

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Lawrence County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	504	355	465	478
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.0	146	32.7	116	27.7	129	23.4	112
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	24.4	123	32.1	114	29.9	139	26.6	127
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	28.2	142	23.9	85	24.7	115	26.6	127
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	18.5	93	0.0	0	17.6	82	23.4	112
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.6	241	48.5	167	49.7	226	51.3	233
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.4	255	51.5	177	50.3	229	48.7	221
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.1	25	7.6	25	4.9	21	6.8	31
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	0.8	4	0.6	2	0.5	2	0.9	4
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.4	2	0.3	1	0.7	3	1.1	5
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.6	8	1.2	4	2.1	9	1.1	5
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	84.6	418	80.9	266	85.6	364	82.2	374
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.6	8	1.2	4	0.9	4	0.4	2
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	5.9	29	8.2	27	5.2	22	7.5	34
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

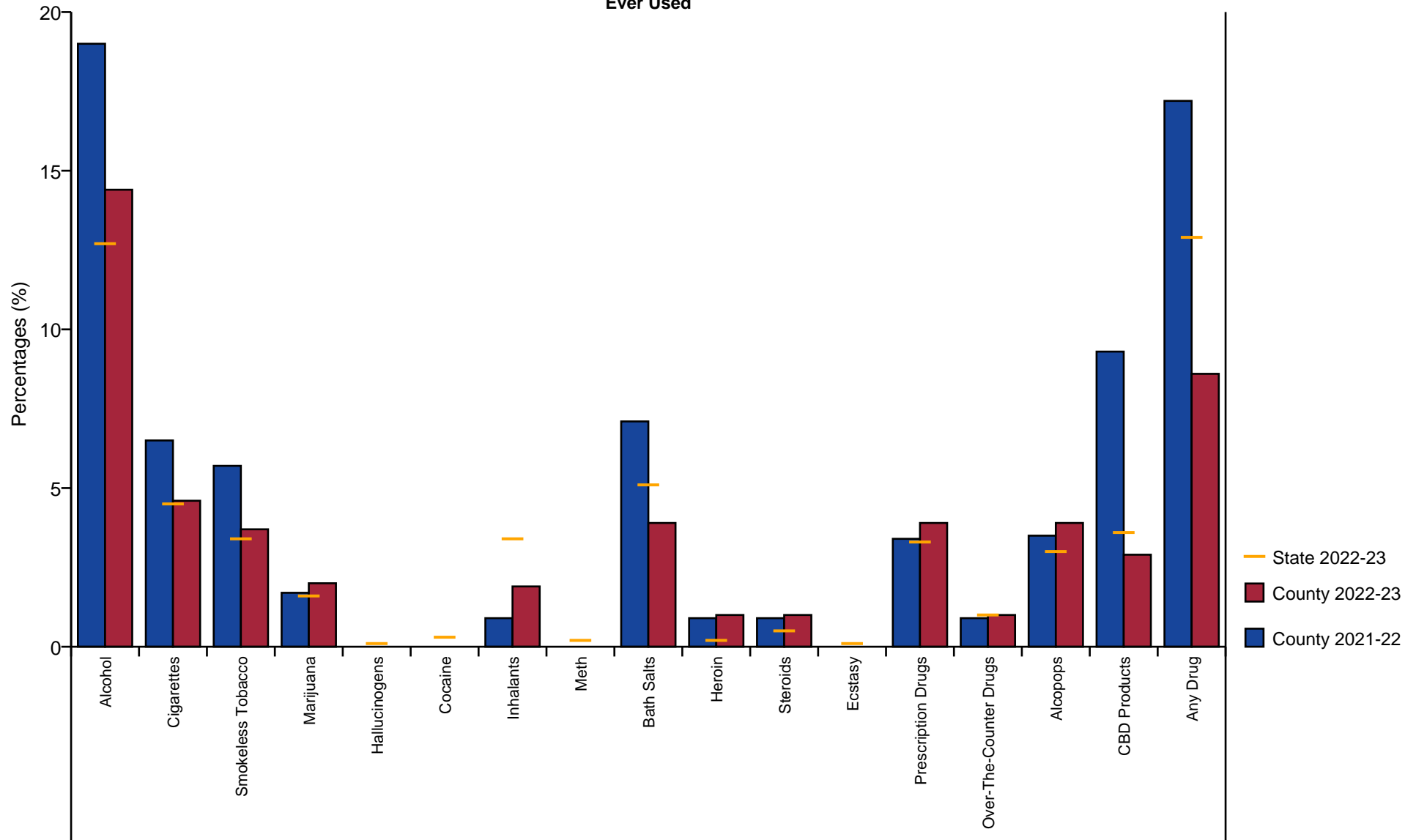
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lawrence County

Ever Used

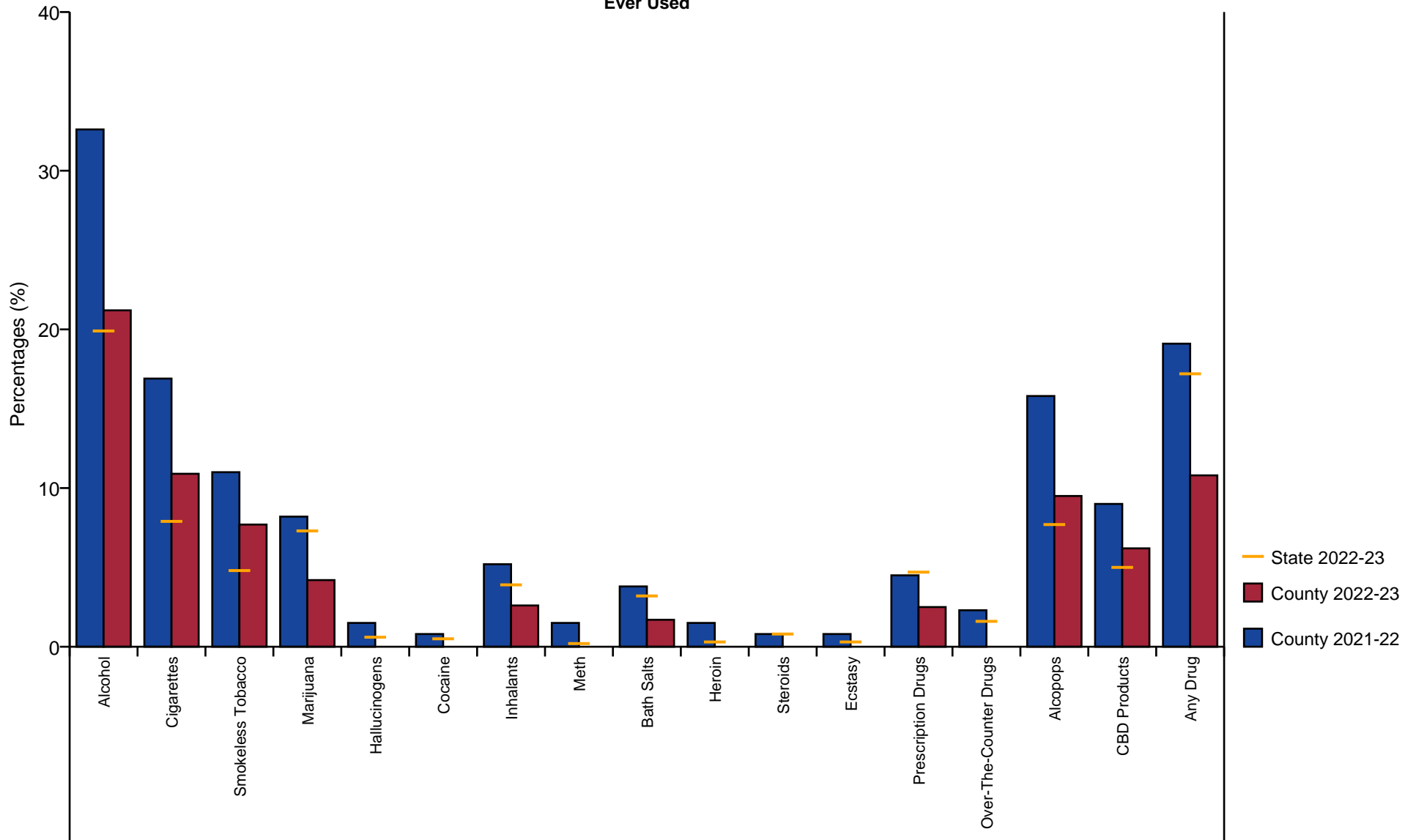


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lawrence County

Ever Used

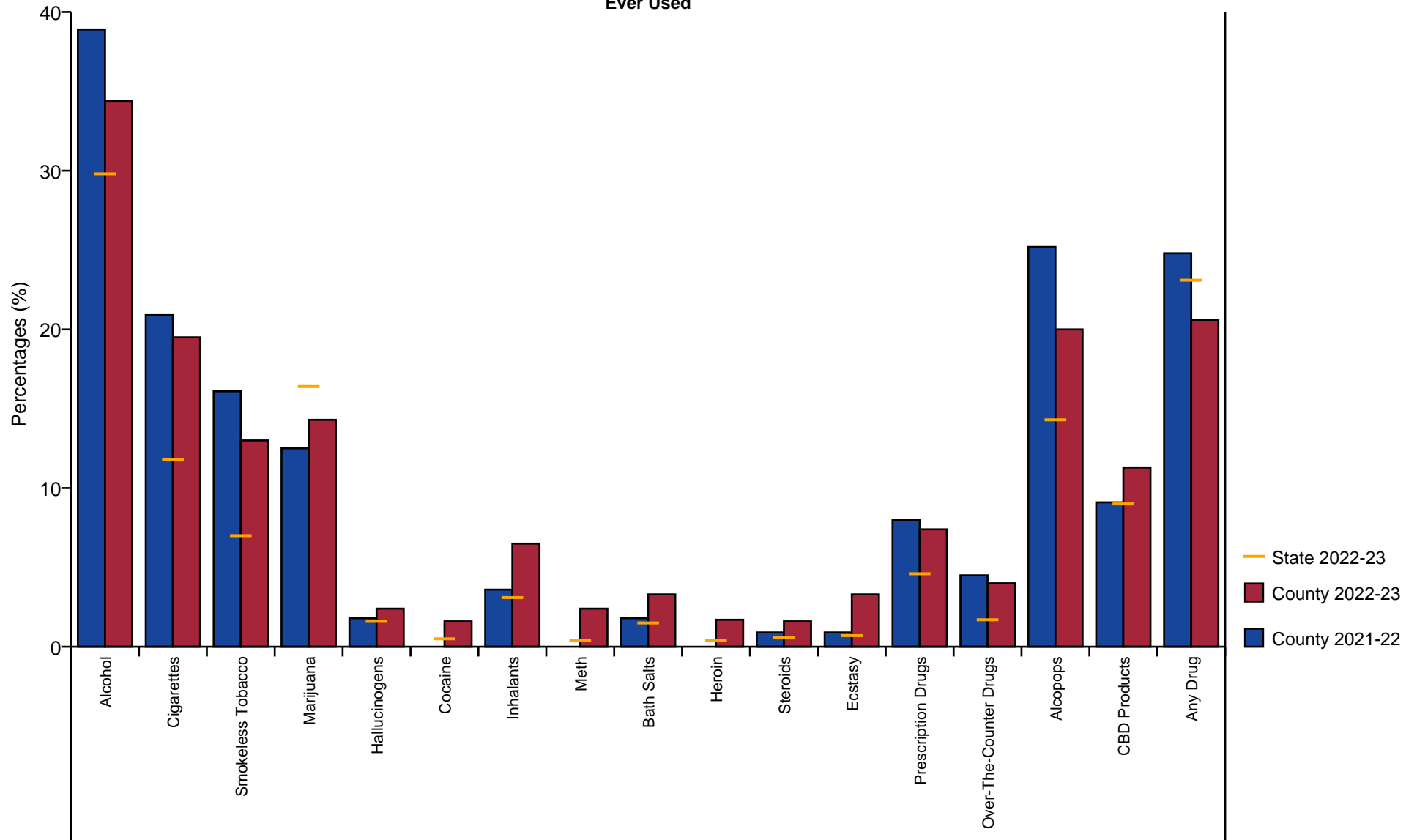


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lawrence County

Ever Used

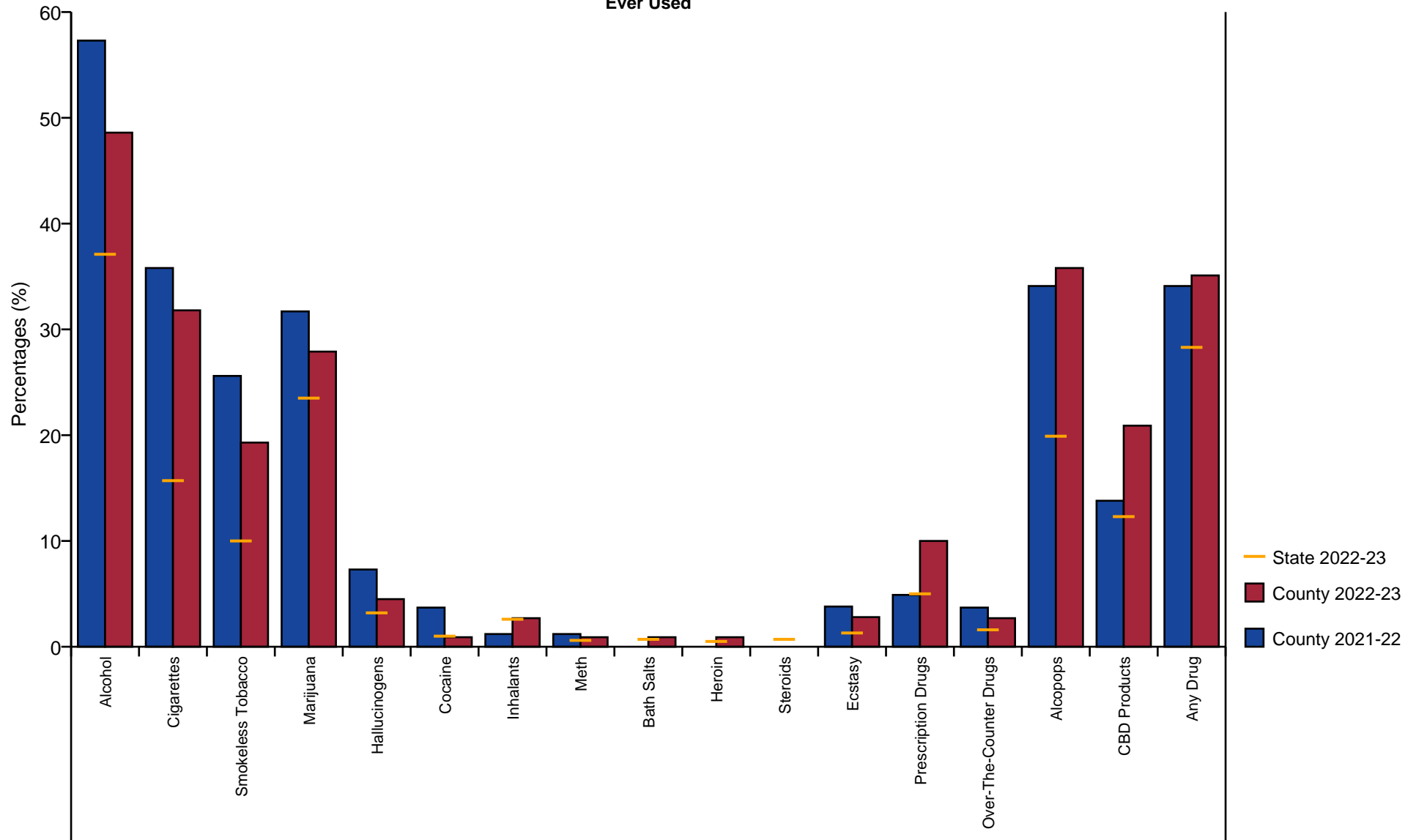


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Lawrence County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Lawrence County

Ever Used

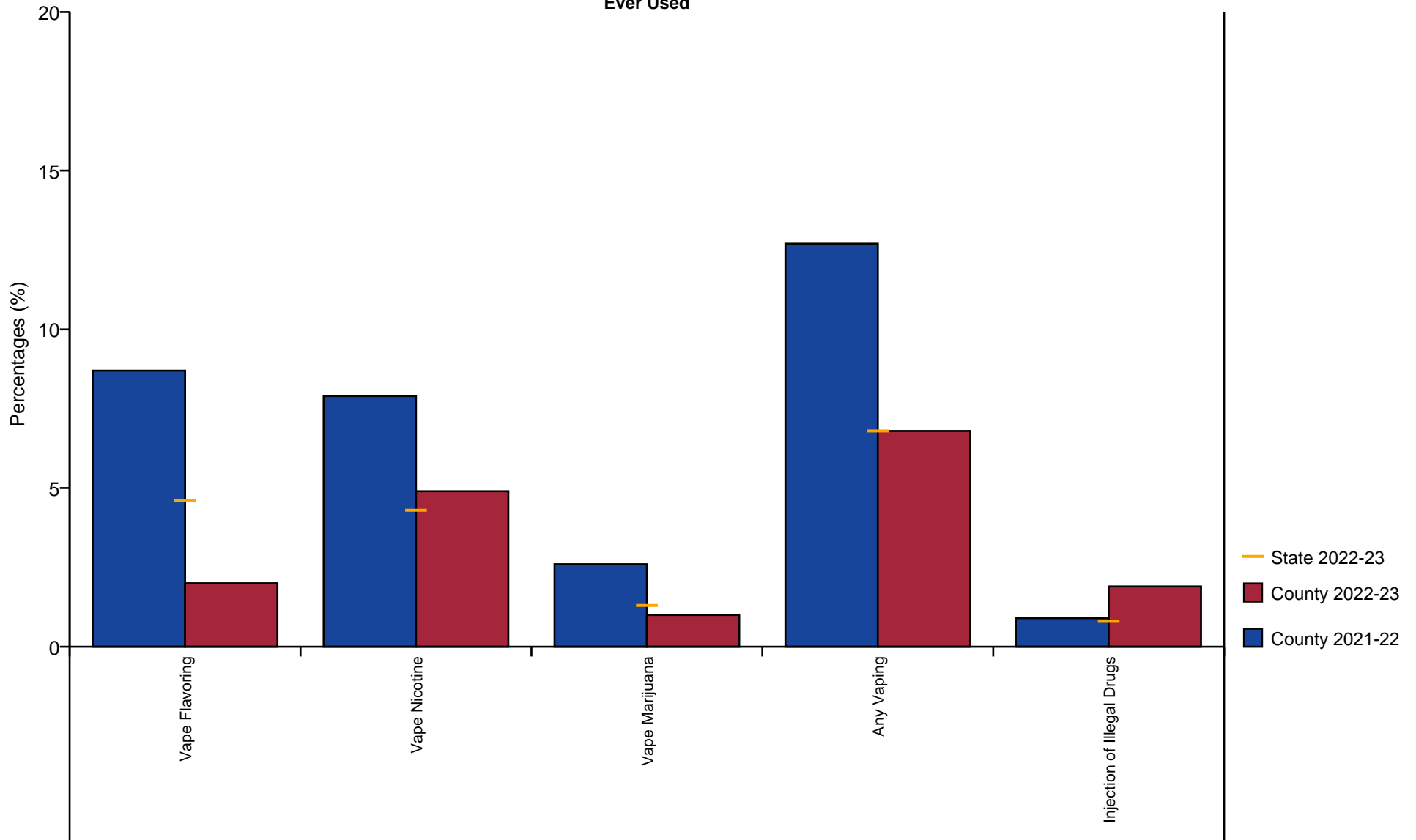


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Lawrence County

Ever Used

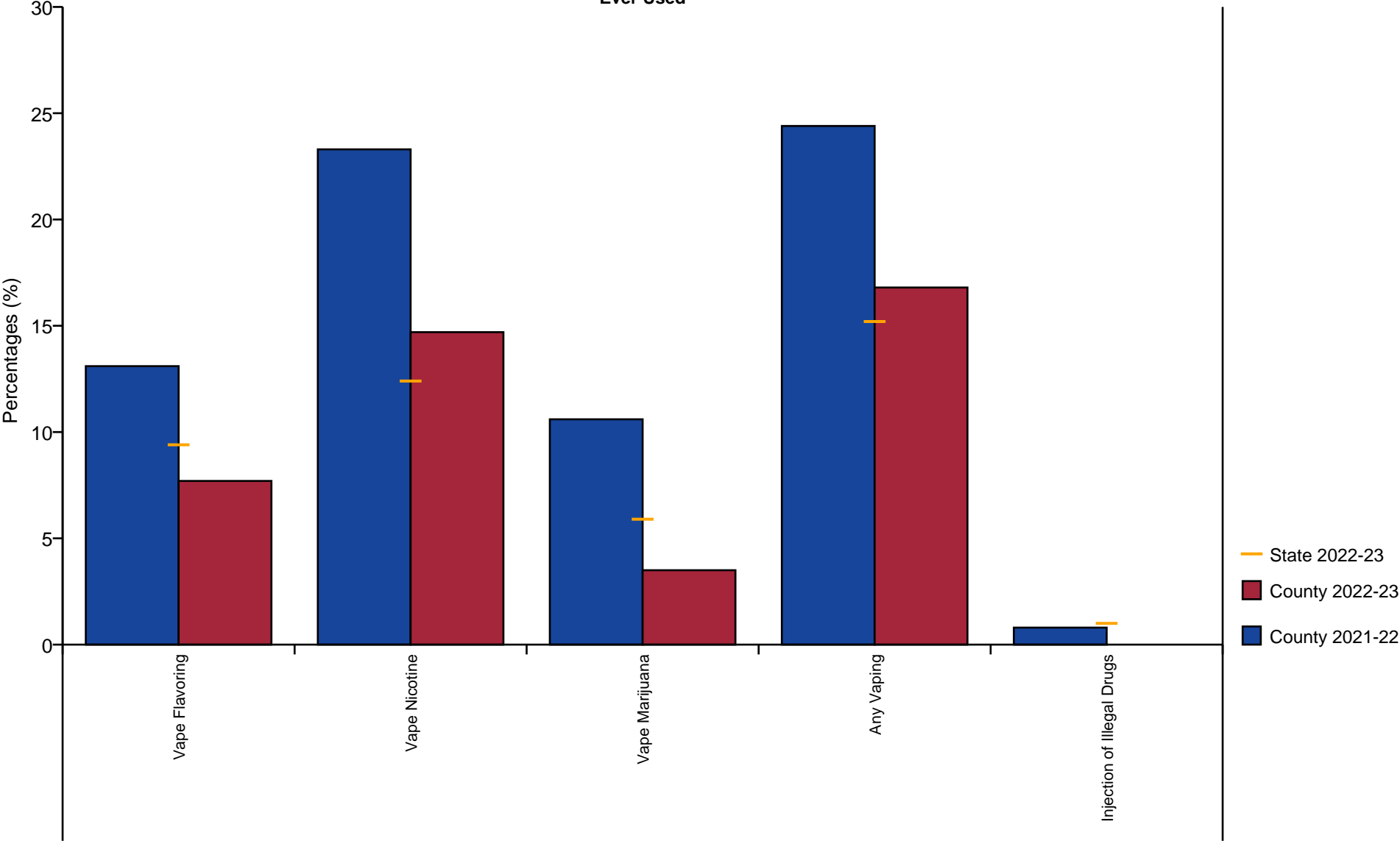


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Lawrence County

Ever Used

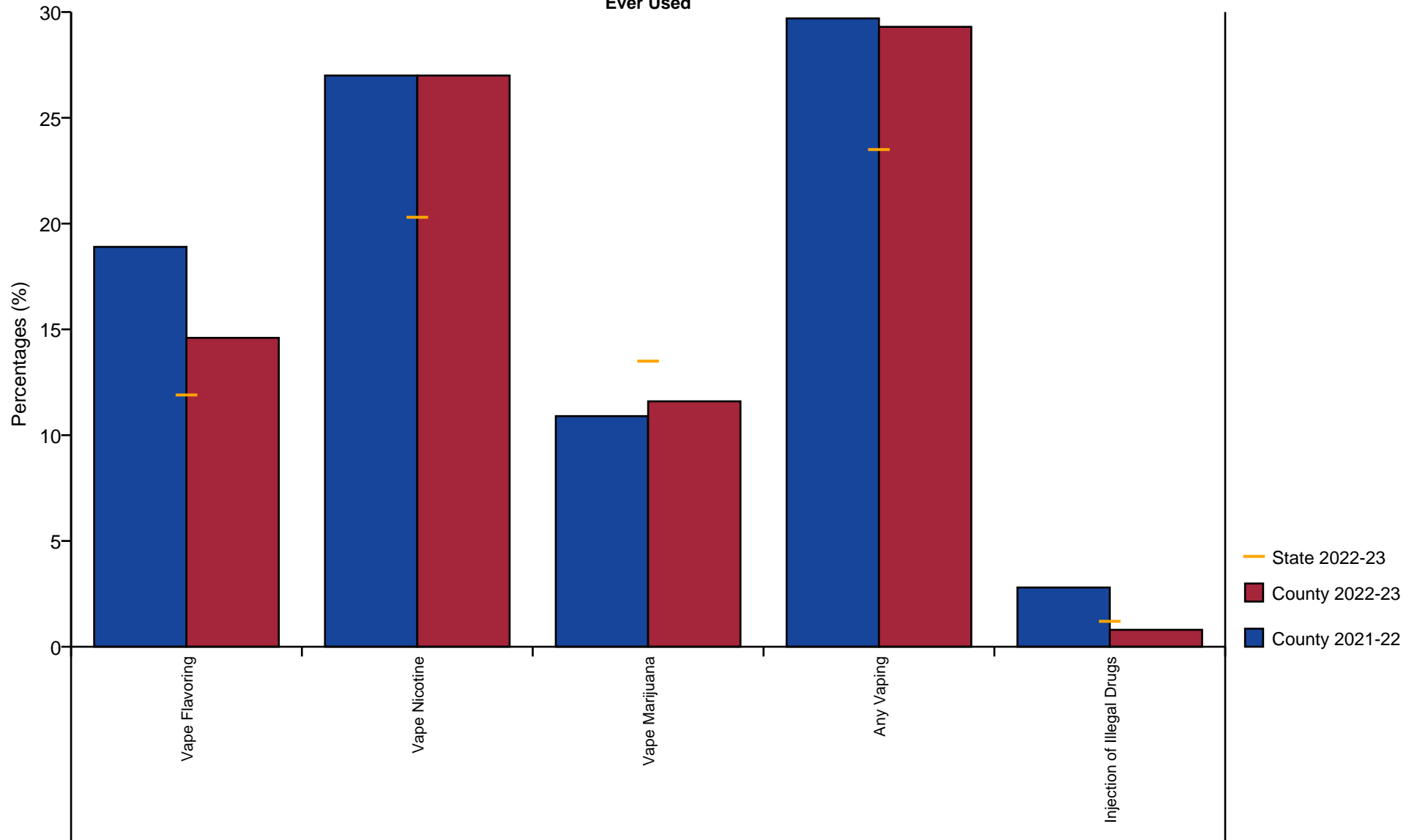


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Lawrence County

Ever Used

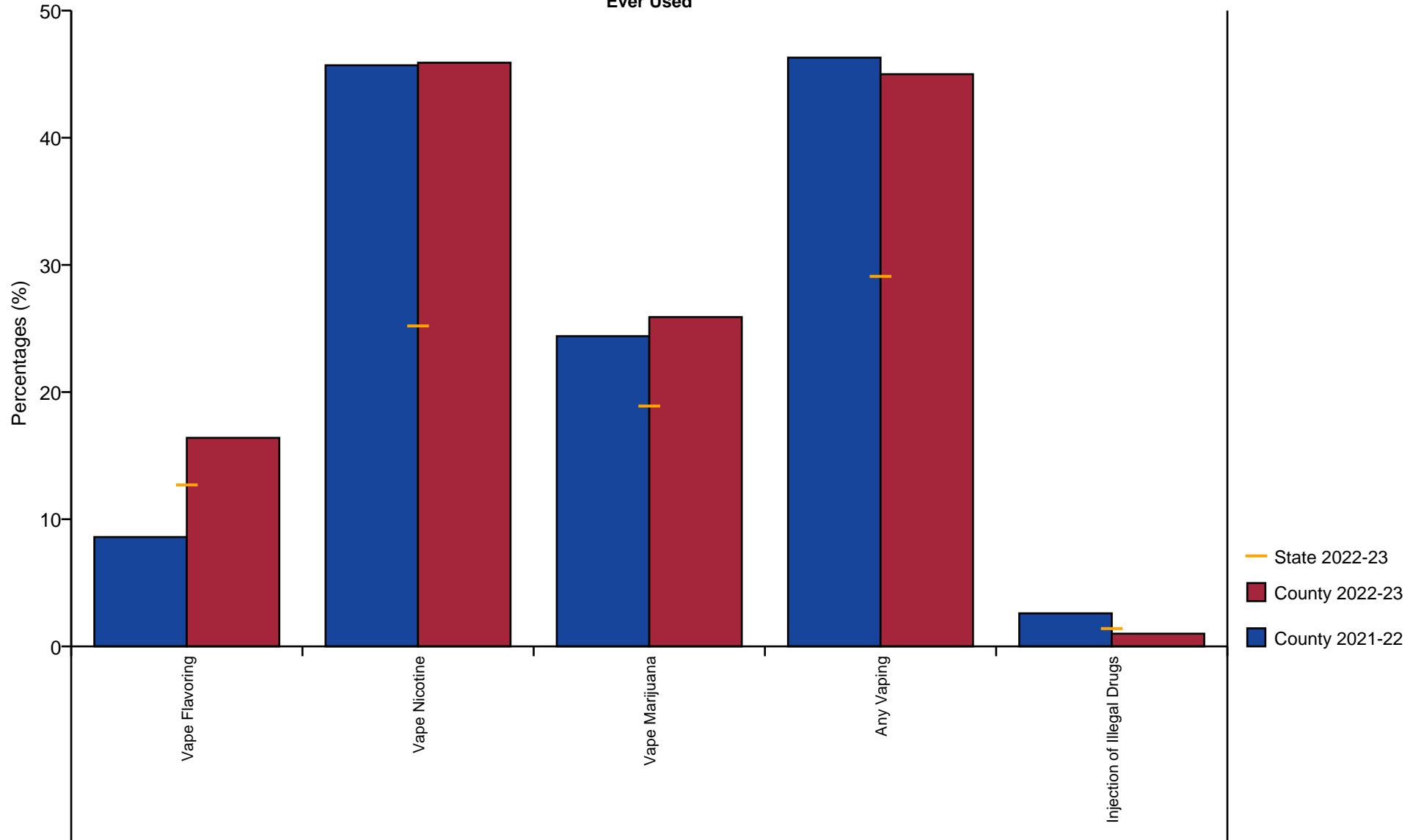
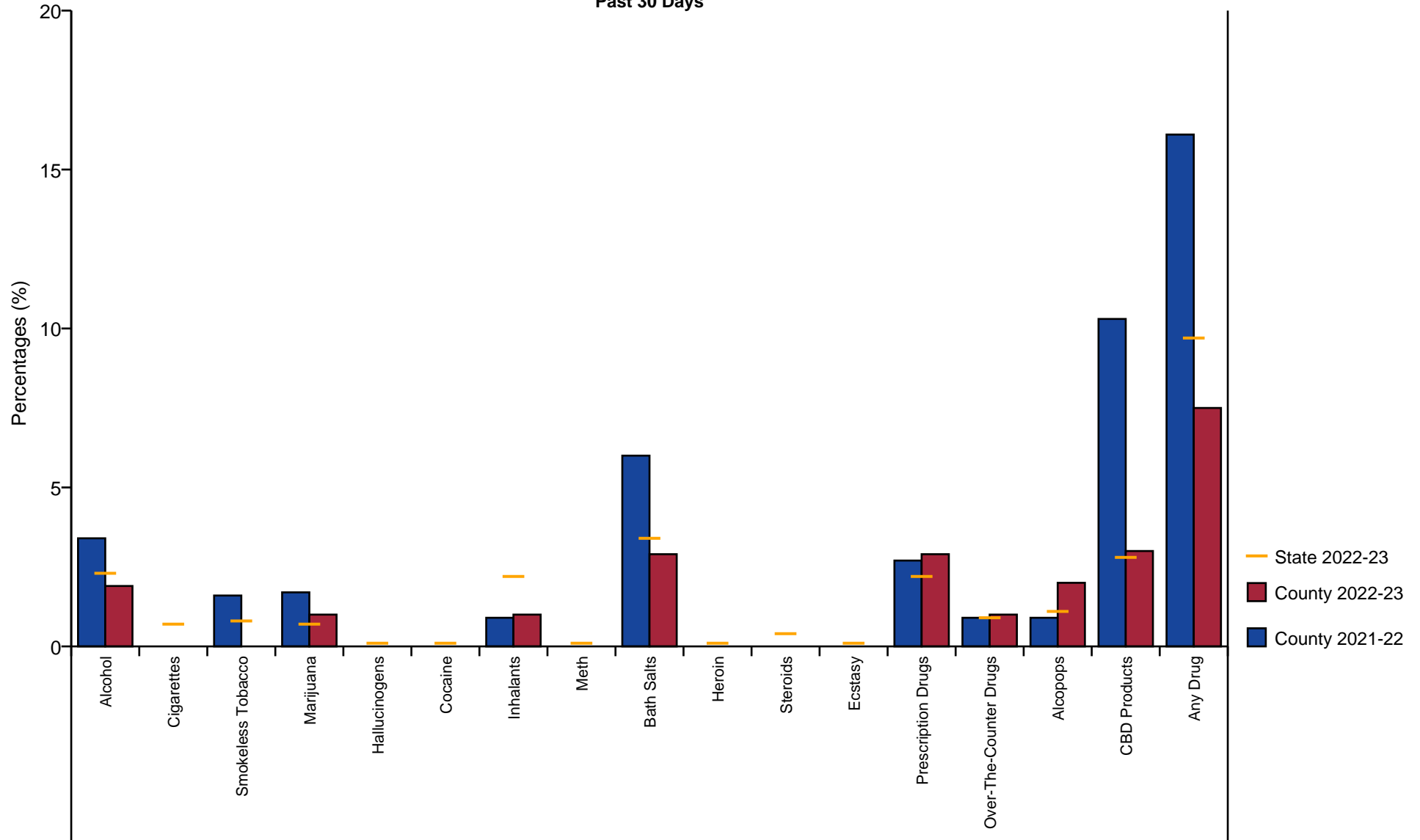


