

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Little River County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	305	411	250	436
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.8	100	23.6	97	28.4	71	26.8	117
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	30.5	93	27.7	114	28.0	70	28.2	123
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	26.2	80	22.9	94	0.0	0	26.4	115
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	0.0	0	25.8	106	24.0	60	18.6	81
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.5	146	51.4	209	55.8	130	50.9	215
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	51.5	155	48.6	198	44.2	103	49.1	207
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.3	19	4.7	19	10.4	25	9.7	40
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	22.4	68	18.9	77	22.0	53	17.3	71
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.2	1
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	2.0	6	2.0	8	0.8	2	1.2	5
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	57.8	175	62.3	254	56.8	137	59.1	243
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.6	8	2.0	8	0.8	2	2.2	9
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	8.9	27	10.0	41	9.1	22	10.2	42
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

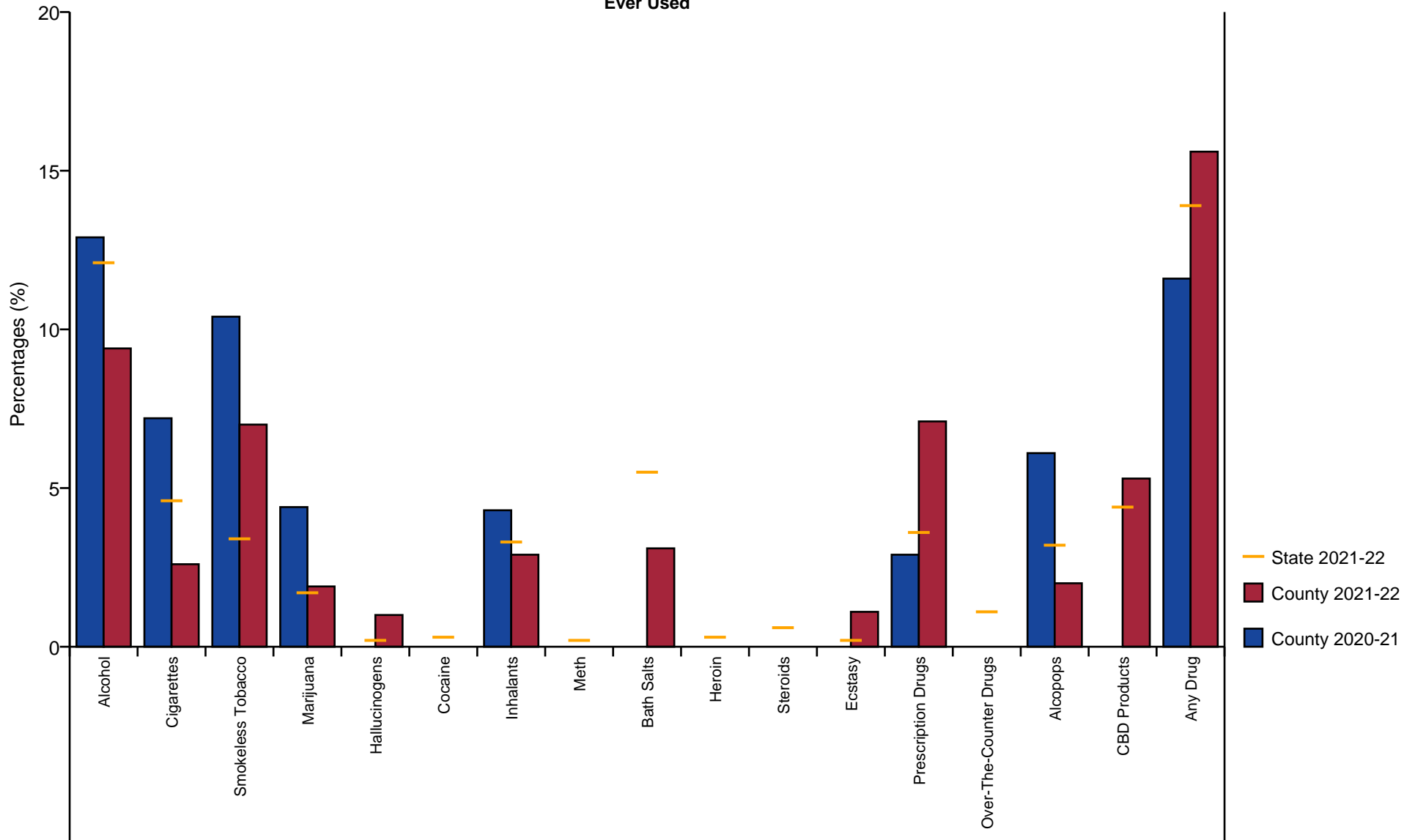
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Little River County

Ever Used



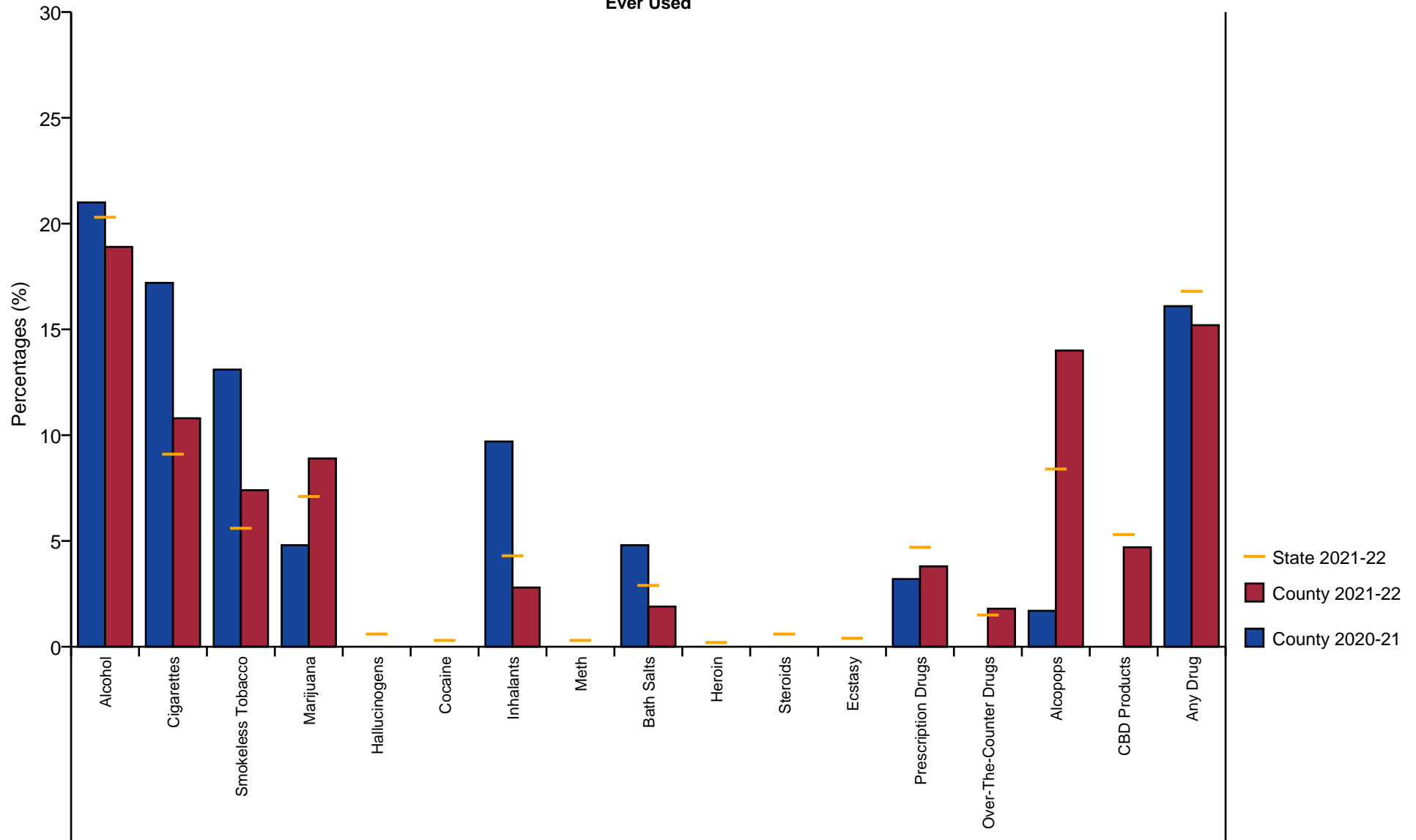
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Little River County

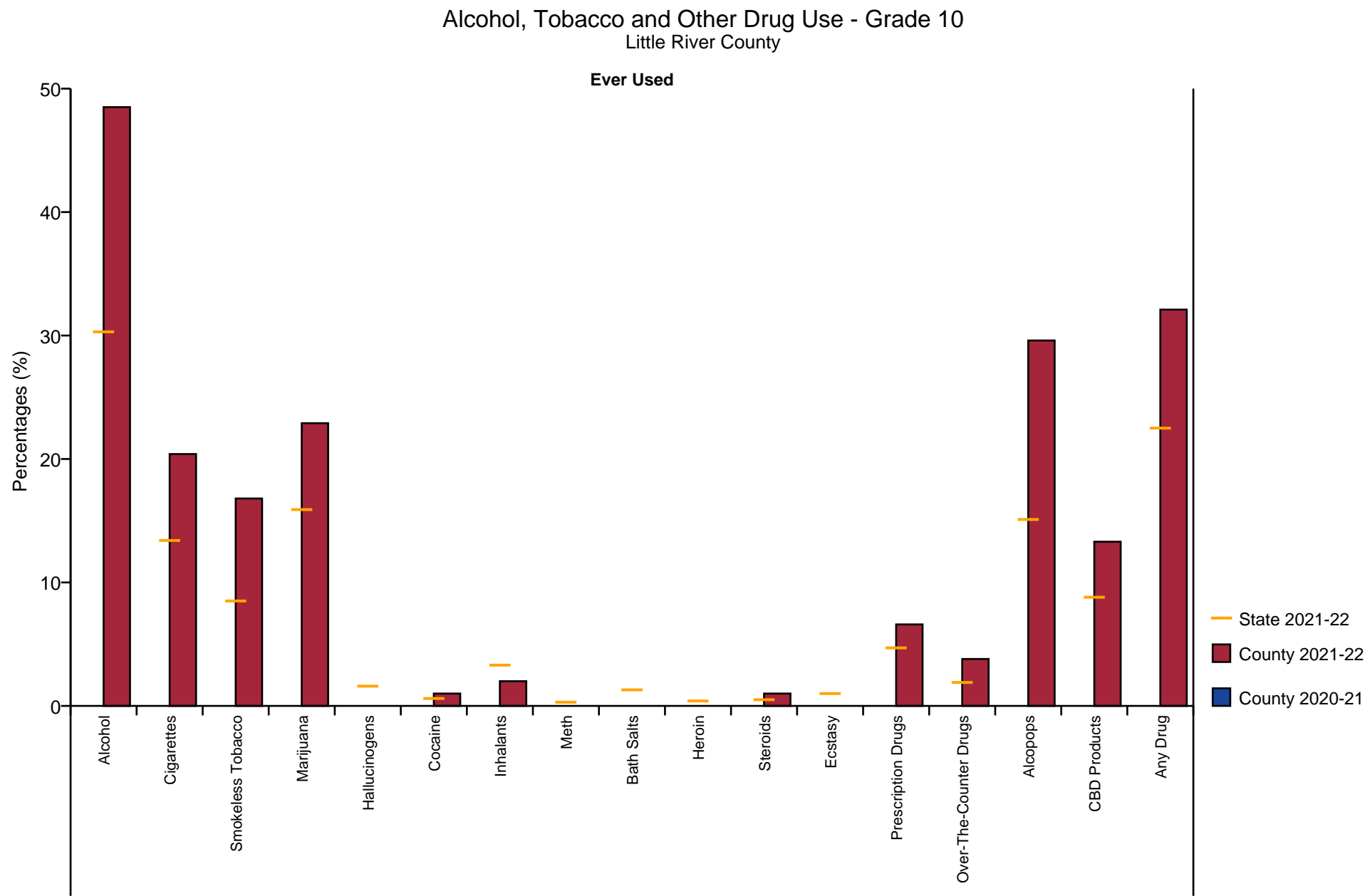
Ever Used



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

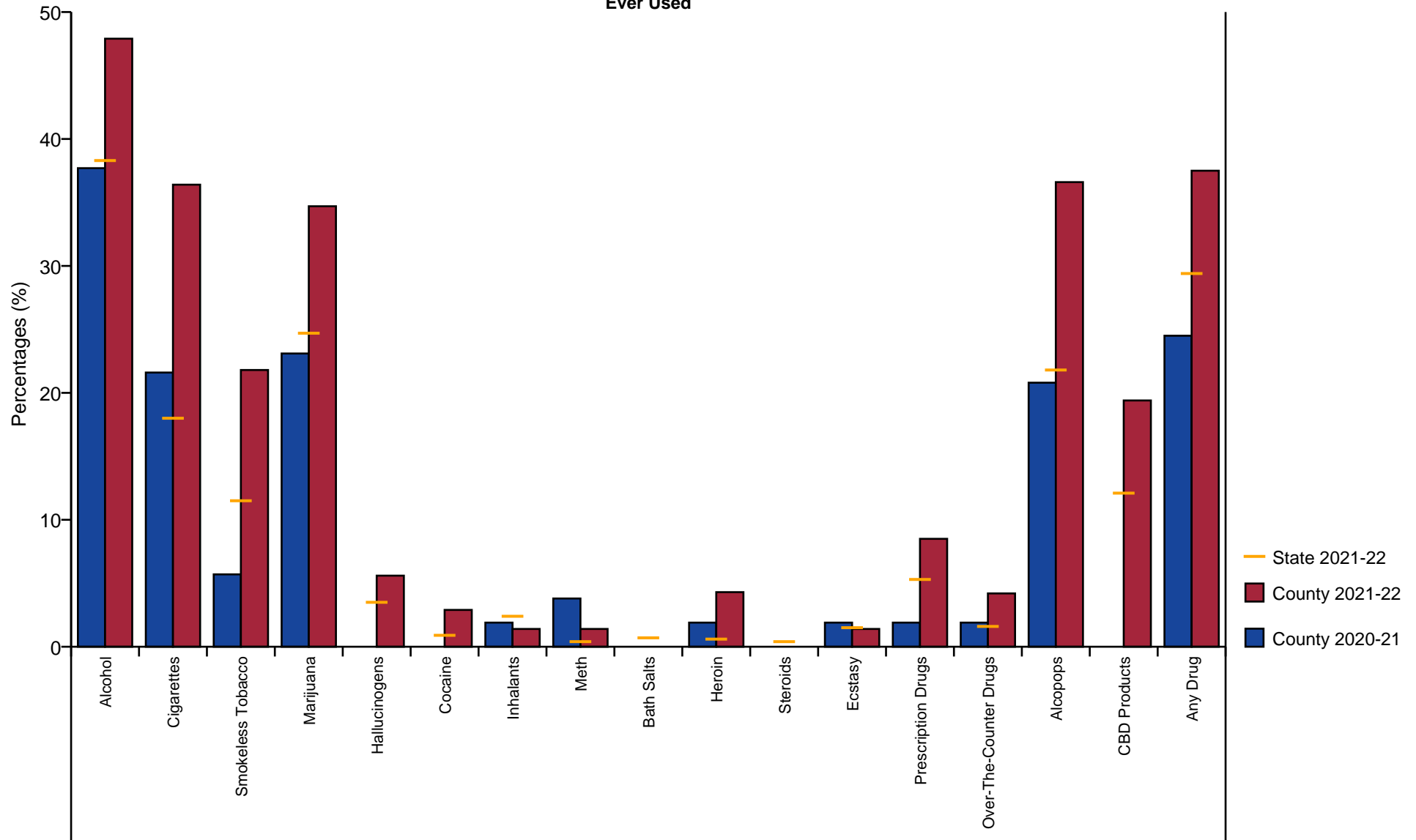


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Little River County

Ever Used



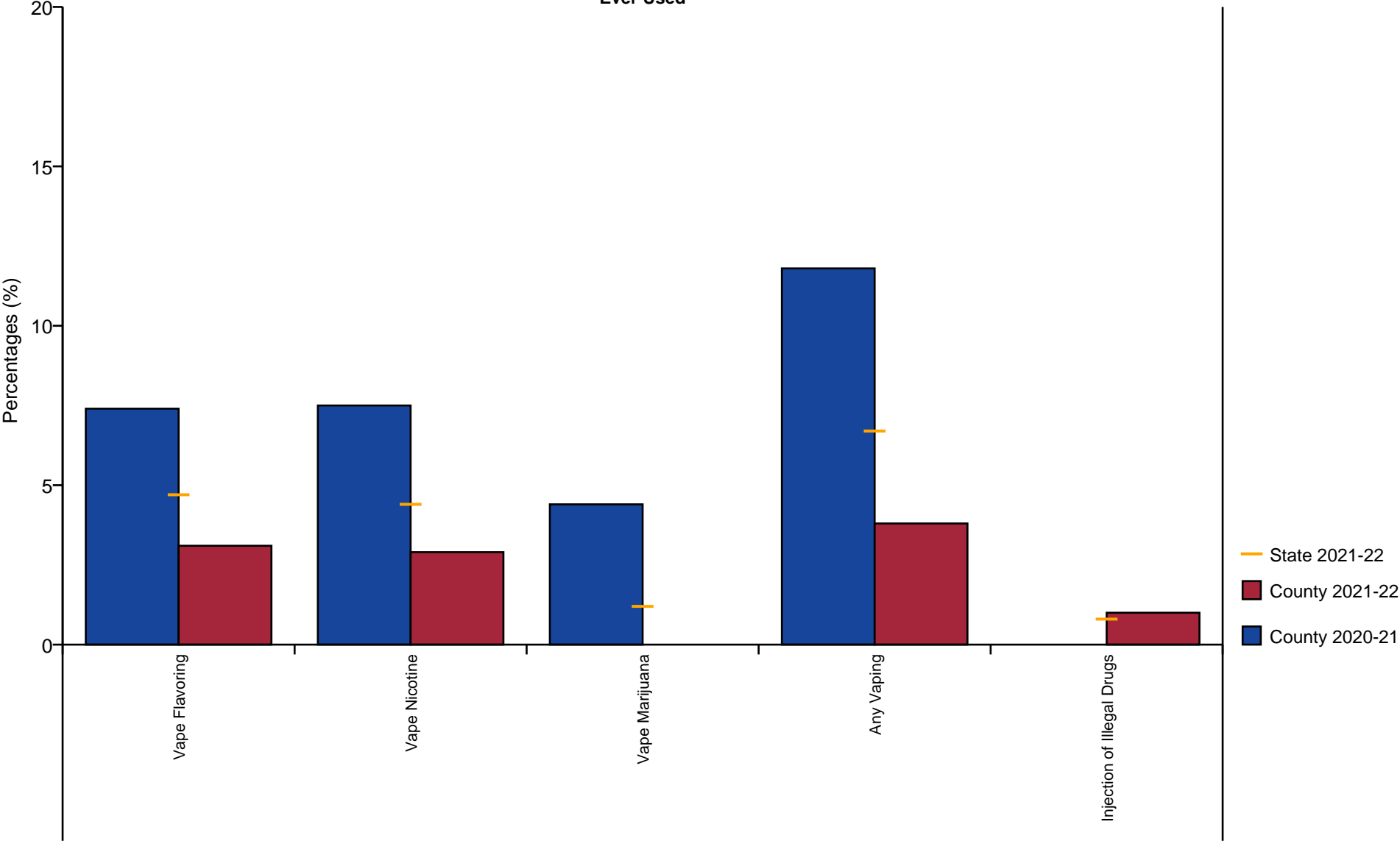
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

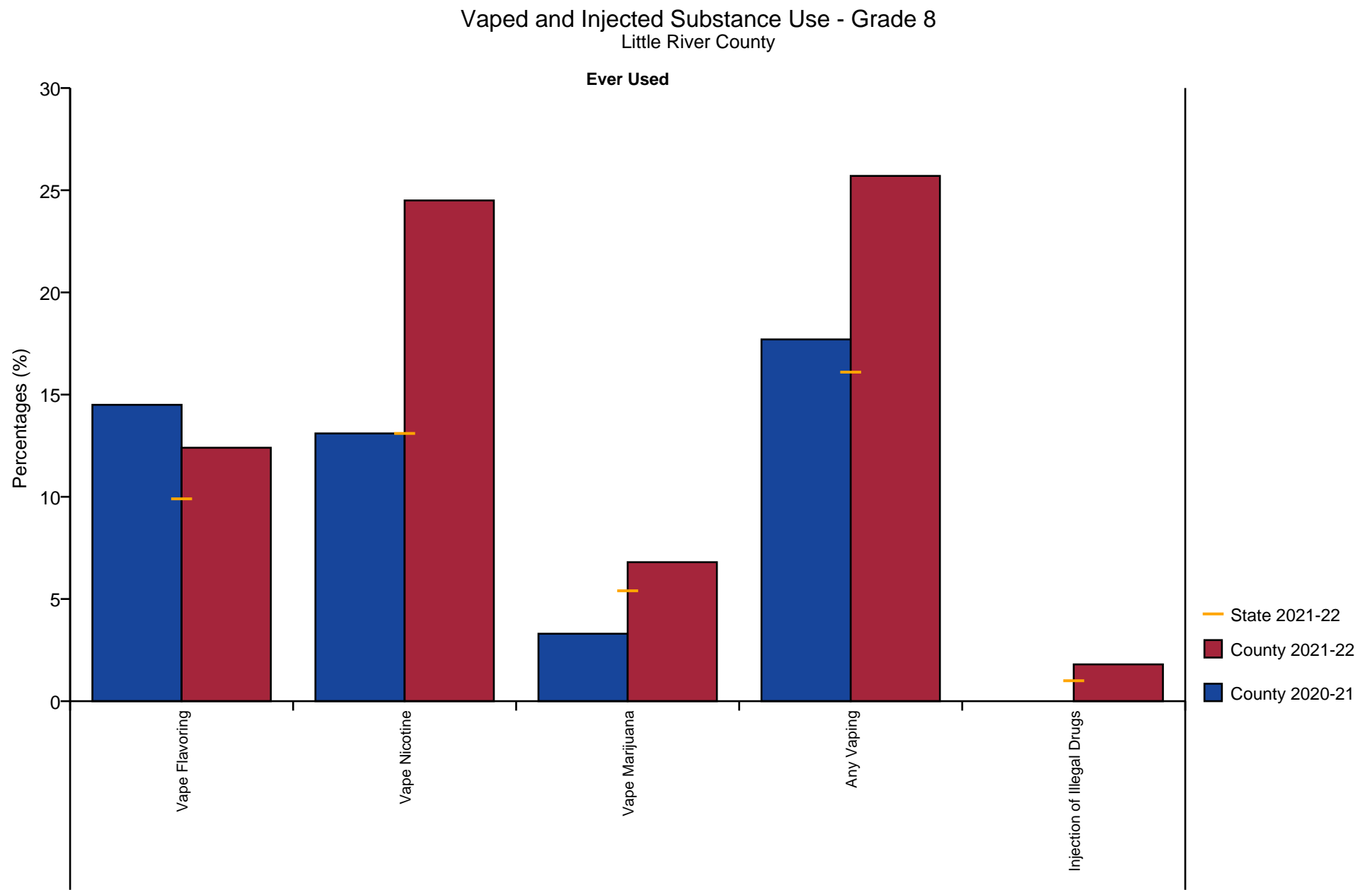
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Little River County

Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

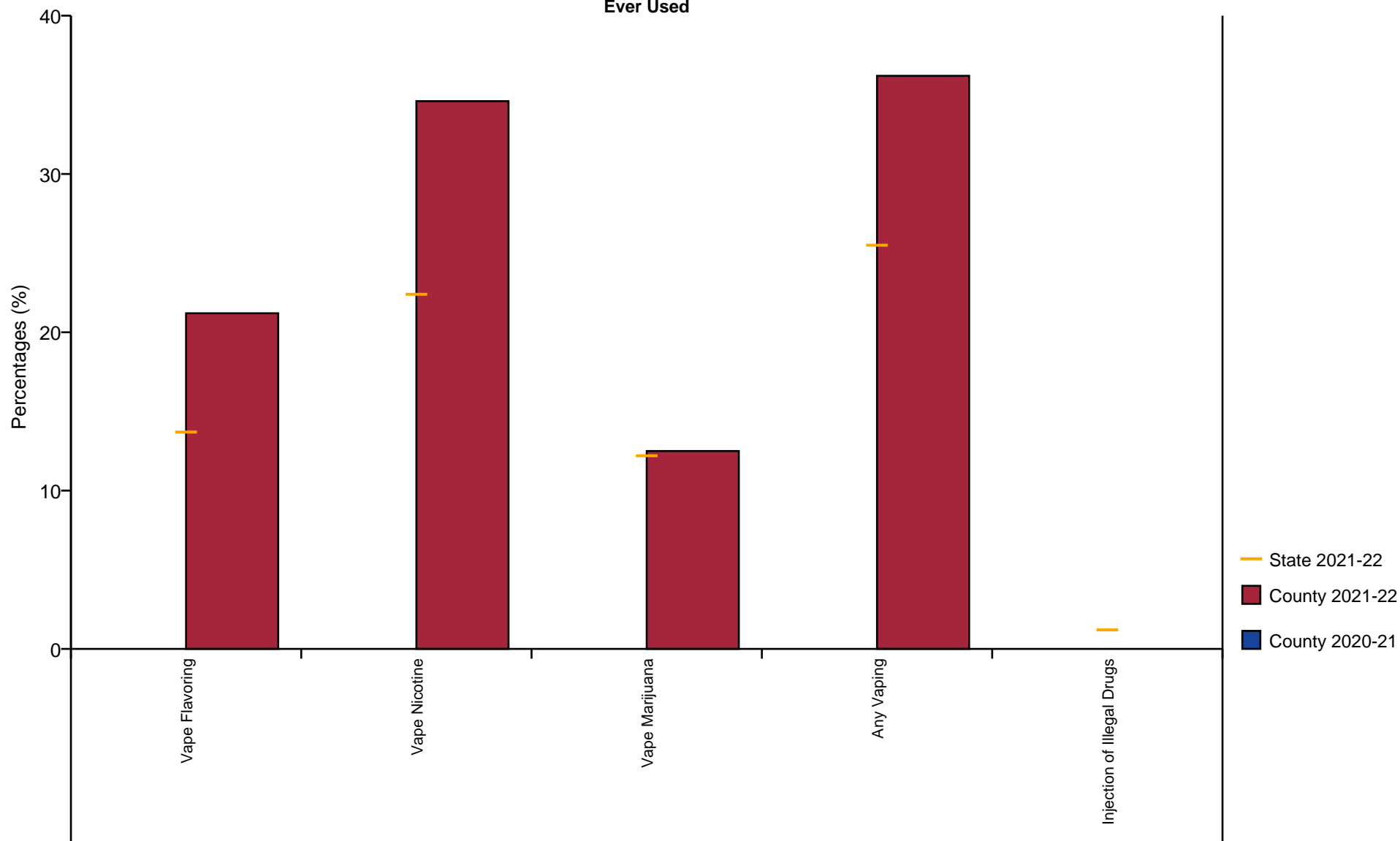


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Little River County

Ever Used

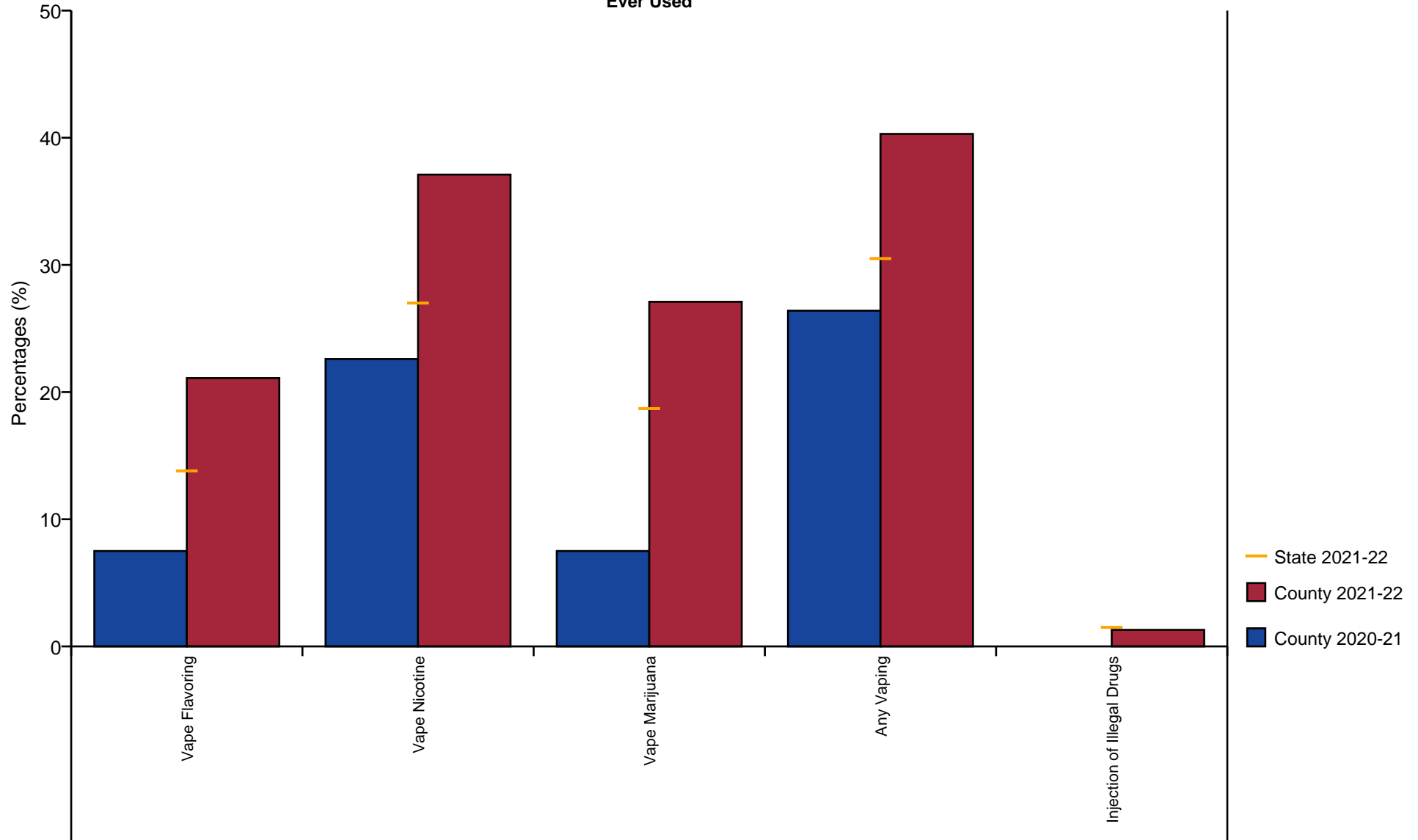


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Little River County

Ever Used

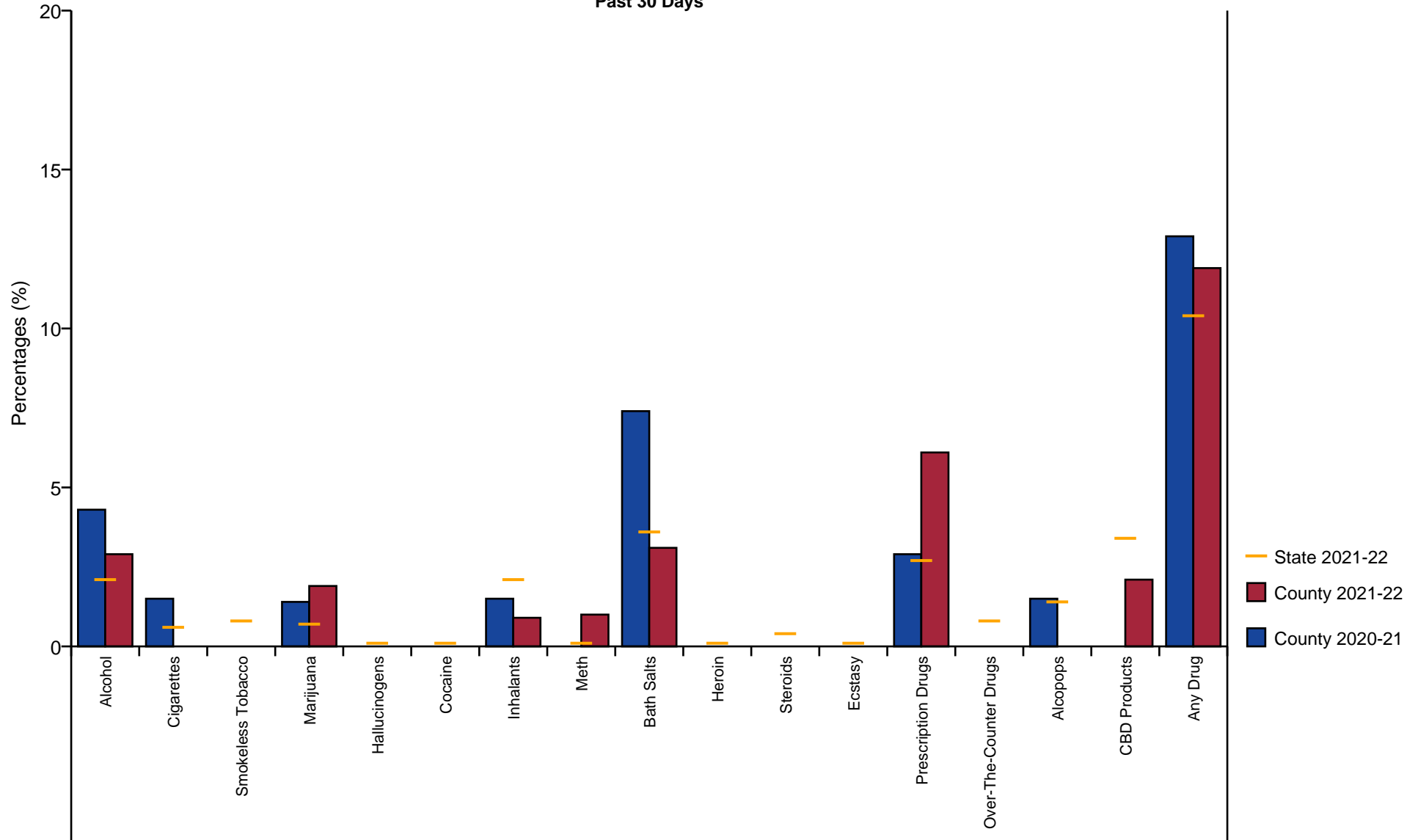


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Little River County

Past 30 Days



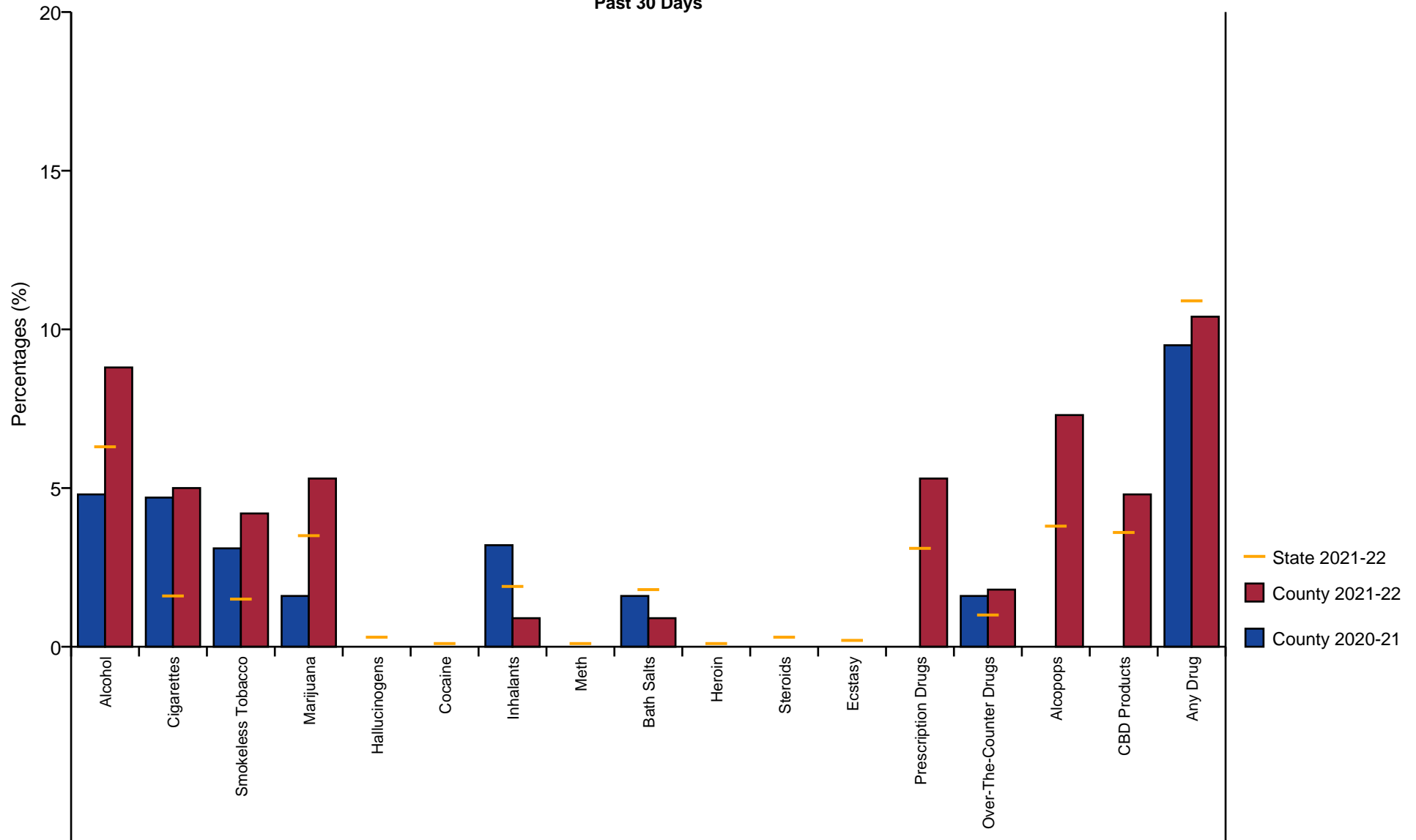
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Little River County

Past 30 Days

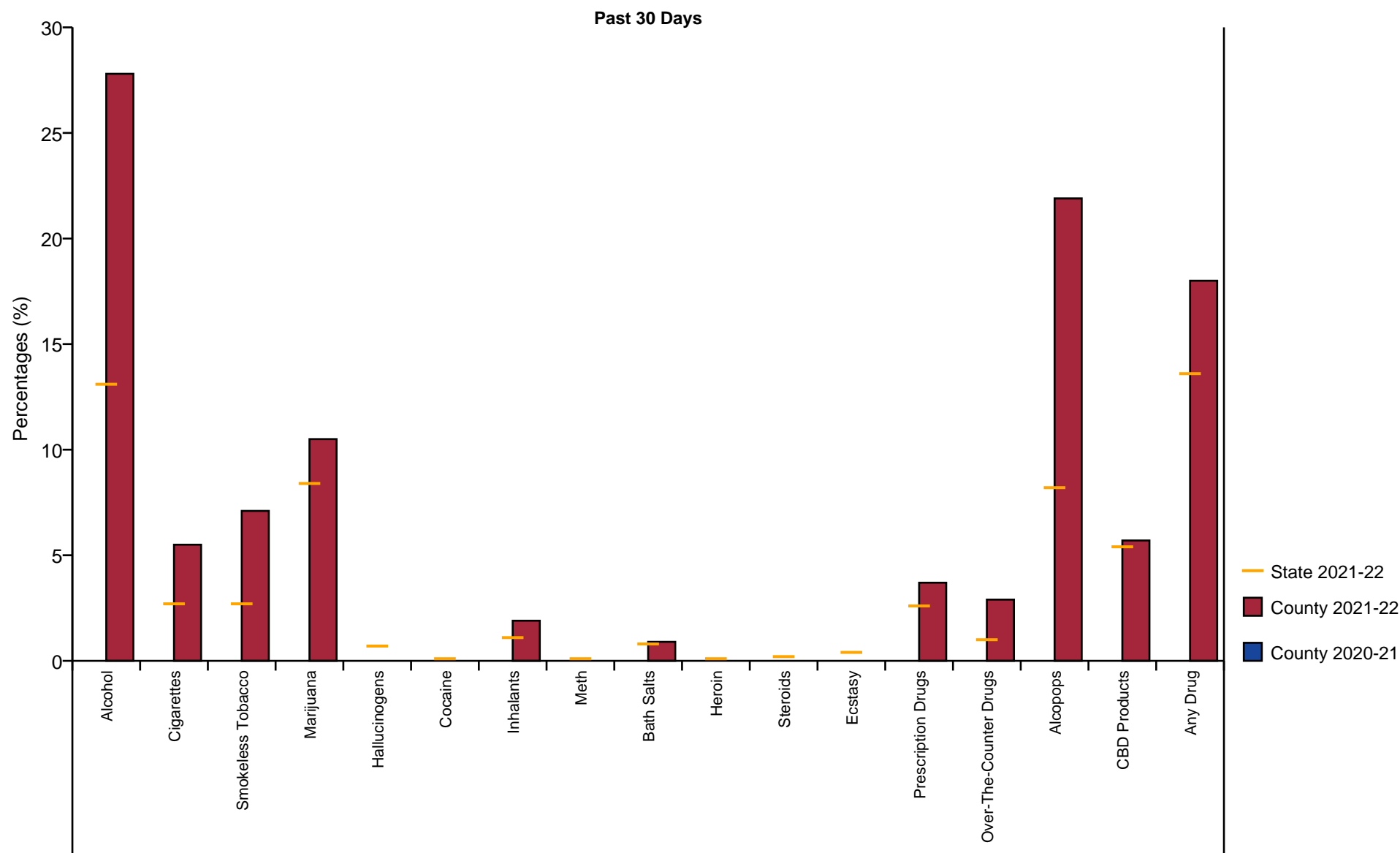


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Little River County

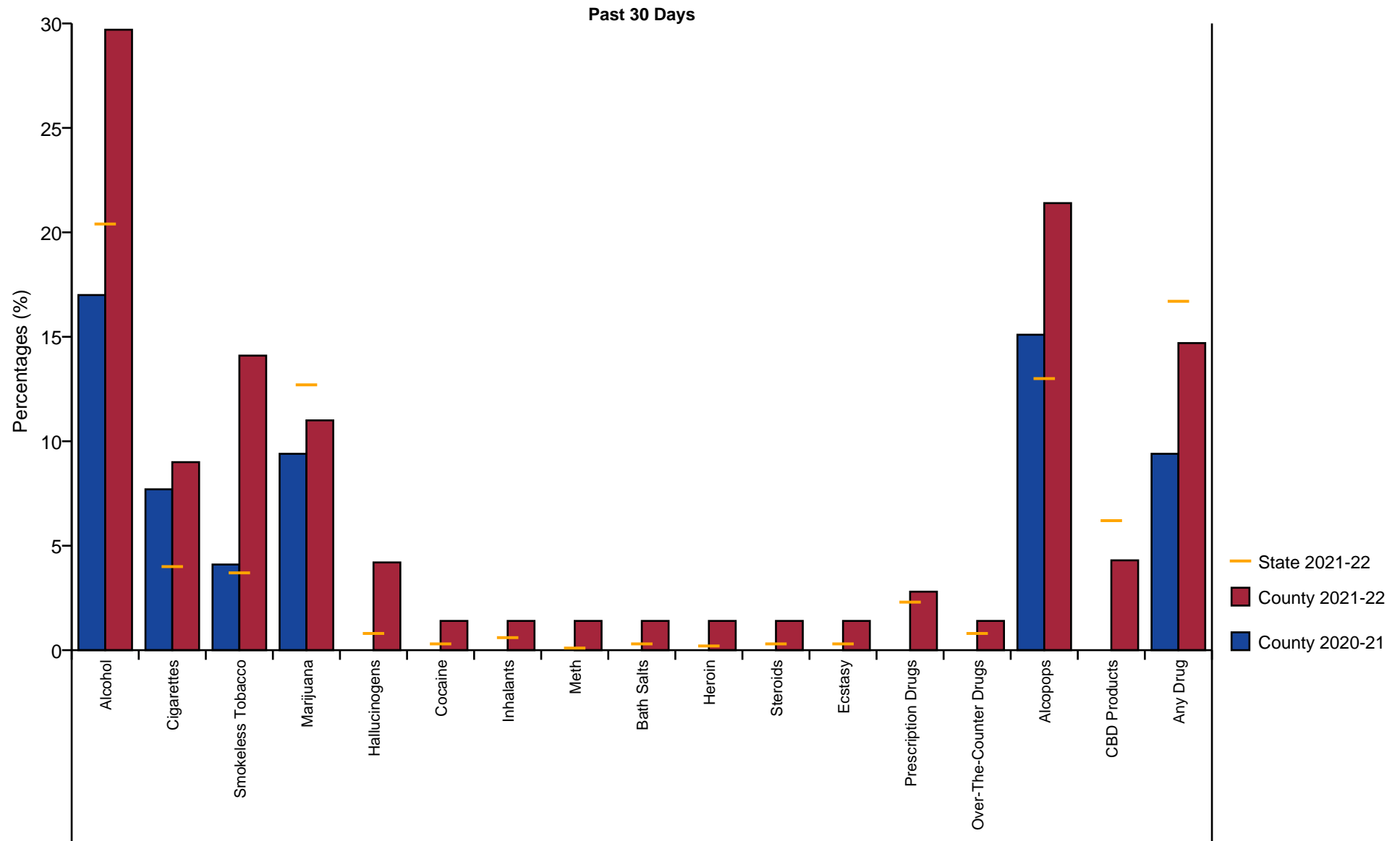


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Little River County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

