

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Lawrence County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	82
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	88
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	91
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	104
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	112
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	115
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	115
9.2 State and National Contacts	117
10. 2021 APNA SURVEY	118
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	125

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	84
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	85
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	86
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	87

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	437	504	355	465
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	23.1	101	29.0	146	32.7	116	27.7	129
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	35.5	155	24.4	123	32.1	114	29.9	139
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	19.9	87	28.2	142	23.9	85	24.7	115
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	21.5	94	18.5	93	0.0	0	17.6	82
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.8	218	48.6	241	48.5	167	49.7	226
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	48.2	203	51.4	255	51.5	177	50.3	229
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.0	26	5.1	25	7.6	25	4.9	21
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	0.9	4	0.8	4	0.6	2	0.5	2
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.7	3	0.4	2	0.3	1	0.7	3
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	2.3	10	1.6	8	1.2	4	2.1	9
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	84.1	366	84.6	418	80.9	266	85.6	364
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	0.9	4	1.6	8	1.2	4	0.9	4
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	5.1	22	5.9	29	8.2	27	5.2	22
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

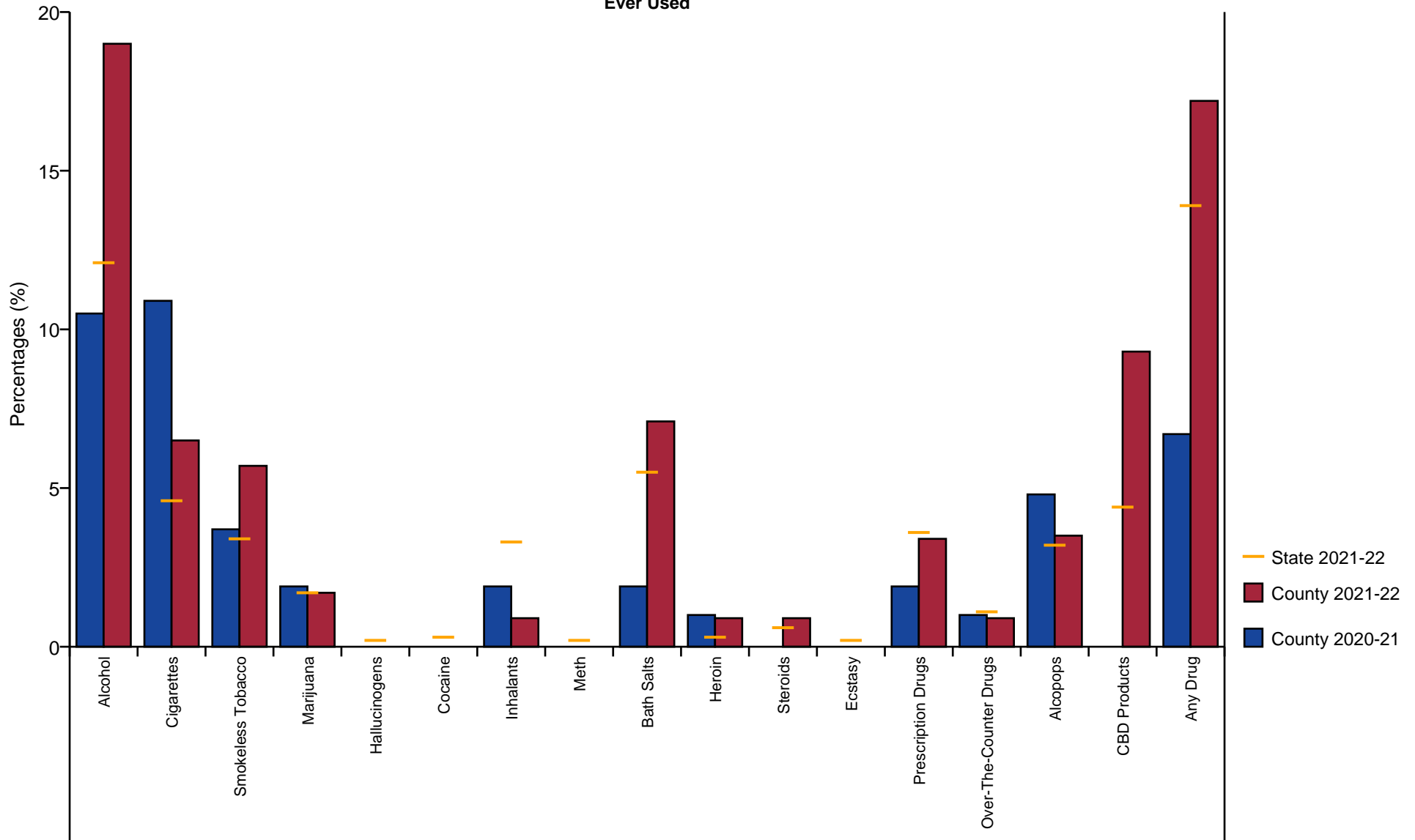
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lawrence County

Ever Used



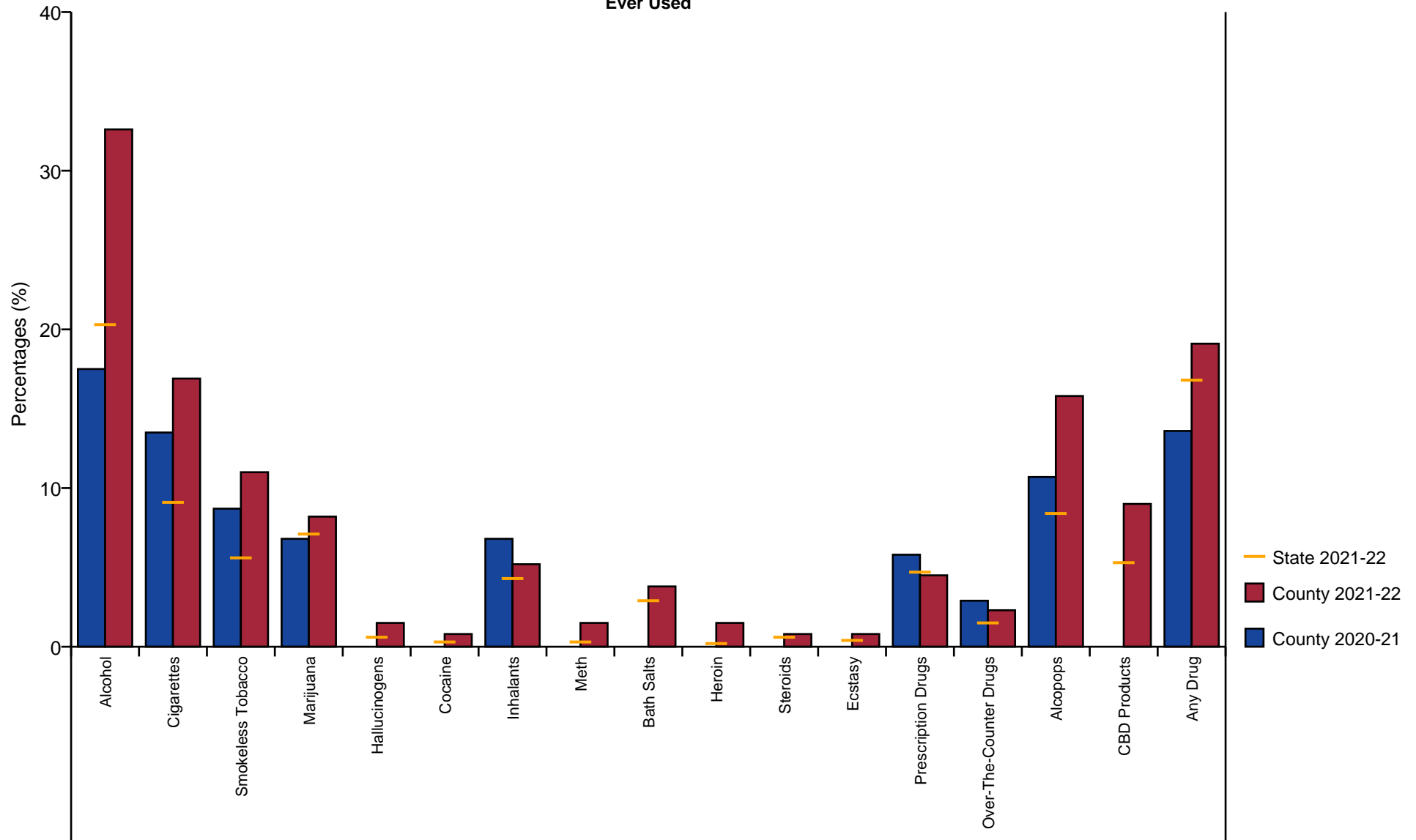
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lawrence County

Ever Used



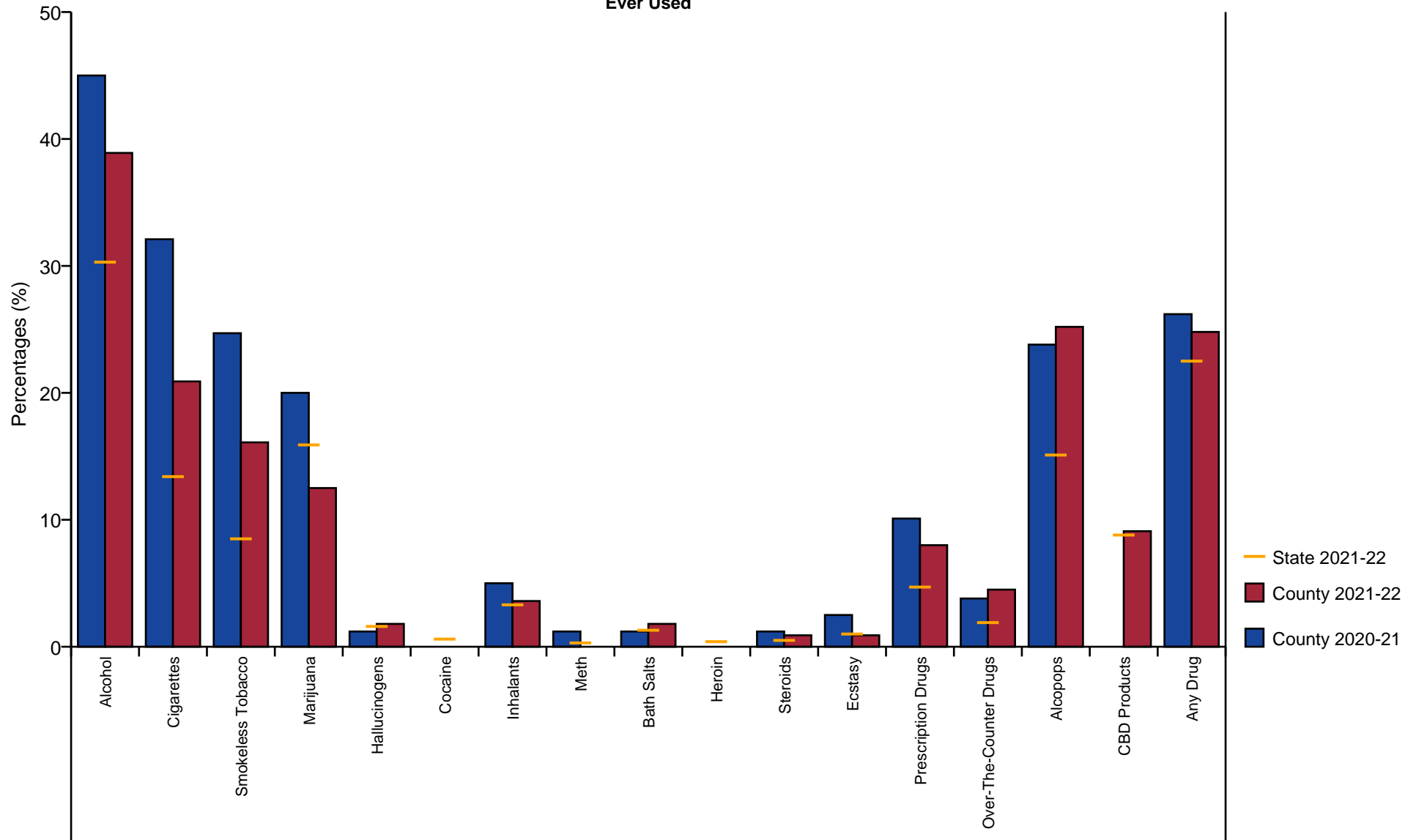
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lawrence County

Ever Used



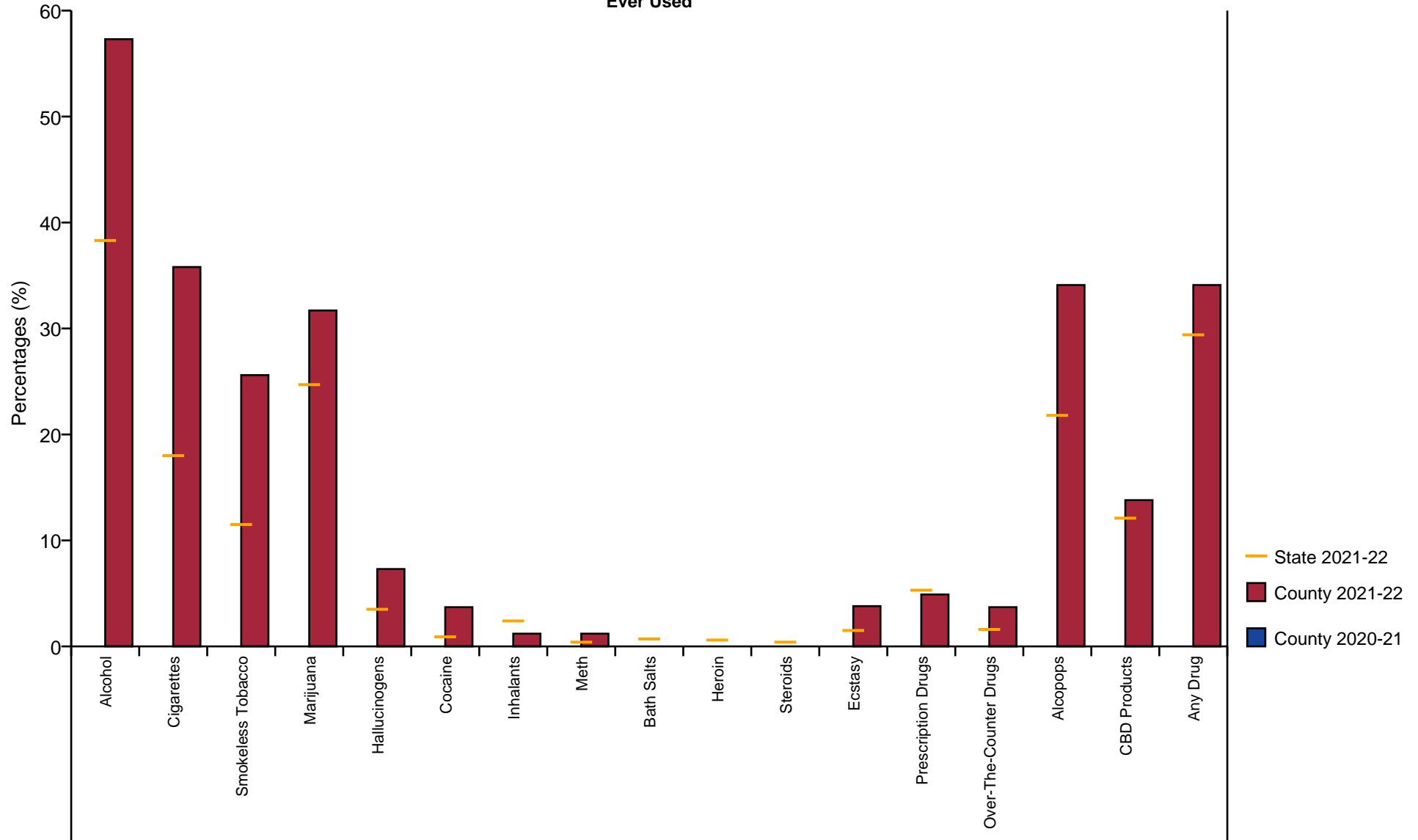
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Lawrence County

Ever Used



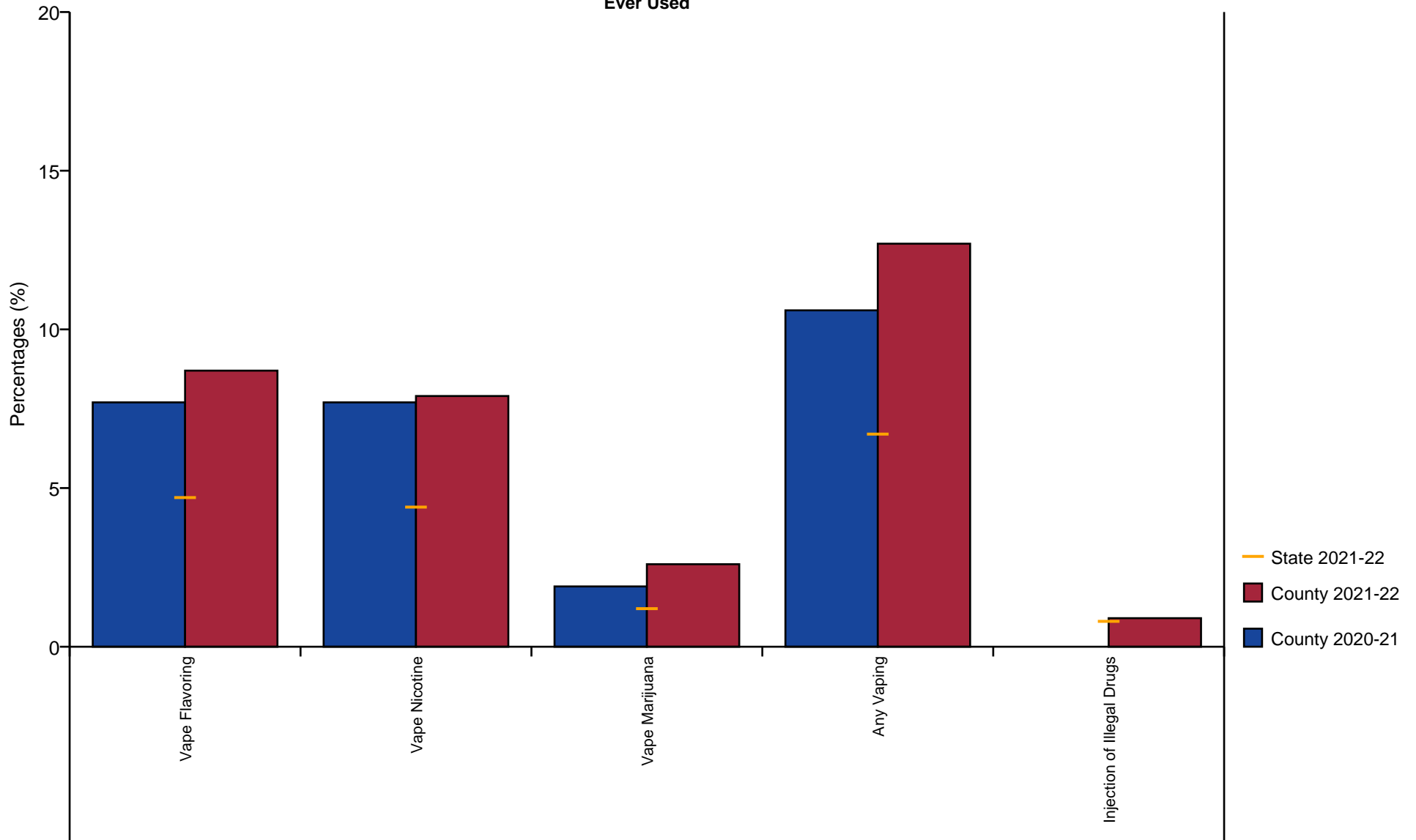
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

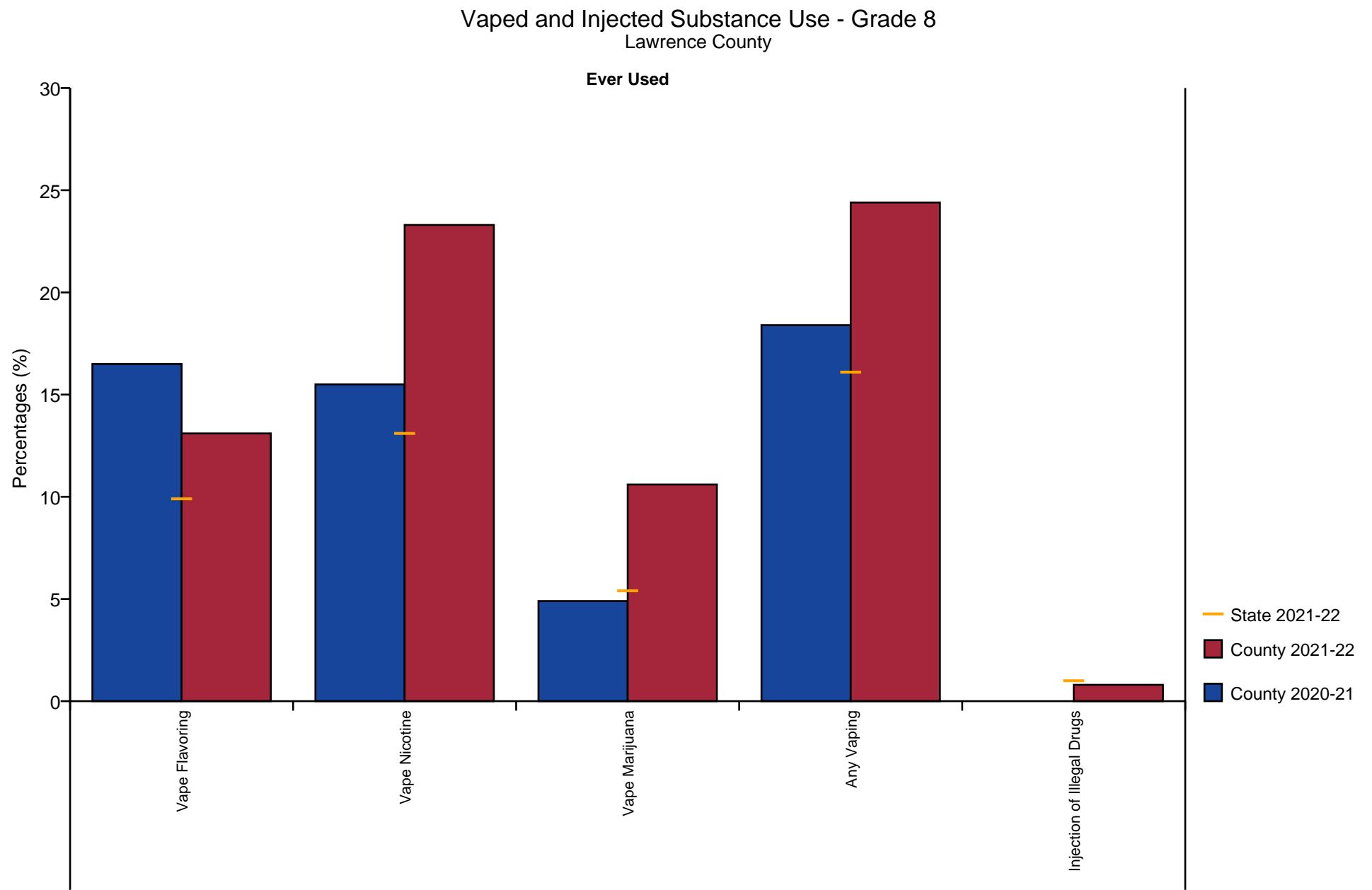
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Lawrence County

Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

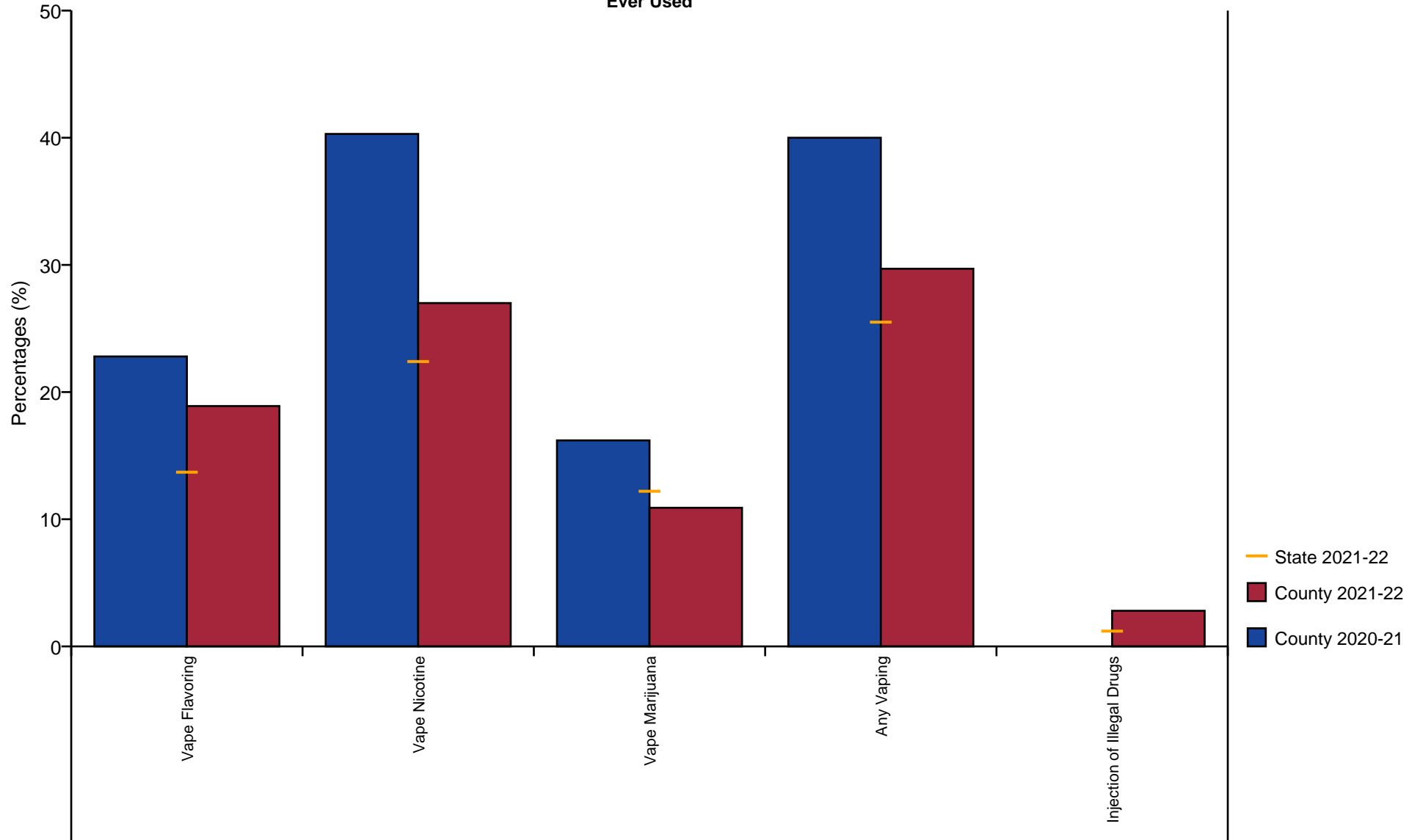


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Lawrence County

Ever Used

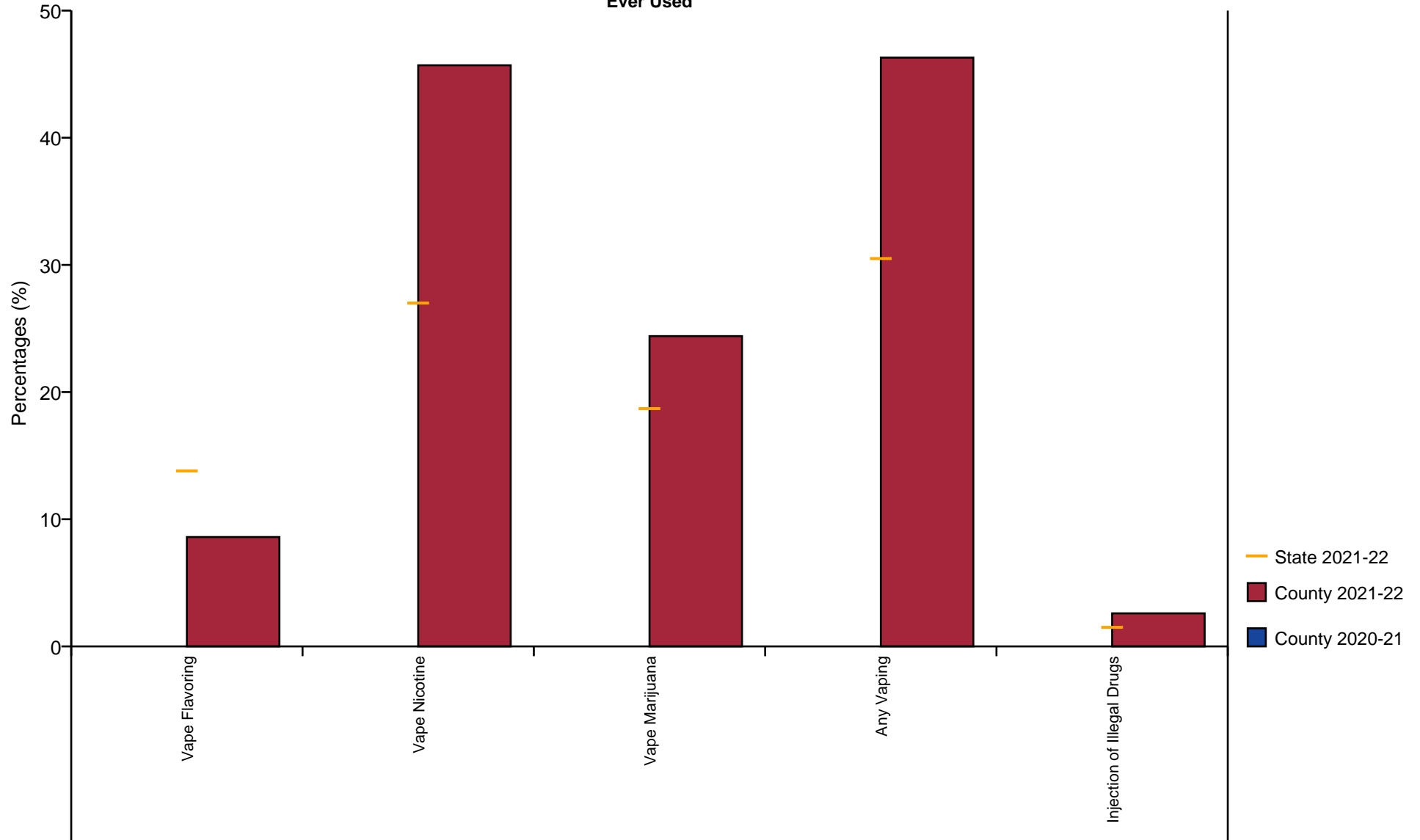


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Lawrence County

Ever Used

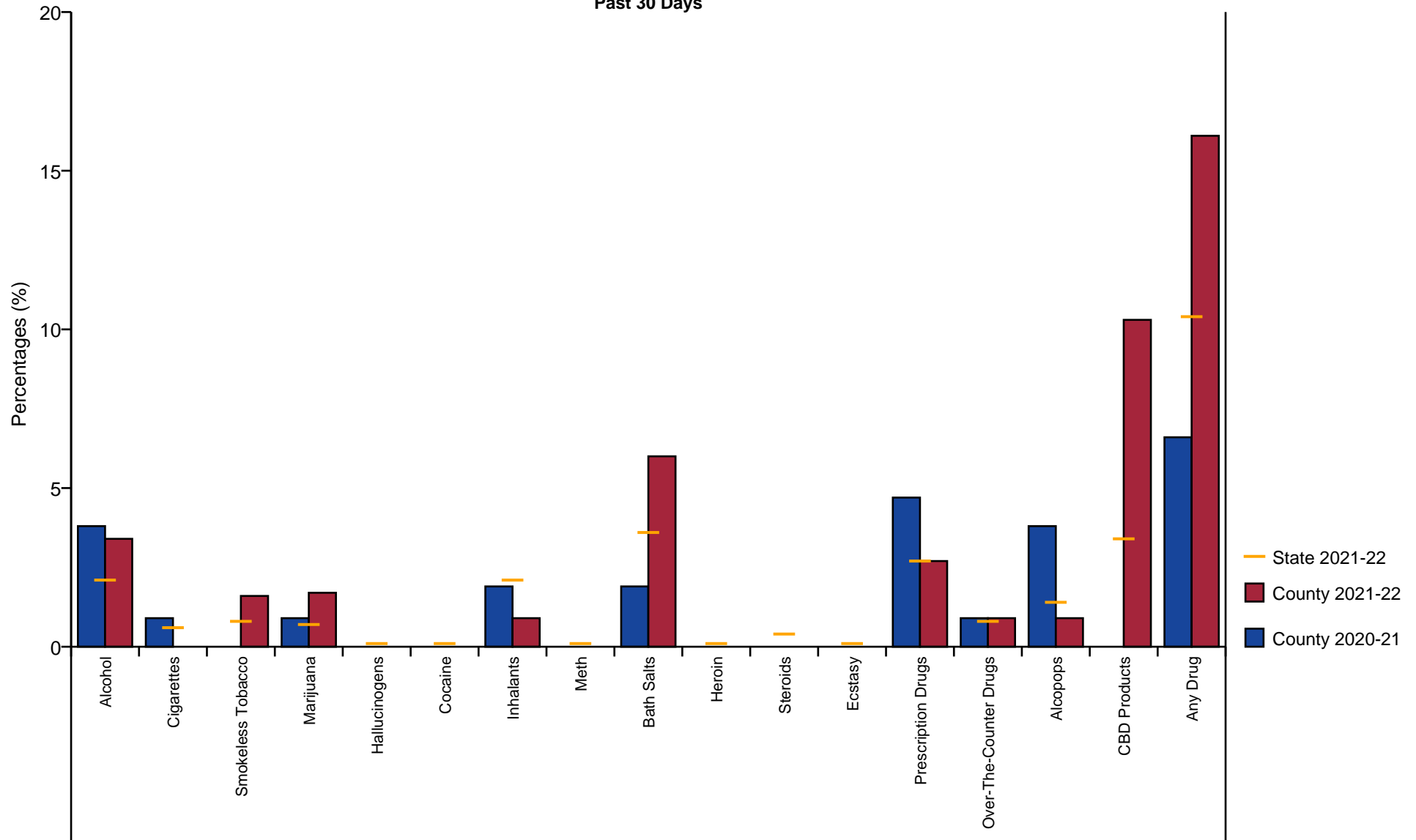


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lawrence County

Past 30 Days



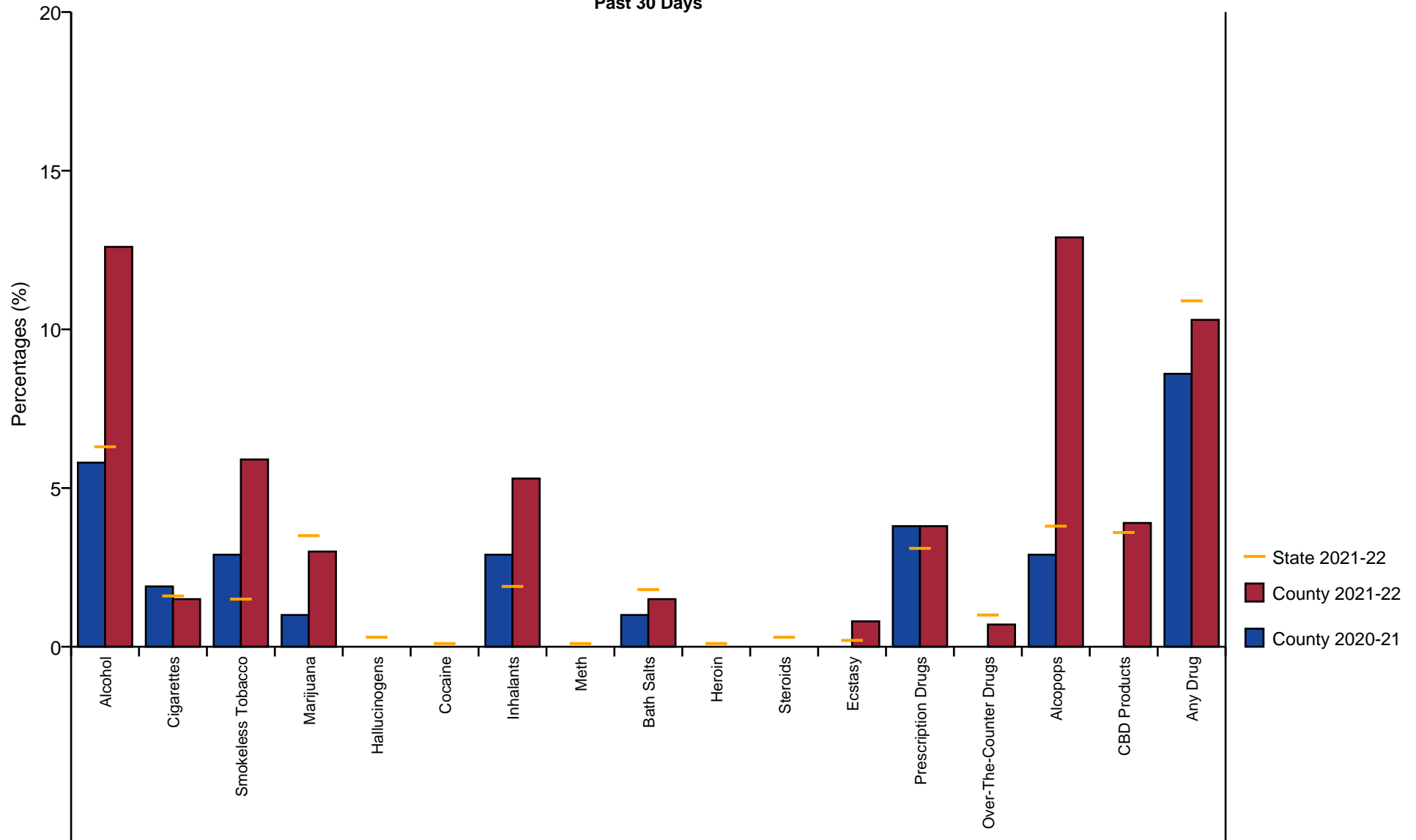
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lawrence County