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lawrence County

Past 30 Days

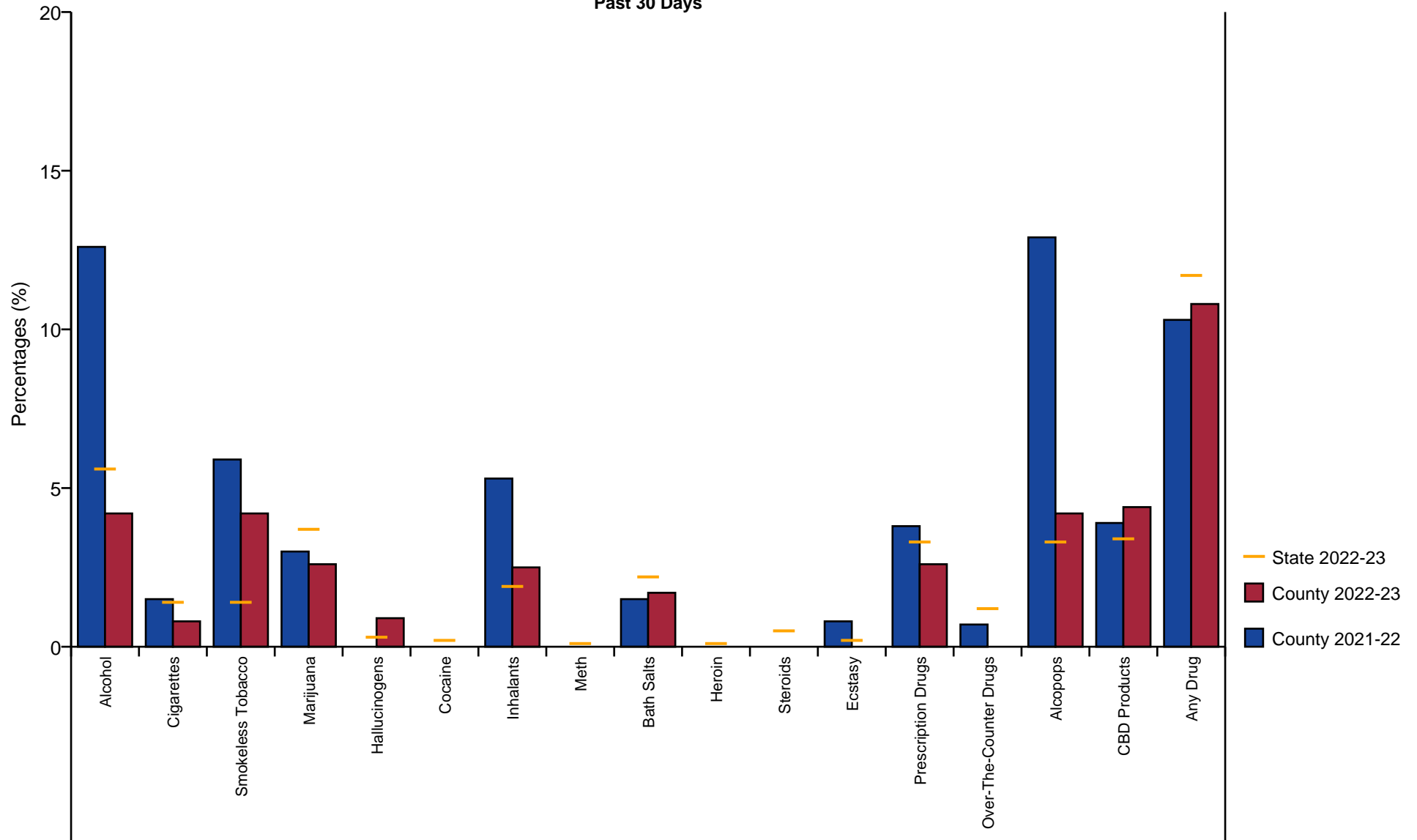


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lawrence County

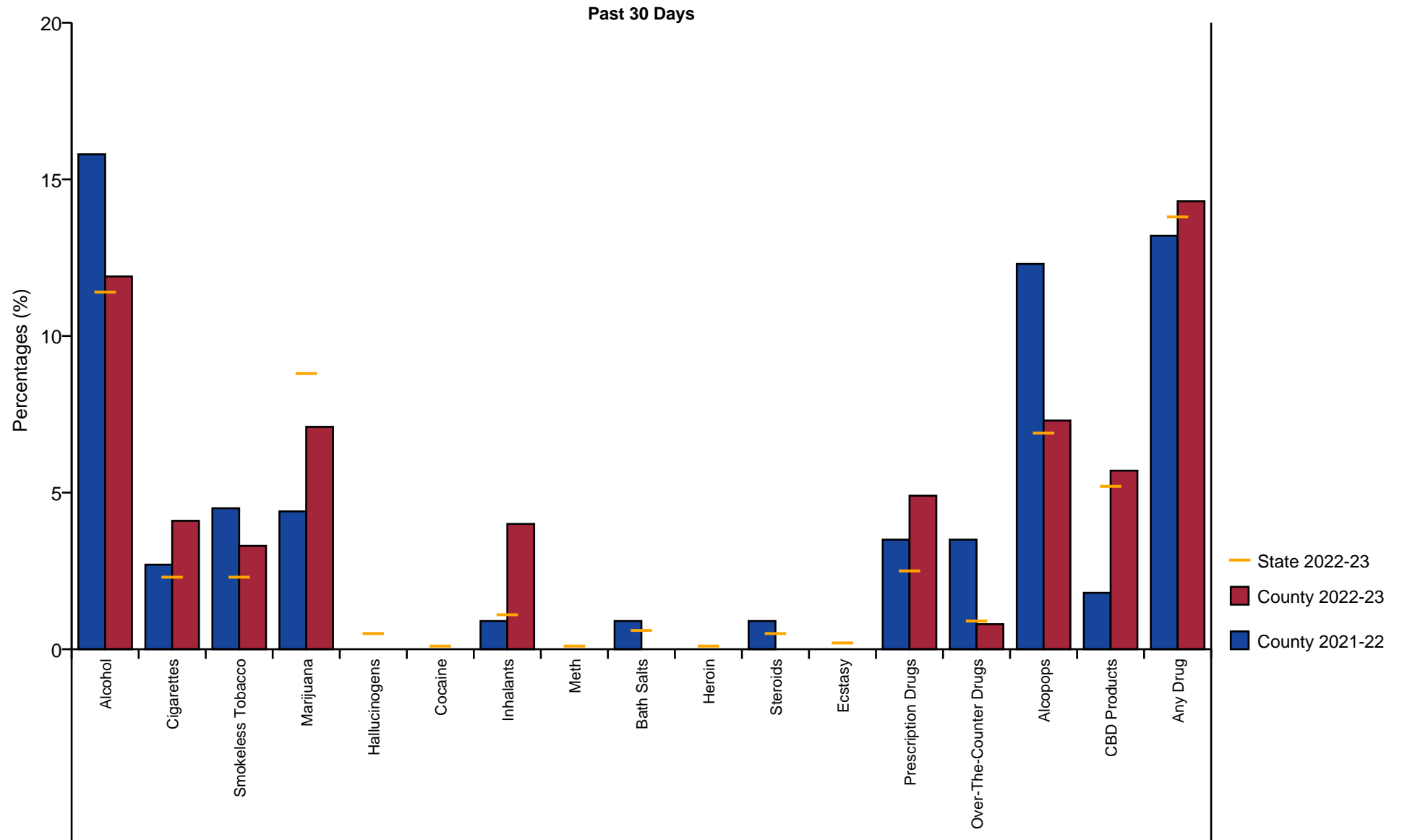
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

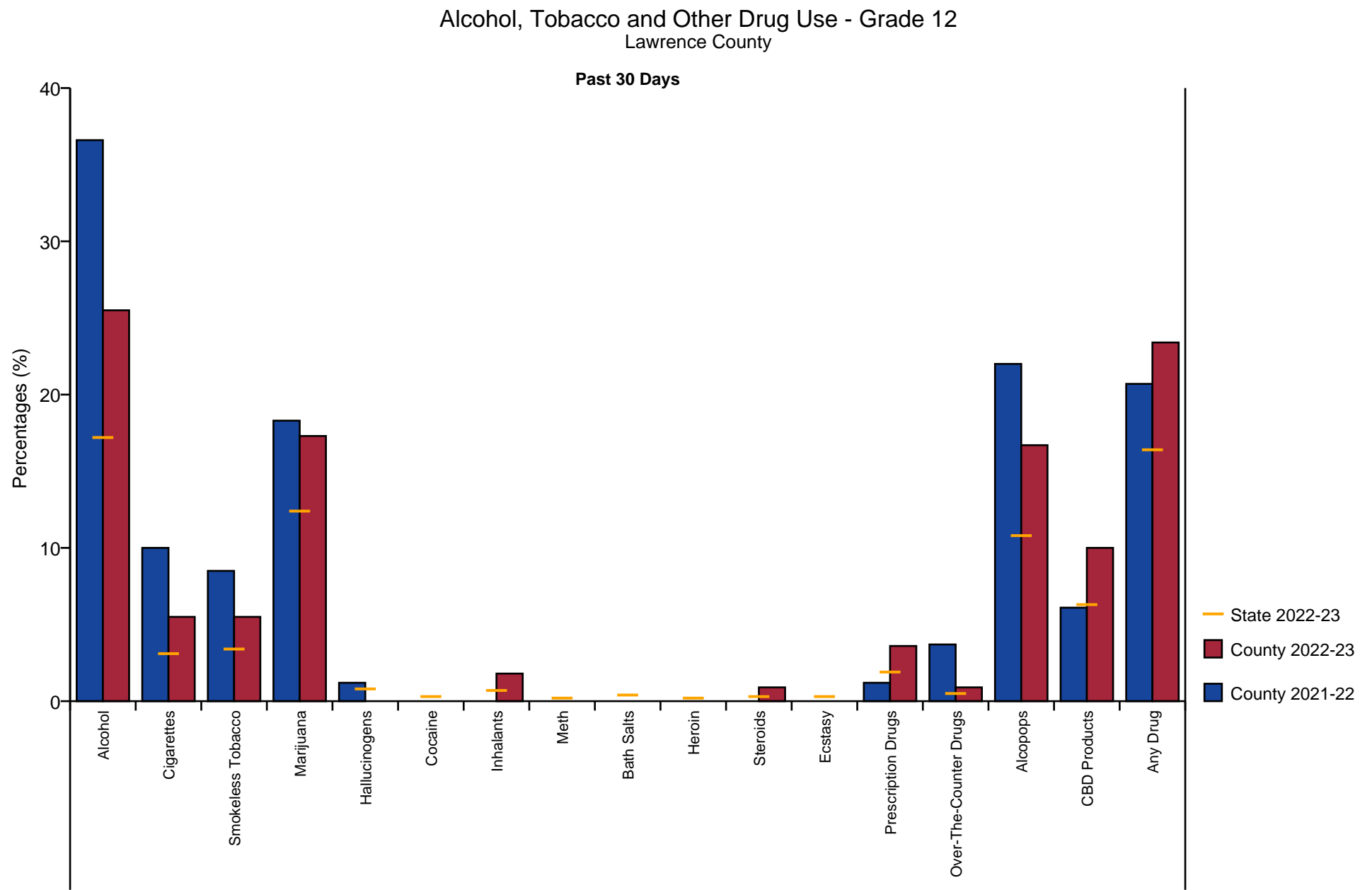
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lawrence County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