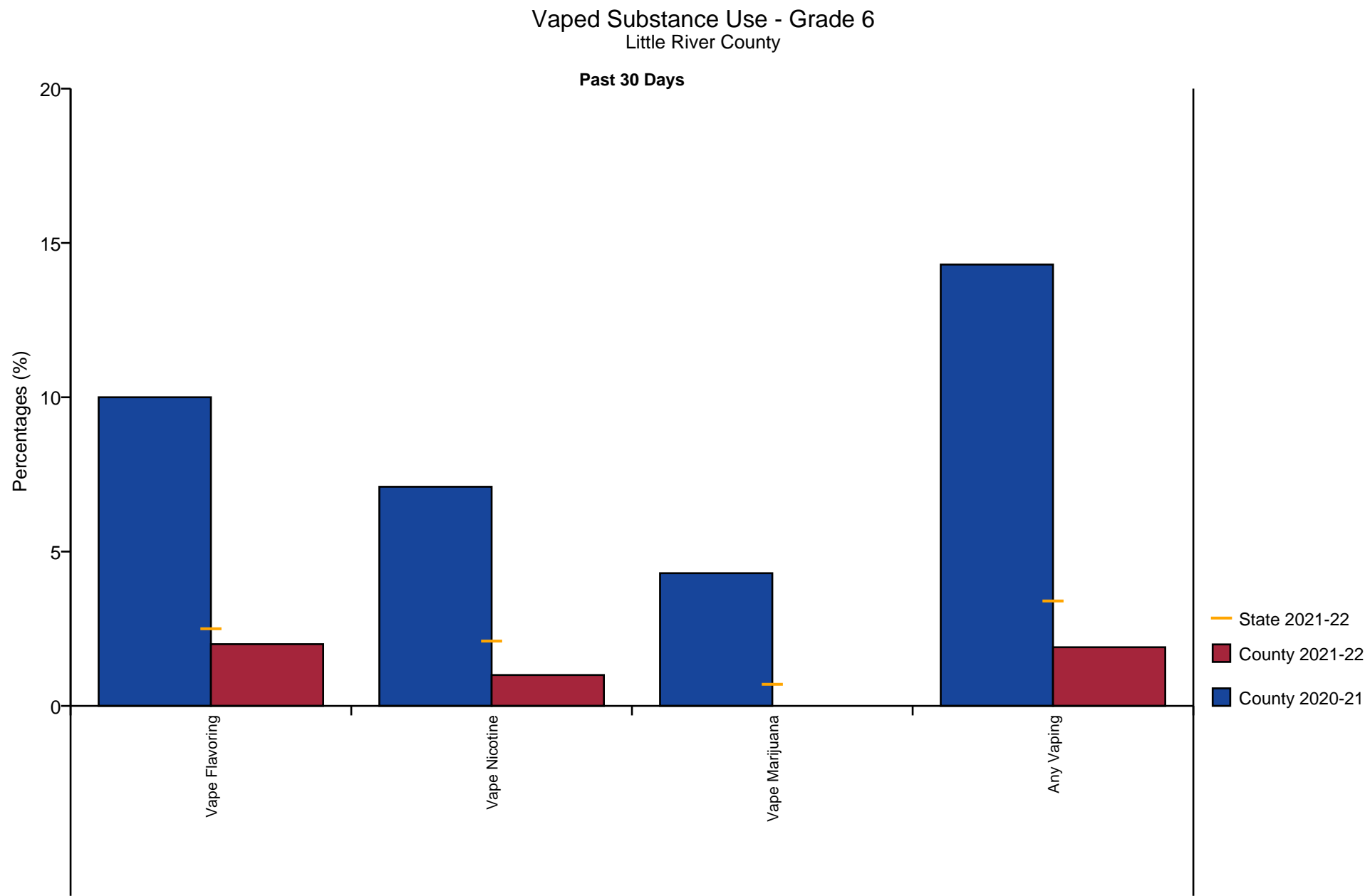


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

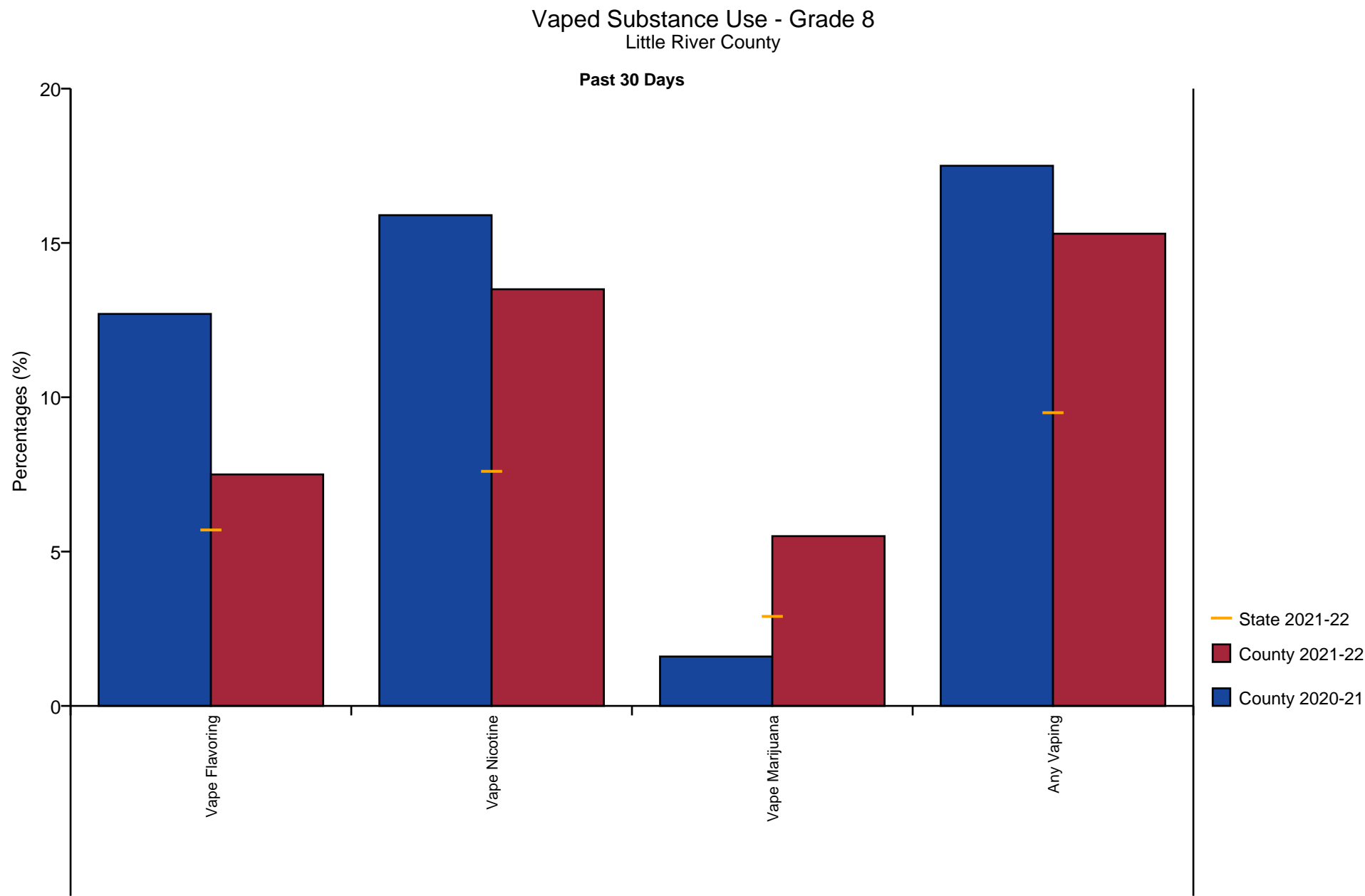


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

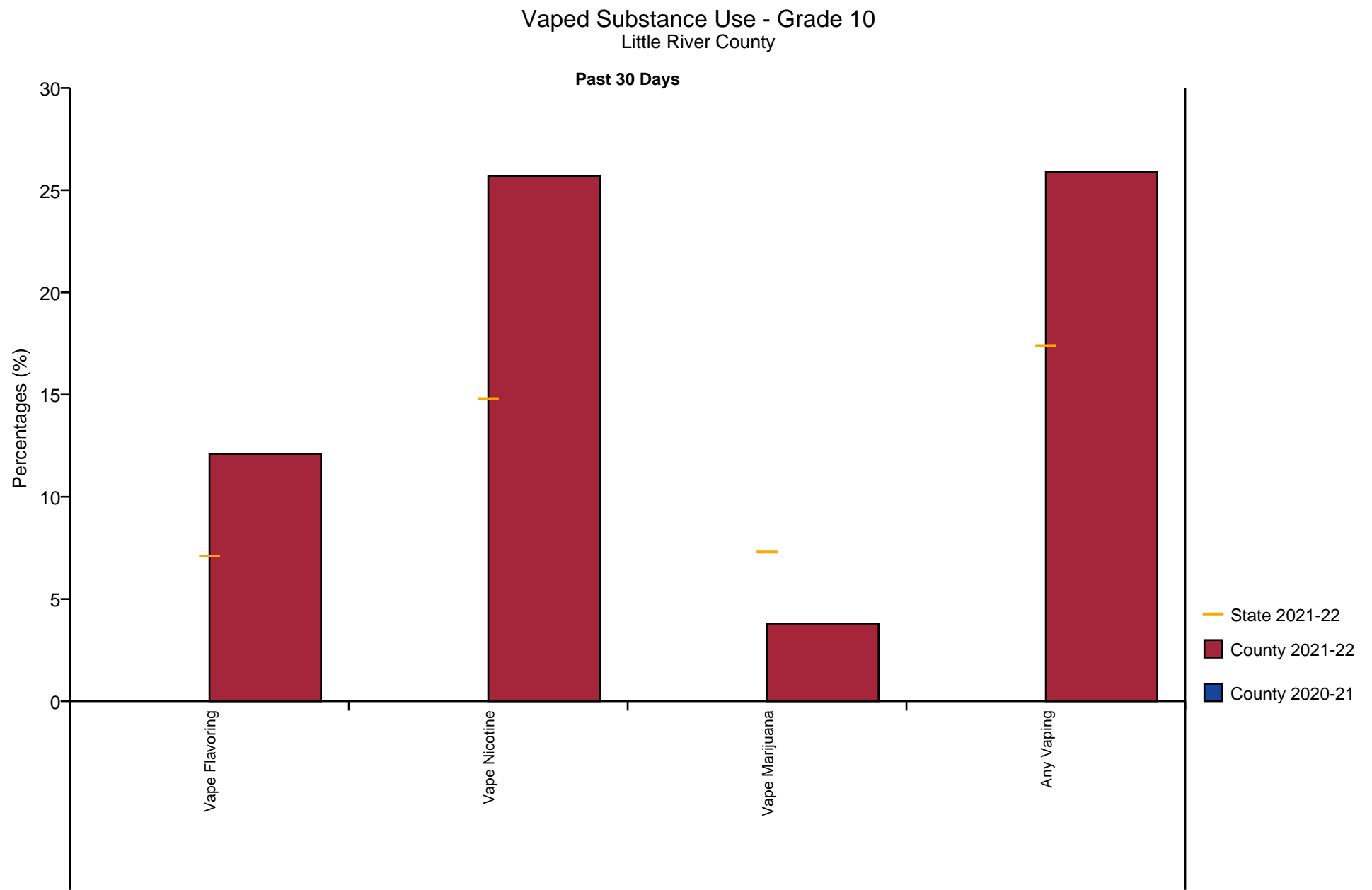


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

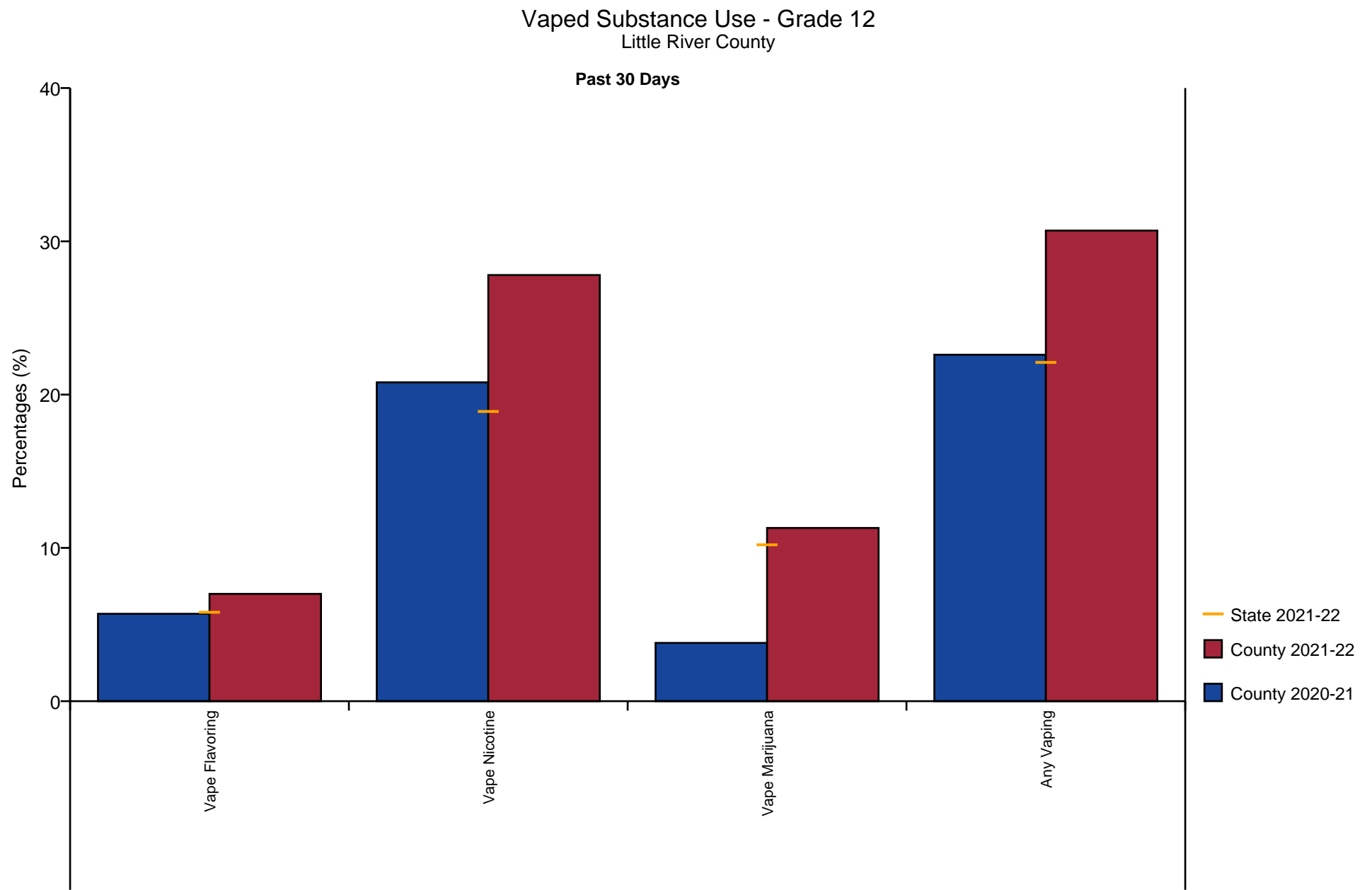


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Little River County

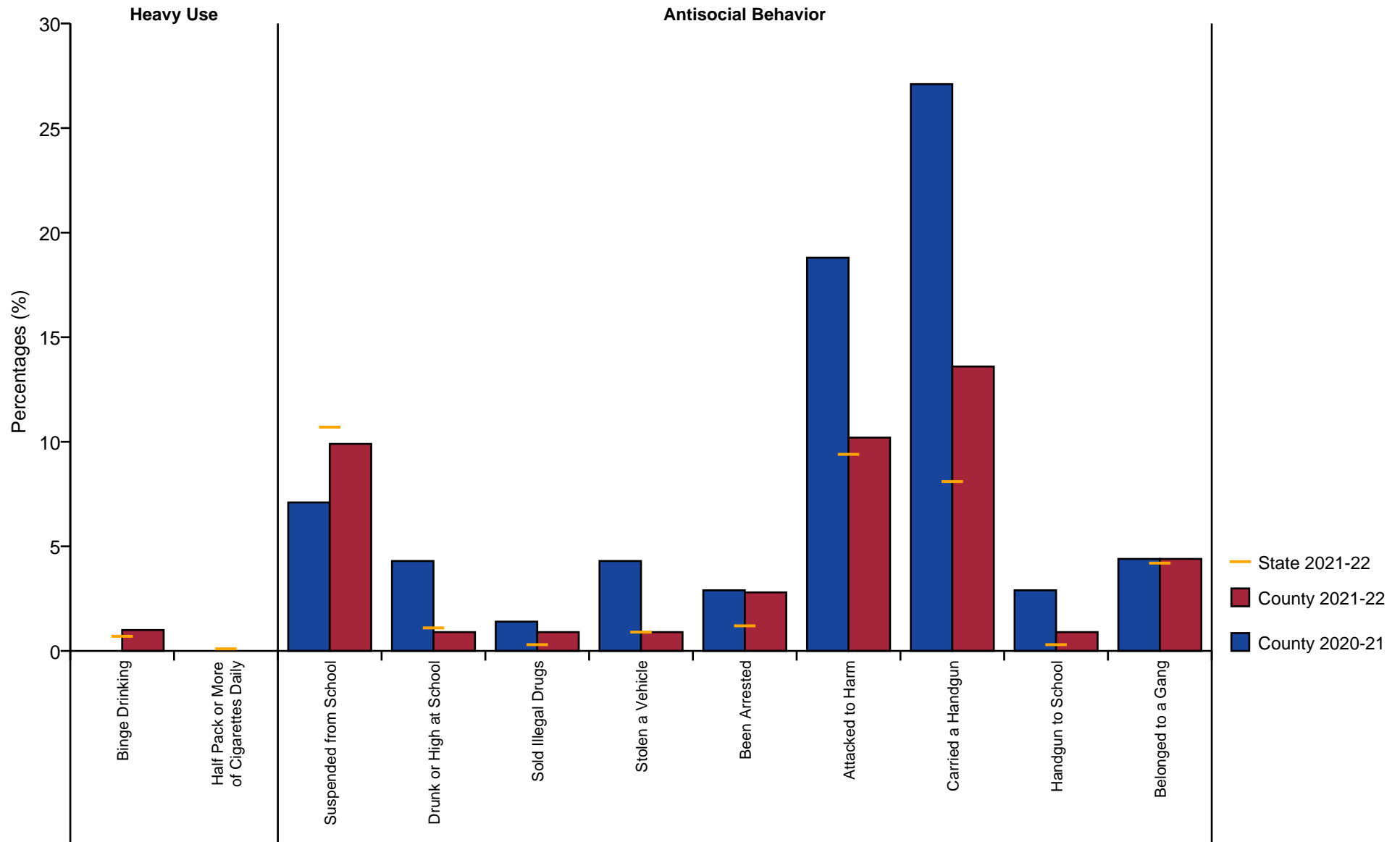


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

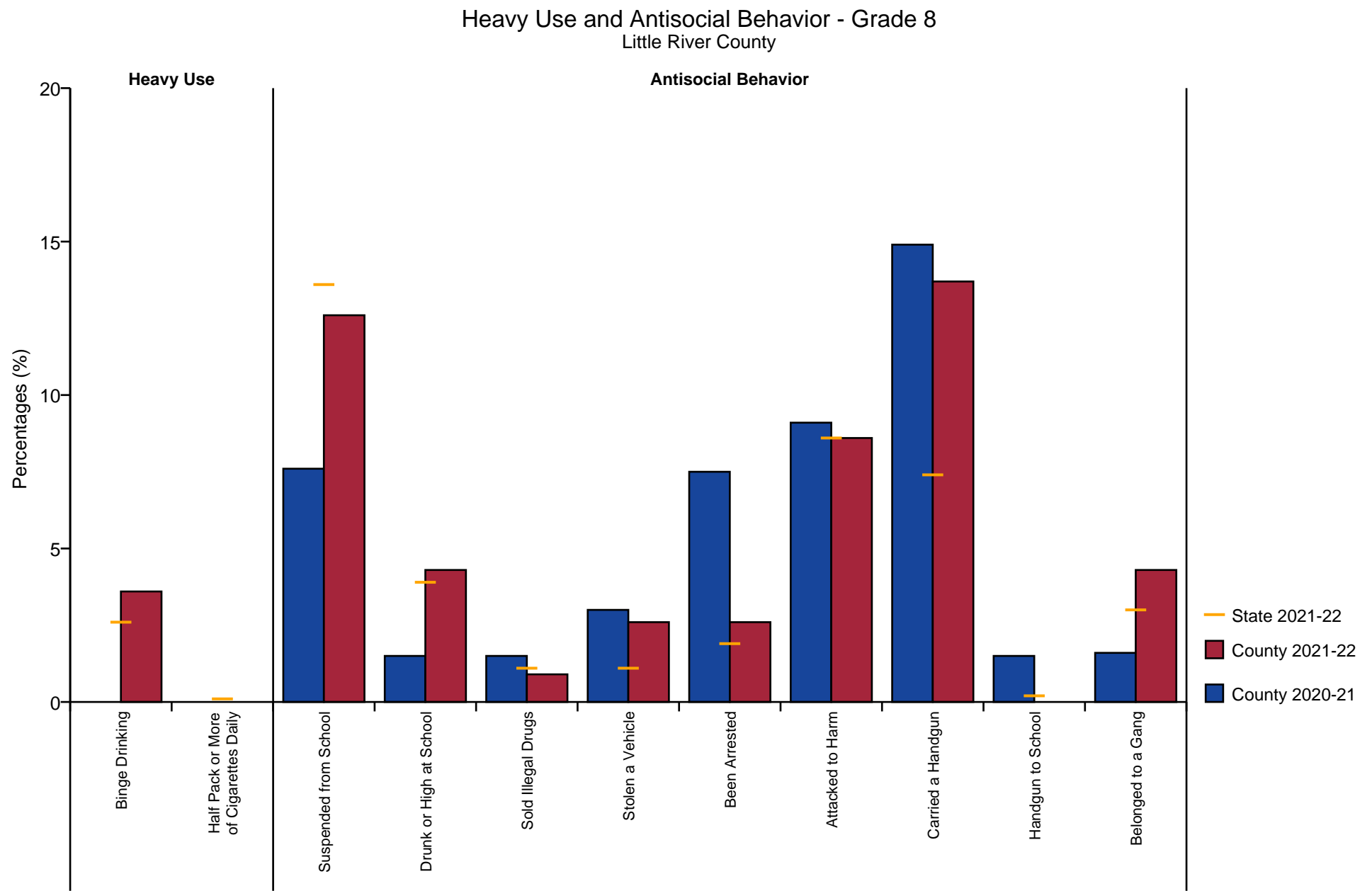


