97.5	96.6	94.8	95.5
Yes	4.6	5.3	10.3	4.7	2.6	3.9	2.5	3.4	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.6	36.5	40.0	39.1	40.8	41.5	33.6	42.5	35.4	39.4
Yes	72.4	63.5	60.0	60.9	59.2	58.5	66.4	57.5	64.6	60.6
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	86.6	84.2	84.7	86.8	84.4	90.2	85.4	87.6	85.3
Yes	10.3	13.4	15.8	15.3	13.2	15.6	9.8	14.6	12.4	14.7
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.4	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	91.6	87.3	92.8	90.1	93.5	95.1	94.8	90.9	92.9
Yes	8.0	8.4	12.7	7.2	9.9	6.5	4.9	5.2	9.1	7.1
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	94.4	89.1	95.2	96.7	96.3	97.5	97.0	93.8	95.5
Yes	6.9	5.6	10.9	4.8	3.3	3.7	2.5	3.0	6.2	4.5
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.3	97.0	97.6	98.7	98.0	99.2	97.1	98.2	97.5
Yes	1.7	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.3	2.0	0.8	2.9	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.7	50.1	50.3	51.3	47.4	52.8	52.5	56.1	48.1	52.0
Yes	56.3	49.9	49.7	48.7	52.6	47.2	47.5	43.9	51.9	48.0
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	95.2	92.7	95.3	94.7	95.5	98.4	96.3	95.3	95.5
Yes	4.0	4.8	7.3	4.7	5.3	4.5	1.6	3.7	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.7	53.2	46.7	53.0	52.0	56.4	59.0	59.2	51.9	54.8
Yes	48.3	46.8	53.3	47.0	48.0	43.6	41.0	40.8	48.1	45.2
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	95.2	92.7	95.3	98.0	95.4	97.5	96.4	96.1	95.5
Yes	3.4	4.8	7.3	4.7	2.0	4.6	2.5	3.6	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	95.6	93.9	96.3	98.0	95.8	97.5	95.6	95.4	95.9
Yes	6.9	4.4	6.1	3.7	2.0	4.2	2.5	4.4	4.6	4.1
N of Valid	174	14,058	165	14,493	152	11,421	122	7,464	613	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	2	63	2	54	2	48	7	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	8.9	6.8	8.5	7.2	9.8	9.8	10.1	8.3	9.2
no	38.1	35.6	39.1	36.9	43.1	32.9	30.3	30.0	38.1	34.5
yes	46.4	48.5	47.8	49.3	39.9	49.3	49.2	50.1	45.7	49.2
YES!	6.0	7.0	6.2	5.2	9.8	8.0	10.7	9.8	7.9	7.1
N of Valid	168	13,633	161	14,231	153	11,112	122	7,241	604	46,217
N of Miss	7	519	6	325	1	363	2	271	16	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	10.1	5.6	8.6	9.4	9.8	5.8	9.5	7.2	9.5
no	43.4	44.7	43.8	47.5	53.0	46.9	44.6	43.0	46.1	45.8
yes	40.4	38.1	43.8	38.8	34.9	38.9	42.1	40.8	40.3	38.9
YES!	8.4	7.1	6.9	5.1	2.7	4.4	7.4	6.7	6.4	5.8
N of Valid	166	13,493	160	14,085	149	10,980	121	7,175	596	45,733
N of Miss	9	659	7	471	5	495	3	337	24	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	4.1	3.8	5.7	8.6	7.0	5.0	6.9	5.0	5.7
no	21.4	19.0	26.2	26.7	31.8	30.0	24.0	25.7	25.8	25.0
yes	53.6	54.1	53.1	53.7	51.7	52.1	54.5	53.4	53.2	53.4
YES!	22.0	22.8	16.9	14.0	7.9	10.9	16.5	13.9	16.0	15.8
N of Valid	168	13,568	160	14,124	151	11,025	121	7,201	600	45,918
N of Miss	7	584	7	432	3	450	3	311	20	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	2.6	0.6	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.2
no	4.1	8.8	3.7	6.3	6.5	5.4	4.9	6.4	4.8	6.8
yes	40.6	44.4	51.5	45.5	48.4	45.2	42.6	47.4	45.9	45.4
YES!	52.9	44.2	44.2	46.5	43.8	47.3	50.8	43.8	47.9	45.6
N of Valid	170	13,618	163	14,200	153	11,051	122	7,216	608	46,085
N of Miss	5	534	4	356	1	424	2	296	12	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.5	2.5	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.5	3.8
no	13.0	14.4	16.0	19.6	19.9	19.4	14.8	16.4	15.9	17.5
yes	60.9	51.5	57.7	55.6	57.0	57.2	59.0	57.6	58.7	55.1
YES!	21.3	30.5	23.9	21.2	19.9	19.4	23.0	21.9	22.0	23.6
N of Valid	169	13,536	163	14,153	151	11,032	122	7,214	605	45,935
N of Miss	6	616	4	403	3	443	2	298	15	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	6.1	3.7	7.8	6.1	8.1	3.3	7.4	4.2	7.3
no	16.9	13.1	20.4	18.4	18.2	18.6	9.1	17.1	16.6	16.7
yes	51.8	48.9	52.5	57.1	53.4	58.9	61.2	58.1	54.3	55.3
YES!	27.7	31.8	23.5	16.7	22.3	14.4	26.4	17.4	25.0	20.7
N of Valid	166	13,453	162	14,039	148	10,982	121	7,199	597	45,673
N of Miss	9	699	5	517	6	493	3	313	23	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	9.8	13.0	16.3	15.0	21.3	11.6	22.6	11.1	16.6
no	49.1	37.4	39.8	47.0	52.9	48.3	50.4	45.6	47.9	44.2
yes	31.0	39.3	36.0	29.9	28.1	25.2	28.9	25.8	31.2	30.9
YES!	14.6	13.6	11.2	6.8	3.9	5.2	9.1	6.0	9.9	8.3
N of Valid	171	13,524	161	14,115	153	11,010	121	7,202	606	45,851
N of Miss	4	628	6	441	1	465	3	310	14	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	9.2	8.9	10.5	13.5	12.7	8.3	12.6	9.6	11.0
no	36.4	33.9	41.1	41.6	48.0	42.8	40.0	37.5	41.3	39.0
yes	44.2	44.5	44.3	40.7	31.8	38.2	39.2	42.2	40.1	41.4
YES!	11.5	12.4	5.7	7.3	6.8	6.2	12.5	7.7	9.0	8.6
N of Valid	165	13,348	158	14,080	148	10,999	120	7,202	591	45,629
N of Miss	10	804	9	476	6	476	4	310	29	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.5	9.2	8.6	3.3	6.3	7.6	8.2
no	41.2	33.4	38.1	32.2	33.3	31.4	21.7	26.2	34.5	31.4
yes	36.5	44.3	43.8	44.9	39.9	45.5	56.7	49.7	43.3	45.6
YES!	13.5	13.8	10.0	14.4	17.6	14.5	18.3	17.8	14.6	14.8
N of Valid	170	13,397	160	14,106	153	11,028	120	7,211	603	45,742
N of Miss	5	755	7	450	1	447	4	301	17	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	4.2	1.9	3.7	4.7	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.7
no	11.3	15.6	20.8	17.0	16.9	14.9	13.3	13.9	15.6	15.6
yes	59.5	54.7	63.5	62.8	62.2	66.0	67.5	64.8	62.9	61.5
YES!	26.8	25.5	13.8	16.6	16.2	15.7	15.0	17.9	18.3	19.2
N of Valid	168	13,459	159	14,082	148	10,996	120	7,203	595	45,740
N of Miss	7	693	8	474	6	479	4	309	25	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.7	8.0	9.3	10.7	9.1	12.5	2.5	11.1	6.6	10.4
Rarely	15.7	15.2	15.4	20.0	27.3	21.5	13.9	20.6	18.2	19.0
Sometimes	41.3	37.6	37.0	40.0	42.9	40.2	45.1	41.1	41.3	39.5
Often	25.0	22.9	24.7	21.3	17.5	20.3	27.9	21.6	23.6	21.6
Almost always	13.4	16.2	13.6	8.1	3.2	5.5	10.7	5.7	10.3	9.5
N of Valid	172	13,687	162	14,257	154	11,085	122	7,225	610	46,254
N of Miss	3	465	5	299	0	390	2	287	10	1,441



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.5	9.3	4.3	4.2	2.0	3.3	6.6	4.0	4.8	5.5
Rarely	25.9	25.7	21.0	19.2	19.0	15.8	31.4	18.0	23.9	20.1
Sometimes	38.2	31.0	34.0	33.6	34.0	35.8	40.5	38.1	36.5	34.1
Often	17.1	18.6	26.5	24.6	28.8	27.1	15.7	25.2	22.3	23.5
Almost always	12.4	15.4	14.2	18.4	16.3	18.0	5.8	14.7	12.5	16.8
N of Valid	170	13,586	162	14,139	153	11,025	121	7,178	606	45,928
N of Miss	5	566	5	417	1	450	3	334	14	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.9
Rarely	2.9	1.8	4.3	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.3	2.8
Sometimes	5.8	8.7	14.7	15.4	19.7	18.9	12.3	19.7	13.0	14.9
Often	27.3	23.8	28.2	34.7	38.2	35.6	38.5	36.3	32.5	31.9
Almost always	63.4	65.2	52.8	46.1	38.8	41.2	45.1	38.9	50.7	49.4
N of Valid	172	13,605	163	14,194	152	11,063	122	7,208	609	46,070
N of Miss	3	547	4	362	2	412	2	304	11	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.0	5.0	6.5	6.3	7.9	7.9	5.8	7.3	6.6	6.5
Rarely	12.7	13.1	22.2	22.2	32.9	27.5	23.1	28.6	22.5	21.8
Sometimes	25.9	32.7	39.2	40.6	36.8	41.2	43.8	42.1	35.8	38.6
Often	36.7	30.1	25.5	22.6	19.7	18.9	22.3	17.8	26.5	23.2
Almost always	18.7	19.2	6.5	8.3	2.6	4.4	5.0	4.2	8.6	10.0
N of Valid	166	13,385	153	13,924	152	10,850	121	7,002	592	45,161
N of Miss	9	767	14	632	2	625	3	510	28	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.2	2.0	4.5	3.2	3.4	4.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	11.9	11.3	16.0	16.0	12.2	16.1	8.3	16.0	12.3	14.6
Mostly Bs	33.9	36.5	50.6	37.8	44.6	36.2	28.3	35.9	39.9	36.7
Mostly As	52.4	49.0	28.2	42.0	39.9	42.6	60.8	44.9	44.6	44.7
N of Valid	168	13,541	156	14,128	148	10,995	120	7,146	592	45,810
N of Miss	7	611	11	428	6	480	4	366	28	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	24.1	26.4	10.1	11.6	4.6	6.6	8.3	6.6	12.3	14.0
Quite important	25.9	28.5	22.6	20.3	13.9	15.0	28.3	15.1	22.5	20.7
Fairly important	29.4	27.3	35.8	35.6	37.1	35.2	37.5	37.4	34.7	33.3
Slightly important	18.2	14.7	27.7	26.7	38.4	34.0	18.3	33.1	25.8	25.9
Not at all important	2.4	3.2	3.8	5.7	6.0	9.1	7.5	7.8	4.7	6.1
N of Valid	170	13,579	159	14,147	151	11,006	120	7,156	600	45,888
N of Miss	5	573	8	409	3	469	4	356	20	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	56.5	51.1	61.6	54.4	64.4	57.5	60.3	48.8	60.6	53.3
1	13.7	14.3	10.7	13.4	13.4	13.5	17.4	15.9	13.6	14.1
2	11.3	10.8	4.4	10.2	8.1	10.1	11.6	11.5	8.7	10.5
3	7.7	9.4	5.0	8.8	4.7	7.4	4.1	9.2	5.5	8.7
4-5	6.5	9.6	10.7	8.5	7.4	7.0	2.5	8.6	7.0	8.5
6-10	3.0	3.4	5.7	3.3	1.3	3.0	2.5	4.1	3.2	3.4
11 or more	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	168	13,507	159	14,153	149	10,993	121	7,160	597	45,813
N of Miss	7	645	8	403	5	482	3	352	23	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.6	88.9	85.1	79.0	72.2	71.7	75.2	72.9	81.4	79.2
Little chance	5.3	6.1	7.5	10.9	16.6	13.9	11.6	14.7	10.0	10.8
Some chance	2.4	2.9	6.2	6.2	6.6	8.9	9.1	8.0	5.8	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.9	2.0	4.0	3.3	3.1	1.8	2.8
Very good chance	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	170	13,504	161	14,089	151	10,879	121	7,084	603	45,556
N of Miss	5	648	6	467	3	596	3	428	17	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.2	6.7	5.7	10.5	19.2	13.5	7.6	13.2	9.1	10.5
Little chance	11.4	9.5	17.1	15.7	17.2	18.5	17.6	17.1	15.6	14.8
Some chance	19.8	19.1	28.5	25.7	25.8	27.3	31.9	27.5	26.1	24.4
Pretty good chance	33.5	33.9	32.9	29.7	25.8	26.2	23.5	27.1	29.4	29.7
Very good chance	31.1	30.8	15.8	18.3	11.9	14.6	19.3	15.0	19.8	20.6
N of Valid	167	13,493	158	13,987	151	10,796	119	7,027	595	45,303
N of Miss	8	659	9	569	3	679	5	485	25	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	86.4	76.2	73.5	57.2	59.4	55.5	55.6	70.1	71.2
Little chance	8.9	7.2	16.2	12.3	16.4	15.2	8.4	15.7	12.7	12.0
Some chance	2.4	3.6	5.6	8.1	15.1	13.2	16.0	15.1	9.2	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.9	1.2	4.6	7.2	8.8	14.3	9.8	5.7	5.6
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	3.9	3.4	5.9	3.8	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	168	13,431	160	14,029	152	10,832	119	7,060	599	45,352
N of Miss	7	721	7	527	2	643	5	452	21	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.9	11.3	12.5	14.7	18.4	16.7	13.4	16.3	13.5	14.4
Little chance	9.9	12.3	19.4	18.7	17.8	20.0	18.5	17.3	16.1	16.9
Some chance	29.8	22.8	33.1	28.8	29.6	30.5	27.7	30.1	30.2	27.7
Pretty good chance	24.6	28.4	21.2	24.0	25.7	22.1	25.2	24.0	24.1	24.8
Very good chance	25.7	25.2	13.8	13.8	8.6	10.7	15.1	12.3	16.1	16.2
N of Valid	171	13,458	160	14,003	152	10,828	119	7,052	602	45,341
N of Miss	4	694	7	553	2	647	5	460	18	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.9	89.9	77.4	73.7	59.6	59.0	59.2	54.4	72.7	71.9
Little chance	4.2	4.6	13.8	9.7	13.2	12.2	10.0	13.0	10.2	9.3