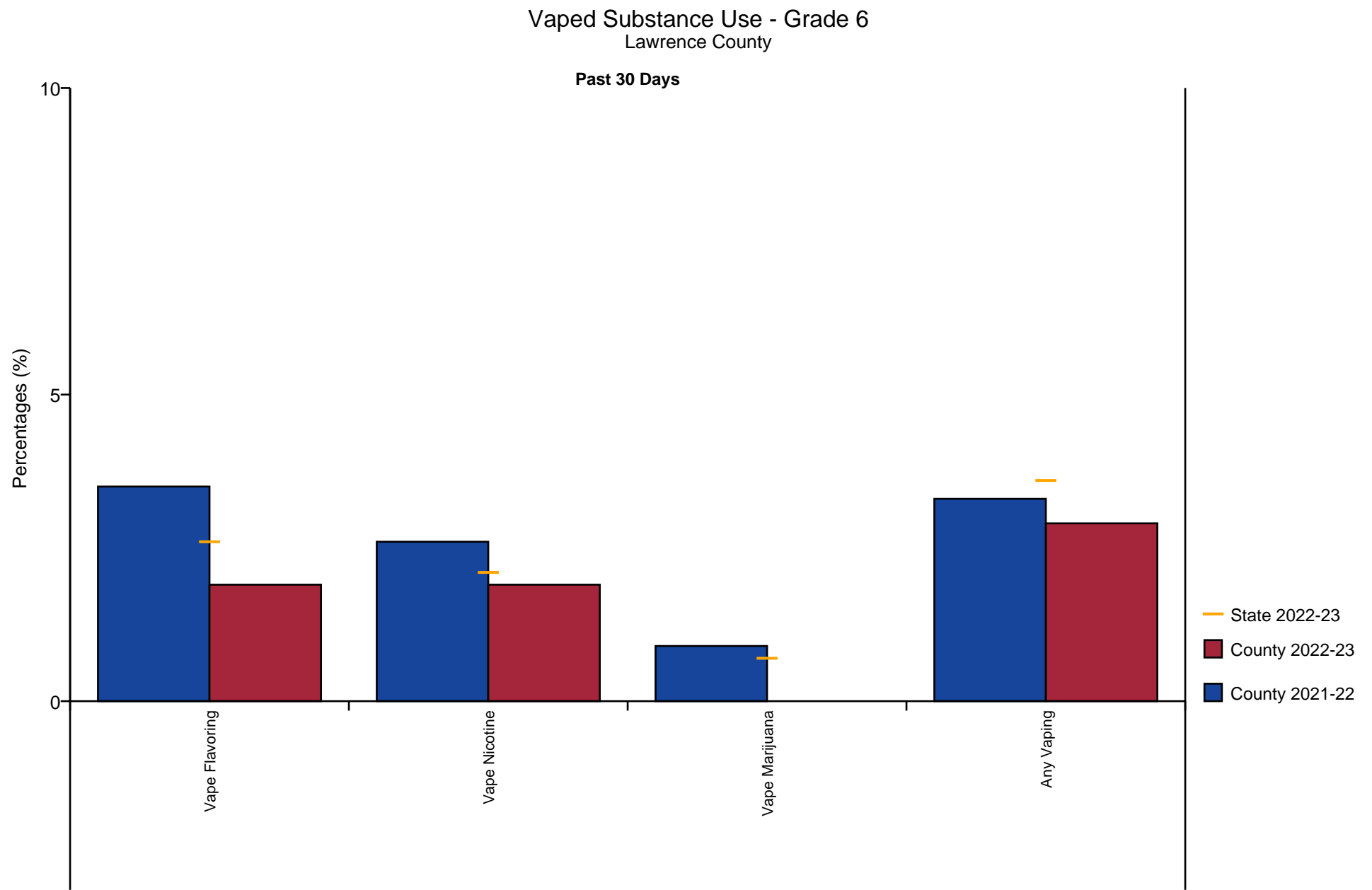


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

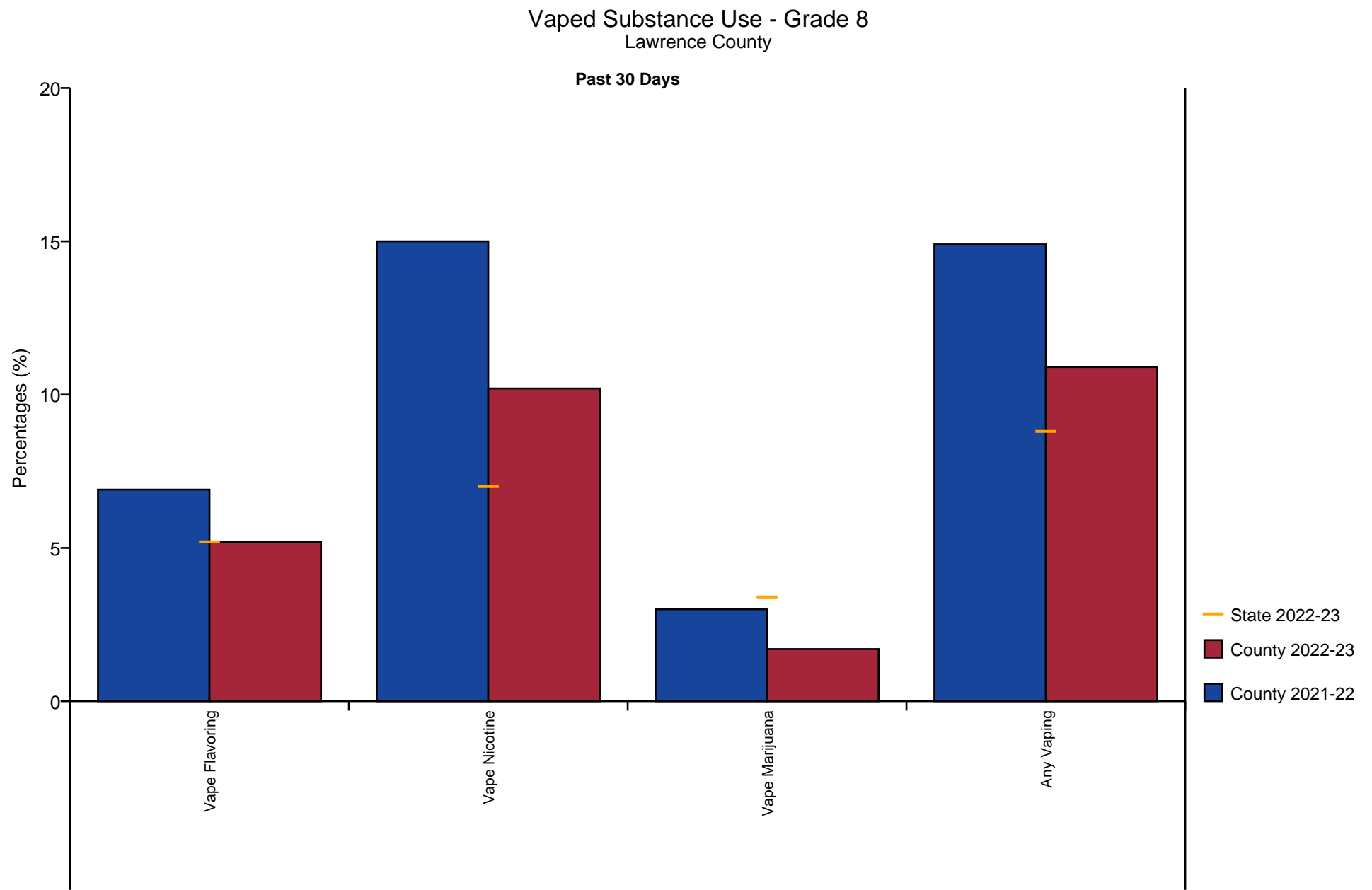


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

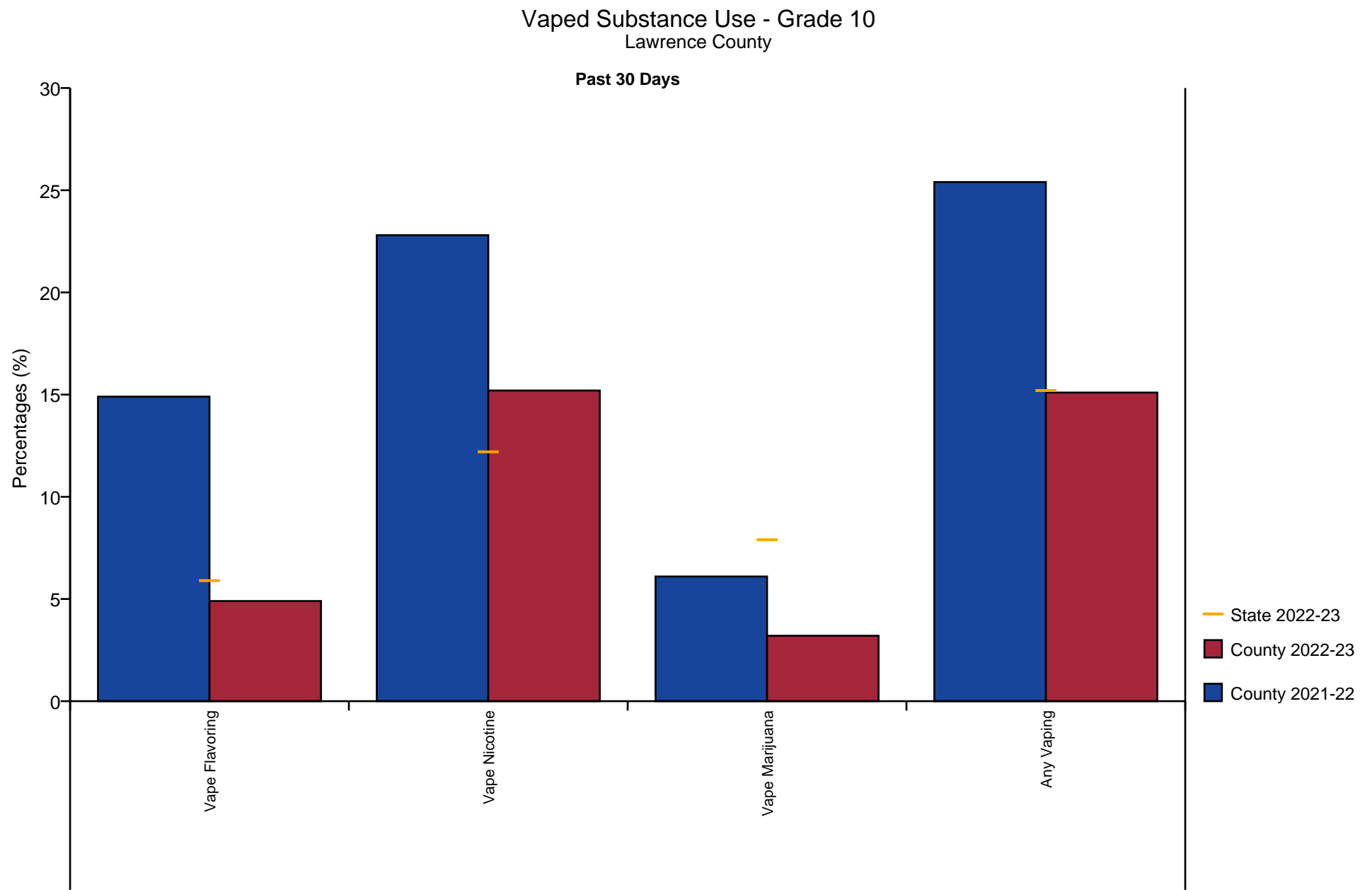


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

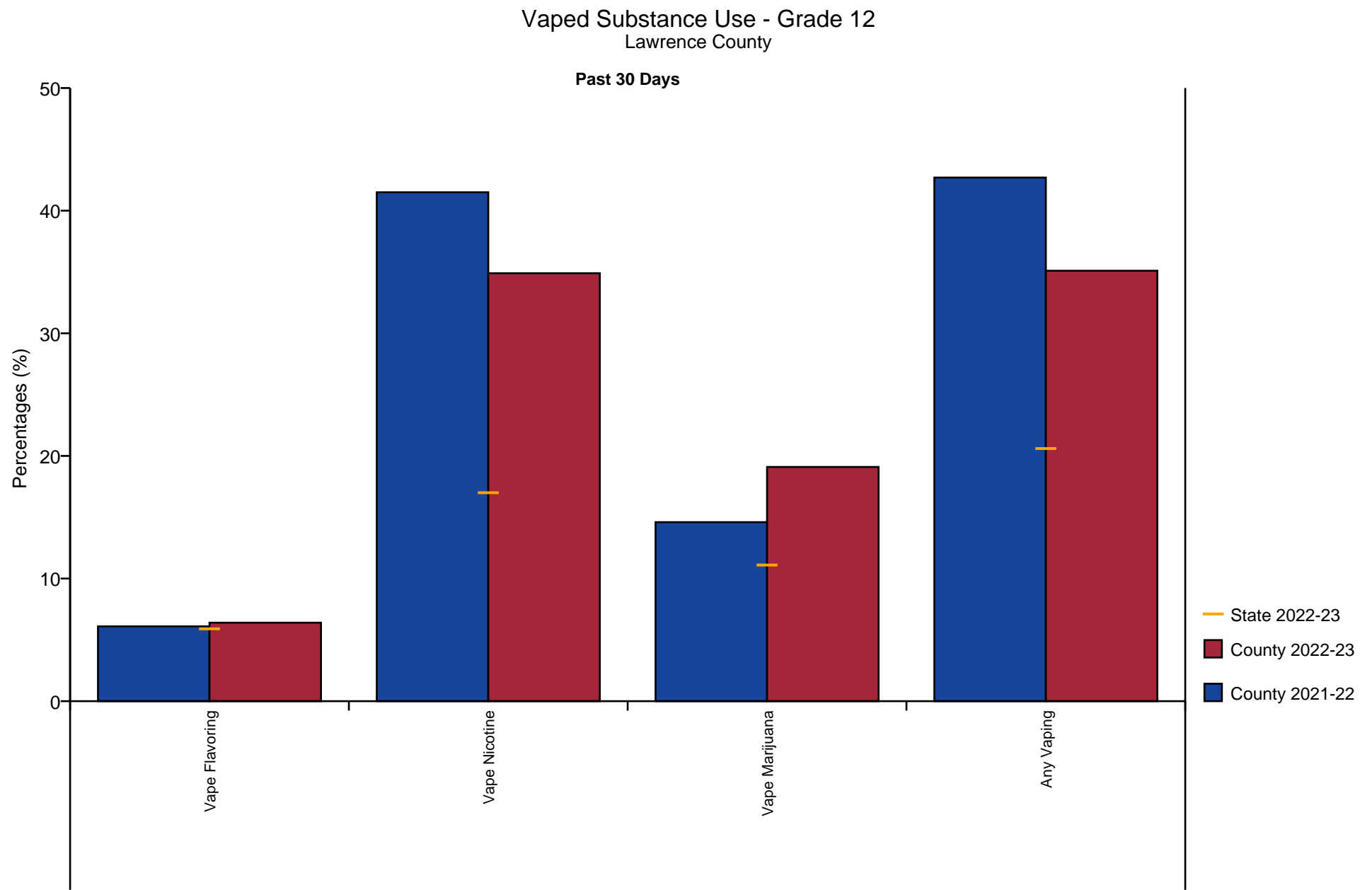


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

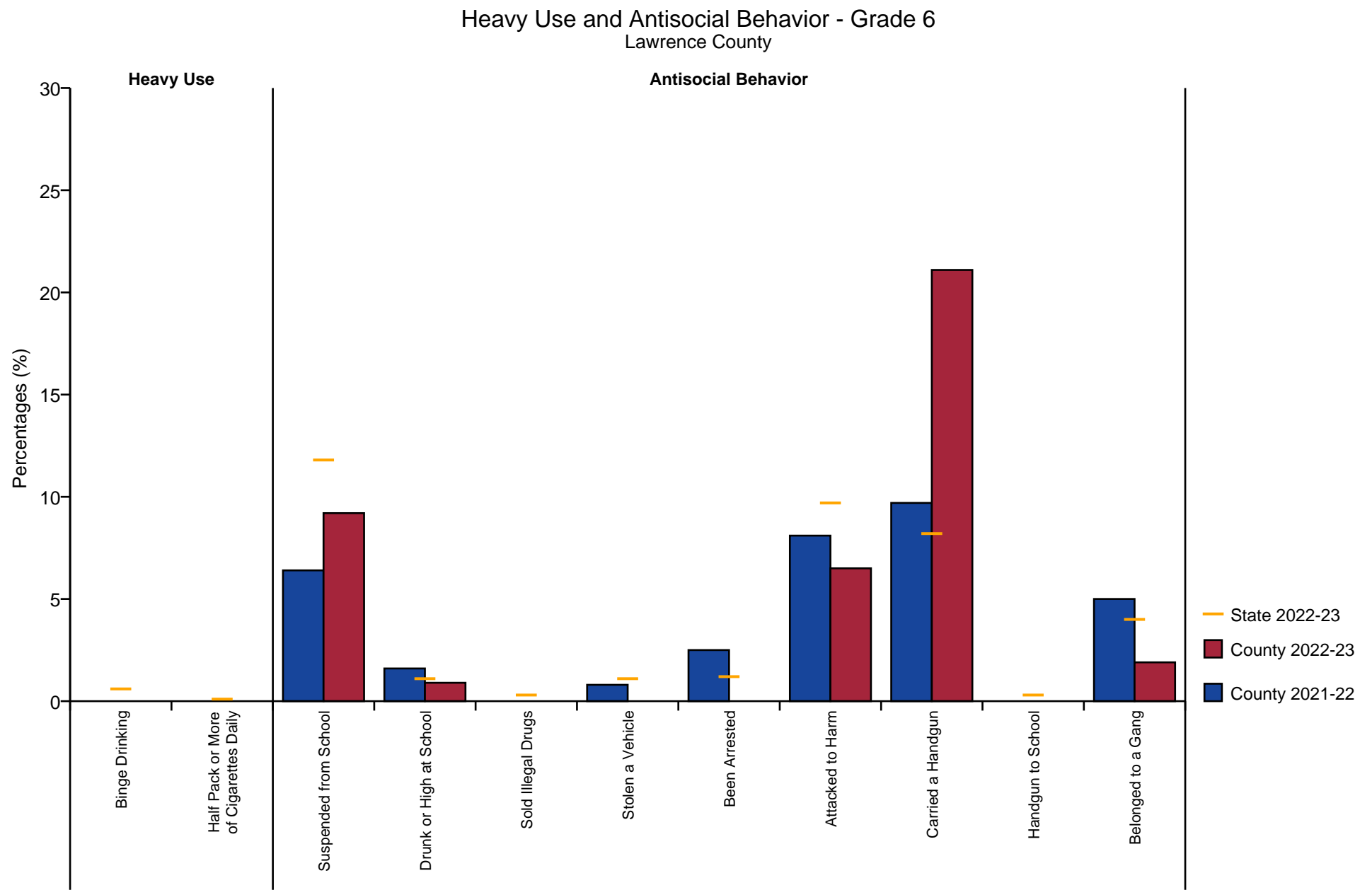


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

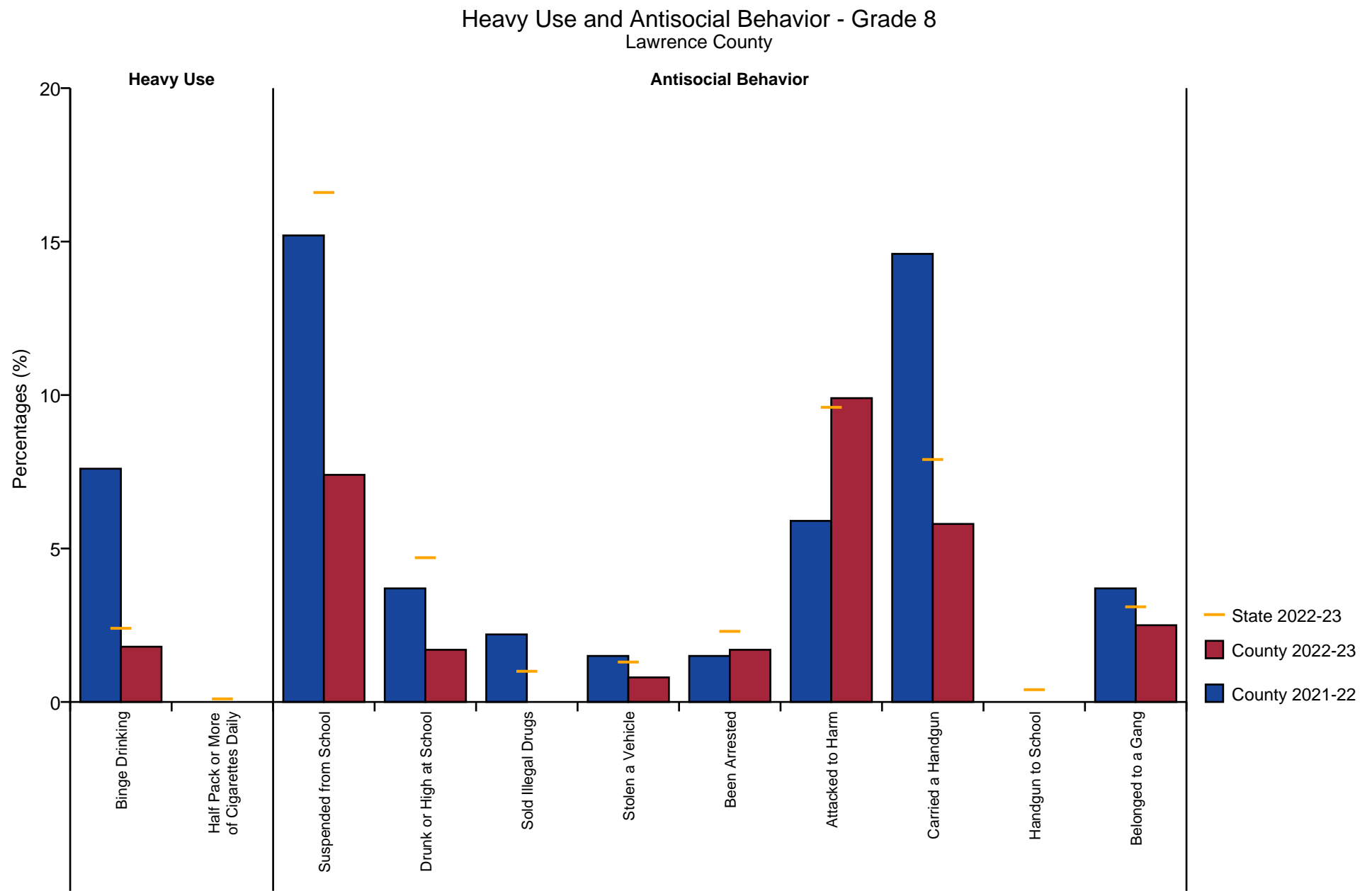


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

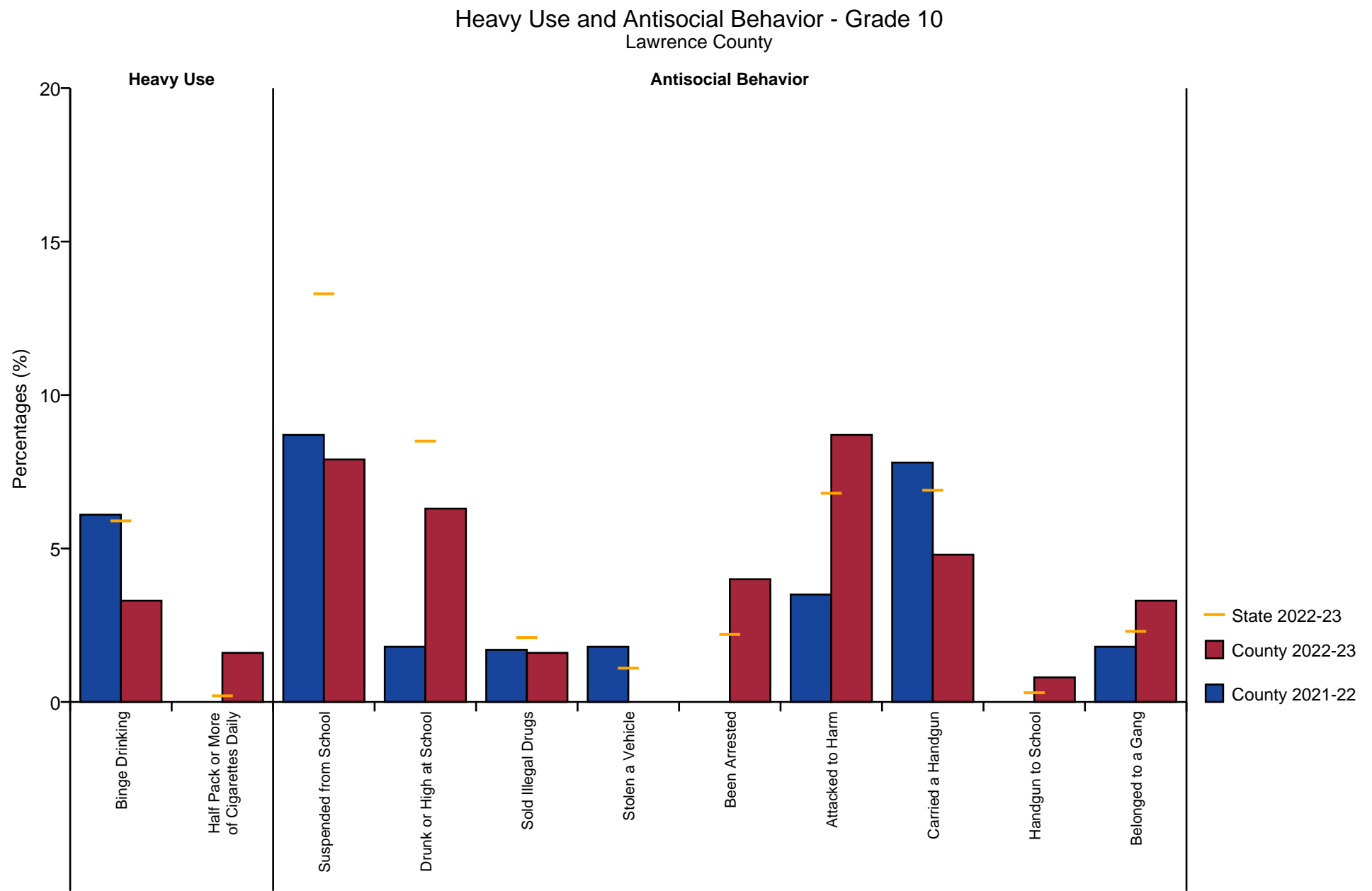


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Lawrence County

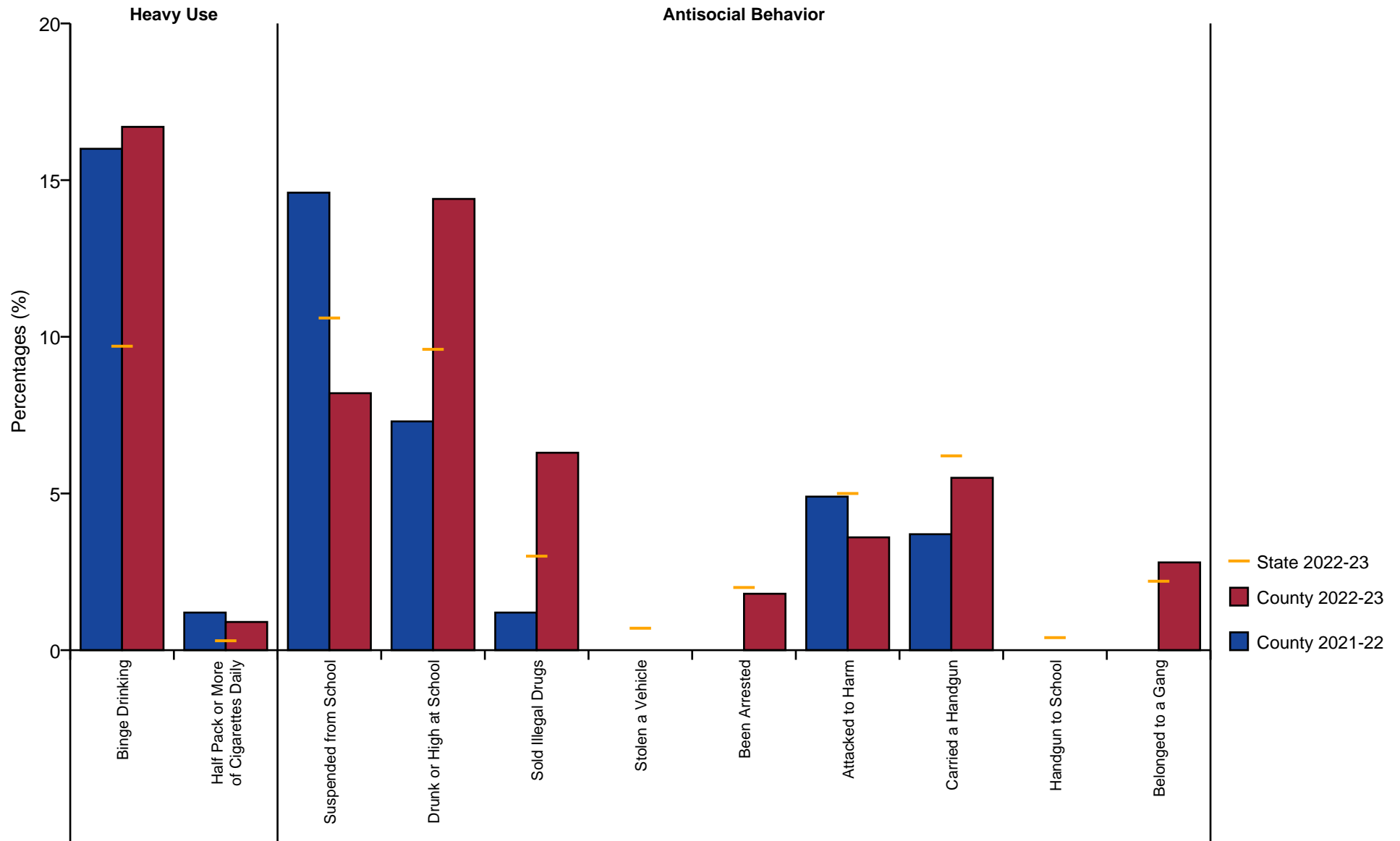


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

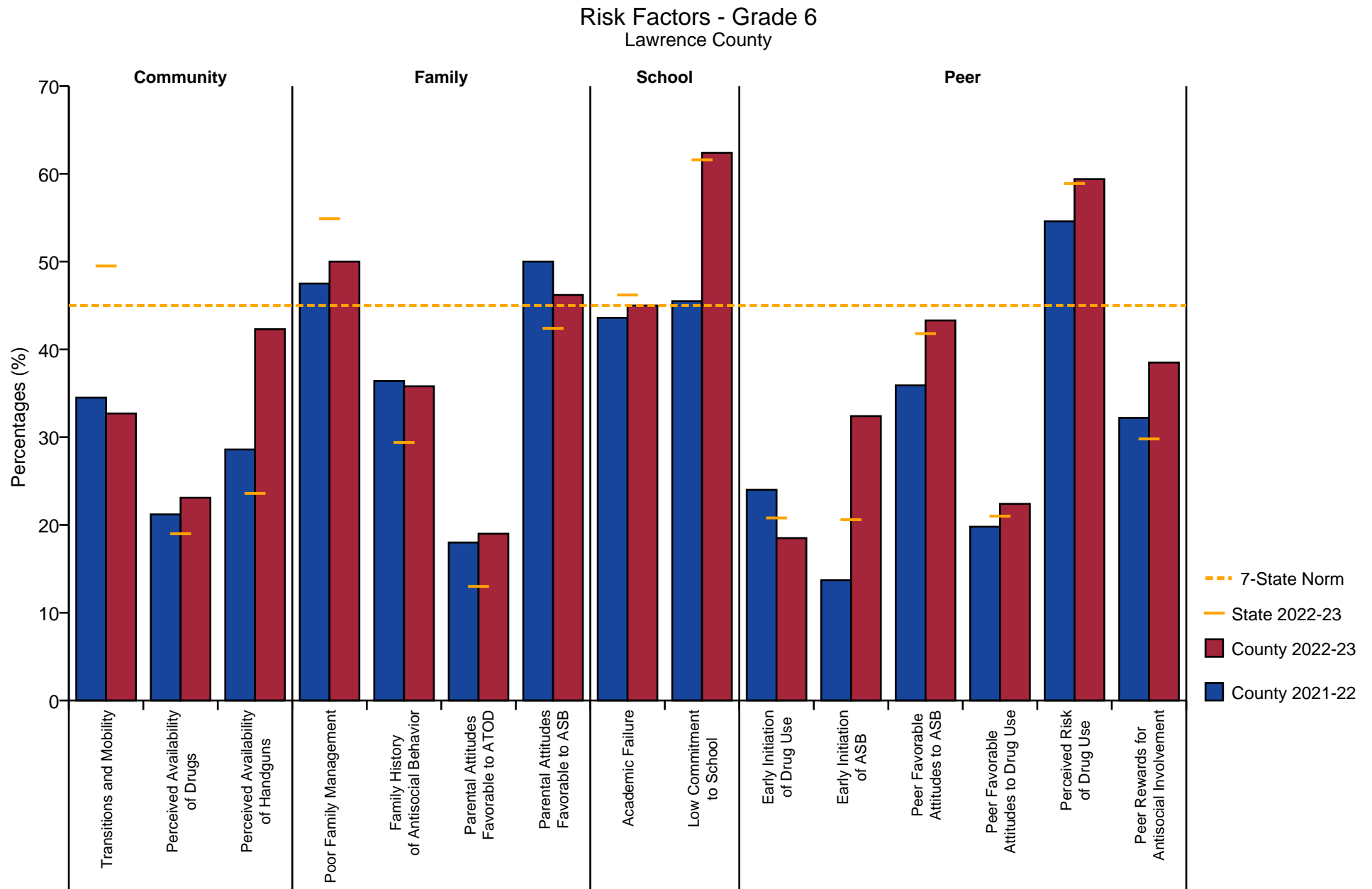
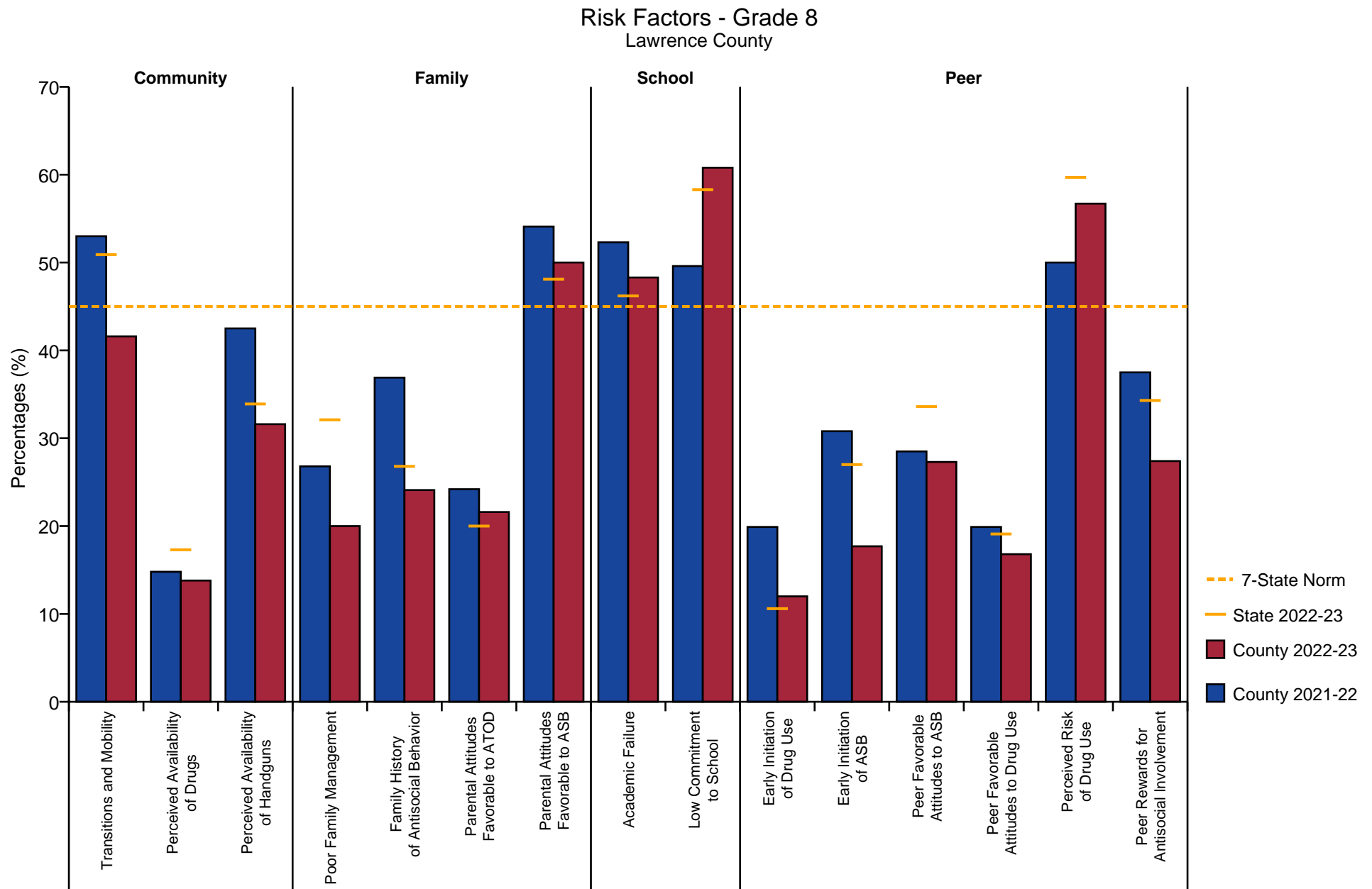
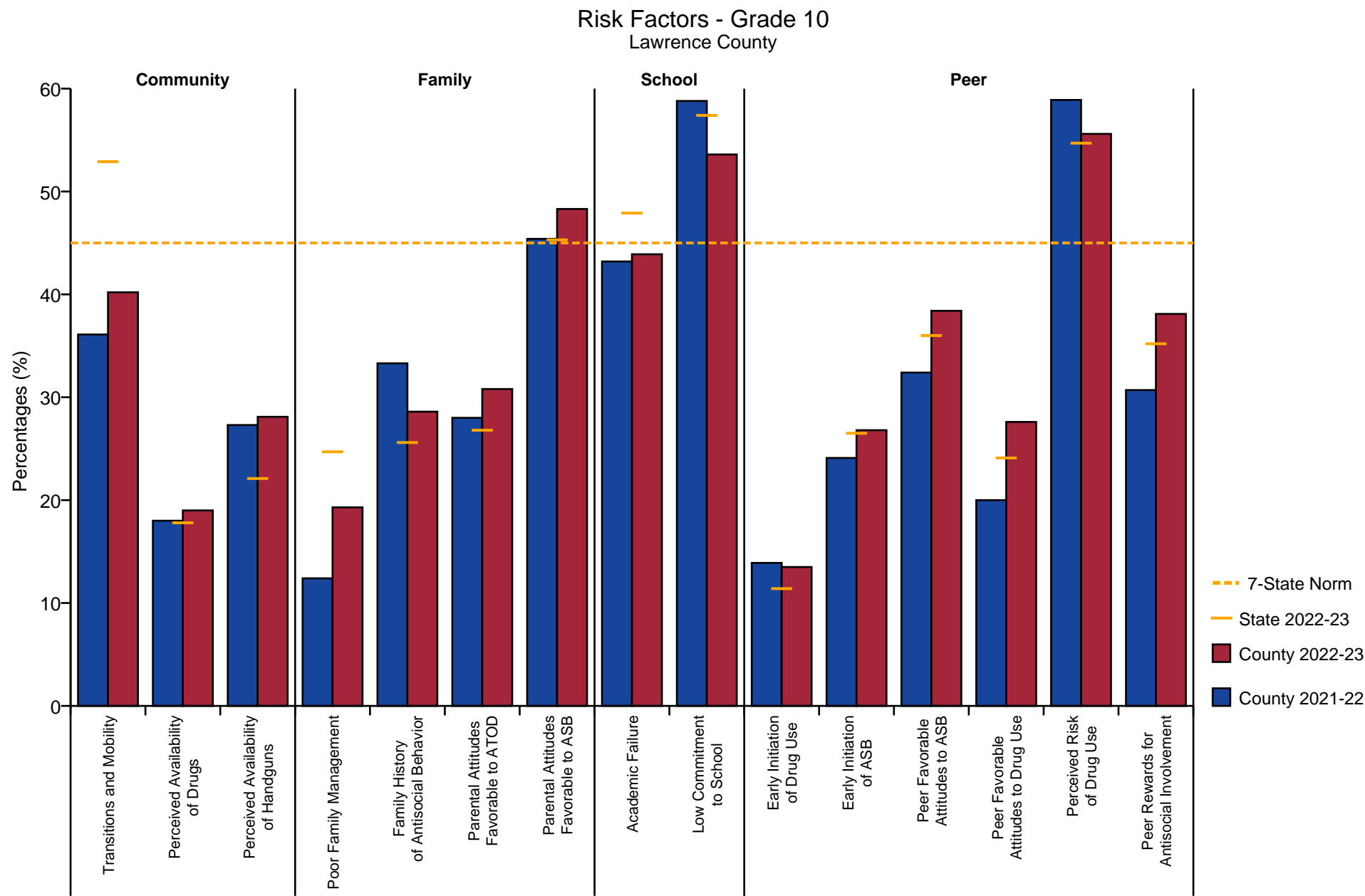


Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



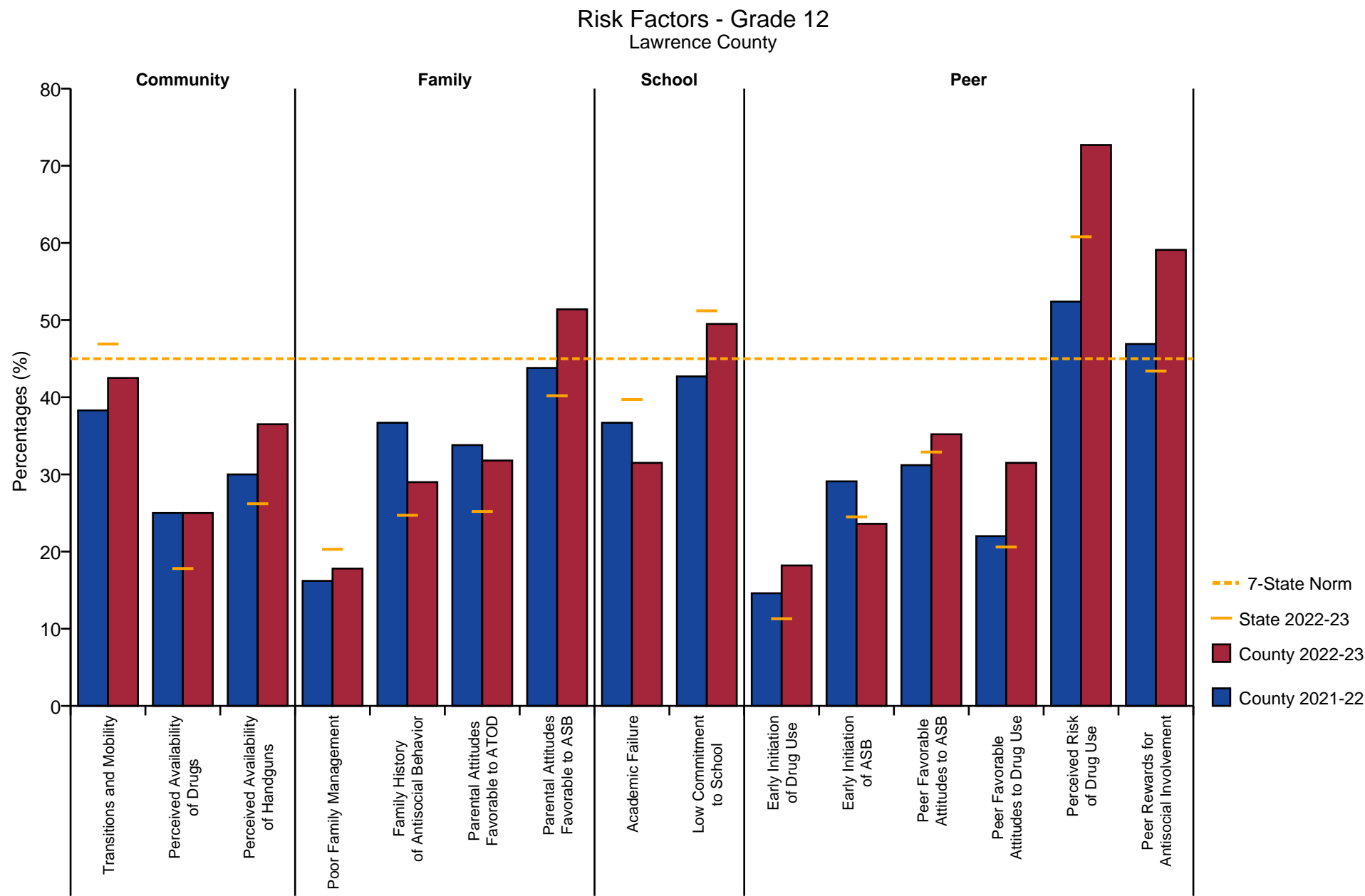
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

