

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Lincoln County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	256	297	0	283
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	26.2	67	27.3	81	0.0	0	27.9	79
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	22.7	58	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.6	64
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	37.5	96	31.0	92	0.0	0	26.1	74
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	0.0	0	28.6	85	0.0	0	23.3	66
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.2	124	48.8	137	0.0	0	47.1	121
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	48.8	118	51.2	144	0.0	0	52.9	136
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	10.6	27	9.5	28	0.0	0	11.5	31
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	16.5	42	15.6	46	0.0	0	14.9	40
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	2
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	2.4	6	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	60.8	155	67.3	198	0.0	0	66.5	179
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.6	4	1.0	3	0.0	0	0.7	2
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.5	19	6.1	18	0.0	0	5.6	15
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

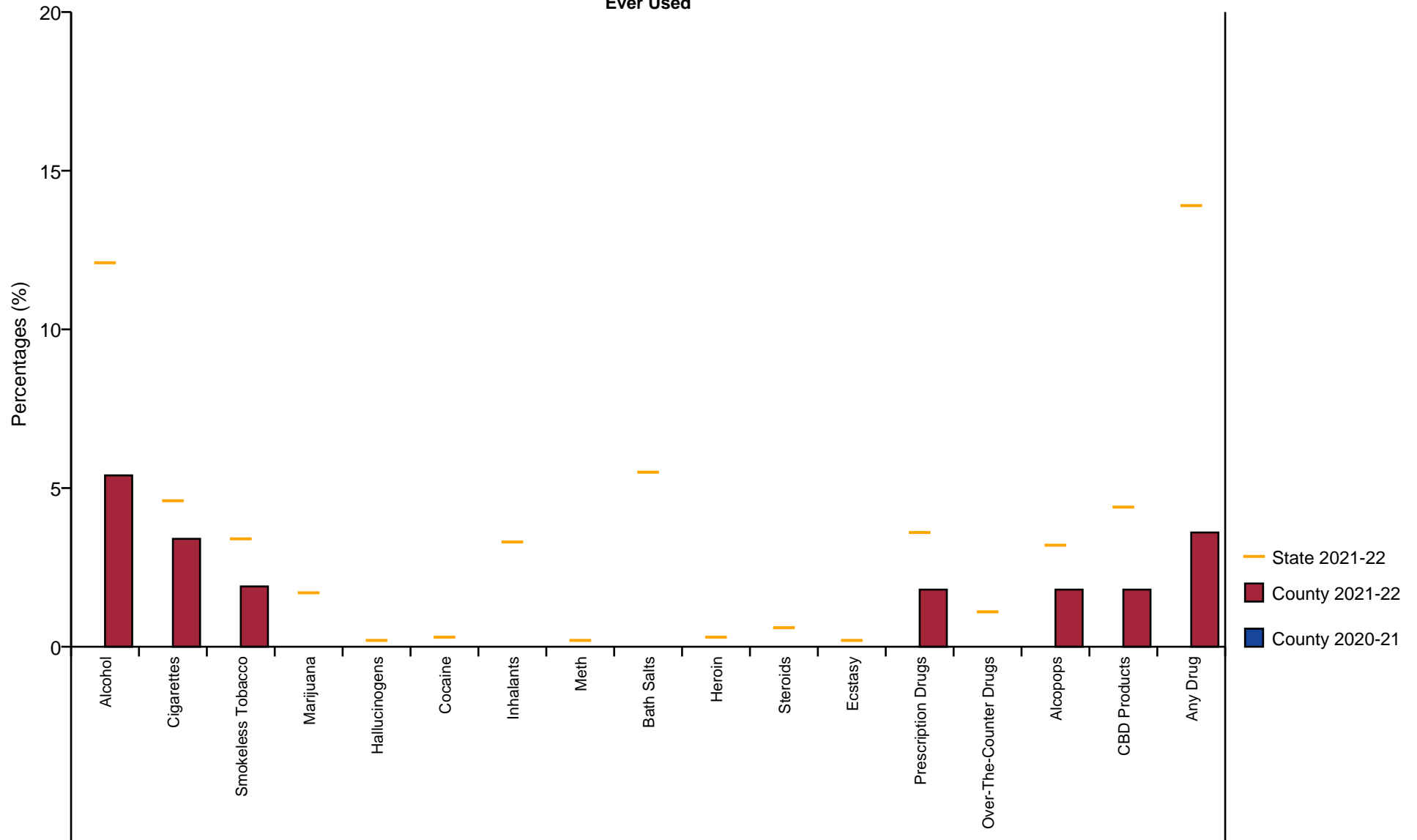
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lincoln County

Ever Used

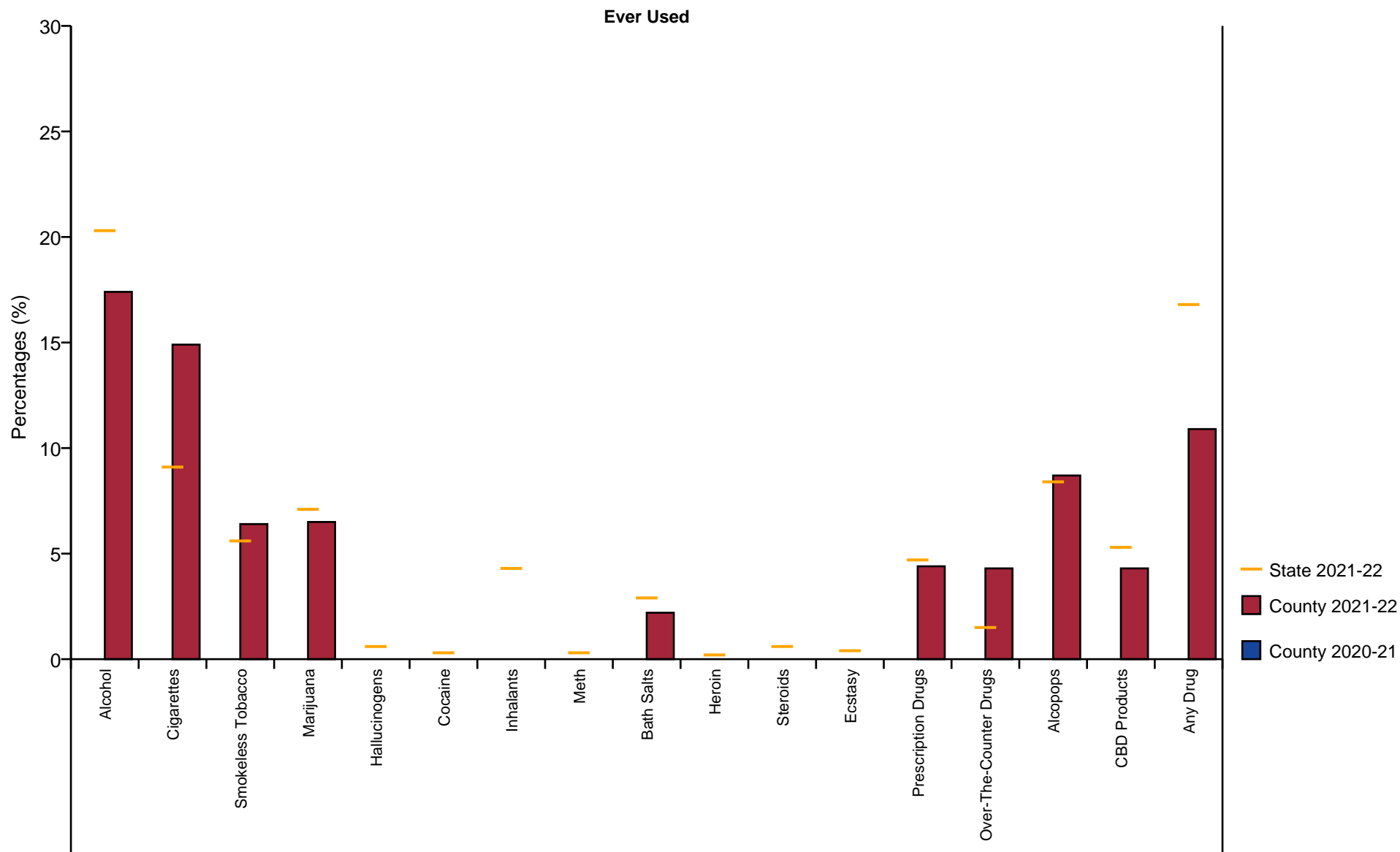


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lincoln County

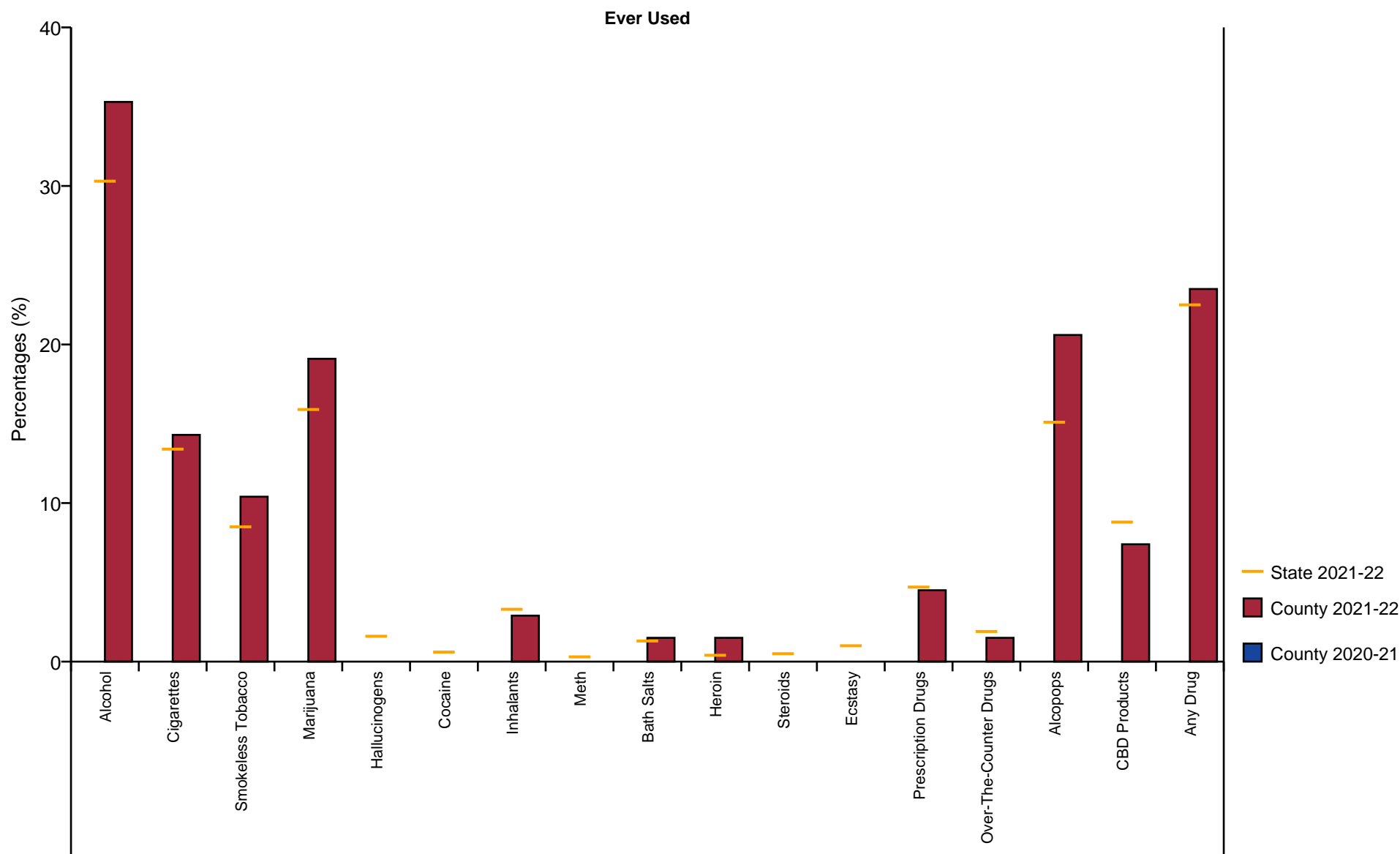


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lincoln County



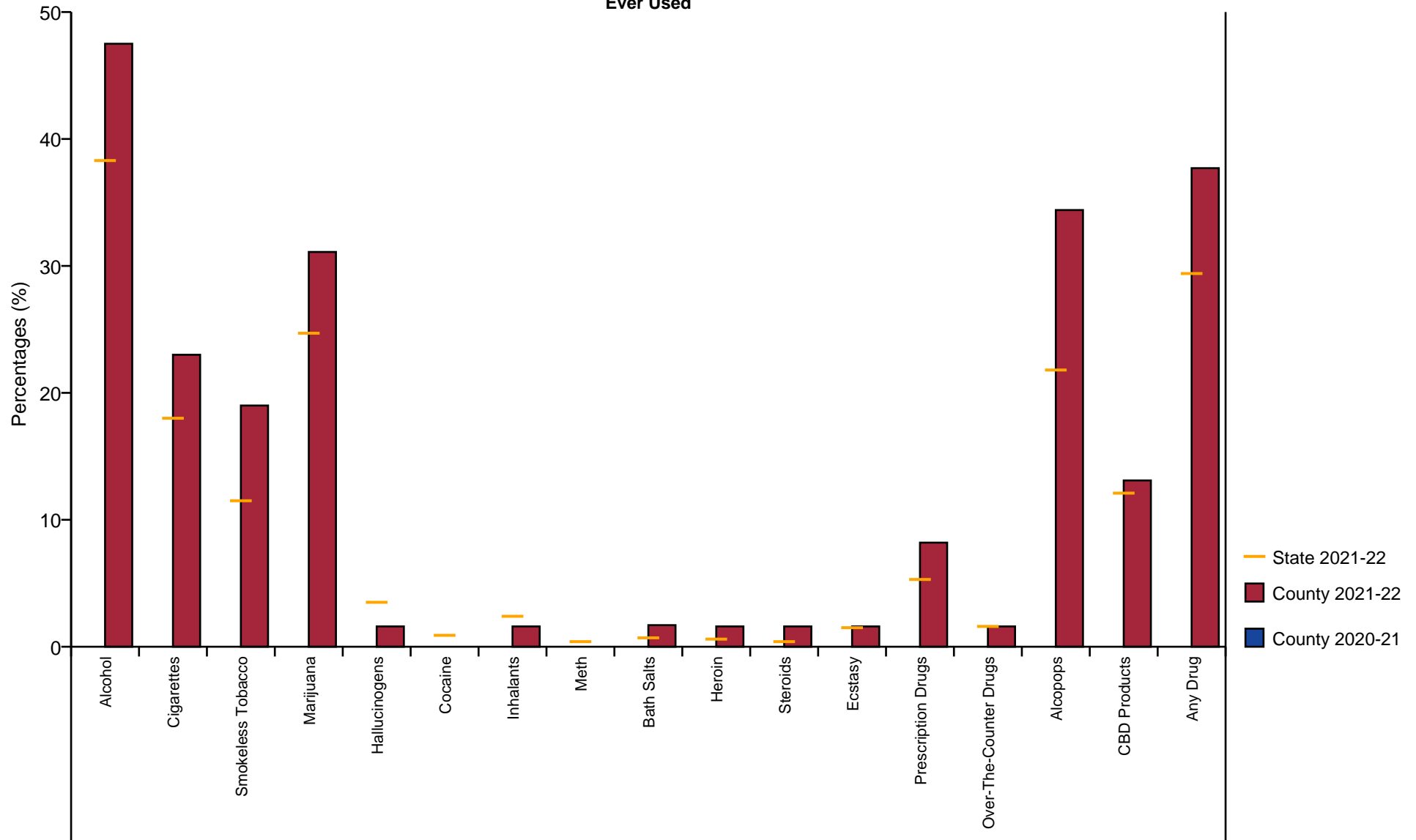
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Lincoln County

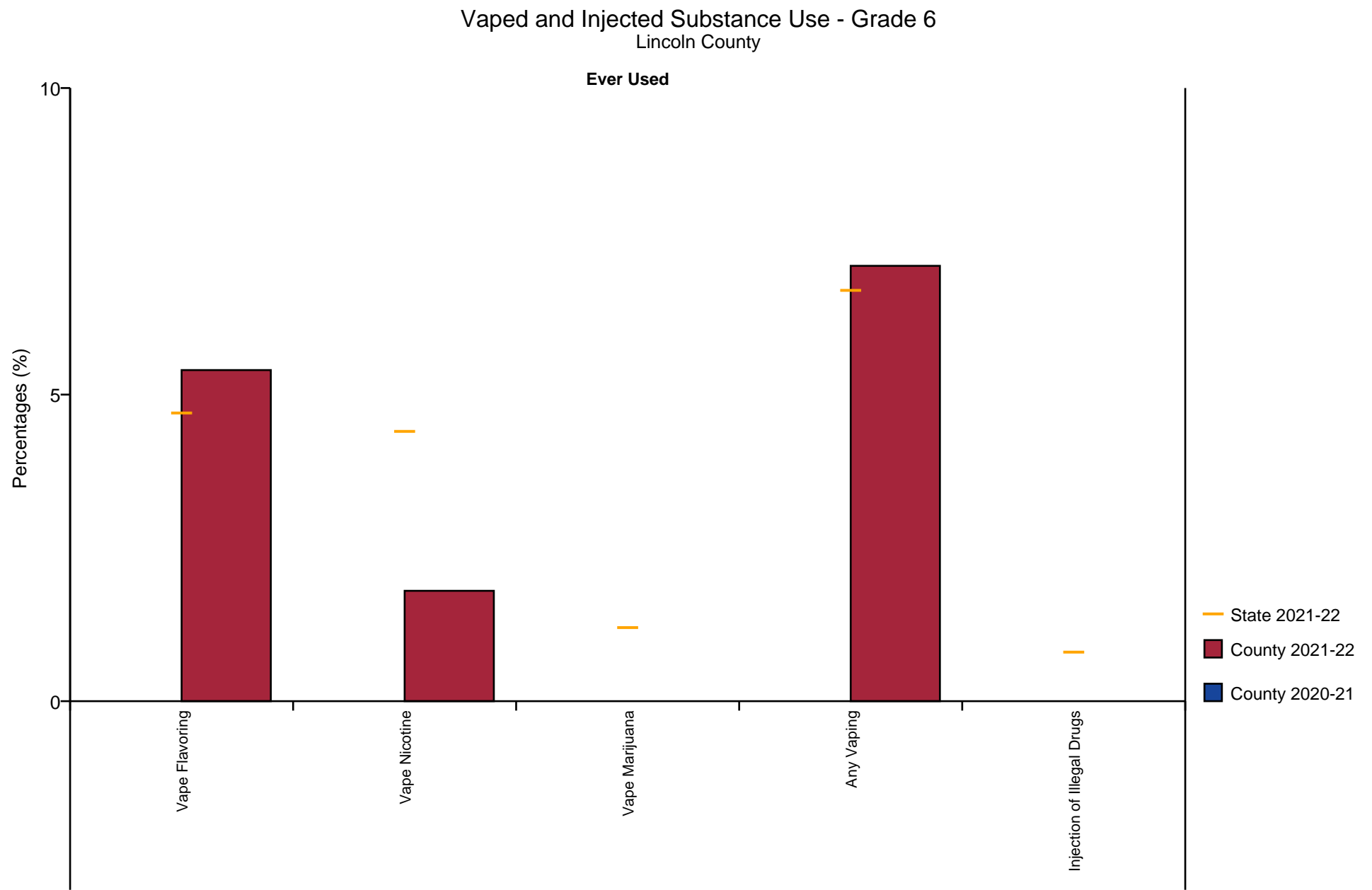
Ever Used



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

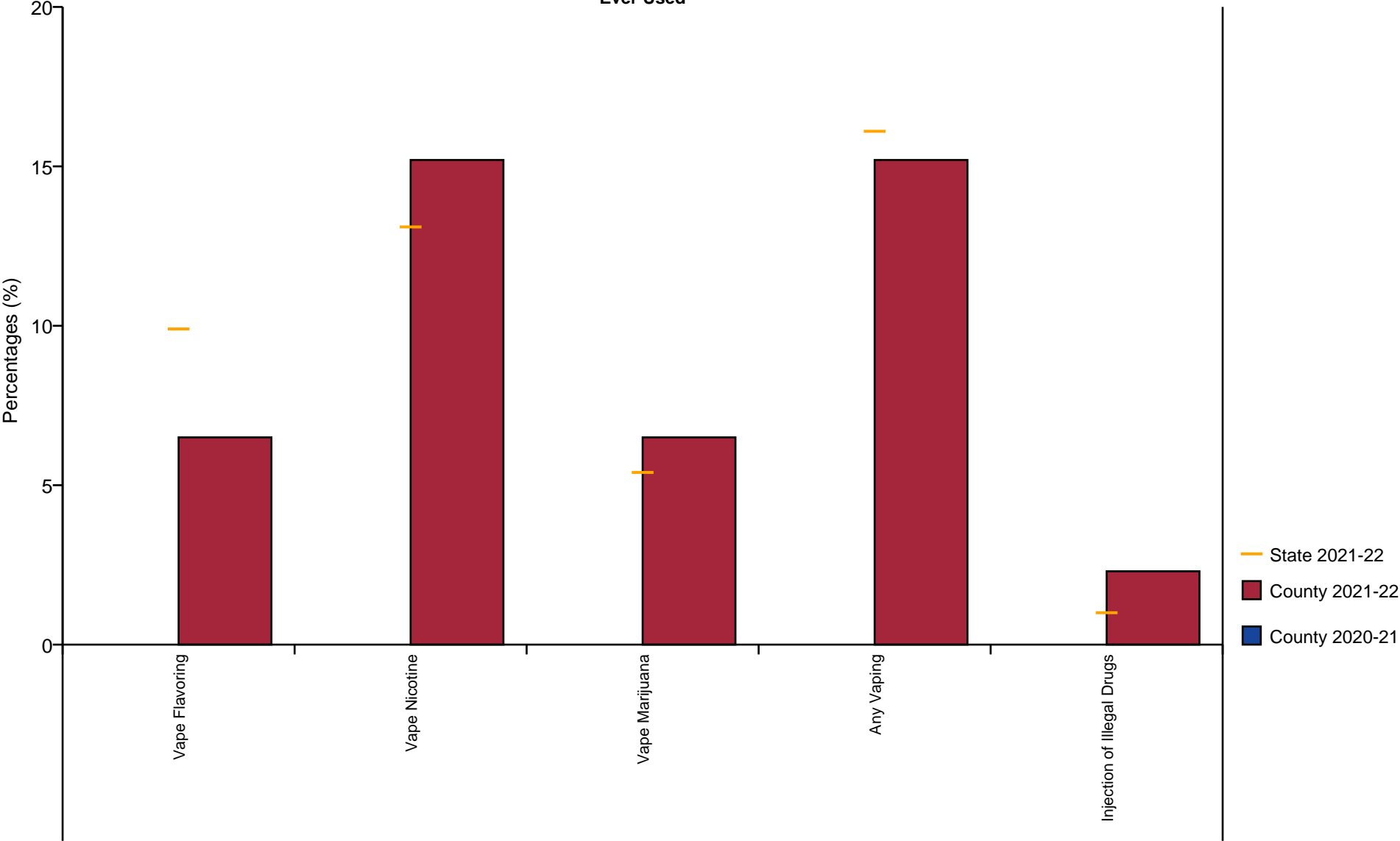


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Lincoln County

Ever Used

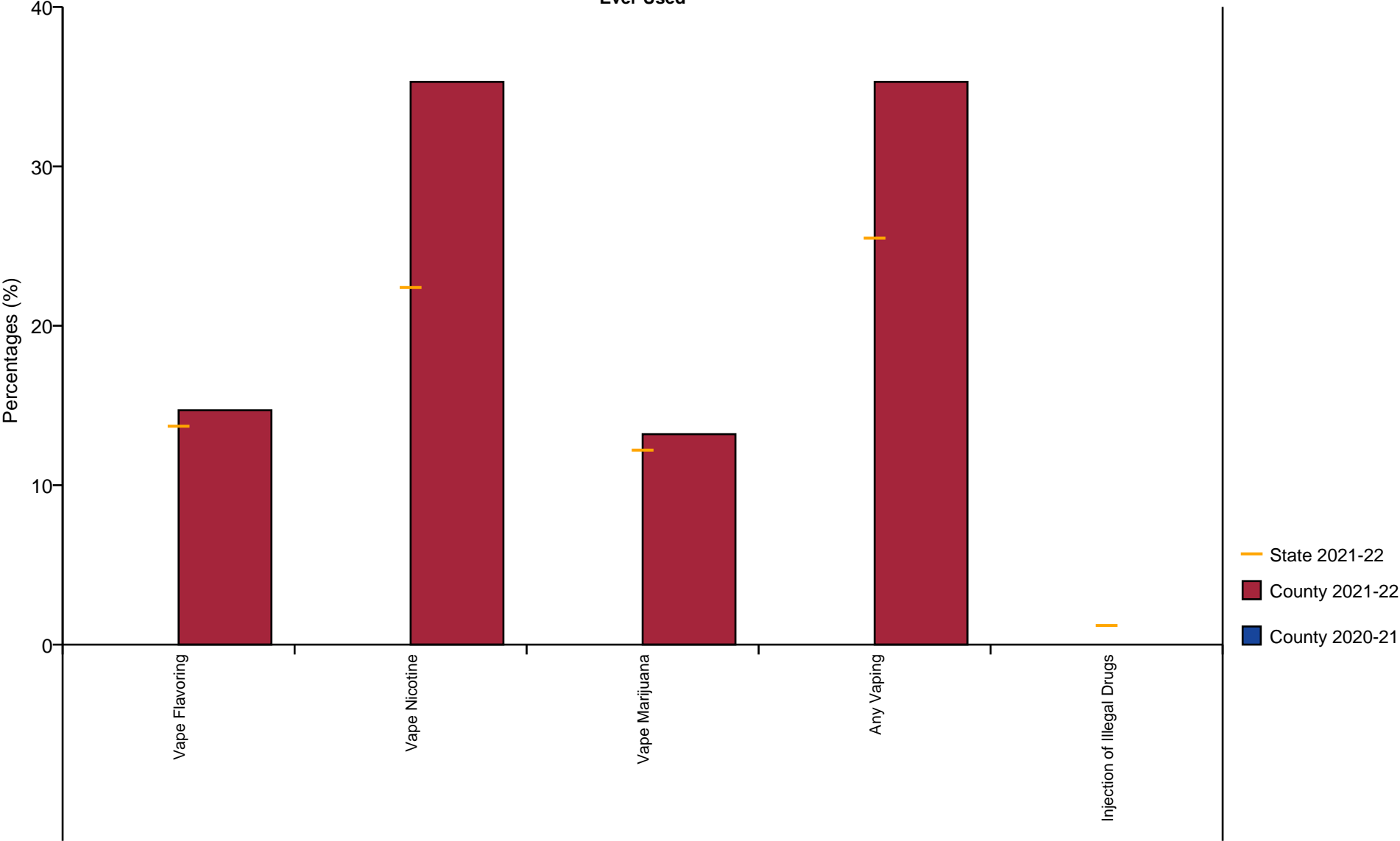


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

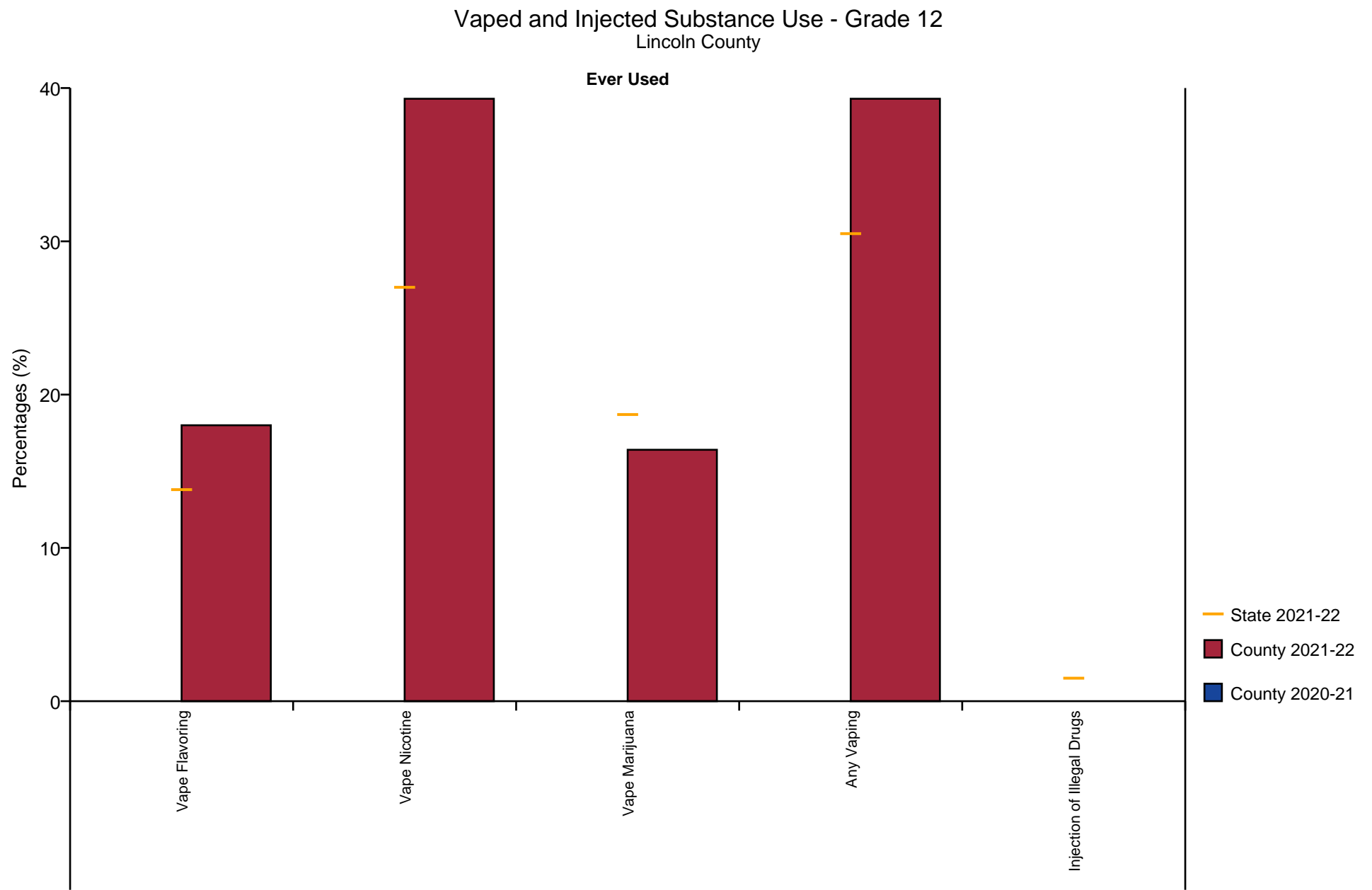
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Lincoln County

Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

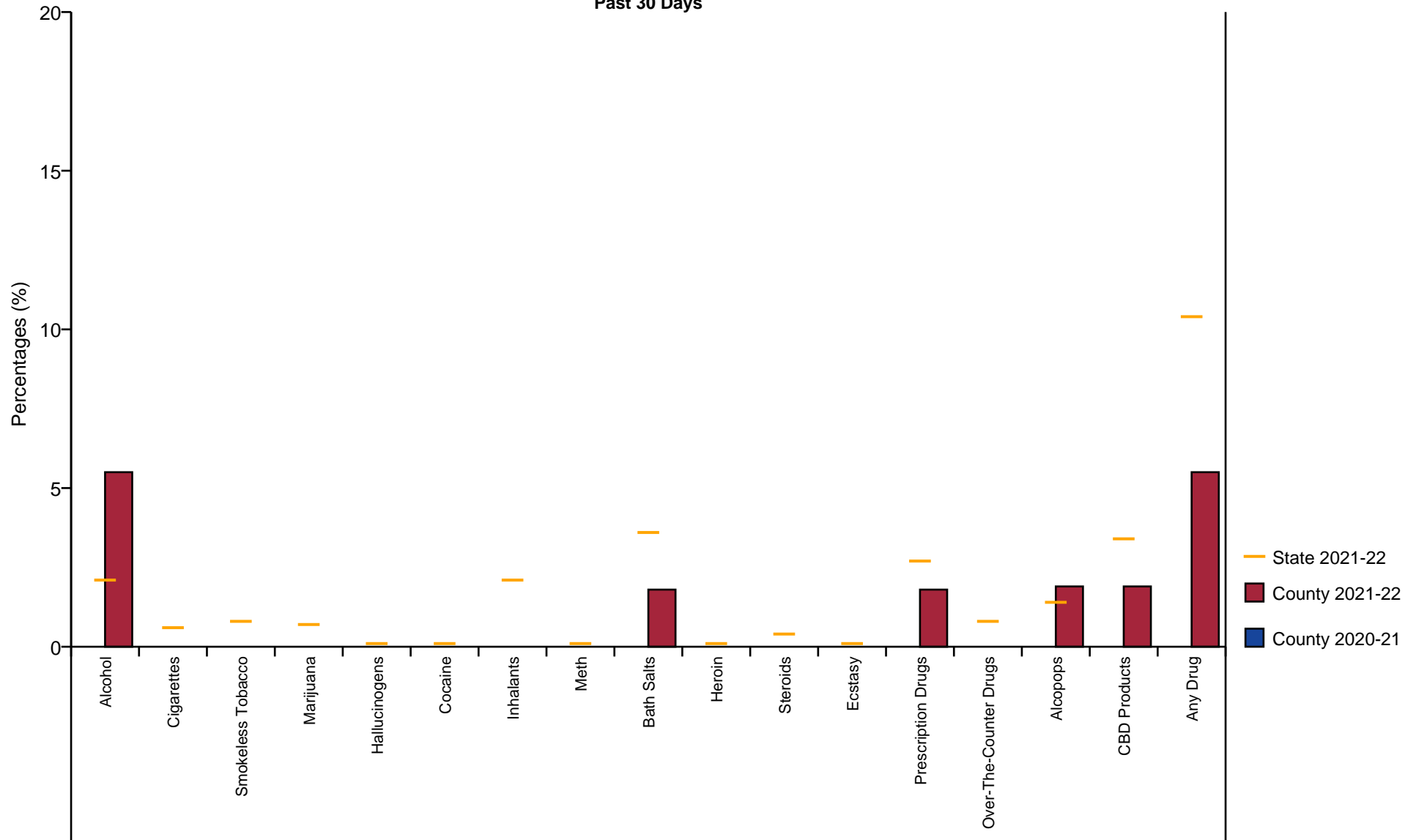


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lincoln County

Past 30 Days

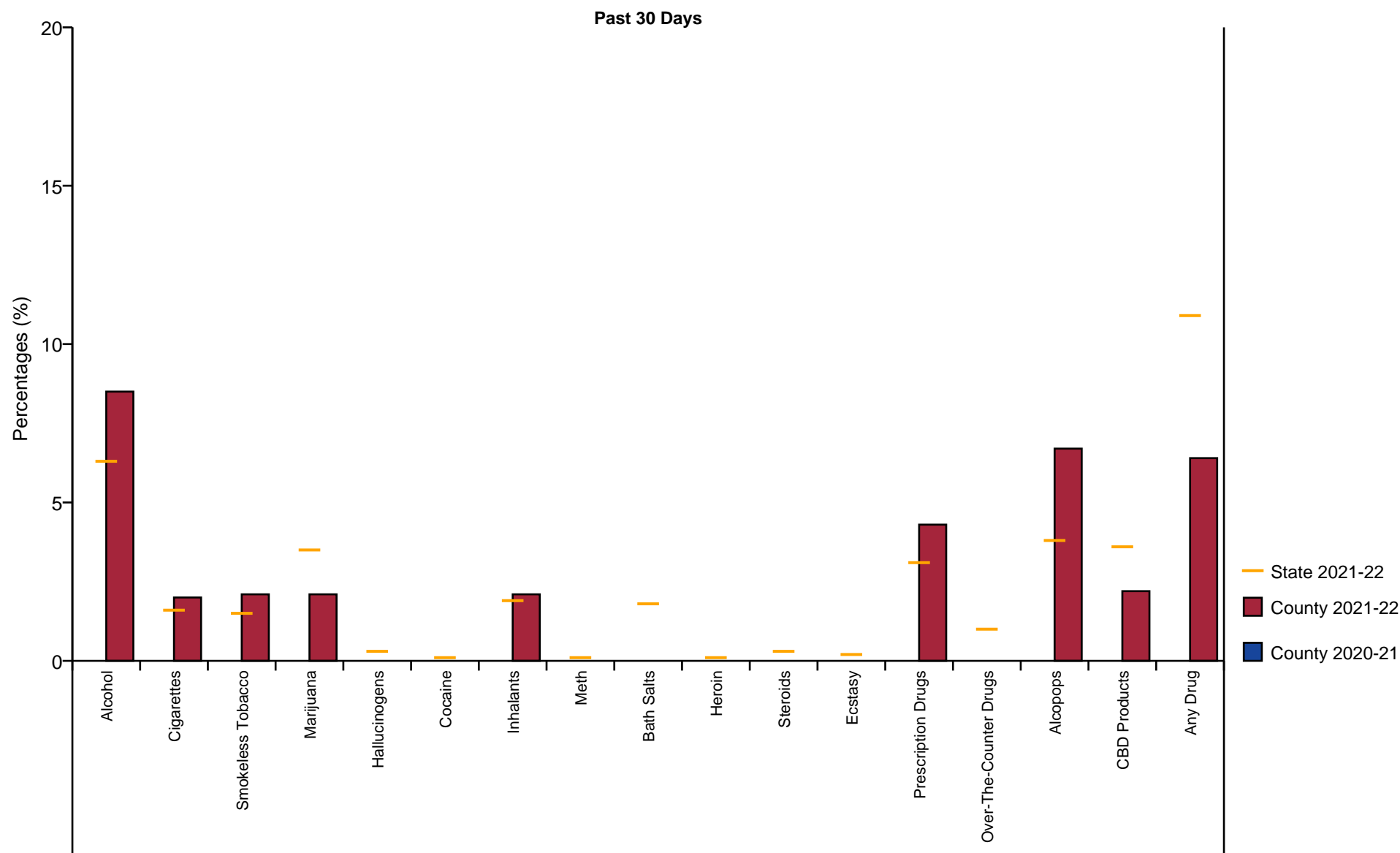


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lincoln County



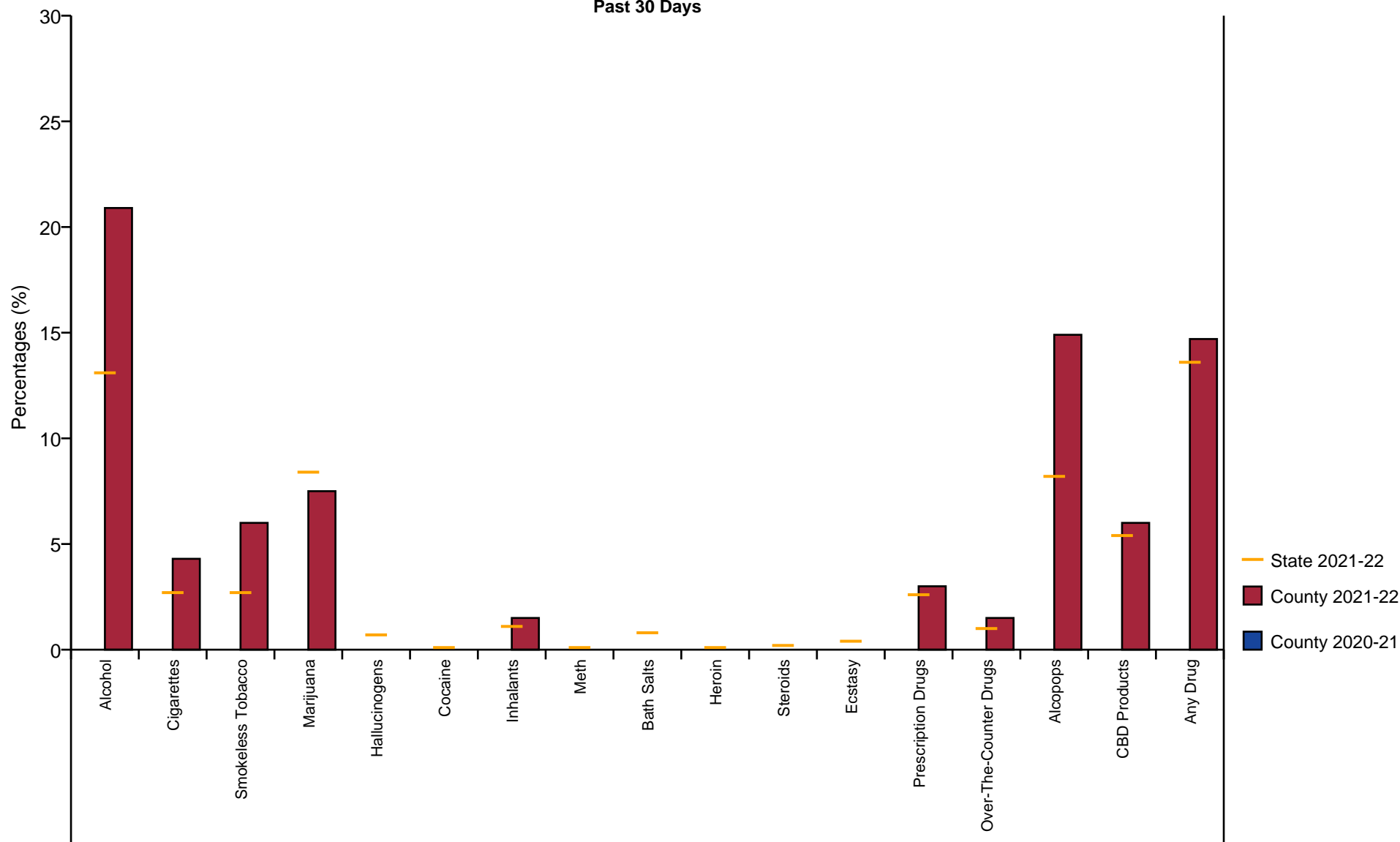
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lincoln County

Past 30 Days



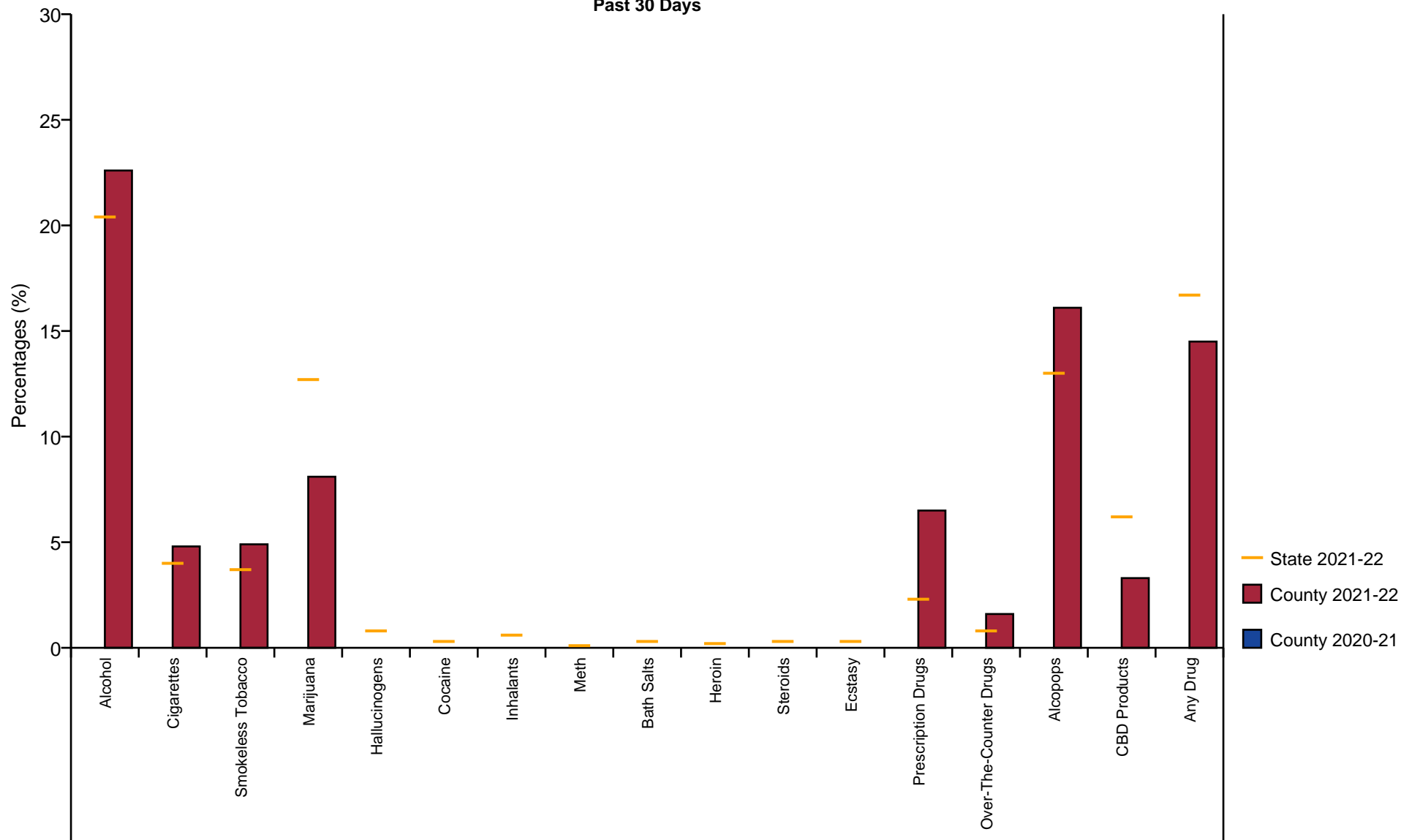
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Lincoln County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