Some chance	3.0	2.5	6.3	7.1	9.9	12.0	15.0	13.5	8.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.8	1.3	5.7	9.3	9.7	7.5	11.0	4.7	6.3
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	1.3	3.8	7.9	7.1	8.3	8.1	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	168	13,376	159	14,005	151	10,850	120	7,063	598	45,294
N of Miss	7	776	8	551	3	625	4	449	22	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.1	82.3	81.9	76.3	71.7	72.2	71.7	72.5	77.0	76.5
Little chance	7.7	7.9	8.8	9.9	14.5	12.3	15.0	12.3	11.1	10.3
Some chance	3.6	4.4	5.0	6.5	9.2	7.6	7.5	8.6	6.2	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.8	0.7	4.3	1.7	3.8	2.0	3.5
Very good chance	5.3	2.9	1.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.2	2.8	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	169	13,374	160	14,009	152	10,842	120	7,058	601	45,283
N of Miss	6	778	7	547	2	633	4	454	19	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	85.8	73.8	70.6	54.3	59.1	55.0	56.5	68.8	70.1
Little chance	6.4	6.1	13.1	10.4	14.6	11.8	10.8	13.0	11.1	9.8
Some chance	1.2	3.4	8.1	7.5	13.9	10.9	14.2	12.3	8.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.6	3.1	6.4	7.3	9.5	9.2	10.0	5.5	6.6
Very good chance	2.3	2.0	1.9	5.2	9.9	8.7	10.8	8.2	5.8	5.6
N of Valid	171	13,400	160	14,027	151	10,863	120	7,069	602	45,359
N of Miss	4	752	7	529	3	612	4	443	18	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.8	73.5	69.6	66.3	69.5	66.1	67.5	70.8	70.3	69.1
Little chance	16.7	15.4	15.5	16.7	15.2	16.4	17.5	15.3	16.2	16.0
Some chance	4.8	5.7	6.8	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.8	8.1	7.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.7	5.6	5.0	2.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.9
Very good chance	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.2	4.0	3.2	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	168	13,423	161	14,039	151	10,851	120	7,064	600	45,377
N of Miss	7	729	6	517	3	624	4	448	20	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.4	93.2	93.6	82.4	85.9	84.0	77.2	90.2	90.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
11	0.6	0.5	3.1	0.9	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	5.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.6	0.8	4.2	0.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.0	5.4	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.4	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	172	13,596	161	14,090	153	10,875	119	7,071	605	45,632
N of Miss	3	556	6	466	1	600	5	441	15	2,063



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	95.6	93.8	92.1	84.1	88.0	79.7	83.7	89.1	90.8
10 or younger	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	5.1	2.9	3.8	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2
13	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.6	2.1	3.4	1.9	1.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.4	2.4	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	173	13,524	161	14,014	151	10,818	118	7,034	603	45,390
N of Miss	2	628	6	542	3	657	6	478	17	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.1	82.7	76.5	74.6	61.6	67.9	59.7	60.7	71.4	73.3
10 or younger	14.5	11.9	9.3	9.4	10.6	6.7	5.0	4.4	10.3	8.7
11	2.3	3.9	6.2	4.0	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.2	3.1	3.1
12	0.0	1.1	2.5	4.6	6.0	3.4	0.0	2.6	2.2	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.7	4.0	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.0	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	7.3	5.9	8.4	5.2	3.8	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	6.9	5.0	6.5	2.3	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.9	9.2	7.4	2.6	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	6.7	8.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	172	13,525	162	14,042	151	10,838	119	7,061	604	45,466
N of Miss	3	627	5	514	3	637	5	451	16	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	98.1	95.9	96.0	92.3	89.2	85.9	96.3	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	5.0	4.3	1.2	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	5.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	170	13,536	160	14,057	151	10,828	120	7,059	601	45,480
N of Miss	5	616	7	499	3	647	4	453	19	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	85.3	83.3	78.1	85.5	77.6	80.0	80.6	86.8	80.5
10 or younger	2.9	8.3	1.9	6.5	5.3	6.2	7.5	4.8	4.1	6.7
11	0.6	4.7	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.7	3.2
12	0.0	1.4	6.2	5.3	0.0	2.7	1.7	2.6	2.0	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.9	5.4	2.0	3.4	1.7	2.8	2.1	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	2.6	3.8	3.3	1.9	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	3.2	0.8	2.0	0.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.0	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	1.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,569	162	14,077	152	10,868	120	7,077	605	45,591
N of Miss	4	583	5	479	2	607	4	435	15	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.8	98.8	97.7	98.7	96.8	92.5	97.3	97.3	97.8
10 or younger	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.6	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	169	13,523	161	14,077	151	10,845	120	7,065	601	45,510
N of Miss	6	629	6	479	3	630	4	447	19	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	92.2	93.2	91.0	92.8	91.9	88.3	92.6	91.7	91.8
10 or younger	3.5	4.4	4.9	3.4	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.8	3.3	3.2
11	0.6	2.2	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5
12	2.9	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
13	1.2	0.1	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	1.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	170	13,477	162	14,019	152	10,822	120	7,060	604	45,378
N of Miss	5	675	5	537	2	653	4	452	16	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	94.4	88.2	87.5	75.5	81.4	78.2	76.6	84.8	86.4
10 or younger	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.6
11	3.0	2.3	3.7	2.1	5.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	3.2	1.7
12	0.0	0.7	3.7	3.8	6.0	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	2.5	3.9	2.0	4.0	0.0	3.3	1.2	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.6	4.7	6.7	4.4	3.0	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	3.4	5.0	4.5	1.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	4.2	4.6	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	3.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	169	13,504	161	14,045	151	10,855	119	7,068	600	45,472
N of Miss	6	648	6	511	3	620	5	444	20	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	97.5	96.3	95.7	95.4	95.4	94.1	94.6	96.3	96.0
10 or younger	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.5	0.7	1.8	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	170	13,507	161	14,051	151	10,861	119	7,078	601	45,497
N of Miss	5	645	6	505	3	614	5	434	19	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.9	54.0	50.9	47.6	47.7	51.5	62.8	58.3	52.5	52.1
Wrong	39.2	36.3	39.1	40.7	44.4	36.9	32.2	31.7	39.1	37.1
A little bit wrong	9.4	8.5	9.3	10.7	7.8	10.7	5.0	9.2	8.1	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	171	13,615	161	14,125	153	10,911	121	7,084	606	45,735
N of Miss	4	537	6	431	1	564	3	428	14	1,960



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	39.5	39.3	38.1	31.7	34.6	34.9	44.5	43.1	38.9	36.5
Wrong	35.9	39.5	32.5	40.7	44.4	40.1	31.9	36.0	36.4	39.5
A little bit wrong	22.2	17.8	25.0	24.0	20.3	22.4	22.7	18.7	22.5	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.4	3.4	4.4	3.5	0.7	2.6	0.8	2.2	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	167	13,403	160	13,948	153	10,790	119	7,017	599	45,158
N of Miss	8	749	7	608	1	685	5	495	21	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	79.4	73.9	71.4	75.0	70.8	72.7	75.1	75.5	74.2
Wrong	13.9	14.6	21.1	21.0	19.1	21.8	23.1	19.1	19.0	19.0
A little bit wrong	3.6	4.2	4.3	5.9	5.9	6.0	3.3	4.8	4.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	166	13,532	161	14,058	152	10,855	121	7,067	600	45,512
N of Miss	9	620	6	498	2	620	3	445	20	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.6	65.8	52.1	52.3	52.9	46.0	50.4	46.0	56.9	53.9
Wrong	24.0	26.3	34.4	34.7	35.3	37.4	34.7	34.0	31.7	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.8	6.2	12.9	11.1	10.5	14.2	14.9	17.3	10.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.9	1.3	2.4	0.0	2.7	0.7	2.1
N of Valid	171	13,551	163	14,089	153	10,886	121	7,076	608	45,602
N of Miss	4	601	4	467	1	589	3	436	12	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	85.6	71.6	71.4	51.0	57.8	52.1	52.9	66.3	69.5
Wrong	10.5	10.0	17.9	19.7	30.1	26.3	26.4	25.5	20.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.3	9.9	7.2	16.3	12.8	15.7	16.9	10.9	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.7	2.6	3.1	5.8	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	172	13,552	162	14,098	153	10,889	121	7,066	608	45,605
N of Miss	3	600	5	458	1	586	3	446	12	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.0	92.0	93.9	94.1	93.8	94.2	94.1	93.9	94.2
Wrong	2.9	3.4	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	170	13,507	163	14,086	153	10,869	121	7,059	607	45,521
N of Miss	5	645	4	470	1	606	3	453	13	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	86.7	80.2	75.7	64.7	65.7	65.3	63.5	76.3	74.7
Wrong	5.3	10.7	15.4	19.5	26.1	25.7	19.8	24.9	16.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.7	3.7	3.8	8.5	6.8	11.6	9.0	6.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.8	3.3	2.6	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	171	13,564	162	14,121	153	10,900	121	7,078	607	45,663
N of Miss	4	588	5	435	1	575	3	434	13	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	90.0	78.3	75.4	58.2	59.9	60.3	51.7	73.4	72.4
Wrong	7.1	7.3	14.3	16.1	23.5	22.2	23.1	21.9	16.4	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.7	6.8	6.2	11.1	12.3	11.6	17.5	7.1	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.3	7.2	5.5	5.0	8.9	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	170	13,514	161	14,037	153	10,853	121	7,057	605	45,461
N of Miss	5	638	6	519	1	622	3	455	15	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.4	85.7	83.6	80.5	78.8	81.8	78.9	85.3	84.1
Wrong	7.1	6.5	11.2	13.2	17.5	17.4	14.9	17.2	12.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.4	1.3	2.9	1.7	3.0	1.7	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	170	13,547	161	14,098	154	10,890	121	7,075	606	45,610