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

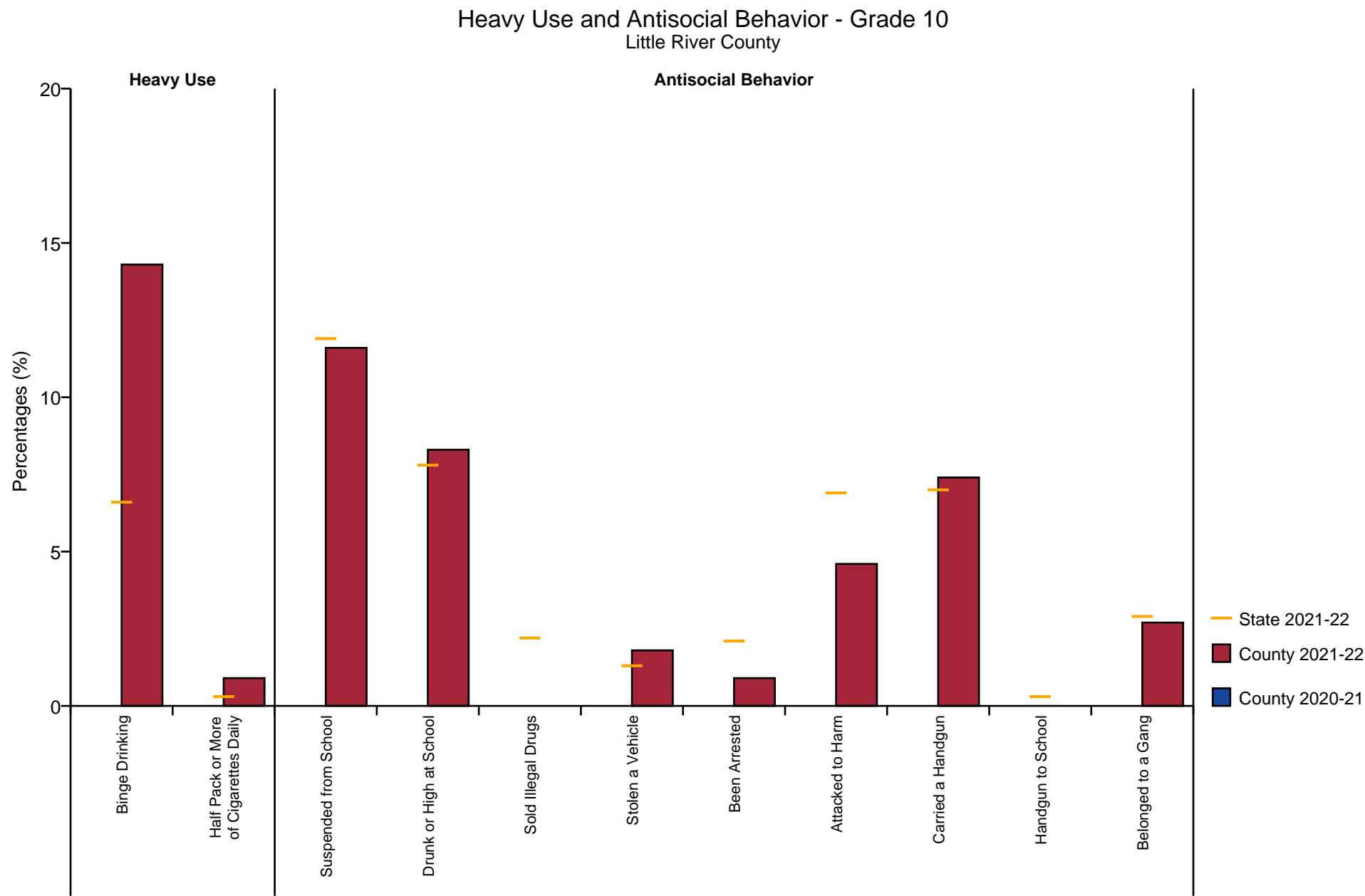


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Little River County

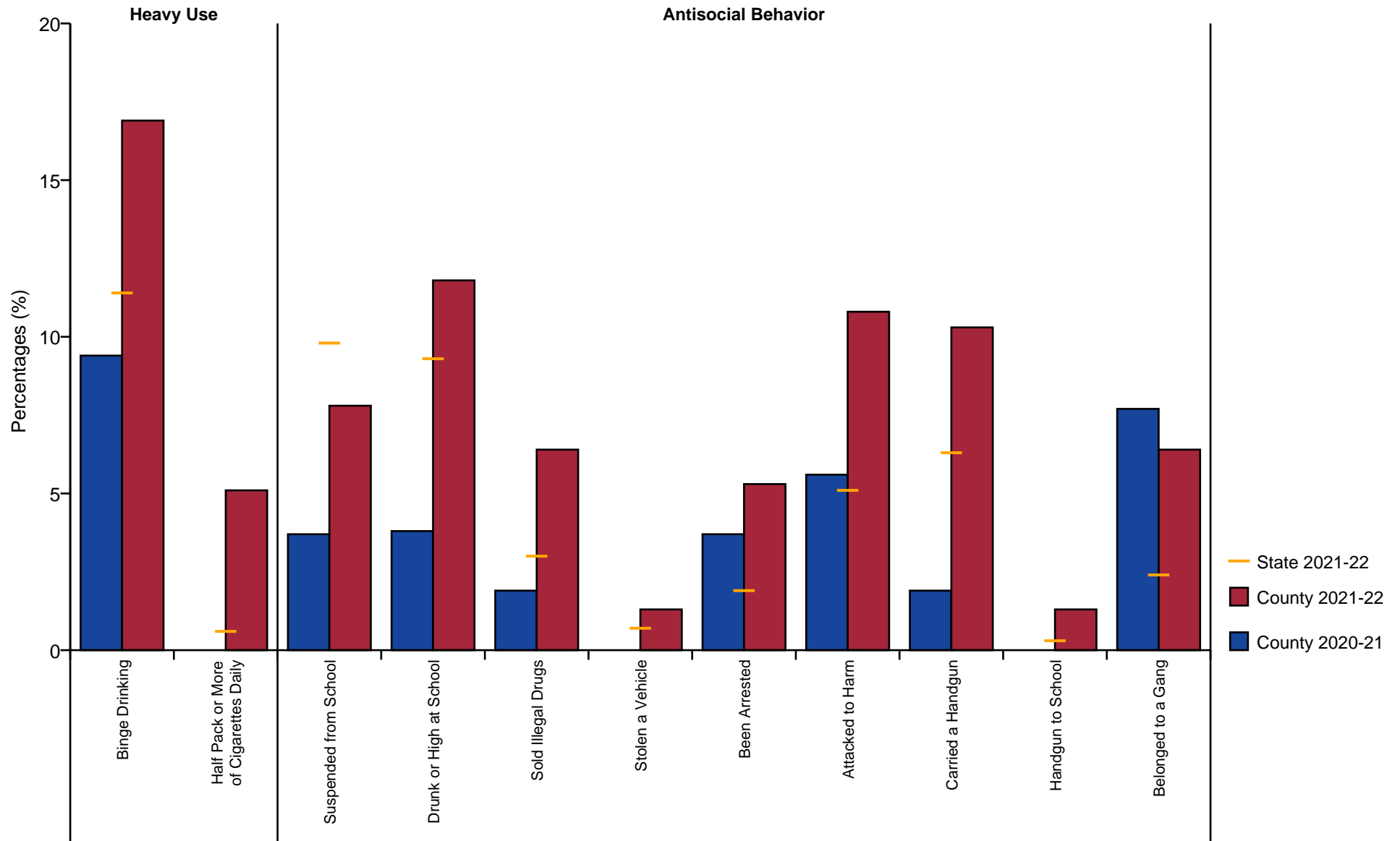
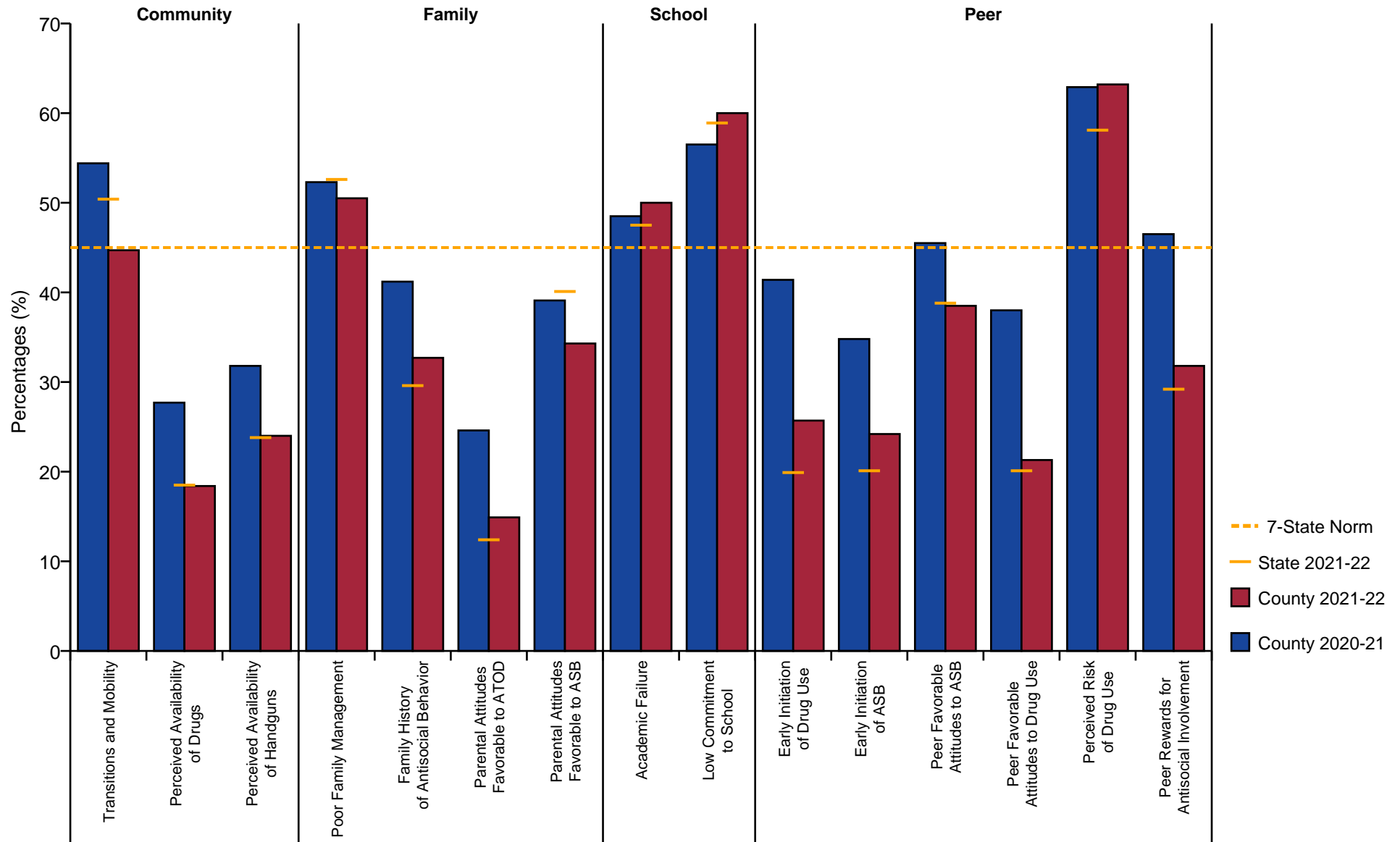


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

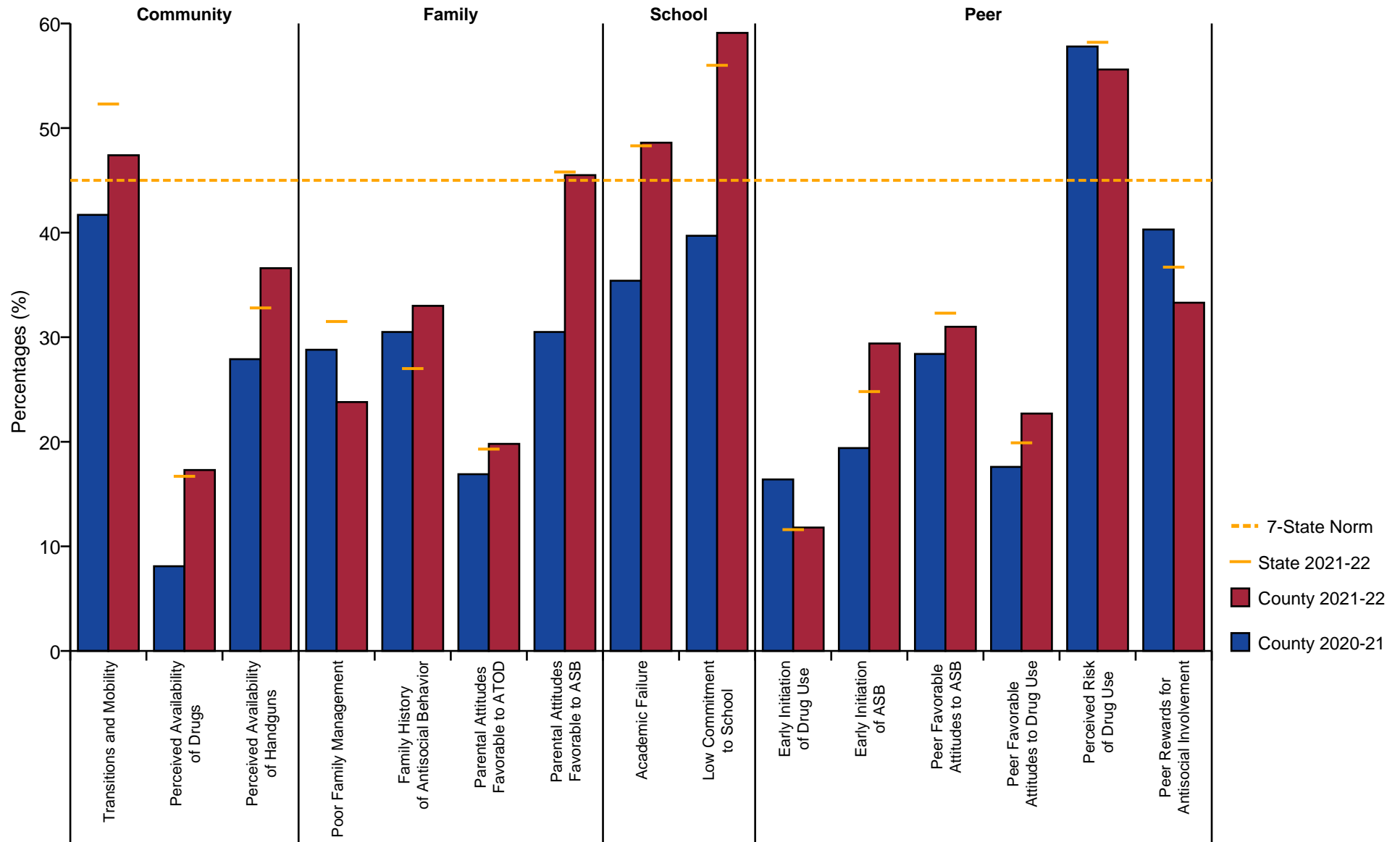
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

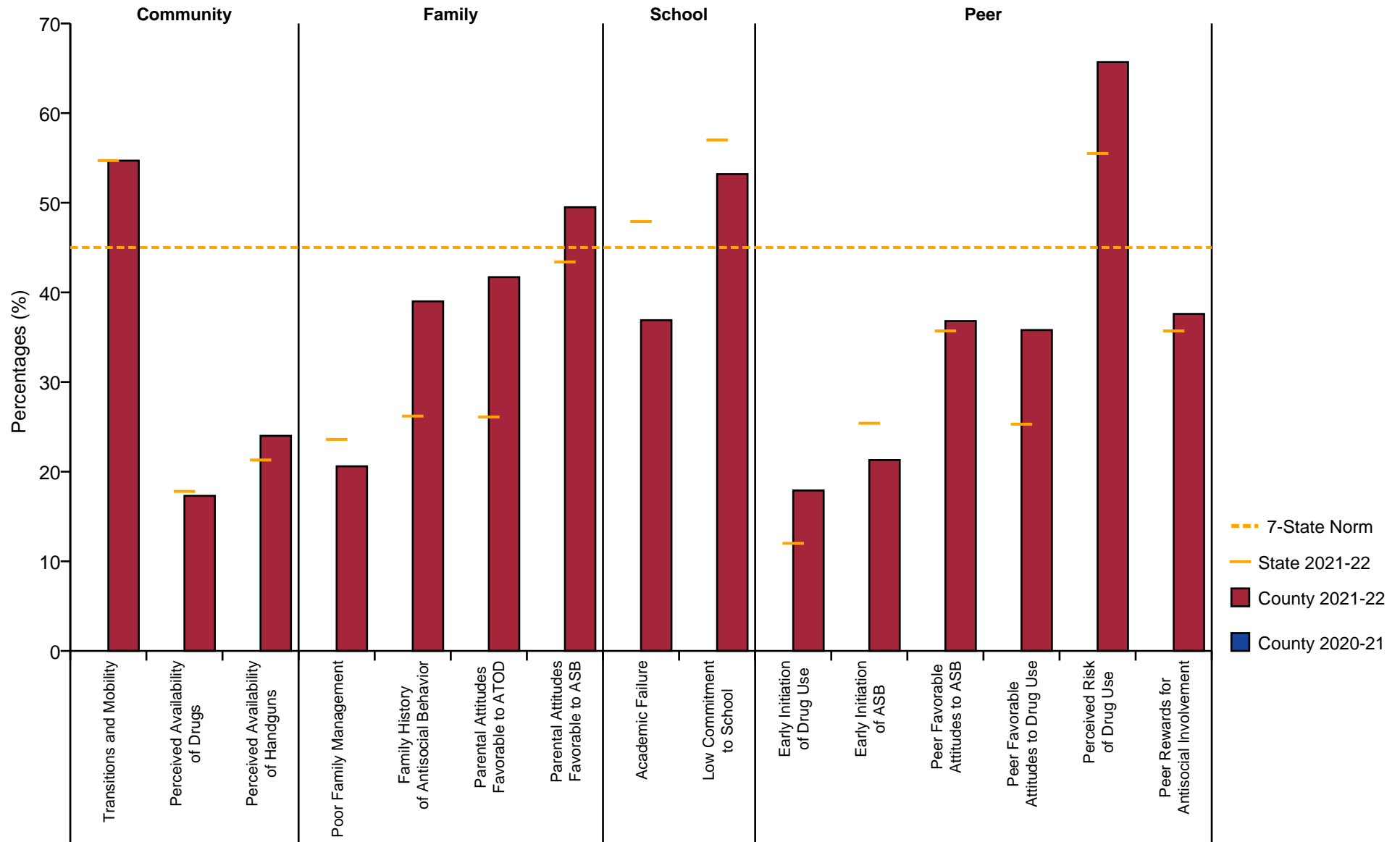
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

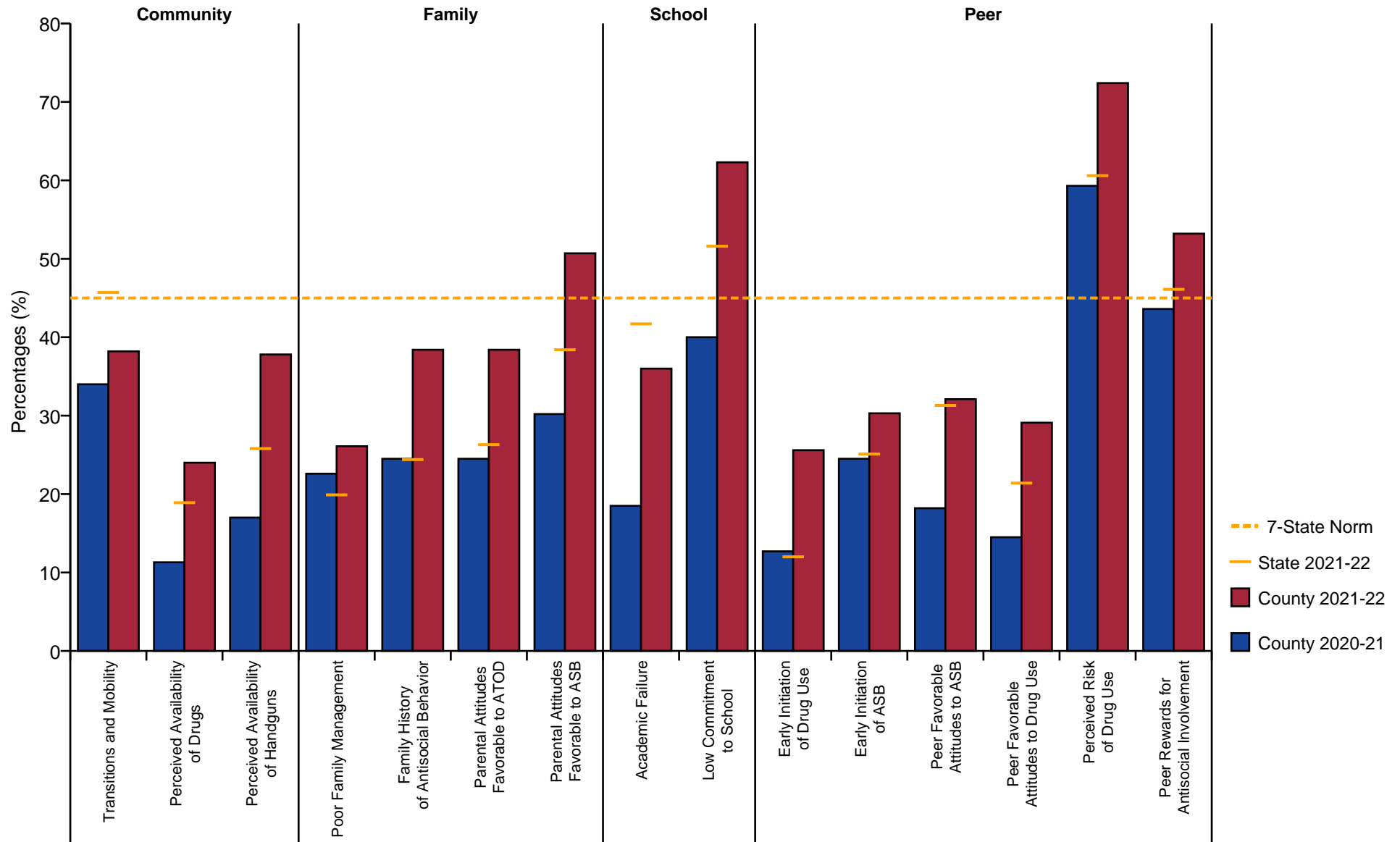
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