Past 30 Days

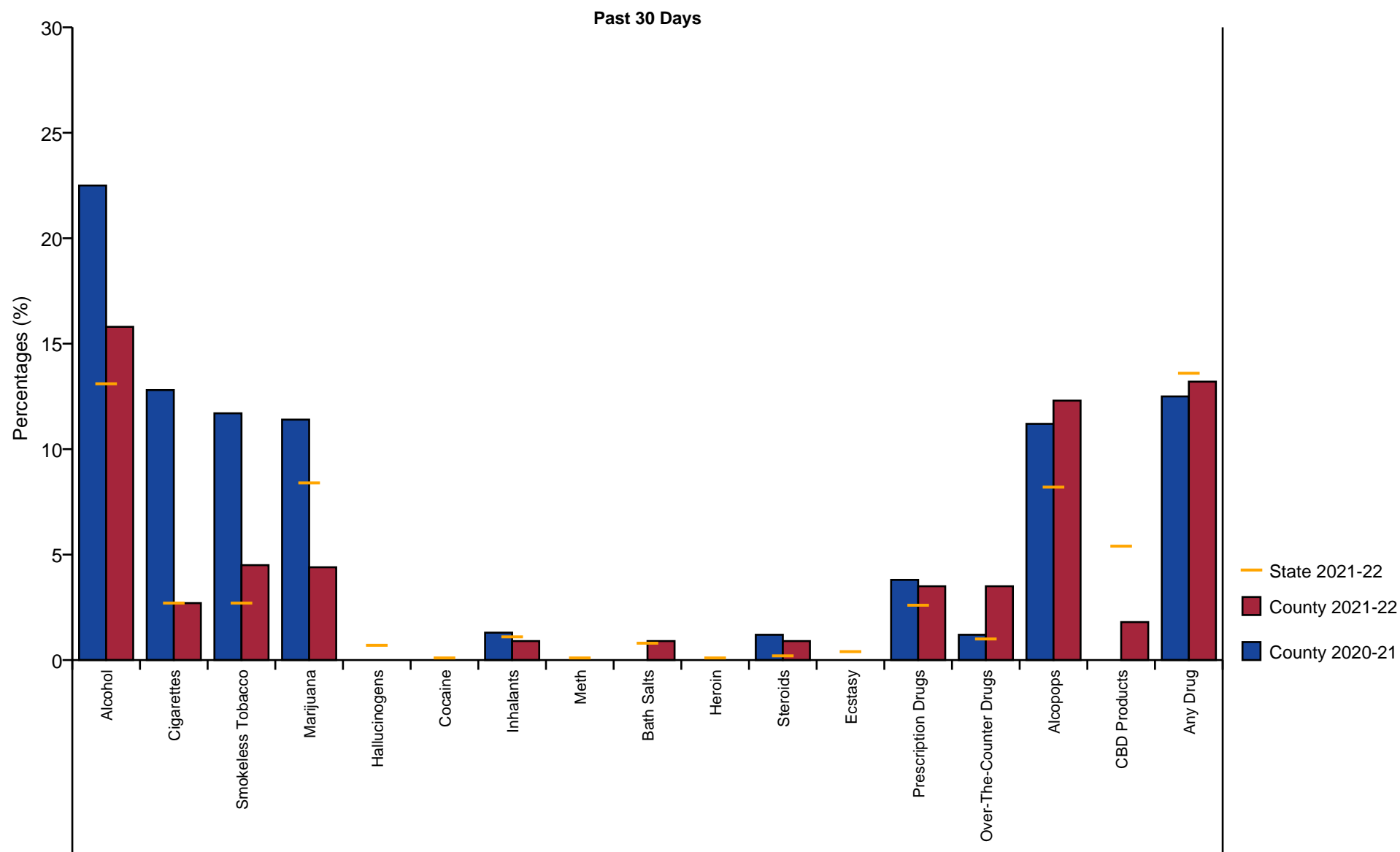


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lawrence County

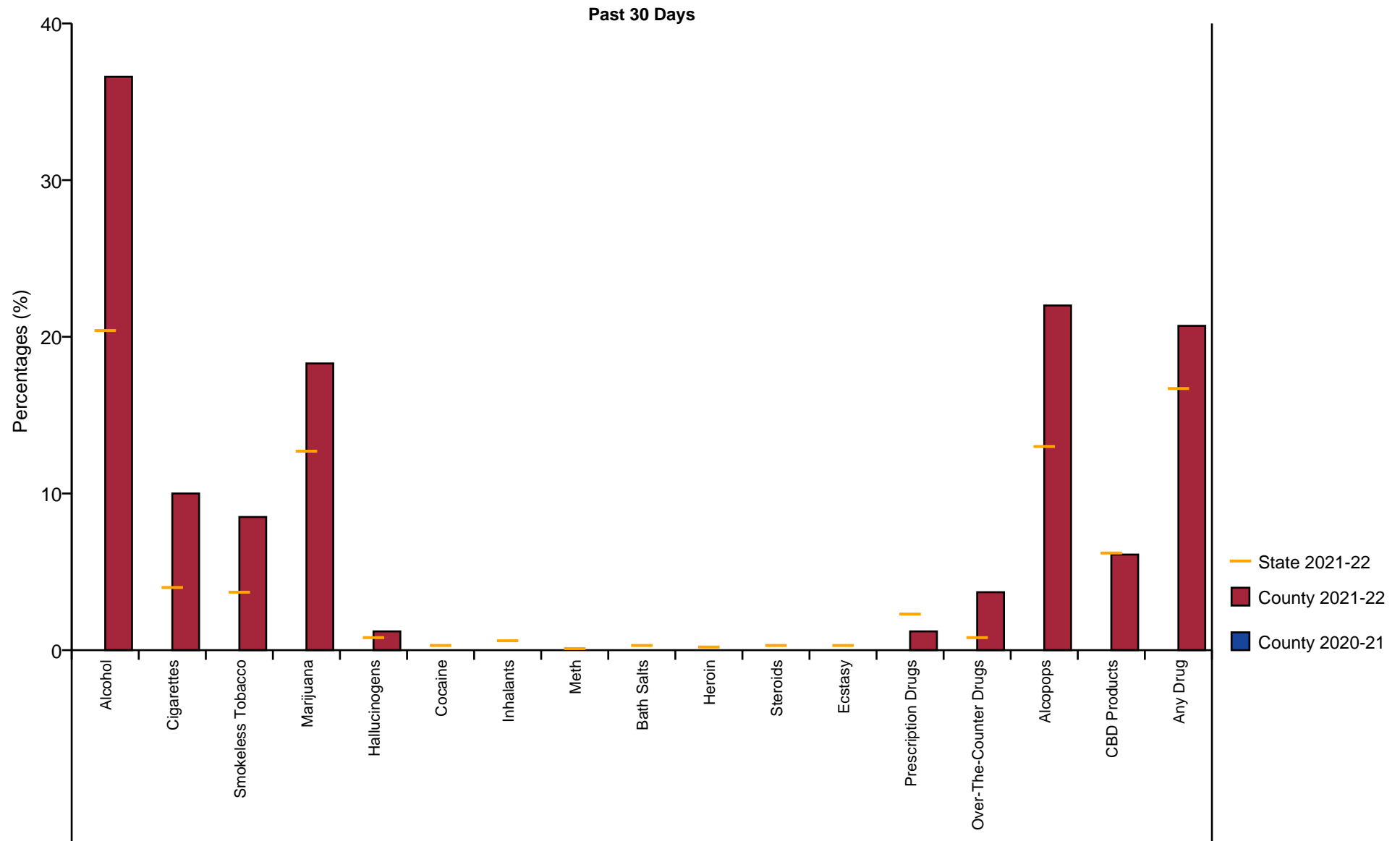


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Lawrence County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