N of Miss	5	605	6	458	0	585	3	437	14	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.0	92.0	91.2	88.9	88.0	86.0	87.6	91.1	91.0
Wrong	3.6	3.7	7.4	7.3	11.1	10.1	11.6	10.2	8.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	169	13,522	162	14,094	153	10,895	121	7,082	605	45,593
N of Miss	6	630	5	462	1	580	3	430	15	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	85.7	75.9	72.9	62.7	61.4	57.0	57.3	73.6	71.5
Wrong	4.1	10.3	16.7	18.8	22.2	24.0	22.3	23.5	15.7	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.7	4.9	6.5	12.4	11.4	14.9	14.3	8.1	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.3	2.5	1.8	2.6	3.2	5.8	4.8	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	170	13,542	162	14,101	153	10,896	121	7,083	606	45,622
N of Miss	5	610	5	455	1	579	3	429	14	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	87.5	87.6	83.5	93.4	85.8	89.9	89.8	92.0	86.2
1 or 2 times	3.5	9.7	11.8	12.9	5.9	11.0	10.1	8.2	7.6	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.9	0.6	2.6	0.7	2.2	0.0	1.3	0.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	170	13,494	161	14,043	152	10,791	119	6,997	602	45,325
N of Miss	5	658	6	513	2	684	5	515	18	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	93.1	96.2	92.3	94.7	93.7	95.0	94.8	95.3	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.0	4.1	2.5	4.2	3.9	2.9	1.7	2.4	2.8	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	169	13,450	160	13,979	152	10,763	119	6,986	600	45,178
N of Miss	6	702	7	577	2	712	5	526	20	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.3	98.2	100.0	97.8	99.7	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	170	13,458	162	13,996	152	10,767	119	6,993	603	45,214
N of Miss	5	694	5	560	2	708	5	519	17	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.1	77.1	79.0	76.4	80.9	81.4	89.1	85.8	80.4	79.3
1 or 2 times	20.1	16.7	15.4	16.3	15.8	12.2	7.6	9.0	15.3	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.6	3.5	1.9	4.0	2.0	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
10+ times	0.0	1.7	3.1	2.0	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	169	13,429	162	13,955	152	10,732	119	6,972	602	45,088
N of Miss	6	723	5	601	2	743	5	540	18	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.5	41.6	42.9	34.4	30.9	32.0	32.2	34.2	36.5	35.9
1 or 2 times	32.0	24.8	22.4	21.7	16.4	18.1	16.1	15.5	22.3	20.8
3 to 5 times	14.8	15.0	13.7	16.4	22.4	16.0	13.6	14.5	16.2	15.6
6 to 9 times	6.5	5.6	3.1	6.2	10.5	7.1	11.0	8.0	7.5	6.5
10+ times	8.3	13.0	18.0	21.3	19.7	26.8	27.1	27.8	17.5	21.2
N of Valid	169	13,373	161	13,976	152	10,764	118	6,984	600	45,097
N of Miss	6	779	6	580	2	711	6	528	20	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.2	100.0	97.5	96.6	98.3	98.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.0	2.1	3.4	1.5	1.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	169	13,421	160	13,960	152	10,729	119	6,975	600	45,085
N of Miss	6	731	7	596	2	746	5	537	20	2,610



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	90.8	96.9	91.3	95.4	93.6	97.5	95.6	95.0	92.4
1 or 2 times	5.3	6.7	2.5	6.5	3.9	4.7	2.5	3.3	3.7	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	171	13,472	159	13,997	152	10,764	119	6,988	601	45,221
N of Miss	4	680	8	559	2	711	5	524	19	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.9	96.9	96.0	93.3	93.0	98.3	91.7	97.0	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.5	2.0	3.2	0.0	3.4	0.8	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.7	1.9	0.0	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	171	13,451	161	13,999	150	10,755	119	6,987	601	45,192
N of Miss	4	701	6	557	4	720	5	525	19	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	166	13,444	160	13,992	152	10,760	119	6,986	597	45,182
N of Miss	9	708	7	564	2	715	5	526	23	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	95.3	90.6	89.4	86.1	85.3	81.5	82.1	89.7	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.4	2.8	3.8	5.0	2.0	5.1	6.7	4.5	3.5	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.7
10+ times	0.0	0.7	3.8	2.9	9.3	6.5	8.4	9.9	5.0	4.2
N of Valid	170	13,431	160	13,985	151	10,766	119	6,994	600	45,176
N of Miss	5	721	7	571	3	709	5	518	20	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.3	98.6	95.5	95.2	96.6	97.3	97.1	96.4	95.7
No, but would like to	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.0	2.8	0.0	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.7	1.3	1.6	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	151	12,760	145	13,433	147	10,361	113	6,681	556	43,235
N of Miss	24	1,392	22	1,123	7	1,114	11	831	64	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.0	21.2	17.6	19.7	19.2	22.4	20.0	26.4	19.4	21.8
Yes	1.9	3.2	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	77.2	75.6	81.1	77.7	78.8	75.5	78.3	71.9	78.8	75.7
N of Valid	162	13,148	148	13,784	146	10,572	115	6,839	571	44,343
N of Miss	13	1,004	19	772	8	903	9	673	49	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	20.5	14.3	13.4	8.4	11.3	5.0	11.6	13.1	14.8
Slight risk	4.2	6.6	5.6	5.8	4.5	5.2	10.0	5.1	5.8	5.8
Moderate risk	16.8	16.3	11.2	17.4	14.9	17.8	15.8	16.3	14.6	17.0
Great risk	47.3	51.0	60.2	58.7	68.8	60.8	65.0	62.6	59.8	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	5.5	8.7	4.5	3.2	5.0	4.2	4.4	6.6	4.9
N of Valid	167	13,386	161	13,966	154	10,763	120	6,981	602	45,096
N of Miss	8	766	6	590	0	712	4	531	18	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.1	23.5	26.8	22.7	28.9	29.2	25.6	37.9	25.2	26.9
Slight risk	18.9	20.0	22.3	26.8	30.2	29.3	29.9	26.3	24.8	25.3
Moderate risk	23.7	20.2	20.4	21.2	15.4	17.3	17.1	14.4	19.4	18.9
Great risk	22.5	25.9	19.7	22.9	20.1	18.3	23.1	16.2	21.3	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.8	10.3	10.8	6.5	5.4	5.8	4.3	5.2	9.3	7.3
N of Valid	169	13,261	157	13,828	149	10,629	117	6,905	592	44,623
N of Miss	6	891	10	728	5	846	7	607	28	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.2	22.1	17.3	17.5	18.4	19.2	10.9	24.0	17.1	20.3
Slight risk	7.1	8.6	12.2	14.1	19.7	19.7	18.5	23.4	13.9	15.2
Moderate risk	17.3	19.2	22.4	24.4	30.9	25.9	29.4	23.7	24.5	23.1
Great risk	41.7	39.3	35.9	37.1	24.3	29.3	34.5	23.6	34.3	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	10.9	12.2	6.8	6.6	5.9	6.7	5.3	10.1	7.5
N of Valid	168	13,139	156	13,765	152	10,618	119	6,907	595	44,429
N of Miss	7	1,013	11	791	2	857	5	605	25	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	22.5	17.7	16.4	10.5	14.9	8.4	14.9	14.5	17.6
Slight risk	13.6	15.1	19.0	16.8	22.4	17.3	22.7	16.2	19.1	16.3
Moderate risk	20.7	21.5	22.2	26.0	32.2	27.3	31.1	28.3	26.1	25.4
Great risk	39.1	35.4	34.2	36.5	31.6	35.9	33.6	36.1	34.8	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	5.4	7.0	4.3	3.3	4.7	4.2	4.5	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	169	13,303	158	13,910	152	10,734	119	6,963	598	44,910
N of Miss	6	849	9	646	2	741	5	549	22	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	21.5	14.5	14.5	7.8	12.6	5.9	13.4	12.5	16.0
Slight risk	7.7	8.6	11.3	9.2	16.2	10.7	17.6	12.1	12.8	9.8
Moderate risk	17.9	19.5	26.4	23.8	29.2	26.8	23.5	27.0	24.2	23.7
Great risk	45.8	44.5	39.6	47.8	42.9	44.8	48.7	42.8	44.0	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	5.9	8.2	4.7	3.9	5.1	4.2	4.8	6.5	5.2
N of Valid	168	13,295	159	13,910	154	10,739	119	6,974	600	44,918
N of Miss	7	857	8	646	0	736	5	538	20	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	21.2	15.7	13.4	5.9	11.1	4.2	11.2	12.0	14.8
Slight risk	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.8	6.6	5.5	3.4	5.2	5.4	5.4
Moderate risk	13.7	12.9	10.7	15.4	12.5	15.5	21.0	15.7	14.0	14.7
Great risk	47.6	51.7	59.1	58.0	68.4	60.4	65.5	60.6	59.5	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	9.2	9.4	7.4	6.6	7.5	5.9	7.3	9.0	7.9
N of Valid	168	13,255	159	13,885	152	10,726	119	6,964	598	44,830
N of Miss	7	897	8	671	2	749	5	548	22	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.8	21.0	13.3	13.3	6.5	11.0	4.2	11.1	12.1	14.7
Slight risk	4.8	3.6	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.3	5.9	3.4	4.5	3.6
Moderate risk	10.3	10.9	12.0	13.8	16.3	14.8	10.1	14.6	12.3	13.3
Great risk	50.9	54.7	62.0	61.6	66.0	63.2	72.3	63.0	62.0	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	9.8	8.2	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.9	9.1	8.3
N of Valid	165	13,199	158	13,866	153	10,708	119	6,970	595	44,743
N of Miss	10	953	9	690	1	767	5	542	25	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.8	20.8	13.2	14.3	7.2	13.0	6.8	13.2	12.2	15.7
Slight risk	6.0	9.3	13.8	13.6	21.6	15.8	22.9	17.3	15.4	13.4
Moderate risk	17.4	19.0	27.7	24.4	22.2	28.5	27.1	30.6	23.3	24.7
Great risk	44.9	42.6	37.7	42.0	45.1	37.1	38.1	33.5	41.7	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	8.3	7.5	5.7	3.9	5.6	5.1	5.4	7.4	6.4
N of Valid	167	13,259	159	13,899	153	10,720	118	6,973	597	44,851
N of Miss	8	893	8	657	1	755	6	539	23	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	21.2	15.7	14.8	8.7	13.8	4.2	14.4	12.3	16.4
Slight risk	7.3	9.4	13.2	14.0	25.3	18.3	28.8	21.3	17.7	14.8
Moderate risk	13.9	19.4	25.8	25.3	22.0	27.8	22.0	27.5	20.8	24.5
Great risk	44.8	37.5	33.3	37.6	37.3	32.6	39.0	30.0	38.7	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.8	12.5	11.9	8.3	6.7	7.5	5.9	6.8	10.5	9.1
N of Valid	165	13,222	159	13,875	150	10,735	118	6,966	592	44,798
N of Miss	10	930	8	681	4	740	6	546	28	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	21.1	15.0	13.8	7.8	12.2	3.4	12.6	12.1	15.4
Slight risk	3.7	4.8	4.4	6.5	9.8	8.1	14.4	9.5	7.6	6.9
Moderate risk	8.5	13.2	18.8	18.8	24.8	23.8	25.4	26.2	18.8	19.5
Great risk	51.8	47.9	49.4	52.2	52.3	48.0	50.8	44.7	51.1	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.5	13.1	12.5	8.8	5.2	7.9	5.9	7.0	10.4	9.5
N of Valid	164	13,201	160	13,857	153	10,727	118	6,963	595	44,748
N of Miss	11	951	7	699	1	748	6	549	25	2,947



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	21.1	14.6	13.3	7.2	11.1	2.5	11.0	12.3	14.7
Slight risk	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.7
Moderate risk	4.2	6.5	5.1	6.3	5.2	4.8	6.8	4.4	5.2	5.7
Great risk	38.6	39.7	56.3	60.1	73.2	68.6	74.6	70.9	59.3	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	34.3	30.5	22.2	18.6	13.1	14.1	14.4	12.4	21.7	20.0
N of Valid	166	13,069	158	13,881	153	10,737	118	6,974	595	44,661
N of Miss	9	1,083	9	675	1	738	6	538	25	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	21.0	14.4	13.2	6.6	11.1	2.6	11.1	11.5	14.7
Slight risk	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.6
Moderate risk	3.0	5.5	6.9	5.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	4.7	5.7	5.2