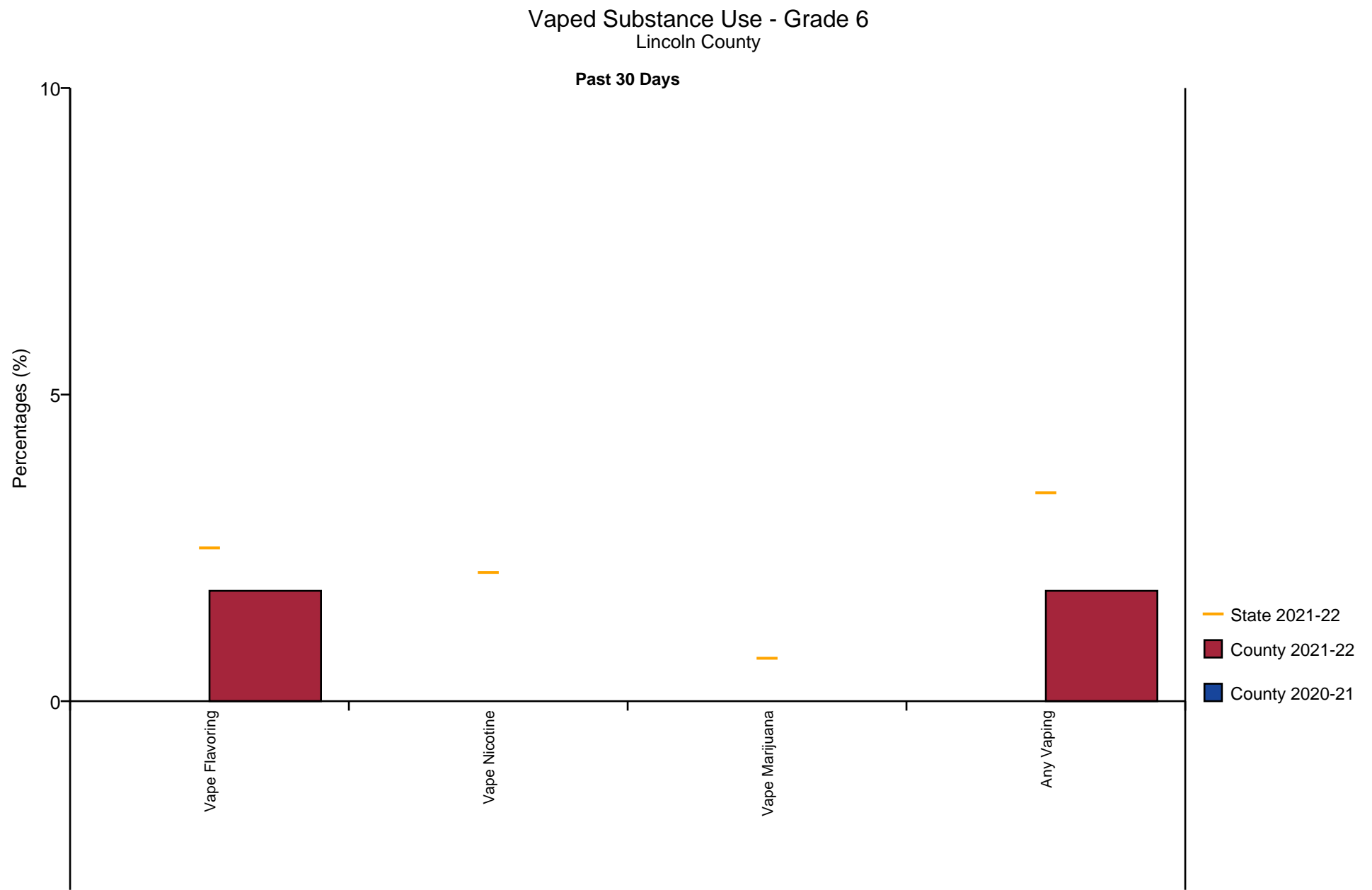


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

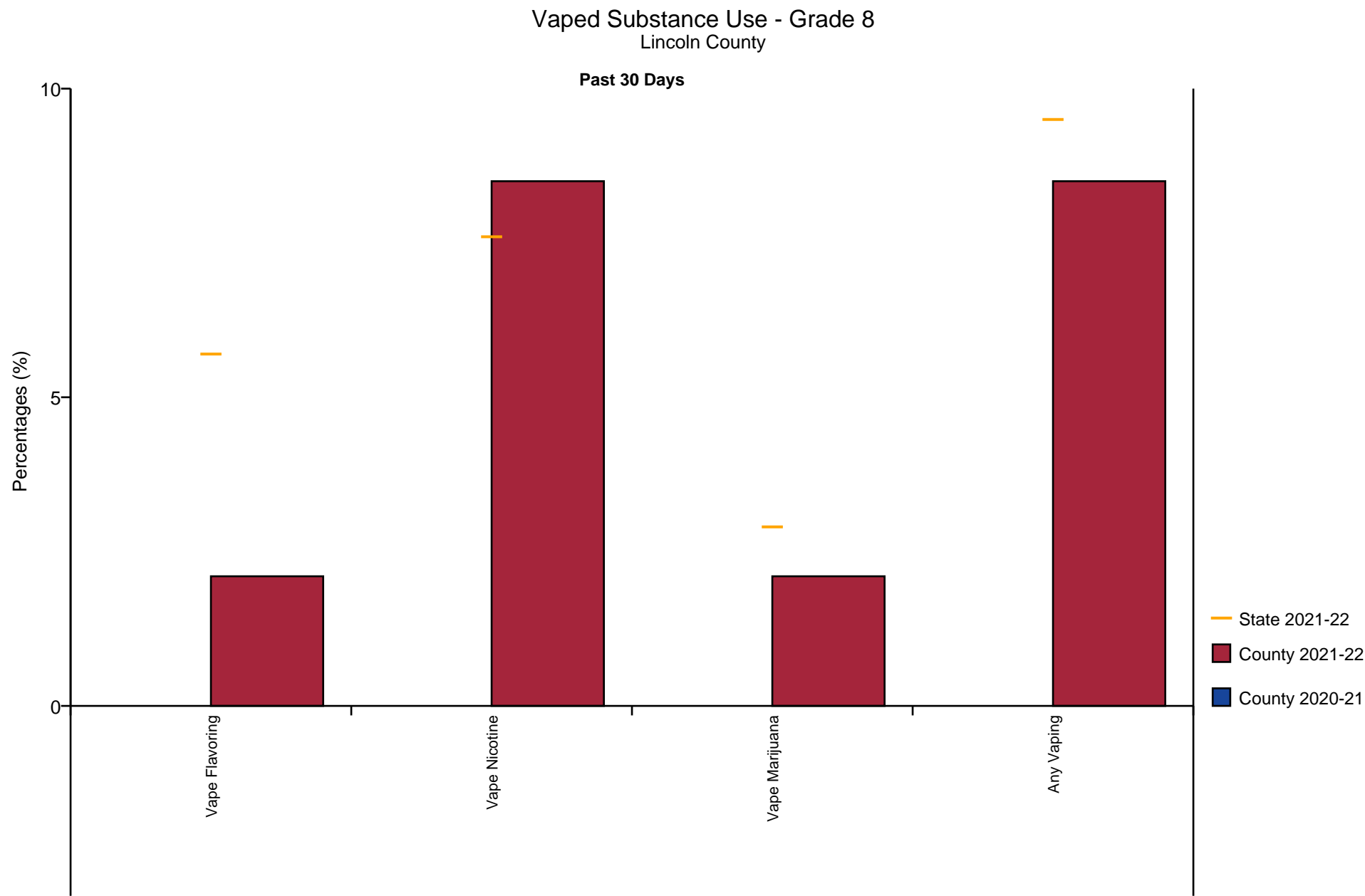


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

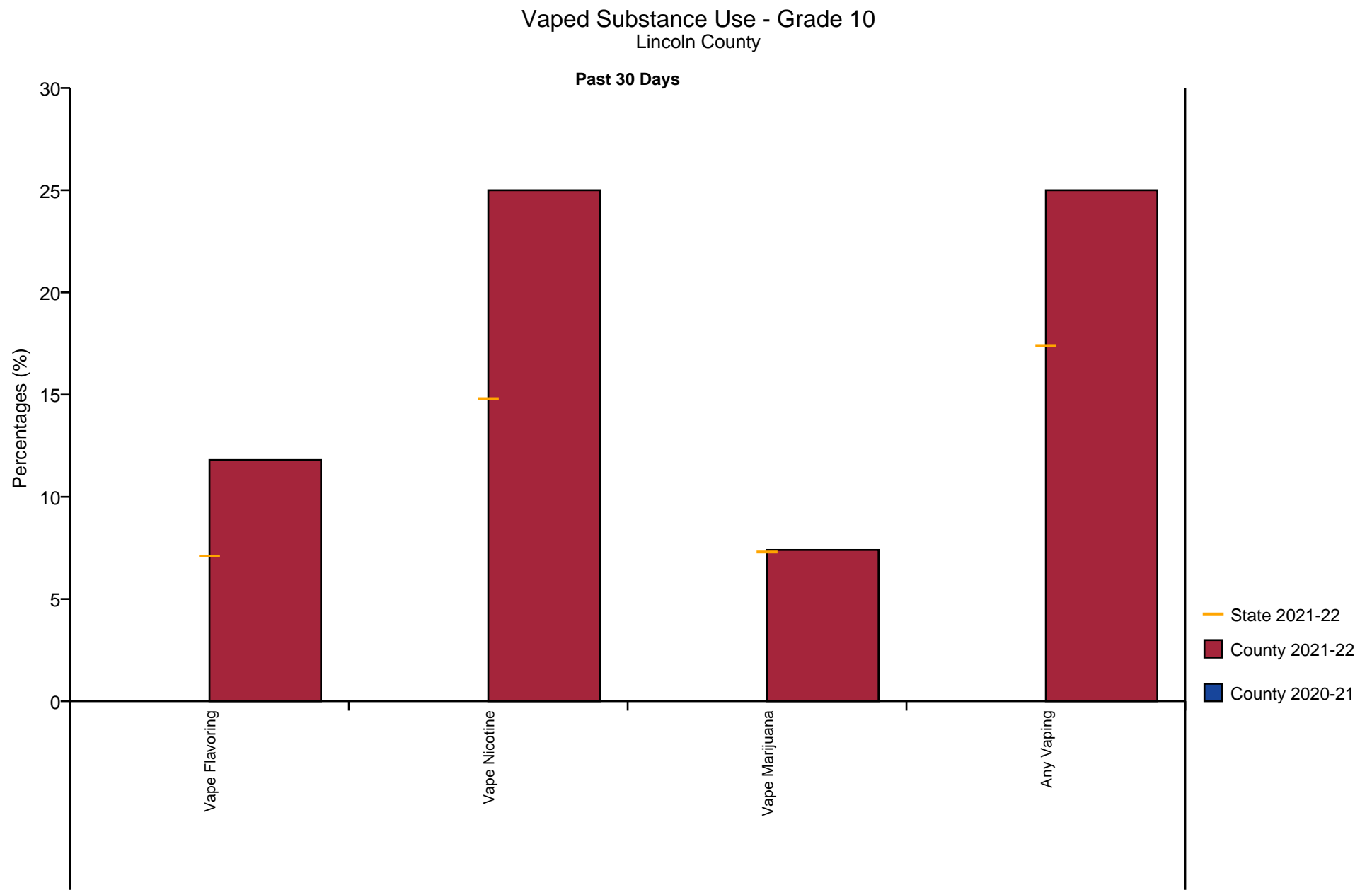


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

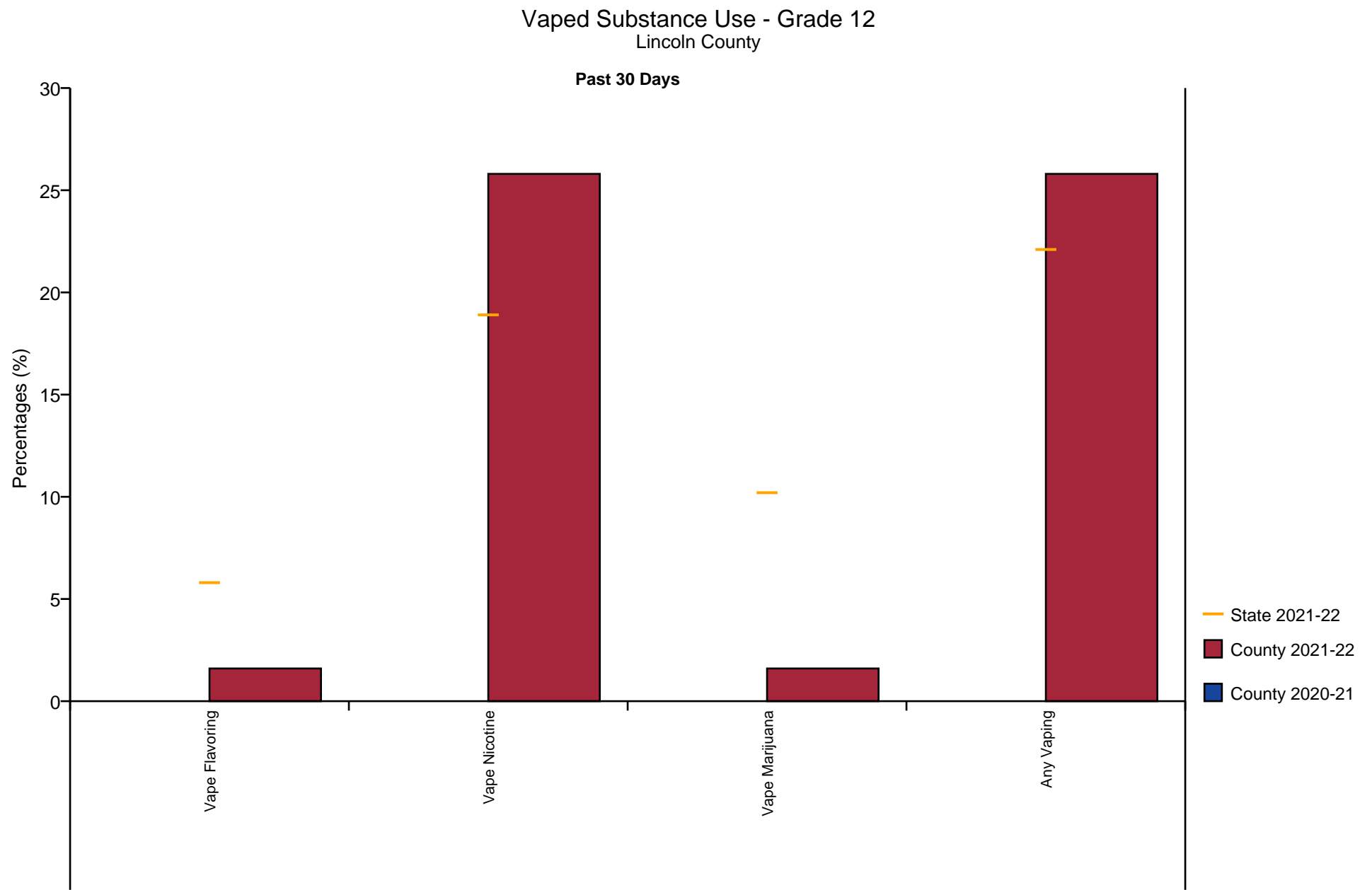


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

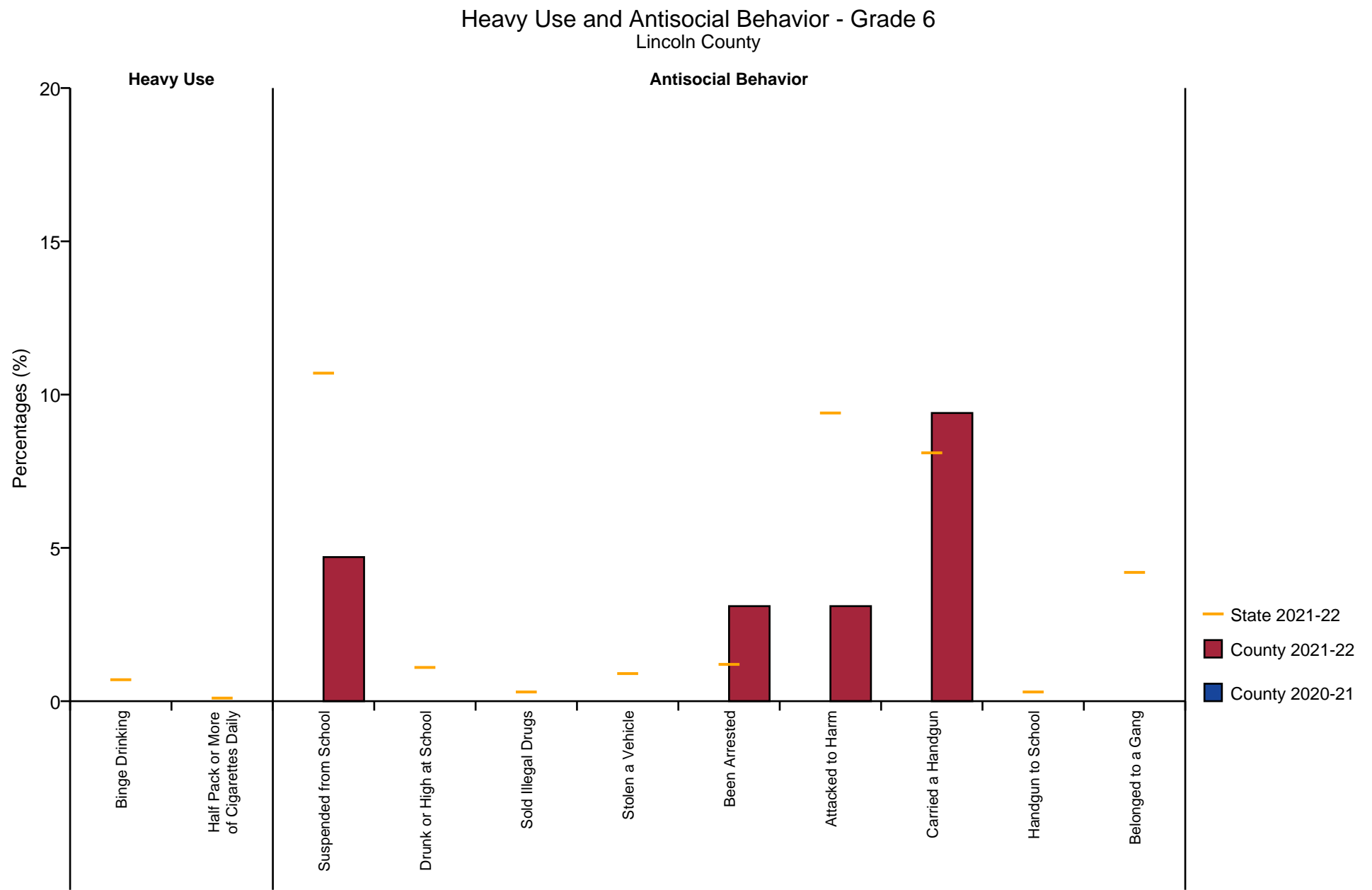


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

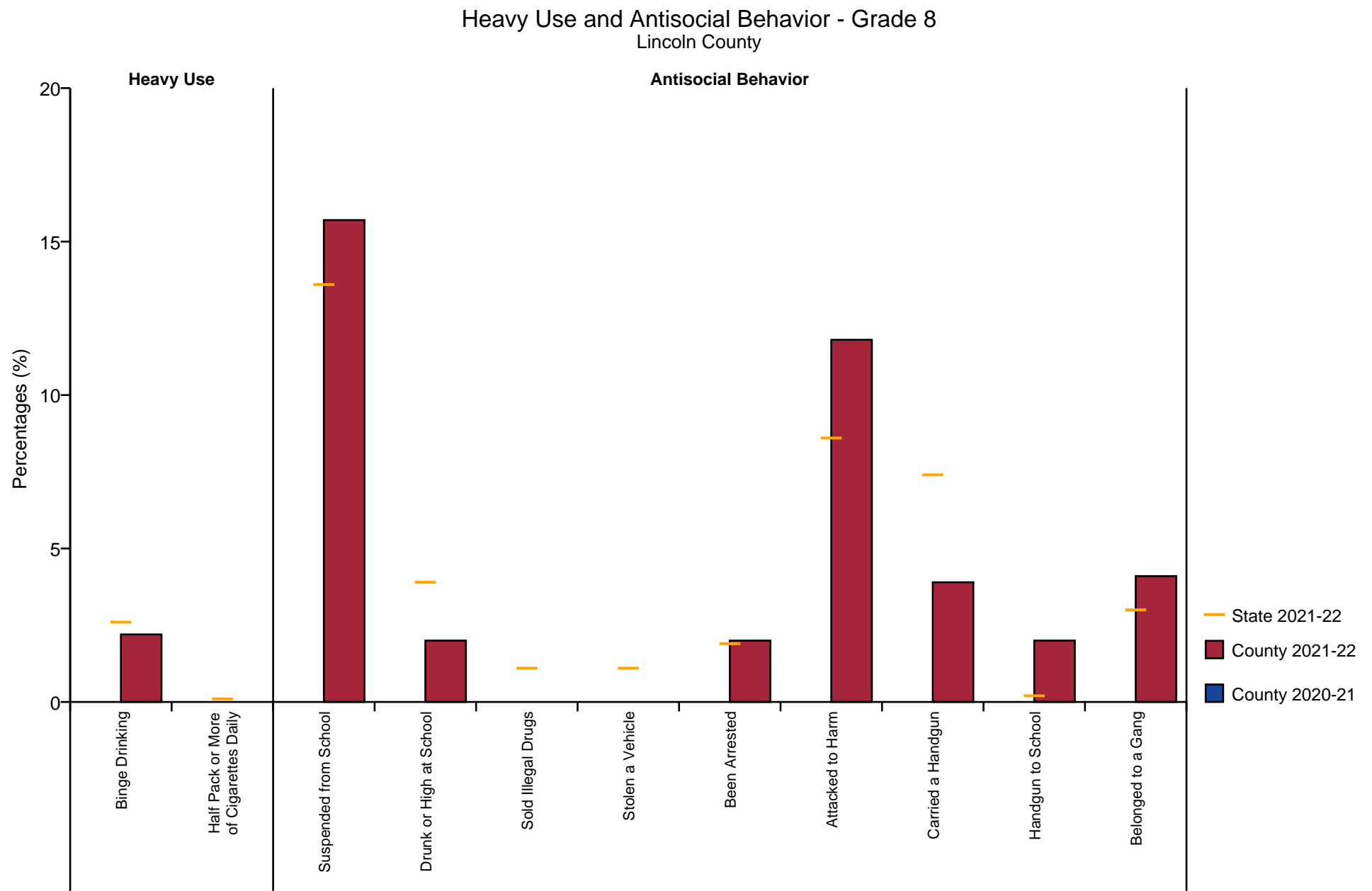


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Lincoln County

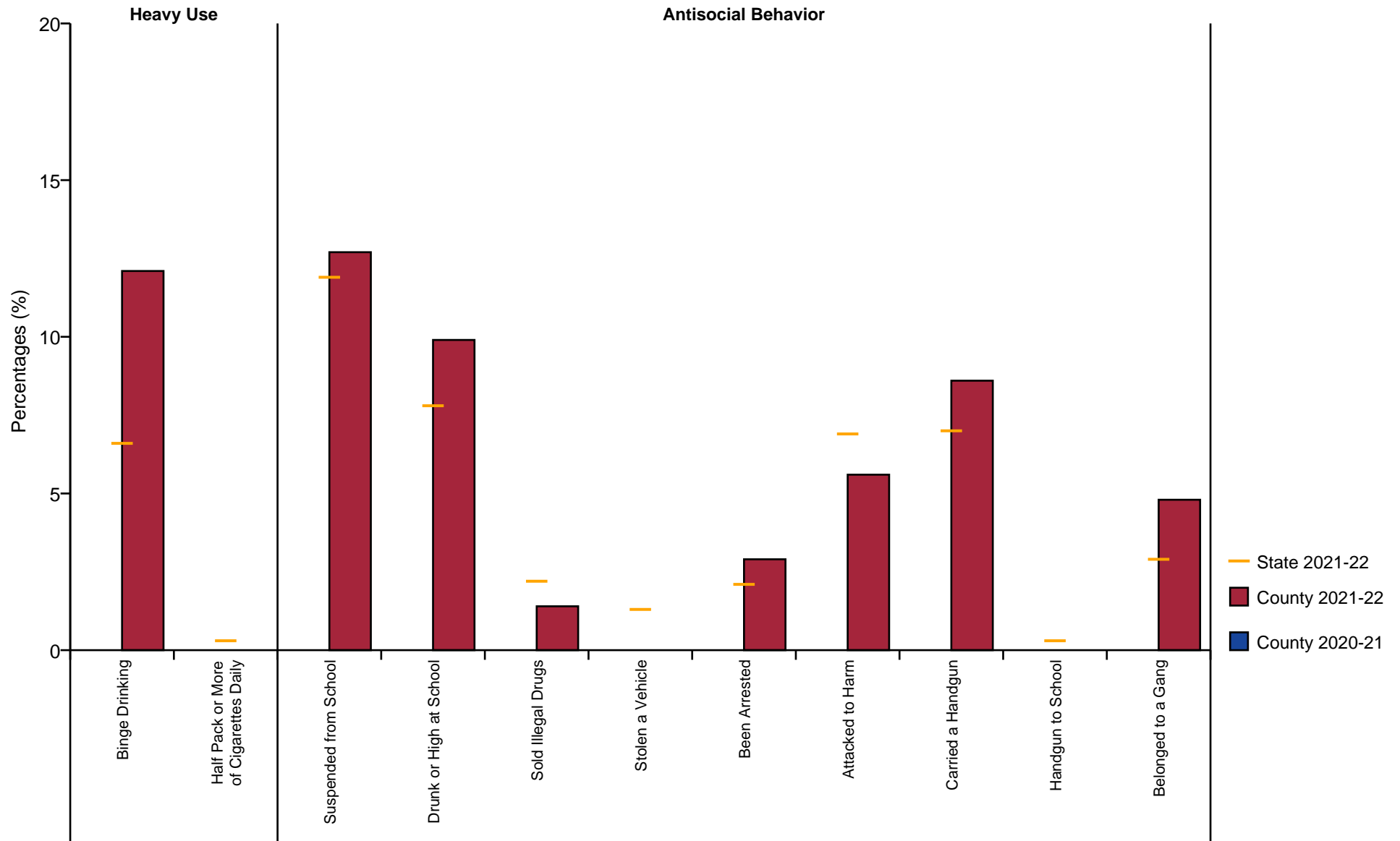


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

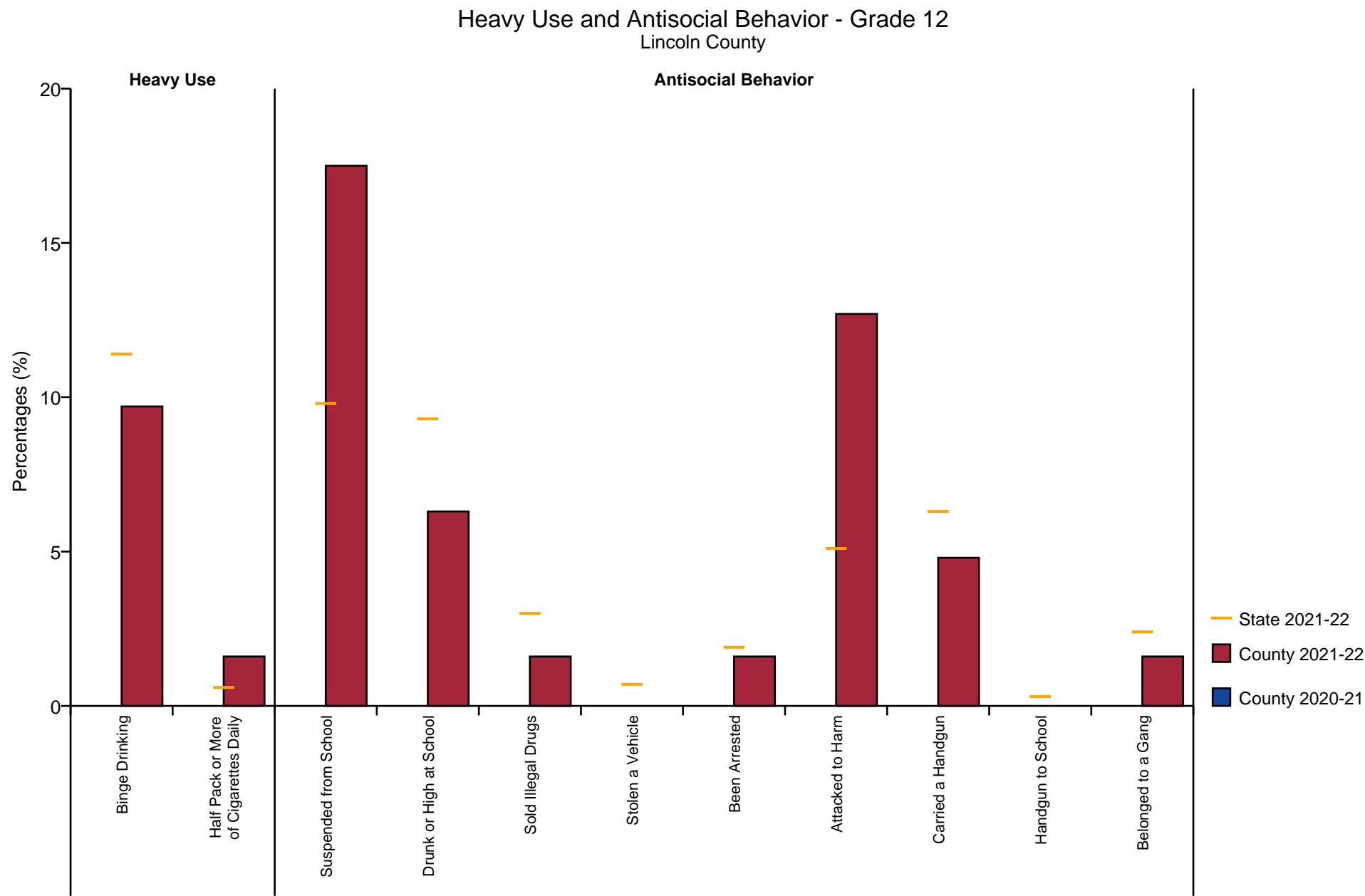
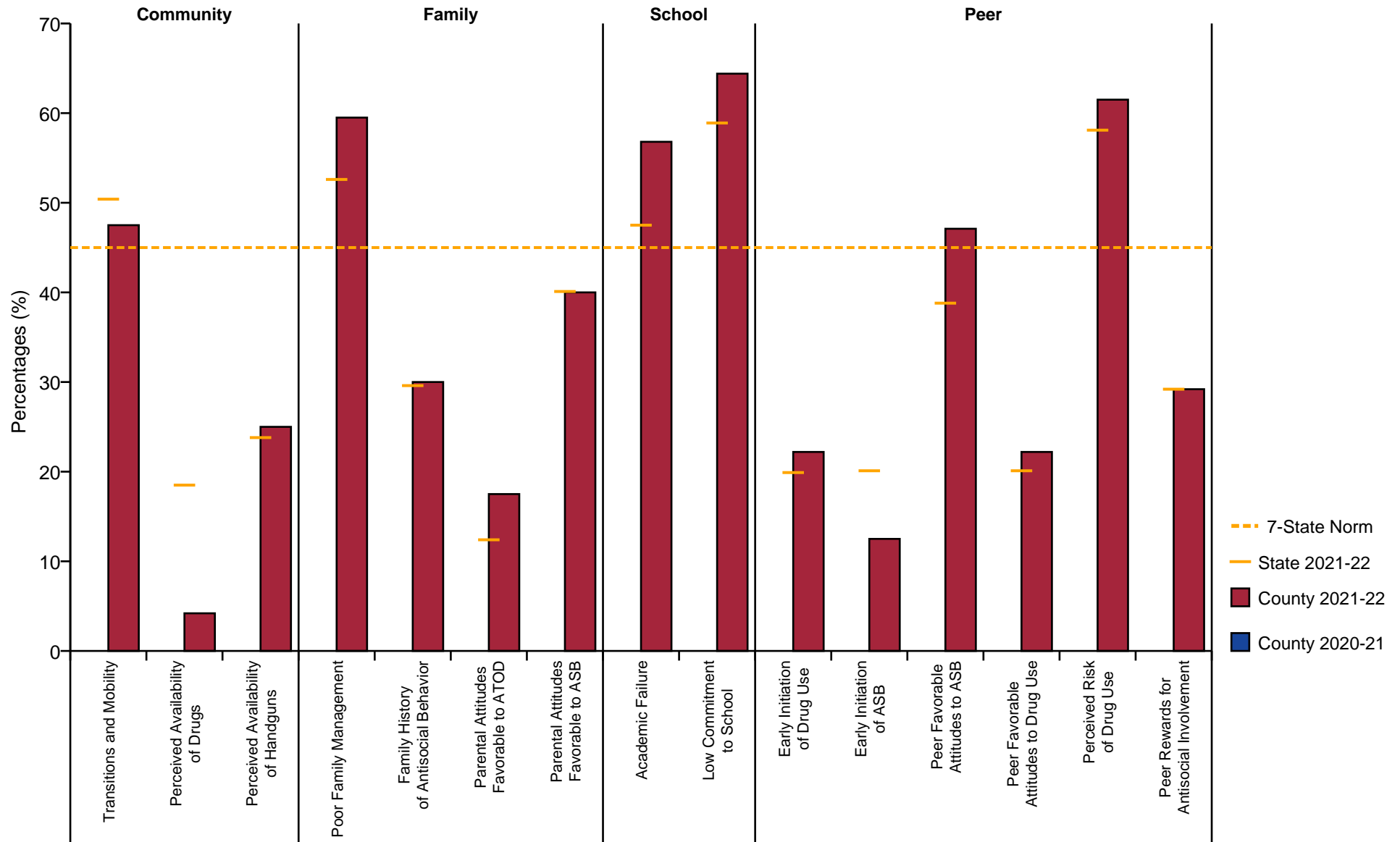


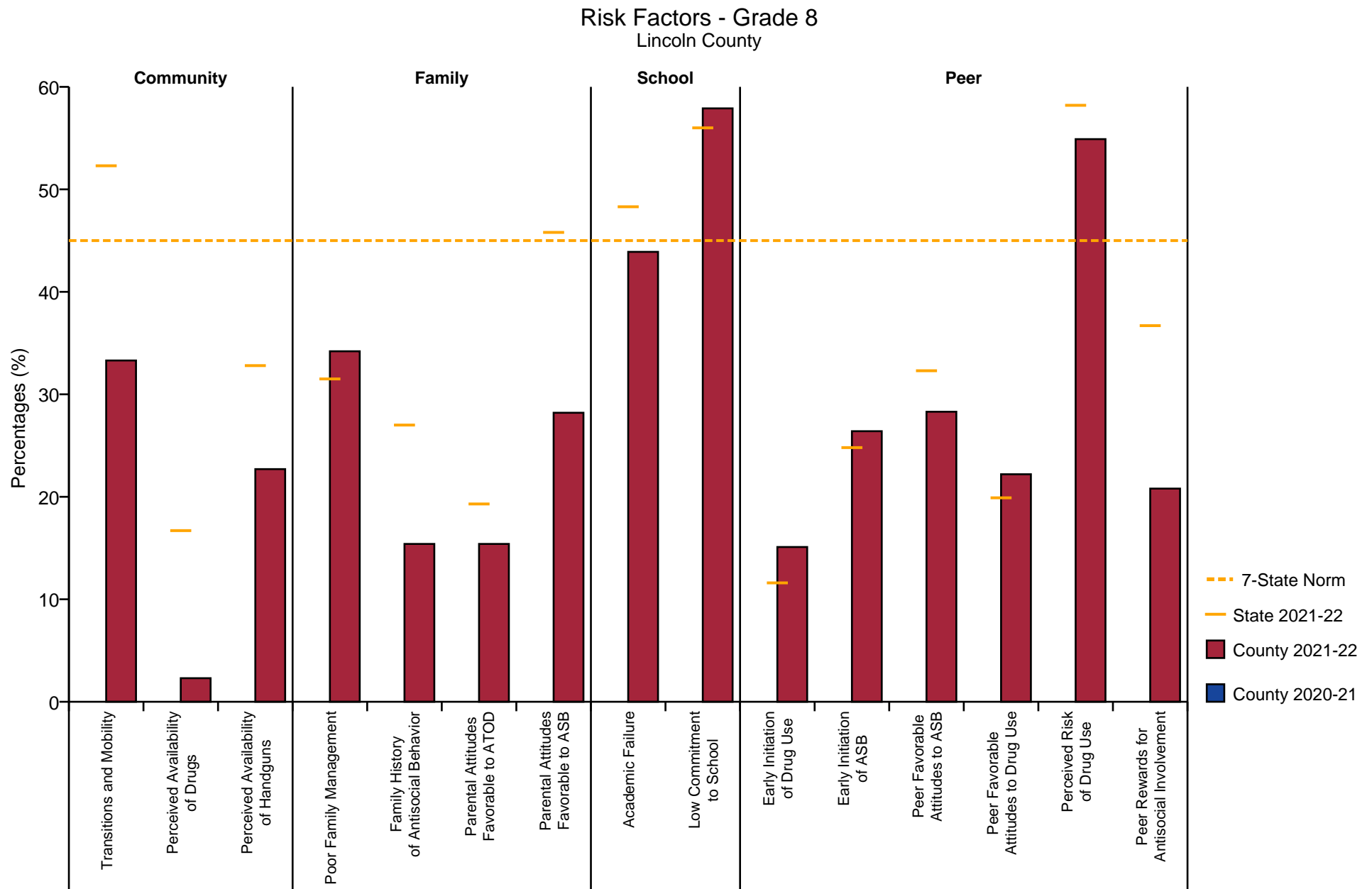
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Lincoln County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

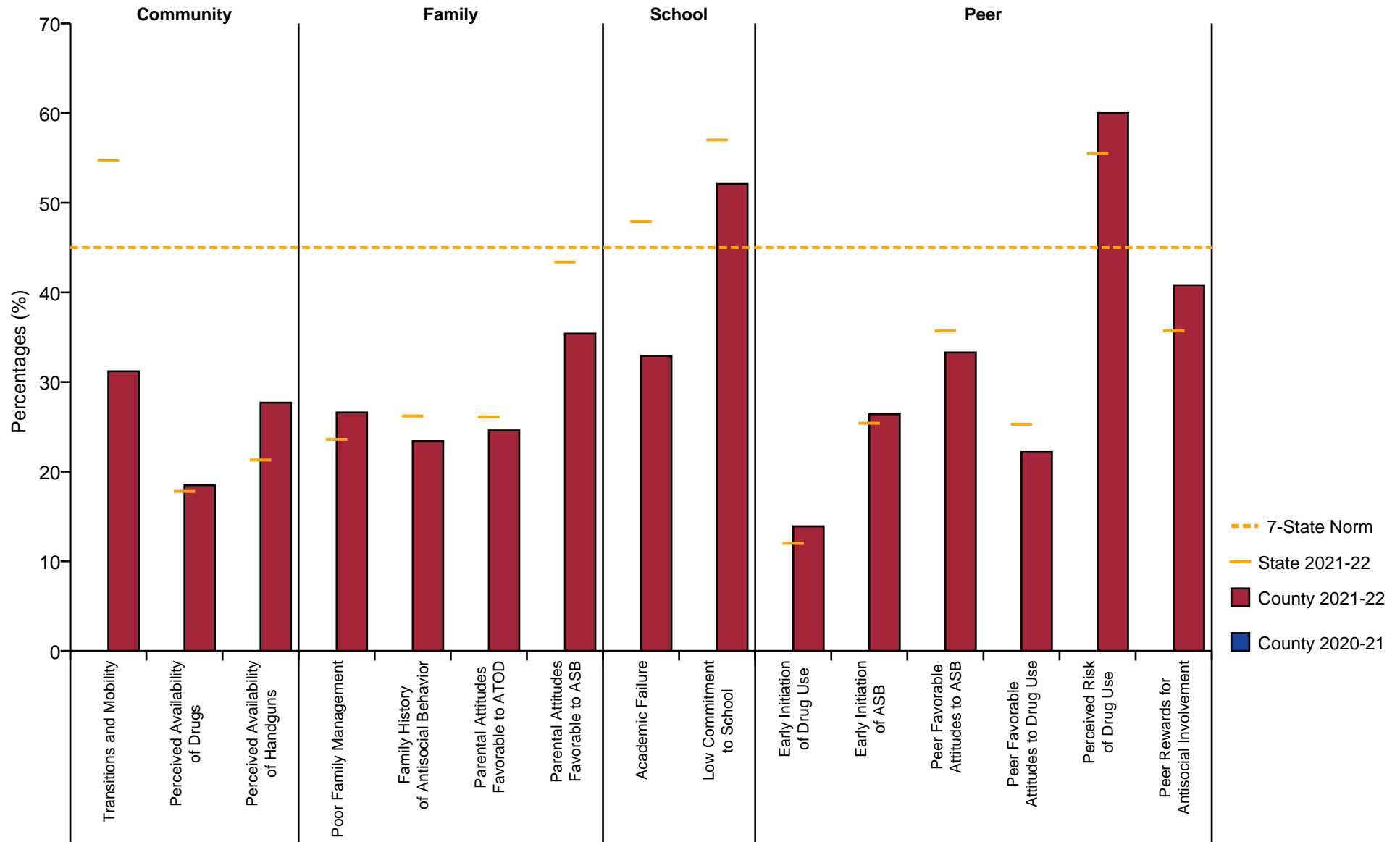
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

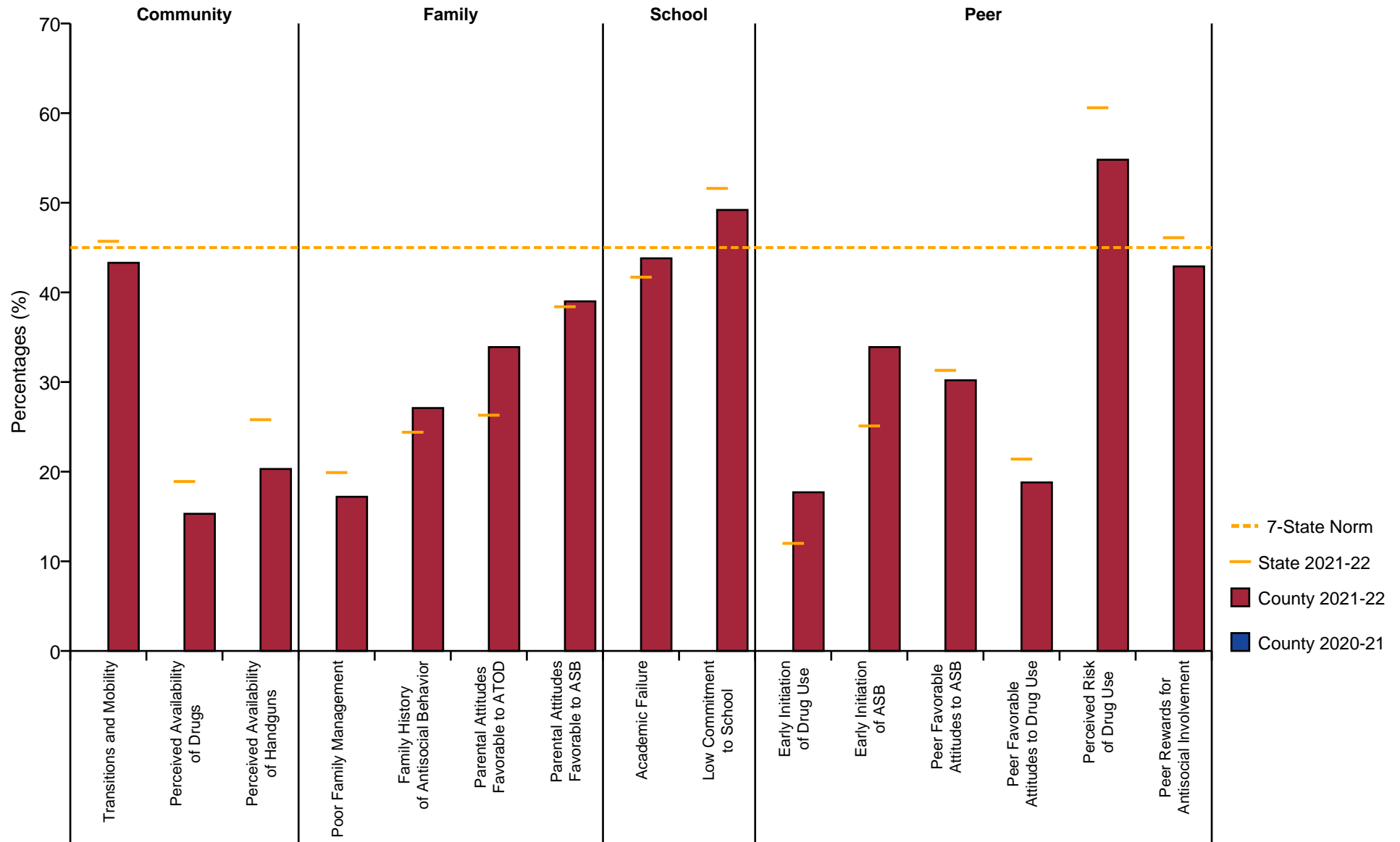
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Lincoln County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Lincoln County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Lincoln County