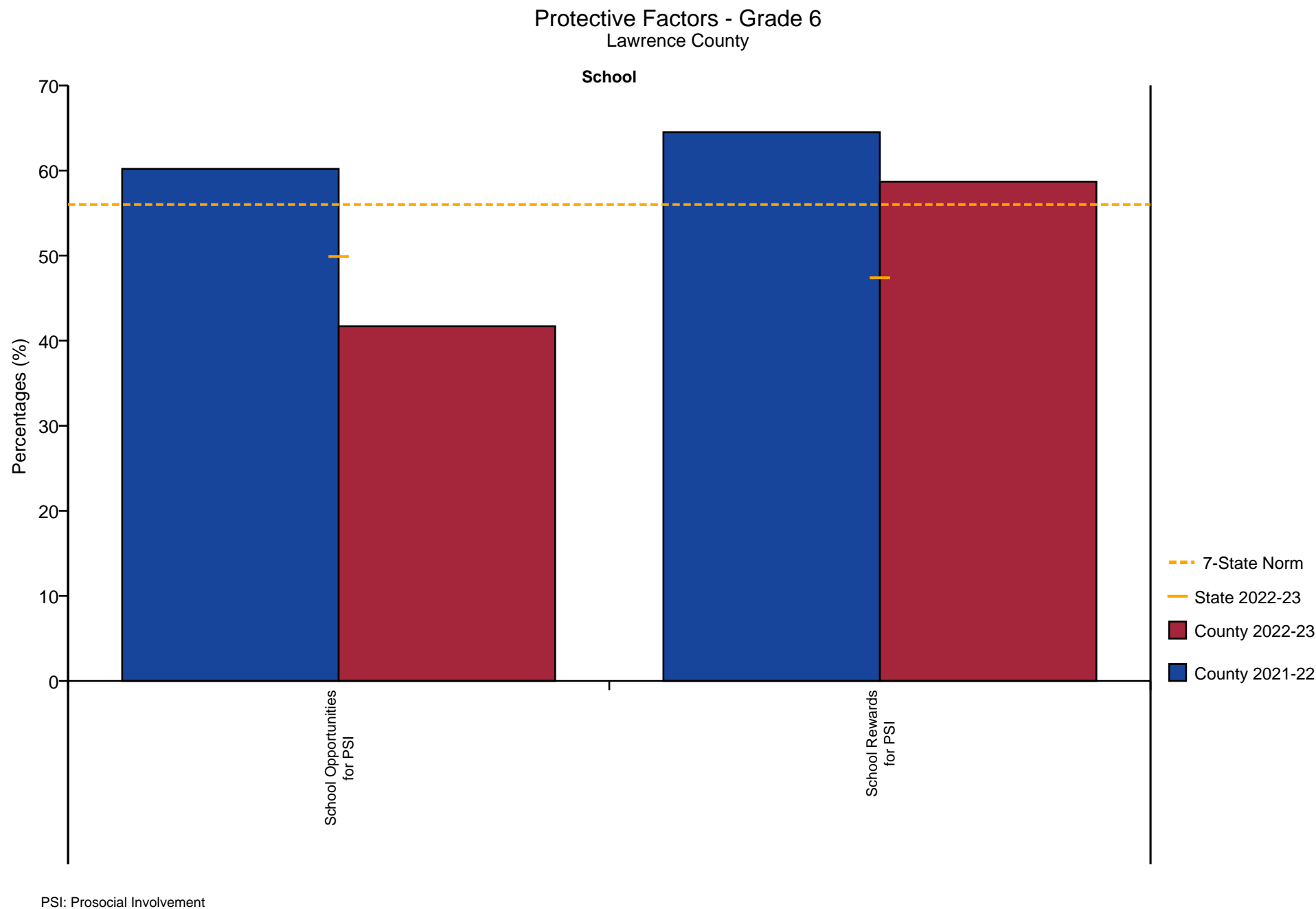


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

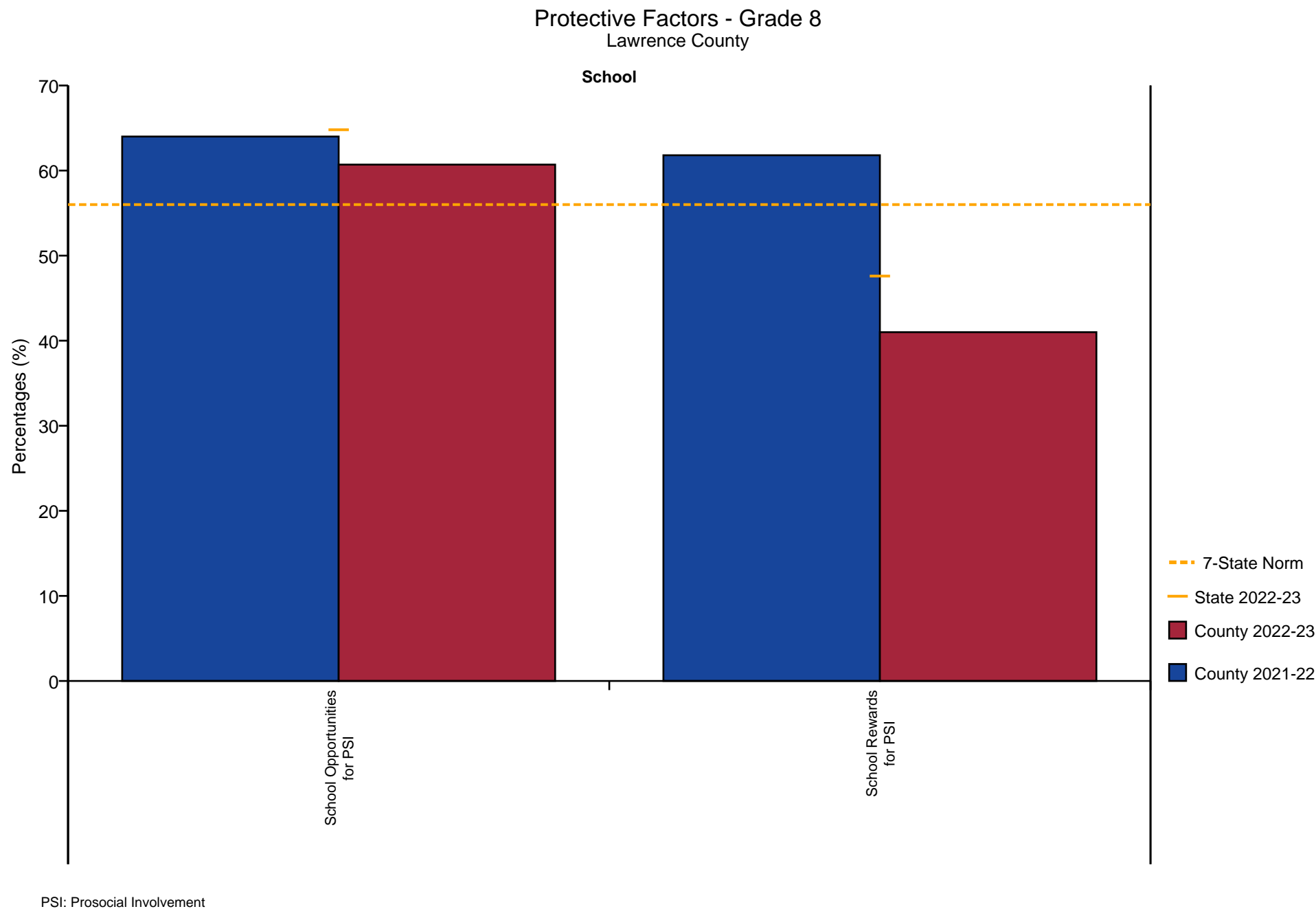


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

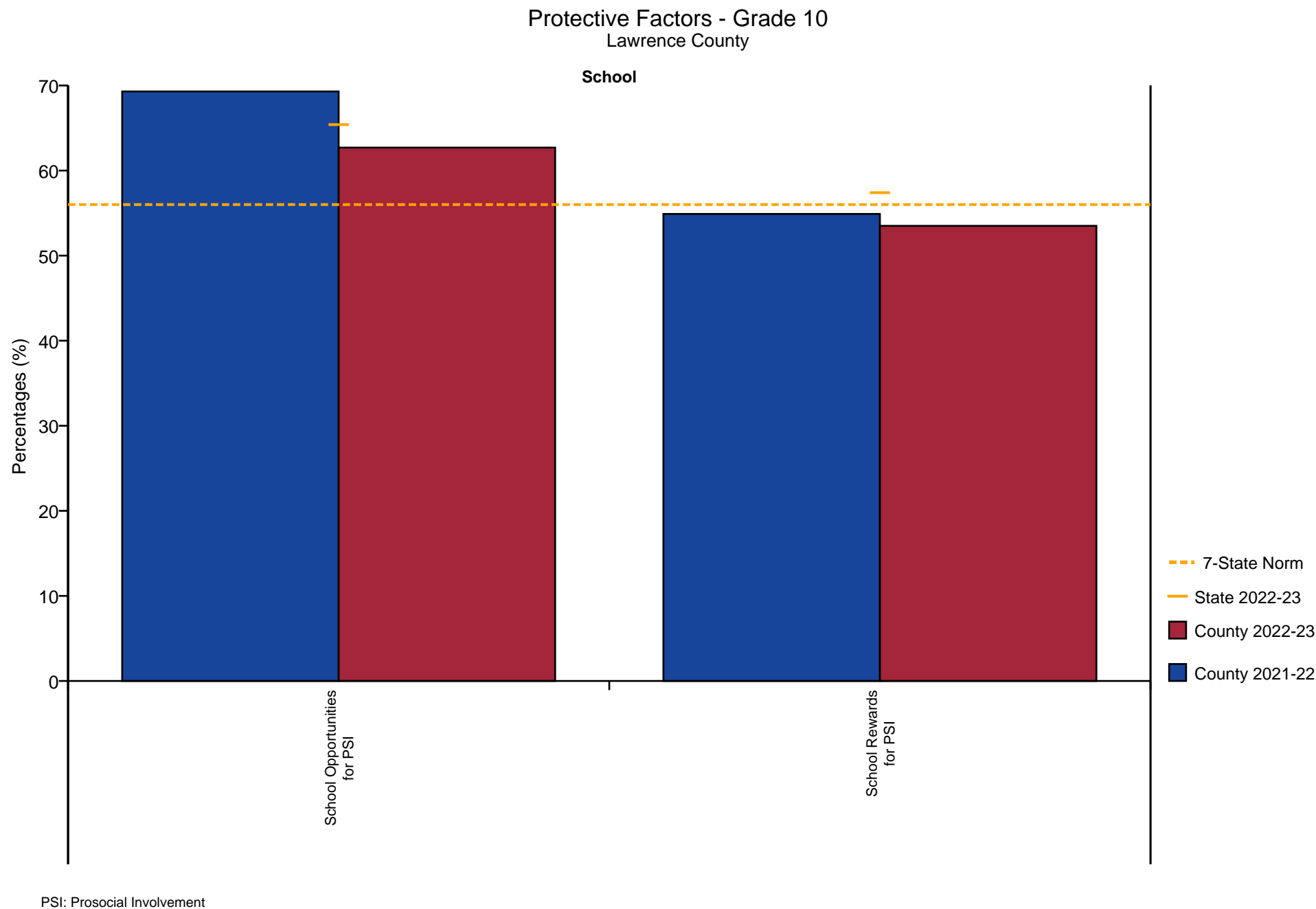


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

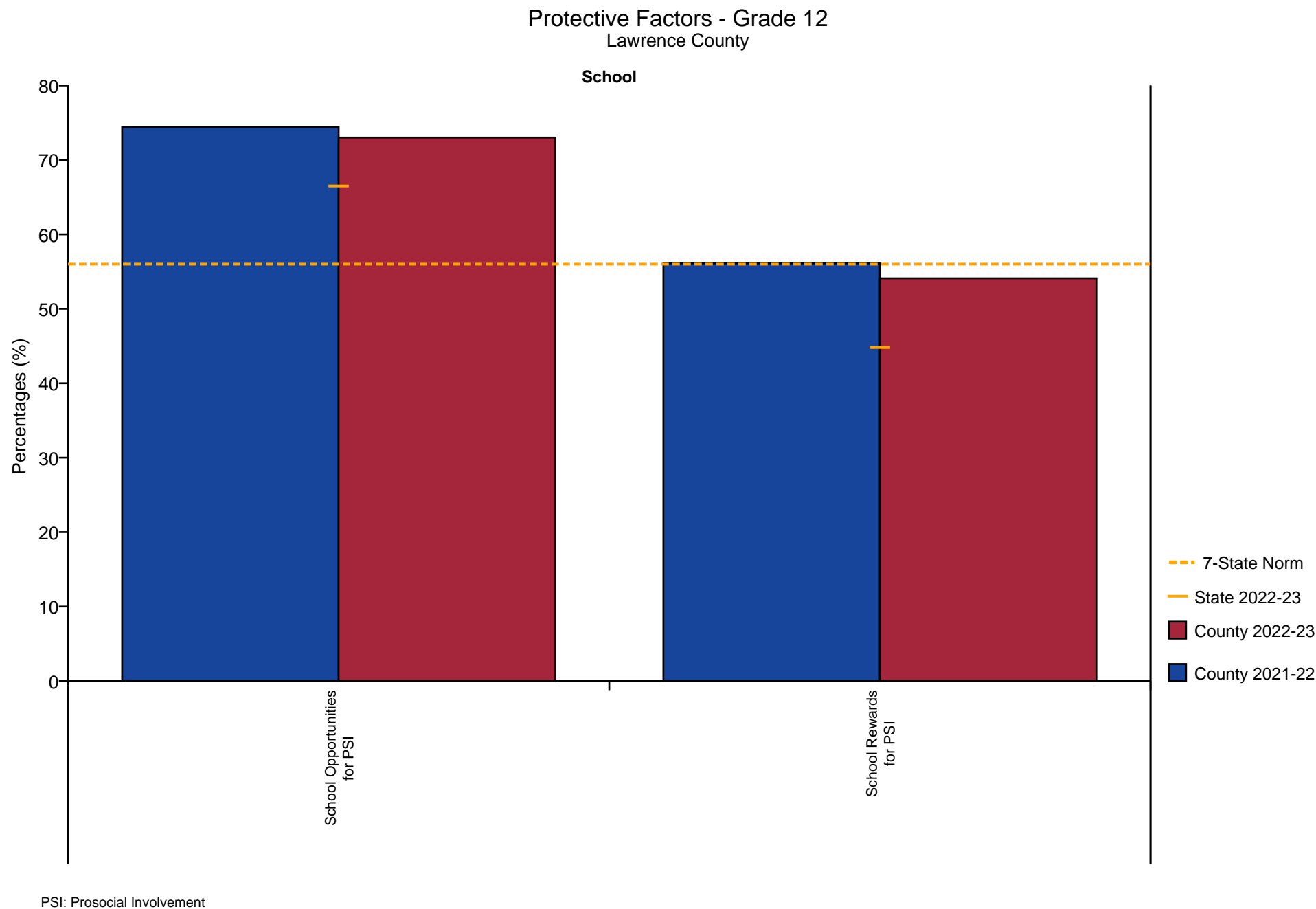


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

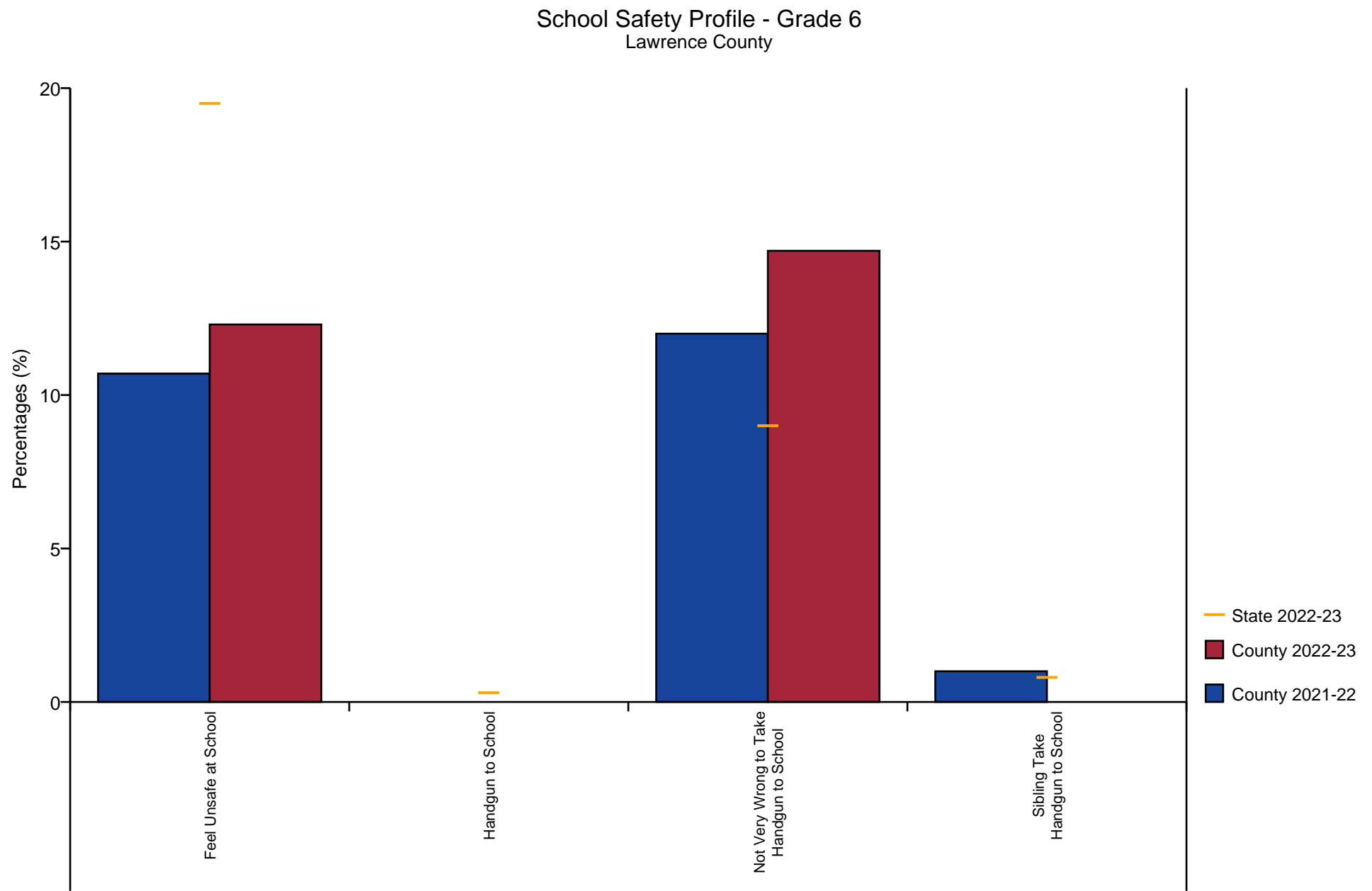


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

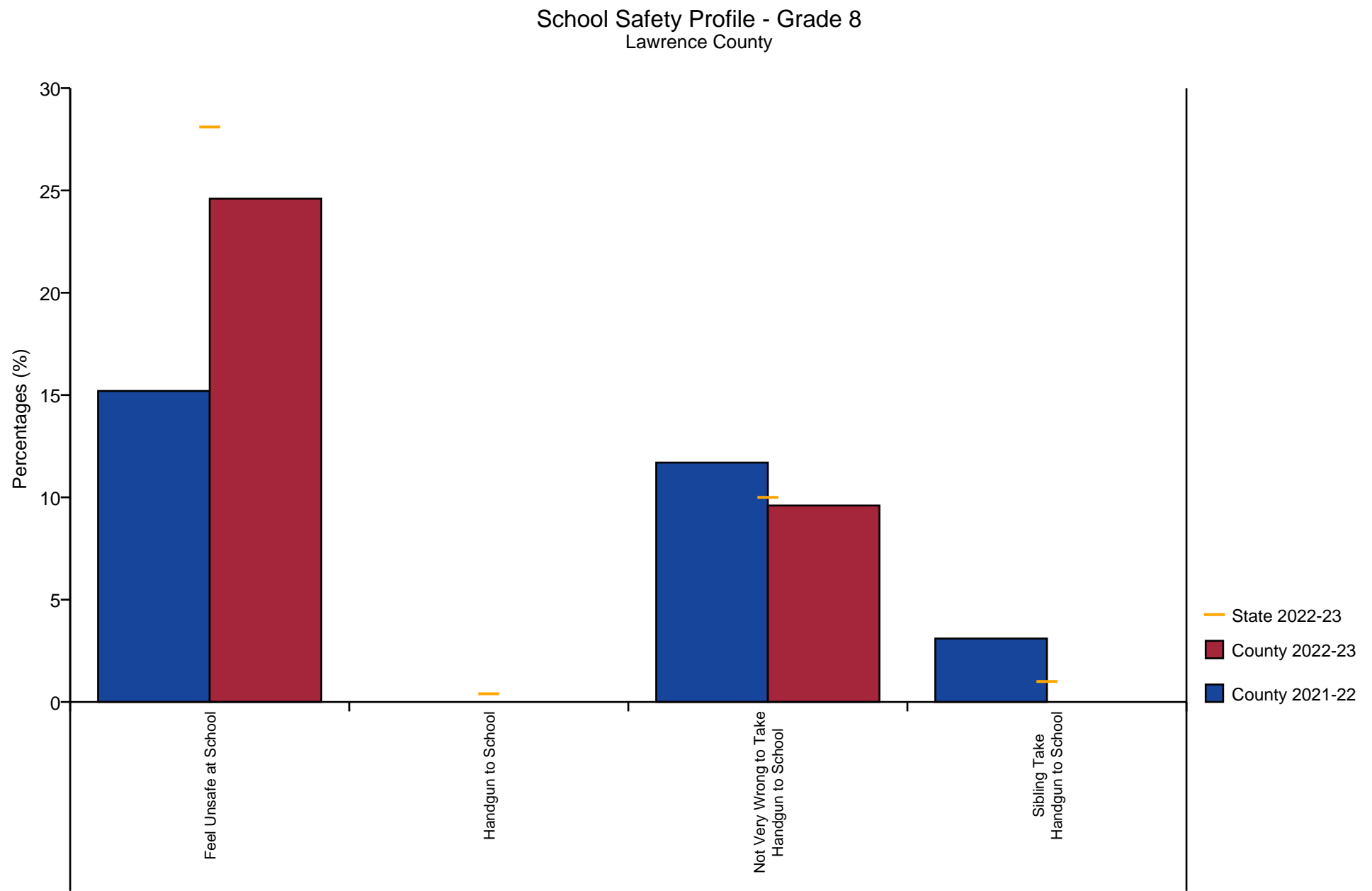


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

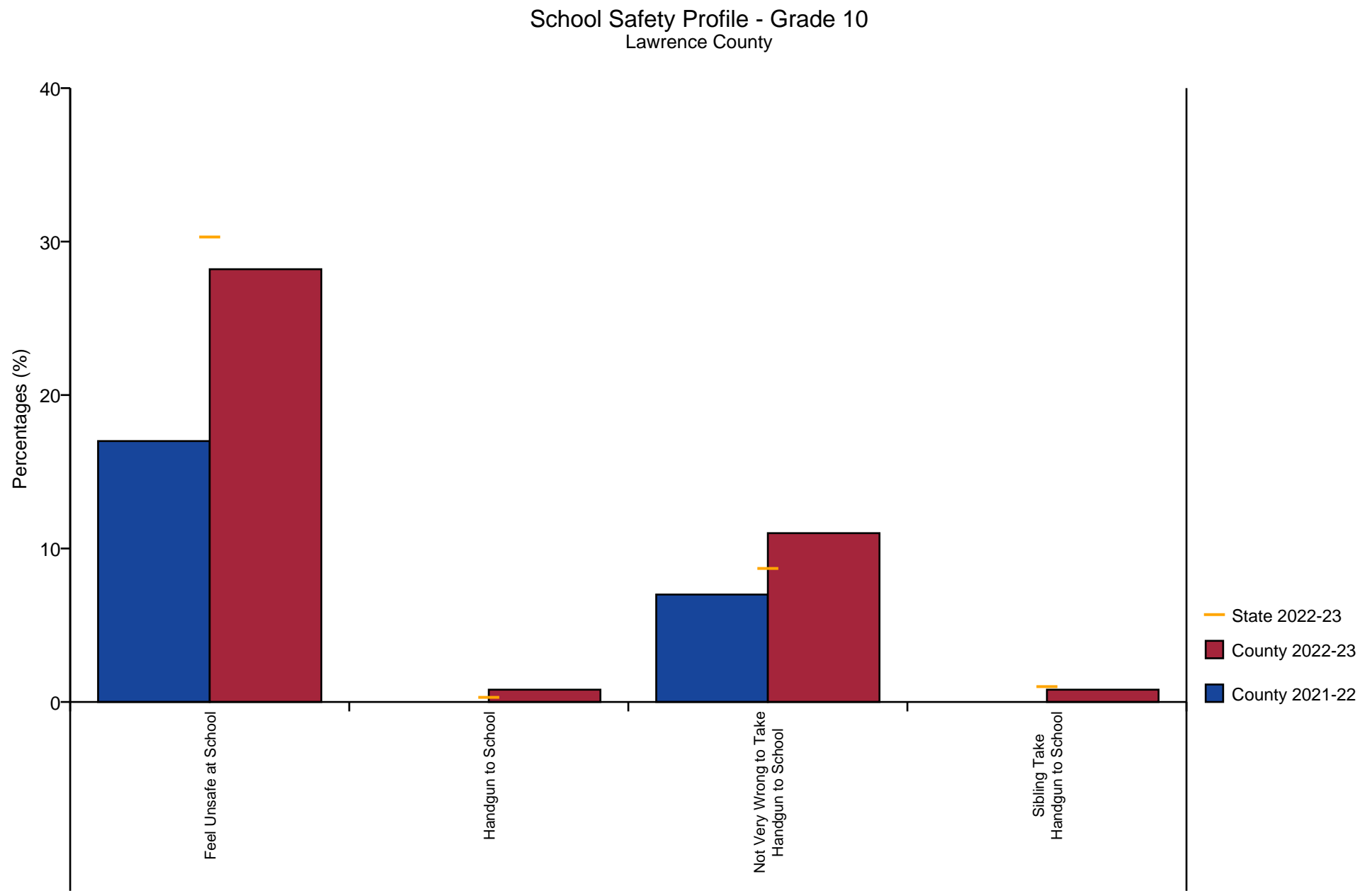


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

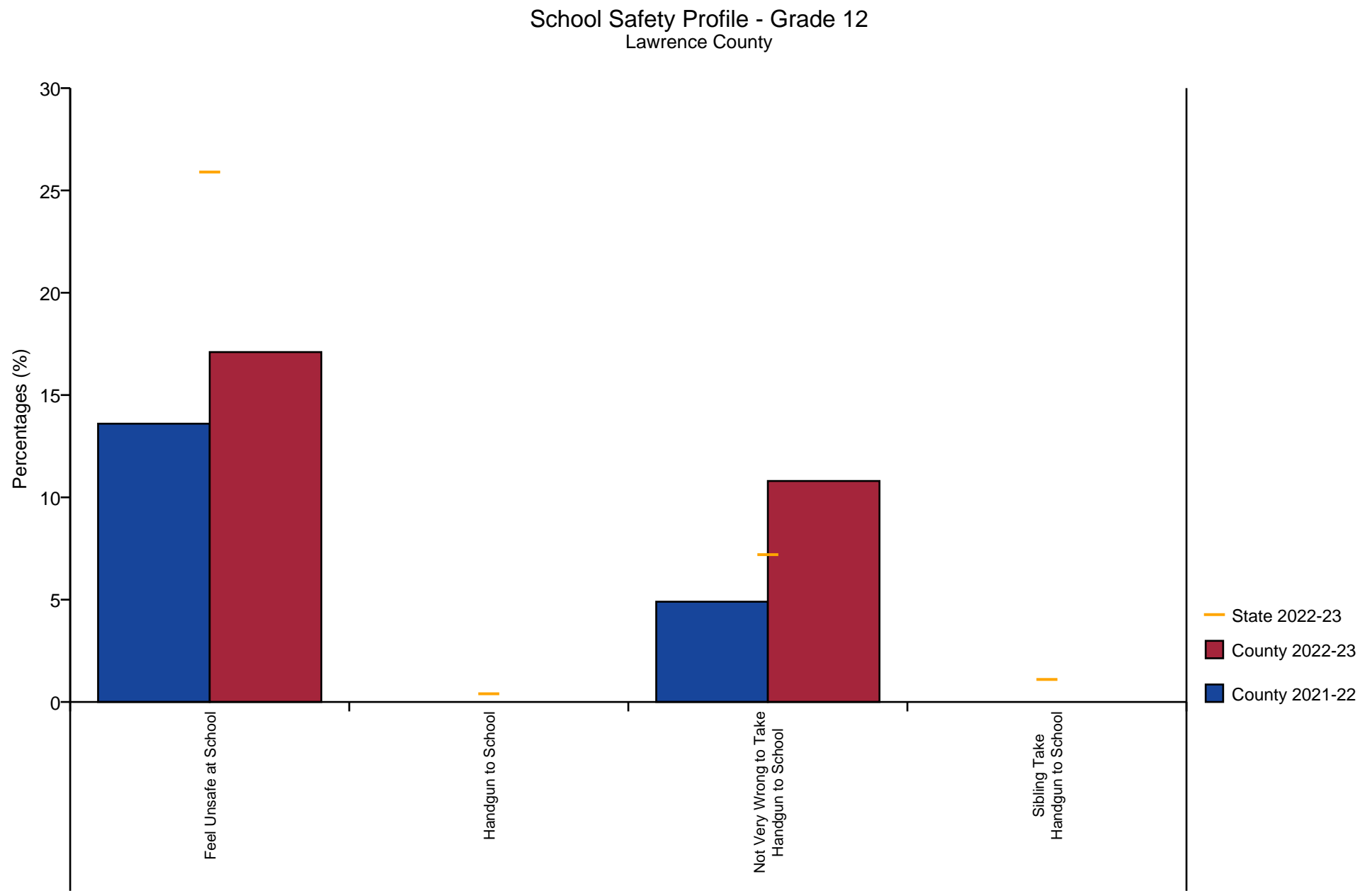
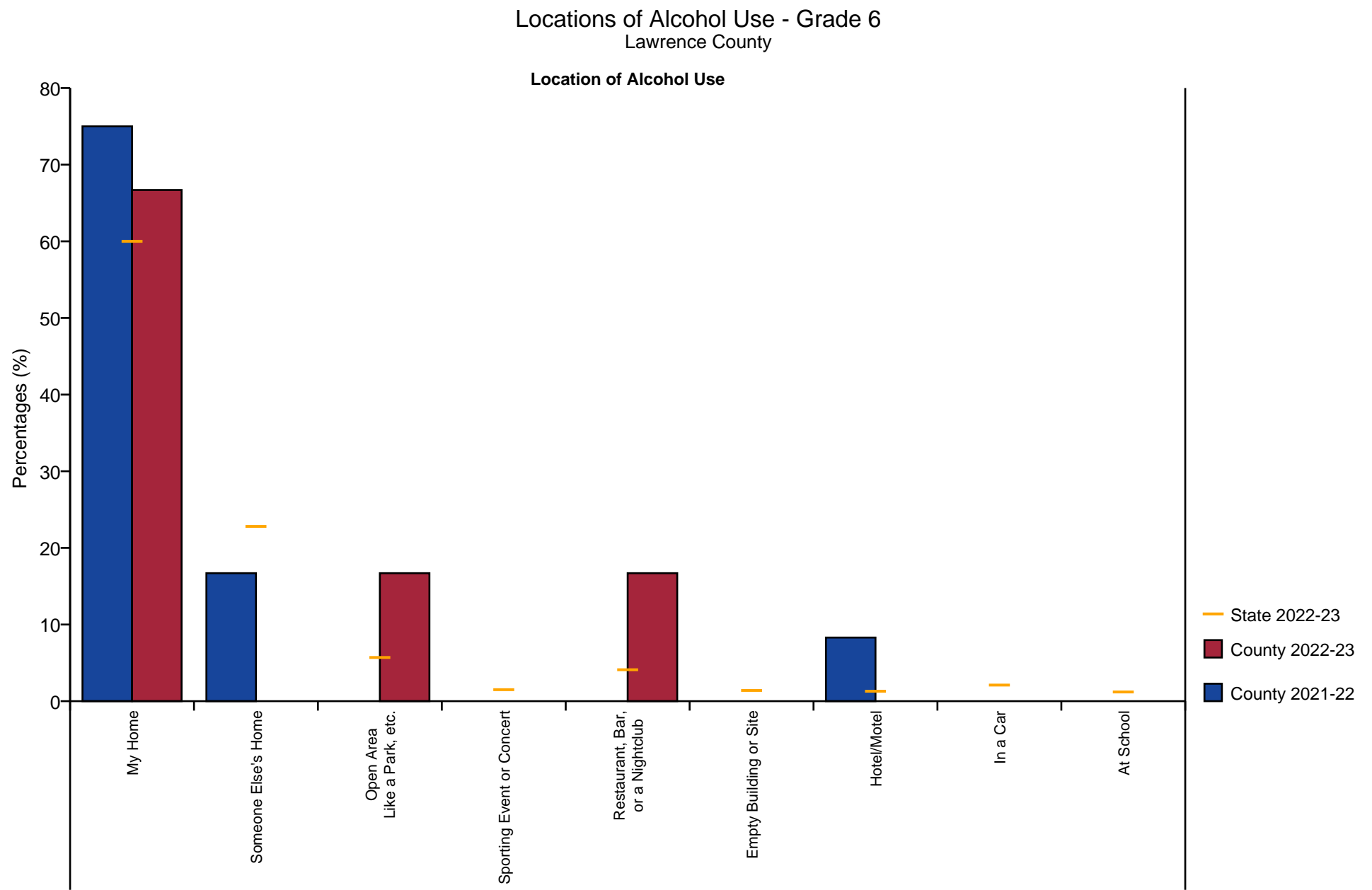
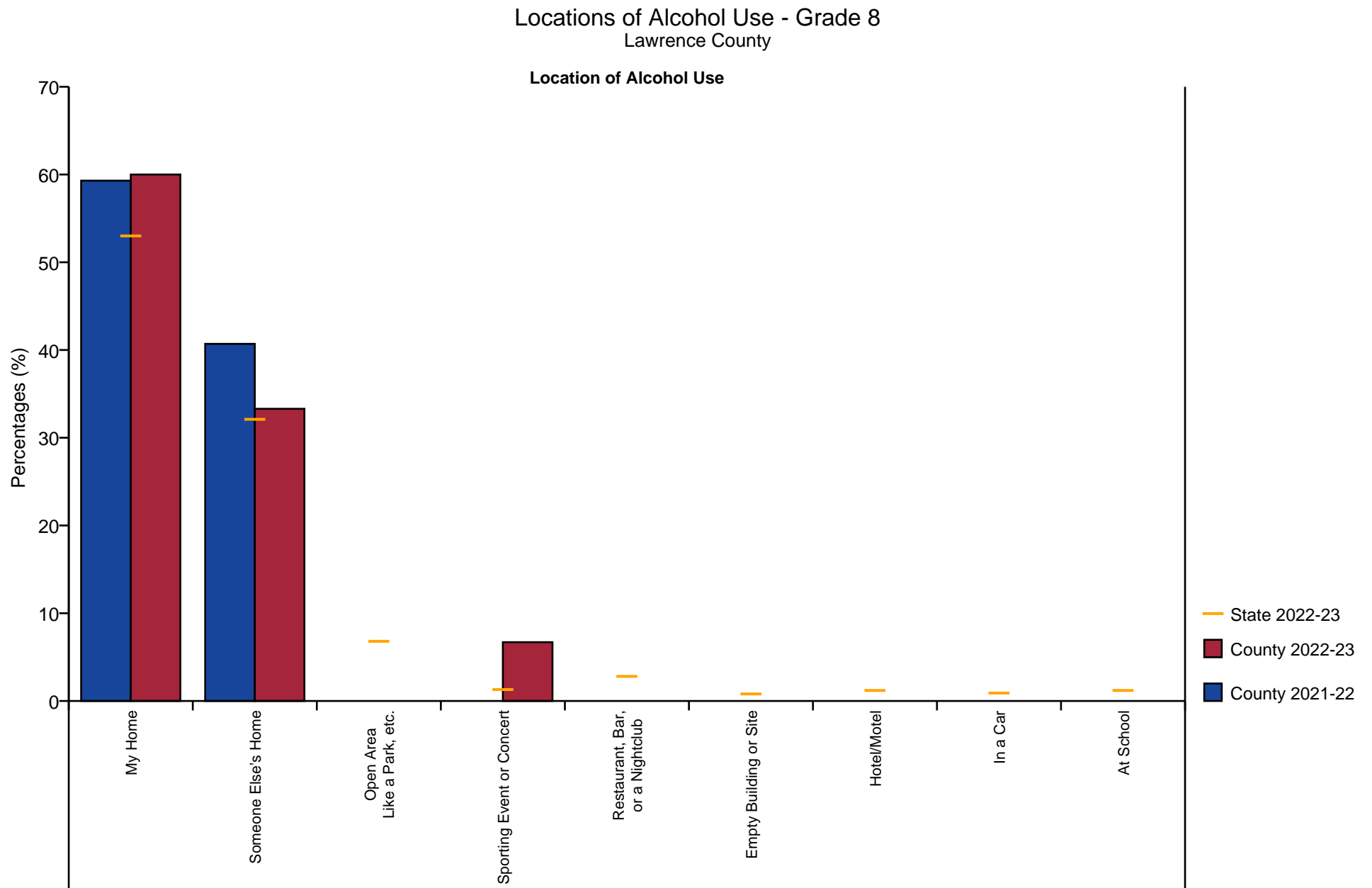


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



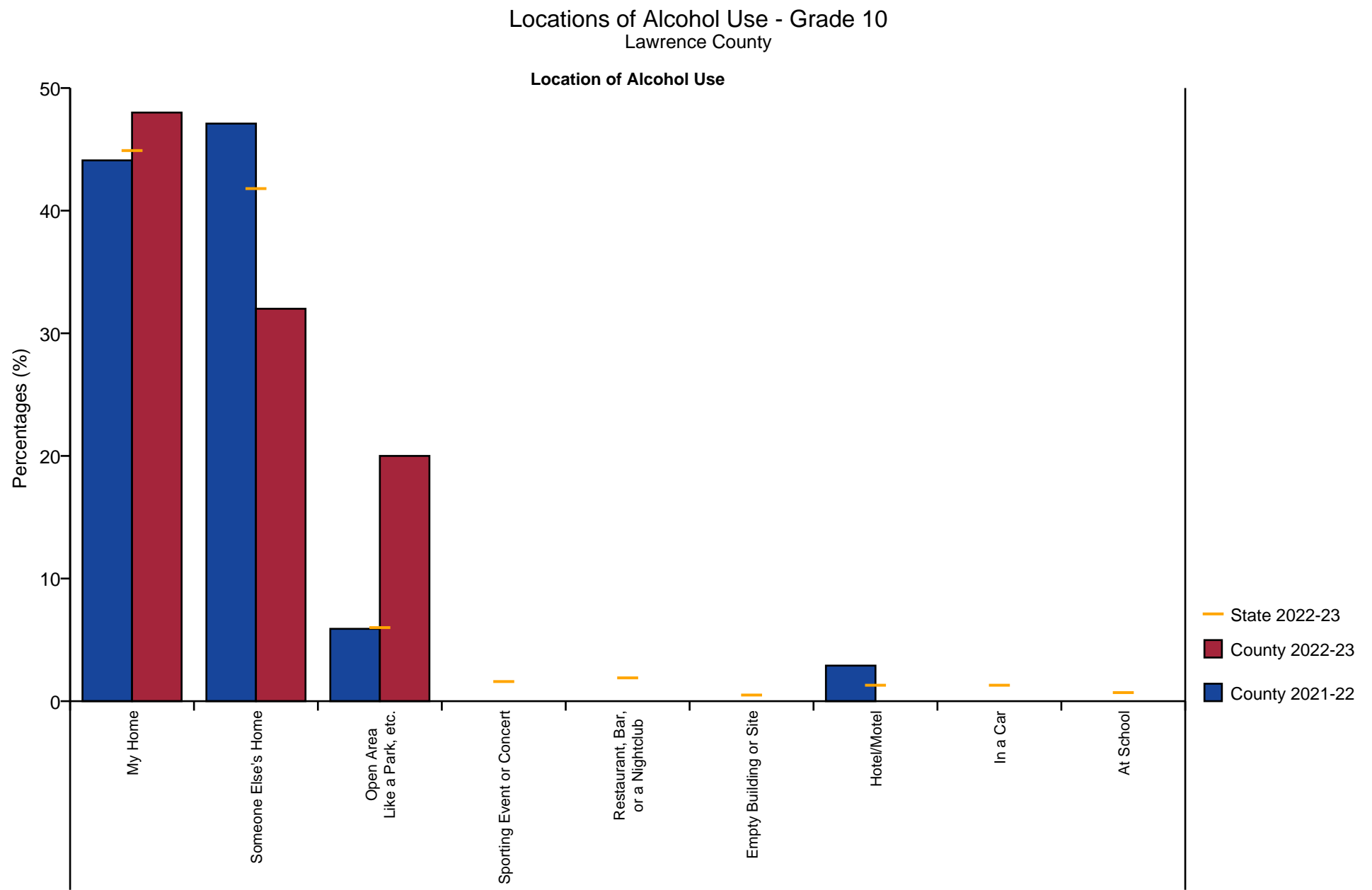
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