Great risk	34.8	36.0	48.1	52.2	65.8	63.0	67.5	66.8	52.8	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	40.2	35.7	29.4	27.4	20.4	19.8	20.5	16.2	28.3	26.3
N of Valid	164	13,028	160	13,873	152	10,737	117	6,973	593	44,611
N of Miss	11	1,124	7	683	2	738	7	539	27	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	97.1	93.2	95.4	89.4	93.0	90.3	91.1	93.3	94.7
Once or twice	0.6	2.2	4.1	3.5	8.5	4.5	6.2	5.3	4.6	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	161	12,733	148	13,393	141	10,190	113	6,587	563	42,903
N of Miss	14	1,419	19	1,163	13	1,285	11	925	57	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	97.4	98.8	97.3	97.6	96.5	97.0	97.9	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	162	12,953	155	13,642	148	10,419	113	6,744	578	43,758
N of Miss	13	1,199	12	914	6	1,056	11	768	42	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	96.2	94.8	92.8	87.0	88.9	84.1	85.3	90.9	91.7
Once or twice	3.7	3.0	4.6	5.5	8.9	7.4	12.4	9.0	7.0	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.0	0.9	3.4	0.7	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	162	12,910	153	13,587	146	10,401	113	6,711	574	43,609
N of Miss	13	1,242	14	969	8	1,074	11	801	46	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.9	100.0	98.0	96.5	96.8	99.1	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.2	0.5	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	161	13,018	150	13,647	147	10,423	114	6,739	572	43,827
N of Miss	14	1,134	17	909	7	1,052	10	773	48	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	64.2	60.8	59.9	59.2	60.9	64.3	76.5	67.4	64.7	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.0	8.9	9.6	9.2	9.3	8.1	3.4	7.9	7.8	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.2	0.8	2.6	1.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.1	3.4	1.9	4.6	3.3	5.0	0.0	5.4	2.2	4.5
I don't know	22.8	24.5	26.1	24.5	25.2	20.4	19.3	16.7	23.6	22.3
N of Valid	162	13,102	157	13,770	151	10,561	119	6,862	589	44,295
N of Miss	13	1,050	10	786	3	914	5	650	31	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.6	30.9	23.7	29.8	31.2	39.0	41.9	46.2	25.7	34.9
Rarely	11.9	19.6	18.4	22.2	20.8	23.2	24.8	21.0	18.5	21.5
Sometimes	33.1	25.8	30.9	26.6	25.0	23.5	16.2	20.1	27.1	24.6
Often	26.9	15.2	17.1	15.0	16.7	10.3	14.5	9.2	19.2	13.0
Almost always	17.5	8.5	9.9	6.4	6.2	3.9	2.6	3.5	9.6	6.0
N of Valid	160	13,016	152	13,726	144	10,471	117	6,769	573	43,982
N of Miss	15	1,136	15	830	10	1,004	7	743	47	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.7	87.3	86.7	85.4	76.4	84.7	83.5	83.9	84.3	85.6
1 time	5.8	5.2	7.0	5.7	10.7	5.5	7.0	5.1	7.6	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.6	3.8	3.5	4.7	7.9	5.3	7.8	6.3	5.2	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.4
6 or more times	1.9	2.5	1.4	2.7	5.0	2.7	0.9	3.1	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	155	12,898	143	13,542	140	10,338	115	6,726	553	43,504
N of Miss	20	1,254	24	1,014	14	1,137	9	786	67	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.1	54.1	54.2	58.3	41.4	42.9	25.9	27.7	45.3	48.6
0 times	43.0	44.3	43.1	40.0	57.9	54.5	66.4	67.0	51.6	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	158	12,922	144	13,563	140	10,407	116	6,794	558	43,686
N of Miss	17	1,230	23	993	14	1,068	8	718	62	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.8	94.3	94.6	88.2	90.2	81.2	85.0	91.4	93.0
1-2	1.2	1.8	3.8	4.1	7.8	6.7	12.0	9.0	5.7	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.0	3.9	1.9	3.4	3.8	2.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	165	13,147	158	13,746	153	10,528	117	6,807	593	44,228
N of Miss	10	1,005	9	810	1	947	7	705	27	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.1	96.8	96.1	93.4	94.0	89.2	97.3	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.7	4.3	3.9	1.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.9	4.2	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	166	13,108	157	13,708	152	10,499	116	6,795	591	44,110
N of Miss	9	1,044	10	848	2	976	8	717	29	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	162	12,963	156	13,697	152	10,494	116	6,796	586	43,950
N of Miss	13	1,189	11	859	2	981	8	716	34	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	163	13,061	157	13,678	151	10,480	116	6,782	587	44,001
N of Miss	12	1,091	10	878	3	995	8	730	33	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.7	99.4	98.0	100.0	99.0	99.1	99.4	98.6	98.4
1-2	3.1	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	162	13,078	157	13,722	153	10,512	115	6,801	587	44,113
N of Miss	13	1,074	10	834	1	963	9	711	33	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	164	12,930	157	13,685	151	10,481	115	6,787	587	43,883
N of Miss	11	1,222	10	871	3	994	9	725	33	3,812



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	164	12,908	156	13,660	153	10,482	116	6,775	589	43,825
N of Miss	11	1,244	11	896	1	993	8	737	31	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	159	12,778	156	13,641	153	10,483	117	6,781	585	43,683
N of Miss	16	1,374	11	915	1	992	7	731	35	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.6	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.5
1-2	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	159	12,907	154	13,670	153	10,471	117	6,783	583	43,831
N of Miss	16	1,245	13	886	1	1,004	7	729	37	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.5	97.5	96.9	98.7	97.7	96.5	98.3	97.8	97.5
1-2	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.3	3.5	1.0	2.0	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	162	12,974	157	13,688	152	10,483	115	6,793	586	43,938
N of Miss	13	1,178	10	868	2	992	9	719	34	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.7	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	161	12,979	155	13,675	153	10,479	116	6,781	585	43,914
N of Miss	14	1,173	12	881	1	996	8	731	35	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.8	97.8	95.4	95.1	89.7	91.6	95.9	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.6	4.0	3.1	7.7	5.0	3.2	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	161	12,990	157	13,663	151	10,458	117	6,770	586	43,881
N of Miss	14	1,162	10	893	3	1,017	7	742	34	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	96.2	96.9	94.1	94.2	87.2	91.1	94.9	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.8	3.2	2.3	4.6	3.9	10.3	5.5	4.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	161	12,981	157	13,648	152	10,476	117	6,786	587	43,891
N of Miss	14	1,171	10	908	2	999	7	726	33	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.8	99.4	97.3	96.7	96.0	98.3	94.7	97.8	96.7
1-2	1.9	1.3	0.6	1.6	2.6	2.2	0.9	2.4	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	159	12,809	156	13,598	151	10,452	116	6,765	582	43,624
N of Miss	16	1,343	11	958	3	1,023	8	747	38	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.1	94.2	94.3	89.5	90.3	88.9	86.2	93.4	93.2
1-2	0.0	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.0	3.1	0.9	3.3	1.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	4.5	1.6	6.6	4.8	8.5	8.3	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	165	13,065	155	13,724	152	10,509	117	6,809	589	44,107
N of Miss	10	1,087	12	832	2	966	7	703	31	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	98.1	97.1	94.7	93.8	96.6	90.3	97.3	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.7	3.4	1.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	2.6	1.9	1.7	4.0	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	163	13,011	156	13,696	151	10,489	117	6,801	587	43,997
N of Miss	12	1,141	11	860	3	986	7	711	33	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	97.7	98.1	95.8	94.1	95.0	94.9	94.5	96.8	96.0
1-2	0.6	1.4	0.6	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	3.3	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	165	13,009	156	13,680	152	10,488	117	6,798	590	43,975
N of Miss	10	1,143	11	876	2	987	7	714	30	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.0	87.8	83.9	80.5	68.0	73.0	68.9	66.7	77.3	78.8
1-2	12.8	8.7	9.0	10.5	13.7	10.6	8.4	9.5	11.2	9.8
3-5	1.2	2.0	1.9	4.2	5.2	6.9	6.7	7.2	3.6	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.5	4.0	1.4	2.0
10+	0.0	0.8	3.9	3.0	11.1	6.8	13.4	12.6	6.6	4.7
N of Valid	164	12,974	155	13,640	153	10,445	119	6,765	591	43,824
N of Miss	11	1,178	12	916	1	1,030	5	747	29	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.5	95.5	93.3	85.0	86.1	82.2	78.5	91.0	90.8
1-2	1.2	0.9	1.3	3.0	3.9	4.5	6.8	5.6	3.1	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.2	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.9	7.8	5.7	7.6	10.6	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	164	12,918	154	13,621	153	10,418	118	6,758	589	43,715
N of Miss	11	1,234	13	935	1	1,057	6	754	31	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.4	98.0	98.5	97.5	96.9	98.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	159	12,796	154	13,584	153	10,418	118	6,748	584	43,546
N of Miss	16	1,356	13	972	1	1,057	6	764	36	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.3	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	159	12,867	154	13,569	151	10,407	118	6,744	582	43,587
N of Miss	16	1,285	13	987	3	1,068	6	768	38	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.4	98.1	95.9	98.0	97.2	99.2	98.1	97.8	96.7
1-2	1.2	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	160	12,896	154	13,614	153	10,426	118	6,752	585	43,688
N of Miss	15	1,256	13	942	1	1,049	6	760	35	4,007



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	160	12,778	154	13,572	150	10,416	118	6,752	582	43,518
N of Miss	15	1,374	13	984	4	1,059	6	760	38	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	158	12,753	154	13,556	151	10,390	118	6,744	581	43,443
N of Miss	17	1,399	13	1,000	3	1,085	6	768	39	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	158	12,668	154	13,479	151	10,364	117	6,730	580	43,241
N of Miss	17	1,484	13	1,077	3	1,111	7	782	40	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	98.3	99.1	99.5	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	158	12,758	154	13,532	151	10,375	118	6,737	581	43,402
N of Miss	17	1,394	13	1,024	3	1,100	6	775	39	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.7	94.8	95.4	95.3	95.4	93.2	95.5	95.2	95.8
1-2	3.1	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	3.2	0.9	2.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	1.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	162	12,822	154	13,559	150	10,402	118	6,749	584	43,532
N of Miss	13	1,330	13	997	4	1,073	6	763	36	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.8	97.4	98.4	98.0	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	161	12,818	156	13,572	150	10,388	119	6,744	586	43,522