School

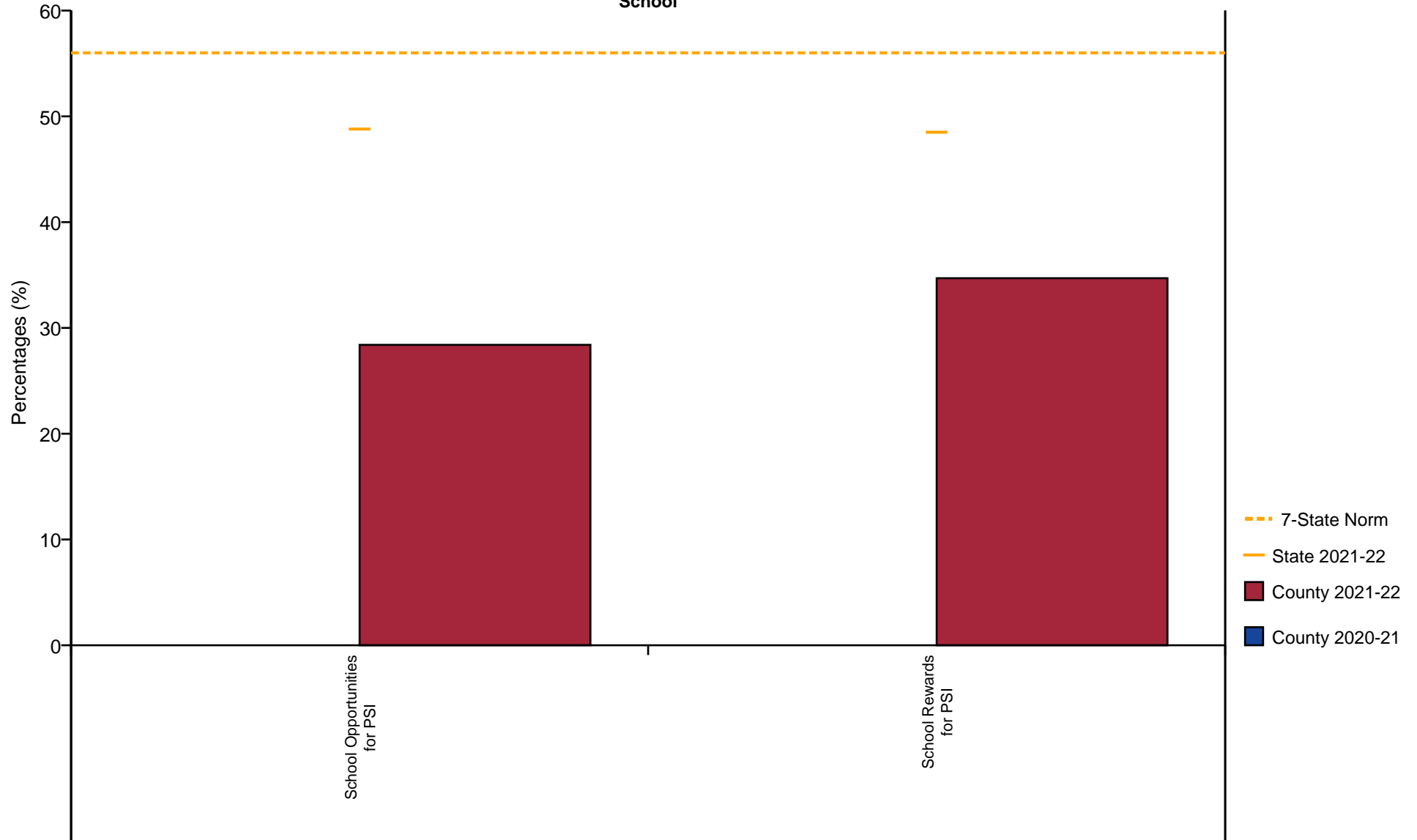


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

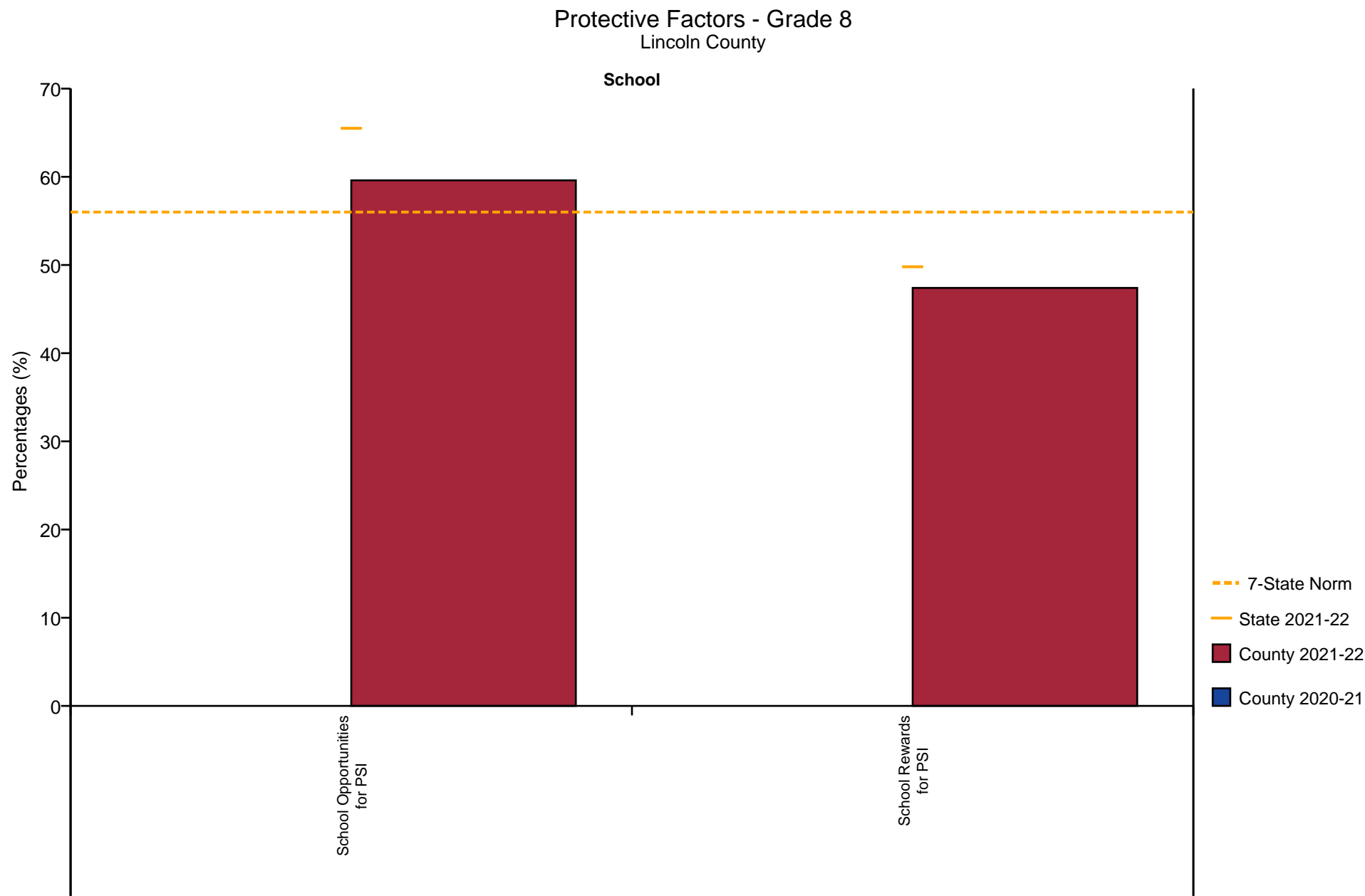


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

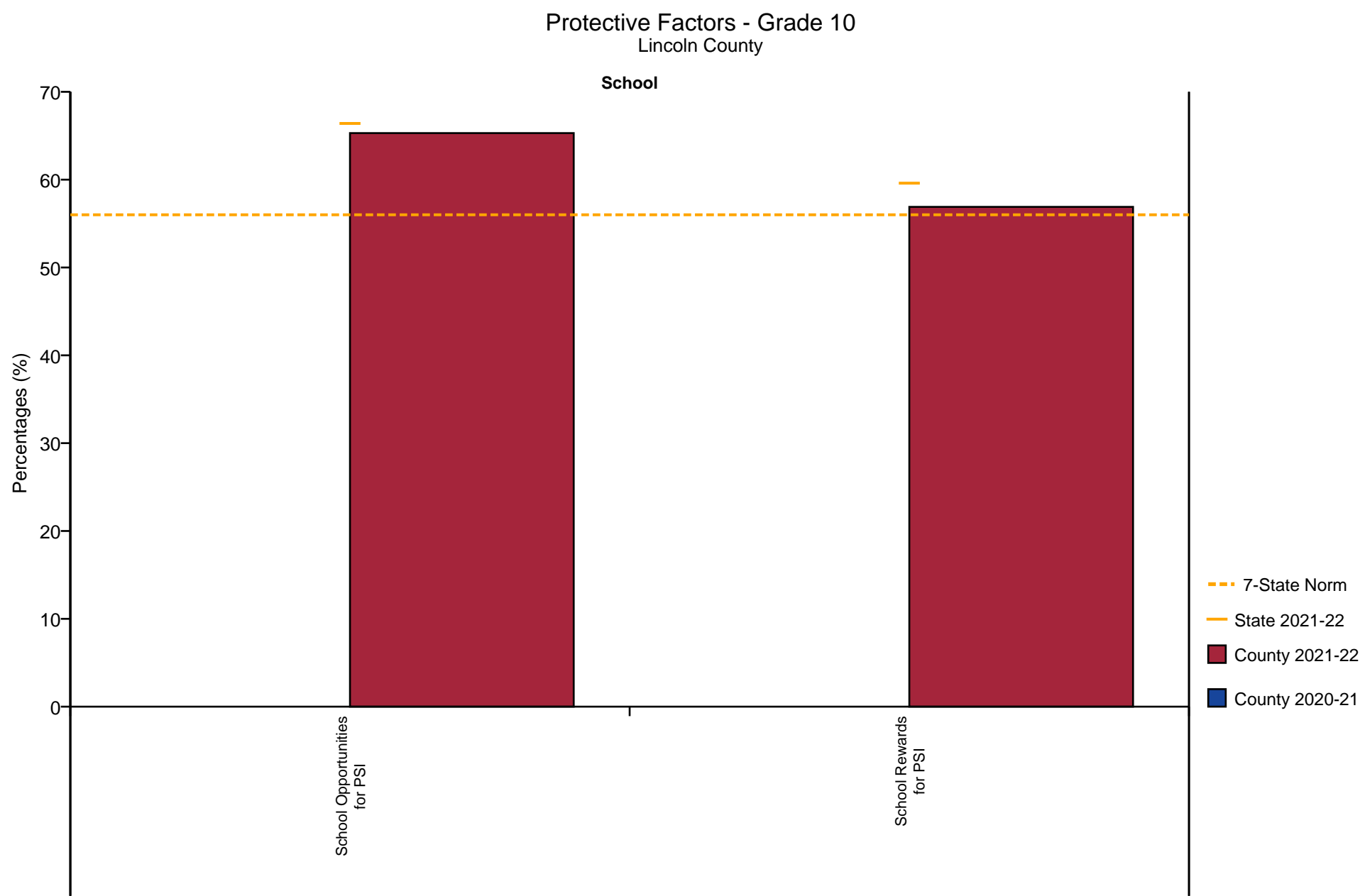


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

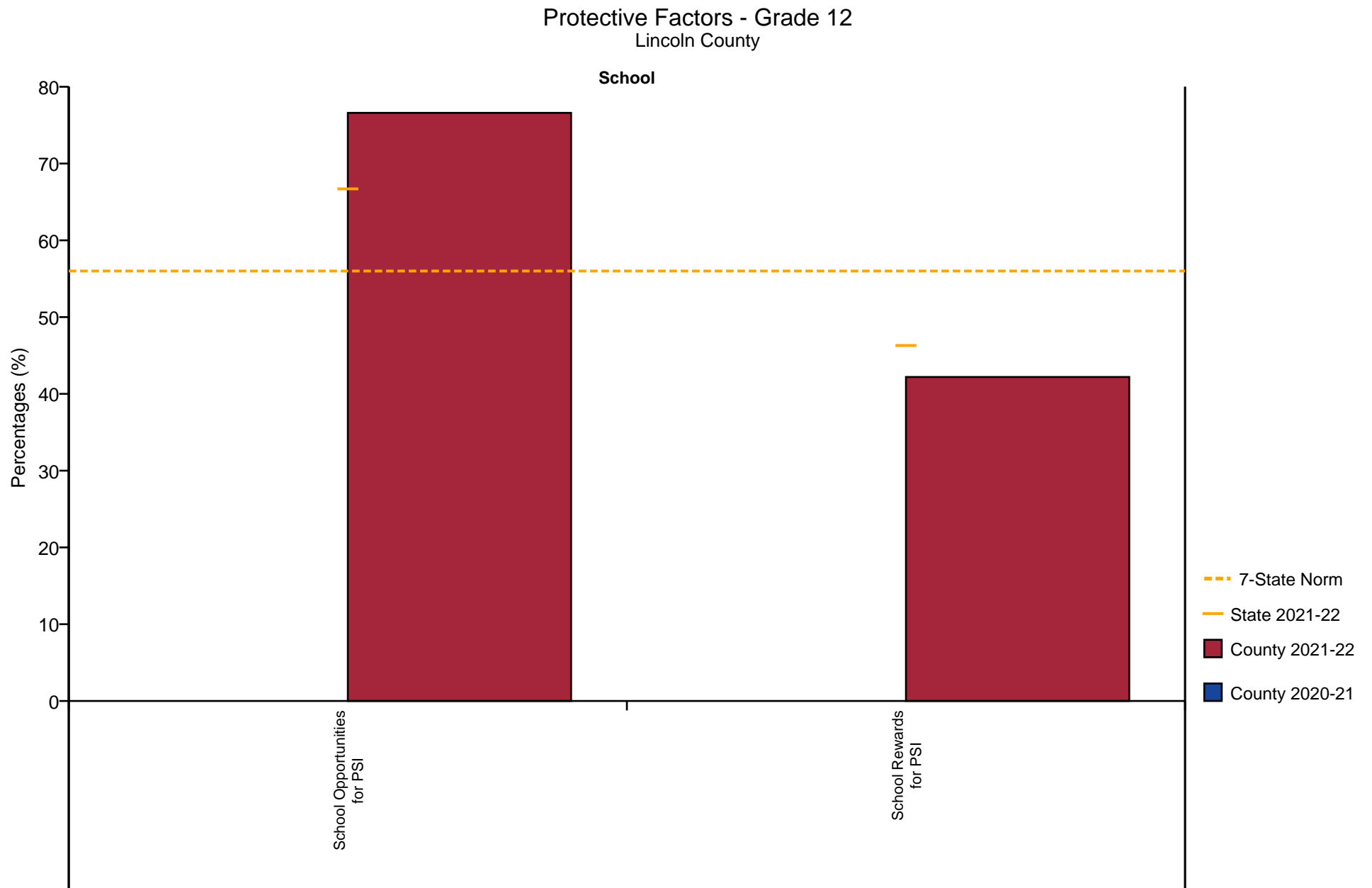


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

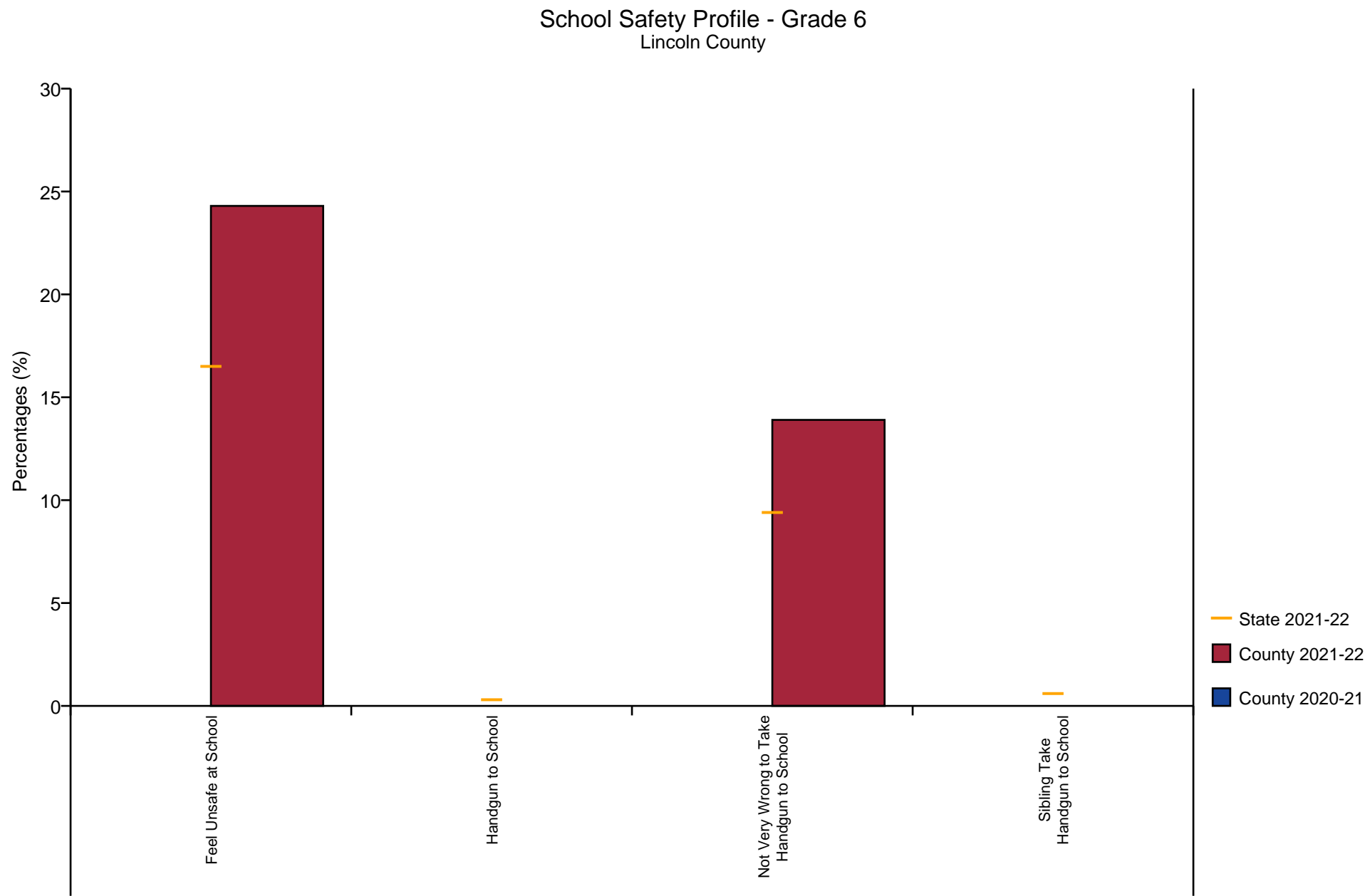


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

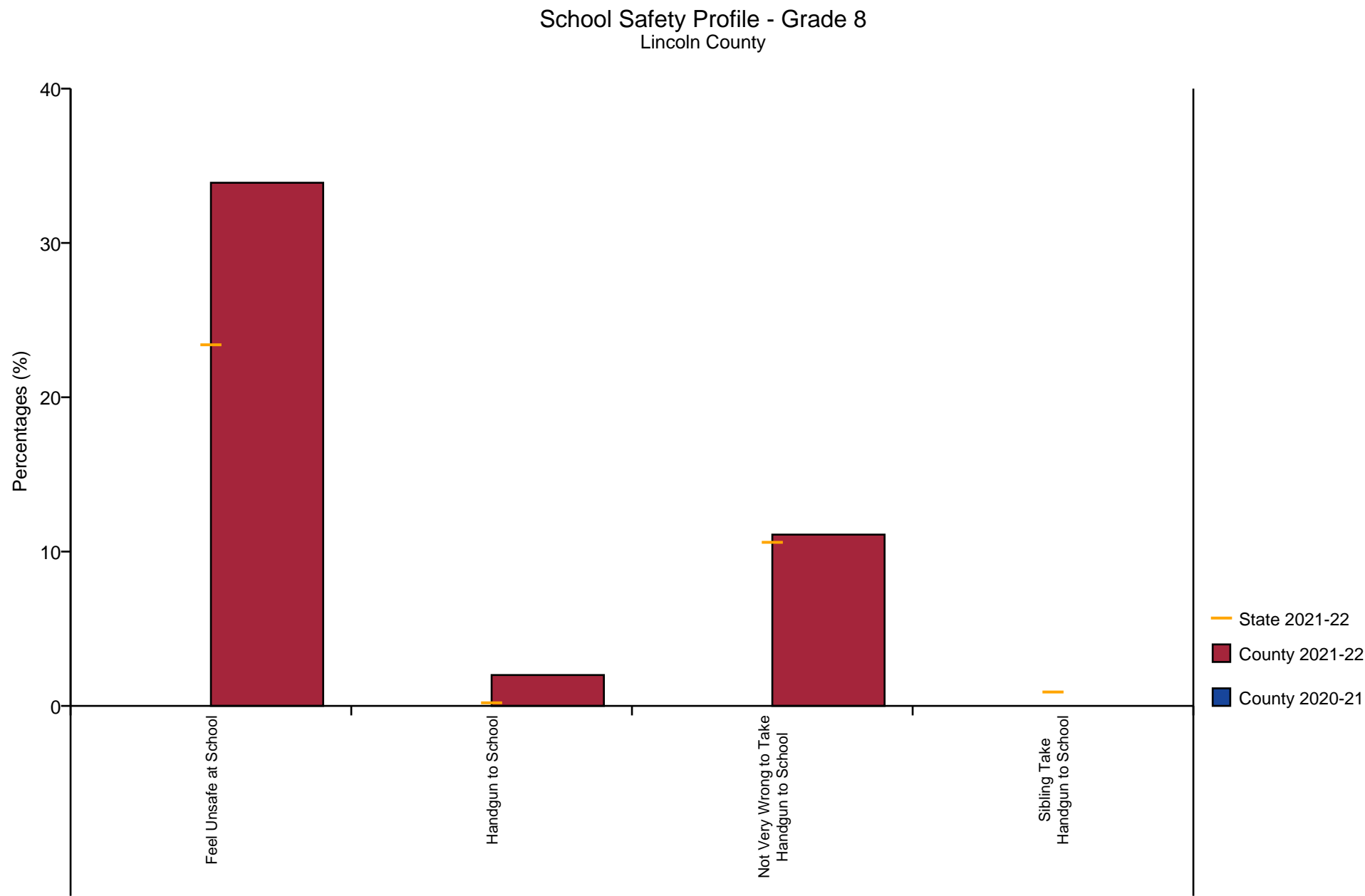


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

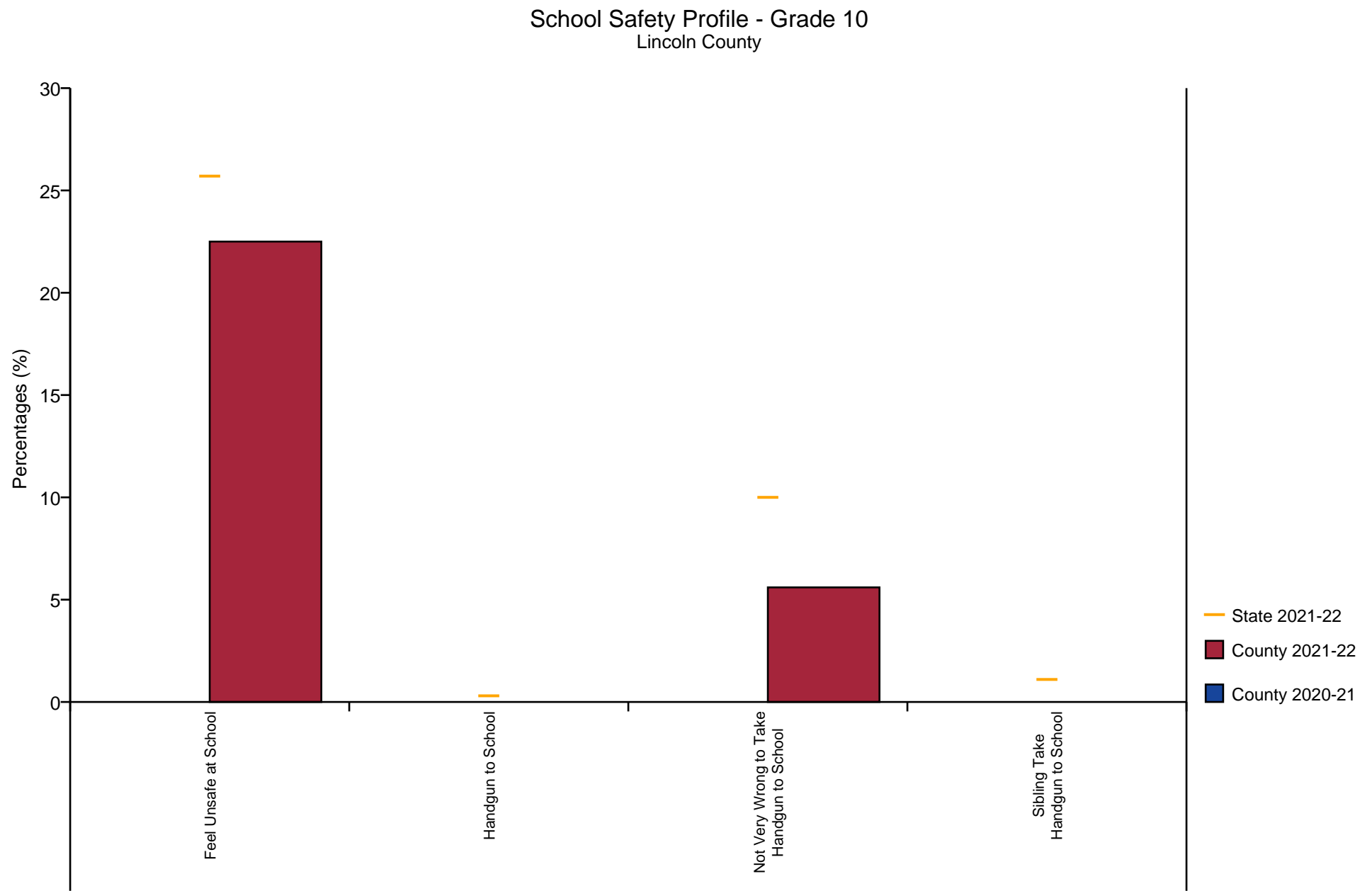


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

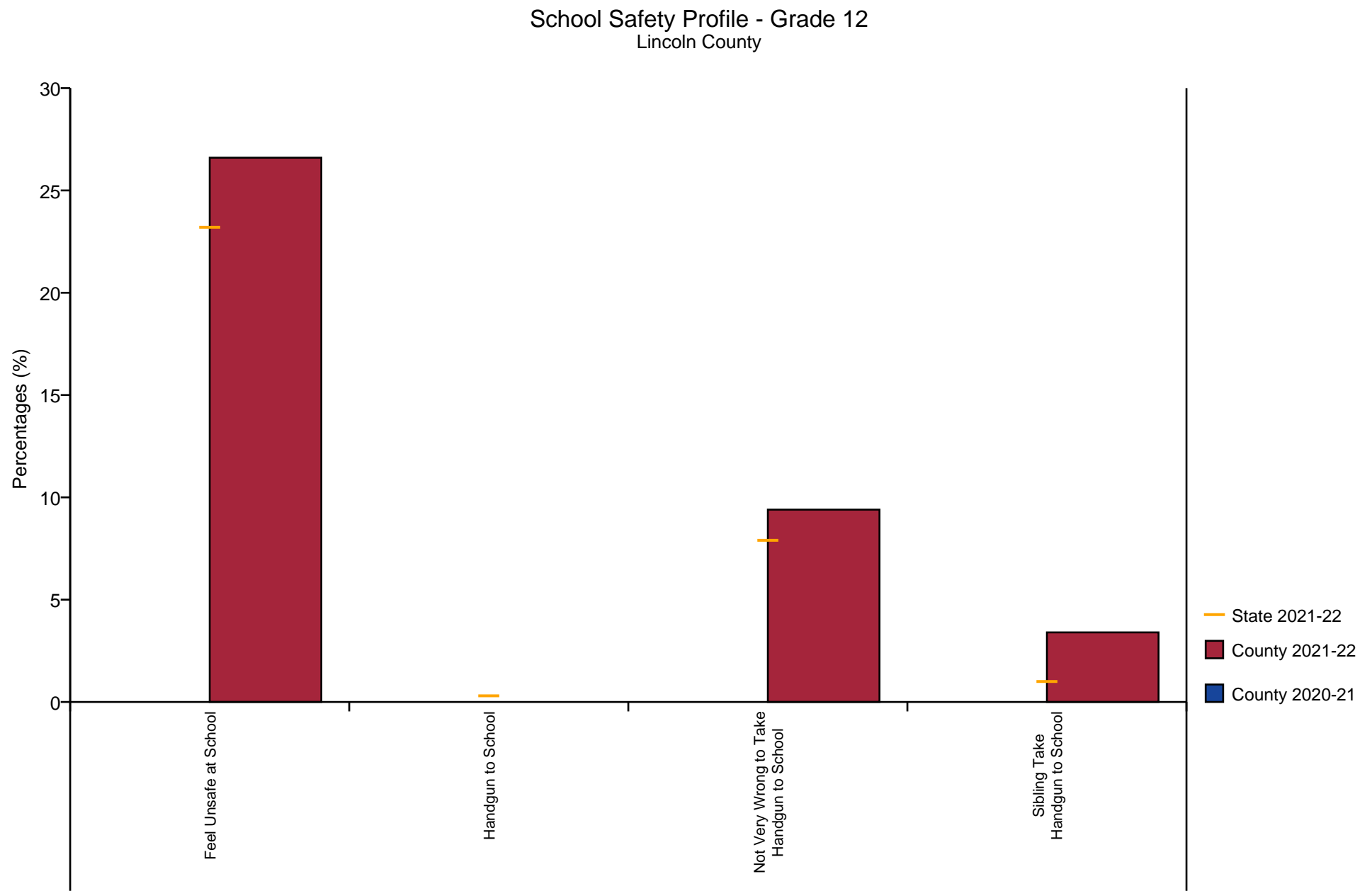
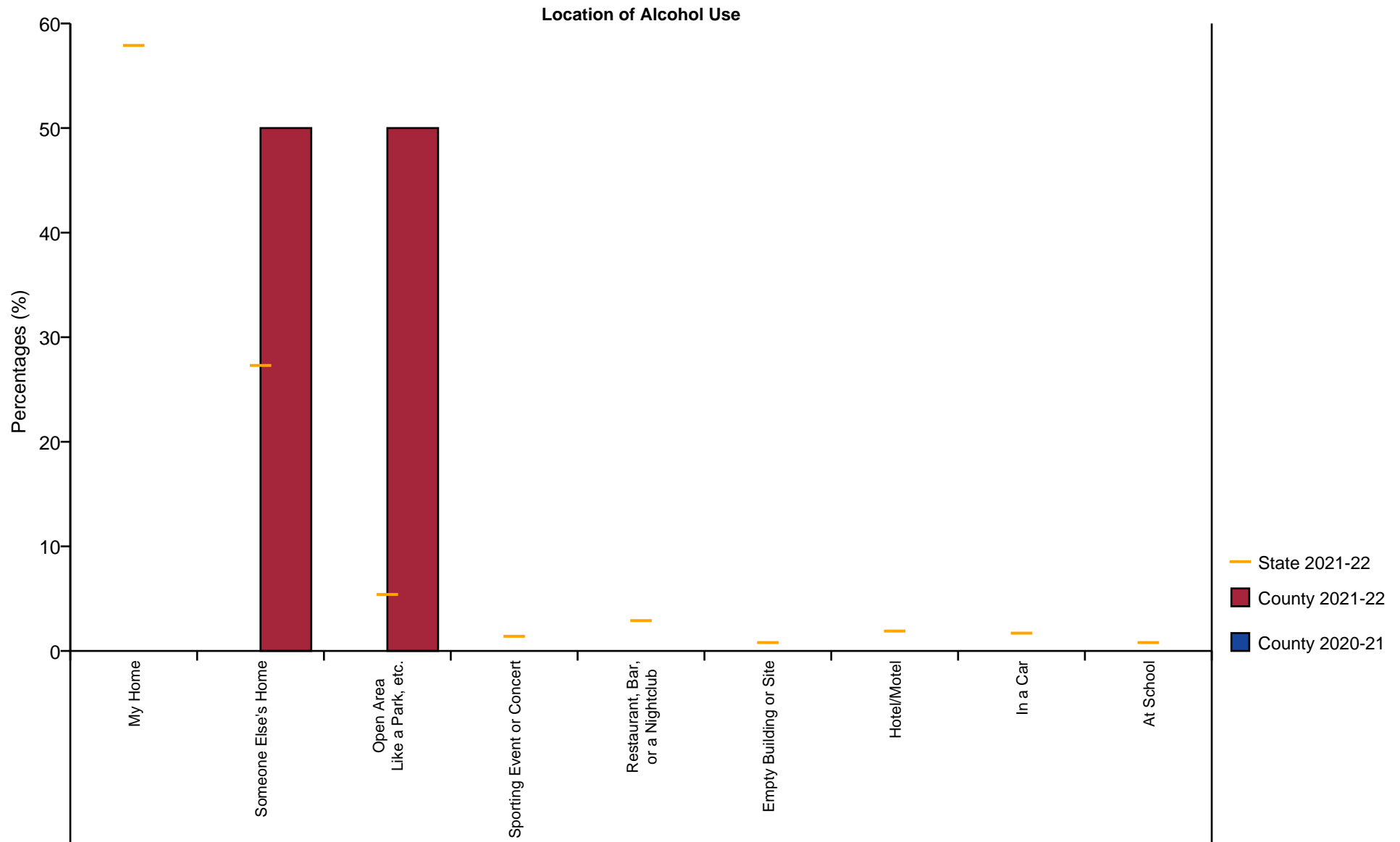


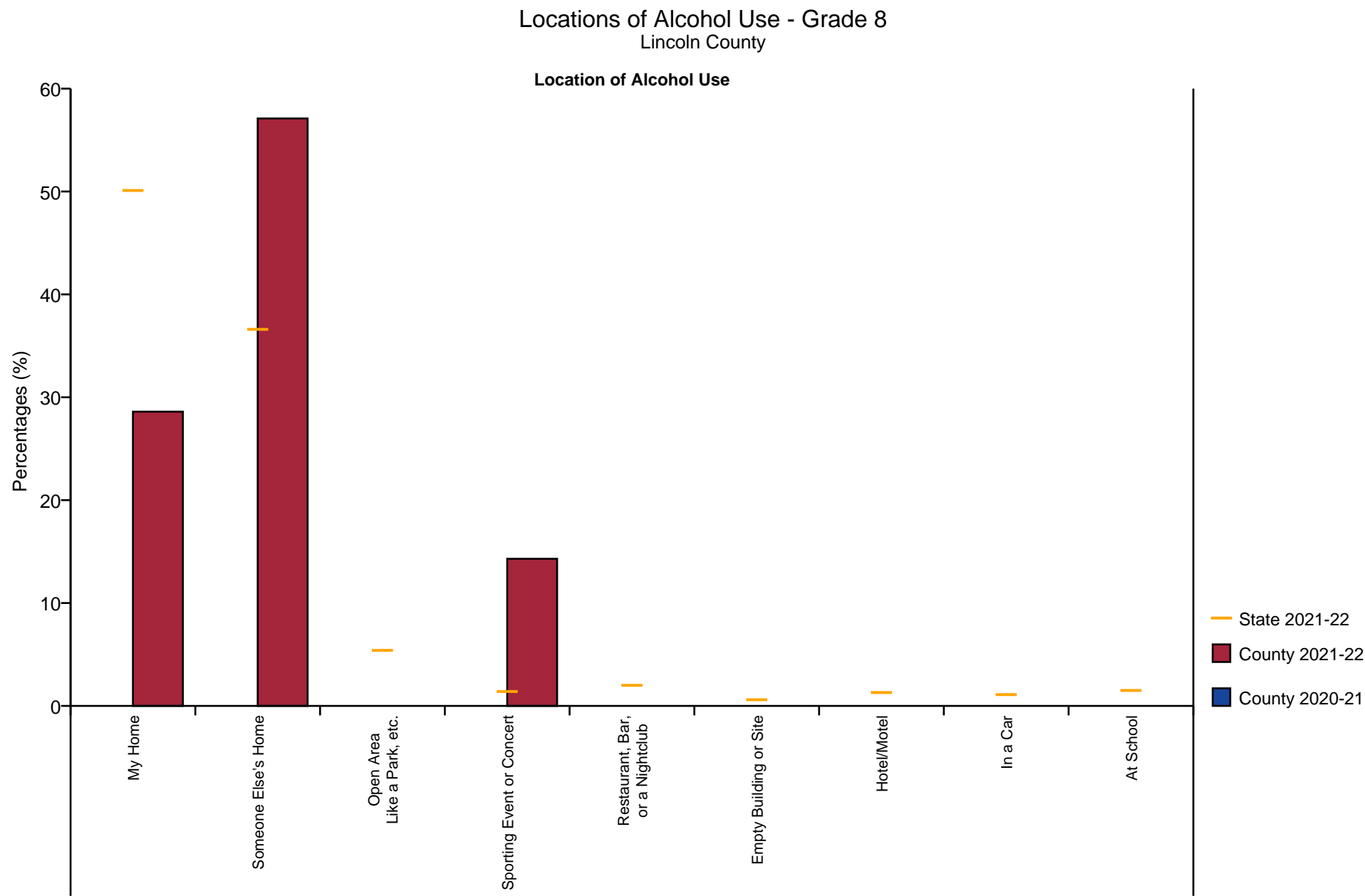
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Lincoln County



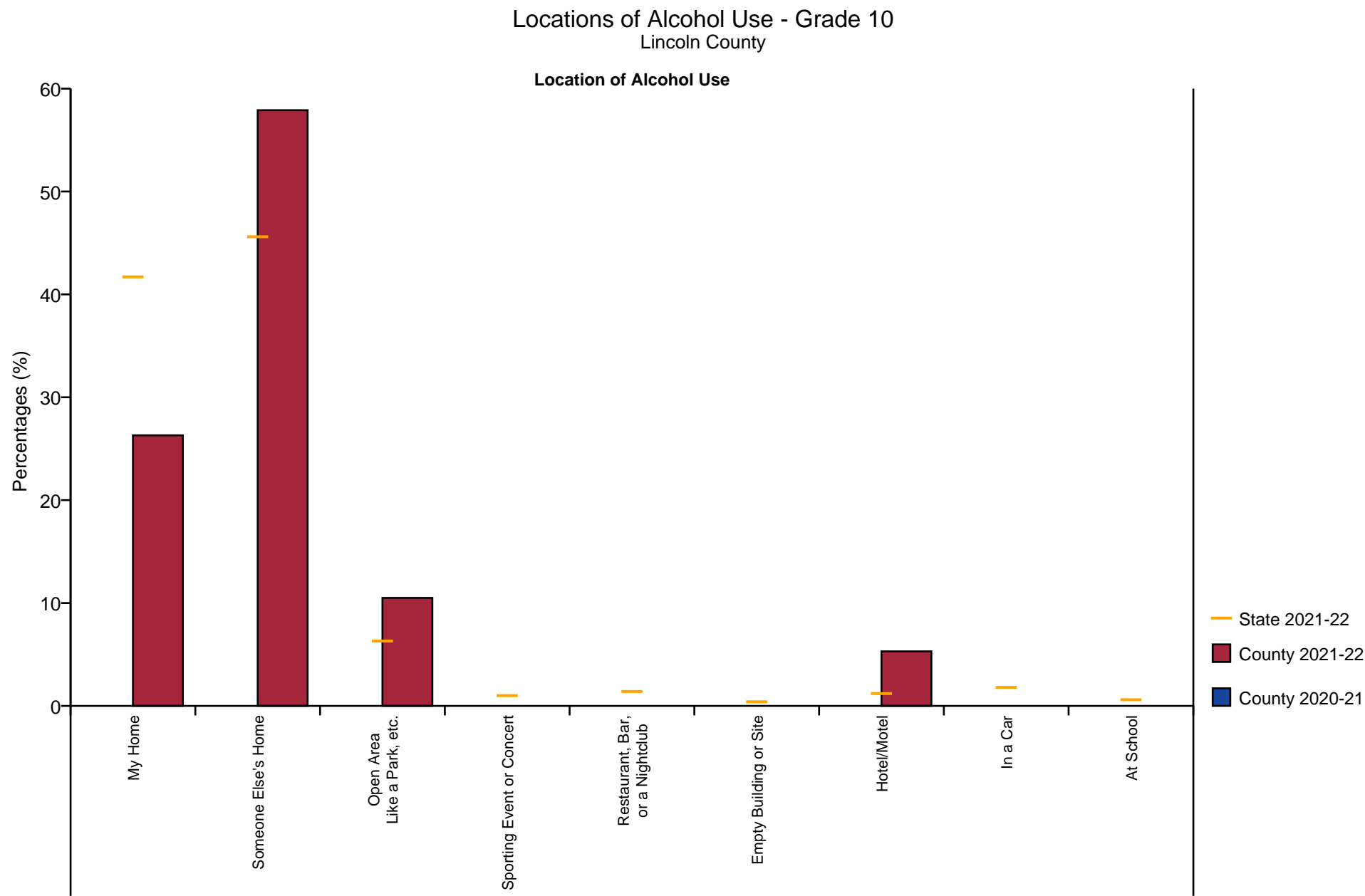
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