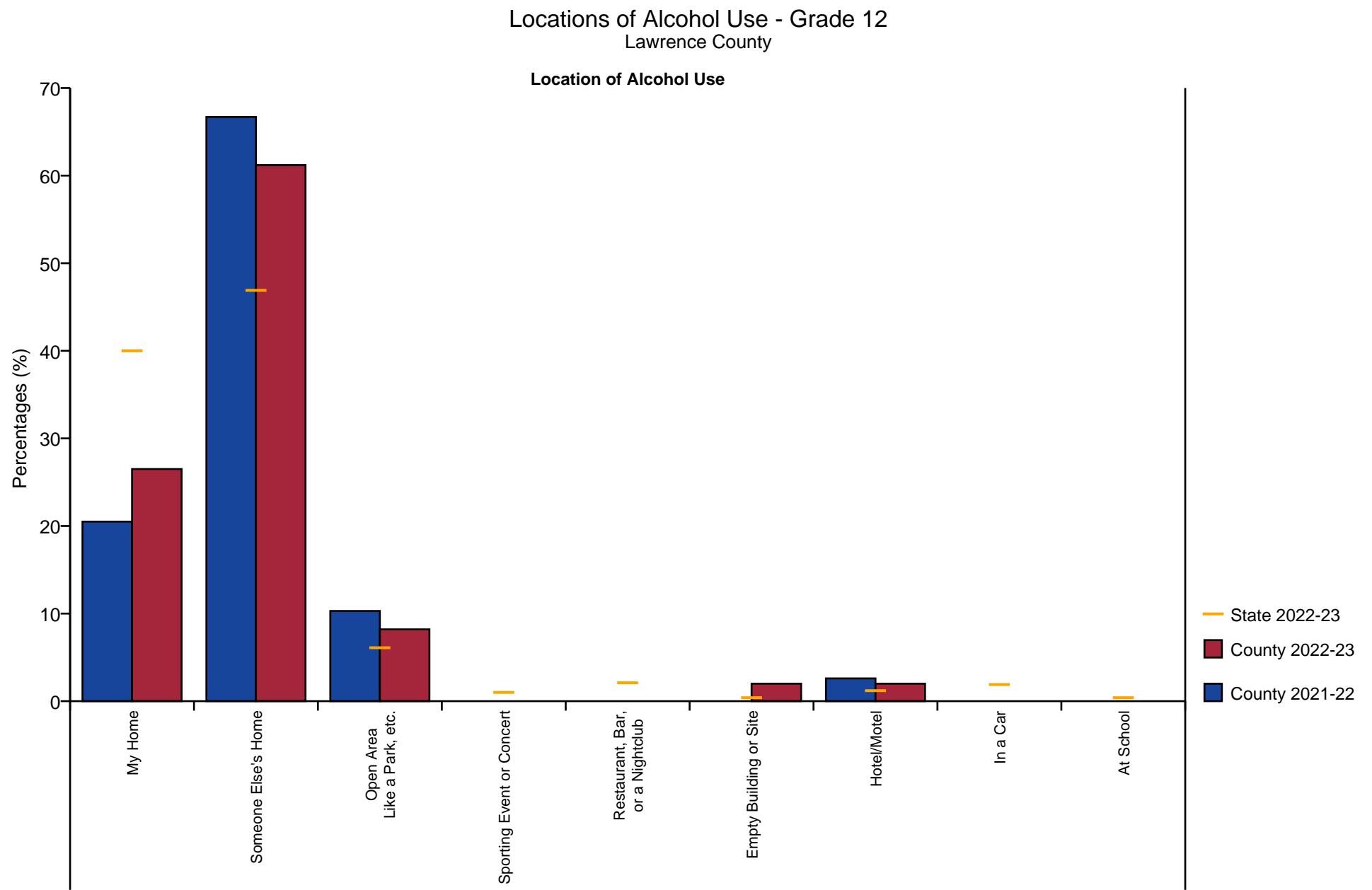
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.5	10.5	19.0	14.4
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	17.2	17.5	32.6	21.2
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	39.4	45.0	38.9	34.4
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	53.2	0.0	57.3	48.6
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	28.9	22.6	35.0	29.9
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.5	10.9	6.5	4.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	15.3	13.5	16.9	10.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	30.0	32.1	20.9	19.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	36.6	0.0	35.8	31.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	22.5	17.5	18.4	16.7
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.3	3.7	5.7	3.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	13.4	8.7	11.0	7.7
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	21.6	24.7	16.1	13.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	27.2	0.0	25.6	19.3
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	16.8	11.1	13.5	10.9
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.9	1.7	2.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	0.9	6.8	8.2	4.2
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	14.1	20.0	12.5	14.3
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	19.2	0.0	31.7	27.9
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	7.9	8.7	11.9	12.3
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.4
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.8	0.0	7.3	4.5
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.3	2.3	1.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.3	0.0	3.7	0.9
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	1.9	0.9	1.9
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	3.4	6.8	5.2	2.6
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.0	5.0	3.6	6.5
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	2.7
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	3.4	4.5	2.9	3.5
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.9
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	1.9	7.1	3.9
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.6	0.0	3.8	1.7
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.7	1.2	1.8	3.3
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.0	3.4	2.4
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.4	2.5	0.9	3.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	3.8	0.0	3.8	2.8
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.6
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.2	1.9	3.4	3.9
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	3.4	5.8	4.5	2.5
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	7.8	10.1	8.0	7.4
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	8.9	0.0	4.9	10.0
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.5	5.6	5.2	6.0
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.9	2.9	2.3	0.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.3	0.0	3.7	2.7
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	4.8	3.5	3.9
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	10.3	10.7	15.8	9.5
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	19.1	23.8	25.2	20.0
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	28.6	0.0	34.1	35.8
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	14.3	12.2	18.5	17.4
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.1	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	20.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	6.7	17.2	8.6
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	9.5	13.6	19.1	10.8
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	18.3	26.2	24.8	20.6
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	22.8	0.0	34.1	35.1
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	14.8	14.6	22.7	18.8
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.7	8.7	2.0
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	16.5	13.1	7.7
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	22.8	18.9	14.6
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	16.4
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	15.0	12.6	10.4
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.7	7.9	4.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	15.5	23.3	14.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	40.3	27.0	27.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	45.7	45.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	19.4	24.4	23.3
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	2.6	1.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.9	10.6	3.5
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	16.2	10.9	11.6
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	24.4	25.9
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	7.0	11.2	10.5
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	10.6	12.7	6.8
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	18.4	24.4	16.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	40.0	29.7	29.3
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	46.3	45.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	21.6	26.7	24.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	3.8	3.4	1.9
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	4.3	5.8	12.6	4.2
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	11.3	22.5	15.8	11.9
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	29.5	0.0	36.6	25.5
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	9.9	9.7	15.4	10.9
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	9.2	12.8	2.7	4.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	15.9	0.0	10.0	5.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	6.7	4.5	2.9	2.6
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.5	2.9	5.9	4.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	6.3	11.7	4.5	3.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	15.0	0.0	8.5	5.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	5.5	4.2	4.9	3.3
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.0	3.0	2.6
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	4.2	11.4	4.4	7.1
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	8.9	0.0	18.3	17.3
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	2.8	3.8	5.9	7.0
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	1.9	0.9	1.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	1.7	2.9	5.3	2.5
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.9	6.0	2.9
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	1.0	2.3	1.1
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	4.7	2.7	2.9
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	0.9	3.8	3.8	2.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.2	3.8	3.5	4.9
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.8	0.0	1.2	3.6
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	3.4	4.1	3.0	3.5
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	2.8	1.2	3.5	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.9
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	2.0	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.8	0.9	2.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.4	2.9	12.9	4.2
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	7.9	11.2	12.3	7.3
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	13.0	0.0	22.0	16.7
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	5.4	5.5	11.3	7.6
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.7	6.6	16.1	7.5
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	3.4	8.6	10.3	10.8
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	6.3	12.5	13.2	14.3
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	8.9	0.0	20.7	23.4
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	7.0	8.9	14.5	14.0
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	3.5	1.9
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	7.8	6.9	5.2
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	11.2	14.9	4.9
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.4
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.9	7.9	4.7
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	2.6	1.9
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	10.7	15.0	10.2
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	32.5	22.8	15.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	41.5	34.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	13.8	18.6	15.6
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.7
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	10.0	6.1	3.2
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.6	19.1
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.1	5.4	6.0
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.8	3.3	2.9
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	12.6	14.9	10.9
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	35.0	25.4	15.1
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	42.7	35.1
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	15.6	19.6	16.1
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.6	1.0	7.6	1.8
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	8.0	11.4	6.1	3.3
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	12.8	0.0	16.0	16.7
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	5.2	4.2	6.8	5.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	3.7	0.0	1.2	0.9
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	6.3	6.4	9.2
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	5.1	4.6	15.2	7.4
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	5.0	12.3	8.7	7.9
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	5.9	0.0	14.6	8.2
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	5.6	7.3	11.1	8.1
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.9
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.8	0.9	3.7	1.7
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	9.9	14.8	1.8	6.3
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	7.2	0.0	7.3	14.4
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	4.8	5.0	3.3	5.8
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.9	4.9	1.7	1.6
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.6	0.0	1.2	6.3
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.9	1.8	1.5	0.8
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	2.1	1.2	1.8	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	2.7	2.5	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	2.1	1.2	0.0	4.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	6.3	8.1	6.5
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	1.7	9.2	5.9	9.9
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	5.0	7.4	3.5	8.7
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	4.8	0.0	4.9	3.6
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	4.6	7.6	5.7	7.3
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.6	9.9	9.7	21.1
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.2	4.6	14.6	5.8
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	6.5	10.0	7.8	4.8
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	2.4	0.0	3.7	5.5
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.8	8.0	9.6	9.0
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	3.8	5.0	1.9
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	0.0	4.0	3.7	2.5
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	2.1	3.9	1.8	3.3
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	2.3	3.9	2.9	2.6
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.7	32.0	34.5	32.7
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	32.7	51.0	53.0	41.6
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	50.4	43.0	36.1	40.2
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	43.6	0.0	38.3	42.5
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	43.6	41.9	41.2	39.3
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.5	14.1	21.2	23.1
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	11.6	18.4	14.8	13.8
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	24.3	25.6	18.0	19.0
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	18.7	0.0	25.0	25.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	18.1	19.1	19.1	20.0
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.5	16.3	28.6	42.3
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	33.3	32.0	42.5	31.6
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	28.8	29.3	27.3	28.1
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	34.7	0.0	30.0	36.5
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	28.7	25.8	32.8	34.3
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.5	56.7	47.5	50.0
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	34.0	39.2	26.8	20.0
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	19.6	25.9	12.4	19.3
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	18.7	0.0	16.2	17.8
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	29.4	41.0	26.2	26.1
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.6	23.2	36.4	35.8
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	25.5	30.6	36.9	24.1
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	41.8	37.0	33.3	28.6
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	30.8	0.0	36.7	29.0
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	32.6	29.9	35.8	29.3
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.6	15.6	18.0	19.0
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	21.8	17.3	24.2	21.6
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	30.7	33.3	28.0	30.8
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	25.3	0.0	33.8	31.8
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	23.4	21.5	25.3	25.9
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.8	46.9	50.0	46.2
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	44.5	45.9	54.1	50.0
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	47.8	46.9	45.4	48.3
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	25.3	0.0	43.8	51.4
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	38.3	46.5	49.0	49.0
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.3	51.4	43.6	45.0
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	43.4	55.5	52.3	48.3
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	47.1	54.4	43.2	43.9
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	35.2	0.0	36.7	31.5
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	45.4	53.7	44.9	42.2
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.9	56.2	45.5	62.4
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	57.0	53.2	49.6	60.8
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	57.7	63.0	58.8	53.6
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	51.1	0.0	42.7	49.5
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	55.0	56.9	49.6	56.6
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.6	21.6	24.0	18.5
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	11.7	10.8	19.9	12.0
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	22.1	20.0	13.9	13.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	17.4	0.0	14.6	18.2
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	18.6	17.2	18.5	15.4
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.0	18.7	13.7	32.4
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	16.7	8.9	30.8	17.7
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	21.3	23.8	24.1	26.8
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	16.3	0.0	29.1	23.6
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	17.5	16.4	24.2	24.8
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.6	37.3	35.9	43.3
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	33.1	34.2	28.5	27.3
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	37.1	39.2	32.4	38.4
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	25.3	0.0	31.2	35.2
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	33.5	36.7	32.0	35.8
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.2	20.7	19.8	22.4
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	15.1	25.0	19.9	16.8
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	27.0	34.6	20.0	27.6
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	28.4	0.0	22.0	31.5
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	21.0	26.0	20.3	24.5
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.3	57.3	54.6	59.4
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	52.5	59.3	50.0	56.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	46.5	65.4	58.9	55.6
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	61.7	0.0	52.4	72.7
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	51.4	60.2	53.9	60.8
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.8	31.1	32.2	38.5
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	38.3	31.5	37.5	27.4
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	43.7	44.4	30.7	38.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	64.8	0.0	46.9	59.1
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	41.9	34.9	36.1	40.3
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.8	44.6	60.2	41.7
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	66.1	62.8	64.0	60.7
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	56.0	57.3	69.3	62.7
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	74.7	0.0	74.4	73.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	60.8	54.7	66.2	59.7
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.3	53.1	64.5	58.7
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	50.8	52.7	61.8	41.0
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	59.9	57.3	54.9	53.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	55.6	0.0	56.1	54.1
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	55.0	54.1	59.8	51.6
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.7	6.6	43.4	44.3
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	9.3	15.3	58.5	16.9
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	5.6	22.6	49.2	22.6
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	0.9	16.2	48.6	34.2
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	5.4	15.5	50.1	29.0
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	85.3	9.2	2.8	2.8
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	90.4	5.6	4.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	89.0	9.4	1.6	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	89.2	9.9	0.9	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	88.6	8.5	2.3	0.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.2	0.0	4.8
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	95.4	0.0	4.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	95.8	0.8	3.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	93.5	0.0	6.5
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	95.0	0.2	4.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	60.0	33.3	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	48.0	32.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	26.5	61.2	8.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	40.0	45.3	10.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	90.4	89.5	93.3
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	81.6	77.8	88.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	55.7	67.3	80.8
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	50.6	56.4
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	77.1	73.3	79.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	3.8	1.8
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	5.3	1.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.1	10.4	0.9
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	25.3	11.8	10.4
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	26.6	21.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	9.2	12.3	8.6
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	3.1	3.0	1.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	8.9	6.4	3.2
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	10.1	6.4
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	3.7	4.8	3.1
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.8	1.8	3.2
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.4	1.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	5.3	4.8
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	7.1	8.1	5.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	11.4	8.2	8.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	5.1	5.5
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	6.6	6.8	6.0
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	1.8	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.0	3.7	1.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	6.3	7.3	2.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	3.8	2.7
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.7	4.1	2.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	1.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.0	7.4	0.9
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	6.3	3.6	4.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	5.1	5.5
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	1.8	4.8	2.9
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.9	2.4
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	5.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.4	1.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	2.6	1.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	9.2	4.4	1.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	7.6	7.3	6.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	12.7	10.9
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	7.0	6.2	5.3
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.5	99.1	99.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	91.8	91.1	95.6
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	80.0	85.0	91.9
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	74.7	84.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	89.2	88.7	92.8
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	5.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	0.7	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	12.5	2.8	3.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	5.1	6.6
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	4.5	1.8	2.7
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.5	2.8	3.3
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	7.6	3.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.1	3.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.1	4.4	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.5	1.9	3.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.8	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.6	2.8	1.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.8	1.9	2.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.5	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.4	1.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	5.2	2.2	0.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	5.0	8.4	2.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	7.6	4.7
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	5.2	4.1	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.0	94.4	95.6	96.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	87.4	86.6	81.5	87.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	71.6	65.4	75.5	84.3
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	56.6	0.0	63.3	67.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	79.2	83.0	80.4	83.7
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.4	2.6	0.0	2.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	10.5	0.0	6.3	3.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	2.2	0.8	1.8	1.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.9
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	3.3	0.9	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	4.5	3.1	5.2	4.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	4.3	10.3	4.7	5.0
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.6	0.0	6.3	8.5
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	3.6	5.3	4.1	4.9
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	7.2	9.3	13.3	9.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	18.4	23.1	19.8	12.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	25.0	0.0	26.6	19.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	12.5	10.9	14.3	10.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	2.6	2.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.3	0.0	6.3	0.9
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	2.1	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.9
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.6	5.2	4.4	0.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	7.8	9.0	1.9	3.3
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	6.6	0.0	6.3	6.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	4.9	4.9	3.2	2.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.5	93.6	96.4	98.1
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	97.3	92.9	91.0	97.3
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	88.5	79.7	86.9	90.8
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	86.8	0.0	73.8	79.2
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	92.5	89.3	88.2	91.4
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.4	5.1	1.9	2.5
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	5.3	0.0	8.8	7.5
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	1.4	1.5	3.0	2.7
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.6	5.1	1.9	0.8
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	3.8
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.1
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.9	2.5
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.3	0.0	3.8	4.7
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.8
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.2	3.8	0.9	1.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.9
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.2	5.1	0.9	0.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.3	0.0	3.8	2.8
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	6.4	0.9	1.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	2.7	7.1	2.2	0.9
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	6.5	8.9	8.4	3.3
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	7.9	0.0	10.0	7.5
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	4.8	7.4	4.9	3.2
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.4	98.1
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	91.7	98.2
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	87.9	92.5
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	83.5	80.4
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	90.4	92.3
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.3
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	5.1	6.5
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	1.4	2.5
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.9	0.8
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	3.8	3.7
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.4	1.1
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.9	1.7
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.9	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	2.5	1.9
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.4	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	3.0	1.8
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	8.4	2.5
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.3	9.3
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	4.2	3.6
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.9	98.2	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	97.9	98.5	100.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	93.6	93.6	95.8
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	97.5	95.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.0	97.0	97.7
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.3	1.8	2.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.2	1.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.7	11.7	0.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.5	11.8	12.4
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.3	13.7	13.8	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.0	0.0	15.3	14.6
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.9	13.0	13.8	14.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.8	12.6	12.9	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.5	0.0	14.5	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.7	11.8	12.8	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	13.6	12.8	13.4
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.7	0.0	14.8	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.7	12.3	12.7	13.1
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.0	11.0	10.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.2	13.0	12.1	13.0
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.6	13.8	13.8	13.8
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.8	0.0	15.8	16.2
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.9	13.5	14.1	14.8
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	10.8	11.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.4	12.3	11.8
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.2	13.4	13.4	13.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.7	0.0	15.1	14.5
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.1	12.6	13.5	13.6
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.0	10.5	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.8	12.3	12.8	13.6
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.0	0.0	13.0	14.3
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.0	11.6	12.2	13.8
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	10.9	11.4	11.4	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.3	12.3	12.8	13.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.3	0.0	14.6	12.7
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.6	11.5	12.5	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

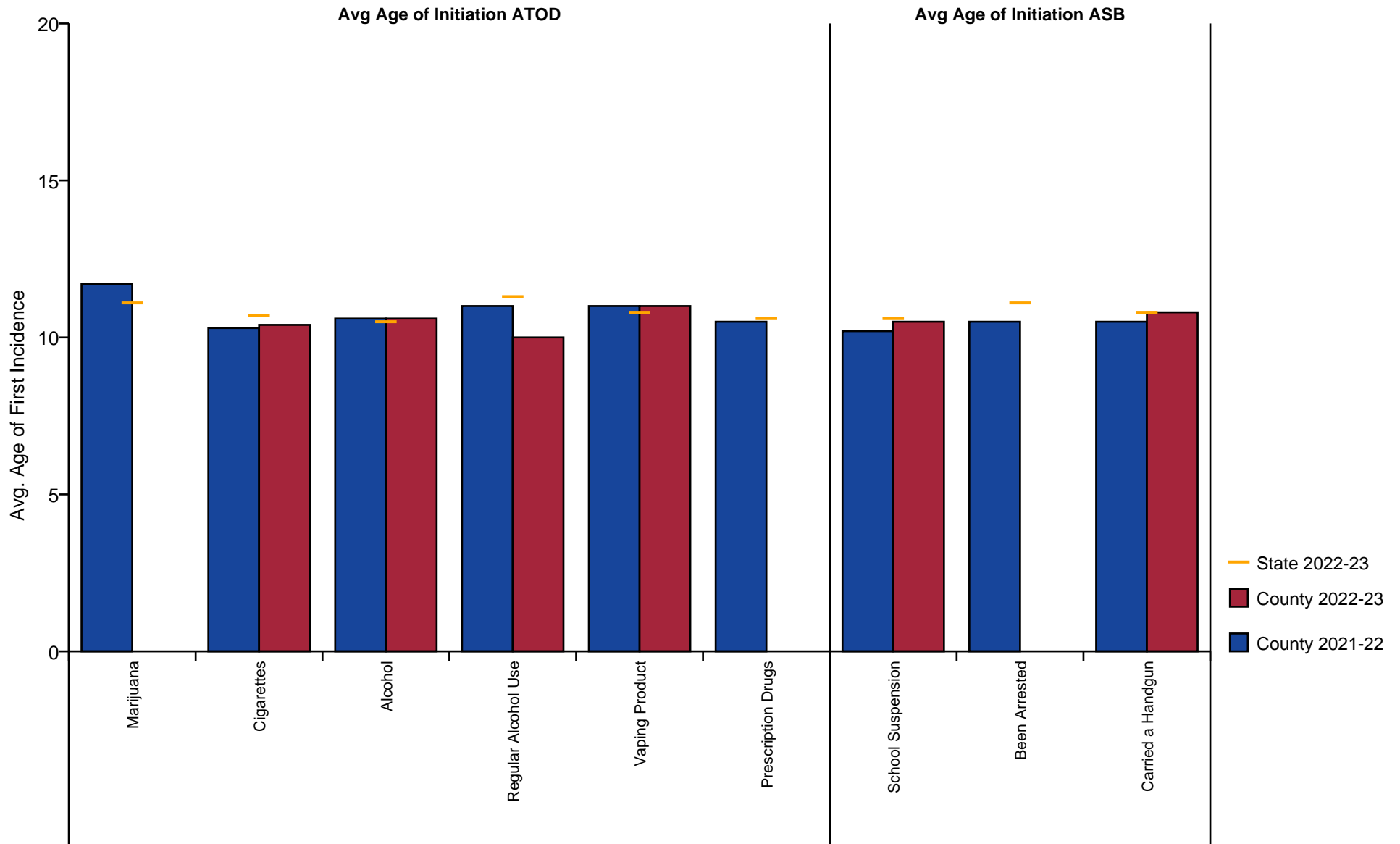
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.0	10.5	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	13.0	0.0	11.0	10.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.0	13.0	12.2	14.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.5	0.0	15.0	13.2
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.7	11.5	11.9	13.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.8
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	12.2	11.7	11.6
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	11.9	12.1	12.1	11.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	12.5	0.0	12.8	14.9
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.4	11.5	11.6	12.0
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

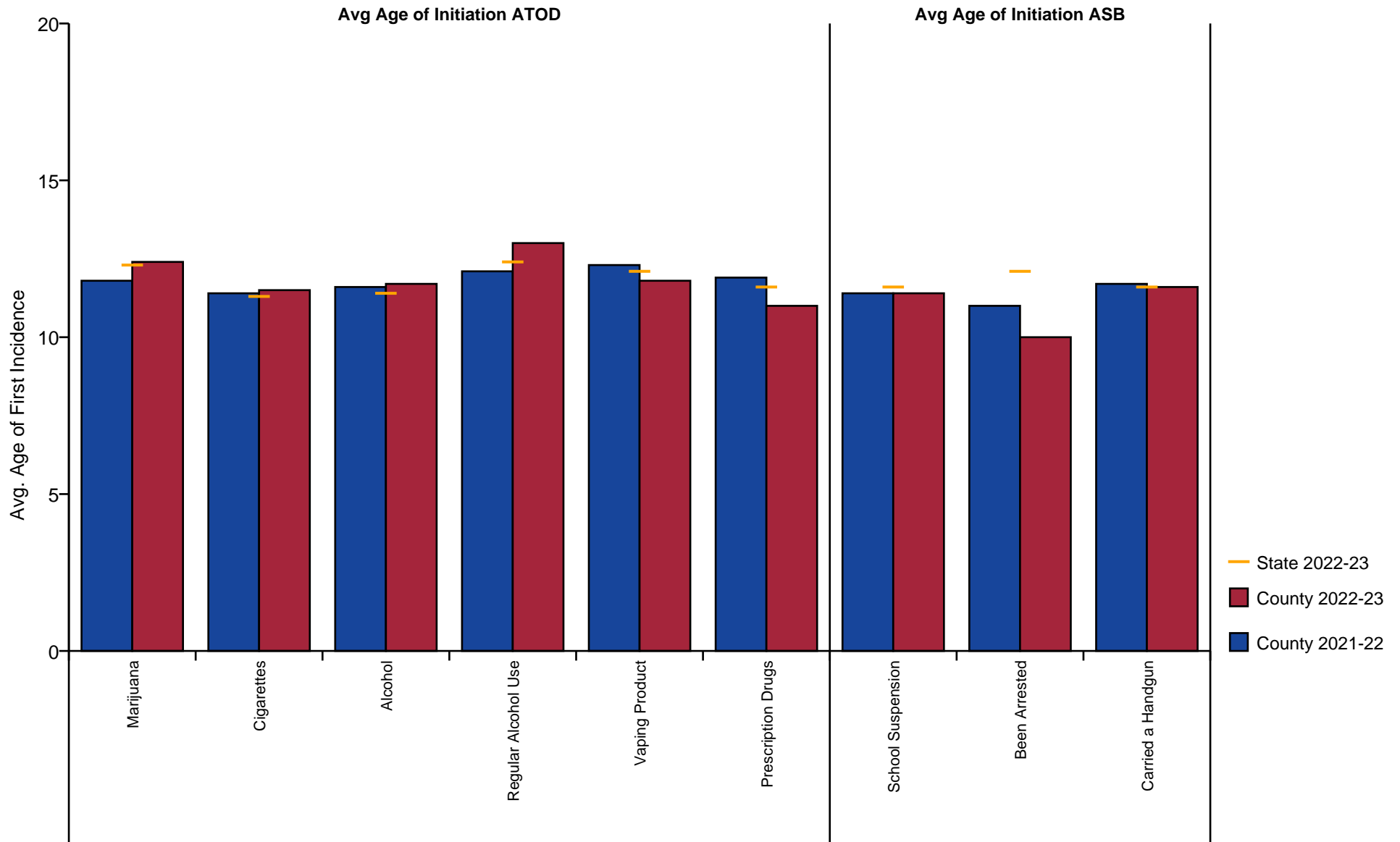
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

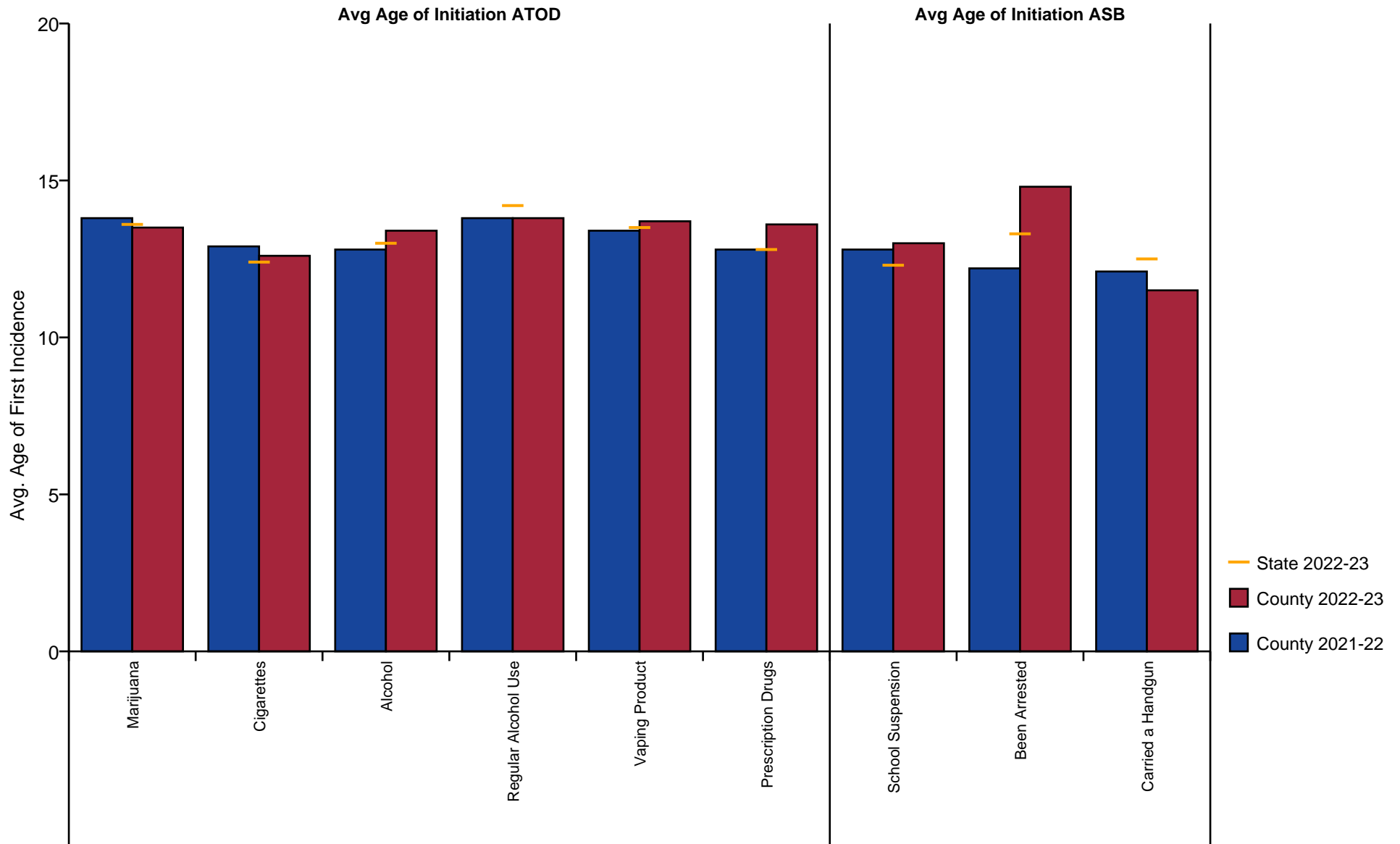
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

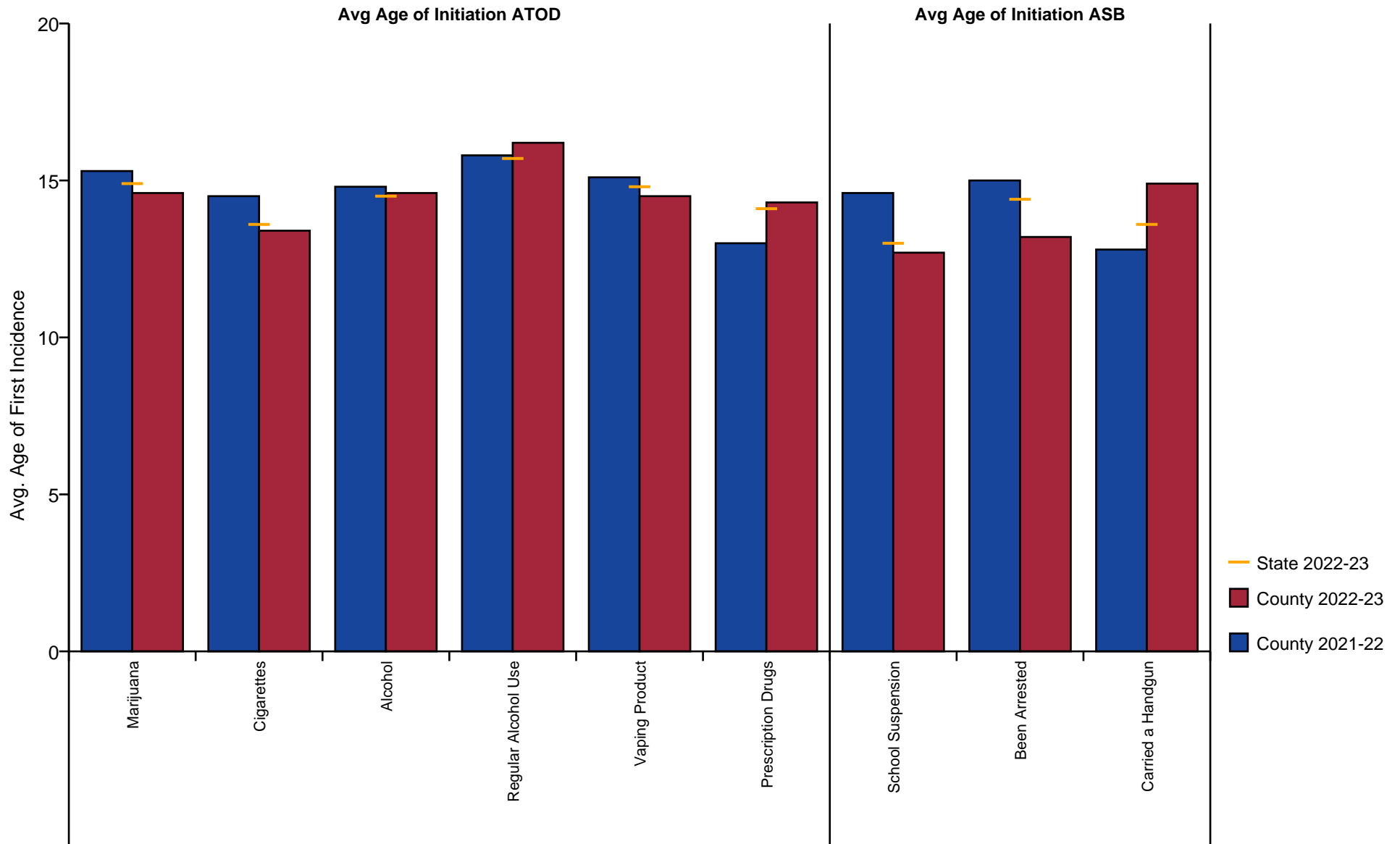
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.5	10.9	6.5	4.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	15.3	13.5	16.9	10.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	30.0	32.1	20.9	19.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	36.6	0.0	35.8	31.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	22.5	17.5	18.4	16.7
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.3	3.7	5.7	3.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	13.4	8.7	11.0	7.7
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	21.6	24.7	16.1	13.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	27.2	0.0	25.6	19.3
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	16.8	11.1	13.5	10.9
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.7	7.9	4.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	15.5	23.3	14.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	40.3	27.0	27.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	45.7	45.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	19.4	24.4	23.3
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	9.2	12.8	2.7	4.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	15.9	0.0	10.0	5.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	6.7	4.5	2.9	2.6
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.5	2.9	5.9	4.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	6.3	11.7	4.5	3.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	15.0	0.0	8.5	5.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	5.5	4.2	4.9	3.3
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	2.6	1.9
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	10.7	15.0	10.2
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	32.5	22.8	15.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	41.5	34.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	13.8	18.6	15.6
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	61.7	6.5	3.7	4.7	23.4
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	65.5	10.1	0.8	5.0	18.5
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	60.0	8.8	4.0	5.6	21.6
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	64.5	10.0	0.9	11.8	12.7
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	62.9	8.9	2.4	6.7	19.1
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	35.2	21.0	23.8	13.3	6.7
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	45.8	17.8	17.8	13.6	5.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	47.2	20.0	20.8	9.6	2.4
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	53.7	15.7	17.6	9.3	3.7
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	45.6	18.6	20.0	11.4	4.4
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.4	6.4	3.7	0.0	5.5
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	71.0	12.9	4.0	4.0	8.1
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	53.6	8.8	16.0	8.8	12.8
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	40.0	11.8	12.7	12.7	22.7
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	62.2	10.0	9.2	6.4	12.2
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	79.6	15.7	1.9	2.8
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	69.6	20.0	8.0	2.4
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	51.6	23.8	19.0	5.6
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	42.3	16.2	29.7	11.7
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	60.6	19.1	14.7	5.5
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	84.3	5.8	3.3	0.8	5.8
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	84.7	3.2	1.6	1.6	8.9
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	66.7	4.5	2.7	0.0	26.1
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	83.6	3.7	1.9	0.6	10.1
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.5	10.6	26.0	43.3	8.7
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	13.4	14.3	21.8	45.4	5.0
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	10.5	20.2	29.8	32.3	7.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	15.3	28.8	25.2	26.1	4.5
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	12.7	18.6	25.8	36.7	6.3
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	10.5	9.5	23.8	38.1	18.1
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	10.7	15.7	25.6	40.5	7.4
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	14.6	28.5	22.8	26.8	7.3
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	11.9	39.4	19.3	22.0	7.3
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	12.0	23.4	22.9	31.9	9.8
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	8.5	3.8	20.8	47.2	19.8
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	11.7	6.7	17.5	55.0	9.2
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	9.6	12.8	27.2	42.4	8.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	8.3	16.5	33.9	32.1	9.2
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	9.6	10.0	24.8	44.3	11.3
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.1	2.9	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.3	5.2	2.6	1.7	5.2
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	73.0	5.7	4.1	0.0	17.2
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	54.1	10.1	4.6	0.0	31.2
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	76.7	6.0	3.1	0.4	13.8
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.5	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	88.4	1.7	2.5	0.8	6.6
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	74.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	17.6
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	89.5	1.8	1.8	0.9	6.1
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.3	1.7	1.7	0.9	3.4
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	85.4	4.1	1.6	0.0	8.9
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	83.6	5.5	3.6	1.8	5.5
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	89.6	3.1	2.0	0.7	4.7
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.2	4.9	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	83.2	5.9	3.4	1.7	5.9
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	70.7	8.1	4.1	0.0	17.1
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	55.0	9.9	4.5	0.0	30.6
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	75.2	7.2	3.3	0.4	13.8
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	89.8	5.9	1.7	0.8	1.7
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	84.8	5.6	0.8	1.6	7.2
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	65.1	5.5	3.7	0.9	24.8
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	84.4	4.8	1.5	0.9	8.3
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	96.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	80.9	4.5	3.6	0.0	10.9
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	94.0	1.8	0.9	0.0	3.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.9
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	95.1	2.4	0.0	0.8	1.6
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	93.6	2.8	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.3	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.1
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	89.1	5.0	2.5	1.7	1.7
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	84.9	4.8	0.8	2.4	7.1
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	64.9	6.3	3.6	0.9	24.3
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	83.9	4.8	1.7	1.3	8.2
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	92.4	88.8	96.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	82.8	75.4	85.3
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	60.0	72.5	79.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	56.2	59.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	79.3	74.7	80.1
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	3.8	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.5	1.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	6.9	1.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	8.1	4.5	8.6
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	16.2	9.2	8.2
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	11.2	13.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	9.2	7.5	8.0
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.7	0.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	7.1	17.9	3.4
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	23.8	17.4	15.6
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	28.8	27.8
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	10.3	15.5	11.9
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	5.0	4.6	3.3
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	7.5	3.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	1.8	3.6	2.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.0	1.5	0.9
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	6.2	0.9	0.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	3.8	1.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.0	1.4	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	2.6	3.8
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	4.0	2.2	1.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	7.5	6.4	4.1
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	7.5	3.7
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	4.1	4.3	3.3
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	0.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	0.0	4.5	1.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	10.0	5.5	4.9
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	15.0	10.2
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	4.1	5.5	4.6
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.9	2.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	3.0	5.2	4.3
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	7.5	7.3	3.3
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	6.2	4.6
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	4.1	4.8	3.8
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.0	4.5	1.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	8.8	1.8	2.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	5.0	13.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	3.3	3.0	4.2
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.2	10.7	6.8	7.8	14.6
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	43.4	14.2	19.5	15.0	8.0
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	21.5	17.4	31.4	26.4	3.3
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	18.9	7.5	24.5	41.5	7.5
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	35.4	12.6	21.0	22.8	8.1
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.8	8.8	8.8	7.8	14.7
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	43.9	15.8	19.3	15.8	5.3
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	21.0	14.5	33.1	28.2	3.2
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	17.1	9.5	20.0	47.6	5.7
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	34.8	12.4	20.9	24.9	7.0
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.7	8.7	7.8	6.8
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	61.1	11.5	12.4	15.0
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	35.3	10.9	23.5	30.3
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	29.4	7.8	20.6	42.2
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	50.3	9.8	16.2	23.6
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.6	14.6	3.9
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	67.3	28.2	4.5
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	62.7	33.9	3.4
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	54.3	40.0	5.7
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	66.3	29.4	4.4
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	32.7	51.4	11.2	4.7
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	21.1	56.9	15.6	6.4
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	33.1	55.4	9.1	2.5
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	42.6	50.0	5.6	1.9
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	32.4	53.5	10.3	3.8
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	13.2	63.2	13.2	10.4
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	13.0	65.7	12.0	9.3
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	13.2	63.6	12.4	10.7
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	14.8	67.6	13.0	4.6
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	13.5	65.0	12.6	8.8
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	59.8	15.0	25.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	50.0	25.5	24.5
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	63.2	14.5	22.2
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	70.8	14.2	15.1
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	61.0	17.2	21.8
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	17.9	10.4	61.3	6.6	3.8
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	25.0	13.0	50.0	9.3	2.8
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	14.9	14.0	57.0	9.1	5.0
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	17.8	16.8	56.1	6.5	2.8
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	18.8	13.6	56.1	7.9	3.6
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	45.1	18.6	21.6	9.8	4.9
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	49.1	23.1	14.8	10.2	2.8
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	59.7	20.2	15.1	2.5	2.5
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	64.2	17.0	13.2	3.8	1.9
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	54.7	19.8	16.1	6.4	3.0
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	46.5	27.7	19.8	3.0	3.0
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	60.0	18.1	16.2	5.7	0.0
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	73.1	16.8	7.6	0.0	2.5
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	70.8	17.0	7.5	2.8	1.9
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	63.1	19.7	12.5	2.8	1.9
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	62.5	21.2	9.6	2.9	3.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	75.0	13.0	7.4	2.8	1.9
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	89.8	5.1	2.5	0.8	1.7
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	85.7	6.7	3.8	1.9	1.9
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	78.6	11.3	5.7	2.1	2.3
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.7	33.3
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	68.2	31.8
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	65.3	34.7
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	66.0	34.0
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	66.5	33.5
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.3	7.7	23.1	31.7	20.2
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	16.7	15.7	25.0	25.0	17.6
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	26.4	19.0	24.0	16.5	14.0
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	25.5	10.4	32.1	13.2	18.9
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	21.6	13.4	26.0	21.4	17.5
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.7	7.8	9.8	11.8	57.8
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	11.2	9.3	11.2	24.3	43.9
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	20.8	10.0	18.3	15.8	35.0
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	19.8	7.5	16.0	19.8	36.8
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	16.3	8.7	14.0	17.9	43.0
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.7	11.5	19.8	11.5	39.6
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	19.6	15.9	17.8	15.9	30.8
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	30.5	19.5	16.9	13.6	19.5
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	22.9	18.1	15.2	20.0	23.8
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.0	16.4	17.4	15.3	27.9
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.1	7.1	6.1	14.1	59.6
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	7.3	4.6	11.9	16.5	59.6
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	15.8	10.8	16.7	22.5	34.2
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	11.4	7.6	19.0	18.1	43.8
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	12.0	7.6	13.6	18.0	48.7
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.4	12.4	18.6	16.5	38.1
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	12.4	10.5	21.9	18.1	37.1
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	21.7	14.2	21.7	20.0	22.5
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	22.6	9.4	23.6	17.0	27.4
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	18.0	11.7	21.5	18.0	30.8
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	4.0	14.1	11.1	56.6
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	12.5	6.7	14.4	17.3	49.0
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	20.0	10.8	14.2	15.8	39.2
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	21.7	11.3	14.2	10.4	42.5
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	17.2	8.4	14.2	13.8	46.4
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	109	1.9	104	1.0	104	2.9	102
Grade 8	0.8	119	4.2	119	2.6	115	2.6	116
Grade 10	4.1	123	11.9	126	7.1	126	4.9	123
Grade 12	5.5	109	25.5	110	17.3	110	3.6	110
Combined	2.6	460	10.9	459	7.0	455	3.5	451