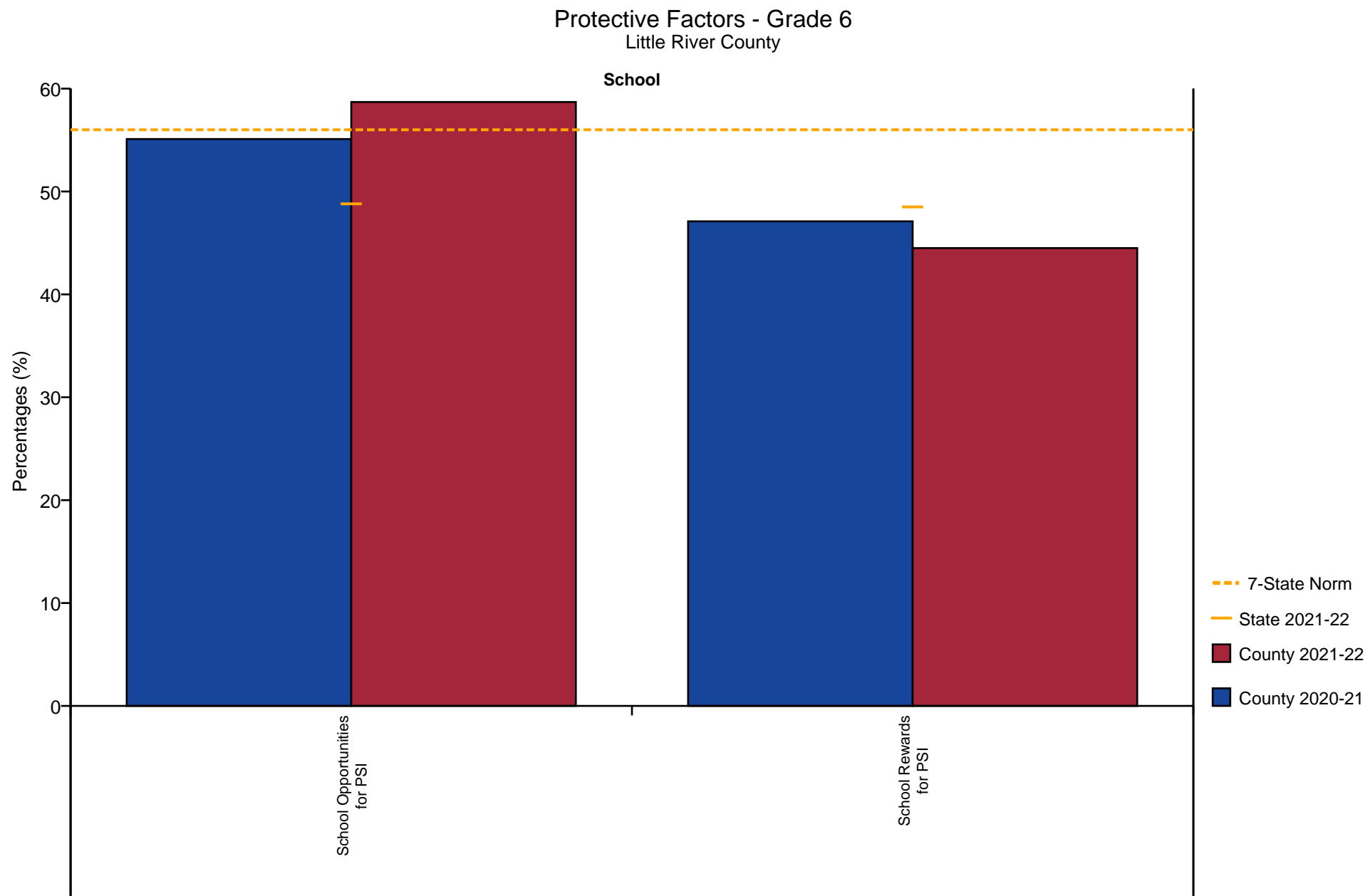


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

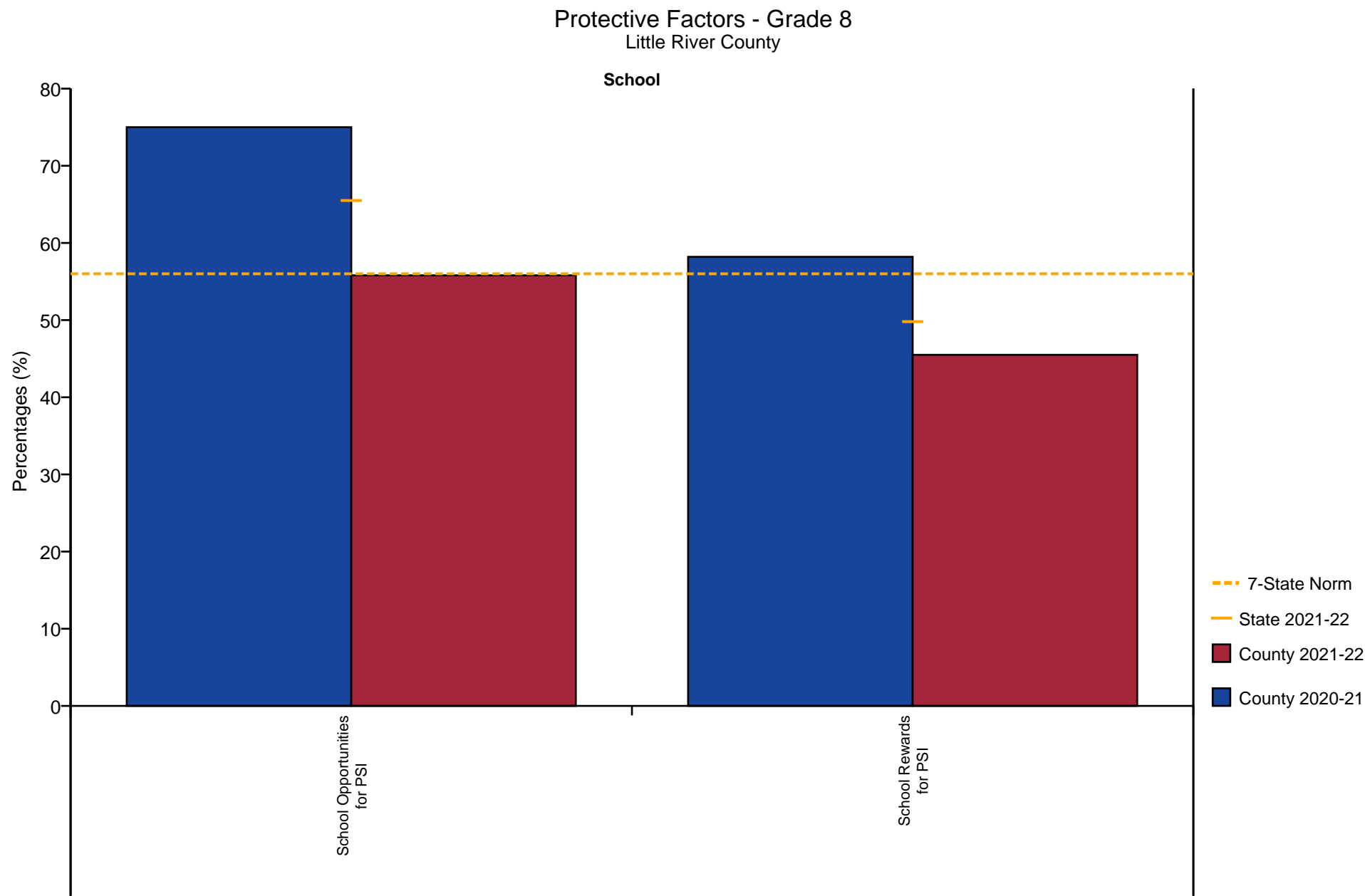


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

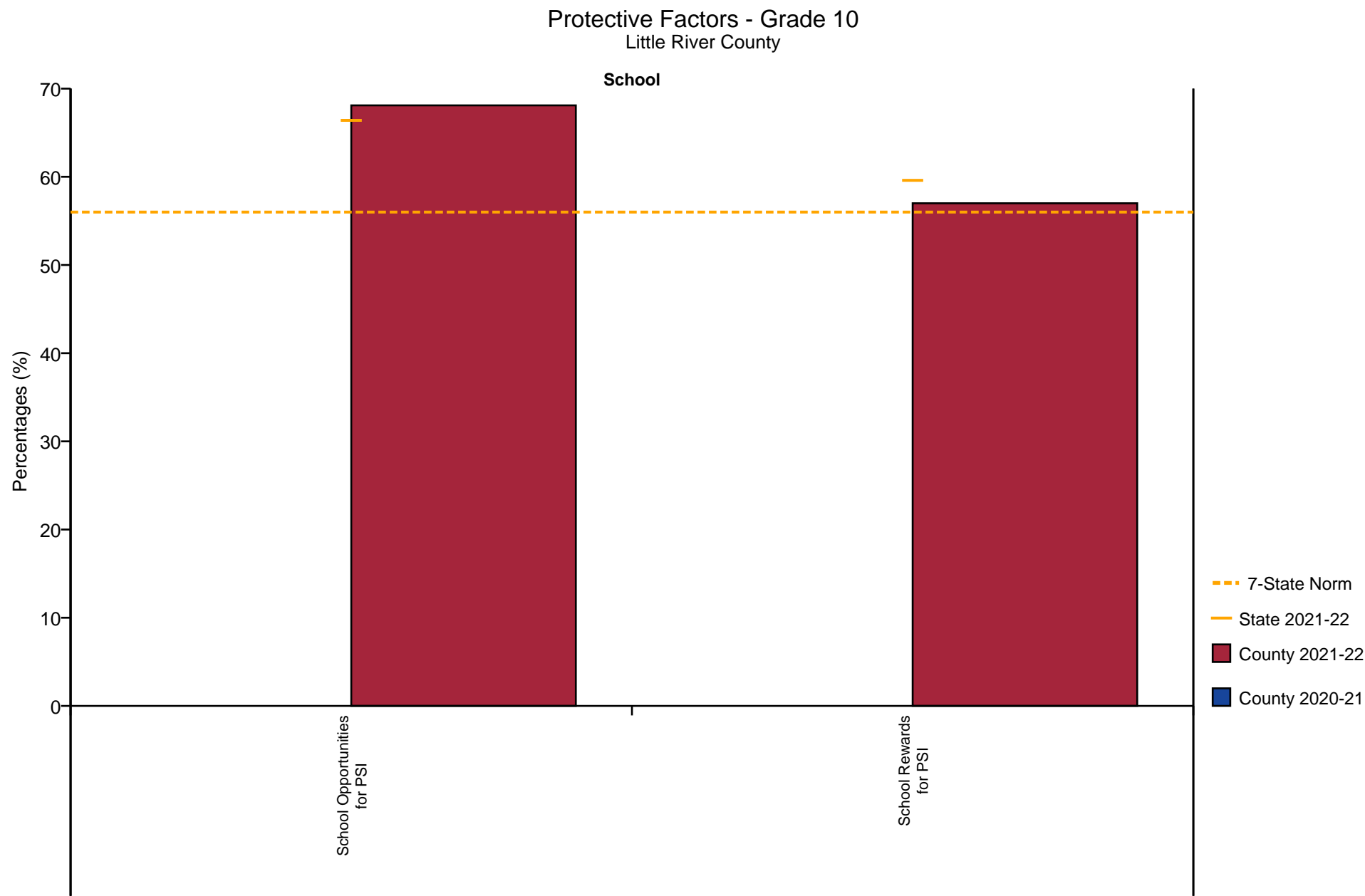


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

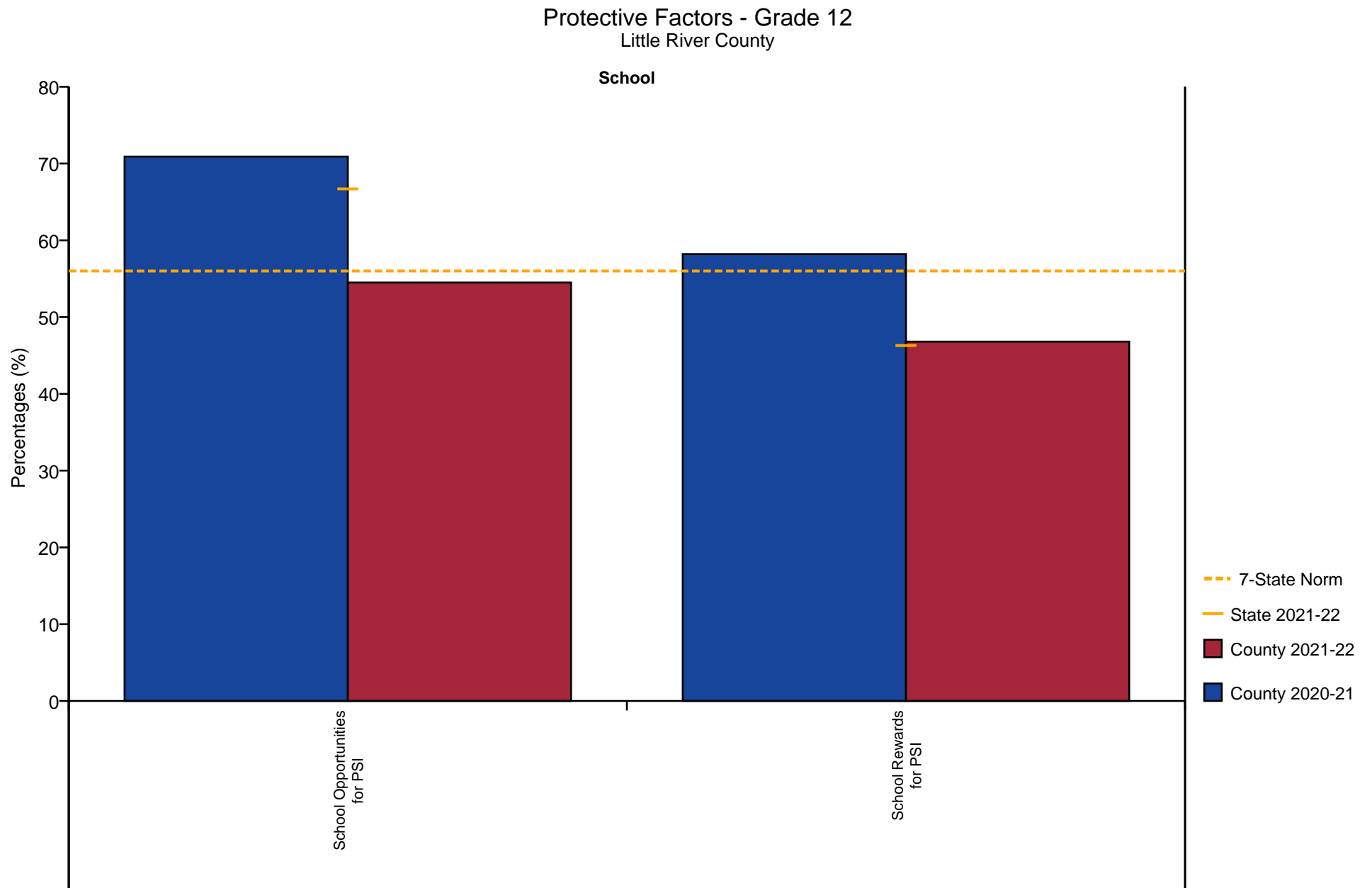


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6
Little River County

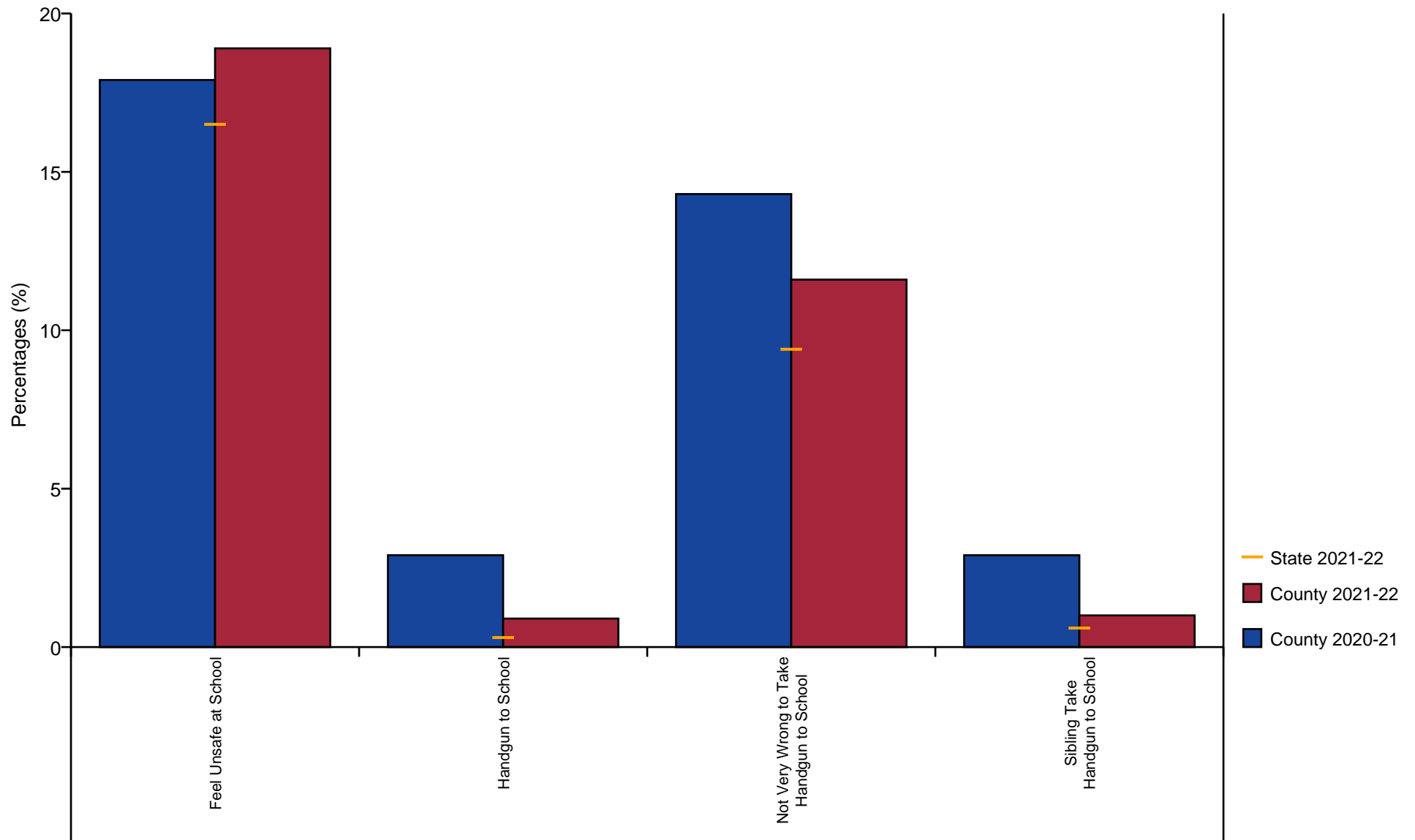


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