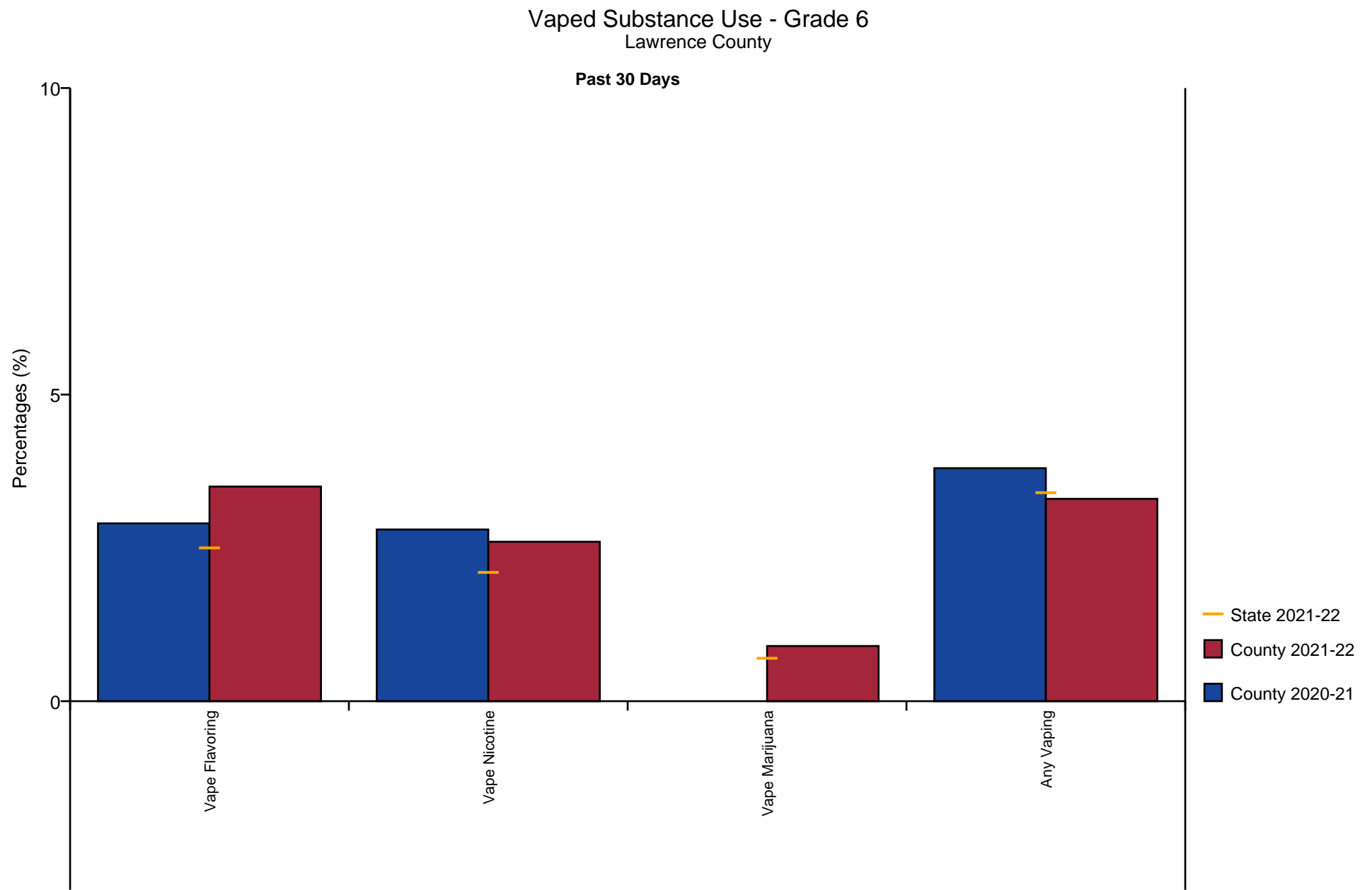


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

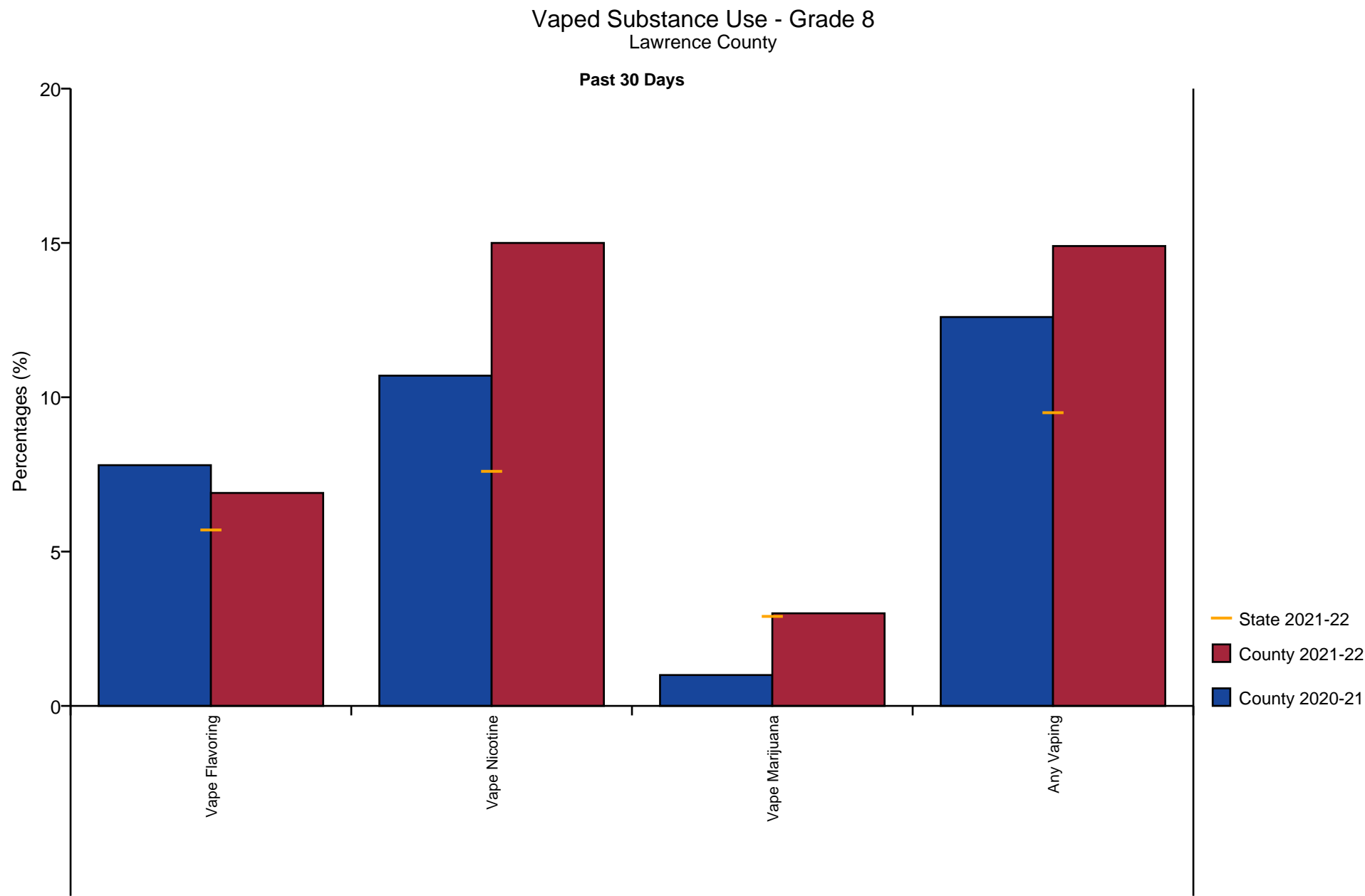


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

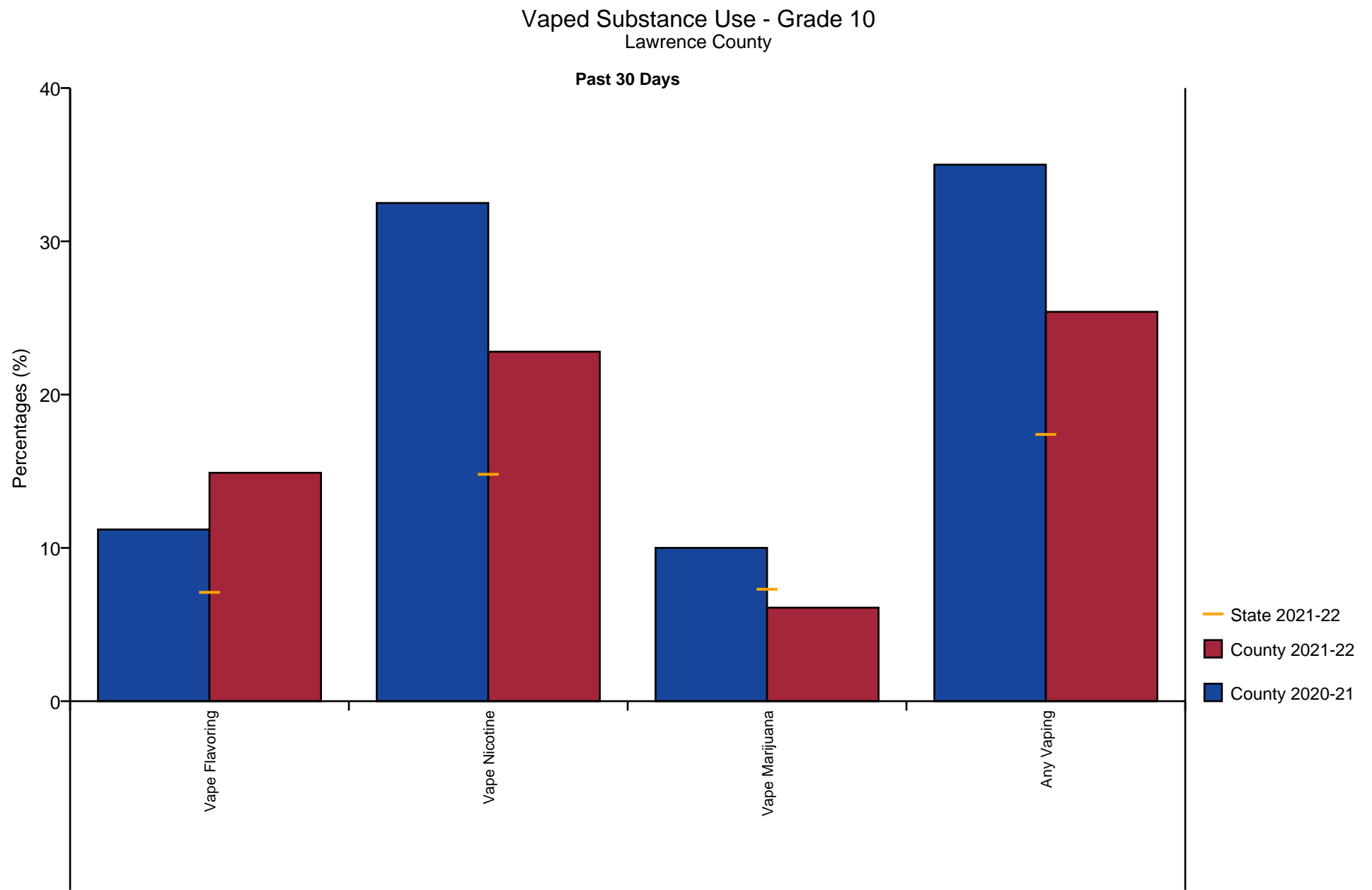


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

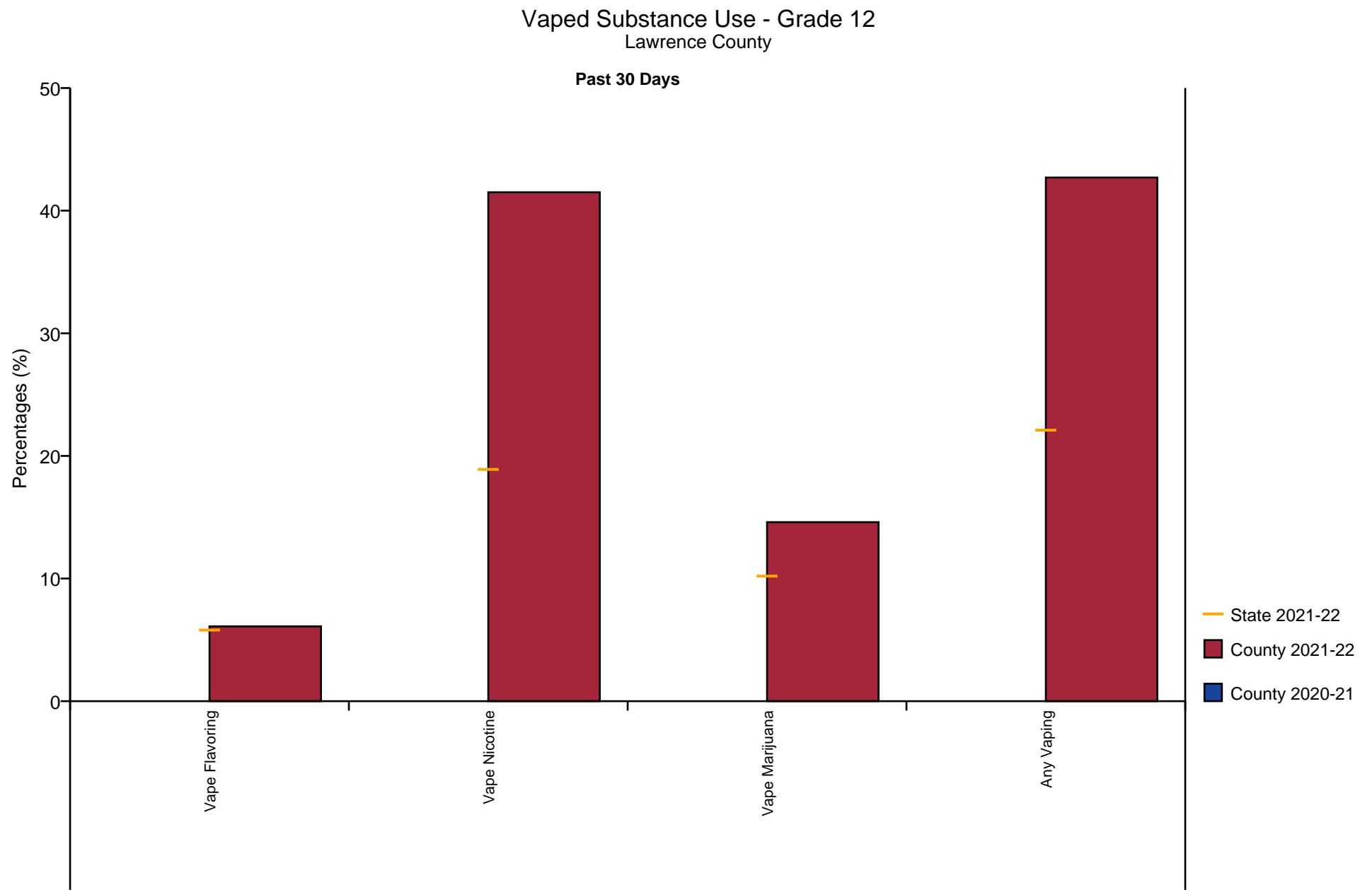


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

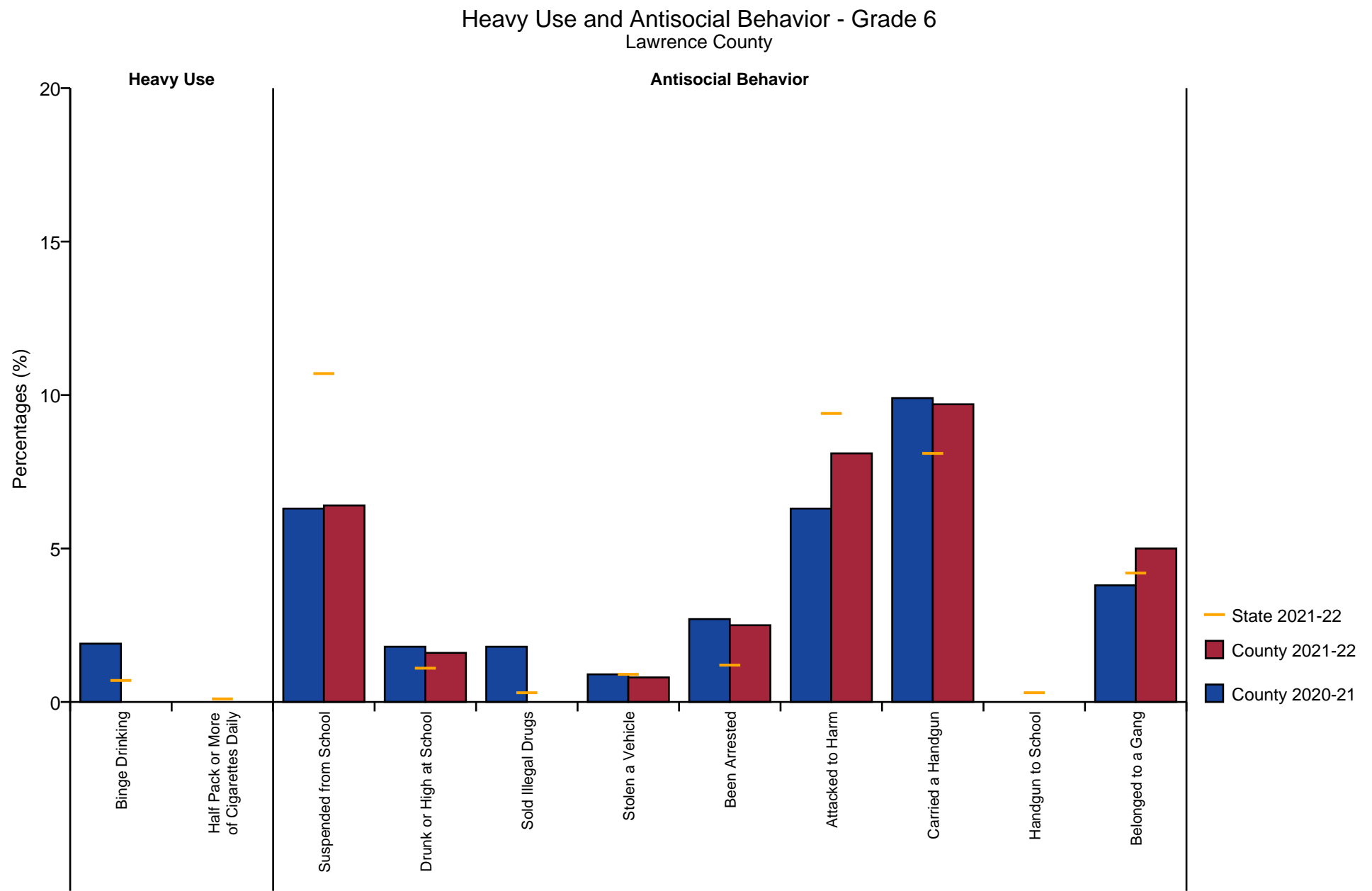


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

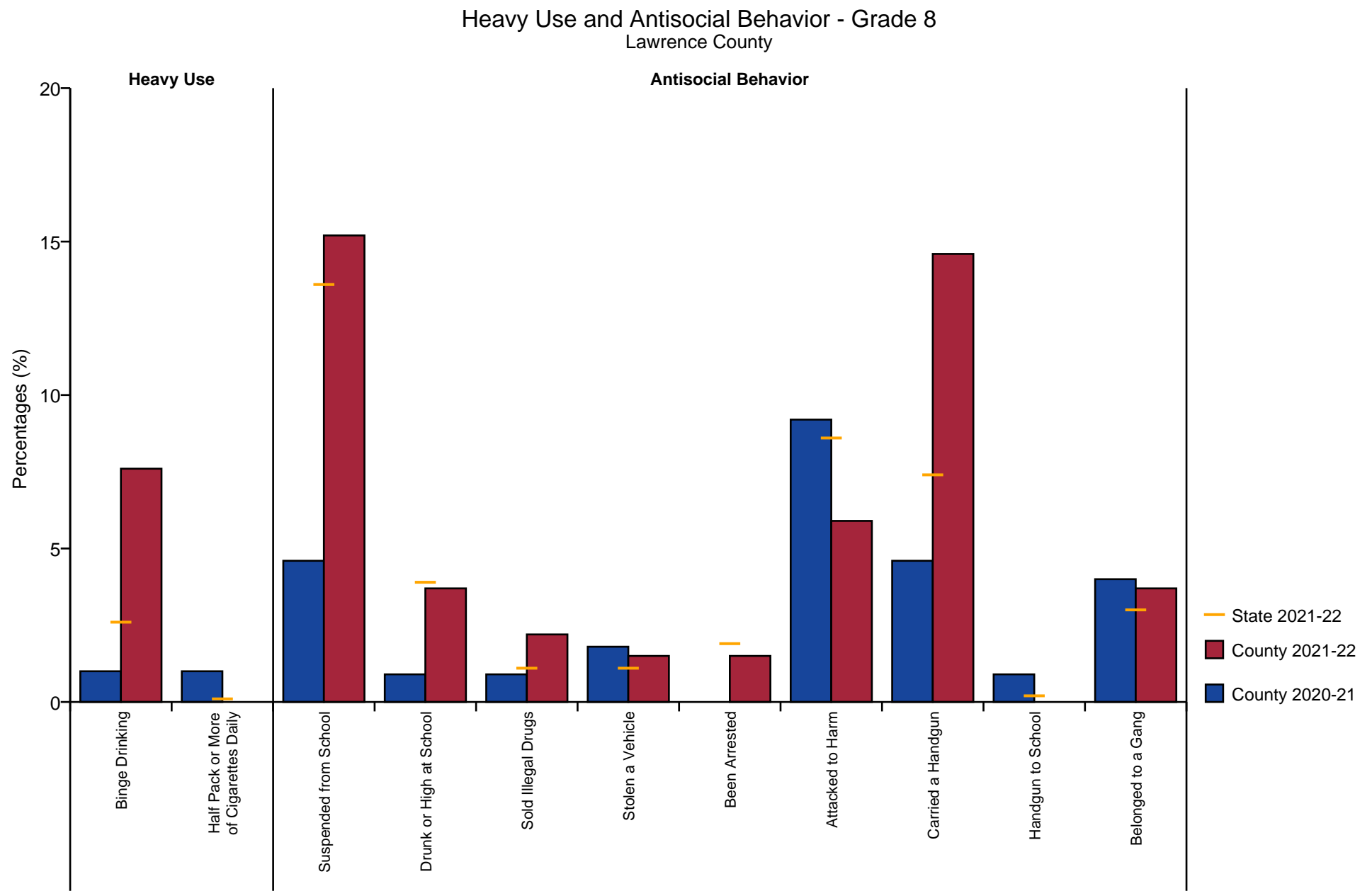


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

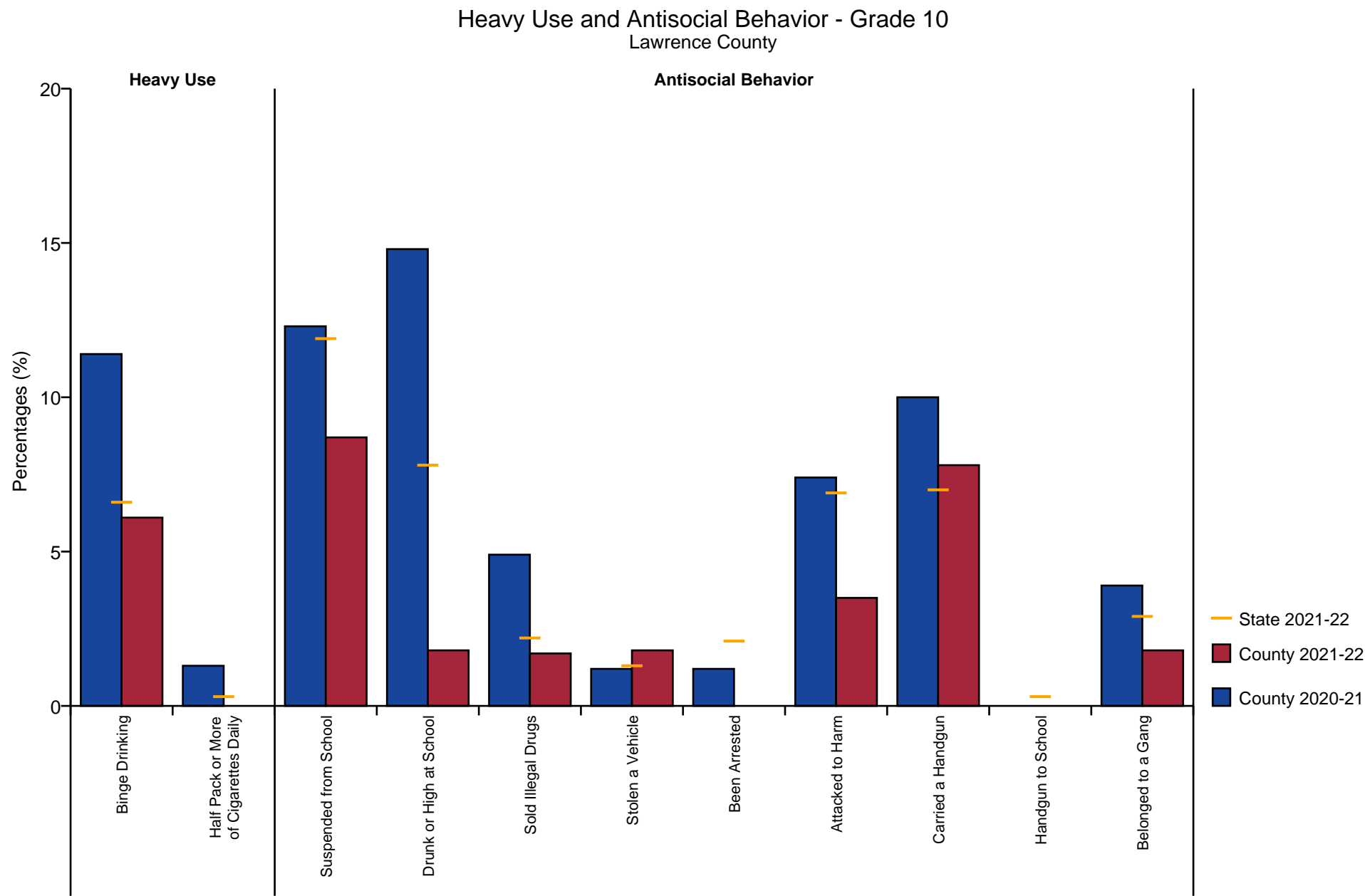


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

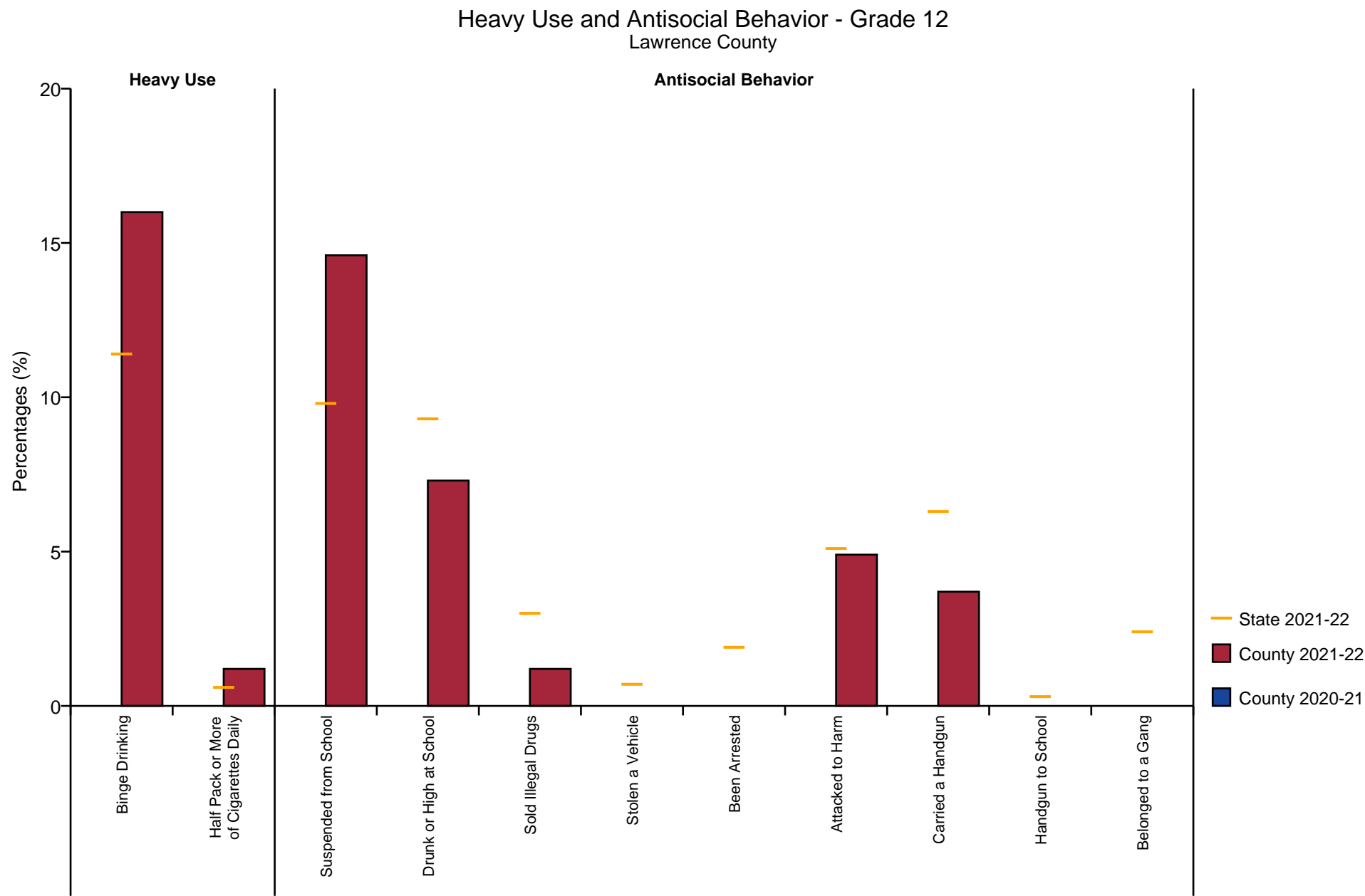
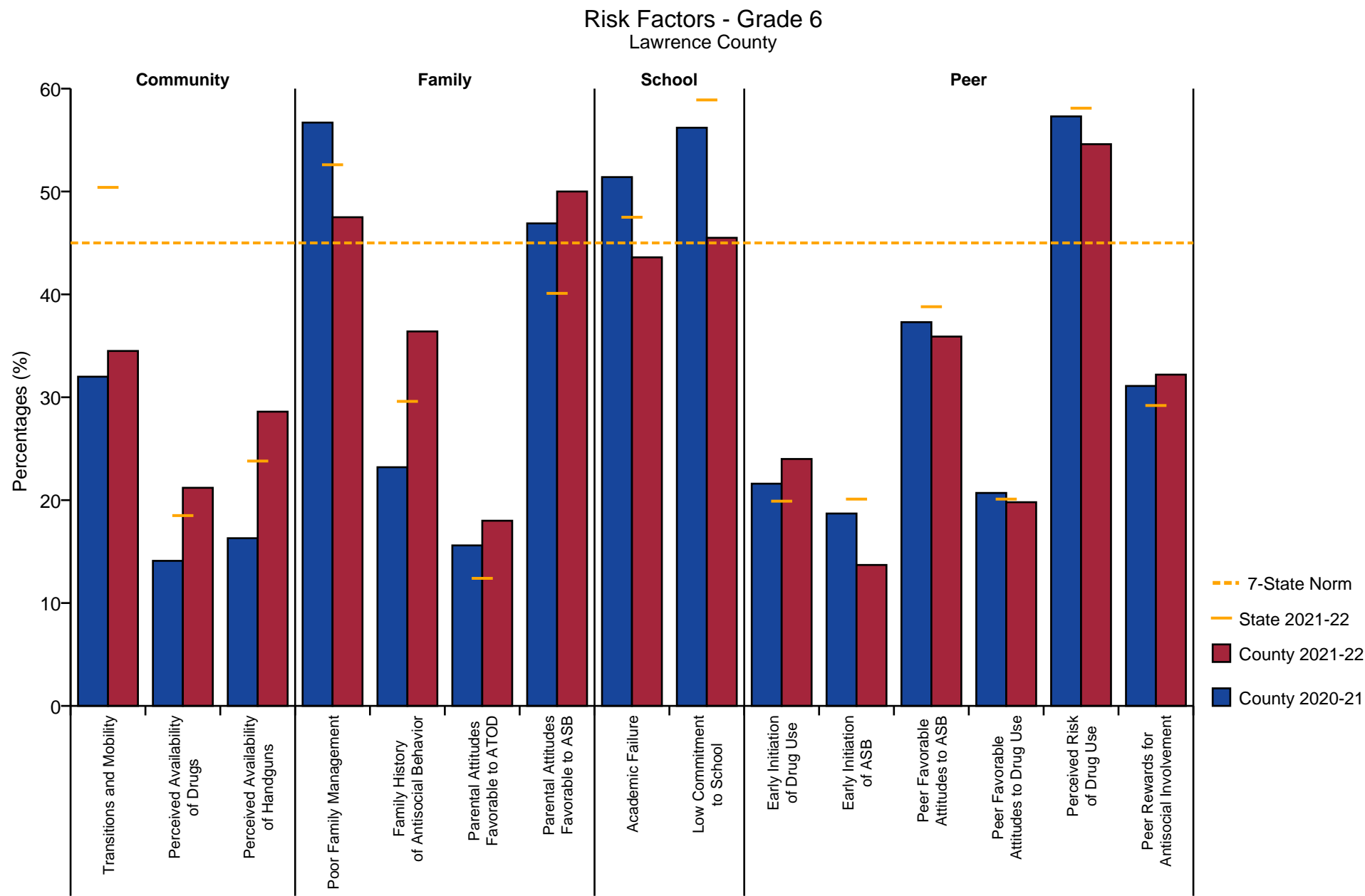
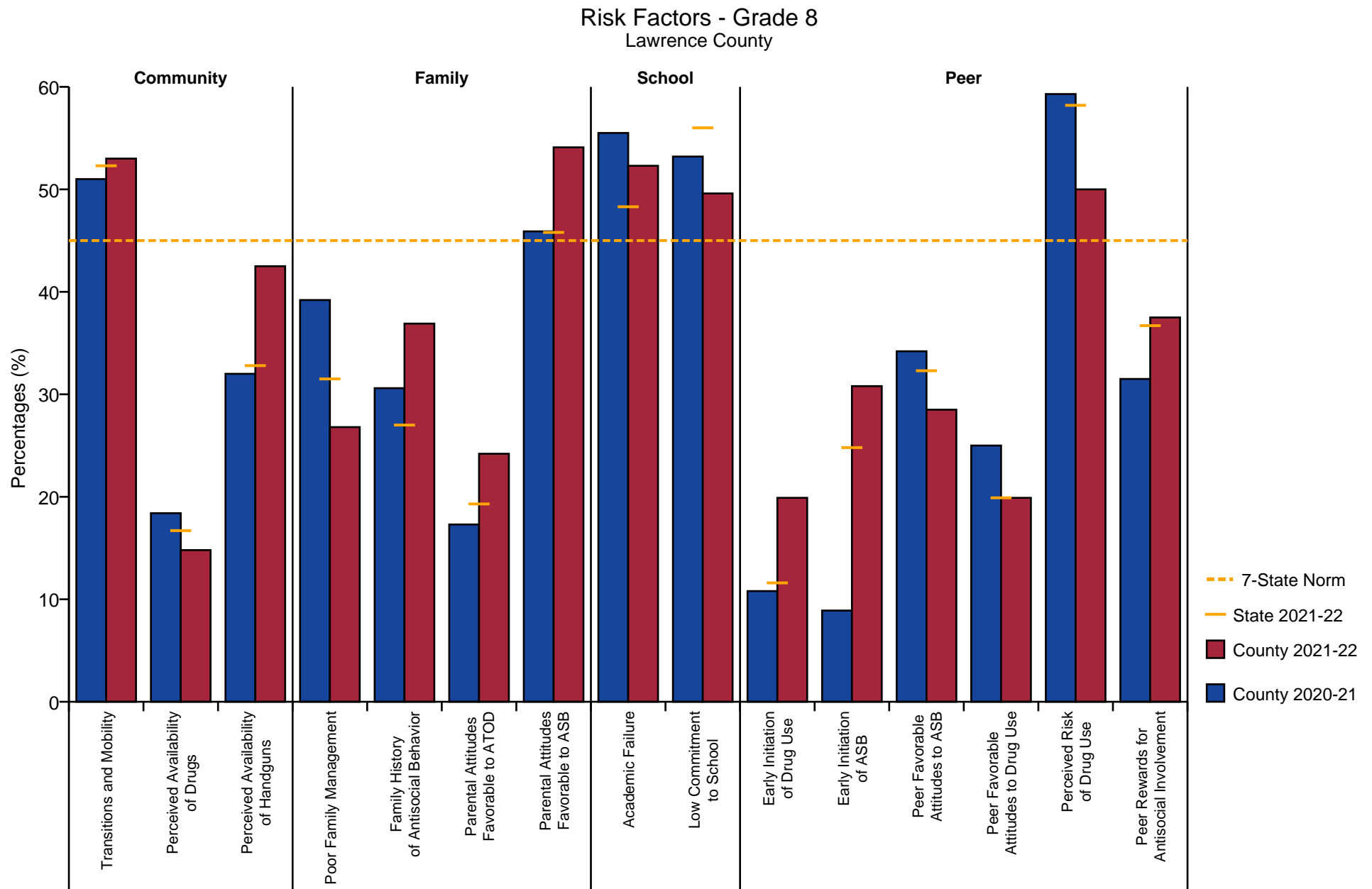


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

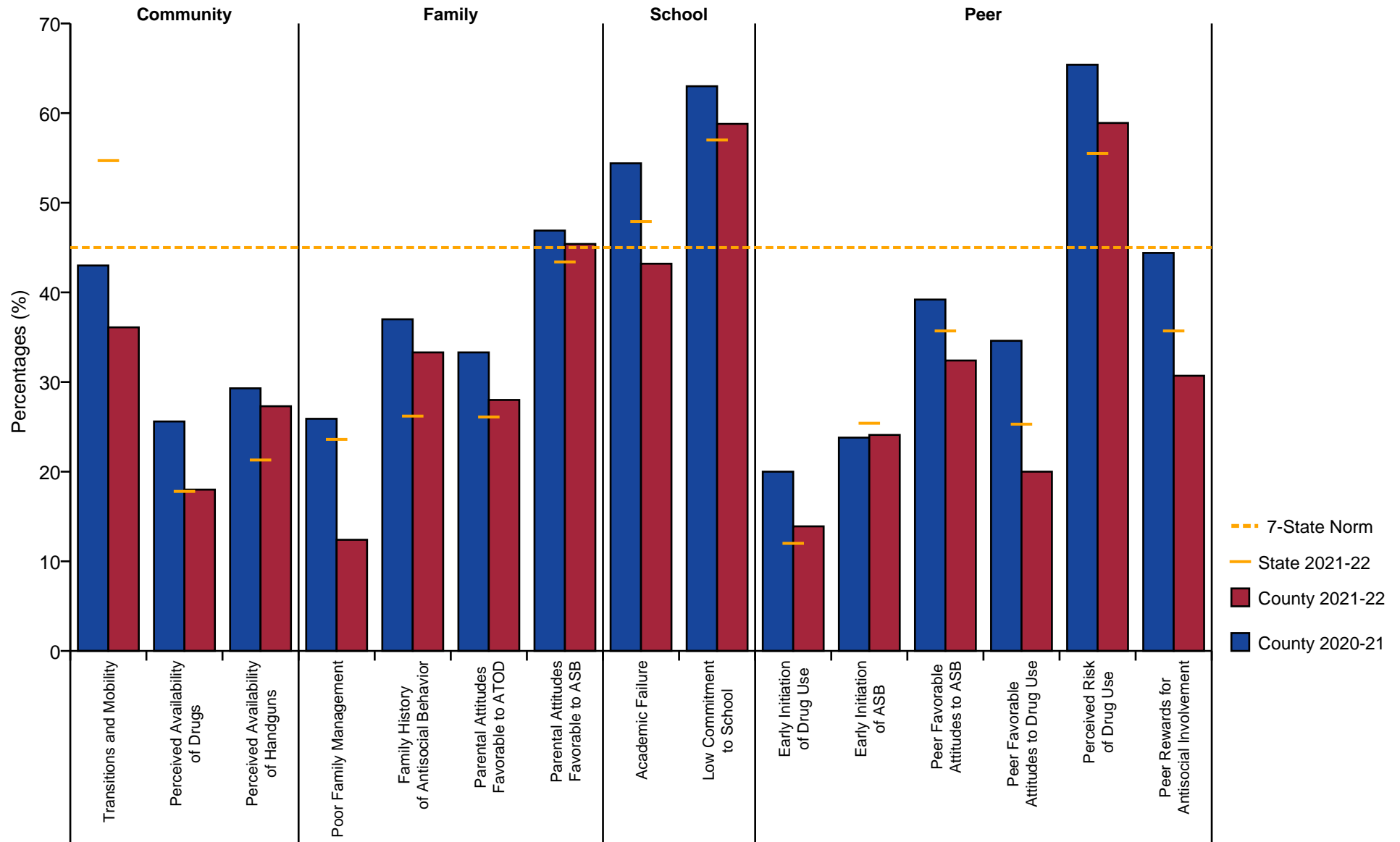
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

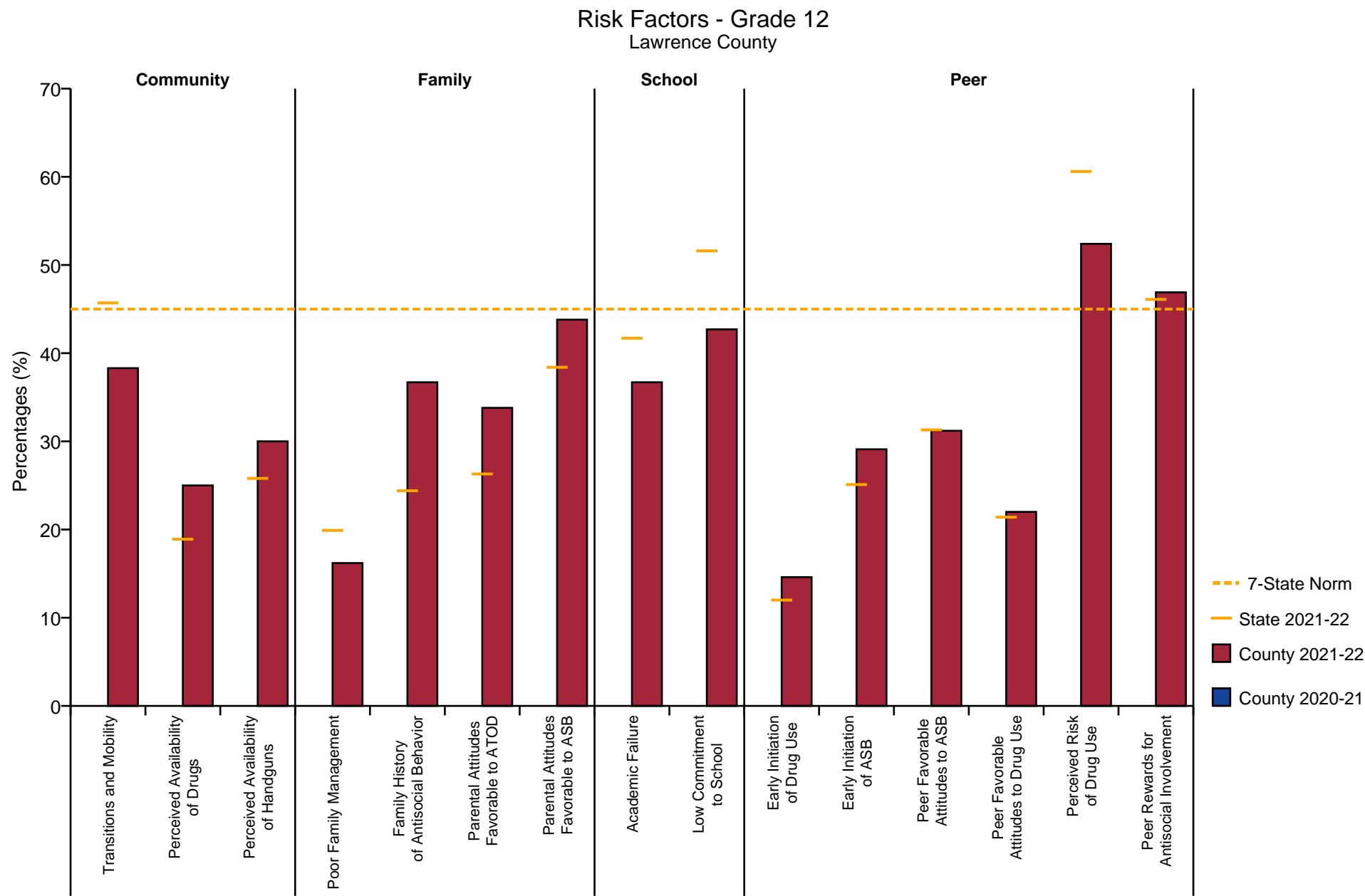
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