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.9	104	60.0	105	56.5	92	84.2	95
Grade 8	87.1	116	70.2	114	44.9	107	86.5	111
Grade 10	80.5	118	57.3	117	38.8	116	86.4	110
Grade 12	88.0	108	62.3	106	24.3	103	92.3	104
Combined	83.2	446	62.4	442	40.7	418	87.4	420

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	104	95.2	105	97.1	104	99.0	104
Grade 8	97.3	110	97.3	110	100.0	110	100.0	110
Grade 10	96.6	116	95.8	119	92.3	117	99.2	118
Grade 12	86.0	107	86.9	107	78.3	106	98.1	106
Combined	94.5	437	93.9	441	92.0	437	99.1	438

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.1	102	91.3	103	95.1	103	97.1	102
Grade 8	88.4	112	85.6	111	88.4	112	96.4	112
Grade 10	71.2	118	72.7	121	72.6	117	94.1	119
Grade 12	60.2	103	67.6	105	58.7	104	92.4	105
Combined	78.6	435	79.1	440	78.7	436	95.0	438

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.2	226	9.9	223	6.4	219	2.7	219
Female	3.3	213	13.0	215	7.9	216	4.7	213
Combined	2.7	439	11.4	438	7.1	435	3.7	432

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.4	213	58.9	209	40.6	202	87.5	200
Female	81.6	212	66.5	212	40.1	197	87.0	200
Combined	83.5	425	62.7	421	40.4	399	87.2	400

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

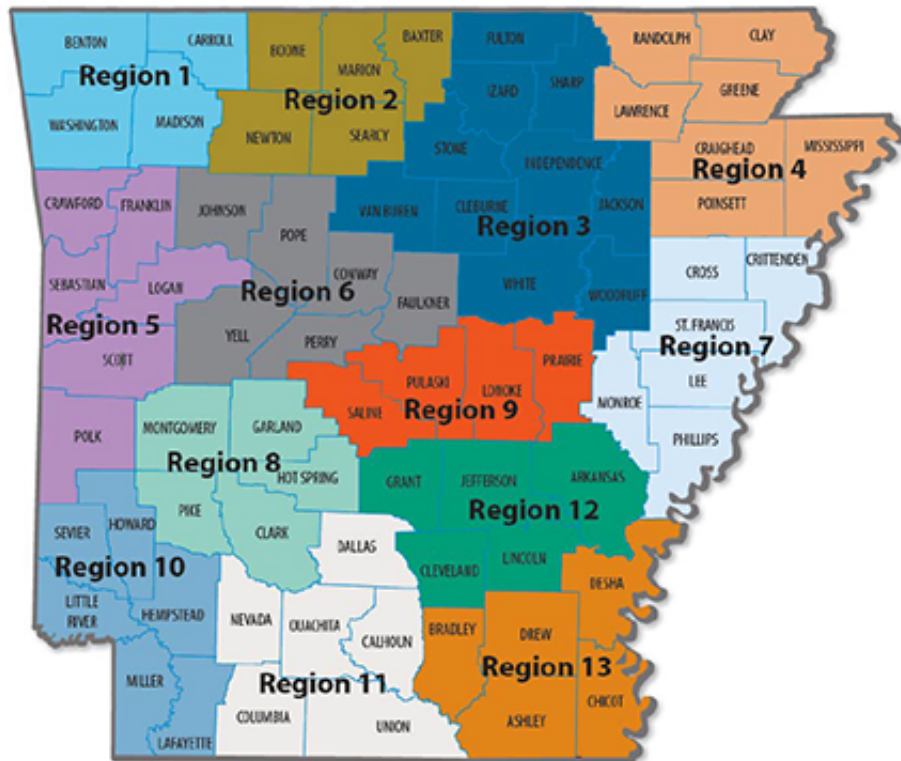
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.2	209	94.3	211	93.3	210	99.5	211
Female	92.8	208	92.9	210	89.9	207	98.6	207
Combined	94.5	417	93.6	421	91.6	417	99.0	418

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.6	209	77.3	211	76.9	208	94.8	211
Female	79.6	206	80.9	209	79.3	208	94.7	207
Combined	78.1	415	79.0	420	78.1	416	94.7	418

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.					
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
	Probably impossible	Fairly difficult	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard	Very hard	Very easy	Very easy	
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?					
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?					
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)					
○ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.					
○ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).					
○ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).					
○ No					
The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.					
	No	Yes			
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?					
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?					
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?					
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?					
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?					
104. The rules in my family are clear.					
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.					
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.					
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.					
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?					
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.					
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?					

Questions continue on back of page.