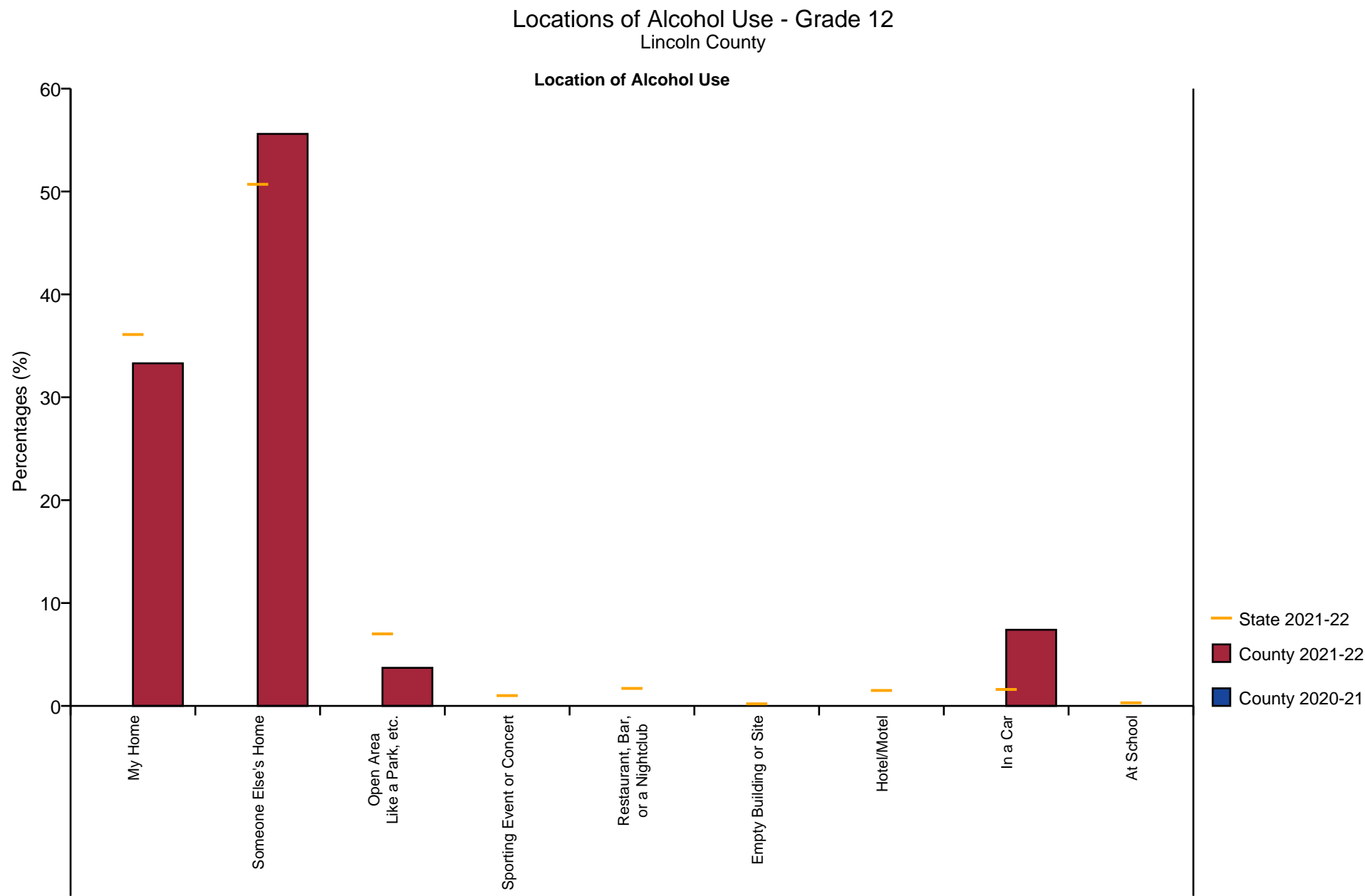
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	5.5	0.0	5.4
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	18.5	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	57.4	39.1	0.0	35.3
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	0.0	57.8	0.0	47.5
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	36.0	37.8	0.0	27.7
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	22.2	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	37.8	30.4	0.0	14.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	0.0	38.1	0.0	23.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	25.0	26.2	0.0	14.0
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	1.7	0.0	1.9
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	7.7	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	18.9	19.1	0.0	10.4
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	0.0	27.4	0.0	19.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	12.6	17.6	0.0	9.8
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	17.6	16.3	0.0	19.1
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	0.0	26.5	0.0	31.1
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	11.2	16.6	0.0	15.2
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	7.4	1.1	0.0	2.9
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.6
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.6	2.2	0.0	1.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	19.1	4.3	0.0	4.5
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	6.0	0.0	8.2
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	10.5	4.0	0.0	4.8
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	5.9	3.3	0.0	1.5
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	0.0	7.2	0.0	1.6
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.2	4.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	36.8	26.1	0.0	20.6
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	0.0	43.4	0.0	34.4
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	20.8	26.5	0.0	17.3
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	3.6
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	14.8	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	29.4	17.4	0.0	23.5
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	0.0	31.3	0.0	37.7
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	19.2	19.7	0.0	19.9
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.3
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	20.6	13.2	0.0	20.9
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	28.9	0.0	22.6
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	13.7	15.9	0.0	15.2
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	16.0	11.0	0.0	4.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	4.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	9.4	8.2	0.0	3.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	8.1	13.0	0.0	6.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	0.0	13.6	0.0	4.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	6.6	10.3	0.0	3.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	4.4	6.5	0.0	7.5
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	8.1
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	4.0	4.4	0.0	4.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	2.9	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.8
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	2.9	1.1	0.0	3.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	6.5
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	1.6	1.3	0.0	3.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	1.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	10.3	10.9	0.0	14.9
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	0.0	15.7	0.0	16.1
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	5.6	10.2	0.0	10.5
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	5.5
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	7.4	7.6	0.0	14.7
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	14.5
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	6.4	7.4	0.0	10.8
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	6.0	12.0	0.0	12.1
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	0.0	16.2	0.0	9.7
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	4.0	10.8	0.0	6.6
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	4.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	2.2	1.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	6.8	0.0	4.7
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	9.1	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	6.2	16.3	0.0	12.7
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	0.0	11.9	0.0	17.5
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	6.0	12.0	0.0	12.4
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	6.2	8.7	0.0	9.9
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	0.0	6.0	0.0	6.3
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	4.0	5.6	0.0	4.8
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.5	4.4	0.0	1.4
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.3	2.0	0.0	0.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	3.8	3.3	0.0	2.9
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.6	2.0	0.0	2.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.4	8.2	0.0	3.1
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	12.1	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	5.0	14.1	0.0	5.6
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	0.0	9.5	0.0	12.7
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	9.9	10.8	0.0	8.0
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.3	1.4	0.0	9.4
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	3.8	1.1	0.0	8.6
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	6.0	0.0	4.8
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	4.0	2.8	0.0	6.9
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.7	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	2.5	1.1	0.0	4.8
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	3.3	2.4	0.0	2.6
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.3	48.6	0.0	47.5
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	47.6	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	33.9	41.6	0.0	31.2
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	0.0	28.0	0.0	43.3
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	38.5	37.4	0.0	38.4
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	25.9	2.2	0.0	4.2
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	16.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	17.2	15.6	0.0	18.5
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	0.0	20.7	0.0	15.3
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	19.0	14.7	0.0	11.1
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.7	17.4	0.0	25.0
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	52.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	29.7	21.1	0.0	27.7
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	0.0	34.1	0.0	20.3
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	37.1	25.2	0.0	24.1
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.0	30.6	0.0	59.5
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	27.3	0.0	0.0	34.2
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	22.6	28.4	0.0	26.6
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	0.0	13.6	0.0	17.2
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	29.4	22.9	0.0	31.5
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.5	20.0	0.0	30.0
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	18.2	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	28.6	35.6	0.0	23.4
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	0.0	30.5	0.0	27.1
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	28.8	30.9	0.0	24.3
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.7	4.9	0.0	17.5
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	18.2	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	31.7	42.2	0.0	24.6
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	0.0	24.4	0.0	33.9
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	23.4	28.2	0.0	24.1
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.5	17.5	0.0	40.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	36.4	0.0	0.0	28.2
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	42.9	51.1	0.0	35.4
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	0.0	32.9	0.0	39.0
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	40.5	37.7	0.0	36.0
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.2	36.0	0.0	56.8
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	23.4	0.0	0.0	43.9
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	48.4	51.6	0.0	32.9
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	0.0	40.5	0.0	43.8
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	35.1	43.3	0.0	44.5
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	57.6	41.6	0.0	64.4
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	62.5	0.0	0.0	57.9
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	53.9	61.5	0.0	52.1
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	0.0	52.4	0.0	49.2
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	57.1	52.4	0.0	56.1
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.5	12.2	0.0	22.2
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	12.1	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	18.5	19.6	0.0	13.9
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	0.0	21.7	0.0	17.7
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	14.3	18.1	0.0	17.4
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.0	6.8	0.0	12.5
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	21.9	0.0	0.0	26.4
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	28.4	35.2	0.0	26.4
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	0.0	34.1	0.0	33.9
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	23.5	26.4	0.0	24.3
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.5	28.4	0.0	47.1
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	15.6	0.0	0.0	28.3
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	26.9	42.9	0.0	33.3
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	0.0	34.5	0.0	30.2
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	28.7	35.7	0.0	35.3
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.5	12.2	0.0	22.2
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	18.2	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	37.0	40.2	0.0	22.2
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	0.0	31.0	0.0	18.8
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	26.6	28.8	0.0	21.4
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.8	50.8	0.0	61.5
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	43.3	0.0	0.0	54.9
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	61.5	56.5	0.0	60.0
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	0.0	58.3	0.0	54.8
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	55.6	55.6	0.0	58.1
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	19.5	24.3	0.0	29.2
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	45.5	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	42.0	38.5	0.0	40.8
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	0.0	51.2	0.0	42.9
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	36.8	38.6	0.0	34.0
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	55.9	44.9	0.0	28.4
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	47.9	0.0	0.0	59.6
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	50.0	63.0	0.0	65.3
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	0.0	75.0	0.0	76.6
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	51.3	61.4	0.0	56.6
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	61.7	57.1	0.0	34.7
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	40.4	0.0	0.0	47.4
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	60.9	48.9	0.0	56.9
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	0.0	40.5	0.0	42.2
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	56.3	48.6	0.0	45.3
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.3	20.0	60.0	15.7
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	12.5	21.4	46.4	19.6
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	4.2	18.3	63.4	14.1
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	6.2	20.3	56.2	17.2
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	6.5	19.9	57.1	16.5
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	86.1	11.1	1.4	1.4
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	88.9	9.3	1.9	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	94.4	2.8	2.8	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	90.6	6.2	0.0	3.1
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	90.1	7.3	1.5	1.1
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.5	0.0	2.5
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	94.7	0.0	5.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	92.2	0.0	7.8
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	94.9	3.4	1.7
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.5	1.0	4.5
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	28.6	57.1	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	26.3	57.9	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	33.3	55.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	29.1	56.4	7.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.6	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	96.3
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	0.0	86.7
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	69.7
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	55.0
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	0.0	75.6
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	4.4
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	5.0
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	0.0	6.7
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	13.6
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	30.0
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	0.0	13.8
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	4.5
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	15.0
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	0.0	5.3
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	6.1
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.2
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.7
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	0.0	2.2
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	13.3
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	0.0	5.3
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	3.3
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.8
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.2
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.8
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	0.0	4.4
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	9.1
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	5.0
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	0.0	4.9
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	100.0
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	0.0	90.7
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	84.4
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	88.1
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	0.0	90.5
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	3.4
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	6.8
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	2.3
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	4.7
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	3.4
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	2.7
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.4
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	7.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.7
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	0.0	96.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	86.4
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	69.7	0.0	78.5
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	66.2	0.0	74.6
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	75.2	0.0	83.3
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	3.4	0.0	1.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	6.2	0.0	6.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	3.7	0.0	2.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	6.8
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	2.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.6	0.0	4.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	3.8	0.0	6.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.7	0.0	3.6
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	23.6	0.0	13.8
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	23.8	0.0	20.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	18.3	0.0	11.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.4	0.0	9.2
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	1.8	0.0	3.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	98.0
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	0.0	95.3
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	86.4
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	81.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	0.0	89.4
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.5
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.4
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.8
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	3.4
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	5.2
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	9.1
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	8.6
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.5
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.1
	state	97.9
8	county	93.2
	state	94.8
10	county	90.6
	state	89.9
12	county	93.1
	state	86.0
Combined	county	93.6
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	4.5
	state	0.7
10	county	1.6
	state	2.2
12	county	1.7
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.3
	state	1.2
10	county	6.2
	state	2.7
12	county	1.7
	state	2.9
Combined	county	2.8
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.6
	state	1.3
12	county	1.7
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	1.1
10	county	1.6
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.5
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.9
	state	1.4
8	county	0.0
	state	2.9
10	county	4.7
	state	5.1
12	county	3.4
	state	6.2
Combined	county	2.8
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	0.0	97.7
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	98.4
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	98.3
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	0.0	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	13.5	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.0	13.9	0.0	13.3
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	15.0	0.0	15.4
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.0	14.5	0.0	14.3
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.0	10.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	13.1	0.0	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.8	0.0	14.6
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.7	13.3	0.0	13.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.7	0.0	10.1
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.4	13.1	0.0	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	0.0	14.3	0.0	14.3
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	13.5	0.0	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	12.3	0.0	10.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	14.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.1	14.0	0.0	14.8
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	0.0	15.9	0.0	15.1
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.8	0.0	14.5
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	13.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.4	14.4	0.0	13.3
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	0.0	15.6	0.0	14.9
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	14.9	0.0	13.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.3	13.3	0.0	12.5
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	0.0	14.1	0.0	14.5
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.3	13.7	0.0	12.4
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.6	0.0	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	10.9	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.6	13.4	0.0	12.7
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	0.0	13.5	0.0	13.6
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.9	13.2	0.0	12.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

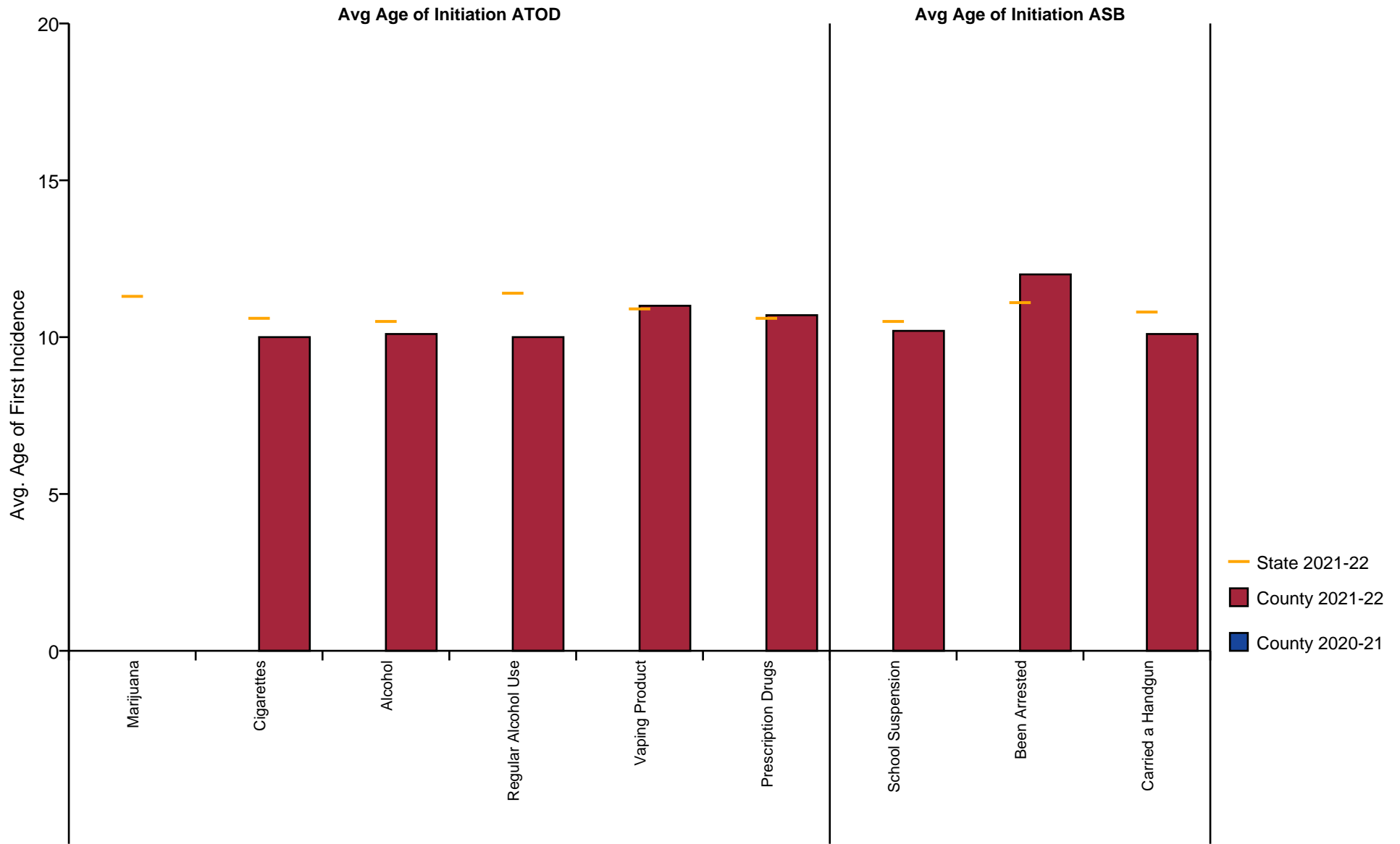
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	14.3	15.0	0.0	15.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	16.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.4	13.9	0.0	13.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.0	10.5	0.0	10.1
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.5	11.3	0.0	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	14.8
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	12.1	0.0	11.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

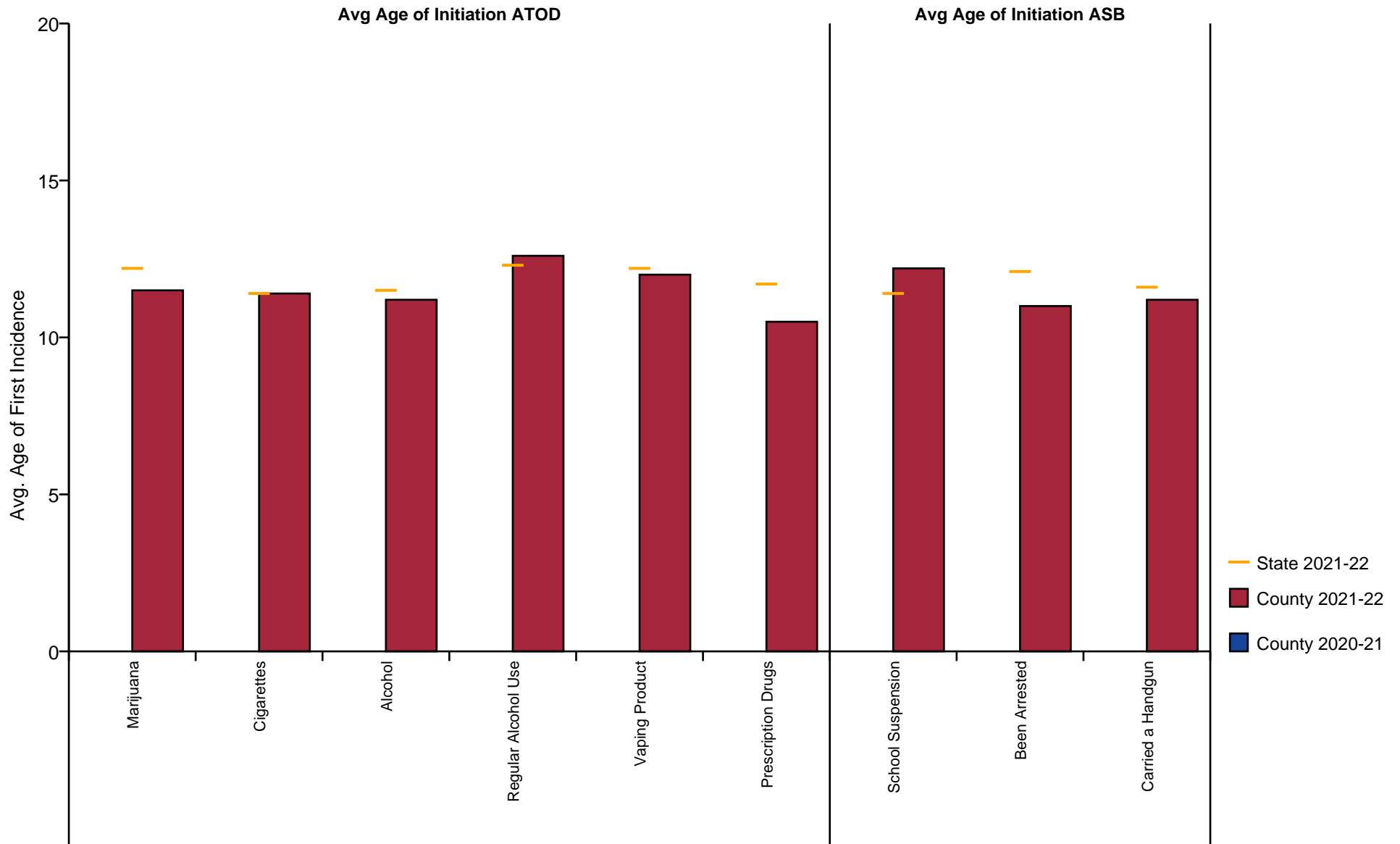
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Lincoln County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

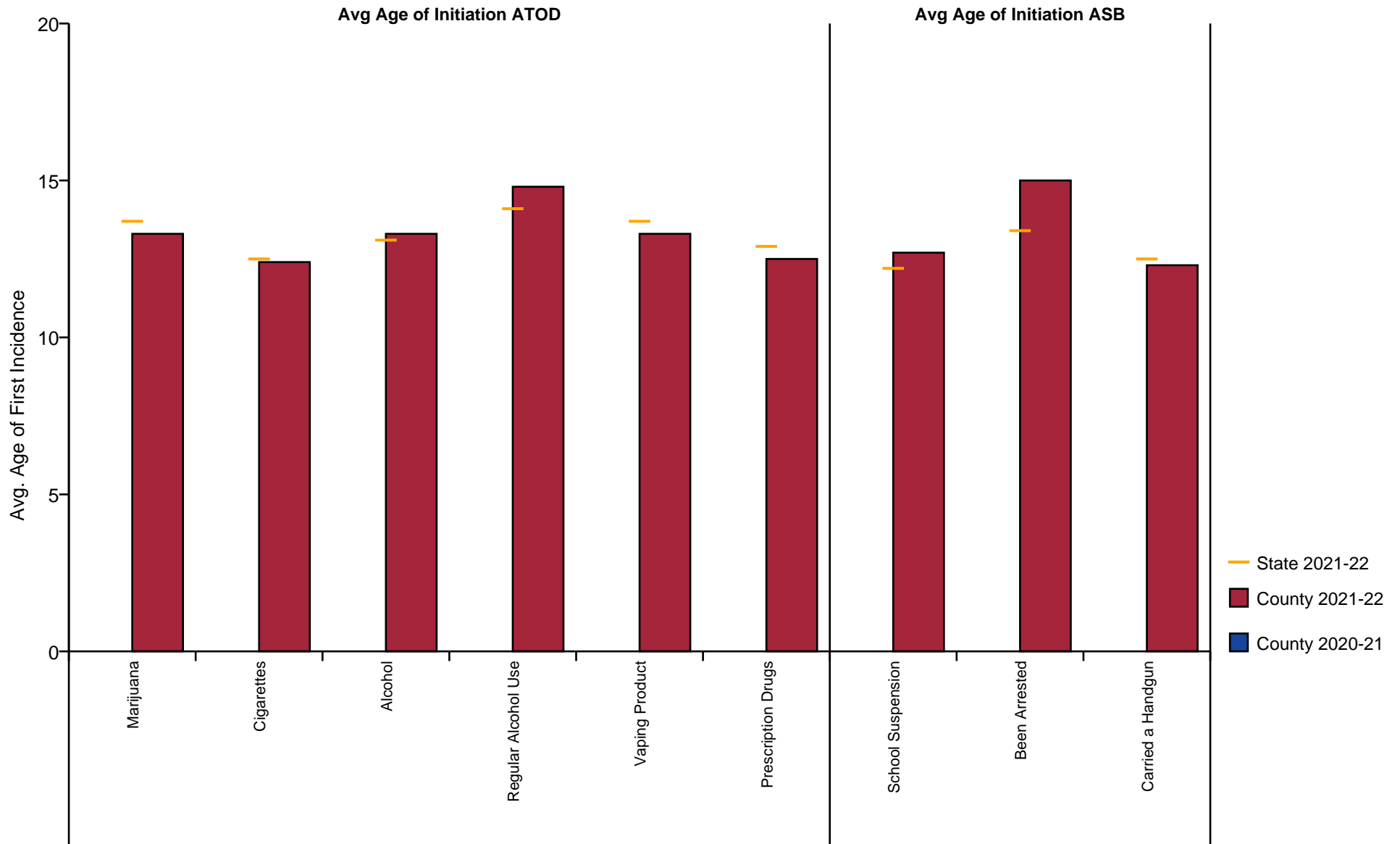
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Lincoln County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

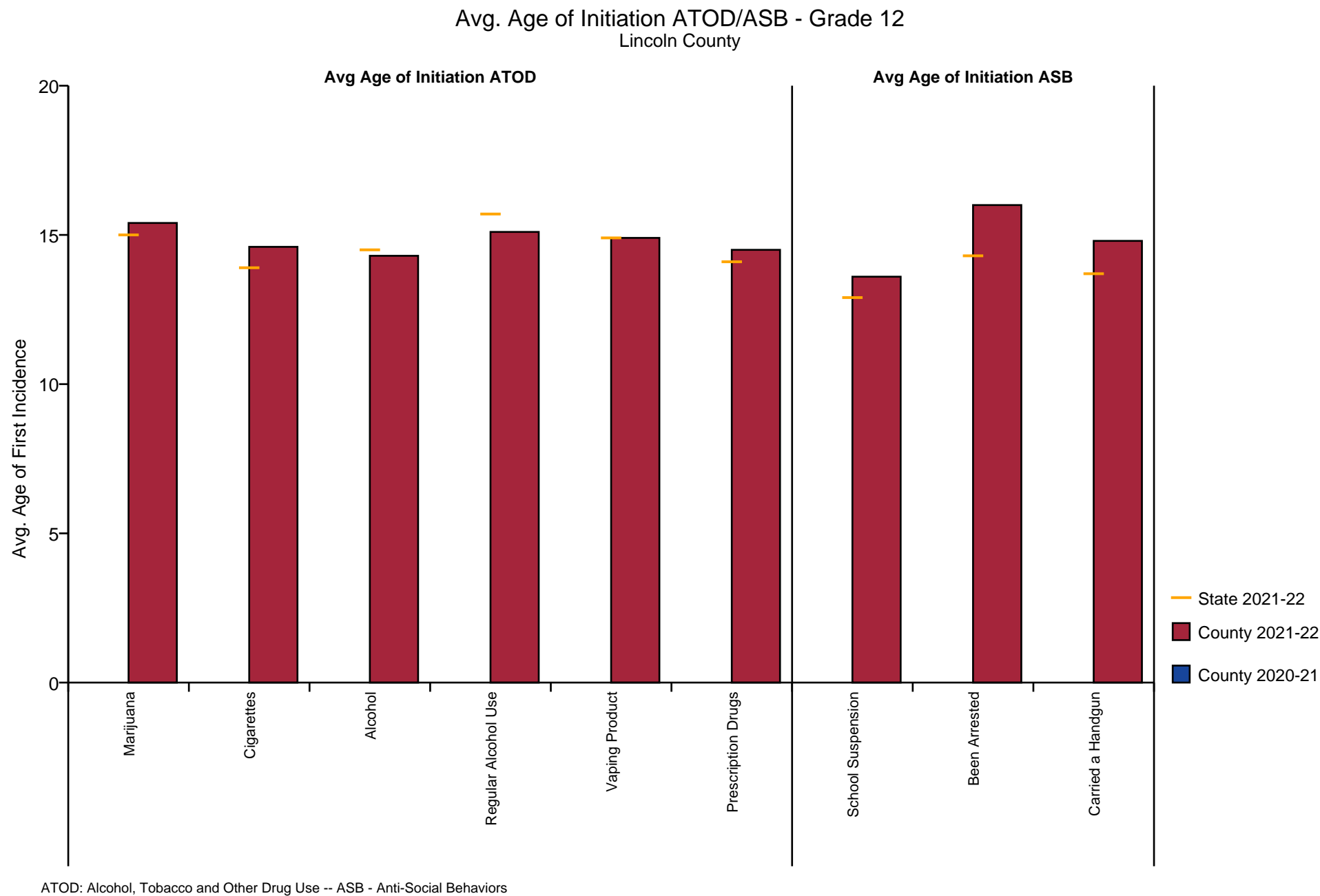
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Lincoln County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	22.2	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	37.8	30.4	0.0	14.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	0.0	38.1	0.0	23.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	25.0	26.2	0.0	14.0
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	1.7	0.0	1.9
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	7.7	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	18.9	19.1	0.0	10.4
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	0.0	27.4	0.0	19.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	12.6	17.6	0.0	9.8
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	16.0	11.0	0.0	4.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	4.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	9.4	8.2	0.0	3.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	8.1	13.0	0.0	6.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	0.0	13.6	0.0	4.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	6.6	10.3	0.0	3.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	51.8	10.7	1.8	3.6	32.1
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	50.0	12.5	0.0	4.2	33.3
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	53.6	8.7	2.9	13.0	21.7
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	59.7	11.3	0.0	14.5	14.5
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	54.0	10.6	1.3	9.4	24.7
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	12.5	28.6	42.9	8.9	7.1
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	31.2	18.8	29.2	8.3	12.5
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	18.8	30.4	27.5	15.9	7.2
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	33.9	21.0	27.4	11.3	6.5
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	23.8	25.1	31.5	11.5	8.1
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	83.1	7.0	4.2	1.4	4.2
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	73.6	7.5	7.5	5.7	5.7
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	46.5	12.7	9.9	11.3	19.7
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	58.7	9.5	9.5	12.7	9.5
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	65.1	9.3	7.8	7.8	10.1
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.7	15.3	0.0	0.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	68.5	14.8	11.1	5.6
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	59.7	19.4	12.5	8.3
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	46.9	29.7	17.2	6.2
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	65.3	19.8	9.9	5.0
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.9	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	86.0	2.0	8.0	0.0	4.0
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	70.4	7.0	2.8	1.4	18.3
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	69.8	6.3	6.3	1.6	15.9
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	80.3	4.4	4.4	0.8	10.0
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.9	13.8	20.0	36.9	12.3
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	15.7	17.6	13.7	41.2	11.8
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	11.4	24.3	27.1	27.1	10.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	14.5	21.0	32.3	27.4	4.8
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	14.5	19.4	23.8	32.7	9.7
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.0	15.4	15.4	35.4	13.8
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	13.7	17.6	21.6	35.3	11.8
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	15.7	38.6	14.3	21.4	10.0
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	14.5	27.4	22.6	30.6	4.8
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	16.1	25.4	18.1	30.2	10.1
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.0	10.8	9.2	44.6	15.4
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	13.7	13.7	17.6	43.1	11.8
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	11.4	10.0	30.0	38.6	10.0
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	12.9	11.3	30.6	41.9	3.2
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	14.5	11.3	22.2	41.9	10.1
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	84.8	4.3	6.5	0.0	4.3
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	64.7	13.2	2.9	2.9	16.2
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	60.7	6.6	3.3	4.9	24.6
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	75.8	6.9	3.0	2.2	12.1
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	93.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	86.8	7.4	2.9	1.5	1.5
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	83.6	4.9	4.9	1.6	4.9
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	90.5	4.3	2.2	0.9	2.2
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	93.5	4.3	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	85.3	5.9	0.0	1.5	7.4
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	82.0	0.0	3.3	1.6	13.1
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	88.3	3.0	1.3	1.7	5.6
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	3.6	1.8	1.8	0.0
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	84.8	4.3	4.3	2.2	4.3
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	64.7	13.2	2.9	2.9	16.2
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	60.7	6.6	3.3	3.3	26.2
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	74.5	7.4	3.0	2.6	12.6
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	91.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	75.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	19.1
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	74.2	6.5	3.2	1.6	14.5
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	84.1	3.4	1.3	0.9	10.3
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.6	2.9	0.0	1.5	2.9
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	98.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	97.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.3
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	88.2	2.9	1.5	1.5	5.9
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	95.3	1.7	0.4	0.4	2.2
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	91.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	75.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	19.1
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	74.2	6.5	3.2	1.6	14.5
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	83.6	3.9	1.3	0.9	10.3
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	94.4
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	0.0	81.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	73.8
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	64.4
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	0.0	77.9
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	0.0	9.1
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	4.6
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	8.5
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.9
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	0.0	6.8
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	20.0
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	20.3
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	0.0	12.6
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	6.2
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.7
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	10.2
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	3.6
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	6.8
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	4.6
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	10.2
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.9
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	0.0	9.1
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	6.8
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	0.0	4.5
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.6
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	6.8
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	0.0	3.6
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	54.2	18.8	8.3	2.1	16.7
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	63.6	11.4	9.1	9.1	6.8
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	24.6	13.8	24.6	35.4	1.5
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	32.2	13.6	20.3	28.8	5.1
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	41.2	14.4	16.7	20.8	6.9
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	53.2	21.3	2.1	6.4	17.0
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	61.4	11.4	15.9	6.8	4.5
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	26.2	12.3	24.6	35.4	1.5
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	31.0	13.8	22.4	25.9	6.9
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	40.7	14.5	17.3	20.6	7.0
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	89.6	2.1	8.3	0.0
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	70.5	9.1	11.4	9.1
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	37.5	9.4	17.2	35.9
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	39.3	14.3	14.3	32.1
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	56.6	9.0	13.2	21.2
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	77.5	20.0	2.5
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	79.5	15.4	5.1
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	61.5	30.8	7.7
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	61.0	37.3	1.7
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	68.0	27.6	4.4
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	34.3	48.6	8.6	8.6
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	36.4	51.5	9.1	3.0
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	26.3	61.4	12.3	0.0
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	35.7	48.2	10.7	5.4
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	32.6	53.0	10.5	3.9
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.1	68.6	5.7	8.6
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	8.1	83.8	2.7	5.4
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	12.3	71.9	14.0	1.8
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	15.5	63.8	19.0	1.7
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.4	71.1	11.8	3.7
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	70.6	5.9	23.5
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	48.6	16.2	35.1
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	61.8	9.1	29.1
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	60.0	10.9	29.1
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	60.2	10.5	29.3
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	31.4	20.0	34.3	8.6	5.7
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	18.9	5.4	59.5	8.1	8.1
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	19.0	15.5	55.2	10.3	0.0
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	13.8	12.1	56.9	15.5	1.7
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	19.7	13.3	52.7	11.2	3.2
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	31.4	22.9	22.9	11.4	11.4
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	24.3	29.7	24.3	18.9	2.7
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	36.7	23.3	25.0	10.0	5.0
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	46.6	13.8	17.2	13.8	8.6
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	36.3	21.6	22.1	13.2	6.8
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	34.3	37.1	17.1	5.7	5.7
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	29.7	35.1	18.9	10.8	5.4
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	38.3	31.7	20.0	6.7	3.3
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	53.4	15.5	22.4	6.9	1.7
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	40.5	28.4	20.0	7.4	3.7
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	45.7	31.4	5.7	8.6	8.6
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	45.9	18.9	21.6	8.1	5.4
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	58.3	18.3	11.7	10.0	1.7
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	62.1	10.3	15.5	8.6	3.4
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	54.7	18.4	13.7	8.9	4.2
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	63.6	36.4
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	62.2	37.8
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	58.6	41.4
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	43.1	56.9
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	55.4	44.6
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	28.6	20.0	8.6	31.4
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	27.0	13.5	27.0	10.8	21.6
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	25.0	15.0	26.7	16.7	16.7
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	28.1	15.8	24.6	12.3	19.3
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	23.8	17.5	24.9	12.7	21.2
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	8.6	17.1	20.0	42.9
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	21.6	10.8	18.9	16.2	32.4
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	23.3	5.0	15.0	15.0	41.7
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	12.1	13.8	22.4	17.2	34.5
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	17.4	9.5	18.4	16.8	37.9
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.0	20.0	17.1	11.4	31.4
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	37.8	10.8	13.5	5.4	32.4
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	32.2	13.6	13.6	18.6	22.0
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	19.0	19.0	20.7	15.5	25.9
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	27.0	15.9	16.4	13.8	27.0
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.7	2.9	8.8	20.6	52.9
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	24.3	2.7	18.9	13.5	40.5
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	16.7	10.0	11.7	18.3	43.3
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	12.1	19.0	24.1	10.3	34.5
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	16.4	10.1	16.4	15.3	41.8
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	11.4	20.0	11.4	42.9
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	27.0	16.2	10.8	13.5	32.4
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	23.3	15.0	15.0	13.3	33.3
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	17.2	12.1	25.9	20.7	24.1
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	20.5	13.7	18.4	15.3	32.1
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.1	8.6	8.6	8.6	57.1
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	27.0	5.4	18.9	13.5	35.1
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	25.0	5.0	11.7	15.0	43.3
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	15.5	17.2	12.1	20.7	34.5
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	21.1	9.5	12.6	15.3	41.6
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	54	5.5	55	0.0	55	1.8	55
Grade 8	2.0	49	8.5	47	2.1	47	4.3	46
Grade 10	4.3	69	20.9	67	7.5	67	3.0	67
Grade 12	4.8	62	22.6	62	8.1	62	6.5	62
Combined	3.0	234	15.2	231	4.8	231	3.9	230

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.4	59	55.0	60	41.4	58	65.5	58
Grade 8	77.8	45	56.5	46	54.3	46	73.9	46
Grade 10	84.1	63	50.8	63	34.9	63	80.0	60
Grade 12	82.0	61	59.3	59	33.9	59	81.0	58
Combined	77.2	228	55.3	228	40.3	226	75.2	222

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	40	97.5	40	100.0	40	100.0	40
Grade 8	97.4	39	100.0	39	94.7	38	100.0	38
Grade 10	96.9	65	89.2	65	93.8	65	100.0	65
Grade 12	93.2	59	88.1	59	89.8	59	98.3	58
Combined	96.6	203	92.6	203	94.1	202	99.5	201

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	52	100.0	52	100.0	52	100.0	52
Grade 8	93.2	44	88.6	44	90.9	44	97.7	44
Grade 10	80.3	66	66.7	66	77.3	66	92.4	66
Grade 12	66.1	59	66.1	59	66.1	59	88.1	59
Combined	83.7	221	78.7	221	82.4	221	94.1	221

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.0	100	12.6	95	4.2	95	4.2	95
Female	1.8	114	16.9	118	5.1	118	3.4	117
Combined	2.8	214	15.0	213	4.7	213	3.8	212

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	71.3	94	53.2	94	35.8	95	72.0	93
Female	82.1	117	56.0	116	41.6	113	76.8	112
Combined	77.3	211	54.8	210	38.9	208	74.6	205