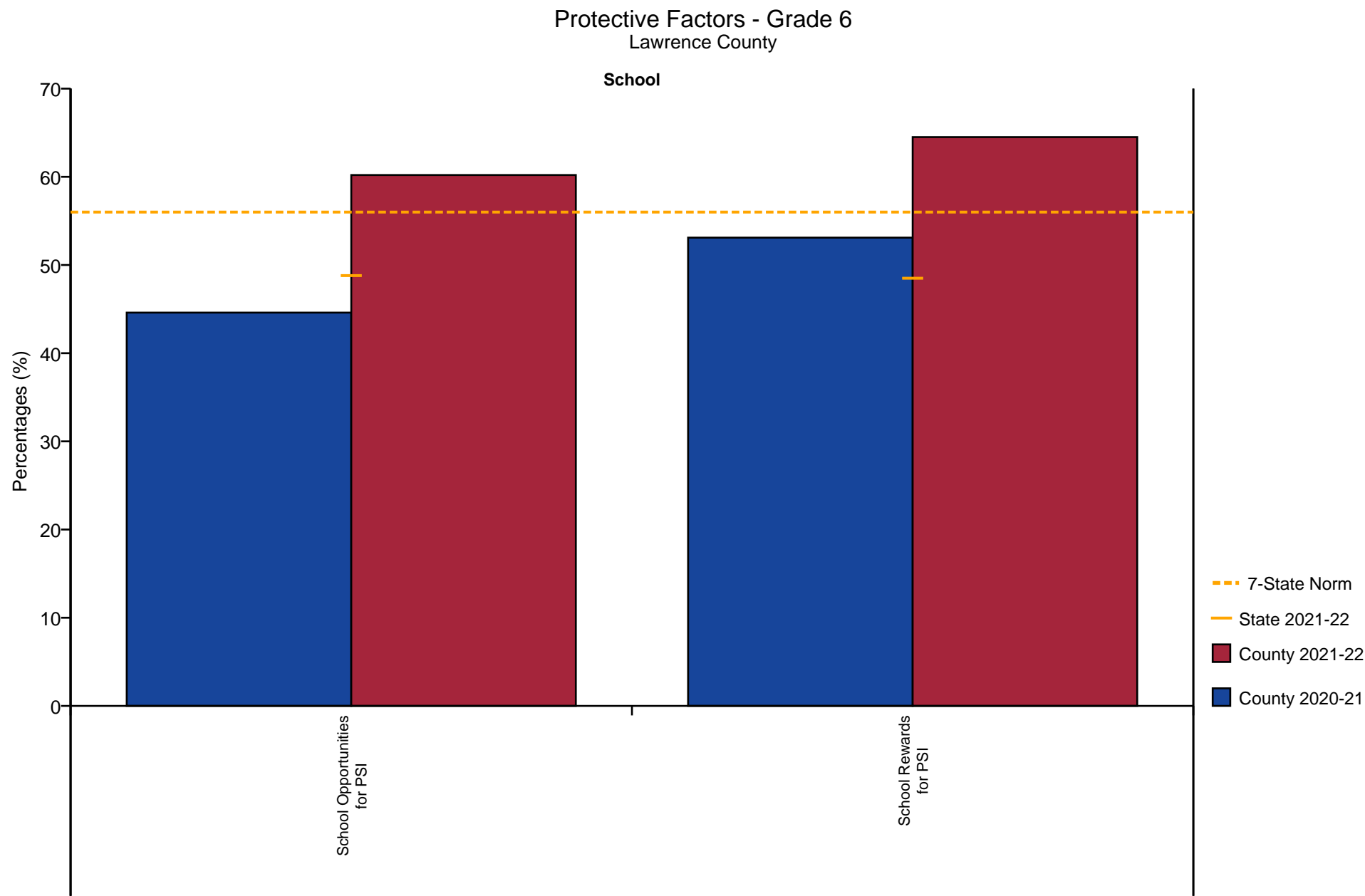


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Lawrence County

School

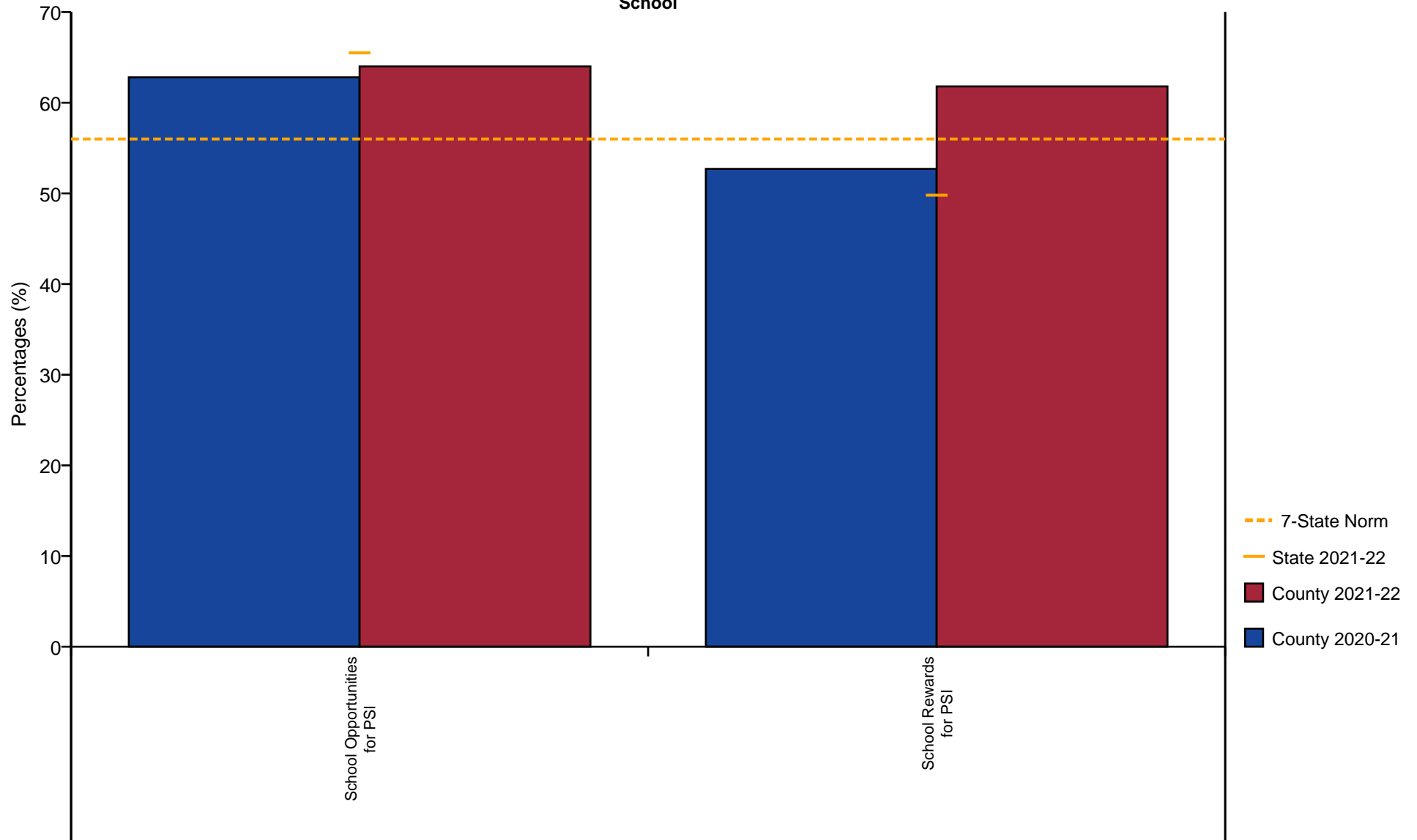


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

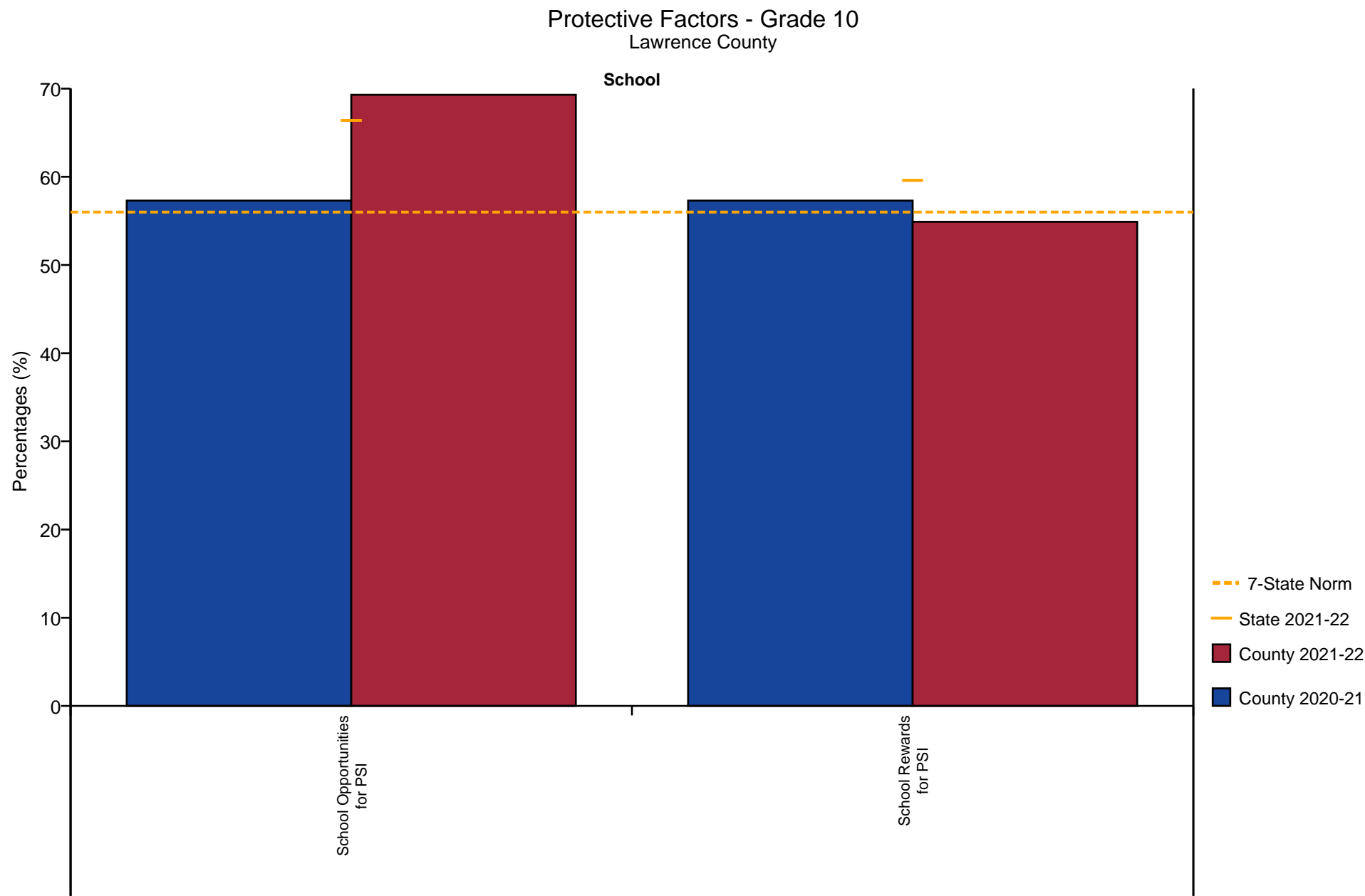


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

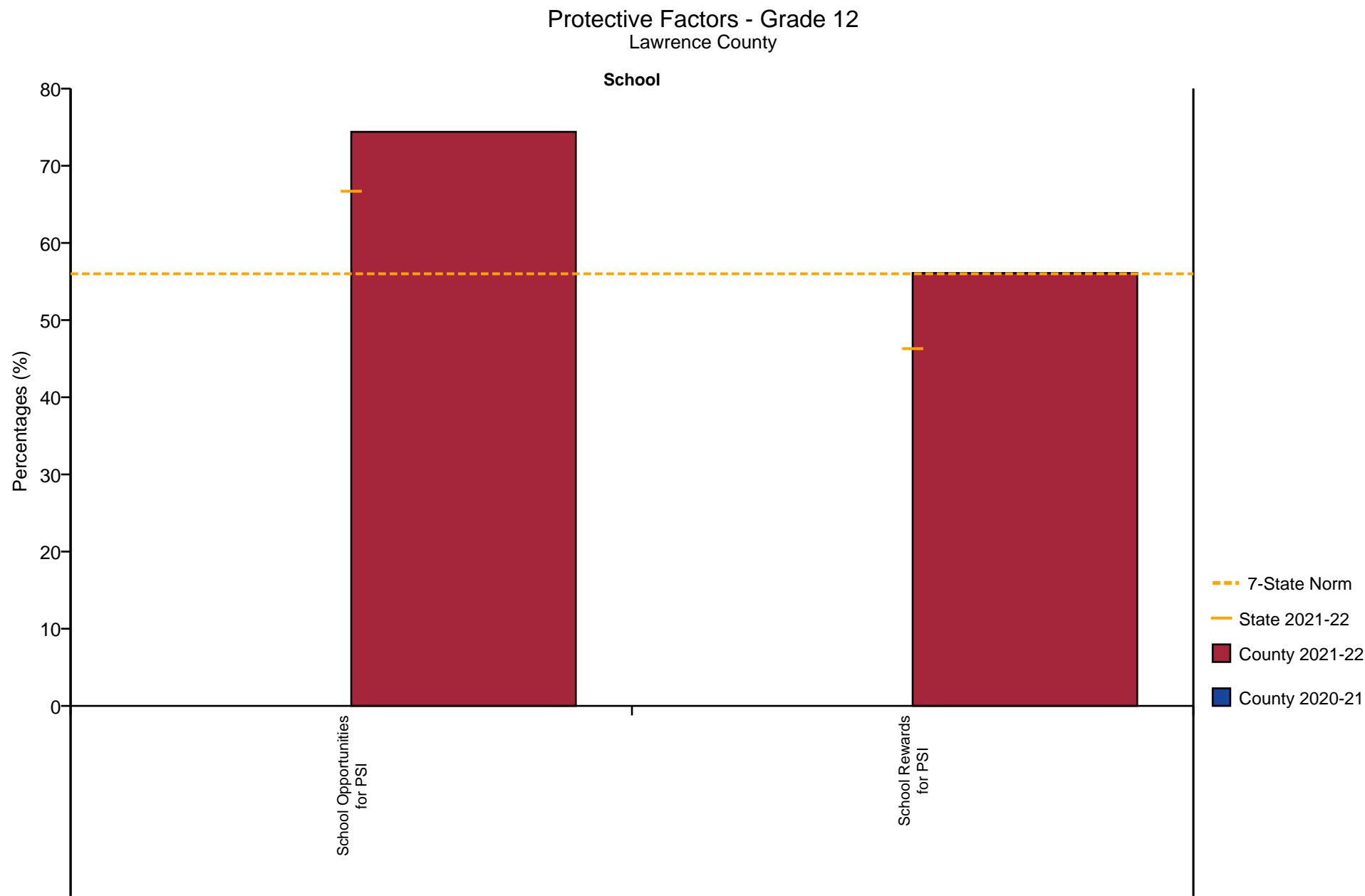


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

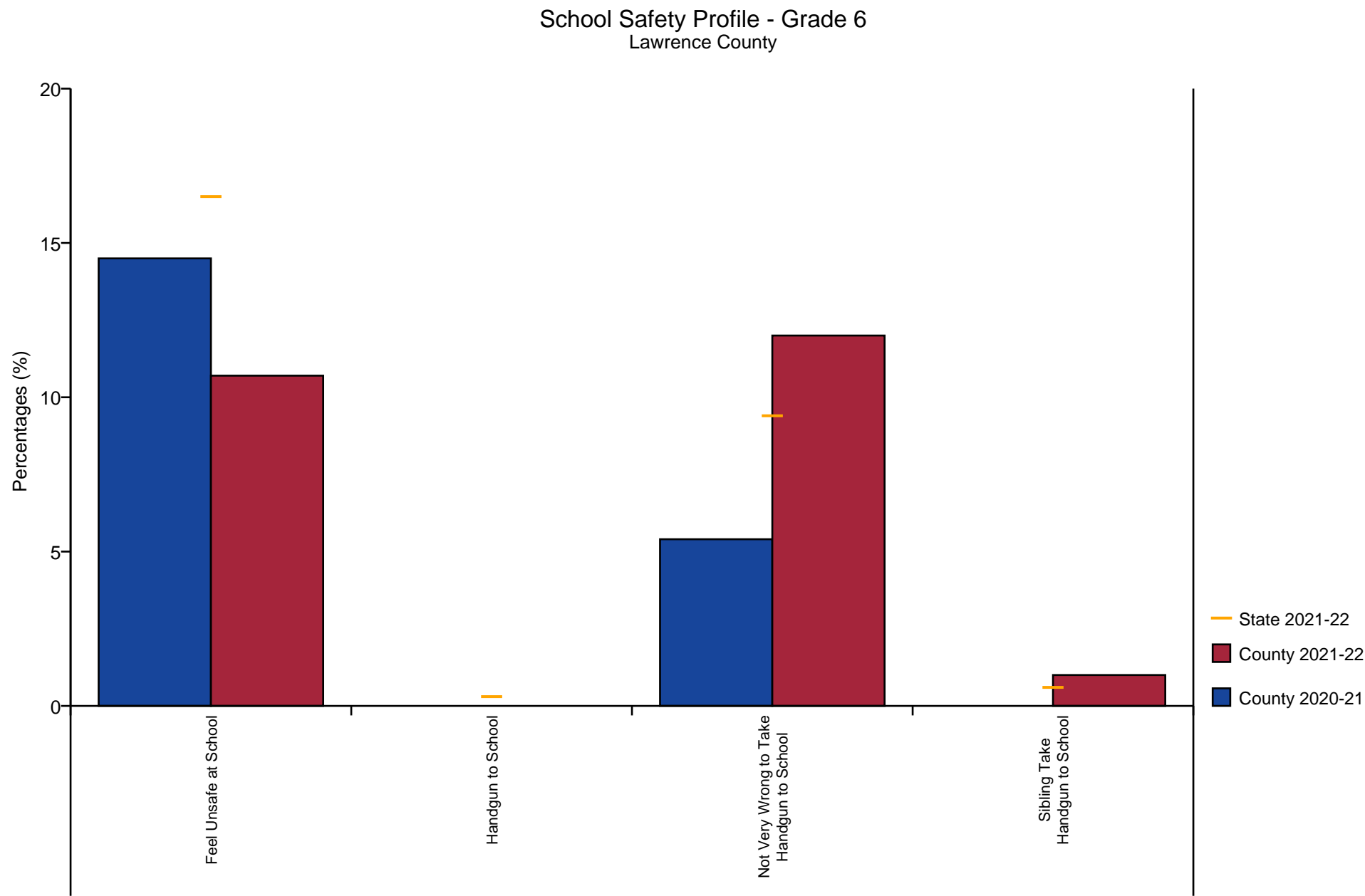


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

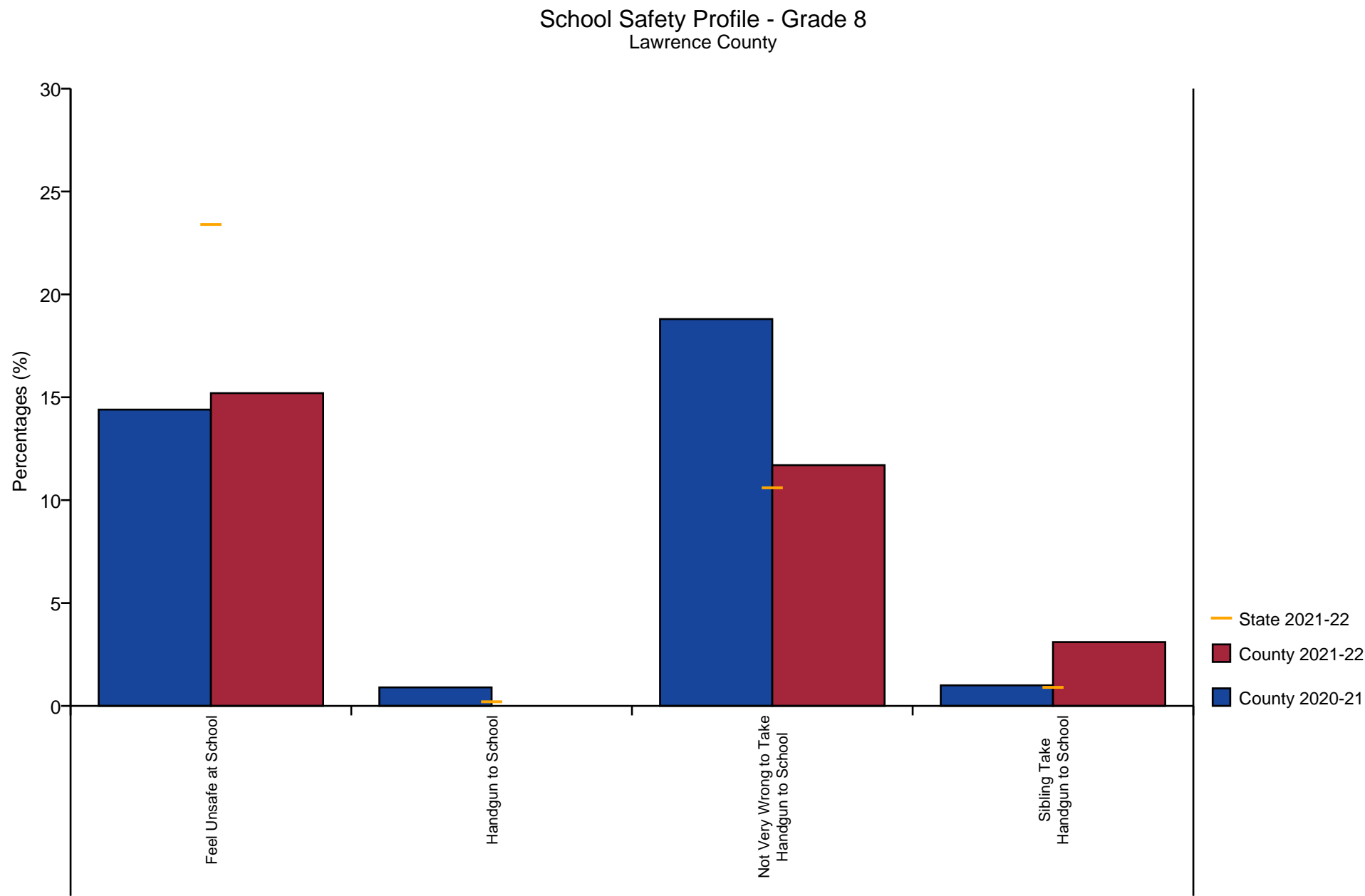


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

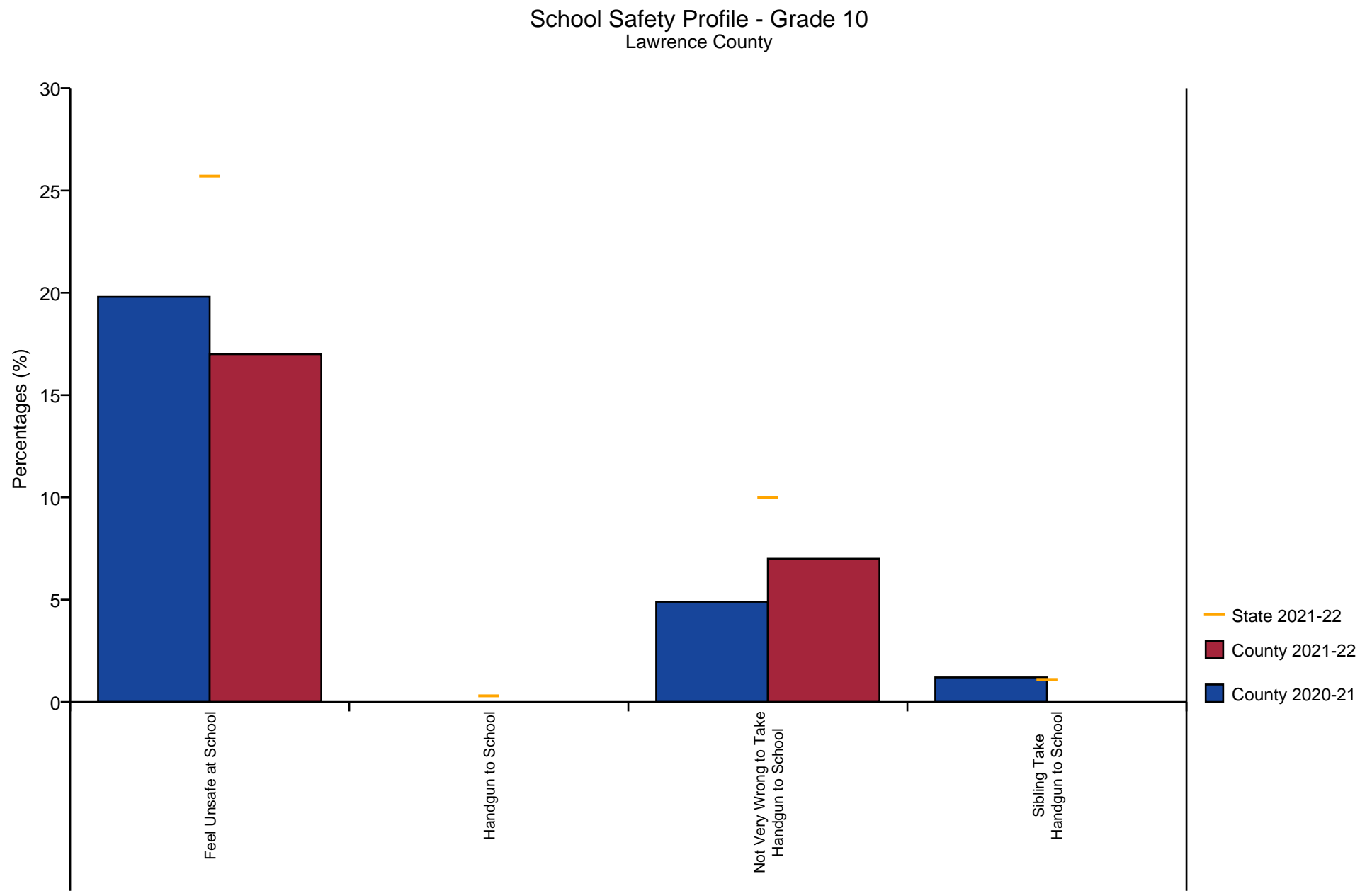


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

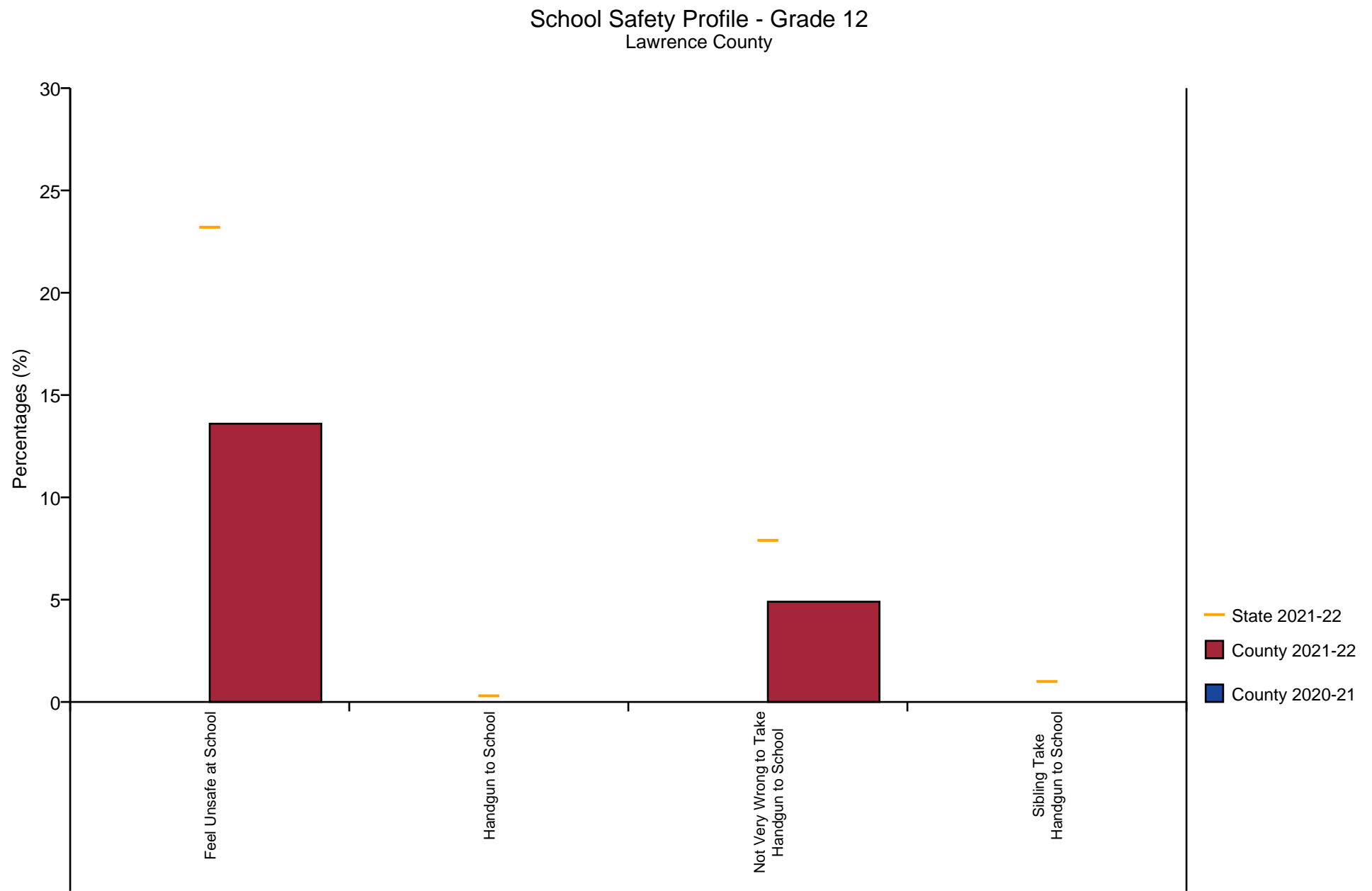
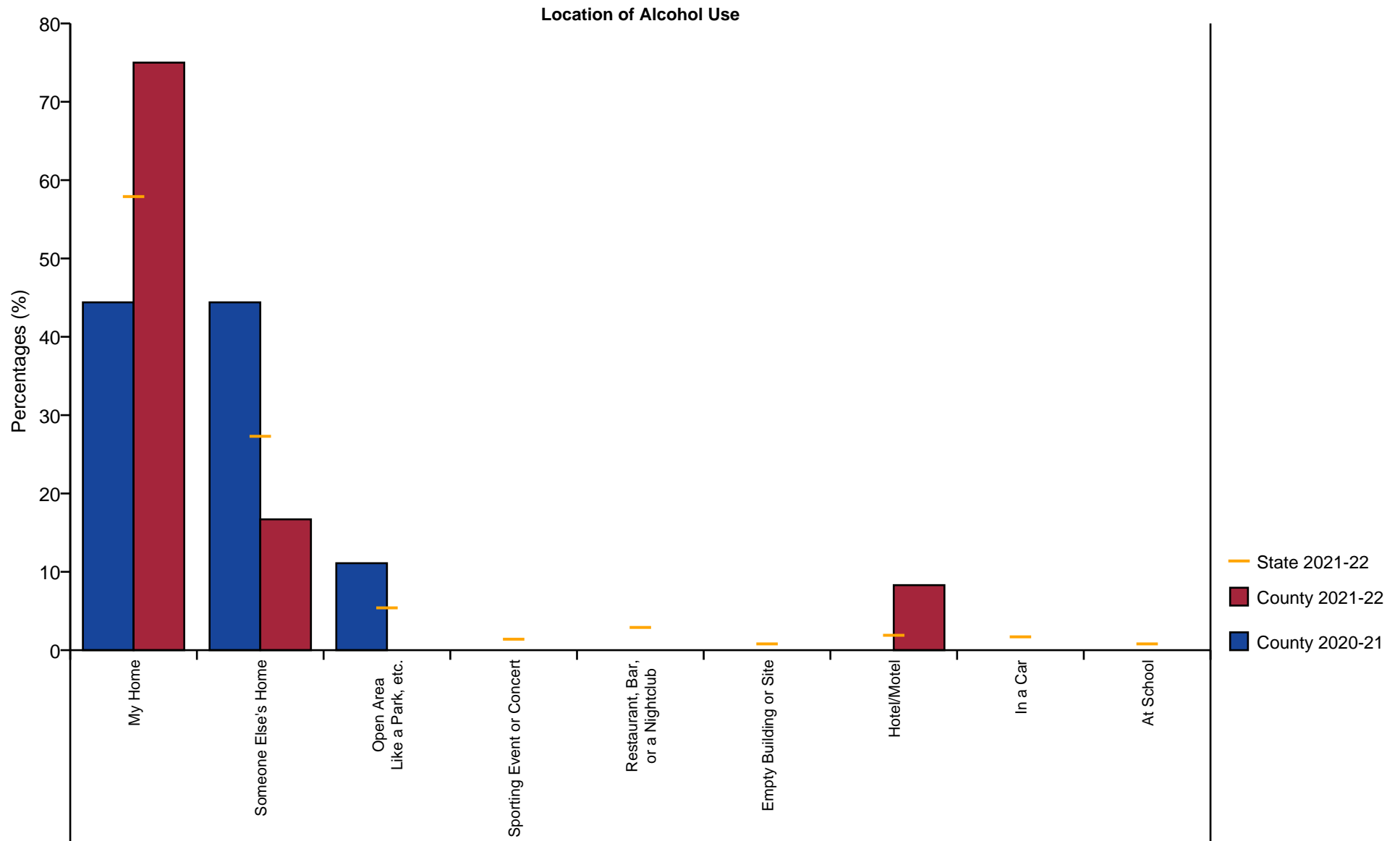


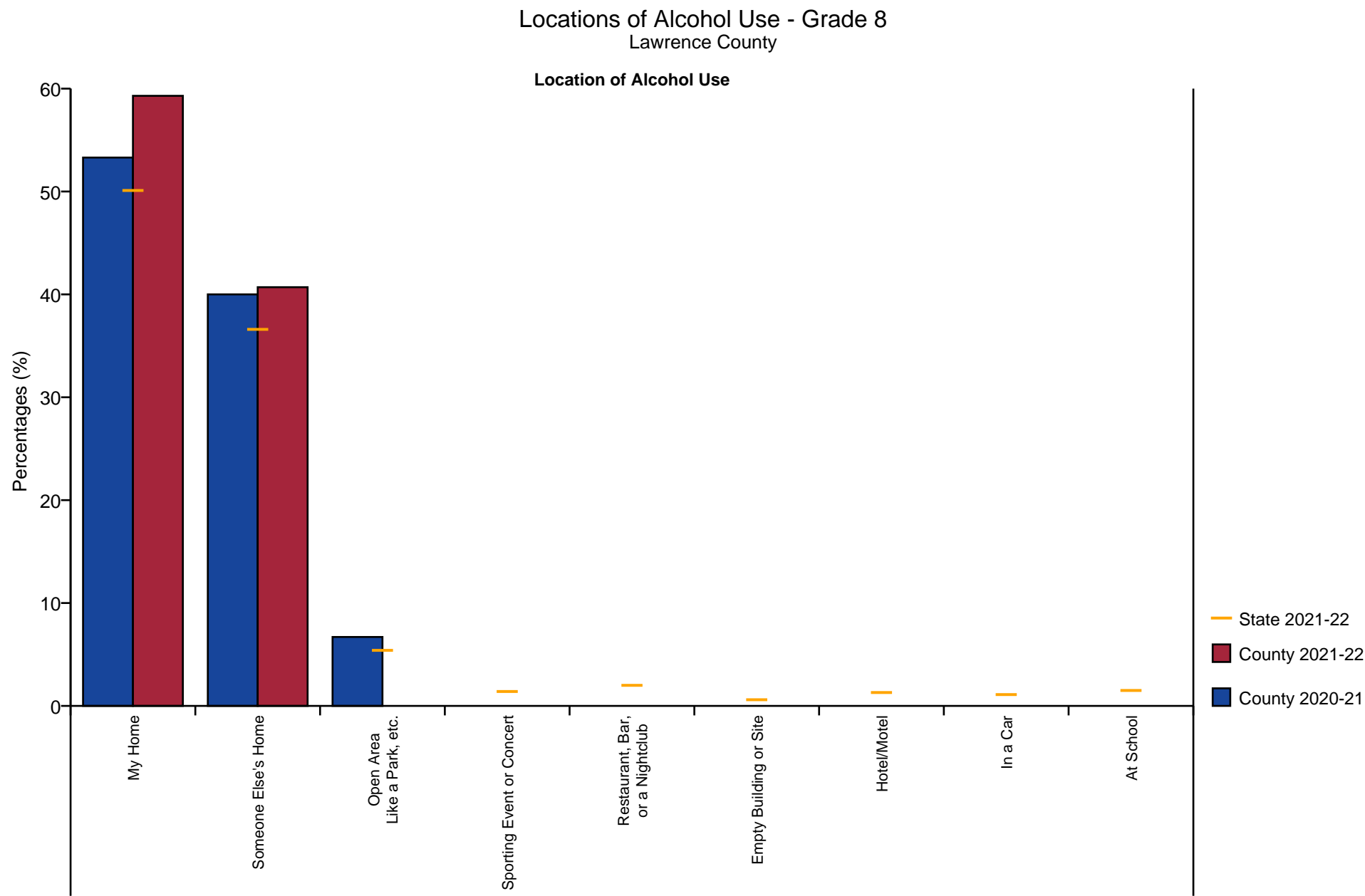
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Lawrence County



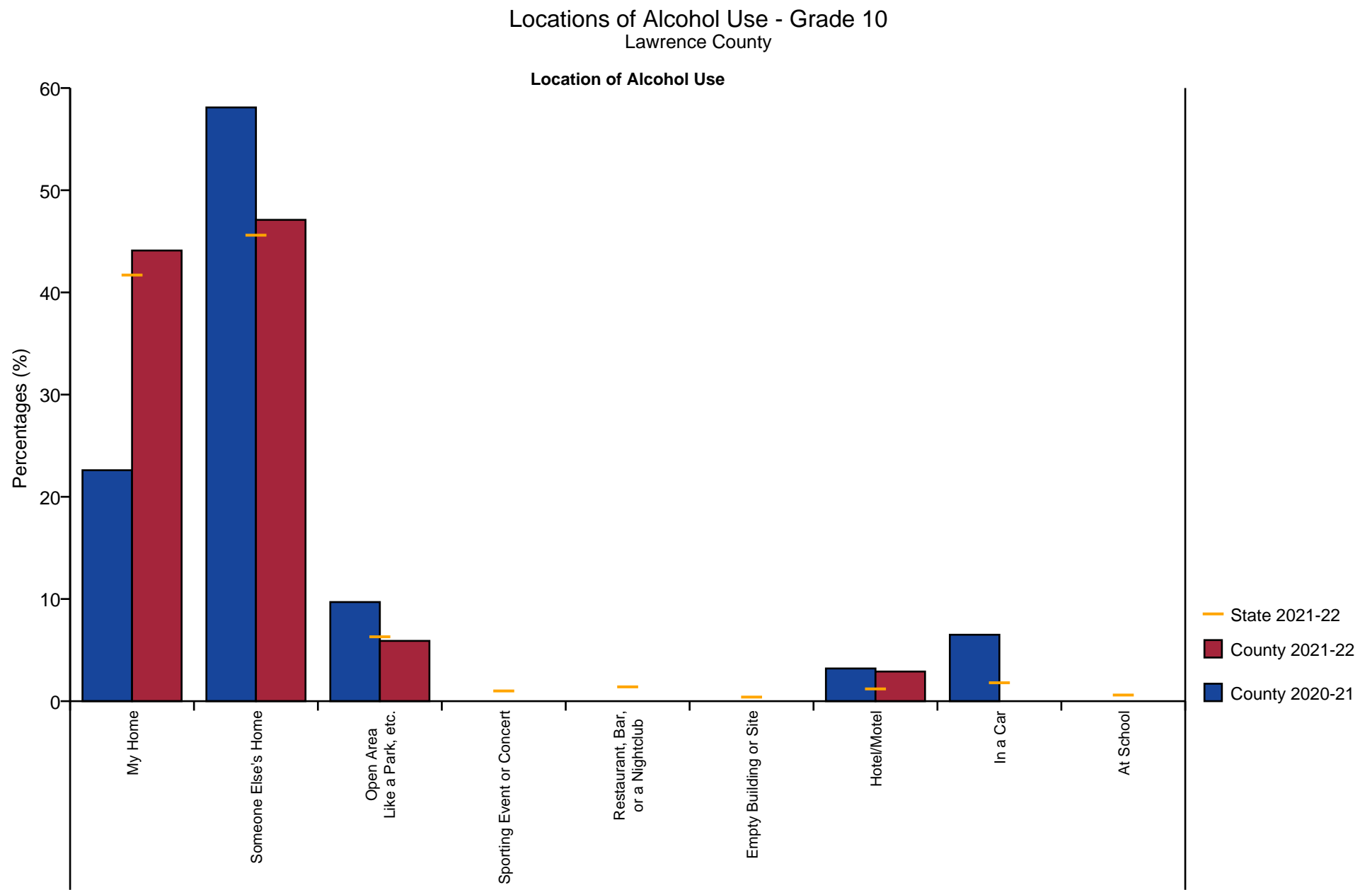
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