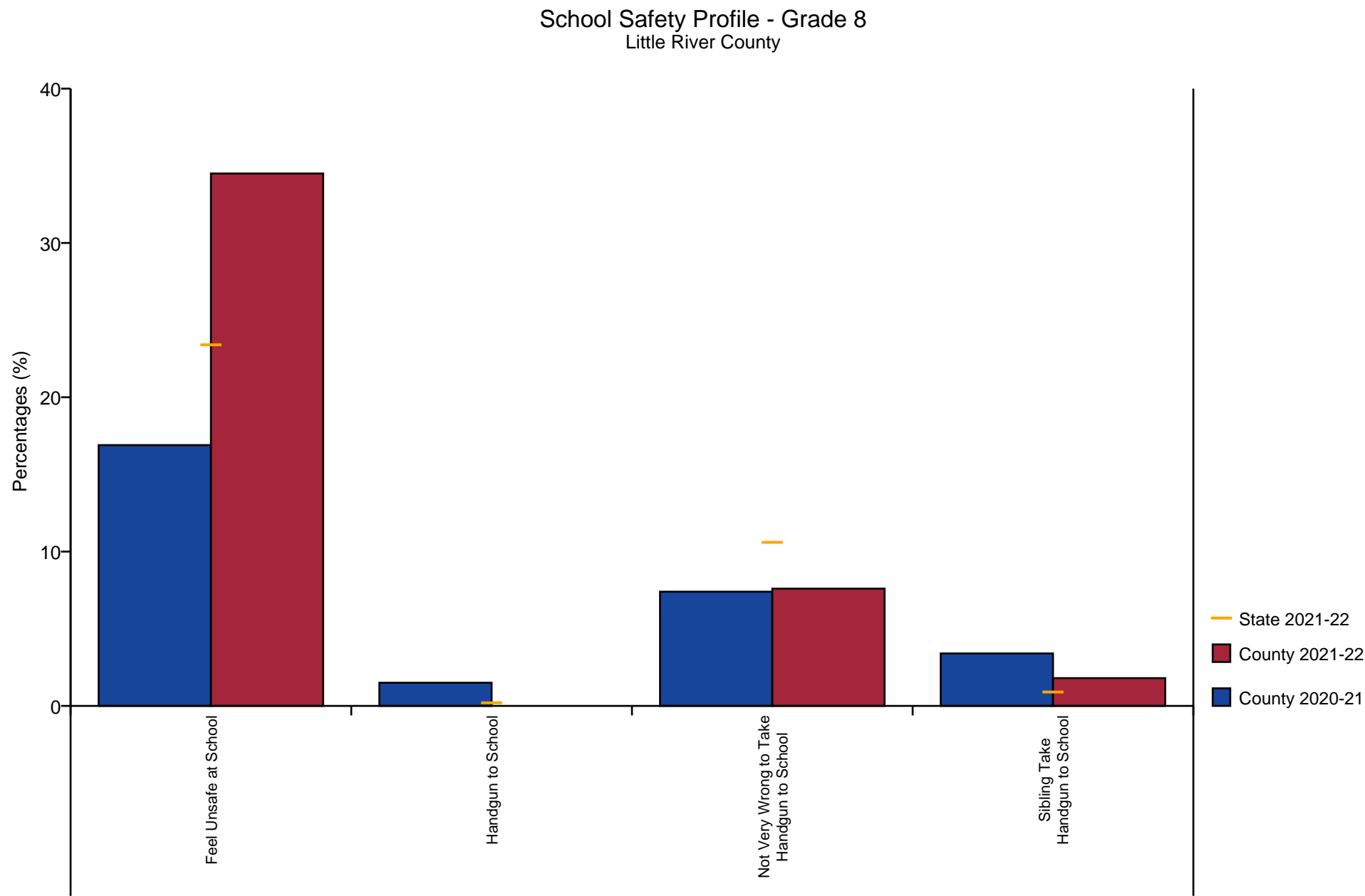


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Little River County

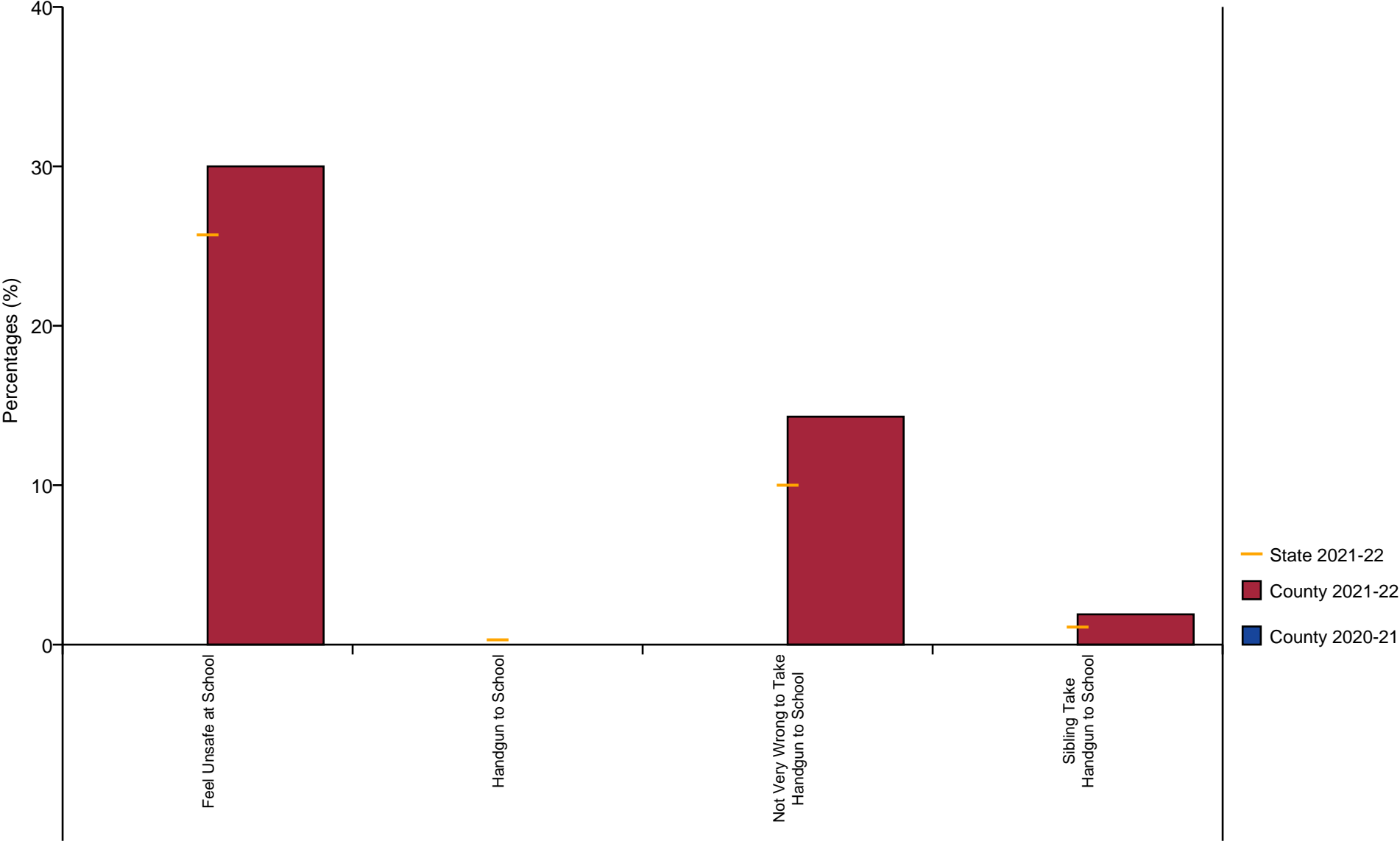


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

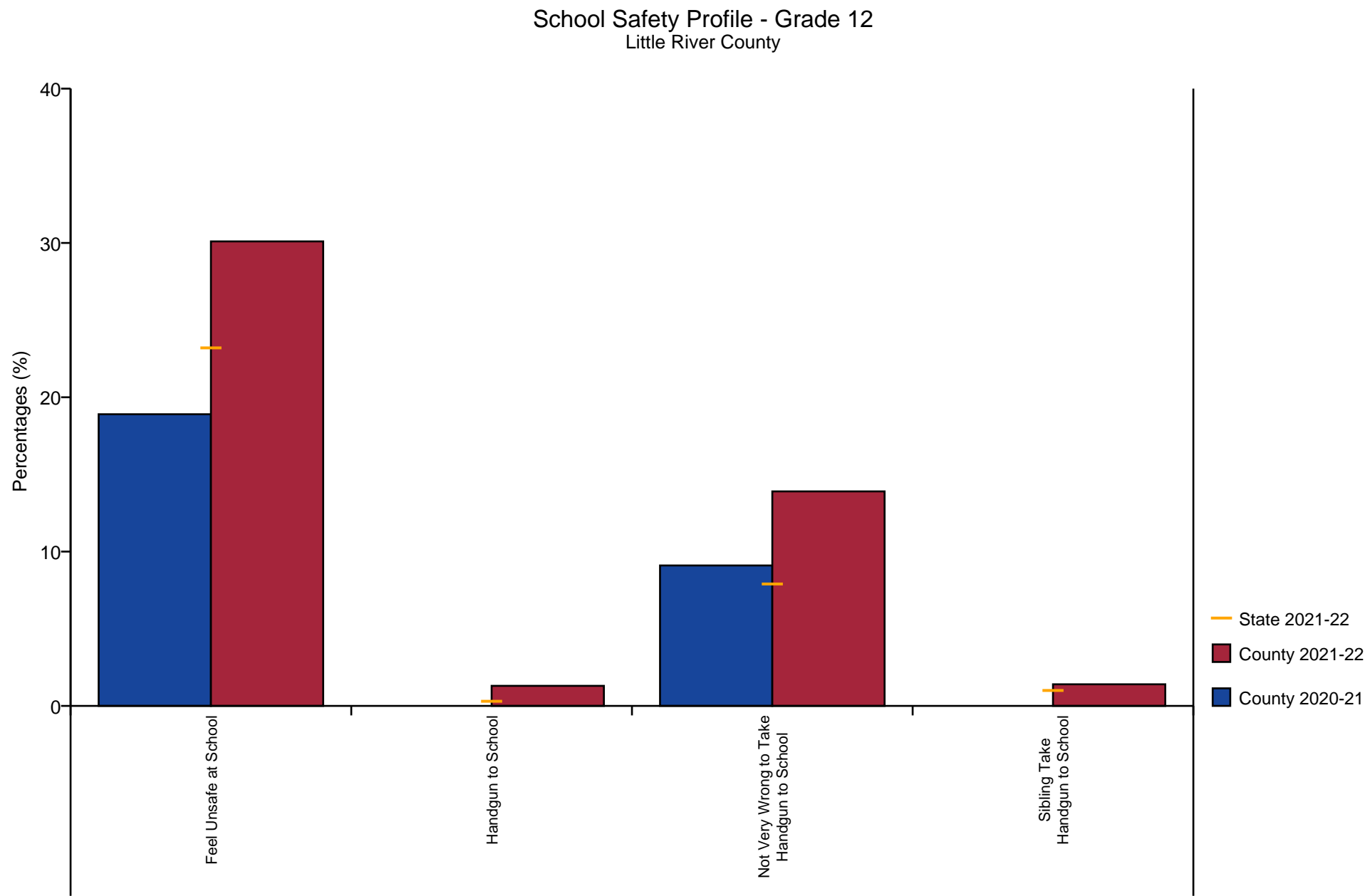
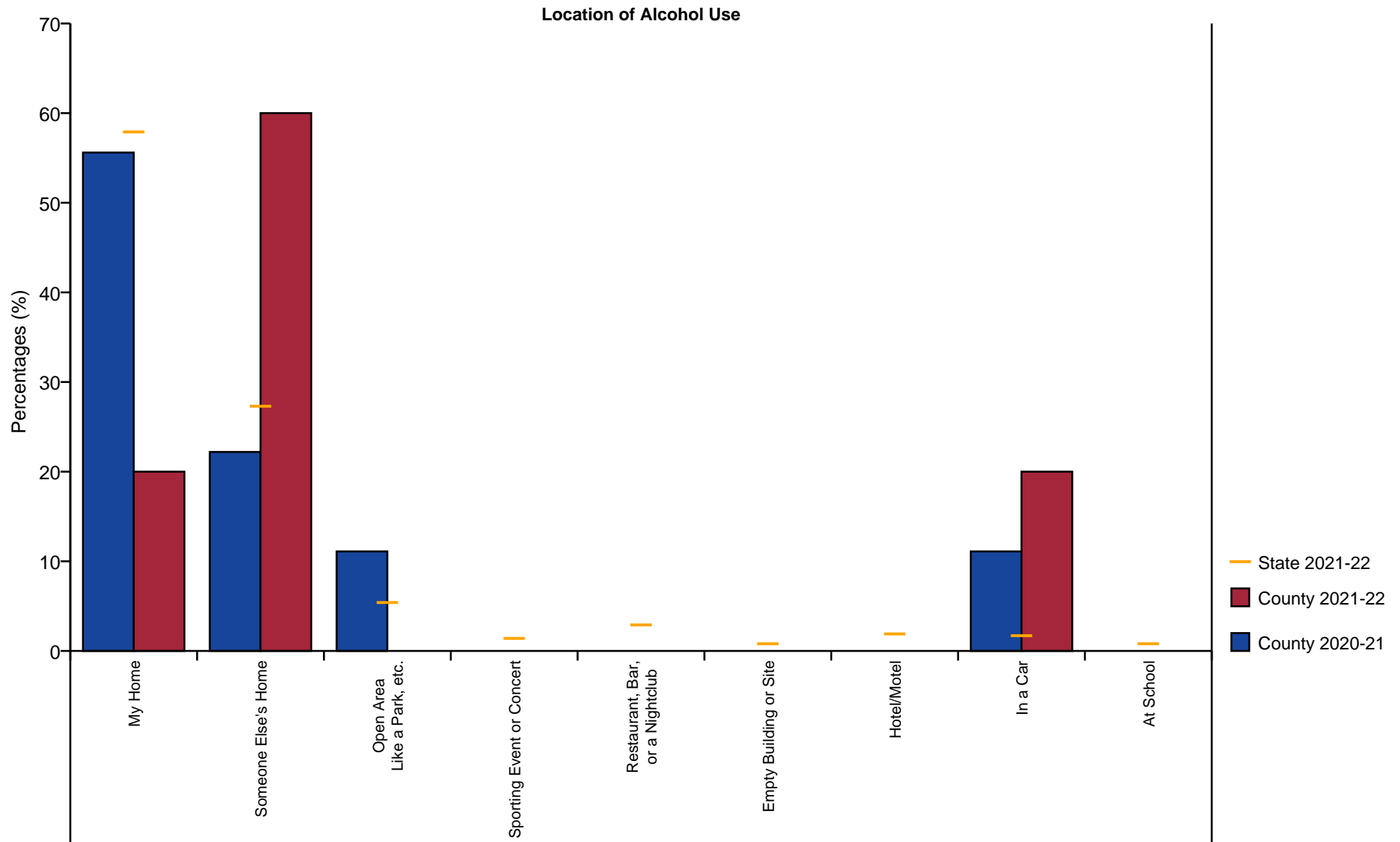


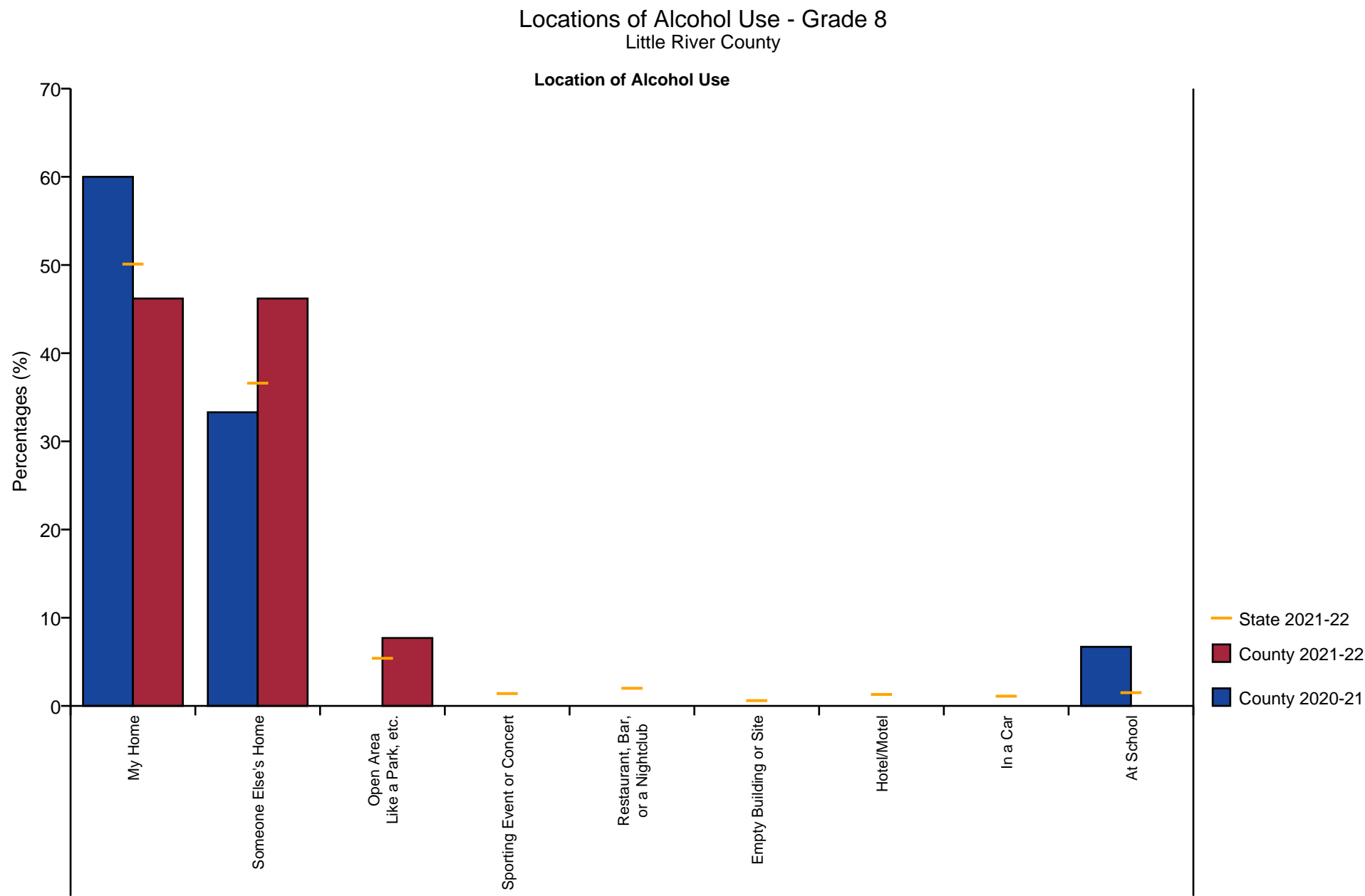
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Little River County



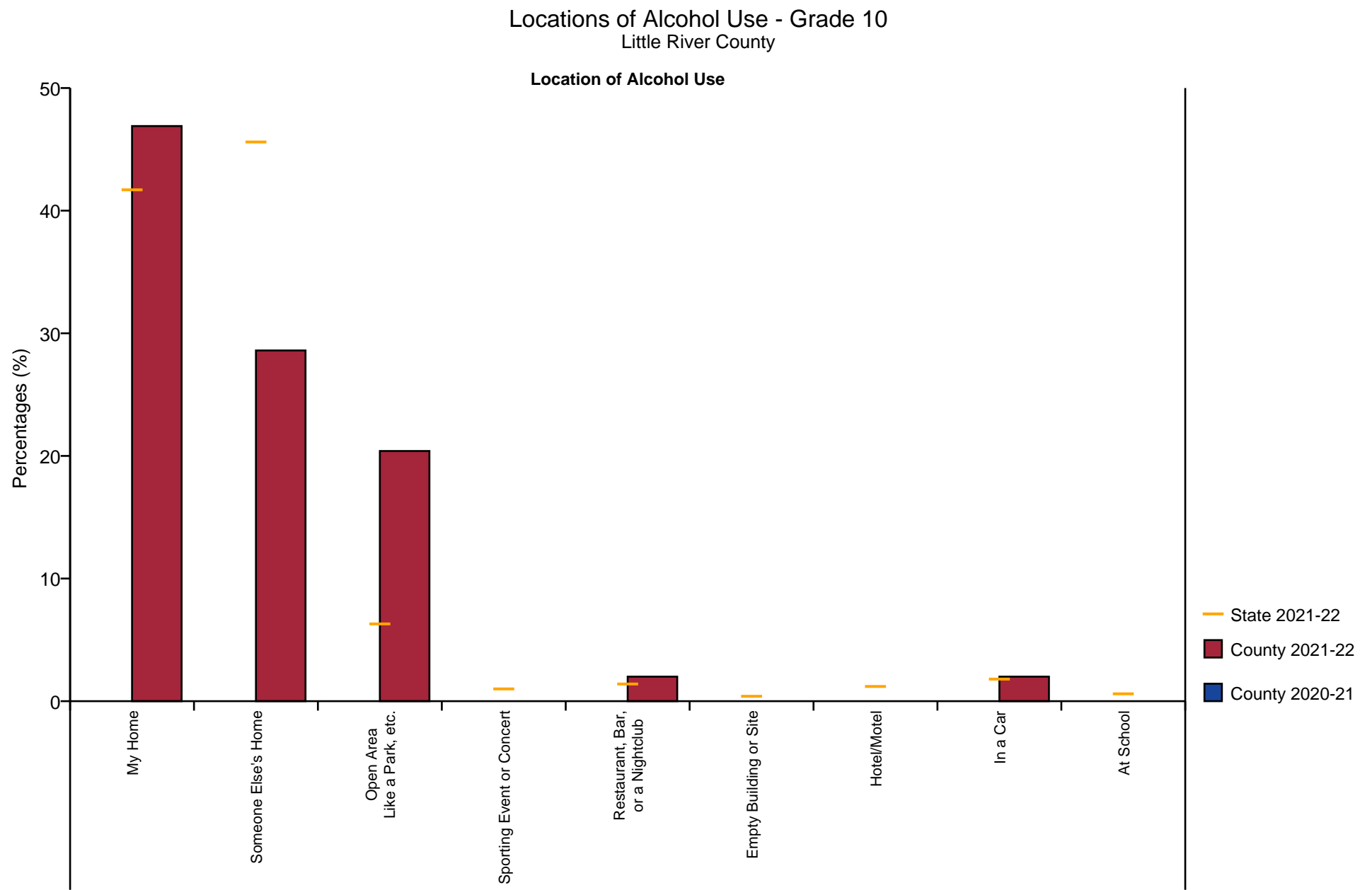
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