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

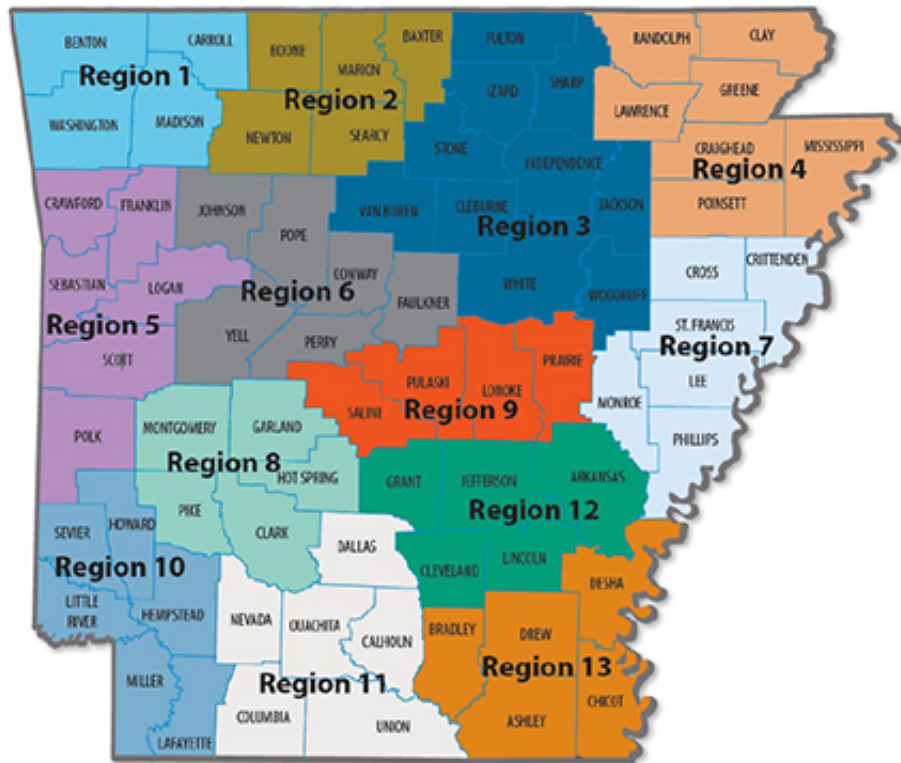
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.8	82	93.9	82	98.8	82	98.8	82
Female	95.1	103	90.3	103	91.3	103	100.0	101
Combined	96.8	185	91.9	185	94.6	185	99.5	183

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.4	90	82.2	90	85.6	90	93.3	90
Female	83.0	112	74.1	112	80.4	112	93.8	112
Combined	83.7	202	77.7	202	82.7	202	93.6	202