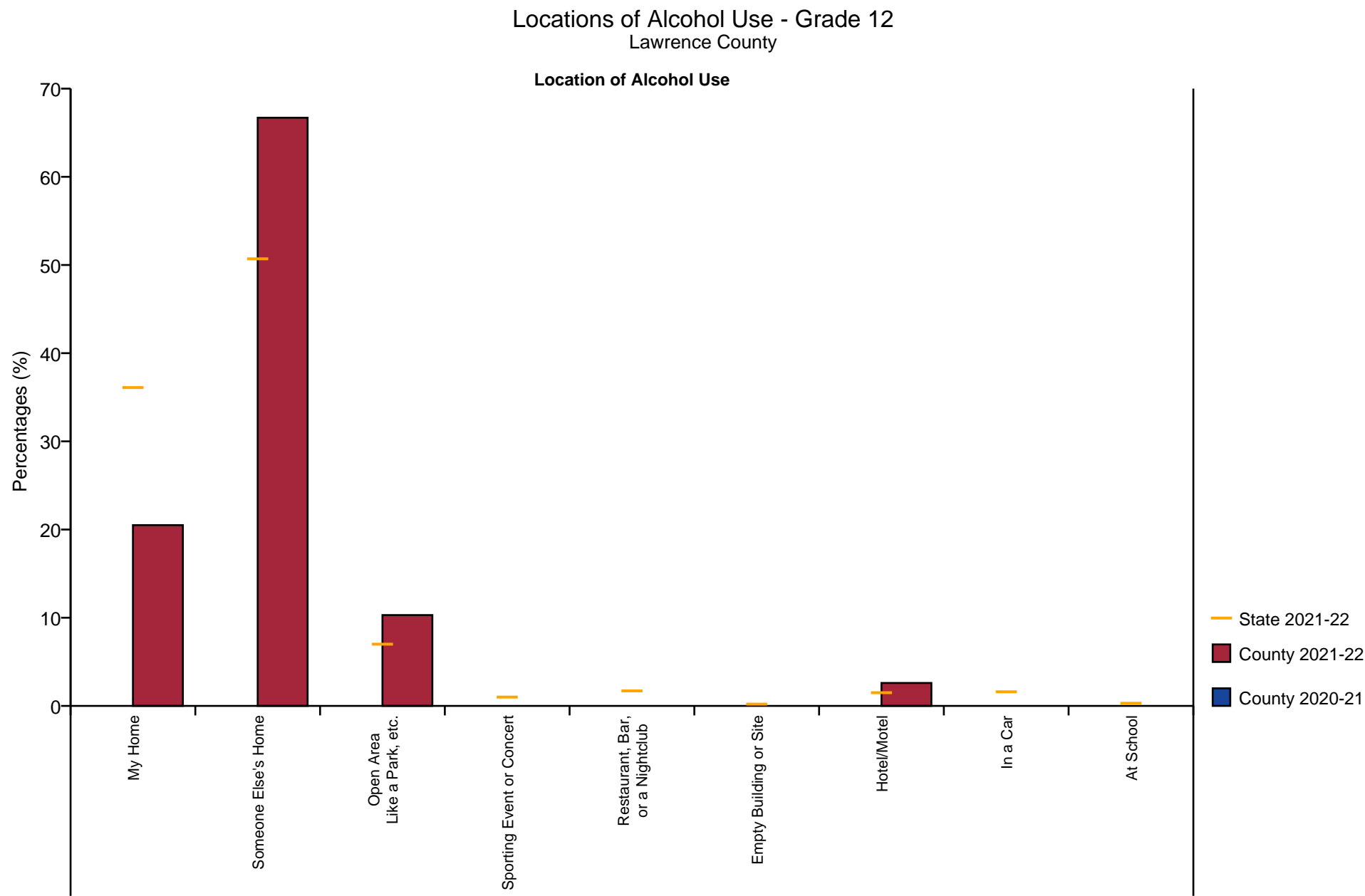
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.2	13.5	10.5	19.0
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	25.2	17.2	17.5	32.6
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	49.4	39.4	45.0	38.9
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	50.5	53.2	0.0	57.3
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	31.1	28.9	22.6	35.0
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.3	12.5	10.9	6.5
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	21.7	15.3	13.5	16.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	34.5	30.0	32.1	20.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	41.1	36.6	0.0	35.8
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	25.2	22.5	17.5	18.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	8.3	3.7	5.7
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	11.7	13.4	8.7	11.0
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	13.1	21.6	24.7	16.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	26.4	27.2	0.0	25.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	13.5	16.8	11.1	13.5
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	10.9	0.9	6.8	8.2
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	28.0	14.1	20.0	12.5
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	18.9	19.2	0.0	31.7
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	13.8	7.9	8.7	11.9
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.8
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	3.3	3.8	0.0	7.3
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.1	0.3	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.2	1.3	0.0	3.7
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.3	3.1	1.9	0.9
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	8.7	3.4	6.8	5.2
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	6.0	5.0	5.0	3.6
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	6.1	3.4	4.5	2.9
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	3.1	1.9	7.1
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	2.9	2.6	0.0	3.8
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.7	1.0	3.4
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.4	2.5	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.2	3.8	0.0	3.8
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.2
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	6.2	1.9	3.4
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	9.6	3.4	5.8	4.5
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	9.6	7.8	10.1	8.0
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	5.5	8.9	0.0	4.9
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	6.5	6.5	5.6	5.2
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	4.4	0.9	2.9	2.3
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	3.5	3.8	4.5
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.2	1.3	0.0	3.7
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	3.9	4.8	3.5
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	17.8	10.3	10.7	15.8
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	30.5	19.1	23.8	25.2
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	30.8	28.6	0.0	34.1
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	19.7	14.3	12.2	18.5
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.3	11.1	6.7	17.2
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	21.3	9.5	13.6	19.1
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	33.7	18.3	26.2	24.8
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	20.9	22.8	0.0	34.1
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	20.4	14.8	14.6	22.7
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.5	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.8	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	23.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	40.3	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.7
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.4	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.2	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.4	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	40.0	29.7
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.3
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	21.6	26.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5	3.8	3.4
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	10.9	4.3	5.8	12.6
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	24.1	11.3	22.5	15.8
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	22.0	29.5	0.0	36.6
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	13.5	9.9	9.7	15.4
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	2.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	7.9	1.7	1.9	1.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	9.5	9.2	12.8	2.7
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	15.4	15.9	0.0	10.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	8.3	6.7	4.5	2.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	5.7	2.5	2.9	5.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	4.8	6.3	11.7	4.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	12.2	15.0	0.0	8.5
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	5.8	5.5	4.2	4.9
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.3	0.0	1.0	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	7.2	4.2	11.4	4.4
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	9.9	8.9	0.0	18.3
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	5.2	2.8	3.8	5.9
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	3.9	1.9	0.9
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	3.8	1.7	2.9	5.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.9	6.0
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	4.7	4.7	2.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	2.2	0.9	3.8	3.8
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	1.2	4.2	3.8	3.5
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	1.1	3.8	0.0	1.2
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	1.2	3.4	4.1	3.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.8	1.2	3.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	1.1	0.7	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	7.5	3.4	2.9	12.9
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	15.9	7.9	11.2	12.3
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	11.0	13.0	0.0	22.0
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	8.2	5.4	5.5	11.3
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	9.7	6.6	16.1
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	11.5	3.4	8.6	10.3
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	8.4	6.3	12.5	13.2
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	11.0	8.9	0.0	20.7
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	8.8	7.0	8.9	14.5
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.5	22.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.6	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	35.0	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.7
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.6	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	5.2	2.6	1.0	7.6
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	12.0	8.0	11.4	6.1
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	10.0	12.8	0.0	16.0
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	6.8	5.2	4.2	6.8
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.2	3.7	0.0	1.2
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	6.5	6.3	6.4
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	6.4	5.1	4.6	15.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	9.5	5.0	12.3	8.7
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	2.2	5.9	0.0	14.6
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	4.9	5.6	7.3	11.1
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	6.3	0.8	0.9	3.7
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	10.7	9.9	14.8	1.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	5.4	7.2	0.0	7.3
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	5.6	4.8	5.0	3.3
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.9	2.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.4	2.9	4.9	1.7
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	5.4	3.6	0.0	1.2
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.1	1.2	1.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.5
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.5
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	3.6	2.1	1.2	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.2	6.5	6.3	8.1
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	9.1	1.7	9.2	5.9
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	7.1	5.0	7.4	3.5
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.9
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	6.5	4.6	7.6	5.7
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	8.6	9.9	9.7
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	7.9	4.2	4.6	14.6
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	4.8	6.5	10.0	7.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	8.7	2.4	0.0	3.7
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	6.3	5.8	8.0	9.6
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	5.2	3.8	5.0
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	4.2	0.0	4.0	3.7
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	4.8	2.1	3.9	1.8
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	3.1	2.3	3.9	2.9
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.4	45.7	32.0	34.5
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	41.5	32.7	51.0	53.0
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	58.8	50.4	43.0	36.1
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	38.6	43.6	0.0	38.3
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	44.9	43.6	41.9	41.2
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	17.6	16.5	14.1	21.2
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	25.8	11.6	18.4	14.8
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	24.1	24.3	25.6	18.0
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	24.7	18.7	0.0	25.0
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	23.4	18.1	19.1	19.1
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.7	20.5	16.3	28.6
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	40.9	33.3	32.0	42.5
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	23.1	28.8	29.3	27.3
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	39.8	34.7	0.0	30.0
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	31.7	28.7	25.8	32.8
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.7	44.5	56.7	47.5
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	29.8	34.0	39.2	26.8
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	20.3	19.6	25.9	12.4
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	24.1	18.7	0.0	16.2
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	27.3	29.4	41.0	26.2
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.2	29.6	23.2	36.4
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	35.2	25.5	30.6	36.9
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	39.0	41.8	37.0	33.3
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	25.3	30.8	0.0	36.7
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	32.2	32.6	29.9	35.8
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.0	15.6	15.6	18.0
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	23.3	21.8	17.3	24.2
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	37.5	30.7	33.3	28.0
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	33.0	25.3	0.0	33.8
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	24.7	23.4	21.5	25.3
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	20.2	29.8	46.9	50.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	40.6	44.5	45.9	54.1
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	46.2	47.8	46.9	45.4
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	38.6	25.3	0.0	43.8
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	36.8	38.3	46.5	49.0
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.5	52.3	51.4	43.6
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	51.0	43.4	55.5	52.3
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	38.4	47.1	54.4	43.2
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	35.5	35.2	0.0	36.7
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	43.0	45.4	53.7	44.9
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.1	52.9	56.2	45.5
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	54.4	57.0	53.2	49.6
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	47.1	57.7	63.0	58.8
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	44.1	51.1	0.0	42.7
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	47.6	55.0	56.9	49.6
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.3	21.6	21.6	24.0
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	18.9	11.7	10.8	19.9
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	28.9	22.1	20.0	13.9
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	18.5	17.4	0.0	14.6
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	19.7	18.6	17.2	18.5
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.5	15.0	18.7	13.7
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	20.1	16.7	8.9	30.8
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	22.6	21.3	23.8	24.1
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	16.5	16.3	0.0	29.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	17.3	17.5	16.4	24.2
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.6	35.6	37.3	35.9
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	42.0	33.1	34.2	28.5
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	27.7	37.1	39.2	32.4
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	30.8	25.3	0.0	31.2
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	36.1	33.5	36.7	32.0
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.2	15.2	20.7	19.8
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	26.8	15.1	25.0	19.9
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	29.8	27.0	34.6	20.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	27.2	28.4	0.0	22.0
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	23.8	21.0	26.0	20.3
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.1	49.3	57.3	54.6
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	61.4	52.5	59.3	50.0
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	52.4	46.5	65.4	58.9
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	51.6	61.7	0.0	52.4
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	52.7	51.4	60.2	53.9
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.6	28.8	31.1	32.2
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	38.7	38.3	31.5	37.5
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	48.8	43.7	44.4	30.7
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	59.1	64.8	0.0	46.9
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	42.9	41.9	34.9	36.1
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	56.1	51.8	44.6	60.2
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	65.3	66.1	62.8	64.0
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	75.9	56.0	57.3	69.3
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	71.3	74.7	0.0	74.4
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	66.7	60.8	54.7	66.2
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	65.3	53.3	53.1	64.5
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	45.9	50.8	52.7	61.8
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	74.7	59.9	57.3	54.9
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	56.4	55.6	0.0	56.1
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	58.6	55.0	54.1	59.8
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.1	6.6	33.6	55.7
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	3.8	11.4	47.7	37.1
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	5.7	11.3	61.3	21.7
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	3.7	9.9	54.3	32.1
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	4.3	9.8	48.3	37.6
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.0	9.6	2.4	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	88.3	8.8	2.2	0.7
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	93.0	6.1	0.9	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	95.1	2.4	2.4	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	90.6	7.2	2.0	0.2
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.2	1.0	3.8
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	91.4	3.1	5.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	92.5	0.0	7.5
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	98.7	0.0	1.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.0	1.2	4.8
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	75.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	59.3	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	44.1	47.1	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	20.5	66.7	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	42.9	49.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	90.4	89.5
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	81.6	77.8
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	55.7	67.3
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	50.6
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	77.1	73.3
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	5.3
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	4.1	10.4
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	25.3	11.8
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	26.6
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	9.2	12.3
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	3.1	3.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	8.9	6.4
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	10.1
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	3.7	4.8
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	3.8	1.8
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	5.3
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	7.1	8.1
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	11.4	8.2
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	5.1
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	6.6	6.8
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	1.8
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.0	3.7
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	6.3	7.3
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.7	4.1
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	7.4
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	6.3	3.6
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	5.1
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	1.8	4.8
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	5.1
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.4	1.4
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	2.6
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	9.2	4.4
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	7.6	7.3
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	12.7
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	7.0	6.2
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.5	99.1
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	91.8	91.1
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	80.0	85.0
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	74.7
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	89.2	88.7
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	5.1
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	2.1	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	12.5	2.8
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	5.1
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	4.5	1.8
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.0	3.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.5	2.8
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	7.6
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.1	3.0
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.5
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.1	4.4
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.5	1.9
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.6	2.8
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.8	1.9
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.5
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.5	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	5.2	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	5.0	8.4
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	7.6
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	5.2	4.1
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.0	94.4	95.6
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	87.4	86.6	81.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	71.6	65.4	75.5
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	56.6	0.0	63.3
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	79.2	83.0	80.4
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.4	2.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	10.5	0.0	6.3
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	2.2	0.8	1.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.7	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.2	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	1.3	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.6	0.0	1.3
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.4	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	3.3	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	4.5	3.1	5.2
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.3	10.3	4.7
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.6	0.0	6.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.6	5.3	4.1
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	2.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	7.2	9.3	13.3
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	18.4	23.1	19.8
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	25.0	0.0	26.6
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	12.5	10.9	14.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	2.6	2.8
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.3	0.0	6.3
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	2.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.1	0.9
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.6	5.2	4.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	7.8	9.0	1.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	6.6	0.0	6.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	4.9	4.9	3.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.6	96.4
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	92.9	91.0
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	79.7	86.9
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	73.8
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	89.3	88.2
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	5.1	1.9
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	8.8
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	1.5	3.0
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.1	1.9
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	6.2
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	1.5	2.1
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.7	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	3.8	0.9
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.5	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	3.7
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	5.1	0.9
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	1.8	2.1
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.4	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	7.1	2.2
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	8.9	8.4
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	10.0
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	7.4	4.9
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	96.4
	state	97.9
8	county	91.7
	state	94.8
10	county	87.9
	state	89.9
12	county	83.5
	state	86.0
Combined	county	90.4
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.9
	state	0.2
8	county	0.8
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	2.2
12	county	5.1
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.8
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	1.2
10	county	0.9
	state	2.7
12	county	3.8
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.5
	state	0.5
10	county	1.9
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.9
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	0.6
10	county	0.9
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.9
	state	0.4
8	county	2.3
	state	1.1
10	county	0.0
	state	1.5
12	county	2.5
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	3.0
	state	2.9
10	county	8.4
	state	5.1
12	county	6.3
	state	6.2
Combined	county	4.2
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.9	98.2
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	97.9	98.5
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	93.6	93.6
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	97.5
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	97.0	97.0
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.3	1.8
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	17.0	10.0	10.7	11.7
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.0	12.5	11.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	12.7	13.3	13.7	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	15.0	15.0	0.0	15.3
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.5	13.9	13.0	13.8
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.2	10.3	10.4	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.8	12.6	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.7	14.5	0.0	14.5
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.5	12.7	11.8	12.8
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.6	12.8	13.6	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.9	14.7	0.0	14.8
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	13.1	12.7	12.3	12.7
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	11.0	10.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.8	12.2	13.0	12.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	13.9	14.6	13.8	13.8
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.4	15.8	0.0	15.8
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.9	13.5	14.1
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	11.1	10.8	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.1	14.2	13.4	13.4
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.4	15.7	0.0	15.1
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.8	14.1	12.6	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.9
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.7	13.8	12.3	12.8
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	15.8	14.0	0.0	13.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.7	13.0	11.6	12.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.7	10.5	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.5	10.9	11.4	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	14.4	12.3	0.0	14.6
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.2	11.6	11.5	12.5
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

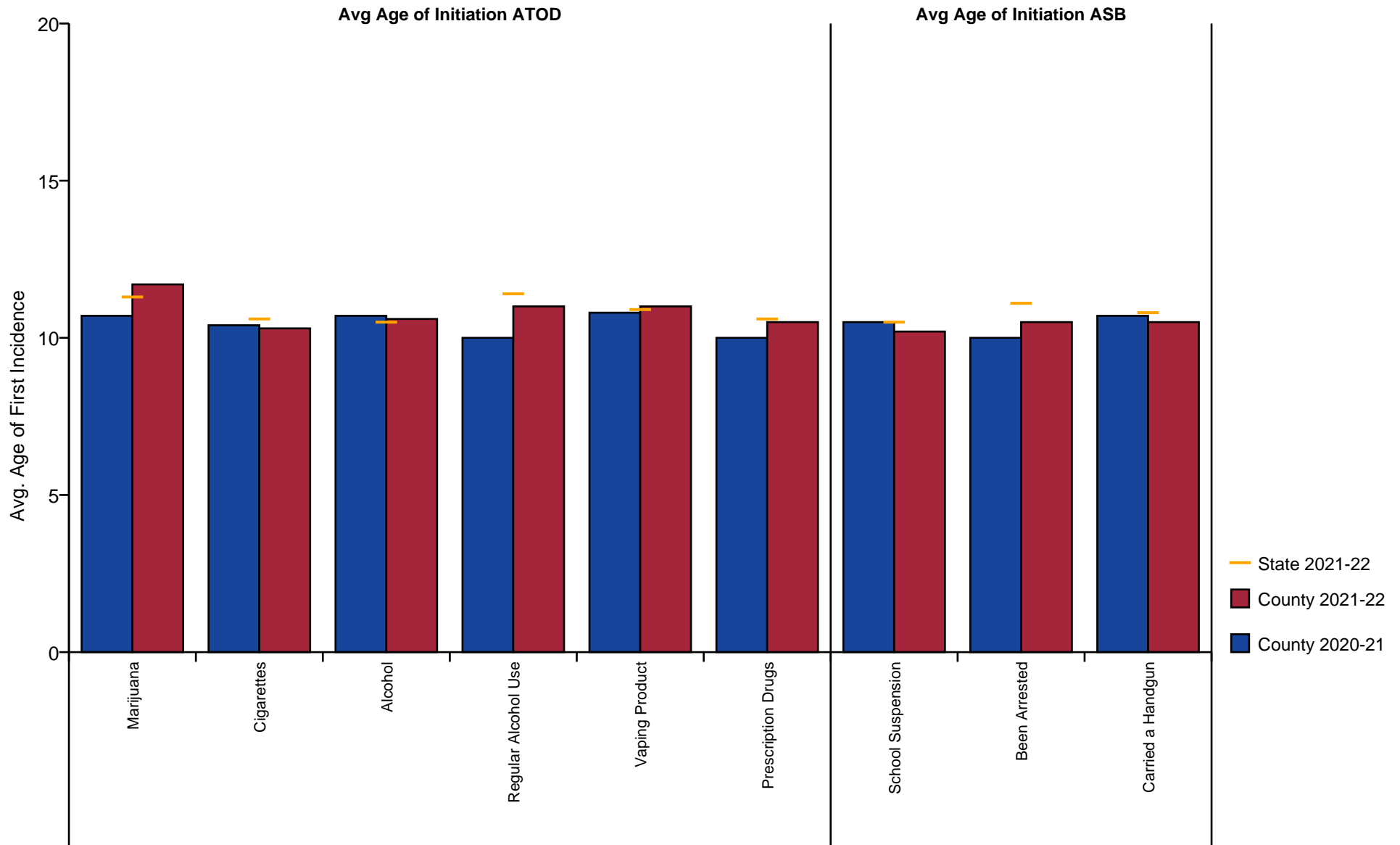
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	10.5	10.0	10.5
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.4	13.0	0.0	11.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	11.7	13.0	13.0	12.2
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.0	14.5	0.0	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	11.8	12.7	11.5	11.9
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.6	10.5	10.7	10.5
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.8	11.5	12.2	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.8	12.5	0.0	12.8
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	11.4	11.5	11.6
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

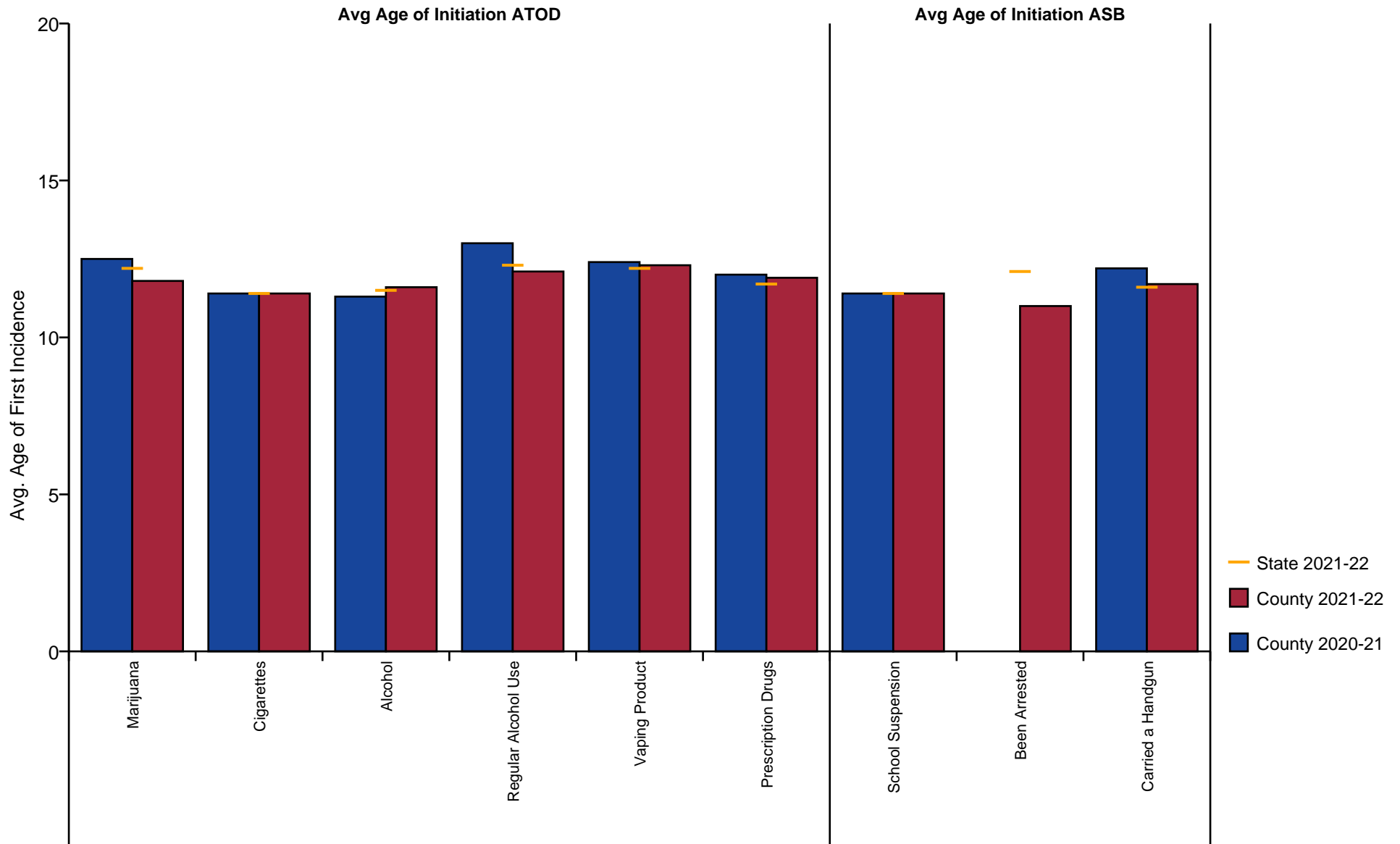
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

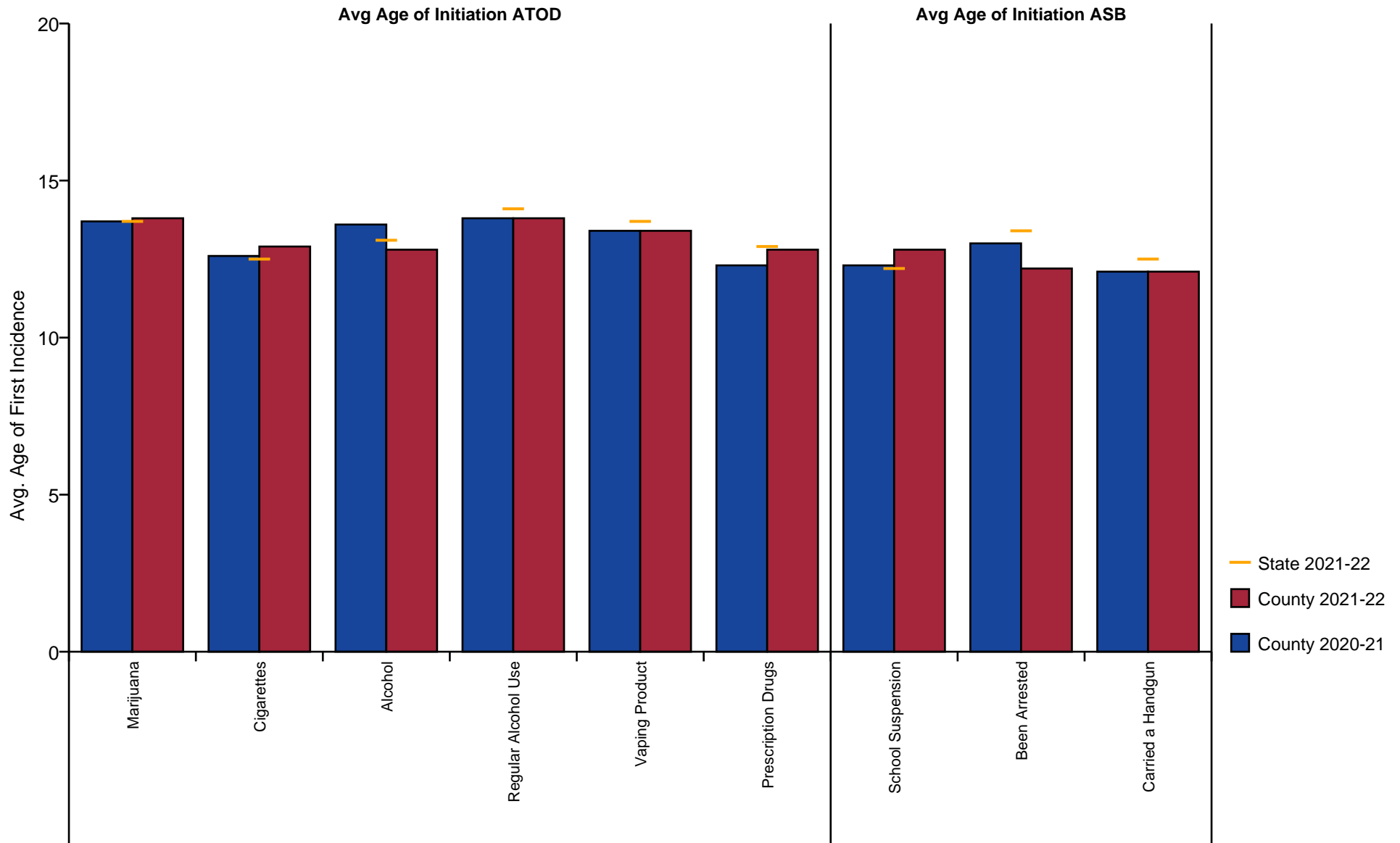
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

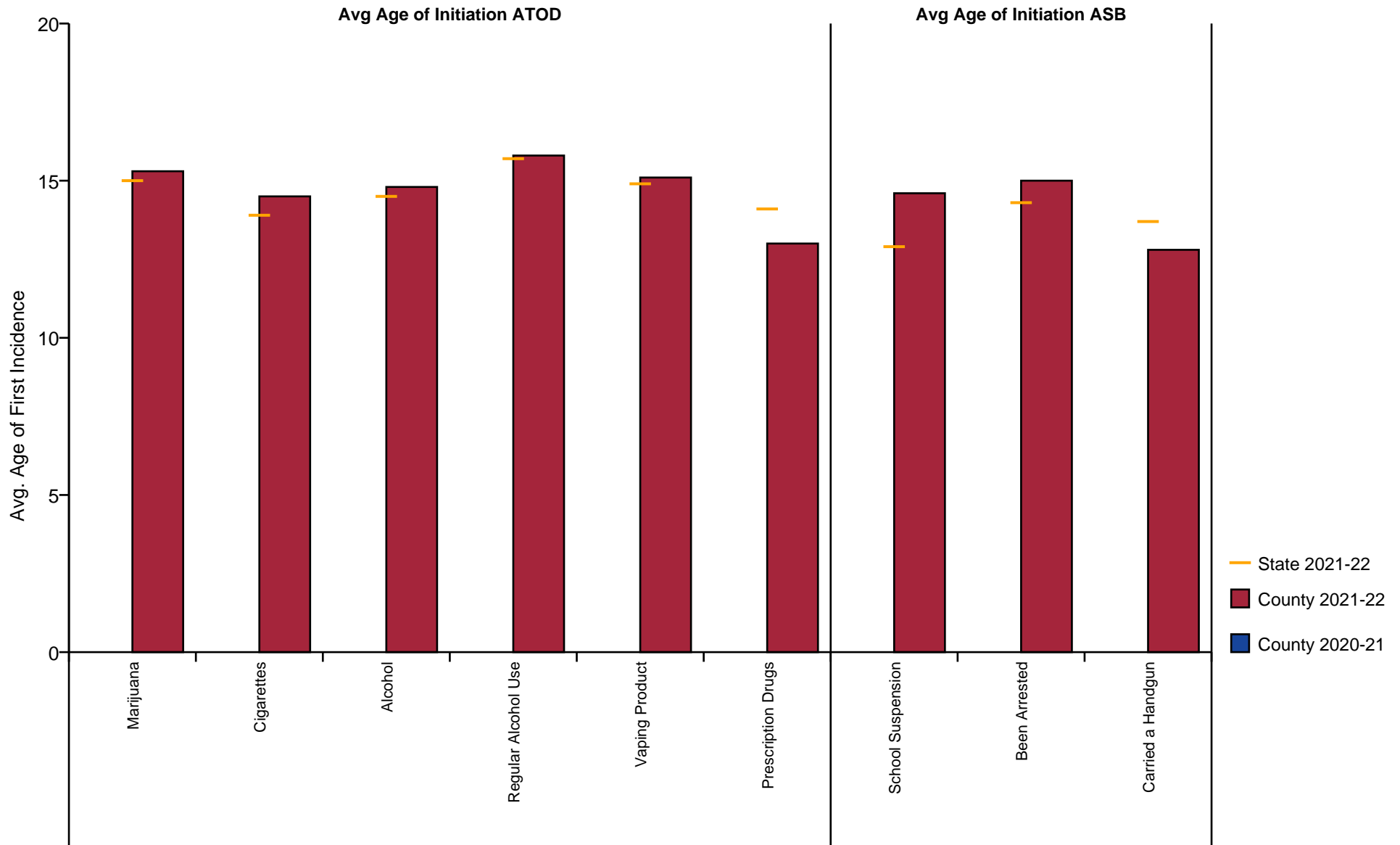
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.3	12.5	10.9	6.5
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	21.7	15.3	13.5	16.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	34.5	30.0	32.1	20.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	41.1	36.6	0.0	35.8
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	25.2	22.5	17.5	18.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	8.3	3.7	5.7
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	11.7	13.4	8.7	11.0
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	13.1	21.6	24.7	16.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	26.4	27.2	0.0	25.6
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	13.5	16.8	11.1	13.5
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	23.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	40.3	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.7
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.4	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	2.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	7.9	1.7	1.9	1.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	9.5	9.2	12.8	2.7
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	15.4	15.9	0.0	10.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	8.3	6.7	4.5	2.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	5.7	2.5	2.9	5.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.8	6.3	11.7	4.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	12.2	15.0	0.0	8.5
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	5.8	5.5	4.2	4.9
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.5	22.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	62.0	6.6	4.1	3.3	24.0
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	56.8	10.6	3.0	6.8	22.7
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	62.3	11.4	4.4	4.4	17.5
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	66.7	13.6	4.9	6.2	8.6
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	61.4	10.3	4.0	5.1	19.2
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	45.0	18.3	24.2	7.5	5.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	51.1	15.6	14.8	11.9	6.7
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	42.5	25.7	19.5	8.8	3.5
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	46.3	22.0	25.6	4.9	1.2
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	46.4	20.0	20.4	8.7	4.4
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.8	5.8	3.3	4.2	5.8
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	64.0	14.0	8.8	5.1	8.1
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	53.6	8.0	12.5	11.6	14.3
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	38.3	18.5	21.0	14.8	7.4
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	61.2	11.1	10.5	8.2	8.9
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.6	9.8	4.1	2.5
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	63.0	19.3	11.9	5.9
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	51.8	27.2	14.9	6.1
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	42.7	22.0	28.0	7.3
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	62.0	19.2	13.5	5.3
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.7	2.4	1.6	0.8	2.4
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	77.8	8.1	4.4	0.7	8.9
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	75.7	8.7	5.2	0.0	10.4
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	58.5	6.1	9.8	2.4	23.2
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	77.8	6.4	4.8	0.9	10.1
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.5	10.3	19.8	49.1	11.2
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	11.3	21.8	24.1	39.8	3.0
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	13.4	28.6	27.7	26.8	3.6
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	17.3	23.5	29.6	29.6	0.0
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	12.4	20.8	24.9	37.1	4.8
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	8.6	9.5	19.8	44.0	18.1
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	15.9	20.5	19.7	38.6	5.3
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	16.2	24.3	32.4	24.3	2.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	18.5	23.5	30.9	27.2	0.0
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	14.5	19.1	25.0	34.3	7.0
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	7.7	8.5	14.5	50.4	18.8
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	12.0	13.5	19.5	49.6	5.3
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	14.2	13.3	30.1	38.9	3.5
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	16.0	14.8	24.7	43.2	1.2
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	12.2	12.4	21.8	45.9	7.7
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.1	6.1	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	76.7	6.8	2.3	1.5	12.8
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	73.0	3.6	5.4	1.8	16.2
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	54.3	7.4	3.7	2.5	32.1
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	75.6	5.9	3.0	1.4	14.1
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	89.4	5.3	3.0	0.0	2.3
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	89.1	6.4	0.0	0.9	3.6
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	75.6	6.1	7.3	1.2	9.8
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	88.8	4.3	2.7	0.7	3.4
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.3	7.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	86.9	4.6	0.0	1.5	6.9
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	81.1	7.2	3.6	0.9	7.2
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	91.4	3.7	2.5	0.0	2.5
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	87.4	5.7	1.6	0.7	4.6
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	87.3	8.5	1.7	0.8	1.7
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	75.6	8.1	2.2	1.5	12.6
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	70.3	5.4	5.4	1.8	17.1
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	53.7	4.9	6.1	2.4	32.9
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	73.3	7.0	3.6	1.6	14.6
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	85.0	5.3	2.3	0.0	7.5
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	77.2	7.0	3.5	0.9	11.4
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	58.5	8.5	7.3	1.2	24.4
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	81.4	5.2	3.4	0.4	9.6
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.0	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.9	3.5	0.9	0.0	1.8
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	85.4	11.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	94.6	3.6	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.1	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.8
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	85.1	7.9	0.9	0.0	6.1
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	93.9	4.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	92.1	4.5	1.4	0.0	2.0
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.8
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	85.1	5.2	2.2	0.0	7.5
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	74.6	9.6	3.5	0.9	11.4
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	57.3	9.8	7.3	1.2	24.4
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	80.4	6.0	3.3	0.4	9.8
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	92.4	88.8
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	82.8	75.4
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	60.0	72.5
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	56.2
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	79.3	74.7
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	2.5	1.8
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	6.9
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	8.1	4.5
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	16.2	9.2
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	11.2
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	9.2	7.5
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.7
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	7.1	17.9
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	23.8	17.4
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	28.8
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	10.3	15.5
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	1.7
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	5.0	4.6
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	7.5
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	1.8	3.6
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.0	1.5
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	6.2	0.9
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	3.8
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	3.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	2.6
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	4.0	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	7.5	6.4
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	7.5
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	4.1	4.3
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	4.5
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	10.0	5.5
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	15.0
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	4.1	5.5
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.9
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	3.0	5.2
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	7.5	7.3
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	6.2
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	4.1	4.8
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	4.5
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	8.8	1.8
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	5.0
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	3.3	3.0
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	54.6	15.1	5.9	6.7	17.6
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	48.5	17.9	16.4	11.9	5.2
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	23.6	18.2	26.4	30.0	1.8
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	17.5	17.5	21.2	38.8	5.0
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	38.4	17.2	16.9	19.9	7.7
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.5	10.3	8.6	6.0	15.5
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	46.6	20.3	16.5	12.0	4.5
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	24.5	18.2	26.4	29.1	1.8
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	17.3	17.3	21.0	39.5	4.9
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	39.1	16.6	17.7	19.8	6.8
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	77.3	9.1	8.2	5.5
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	59.8	13.6	11.4	15.2
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	36.9	12.6	22.5	27.9
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	27.8	13.9	19.0	39.2
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	52.5	12.3	14.8	20.4
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.4	15.9	3.7
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	68.8	25.8	5.5
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	57.4	35.2	7.4
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	54.4	44.3	1.3
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	66.1	29.1	4.7
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	32.4	52.3	10.8	4.5
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	36.6	51.1	9.9	2.3
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	34.9	58.5	4.7	1.9
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	31.6	58.2	5.1	5.1
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	34.2	54.6	8.0	3.3
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	9.7	71.7	8.8	9.7
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	11.4	72.7	8.3	7.6
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	7.5	71.0	13.1	8.4
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	17.5	73.8	7.5	1.2
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	11.1	72.2	9.5	7.2
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	51.4	11.9	36.7
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	58.0	10.7	31.3
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	52.9	17.3	29.8
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	78.2	11.5	10.3
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	58.8	12.8	28.4
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	19.6	12.1	54.2	12.1	1.9
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	17.7	16.2	46.2	12.3	7.7
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	13.2	9.4	63.2	10.4	3.8
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	7.6	15.2	51.9	16.5	8.9
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	15.2	13.3	53.6	12.6	5.5
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	30.3	26.6	28.4	11.9	2.8
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	38.5	23.8	22.3	10.8	4.6
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	49.1	18.9	21.7	8.5	1.9
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	45.6	27.8	22.8	2.5	1.3
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	40.3	24.1	23.8	9.0	2.8
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	33.3	32.4	26.9	5.6	1.9
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	47.6	25.4	15.9	7.9	3.2
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	54.7	17.9	20.8	5.7	0.9
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	48.1	32.9	17.7	0.0	1.3
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	45.8	26.7	20.3	5.3	1.9
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	57.1	25.9	7.1	7.1	2.7
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	67.9	16.0	9.2	4.6	2.3
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	69.5	18.1	7.6	2.9	1.9
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	63.8	21.2	12.5	1.2	1.2
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	64.7	20.1	8.9	4.2	2.1
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.7	33.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	60.6	39.4
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	58.1	41.9
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	59.0	41.0
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	61.3	38.7
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.2	17.4	13.8	28.4	20.2
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	24.2	8.3	25.8	18.2	23.5
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	22.1	16.3	28.8	11.5	21.2
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	18.8	13.8	23.8	26.2	17.5
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	21.6	13.6	23.1	20.7	20.9
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.3	11.3	5.7	21.7	49.1
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	15.5	7.0	12.4	17.8	47.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	20.4	14.6	13.6	16.5	35.0
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	15.2	8.9	19.0	20.3	36.7
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	15.8	10.3	12.2	18.9	42.7
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.7	15.2	10.5	16.2	32.4
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	22.3	11.5	24.6	13.1	28.5
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	25.2	17.5	13.6	11.7	32.0
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	20.0	15.0	20.0	23.8	21.2
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.4	14.6	17.5	15.6	28.9
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	9.5	9.5	19.0	51.4
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	12.5	9.4	14.1	14.1	50.0
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	14.4	12.5	8.7	22.1	42.3
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	12.8	10.3	24.4	14.1	38.5
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	12.5	10.4	13.5	17.3	46.3
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.4	17.9	13.2	17.9	41.5
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	19.8	11.1	11.1	20.6	37.3
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	22.1	15.4	17.3	17.3	27.9
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	16.7	15.4	21.8	14.1	32.1
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	17.1	14.7	15.2	17.9	35.0
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.3	9.2	7.3	8.3	56.9
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	21.3	8.7	8.7	12.6	48.8
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	20.4	13.6	11.7	15.5	38.8
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	15.4	9.0	15.4	20.5	39.7
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	19.2	10.1	10.3	13.7	46.8
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	124	3.4	118	1.7	115	2.7	112
Grade 8	1.5	136	12.6	135	3.0	133	3.8	133
Grade 10	2.7	110	15.8	114	4.4	114	3.5	113
Grade 12	10.0	80	36.6	82	18.3	82	1.2	80
Combined	2.9	450	15.4	449	5.9	444	3.0	438

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	84.4	109	73.6	110	66.3	92	83.5	97
Grade 8	84.8	132	65.4	133	59.2	125	84.7	124
Grade 10	80.9	110	56.1	107	32.1	109	81.1	106
Grade 12	81.7	82	54.9	82	42.0	81	87.7	81
Combined	83.1	433	63.2	432	50.1	407	84.1	408

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	108	95.6	113	99.1	110	98.2	110
Grade 8	95.5	132	94.7	133	94.7	132	95.3	129
Grade 10	94.4	107	91.6	107	92.5	107	92.6	108
Grade 12	85.0	80	88.8	80	87.7	81	96.2	80
Combined	94.4	427	93.1	433	94.0	430	95.6	427

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	91.2	113	85.2	115	95.3	107	93.7	111
Grade 8	85.0	133	75.4	134	84.1	132	90.9	132
Grade 10	72.1	104	63.0	108	71.7	106	87.9	107
Grade 12	53.1	81	55.7	79	61.2	80	93.7	79
Combined	77.5	431	71.3	436	79.5	425	91.4	429

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.8	219	17.0	218	7.1	212	1.9	211
Female	4.1	221	14.4	222	4.9	223	3.7	218
Combined	3.0	440	15.7	440	6.0	435	2.8	429

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.7	209	61.9	210	48.7	193	86.2	195
Female	83.3	216	65.3	213	51.9	206	82.9	205
Combined	83.5	425	63.6	423	50.4	399	84.5	400