N of Miss	14	1,334	11	984	4	1,087	5	768	34	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.2	92.2	92.5	84.7	87.2	78.2	82.1	89.0	91.0
1-2	1.2	1.7	3.9	3.5	5.3	4.2	5.9	3.8	3.9	3.2
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.8	4.7	3.2	5.0	4.2	2.9	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.5	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	7.6	7.5	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	160	12,828	154	13,550	150	10,388	119	6,734	583	43,500
N of Miss	15	1,324	13	1,006	4	1,087	5	778	37	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.2	96.7	95.6	93.3	92.4	91.5	88.7	95.0	94.3
1-2	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.6	3.4	3.6	1.6	2.2
3-5	1.3	0.5	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
10+	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.2	4.0	2.5	2.5	4.3	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	159	12,727	153	13,546	149	10,380	118	6,731	579	43,384
N of Miss	16	1,425	14	1,010	5	1,095	6	781	41	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	95.3	89.5	88.9	80.8	82.5	78.8	77.7	87.0	87.5
1-2	2.6	2.7	3.3	4.4	5.3	5.0	6.8	5.0	4.3	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.3	2.8	0.8	3.2	0.7	2.0
6-9	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.0
10+	0.0	0.9	5.2	3.6	12.6	8.3	12.7	12.4	7.3	5.3
N of Valid	156	12,856	153	13,547	151	10,400	118	6,736	578	43,539
N of Miss	19	1,296	14	1,009	3	1,075	6	776	42	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.7	94.7	94.4	86.6	88.2	84.9	82.1	91.7	92.3
1-2	1.2	0.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.4	5.0	4.0	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.7	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.8	7.4	5.3	6.7	9.4	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	161	12,846	152	13,541	149	10,387	119	6,748	581	43,522
N of Miss	14	1,306	15	1,015	5	1,088	5	764	39	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	95.6	94.7	92.0	85.2	89.9	85.8	89.0	90.7	92.1
1-2	4.4	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.7	3.8	5.8	3.5	4.5	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	6.7	3.7	6.7	4.7	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	158	12,835	151	13,547	149	10,382	120	6,744	578	43,508
N of Miss	17	1,317	16	1,009	5	1,093	4	768	42	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.7	98.4	97.3	97.2	96.5	94.7	85.8	91.4	95.1	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.3	8.0	3.4	2.3	1.8
Twice	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.5	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	151	12,335	148	13,130	142	9,978	113	6,423	554	41,866
N of Miss	24	1,817	19	1,426	12	1,497	11	1,089	66	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.5	94.2	91.3	88.0	76.7	79.7	76.1	71.0	84.9	85.2
at my home	4.5	3.5	4.7	6.4	8.7	9.7	7.7	11.5	6.3	7.1
at someone elses home	0.0	1.3	3.4	3.8	10.7	7.8	13.7	13.3	6.5	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at school	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	155	12,549	149	13,354	150	10,232	117	6,645	571	42,780
N of Miss	20	1,603	18	1,202	4	1,243	7	867	49	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.1	23.2	29.3	26.2	31.3	32.6	33.6	34.8	27.3	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.2	8.3	16.7	14.5	19.7	17.5	21.6	19.4	16.1	14.2
Strongly disapprove	62.0	56.3	46.7	48.2	38.8	39.8	34.5	36.6	46.4	46.7
Don't know or can't say	12.7	12.2	7.3	11.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	9.1	10.2	10.9
N of Valid	158	12,561	150	13,438	147	10,257	116	6,647	571	42,903
N of Miss	17	1,591	17	1,118	7	1,218	8	865	49	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	5.8	7.5	12.5	21.6	20.5	26.5	29.3	14.2	15.1
Yes	95.5	94.2	92.5	87.5	78.4	79.5	73.5	70.7	85.8	84.9
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	97.3	98.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.4	97.3	96.1	91.9	92.3	90.3	85.9	94.7	94.3
Yes	1.9	1.6	2.7	3.9	8.1	7.7	9.7	14.1	5.3	5.7
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	98.2	96.6	96.5	92.9	93.9	97.5	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.8	3.4	3.5	7.1	6.1	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.9	98.8	98.6	98.2	95.6	97.3	98.2	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	4.4	2.7	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.4	97.9	95.3	93.2	93.3	92.0	91.5	95.7	94.8
Yes	1.3	2.6	2.1	4.7	6.8	6.7	8.0	8.5	4.3	5.2
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.9	95.9	97.2	95.3	96.0	97.3	96.5	97.0	97.3
Yes	0.6	1.1	4.1	2.8	4.7	4.0	2.7	3.5	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.0	98.6	97.8	95.3	96.7	95.6	96.3	97.2	97.6
Yes	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.2	4.7	3.3	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.2	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.8	98.2	99.5	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.9	99.3	96.5	93.9	94.9	94.7	92.9	96.8	96.0
Yes	1.3	2.1	0.7	3.5	6.1	5.1	5.3	7.1	3.2	4.0
N of Valid	157	12,389	146	13,248	148	10,151	113	6,620	564	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	21	1,308	6	1,324	11	892	56	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.2	2.8	4.0	4.8	6.1	6.2	8.7	3.8	4.7
Yes	98.1	97.8	97.2	96.0	95.2	93.9	93.8	91.3	96.2	95.3
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.2	99.1	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.2	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.6	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.1	97.6	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.9	2.4	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.6	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.6	99.5	98.6	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.7	98.6	98.2	99.3	97.6	96.5	96.9	98.6	98.0
Yes	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.7	2.4	3.5	3.1	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	154	12,257	144	13,073	145	10,103	113	6,531	556	41,964
N of Miss	21	1,895	23	1,483	9	1,372	11	981	64	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	3.6	5.7	8.5	15.1	13.2	13.3	17.1	9.0	9.5
Yes	96.7	96.4	94.3	91.5	84.9	86.8	86.7	82.9	91.0	90.5
N of Valid	153	12,243	141	13,106	146	10,088	113	6,569	553	42,006
N of Miss	22	1,909	26	1,450	8	1,387	11	943	67	5,689



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.3	98.8	97.3	96.4	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	2.7	3.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	153	12,243	141	13,106	146	10,088	113	6,569	553	42,006
N of Miss	22	1,909	26	1,450	8	1,387	11	943	67	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	153	12,243	141	13,106	146	10,088	113	6,569	553	42,006
N of Miss	22	1,909	26	1,450	8	1,387	11	943	67	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.2	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	153	12,243	141	13,106	146	10,088	113	6,569	553	42,006
N of Miss	22	1,909	26	1,450	8	1,387	11	943	67	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	97.2	97.2	95.9	96.7	100.0	96.7	97.8	97.4
Yes	1.3	1.6	2.8	2.8	4.1	3.3	0.0	3.3	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	153	12,243	141	13,106	146	10,088	113	6,569	553	42,006
N of Miss	22	1,909	26	1,450	8	1,387	11	943	67	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	95.7	94.2	89.7	90.7	89.4	89.1	93.7	93.8
Yes	1.3	1.7	4.3	5.8	10.3	9.3	10.6	10.9	6.3	6.2
N of Valid	153	12,243	141	13,106	146	10,088	113	6,569	553	42,006
N of Miss	22	1,909	26	1,450	8	1,387	11	943	67	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.2	98.8	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	153	12,243	141	13,106	146	10,088	113	6,569	553	42,006
N of Miss	22	1,909	26	1,450	8	1,387	11	943	67	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	153	12,243	141	13,106	146	10,088	113	6,569	553	42,006
N of Miss	22	1,909	26	1,450	8	1,387	11	943	67	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	99.3	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.3	96.8	98.4	98.0
Yes	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.2	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	153	12,243	141	13,106	146	10,088	113	6,569	553	42,006
N of Miss	22	1,909	26	1,450	8	1,387	11	943	67	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.2	5.7	8.5	12.0	20.3	16.5	16.8	20.7	12.3	12.6
Yes	94.8	94.3	91.5	88.0	79.7	83.5	83.2	79.3	87.7	87.4
N of Valid	154	12,436	141	13,209	143	10,115	113	6,536	551	42,296
N of Miss	21	1,716	26	1,347	11	1,360	11	976	69	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	154	12,436	141	13,209	143	10,115	113	6,536	551	42,296
N of Miss	21	1,716	26	1,347	11	1,360	11	976	69	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	154	12,436	141	13,209	143	10,115	113	6,536	551	42,296
N of Miss	21	1,716	26	1,347	11	1,360	11	976	69	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.2	97.9	94.4	90.9	93.2	92.9	92.7	94.7	94.7
Yes	3.2	2.8	2.1	5.6	9.1	6.8	7.1	7.3	5.3	5.3
N of Valid	154	12,436	141	13,209	143	10,115	113	6,536	551	42,296
N of Miss	21	1,716	26	1,347	11	1,360	11	976	69	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	93.6	94.7	88.1	91.4	92.0	88.9	93.3	94.1
Yes	1.3	1.7	6.4	5.3	11.9	8.6	8.0	11.1	6.7	5.9
N of Valid	154	12,436	141	13,209	143	10,115	113	6,536	551	42,296
N of Miss	21	1,716	26	1,347	11	1,360	11	976	69	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	97.2	97.6	96.5	97.0	97.3	96.5	97.6	97.8
Yes	0.6	0.7	2.8	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	154	12,436	141	13,209	143	10,115	113	6,536	551	42,296
N of Miss	21	1,716	26	1,347	11	1,360	11	976	69	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.7	99.3	98.4	97.9	98.6	98.2	98.8	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	154	12,436	141	13,209	143	10,115	113	6,536	551	42,296
N of Miss	21	1,716	26	1,347	11	1,360	11	976	69	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	98.6	97.8	93.7	97.0	96.5	97.0	97.1	97.9
Yes	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	6.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	154	12,436	141	13,209	143	10,115	113	6,536	551	42,296
N of Miss	21	1,716	26	1,347	11	1,360	11	976	69	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	97.2	96.7	90.9	95.6	96.5	94.7	95.8	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.4	2.8	3.3	9.1	4.4	3.5	5.3	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	154	12,436	141	13,209	143	10,115	113	6,536	551	42,296
N of Miss	21	1,716	26	1,347	11	1,360	11	976	69	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	97.9	96.7	91.6	96.0	95.6	95.5	96.0	96.8