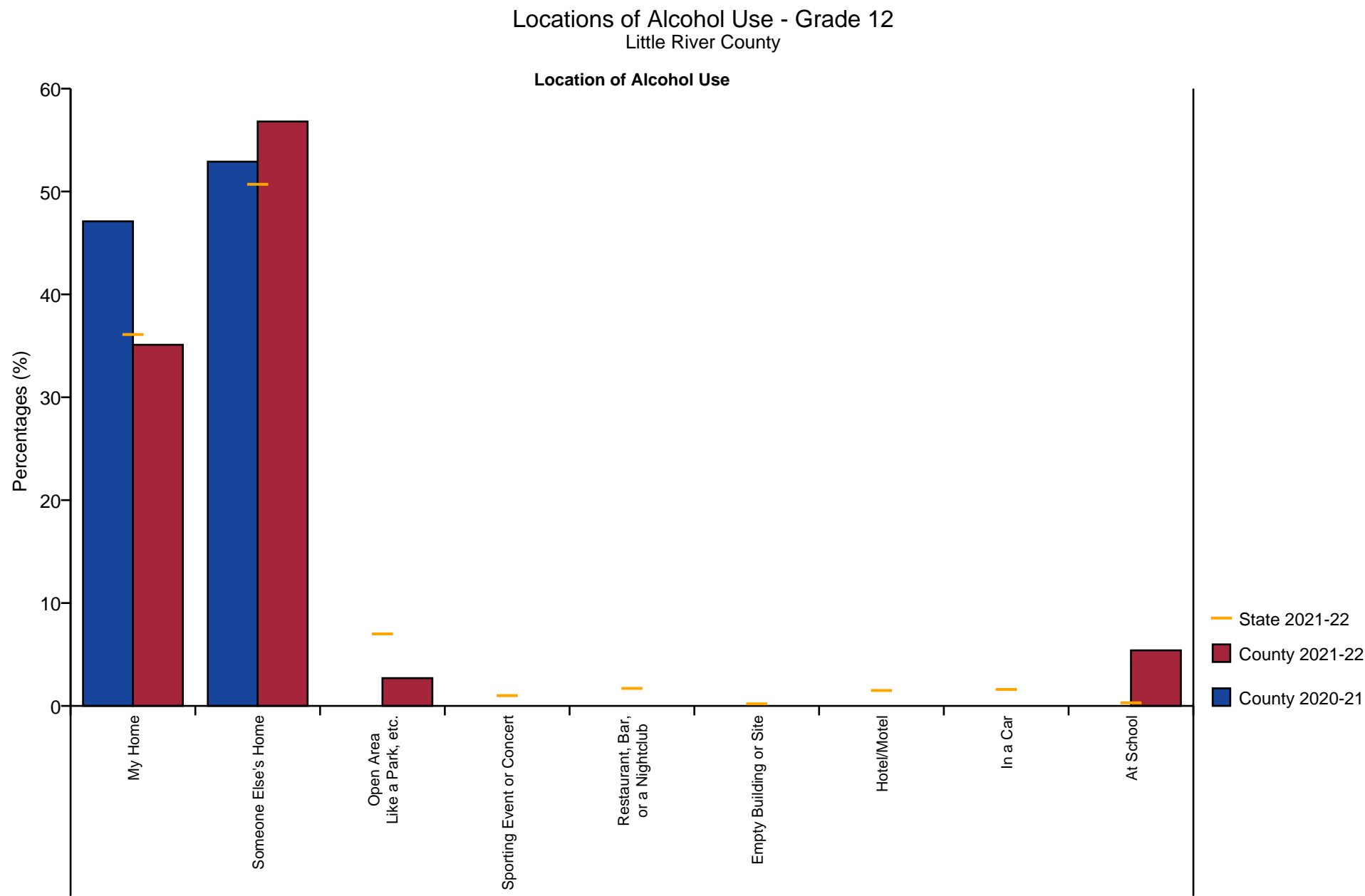
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.2	15.1	12.9	9.4
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	36.8	38.2	21.0	18.9
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	49.4	66.7	0.0	48.5
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	0.0	74.5	37.7	47.9
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	30.3	48.7	22.7	29.4
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	7.6	7.2	2.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	25.8	26.1	17.2	10.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	28.2	43.0	0.0	20.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	0.0	44.6	21.6	36.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	18.1	30.5	14.7	15.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	7.5	10.4	7.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	16.9	14.3	13.1	7.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	21.8	24.7	0.0	16.8
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	0.0	29.7	5.7	21.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	13.2	19.0	9.9	12.4
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.2	4.4	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	17.2	11.0	4.8	8.9
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	20.3	44.6	0.0	22.9
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	0.0	45.5	23.1	34.7
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	11.8	25.6	9.9	15.4
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	3.8	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	5.6
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.5	2.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.9
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.8	1.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.1	5.5	4.3	2.9
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	9.2	11.8	9.7	2.8
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	5.1	2.2	0.0	2.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	0.0	2.0	1.9	1.4
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	6.4	5.6	5.4	2.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	3.8	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	3.1
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	5.8	3.8	4.8	1.9
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	2.9	1.6	1.3
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	1.9	4.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.0	4.0	1.9	1.4
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	3.4	2.9	7.1
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	8.2	5.7	3.2	3.8
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	10.3	7.6	0.0	6.6
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	16.7	1.9	8.5
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	7.4	8.5	2.7	6.3
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	7.0	2.8	0.0	1.8
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.6	6.5	0.0	3.8
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	0.0	4.9	1.9	4.2
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.5	4.1	0.5	2.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	5.6	6.1	2.0
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	20.9	22.2	1.7	14.0
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	32.5	50.0	0.0	29.6
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	0.0	53.5	20.8	36.6
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	17.8	33.1	9.0	19.5
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.1	11.8	11.6	15.6
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	26.1	25.0	16.1	15.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	27.8	51.6	0.0	32.1
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	0.0	49.0	24.5	37.5
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	20.7	34.2	16.8	23.9
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	24.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	37.1
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	27.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.7	25.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.2
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	26.4	40.3
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.0	25.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	4.4	4.3	2.9
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	17.2	15.0	4.8	8.8
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	17.9	37.4	0.0	27.8
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	37.3	17.0	29.7
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	11.8	23.5	8.1	16.2
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	5.6	8.0	4.7	5.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	10.4	11.8	0.0	5.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	0.0	19.8	7.7	9.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	4.9	10.3	4.3	4.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	6.7	7.1	3.1	4.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	9.0	7.6	0.0	7.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	0.0	12.9	4.1	14.1
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	4.9	7.3	2.2	5.7
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	8.0	4.7	1.6	5.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	6.3	20.4	0.0	10.5
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	0.0	19.6	9.4	11.0
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	4.6	11.5	3.8	6.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	2.2	1.5	0.9
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	5.7	6.5	3.2	0.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	3.4	2.8	1.6	1.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	4.7	7.4	3.1
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	4.7	1.9	1.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	1.5	2.1	3.3	1.6
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	1.1	2.9	6.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	4.7	3.8	0.0	5.3
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	2.6	3.3	0.0	3.7
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	2.8
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.7	3.6	1.1	4.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	4.7	1.8	1.6	1.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.3	2.2	0.0	2.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	2.0	2.0	0.5	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	14.0	12.0	0.0	7.3
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	9.1	25.0	0.0	21.9
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	0.0	25.5	15.1	21.4
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	7.9	16.2	4.9	11.9
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.0	9.7	12.9	11.9
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	17.0	12.5	9.5	10.4
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	11.4	21.5	0.0	18.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	0.0	23.5	9.4	14.7
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	10.5	16.8	10.8	13.7
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.9	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.8	27.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	30.7
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.7	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	10.3	8.4	0.0	3.6
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	13.0	27.6	0.0	14.3
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	0.0	28.7	9.4	16.9
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	7.3	16.4	2.7	8.3
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	5.1
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	2.3	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	8.5	7.1	9.9
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	5.4	9.7	7.6	12.6
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	3.8	10.8	0.0	11.6
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	0.0	10.6	3.7	7.8
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	4.1	9.9	6.3	10.7
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	4.4	4.3	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	7.5	5.5	1.5	4.3
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	8.8	10.8	0.0	8.3
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	0.0	17.3	3.8	11.8
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	5.2	9.5	3.2	5.9
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	2.8	1.5	0.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.5	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	7.8	1.9	6.4
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.1	3.8	1.6	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	4.3	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	3.7	3.0	2.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.8	1.1	0.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	2.3	2.6	1.7
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	2.9	2.8
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	3.2	3.7	7.5	2.6
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	6.2	3.3	0.0	0.9
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	0.0	5.8	3.7	5.3
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	3.4	3.3	4.7	2.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	7.7	18.8	10.2
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	14.0	7.3	9.1	8.6
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	6.2	7.5	0.0	4.6
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	0.0	10.6	5.6	10.8
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	7.5	8.3	11.6	8.4
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	4.3	27.1	13.6
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	8.6	4.6	14.9	13.7
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	10.0	3.2	0.0	7.4
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	6.8	1.9	10.3
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	6.3	4.8	15.7	11.4
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	2.2	1.9	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	5.4	4.4	4.4
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	9.7	3.5	1.6	4.3
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	7.5	3.2	0.0	2.7
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	0.0	5.8	7.7	6.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	5.6	4.4	4.4	4.3
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	61.1	61.6	54.4	44.7
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	42.0	49.5	41.7	47.4
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	46.8	42.7	0.0	54.7
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	0.0	50.0	34.0	38.2
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	50.4	50.8	44.2	46.9
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.8	17.6	27.7	18.4
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	20.9	33.3	8.1	17.3
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	22.8	32.6	0.0	17.3
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	0.0	41.0	11.3	24.0
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	19.4	31.7	16.1	18.9
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	25.0	24.7	31.8	24.0
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	38.8	49.1	27.9	36.6
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	35.9	37.1	0.0	24.0
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	0.0	39.0	17.0	37.8
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	33.1	38.2	26.1	30.2
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.2	41.0	52.3	50.5
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	35.0	31.0	28.8	23.8
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	21.1	24.7	0.0	20.6
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	0.0	28.6	22.6	26.1
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	32.8	31.0	35.6	30.0
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.2	35.6	41.2	32.7
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	44.4	46.7	30.5	33.0
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	27.5	50.5	0.0	39.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	0.0	38.2	24.5	38.4
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	34.6	42.9	32.8	35.5
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.8	10.7	24.6	14.9
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	23.5	29.5	16.9	19.8
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	43.6	44.3	0.0	41.7
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	0.0	39.0	24.5	38.4
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	25.7	31.3	22.1	27.8
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.3	39.3	39.1	34.3
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	40.5	49.5	30.5	45.5
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	41.6	48.9	0.0	49.5
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	0.0	50.0	30.2	50.7
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	35.5	47.2	33.7	44.5
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.1	36.6	48.5	50.0
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	39.3	40.4	35.4	48.6
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	46.8	37.4	0.0	36.9
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	0.0	35.2	18.5	36.0
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	39.3	37.4	35.1	43.1
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.6	48.4	56.5	60.0
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	55.9	47.8	39.7	59.1
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	49.4	53.8	0.0	53.2
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	0.0	50.9	40.0	62.3
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	49.2	50.1	45.8	58.3
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.8	25.8	41.4	25.7
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	26.9	32.7	16.4	11.8
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	21.5	28.0	0.0	17.9
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	0.0	22.3	12.7	25.6
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	21.3	27.3	24.5	19.6
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.7	20.2	34.8	24.2
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	20.2	20.8	19.4	29.4
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	22.1	20.7	0.0	21.3
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	0.0	25.2	24.5	30.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	16.0	21.8	26.5	26.0
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.6	25.3	45.5	38.5
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	38.7	36.4	28.4	31.0
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	38.2	39.4	0.0	36.8
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	0.0	38.2	18.2	32.1
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	35.0	35.0	31.4	34.7
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.9	18.3	38.0	21.3
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	28.0	35.1	17.6	22.7
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	39.2	43.6	0.0	35.8
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	0.0	45.2	14.5	29.1
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	26.0	35.8	24.2	27.0
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.4	42.5	62.9	63.2
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	60.0	54.5	57.8	55.6
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	60.3	69.6	0.0	65.7
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	0.0	75.0	59.3	72.4
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	55.9	60.7	60.1	63.4
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	20.7	25.6	46.5	31.8
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	45.2	46.4	40.3	33.3
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	43.8	54.8	0.0	37.6
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	0.0	61.0	43.6	53.2
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	36.2	47.5	43.5	37.9
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.8	54.7	55.1	58.7
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	60.2	67.3	75.0	55.8
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	60.8	59.6	0.0	68.1
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	0.0	61.0	70.9	54.5
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	53.0	60.9	66.7	59.7
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.5	43.2	47.1	44.5
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	44.1	41.4	58.2	45.5
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	51.2	57.4	0.0	57.0
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	0.0	43.8	58.2	46.8
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	46.7	46.2	54.2	48.6
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.7	14.2	44.3	36.8
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	8.4	26.1	43.7	21.8
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	6.4	23.6	58.2	11.8
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	11.0	19.2	63.0	6.8
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	7.4	21.1	51.2	20.3
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	98.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.4	7.1	2.7	1.8
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	92.4	6.7	0.8	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	85.7	12.5	0.9	0.9
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	86.1	8.9	2.5	2.5
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	88.4	8.8	1.7	1.2
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	90.3	1.0	8.7
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	91.7	1.8	6.4
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	95.2	1.9	2.9
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	93.0	1.4	5.6
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	92.5	1.6	5.9
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	20.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	46.2	46.2	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	46.9	28.6	20.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	35.1	56.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	41.3	42.3	11.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	87.7	96.1
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	84.2	87.7
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	55.6
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	69.2	44.7
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	81.0	73.0
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	2.8
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.9	9.2
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.6	2.5
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.6	1.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	1.8	3.5
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	17.6
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	21.2	23.7
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	8.6	10.5
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.8	2.6
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	4.6
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	7.7	10.5
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	2.9	4.0
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	2.8
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.9	3.9
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.6	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	7.0	2.6
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	5.6
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	11.5	10.5
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	7.5	4.2
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.8	2.6
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	11.1
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	5.8	1.3
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.9	4.0
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.7	2.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	1.8	0.9
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	4.6
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	3.8	3.9
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	4.6	2.8
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	1.9	1.3
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.9
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	3.5	4.4
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	8.3
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	3.8	9.2
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	2.3	6.2
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	92.5	99.0
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	92.9	95.6
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	87.6
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	84.6	77.6
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	90.3	90.9
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	3.9
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	3.6	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	13.5	2.6
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	6.3	1.5
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	5.8	5.3
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.3	2.3
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.7
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	1.9	2.6
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.8
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.9	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	1.9
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	3.6	1.8
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	3.8	5.3
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	4.0	3.0
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.3	93.9	96.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	69.5	82.5	84.8
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	57.6	0.0	67.3
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	59.4	76.9	66.7
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	69.7	85.1	79.5
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	2.2	0.0	3.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	8.9	9.6	14.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	3.1	2.9	4.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	3.0	7.7	4.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.8	2.3	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	10.5	5.3	5.4
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.4	0.0	6.5
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.0	7.7	6.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	5.2	4.6	4.6
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	4.5	2.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	15.2	14.0	8.9
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	29.3	0.0	24.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	18.8	21.2	12.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	16.7	12.6	11.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.9	1.3
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5	2.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	5.7	7.0	4.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.3	0.0	3.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	5.0	0.0	1.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	3.7	2.9	3.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.8	97.1
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	93.1	92.9
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	81.9
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	83.0	74.3
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	90.3	87.6
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	5.7	12.2
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	1.7	3.3
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.8
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.9	1.4
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.6	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	3.8	2.7
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.3	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.8
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	1.9	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	3.8	5.4
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	2.3	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	3.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.2	3.5
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	7.6
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	11.3	9.5
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	6.3	5.8
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	99.0
	state	97.9
8	county	93.0
	state	94.8
10	county	92.3
	state	89.9
12	county	88.2
	state	86.0
Combined	county	93.4
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.9
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	2.2
12	county	9.2
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	1.2
10	county	1.9
	state	2.7
12	county	0.0
	state	2.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	1.0
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.8
	state	0.6
10	county	1.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.9
	state	1.1
10	county	0.0
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	3.0
	state	1.4
8	county	3.5
	state	2.9
10	county	3.8
	state	5.1
12	county	3.9
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.6
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	99.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.3	99.1
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	96.2
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	96.2	90.8
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	98.3	96.7
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	10.5	11.7	10.3
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.8	12.5	12.9
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	14.3	14.0	0.0	14.5
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	15.0	15.6	14.2
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.3	14.3	14.1	13.9
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.2	10.1	10.6	11.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.3	12.0	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.2	13.0	0.0	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.8	14.8	13.9
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.5	12.7	13.0	12.6
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.5	13.5	0.0	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	0.0	14.8	14.8	14.1
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.4	13.2	12.2	12.7
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	10.5	10.8	11.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.8	12.5	12.2	13.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.3	14.4	0.0	14.5
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	0.0	16.0	15.4	15.2
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	13.2	14.6	13.6	14.5
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.9	11.1	10.3
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.9	14.2	0.0	13.5
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	0.0	15.8	15.8	14.7
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.1	14.1	13.5	13.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	11.0	11.3	10.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	12.3	10.8	12.3
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	14.3	13.5	0.0	13.6
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	0.0	15.0	14.2	14.1
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.8	13.7	12.5	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.2	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.1	12.3	12.0	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	11.8	12.2	0.0	12.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	0.0	13.0	12.5	12.4
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.3	12.0	11.7	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

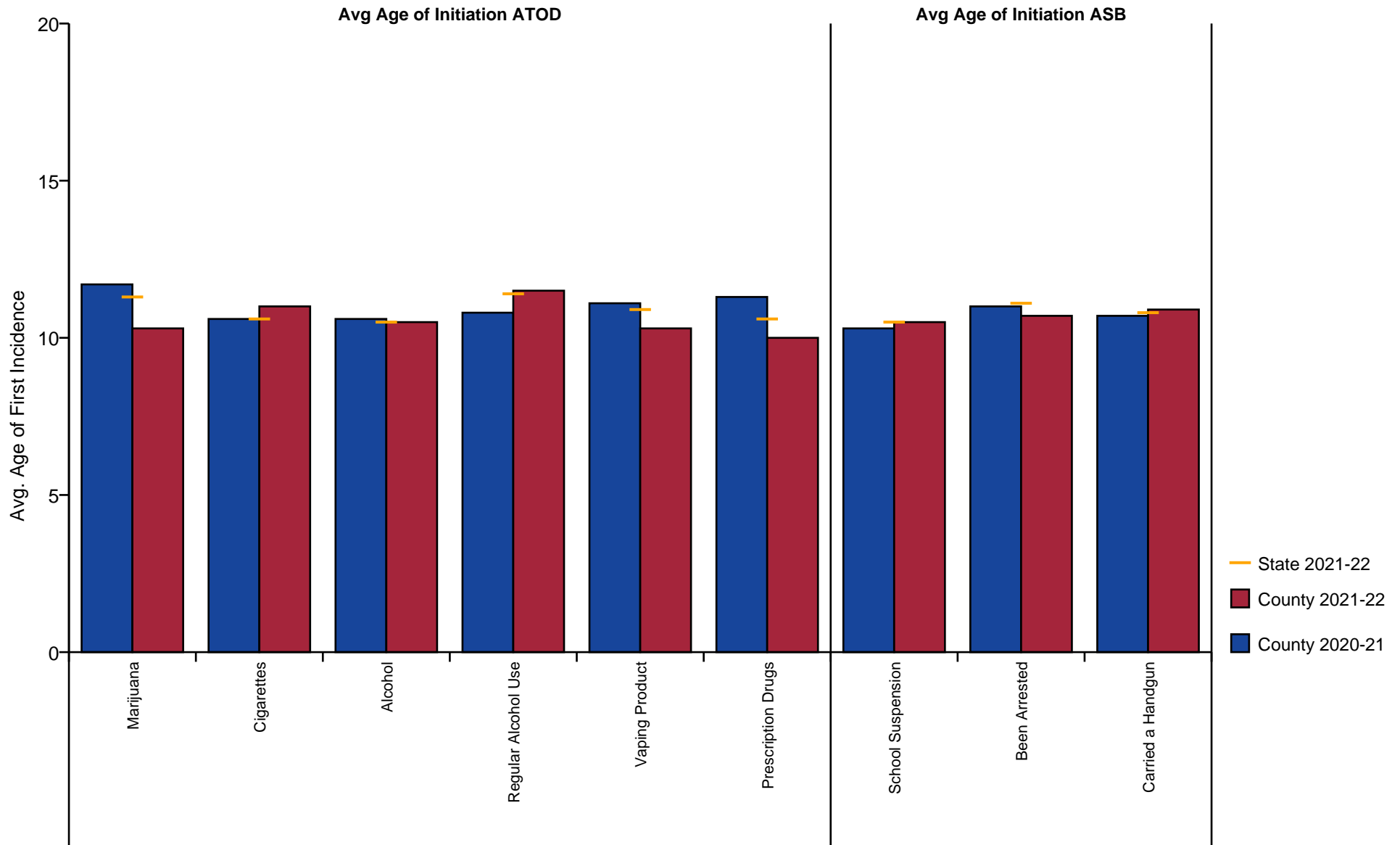
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	10.5	11.0	10.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.3	11.8	12.3
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	14.0	14.0	0.0	15.5
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	0.0	15.7	15.5	14.3
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.2	14.2	12.3	13.3
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.9
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.4	10.8	11.8	12.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.5	13.3	0.0	11.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	12.5	14.0	13.1
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

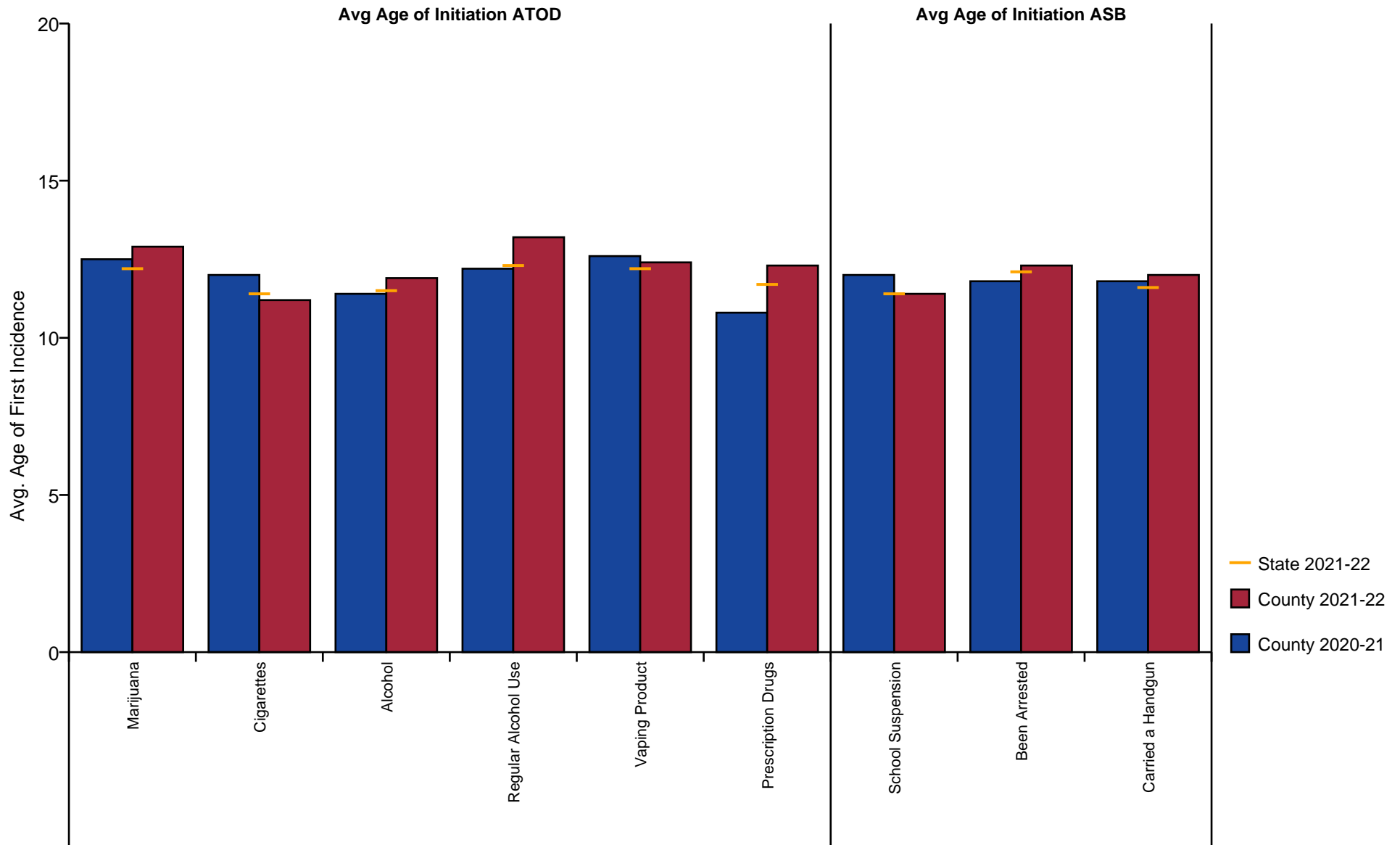
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

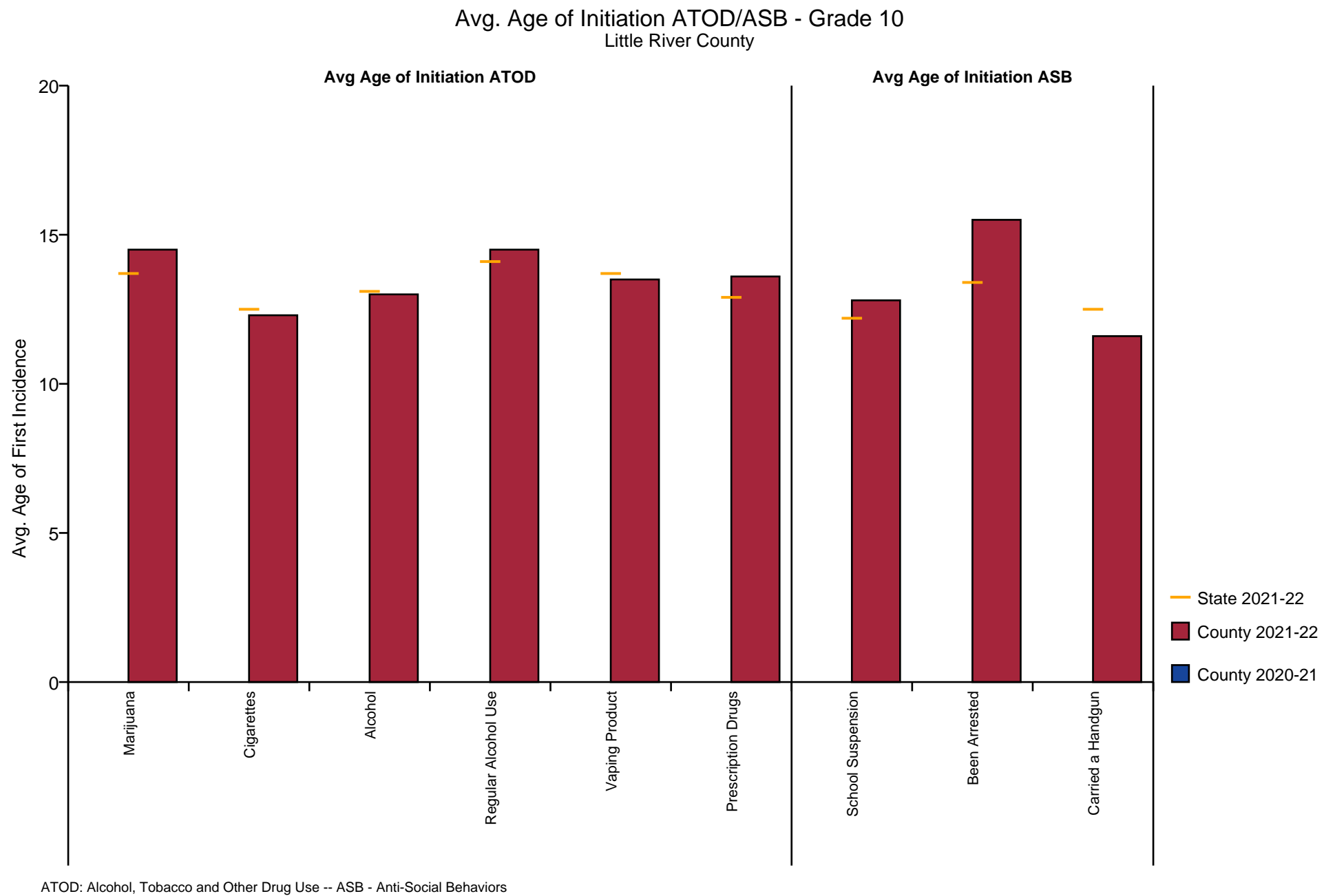
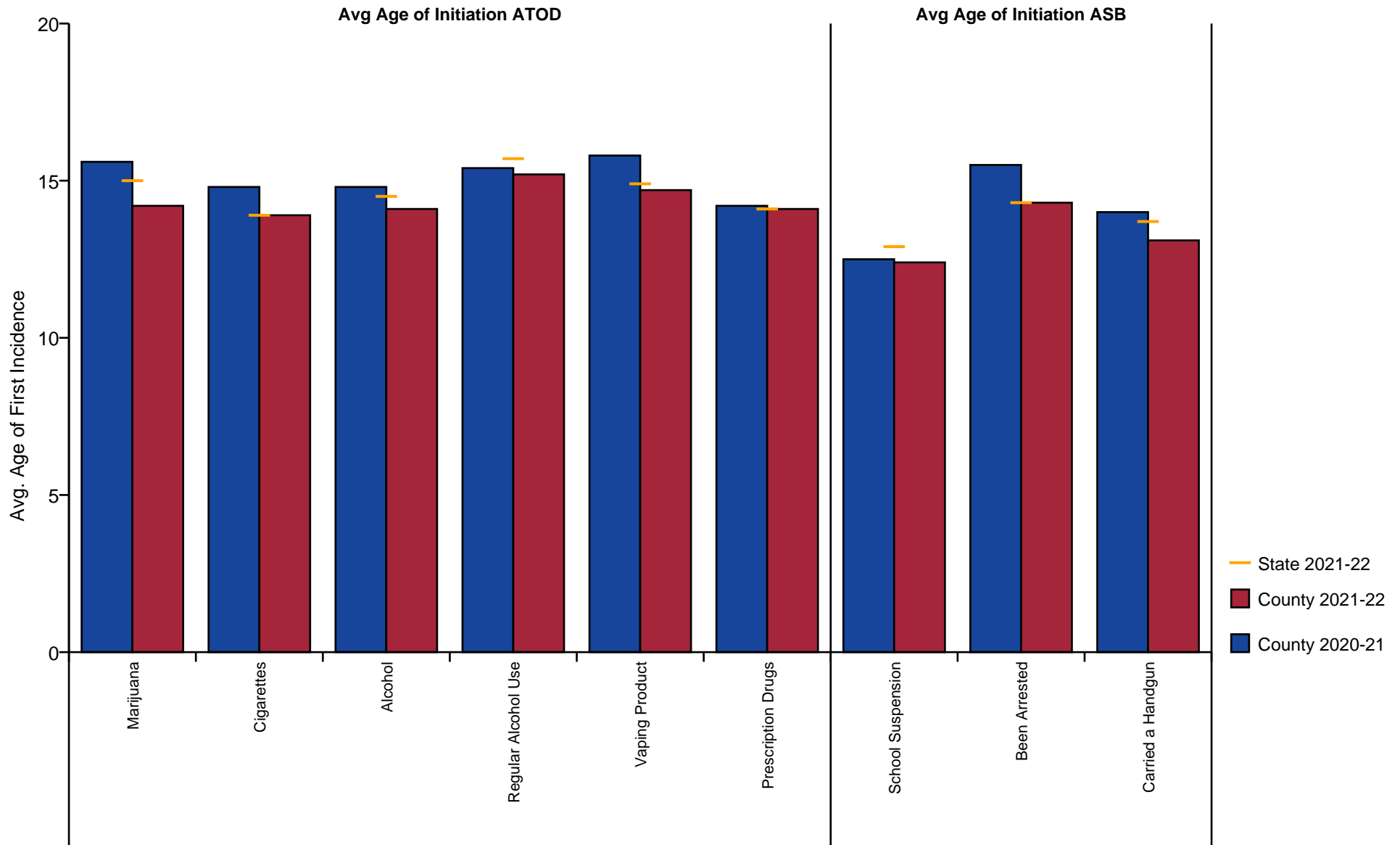