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

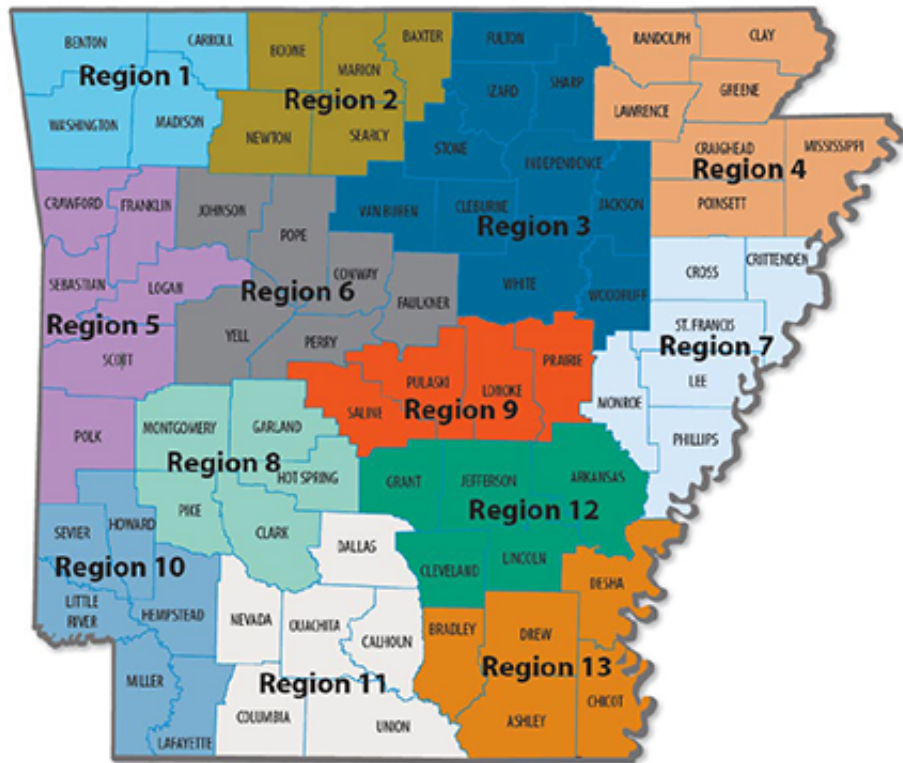
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.1	206	93.4	212	95.2	208	97.6	207
Female	93.4	212	92.9	212	92.5	212	93.3	210
Combined	94.3	418	93.2	424	93.8	420	95.4	417

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.2	206	68.2	211	76.7	202	90.7	204
Female	79.5	215	74.0	215	81.7	213	91.6	215
Combined	77.4	421	71.1	426	79.3	415	91.2	419

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?	99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	104. The rules in my family are clear.
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="radio"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. <input type="radio"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). <input type="radio"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.). <input type="radio"/> No	110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?
Questions continue on back of page.		[SERIAL]	