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	52.4	50.5	56.6	50.6	49.2	49.5	46.7	48.7	51.3	50.0
Female	47.6	49.5	43.4	49.4	50.8	50.5	53.3	51.3	48.7	50.0
N of Valid	105	13,982	122	14,932	120	11,879	107	7,800	454	48,593
N of Miss	7	1,132	5	1,301	7	1,107	5	644	24	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	52.7	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	15.6
12	42.0	42.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.2
13	5.4	2.5	53.2	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	43.7	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	52.8	56.7	0.0	0.0	14.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.4	40.4	0.0	0.5	11.2	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.5	74.1	62.5	18.7	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	24.1	35.1	5.7	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	112	14,838	126	15,955	125	12,788	112	8,357	475	51,938
N of Miss	0	276	1	278	2	198	0	87	3	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.6	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23.4	16.0
N of Valid	112	15,114	127	16,233	127	12,986	112	8,444	478	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	80.0	90.2	77.5	91.9	77.5	99.1	78.4	93.2	78.4
Yes	8.2	20.0	9.8	22.5	8.1	22.5	0.9	21.6	6.8	21.6
N of Valid	97	14,303	123	15,781	124	12,449	112	8,191	456	50,724
N of Miss	15	811	4	452	3	537	0	253	22	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	79.3	97.6	79.6	96.1	81.3	97.3	82.9	97.1	80.4
Yes	2.7	20.7	2.4	20.4	3.9	18.7	2.7	17.1	2.9	19.6
N of Valid	111	14,606	127	15,883	127	12,677	112	8,321	477	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	1	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.3	99.2	97.1	96.1	97.0	99.1	96.7	98.1	97.0
Yes	1.8	2.7	0.8	2.9	3.9	3.0	0.9	3.3	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	111	14,606	127	15,883	127	12,677	112	8,321	477	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	1	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.8	93.6	92.9	93.9	97.6	95.3	97.3	96.3	93.1	94.6
Yes	16.2	6.4	7.1	6.1	2.4	4.7	2.7	3.7	6.9	5.4
N of Valid	111	14,606	127	15,883	127	12,677	112	8,321	477	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	1	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	111	14,606	127	15,883	127	12,677	112	8,321	477	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	1	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.4	38.5	8.7	36.7	5.5	31.3	0.9	28.2	7.3	34.5
Yes	85.6	61.5	91.3	63.3	94.5	68.7	99.1	71.8	92.7	65.5
N of Valid	111	14,606	127	15,883	127	12,677	112	8,321	477	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	1	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.7	100.0	97.8	98.4	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.4	97.9
Yes	0.9	2.3	0.0	2.2	1.6	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.6	2.1
N of Valid	111	14,606	127	15,883	127	12,677	112	8,321	477	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	1	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	80.0	86.6	80.5	95.3	85.3	99.1	88.8	92.5	82.9
Yes	10.8	20.0	13.4	19.5	4.7	14.7	0.9	11.2	7.5	17.1
N of Valid	111	14,606	127	15,883	127	12,677	112	8,321	477	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	1	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.5	4.1	1.6	3.8	3.2	2.6	0.0	3.3	2.3	3.5
Some high school	1.8	2.7	4.9	4.7	6.4	10.9	10.8	15.8	6.0	7.5
Completed high school	12.6	9.6	13.8	13.6	17.6	16.9	19.8	19.1	16.0	14.2
Some college	15.3	7.1	11.4	10.5	9.6	11.6	17.1	12.9	13.2	10.2
Completed college	23.4	22.7	29.3	25.0	32.0	26.7	34.2	25.0	29.8	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	6.3	10.4	9.8	11.4	10.4	12.0	9.0	11.7	8.9	11.3
Don't know	35.1	41.2	28.5	29.2	19.2	17.5	7.2	10.1	22.6	26.6
Does not apply	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	111	14,521	123	15,969	125	12,797	111	8,338	470	51,625
N of Miss	1	593	4	264	2	189	1	106	8	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.2	12.0	17.3	13.7	17.5	15.6	18.8	16.9	17.2	14.2
Yes	84.8	88.0	82.7	86.3	82.5	84.4	81.2	83.1	82.8	85.8
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	93.7	91.3	93.4	91.3	93.4	95.5	94.4	93.7	93.7
Yes	2.7	6.3	8.7	6.6	8.7	6.6	4.5	5.6	6.3	6.3
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	85.9	88.2	87.1	92.1	88.3	92.0	90.2	88.7	87.6
Yes	17.9	14.1	11.8	12.9	7.9	11.7	8.0	9.8	11.3	12.4
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	94.6	93.7	95.1	93.7	96.1	100.0	96.9	95.8	95.5
Yes	3.6	5.4	6.3	4.9	6.3	3.9	0.0	3.1	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.6	38.2	35.4	40.5	35.7	41.5	42.0	43.0	35.4	40.5
Yes	71.4	61.8	64.6	59.5	64.3	58.5	58.0	57.0	64.6	59.5
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	85.5	83.5	84.4	89.7	84.8	83.0	85.7	86.0	85.0
Yes	12.5	14.5	16.5	15.6	10.3	15.2	17.0	14.3	14.0	15.0
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	91.4	87.4	92.6	89.7	93.2	97.3	94.8	91.0	92.8
Yes	9.8	8.6	12.6	7.4	10.3	6.8	2.7	5.2	9.0	7.2
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	94.5	94.5	95.1	95.2	96.2	98.2	97.2	96.4	95.5
Yes	1.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.8	3.8	1.8	2.8	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.0	99.2	97.8	97.6	97.6	99.1	97.3	98.5	97.4
Yes	1.8	3.0	0.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	0.9	2.7	1.5	2.6
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.1	50.3	56.7	49.1	55.6	52.1	65.2	57.0	56.6	51.5
Yes	50.9	49.7	43.3	50.9	44.4	47.9	34.8	43.0	43.4	48.5
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.9	92.1	95.5	95.5	96.5	94.1	95.2
Yes	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.1	7.9	4.5	4.5	3.5	5.9	4.8
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.9	52.5	48.0	52.1	61.9	55.0	59.8	58.5	55.1	54.0
Yes	49.1	47.5	52.0	47.9	38.1	45.0	40.2	41.5	44.9	46.0
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.6	96.9	95.0	97.6	95.5	94.6	97.0	96.0	95.3
Yes	5.4	5.4	3.1	5.0	2.4	4.5	5.4	3.0	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.4	94.5	96.0	94.4	95.8	97.3	95.3	95.4	95.6
Yes	4.5	4.6	5.5	4.0	5.6	4.2	2.7	4.7	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	112	14,957	127	16,164	126	12,945	112	8,397	477	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.0	8.9	20.5	8.8	13.4	10.3	12.6	11.3	15.0	9.6
no	50.9	35.5	44.3	38.0	33.9	34.4	28.8	30.9	39.3	35.3
yes	32.4	48.3	31.1	48.1	48.0	47.8	45.9	47.9	39.5	48.1
YES!	3.7	7.3	4.1	5.0	4.7	7.4	12.6	9.9	6.2	7.0
N of Valid	108	14,493	122	15,824	127	12,688	111	8,207	468	51,212
N of Miss	4	621	5	409	0	298	1	237	10	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	9.6	14.0	8.8	15.7	10.1	12.6	11.2	14.0	9.8
no	47.2	43.8	44.6	47.5	43.3	46.5	27.9	42.7	40.9	45.4
yes	34.0	38.8	33.1	39.0	36.2	38.4	49.5	39.8	38.1	38.9
YES!	5.7	7.7	8.3	4.7	4.7	5.0	9.9	6.3	7.1	5.9
N of Valid	106	14,347	121	15,636	127	12,570	111	8,158	465	50,711
N of Miss	6	767	6	597	0	416	1	286	13	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	4.3	9.3	5.8	11.9	7.4	3.6	7.0	7.1	6.0
no	16.7	18.6	33.1	27.0	31.7	30.0	21.4	26.6	26.1	25.3
yes	57.4	53.7	44.9	52.7	46.0	50.5	61.6	52.0	52.2	52.3
YES!	23.1	23.3	12.7	14.5	10.3	12.1	13.4	14.4	14.7	16.4
N of Valid	108	14,448	118	15,709	126	12,611	112	8,173	464	50,941
N of Miss	4	666	9	524	1	375	0	271	14	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	2.8	0.8	1.9	3.1	1.9	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.2
no	9.3	9.5	6.6	6.6	3.1	6.1	7.1	6.4	6.4	7.3
yes	51.4	44.8	38.5	45.9	45.7	44.6	39.3	46.2	43.6	45.4
YES!	36.4	42.9	54.1	45.6	48.0	47.4	52.7	45.2	48.1	45.2
N of Valid	107	14,517	122	15,794	127	12,647	112	8,177	468	51,135
N of Miss	5	597	5	439	0	339	0	267	10	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.9	3.3	2.5	3.9	9.6	4.3	0.9	4.0	3.6	3.8
no	10.9	13.9	21.5	19.1	16.0	19.4	16.1	17.3	16.2	17.4
yes	50.9	52.4	53.7	54.9	53.6	57.0	48.2	56.0	51.7	54.9
YES!	37.3	30.4	22.3	22.1	20.8	19.3	34.8	22.8	28.4	23.9
N of Valid	110	14,380	121	15,699	125	12,610	112	8,146	468	50,835
N of Miss	2	734	6	534	2	376	0	298	10	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	6.1	9.3	8.6	5.6	9.5	0.9	8.0	5.4	8.0
no	6.6	13.4	15.3	19.6	22.6	20.9	16.2	17.9	15.5	17.9
yes	43.4	49.3	58.5	55.7	49.2	56.7	48.6	56.9	50.1	54.3
YES!	44.3	31.2	16.9	16.1	22.6	13.0	34.2	17.2	29.0	19.8
N of Valid	106	14,359	118	15,603	124	12,558	111	8,131	459	50,651
N of Miss	6	755	9	630	3	428	1	313	19	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	9.9	21.1	16.9	25.4	22.6	24.5	25.7	20.6	17.8
no	39.8	36.1	48.0	47.0	53.2	49.3	46.4	44.7	47.1	44.1
yes	42.6	39.9	23.6	29.3	19.8	23.7	25.5	24.3	27.4	30.1
YES!	7.4	14.1	7.3	6.9	1.6	4.3	3.6	5.3	4.9	8.0
N of Valid	108	14,371	123	15,671	126	12,570	110	8,156	467	50,768
N of Miss	4	743	4	562	1	416	2	288	11	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.1	9.3	24.2	10.6	16.5	13.4	12.6	13.4	16.6	11.4
no	24.3	32.8	36.7	41.9	46.5	43.7	38.7	37.8	37.0	39.1
yes	51.4	45.1	30.8	40.3	34.6	36.7	40.5	41.2	38.9	40.9
YES!	12.1	12.8	8.3	7.3	2.4	6.2	8.1	7.6	7.5	8.6
N of Valid	107	14,246	120	15,650	127	12,567	111	8,147	465	50,610
N of Miss	5	868	7	583	0	419	1	297	13	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	8.8	11.6	8.2	6.3	9.0	4.5	6.4	7.1	8.3
no	36.4	33.7	32.2	32.7	31.5	33.0	22.5	28.2	30.7	32.3
yes	44.9	43.6	38.8	45.1	47.2	44.7	46.8	47.2	44.4	44.9
YES!	13.1	13.9	17.4	14.0	15.0	13.3	26.1	18.2	17.8	14.5
N of Valid	107	14,259	121	15,695	127	12,611	111	8,159	466	50,724
N of Miss	5	855	6	538	0	375	1	285	12	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	4.3	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.2	4.5	3.6
no	13.2	15.9	22.5	17.2	16.0	15.7	12.6	14.7	16.2	16.1
yes	49.1	54.4	55.8	61.8	61.6	64.6	57.7	64.0	56.3	60.8
YES!	30.2	25.4	18.3	17.7	18.4	16.4	26.1	18.0	22.9	19.6
N of Valid	106	14,308	120	15,676	125	12,589	111	8,155	462	50,728
N of Miss	6	806	7	557	2	397	1	289	16	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.3	7.6	12.0	9.7	11.9	11.6	12.6	11.2	11.0	9.8
Rarely	17.4	14.4	20.8	19.1	23.8	21.4	24.3	20.5	21.7	18.6
Sometimes	30.3	36.4	40.0	39.4	33.3	40.8	25.2	40.4	32.5	39.1
Often	23.9	24.1	15.2	22.9	20.6	20.4	25.2	21.6	21.0	22.4
Almost always	21.1	17.5	12.0	8.9	10.3	5.8	12.6	6.3	13.8	10.2
N of Valid	109	14,591	125	15,832	126	12,667	111	8,192	471	51,282
N of Miss	3	523	2	401	1	319	1	252	7	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.8	9.9	3.2	4.5	5.6	3.3	8.9	4.3	7.2	5.7
Rarely	29.1	27.4	19.4	20.0	20.6	16.6	18.8	18.5	21.8	21.0
Sometimes	30.0	31.6	29.8	35.5	31.7	36.1	35.7	37.9	31.8	34.9
Often	14.5	16.7	34.7	23.4	25.4	26.6	14.3	24.7	22.7	22.5
Almost always	14.5	14.5	12.9	16.6	16.7	17.3	22.3	14.6	16.5	15.8
N of Valid	110	14,475	124	15,726	126	12,586	112	8,138	472	50,925
N of Miss	2	639	3	507	1	400	0	306	6	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.9	1.8	0.8	2.9	3.2	3.9	1.8	3.9	1.9	3.0
Sometimes	5.6	8.5	14.4	15.5	16.0	19.8	15.3	20.2	13.0	15.3
Often	18.5	23.8	32.8	33.8	35.2	35.5	36.9	36.1	31.1	31.8
Almost always	74.1	65.2	52.0	46.9	44.0	39.6	44.1	38.6	53.1	49.0
N of Valid	108	14,509	125	15,775	125	12,640	111	8,171	469	51,095
N of Miss	4	605	2	458	2	346	1	273	9	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.6	4.7	5.6	6.2	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.5	7.3	6.6
Rarely	12.0	11.8	25.8	22.1	29.0	28.3	26.4	28.7	23.6	21.8
Sometimes	32.4	32.8	37.9	40.8	33.9	41.2	40.0	40.8	36.1	38.7
Often	34.3	30.5	23.4	22.4	20.2	17.3	18.2	17.5	23.8	22.6
Almost always	16.7	20.1	7.3	8.4	7.3	5.1	6.4	4.5	9.2	10.3
N of Valid	108	14,220	124	15,521	124	12,404	110	7,998	466	50,143
N of Miss	4	894	3	712	3	582	2	446	12	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.3
Mostly D's	4.9	2.5	8.3	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.1	4.8	3.6
Mostly C's	11.7	11.5	16.7	15.9	13.8	18.7	12.5	16.4	13.8	15.4
Mostly B's	37.9	36.3	31.7	37.6	35.8	34.9	36.6	36.1	35.4	36.3
Mostly A's	44.7	48.3	43.3	41.4	46.3	39.9	47.3	43.7	45.4	43.3
N of Valid	103	14,451	120	15,742	123	12,554	112	8,129	458	50,876
N of Miss	9	663	7	491	4	432	0	315	20	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	24.1	28.9	11.3	12.7	7.9	6.9	6.2	6.3	12.1	14.9
Quite important	30.6	27.6	19.4	20.5	15.9	14.4	17.0	14.4	20.4	20.1
Fairly important	32.4	26.9	36.3	35.2	36.5	36.5	31.2	35.6	34.3	33.2
Slightly important	12.0	13.5	28.2	26.3	29.4	34.0	41.1	35.0	27.9	25.9
Not at all important	0.9	3.2	4.8	5.2	10.3	8.2	4.5	8.7	5.3	5.9
N of Valid	108	14,529	124	15,783	126	12,585	112	8,126	470	51,023
N of Miss	4	585	3	450	1	401	0	318	8	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	50.9	51.5	52.8	54.7	46.0	58.7	44.5	51.3	48.6	54.2
1	15.7	13.3	13.6	12.9	23.8	12.7	15.5	15.4	17.3	13.4
2	7.4	9.9	11.2	9.7	12.7	9.0	10.0	11.0	10.4	9.8
3	9.3	9.0	11.2	8.4	6.3	7.2	11.8	8.8	9.6	8.4
4-5	10.2	10.3	4.8	8.9	7.9	7.6	9.1	8.2	7.9	8.9
6-10	4.6	4.1	5.6	3.7	2.4	3.0	7.3	3.5	4.9	3.6
11 or more	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	108	14,453	125	15,756	126	12,602	110	8,131	469	50,942
N of Miss	4	661	2	477	1	384	2	313	9	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	87.3	79.8	77.7	61.6	73.1	58.2	74.2	70.7	78.8
Little chance	13.0	7.4	12.9	11.1	16.8	14.0	21.8	13.6	16.1	11.2
Some chance	0.9	3.0	4.8	6.4	14.4	7.9	11.8	7.5	8.1	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.6	1.6	3.5	4.8	3.6	4.5	2.9	3.0	2.9
Very good chance	1.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	3.6	1.7	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	108	14,451	124	15,687	125	12,564	110	8,077	467	50,779
N of Miss	4	663	3	546	2	422	2	367	11	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.6	6.9	7.3	10.9	13.6	13.0	13.1	13.1	9.9	10.6
Little chance	8.4	9.6	16.9	16.4	25.6	18.4	21.5	17.1	18.4	15.1
Some chance	22.4	19.6	28.2	25.4	26.4	28.0	25.2	27.8	25.7	24.8
Pretty good chance	35.5	32.7	25.8	29.6	16.0	26.3	19.6	26.0	24.0	29.1
Very good chance	28.0	31.1	21.8	17.8	18.4	14.3	20.6	16.1	22.0	20.4
N of Valid	107	14,401	124	15,565	125	12,470	107	7,984	463	50,420
N of Miss	5	713	3	668	2	516	5	460	15	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	85.0	75.8	71.8	53.6	57.6	42.7	54.7	64.1	69.3
Little chance	7.3	8.3	12.1	13.0	16.8	15.7	15.5	15.7	13.0	12.7
Some chance	4.6	3.7	4.8	8.1	16.0	13.6	18.2	14.5	10.9	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.9	4.0	5.4	10.4	9.6	14.5	10.5	7.7	6.3
Very good chance	1.8	1.1	3.2	1.7	3.2	3.5	9.1	4.6	4.3	2.4
N of Valid	109	14,375	124	15,639	125	12,508	110	8,038	468	50,560
N of Miss	3	739	3	594	2	478	2	406	10	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.3	11.1	7.3	14.0	12.0	14.9	9.2	14.9	9.2	13.6
Little chance	9.2	11.6	13.0	17.7	15.2	18.0	15.6	16.5	13.3	15.9
Some chance	16.5	22.1	26.8	27.9	25.6	30.3	26.6	30.0	24.0	27.2
Pretty good chance	31.2	28.0	35.0	24.8	29.6	23.6	23.9	24.6	30.0	25.4
Very good chance	34.9	27.2	17.9	15.5	17.6	13.2	24.8	14.1	23.4	18.0
N of Valid	109	14,369	123	15,605	125	12,496	109	8,040	466	50,510
N of Miss	3	745	4	628	2	490	3	404	12	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	88.2	81.3	71.9	58.7	56.2	43.1	53.3	67.9	69.7
Little chance	5.5	5.8	6.5	9.9	13.5	12.1	8.3	12.9	8.6	9.8
Some chance	3.7	2.8	3.3	7.5	7.9	12.4	17.4	12.2	7.9	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.8	7.3	6.3	11.1	10.9	15.6	11.7	9.0	7.0
Very good chance	0.9	1.3	1.6	4.4	8.7	8.4	15.6	9.8	6.6	5.4
N of Valid	109	14,341	123	15,605	126	12,510	109	8,042	467	50,498
N of Miss	3	773	4	628	1	476	3	402	11	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	68.5	80.3	80.6	74.4	73.6	71.4	60.9	71.6	71.3	74.9
Little chance	13.0	9.0	8.1	10.6	10.4	12.1	17.3	13.0	12.0	10.9
Some chance	8.3	4.5	5.6	6.7	8.8	8.1	11.8	8.1	8.6	6.6
Pretty good chance	4.6	2.6	3.2	4.4	5.6	4.7	5.5	4.1	4.7	3.9
Very good chance	5.6	3.6	2.4	3.9	1.6	3.8	4.5	3.2	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	108	14,338	124	15,592	125	12,487	110	8,043	467	50,460
N of Miss	4	776	3	641	2	499	2	401	11	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	84.6	71.0	68.1	53.6	56.6	40.0	55.0	62.2	67.9
Little chance	6.4	7.1	12.9	10.6	8.8	12.0	11.8	12.4	10.0	10.3
Some chance	3.7	3.7	4.0	7.8	16.0	11.6	12.7	12.4	9.2	8.3
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.4	4.0	7.2	8.8	10.3	12.7	10.0	6.4	7.1
Very good chance	5.5	2.2	8.1	6.3	12.8	9.4	22.7	10.1	12.2	6.5
N of Valid	109	14,368	124	15,630	125	12,539	110	8,057	468	50,594
N of Miss	3	746	3	603	2	447	2	387	10	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.3	76.5	74.2	67.7	65.9	68.2	67.9	71.5	71.2	70.9
Little chance	12.7	13.3	12.1	16.5	11.1	16.0	16.5	15.7	13.0	15.3
Some chance	5.5	5.5	4.8	8.3	13.5	9.3	4.6	7.0	7.2	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.4	7.3	4.5	4.8	3.9	4.6	3.4	4.7	3.6
Very good chance	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.0	4.8	2.6	6.4	2.5	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	110	14,397	124	15,638	126	12,533	109	8,055	469	50,623
N of Miss	2	717	3	595	1	453	3	389	9	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.0	94.4	93.2	84.9	83.6	71.8	75.5	87.8	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.5	5.6	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.8	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	4.3	4.5	3.4	1.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.5	6.4	5.2	2.6	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	7.3	6.1	2.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.7	4.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	108	14,552	125	15,693	126	12,550	110	8,075	469	50,870
N of Miss	4	562	2	540	1	436	2	369	9	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	95.0	85.6	90.8	79.2	86.8	67.9	82.5	81.5	89.7
10 or younger	3.8	3.2	4.8	3.8	3.2	3.6	4.6	3.2	4.1	3.5
11	2.8	1.3	3.2	1.5	3.2	1.2	2.8	1.0	3.0	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.7	5.5	1.7	2.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.7	5.6	1.8	5.5	1.9	3.4	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	2.4	2.4	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.5	2.7	1.3	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	106	14,478	125	15,617	125	12,489	109	8,018	465	50,602
N of Miss	6	636	2	616	2	497	3	426	13	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.3	80.9	71.2	74.0	58.4	64.6	46.8	57.2	65.1	71.0
10 or younger	8.3	13.0	8.0	10.3	4.8	7.2	3.7	4.6	6.2	9.4
11	5.6	4.5	4.8	3.8	2.4	2.4	3.7	1.4	4.1	3.3
12	1.9	1.2	6.4	4.4	4.0	3.2	1.8	2.3	3.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.2	5.6	8.0	5.5	5.5	3.6	5.4	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.6	10.4	7.3	4.6	5.0	4.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.0	7.7	13.8	7.9	5.4	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.9	9.2	9.2	3.2	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.0	8.9	2.6	1.5
N of Valid	108	14,498	125	15,635	125	12,512	109	8,042	467	50,687
N of Miss	4	616	2	598	2	474	3	402	11	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.2	96.8	96.0	85.7	90.2	80.9	83.8	90.6	93.2
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	4.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	3.9	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	3.6	4.7	1.1	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.9	6.0	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	106	14,492	124	15,659	126	12,509	110	8,050	466	50,710
N of Miss	6	622	3	574	1	477	2	394	12	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.2	86.3	89.6	78.7	81.7	78.4	84.4	80.6	85.5	81.1
10 or younger	10.1	7.8	4.0	6.9	2.4	6.1	3.7	4.5	4.9	6.6
11	0.9	4.3	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	1.4	1.9	2.9
12	2.8	1.5	2.4	4.6	2.4	2.9	0.9	2.3	2.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	5.3	4.0	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.4	3.4	1.8	2.8	1.3	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	2.9	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	109	14,519	125	15,669	126	12,543	109	8,059	469	50,790
N of Miss	3	595	2	564	1	443	3	385	9	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	99.2	97.4	96.0	96.9	95.4	97.1	97.6	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	108	14,496	125	15,652	125	12,532	108	8,059	466	50,739
N of Miss	4	618	2	581	2	454	4	385	12	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.2	90.8	91.1	91.0	91.1	91.7	88.1	92.0	87.0	91.3
10 or younger	10.5	4.8	1.6	3.0	4.9	2.5	0.9	2.0	4.3	3.2
11	8.6	2.9	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	3.0	1.6
12	4.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.5	1.6	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	105	14,472	124	15,632	123	12,498	109	8,045	461	50,647
N of Miss	7	642	3	601	4	488	3	399	17	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	94.1	81.5	87.0	78.2	78.4	60.0	73.9	79.7	84.8
10 or younger	0.0	2.6	4.0	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	0.9	2.3	4.0	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	4.8	3.9	3.2	2.7	4.5	1.3	3.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	4.2	7.3	4.5	5.5	3.1	4.1	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.1	4.0	6.1	6.4	4.8	3.2	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	4.7	10.0	6.0	3.4	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	9.1	5.5	2.8	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.6	4.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	109	14,503	124	15,667	124	12,538	110	8,053	467	50,761
N of Miss	3	611	3	566	3	448	2	391	11	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.5	99.2	95.4	91.3	93.8	89.9	93.8	95.0	95.4
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.1	0.6	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	108	14,477	121	15,680	126	12,552	109	8,067	464	50,776
N of Miss	4	637	6	553	1	434	3	377	14	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	91.0	90.4	90.0	89.0	91.3	89.2	92.8	88.6	91.1
Wrong	9.2	6.8	5.6	7.6	9.4	6.4	9.9	5.0	8.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.4	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	109	14,583	125	15,748	127	12,599	111	8,084	472	51,014
N of Miss	3	531	2	485	0	387	1	360	6	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.7	59.5	65.3	52.9	58.4	55.3	61.3	63.6	61.0	57.1
Wrong	34.9	33.0	27.4	37.1	31.2	33.7	27.9	27.1	30.3	33.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	6.5	6.5	9.2	10.4	9.9	9.0	8.4	7.5	8.5
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	109	14,449	124	15,593	125	12,487	111	8,027	469	50,556
N of Miss	3	665	3	640	2	499	1	417	9	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	34.9	43.3	38.5	34.3	28.6	38.1	36.4	47.2	34.5	39.9
Wrong	46.2	38.0	42.6	40.4	41.3	37.4	38.2	32.7	42.0	37.7
A little bit wrong	15.1	15.6	18.0	22.0	24.6	21.6	20.9	17.9	19.8	19.4
Not at all wrong	3.8	3.1	0.8	3.3	5.6	3.0	4.5	2.2	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	106	14,432	122	15,600	126	12,500	110	8,028	464	50,560
N of Miss	6	682	5	633	1	486	2	416	14	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.5	80.8	76.6	72.3	67.7	72.6	79.3	77.0	76.0	75.6
Wrong	13.0	13.9	16.9	20.6	23.6	20.2	18.0	17.4	18.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.7	6.5	5.5	6.3	5.8	2.7	4.6	4.9	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.5	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	108	14,510	124	15,683	127	12,536	111	8,057	470	50,786
N of Miss	4	604	3	550	0	450	1	387	8	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.2	67.0	56.8	54.6	47.6	48.2	45.0	49.3	52.4	55.7
Wrong	30.6	25.6	34.4	33.0	37.3	34.4	28.4	30.7	32.9	30.9
A little bit wrong	7.4	5.8	8.8	10.5	9.5	15.0	22.0	16.8	11.8	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.9	5.6	2.5	4.6	3.3	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	108	14,515	125	15,689	126	12,559	109	8,064	468	50,827
N of Miss	4	599	2	544	1	427	3	380	10	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	85.7	71.2	71.7	52.8	58.1	39.6	53.7	62.0	69.5
Wrong	11.1	9.9	19.2	18.9	25.2	23.4	21.6	22.6	19.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	3.2	8.8	7.6	17.3	14.7	27.9	17.0	13.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.8	4.7	3.8	10.8	6.6	4.7	2.9
N of Valid	108	14,515	125	15,684	127	12,564	111	8,072	471	50,835
N of Miss	4	599	2	549	0	422	1	372	7	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	87.6	77.6	77.6	58.7	68.7	44.1	66.0	66.1	76.4
Wrong	11.2	10.1	16.8	17.6	23.8	22.5	32.4	22.0	21.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.7	4.8	3.8	12.7	7.0	13.5	8.5	8.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	4.8	1.7	9.9	3.5	4.5	1.5
N of Valid	107	14,536	125	15,711	126	12,562	111	8,067	469	50,876
N of Miss	5	578	2	522	1	424	1	377	9	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	90.1	79.2	76.0	54.8	58.3	41.4	51.8	65.6	71.8
Wrong	8.5	7.1	14.4	14.5	24.6	19.4	21.6	17.8	17.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.8	4.8	6.6	11.1	14.0	18.0	16.9	8.8	8.7
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.0	1.6	2.9	9.5	8.2	18.9	13.6	8.1	5.4
N of Valid	106	14,462	125	15,612	126	12,501	111	8,021	468	50,596
N of Miss	6	652	2	621	1	485	1	423	10	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	91.9	87.8	84.7	81.9	79.7	79.1	80.8	84.6	84.9
Wrong	7.4	6.2	10.6	12.2	12.6	15.6	16.4	15.0	11.8	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.1	2.4
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	108	14,512	123	15,688	127	12,552	110	8,062	468	50,814
N of Miss	4	602	4	545	0	434	2	382	10	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	65.7	64.0	64.6	66.4	69.7	83.5	77.7	73.3	68.3
Wrong	6.9	15.0	14.0	18.0	20.8	17.2	11.0	13.7	13.6	16.3
A little bit wrong	5.9	5.8	7.9	5.6	6.4	5.1	3.7	3.2	6.0	5.2
Not at all wrong	5.9	13.5	14.0	11.8	6.4	8.0	1.8	5.5	7.1	10.3
N of Valid	102	13,515	114	15,201	125	12,316	109	7,939	450	48,971
N of Miss	10	1,599	13	1,032	2	670	3	505	28	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.3	94.4	91.6	89.0	88.6	89.2	88.5	91.9	91.4
Wrong	1.9	3.7	5.6	6.9	7.9	9.0	6.3	8.5	5.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	107	14,499	125	15,681	127	12,567	111	8,070	470	50,817
N of Miss	5	615	2	552	0	419	1	374	8	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	85.3	69.6	71.4	51.6	59.5	42.3	56.8	60.6	70.1
Wrong	15.7	10.2	20.0	18.5	23.8	22.5	16.2	21.1	19.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.2	8.0	7.7	19.0	13.4	29.7	15.3	14.7	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.3	2.4	2.4	5.6	4.6	11.7	6.8	5.5	3.3
N of Valid	108	14,534	125	15,703	126	12,576	111	8,063	470	50,876
N of Miss	4	580	2	530	1	410	1	381	8	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.8	88.2	92.6	83.4	92.1	86.7	91.8	89.4	91.9	86.5
1 to 2 times	8.3	9.1	4.9	12.6	7.1	10.4	7.3	8.5	6.9	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.7	2.5	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	109	14,496	122	15,618	126	12,503	110	7,998	467	50,615
N of Miss	3	618	5	615	1	483	2	446	11	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.9	91.8	94.2	92.1	95.2	93.1	94.5	93.8	91.0	92.5
1 to 2 times	11.0	4.8	3.3	4.2	0.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	4.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	2.8	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	6.4	1.5	0.0	1.6	2.4	1.7	0.9	1.9	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	109	14,435	121	15,547	126	12,458	110	7,974	466	50,414
N of Miss	3	679	6	686	1	528	2	470	12	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	98.4	97.9	93.7	97.0	98.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	107	14,410	121	15,530	125	12,439	111	7,985	464	50,364
N of Miss	5	704	6	703	2	547	1	459	14	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	99.2	98.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	14,472	121	15,581	126	12,472	111	7,983	467	50,508
N of Miss	3	642	6	652	1	514	1	461	11	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.4	43.0	34.5	35.5	34.9	32.7	28.2	34.3	34.5	36.8
1 to 2 times	25.7	24.8	18.5	23.1	11.9	18.4	12.7	14.8	17.0	21.1
3 to 5 times	11.9	14.3	12.6	16.1	14.3	15.2	10.9	15.0	12.5	15.2
6 to 9 times	6.4	5.1	6.7	5.7	9.5	7.3	10.9	7.7	8.4	6.3
10+ times	15.6	12.8	27.7	19.5	29.4	26.4	37.3	28.3	27.6	20.7
N of Valid	109	14,346	119	15,566	126	12,469	110	7,987	464	50,368
N of Miss	3	768	8	667	1	517	2	457	14	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	98.3	97.7	96.0	97.8	98.2	98.0	98.1	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	109	14,391	118	15,520	125	12,415	110	7,966	462	50,292
N of Miss	3	723	9	713	2	571	2	478	16	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	90.3	90.1	90.4	91.3	93.2	96.4	95.0	92.7	91.8
1 to 2 times	3.7	6.9	9.1	7.0	5.6	4.8	3.6	3.8	5.6	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.8	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	107	14,438	121	15,592	126	12,461	110	7,994	464	50,485
N of Miss	5	676	6	641	1	525	2	450	14	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	98.3	95.3	93.7	91.5	85.6	90.4	94.2	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.9	2.4	4.1	3.6	3.9	1.9	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	3.6	0.7	1.1	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	2.2	7.2	3.4	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	109	14,428	120	15,579	126	12,463	111	7,992	466	50,462
N of Miss	3	686	7	654	1	523	1	452	12	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	14,419	118	15,558	126	12,456	108	7,983	461	50,416
N of Miss	3	695	9	675	1	530	4	461	17	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	95.0	84.3	88.6	84.7	82.5	66.7	79.1	83.6	87.4
1 to 2 times	0.9	2.9	5.8	4.9	3.2	5.9	4.5	5.3	3.7	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	3.3	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.8
10+ times	0.0	0.8	5.8	3.6	8.9	7.7	26.1	11.6	10.1	5.1
N of Valid	108	14,408	121	15,569	124	12,456	111	7,987	464	50,420
N of Miss	4	706	6	664	3	530	1	457	14	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	94.1	95.0	95.3	93.5	96.4	96.3	96.4	95.4	95.4
No, but would like to	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.6	3.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	108	13,585	121	14,941	123	11,931	107	7,660	459	48,117
N of Miss	4	1,529	6	1,292	4	1,055	5	784	19	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.2	19.9	23.1	18.4	21.4	21.0	19.1	24.3	19.4	20.4
Yes	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	84.9	77.1	75.2	78.8	75.4	76.8	78.2	73.8	78.2	77.0
N of Valid	106	14,093	121	15,326	126	12,246	110	7,839	463	49,504
N of Miss	6	1,021	6	907	1	740	2	605	15	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.1	19.6	7.4	13.5	7.9	11.2	7.2	12.0	8.6	14.4
Slight risk	10.3	7.5	5.0	6.5	10.3	5.9	4.5	5.5	7.5	6.5
Moderate risk	18.7	16.5	24.0	18.1	19.8	17.4	19.8	16.0	20.6	17.2
Great risk	56.1	50.9	59.5	57.4	55.6	61.5	65.8	62.3	59.1	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.8	5.4	4.1	4.5	6.3	4.0	2.7	4.1	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	107	14,355	121	15,543	126	12,454	111	7,980	465	50,332
N of Miss	5	759	6	690	1	532	1	464	13	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.9	23.7	18.6	23.5	32.8	33.5	54.6	41.4	30.3	28.8
Slight risk	21.5	21.1	31.4	27.0	24.0	27.2	17.6	24.4	23.8	25.0
Moderate risk	18.7	19.7	13.6	21.0	16.8	16.9	11.1	13.7	15.1	18.5
Great risk	29.9	25.5	27.1	22.3	19.2	17.6	12.0	15.5	22.1	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.0	10.0	9.3	6.2	7.2	4.8	4.6	5.0	8.7	6.7
N of Valid	107	14,233	118	15,373	125	12,270	108	7,871	458	49,747
N of Miss	5	881	9	860	2	716	4	573	20	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.9	22.0	14.0	18.5	22.6	22.9	32.1	28.4	20.5	22.1
Slight risk	12.9	9.8	15.8	15.2	17.7	20.6	29.4	23.4	19.0	16.3
Moderate risk	25.7	20.8	19.3	24.7	27.4	24.9	11.9	21.0	21.2	23.0
Great risk	34.7	36.9	42.1	35.2	25.0	26.7	22.9	22.3	31.0	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.9	10.5	8.8	6.4	7.3	4.9	3.7	4.9	8.3	6.9
N of Valid	101	14,101	114	15,319	124	12,308	109	7,902	448	49,630
N of Miss	11	1,013	13	914	3	678	3	542	30	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	21.9	15.3	17.1	16.1	15.7	15.6	16.4	15.9	18.0
Slight risk	22.4	16.0	13.6	18.1	24.2	18.1	21.1	18.1	20.3	17.5
Moderate risk	23.4	22.1	33.9	26.7	24.2	28.7	36.7	27.7	29.5	26.0
Great risk	35.5	35.0	33.9	33.9	29.8	33.8	23.9	33.8	30.8	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.9	5.0	3.4	4.1	5.6	3.7	2.8	4.0	3.5	4.2
N of Valid	107	14,280	118	15,485	124	12,400	109	7,952	458	50,117
N of Miss	5	834	9	748	3	586	3	492	20	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	21.1	13.4	14.9	12.0	13.1	12.7	14.2	13.3	16.1
Slight risk	11.3	9.9	10.9	11.0	15.2	12.4	23.6	13.6	15.2	11.4
Moderate risk	27.4	20.9	26.1	24.5	24.8	27.1	27.3	26.8	26.3	24.5
Great risk	43.4	42.6	46.2	45.2	40.8	43.4	33.6	41.0	41.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.8	5.6	3.4	4.4	7.2	4.0	2.7	4.4	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	106	14,252	119	15,486	125	12,414	110	7,954	460	50,106
N of Miss	6	862	8	747	2	572	2	490	18	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.3	20.3	7.7	13.5	8.8	11.0	3.7	11.1	7.9	14.4
Slight risk	2.8	5.0	5.1	5.9	3.2	5.8	3.7	5.4	3.7	5.5
Moderate risk	17.0	13.0	16.2	15.7	17.6	16.0	13.8	14.6	16.2	14.8
Great risk	58.5	52.8	65.8	57.7	58.4	60.6	74.3	61.6	64.1	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	8.9	5.1	7.2	12.0	6.6	4.6	7.3	8.1	7.6
N of Valid	106	14,246	117	15,452	125	12,403	109	7,950	457	50,051
N of Miss	6	868	10	781	2	583	3	494	21	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.5	20.1	7.5	13.6	7.2	10.9	3.7	11.1	7.2	14.4
Slight risk	1.9	3.9	6.7	4.2	3.2	3.9	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.9
Moderate risk	14.3	11.3	10.0	14.1	16.0	15.3	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.5
Great risk	63.8	55.8	68.3	60.7	60.0	63.0	74.1	64.0	66.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	8.9	7.5	7.4	13.6	6.9	5.6	7.7	9.2	7.7
N of Valid	105	14,190	120	15,426	125	12,376	108	7,935	458	49,927
N of Miss	7	924	7	807	2	610	4	509	20	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.5	20.4	13.4	15.1	10.5	13.8	15.3	14.7	12.7	16.2
Slight risk	10.6	10.6	14.3	15.5	20.2	18.8	28.8	18.7	18.6	15.4
Moderate risk	26.0	20.7	21.8	25.3	29.8	28.6	25.2	28.1	25.8	25.3
Great risk	43.3	40.3	45.4	38.6	32.3	34.1	26.1	33.5	36.7	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	8.0	5.0	5.5	7.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	6.3	5.9
N of Valid	104	14,261	119	15,486	124	12,400	111	7,963	458	50,110
N of Miss	8	853	8	747	3	586	1	481	20	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.5	20.9	10.7	15.3	14.6	14.9	11.9	15.9	12.0	16.9
Slight risk	9.5	10.7	15.7	16.9	28.5	21.7	39.4	22.2	23.4	17.2
Moderate risk	23.8	21.0	25.6	26.6	22.8	28.1	19.3	27.3	22.9	25.5
Great risk	38.1	35.7	40.5	33.3	26.8	29.3	22.0	28.8	31.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	18.1	11.8	7.4	7.9	7.3	6.0	7.3	5.7	9.8	8.2
N of Valid	105	14,240	121	15,480	123	12,403	109	7,961	458	50,084
N of Miss	7	874	6	753	4	583	3	483	20	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.5	20.4	11.7	14.2	9.6	12.7	8.3	13.4	9.6	15.5
Slight risk	3.8	5.8	6.7	7.9	12.8	10.2	16.5	10.7	10.0	8.3
Moderate risk	20.8	14.0	17.5	19.4	27.2	24.4	33.9	25.0	24.8	20.0
Great risk	47.2	47.4	55.0	50.2	42.4	46.2	32.1	44.7	44.3	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	19.8	12.4	9.2	8.3	8.0	6.5	9.2	6.2	11.3	8.7
N of Valid	106	14,226	120	15,469	125	12,414	109	7,965	460	50,074
N of Miss	6	888	7	764	2	572	3	479	18	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	96.6	92.3	95.2	87.0	93.0	80.7	90.0	89.1	94.2
Once or twice	3.7	2.7	3.4	3.6	8.1	4.3	13.8	5.6	7.2	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	4.3	0.7	3.3	1.6	4.6	2.3	3.1	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	109	13,680	117	14,844	123	11,847	109	7,630	458	48,001
N of Miss	3	1,434	10	1,389	4	1,139	3	814	20	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	95.8	98.6	96.7	97.7	94.5	96.6	96.7	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.7	3.3	1.2	4.5	1.7	2.6	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	107	13,962	118	15,135	123	12,090	110	7,746	458	48,933
N of Miss	5	1,152	9	1,098	4	896	2	698	20	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	95.5	89.1	92.1	80.5	88.2	68.2	84.3	83.3	90.9
Once or twice	4.6	3.7	10.9	5.9	13.8	8.1	18.2	9.4	11.9	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.9	10.9	3.7	2.8	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	4.1	1.4	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	109	13,945	119	15,091	123	12,046	110	7,718	461	48,800
N of Miss	3	1,169	8	1,142	4	940	2	726	17	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.6	95.9	97.7	94.5	96.9	97.4	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.5	4.6	2.2	1.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	109	14,001	119	15,171	123	12,111	109	7,747	460	49,030
N of Miss	3	1,113	8	1,062	4	875	3	697	18	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.7	58.5	65.5	61.1	60.0	64.6	64.5	67.2	62.9	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.5	9.8	10.1	8.7	8.8	8.8	10.0	8.7	8.9	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.7	2.5	0.8	2.2	4.0	2.6	0.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.7	3.8	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.2	11.8	6.0	6.7	4.8
I don't know	23.4	25.6	18.5	23.2	21.6	18.8	12.7	15.7	19.1	21.6
N of Valid	107	14,069	119	15,292	125	12,279	110	7,857	461	49,497
N of Miss	5	1,045	8	941	2	707	2	587	17	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.2	31.2	45.8	29.3	47.2	38.9	53.7	46.6	45.6	34.9
Rarely	21.0	19.3	17.8	22.8	20.0	23.9	15.7	21.4	18.6	21.8
Sometimes	23.8	26.3	17.8	26.7	20.8	23.2	17.6	19.9	20.0	24.6
Often	13.3	14.8	13.6	14.5	9.6	9.9	9.3	8.3	11.4	12.5
Almost always	6.7	8.4	5.1	6.7	2.4	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.4	6.1
N of Valid	105	14,013	118	15,251	125	12,194	108	7,777	456	49,235
N of Miss	7	1,101	9	982	2	792	4	667	22	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.8	86.9	90.6	85.3	86.1	83.1	76.2	82.2	85.2	84.7
1 time	7.1	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.7	2.5	5.8	5.7	6.2	3.9	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.5
6 or more times	1.0	2.8	0.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	10.5	4.4	3.9	3.2
N of Valid	98	13,946	106	15,097	122	12,126	105	7,737	431	48,906
N of Miss	14	1,168	21	1,136	5	860	7	707	47	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.7	53.8	55.6	57.5	40.5	43.7	20.0	27.1	40.1	48.2
0 times	54.3	44.7	43.4	40.6	58.7	53.3	72.4	66.6	57.5	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	4.8	2.0	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	94	13,954	99	15,132	121	12,193	105	7,789	419	49,068
N of Miss	18	1,160	28	1,101	6	793	7	655	59	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.7	95.8	94.4	88.1	88.6	74.5	82.8	89.1	92.0
1-2	1.9	1.9	3.4	4.3	8.7	7.6	17.3	10.2	7.8	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.3	5.5	3.9	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.8	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	104	14,050	119	15,229	126	12,228	110	7,813	459	49,320
N of Miss	8	1,064	8	1,004	1	758	2	631	19	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	97.4	96.3	92.9	91.2	82.7	87.6	93.0	94.5
1-2	1.0	0.5	2.6	1.9	3.2	3.8	3.6	4.5	2.6	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.4	2.7	11.8	5.2	3.5	1.7
N of Valid	104	14,017	115	15,203	126	12,219	110	7,803	455	49,242
N of Miss	8	1,097	12	1,030	1	767	2	641	23	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	104	13,890	117	15,176	124	12,201	108	7,809	453	49,076
N of Miss	8	1,224	10	1,057	3	785	4	635	25	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	104	13,969	117	15,170	122	12,166	109	7,788	452	49,093
N of Miss	8	1,145	10	1,063	5	820	3	656	26	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.8	97.5	98.1	96.0	98.9	98.2	99.3	97.6	98.4
1-2	1.0	1.6	2.5	1.3	4.0	0.8	1.8	0.5	2.4	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,988	119	15,208	125	12,217	109	7,808	456	49,221
N of Miss	9	1,126	8	1,025	2	769	3	636	22	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	101	13,847	115	15,146	124	12,172	109	7,793	449	48,958
N of Miss	11	1,267	12	1,087	3	814	3	651	29	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.6	98.3	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.2
1-2	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	103	13,799	118	15,139	124	12,181	110	7,797	455	48,916
N of Miss	9	1,315	9	1,094	3	805	2	647	23	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	13,752	116	15,112	124	12,168	109	7,796	452	48,828
N of Miss	9	1,362	11	1,121	3	818	3	648	26	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	99	13,699	114	15,103	124	12,188	108	7,788	445	48,778
N of Miss	13	1,415	13	1,130	3	798	4	656	33	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	13,785	118	15,110	123	12,177	109	7,799	449	48,871
N of Miss	13	1,329	9	1,123	4	809	3	645	29	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.8	97.4	96.7	95.1	97.5	96.4	98.1	96.5	97.4
1-2	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.8	3.3	1.3	3.6	1.1	2.4	1.4
3-5	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	102	13,829	116	15,156	123	12,195	110	7,801	451	48,981
N of Miss	10	1,285	11	1,077	4	791	2	643	27	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	104	13,841	116	15,136	123	12,183	110	7,800	453	48,960
N of Miss	8	1,273	11	1,097	4	803	2	644	25	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.2	97.6	96.7	94.1	83.3	90.3	94.6	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.6	3.7	9.3	5.3	2.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.2	3.7	2.3	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	101	13,839	113	15,120	123	12,154	108	7,786	445	48,899
N of Miss	11	1,275	14	1,113	4	832	4	658	33	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.9	95.8	96.7	92.7	93.1	83.3	89.2	92.4	95.2
1-2	2.0	0.9	2.5	2.4	4.8	4.6	12.0	6.6	5.3	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.8	2.5	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	99	13,846	118	15,120	124	12,187	108	7,791	449	48,944
N of Miss	13	1,268	9	1,113	3	799	4	653	29	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.2	95.6	96.6	94.3	94.8	90.0	93.7	94.2	95.8
1-2	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.0	4.9	2.7	6.4	2.8	4.0	2.2
3-5	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	100	13,582	114	15,018	122	12,040	110	7,696	446	48,336
N of Miss	12	1,532	13	1,215	5	946	2	748	32	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.9	89.8	93.0	84.8	87.8	65.1	83.0	84.4	91.5
1-2	1.9	1.3	5.9	3.0	5.6	3.8	5.5	4.3	4.8	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.6	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.2	7.2	6.1	24.8	10.5	8.3	4.0
N of Valid	104	13,923	118	15,199	125	12,219	109	7,816	456	49,157
N of Miss	8	1,191	9	1,034	2	767	3	628	22	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.3	96.6	96.8	92.1	80.9	88.9	94.0	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.8	3.3	4.5	3.9	1.8	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	3.6	1.7	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.4	2.6	10.9	4.6	3.3	1.6
N of Valid	103	13,857	116	15,174	124	12,208	110	7,807	453	49,046
N of Miss	9	1,257	11	1,059	3	778	2	637	25	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.4	94.8	94.8	95.1	94.1	93.6	94.1	95.3	95.3
1-2	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	103	13,869	116	15,172	123	12,199	109	7,801	451	49,041
N of Miss	9	1,245	11	1,061	4	787	3	643	27	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.6	87.3	78.8	80.1	65.6	70.2	51.4	62.9	70.1	77.0
1-2	7.7	8.6	11.0	10.4	14.4	11.5	16.2	10.1	12.4	10.1
3-5	3.8	2.3	5.1	4.5	2.4	6.8	6.3	7.3	4.4	4.9
6-9	1.9	0.6	3.4	1.6	4.8	3.3	4.5	4.4	3.7	2.2
10+	1.0	1.2	1.7	3.4	12.8	8.3	21.6	15.2	9.4	5.9
N of Valid	104	13,866	118	15,144	125	12,155	111	7,774	458	48,939
N of Miss	8	1,248	9	1,089	2	831	1	670	20	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.4	95.8	92.7	85.7	83.6	72.1	76.5	87.7	89.5
1-2	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.8	4.0	5.3	4.5	5.7	2.8	3.4
3-5	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.7	0.0	3.9	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	3.6	2.2	0.9	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.3	7.9	6.9	19.8	11.7	7.2	4.4
N of Valid	102	13,812	118	15,117	126	12,137	111	7,767	457	48,833
N of Miss	10	1,302	9	1,116	1	849	1	677	21	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	97.6	98.4	95.5	96.8	98.2	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	13,694	119	15,107	123	12,129	111	7,764	454	48,694
N of Miss	11	1,420	8	1,126	4	857	1	680	24	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.5	99.1	99.0	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	101	13,750	119	15,083	123	12,132	110	7,756	453	48,721
N of Miss	11	1,364	8	1,150	4	854	2	688	25	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	96.6	97.4	96.1	93.5	96.9	97.3	97.4	96.5	96.6
1-2	1.0	2.1	0.9	2.3	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0