Yes	1.3	1.6	2.1	3.3	8.4	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.2
N of Valid	154	12,436	141	13,209	143	10,115	113	6,536	551	42,296
N of Miss	21	1,716	26	1,347	11	1,360	11	976	69	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	96.5	98.1	94.7	96.4	98.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	3.5	1.9	5.3	3.6	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	154	12,436	141	13,209	143	10,115	113	6,536	551	42,296
N of Miss	21	1,716	26	1,347	11	1,360	11	976	69	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	98.5	97.2	97.9	94.3	97.1	90.9	98.5	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.7	2.6	1.9	4.1	0.8	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	144	11,947	130	12,753	143	9,748	104	6,286	521	40,734
N of Miss	31	2,205	37	1,803	11	1,727	20	1,226	99	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.6	1.6	2.8	5.4	10.8	10.6	8.8	16.2	5.5	7.2
Yes	99.4	98.4	97.2	94.6	89.2	89.4	91.2	83.8	94.5	92.8
N of Valid	155	12,192	144	13,113	148	10,088	113	6,505	560	41,898
N of Miss	20	1,960	23	1,443	6	1,387	11	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.3	98.0	97.2	97.3	94.3	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.8	2.7	5.7	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	155	12,192	144	13,113	148	10,088	113	6,505	560	41,898
N of Miss	20	1,960	23	1,443	6	1,387	11	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	97.9	98.7	96.6	97.5	98.2	97.0	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	2.1	1.3	3.4	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	155	12,192	144	13,113	148	10,088	113	6,505	560	41,898
N of Miss	20	1,960	23	1,443	6	1,387	11	1,007	60	5,797



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.3	98.6	98.3	100.0	97.1	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	155	12,192	144	13,113	148	10,088	113	6,505	560	41,898
N of Miss	20	1,960	23	1,443	6	1,387	11	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.2	99.3	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	155	12,192	144	13,113	148	10,088	113	6,505	560	41,898
N of Miss	20	1,960	23	1,443	6	1,387	11	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.9	98.6	98.0	97.9	97.3	97.5	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	155	12,192	144	13,113	148	10,088	113	6,505	560	41,898
N of Miss	20	1,960	23	1,443	6	1,387	11	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	99.3	97.2	93.9	95.0	97.3	92.3	97.7	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.8	6.1	5.0	2.7	7.7	2.3	3.6
N of Valid	155	12,192	144	13,113	148	10,088	113	6,505	560	41,898
N of Miss	20	1,960	23	1,443	6	1,387	11	1,007	60	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	2.1	2.1	5.2	8.1	9.3	8.9	13.9	4.7	6.6
Yes	99.3	97.9	97.9	94.8	91.9	90.7	91.1	86.1	95.3	93.4
N of Valid	153	12,152	145	13,109	148	10,072	112	6,496	558	41,829
N of Miss	22	2,000	22	1,447	6	1,403	12	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.7	97.3	95.1	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.7	4.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	153	12,152	145	13,109	148	10,072	112	6,496	558	41,829
N of Miss	22	2,000	22	1,447	6	1,403	12	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.6	98.4	95.3	97.2	97.3	96.8	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.6	4.7	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	153	12,152	145	13,109	148	10,072	112	6,496	558	41,829
N of Miss	22	2,000	22	1,447	6	1,403	12	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.6	98.8	100.0	98.0	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	153	12,152	145	13,109	148	10,072	112	6,496	558	41,829
N of Miss	22	2,000	22	1,447	6	1,403	12	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.9	100.0	98.8	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	153	12,152	145	13,109	148	10,072	112	6,496	558	41,829
N of Miss	22	2,000	22	1,447	6	1,403	12	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.9	98.9	98.0	98.5	99.1	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	153	12,152	145	13,109	148	10,072	112	6,496	558	41,829
N of Miss	22	2,000	22	1,447	6	1,403	12	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.7	98.6	97.4	96.6	95.9	96.4	93.8	97.8	96.9
Yes	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.6	3.4	4.1	3.6	6.2	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	153	12,152	145	13,109	148	10,072	112	6,496	558	41,829
N of Miss	22	2,000	22	1,447	6	1,403	12	1,016	62	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.6
Yes	99.3	99.1	98.6	98.4	99.3	98.0	98.2	97.7	98.9	98.4
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	153	12,136	145	13,059	147	10,071	114	6,517	559	41,783
N of Miss	22	2,016	22	1,497	7	1,404	10	995	61	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	98.6	98.9	99.3	99.1	99.1	98.5	99.1	99.0
Yes	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	147	11,970	139	12,842	136	9,827	110	6,345	532	40,984
N of Miss	28	2,182	28	1,714	18	1,648	14	1,167	88	6,711



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.7	78.9	61.7	65.6	55.4	57.0	54.8	54.4	63.7	65.7
Wrong	14.6	15.4	25.5	22.0	23.0	23.8	21.7	24.2	21.1	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.8	4.2	10.1	8.8	14.2	12.6	18.3	13.5	11.1	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.6	2.7	3.6	7.4	6.7	5.2	7.9	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	158	12,467	149	13,334	148	10,219	115	6,591	570	42,611
N of Miss	17	1,685	18	1,222	6	1,256	9	921	50	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	84.8	77.0	72.1	61.9	61.7	64.3	57.9	73.7	71.1
Wrong	9.4	11.7	15.5	19.3	23.1	23.2	20.9	22.9	16.8	18.6
A little bit wrong	0.6	2.5	6.1	6.1	6.8	9.5	7.8	11.4	5.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.5	8.2	5.6	7.0	7.8	4.4	3.6
N of Valid	160	12,411	148	13,286	147	10,181	115	6,585	570	42,463
N of Miss	15	1,741	19	1,270	7	1,294	9	927	50	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	87.9	73.8	72.2	57.9	57.9	60.0	50.1	71.9	69.9
Wrong	5.1	8.3	15.4	15.9	19.3	18.3	20.0	17.4	14.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.5	8.1	7.4	11.7	13.0	10.4	15.8	8.0	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.3	2.7	4.5	11.0	10.8	9.6	16.7	5.7	7.0
N of Valid	157	12,367	149	13,250	145	10,173	115	6,577	566	42,367
N of Miss	18	1,785	18	1,306	9	1,302	9	935	54	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	87.0	80.5	79.0	78.9	75.4	86.1	76.5	83.3	80.1
Wrong	8.2	9.7	12.8	15.5	12.9	17.4	10.4	16.6	11.1	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.3	5.4	3.7	5.4	5.1	2.6	4.8	4.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	159	12,404	149	13,274	147	10,172	115	6,578	570	42,428
N of Miss	16	1,748	18	1,282	7	1,303	9	934	50	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.9	87.2	87.9	86.3	88.0	92.2	90.3	89.3	89.5
Wrong	6.3	6.4	8.7	9.5	8.9	9.3	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	3.4	1.4	2.7	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	159	12,303	149	13,280	146	10,187	115	6,590	569	42,360
N of Miss	16	1,849	18	1,276	8	1,288	9	922	51	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	92.5	88.6	88.3	87.1	88.0	93.0	90.2	89.9	89.8
Wrong	5.8	5.9	7.4	9.3	8.8	9.4	7.0	7.7	7.2	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.9	3.4	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	156	12,274	149	13,254	147	10,166	115	6,580	567	42,274
N of Miss	19	1,878	18	1,302	7	1,309	9	932	53	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	83.9	70.3	71.8	56.4	62.6	58.6	60.0	68.7	71.3
Wrong	8.2	11.6	19.6	18.6	25.5	22.5	22.4	22.5	18.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.2	7.4	6.9	13.4	10.0	14.7	11.6	9.6	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	2.7	2.7	4.7	4.9	4.3	5.9	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	159	12,534	148	13,364	149	10,238	116	6,606	572	42,742
N of Miss	16	1,618	19	1,192	5	1,237	8	906	48	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	88.5	78.4	77.1	67.3	66.7	66.4	62.2	76.8	75.6
Wrong	6.3	8.8	16.9	16.6	20.4	20.8	19.0	21.7	15.3	16.1
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.9	2.7	4.3	7.5	8.1	9.5	9.8	4.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	2.0	2.0	4.8	4.4	5.2	6.3	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	158	12,496	148	13,349	147	10,216	116	6,594	569	42,655
N of Miss	17	1,656	19	1,207	7	1,259	8	918	51	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	90.5	78.4	76.1	59.9	61.7	59.5	53.5	73.8	73.4
Wrong	4.4	6.5	9.5	13.8	18.4	17.5	23.3	17.7	13.2	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.8	8.1	6.3	12.2	11.6	10.3	14.6	8.1	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	4.1	3.8	9.5	9.2	6.9	14.3	4.9	6.0
N of Valid	158	12,465	148	13,336	147	10,206	116	6,588	569	42,595
N of Miss	17	1,687	19	1,220	7	1,269	8	924	51	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.4	85.0	84.3	82.9	81.1	87.9	82.0	86.7	85.0
Wrong	7.6	7.2	8.8	11.8	12.3	14.2	10.3	13.5	9.7	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.5	4.1	2.6	3.4	3.2	0.9	3.2	2.3	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	157	12,477	147	13,345	146	10,211	116	6,594	566	42,627
N of Miss	18	1,675	20	1,211	8	1,264	8	918	54	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	93.7	87.8	90.4	91.8	90.4	92.2	91.8	91.3	91.6
Wrong	4.5	4.9	8.8	7.8	5.4	7.7	7.8	6.7	6.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	155	12,381	147	13,332	147	10,219	116	6,593	565	42,525
N of Miss	20	1,771	20	1,224	7	1,256	8	919	55	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	94.1	88.4	90.4	91.8	90.3	94.8	91.8	92.0	91.7
Wrong	3.9	4.6	8.2	7.8	6.1	7.8	5.2	6.7	5.9	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	0.7	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	153	12,362	146	13,300	147	10,202	116	6,597	562	42,461
N of Miss	22	1,790	21	1,256	7	1,273	8	915	58	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.1	63.4	54.9	45.8	25.3	33.0	32.7	29.9	45.4	45.4
Very difficult	14.5	14.8	20.1	17.7	15.1	14.4	13.3	11.4	15.9	15.1
Fairly easy	9.2	7.9	10.4	18.9	26.7	24.6	17.7	23.9	15.9	17.9
Very easy	3.9	3.2	8.3	10.0	23.3	21.2	30.1	29.0	15.5	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	10.7	6.2	7.6	9.6	6.8	6.2	5.8	7.4	8.0
N of Valid	152	12,260	144	13,199	146	10,152	113	6,554	555	42,165
N of Miss	23	1,892	23	1,357	8	1,323	11	958	65	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.8	64.0	53.5	45.1	25.9	32.5	31.2	29.4	44.1	45.1
Very difficult	18.4	13.9	19.7	17.0	15.4	14.0	11.6	10.8	16.6	14.4