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	47.6	50.9	50.4	50.6	45.9	49.1	56.8	49.5	49.7	50.1
Female	52.4	49.1	49.6	49.4	54.1	50.9	43.2	50.5	50.3	49.9
N of Valid	126	15,231	137	15,472	111	12,181	81	8,827	455	51,711
N of Miss	3	1,000	2	1,208	4	933	1	597	10	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	52.3	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	15.5
12	44.5	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	12.8
13	3.1	2.9	54.3	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	42.0	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.6	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.1	58.4	58.8	0.0	0.0	15.4	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.1	38.3	0.0	0.5	9.3	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.6	67.1	64.5	12.8	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.7	32.9	5.6	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	128	15,943	138	16,378	113	12,917	82	9,312	461	54,550
N of Miss	1	288	1	302	2	197	0	112	4	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.6	17.0
N of Valid	129	16,231	139	16,680	115	13,114	82	9,424	465	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	79.9	93.8	79.0	92.9	79.0	97.5	80.7	95.1	79.5
Yes	2.9	20.1	6.2	21.0	7.1	21.0	2.5	19.3	4.9	20.5
N of Valid	105	15,253	130	16,195	112	12,588	81	9,106	428	53,142
N of Miss	24	978	9	485	3	526	1	318	37	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	80.4	97.1	80.7	100.0	82.8	100.0	82.3	98.2	81.4
Yes	3.2	19.6	2.9	19.3	0.0	17.2	0.0	17.7	1.8	18.6
N of Valid	124	15,723	136	16,295	115	12,842	82	9,234	457	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	3	385	0	272	0	190	8	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.6	97.8	97.3	100.0	97.3	98.8	97.1	98.7	97.3
Yes	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.7	0.0	2.7	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.7
N of Valid	124	15,723	136	16,295	115	12,842	82	9,234	457	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	3	385	0	272	0	190	8	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	94.0	94.9	94.3	97.4	94.9	95.1	96.3	93.9	94.7
Yes	11.3	6.0	5.1	5.7	2.6	5.1	4.9	3.7	6.1	5.3
N of Valid	124	15,723	136	16,295	115	12,842	82	9,234	457	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	3	385	0	272	0	190	8	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	124	15,723	136	16,295	115	12,842	82	9,234	457	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	3	385	0	272	0	190	8	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.3	38.0	8.1	34.1	4.3	29.8	2.4	27.4	5.9	33.1
Yes	92.7	62.0	91.9	65.9	95.7	70.2	97.6	72.6	94.1	66.9
N of Valid	124	15,723	136	16,295	115	12,842	82	9,234	457	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	3	385	0	272	0	190	8	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.9	97.8	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.1	98.0
Yes	0.8	2.1	2.2	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	124	15,723	136	16,295	115	12,842	82	9,234	457	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	3	385	0	272	0	190	8	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	80.0	91.9	82.0	98.3	85.5	97.6	90.0	94.7	83.6
Yes	7.3	20.0	8.1	18.0	1.7	14.5	2.4	10.0	5.3	16.4
N of Valid	124	15,723	136	16,295	115	12,842	82	9,234	457	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	3	385	0	272	0	190	8	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.9	4.1	3.1	3.4	1.8	2.4	0.0	3.1	2.7	3.3
Some high school	1.6	3.3	5.3	5.0	14.0	11.3	11.1	15.7	7.6	7.9
Completed high school	12.3	9.3	12.2	14.3	15.8	17.3	14.8	19.2	13.6	14.4
Some college	11.5	7.4	12.2	9.7	7.9	12.3	13.6	13.3	11.2	10.3
Completed college	21.3	21.6	22.9	25.5	32.5	26.8	33.3	26.6	26.8	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.2	9.9	8.4	11.3	8.8	12.0	11.1	11.6	8.9	11.1
Don't know	36.9	42.3	33.6	29.1	17.5	16.3	16.0	8.7	27.2	26.3
Does not apply	3.3	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	0.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	122	15,552	131	16,412	114	12,942	81	9,310	448	54,216
N of Miss	7	679	8	268	1	172	1	114	17	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.2	12.5	19.9	14.4	20.9	15.5	28.0	16.8	20.8	14.5
Yes	82.8	87.5	80.1	85.6	79.1	84.5	72.0	83.2	79.2	85.5
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.0	87.5	93.2	89.6	93.5	82.9	94.0	89.2	93.6
Yes	5.5	6.0	12.5	6.8	10.4	6.5	17.1	6.0	10.8	6.4
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.5	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	85.4	85.3	86.8	89.6	88.7	90.2	90.1	87.6	87.4
Yes	13.3	14.6	14.7	13.2	10.4	11.3	9.8	9.9	12.4	12.6
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.5	94.9	95.7	97.4	96.2	96.3	96.5	96.1	95.6
Yes	3.9	5.5	5.1	4.3	2.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.8	38.4	44.1	41.6	37.4	41.1	40.2	41.8	41.6	40.6
Yes	56.2	61.6	55.9	58.4	62.6	58.9	59.8	58.2	58.4	59.4
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.2	85.7	80.9	84.1	82.6	84.4	89.0	86.7	82.9	85.1
Yes	18.8	14.3	19.1	15.9	17.4	15.6	11.0	13.3	17.1	14.9
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	91.0	87.5	92.3	89.6	93.5	95.1	94.6	90.2	92.6
Yes	9.4	9.0	12.5	7.7	10.4	6.5	4.9	5.4	9.8	7.4
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.5	92.6	95.5	94.8	96.3	98.8	96.7	95.0	95.6
Yes	4.7	5.5	7.4	4.5	5.2	3.7	1.2	3.3	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.1	97.8	97.6	99.1	97.9	97.6	97.2	97.8	97.4
Yes	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.4	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.9	50.8	54.4	51.0	56.5	52.9	57.3	57.0	55.3	52.4
Yes	46.1	49.2	45.6	49.0	43.5	47.1	42.7	43.0	44.7	47.6
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.8	92.6	94.4	92.2	95.0	95.1	96.3	92.8	95.0
Yes	7.8	5.2	7.4	5.6	7.8	5.0	4.9	3.7	7.2	5.0
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.8	52.8	58.8	53.4	60.9	55.4	69.5	59.9	62.9	54.8
Yes	35.2	47.2	41.2	46.6	39.1	44.6	30.5	40.1	37.1	45.2
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	94.8	93.4	94.5	93.0	95.6	93.9	96.5	94.4	95.2
Yes	3.1	5.2	6.6	5.5	7.0	4.4	6.1	3.5	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	95.6	94.1	96.0	98.3	95.9	100.0	95.7	97.2	95.8
Yes	2.3	4.4	5.9	4.0	1.7	4.1	0.0	4.3	2.8	4.2
N of Valid	128	16,088	136	16,597	115	13,052	82	9,363	461	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	3	83	0	62	0	61	4	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	9.4	6.6	9.2	8.0	10.1	3.7	11.4	6.2	9.8
no	40.7	36.2	45.6	36.9	29.2	33.7	32.9	30.8	37.9	34.9
yes	48.3	47.4	45.6	48.1	55.8	47.9	56.1	47.5	50.8	47.8
YES!	5.1	7.1	2.2	5.8	7.1	8.3	7.3	10.3	5.1	7.5
N of Valid	118	15,633	136	16,284	113	12,770	82	9,155	449	53,842
N of Miss	11	598	3	396	2	344	0	269	16	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.5	10.9	9.8	8.0	10.8	12.2	11.3	10.1	10.2
no	35.2	45.1	51.1	48.7	45.1	46.8	32.9	43.6	42.1	46.3
yes	44.3	37.9	32.1	37.2	43.4	37.7	50.0	38.9	41.4	37.8
YES!	10.7	7.5	5.8	4.4	3.5	4.8	4.9	6.2	6.4	5.7
N of Valid	122	15,504	137	16,153	113	12,660	82	9,087	454	53,404
N of Miss	7	727	2	527	2	454	0	337	11	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.8	5.9	5.9	4.4	7.0	6.2	7.4	4.6	5.8
no	4.8	17.9	24.3	26.1	37.2	29.7	19.8	25.5	21.4	24.4
yes	60.5	54.4	50.7	53.4	46.9	51.2	58.0	52.1	53.7	53.0
YES!	32.3	23.9	19.1	14.6	11.5	12.2	16.0	15.1	20.3	16.8
N of Valid	124	15,564	136	16,195	113	12,684	81	9,111	454	53,554
N of Miss	5	667	3	485	2	430	1	313	11	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.8	2.8	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.2	2.6	0.9	2.2
no	6.6	10.9	6.6	6.7	2.7	6.0	4.9	6.9	5.3	7.8
yes	36.1	45.0	42.3	44.7	50.4	44.2	40.2	45.8	42.3	44.9
YES!	56.6	41.3	50.4	46.9	46.0	47.8	53.7	44.7	51.5	45.1
N of Valid	122	15,636	137	16,229	113	12,725	82	9,132	454	53,722
N of Miss	7	595	2	451	2	389	0	292	11	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	2.4	4.1	2.6	3.6
no	8.9	13.2	16.2	18.1	22.8	18.4	12.2	16.4	15.2	16.5
yes	53.7	51.1	53.7	54.6	55.3	56.7	56.1	55.5	54.5	54.3
YES!	35.8	32.7	27.2	23.5	18.4	21.0	29.3	24.1	27.7	25.7
N of Valid	123	15,542	136	16,169	114	12,696	82	9,115	455	53,522
N of Miss	6	689	3	511	1	418	0	309	10	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	5.0	3.8	6.4	5.7	7.4	3.7	6.9	4.3	6.3
no	6.6	11.6	11.4	17.0	11.3	18.4	9.9	16.3	9.8	15.6
yes	33.6	48.3	47.7	56.0	61.3	57.7	54.3	58.3	48.3	54.6
YES!	55.7	35.2	37.1	20.6	21.7	16.5	32.1	18.5	37.6	23.5
N of Valid	122	15,463	132	16,078	106	12,642	81	9,082	441	53,265
N of Miss	7	768	7	602	9	472	1	342	24	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	9.3	16.2	16.9	17.7	22.6	22.0	25.3	15.5	17.5
no	36.7	36.8	44.9	46.9	54.9	48.9	39.0	45.3	44.1	44.2
yes	42.5	39.7	33.8	29.4	25.7	23.9	32.9	24.3	33.9	30.2
YES!	12.5	14.1	5.1	6.8	1.8	4.6	6.1	5.2	6.4	8.1
N of Valid	120	15,506	136	16,155	113	12,670	82	9,119	451	53,450
N of Miss	9	725	3	525	2	444	0	305	14	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	9.2	9.1	11.3	10.9	13.1	14.8	13.0	10.2	11.4
no	21.4	33.8	36.4	41.5	47.3	44.2	30.9	38.5	34.1	39.4
yes	53.8	44.3	44.7	39.7	40.9	36.5	45.7	40.8	46.4	40.5
YES!	17.1	12.6	9.8	7.5	0.9	6.1	8.6	7.6	9.3	8.7
N of Valid	117	15,349	132	16,104	110	12,657	81	9,095	440	53,205
N of Miss	12	882	7	576	5	457	1	329	25	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	10.8	9.0	1.2	6.4	7.5	8.1
no	33.6	34.8	36.6	33.8	21.6	32.1	25.0	28.3	29.9	32.7
yes	52.6	44.0	44.0	44.9	50.5	45.3	57.5	47.2	50.3	45.1
YES!	6.0	13.1	11.2	13.2	17.1	13.5	16.2	18.1	12.2	14.1
N of Valid	116	15,338	134	16,135	111	12,673	80	9,109	441	53,255
N of Miss	13	893	5	545	4	441	2	315	24	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	3.9	2.3	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.4	3.5	2.9	3.5
no	10.9	16.0	17.3	16.3	12.3	15.1	14.6	13.9	13.8	15.5
yes	52.1	54.2	62.4	61.2	71.1	65.1	58.5	63.7	61.2	60.5
YES!	33.6	25.9	18.0	18.9	13.2	16.8	24.4	18.8	22.1	20.4
N of Valid	119	15,444	133	16,123	114	12,669	82	9,105	448	53,341
N of Miss	10	787	6	557	1	445	0	319	17	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.4	7.3	11.7	9.4	9.6	11.9	9.8	11.4	9.4	9.7
Rarely	18.4	14.3	16.1	18.3	27.2	21.5	17.1	21.3	19.7	18.4
Sometimes	20.8	36.2	30.7	40.1	41.2	40.5	42.7	39.9	32.8	39.0
Often	30.4	22.8	23.4	22.9	17.5	20.3	18.3	20.9	22.9	21.9
Almost always	24.0	19.4	18.2	9.3	4.4	5.9	12.2	6.5	15.3	11.0
N of Valid	125	15,729	137	16,278	114	12,750	82	9,141	458	53,898
N of Miss	4	502	2	402	1	364	0	283	7	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.7	10.8	7.4	5.0	1.8	3.7	2.5	4.1	7.3	6.2
Rarely	33.1	26.8	28.9	21.1	9.7	17.5	17.3	18.0	23.1	21.4
Sometimes	24.8	32.5	31.1	36.0	38.1	36.1	46.9	37.9	34.0	35.3
Often	14.9	16.5	14.8	22.4	35.4	25.8	16.0	24.6	20.2	21.9
Almost always	11.6	13.4	17.8	15.5	15.0	16.9	17.3	15.4	15.3	15.2
N of Valid	121	15,579	135	16,171	113	12,676	81	9,093	450	53,519
N of Miss	8	652	4	509	2	438	1	331	15	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
Rarely	0.0	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.0	0.0	4.1	1.8	3.2
Sometimes	5.7	8.5	7.3	15.1	14.0	19.6	15.9	19.6	10.1	15.0
Often	9.8	22.8	31.4	32.5	30.7	34.6	43.9	36.2	27.6	30.8
Almost always	84.6	66.1	58.4	48.3	51.8	40.4	40.2	39.1	60.5	50.0
N of Valid	123	15,638	137	16,241	114	12,726	82	9,124	456	53,729
N of Miss	6	593	2	439	1	388	0	300	9	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.4	4.5	4.4	6.1	4.5	8.2	1.2	8.3	3.3	6.5
Rarely	6.5	11.3	16.2	20.7	30.6	28.2	24.7	28.6	18.6	21.1
Sometimes	17.9	31.7	36.0	39.8	40.5	41.1	48.1	40.9	34.4	37.9
Often	41.5	30.3	30.1	23.8	20.7	17.5	21.0	17.4	29.3	23.1
Almost always	31.7	22.2	13.2	9.7	3.6	5.0	4.9	4.7	14.4	11.4
N of Valid	123	15,342	136	15,924	111	12,448	81	8,914	451	52,628
N of Miss	6	889	3	756	4	666	1	510	14	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.7	2.2
Mostly D's	6.8	3.1	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.7	2.5	4.5	4.7	4.4
Mostly C's	12.0	12.3	21.6	16.9	15.7	19.0	12.5	17.5	15.9	16.2
Mostly B's	38.5	37.0	41.0	36.1	31.3	34.7	46.2	34.1	38.8	35.7
Mostly A's	41.9	45.8	29.1	39.6	44.3	38.4	37.5	42.2	37.9	41.6
N of Valid	117	15,508	134	16,120	115	12,616	80	9,044	446	53,288
N of Miss	12	723	5	560	0	498	2	380	19	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	36.0	31.9	21.2	13.7	4.4	7.3	4.9	6.3	18.1	16.3
Quite important	32.0	28.2	21.2	21.5	20.2	15.2	19.5	15.0	23.6	20.9
Fairly important	20.0	25.0	28.5	34.7	34.2	34.4	29.3	34.5	27.7	31.7
Slightly important	8.8	12.3	24.1	24.8	36.0	35.1	45.1	34.9	26.6	25.3
Not at all important	3.2	2.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	8.0	1.2	9.3	3.9	5.8
N of Valid	125	15,609	137	16,152	114	12,646	82	9,067	458	53,474
N of Miss	4	622	2	528	1	468	0	357	7	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	46.2	51.7	45.6	55.6	52.2	58.4	45.1	50.9	47.3	54.3
1	14.5	13.4	13.2	13.3	17.7	12.8	22.0	14.1	16.3	13.3
2	11.1	10.2	11.8	10.1	11.5	9.6	15.9	11.0	12.3	10.2
3	8.5	8.9	9.6	8.1	8.8	7.1	3.7	9.0	8.0	8.3
4-5	12.0	9.5	11.8	8.3	8.0	7.5	9.8	8.5	10.5	8.5
6-10	3.4	4.0	5.9	3.0	0.9	3.0	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.5
11 or more	4.3	2.3	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.0	2.4	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	117	15,569	136	16,155	113	12,639	82	9,063	448	53,426
N of Miss	12	662	3	525	2	475	0	361	17	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.1	87.6	78.1	75.3	71.4	72.5	61.7	72.8	75.7	77.8
Little chance	6.6	6.6	11.7	12.8	10.7	14.3	19.8	14.8	11.5	11.7
Some chance	3.3	3.2	5.8	6.9	10.7	8.3	14.8	7.8	8.0	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	2.9	3.6	7.1	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.8	2.9
Very good chance	2.5	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	122	15,530	137	16,118	112	12,588	81	9,036	452	53,272
N of Miss	7	701	2	562	3	526	1	388	13	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.4	6.4	8.9	11.2	18.4	13.2	6.2	12.9	9.4	10.6
Little chance	9.2	9.1	10.4	17.1	26.3	19.6	27.2	17.7	17.1	15.5
Some chance	14.3	19.3	24.4	24.6	19.3	26.9	30.9	27.8	21.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.9	32.2	28.9	29.0	23.7	25.6	19.8	26.0	26.7	28.6
Very good chance	41.2	33.1	27.4	18.0	12.3	14.7	16.0	15.6	25.2	21.2
N of Valid	119	15,508	135	16,003	114	12,455	81	8,963	449	52,929
N of Miss	10	723	4	677	1	659	1	461	16	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.0	85.0	68.6	68.6	51.3	56.0	32.1	51.5	62.4	67.5
Little chance	9.1	8.2	16.8	14.1	22.1	15.9	22.2	16.5	17.0	13.2
Some chance	2.5	3.5	8.8	9.1	16.8	14.3	30.9	15.5	13.1	9.8
Pretty good chance	0.8	2.1	3.6	5.9	7.1	10.1	11.1	11.6	5.1	6.8
Very good chance	1.7	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.7	3.7	4.9	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	121	15,433	137	16,043	113	12,528	81	9,012	452	53,016
N of Miss	8	798	2	637	2	586	1	412	13	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.0	10.2	8.8	13.4	17.4	14.1	4.9	13.8	10.6	12.7
Little chance	6.7	11.4	9.5	17.3	19.1	17.7	14.8	15.6	12.1	15.4
Some chance	17.5	21.3	20.4	27.5	30.4	30.5	44.4	29.5	26.5	26.7
Pretty good chance	24.2	28.1	38.0	25.4	19.1	24.1	24.7	26.1	27.2	26.0
Very good chance	41.7	29.1	23.4	16.4	13.9	13.6	11.1	15.0	23.6	19.2
N of Valid	120	15,458	137	16,048	115	12,519	81	9,009	453	53,034
N of Miss	9	773	2	632	0	595	1	415	12	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.4	88.5	79.1	69.7	63.4	55.8	48.8	50.4	72.3	68.6
Little chance	3.3	5.3	7.5	10.7	11.6	12.9	26.2	14.6	10.7	10.3
Some chance	3.3	2.7	8.2	7.9	11.6	12.4	17.5	14.1	9.4	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.9	3.0	6.5	9.8	10.3	6.2	11.8	5.1	7.0
Very good chance	2.5	1.6	2.2	5.2	3.6	8.7	1.2	9.0	2.5	5.6
N of Valid	121	15,381	134	15,991	112	12,514	80	9,011	447	52,897
N of Miss	8	850	5	689	3	600	2	413	18	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.1	80.2	72.4	73.4	72.8	70.6	70.4	71.0	73.4	74.3
Little chance	5.1	9.1	7.5	11.2	13.2	13.1	13.6	13.4	9.4	11.4
Some chance	7.6	4.4	7.5	6.9	2.6	8.2	9.9	8.3	6.7	6.7
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.8	6.7	4.4	7.9	4.6	2.5	4.2	5.6	3.9
Very good chance	5.9	3.5	6.0	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.1	4.9	3.6
N of Valid	118	15,364	134	16,022	114	12,525	81	9,002	447	52,913
N of Miss	11	867	5	658	1	589	1	422	18	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.8	84.4	64.0	64.3	53.6	53.7	38.3	52.0	61.2	65.6
Little chance	5.8	6.8	14.0	11.5	8.0	12.9	18.5	13.3	11.1	10.7
Some chance	3.3	3.6	8.8	9.3	12.5	12.1	21.0	13.6	10.5	9.0
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.8	5.1	7.9	11.6	10.8	14.8	10.9	8.2	7.6
Very good chance	5.8	2.5	8.1	7.0	14.3	10.5	7.4	10.2	8.9	7.0
N of Valid	120	15,422	136	16,050	112	12,552	81	9,017	449	53,041
N of Miss	9	809	3	630	3	562	1	407	16	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.0	77.9	77.8	69.3	76.8	70.6	67.9	72.4	75.8	72.6
Little chance	8.5	12.4	11.1	15.4	12.5	15.8	16.0	15.6	11.7	14.6
Some chance	6.8	5.3	5.9	8.4	7.1	8.0	12.3	7.5	7.6	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.3	3.0	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.3
Very good chance	5.1	2.1	2.2	2.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	118	15,457	135	16,075	112	12,551	81	9,020	446	53,103
N of Miss	11	774	4	605	3	563	1	404	19	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	98.4	89.9	93.3	86.0	83.5	73.2	73.6	87.9	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7
11	0.8	0.6	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8
12	1.7	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.6	0.9	2.9	2.4	2.7	1.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	7.0	4.5	3.7	4.0	2.9	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.6	7.3	5.6	2.4	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.9	6.5	0.9	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.3	5.3	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	121	15,615	138	16,124	114	12,577	82	9,019	455	53,335
N of Miss	8	616	1	556	1	537	0	405	10	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	94.6	84.6	89.7	77.9	85.3	63.8	80.2	81.2	88.5
10 or younger	5.0	3.4	5.9	4.1	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.9	4.5	3.6
11	2.5	1.4	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.8	3.8	1.6	2.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.9	2.0	5.3	2.6	3.8	2.2	2.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.3	8.8	3.2	2.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.5	3.8	1.3	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.2	2.6	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	119	15,539	136	16,053	113	12,512	80	8,970	448	53,074
N of Miss	10	692	3	627	2	602	2	454	17	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.3	82.0	62.5	73.2	57.4	63.6	38.8	54.9	61.2	70.4
10 or younger	11.7	12.1	14.7	9.7	8.7	6.6	2.5	4.5	10.2	8.8
11	6.7	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	4.2	3.2
12	3.3	1.2	5.1	4.9	1.7	3.0	3.8	2.2	3.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	8.8	6.4	11.3	5.7	6.2	3.7	6.7	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	5.1	1.8	11.3	7.6	6.2	5.9	5.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	8.9	11.2	8.3	3.1	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0	17.5	10.1	3.5	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.2	9.0	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	120	15,508	136	16,096	115	12,523	80	8,988	451	53,115
N of Miss	9	723	3	584	0	591	2	436	14	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.4	89.6	95.4	93.0	89.0	72.0	81.8	89.6	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.0	2.6	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.4	3.7	2.7	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	12.2	6.2	2.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.5	6.5	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	121	15,563	135	16,113	114	12,537	82	9,005	452	53,218
N of Miss	8	668	4	567	1	577	0	419	13	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	86.5	79.9	81.1	85.1	80.0	74.1	79.7	83.4	82.2
10 or younger	6.6	8.2	5.2	7.0	1.8	5.7	1.2	4.8	4.0	6.7
11	1.6	3.7	6.7	3.3	1.8	2.3	1.2	1.5	3.1	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	0.0	2.3	2.2	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	1.5	3.7	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.9	1.8	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.4	0.9	2.7	4.9	3.0	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.4	2.0	4.9	2.6	2.0	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	6.2	1.9	1.1	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	1.2	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	122	15,590	134	16,123	114	12,564	81	9,012	451	53,289
N of Miss	7	641	5	557	1	550	1	412	14	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.7	98.5	97.8	96.4	97.0	98.8	96.8	98.0	97.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	122	15,564	135	16,105	112	12,562	82	9,021	451	53,252
N of Miss	7	667	4	575	3	552	0	403	14	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.6	91.0	84.7	91.4	87.6	91.6	95.0	92.5	89.2	91.5
10 or younger	4.2	4.5	4.6	2.9	4.4	2.4	1.2	1.6	3.8	3.0
11	4.2	3.0	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.4	2.3	1.6
12	0.0	1.2	3.8	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.0	3.5	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	119	15,523	131	16,044	113	12,527	80	8,999	443	53,093
N of Miss	10	708	8	636	2	587	2	425	22	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	94.8	78.9	85.5	71.3	75.7	54.3	70.8	75.9	83.4
10 or younger	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.3
11	5.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.9	1.6
12	1.7	0.8	8.3	4.1	1.7	2.8	0.0	1.0	3.3	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.8	5.4	6.1	5.0	2.5	2.6	4.0	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.3	10.4	7.2	9.9	6.3	5.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.2	5.9	8.6	6.6	2.9	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	16.0	7.0	3.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.2	4.8	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	120	15,557	133	16,104	115	12,544	81	9,018	449	53,223
N of Miss	9	674	6	576	0	570	1	406	16	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	97.0	92.6	95.4	92.2	93.6	96.3	93.4	94.7	95.1
10 or younger	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4
11	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	15,531	135	16,118	115	12,571	81	9,024	451	53,244
N of Miss	9	700	4	562	0	543	1	400	14	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	90.6	88.3	89.4	93.0	90.0	95.1	92.1	90.6	90.4
Wrong	9.6	7.2	8.8	8.4	6.1	7.6	2.4	5.8	7.2	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.6	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	125	15,677	137	16,185	115	12,616	82	9,040	459	53,518
N of Miss	4	554	2	495	0	498	0	384	6	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.2	64.0	61.3	57.2	65.8	58.5	74.4	65.9	66.4	61.0
Wrong	27.9	30.4	30.7	35.1	28.1	32.9	22.0	26.5	27.7	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.8	7.3	6.9	6.1	7.8	3.7	7.0	5.7	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	122	15,554	137	16,049	114	12,513	82	8,978	455	53,094
N of Miss	7	677	2	631	1	601	0	446	10	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	44.6	46.0	33.1	35.7	39.1	39.1	55.6	49.7	41.8	41.9
Wrong	40.5	36.8	38.3	39.6	40.0	36.6	28.4	31.9	37.5	36.8
A little bit wrong	11.6	14.5	25.6	21.7	20.9	21.6	14.8	16.7	18.7	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	0.0	2.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	121	15,509	133	16,037	110	12,517	81	8,983	445	53,046
N of Miss	8	722	6	643	5	597	1	441	20	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.8	81.6	79.9	73.7	74.3	73.1	84.0	77.8	80.0	76.6
Wrong	9.8	13.3	16.4	19.5	20.4	20.2	9.9	16.7	14.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.7	3.0	5.2	4.4	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	122	15,592	134	16,092	113	12,554	81	9,018	450	53,256
N of Miss	7	639	5	588	2	560	1	406	15	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.3	70.2	54.7	55.6	45.2	49.1	57.3	50.6	56.5	57.5
Wrong	25.2	23.3	31.4	32.1	42.6	34.2	24.4	30.1	31.3	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.7	5.1	11.7	10.5	10.4	14.1	17.1	16.1	10.7	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.2	3.1	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	123	15,604	137	16,130	115	12,581	82	9,022	457	53,337
N of Miss	6	627	2	550	0	533	0	402	8	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	86.5	66.7	70.8	58.3	56.2	45.1	51.9	65.4	68.8
Wrong	12.3	9.4	22.2	19.5	20.0	23.6	25.6	22.4	19.6	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	6.7	7.7	18.3	16.0	24.4	19.3	11.9	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	4.4	2.0	3.5	4.2	4.9	6.4	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	122	15,613	135	16,144	115	12,577	82	9,027	454	53,361
N of Miss	7	618	4	536	0	537	0	397	11	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	87.8	72.1	76.5	64.9	67.8	53.7	66.2	70.8	76.0
Wrong	9.7	9.8	19.9	18.2	25.4	22.9	24.4	21.5	19.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.8	5.1	4.3	7.9	7.0	17.1	8.6	7.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	2.9	0.9	1.8	2.3	4.9	3.6	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	124	15,610	136	16,153	114	12,577	82	9,026	456	53,366
N of Miss	5	621	3	527	1	537	0	398	9	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	91.1	81.6	75.7	65.2	58.2	51.2	50.4	74.0	71.8
Wrong	7.5	6.4	8.8	14.1	20.9	19.4	17.1	18.4	13.0	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.6	5.1	7.2	12.2	13.8	20.7	17.3	8.6	8.8
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.9	4.4	3.0	1.7	8.6	11.0	13.9	4.4	5.6
N of Valid	120	15,536	136	16,070	115	12,505	82	8,980	453	53,091
N of Miss	9	695	3	610	0	609	0	444	12	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	92.3	86.8	84.8	82.6	79.5	87.7	80.5	87.7	85.0
Wrong	4.1	6.0	9.6	11.9	13.0	16.1	9.9	15.0	9.0	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.5	4.3	3.4	1.2	3.4	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	122	15,611	136	16,134	115	12,564	81	9,009	454	53,318
N of Miss	7	620	3	546	0	550	1	415	11	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.7	65.9	67.7	66.2	77.9	72.3	87.7	80.9	73.7	70.1
Wrong	14.8	14.4	12.6	17.6	9.7	16.4	11.1	12.3	12.1	15.5
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.9	7.9	5.5	5.3	4.0	1.2	2.6	5.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	13.9	13.8	11.8	10.7	7.1	7.3	0.0	4.2	8.9	9.6
N of Valid	108	14,701	127	15,744	113	12,411	81	8,969	429	51,825
N of Miss	21	1,530	12	936	2	703	1	455	36	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	95.7	93.4	91.1	93.9	87.8	91.5	88.0	93.2	91.1
Wrong	6.6	3.4	5.1	7.4	3.5	9.8	7.3	8.6	5.5	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.4	0.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	121	15,564	136	16,129	114	12,565	82	9,018	453	53,276
N of Miss	8	667	3	551	1	549	0	406	12	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	86.1	63.0	69.4	51.8	57.2	42.7	54.7	62.0	68.9
Wrong	9.8	9.7	19.3	18.9	27.2	22.6	22.0	20.8	19.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.0	11.9	8.7	14.9	14.6	28.0	17.0	13.5	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.1	5.9	2.9	6.1	5.6	7.3	7.5	5.3	3.8
N of Valid	122	15,607	135	16,151	114	12,582	82	9,015	453	53,355
N of Miss	7	624	4	529	1	532	0	409	12	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	89.3	84.8	86.4	91.3	88.1	85.4	90.2	88.9	88.3
1 to 2 times	4.8	8.4	10.9	10.4	7.0	9.1	13.4	7.7	8.7	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.5	3.6	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	125	15,543	138	16,087	115	12,467	82	8,956	460	53,053
N of Miss	4	688	1	593	0	647	0	468	5	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.3	91.9	85.4	92.6	92.2	93.0	96.3	93.7	90.4	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.0	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.2	1.2	2.5	3.5	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.4	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
10+ times	2.4	1.4	5.8	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.4	1.9	3.5	1.6
N of Valid	124	15,471	137	16,001	115	12,409	82	8,927	458	52,808
N of Miss	5	760	2	679	0	705	0	497	7	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.8	98.9	98.3	97.8	98.8	97.0	98.7	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	124	15,460	136	15,980	115	12,422	82	8,925	457	52,787
N of Miss	5	771	3	700	0	692	0	499	8	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.1	98.5	98.9	98.2	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	122	15,505	136	16,049	113	12,442	82	8,934	453	52,930
N of Miss	7	726	3	631	2	672	0	490	12	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.2	43.6	27.0	36.4	26.1	33.0	26.2	34.1	30.1	37.3
1 to 2 times	20.5	25.4	21.9	23.0	23.5	20.1	12.5	16.0	20.3	21.8
3 to 5 times	14.5	13.2	19.7	15.8	11.3	15.4	16.2	15.2	15.6	14.9
6 to 9 times	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.8	7.0	6.8	7.5	7.2	6.2	6.0
10+ times	19.7	12.9	25.5	19.0	32.2	24.6	37.5	27.6	27.8	20.0
N of Valid	117	15,390	137	16,024	115	12,439	80	8,936	449	52,789
N of Miss	12	841	2	656	0	675	2	488	16	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	98.8	98.5	98.1	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.1	98.9	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	15,430	136	15,976	114	12,400	82	8,909	450	52,715
N of Miss	11	801	3	704	1	714	0	515	15	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	90.6	94.1	91.4	96.5	93.1	95.1	94.9	94.3	92.1
1 to 2 times	4.9	7.0	5.9	6.3	2.6	4.9	4.9	3.8	4.6	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	123	15,467	136	16,018	114	12,429	82	8,925	455	52,839
N of Miss	6	764	3	662	1	685	0	499	10	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.9	96.3	96.1	98.2	92.2	92.7	90.7	96.7	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.5	1.8	3.9	4.9	3.8	2.0	2.6
3 to 5 times	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.9	2.4	2.8	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	122	15,474	135	16,008	114	12,423	82	8,926	453	52,831
N of Miss	7	757	4	672	1	691	0	498	12	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	121	15,468	136	16,002	115	12,424	81	8,919	453	52,813
N of Miss	8	763	3	678	0	690	1	505	12	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	95.2	77.8	87.1	75.7	79.7	58.5	76.6	77.8	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.4	2.9	8.1	5.3	8.7	6.2	6.1	5.1	6.4	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	0.8	4.4	2.4	5.2	3.2	9.8	3.1	4.8	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.5	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.0
10+ times	2.4	0.8	8.9	4.1	10.4	9.5	23.2	13.8	10.1	6.1
N of Valid	123	15,450	135	16,006	115	12,440	82	8,929	455	52,825
N of Miss	6	781	4	674	0	674	0	495	10	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	93.7	95.6	95.3	95.5	95.6	100.0	96.4	95.7	95.1
No, but would like to	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.7	2.7	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.7	2.6	3.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.0
Yes, belong now	3.3	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	120	14,687	135	15,293	112	11,912	80	8,534	447	50,426
N of Miss	9	1,544	4	1,387	3	1,202	2	890	18	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.5	17.9	17.5	17.2	19.5	19.2	27.5	23.2	20.3	18.9
Yes	3.3	3.5	2.2	2.8	0.9	2.6	0.0	2.3	1.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	77.2	78.7	80.3	80.0	79.6	78.2	72.5	74.5	77.9	78.3
N of Valid	123	15,138	137	15,769	113	12,245	80	8,773	453	51,925
N of Miss	6	1,093	2	911	2	869	2	651	12	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.3	18.3	7.4	12.6	9.8	10.7	9.8	10.8	8.9	13.5
Slight risk	5.1	6.7	7.4	6.0	8.9	6.0	8.5	5.6	7.4	6.1
Moderate risk	18.6	15.9	21.3	17.7	19.6	16.6	25.6	16.0	21.0	16.6
Great risk	59.3	53.1	61.0	59.4	59.8	62.7	56.1	63.5	59.4	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	6.0	2.9	4.3	1.8	4.0	0.0	4.1	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	118	15,402	136	15,987	112	12,408	82	8,914	448	52,711
N of Miss	11	829	3	693	3	706	0	510	17	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.4	22.1	20.5	23.7	26.8	33.5	33.3	41.2	22.8	28.5
Slight risk	11.9	20.4	18.2	26.1	39.3	27.5	24.7	25.4	23.0	24.6
Moderate risk	22.0	19.5	23.5	20.0	13.4	16.3	14.8	13.4	19.0	17.9
Great risk	29.7	26.7	32.6	23.7	17.9	17.5	27.2	15.2	27.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	22.0	11.3	5.3	6.6	2.7	5.1	0.0	4.7	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	118	15,274	132	15,805	112	12,227	81	8,763	443	52,069
N of Miss	11	957	7	875	3	887	1	661	22	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.9	20.6	15.3	18.4	18.5	23.2	30.0	28.5	18.2	21.9
Slight risk	7.8	9.6	14.5	14.5	23.1	21.3	15.0	23.3	14.9	16.2
Moderate risk	13.8	19.4	22.9	24.0	32.4	23.6	25.0	21.9	23.2	22.2
Great risk	47.4	38.6	42.0	36.5	21.3	26.7	30.0	21.7	36.1	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	18.1	11.7	5.3	6.7	4.6	5.2	0.0	4.6	7.6	7.5
N of Valid	116	15,162	131	15,786	108	12,259	80	8,817	435	52,024
N of Miss	13	1,069	8	894	7	855	2	607	30	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.0	21.0	17.2	16.4	20.0	15.8	14.6	15.5	16.0	17.5
Slight risk	12.8	16.5	17.2	18.3	22.7	18.8	30.5	19.7	19.9	18.1
Moderate risk	28.2	21.9	29.9	26.3	28.2	27.6	32.9	27.0	29.6	25.4
Great risk	41.0	35.1	35.1	35.0	26.4	33.8	22.0	33.8	32.1	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	5.5	0.7	4.0	2.7	3.9	0.0	4.0	2.5	4.4
N of Valid	117	15,317	134	15,932	110	12,354	82	8,871	443	52,474
N of Miss	12	914	5	748	5	760	0	553	22	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.3	19.9	13.4	14.2	11.8	13.0	11.0	13.4	11.5	15.5
Slight risk	11.9	9.6	15.7	10.8	20.9	13.0	19.5	14.7	16.7	11.6
Moderate risk	24.6	20.9	29.9	25.2	30.0	26.8	43.9	28.1	31.1	24.8
Great risk	49.2	43.6	38.1	45.3	34.5	43.1	25.6	39.8	37.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	6.0	3.0	4.5	2.7	4.1	0.0	4.0	2.9	4.8
N of Valid	118	15,296	134	15,929	110	12,368	82	8,889	444	52,482
N of Miss	11	935	5	751	5	746	0	535	21	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.6	19.0	9.1	12.6	10.9	10.6	11.0	10.4	9.8	13.7
Slight risk	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.7	7.3	6.1	1.2	5.3	5.0	5.6
Moderate risk	12.1	13.1	13.6	15.6	12.7	16.3	15.9	15.3	13.4	15.0
Great risk	57.8	53.7	65.9	58.9	65.5	60.2	70.7	62.2	64.5	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.4	9.0	6.1	7.1	3.6	6.8	1.2	6.9	7.3	7.6
N of Valid	116	15,273	132	15,914	110	12,357	82	8,879	440	52,423
N of Miss	13	958	7	766	5	757	0	545	25	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.7	19.0	9.1	12.6	11.0	10.6	11.2	10.1	9.9	13.6
Slight risk	5.2	3.7	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.6	0.0	3.8	3.7	4.0
Moderate risk	7.8	11.3	10.6	14.7	12.8	15.7	15.0	14.3	11.2	13.9
Great risk	62.6	56.7	68.2	61.6	66.1	62.0	71.2	64.3	66.7	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.7	9.3	7.6	7.3	6.4	7.0	2.5	7.5	8.5	7.8
N of Valid	115	15,210	132	15,888	109	12,327	80	8,861	436	52,286
N of Miss	14	1,021	7	792	6	787	2	563	29	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.5	19.1	11.3	14.6	13.4	14.2	17.3	14.7	12.4	15.8
Slight risk	10.3	10.7	21.8	16.4	28.6	21.1	23.5	21.0	20.8	16.6
Moderate risk	19.8	19.5	24.1	25.6	27.7	27.6	29.6	28.2	24.9	24.8
Great risk	49.1	42.2	39.8	37.8	26.8	32.6	29.6	31.2	37.1	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	8.5	3.0	5.5	3.6	4.6	0.0	4.9	4.8	6.1
N of Valid	116	15,282	133	15,917	112	12,355	81	8,885	442	52,439
N of Miss	13	949	6	763	3	759	1	539	23	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.6	19.5	15.9	14.8	16.2	15.2	18.5	16.4	14.5	16.5
Slight risk	9.5	10.9	20.5	17.4	24.3	22.6	23.5	22.8	19.1	17.6
Moderate risk	19.8	20.9	19.7	26.7	32.4	27.6	30.9	26.7	25.0	25.2
Great risk	44.0	36.4	38.6	33.4	24.3	28.4	27.2	28.1	34.3	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	18.1	12.4	5.3	7.6	2.7	6.1	0.0	6.0	7.0	8.4
N of Valid	116	15,247	132	15,920	111	12,367	81	8,882	440	52,416
N of Miss	13	984	7	760	4	747	1	542	25	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.7	19.1	12.0	13.6	14.2	12.8	16.0	13.2	12.2	14.9
Slight risk	8.5	5.9	13.5	8.3	13.3	11.4	14.8	12.1	12.4	9.0
Moderate risk	14.5	13.7	19.5	20.7	30.1	25.0	24.7	25.7	21.8	20.5
Great risk	50.4	48.4	49.6	49.3	38.9	44.6	43.2	42.7	45.9	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	18.8	12.9	5.3	8.1	3.5	6.3	1.2	6.4	7.7	8.8
N of Valid	117	15,258	133	15,911	113	12,362	81	8,882	444	52,413
N of Miss	12	973	6	769	2	752	1	542	21	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	96.6	89.0	94.4	83.9	91.5	74.4	88.5	86.5	93.4
Once or twice	4.1	2.5	7.4	4.1	14.3	5.2	12.2	6.5	9.1	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.5	2.2	0.7	0.0	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.2	11.0	1.7	2.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	122	14,699	136	15,329	112	11,766	82	8,518	452	50,312
N of Miss	7	1,532	3	1,351	3	1,348	0	906	13	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.4	99.2	94.1	98.5	95.5	97.3	91.5	96.3	95.1	98.0
Once or twice	0.8	0.6	4.4	1.0	4.5	1.4	4.9	1.6	3.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	123	14,943	136	15,561	111	11,990	82	8,649	452	51,143
N of Miss	6	1,288	3	1,119	4	1,124	0	775	13	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	95.4	83.1	90.9	79.1	86.6	64.2	82.0	81.6	89.7
Once or twice	5.7	3.8	9.6	6.9	16.4	8.7	17.3	10.7	11.6	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.1	0.9	2.5	12.3	3.9	3.3	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.4	4.4	1.0	3.6	1.8	4.9	2.7	3.3	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	123	14,911	136	15,522	110	11,946	81	8,618	450	50,997
N of Miss	6	1,320	3	1,158	5	1,168	1	806	15	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.5	98.4	97.3	97.3	90.0	96.0	97.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.8	8.8	2.7	2.4	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	124	14,972	136	15,573	110	12,012	80	8,619	450	51,176
N of Miss	5	1,259	3	1,107	5	1,102	2	805	15	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.0	59.8	56.8	61.3	62.3	65.2	66.7	68.5	61.4	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.6	9.2	10.6	9.0	11.4	9.1	13.6	8.6	10.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.1	2.4	3.0	2.6	4.4	2.4	4.9	2.7	4.0	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	3.4	6.8	4.9	4.4	5.3	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.7
I don't know	24.0	25.2	22.7	22.2	17.5	18.0	8.6	14.6	19.2	20.8
N of Valid	121	15,119	132	15,726	114	12,183	81	8,798	448	51,826
N of Miss	8	1,112	7	954	1	931	1	626	17	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.0	32.5	51.1	31.3	42.5	42.1	46.3	48.4	46.4	37.1
Rarely	18.3	20.2	15.6	23.3	25.7	23.5	22.0	21.1	20.0	22.1
Sometimes	24.2	24.8	14.8	25.6	19.5	21.0	25.6	18.9	20.4	23.1
Often	7.5	13.9	11.9	13.6	8.8	9.3	4.9	8.2	8.7	11.8
Almost always	5.0	8.5	6.7	6.3	3.5	4.1	1.2	3.4	4.4	5.9
N of Valid	120	15,025	135	15,664	113	12,075	82	8,667	450	51,431
N of Miss	9	1,206	4	1,016	2	1,039	0	757	15	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.2	87.9	81.7	86.2	90.2	83.5	81.5	81.8	84.9	85.3
1 time	10.1	5.0	4.0	5.1	3.9	5.3	0.0	5.8	4.8	5.3
2 or 3 times	0.9	3.6	7.9	4.6	3.9	6.3	7.4	6.3	5.0	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.7	1.9	1.7	1.4
6 or more times	1.8	2.5	4.8	2.9	1.0	3.2	7.4	4.2	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	109	14,833	126	15,495	102	11,935	81	8,615	418	50,878
N of Miss	20	1,398	13	1,185	13	1,179	1	809	47	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	35.0	52.1	45.4	56.9	28.8	42.5	8.6	26.0	31.2	46.8
0 times	62.0	46.4	51.3	41.3	70.2	54.2	82.7	66.7	65.1	50.1
1 time	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	3.7	2.1	1.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.2	4.9	2.4	2.0	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	100	14,855	119	15,495	104	11,992	81	8,677	404	51,019
N of Miss	29	1,376	20	1,185	11	1,122	1	747	61	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.9	87.4	93.7	84.2	86.9	63.4	79.6	84.6	90.9
1-2	3.4	1.8	8.1	4.7	13.2	9.0	24.4	12.4	11.1	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.7	1.2	2.6	2.4	4.9	4.6	2.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.7	1.4	0.9	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	3.7	2.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	118	15,100	135	15,693	114	12,111	82	8,736	449	51,640
N of Miss	11	1,131	4	987	1	1,003	0	688	16	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.3	97.0	96.5	95.6	91.6	81.7	87.3	94.1	94.6
1-2	0.9	0.5	3.0	1.9	2.6	3.6	11.0	4.6	3.8	2.3
3-5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.2	2.2	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.6	3.7	4.8	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	115	15,084	133	15,668	114	12,089	82	8,725	444	51,566
N of Miss	14	1,147	6	1,012	1	1,025	0	699	21	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.8	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	116	14,976	130	15,631	114	12,084	81	8,727	441	51,418
N of Miss	13	1,255	9	1,049	1	1,030	1	697	24	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	117	15,020	133	15,614	110	12,062	82	8,719	442	51,415
N of Miss	12	1,211	6	1,066	5	1,052	0	705	23	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.9	94.7	98.1	99.1	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.5	3.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.1
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	116	15,059	133	15,656	111	12,085	82	8,729	442	51,529
N of Miss	13	1,172	6	1,024	4	1,029	0	695	23	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	117	14,959	133	15,603	113	12,062	81	8,707	444	51,331
N of Miss	12	1,272	6	1,077	2	1,052	1	717	21	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	96.4	98.5	98.2	99.1	99.2	100.0	99.7	97.7	98.2
1-2	3.4	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	117	14,893	130	15,599	113	12,065	81	8,705	441	51,262
N of Miss	12	1,338	9	1,081	2	1,049	1	719	24	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	14,858	134	15,592	113	12,053	81	8,700	439	51,203
N of Miss	18	1,373	5	1,088	2	1,061	1	724	26	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	14,801	130	15,585	114	12,071	81	8,721	433	51,178
N of Miss	21	1,430	9	1,095	1	1,043	1	703	32	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	14,910	133	15,572	114	12,054	80	8,706	437	51,242
N of Miss	19	1,321	6	1,108	1	1,060	2	718	28	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.3	96.2	96.9	96.5	97.4	98.8	97.7	97.0	97.3
1-2	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	112	14,934	133	15,624	113	12,072	80	8,709	438	51,339
N of Miss	17	1,297	6	1,056	2	1,042	2	715	27	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.0	96.5	99.0	96.3	99.2	98.0	99.1
1-2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.5	2.4	0.4	1.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	115	14,956	134	15,613	113	12,059	82	8,717	444	51,345
N of Miss	14	1,275	5	1,067	2	1,055	0	707	21	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	92.4	97.4	93.9	93.4	84.0	88.6	93.2	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	5.3	1.7	4.4	4.0	9.9	6.6	4.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	116	14,927	131	15,580	114	12,035	81	8,694	442	51,236
N of Miss	13	1,304	8	1,100	1	1,079	1	730	23	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.6	87.1	96.2	87.7	91.8	78.0	87.0	88.7	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.2	9.1	2.8	9.6	5.5	13.4	8.1	7.7	3.9
3-5	0.9	0.1	2.3	0.6	2.6	1.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	113	14,944	132	15,580	114	12,055	82	8,705	441	51,284
N of Miss	16	1,287	7	1,100	1	1,059	0	719	24	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.7	96.6	96.1	96.4	98.2	94.6	93.9	93.8	94.7	95.6
1-2	6.5	1.9	2.3	2.2	0.9	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.4
3-5	2.8	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	107	14,737	129	15,502	112	12,028	82	8,689	430	50,956
N of Miss	22	1,494	10	1,178	3	1,086	0	735	35	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.9	85.0	92.4	77.2	85.2	58.5	81.1	81.4	90.4
1-2	0.9	1.3	5.3	3.2	7.0	4.8	8.5	4.2	5.2	3.2
3-5	1.7	0.4	2.3	1.3	3.5	2.0	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	7.5	2.4	11.4	7.1	24.4	11.8	9.6	4.5
N of Valid	117	15,023	133	15,649	114	12,080	82	8,725	446	51,477
N of Miss	12	1,208	6	1,031	1	1,034	0	699	19	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	97.0	97.1	93.9	92.7	85.4	89.8	94.6	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.6	3.5	2.9	11.0	4.0	3.6	2.0
3-5	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.8	2.3	3.7	3.8	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	113	14,993	134	15,632	114	12,068	82	8,710	443	51,403
N of Miss	16	1,238	5	1,048	1	1,046	0	714	22	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.5	93.1	94.3	85.1	92.9	93.9	94.2	92.1	94.9
1-2	2.6	1.6	3.1	3.2	7.9	2.9	4.9	2.2	4.5	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.1	6.1	2.3	0.0	2.3	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	115	14,978	130	15,624	114	12,067	82	8,715	441	51,384
N of Miss	14	1,253	9	1,056	1	1,047	0	709	24	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.0	87.9	67.4	79.7	61.1	69.7	42.7	61.7	65.0	76.7