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.). <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. 1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. Never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. 1 or 2 times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. The rules in my family are clear. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Questions continue on back of page.		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	40.5	50.9	64.8	50.6	49.3	49.1	36.7	49.5	47.1	50.1
Female	59.5	49.1	35.2	49.4	50.7	50.9	63.3	50.5	52.9	49.9
N of Valid	74	15,231	54	15,472	69	12,181	60	8,827	257	51,711
N of Miss	5	1,000	10	1,208	5	933	6	597	26	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	50.0	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	15.5
12	48.7	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	12.8
13	1.3	2.9	38.7	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	59.7	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.3	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.1	61.6	58.8	0.0	0.0	16.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.0	38.3	0.0	0.5	9.7	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.6	59.1	64.5	14.3	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.4	32.9	9.3	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	78	15,943	62	16,378	73	12,917	66	9,312	279	54,550
N of Miss	1	288	2	302	1	197	0	112	4	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23.3	17.0
N of Valid	79	16,231	64	16,680	74	13,114	66	9,424	283	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.5	79.9	90.5	79.0	86.1	79.0	93.7	80.7	88.7	79.5
Yes	14.5	20.1	9.5	21.0	13.9	21.0	6.3	19.3	11.3	20.5
N of Valid	76	15,253	63	16,195	72	12,588	63	9,106	274	53,142
N of Miss	3	978	1	485	2	526	3	318	9	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	80.4	81.0	80.7	81.9	82.8	76.9	82.3	81.9	81.4
Yes	13.0	19.6	19.0	19.3	18.1	17.2	23.1	17.7	18.1	18.6
N of Valid	77	15,723	63	16,295	72	12,842	65	9,234	277	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	1	385	2	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.6	98.4	97.3	98.6	97.3	98.5	97.1	98.6	97.3
Yes	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.7	1.4	2.7	1.5	2.9	1.4	2.7
N of Valid	77	15,723	63	16,295	72	12,842	65	9,234	277	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	1	385	2	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	94.0	100.0	94.3	97.2	94.9	95.4	96.3	97.5	94.7
Yes	2.6	6.0	0.0	5.7	2.8	5.1	4.6	3.7	2.5	5.3
N of Valid	77	15,723	63	16,295	72	12,842	65	9,234	277	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	1	385	2	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	77	15,723	63	16,295	72	12,842	65	9,234	277	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	1	385	2	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	26.0	38.0	19.0	34.1	23.6	29.8	24.6	27.4	23.5	33.1
Yes	74.0	62.0	81.0	65.9	76.4	70.2	75.4	72.6	76.5	66.9
N of Valid	77	15,723	63	16,295	72	12,842	65	9,234	277	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	1	385	2	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.9	100.0	98.1	97.2	97.8	100.0	98.0	98.9	98.0
Yes	1.3	2.1	0.0	1.9	2.8	2.2	0.0	2.0	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	77	15,723	63	16,295	72	12,842	65	9,234	277	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	1	385	2	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	80.0	96.8	82.0	86.1	85.5	98.5	90.0	91.3	83.6
Yes	14.3	20.0	3.2	18.0	13.9	14.5	1.5	10.0	8.7	16.4
N of Valid	77	15,723	63	16,295	72	12,842	65	9,234	277	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	1	385	2	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.5	4.1	4.7	3.4	0.0	2.4	1.5	3.1	2.1	3.3
Some high school	0.0	3.3	4.7	5.0	6.8	11.3	18.5	15.7	7.1	7.9
Completed high school	8.9	9.3	9.4	14.3	27.4	17.3	16.9	19.2	15.7	14.4
Some college	3.8	7.4	7.8	9.7	12.3	12.3	13.8	13.3	9.3	10.3
Completed college	29.1	21.6	21.9	25.5	16.4	26.8	32.3	26.6	24.9	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	15.2	9.9	9.4	11.3	15.1	12.0	7.7	11.6	12.1	11.1
Don't know	36.7	42.3	37.5	29.1	19.2	16.3	9.2	8.7	26.0	26.3
Does not apply	3.8	2.1	4.7	1.8	2.7	1.7	0.0	1.9	2.8	1.9
N of Valid	79	15,552	64	16,412	73	12,942	65	9,310	281	54,216
N of Miss	0	679	0	268	1	172	1	114	2	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.3	12.5	32.8	14.4	18.9	15.5	31.8	16.8	25.4	14.5
Yes	79.7	87.5	67.2	85.6	81.1	84.5	68.2	83.2	74.6	85.5
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	94.0	79.7	93.2	91.9	93.5	87.9	94.0	87.6	93.6
Yes	10.1	6.0	20.3	6.8	8.1	6.5	12.1	6.0	12.4	6.4
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.5	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	85.4	79.7	86.8	89.2	88.7	78.8	90.1	85.5	87.4
Yes	7.6	14.6	20.3	13.2	10.8	11.3	21.2	9.9	14.5	12.6
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.5	92.2	95.7	93.2	96.2	97.0	96.5	94.7	95.6
Yes	3.8	5.5	7.8	4.3	6.8	3.8	3.0	3.5	5.3	4.4
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.7	38.4	42.2	41.6	36.5	41.1	51.5	41.8	41.3	40.6
Yes	63.3	61.6	57.8	58.4	63.5	58.9	48.5	58.2	58.7	59.4
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	85.7	79.7	84.1	82.4	84.4	81.8	86.7	83.0	85.1
Yes	12.7	14.3	20.3	15.9	17.6	15.6	18.2	13.3	17.0	14.9
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	91.0	92.2	92.3	94.6	93.5	84.8	94.6	91.9	92.6
Yes	5.1	9.0	7.8	7.7	5.4	6.5	15.2	5.4	8.1	7.4
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	94.5	92.2	95.5	95.9	96.3	97.0	96.7	96.1	95.6
Yes	1.3	5.5	7.8	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.6	95.9	97.9	98.5	97.2	98.6	97.4
Yes	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.4	4.1	2.1	1.5	2.8	1.4	2.6
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.0	50.8	54.7	51.0	52.7	52.9	51.5	57.0	54.1	52.4
Yes	43.0	49.2	45.3	49.0	47.3	47.1	48.5	43.0	45.9	47.6
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.8	76.6	94.4	91.9	95.0	93.9	96.3	89.8	95.0
Yes	5.1	5.2	23.4	5.6	8.1	5.0	6.1	3.7	10.2	5.0
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.8	52.8	70.3	53.4	62.2	55.4	68.2	59.9	66.4	54.8
Yes	34.2	47.2	29.7	46.6	37.8	44.6	31.8	40.1	33.6	45.2
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	94.8	85.9	94.5	95.9	95.6	97.0	96.5	93.3	95.2
Yes	6.3	5.2	14.1	5.5	4.1	4.4	3.0	3.5	6.7	4.8
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	95.6	96.9	96.0	94.6	95.9	93.9	95.7	94.7	95.8
Yes	6.3	4.4	3.1	4.0	5.4	4.1	6.1	4.3	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	79	16,088	64	16,597	74	13,052	66	9,363	283	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.3	9.4	12.3	9.2	6.9	10.1	7.8	11.4	11.2	9.8
no	50.7	36.2	29.8	36.9	43.1	33.7	25.0	30.8	38.1	34.9
yes	29.3	47.4	52.6	48.1	40.3	47.9	64.1	47.5	45.5	47.8
YES!	2.7	7.1	5.3	5.8	9.7	8.3	3.1	10.3	5.2	7.5
N of Valid	75	15,633	57	16,284	72	12,770	64	9,155	268	53,842
N of Miss	4	598	7	396	2	344	2	269	15	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.3	9.5	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.4	10.2
no	41.3	45.1	45.6	48.7	49.3	46.8	33.3	43.6	42.4	46.3
yes	37.3	37.9	40.4	37.2	31.9	37.7	46.0	38.9	38.6	37.8
YES!	8.0	7.5	3.5	4.4	8.7	4.8	9.5	6.2	7.6	5.7
N of Valid	75	15,504	57	16,153	69	12,660	63	9,087	264	53,404
N of Miss	4	727	7	527	5	454	3	337	19	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.8	10.5	5.9	5.6	7.0	9.4	7.4	7.1	5.8
no	13.3	17.9	22.8	26.1	34.7	29.7	25.0	25.5	23.9	24.4
yes	70.7	54.4	47.4	53.4	51.4	51.2	54.7	52.1	56.7	53.0
YES!	12.0	23.9	19.3	14.6	8.3	12.2	10.9	15.1	12.3	16.8
N of Valid	75	15,564	57	16,195	72	12,684	64	9,111	268	53,554
N of Miss	4	667	7	485	2	430	2	313	15	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	2.8	3.5	1.7	2.8	1.9	4.7	2.6	3.4	2.2
no	15.3	10.9	8.8	6.7	4.2	6.0	6.2	6.9	8.7	7.8
yes	45.8	45.0	54.4	44.7	44.4	44.2	31.2	45.8	43.8	44.9
YES!	36.1	41.3	33.3	46.9	48.6	47.8	57.8	44.7	44.2	45.1
N of Valid	72	15,636	57	16,229	72	12,725	64	9,132	265	53,722
N of Miss	7	595	7	451	2	389	2	292	18	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	3.0	7.0	3.8	4.2	3.8	6.2	4.1	5.6	3.6
no	16.2	13.2	24.6	18.1	27.8	18.4	14.1	16.4	20.6	16.5
yes	41.9	51.1	43.9	54.6	47.2	56.7	56.2	55.5	47.2	54.3
YES!	36.5	32.7	24.6	23.5	20.8	21.0	23.4	24.1	26.6	25.7
N of Valid	74	15,542	57	16,169	72	12,696	64	9,115	267	53,522
N of Miss	5	689	7	511	2	418	2	309	16	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	5.0	12.5	6.4	4.2	7.4	6.2	6.9	6.5	6.3
no	20.0	11.6	21.4	17.0	18.3	18.4	20.3	16.3	19.9	15.6
yes	60.0	48.3	46.4	56.0	63.4	57.7	56.2	58.3	57.1	54.6
YES!	15.7	35.2	19.6	20.6	14.1	16.5	17.2	18.5	16.5	23.5
N of Valid	70	15,463	56	16,078	71	12,642	64	9,082	261	53,265
N of Miss	9	768	8	602	3	472	2	342	22	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	9.3	19.6	16.9	15.3	22.6	20.3	25.3	15.5	17.5
no	42.5	36.8	41.1	46.9	52.8	48.9	53.1	45.3	47.5	44.2
yes	41.1	39.7	33.9	29.4	29.2	23.9	26.6	24.3	32.8	30.2
YES!	8.2	14.1	5.4	6.8	2.8	4.6	0.0	5.2	4.2	8.1
N of Valid	73	15,506	56	16,155	72	12,670	64	9,119	265	53,450
N of Miss	6	725	8	525	2	444	2	305	18	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.2	12.3	11.3	5.6	13.1	10.9	13.0	9.5	11.4
no	37.5	33.8	43.9	41.5	57.7	44.2	39.1	38.5	44.7	39.4
yes	43.1	44.3	33.3	39.7	32.4	36.5	43.8	40.8	38.3	40.5
YES!	9.7	12.6	10.5	7.5	4.2	6.1	6.2	7.6	7.6	8.7
N of Valid	72	15,349	57	16,104	71	12,657	64	9,095	264	53,205
N of Miss	7	882	7	576	3	457	2	329	19	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	8.2	8.8	8.1	8.5	9.0	6.2	6.4	8.6	8.1
no	43.2	34.8	33.3	33.8	19.7	32.1	28.1	28.3	31.2	32.7
yes	36.5	44.0	49.1	44.9	63.4	45.3	53.1	47.2	50.4	45.1
YES!	9.5	13.1	8.8	13.2	8.5	13.5	12.5	18.1	9.8	14.1
N of Valid	74	15,338	57	16,135	71	12,673	64	9,109	266	53,255
N of Miss	5	893	7	545	3	441	2	315	17	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	3.9	10.5	3.6	4.2	3.1	6.2	3.5	6.4	3.5
no	23.0	16.0	21.1	16.3	21.1	15.1	6.2	13.9	18.0	15.5
yes	58.1	54.2	50.9	61.2	62.0	65.1	68.8	63.7	60.2	60.5
YES!	13.5	25.9	17.5	18.9	12.7	16.8	18.8	18.8	15.4	20.4
N of Valid	74	15,444	57	16,123	71	12,669	64	9,105	266	53,341
N of Miss	5	787	7	557	3	445	2	319	17	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.5	7.3	5.3	9.4	12.5	11.9	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.7
Rarely	17.6	14.3	22.8	18.3	12.5	21.5	22.2	21.3	18.4	18.4
Sometimes	47.3	36.2	42.1	40.1	43.1	40.5	42.9	39.9	44.0	39.0
Often	16.2	22.8	17.5	22.9	25.0	20.3	14.3	20.9	18.4	21.9
Almost always	9.5	19.4	12.3	9.3	6.9	5.9	7.9	6.5	9.0	11.0
N of Valid	74	15,729	57	16,278	72	12,750	63	9,141	266	53,898
N of Miss	5	502	7	402	2	364	3	283	17	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.4	10.8	7.0	5.0	7.0	3.7	3.2	4.1	5.7	6.2
Rarely	25.7	26.8	17.5	21.1	25.4	17.5	15.9	18.0	21.5	21.4
Sometimes	32.4	32.5	40.4	36.0	28.2	36.1	39.7	37.9	34.7	35.3
Often	24.3	16.5	15.8	22.4	22.5	25.8	25.4	24.6	22.3	21.9
Almost always	12.2	13.4	19.3	15.5	16.9	16.9	15.9	15.4	15.8	15.2
N of Valid	74	15,579	57	16,171	71	12,676	63	9,093	265	53,519
N of Miss	5	652	7	509	3	438	3	331	18	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Rarely	2.7	2.0	1.8	3.2	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.2
Sometimes	9.5	8.5	19.3	15.1	13.9	19.6	11.1	19.6	13.2	15.0
Often	17.6	22.8	22.8	32.5	29.2	34.6	36.5	36.2	26.3	30.8
Almost always	70.3	66.1	54.4	48.3	50.0	40.4	47.6	39.1	56.0	50.0
N of Valid	74	15,638	57	16,241	72	12,726	63	9,124	266	53,729
N of Miss	5	593	7	439	2	388	3	300	17	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.2	4.5	3.6	6.1	6.1	8.2	3.2	8.3	4.3	6.5
Rarely	6.9	11.3	23.2	20.7	34.8	28.2	25.4	28.6	22.2	21.1
Sometimes	37.5	31.7	44.6	39.8	34.8	41.1	47.6	40.9	40.9	37.9
Often	19.4	30.3	16.1	23.8	18.2	17.5	15.9	17.4	17.5	23.1
Almost always	31.9	22.2	12.5	9.7	6.1	5.0	7.9	4.7	15.2	11.4
N of Valid	72	15,342	56	15,924	66	12,448	63	8,914	257	52,628
N of Miss	7	889	8	756	8	666	3	510	26	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.7	1.8	5.3	2.7	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.2
Mostly D's	0.0	3.1	0.0	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.7	4.5	2.6	4.4
Mostly C's	5.3	12.3	17.5	16.9	11.3	19.0	25.0	17.5	14.2	16.2
Mostly B's	38.7	37.0	26.3	36.1	39.4	34.7	32.8	34.1	34.8	35.7
Mostly A's	53.3	45.8	50.9	39.6	43.7	38.4	37.5	42.2	46.4	41.6
N of Valid	75	15,508	57	16,120	71	12,616	64	9,044	267	53,288
N of Miss	4	723	7	560	3	498	2	380	16	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	33.3	31.9	24.6	13.7	7.0	7.3	4.7	6.3	17.4	16.3
Quite important	25.0	28.2	12.3	21.5	23.9	15.2	18.8	15.0	20.5	20.9
Fairly important	29.2	25.0	38.6	34.7	28.2	34.4	35.9	34.5	32.6	31.7
Slightly important	8.3	12.3	17.5	24.8	35.2	35.1	31.2	34.9	23.1	25.3
Not at all important	4.2	2.6	7.0	5.3	5.6	8.0	9.4	9.3	6.4	5.8
N of Valid	72	15,609	57	16,152	71	12,646	64	9,067	264	53,474
N of Miss	7	622	7	528	3	468	2	357	19	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	40.0	51.7	46.4	55.6	50.0	58.4	43.8	50.9	44.9	54.3
1	17.3	13.4	16.1	13.3	15.3	12.8	14.1	14.1	15.7	13.3
2	10.7	10.2	10.7	10.1	9.7	9.6	18.8	11.0	12.4	10.2
3	13.3	8.9	8.9	8.1	9.7	7.1	10.9	9.0	10.9	8.3
4-5	9.3	9.5	12.5	8.3	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.5	9.0	8.5
6-10	8.0	4.0	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.0	3.1	4.2	5.2	3.5
11 or more	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.8	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	75	15,569	56	16,155	72	12,639	64	9,063	267	53,426
N of Miss	4	662	8	525	2	475	2	361	16	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	87.6	83.3	75.3	72.2	72.5	74.6	72.8	78.2	77.8
Little chance	4.2	6.6	3.7	12.8	11.1	14.3	14.3	14.8	8.4	11.7
Some chance	5.6	3.2	7.4	6.9	12.5	8.3	6.3	7.8	8.0	6.3
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.7	1.9	3.6	4.2	3.5	4.8	3.0	3.4	2.9
Very good chance	4.2	0.9	3.7	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	72	15,530	54	16,118	72	12,588	63	9,036	261	53,272
N of Miss	7	701	10	562	2	526	3	388	22	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.3	6.4	17.0	11.2	19.7	13.2	9.5	12.9	13.5	10.6
Little chance	16.7	9.1	13.2	17.1	21.1	19.6	15.9	17.7	17.0	15.5
Some chance	18.1	19.3	17.0	24.6	16.9	26.9	15.9	27.8	17.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	23.6	32.2	32.1	29.0	28.2	25.6	41.3	26.0	30.9	28.6
Very good chance	33.3	33.1	20.8	18.0	14.1	14.7	17.5	15.6	21.6	21.2
N of Valid	72	15,508	53	16,003	71	12,455	63	8,963	259	52,929
N of Miss	7	723	11	677	3	659	3	461	24	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.5	85.0	77.4	68.6	49.3	56.0	59.7	51.5	67.3	67.5
Little chance	4.2	8.2	11.3	14.1	14.1	15.9	6.5	16.5	8.9	13.2
Some chance	5.6	3.5	1.9	9.1	16.9	14.3	22.6	15.5	12.1	9.8
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.1	5.7	5.9	11.3	10.1	11.3	11.6	8.2	6.8
Very good chance	1.4	1.2	3.8	2.2	8.5	3.7	0.0	4.9	3.5	2.7
N of Valid	71	15,433	53	16,043	71	12,528	62	9,012	257	53,016
N of Miss	8	798	11	637	3	586	4	412	26	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.1	10.2	15.1	13.4	15.7	14.1	17.5	13.8	14.7	12.7
Little chance	13.9	11.4	13.2	17.3	24.3	17.7	12.7	15.6	16.3	15.4
Some chance	22.2	21.3	32.1	27.5	30.0	30.5	28.6	29.5	27.9	26.7
Pretty good chance	30.6	28.1	24.5	25.4	17.1	24.1	25.4	26.1	24.4	26.0
Very good chance	22.2	29.1	15.1	16.4	12.9	13.6	15.9	15.0	16.7	19.2
N of Valid	72	15,458	53	16,048	70	12,519	63	9,009	258	53,034
N of Miss	7	773	11	632	4	595	3	415	25	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.1	88.5	90.4	69.7	56.3	55.8	52.4	50.4	70.5	68.6
Little chance	4.2	5.3	1.9	10.7	12.7	12.9	15.9	14.6	8.9	10.3
Some chance	2.8	2.7	1.9	7.9	12.7	12.4	19.0	14.1	9.3	8.5
Pretty good chance	5.6	1.9	0.0	6.5	11.3	10.3	6.3	11.8	6.2	7.0
Very good chance	1.4	1.6	5.8	5.2	7.0	8.7	6.3	9.0	5.0	5.6
N of Valid	72	15,381	52	15,991	71	12,514	63	9,011	258	52,897
N of Miss	7	850	12	689	3	600	3	413	25	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.6	80.2	88.5	73.4	61.4	70.6	77.8	71.0	76.3	74.3
Little chance	13.9	9.1	1.9	11.2	17.1	13.1	11.1	13.4	11.7	11.4
Some chance	2.8	4.4	3.8	6.9	14.3	8.2	4.8	8.3	6.6	6.7
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.8	1.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.2	2.7	3.9
Very good chance	2.8	3.5	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.6	1.6	3.1	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	72	15,364	52	16,022	70	12,525	63	9,002	257	52,913
N of Miss	7	867	12	658	4	589	3	422	26	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.1	84.4	73.6	64.3	46.5	53.7	58.7	52.0	65.1	65.6
Little chance	7.0	6.8	7.5	11.5	12.7	12.9	9.5	13.3	9.3	10.7
Some chance	4.2	3.6	7.5	9.3	9.9	12.1	9.5	13.6	7.8	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.8	5.7	7.9	11.3	10.8	12.7	10.9	7.8	7.6
Very good chance	4.2	2.5	5.7	7.0	19.7	10.5	9.5	10.2	10.1	7.0
N of Valid	71	15,422	53	16,050	71	12,552	63	9,017	258	53,041
N of Miss	8	809	11	630	3	562	3	407	25	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.0	77.9	75.5	69.3	69.0	70.6	71.4	72.4	72.6	72.6
Little chance	15.3	12.4	11.3	15.4	16.9	15.8	22.2	15.6	16.6	14.6
Some chance	6.9	5.3	3.8	8.4	4.2	8.0	4.8	7.5	5.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.3	5.7	4.2	4.2	3.5	1.6	2.9	3.1	3.3
Very good chance	1.4	2.1	3.8	2.7	5.6	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	72	15,457	53	16,075	71	12,551	63	9,020	259	53,103
N of Miss	7	774	11	605	3	563	3	404	24	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	96.2	93.3	84.7	83.5	74.2	73.6	88.8	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.9	2.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.7	1.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.2	4.5	8.1	4.0	3.1	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.6	1.6	5.6	1.2	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	6.5	6.5	1.9	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.1	5.3	1.9	1.0
N of Valid	72	15,615	53	16,124	72	12,577	62	9,019	259	53,335
N of Miss	7	616	11	556	2	537	4	405	24	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	94.6	81.1	89.7	90.3	85.3	73.8	80.2	86.4	88.5
10 or younger	2.8	3.4	5.7	4.1	4.2	3.7	1.6	2.9	3.5	3.6
11	0.0	1.4	5.7	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	3.8	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.0	0.0	2.6	1.6	2.2	0.8	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.4	4.2	2.6	6.6	2.4	3.1	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	4.9	3.2	1.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	8.2	3.8	1.9	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	72	15,539	53	16,053	72	12,512	61	8,970	258	53,074
N of Miss	7	692	11	627	2	602	5	454	25	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.6	82.0	73.1	73.2	62.5	63.6	50.8	54.9	66.3	70.4
10 or younger	18.6	12.1	9.6	9.7	6.9	6.6	1.6	4.5	9.4	8.8
11	2.9	4.3	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.5	3.3	1.5	3.1	3.2
12	0.0	1.2	11.5	4.9	2.8	3.0	8.2	2.2	5.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	6.4	1.4	5.7	3.3	3.7	1.6	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	12.5	7.6	8.2	5.9	5.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.6	8.9	8.2	8.3	3.5	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.0	6.6	10.1	3.1	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.8	9.0	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	70	15,508	52	16,096	72	12,523	61	8,988	255	53,115
N of Miss	9	723	12	584	2	591	5	436	28	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.4	90.6	95.4	84.5	89.0	74.2	81.8	87.2	92.5
10 or younger	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	5.7	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.6	8.1	1.3	2.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	4.4	3.2	2.7	2.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.2	6.5	6.2	2.7	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.5	6.5	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	71	15,563	53	16,113	71	12,537	62	9,005	257	53,218
N of Miss	8	668	11	567	3	577	4	419	26	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	86.5	77.4	81.1	77.8	80.0	71.4	79.7	80.8	82.2
10 or younger	4.2	8.2	1.9	7.0	5.6	5.7	3.2	4.8	3.8	6.7
11	1.4	3.7	1.9	3.3	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	11.3	3.5	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.3	3.1	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	5.7	3.7	5.6	3.4	4.8	2.9	3.8	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	4.2	2.7	7.9	3.0	3.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	2.0	6.3	2.6	2.3	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	72	15,590	53	16,123	72	12,564	63	9,012	260	53,289
N of Miss	7	641	11	557	2	550	3	412	23	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	96.2	97.8	98.6	97.0	98.4	96.8	98.1	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	1.4	0.1	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	15,564	53	16,105	72	12,562	62	9,021	259	53,252
N of Miss	7	667	11	575	2	552	4	403	24	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.3	91.0	92.5	91.4	90.3	91.6	93.5	92.5	91.5	91.5
10 or younger	8.3	4.5	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.4	1.6	1.6	3.9	3.0
11	1.4	3.0	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.6
12	0.0	1.2	3.8	1.5	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.0	0.8	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	72	15,523	53	16,044	72	12,527	62	8,999	259	53,093
N of Miss	7	708	11	636	2	587	4	425	24	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	94.8	86.8	85.5	70.8	75.7	67.7	70.8	79.9	83.4
10 or younger	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.3
11	2.8	2.3	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6
12	1.4	0.8	3.8	4.1	8.3	2.8	0.0	1.0	3.5	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	5.4	4.2	5.0	3.2	2.6	2.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	6.9	7.2	11.3	6.3	5.0	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	5.9	8.1	6.6	3.1	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.3	4.8	7.0	1.9	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.8	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	72	15,557	53	16,104	72	12,544	62	9,018	259	53,223
N of Miss	7	674	11	576	2	570	4	406	24	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	97.0	96.2	95.4	94.4	93.6	93.5	93.4	95.0	95.1
10 or younger	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
12	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	72	15,531	53	16,118	72	12,571	62	9,024	259	53,244
N of Miss	7	700	11	562	2	543	4	400	24	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	90.6	88.9	89.4	94.4	90.0	90.6	92.1	90.1	90.4
Wrong	11.1	7.2	9.3	8.4	2.8	7.6	6.2	5.8	7.3	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.8	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.5	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	72	15,677	54	16,185	72	12,616	64	9,040	262	53,518
N of Miss	7	554	10	495	2	498	2	384	21	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.7	64.0	67.9	57.2	76.4	58.5	74.6	65.9	69.6	61.0
Wrong	38.9	30.4	24.5	35.1	18.1	32.9	20.6	26.5	25.8	31.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.8	7.5	6.9	4.2	7.8	3.2	7.0	3.5	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	72	15,554	53	16,049	72	12,513	63	8,978	260	53,094
N of Miss	7	677	11	631	2	601	3	446	23	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	37.5	46.0	41.5	35.7	36.1	39.1	51.6	49.7	41.4	41.9
Wrong	47.2	36.8	28.3	39.6	41.7	36.6	28.1	31.9	37.2	36.8
A little bit wrong	13.9	14.5	24.5	21.7	18.1	21.6	17.2	16.7	18.0	18.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	2.7	5.7	2.9	4.2	2.8	3.1	1.7	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	72	15,509	53	16,037	72	12,517	64	8,983	261	53,046
N of Miss	7	722	11	643	2	597	2	441	22	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.6	81.6	70.4	73.7	73.6	73.1	76.6	77.8	73.7	76.6
Wrong	20.8	13.3	20.4	19.5	18.1	20.2	12.5	16.7	17.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.6	3.7	7.4	5.2	6.9	5.4	7.8	4.5	6.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	3.1	0.9	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	72	15,592	54	16,092	72	12,554	64	9,018	262	53,256
N of Miss	7	639	10	588	2	560	2	406	21	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.6	70.2	68.5	55.6	54.2	49.1	50.8	50.6	60.2	57.5
Wrong	25.7	23.3	25.9	32.1	29.2	34.2	28.6	30.1	27.4	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.3	5.1	5.6	10.5	12.5	14.1	19.0	16.1	10.4	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.8	4.2	2.5	1.6	3.1	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	70	15,604	54	16,130	72	12,581	63	9,022	259	53,337
N of Miss	9	627	10	550	2	533	3	402	24	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	86.5	68.5	70.8	52.8	56.2	43.8	51.9	61.5	68.8
Wrong	12.5	9.4	16.7	19.5	16.7	23.6	23.4	22.4	17.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	6.9	3.2	11.1	7.7	22.2	16.0	25.0	19.3	16.4	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.7	2.0	8.3	4.2	7.8	6.4	5.0	3.0
N of Valid	72	15,613	54	16,144	72	12,577	64	9,027	262	53,361
N of Miss	7	618	10	536	2	537	2	397	21	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	87.8	68.5	76.5	72.2	67.8	60.9	66.2	71.8	76.0
Wrong	15.3	9.8	25.9	18.2	20.8	22.9	25.0	21.5	21.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.8	3.7	4.3	5.6	7.0	12.5	8.6	5.7	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.6	3.6	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	72	15,610	54	16,153	72	12,577	64	9,026	262	53,366
N of Miss	7	621	10	527	2	537	2	398	21	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	91.1	77.8	75.7	68.1	58.2	49.2	50.4	72.2	71.8
Wrong	6.9	6.4	9.3	14.1	16.7	19.4	24.6	18.4	14.3	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.6	11.1	7.2	5.6	13.8	18.0	17.3	8.5	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.9	3.0	9.7	8.6	8.2	13.9	5.0	5.6
N of Valid	72	15,536	54	16,070	72	12,505	61	8,980	259	53,091
N of Miss	7	695	10	610	2	609	5	444	24	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	92.3	90.7	84.8	84.7	79.5	82.3	80.5	85.8	85.0
Wrong	11.1	6.0	9.3	11.9	9.7	16.1	6.5	15.0	9.2	11.6
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.2	0.0	2.5	2.8	3.4	6.5	3.4	3.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.8	1.1	4.8	1.1	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	72	15,611	54	16,134	72	12,564	62	9,009	260	53,318
N of Miss	7	620	10	546	2	550	4	415	23	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	65.9	66.7	66.2	84.3	72.3	76.6	80.9	76.2	70.1
Wrong	11.1	14.4	18.5	17.6	10.0	16.4	7.8	12.3	11.5	15.5
A little bit wrong	1.4	5.9	1.9	5.5	0.0	4.0	9.4	2.6	3.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	12.5	13.8	13.0	10.7	5.7	7.3	6.2	4.2	9.2	9.6
N of Valid	72	14,701	54	15,744	70	12,411	64	8,969	260	51,825
N of Miss	7	1,530	10	936	4	703	2	455	23	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	95.7	92.6	91.1	94.4	87.8	89.1	88.0	92.7	91.1
Wrong	5.6	3.4	7.4	7.4	5.6	9.8	3.1	8.6	5.4	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	6.2	2.4	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	71	15,564	54	16,129	71	12,565	64	9,018	260	53,276
N of Miss	8	667	10	551	3	549	2	406	23	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	86.1	68.5	69.4	59.7	57.2	46.9	54.7	65.3	68.9
Wrong	15.3	9.7	14.8	18.9	19.4	22.6	29.7	20.8	19.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.0	11.1	8.7	12.5	14.6	17.2	17.0	9.9	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	5.6	2.9	8.3	5.6	6.2	7.5	5.0	3.8
N of Valid	72	15,607	54	16,151	72	12,582	64	9,015	262	53,355
N of Miss	7	624	10	529	2	532	2	409	21	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	89.3	84.3	86.4	87.3	88.1	82.5	90.2	87.6	88.3
1 to 2 times	3.1	8.4	11.8	10.4	12.7	9.1	17.5	7.7	11.2	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	3.9	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	64	15,543	51	16,087	71	12,467	63	8,956	249	53,053
N of Miss	15	688	13	593	3	647	3	468	34	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	91.9	96.1	92.6	91.4	93.0	95.2	93.7	93.1	92.6
1 to 2 times	3.1	4.9	2.0	3.8	4.3	3.2	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	4.7	1.4	0.0	1.6	4.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	64	15,471	51	16,001	70	12,409	63	8,927	248	52,808
N of Miss	15	760	13	679	4	705	3	497	35	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	98.6	97.8	98.4	97.0	99.2	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	65	15,460	51	15,980	70	12,422	63	8,925	249	52,787
N of Miss	14	771	13	700	4	692	3	499	34	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	65	15,505	51	16,049	71	12,442	63	8,934	250	52,930
N of Miss	14	726	13	631	3	672	3	490	33	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	59.4	43.6	52.9	36.4	25.7	33.0	25.4	34.1	39.9	37.3
1 to 2 times	28.1	25.4	19.6	23.0	17.1	20.1	19.0	16.0	21.0	21.8
3 to 5 times	6.2	13.2	11.8	15.8	24.3	15.4	11.1	15.2	13.7	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.7	4.9	5.9	5.8	4.3	6.8	12.7	7.2	6.9	6.0
10+ times	1.6	12.9	9.8	19.0	28.6	24.6	31.7	27.6	18.5	20.0
N of Valid	64	15,390	51	16,024	70	12,439	63	8,936	248	52,789
N of Miss	15	841	13	656	4	675	3	488	35	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	98.8	98.0	98.1	97.1	97.9	98.4	98.1	97.6	98.3
1 to 2 times	3.1	0.9	2.0	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	65	15,430	51	15,976	69	12,400	63	8,909	248	52,715
N of Miss	14	801	13	704	5	714	3	515	35	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	90.6	88.2	91.4	94.4	93.1	87.3	94.9	92.0	92.1
1 to 2 times	1.5	7.0	9.8	6.3	4.2	4.9	7.9	3.8	5.6	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	3.2	0.8	2.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	65	15,467	51	16,018	71	12,429	63	8,925	250	52,839
N of Miss	14	764	13	662	3	685	3	499	33	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	98.0	96.1	90.1	92.2	93.7	90.7	95.2	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	4.2	3.9	1.6	3.8	1.6	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.8	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.5	2.8	1.9	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	65	15,474	51	16,008	71	12,423	63	8,926	250	52,831
N of Miss	14	757	13	672	3	691	3	498	33	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	64	15,468	51	16,002	70	12,424	63	8,919	248	52,813
N of Miss	15	763	13	678	4	690	3	505	35	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	95.2	86.0	87.1	70.4	79.7	69.8	76.6	80.3	86.0
1 to 2 times	1.5	2.9	2.0	5.3	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.1	4.4	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.5	0.8	8.0	2.4	2.8	3.2	6.3	3.1	4.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.8	4.0	4.1	18.3	9.5	15.9	13.8	10.0	6.1
N of Valid	65	15,450	50	16,006	71	12,440	63	8,929	249	52,825
N of Miss	14	781	14	674	3	674	3	495	34	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	93.7	93.9	95.3	93.5	95.6	95.1	96.4	95.7	95.1
No, but would like to	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	3.3	1.2	1.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.0	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	14,687	49	15,293	62	11,912	61	8,534	234	50,426
N of Miss	17	1,544	15	1,387	12	1,202	5	890	49	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.1	17.9	21.6	17.2	19.1	19.2	22.2	23.2	21.5	18.9
Yes	1.5	3.5	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	75.4	78.7	76.5	80.0	77.9	78.2	74.6	74.5	76.1	78.3
N of Valid	65	15,138	51	15,769	68	12,245	63	8,773	247	51,925
N of Miss	14	1,093	13	911	6	869	3	651	36	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.3	18.3	16.0	12.6	5.7	10.7	14.3	10.8	13.8	13.5
Slight risk	12.5	6.7	4.0	6.0	8.6	6.0	3.2	5.6	7.3	6.1
Moderate risk	14.1	15.9	16.0	17.7	21.4	16.6	19.0	16.0	17.8	16.6
Great risk	45.3	53.1	54.0	59.4	54.3	62.7	60.3	63.5	53.4	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	6.0	10.0	4.3	10.0	4.0	3.2	4.1	7.7	4.7
N of Valid	64	15,402	50	15,987	70	12,408	63	8,914	247	52,711
N of Miss	15	829	14	693	4	706	3	510	36	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	22.1	21.6	23.7	31.9	33.5	44.3	41.2	29.7	28.5
Slight risk	32.3	20.4	19.6	26.1	27.5	27.5	19.7	25.4	25.2	24.6
Moderate risk	9.2	19.5	15.7	20.0	20.3	16.3	16.4	13.4	15.4	17.9
Great risk	27.7	26.7	33.3	23.7	11.6	17.5	16.4	15.2	21.5	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.3	9.8	6.6	8.7	5.1	3.3	4.7	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	65	15,274	51	15,805	69	12,227	61	8,763	246	52,069
N of Miss	14	957	13	875	5	887	5	661	37	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.6	20.6	22.0	18.4	20.3	23.2	27.4	28.5	21.2	21.9
Slight risk	12.5	9.6	8.0	14.5	20.3	21.3	22.6	23.3	16.3	16.2
Moderate risk	17.2	19.4	16.0	24.0	26.1	23.6	21.0	21.9	20.4	22.2
Great risk	43.8	38.6	44.0	36.5	23.2	26.7	25.8	21.7	33.5	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	11.7	10.0	6.7	10.1	5.2	3.2	4.6	8.6	7.5
N of Valid	64	15,162	50	15,786	69	12,259	62	8,817	245	52,024
N of Miss	15	1,069	14	894	5	855	4	607	38	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.5	21.0	21.6	16.4	19.1	15.8	19.4	15.5	20.3	17.5
Slight risk	20.0	16.5	17.6	18.3	26.5	18.8	19.4	19.7	21.1	18.1
Moderate risk	20.0	21.9	15.7	26.3	27.9	27.6	21.0	27.0	21.5	25.4
Great risk	30.8	35.1	35.3	35.0	19.1	33.8	35.5	33.8	29.7	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	5.5	9.8	4.0	7.4	3.9	4.8	4.0	7.3	4.4
N of Valid	65	15,317	51	15,932	68	12,354	62	8,871	246	52,474
N of Miss	14	914	13	748	6	760	4	553	37	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	19.9	19.6	14.2	15.7	13.0	17.7	13.4	17.8	15.5
Slight risk	14.1	9.6	9.8	10.8	18.6	13.0	16.1	14.7	15.0	11.6
Moderate risk	20.3	20.9	15.7	25.2	18.6	26.8	24.2	28.1	19.8	24.8
Great risk	39.1	43.6	47.1	45.3	37.1	43.1	38.7	39.8	40.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	6.0	7.8	4.5	10.0	4.1	3.2	4.0	7.3	4.8
N of Valid	64	15,296	51	15,929	70	12,368	62	8,889	247	52,482
N of Miss	15	935	13	751	4	746	4	535	36	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	19.0	16.0	12.6	10.0	10.6	12.9	10.4	13.8	13.7
Slight risk	14.1	5.2	8.0	5.7	7.1	6.1	4.8	5.3	8.5	5.6
Moderate risk	12.5	13.1	14.0	15.6	15.7	16.3	8.1	15.3	12.6	15.0
Great risk	46.9	53.7	54.0	58.9	52.9	60.2	67.7	62.2	55.3	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	9.0	8.0	7.1	14.3	6.8	6.5	6.9	9.8	7.6
N of Valid	64	15,273	50	15,914	70	12,357	62	8,879	246	52,423
N of Miss	15	958	14	766	4	757	4	545	37	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.0	19.0	15.7	12.6	8.6	10.6	11.3	10.1	13.4	13.6
Slight risk	11.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	7.1	4.6	3.2	3.8	6.5	4.0
Moderate risk	11.1	11.3	13.7	14.7	10.0	15.7	12.9	14.3	11.8	13.9
Great risk	49.2	56.7	56.9	61.6	58.6	62.0	66.1	64.3	57.7	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	9.3	9.8	7.3	15.7	7.0	6.5	7.5	10.6	7.8
N of Valid	63	15,210	51	15,888	70	12,327	62	8,861	246	52,286
N of Miss	16	1,021	13	792	4	787	4	563	37	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	19.1	15.7	14.6	11.4	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.5	15.8
Slight risk	13.8	10.7	17.6	16.4	24.3	21.1	21.0	21.0	19.4	16.6
Moderate risk	20.0	19.5	13.7	25.6	27.1	27.6	32.3	28.2	23.8	24.8
Great risk	36.9	42.2	41.2	37.8	27.1	32.6	27.4	31.2	32.7	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	8.5	11.8	5.5	10.0	4.6	4.8	4.9	9.7	6.1
N of Valid	65	15,282	51	15,917	70	12,355	62	8,885	248	52,439
N of Miss	14	949	13	763	4	759	4	539	35	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	19.5	13.7	14.8	15.7	15.2	14.5	16.4	16.1	16.5
Slight risk	15.4	10.9	17.6	17.4	38.6	22.6	27.4	22.8	25.4	17.6
Moderate risk	15.4	20.9	21.6	26.7	14.3	27.6	22.6	26.7	18.1	25.2
Great risk	35.4	36.4	35.3	33.4	21.4	28.4	30.6	28.1	30.2	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.8	12.4	11.8	7.6	10.0	6.1	4.8	6.0	10.1	8.4
N of Valid	65	15,247	51	15,920	70	12,367	62	8,882	248	52,416
N of Miss	14	984	13	760	4	747	4	542	35	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	19.1	13.7	13.6	11.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	14.5	14.9
Slight risk	10.8	5.9	13.7	8.3	10.0	11.4	11.3	12.1	11.3	9.0
Moderate risk	9.2	13.7	17.6	20.7	30.0	25.0	30.6	25.7	22.2	20.5
Great risk	44.6	48.4	43.1	49.3	38.6	44.6	41.9	42.7	41.9	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.4	12.9	11.8	8.1	10.0	6.3	3.2	6.4	10.1	8.8
N of Valid	65	15,258	51	15,911	70	12,362	62	8,882	248	52,413
N of Miss	14	973	13	769	4	752	4	542	35	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	96.6	93.6	94.4	89.6	91.5	81.0	88.5	90.2	93.4
Once or twice	1.9	2.5	4.3	4.1	6.0	5.2	15.5	6.5	7.1	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	3.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.3	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	53	14,699	47	15,329	67	11,766	58	8,518	225	50,312
N of Miss	26	1,532	17	1,351	7	1,348	8	906	58	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	97.9	98.5	94.0	97.3	95.1	96.3	96.6	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.6	3.3	1.2	1.7	0.4
N of Valid	56	14,943	48	15,561	67	11,990	61	8,649	232	51,143
N of Miss	23	1,288	16	1,119	7	1,124	5	775	51	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	95.4	85.1	90.9	85.7	86.6	77.0	82.0	86.0	89.7
Once or twice	3.4	3.8	12.8	6.9	10.0	8.7	13.1	10.7	9.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.3	3.9	2.1	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.8	6.6	2.7	2.1	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	58	14,911	47	15,522	70	11,946	61	8,618	236	50,997
N of Miss	21	1,320	17	1,158	4	1,168	5	806	47	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.4	95.7	97.3	95.2	96.0	97.0	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.1	4.3	1.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	54	14,972	49	15,573	69	12,012	62	8,619	234	51,176
N of Miss	25	1,259	15	1,107	5	1,102	4	805	49	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.8	59.8	50.0	61.3	53.6	65.2	59.7	68.5	54.0	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.7	9.2	12.5	9.0	8.7	9.1	11.3	8.6	10.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.8	2.4	0.0	2.6	2.9	2.4	0.0	2.7	1.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.4	4.2	4.9	13.0	5.3	14.5	5.5	9.4	4.7
I don't know	32.1	25.2	33.3	22.2	21.7	18.0	14.5	14.6	24.7	20.8
N of Valid	56	15,119	48	15,726	69	12,183	62	8,798	235	51,826
N of Miss	23	1,112	16	954	5	931	4	626	48	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.5	32.5	31.2	31.3	18.8	42.1	33.9	48.4	23.8	37.1
Rarely	28.6	20.2	18.8	23.3	30.4	23.5	21.0	21.1	25.1	22.1
Sometimes	42.9	24.8	29.2	25.6	27.5	21.0	27.4	18.9	31.5	23.1
Often	8.9	13.9	8.3	13.6	15.9	9.3	11.3	8.2	11.5	11.8
Almost always	7.1	8.5	12.5	6.3	7.2	4.1	6.5	3.4	8.1	5.9
N of Valid	56	15,025	48	15,664	69	12,075	62	8,667	235	51,431
N of Miss	23	1,206	16	1,016	5	1,039	4	757	48	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.2	87.9	91.8	86.2	82.6	83.5	82.5	81.8	86.6	85.3
1 time	7.0	5.0	2.0	5.1	7.2	5.3	7.9	5.8	6.3	5.3
2 or 3 times	1.8	3.6	4.1	4.6	2.9	6.3	4.8	6.3	3.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.4
6 or more times	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.9	4.3	3.2	3.2	4.2	2.1	3.1
N of Valid	57	14,833	49	15,495	69	11,935	63	8,615	238	50,878
N of Miss	22	1,398	15	1,185	5	1,179	3	809	45	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.0	52.1	43.8	56.9	30.0	42.5	23.8	26.0	36.0	46.8
0 times	50.0	46.4	56.2	41.3	65.7	54.2	73.0	66.7	61.9	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	58	14,855	48	15,495	70	11,992	63	8,677	239	51,019
N of Miss	21	1,376	16	1,185	4	1,122	3	747	44	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	97.9	91.5	93.7	79.1	86.9	77.4	79.6	84.8	90.9
1-2	3.6	1.8	6.4	4.7	13.4	9.0	17.7	12.4	10.8	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.2	4.5	2.4	3.2	4.6	2.6	1.7
6-9	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	55	15,100	47	15,693	67	12,111	62	8,736	231	51,640
N of Miss	24	1,131	17	987	7	1,003	4	688	52	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.9	96.5	92.5	91.6	91.9	87.3	95.2	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	4.5	3.6	1.6	4.6	1.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	3.2	2.2	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.6	3.0	2.6	1.6	4.8	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	55	15,084	47	15,668	67	12,089	62	8,725	231	51,566
N of Miss	24	1,147	17	1,012	7	1,025	4	699	52	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	55	14,976	47	15,631	67	12,084	62	8,727	231	51,418
N of Miss	24	1,255	17	1,049	7	1,030	4	697	52	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	55	15,020	47	15,614	67	12,062	62	8,719	231	51,415
N of Miss	24	1,211	17	1,066	7	1,052	4	705	52	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	97.9	98.1	98.5	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	55	15,059	47	15,656	67	12,085	62	8,729	231	51,529
N of Miss	24	1,172	17	1,024	7	1,029	4	695	52	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	55	14,959	47	15,603	67	12,062	61	8,707	230	51,331
N of Miss	24	1,272	17	1,077	7	1,052	5	717	53	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	96.4	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	99.6	98.2
1-2	1.8	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	55	14,893	47	15,599	66	12,065	62	8,705	230	51,262
N of Miss	24	1,338	17	1,081	8	1,049	4	719	53	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	55	14,858	46	15,592	66	12,053	62	8,700	229	51,203
N of Miss	24	1,373	18	1,088	8	1,061	4	724	54	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	54	14,801	45	15,585	67	12,071	62	8,721	228	51,178
N of Miss	25	1,430	19	1,095	7	1,043	4	703	55	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	54	14,910	46	15,572	66	12,054	62	8,706	228	51,242
N of Miss	25	1,321	18	1,108	8	1,060	4	718	55	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.3	95.7	96.9	97.0	97.4	93.5	97.7	96.1	97.3
1-2	0.0	1.4	4.3	1.9	3.0	1.6	4.8	1.4	3.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	55	14,934	46	15,624	67	12,072	62	8,709	230	51,339
N of Miss	24	1,297	18	1,056	7	1,042	4	715	53	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.5	99.0	98.4	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	55	14,956	46	15,613	67	12,059	62	8,717	230	51,345
N of Miss	24	1,275	18	1,067	7	1,055	4	707	53	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.8	97.4	87.9	93.4	90.3	88.6	93.4	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	6.1	4.0	8.1	6.6	3.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	4.5	1.5	0.0	2.6	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	55	14,927	46	15,580	66	12,035	62	8,694	229	51,236
N of Miss	24	1,304	18	1,100	8	1,079	4	730	54	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.6	93.3	96.2	85.1	91.8	83.9	87.0	89.5	94.3
1-2	1.9	1.2	4.4	2.8	11.9	5.5	12.9	8.1	8.3	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	54	14,944	45	15,580	67	12,055	62	8,705	228	51,284
N of Miss	25	1,287	19	1,100	7	1,059	4	719	55	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	96.6	97.8	96.4	94.0	94.6	96.7	93.8	96.5	95.6
1-2	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	4.5	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9
6-9	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	54	14,737	46	15,502	67	12,028	61	8,689	228	50,956
N of Miss	25	1,494	18	1,178	7	1,086	5	735	55	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	91.5	92.4	75.0	85.2	74.2	81.1	84.1	90.4
1-2	0.0	1.3	4.3	3.2	2.9	4.8	6.5	4.2	3.4	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	4.3	2.4	19.1	7.1	14.5	11.8	10.3	4.5
N of Valid	55	15,023	47	15,649	68	12,080	62	8,725	232	51,477
N of Miss	24	1,208	17	1,031	6	1,034	4	699	51	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.9	97.1	92.6	92.7	98.4	89.8	97.0	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.9	2.9	0.0	4.0	0.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.6	2.9	2.3	0.0	3.8	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	55	14,993	47	15,632	68	12,068	62	8,710	232	51,403
N of Miss	24	1,238	17	1,048	6	1,046	4	714	51	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.5	97.9	94.3	88.2	92.9	98.4	94.2	95.3	94.9
1-2	1.8	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	0.0	2.2	1.7	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	5.9	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	55	14,978	47	15,624	68	12,067	62	8,715	232	51,384
N of Miss	24	1,253	17	1,056	6	1,047	4	709	51	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	87.9	82.6	79.7	64.7	69.7	52.5	61.7	72.3	76.7
1-2	1.8	8.2	8.7	10.4	11.8	10.6	4.9	9.0	6.9	9.6
3-5	3.6	2.1	6.5	4.7	4.4	7.0	11.5	8.3	6.5	5.1
6-9	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	5.9	3.6	4.9	4.5	3.0	2.4
10+	0.0	1.0	2.2	3.5	13.2	9.1	26.2	16.5	11.3	6.3
N of Valid	56	14,927	46	15,547	68	12,011	61	8,672	231	51,157
N of Miss	23	1,304	18	1,133	6	1,103	5	752	52	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	93.5	92.9	80.9	84.1	68.9	75.3	84.8	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	4.3	3.1	7.4	5.2	11.5	6.6	6.1	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	5.9	2.7	8.2	4.0	3.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.3	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.9	4.4	6.6	8.2	11.8	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	56	14,909	46	15,530	68	11,986	61	8,658	231	51,083