Fairly easy	9.9	8.5	12.0	19.6	26.6	24.9	23.2	23.8	17.5	18.3
Very easy	3.3	4.2	9.9	11.8	24.5	22.4	27.7	30.3	15.5	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	9.4	4.9	6.6	7.7	6.3	6.2	5.7	6.4	7.2
N of Valid	152	12,101	142	13,059	143	10,074	112	6,515	549	41,749
N of Miss	23	2,051	25	1,497	11	1,401	12	997	71	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.8	77.1	68.3	59.7	42.9	45.7	41.6	40.8	58.2	58.4
Sort of hard	14.4	11.6	16.6	18.7	23.1	21.6	26.5	19.2	19.7	17.4
Sort of easy	5.9	6.8	9.0	13.3	21.8	19.3	16.8	21.9	13.1	14.2
Very easy	3.9	4.4	6.2	8.4	12.2	13.3	15.0	18.2	9.0	9.9
N of Valid	153	12,210	145	13,181	147	10,115	113	6,539	558	42,045
N of Miss	22	1,942	22	1,375	7	1,360	11	973	62	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.7	73.6	60.7	54.1	37.0	41.0	34.5	36.4	53.2	53.9
Sort of hard	15.1	12.9	16.6	17.5	20.5	17.9	18.6	14.8	17.6	15.8
Sort of easy	3.9	7.8	15.2	15.3	21.9	20.9	21.2	23.4	15.1	15.7
Very easy	5.3	5.6	7.6	13.1	20.5	20.2	25.7	25.3	14.0	14.5
N of Valid	152	12,168	145	13,162	146	10,108	113	6,538	556	41,976
N of Miss	23	1,984	22	1,394	8	1,367	11	974	64	5,719



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.7	92.4	86.1	85.4	70.7	75.5	71.4	71.1	80.9	82.8
Sort of hard	6.0	5.0	11.1	9.8	19.0	15.7	17.0	17.3	13.0	11.0
Sort of easy	0.7	1.5	2.1	3.0	4.8	5.2	6.2	7.2	3.2	3.8
Very easy	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.8	5.4	3.5	5.4	4.3	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	151	12,118	144	13,133	147	10,089	112	6,532	554	41,872
N of Miss	24	2,034	23	1,423	7	1,386	12	980	66	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.1	78.1	78.5	68.9	62.3	61.5	58.9	59.1	70.5	68.3
Sort of hard	9.8	11.4	10.4	14.7	15.8	17.3	16.1	17.1	12.8	14.7
Sort of easy	6.5	6.0	6.2	9.3	12.3	11.0	9.8	12.6	8.6	9.3
Very easy	4.6	4.4	4.9	7.1	9.6	10.2	15.2	11.2	8.1	7.7
N of Valid	153	12,133	144	13,129	146	10,098	112	6,525	555	41,885
N of Miss	22	2,019	23	1,427	8	1,377	12	987	65	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.8	88.7	77.8	71.2	44.9	52.1	51.3	44.0	67.3	67.4
Sort of hard	7.2	6.5	9.7	12.2	16.3	14.9	13.3	13.7	11.5	11.5
Sort of easy	0.7	2.8	6.9	9.3	17.7	16.0	15.9	18.0	9.9	10.4
Very easy	1.3	2.0	5.6	7.2	21.1	17.0	19.5	24.3	11.3	10.7
N of Valid	152	12,077	144	13,130	147	10,086	113	6,522	556	41,815
N of Miss	23	2,075	23	1,426	7	1,389	11	990	64	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.4	85.4	78.6	72.1	60.1	61.9	61.1	60.5	71.5	71.7
Sort of hard	9.9	7.9	12.4	13.4	18.2	17.5	21.2	18.3	15.1	13.5
Sort of easy	4.6	3.8	6.9	8.1	10.1	11.7	7.1	11.7	7.2	8.3
Very easy	2.0	3.0	2.1	6.3	11.5	8.9	10.6	9.5	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	151	12,097	145	13,124	148	10,096	113	6,531	557	41,848
N of Miss	24	2,055	22	1,432	6	1,379	11	981	63	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.7	89.9	87.5	81.8	68.0	72.7	69.0	69.8	78.9	80.1
Sort of hard	7.9	6.6	9.0	11.4	17.0	16.0	21.2	16.4	13.3	11.9
Sort of easy	2.0	2.2	2.8	4.3	9.5	6.8	1.8	8.0	4.1	4.9
Very easy	1.3	1.3	0.7	2.5	5.4	4.5	8.0	5.7	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	151	12,059	144	13,116	147	10,079	113	6,525	555	41,779
N of Miss	24	2,093	23	1,440	7	1,396	11	987	65	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.7	80.8	70.8	62.0	43.5	47.5	50.4	43.0	62.1	60.9
Sort of hard	10.0	8.6	11.8	12.2	6.8	12.6	9.7	10.6	9.6	11.0
Sort of easy	4.7	6.2	9.7	14.1	21.8	18.0	19.5	19.6	13.5	13.6
Very easy	4.7	4.4	7.6	11.8	27.9	21.9	20.4	26.7	14.8	14.4
N of Valid	150	12,068	144	13,074	147	10,075	113	6,515	554	41,732
N of Miss	25	2,084	23	1,482	7	1,400	11	997	66	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.2	73.2	81.0	76.8	79.7	81.4	91.8	83.6	78.9	77.9
Yes	33.8	26.8	19.0	23.2	20.3	18.6	8.2	16.4	21.1	22.1
N of Valid	145	11,936	137	12,968	143	9,971	110	6,428	535	41,303
N of Miss	30	2,216	30	1,588	11	1,504	14	1,084	85	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	93.2	96.4	93.7	93.0	95.1	96.4	96.0	94.4	94.3
Yes	7.6	6.8	3.6	6.3	7.0	4.9	3.6	4.0	5.6	5.7
N of Valid	145	11,936	137	12,968	143	9,971	110	6,428	535	41,303
N of Miss	30	2,216	30	1,588	11	1,504	14	1,084	85	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	92.1	92.0	89.6	81.8	89.9	89.1	90.9	88.8	90.6
Yes	7.6	7.9	8.0	10.4	18.2	10.1	10.9	9.1	11.2	9.4
N of Valid	145	11,936	137	12,968	143	9,971	110	6,428	535	41,303
N of Miss	30	2,216	30	1,588	11	1,504	14	1,084	85	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.6	31.1	23.4	30.4	35.0	25.6	16.4	22.8	28.6	28.3
Yes	63.4	68.9	76.6	69.6	65.0	74.4	83.6	77.2	71.4	71.7
N of Valid	145	11,936	137	12,968	143	9,971	110	6,428	535	41,303
N of Miss	30	2,216	30	1,588	11	1,504	14	1,084	85	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.9	76.2	78.7	77.6	81.3	81.2	82.7	82.7	79.7	78.8
Yes	23.1	23.8	21.3	22.4	18.7	18.8	17.3	17.3	20.3	21.2
N of Valid	147	11,869	136	12,887	139	9,823	110	6,316	532	40,895
N of Miss	28	2,283	31	1,669	15	1,652	14	1,196	88	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.1	38.0	44.5	31.3	28.3	29.9	36.7	30.0	37.4	32.7
1 or 2 times	34.7	35.6	29.2	34.1	36.6	32.2	27.5	30.2	32.3	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.6	16.1	14.6	20.0	17.2	19.8	17.4	20.8	16.2	18.9
5 or 6 times	7.5	5.8	5.8	7.9	12.4	10.1	10.1	9.8	8.9	8.1
7 or more times	2.0	4.5	5.8	6.7	5.5	8.0	8.3	9.3	5.2	6.8
N of Valid	147	12,084	137	13,062	145	9,975	109	6,399	538	41,520
N of Miss	28	2,068	30	1,494	9	1,500	15	1,113	82	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.7	47.7	52.6	56.5	51.7	59.2	80.4	74.8	57.4	57.4
Yes	49.3	52.3	47.4	43.5	48.3	40.8	19.6	25.2	42.6	42.6
N of Valid	146	11,919	135	12,939	143	9,876	107	6,319	531	41,053
N of Miss	29	2,233	32	1,617	11	1,599	17	1,193	89	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.1	33.3	40.7	27.1	35.5	27.2	36.2	28.6	39.7	29.2
1 or 2 times	23.5	41.6	23.7	36.5	19.6	24.7	11.4	22.4	20.2	32.9
3 or 4 times	21.6	17.3	17.0	23.8	23.2	30.0	25.7	29.7	21.7	24.3
5 or 6 times	7.2	5.5	7.4	7.7	13.0	12.1	20.0	12.7	11.3	8.9
7 or more times	2.6	2.4	11.1	4.9	8.7	6.1	6.7	6.6	7.2	4.7
N of Valid	153	11,992	135	13,026	138	9,939	105	6,380	531	41,337
N of Miss	22	2,160	32	1,530	16	1,536	19	1,132	89	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	77	6,002	80	6,569	78	5,379	69	3,788	304	21,738
N of Miss	98	8,150	87	7,987	76	6,096	55	3,724	316	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	10	827	10	870	10	638	6	467	36	2,802
N of Miss	165	13,325	157	13,686	144	10,837	118	7,045	584	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2	170	4	166	1	115	0	84	7	535
N of Miss	173	13,982	163	14,390	153	11,360	124	7,428	613	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	6	569	1	565	3	331	2	157	12	1,622
N of Miss	169	13,583	166	13,991	151	11,144	122	7,355	608	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	6	427	9	519	3	474	7	310	25	1,730
N of Miss	169	13,725	158	14,037	151	11,001	117	7,202	595	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	38	3,293	32	3,701	39	2,743	22	1,582	131	11,319
N of Miss	137	10,859	135	10,855	115	8,732	102	5,930	489	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	35	2,298	21	2,149	23	1,358	11	632	90	6,437
N of Miss	140	11,854	146	12,407	131	10,117	113	6,880	530	41,258



Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.0	67.2	62.0	58.4	46.1	53.0	54.3	53.8	57.4	58.9
Yes	34.0	32.8	38.0	41.6	53.9	47.0	45.7	46.2	42.6	41.1
N of Valid	147	11,796	137	12,896	141	9,871	105	6,338	530	40,901
N of Miss	28	2,356	30	1,660	13	1,604	19	1,174	90	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	6.7	6.3	5.3	1.4	5.1	2.7	6.1	4.7	5.8
no	9.1	6.3	11.2	6.6	4.7	6.0	5.4	6.1	7.7	6.3
yes	31.8	33.8	37.1	38.9	48.6	40.2	42.0	40.5	39.7	38.0
YES!	51.3	53.3	45.5	49.2	45.3	48.6	50.0	47.2	47.9	49.9
N of Valid	154	12,006	143	13,064	148	10,026	112	6,444	557	41,540
N of Miss	21	2,146	24	1,492	6	1,449	12	1,068	63	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.3	37.7	34.3	31.0	24.0	28.3	30.9	30.1	31.5	32.1
no	33.1	35.6	37.1	38.8	39.0	40.1	39.1	39.8	36.9	38.3
yes	21.7	18.1	19.3	20.9	25.3	21.9	24.5	21.1	22.6	20.4
YES!	8.9	8.6	9.3	9.3	11.6	9.8	5.5	9.1	9.0	9.2
N of Valid	157	11,944	140	13,021	146	9,991	110	6,422	553	41,378
N of Miss	18	2,208	27	1,535	8	1,484	14	1,090	67	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	7.5	5.8	5.8	2.7	5.7	3.6	7.0	5.8	6.5
no	7.1	5.1	2.9	4.5	2.7	4.2	6.3	6.2	4.7	4.9
yes	31.6	28.1	33.1	34.1	35.6	36.0	40.5	38.7	34.8	33.5
YES!	51.0	59.3	58.3	55.5	58.9	54.2	49.5	48.1	54.6	55.1
N of Valid	155	11,968	139	13,040	146	9,988	111	6,422	551	41,418
N of Miss	20	2,184	28	1,516	8	1,487	13	1,090	69	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.3	6.4	6.2	1.4	5.7	2.7	6.9	5.1	6.8
no	5.3	5.4	7.1	5.8	5.5	6.1	8.2	7.6	6.4	6.1
yes	23.8	20.1	28.4	28.1	35.6	32.1	38.2	36.2	31.0	28.0
YES!	61.6	66.3	58.2	59.8	57.5	56.1	50.9	49.3	57.5	59.1
N of Valid	151	11,900	141	13,013	146	9,988	110	6,421	548	41,322
N of Miss	24	2,252	26	1,543	8	1,487	14	1,091	72	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.2	6.5	7.3	1.4	7.0	0.9	9.7	4.8	8.1
no	5.3	6.6	8.6	9.2	10.3	11.5	10.0	15.1	8.4	10.0
yes	30.3	25.4	37.4	32.1	30.8	34.4	36.4	36.0	33.5	31.3
YES!	55.3	58.9	47.5	51.3	57.5	47.0	52.7	39.2	53.4	50.6
N of Valid	152	11,928	139	13,016	146	9,994	110	6,422	547	41,360
N of Miss	23	2,224	28	1,540	8	1,481	14	1,090	73	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.3	4.1	10.6	6.4	13.8	6.9	10.1
no	9.3	11.7	11.3	16.6	19.7	19.8	21.8	23.2	15.1	17.0
yes	34.4	33.0	41.1	36.8	42.9	37.5	33.6	36.0	38.3	35.8
YES!	47.7	46.8	39.0	37.3	33.3	32.2	38.2	27.0	39.7	37.2
N of Valid	151	11,968	141	13,035	147	10,005	110	6,427	549	41,435
N of Miss	24	2,184	26	1,521	7	1,470	14	1,085	71	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.7	5.7	5.6	1.4	5.6	2.7	7.6	3.8	6.2
no	8.1	6.6	4.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.3	8.8	6.8	7.4
yes	29.1	28.2	33.3	33.8	35.4	35.4	33.6	37.2	32.8	33.1
YES!	57.4	58.5	56.7	53.4	55.8	51.3	56.4	46.5	56.6	53.3
N of Valid	148	11,935	141	13,029	147	10,008	110	6,425	546	41,397
N of Miss	27	2,217	26	1,527	7	1,467	14	1,087	74	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	78.2	68.8	69.1	49.0	59.6	51.4	54.1	64.4	67.1
Yes	13.1	17.4	27.5	26.4	47.7	35.1	43.2	40.8	32.1	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.3	3.6	4.5	3.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	153	11,986	138	13,000	149	9,973	111	6,423	551	41,382
N of Miss	22	2,166	29	1,556	5	1,502	13	1,089	69	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	89.7	78.8	81.7	70.1	73.4	71.2	66.9	79.5	79.7