1-2	10.7	8.2	13.3	10.4	14.2	10.6	11.0	9.0	12.4	9.6
3-5	3.3	2.1	8.1	4.7	8.8	7.0	11.0	8.3	7.5	5.1
6-9	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.8	2.7	3.6	3.7	4.5	2.0	2.4
10+	3.3	1.0	10.4	3.5	13.3	9.1	31.7	16.5	13.1	6.3
N of Valid	121	14,927	135	15,547	113	12,011	82	8,672	451	51,157
N of Miss	8	1,304	4	1,133	2	1,103	0	752	14	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.3	91.8	92.9	87.5	84.1	68.3	75.3	88.1	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	1.5	3.1	4.5	5.2	8.5	6.6	3.1	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	2.7	2.7	3.7	4.0	1.6	1.8
6-9	1.7	0.2	3.0	0.7	1.8	1.3	3.7	2.3	2.5	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.9	3.6	6.6	15.9	11.8	4.7	4.2
N of Valid	117	14,909	134	15,530	112	11,986	82	8,658	445	51,083
N of Miss	12	1,322	5	1,150	3	1,128	0	766	20	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.4	98.2	98.4	92.7	96.5	97.7	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.9	3.7	2.0	1.2	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	108	14,793	133	15,514	111	11,979	82	8,661	434	50,947
N of Miss	21	1,438	6	1,166	4	1,135	0	763	31	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.4	96.3	99.1	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	114	14,860	133	15,493	111	11,965	82	8,657	440	50,975
N of Miss	15	1,371	6	1,187	4	1,149	0	767	25	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	96.7	94.8	95.7	96.4	96.7	98.8	97.6	97.1	96.6
1-2	0.9	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	114	14,876	135	15,521	111	11,982	81	8,662	441	51,041
N of Miss	15	1,355	4	1,159	4	1,132	1	762	24	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	109	14,776	134	15,478	110	11,972	82	8,660	435	50,886
N of Miss	20	1,455	5	1,202	5	1,142	0	764	30	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	94.5	96.2	97.1	98.2	98.7	100.0	99.3	96.6	97.1
1-2	3.6	2.5	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	2.7	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	112	14,725	133	15,474	112	11,963	82	8,657	439	50,819
N of Miss	17	1,506	6	1,206	3	1,151	0	767	26	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.7	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	108	14,540	132	15,304	112	11,815	81	8,539	433	50,198
N of Miss	21	1,691	7	1,376	3	1,299	1	885	32	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.0	96.2	98.5	98.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	110	14,656	130	15,457	112	11,948	80	8,650	432	50,711
N of Miss	19	1,575	9	1,223	3	1,166	2	774	33	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	117	14,726	133	15,489	109	11,950	81	8,639	440	50,804
N of Miss	12	1,505	6	1,191	6	1,164	1	785	25	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	96.4	95.5	95.3	92.0	95.3	95.1	94.7	94.8	95.5
1-2	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	3.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.4
10+	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.7	1.4	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	116	14,773	132	15,487	112	11,977	81	8,655	441	50,892
N of Miss	13	1,458	7	1,193	3	1,137	1	769	24	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.9	97.7	98.5	95.5	98.1	96.3	98.4	97.3	98.5
1-2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.8	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.4	0.4
N of Valid	114	14,804	133	15,504	112	11,965	82	8,650	441	50,923
N of Miss	15	1,427	6	1,176	3	1,149	0	774	24	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	96.8	84.2	91.6	74.8	84.9	65.9	78.2	81.5	89.2
1-2	1.8	2.0	7.5	3.8	10.8	4.4	2.4	4.1	5.9	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	3.7	4.9	4.7	2.1	2.5
6-9	0.9	0.2	2.3	0.9	5.4	1.9	2.4	3.0	2.7	1.3
10+	0.9	0.3	3.8	1.5	7.2	5.2	24.4	10.0	7.7	3.5
N of Valid	113	14,807	133	15,483	111	11,959	82	8,658	439	50,907
N of Miss	16	1,424	6	1,197	4	1,155	0	766	26	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.7	95.6	91.0	94.7	90.9	91.2	86.2	87.9	90.0	93.0
1-2	2.8	1.8	3.7	2.2	1.8	3.2	2.5	3.7	2.8	2.6
3-5	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	3.6	1.9	6.2	3.0	2.8	1.5
6-9	0.9	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.8	0.8	2.5	1.5	1.9	0.7
10+	3.7	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.5	4.0	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	108	14,677	134	15,449	110	11,951	80	8,637	432	50,714
N of Miss	21	1,554	5	1,231	5	1,163	2	787	33	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.1	95.6	76.7	86.9	73.0	77.6	54.3	73.0	75.6	84.9
1-2	6.1	2.3	6.8	4.8	3.6	5.6	7.4	5.2	5.9	4.3
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.4	5.4	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.2
10+	0.9	1.0	12.8	4.8	16.2	11.6	32.1	16.6	14.1	7.3
N of Valid	114	14,841	133	15,489	111	11,982	81	8,647	439	50,959
N of Miss	15	1,390	6	1,191	4	1,132	1	777	26	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	98.8	89.4	94.6	89.1	87.8	75.6	81.3	88.8	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	5.3	2.2	6.4	3.5	6.1	5.0	4.3	2.5
3-5	1.7	0.2	3.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	7.3	2.8	2.7	1.3
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.7	3.6	5.5	9.8	9.3	3.4	3.5
N of Valid	115	14,819	132	15,488	110	11,967	82	8,652	439	50,926
N of Miss	14	1,412	7	1,192	5	1,147	0	772	26	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.3	95.3	86.9	90.1	81.1	86.3	91.4	86.2	87.4	90.1
1-2	7.0	2.7	4.6	4.4	7.2	4.9	3.7	4.5	5.7	4.0
3-5	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.9	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
10+	0.9	0.9	6.9	2.7	7.2	5.0	2.5	5.7	4.6	3.2
N of Valid	115	14,808	130	15,485	111	11,966	81	8,661	437	50,920
N of Miss	14	1,423	9	1,195	4	1,148	1	763	28	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.0	98.1	93.3	96.5	91.9	92.8	85.2	88.4	92.0	94.7
Once	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.7	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.7	2.7	2.4
Twice	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.7	1.9	2.5	3.1	1.8	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	2.7	1.2	6.2	2.3	2.2	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	121	14,220	135	14,915	111	11,440	81	8,321	448	48,896
N of Miss	8	2,011	4	1,765	4	1,674	1	1,103	17	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.6	93.9	79.2	86.6	68.8	75.3	50.6	65.4	74.1	82.4
At my home	7.8	3.5	12.3	6.7	13.8	10.3	10.1	12.5	11.1	7.6
At someone else's home	1.7	1.7	8.5	4.9	14.7	11.3	32.9	17.6	12.7	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.6	5.1	2.4	1.4	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	115	14,402	130	15,224	109	11,755	79	8,511	433	49,892
N of Miss	14	1,829	9	1,456	6	1,359	3	913	32	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.2	21.6	26.7	27.3	44.6	35.2	35.8	38.3	30.5	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	13.2	9.0	14.1	14.5	17.0	18.8	30.9	19.8	17.6	14.8
Strongly disapprove	56.2	54.9	48.1	45.6	29.5	35.0	27.2	31.7	41.9	43.4
Don't know or can't say	12.4	14.5	11.1	12.6	8.9	11.0	6.2	10.2	10.0	12.4
N of Valid	121	14,467	135	15,310	112	11,802	81	8,536	449	50,115
N of Miss	8	1,764	4	1,370	3	1,312	1	888	16	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.5	6.5	22.2	14.2	32.7	24.8	49.4	35.3	26.7	18.1
Yes	89.5	93.5	77.8	85.8	67.3	75.2	50.6	64.7	73.3	81.9
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	96.2	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	3.8	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	98.2	89.6	95.6	88.2	89.8	73.4	82.3	87.7	92.7
Yes	5.3	1.8	10.4	4.4	11.8	10.2	26.6	17.7	12.3	7.3
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.5	97.0	97.9	93.6	94.8	89.9	92.1	95.2	96.6
Yes	1.8	0.5	3.0	2.1	6.4	5.2	10.1	7.9	4.8	3.4
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.5	98.7	98.2	97.3	98.7	96.6	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.3	3.4	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	97.4	91.9	95.8	91.8	93.5	94.9	91.0	93.2	94.9
Yes	5.3	2.6	8.1	4.2	8.2	6.5	5.1	9.0	6.8	5.1
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.9	96.3	96.5	92.7	95.0	96.2	95.9	95.9	96.7
Yes	1.8	1.1	3.7	3.5	7.3	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.7	92.6	97.5	96.4	96.0	94.9	95.5	95.2	97.2
Yes	2.6	1.3	7.4	2.5	3.6	4.0	5.1	4.5	4.8	2.8
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.9	94.9	98.2	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	5.1	1.8	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	95.6	95.9	92.7	93.9	87.3	92.3	93.8	95.3
Yes	2.6	2.4	4.4	4.1	7.3	6.1	12.7	7.7	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	114	14,186	135	15,089	110	11,703	79	8,499	438	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	3	925	27	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	2.7	8.9	5.2	15.0	7.5	25.3	10.3	11.3	5.9
Yes	99.1	97.3	91.1	94.8	85.0	92.5	74.7	89.7	88.7	94.1
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	94.9	98.4	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	5.1	1.6	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.0	97.2	97.9	94.9	96.4	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.8	2.1	5.1	3.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.0	98.8	97.2	98.0	92.4	97.1	97.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.2	2.8	2.0	7.6	2.9	3.0	1.5
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.4	97.5	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.5	98.7	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	95.6	98.5	98.1	98.5	96.2	98.9	97.2	98.8
Yes	0.9	0.6	4.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	3.8	1.1	2.8	1.2
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.3	98.1	99.0	97.5	99.1	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.0	2.5	0.9	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	97.8	97.7	91.6	96.9	92.4	96.7	95.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	8.4	3.1	7.6	3.3	4.1	2.5
N of Valid	113	14,015	135	14,958	107	11,604	79	8,446	434	49,023
N of Miss	16	2,216	4	1,722	8	1,510	3	978	31	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	3.8	18.5	11.0	24.5	18.4	36.7	22.2	19.6	12.6
Yes	95.6	96.2	81.5	89.0	75.5	81.6	63.3	77.8	80.4	87.4
N of Valid	114	13,986	135	14,995	106	11,646	79	8,482	434	49,109
N of Miss	15	2,245	4	1,685	9	1,468	3	942	31	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.5	99.4	100.0	98.2	93.7	94.6	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.8	6.3	5.4	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	114	13,986	135	14,995	106	11,646	79	8,482	434	49,109
N of Miss	15	2,245	4	1,685	9	1,468	3	942	31	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	114	13,986	135	14,995	106	11,646	79	8,482	434	49,109
N of Miss	15	2,245	4	1,685	9	1,468	3	942	31	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.8	98.7	97.3	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.7	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	114	13,986	135	14,995	106	11,646	79	8,482	434	49,109
N of Miss	15	2,245	4	1,685	9	1,468	3	942	31	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.4	94.8	96.7	95.3	95.5	93.7	95.7	95.9	96.7
Yes	0.9	1.6	5.2	3.3	4.7	4.5	6.3	4.3	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	114	13,986	135	14,995	106	11,646	79	8,482	434	49,109
N of Miss	15	2,245	4	1,685	9	1,468	3	942	31	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.1	86.7	92.2	80.2	86.7	73.4	85.8	85.7	91.5
Yes	1.8	1.9	13.3	7.8	19.8	13.3	26.6	14.2	14.3	8.5
N of Valid	114	13,986	135	14,995	106	11,646	79	8,482	434	49,109
N of Miss	15	2,245	4	1,685	9	1,468	3	942	31	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.2	98.7	93.7	98.5	97.9	99.2
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.3	6.3	1.5	2.1	0.8
N of Valid	114	13,986	135	14,995	106	11,646	79	8,482	434	49,109
N of Miss	15	2,245	4	1,685	9	1,468	3	942	31	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	114	13,986	135	14,995	106	11,646	79	8,482	434	49,109
N of Miss	15	2,245	4	1,685	9	1,468	3	942	31	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	95.6	97.7	98.1	96.5	93.7	96.5	96.8	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.0	4.4	2.3	1.9	3.5	6.3	3.5	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	114	13,986	135	14,995	106	11,646	79	8,482	434	49,109
N of Miss	15	2,245	4	1,685	9	1,468	3	942	31	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.2	6.0	24.6	14.5	27.5	22.9	43.8	26.2	25.3	16.0
Yes	88.8	94.0	75.4	85.5	72.5	77.1	56.2	73.8	74.7	84.0
N of Valid	116	14,216	134	15,064	109	11,628	80	8,407	439	49,315
N of Miss	13	2,015	5	1,616	6	1,486	2	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.2	96.2	98.4	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	3.8	1.6	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	116	14,216	134	15,064	109	11,628	80	8,407	439	49,315
N of Miss	13	2,015	5	1,616	6	1,486	2	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	116	14,216	134	15,064	109	11,628	80	8,407	439	49,315
N of Miss	13	2,015	5	1,616	6	1,486	2	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	97.3	95.5	93.7	90.8	91.0	88.8	90.7	92.5	93.6
Yes	6.9	2.7	4.5	6.3	9.2	9.0	11.2	9.3	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	116	14,216	134	15,064	109	11,628	80	8,407	439	49,315
N of Miss	13	2,015	5	1,616	6	1,486	2	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.9	82.1	92.6	82.6	87.5	71.2	85.7	84.5	91.8
Yes	1.7	2.1	17.9	7.4	17.4	12.5	28.8	14.3	15.5	8.2
N of Valid	116	14,216	134	15,064	109	11,628	80	8,407	439	49,315
N of Miss	13	2,015	5	1,616	6	1,486	2	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	97.8	97.3	95.4	95.6	92.5	95.8	96.4	97.2
Yes	1.7	0.6	2.2	2.7	4.6	4.4	7.5	4.2	3.6	2.8
N of Valid	116	14,216	134	15,064	109	11,628	80	8,407	439	49,315
N of Miss	13	2,015	5	1,616	6	1,486	2	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	98.5	98.5	99.1	97.9	96.2	98.2	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.1	3.8	1.8	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	116	14,216	134	15,064	109	11,628	80	8,407	439	49,315
N of Miss	13	2,015	5	1,616	6	1,486	2	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	99.0	97.8	97.2	93.6	95.4	92.5	95.9	95.7	97.1
Yes	2.6	1.0	2.2	2.8	6.4	4.6	7.5	4.1	4.3	2.9
N of Valid	116	14,216	134	15,064	109	11,628	80	8,407	439	49,315
N of Miss	13	2,015	5	1,616	6	1,486	2	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	95.5	95.7	94.5	93.5	85.0	92.7	94.5	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.5	4.3	5.5	6.5	15.0	7.3	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	116	14,216	134	15,064	109	11,628	80	8,407	439	49,315
N of Miss	13	2,015	5	1,616	6	1,486	2	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	94.8	96.3	92.7	94.7	93.8	94.8	95.2	96.3
Yes	0.9	1.4	5.2	3.7	7.3	5.3	6.2	5.2	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	116	14,216	134	15,064	109	11,628	80	8,407	439	49,315
N of Miss	13	2,015	5	1,616	6	1,486	2	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	95.5	98.6	98.2	97.4	95.0	95.8	97.0	98.1
Yes	0.9	0.4	4.5	1.4	1.8	2.6	5.0	4.2	3.0	1.9
N of Valid	116	14,216	134	15,064	109	11,628	80	8,407	439	49,315
N of Miss	13	2,015	5	1,616	6	1,486	2	1,017	26	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.6	98.9	95.6	96.8	94.5	92.9	84.8	89.7	93.7	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.6	3.6	3.2	7.6	4.3	2.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.4	3.8	2.3	1.4	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	119	13,883	135	14,621	110	11,227	79	8,157	443	47,888
N of Miss	10	2,348	4	2,059	5	1,887	3	1,267	22	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	1.9	9.0	6.1	13.1	12.9	26.2	19.3	11.8	8.8
Yes	96.4	98.1	91.0	93.9	86.9	87.1	73.8	80.7	88.2	91.2
N of Valid	110	13,972	134	14,965	107	11,573	80	8,436	431	48,946
N of Miss	19	2,259	5	1,715	8	1,541	2	988	34	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.8	98.5	99.0	98.1	96.4	91.2	92.7	97.0	97.5
Yes	1.8	0.2	1.5	1.0	1.9	3.6	8.8	7.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	110	13,972	134	14,965	107	11,573	80	8,436	431	48,946
N of Miss	19	2,259	5	1,715	8	1,541	2	988	34	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.1	97.5	93.8	96.6	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.5	6.2	3.4	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	110	13,972	134	14,965	107	11,573	80	8,436	431	48,946
N of Miss	19	2,259	5	1,715	8	1,541	2	988	34	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.2	98.1	98.1	96.2	96.7	98.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.3	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	110	13,972	134	14,965	107	11,573	80	8,436	431	48,946
N of Miss	19	2,259	5	1,715	8	1,541	2	988	34	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.1	98.1	98.8	98.2	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	110	13,972	134	14,965	107	11,573	80	8,436	431	48,946
N of Miss	19	2,259	5	1,715	8	1,541	2	988	34	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.3	98.6	99.1	97.5	96.2	97.3	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.7	1.4	0.9	2.5	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	110	13,972	134	14,965	107	11,573	80	8,436	431	48,946
N of Miss	19	2,259	5	1,715	8	1,541	2	988	34	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	97.8	96.5	91.6	93.6	90.0	91.3	95.1	95.5
Yes	0.9	1.4	2.2	3.5	8.4	6.4	10.0	8.7	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	110	13,972	134	14,965	107	11,573	80	8,436	431	48,946
N of Miss	19	2,259	5	1,715	8	1,541	2	988	34	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	2.1	8.3	5.2	12.1	10.1	16.5	14.0	9.6	7.0
Yes	96.4	97.9	91.7	94.8	87.9	89.9	83.5	86.0	90.4	93.0
N of Valid	110	13,924	132	14,910	107	11,567	79	8,443	428	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,307	7	1,770	8	1,547	3	981	37	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.3	100.0	97.8	94.9	95.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	2.2	5.1	4.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	110	13,924	132	14,910	107	11,567	79	8,443	428	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,307	7	1,770	8	1,547	3	981	37	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.7	100.0	98.8	99.1	97.3	96.2	97.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.7	3.8	2.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	110	13,924	132	14,910	107	11,567	79	8,443	428	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,307	7	1,770	8	1,547	3	981	37	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	98.1	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	110	13,924	132	14,910	107	11,567	79	8,443	428	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,307	7	1,770	8	1,547	3	981	37	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.1	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	110	13,924	132	14,910	107	11,567	79	8,443	428	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,307	7	1,770	8	1,547	3	981	37	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	97.7	98.9	100.0	98.5	97.5	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.4	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	110	13,924	132	14,910	107	11,567	79	8,443	428	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,307	7	1,770	8	1,547	3	981	37	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	97.0	97.1	91.6	94.9	93.7	93.8	95.8	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.4	3.0	2.9	8.4	5.1	6.3	6.2	4.2	3.6
N of Valid	110	13,924	132	14,910	107	11,567	79	8,443	428	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,307	7	1,770	8	1,547	3	981	37	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	6.4	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.1
Yes	98.2	98.9	98.5	98.2	93.6	97.3	97.5	96.6	97.0	97.9
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.2	99.0	98.8	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	112	13,909	134	14,937	109	11,558	80	8,440	435	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	5	1,743	6	1,556	2	984	30	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.0	97.2	98.8	97.4	98.5	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.8	1.2	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	114	13,927	132	14,725	109	11,292	76	8,254	431	48,198
N of Miss	15	2,304	7	1,955	6	1,822	6	1,170	34	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.2	77.1	47.8	62.3	34.3	51.4	27.8	49.6	45.4	61.9
Wrong	20.0	15.9	27.6	22.5	28.7	25.2	27.8	24.0	25.9	21.5
A little bit wrong	9.6	5.2	14.9	10.5	24.1	14.4	22.8	16.1	17.2	10.8
Not at all wrong	5.2	1.8	9.7	4.7	13.0	9.0	21.5	10.2	11.5	5.8
N of Valid	115	14,457	134	15,252	108	11,739	79	8,521	436	49,969
N of Miss	14	1,774	5	1,428	7	1,375	3	903	29	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.8	83.2	59.4	68.8	37.5	58.2	34.6	55.8	54.5	68.3
Wrong	12.4	12.4	25.6	20.7	34.6	24.1	18.5	22.2	23.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	7.1	3.2	5.3	7.1	12.5	10.6	19.8	12.5	10.2	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	9.8	3.4	15.4	7.1	27.2	9.5	12.3	4.7
N of Valid	113	14,351	133	15,197	104	11,691	81	8,497	431	49,736
N of Miss	16	1,880	6	1,483	11	1,423	1	927	34	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	86.4	70.5	68.7	46.2	51.8	45.0	45.5	63.8	65.8
Wrong	8.4	9.2	13.6	16.0	25.5	19.0	16.2	16.5	15.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	6.8	8.9	15.1	14.4	15.0	17.3	9.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.7	9.1	6.4	13.2	14.9	23.8	20.7	11.3	9.5
N of Valid	107	14,322	132	15,187	106	11,684	80	8,497	425	49,690
N of Miss	22	1,909	7	1,493	9	1,430	2	927	40	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	86.0	78.8	77.3	65.4	72.9	81.0	74.1	77.4	78.2
Wrong	9.0	10.3	12.1	15.8	22.4	18.6	12.7	18.1	14.0	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	4.5	4.6	6.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	4.5	1.3	4.5	2.2	5.6	3.2	1.3	2.6	4.2	2.3
N of Valid	111	14,340	132	15,188	107	11,689	79	8,501	429	49,718
N of Miss	18	1,891	7	1,492	8	1,425	3	923	36	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	54.6	62.3	48.5	43.6	23.6	30.8	17.5	26.7	38.4	43.0
Very difficult	15.1	14.7	17.9	18.2	18.2	13.9	17.5	10.2	17.2	14.8
Fairly easy	5.9	8.1	16.4	20.0	26.4	25.2	21.2	24.6	16.9	18.6
Very easy	6.7	3.5	11.9	10.9	30.0	24.0	38.8	32.2	19.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.6	11.5	5.2	7.3	1.8	6.0	5.0	6.1	7.7	8.0
N of Valid	119	14,137	134	15,115	110	11,673	80	8,473	443	49,398
N of Miss	10	2,094	5	1,565	5	1,441	2	951	22	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.5	62.7	46.6	43.7	24.5	30.7	17.3	26.7	39.1	43.1
Very difficult	10.3	14.1	20.3	17.5	18.2	13.7	17.3	10.3	16.6	14.4
Fairly easy	8.6	8.6	16.5	20.0	26.4	25.0	21.0	24.5	17.7	18.7
Very easy	6.0	4.4	12.0	12.2	29.1	24.8	39.5	32.8	19.8	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.5	10.3	4.5	6.6	1.8	5.7	4.9	5.7	6.8	7.3
N of Valid	116	13,926	133	14,925	110	11,583	81	8,433	440	48,867
N of Miss	13	2,305	6	1,755	5	1,531	1	991	25	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.1	76.2	52.6	58.4	38.7	45.5	23.8	38.0	50.5	57.0
Sort of hard	8.8	11.9	25.6	18.9	18.9	21.2	18.8	18.8	18.3	17.4
Sort of easy	4.4	6.9	12.8	14.0	27.9	19.4	30.0	22.0	17.6	14.6
Very easy	8.8	5.0	9.0	8.6	14.4	13.9	27.5	21.2	13.7	11.0
N of Valid	114	14,083	133	15,093	111	11,663	80	8,460	438	49,299
N of Miss	15	2,148	6	1,587	4	1,451	2	964	27	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	66.7	72.2	48.9	52.6	33.3	38.8	21.0	33.3	44.4	51.6
Sort of hard	11.4	13.2	22.2	18.3	20.7	17.8	14.8	14.1	17.7	16.0
Sort of easy	17.5	8.1	16.3	16.1	21.6	22.1	23.5	23.6	19.3	16.5
Very easy	4.4	6.5	12.6	13.0	24.3	21.3	40.7	29.0	18.6	15.9
N of Valid	114	14,054	135	15,058	111	11,648	81	8,453	441	49,213
N of Miss	15	2,177	4	1,622	4	1,466	1	971	24	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.7	92.7	88.8	85.8	75.7	76.2	62.5	70.2	81.9	82.8
Sort of hard	3.6	4.9	7.5	9.3	13.5	14.8	30.0	17.6	12.2	10.8
Sort of easy	1.8	1.4	2.2	3.1	6.3	5.6	6.2	7.2	3.9	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	4.5	3.4	1.2	4.9	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	111	13,978	134	15,012	111	11,623	80	8,445	436	49,058
N of Miss	18	2,253	5	1,668	4	1,491	2	979	29	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.4	76.2	57.5	67.2	57.3	62.1	43.8	57.4	58.5	66.9
Sort of hard	9.8	11.6	19.4	15.1	15.5	16.6	26.2	16.8	17.2	14.7
Sort of easy	8.9	6.7	12.7	9.8	10.0	10.9	17.5	12.7	11.9	9.7
Very easy	9.8	5.5	10.4	7.9	17.3	10.4	12.5	13.1	12.4	8.7
N of Valid	112	13,983	134	15,023	110	11,631	80	8,439	436	49,076
N of Miss	17	2,248	5	1,657	5	1,483	2	985	29	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.4	89.2	74.0	70.9	54.5	51.1	40.3	40.9	67.1	66.3
Sort of hard	3.5	6.1	13.7	12.3	13.6	14.4	10.4	12.8	10.4	11.1
Sort of easy	2.7	2.7	6.9	9.1	19.1	15.7	20.8	18.1	11.4	10.4
Very easy	4.4	2.0	5.3	7.6	12.7	18.8	28.6	28.2	11.1	12.2
N of Valid	113	13,934	131	14,987	110	11,608	77	8,420	431	48,949
N of Miss	16	2,297	8	1,693	5	1,506	5	1,004	34	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.0	85.5	78.2	70.5	60.0	61.3	53.8	58.1	71.2	70.5
Sort of hard	7.0	7.3	8.3	13.4	22.7	16.9	26.2	18.3	14.9	13.3
Sort of easy	2.6	4.1	8.3	9.2	8.2	11.7	10.0	12.5	7.1	8.9
Very easy	4.4	3.0	5.3	6.9	9.1	10.1	10.0	11.2	6.9	7.3
N of Valid	114	13,961	133	14,994	110	11,611	80	8,440	437	49,006
N of Miss	15	2,270	6	1,686	5	1,503	2	984	28	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.6	85.4	79.5	74.9	70.9	69.2	67.1	68.3	76.9	75.4
Sort of hard	6.2	7.0	9.8	11.5	9.1	14.0	24.1	15.0	11.3	11.4
Sort of easy	4.5	4.0	4.5	7.0	9.1	8.5	5.1	8.4	5.8	6.8
Very easy	2.7	3.6	6.1	6.6	10.9	8.3	3.8	8.2	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	112	13,906	132	14,962	110	11,594	79	8,432	433	48,894
N of Miss	17	2,325	7	1,718	5	1,520	3	992	32	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.1	89.8	88.0	83.1	69.7	75.9	63.3	71.8	79.1	81.4
Sort of hard	3.6	6.5	7.5	10.5	20.2	14.2	26.6	16.6	13.2	11.3
Sort of easy	4.5	2.2	2.3	4.0	4.6	5.9	8.9	6.6	4.6	4.4
Very easy	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	5.5	4.0	1.3	4.9	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	110	13,929	133	14,976	109	11,597	79	8,428	431	48,930
N of Miss	19	2,302	6	1,704	6	1,517	3	996	34	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.3	81.5	59.8	61.1	36.9	46.0	27.8	40.4	52.5	59.7
Sort of hard	9.1	8.4	13.6	12.6	12.6	11.7	13.9	9.9	12.3	10.7
Sort of easy	8.2	6.1	11.4	14.2	22.5	19.0	19.0	19.7	14.8	14.0
Very easy	5.5	4.1	15.2	12.1	27.9	23.4	39.2	30.0	20.4	15.6
N of Valid	110	13,903	132	14,976	111	11,623	79	8,430	432	48,932
N of Miss	19	2,328	7	1,704	4	1,491	3	994	33	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.1	74.8	84.4	77.9	88.2	83.8	92.5	86.4	82.2	79.9
Yes	33.9	25.2	15.6	22.1	11.8	16.2	7.5	13.6	17.8	20.1
N of Valid	109	13,637	128	14,793	110	11,447	80	8,332	427	48,209
N of Miss	20	2,594	11	1,887	5	1,667	2	1,092	38	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.2	95.3	94.5	96.4	95.7	98.8	96.3	95.8	95.0
Yes	6.4	5.8	4.7	5.5	3.6	4.3	1.2	3.7	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	109	13,637	128	14,793	110	11,447	80	8,332	427	48,209
N of Miss	20	2,594	11	1,887	5	1,667	2	1,092	38	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	91.9	90.6	89.9	94.5	90.9	91.2	91.2	92.3	90.9
Yes	7.3	8.1	9.4	10.1	5.5	9.1	8.8	8.8	7.7	9.1
N of Valid	109	13,637	128	14,793	110	11,447	80	8,332	427	48,209
N of Miss	20	2,594	11	1,887	5	1,667	2	1,092	38	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.3	30.1	20.3	28.9	19.1	23.5	15.0	20.4	24.4	26.4
Yes	58.7	69.9	79.7	71.1	80.9	76.5	85.0	79.6	75.6	73.6
N of Valid	109	13,637	128	14,793	110	11,447	80	8,332	427	48,209
N of Miss	20	2,594	11	1,887	5	1,667	2	1,092	38	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.1	73.5	69.4	75.4	75.5	79.4	76.2	81.3	74.2	76.8
Yes	22.9	26.5	30.6	24.6	24.5	20.6	23.8	18.7	25.8	23.2
N of Valid	118	13,687	134	14,614	106	11,281	80	8,215	438	47,797
N of Miss	11	2,544	5	2,066	9	1,833	2	1,209	27	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.9	35.2	24.6	30.9	42.2	29.8	30.0	31.2	35.4	31.9
1 or 2 times	32.2	34.3	32.1	32.7	23.9	31.7	35.0	30.3	30.6	32.5
3 or 4 times	13.6	18.2	22.4	19.8	17.4	20.4	15.0	19.7	17.5	19.5
5 or 6 times	5.1	6.7	10.4	8.8	8.3	9.6	10.0	9.7	8.4	8.5
7 or more times	4.2	5.6	10.4	7.8	8.3	8.6	10.0	9.1	8.2	7.6
N of Valid	118	13,944	134	14,868	109	11,437	80	8,320	441	48,569
N of Miss	11	2,287	5	1,812	6	1,677	2	1,104	24	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.1	47.7	57.6	56.0	75.9	58.8	69.6	76.8	66.6	57.9
Yes	33.9	52.3	42.4	44.0	24.1	41.2	30.4	23.2	33.4	42.1
N of Valid	115	13,762	132	14,678	108	11,322	79	8,232	434	47,994
N of Miss	14	2,469	7	2,002	7	1,792	3	1,192	31	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.6	31.6	27.6	26.4	42.7	26.2	37.0	29.7	35.7	28.4
1 or 2 times	43.6	42.3	41.8	36.4	29.1	25.3	33.3	23.7	37.6	33.3
3 or 4 times	12.0	17.4	17.2	24.3	18.2	30.5	19.8	29.0	16.5	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.1	5.8	9.7	7.6	5.5	11.6	8.6	11.4	7.2	8.7
7 or more times	1.7	2.9	3.7	5.2	4.5	6.5	1.2	6.2	2.9	5.0
N of Valid	117	13,819	134	14,802	110	11,418	81	8,296	442	48,335
N of Miss	12	2,412	5	1,878	5	1,696	1	1,128	23	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.8	68.7	44.8	60.1	42.6	55.7	43.2	57.3	46.6	61.0
Yes	45.2	31.3	55.2	39.9	57.4	44.3	56.8	42.7	53.4	39.0
N of Valid	115	13,612	134	14,693	108	11,342	81	8,237	438	47,884
N of Miss	14	2,619	5	1,987	7	1,772	1	1,187	27	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	6.0	3.1	4.8	1.8	5.4	1.2	5.6	3.9	5.4
no	3.5	6.7	4.6	7.2	5.5	6.4	5.0	6.4	4.6	6.7
yes	27.4	31.9	35.1	36.9	39.4	39.2	42.5	38.7	35.6	36.3
YES!	60.2	55.4	57.3	51.1	53.2	49.1	51.2	49.3	55.9	51.5
N of Valid	113	13,803	131	14,902	109	11,496	80	8,379	433	48,580
N of Miss	16	2,428	8	1,778	6	1,618	2	1,045	32	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	44.1	38.5	31.8	30.9	28.3	29.1	29.1	30.9	33.6	32.6
no	28.8	34.6	35.7	39.2	34.9	40.1	39.2	37.6	34.4	37.8
yes	15.3	18.5	20.9	20.6	26.4	20.9	20.3	21.2	20.7	20.2
YES!	11.7	8.4	11.6	9.4	10.4	9.8	11.4	10.4	11.3	9.4
N of Valid	111	13,726	129	14,809	106	11,425	79	8,344	425	48,304
N of Miss	18	2,505	10	1,871	9	1,689	3	1,080	40	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.5	3.1	5.1	1.9	5.5	2.5	6.3	3.3	5.8
no	3.6	4.7	2.3	4.4	0.9	4.6	7.5	5.8	3.3	4.7
yes	20.5	28.2	38.2	34.2	43.9	36.3	45.0	39.1	36.3	33.8
YES!	70.5	60.6	56.5	56.3	53.3	53.7	45.0	48.9	57.2	55.6
N of Valid	112	13,789	131	14,846	107	11,461	80	8,365	430	48,461
N of Miss	17	2,442	8	1,834	8	1,653	2	1,059	35	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	7.3	3.1	5.4	1.9	5.8	1.2	6.4	3.3	6.2
no	3.6	6.1	3.1	7.0	3.7	7.3	7.5	8.2	4.2	7.0
yes	16.1	21.5	30.5	28.3	37.4	33.1	33.8	35.9	29.0	28.8
YES!	74.1	65.0	63.3	59.2	57.0	53.8	57.5	49.5	63.5	57.9
N of Valid	112	13,687	128	14,836	107	11,462	80	8,351	427	48,336
N of Miss	17	2,544	11	1,844	8	1,652	2	1,073	38	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	8.1	6.0	6.9	1.9	7.6	1.2	9.6	3.9	7.9
no	7.1	7.1	7.5	10.3	8.4	13.0	23.8	16.6	10.6	11.1
yes	15.9	25.2	35.3	30.4	42.1	34.1	32.5	34.7	31.4	30.6
YES!	71.7	59.6	51.1	52.4	47.7	45.3	42.5	39.1	54.0	50.5
N of Valid	113	13,739	133	14,842	107	11,459	80	8,357	433	48,397
N of Miss	16	2,492	6	1,838	8	1,655	2	1,067	32	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	6.8	4.5	8.2	5.6	10.0	7.4	12.4	5.8	9.0
no	4.5	9.4	11.4	15.1	13.1	17.2	21.0	20.6	11.8	14.9
yes	30.4	33.0	38.6	36.6	47.7	38.4	32.1	37.1	37.5	36.1
YES!	58.9	50.8	45.5	40.1	33.6	34.4	39.5	29.9	44.9	40.0
N of Valid	112	13,779	132	14,849	107	11,467	81	8,351	432	48,446
N of Miss	17	2,452	7	1,831	8	1,647	1	1,073	33	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	5.5	2.3	4.7	3.7	5.7	5.0	7.0	3.5	5.5
no	3.5	6.3	7.7	7.5	4.6	7.6	7.5	9.5	5.8	7.5
yes	24.8	27.6	30.0	33.3	35.2	35.2	38.8	36.2	31.6	32.6
YES!	68.1	60.7	60.0	54.5	56.5	51.5	48.8	47.3	59.2	54.3
N of Valid	113	13,761	130	14,848	108	11,476	80	8,357	431	48,442
N of Miss	16	2,470	9	1,832	7	1,638	2	1,067	34	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.0	79.0	52.3	67.4	42.6	57.5	39.2	50.8	52.0	65.5
Yes	26.4	16.9	41.7	27.9	50.0	37.6	59.5	44.0	43.1	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	6.1	4.7	7.4	4.8	1.3	5.2	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	110	13,815	132	14,844	108	11,476	79	8,345	429	48,480
N of Miss	19	2,416	7	1,836	7	1,638	3	1,079	36	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	90.5	80.8	81.5	70.8	71.4	61.5	65.1	77.7	78.8
Yes	3.7	5.4	13.8	13.8	21.7	23.7	37.2	29.6	17.6	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.1	5.4	4.7	7.5	4.9	1.3	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	107	13,754	130	14,789	106	11,432	78	8,340	421	48,315
N of Miss	22	2,477	9	1,891	9	1,682	4	1,084	44	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.2	87.1	73.1	81.4	63.9	75.9	59.0	71.3	70.4	80.0
Yes	14.0	8.8	20.8	14.0	28.7	19.2	39.7	23.4	24.6	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.1	6.2	4.7	7.4	4.9	1.3	5.3	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	107	13,754	130	14,767	108	11,417	78	8,329	423	48,267
N of Miss	22	2,477	9	1,913	7	1,697	4	1,095	42	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	95.3	91.4	94.4	92.5	94.1	98.7	93.7	94.0	94.5
Yes	1.0	0.6	3.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	5.5	4.7	7.5	4.8	1.3	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	104	13,748	128	14,744	106	11,419	78	8,324	416	48,235
N of Miss	25	2,483	11	1,936	9	1,695	4	1,100	49	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	79.0	65.9	74.7	70.1	74.2	78.2	74.9	73.7	75.9
Yes	12.5	16.8	27.9	20.6	22.4	20.9	20.5	19.8	21.3	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.1	6.2	4.7	7.5	4.8	1.3	5.3	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	104	13,702	129	14,755	107	11,420	78	8,329	418	48,206
N of Miss	25	2,529	10	1,925	8	1,694	4	1,095	47	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	84.2	68.8	74.4	57.4	67.3	54.4	64.3	66.1	73.8
Yes	15.9	11.7	25.8	20.9	35.2	27.9	44.3	30.5	29.1	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.1	5.5	4.7	7.4	4.8	1.3	5.2	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	214	27,468	256	29,550	216	22,868	158	16,676	844	96,562
N of Miss	44	4,994	22	3,810	14	3,360	6	2,172	86	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	93.2	85.8	90.8	81.3	88.5	92.3	87.1	87.6	90.3
Yes	2.8	2.7	7.9	4.5	11.2	6.6	6.4	7.5	7.2	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	6.3	4.7	7.5	4.9	1.3	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	106	13,690	127	14,724	107	11,420	78	8,321	418	48,155
N of Miss	23	2,541	12	1,956	8	1,694	4	1,103	47	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	90.0	81.2	85.7	75.7	81.7	70.0	76.6	78.3	84.4
Wrong	12.4	7.1	13.5	10.0	15.9	12.1	18.8	14.4	14.8	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.2	3.8	3.4	6.5	4.7	7.5	6.8	5.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	113	13,794	133	14,862	107	11,461	80	8,348	433	48,465
N of Miss	16	2,437	6	1,818	8	1,653	2	1,076	32	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	94.2	86.4	91.1	83.2	87.3	70.0	81.9	84.8	89.5
Wrong	4.6	4.4	9.1	6.9	11.2	9.7	15.0	12.7	9.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	3.8	1.4	5.6	2.1	12.5	3.9	4.9	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	108	13,752	132	14,833	107	11,442	80	8,334	427	48,361
N of Miss	21	2,479	7	1,847	8	1,672	2	1,090	38	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	94.9	90.2	89.3	83.2	82.2	69.1	74.6	85.6	86.7
Wrong	4.5	3.6	4.5	6.5	9.3	9.5	18.5	12.7	8.4	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	3.8	2.8	6.5	5.4	7.4	7.7	4.4	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	2.9	4.9	5.1	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	110	13,725	132	14,808	107	11,417	81	8,328	430	48,278
N of Miss	19	2,506	7	1,872	8	1,697	1	1,096	35	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	94.8	93.8	93.0	88.0	91.6	87.5	90.0	91.3	92.7
Wrong	3.6	3.8	1.6	5.2	4.6	6.3	8.8	7.8	4.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	3.1	1.2	5.6	1.4	2.5	1.4	3.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	110	13,752	129	14,813	108	11,430	80	8,325	427	48,320
N of Miss	19	2,479	10	1,867	7	1,684	2	1,099	38	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	85.6	84.6	83.6	85.2	84.1	82.5	85.3	84.5	84.6
Wrong	13.9	12.1	14.6	13.6	12.0	13.3	16.2	12.2	14.1	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.9	0.8	2.3	2.8	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	108	13,716	130	14,816	108	11,430	80	8,337	426	48,299
N of Miss	21	2,515	9	1,864	7	1,684	2	1,087	39	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	85.9	76.7	81.4	81.5	80.5	76.2	80.4	79.2	82.3
Wrong	12.3	10.3	16.5	13.5	10.2	13.8	16.2	14.3	13.8	12.8
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.7	6.8	4.1	8.3	4.6	6.2	4.2	6.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	106	13,729	133	14,832	108	11,443	80	8,338	427	48,342
N of Miss	23	2,502	6	1,848	7	1,671	2	1,086	38	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.2	64.6	51.9	58.0	58.3	60.4	62.5	65.6	55.8	61.8
Wrong	27.9	22.8	27.8	25.6	24.1	24.4	26.2	22.2	26.6	23.9
A little bit wrong	15.3	10.5	17.3	13.8	13.9	12.9	11.2	10.3	14.8	12.0
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.7	2.3	0.0	1.9	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	111	13,715	133	14,807	108	11,419	80	8,321	432	48,262
N of Miss	18	2,516	6	1,873	7	1,695	2	1,103	33	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.9	81.5	64.1	72.9	58.3	65.6	49.4	60.4	62.0	71.4
1	15.8	8.4	13.0	10.5	13.9	11.1	11.1	10.1	13.6	10.0
2	5.3	4.5	6.9	6.1	13.0	8.0	17.3	8.9	9.9	6.6
3-4	3.5	2.5	9.9	5.2	9.3	7.1	7.4	8.6	7.6	5.5
5+	3.5	3.1	6.1	5.4	5.6	8.2	14.8	12.0	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	114	13,708	131	14,829	108	11,440	81	8,353	434	48,330
N of Miss	15	2,523	8	1,851	7	1,674	1	1,071	31	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.4	92.2	79.4	86.2	85.0	81.6	65.4	78.2	80.5	85.4
1	7.1	4.4	9.2	6.6	5.6	7.7	8.6	7.7	7.7	6.4
2	1.8	1.6	4.6	3.0	3.7	4.3	18.5	5.4	6.3	3.4
3-4	0.9	0.7	3.8	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.8	2.6	2.2
5+	1.8	1.0	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.4	4.9	4.9	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	112	13,625	131	14,768	107	11,390	81	8,311	431	48,094
N of Miss	17	2,606	8	1,912	8	1,724	1	1,113	34	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.4	88.9	80.5	83.4	79.4	81.0	72.5	80.5	78.7	83.9
1	10.7	6.2	7.8	7.9	5.6	7.8	6.2	7.0	7.7	7.2
2	4.5	2.3	3.9	3.6	7.5	4.5	11.2	4.5	6.3	3.6
3-4	1.8	1.2	4.7	2.2	3.7	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.2
5+	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	7.5	4.9	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	112	13,659	128	14,780	107	11,430	80	8,331	427	48,200
N of Miss	17	2,572	11	1,900	8	1,684	2	1,093	38	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	58.6	67.0	47.7	55.5	39.3	48.7	33.8	45.1	45.8	55.3
1	18.9	14.0	11.7	14.7	15.9	12.6	7.5	10.1	13.8	13.2
2	9.9	7.1	10.9	9.0	15.0	10.3	15.0	9.7	12.4	8.9
3-4	5.4	4.9	9.4	8.0	11.2	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.9	7.9
5+	7.2	7.0	20.3	12.8	18.7	18.6	33.8	25.0	19.0	14.6
N of Valid	111	13,652	128	14,808	107	11,413	80	8,324	426	48,197
N of Miss	18	2,579	11	1,872	8	1,701	2	1,100	39	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	32.4	31.0	36.6	26.9	34.9	26.6	31.6	29.9	34.2	28.5
Safe	52.3	53.7	51.1	57.6	58.5	56.0	58.2	52.8	54.6	55.3
Not safe	10.8	11.4	9.9	12.2	4.7	13.6	5.1	13.0	8.0	12.4
Very not safe	4.5	3.9	2.3	3.4	1.9	3.8	5.1	4.2	3.3	3.8
N of Valid	111	13,127	131	14,232	106	10,996	79	7,985	427	46,340
N of Miss	18	3,104	8	2,448	9	2,118	3	1,439	38	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	9.7	14.7	11.4	12.3	7.5	14.9	17.5	17.0	11.1	14.4
At a school	71.7	63.2	72.7	65.9	71.0	62.9	73.8	61.6	72.2	63.7
No preference	8.8	10.6	8.3	12.9	13.1	14.2	7.5	15.1	9.5	13.0
I don't know	9.7	11.5	7.6	8.8	8.4	7.9	1.2	6.3	7.2	8.9
N of Valid	113	13,454	132	14,570	107	11,259	80	8,194	432	47,477
N of Miss	16	2,777	7	2,110	8	1,855	2	1,230	33	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	51.4	59.6	58.0	61.1	52.9	57.0	78.2	61.8	58.8	59.8
No	11.9	12.0	10.7	12.3	17.3	16.0	11.5	18.6	12.8	14.2
I don't know	36.7	28.4	31.3	26.6	29.8	27.0	10.3	19.7	28.4	26.0
N of Valid	109	13,201	131	14,360	104	11,095	78	8,051	422	46,707
N of Miss	20	3,030	8	2,320	11	2,019	4	1,373	43	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	19.6	25.1	17.7	18.7	13.2	15.1	7.6	14.2	15.2	18.9
Somewhat better	12.1	16.1	16.2	17.6	9.4	17.1	15.2	16.4	13.3	16.9
Stayed the same	54.2	43.5	46.2	46.6	63.2	50.4	51.9	52.6	53.6	47.7
Somewhat worse	12.1	11.2	12.3	12.7	10.4	12.8	16.5	12.0	12.6	12.2
Much worse	1.9	4.2	7.7	4.3	3.8	4.6	8.9	4.8	5.5	4.4
N of Valid	107	13,222	130	14,501	106	11,230	79	8,177	422	47,130
N of Miss	22	3,009	9	2,179	9	1,884	3	1,247	43	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.3	28.7	38.5	33.5	49.1	36.3	45.6	35.6	40.3	33.2
Rarely	26.6	19.1	23.8	21.9	18.9	20.6	27.8	18.9	24.1	20.3
Sometimes	28.4	25.6	22.3	25.1	21.7	23.6	22.8	23.6	23.8	24.6
Often	11.9	16.6	10.8	13.6	8.5	14.0	2.5	15.0	9.0	14.8
Always	2.8	9.9	4.6	5.9	1.9	5.5	1.3	6.9	2.8	7.1
N of Valid	109	13,391	130	14,631	106	11,318	79	8,248	424	47,588
N of Miss	20	2,840	9	2,049	9	1,796	3	1,176	41	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.3	32.8	47.6	41.0	54.7	43.4	48.1	42.9	45.8	39.6
Rarely	32.4	25.9	25.4	26.5	17.9	25.2	32.9	22.9	26.7	25.4
Sometimes	26.9	25.4	15.9	22.0	20.8	20.7	17.7	21.1	20.3	22.5
Often	5.6	10.7	7.9	7.3	5.7	7.5	0.0	8.9	5.3	8.6
Always	1.9	5.2	3.2	3.2	0.9	3.2	1.3	4.2	1.9	3.9
N of Valid	108	13,252	126	14,581	106	11,282	79	8,232	419	47,347
N of Miss	21	2,979	13	2,099	9	1,832	3	1,192	46	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	57.1	38.1	67.9	45.3	69.5	49.3	63.8	50.1	64.7	45.1
Rarely	25.9	20.2	16.0	20.1	18.1	17.0	21.2	17.2	20.1	18.9
Sometimes	7.1	19.0	9.2	16.7	7.6	17.0	12.5	15.8	8.9	17.3
Often	7.1	12.1	4.6	10.4	2.9	10.1	1.2	9.7	4.2	10.7
Always	2.7	10.5	2.3	7.5	1.9	6.6	1.2	7.2	2.1	8.1
N of Valid	112	13,291	131	14,585	105	11,278	80	8,230	428	47,384
N of Miss	17	2,940	8	2,095	10	1,836	2	1,194	37	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	59.2	60.6	58.7	58.1	56.0	59.0	56.0	61.3	57.7
Yes	33.3	40.8	39.4	41.3	41.9	44.0	41.0	44.0	38.7	42.3
N of Valid	114	13,018	132	14,204	105	11,021	78	8,012	429	46,255
N of Miss	15	3,213	7	2,476	10	2,093	4	1,412	36	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.2	15.7	24.2	18.5	22.1	21.4	18.8	21.4	21.6	18.9
Most of the time	17.4	14.0	8.3	16.9	16.3	17.5	13.8	16.4	13.6	16.1
Some of the time	13.8	24.8	25.8	26.6	28.8	27.2	23.8	27.6	23.1	26.4
A little of the time	28.4	23.1	18.2	19.4	11.5	16.1	26.2	15.2	20.7	18.9
None of the time	20.2	22.4	23.5	18.6	21.2	17.8	17.5	19.4	20.9	19.6
N of Valid	109	13,398	132	14,664	104	11,338	80	8,259	425	47,659
N of Miss	20	2,833	7	2,016	11	1,776	2	1,165	40	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.3	11.7	15.5	13.3	20.4	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.8	13.6
Most of the time	11.3	9.5	7.0	10.6	14.6	11.6	8.9	10.9	10.3	10.6
Some of the time	5.7	14.4	12.4	16.7	13.6	19.3	19.0	20.9	12.2	17.4
A little of the time	21.7	18.1	17.8	17.5	16.5	17.7	20.3	16.6	18.9	17.5
None of the time	49.1	46.3	47.3	41.9	35.0	36.3	36.7	36.4	42.7	40.9
N of Valid	106	13,247	129	14,559	103	11,283	79	8,223	417	47,312
N of Miss	23	2,984	10	2,121	12	1,831	3	1,201	48	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.7	19.8	22.3	23.1	25.2	24.9	20.0	23.2	23.4	22.6
Most of the time	15.2	14.5	11.5	17.1	17.5	18.6	15.0	17.8	14.6	16.9
Some of the time	10.5	16.9	24.6	18.2	13.6	19.9	20.0	21.8	17.5	18.9
A little of the time	16.2	15.9	13.1	14.5	11.7	12.9	23.8	12.9	15.6	14.2
None of the time	32.4	32.9	28.5	27.1	32.0	23.6	21.2	24.3	28.9	27.4
N of Valid	105	13,192	130	14,552	103	11,268	80	8,225	418	47,237
N of Miss	24	3,039	9	2,128	12	1,846	2	1,199	47	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.5	10.2	12.5	11.6	14.4	13.5	12.8	14.1	12.5	12.1
Most of the time	9.5	8.3	9.4	9.3	12.5	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.4	9.4
Some of the time	9.5	12.1	14.1	14.1	8.7	16.6	24.4	17.7	13.5	14.7
A little of the time	19.0	15.7	14.1	16.0	22.1	17.5	14.1	17.2	17.3	16.5
None of the time	51.4	53.7	50.0	49.0	42.3	42.1	38.5	41.0	46.3	47.3
N of Valid	105	13,261	128	14,585	104	11,298	78	8,228	415	47,372
N of Miss	24	2,970	11	2,095	11	1,816	4	1,196	50	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.4	16.2	19.8	16.3	22.1	19.2	16.7	19.8	17.1	17.6
Most of the time	17.9	13.4	11.1	14.3	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.5	14.7	14.5
Some of the time	13.2	17.7	11.1	20.6	17.3	22.1	21.8	21.7	15.2	20.4
A little of the time	17.9	17.6	20.6	17.4	17.3	16.5	14.1	16.0	17.9	17.0
None of the time	41.5	35.1	37.3	31.4	27.9	26.9	32.1	26.8	35.0	30.6
N of Valid	106	13,092	126	14,517	104	11,279	78	8,231	414	47,119
N of Miss	23	3,139	13	2,163	11	1,835	4	1,193	51	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.3	14.9	21.3	16.7	20.4	17.3	15.4	17.1	19.2	16.4
Most of the time	9.2	8.5	8.7	9.6	13.6	10.8	9.0	10.1	10.1	9.7
Some of the time	7.3	11.1	8.7	12.2	11.7	14.7	15.4	15.3	10.3	13.1
A little of the time	8.3	13.9	12.6	14.6	15.5	14.7	20.5	15.1	13.7	14.5
None of the time	56.9	51.6	48.8	46.8	38.8	42.4	39.7	42.3	46.8	46.3
N of Valid	109	13,257	127	14,588	103	11,300	78	8,237	417	47,382
N of Miss	20	2,974	12	2,092	12	1,814	4	1,187	48	8,067