N of Miss	23	1,322	18	1,150	6	1,128	5	766	52	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	98.4	96.5	99.6	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.6	2.0	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	55	14,793	46	15,514	68	11,979	61	8,661	230	50,947
N of Miss	24	1,438	18	1,166	6	1,135	5	763	53	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	56	14,860	46	15,493	67	11,965	61	8,657	230	50,975
N of Miss	23	1,371	18	1,187	7	1,149	5	767	53	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.7	100.0	95.7	97.1	96.7	98.4	97.6	98.7	96.6
1-2	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	54	14,876	46	15,521	68	11,982	61	8,662	229	51,041
N of Miss	25	1,355	18	1,159	6	1,132	5	762	54	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	56	14,776	46	15,478	67	11,972	61	8,660	230	50,886
N of Miss	23	1,455	18	1,202	7	1,142	5	764	53	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	94.5	97.8	97.1	98.5	98.7	98.3	99.3	98.7	97.1
1-2	0.0	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	55	14,725	46	15,474	68	11,963	60	8,657	229	50,819
N of Miss	24	1,506	18	1,206	6	1,151	6	767	54	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	53	14,540	46	15,304	67	11,815	61	8,539	227	50,198
N of Miss	26	1,691	18	1,376	7	1,299	5	885	56	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	98.4	98.5	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	55	14,656	46	15,457	68	11,948	61	8,650	230	50,711
N of Miss	24	1,575	18	1,223	6	1,166	5	774	53	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	56	14,726	46	15,489	68	11,950	61	8,639	231	50,804
N of Miss	23	1,505	18	1,191	6	1,164	5	785	52	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	96.4	95.6	95.3	95.5	95.3	91.8	94.7	95.2	95.5
1-2	0.0	1.5	4.4	1.8	0.0	1.8	3.3	2.0	1.8	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	4.9	1.5	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	55	14,773	45	15,487	67	11,977	61	8,655	228	50,892
N of Miss	24	1,458	19	1,193	7	1,137	5	769	55	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	95.7	98.5	98.5	98.1	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	4.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	56	14,804	46	15,504	68	11,965	61	8,650	231	50,923
N of Miss	23	1,427	18	1,176	6	1,149	5	774	52	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	96.8	91.3	91.6	79.4	84.9	65.6	78.2	82.7	89.2
1-2	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.8	5.9	4.4	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	4.3	2.2	1.5	3.7	4.9	4.7	2.6	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.9	9.8	3.0	3.0	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.5	11.8	5.2	14.8	10.0	7.8	3.5
N of Valid	56	14,807	46	15,483	68	11,959	61	8,658	231	50,907
N of Miss	23	1,424	18	1,197	6	1,155	5	766	52	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	95.6	95.7	94.7	92.6	91.2	86.9	87.9	93.0	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.2	4.4	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.6	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	6.6	3.0	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.7
10+	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.8	3.3	4.0	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	55	14,677	46	15,449	68	11,951	61	8,637	230	50,714
N of Miss	24	1,554	18	1,231	6	1,163	5	787	53	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	95.6	84.8	86.9	64.7	77.6	60.7	73.0	75.8	84.9
1-2	1.8	2.3	4.3	4.8	13.2	5.6	6.6	5.2	6.9	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	6.5	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	2.9	2.0	4.9	1.6	2.2	1.2
10+	0.0	1.0	4.3	4.8	16.2	11.6	24.6	16.6	12.1	7.3
N of Valid	56	14,841	46	15,489	68	11,982	61	8,647	231	50,959
N of Miss	23	1,390	18	1,191	6	1,132	5	777	52	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	93.5	94.6	86.8	87.8	83.6	81.3	90.5	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	4.3	2.2	7.4	3.5	4.9	5.0	4.3	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.9	1.9	4.9	2.8	2.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	5.5	4.9	9.3	2.2	3.5
N of Valid	56	14,819	46	15,488	68	11,967	61	8,652	231	50,926
N of Miss	23	1,412	18	1,192	6	1,147	5	772	52	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	95.3	93.5	90.1	85.3	86.3	82.0	86.2	88.3	90.1
1-2	1.8	2.7	4.3	4.4	5.9	4.9	0.0	4.5	3.0	4.0
3-5	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.8
6-9	1.8	0.3	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.9
10+	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.7	7.4	5.0	13.1	5.7	5.6	3.2
N of Valid	56	14,808	46	15,485	68	11,966	61	8,661	231	50,920
N of Miss	23	1,423	18	1,195	6	1,148	5	763	52	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.0	98.1	97.8	96.5	83.1	92.8	86.7	88.4	90.5	94.7
Once	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	6.2	3.4	6.7	4.7	4.1	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	4.6	1.9	1.7	3.1	1.8	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	6.2	1.2	3.3	2.3	2.7	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	51	14,220	45	14,915	65	11,440	60	8,321	221	48,896
N of Miss	28	2,011	19	1,765	9	1,674	6	1,103	62	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.2	93.9	84.4	86.6	71.6	75.3	54.2	65.4	75.3	82.4
At my home	0.0	3.5	4.4	6.7	7.5	10.3	15.3	12.5	7.2	7.6
At someone else's home	1.9	1.7	8.9	4.9	16.4	11.3	25.4	17.6	13.9	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.0	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.6	0.9	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	14,402	45	15,224	67	11,755	59	8,511	223	49,892
N of Miss	27	1,829	19	1,456	7	1,359	7	913	60	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.9	21.6	36.4	27.3	39.4	35.2	55.0	38.3	40.1	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	15.4	9.0	9.1	14.5	22.7	18.8	11.7	19.8	15.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	44.2	54.9	38.6	45.6	31.8	35.0	20.0	31.7	32.9	43.4
Don't know or can't say	13.5	14.5	15.9	12.6	6.1	11.0	13.3	10.2	11.7	12.4
N of Valid	52	14,467	44	15,310	66	11,802	60	8,536	222	50,115
N of Miss	27	1,764	20	1,370	8	1,312	6	888	61	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	6.5	13.3	14.2	30.3	24.8	45.0	35.3	24.4	18.1
Yes	96.3	93.5	86.7	85.8	69.7	75.2	55.0	64.7	75.6	81.9
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	95.6	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.3	98.9	98.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	4.4	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.8	0.4
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	97.0	99.2	95.0	97.5	97.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.8	5.0	2.5	2.2	0.7
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	93.3	95.6	86.4	89.8	70.0	82.3	86.2	92.7
Yes	1.9	1.8	6.7	4.4	13.6	10.2	30.0	17.7	13.8	7.3
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	97.9	95.5	94.8	85.0	92.1	94.7	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	4.5	5.2	15.0	7.9	5.3	3.4
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	93.9	97.3	98.3	96.6	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	6.1	2.7	1.7	3.4	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.4	97.8	95.8	98.5	93.5	86.7	91.0	94.7	94.9
Yes	3.7	2.6	2.2	4.2	1.5	6.5	13.3	9.0	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	96.5	97.0	95.0	96.7	95.9	98.2	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.5	3.0	5.0	3.3	4.1	1.8	3.3
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	97.8	97.5	97.0	96.0	98.3	95.5	98.2	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.5	3.0	4.0	1.7	4.5	1.8	2.8
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.5	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	95.6	95.9	90.9	93.9	95.0	92.3	95.1	95.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	4.4	4.1	9.1	6.1	5.0	7.7	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	54	14,186	45	15,089	66	11,703	60	8,499	225	49,477
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	8	1,411	6	925	58	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.7	9.3	5.2	15.6	7.5	11.9	10.3	9.5	5.9
Yes	100.0	97.3	90.7	94.8	84.4	92.5	88.1	89.7	90.5	94.1
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.7	99.8	98.4	99.7	96.6	98.4	98.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.2	1.6	0.3	3.4	1.6	1.8	0.4
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.7	99.0	100.0	97.9	93.2	96.4	97.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.0	0.0	2.1	6.8	3.6	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.7	98.8	95.3	98.0	96.6	97.1	97.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.2	4.7	2.0	3.4	2.9	2.7	1.5
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	96.9	99.4	98.3	99.3	98.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.7	98.5	98.4	98.5	96.6	98.9	98.2	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.4	1.1	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.7	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.3	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.7	99.7	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	96.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	100.0	97.7	92.2	96.9	98.3	96.7	97.3	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.3	7.8	3.1	1.7	3.3	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	54	14,015	43	14,958	64	11,604	59	8,446	220	49,023
N of Miss	25	2,216	21	1,722	10	1,510	7	978	63	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	3.8	13.6	11.0	21.5	18.4	25.4	22.2	16.7	12.6
Yes	96.2	96.2	86.4	89.0	78.5	81.6	74.6	77.8	83.3	87.4
N of Valid	53	13,986	44	14,995	65	11,646	59	8,482	221	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	20	1,685	9	1,468	7	942	62	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.5	98.2	93.2	94.6	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.8	6.8	5.4	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	53	13,986	44	14,995	65	11,646	59	8,482	221	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	20	1,685	9	1,468	7	942	62	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.7	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	53	13,986	44	14,995	65	11,646	59	8,482	221	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	20	1,685	9	1,468	7	942	62	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.5	98.5	98.8	93.2	97.3	97.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.2	6.8	2.7	2.7	1.0
N of Valid	53	13,986	44	14,995	65	11,646	59	8,482	221	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	20	1,685	9	1,468	7	942	62	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.4	100.0	96.7	95.4	95.5	93.2	95.7	96.4	96.7
Yes	1.9	1.6	0.0	3.3	4.6	4.5	6.8	4.3	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	53	13,986	44	14,995	65	11,646	59	8,482	221	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	20	1,685	9	1,468	7	942	62	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.1	93.2	92.2	86.2	86.7	79.7	85.8	88.7	91.5
Yes	1.9	1.9	6.8	7.8	13.8	13.3	20.3	14.2	11.3	8.5
N of Valid	53	13,986	44	14,995	65	11,646	59	8,482	221	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	20	1,685	9	1,468	7	942	62	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.5	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	53	13,986	44	14,995	65	11,646	59	8,482	221	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	20	1,685	9	1,468	7	942	62	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	53	13,986	44	14,995	65	11,646	59	8,482	221	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	20	1,685	9	1,468	7	942	62	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.7	97.7	90.8	96.5	98.3	96.5	96.4	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.3	2.3	9.2	3.5	1.7	3.5	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	53	13,986	44	14,995	65	11,646	59	8,482	221	49,109
N of Miss	26	2,245	20	1,685	9	1,468	7	942	62	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.6	6.0	18.2	14.5	26.2	22.9	35.6	26.2	22.1	16.0
Yes	94.4	94.0	81.8	85.5	73.8	77.1	64.4	73.8	77.9	84.0
N of Valid	54	14,216	44	15,064	65	11,628	59	8,407	222	49,315
N of Miss	25	2,015	20	1,616	9	1,486	7	1,017	61	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.2	98.3	98.4	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	54	14,216	44	15,064	65	11,628	59	8,407	222	49,315
N of Miss	25	2,015	20	1,616	9	1,486	7	1,017	61	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	54	14,216	44	15,064	65	11,628	59	8,407	222	49,315
N of Miss	25	2,015	20	1,616	9	1,486	7	1,017	61	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.3	90.9	93.7	95.4	91.0	91.5	90.7	94.1	93.6
Yes	1.9	2.7	9.1	6.3	4.6	9.0	8.5	9.3	5.9	6.4
N of Valid	54	14,216	44	15,064	65	11,628	59	8,407	222	49,315
N of Miss	25	2,015	20	1,616	9	1,486	7	1,017	61	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	93.2	92.6	80.0	87.5	79.7	85.7	87.4	91.8
Yes	0.0	2.1	6.8	7.4	20.0	12.5	20.3	14.3	12.6	8.2
N of Valid	54	14,216	44	15,064	65	11,628	59	8,407	222	49,315
N of Miss	25	2,015	20	1,616	9	1,486	7	1,017	61	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.7	97.3	93.8	95.6	98.3	95.8	97.3	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.3	2.7	6.2	4.4	1.7	4.2	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	54	14,216	44	15,064	65	11,628	59	8,407	222	49,315
N of Miss	25	2,015	20	1,616	9	1,486	7	1,017	61	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.0	97.7	98.5	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.1	98.5
Yes	1.9	1.0	2.3	1.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	54	14,216	44	15,064	65	11,628	59	8,407	222	49,315
N of Miss	25	2,015	20	1,616	9	1,486	7	1,017	61	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.7	97.2	98.5	95.4	89.8	95.9	96.4	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.3	2.8	1.5	4.6	10.2	4.1	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	54	14,216	44	15,064	65	11,628	59	8,407	222	49,315
N of Miss	25	2,015	20	1,616	9	1,486	7	1,017	61	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	93.2	95.7	95.4	93.5	89.8	92.7	94.1	95.5
Yes	1.9	1.4	6.8	4.3	4.6	6.5	10.2	7.3	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	54	14,216	44	15,064	65	11,628	59	8,407	222	49,315
N of Miss	25	2,015	20	1,616	9	1,486	7	1,017	61	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	90.9	96.3	98.5	94.7	93.2	94.8	95.5	96.3
Yes	1.9	1.4	9.1	3.7	1.5	5.3	6.8	5.2	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	54	14,216	44	15,064	65	11,628	59	8,407	222	49,315
N of Miss	25	2,015	20	1,616	9	1,486	7	1,017	61	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.7	98.6	95.4	97.4	93.2	95.8	96.4	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.4	4.6	2.6	6.8	4.2	3.6	1.9
N of Valid	54	14,216	44	15,064	65	11,628	59	8,407	222	49,315
N of Miss	25	2,015	20	1,616	9	1,486	7	1,017	61	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	95.1	96.8	96.9	92.9	94.8	89.7	96.7	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.6	0.0	3.2	3.4	4.3	1.4	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	51	13,883	41	14,621	65	11,227	58	8,157	215	47,888
N of Miss	28	2,348	23	2,059	9	1,887	8	1,267	68	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	1.9	4.7	6.1	13.6	12.9	19.0	19.3	10.6	8.8
Yes	98.0	98.1	95.3	93.9	86.4	87.1	81.0	80.7	89.4	91.2
N of Valid	51	13,972	43	14,965	66	11,573	58	8,436	218	48,946
N of Miss	28	2,259	21	1,715	8	1,541	8	988	65	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.0	97.0	96.4	98.3	92.7	98.2	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.0	3.0	3.6	1.7	7.3	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	51	13,972	43	14,965	66	11,573	58	8,436	218	48,946
N of Miss	28	2,259	21	1,715	8	1,541	8	988	65	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.0	95.5	97.5	96.6	96.6	97.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.0	4.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	51	13,972	43	14,965	66	11,573	58	8,436	218	48,946
N of Miss	28	2,259	21	1,715	8	1,541	8	988	65	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	98.5	98.1	96.6	96.7	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.9	3.4	3.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	51	13,972	43	14,965	66	11,573	58	8,436	218	48,946
N of Miss	28	2,259	21	1,715	8	1,541	8	988	65	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	51	13,972	43	14,965	66	11,573	58	8,436	218	48,946
N of Miss	28	2,259	21	1,715	8	1,541	8	988	65	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.7	98.6	100.0	97.5	94.8	97.3	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.4	0.0	2.5	5.2	2.7	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	51	13,972	43	14,965	66	11,573	58	8,436	218	48,946
N of Miss	28	2,259	21	1,715	8	1,541	8	988	65	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	100.0	96.5	90.9	93.6	91.4	91.3	94.5	95.5
Yes	2.0	1.4	0.0	3.5	9.1	6.4	8.6	8.7	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	51	13,972	43	14,965	66	11,573	58	8,436	218	48,946
N of Miss	28	2,259	21	1,715	8	1,541	8	988	65	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.1	6.8	5.2	9.4	10.1	6.9	14.0	6.4	7.0
Yes	98.1	97.9	93.2	94.8	90.6	89.9	93.1	86.0	93.6	93.0
N of Valid	52	13,924	44	14,910	64	11,567	58	8,443	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	20	1,770	10	1,547	8	981	65	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	95.5	99.3	98.4	97.8	98.3	95.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	4.5	0.7	1.6	2.2	1.7	4.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	52	13,924	44	14,910	64	11,567	58	8,443	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	20	1,770	10	1,547	8	981	65	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.7	98.8	93.8	97.3	98.3	97.1	97.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.2	6.2	2.7	1.7	2.9	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	52	13,924	44	14,910	64	11,567	58	8,443	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	20	1,770	10	1,547	8	981	65	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	52	13,924	44	14,910	64	11,567	58	8,443	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	20	1,770	10	1,547	8	981	65	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.4	98.7	98.3	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	52	13,924	44	14,910	64	11,567	58	8,443	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	20	1,770	10	1,547	8	981	65	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	98.4	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	52	13,924	44	14,910	64	11,567	58	8,443	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	20	1,770	10	1,547	8	981	65	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	100.0	97.1	95.3	94.9	96.6	93.8	97.2	96.4
Yes	1.9	1.4	0.0	2.9	4.7	5.1	3.4	6.2	2.8	3.6
N of Valid	52	13,924	44	14,910	64	11,567	58	8,443	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	20	1,770	10	1,547	8	981	65	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.7	1.7	3.4	1.4	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	97.7	98.2	98.4	97.3	98.3	96.6	98.6	97.9
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	98.3	99.5	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.0	98.3	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.7	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	13,909	44	14,937	64	11,558	58	8,440	218	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,322	20	1,743	10	1,556	8	984	65	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	97.7	99.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	48	13,927	43	14,725	65	11,292	59	8,254	215	48,198
N of Miss	31	2,304	21	1,955	9	1,822	7	1,170	68	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	77.1	68.2	62.3	45.5	51.4	42.4	49.6	58.4	61.9
Wrong	15.4	15.9	20.5	22.5	21.2	25.2	23.7	24.0	20.4	21.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	5.2	9.1	10.5	13.6	14.4	20.3	16.1	11.3	10.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	2.3	4.7	19.7	9.0	13.6	10.2	10.0	5.8
N of Valid	52	14,457	44	15,252	66	11,739	59	8,521	221	49,969
N of Miss	27	1,774	20	1,428	8	1,375	7	903	62	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	83.2	75.0	68.8	60.6	58.2	50.8	55.8	66.1	68.3
Wrong	17.3	12.4	18.2	20.7	19.7	24.1	15.3	22.2	17.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.2	4.5	7.1	7.6	10.6	20.3	12.5	8.6	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	2.3	3.4	12.1	7.1	13.6	9.5	7.7	4.7
N of Valid	52	14,351	44	15,197	66	11,691	59	8,497	221	49,736
N of Miss	27	1,880	20	1,483	8	1,423	7	927	62	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	86.4	84.1	68.7	59.1	51.8	49.2	45.5	68.3	65.8
Wrong	11.5	9.2	6.8	16.0	18.2	19.0	16.9	16.5	14.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	6.8	8.9	7.6	14.4	18.6	17.3	8.6	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	2.3	6.4	15.2	14.9	15.3	20.7	9.0	9.5
N of Valid	52	14,322	44	15,187	66	11,684	59	8,497	221	49,690
N of Miss	27	1,909	20	1,493	8	1,430	7	927	62	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	86.0	88.6	77.3	75.8	72.9	79.7	74.1	81.0	78.2
Wrong	17.3	10.3	9.1	15.8	16.7	18.6	8.5	18.1	13.1	15.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	2.3	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	3.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.2	3.0	3.2	6.8	2.6	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	52	14,340	44	15,188	66	11,689	59	8,501	221	49,718
N of Miss	27	1,891	20	1,492	8	1,425	7	923	62	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	54.2	62.3	63.6	43.6	24.6	30.8	32.2	26.7	41.2	43.0
Very difficult	18.8	14.7	11.4	18.2	13.8	13.9	13.6	10.2	14.4	14.8
Fairly easy	8.3	8.1	9.1	20.0	24.6	25.2	20.3	24.6	16.7	18.6
Very easy	2.1	3.5	9.1	10.9	35.4	24.0	28.8	32.2	20.8	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.7	11.5	6.8	7.3	1.5	6.0	5.1	6.1	6.9	8.0
N of Valid	48	14,137	44	15,115	65	11,673	59	8,473	216	49,398
N of Miss	31	2,094	20	1,565	9	1,441	7	951	67	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	53.2	62.7	61.4	43.7	26.2	30.7	31.0	26.7	40.7	43.1
Very difficult	21.3	14.1	11.4	17.5	12.3	13.7	13.8	10.3	14.5	14.4
Fairly easy	2.1	8.6	15.9	20.0	24.6	25.0	22.4	24.5	17.3	18.7
Very easy	6.4	4.4	6.8	12.2	35.4	24.8	25.9	32.8	20.6	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.0	10.3	4.5	6.6	1.5	5.7	6.9	5.7	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	47	13,926	44	14,925	65	11,583	58	8,433	214	48,867
N of Miss	32	2,305	20	1,755	9	1,531	8	991	69	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.2	76.2	79.5	58.4	43.1	45.5	40.7	38.0	57.9	57.0
Sort of hard	14.6	11.9	9.1	18.9	21.5	21.2	16.9	18.8	16.2	17.4
Sort of easy	4.2	6.9	9.1	14.0	21.5	19.4	22.0	22.0	15.3	14.6
Very easy	2.1	5.0	2.3	8.6	13.8	13.9	20.3	21.2	10.6	11.0
N of Valid	48	14,083	44	15,093	65	11,663	59	8,460	216	49,299
N of Miss	31	2,148	20	1,587	9	1,451	7	964	67	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.3	72.2	70.5	52.6	33.8	38.8	35.6	33.3	52.8	51.6
Sort of hard	10.4	13.2	13.6	18.3	16.9	17.8	22.0	14.1	16.2	16.0
Sort of easy	4.2	8.1	9.1	16.1	29.2	22.1	13.6	23.6	15.3	16.5
Very easy	2.1	6.5	6.8	13.0	20.0	21.3	28.8	29.0	15.7	15.9
N of Valid	48	14,054	44	15,058	65	11,648	59	8,453	216	49,213
N of Miss	31	2,177	20	1,622	9	1,466	7	971	67	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	100.0	92.7	93.0	85.8	76.9	76.2	79.7	70.2	86.0	82.8
Sort of hard	0.0	4.9	7.0	9.3	13.8	14.8	8.5	17.6	7.9	10.8
Sort of easy	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.1	3.1	5.6	1.7	7.2	1.4	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	6.2	3.4	10.2	4.9	4.7	2.5
N of Valid	48	13,978	43	15,012	65	11,623	59	8,445	215	49,058
N of Miss	31	2,253	21	1,668	9	1,491	7	979	68	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	76.2	77.3	67.2	44.6	62.1	66.1	57.4	63.9	66.9
Sort of hard	12.5	11.6	13.6	15.1	27.7	16.6	13.6	16.8	17.6	14.7
Sort of easy	6.2	6.7	4.5	9.8	12.3	10.9	8.5	12.7	8.3	9.7
Very easy	6.2	5.5	4.5	7.9	15.4	10.4	11.9	13.1	10.2	8.7
N of Valid	48	13,983	44	15,023	65	11,631	59	8,439	216	49,076
N of Miss	31	2,248	20	1,657	9	1,483	7	985	67	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	97.9	89.2	88.4	70.9	46.2	51.1	44.1	40.9	65.6	66.3
Sort of hard	2.1	6.1	9.3	12.3	16.9	14.4	15.3	12.8	11.6	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	2.7	2.3	9.1	15.4	15.7	18.6	18.1	10.2	10.4
Very easy	0.0	2.0	0.0	7.6	21.5	18.8	22.0	28.2	12.6	12.2
N of Valid	48	13,934	43	14,987	65	11,608	59	8,420	215	48,949
N of Miss	31	2,297	21	1,693	9	1,506	7	1,004	68	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.6	85.5	77.3	70.5	61.5	61.3	67.2	58.1	72.6	70.5
Sort of hard	6.2	7.3	13.6	13.4	21.5	16.9	12.1	18.3	14.0	13.3
Sort of easy	2.1	4.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	11.7	3.4	12.5	6.0	8.9
Very easy	2.1	3.0	0.0	6.9	7.7	10.1	17.2	11.2	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	48	13,961	44	14,994	65	11,611	58	8,440	215	49,006
N of Miss	31	2,270	20	1,686	9	1,503	8	984	68	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.8	85.4	88.4	74.9	63.1	69.2	74.6	68.3	78.6	75.4
Sort of hard	2.1	7.0	4.7	11.5	20.0	14.0	8.5	15.0	9.8	11.4
Sort of easy	2.1	4.0	7.0	7.0	6.2	8.5	5.1	8.4	5.1	6.8
Very easy	0.0	3.6	0.0	6.6	10.8	8.3	11.9	8.2	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	48	13,906	43	14,962	65	11,594	59	8,432	215	48,894
N of Miss	31	2,325	21	1,718	9	1,520	7	992	68	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	97.9	89.8	90.9	83.1	63.1	75.9	76.3	71.8	80.1	81.4
Sort of hard	2.1	6.5	9.1	10.5	24.6	14.2	10.2	16.6	12.5	11.3
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	0.0	4.0	6.2	5.9	0.0	6.6	1.9	4.4
Very easy	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.4	6.2	4.0	13.6	4.9	5.6	2.9
N of Valid	48	13,929	44	14,976	65	11,597	59	8,428	216	48,930
N of Miss	31	2,302	20	1,704	9	1,517	7	996	67	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.6	81.5	70.5	61.1	37.5	46.0	39.3	40.4	56.6	59.7
Sort of hard	2.1	8.4	9.1	12.6	9.4	11.7	14.3	9.9	9.0	10.7
Sort of easy	8.3	6.1	11.4	14.2	17.2	19.0	14.3	19.7	13.2	14.0
Very easy	0.0	4.1	9.1	12.1	35.9	23.4	32.1	30.0	21.2	15.6
N of Valid	48	13,903	44	14,976	64	11,623	56	8,430	212	48,932
N of Miss	31	2,328	20	1,704	10	1,491	10	994	71	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	74.8	79.5	77.9	95.4	83.8	83.1	86.4	85.6	79.9
Yes	19.1	25.2	20.5	22.1	4.6	16.2	16.9	13.6	14.4	20.1
N of Valid	47	13,637	44	14,793	65	11,447	59	8,332	215	48,209
N of Miss	32	2,594	20	1,887	9	1,667	7	1,092	68	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	94.2	95.5	94.5	96.9	95.7	96.6	96.3	96.7	95.0
Yes	2.1	5.8	4.5	5.5	3.1	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.3	5.0
N of Valid	47	13,637	44	14,793	65	11,447	59	8,332	215	48,209
N of Miss	32	2,594	20	1,887	9	1,667	7	1,092	68	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	91.9	97.7	89.9	89.2	90.9	81.4	91.2	89.8	90.9
Yes	6.4	8.1	2.3	10.1	10.8	9.1	18.6	8.8	10.2	9.1
N of Valid	47	13,637	44	14,793	65	11,447	59	8,332	215	48,209
N of Miss	32	2,594	20	1,887	9	1,667	7	1,092	68	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.5	30.1	25.0	28.9	12.3	23.5	27.1	20.4	21.9	26.4
Yes	74.5	69.9	75.0	71.1	87.7	76.5	72.9	79.6	78.1	73.6
N of Valid	47	13,637	44	14,793	65	11,447	59	8,332	215	48,209
N of Miss	32	2,594	20	1,887	9	1,667	7	1,092	68	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	73.5	84.6	75.4	85.9	79.4	82.5	81.3	84.6	76.8
Yes	14.6	26.5	15.4	24.6	14.1	20.6	17.5	18.7	15.4	23.2
N of Valid	41	13,687	39	14,614	64	11,281	57	8,215	201	47,797
N of Miss	38	2,544	25	2,066	10	1,833	9	1,209	82	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.0	35.2	34.2	30.9	44.6	29.8	30.5	31.2	37.6	31.9
1 or 2 times	32.5	34.3	42.1	32.7	29.2	31.7	33.9	30.3	33.7	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.5	18.2	18.4	19.8	15.4	20.4	15.3	19.7	16.3	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.5	6.7	2.6	8.8	4.6	9.6	10.2	9.7	6.4	8.5
7 or more times	2.5	5.6	2.6	7.8	6.2	8.6	10.2	9.1	5.9	7.6
N of Valid	40	13,944	38	14,868	65	11,437	59	8,320	202	48,569
N of Miss	39	2,287	26	1,812	9	1,677	7	1,104	81	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.0	47.7	61.5	56.0	75.8	58.8	78.0	76.8	66.8	57.9
Yes	59.0	52.3	38.5	44.0	24.2	41.2	22.0	23.2	33.2	42.1
N of Valid	39	13,762	39	14,678	62	11,322	59	8,232	199	47,994
N of Miss	40	2,469	25	2,002	12	1,792	7	1,192	84	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.0	31.6	40.5	26.4	48.4	26.2	44.1	29.7	43.0	28.4
1 or 2 times	47.5	42.3	37.8	36.4	20.3	25.3	23.7	23.7	30.0	33.3
3 or 4 times	12.5	17.4	13.5	24.3	23.4	30.5	16.9	29.0	17.5	24.6
5 or 6 times	2.5	5.8	8.1	7.6	4.7	11.6	8.5	11.4	6.0	8.7
7 or more times	2.5	2.9	0.0	5.2	3.1	6.5	6.8	6.2	3.5	5.0
N of Valid	40	13,819	37	14,802	64	11,418	59	8,296	200	48,335
N of Miss	39	2,412	27	1,878	10	1,696	7	1,128	83	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.5	68.7	76.9	60.1	48.4	55.7	51.7	57.3	57.6	61.0
Yes	37.5	31.3	23.1	39.9	51.6	44.3	48.3	42.7	42.4	39.0
N of Valid	40	13,612	39	14,693	64	11,342	60	8,237	203	47,884
N of Miss	39	2,619	25	1,987	10	1,772	6	1,187	80	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.8	6.0	10.3	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.0	5.6	7.4	5.4
no	2.6	6.7	2.6	7.2	4.7	6.4	8.3	6.4	5.0	6.7
yes	20.5	31.9	41.0	36.9	43.8	39.2	40.0	38.7	37.6	36.3
YES!	64.1	55.4	46.2	51.1	46.9	49.1	46.7	49.3	50.0	51.5
N of Valid	39	13,803	39	14,902	64	11,496	60	8,379	202	48,580
N of Miss	40	2,428	25	1,778	10	1,618	6	1,045	81	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	47.5	38.5	41.0	30.9	23.1	29.1	23.7	30.9	31.5	32.6
no	35.0	34.6	35.9	39.2	46.2	40.1	39.0	37.6	39.9	37.8
yes	12.5	18.5	15.4	20.6	20.0	20.9	22.0	21.2	18.2	20.2
YES!	5.0	8.4	7.7	9.4	10.8	9.8	15.3	10.4	10.3	9.4
N of Valid	40	13,726	39	14,809	65	11,425	59	8,344	203	48,304
N of Miss	39	2,505	25	1,871	9	1,689	7	1,080	80	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.9	6.5	12.8	5.1	6.2	5.5	8.5	6.3	10.4	5.8
no	2.6	4.7	2.6	4.4	7.7	4.6	3.4	5.8	4.5	4.7
yes	20.5	28.2	28.2	34.2	35.4	36.3	37.3	39.1	31.7	33.8
YES!	59.0	60.6	56.4	56.3	50.8	53.7	50.8	48.9	53.5	55.6
N of Valid	39	13,789	39	14,846	65	11,461	59	8,365	202	48,461
N of Miss	40	2,442	25	1,834	9	1,653	7	1,059	81	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.5	7.3	15.4	5.4	7.7	5.8	8.6	6.4	10.0	6.2
no	7.9	6.1	10.3	7.0	10.8	7.3	6.9	8.2	9.0	7.0
yes	13.2	21.5	25.6	28.3	29.2	33.1	41.4	35.9	29.0	28.8
YES!	68.4	65.0	48.7	59.2	52.3	53.8	43.1	49.5	52.0	57.9
N of Valid	38	13,687	39	14,836	65	11,462	58	8,351	200	48,336
N of Miss	41	2,544	25	1,844	9	1,652	8	1,073	83	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	8.1	13.2	6.9	7.7	7.6	8.5	9.6	10.0	7.9
no	0.0	7.1	2.6	10.3	10.8	13.0	10.2	16.6	7.0	11.1
yes	18.4	25.2	28.9	30.4	27.7	34.1	37.3	34.7	29.0	30.6
YES!	68.4	59.6	55.3	52.4	53.8	45.3	44.1	39.1	54.0	50.5
N of Valid	38	13,739	38	14,842	65	11,459	59	8,357	200	48,397
N of Miss	41	2,492	26	1,838	9	1,655	7	1,067	83	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.9	6.8	15.4	8.2	6.2	10.0	10.2	12.4	11.4	9.0
no	15.4	9.4	7.7	15.1	16.9	17.2	27.1	20.6	17.8	14.9
yes	30.8	33.0	30.8	36.6	38.5	38.4	35.6	37.1	34.7	36.1
YES!	35.9	50.8	46.2	40.1	38.5	34.4	27.1	29.9	36.1	40.0
N of Valid	39	13,779	39	14,849	65	11,467	59	8,351	202	48,446
N of Miss	40	2,452	25	1,831	9	1,647	7	1,073	81	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	5.5	15.4	4.7	4.6	5.7	8.5	7.0	8.9	5.5
no	2.6	6.3	0.0	7.5	7.7	7.6	10.2	9.5	5.9	7.5
yes	25.6	27.6	30.8	33.3	40.0	35.2	35.6	36.2	34.2	32.6
YES!	61.5	60.7	53.8	54.5	47.7	51.5	45.8	47.3	51.0	54.3
N of Valid	39	13,761	39	14,848	65	11,476	59	8,357	202	48,442
N of Miss	40	2,470	25	1,832	9	1,638	7	1,067	81	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.5	79.0	74.4	67.4	50.0	57.5	52.5	50.8	58.9	65.5
Yes	30.0	16.9	20.5	27.9	42.2	37.6	45.8	44.0	36.6	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.1	5.1	4.7	7.8	4.8	1.7	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	40	13,815	39	14,844	64	11,476	59	8,345	202	48,480
N of Miss	39	2,416	25	1,836	10	1,638	7	1,079	81	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	90.5	89.7	81.5	76.6	71.4	62.7	65.1	78.7	78.8
Yes	2.5	5.4	5.1	13.8	15.6	23.7	35.6	29.6	16.8	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.1	5.1	4.7	7.8	4.9	1.7	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	40	13,754	39	14,789	64	11,432	59	8,340	202	48,315
N of Miss	39	2,477	25	1,891	10	1,682	7	1,084	81	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	87.1	84.6	81.4	76.6	75.9	72.9	71.3	79.2	80.0
Yes	10.0	8.8	10.3	14.0	15.6	19.2	25.4	23.4	16.3	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.1	5.1	4.7	7.8	4.9	1.7	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	40	13,754	39	14,767	64	11,417	59	8,329	202	48,267
N of Miss	39	2,477	25	1,913	10	1,697	7	1,095	81	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	95.3	94.7	94.4	92.2	94.1	94.9	93.7	94.5	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	3.4	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.1	5.3	4.7	7.8	4.8	1.7	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	40	13,748	38	14,744	64	11,419	59	8,324	201	48,235
N of Miss	39	2,483	26	1,936	10	1,695	7	1,100	82	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	79.0	82.1	74.7	63.1	74.2	67.8	74.9	72.4	75.9
Yes	12.5	16.8	12.8	20.6	29.2	20.9	30.5	19.8	23.2	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.1	5.1	4.7	7.7	4.8	1.7	5.3	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	40	13,702	39	14,755	65	11,420	59	8,329	203	48,206
N of Miss	39	2,529	25	1,925	9	1,694	7	1,095	80	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.5	84.2	79.5	74.4	61.5	67.3	61.0	64.3	68.0	73.8
Yes	20.0	11.7	15.4	20.9	30.8	27.9	37.3	30.5	27.6	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.1	5.1	4.7	7.7	4.8	1.7	5.2	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	80	27,468	78	29,550	130	22,868	118	16,676	406	96,562
N of Miss	78	4,994	50	3,810	18	3,360	14	2,172	160	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	93.2	94.9	90.8	83.1	88.5	93.2	87.1	91.1	90.3
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.0	4.5	9.2	6.6	5.1	7.5	4.4	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.1	5.1	4.7	7.7	4.9	1.7	5.3	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	40	13,690	39	14,724	65	11,420	59	8,321	203	48,155
N of Miss	39	2,541	25	1,956	9	1,694	7	1,103	80	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	90.0	89.7	85.7	78.5	81.7	78.0	76.6	81.8	84.4
Wrong	12.5	7.1	10.3	10.0	10.8	12.1	10.2	14.4	10.8	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.2	0.0	3.4	7.7	4.7	10.2	6.8	5.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	3.1	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	40	13,794	39	14,862	65	11,461	59	8,348	203	48,465
N of Miss	39	2,437	25	1,818	9	1,653	7	1,076	80	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	94.2	92.3	91.1	92.3	87.3	76.3	81.9	87.2	89.5
Wrong	10.0	4.4	5.1	6.9	4.6	9.7	16.9	12.7	9.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	2.6	1.4	3.1	2.1	5.1	3.9	3.0	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	40	13,752	39	14,833	65	11,442	59	8,334	203	48,361
N of Miss	39	2,479	25	1,847	9	1,672	7	1,090	80	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	94.9	89.5	89.3	90.8	82.2	74.6	74.6	87.1	86.7
Wrong	2.5	3.6	5.3	6.5	3.1	9.5	15.3	12.7	6.9	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	5.3	2.8	6.2	5.4	8.5	7.7	5.4	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.9	1.7	5.1	0.5	2.2
N of Valid	40	13,725	38	14,808	65	11,417	59	8,328	202	48,278
N of Miss	39	2,506	26	1,872	9	1,697	7	1,096	81	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.8	97.4	93.0	96.9	91.6	89.7	90.0	94.5	92.7
Wrong	5.0	3.8	2.6	5.2	3.1	6.3	8.6	7.8	5.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	40	13,752	38	14,813	65	11,430	58	8,325	201	48,320
N of Miss	39	2,479	26	1,867	9	1,684	8	1,099	82	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	85.6	94.9	83.6	89.2	84.1	91.5	85.3	91.6	84.6
Wrong	7.5	12.1	5.1	13.6	9.2	13.3	5.1	12.2	6.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.3	1.5	2.1	3.4	1.8	1.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	40	13,716	39	14,816	65	11,430	59	8,337	203	48,299
N of Miss	39	2,515	25	1,864	9	1,684	7	1,087	80	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	85.9	89.7	81.4	90.8	80.5	83.1	80.4	88.2	82.3
Wrong	10.0	10.3	7.7	13.5	3.1	13.8	15.3	14.3	8.9	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	2.6	4.1	3.1	4.6	1.7	4.2	2.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	3.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	40	13,729	39	14,832	65	11,443	59	8,338	203	48,342
N of Miss	39	2,502	25	1,848	9	1,671	7	1,086	80	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.5	64.6	71.8	58.0	64.1	60.4	63.8	65.6	65.2	61.8
Wrong	25.0	22.8	17.9	25.6	25.0	24.4	22.4	22.2	22.9	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.0	10.5	10.3	13.8	6.2	12.9	12.1	10.3	9.5	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.1	0.0	2.6	4.7	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	40	13,715	39	14,807	64	11,419	58	8,321	201	48,262
N of Miss	39	2,516	25	1,873	10	1,695	8	1,103	82	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	81.5	82.1	72.9	70.3	65.6	66.1	60.4	74.8	71.4
1	7.5	8.4	10.3	10.5	7.8	11.1	11.9	10.1	9.4	10.0
2	2.5	4.5	2.6	6.1	7.8	8.0	5.1	8.9	5.0	6.6
3-4	0.0	2.5	2.6	5.2	4.7	7.1	3.4	8.6	3.0	5.5
5+	2.5	3.1	2.6	5.4	9.4	8.2	13.6	12.0	7.9	6.5
N of Valid	40	13,708	39	14,829	64	11,440	59	8,353	202	48,330
N of Miss	39	2,523	25	1,851	10	1,674	7	1,071	81	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	92.2	92.3	86.2	76.2	81.6	86.4	78.2	86.1	85.4
1	5.0	4.4	5.1	6.6	6.3	7.7	5.1	7.7	5.5	6.4
2	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.0	7.9	4.3	5.1	5.4	4.0	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.9	4.8	3.0	0.0	3.8	1.5	2.2
5+	0.0	1.0	2.6	2.2	4.8	3.4	3.4	4.9	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	40	13,625	39	14,768	63	11,390	59	8,311	201	48,094
N of Miss	39	2,606	25	1,912	11	1,724	7	1,113	82	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	88.9	92.3	83.4	76.2	81.0	83.1	80.5	85.1	83.9
1	0.0	6.2	5.1	7.9	4.8	7.8	5.1	7.0	4.0	7.2
2	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.6	9.5	4.5	6.8	4.5	5.0	3.6
3-4	2.5	1.2	0.0	2.2	6.3	2.9	0.0	3.0	2.5	2.2
5+	2.5	1.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.9	5.1	4.9	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	40	13,659	39	14,780	63	11,430	59	8,331	201	48,200
N of Miss	39	2,572	25	1,900	11	1,684	7	1,093	82	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.0	67.0	69.2	55.5	42.2	48.7	49.2	45.1	55.0	55.3
1	12.5	14.0	12.8	14.7	10.9	12.6	6.8	10.1	10.4	13.2
2	10.0	7.1	2.6	9.0	14.1	10.3	5.1	9.7	8.4	8.9
3-4	0.0	4.9	7.7	8.0	9.4	9.9	11.9	10.2	7.9	7.9
5+	7.5	7.0	7.7	12.8	23.4	18.6	27.1	25.0	18.3	14.6
N of Valid	40	13,652	39	14,808	64	11,413	59	8,324	202	48,197
N of Miss	39	2,579	25	1,872	10	1,701	7	1,100	81	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	34.3	31.0	36.4	26.9	26.3	26.6	35.7	29.9	32.6	28.5
Safe	48.6	53.7	51.5	57.6	61.4	56.0	48.2	52.8	53.0	55.3
Not safe	8.6	11.4	9.1	12.2	12.3	13.6	10.7	13.0	10.5	12.4
Very not safe	8.6	3.9	3.0	3.4	0.0	3.8	5.4	4.2	3.9	3.8
N of Valid	35	13,127	33	14,232	57	10,996	56	7,985	181	46,340
N of Miss	44	3,104	31	2,448	17	2,118	10	1,439	102	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.1	14.7	8.1	12.3	12.3	14.9	15.5	17.0	13.4	14.4
At a school	68.6	63.2	83.8	65.9	71.9	62.9	63.8	61.6	71.1	63.7
No preference	5.7	10.6	2.7	12.9	14.0	14.2	19.0	15.1	11.8	13.0
I don't know	8.6	11.5	5.4	8.8	1.8	7.9	1.7	6.3	3.7	8.9
N of Valid	35	13,454	37	14,570	57	11,259	58	8,194	187	47,477
N of Miss	44	2,777	27	2,110	17	1,855	8	1,230	96	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	70.6	59.6	48.6	61.1	61.8	57.0	60.0	61.8	60.2	59.8
No	5.9	12.0	16.2	12.3	9.1	16.0	10.9	18.6	10.5	14.2
I don't know	23.5	28.4	35.1	26.6	29.1	27.0	29.1	19.7	29.3	26.0
N of Valid	34	13,201	37	14,360	55	11,095	55	8,051	181	46,707
N of Miss	45	3,030	27	2,320	19	2,019	11	1,373	102	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	31.4	25.1	18.9	18.7	19.0	15.1	13.8	14.2	19.7	18.9
Somewhat better	20.0	16.1	5.4	17.6	15.5	17.1	12.1	16.4	13.3	16.9
Stayed the same	34.3	43.5	59.5	46.6	55.2	50.4	56.9	52.6	52.7	47.7
Somewhat worse	8.6	11.2	8.1	12.7	10.3	12.8	15.5	12.0	11.2	12.2
Much worse	5.7	4.2	8.1	4.3	0.0	4.6	1.7	4.8	3.2	4.4
N of Valid	35	13,222	37	14,501	58	11,230	58	8,177	188	47,130
N of Miss	44	3,009	27	2,179	16	1,884	8	1,247	95	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.4	28.7	24.3	33.5	36.7	36.3	46.6	35.6	36.3	33.2
Rarely	22.9	19.1	29.7	21.9	23.3	20.6	13.8	18.9	21.6	20.3
Sometimes	22.9	25.6	24.3	25.1	25.0	23.6	17.2	23.6	22.1	24.6
Often	11.4	16.6	18.9	13.6	10.0	14.0	13.8	15.0	13.2	14.8
Always	11.4	9.9	2.7	5.9	5.0	5.5	8.6	6.9	6.8	7.1
N of Valid	35	13,391	37	14,631	60	11,318	58	8,248	190	47,588
N of Miss	44	2,840	27	2,049	14	1,796	8	1,176	93	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.3	32.8	29.7	41.0	38.3	43.4	53.4	42.9	40.5	39.6
Rarely	37.1	25.9	35.1	26.5	31.7	25.2	15.5	22.9	28.4	25.4
Sometimes	17.1	25.4	18.9	22.0	20.0	20.7	22.4	21.1	20.0	22.5
Often	5.7	10.7	10.8	7.3	6.7	7.5	6.9	8.9	7.4	8.6
Always	5.7	5.2	5.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.7	4.2	3.7	3.9
N of Valid	35	13,252	37	14,581	60	11,282	58	8,232	190	47,347
N of Miss	44	2,979	27	2,099	14	1,832	8	1,192	93	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.7	38.1	45.9	45.3	58.3	49.3	62.1	50.1	54.7	45.1
Rarely	31.4	20.2	18.9	20.1	18.3	17.0	10.3	17.2	18.4	18.9
Sometimes	5.7	19.0	21.6	16.7	11.7	17.0	15.5	15.8	13.7	17.3
Often	8.6	12.1	8.1	10.4	10.0	10.1	8.6	9.7	8.9	10.7
Always	8.6	10.5	5.4	7.5	1.7	6.6	3.4	7.2	4.2	8.1
N of Valid	35	13,291	37	14,585	60	11,278	58	8,230	190	47,384
N of Miss	44	2,940	27	2,095	14	1,836	8	1,194	93	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.6	59.2	62.2	58.7	58.6	56.0	43.1	56.0	55.4	57.7
Yes	36.4	40.8	37.8	41.3	41.4	44.0	56.9	44.0	44.6	42.3
N of Valid	33	13,018	37	14,204	58	11,021	58	8,012	186	46,255
N of Miss	46	3,213	27	2,476	16	2,093	8	1,412	97	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	15.7	27.0	18.5	25.0	21.4	28.1	21.4	23.8	18.9
Most of the time	28.6	14.0	13.5	16.9	15.0	17.5	15.8	16.4	17.5	16.1
Some of the time	20.0	24.8	27.0	26.6	26.7	27.2	24.6	27.6	24.9	26.4
A little of the time	8.6	23.1	10.8	19.4	16.7	16.1	12.3	15.2	12.7	18.9
None of the time	31.4	22.4	21.6	18.6	16.7	17.8	19.3	19.4	21.2	19.6
N of Valid	35	13,398	37	14,664	60	11,338	57	8,259	189	47,659
N of Miss	44	2,833	27	2,016	14	1,776	9	1,165	94	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	11.7	21.6	13.3	23.3	15.0	12.1	15.2	17.4	13.6
Most of the time	8.6	9.5	10.8	10.6	5.0	11.6	13.8	10.9	9.5	10.6
Some of the time	17.1	14.4	18.9	16.7	15.0	19.3	22.4	20.9	18.4	17.4
A little of the time	20.0	18.1	16.2	17.5	15.0	17.7	17.2	16.6	16.8	17.5
None of the time	42.9	46.3	32.4	41.9	41.7	36.3	34.5	36.4	37.9	40.9
N of Valid	35	13,247	37	14,559	60	11,283	58	8,223	190	47,312
N of Miss	44	2,984	27	2,121	14	1,831	8	1,201	93	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.0	19.8	37.8	23.1	32.2	24.9	19.0	23.2	27.0	22.6
Most of the time	20.0	14.5	10.8	17.1	13.6	18.6	19.0	17.8	15.9	16.9
Some of the time	17.1	16.9	13.5	18.2	13.6	19.9	20.7	21.8	16.4	18.9
A little of the time	11.4	15.9	5.4	14.5	18.6	12.9	15.5	12.9	13.8	14.2
None of the time	31.4	32.9	32.4	27.1	22.0	23.6	25.9	24.3	27.0	27.4
N of Valid	35	13,192	37	14,552	59	11,268	58	8,225	189	47,237
N of Miss	44	3,039	27	2,128	15	1,846	8	1,199	94	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.7	10.2	24.3	11.6	16.7	13.5	12.1	14.1	16.4	12.1
Most of the time	2.9	8.3	2.7	9.3	10.0	10.4	19.0	10.0	10.1	9.4
Some of the time	8.8	12.1	18.9	14.1	11.7	16.6	24.1	17.7	16.4	14.7
A little of the time	20.6	15.7	13.5	16.0	18.3	17.5	10.3	17.2	15.3	16.5
None of the time	52.9	53.7	40.5	49.0	43.3	42.1	34.5	41.0	41.8	47.3
N of Valid	34	13,261	37	14,585	60	11,298	58	8,228	189	47,372
N of Miss	45	2,970	27	2,095	14	1,816	8	1,196	94	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	16.2	27.0	16.3	23.3	19.2	17.2	19.8	20.5	17.6
Most of the time	11.4	13.4	16.2	14.3	15.0	15.3	12.1	15.5	13.7	14.5
Some of the time	20.0	17.7	10.8	20.6	15.0	22.1	25.9	21.7	18.4	20.4
A little of the time	11.4	17.6	13.5	17.4	13.3	16.5	20.7	16.0	15.3	17.0
None of the time	42.9	35.1	32.4	31.4	33.3	26.9	24.1	26.8	32.1	30.6
N of Valid	35	13,092	37	14,517	60	11,279	58	8,231	190	47,119
N of Miss	44	3,139	27	2,163	14	1,835	8	1,193	93	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.1	14.9	27.0	16.7	25.0	17.3	15.5	17.1	21.1	16.4
Most of the time	8.6	8.5	5.4	9.6	5.0	10.8	17.2	10.1	9.5	9.7
Some of the time	8.6	11.1	18.9	12.2	11.7	14.7	12.1	15.3	12.6	13.1
A little of the time	8.6	13.9	13.5	14.6	15.0	14.7	20.7	15.1	15.3	14.5
None of the time	57.1	51.6	35.1	46.8	43.3	42.4	34.5	42.3	41.6	46.3
N of Valid	35	13,257	37	14,588	60	11,300	58	8,237	190	47,382
N of Miss	44	2,974	27	2,092	14	1,814	8	1,187	93	8,067