Yes	2.6	6.0	18.2	13.8	26.5	21.4	22.5	28.0	17.0	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.4	5.2	6.3	5.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	151	11,945	137	12,959	147	9,964	111	6,414	546	41,282
N of Miss	24	2,207	30	1,597	7	1,511	13	1,098	74	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	87.7	83.5	83.3	71.6	78.4	76.1	74.7	81.9	82.1
Yes	3.3	8.1	13.7	12.2	25.0	16.3	17.4	20.2	14.6	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.4	5.3	6.4	5.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	152	11,924	139	12,941	148	9,941	109	6,411	548	41,217
N of Miss	23	2,228	28	1,615	6	1,534	15	1,101	72	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	94.9	97.1	94.6	95.9	93.9	91.8	93.7	95.8	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.3	2.2	4.5	3.4	5.2	6.4	5.1	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	152	11,911	138	12,934	148	9,945	110	6,399	548	41,189
N of Miss	23	2,241	29	1,622	6	1,530	14	1,113	72	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	77.9	77.5	75.2	74.7	74.3	73.9	75.1	78.9	75.7
Yes	9.9	17.7	20.3	20.3	21.9	20.5	18.9	19.8	17.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.3	2.2	4.5	3.4	5.2	7.2	5.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	151	11,891	138	12,928	146	9,943	111	6,400	546	41,162
N of Miss	24	2,261	29	1,628	8	1,532	13	1,112	74	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	82.5	78.3	75.9	60.8	69.6	66.4	66.4	74.8	74.8
Yes	6.6	13.2	18.8	19.6	35.8	25.2	27.3	28.5	21.8	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.4	5.2	6.4	5.1	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	302	23,854	276	25,878	296	19,948	220	12,824	1,094	82,504
N of Miss	48	4,450	58	3,234	12	3,002	28	2,200	146	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	93.1	92.0	91.4	90.4	89.1	86.5	88.0	91.4	90.8
Yes	2.6	2.6	5.1	4.1	6.2	5.6	7.2	7.0	5.1	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.4	5.3	6.3	5.0	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	153	11,870	137	12,889	146	9,924	111	6,393	547	41,076
N of Miss	22	2,282	30	1,667	8	1,551	13	1,119	73	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	88.0	83.7	84.1	78.9	80.2	73.6	76.8	83.1	83.2
Wrong	6.5	8.7	12.1	11.6	12.2	13.6	20.0	15.3	12.2	11.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	4.3	3.4	6.8	4.9	2.7	5.8	3.4	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.6	2.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	153	11,988	141	13,008	147	9,974	110	6,405	551	41,375
N of Miss	22	2,164	26	1,548	7	1,501	14	1,107	69	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	94.2	92.1	90.6	87.0	85.9	83.6	81.5	90.1	89.1
Wrong	3.9	4.4	6.5	7.5	8.9	10.9	11.8	13.3	7.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.8	3.5	1.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.7	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	152	11,976	139	12,997	146	9,959	110	6,391	547	41,323
N of Miss	23	2,176	28	1,559	8	1,516	14	1,121	73	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	94.8	89.9	89.2	78.8	82.1	85.5	75.8	88.0	87.0
Wrong	2.7	3.4	8.0	6.9	11.6	10.3	10.0	12.6	7.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.7	7.5	5.3	0.9	7.3	2.6	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.4	3.6	4.3	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	149	11,929	138	12,960	146	9,942	110	6,393	543	41,224
N of Miss	26	2,223	29	1,596	8	1,533	14	1,119	77	6,471



Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	94.7	93.5	92.8	91.9	91.4	93.6	90.4	94.0	92.6
Wrong	3.3	3.8	4.3	5.4	7.4	6.6	4.5	7.4	4.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	153	11,953	139	12,987	148	9,954	110	6,394	550	41,288
N of Miss	22	2,199	28	1,569	6	1,521	14	1,118	70	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	97.2	95.7	96.6	94.5	95.6	96.3	95.4	96.1	96.3
Wrong	2.0	2.3	4.3	3.0	4.1	3.8	2.8	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	150	11,911	139	12,965	146	9,953	109	6,395	544	41,224
N of Miss	25	2,241	28	1,591	8	1,522	15	1,117	76	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	97.1	97.1	96.6	93.8	95.5	96.4	95.3	96.2	96.3
Wrong	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.9	5.5	3.8	2.7	3.9	3.5	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	150	11,875	140	12,946	146	9,951	110	6,391	546	41,163
N of Miss	25	2,277	27	1,610	8	1,524	14	1,121	74	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.7	81.8	84.8	80.1	84.8	81.2	82.7	82.8	83.2	81.3
Wrong	17.3	14.9	10.9	16.1	11.7	15.4	15.5	13.9	13.8	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	0.9	2.7	2.2	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	150	11,908	138	12,950	145	9,933	110	6,389	543	41,180
N of Miss	25	2,244	29	1,606	9	1,542	14	1,123	77	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	83.9	82.0	79.9	79.7	78.5	84.5	79.4	81.1	80.6
Wrong	17.6	11.5	12.2	14.7	15.5	15.7	11.8	15.3	14.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.8	2.7	4.2	3.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	148	11,915	139	12,965	148	9,939	110	6,386	545	41,205
N of Miss	27	2,237	28	1,591	6	1,536	14	1,126	75	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.2	62.9	58.6	58.8	66.9	60.4	64.5	63.3	62.7	61.1
Wrong	24.5	24.0	24.3	25.6	23.4	25.0	23.6	24.4	24.0	24.8
A little bit wrong	12.2	10.7	15.0	13.1	8.3	12.6	10.0	10.8	11.4	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	147	11,890	140	12,932	145	9,893	110	6,372	542	41,087
N of Miss	28	2,262	27	1,624	9	1,582	14	1,140	78	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	82.6	79.4	74.9	62.8	68.2	66.7	64.3	74.6	73.9
1	6.6	8.5	8.5	10.0	9.5	10.6	11.7	10.0	8.9	9.7
2	3.3	3.7	7.8	6.0	11.5	7.9	9.0	8.5	7.8	6.2
3-4	1.3	2.4	0.7	4.5	6.8	6.3	7.2	7.2	3.8	4.8
5+	1.3	2.8	3.5	4.5	9.5	7.0	5.4	10.0	4.9	5.5
N of Valid	152	11,947	141	12,965	148	9,958	111	6,402	552	41,272
N of Miss	23	2,205	26	1,591	6	1,517	13	1,110	68	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	93.3	93.6	88.6	80.3	84.7	84.4	81.6	89.0	87.9
1	2.7	3.9	2.1	5.7	5.4	6.3	8.3	7.1	4.4	5.6
2	0.0	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.2	4.0	1.8	4.7	3.7	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	1.1	1.7
5+	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.7	4.1	2.5	2.8	3.5	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	149	11,874	141	12,906	147	9,941	109	6,394	546	41,115
N of Miss	26	2,278	26	1,650	7	1,534	15	1,118	74	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.7	89.4	89.9	84.2	73.6	82.3	83.5	82.1	85.0	84.9
1	4.7	6.2	4.3	7.6	11.5	7.5	5.5	6.3	6.6	7.0
2	0.7	2.1	3.6	3.5	6.1	4.0	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.4
3-4	0.7	1.0	0.7	2.2	5.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.1
5+	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.8	4.0	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	150	11,879	139	12,940	148	9,949	109	6,403	546	41,171
N of Miss	25	2,273	28	1,616	6	1,526	15	1,109	74	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.5	69.1	60.7	58.0	42.1	51.2	55.1	49.8	56.5	58.3
1	11.9	13.5	16.4	13.9	11.7	13.1	11.2	10.4	12.9	13.0
2	8.6	6.5	11.4	9.3	13.1	10.1	10.3	9.8	10.9	8.8
3-4	6.6	4.8	5.0	7.6	10.3	9.0	10.3	10.0	7.9	7.5
5+	5.3	6.1	6.4	11.2	22.8	16.6	13.1	20.1	11.8	12.4
N of Valid	151	11,890	140	12,914	145	9,952	107	6,393	543	41,149
N of Miss	24	2,262	27	1,642	9	1,523	17	1,119	77	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	57.2	54.9	53.0	60.2	56.0	60.2	63.1	62.6	57.0	59.1
No	13.8	14.3	17.9	13.4	12.7	14.4	18.4	15.8	15.5	14.3
I don't know	29.0	30.9	29.1	26.4	31.3	25.4	18.4	21.5	27.5	26.7
N of Valid	138	11,221	134	12,366	134	9,421	103	6,058	509	39,066
N of Miss	37	2,931	33	2,190	20	2,054	21	1,454	111	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.7	14.6	18.4	16.5	20.9	18.2	17.1	18.0	18.4	16.6
Most of the time	16.7	14.6	20.6	17.7	23.6	19.3	18.0	18.2	19.8	17.3
Some of the time	30.7	28.5	26.2	30.1	24.3	30.3	32.4	31.3	28.2	29.9
A little of the time	20.0	25.5	20.6	20.3	16.2	16.7	20.7	16.3	19.3	20.3
None of the time	16.0	16.8	14.2	15.4	14.9	15.5	11.7	16.2	14.4	16.0
N of Valid	150	11,915	141	13,005	148	9,919	111	6,382	550	41,221
N of Miss	25	2,237	26	1,551	6	1,556	13	1,130	70	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	11.2	12.3	11.6	12.2	11.8	8.3	11.2	11.8	11.5
Most of the time	12.7	9.9	13.0	10.9	12.2	11.7	11.0	11.7	12.3	10.9
Some of the time	15.3	15.8	19.6	18.6	28.6	20.2	23.9	21.9	21.7	18.7
A little of the time	28.0	21.7	23.2	20.0	13.6	19.7	23.9	19.4	22.1	20.3
None of the time	30.7	41.3	31.9	38.9	33.3	36.6	33.0	35.7	32.2	38.6
N of Valid	150	11,768	138	12,912	147	9,862	109	6,347	544	40,889
N of Miss	25	2,384	29	1,644	7	1,613	15	1,165	76	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.5	19.5	21.7	21.2	26.4	21.9	15.5	20.2	20.0	20.7
Most of the time	15.5	15.8	15.9	18.6	16.0	19.5	19.1	18.9	16.5	18.1
Some of the time	20.9	18.3	17.4	20.5	24.3	21.2	22.7	22.6	21.3	20.4
A little of the time	24.3	17.2	19.6	16.0	16.0	14.8	20.9	15.0	20.2	15.9
None of the time	23.6	29.3	25.4	23.7	17.4	22.7	21.8	23.4	22.0	25.0
N of Valid	148	11,690	138	12,869	144	9,835	110	6,354	540	40,748
N of Miss	27	2,462	29	1,687	10	1,640	14	1,158	80	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.5	9.3	6.4	9.2	7.4	9.6	7.5	9.4	7.7	9.4
Most of the time	11.5	7.8	12.1	8.3	12.8	8.5	7.5	8.2	11.2	8.2
Some of the time	20.9	12.9	15.0	14.5	20.9	16.3	19.6	17.9	19.2	15.0
A little of the time	15.5	18.5	20.7	18.5	18.2	19.4	22.4	20.1	19.0	19.0
None of the time	42.6	51.5	45.7	49.6	40.5	46.2	43.0	44.4	42.9	48.5
N of Valid	148	11,775	140	12,918	148	9,861	107	6,361	543	40,915
N of Miss	27	2,377	27	1,638	6	1,614	17	1,151	77	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.7	17.5	12.4	14.6	16.9	16.4	16.4	15.8	14.5	16.0
Most of the time	15.5	15.3	13.1	16.4	14.9	16.1	15.5	16.8	14.7	16.1
Some of the time	23.9	19.7	28.5	23.2	27.0	24.1	23.6	24.2	25.9	22.6
A little of the time	19.0	18.9	22.6	18.9	20.3	18.8	17.3	18.1	19.9	18.8
None of the time	28.9	28.6	23.4	26.9	20.9	24.6	27.3	25.2	25.0	26.6
N of Valid	142	11,609	137	12,812	148	9,868	110	6,348	537	40,637
N of Miss	33	2,543	30	1,744	6	1,607	14	1,164	83	7,058



Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.1	14.1	15.6	13.9	15.9	13.7	8.2	12.1	14.3	13.6
Most of the time	10.7	9.0	11.3	9.9	13.8	9.5	13.6	9.4	12.3	9.5
Some of the time	14.8	11.3	11.3	12.5	16.6	14.7	10.0	16.1	13.4	13.2
A little of the time	15.4	16.1	22.0	16.6	11.0	16.8	22.7	17.7	17.4	16.7
None of the time	43.0	49.6	39.7	47.1	42.8	45.3	45.5	44.8	42.6	47.0
N of Valid	149	11,793	141	12,931	145	9,876	110	6,362	545	40,962
N of Miss	26	2,359	26	1,625	9	1,599	14	1,150	75	6,733