3-5	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	103	13,779	117	15,121	124	12,148	110	7,770	454	48,818
N of Miss	9	1,335	10	1,112	3	838	2	674	24	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	102	13,693	119	15,082	123	12,122	111	7,751	455	48,648
N of Miss	10	1,421	8	1,151	4	864	1	693	23	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	94.9	98.3	96.8	96.7	98.5	99.1	99.3	97.6	97.1
1-2	2.0	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	102	13,642	116	15,052	122	12,116	111	7,759	451	48,569
N of Miss	10	1,472	11	1,181	5	870	1	685	27	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.1	99.7
1-2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	102	13,490	115	14,907	121	11,960	110	7,677	448	48,034
N of Miss	10	1,624	12	1,326	6	1,026	2	767	30	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	96.7	99.3	97.2	98.7	98.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	102	13,561	117	15,021	122	12,102	109	7,746	450	48,430
N of Miss	10	1,553	10	1,212	5	884	3	698	28	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	98.4	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	100	13,651	116	15,050	124	12,132	110	7,752	450	48,585
N of Miss	12	1,463	11	1,183	3	854	2	692	28	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	96.7	97.5	95.3	92.6	95.4	90.0	95.0	94.0	95.7
1-2	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.1	3.6	1.3	1.8	0.9
6-9	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.4
10+	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.7	3.3	1.5	3.6	1.4	2.4	1.4
N of Valid	102	13,688	118	15,071	122	12,132	110	7,761	452	48,652
N of Miss	10	1,426	9	1,162	5	854	2	683	26	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.4	96.0	98.3	97.3	98.4	98.0	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	104	13,720	117	15,056	125	12,128	111	7,755	457	48,659
N of Miss	8	1,394	10	1,177	2	858	1	689	21	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	97.0	90.5	92.3	80.0	85.7	64.2	80.1	82.6	90.1
1-2	2.9	1.9	4.3	3.5	4.8	4.6	14.2	4.5	6.5	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.9	4.0	3.4	2.8	3.8	2.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.7	1.3	1.2
10+	1.0	0.3	2.6	1.5	9.6	4.4	15.1	8.9	7.1	3.1
N of Valid	102	13,718	116	15,062	125	12,116	106	7,749	449	48,645
N of Miss	10	1,396	11	1,171	2	870	6	695	29	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.4	93.8	95.0	88.7	91.0	79.1	87.7	89.5	93.2
1-2	1.0	1.7	4.4	2.1	3.2	3.1	4.5	3.7	3.3	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	6.4	2.6	1.8	1.4
6-9	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.6
10+	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	5.6	3.0	9.1	4.7	4.0	2.3
N of Valid	102	13,559	113	14,950	124	12,000	110	7,655	449	48,164
N of Miss	10	1,555	14	1,283	3	986	2	789	29	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	95.7	85.3	87.6	73.0	79.7	54.1	74.8	76.7	85.9
1-2	2.9	2.3	5.2	4.7	5.7	5.7	10.1	5.5	6.0	4.4
3-5	1.0	0.7	2.6	2.2	4.1	3.3	4.6	3.4	3.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.4	1.0
10+	1.0	1.0	5.2	4.5	17.2	9.8	31.2	14.9	13.8	6.5
N of Valid	103	13,707	116	15,053	122	12,126	109	7,760	450	48,646
N of Miss	9	1,407	11	1,180	5	860	3	684	28	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.7	96.5	94.1	88.4	86.5	74.1	81.1	89.5	91.4
1-2	1.0	0.7	1.7	2.2	1.7	4.0	2.8	4.5	1.8	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.0	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.3	2.8	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.0	6.6	6.2	17.6	9.9	6.1	3.8
N of Valid	102	13,705	115	15,043	121	12,109	108	7,755	446	48,612
N of Miss	10	1,409	12	1,190	6	877	4	689	32	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	95.4	92.3	90.6	85.4	88.1	83.6	87.3	89.6	90.8
1-2	1.0	2.6	1.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.2	3.1	3.8
3-5	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.9	3.6	2.4	2.0	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.9	3.4	2.7	8.9	4.3	5.5	5.2	4.7	3.0
N of Valid	101	13,725	117	15,064	123	12,117	110	7,757	451	48,663
N of Miss	11	1,389	10	1,169	4	869	2	687	27	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.2	98.3	99.1	96.9	93.4	93.6	82.7	90.2	92.9	95.4
Once	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.3	2.6	8.2	3.9	3.5	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.1	1.2
3-5 times	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.2	5.5	1.8	2.0	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	105	13,167	115	14,482	121	11,598	110	7,463	451	46,710
N of Miss	7	1,947	12	1,751	6	1,388	2	981	27	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.3	93.6	87.1	87.1	79.8	76.9	55.0	67.1	79.1	83.2
At my home	3.8	3.8	7.8	6.9	9.7	10.3	11.9	13.2	8.4	7.9
At someone else's home	0.0	1.5	4.3	4.2	6.5	9.6	27.5	15.4	9.5	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	4.0	1.4	3.7	2.0	2.2	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	106	13,388	116	14,782	124	11,886	109	7,629	455	47,685
N of Miss	6	1,726	11	1,451	3	1,100	3	815	23	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.9	22.6	27.0	27.0	34.4	34.7	38.5	37.0	30.6	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	8.6	9.0	11.3	15.1	24.0	19.0	22.0	18.8	16.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	59.0	54.8	53.9	45.3	32.8	35.4	30.3	33.8	43.6	43.7
Don't know or can't say	10.5	13.6	7.8	12.7	8.8	10.9	9.2	10.3	9.0	12.1
N of Valid	105	13,389	115	14,853	125	11,928	109	7,623	454	47,793
N of Miss	7	1,725	12	1,380	2	1,058	3	821	24	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	6.6	11.4	13.1	19.2	23.2	43.6	33.4	20.3	17.1
Yes	93.3	93.4	88.6	86.9	80.8	76.8	56.4	66.6	79.7	82.9
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.2	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.8	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.3	99.1	96.1	89.6	91.2	78.2	84.1	91.4	93.6
Yes	1.0	1.7	0.9	3.9	10.4	8.8	21.8	15.9	8.6	6.4
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.2	98.4	96.8	95.7	93.6	93.0	96.9	97.2
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.6	3.2	4.3	6.4	7.0	3.1	2.8
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.6	96.8	97.6	99.1	96.6	98.7	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.4	3.2	2.4	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	97.2	94.7	95.5	92.0	93.2	94.5	90.5	94.0	94.6
Yes	4.8	2.8	5.3	4.5	8.0	6.8	5.5	9.5	6.0	5.4
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	98.2	97.3	97.6	95.3	97.3	96.1	98.0	97.0
Yes	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.7	2.4	4.7	2.7	3.9	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	99.1	97.8	96.0	96.0	94.5	95.3	97.1	97.3
Yes	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.2	4.0	4.0	5.5	4.7	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.2	100.0	98.6	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	98.2	96.0	93.6	94.3	89.1	92.9	94.7	95.5
Yes	1.9	2.4	1.8	4.0	6.4	5.7	10.9	7.1	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	104	13,219	114	14,676	125	11,860	110	7,629	453	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	13	1,557	2	1,126	2	815	25	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	2.9	4.4	4.6	8.1	6.9	15.1	9.0	7.2	5.4
Yes	99.0	97.1	95.6	95.4	91.9	93.1	84.9	91.0	92.8	94.6
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	96.7	98.3	93.4	97.3	97.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	3.3	1.7	6.6	2.7	2.7	1.1
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	96.7	98.4	96.2	97.7	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	3.3	1.6	3.8	2.3	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.2	98.8	96.7	98.5	98.1	98.9	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.2	3.3	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	97.6	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	99.1	97.6	97.6	97.1	95.3	96.8	98.0	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	4.7	3.2	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	104	13,050	114	14,557	123	11,752	106	7,547	447	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	4	1,234	6	897	31	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	3.8	13.0	9.8	15.7	15.5	33.0	20.2	16.3	11.2
Yes	96.2	96.2	87.0	90.2	84.3	84.5	67.0	79.8	83.7	88.8
N of Valid	106	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	106	7,568	448	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	12	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	30	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	97.5	98.4	96.2	95.5	98.2	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	2.5	1.6	3.8	4.5	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	106	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	106	7,568	448	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	12	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	30	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	106	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	106	7,568	448	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	12	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	30	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.1	97.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	106	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	106	7,568	448	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	12	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	30	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.4	95.7	97.0	95.0	96.1	91.5	95.7	95.1	97.0
Yes	1.9	1.6	4.3	3.0	5.0	3.9	8.5	4.3	4.9	3.0
N of Valid	106	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	106	7,568	448	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	12	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	30	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	90.4	93.4	87.6	88.9	80.2	87.2	89.1	92.6
Yes	1.9	1.8	9.6	6.6	12.4	11.1	19.8	12.8	10.9	7.4
N of Valid	106	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	106	7,568	448	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	12	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	30	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	100.0	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	106	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	106	7,568	448	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	12	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	30	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	106	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	106	7,568	448	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	12	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	30	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	99.1	97.8	96.7	96.9	93.4	96.2	97.1	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.2	3.3	3.1	6.6	3.8	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	106	13,062	115	14,577	121	11,782	106	7,568	448	46,989
N of Miss	6	2,052	12	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	30	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	6.1	14.7	13.5	20.5	19.7	40.7	24.7	19.9	14.8
Yes	96.2	93.9	85.3	86.5	79.5	80.3	59.3	75.3	80.1	85.2
N of Valid	106	13,241	116	14,704	122	11,795	108	7,555	452	47,295
N of Miss	6	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	4	889	26	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	106	13,241	116	14,704	122	11,795	108	7,555	452	47,295
N of Miss	6	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	4	889	26	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	97.2	99.5	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	2.8	0.5	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	106	13,241	116	14,704	122	11,795	108	7,555	452	47,295
N of Miss	6	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	4	889	26	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.1	91.4	94.0	91.8	91.9	87.0	90.9	92.0	93.8
Yes	1.9	2.9	8.6	6.0	8.2	8.1	13.0	9.1	8.0	6.2
N of Valid	106	13,241	116	14,704	122	11,795	108	7,555	452	47,295
N of Miss	6	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	4	889	26	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.0	96.6	93.7	84.4	89.9	72.2	86.6	88.1	92.8
Yes	0.9	2.0	3.4	6.3	15.6	10.1	27.8	13.4	11.9	7.2
N of Valid	106	13,241	116	14,704	122	11,795	108	7,555	452	47,295
N of Miss	6	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	4	889	26	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	99.1	97.2	96.7	96.2	96.3	96.1	97.8	97.3
Yes	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.9	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	106	13,241	116	14,704	122	11,795	108	7,555	452	47,295
N of Miss	6	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	4	889	26	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.9	99.1	98.4	99.2	98.3	98.1	98.4	98.7	98.5
Yes	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	106	13,241	116	14,704	122	11,795	108	7,555	452	47,295
N of Miss	6	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	4	889	26	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	99.2	98.3	97.4	95.9	96.5	96.3	96.7	96.7	97.6
Yes	3.8	0.8	1.7	2.6	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	106	13,241	116	14,704	122	11,795	108	7,555	452	47,295
N of Miss	6	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	4	889	26	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.4	98.3	96.2	95.1	94.3	89.8	93.3	95.4	95.9
Yes	1.9	1.6	1.7	3.8	4.9	5.7	10.2	6.7	4.6	4.1
N of Valid	106	13,241	116	14,704	122	11,795	108	7,555	452	47,295
N of Miss	6	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	4	889	26	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.5	95.7	96.4	96.7	95.4	95.4	95.5	96.2	96.6
Yes	2.8	1.5	4.3	3.6	3.3	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.4
N of Valid	106	13,241	116	14,704	122	11,795	108	7,555	452	47,295
N of Miss	6	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	4	889	26	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	98.9	97.5	97.5	87.0	95.7	95.8	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.1	2.5	2.5	13.0	4.3	4.2	1.7
N of Valid	106	13,241	116	14,704	122	11,795	108	7,555	452	47,295
N of Miss	6	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	4	889	26	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	100.0	96.5	93.3	92.8	85.4	89.7	94.8	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	3.4	3.1	6.8	4.4	2.5	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.9	1.4	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.9	1.0	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	104	12,773	116	14,195	119	11,431	103	7,345	442	45,744
N of Miss	8	2,341	11	2,038	8	1,555	9	1,099	36	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.2	2.7	6.3	9.2	13.0	20.8	18.8	8.6	8.8
Yes	98.1	97.8	97.3	93.7	90.8	87.0	79.2	81.2	91.4	91.2
N of Valid	104	13,017	113	14,523	120	11,759	106	7,539	443	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	14	1,710	7	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	97.5	96.4	92.5	92.7	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	2.5	3.6	7.5	7.3	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	104	13,017	113	14,523	120	11,759	106	7,539	443	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	14	1,710	7	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.6	99.2	96.8	96.2	96.9	98.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	3.2	3.8	3.1	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	104	13,017	113	14,523	120	11,759	106	7,539	443	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	14	1,710	7	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	97.5	98.2	95.3	96.9	98.2	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.8	4.7	3.1	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	104	13,017	113	14,523	120	11,759	106	7,539	443	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	14	1,710	7	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.2	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	104	13,017	113	14,523	120	11,759	106	7,539	443	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	14	1,710	7	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.1	98.5	99.2	97.3	97.2	96.9	98.6	98.2
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	104	13,017	113	14,523	120	11,759	106	7,539	443	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	14	1,710	7	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.3	99.1	96.6	96.7	93.9	92.5	91.9	96.8	95.7
Yes	1.0	1.7	0.9	3.4	3.3	6.1	7.5	8.1	3.2	4.3
N of Valid	104	13,017	113	14,523	120	11,759	106	7,539	443	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	14	1,710	7	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.6	1.8	5.8	7.5	10.9	19.6	14.9	7.7	7.6
Yes	98.1	97.4	98.2	94.2	92.5	89.1	80.4	85.1	92.3	92.4
N of Valid	104	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	107	7,450	443	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	15	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	35	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	96.7	97.5	93.5	94.5	97.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.3	2.5	6.5	5.5	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	104	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	107	7,450	443	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	15	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	35	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	99.2	96.5	96.3	96.7	98.9	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.8	3.5	3.7	3.3	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	104	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	107	7,450	443	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	15	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	35	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.3	98.8	99.1	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	104	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	107	7,450	443	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	15	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	35	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	98.3	98.7	99.1	98.9	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	104	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	107	7,450	443	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	15	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	35	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.2	98.1	98.0	99.3	98.8
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	104	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	107	7,450	443	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	15	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	35	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	98.2	96.8	97.5	95.3	90.7	94.0	96.4	96.4
Yes	1.0	1.8	1.8	3.2	2.5	4.7	9.3	6.0	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	104	12,926	112	14,450	120	11,642	107	7,450	443	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	15	1,783	7	1,344	5	994	35	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.0	4.2	2.7	4.7	3.1	2.3	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.0	95.8	97.3	95.3	96.9	97.7	97.9
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.5	99.2	98.1	99.0	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	97.2	99.8	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	2.8	0.2	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	104	12,994	115	14,511	119	11,733	106	7,535	444	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	12	1,722	8	1,253	6	909	34	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.2	98.8	99.0	98.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	1.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	104	12,842	111	14,251	119	11,434	105	7,296	439	45,823
N of Miss	8	2,272	16	1,982	8	1,552	7	1,148	39	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.8	77.0	64.9	63.1	51.2	53.9	35.2	52.4	55.7	63.0
Wrong	19.4	16.3	20.7	23.0	21.5	24.3	32.4	23.6	23.4	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.8	4.8	9.0	9.7	17.4	13.8	17.1	14.6	12.5	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.8	5.4	4.2	9.9	8.0	15.2	9.4	8.4	5.3
N of Valid	103	13,392	111	14,803	121	11,926	105	7,622	440	47,743
N of Miss	9	1,722	16	1,430	6	1,060	7	822	38	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	83.2	65.2	70.4	55.1	60.5	36.9	56.5	59.5	69.3
Wrong	13.7	12.6	23.2	20.1	16.1	23.2	23.3	22.6	19.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.8	8.0	6.6	20.3	9.7	16.5	12.3	12.2	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.4	3.6	3.0	8.5	6.6	23.3	8.6	9.2	4.3
N of Valid	102	13,297	112	14,757	118	11,876	103	7,604	435	47,534
N of Miss	10	1,817	15	1,476	9	1,110	9	840	43	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	86.2	71.4	69.2	55.6	52.6	34.6	46.3	62.8	66.1
Wrong	4.9	9.3	17.0	16.4	17.1	18.6	24.0	16.3	15.8	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.8	8.0	8.3	17.9	14.0	11.5	17.1	10.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.7	3.6	6.2	9.4	14.8	29.8	20.3	11.0	9.3
N of Valid	103	13,291	112	14,738	117	11,868	104	7,609	436	47,506
N of Miss	9	1,823	15	1,495	10	1,118	8	835	42	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	86.0	83.9	78.1	76.5	73.9	68.6	75.5	79.9	78.8
Wrong	5.9	10.5	12.5	15.5	17.6	17.4	23.8	17.1	15.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.3	1.8	4.4	4.2	5.8	6.7	4.7	3.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.9	1.0	2.7	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	102	13,301	112	14,752	119	11,876	105	7,615	438	47,544
N of Miss	10	1,813	15	1,481	8	1,110	7	829	40	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.2	63.1	43.4	44.0	21.5	31.9	18.9	27.6	35.4	43.6
Very difficult	10.7	15.1	14.2	18.2	17.4	13.7	7.5	10.7	12.6	15.0
Fairly easy	6.8	8.2	19.5	19.6	31.4	26.1	24.5	24.9	21.0	18.9
Very easy	7.8	3.4	15.0	11.3	26.4	22.8	41.5	31.4	22.8	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.6	10.2	8.0	7.0	3.3	5.5	7.5	5.4	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	103	13,116	113	14,663	121	11,859	106	7,598	443	47,236
N of Miss	9	1,998	14	1,570	6	1,127	6	846	35	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.8	63.4	43.9	44.1	21.0	31.6	17.1	27.3	34.8	43.6
Very difficult	8.8	14.5	15.8	17.4	14.5	13.6	9.5	10.8	12.4	14.6
Fairly easy	8.8	9.2	19.3	19.6	33.1	25.4	20.0	24.3	20.9	19.0
Very easy	7.8	4.1	15.8	12.7	28.2	24.0	47.6	32.5	24.9	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.7	8.8	5.3	6.2	3.2	5.3	5.7	5.1	7.0	6.5
N of Valid	102	12,920	114	14,551	124	11,779	105	7,558	445	46,808
N of Miss	10	2,194	13	1,682	3	1,207	7	886	33	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.2	75.8	62.6	57.6	36.4	45.8	24.8	38.4	48.5	56.6
Sort of hard	11.5	12.3	17.4	19.8	23.1	21.5	16.2	19.3	17.3	18.0
Sort of easy	10.6	7.1	9.6	14.2	24.8	19.1	28.6	22.6	18.4	14.8
Very easy	6.7	4.8	10.4	8.5	15.7	13.7	30.5	19.6	15.7	10.6
N of Valid	104	13,083	115	14,628	121	11,845	105	7,592	445	47,148
N of Miss	8	2,031	12	1,605	6	1,141	7	852	33	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.2	71.9	67.8	52.4	31.7	39.7	24.8	33.4	48.4	51.6
Sort of hard	15.4	13.9	11.3	18.2	16.7	17.2	10.5	15.7	13.5	16.4
Sort of easy	10.6	8.3	13.9	16.2	26.7	22.4	23.8	22.7	18.9	16.6
Very easy	3.8	5.9	7.0	13.1	25.0	20.6	41.0	28.1	19.1	15.4
N of Valid	104	13,032	115	14,603	120	11,843	105	7,573	444	47,051
N of Miss	8	2,082	12	1,630	7	1,143	7	871	34	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.2	92.5	89.7	84.6	79.0	76.0	70.9	70.2	83.5	82.3
Sort of hard	2.9	5.3	6.0	10.2	10.9	14.6	20.4	17.5	10.0	11.1
Sort of easy	1.0	1.3	2.6	3.3	7.6	6.1	4.9	7.2	4.1	4.1
Very easy	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.3	3.9	5.2	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	104	12,981	116	14,562	119	11,811	103	7,566	442	46,920
N of Miss	8	2,133	11	1,671	8	1,175	9	878	36	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	57.7	76.4	68.4	66.1	57.0	61.6	49.0	56.7	58.2	66.3
Sort of hard	16.3	12.1	15.8	15.4	14.9	16.3	14.4	17.0	15.3	15.0
Sort of easy	13.5	6.6	10.5	10.5	9.9	11.7	13.5	13.1	11.7	10.1
Very easy	12.5	4.9	5.3	8.0	18.2	10.4	23.1	13.2	14.7	8.6
N of Valid	104	12,981	114	14,573	121	11,816	104	7,558	443	46,928
N of Miss	8	2,133	13	1,660	6	1,170	8	886	35	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.4	88.6	77.4	69.5	49.6	50.0	35.6	40.8	63.1	65.2
Sort of hard	5.8	6.3	9.6	12.7	11.6	14.2	10.6	12.7	9.5	11.3
Sort of easy	1.9	2.9	7.8	9.8	23.1	17.2	19.2	18.1	13.3	11.1
Very easy	1.9	2.1	5.2	8.1	15.7	18.6	34.6	28.4	14.2	12.4
N of Valid	104	12,946	115	14,535	121	11,809	104	7,550	444	46,840
N of Miss	8	2,168	12	1,698	6	1,177	8	894	34	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.5	84.9	78.9	70.2	63.9	60.9	61.0	58.7	71.4	70.1
Sort of hard	7.8	8.0	8.8	13.6	10.9	17.6	17.1	18.1	11.1	13.8
Sort of easy	8.7	4.3	7.0	9.1	16.8	12.3	9.5	12.1	10.7	9.1
Very easy	1.0	2.8	5.3	7.1	8.4	9.2	12.4	11.1	6.8	7.1
N of Valid	103	12,949	114	14,564	119	11,810	105	7,574	441	46,897
N of Miss	9	2,165	13	1,669	8	1,176	7	870	37	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.1	85.0	85.1	74.0	68.6	67.2	70.5	66.6	78.1	74.2
Sort of hard	5.0	7.1	5.3	11.6	14.4	14.1	13.3	14.9	9.6	11.5
Sort of easy	5.9	4.1	6.1	7.5	11.9	9.9	10.5	9.1	8.7	7.4
Very easy	0.0	3.7	3.5	6.9	5.1	8.7	5.7	9.3	3.7	6.9
N of Valid	101	12,846	114	14,460	118	11,680	105	7,479	438	46,465
N of Miss	11	2,268	13	1,773	9	1,306	7	965	40	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.4	89.2	89.5	81.7	72.9	74.0	71.4	70.8	80.0	80.0
Sort of hard	10.7	7.2	6.1	11.6	15.3	15.2	16.2	15.8	12.0	11.9
Sort of easy	1.9	2.3	2.6	4.3	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.6	4.8	5.0
Very easy	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.5	5.1	3.9	4.8	5.8	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	103	12,907	114	14,553	118	11,804	105	7,567	440	46,831
N of Miss	9	2,207	13	1,680	9	1,182	7	877	38	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.7	81.0	61.1	60.5	35.3	46.1	29.4	40.5	50.3	59.3
Sort of hard	8.7	9.0	11.5	12.6	10.9	12.1	7.8	10.1	9.8	11.1
Sort of easy	7.8	5.9	12.4	14.4	23.5	19.5	20.6	19.9	16.2	14.2
Very easy	6.8	4.1	15.0	12.5	30.3	22.2	42.2	29.4	23.6	15.4
N of Valid	103	12,924	113	14,539	119	11,793	102	7,560	437	46,816
N of Miss	9	2,190	14	1,694	8	1,193	10	884	41	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.6	73.2	78.8	76.1	83.9	82.1	85.7	85.7	79.2	78.4
Yes	32.4	26.8	21.2	23.9	16.1	17.9	14.3	14.3	20.8	21.6
N of Valid	102	12,682	113	14,353	118	11,649	105	7,479	438	46,163
N of Miss	10	2,432	14	1,880	9	1,337	7	965	40	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	93.4	98.2	94.1	99.2	95.6	94.3	96.4	96.8	94.7
Yes	4.9	6.6	1.8	5.9	0.8	4.4	5.7	3.6	3.2	5.3
N of Valid	102	12,682	113	14,353	118	11,649	105	7,479	438	46,163
N of Miss	10	2,432	14	1,880	9	1,337	7	965	40	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	92.4	92.9	89.4	89.8	90.0	93.3	91.3	92.9	90.7
Yes	3.9	7.6	7.1	10.6	10.2	10.0	6.7	8.7	7.1	9.3
N of Valid	102	12,682	113	14,353	118	11,649	105	7,479	438	46,163
N of Miss	10	2,432	14	1,880	9	1,337	7	965	40	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.3	31.2	26.5	30.6	20.3	25.2	20.0	21.0	25.1	27.9
Yes	65.7	68.8	73.5	69.4	79.7	74.8	80.0	79.0	74.9	72.1
N of Valid	102	12,682	113	14,353	118	11,649	105	7,479	438	46,163
N of Miss	10	2,432	14	1,880	9	1,337	7	965	40	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	73.7	70.8	76.3	83.6	79.0	81.9	81.7	79.9	77.1
Yes	16.7	26.3	29.2	23.7	16.4	21.0	18.1	18.3	20.1	22.9
N of Valid	102	12,732	113	14,181	122	11,476	105	7,341	442	45,730
N of Miss	10	2,382	14	2,052	5	1,510	7	1,103	36	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.0	35.5	25.7	29.9	33.3	29.9	26.2	30.3	30.5	31.5
1 or 2 times	43.0	34.9	38.1	34.1	31.7	31.9	33.6	30.0	36.4	33.1
3 or 4 times	13.0	18.3	20.4	20.0	19.2	20.1	18.7	20.2	18.0	19.6
5 or 6 times	4.0	6.0	10.6	8.8	5.0	9.8	14.0	10.3	8.4	8.5
7 or more times	3.0	5.3	5.3	7.2	10.8	8.3	7.5	9.2	6.8	7.3
N of Valid	100	12,951	113	14,362	120	11,670	107	7,446	440	46,429
N of Miss	12	2,163	14	1,871	7	1,316	5	998	38	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.0	48.3	65.2	58.1	70.0	61.5	78.3	75.1	69.8	58.9
Yes	34.0	51.7	34.8	41.9	30.0	38.5	21.7	24.9	30.2	41.1
N of Valid	103	12,767	112	14,205	120	11,566	106	7,364	441	45,902
N of Miss	9	2,347	15	2,028	7	1,420	6	1,080	37	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.6	32.6	38.6	27.1	32.5	27.0	36.8	28.9	38.8	28.9
1 or 2 times	36.2	42.1	37.7	37.4	35.0	25.3	34.9	24.3	35.9	33.6
3 or 4 times	11.4	16.9	19.3	22.9	17.1	30.3	17.0	28.8	16.3	24.1
5 or 6 times	1.0	5.7	1.8	7.8	13.0	11.2	6.6	12.0	5.8	8.7
7 or more times	2.9	2.7	2.6	4.8	2.4	6.2	4.7	6.0	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	105	12,855	114	14,318	123	11,616	106	7,423	448	46,212
N of Miss	7	2,259	13	1,915	4	1,370	6	1,021	30	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.0	68.6	57.8	60.0	54.5	54.7	46.7	55.7	55.8	60.3
Yes	35.0	31.4	42.2	40.0	45.5	45.3	53.3	44.3	44.2	39.7
N of Valid	100	12,707	109	14,206	123	11,530	105	7,389	437	45,832
N of Miss	12	2,407	18	2,027	4	1,456	7	1,055	41	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	6.0	1.8	4.8	4.1	5.5	5.7	5.8	3.6	5.5
no	5.0	6.4	6.2	7.2	7.4	7.1	4.7	6.5	5.9	6.8
yes	38.6	34.2	32.1	38.2	33.1	39.2	38.7	38.1	35.5	37.3
YES!	53.5	53.4	59.8	49.7	55.4	48.3	50.9	49.6	55.0	50.3
N of Valid	101	12,868	112	14,396	121	11,702	106	7,504	440	46,470
N of Miss	11	2,246	15	1,837	6	1,284	6	940	38	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.0	38.0	35.4	30.5	30.5	29.0	29.5	30.6	33.0	32.2
no	35.0	34.6	37.2	39.9	35.6	38.6	33.3	38.6	35.3	37.9
yes	20.0	18.8	21.2	20.8	20.3	22.2	22.9	20.8	21.1	20.6
YES!	8.0	8.6	6.2	8.8	13.6	10.2	14.3	9.9	10.6	9.3
N of Valid	100	12,796	113	14,296	118	11,630	105	7,475	436	46,197
N of Miss	12	2,318	14	1,937	9	1,356	7	969	42	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	7.3	0.9	5.1	6.6	5.6	3.8	6.2	4.5	6.0
no	3.9	4.9	3.5	4.6	2.5	4.4	3.8	6.4	3.4	4.9
yes	25.2	28.9	32.5	34.4	34.7	37.2	34.0	37.9	31.8	34.1
YES!	64.1	58.9	63.2	55.9	56.2	52.7	58.5	49.5	60.4	54.9
N of Valid	103	12,847	114	14,351	121	11,672	106	7,494	444	46,364
N of Miss	9	2,267	13	1,882	6	1,314	6	950	34	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	7.9	4.5	5.5	3.4	5.9	2.9	6.4	4.8	6.4
no	3.9	5.8	5.4	7.3	5.9	7.6	9.5	8.1	6.2	7.1
yes	21.6	22.7	14.3	28.4	28.6	32.7	32.4	35.0	24.2	29.0
YES!	65.7	63.6	75.9	58.9	62.2	53.8	55.2	50.5	64.8	57.5
N of Valid	102	12,755	112	14,331	119	11,656	105	7,488	438	46,230
N of Miss	10	2,359	15	1,902	8	1,330	7	956	40	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	8.4	8.0	7.0	7.5	8.0	6.7	9.7	6.8	8.1
no	8.7	7.3	6.2	9.7	16.7	13.1	13.3	16.1	11.3	10.9
yes	20.4	25.9	26.5	31.8	26.7	34.7	32.4	35.0	26.5	31.4
YES!	66.0	58.4	59.3	51.5	49.2	44.2	47.6	39.2	55.3	49.6
N of Valid	103	12,786	113	14,340	120	11,660	105	7,488	441	46,274
N of Miss	9	2,328	14	1,893	7	1,326	7	956	37	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	7.8	6.2	8.2	10.2	10.7	15.4	13.9	8.7	9.7
no	7.8	10.8	12.4	16.9	18.6	19.7	15.4	22.1	13.7	16.7
yes	37.9	34.3	27.4	36.5	36.4	37.9	35.6	35.7	34.2	36.1
YES!	51.5	47.1	54.0	38.4	34.7	31.7	33.7	28.2	43.4	37.5
N of Valid	103	12,841	113	14,329	118	11,662	104	7,502	438	46,334
N of Miss	9	2,273	14	1,904	9	1,324	8	942	40	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	6.0	1.8	4.9	2.5	6.0	4.8	6.8	3.0	5.8
no	6.8	6.9	10.6	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.6	8.4	8.7	7.8
yes	20.4	29.4	21.2	33.3	27.1	35.4	30.5	36.2	24.8	33.2
YES!	69.9	57.7	66.4	53.9	61.9	50.5	56.2	48.5	63.6	53.2
N of Valid	103	12,805	113	14,345	118	11,671	105	7,493	439	46,314
N of Miss	9	2,309	14	1,888	9	1,315	7	951	39	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.5	78.7	58.2	67.7	46.2	58.4	46.7	52.3	56.1	65.9
Yes	20.8	16.9	37.3	27.7	50.4	36.9	46.7	42.3	39.1	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.4	4.6	6.5	5.4	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	106	12,840	110	14,355	119	11,680	107	7,508	442	46,383
N of Miss	6	2,274	17	1,878	8	1,306	5	936	36	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	89.8	81.5	81.2	70.3	72.0	67.9	65.4	76.9	78.7
Yes	6.7	5.9	13.9	14.2	26.3	23.3	25.5	29.2	18.3	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.6	3.4	4.7	6.6	5.4	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	105	12,780	108	14,296	118	11,648	106	7,490	437	46,214
N of Miss	7	2,334	19	1,937	9	1,338	6	954	41	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	87.7	76.6	82.4	72.3	77.9	70.1	72.8	74.7	81.2
Yes	14.7	8.0	18.9	13.0	24.4	17.5	23.4	21.9	20.5	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.4	4.7	6.5	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	102	12,753	111	14,286	119	11,633	107	7,492	439	46,164
N of Miss	10	2,361	16	1,947	8	1,353	5	952	39	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.9	95.4	94.4	95.8	94.4	93.5	93.6	95.0	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.6	3.4	4.6	6.5	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	104	12,756	108	14,265	118	11,623	108	7,482	438	46,126
N of Miss	8	2,358	19	1,968	9	1,363	4	962	40	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.8	79.0	78.7	74.2	73.3	74.1	72.6	73.9	76.0	75.4
Yes	15.4	16.7	16.7	21.2	23.3	21.2	20.8	20.8	19.1	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.6	3.4	4.7	6.6	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	104	12,732	108	14,259	116	11,624	106	7,489	434	46,104
N of Miss	8	2,382	19	1,974	11	1,362	6	955	44	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	83.1	67.3	74.3	62.7	68.2	54.3	64.4	66.3	73.6
Yes	14.6	12.5	28.2	21.1	33.9	27.1	40.0	30.1	29.4	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.4	4.7	5.7	5.5	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	206	25,514	220	28,588	236	23,318	210	14,996	872	92,416
N of Miss	18	4,714	34	3,878	18	2,654	14	1,892	84	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	93.1	92.7	90.9	90.0	89.1	81.0	87.2	89.0	90.5
Yes	4.0	2.6	2.8	4.5	5.0	6.2	13.3	7.5	6.2	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	101	12,721	109	14,263	120	11,638	105	7,479	435	46,101
N of Miss	11	2,393	18	1,970	7	1,348	7	965	43	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	89.6	83.6	85.5	79.0	81.9	71.0	77.9	79.6	84.5
Wrong	10.5	7.5	13.6	10.2	16.8	12.3	15.9	14.1	14.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.4	4.4	6.5	5.6	4.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	6.5	2.5	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	105	12,836	110	14,342	119	11,680	107	7,496	441	46,354
N of Miss	7	2,278	17	1,891	8	1,306	5	948	37	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	93.8	86.4	91.2	83.6	87.4	73.8	82.7	83.3	89.6
Wrong	8.7	4.8	10.9	6.8	12.9	9.7	12.1	12.3	11.2	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.4	3.4	2.0	10.3	3.4	4.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	3.7	1.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	104	12,819	110	14,305	116	11,656	107	7,483	437	46,263
N of Miss	8	2,295	17	1,928	11	1,330	5	961	41	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.8	88.2	88.6	87.2	81.5	69.8	75.1	84.9	86.3
Wrong	2.9	3.5	11.8	7.0	5.1	10.2	8.5	11.6	7.1	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.2	0.0	3.1	4.3	5.5	12.3	7.6	4.6	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	3.4	2.8	9.4	5.7	3.4	2.2
N of Valid	104	12,770	110	14,278	117	11,646	106	7,479	437	46,173
N of Miss	8	2,344	17	1,955	10	1,340	6	965	41	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.5	92.7	93.1	94.9	91.4	92.5	90.4	93.6	92.6
Wrong	4.8	4.1	7.3	5.1	4.2	6.3	5.7	7.4	5.5	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	104	12,783	110	14,278	118	11,657	106	7,477	438	46,195
N of Miss	8	2,331	17	1,955	9	1,329	6	967	40	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	83.1	81.3	80.5	82.2	81.9	83.8	84.4	83.4	82.2
Wrong	12.5	13.9	15.0	16.0	15.3	14.7	12.4	12.6	13.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	104	12,782	107	14,283	118	11,654	105	7,479	434	46,198
N of Miss	8	2,332	20	1,950	9	1,332	7	965	44	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	84.6	80.7	80.4	74.6	79.2	73.6	79.8	78.1	81.1
Wrong	11.4	11.0	16.5	14.3	16.9	14.8	20.8	14.7	16.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.2	1.8	4.3	8.5	4.8	1.9	4.3	4.1	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.1	3.8	1.2	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	105	12,787	109	14,312	118	11,666	106	7,493	438	46,258
N of Miss	7	2,327	18	1,921	9	1,320	6	951	40	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.7	62.8	52.3	56.8	54.6	58.9	51.9	63.9	53.4	60.1
Wrong	23.6	23.8	26.1	25.8	23.5	24.6	25.0	22.5	24.5	24.4
A little bit wrong	18.9	10.9	19.8	14.7	20.2	13.9	19.2	11.4	19.5	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.7	2.5	3.8	2.2	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	106	12,780	111	14,294	119	11,650	104	7,476	440	46,200
N of Miss	6	2,334	16	1,939	8	1,336	8	968	38	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.6	81.9	74.1	72.1	54.2	64.8	53.7	60.0	65.5	71.0
1	9.7	8.3	10.7	10.8	17.5	11.5	10.2	10.2	12.2	10.2
2	5.8	4.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.9	7.4	9.0	6.5	6.6
3-4	1.9	2.7	6.2	5.0	8.3	7.0	12.0	8.8	7.2	5.5
5+	1.0	2.9	2.7	5.7	13.3	8.8	16.7	12.0	8.6	6.7
N of Valid	103	12,813	112	14,318	120	11,694	108	7,499	443	46,324
N of Miss	9	2,301	15	1,915	7	1,292	4	945	35	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.3	92.7	85.6	86.6	80.8	82.8	73.6	78.6	82.8	86.0
1	6.7	4.2	8.1	6.3	7.5	7.2	6.6	7.5	7.3	6.1
2	0.0	1.5	1.8	3.2	6.7	4.1	4.7	5.2	3.4	3.3
3-4	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.9	0.8	2.6	9.4	4.1	3.2	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	3.6	2.1	4.2	3.3	5.7	4.7	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	104	12,739	111	14,256	120	11,644	106	7,474	441	46,113
N of Miss	8	2,375	16	1,977	7	1,342	6	970	37	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.3	89.5	86.4	83.7	81.0	81.7	70.4	80.6	81.5	84.3
1	8.7	6.1	8.2	7.8	8.6	7.6	10.2	7.0	8.9	7.1
2	2.9	2.1	0.9	3.4	4.3	4.1	10.2	4.6	4.6	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.7	4.6	3.2	2.3	2.2
5+	0.0	1.2	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.7	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	103	12,766	110	14,270	116	11,657	108	7,492	437	46,185
N of Miss	9	2,348	17	1,963	11	1,329	4	952	41	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.3	67.8	53.2	54.9	37.8	48.0	35.2	45.1	48.1	55.1
1	13.5	13.7	23.9	14.6	14.3	12.8	9.5	10.5	15.3	13.2
2	10.6	6.9	4.6	9.4	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.2	9.1
3-4	4.8	4.9	10.1	8.1	13.4	9.6	9.5	10.4	9.6	8.0
5+	3.8	6.7	8.3	12.9	23.5	19.1	35.2	24.1	17.8	14.6
N of Valid	104	12,777	109	14,275	119	11,670	105	7,490	437	46,212
N of Miss	8	2,337	18	1,958	8	1,316	7	954	41	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	32.7	29.9	21.1	25.2	33.1	25.0	42.6	29.8	32.4	27.2
Safe	51.4	50.4	56.9	54.5	55.4	54.7	50.0	52.4	53.5	53.1
Not safe	11.2	14.8	15.6	16.1	9.1	15.5	5.6	13.6	10.3	15.2
Very not safe	4.7	4.9	6.4	4.3	2.5	4.7	1.9	4.2	3.8	4.6
N of Valid	107	12,272	109	13,756	121	11,191	108	7,173	445	44,392
N of Miss	5	2,842	18	2,477	6	1,795	4	1,271	33	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	13.2	18.8	13.0	15.7	13.2	16.8	14.8	17.2	13.5	17.1
At a school	63.2	56.0	65.7	60.7	63.6	60.2	67.6	62.1	65.0	59.5
No preference	13.2	12.2	12.0	13.8	12.4	14.9	13.0	15.3	12.6	13.9
I don't know	10.4	12.9	9.3	9.9	10.7	8.2	4.6	5.5	8.8	9.6
N of Valid	106	12,620	108	14,113	121	11,457	108	7,344	443	45,534
N of Miss	6	2,494	19	2,120	6	1,529	4	1,100	35	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	59.8	58.5	50.0	60.6	63.2	58.4	70.8	62.2	61.0	59.7
No	15.0	12.8	25.5	12.4	14.5	15.7	14.2	18.3	17.2	14.3
I don't know	25.2	28.7	24.5	26.9	22.2	25.9	15.1	19.5	21.8	26.0
N of Valid	107	12,338	106	13,880	117	11,290	106	7,213	436	44,721
N of Miss	5	2,776	21	2,353	10	1,696	6	1,231	42	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	17.9	28.2	25.0	19.9	14.9	16.5	17.8	15.8	18.8	20.7
Somewhat better	10.4	15.6	13.0	16.9	14.0	16.3	16.8	16.4	13.6	16.3
Stayed the same	61.3	43.5	50.0	47.9	57.0	50.6	56.1	51.7	56.1	48.0
Somewhat worse	6.6	9.4	9.3	11.5	9.1	11.7	6.5	11.5	7.9	11.0
Much worse	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.7	5.0	4.9	2.8	4.5	3.6	4.0
N of Valid	106	12,372	108	13,977	121	11,450	107	7,332	442	45,131
N of Miss	6	2,742	19	2,256	6	1,536	5	1,112	36	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.1	37.5	49.1	44.1	59.7	48.6	64.2	48.4	54.7	44.1
Rarely	18.6	21.6	23.1	22.9	20.2	21.1	17.0	19.2	19.8	21.4
Sometimes	21.6	21.6	14.8	19.8	15.1	18.6	13.2	19.3	16.1	19.9
Often	9.8	11.7	10.2	9.0	2.5	8.1	3.8	8.8	6.4	9.5
Always	4.9	7.6	2.8	4.3	2.5	3.6	1.9	4.4	3.0	5.0
N of Valid	102	12,528	108	14,085	119	11,511	106	7,418	435	45,542
N of Miss	10	2,586	19	2,148	8	1,475	6	1,026	43	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.5	43.7	60.0	52.3	73.1	56.4	70.8	55.3	63.1	51.5
Rarely	27.7	23.4	18.1	23.0	16.8	21.1	17.0	19.8	19.7	22.1
Sometimes	19.8	19.9	16.2	16.6	7.6	15.2	7.5	15.9	12.5	17.0
Often	3.0	8.1	5.7	5.6	0.0	4.9	2.8	6.1	2.8	6.2
Always	3.0	4.8	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	3.0	1.9	3.2
N of Valid	101	12,396	105	14,013	119	11,477	106	7,400	431	45,286
N of Miss	11	2,718	22	2,220	8	1,509	6	1,044	47	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	62.5	58.4	75.0	64.3	89.8	67.8	85.7	65.7	78.6	63.8
Rarely	21.2	17.9	13.0	15.8	5.1	14.2	6.7	14.4	11.3	15.7
Sometimes	9.6	11.8	7.4	10.5	2.5	10.2	3.8	11.4	5.7	10.9
Often	2.9	5.7	2.8	5.3	0.8	4.5	1.9	5.2	2.1	5.2
Always	3.8	6.2	1.9	4.1	1.7	3.3	1.9	3.3	2.3	4.3
N of Valid	104	12,426	108	14,006	118	11,469	105	7,386	435	45,287
N of Miss	8	2,688	19	2,227	9	1,517	7	1,058	43	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	65.5	68.2	64.7	65.3	61.0	66.0	60.8	66.5	63.4
Yes	33.3	34.5	31.8	35.3	34.7	39.0	34.0	39.2	33.5	36.6
N of Valid	102	12,135	107	13,676	118	11,175	106	7,194	433	44,180
N of Miss	10	2,979	20	2,557	9	1,811	6	1,250	45	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.3	16.4	16.7	17.7	26.4	21.3	25.5	20.4	21.6	18.7
Most of the time	7.7	13.5	15.7	17.1	19.0	18.0	10.4	17.3	13.4	16.4
Some of the time	23.1	26.1	25.0	27.5	24.0	27.5	32.1	28.8	26.0	27.3
A little of the time	31.7	22.8	25.0	18.9	16.5	15.5	13.2	14.4	21.4	18.3
None of the time	20.2	21.2	17.6	18.8	14.0	17.8	18.9	19.1	17.5	19.3
N of Valid	104	12,602	108	14,127	121	11,552	106	7,435	439	45,716
N of Miss	8	2,512	19	2,106	6	1,434	6	1,009	39	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.7	12.0	11.2	12.4	20.8	14.3	19.8	13.9	16.3	13.0
Most of the time	7.8	9.0	9.3	10.1	10.0	11.1	7.5	10.9	8.7	10.2
Some of the time	9.8	15.1	11.2	16.9	18.3	19.1	16.0	20.5	14.0	17.5
A little of the time	11.8	18.3	24.3	18.3	15.8	17.9	19.8	17.7	17.9	18.1
None of the time	57.8	45.6	43.9	42.4	35.0	37.6	36.8	36.9	43.0	41.2
N of Valid	102	12,498	107	14,033	120	11,484	106	7,403	435	45,418
N of Miss	10	2,616	20	2,200	7	1,502	6	1,041	43	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	20.3	19.6	22.8	30.5	25.1	22.9	23.1	23.0	22.7
Most of the time	11.5	14.8	15.9	17.3	19.5	18.4	18.1	18.6	16.4	17.1
Some of the time	19.8	17.6	17.8	18.8	16.9	19.8	15.2	21.1	17.4	19.1
A little of the time	11.5	15.7	15.9	14.6	13.6	13.3	20.0	12.9	15.3	14.3
None of the time	39.6	31.6	30.8	26.4	19.5	23.3	23.8	24.3	27.9	26.7
N of Valid	96	12,398	107	14,002	118	11,463	105	7,399	426	45,262
N of Miss	16	2,716	20	2,231	9	1,523	7	1,045	52	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.1	10.2	7.3	10.4	15.8	12.7	11.4	12.3	12.0	11.2
Most of the time	7.1	7.5	4.6	7.9	10.8	9.1	7.6	9.3	7.6	8.3
Some of the time	6.1	12.2	11.9	13.9	16.7	16.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	14.6
A little of the time	14.1	16.6	16.5	17.1	22.5	17.3	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.2
None of the time	59.6	53.6	59.6	50.7	34.2	44.7	43.8	43.1	48.7	48.7
N of Valid	99	12,507	109	14,056	120	11,505	105	7,418	433	45,486
N of Miss	13	2,607	18	2,177	7	1,481	7	1,026	45	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.4	16.4	12.4	15.7	21.7	18.8	22.6	18.1	18.0	17.1
Most of the time	12.4	13.2	10.5	14.1	14.2	15.6	9.4	16.5	11.7	14.6
Some of the time	18.6	18.7	21.9	20.8	21.7	21.7	23.6	21.8	21.5	20.6
A little of the time	16.5	18.0	18.1	18.2	20.0	16.5	17.0	15.7	18.0	17.3
None of the time	38.1	33.7	37.1	31.2	22.5	27.3	27.4	27.9	30.8	30.3
N of Valid	97	12,304	105	13,984	120	11,487	106	7,411	428	45,186
N of Miss	15	2,810	22	2,249	7	1,499	6	1,033	50	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.1	14.9	12.5	15.5	20.0	16.6	21.7	15.3	17.2	15.6
Most of the time	4.0	8.1	6.7	10.0	10.8	10.5	11.3	10.5	8.4	9.7
Some of the time	14.1	10.9	14.4	11.9	14.2	14.1	14.2	15.5	14.2	12.8
A little of the time	11.1	14.8	17.3	15.0	15.8	15.1	10.4	14.8	13.8	14.9
None of the time	56.6	51.3	49.0	47.6	39.2	43.7	42.5	44.0	46.4	47.0
N of Valid	99	12,509	104	14,056	120	11,509	106	7,417	429	45,491
N of Miss	13	2,605	23	2,177	7	1,477	6	1,027	49	7,286