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	7.6	7.2	2.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	25.8	26.1	17.2	10.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	28.2	43.0	0.0	20.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	0.0	44.6	21.6	36.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	18.1	30.5	14.7	15.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	7.5	10.4	7.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	16.9	14.3	13.1	7.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	21.8	24.7	0.0	16.8
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	0.0	29.7	5.7	21.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	13.2	19.0	9.9	12.4
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	24.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	37.1
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	5.6	8.0	4.7	5.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	10.4	11.8	0.0	5.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	0.0	19.8	7.7	9.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	4.9	10.3	4.3	4.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	6.7	7.1	3.1	4.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	9.0	7.6	0.0	7.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	0.0	12.9	4.1	14.1
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	4.9	7.3	2.2	5.7
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.9	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.8	27.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	59.3	11.1	0.0	0.9	28.7
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	57.9	7.9	4.4	9.6	20.2
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	62.0	12.0	2.8	11.1	12.0
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	60.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	16.7
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	59.8	9.8	3.4	7.4	19.6
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	50.0	21.7	15.1	7.5	5.7
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	23.3	25.9	31.9	12.9	6.0
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	25.5	31.1	28.3	10.4	4.7
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	44.7	21.1	21.1	11.8	1.3
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	34.9	25.2	24.5	10.6	4.7
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.7	5.7	2.8	2.8	0.9
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	63.6	11.9	8.5	7.6	8.5
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	49.5	11.7	12.6	12.6	13.5
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	43.0	17.7	12.7	10.1	16.5
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	62.1	11.4	8.9	8.2	9.4
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.9	12.4	5.7	0.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	54.2	27.1	16.1	2.5
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	44.4	25.9	23.1	6.5
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	49.4	23.4	14.3	13.0
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	57.8	22.3	15.0	4.9
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.3	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	75.9	12.1	2.6	1.7	7.8
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	69.1	8.2	4.5	2.7	15.5
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	65.8	6.6	2.6	1.3	23.7
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	77.3	7.3	2.7	1.7	11.0
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	10.9	11.9	23.8	39.6	13.9
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	13.2	15.8	29.8	41.2	0.0
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	11.3	35.8	22.6	25.5	4.7
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	24.7	24.7	16.9	29.9	3.9
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	14.3	21.9	23.9	34.4	5.5
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.0	9.0	19.0	46.0	12.0
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	14.8	18.3	28.7	36.5	1.7
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	14.0	27.1	28.0	27.1	3.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	32.0	18.7	17.3	26.7	5.3
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	17.6	18.4	23.9	34.5	5.5
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.0	5.0	15.0	48.0	17.0
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	12.1	8.6	22.4	54.3	2.6
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	10.6	20.2	27.9	37.5	3.8
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	26.3	18.4	10.5	39.5	5.3
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	15.2	12.6	19.7	45.5	7.1
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	75.5	10.4	3.8	0.9	9.4
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	65.4	4.8	5.8	6.7	17.3
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	62.9	4.3	4.3	0.0	28.6
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	76.2	5.2	3.7	2.1	12.8
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	93.2	1.9	0.0	1.0	3.9
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	87.5	6.7	5.8	0.0	0.0
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	72.9	5.7	4.3	1.4	15.7
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	89.6	3.5	2.4	0.5	4.0
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	87.6	7.6	1.0	1.9	1.9
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	78.8	4.8	2.9	2.9	10.6
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	78.9	4.2	1.4	4.2	11.3
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	86.0	4.5	1.3	2.1	6.1
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.9
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	74.3	11.9	1.8	2.8	9.2
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	63.8	5.7	5.7	4.8	20.0
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	59.7	2.8	4.2	0.0	33.3
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	74.7	5.6	3.1	2.0	14.5
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	86.5	6.3	2.7	0.0	4.5
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	74.3	9.5	4.8	1.0	10.5
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	72.2	2.8	2.8	1.4	20.8
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	83.9	4.8	2.6	0.8	7.9
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	94.5	2.8	0.9	0.0	1.8
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	88.7	4.2	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.4	2.6	0.3	0.0	1.8
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.5	2.8	1.9	1.9	0.9
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	87.9	5.6	1.9	0.9	3.7
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	93.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	92.7	2.6	1.0	1.0	2.6
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	84.7	6.3	2.7	1.8	4.5
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	74.1	8.3	5.6	0.9	11.1
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	69.3	2.7	1.3	1.3	25.3
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	82.5	4.5	2.5	1.2	9.2
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	85.1	95.1
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	78.0	76.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	61.9
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	68.6	61.3
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	78.0	74.6
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.0	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.0	2.0
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	8.5	9.8
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	16.2
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	3.9	9.3
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	7.3	9.4
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.5	1.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	11.9	8.0
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	21.0
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	17.6	18.7
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	11.9	11.7
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	5.1	2.7
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	5.7
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	3.9	2.7
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	4.0	3.0
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	3.4	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.7	0.8
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.4	0.9
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	4.8
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	3.9	2.7
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	3.4	2.0
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	8.5	3.6
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	4.8
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	11.8	8.0
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	6.8	4.1
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	10.2	2.7
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	7.6
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	9.8	6.7
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	6.2	4.3
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.9
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	9.8	12.0
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	4.0	3.3
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.0	13.0	9.0	6.0	9.0
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	39.3	21.4	18.8	13.4	7.1
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	17.9	23.6	31.1	22.6	4.7
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	23.4	6.5	24.7	41.6	3.9
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	36.5	17.0	20.8	19.5	6.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.5	12.5	11.5	5.2	7.3
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	40.5	20.7	16.2	13.5	9.0
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	21.4	26.2	26.2	23.3	2.9
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	22.1	7.8	24.7	41.6	3.9
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	37.5	17.6	19.4	19.6	5.9
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	88.1	4.0	3.0	5.0
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	49.5	17.8	14.0	18.7
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	35.9	13.6	20.4	30.1
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	40.5	6.8	13.5	39.2
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	54.3	10.9	12.7	22.1
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.4	10.3	9.3
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	65.7	27.8	6.5
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	55.8	41.3	2.9
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	51.4	43.2	5.4
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	64.0	30.0	6.0
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.9	50.9	20.4	2.8
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	20.0	58.2	17.3	4.5
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	20.6	63.7	12.7	2.9
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	27.0	48.6	17.6	6.8
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	23.1	55.8	17.0	4.1
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	25.7	46.7	11.4	16.2
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	27.3	46.4	20.9	5.5
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	16.0	65.1	14.2	4.7
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	32.4	45.9	17.6	4.1
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	24.8	51.4	15.9	7.8
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	38.4	19.2	42.4
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	50.0	16.7	33.3
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	51.9	14.2	34.0
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	52.7	17.6	29.7
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	48.1	16.8	35.1
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	27.0	10.0	44.0	13.0	6.0
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	13.2	21.1	43.9	12.3	9.6
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	11.9	16.5	54.1	13.8	3.7
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	19.2	13.7	52.1	9.6	5.5
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	17.4	15.7	48.2	12.4	6.3
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	43.7	23.3	10.7	14.6	7.8
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	30.7	26.3	28.1	9.6	5.3
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	42.1	22.4	19.6	10.3	5.6
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	43.1	16.7	20.8	13.9	5.6
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	39.4	22.7	19.9	11.9	6.1
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	38.4	31.3	18.2	7.1	5.1
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	48.7	23.9	18.6	5.3	3.5
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	55.8	19.2	16.3	4.8	3.8
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	52.1	22.5	16.9	5.6	2.8
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	48.6	24.3	17.6	5.7	3.9
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	45.4	14.4	16.5	10.3	13.4
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	49.6	22.1	14.2	6.2	8.0
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	53.4	18.4	14.6	5.8	7.8
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	48.6	21.4	20.0	5.7	4.3
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	49.3	19.1	15.9	7.0	8.6
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	63.1	36.9
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	51.8	48.2
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	41.3	58.7
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	56.9	43.1
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	53.0	47.0
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.7	11.9	13.9	27.7	20.8
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	20.0	24.5	21.8	14.5	19.1
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	27.2	18.4	23.3	22.3	8.7
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	27.8	9.7	23.6	9.7	29.2
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	24.9	16.8	20.5	19.2	18.7
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.9	12.5	2.1	14.6	49.0
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	18.7	11.2	19.6	14.0	36.4
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	20.4	16.5	21.4	16.5	25.2
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	22.2	9.7	16.7	15.3	36.1
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	20.6	12.7	15.1	15.1	36.5
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.6	10.1	14.6	12.4	39.3
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	28.6	14.3	15.2	10.5	31.4
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	27.7	20.8	24.8	9.9	16.8
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	28.2	9.9	18.3	12.7	31.0
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	27.0	14.2	18.3	11.2	29.2
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.6	7.3	7.3	8.3	62.5
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	17.1	9.0	11.7	15.3	46.8
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	21.4	11.7	21.4	17.5	28.2
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	25.4	5.6	15.5	16.9	36.6
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	19.2	8.7	13.9	14.4	43.8
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	26.9	8.6	9.7	11.8	43.0
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	21.3	15.7	15.7	13.9	33.3
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	22.3	14.6	27.2	20.4	15.5
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	33.8	5.6	18.3	15.5	26.8
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	25.3	11.7	17.9	15.5	29.6
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.9	6.6	7.7	4.4	60.4
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	23.6	13.2	3.8	16.0	43.4
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	24.0	13.5	16.3	16.3	29.8
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	25.7	7.1	17.1	10.0	40.0
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	23.5	10.5	10.8	12.1	43.1
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	115	2.9	104	1.9	104	6.1	99
Grade 8	5.0	120	8.8	114	5.3	113	5.3	113
Grade 10	5.5	110	27.8	108	10.5	105	3.7	108
Grade 12	9.0	78	29.7	74	11.0	73	2.8	71
Combined	4.5	423	16.2	400	6.8	395	4.6	391

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	79.6	103	57.6	99	49.5	97	79.8	89
Grade 8	80.9	115	65.5	113	51.8	114	83.3	108
Grade 10	83.8	105	55.9	102	31.3	99	85.1	94
Grade 12	72.6	73	53.5	71	22.5	71	70.0	70
Combined	79.8	396	58.7	385	40.4	381	80.3	361

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.0	100	96.2	105	99.0	99	98.0	101
Grade 8	98.1	108	94.7	114	95.5	110	97.3	110
Grade 10	97.0	101	85.6	104	85.4	103	93.2	103
Grade 12	86.5	74	81.1	74	84.5	71	91.8	73
Combined	95.8	383	90.2	397	91.6	383	95.3	387

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	91.0	100	85.3	102	90.9	99	92.9	98
Grade 8	87.0	108	73.4	109	81.3	107	90.5	105
Grade 10	70.4	98	54.9	102	61.2	98	85.9	99
Grade 12	58.3	72	57.9	76	47.9	71	83.6	73
Combined	78.3	378	68.6	389	72.3	375	88.5	375

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.9	206	16.7	192	5.2	191	3.8	185
Female	4.4	203	15.4	195	8.3	192	4.7	192
Combined	4.6	409	16.0	387	6.8	383	4.2	377

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.6	188	57.1	182	38.5	179	77.3	172
Female	82.6	195	61.6	190	43.4	189	83.5	176
Combined	79.6	383	59.4	372	41.0	368	80.5	348

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

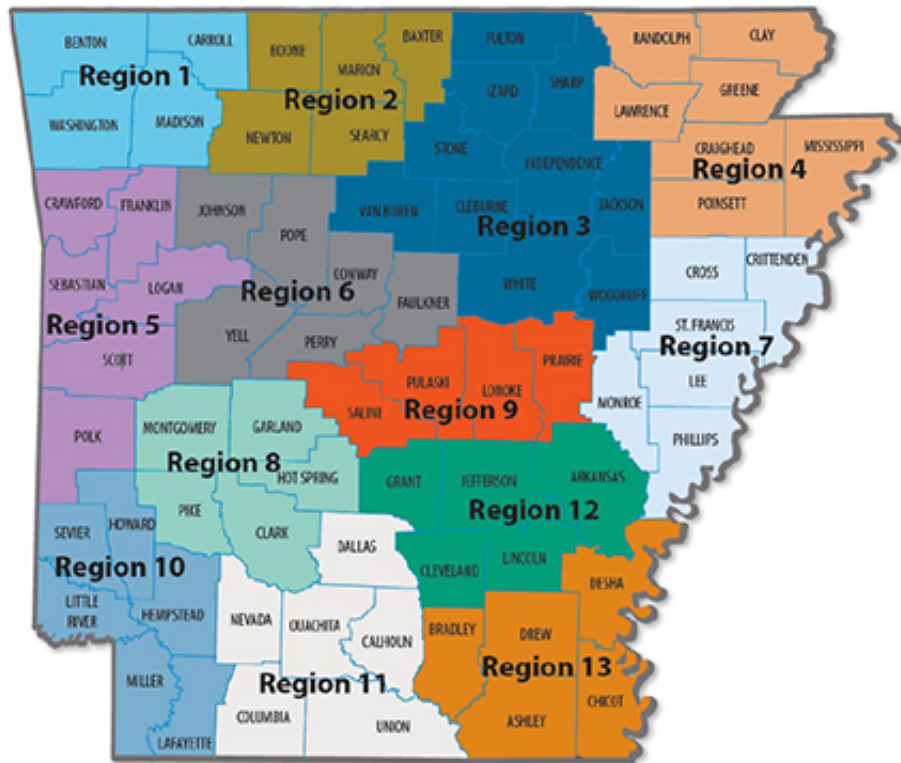
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.6	183	90.1	191	91.7	180	96.2	184
Female	95.8	189	91.3	195	92.2	192	95.8	192
Combined	95.7	372	90.7	386	91.9	372	96.0	376

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.1	179	67.6	185	74.7	178	89.2	176
Female	79.8	188	69.9	193	69.9	186	89.4	188
Combined	78.5	367	68.8	378	72.3	364	89.3	364

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- 1. Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- 2. How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- 3. What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- 4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- 5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- 6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- 7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
8.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
9.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
10.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
12.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
13.	I feel safe at my school.			
14.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
15.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
16.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
17.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18.	a. enjoy being in school?					
	b. hate being in school?					
	c. try to do your best work in school?					

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

24. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

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[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</div> <div>Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</div> <div>Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</div> <div>Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</div> <div>Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. The rules in my family are clear. <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	52.6	50.9	50.0	50.6	42.1	49.1	61.7	49.5	50.9	50.1
Female	47.4	49.1	50.0	49.4	57.9	50.9	38.3	50.5	49.1	49.9
N of Valid	116	15,231	118	15,472	107	12,181	81	8,827	422	51,711
N of Miss	1	1,000	5	1,208	8	933	0	597	14	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	58.6	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7	15.5
12	39.7	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	12.8
13	1.7	2.9	56.6	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	41.8	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.1	58.8	58.8	0.0	0.0	15.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.2	38.3	0.0	0.5	10.9	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	64.2	64.5	12.0	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.1	32.9	6.0	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	116	15,943	122	16,378	114	12,917	81	9,312	433	54,550
N of Miss	1	288	1	302	1	197	0	112	3	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.6	17.0
N of Valid	117	16,231	123	16,680	115	13,114	81	9,424	436	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	79.9	89.3	79.0	90.3	79.0	91.1	80.7	90.4	79.5
Yes	8.8	20.1	10.7	21.0	9.7	21.0	8.9	19.3	9.6	20.5
N of Valid	102	15,253	121	16,195	113	12,588	79	9,106	415	53,142
N of Miss	15	978	2	485	2	526	2	318	21	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.6	80.4	81.1	80.7	76.3	82.8	73.4	82.3	76.2	81.4
Yes	27.4	19.6	18.9	19.3	23.7	17.2	26.6	17.7	23.8	18.6
N of Valid	113	15,723	122	16,295	114	12,842	79	9,234	428	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	1	385	1	272	2	190	8	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.6	97.5	97.3	100.0	97.3	98.7	97.1	98.8	97.3
Yes	0.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	0.0	2.7	1.3	2.9	1.2	2.7
N of Valid	113	15,723	122	16,295	114	12,842	79	9,234	428	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	1	385	1	272	2	190	8	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.0	93.4	94.3	92.1	94.9	91.1	96.3	93.2	94.7
Yes	4.4	6.0	6.6	5.7	7.9	5.1	8.9	3.7	6.8	5.3
N of Valid	113	15,723	122	16,295	114	12,842	79	9,234	428	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	1	385	1	272	2	190	8	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	113	15,723	122	16,295	114	12,842	79	9,234	428	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	1	385	1	272	2	190	8	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.7	38.0	27.0	34.1	27.2	29.8	20.3	27.4	27.3	33.1
Yes	67.3	62.0	73.0	65.9	72.8	70.2	79.7	72.6	72.7	66.9
N of Valid	113	15,723	122	16,295	114	12,842	79	9,234	428	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	1	385	1	272	2	190	8	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	99.2	98.1	100.0	97.8	98.7	98.0	99.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.3	2.0	0.5	2.0
N of Valid	113	15,723	122	16,295	114	12,842	79	9,234	428	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	1	385	1	272	2	190	8	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	80.0	86.1	82.0	93.0	85.5	98.7	90.0	91.4	83.6
Yes	9.7	20.0	13.9	18.0	7.0	14.5	1.3	10.0	8.6	16.4
N of Valid	113	15,723	122	16,295	114	12,842	79	9,234	428	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	1	385	1	272	2	190	8	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	0.9	4.1	3.3	3.4	1.7	2.4	3.9	3.1	2.4	3.3
Some high school	1.8	3.3	8.3	5.0	14.8	11.3	16.9	15.7	10.0	7.9
Completed high school	5.5	9.3	22.3	14.3	14.8	17.3	23.4	19.2	16.1	14.4
Some college	8.3	7.4	8.3	9.7	12.2	12.3	13.0	13.3	10.2	10.3
Completed college	25.7	21.6	22.3	25.5	24.3	26.8	24.7	26.6	24.2	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.3	9.9	5.8	11.3	11.3	12.0	7.8	11.6	8.3	11.1
Don't know	46.8	42.3	28.9	29.1	19.1	16.3	9.1	8.7	27.3	26.3
Does not apply	2.8	2.1	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	109	15,552	121	16,412	115	12,942	77	9,310	422	54,216
N of Miss	8	679	2	268	0	172	4	114	14	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.7	12.5	23.8	14.4	20.0	15.5	28.8	16.8	22.6	14.5
Yes	80.3	87.5	76.2	85.6	80.0	84.5	71.2	83.2	77.4	85.5
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.0	94.3	93.2	93.9	93.5	93.8	94.0	93.8	93.6
Yes	6.8	6.0	5.7	6.8	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.4
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.5	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.3	85.4	79.5	86.8	84.3	88.7	88.8	90.1	82.7	87.4
Yes	19.7	14.6	20.5	13.2	15.7	11.3	11.2	9.9	17.3	12.6
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	94.5	91.0	95.7	94.8	96.2	93.8	96.5	94.7	95.6
Yes	0.9	5.5	9.0	4.3	5.2	3.8	6.2	3.5	5.3	4.4
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.2	38.4	46.7	41.6	52.2	41.1	57.5	41.8	50.0	40.6
Yes	53.8	61.6	53.3	58.4	47.8	58.9	42.5	58.2	50.0	59.4
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	85.7	85.2	84.1	75.7	84.4	85.0	86.7	82.5	85.1
Yes	15.4	14.3	14.8	15.9	24.3	15.6	15.0	13.3	17.5	14.9
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	91.0	86.9	92.3	90.4	93.5	95.0	94.6	89.4	92.6
Yes	12.8	9.0	13.1	7.7	9.6	6.5	5.0	5.4	10.6	7.4
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	94.5	93.4	95.5	97.4	96.3	97.5	96.7	96.8	95.6
Yes	0.9	5.5	6.6	4.5	2.6	3.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	4.4
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.1	97.5	97.6	99.1	97.9	97.5	97.2	98.4	97.4
Yes	0.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	0.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.2	50.8	57.4	51.0	53.0	52.9	76.2	57.0	61.3	52.4
Yes	36.8	49.2	42.6	49.0	47.0	47.1	23.8	43.0	38.7	47.6
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.8	95.9	94.4	94.8	95.0	96.2	96.3	95.4	95.0
Yes	5.1	5.2	4.1	5.6	5.2	5.0	3.8	3.7	4.6	5.0
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.8	52.8	59.8	53.4	62.6	55.4	60.0	59.9	60.6	54.8
Yes	40.2	47.2	40.2	46.6	37.4	44.6	40.0	40.1	39.4	45.2
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.8	97.5	94.5	95.7	95.6	95.0	96.5	95.9	95.2
Yes	5.1	5.2	2.5	5.5	4.3	4.4	5.0	3.5	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	95.6	93.4	96.0	96.5	95.9	91.2	95.7	94.9	95.8
Yes	2.6	4.4	6.6	4.0	3.5	4.1	8.8	4.3	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	117	16,088	122	16,597	115	13,052	80	9,363	434	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	2	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.4	13.9	9.2	6.1	10.1	14.3	11.4	10.8	9.8
no	33.9	36.2	40.2	36.9	38.6	33.7	33.8	30.8	36.9	34.9
yes	38.4	47.4	38.5	48.1	51.8	47.9	45.5	47.5	43.3	47.8
YES!	17.9	7.1	7.4	5.8	3.5	8.3	6.5	10.3	8.9	7.5
N of Valid	112	15,633	122	16,284	114	12,770	77	9,155	425	53,842
N of Miss	5	598	1	396	1	344	4	269	11	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.5	9.5	10.6	9.8	9.0	10.8	11.7	11.3	11.4	10.2
no	46.4	45.1	39.8	48.7	33.3	46.8	41.6	43.6	40.1	46.3
yes	27.3	37.9	42.3	37.2	49.5	37.7	46.8	38.9	41.1	37.8
YES!	11.8	7.5	7.3	4.4	8.1	4.8	0.0	6.2	7.4	5.7
N of Valid	110	15,504	123	16,153	111	12,660	77	9,087	421	53,404
N of Miss	7	727	0	527	4	454	4	337	15	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	3.8	9.0	5.9	6.1	7.0	11.8	7.4	7.1	5.8
no	13.8	17.9	24.6	26.1	32.5	29.7	28.9	25.5	24.7	24.4
yes	55.0	54.4	54.1	53.4	52.6	51.2	46.1	52.1	52.5	53.0
YES!	28.4	23.9	12.3	14.6	8.8	12.2	13.2	15.1	15.7	16.8
N of Valid	109	15,564	122	16,195	114	12,684	76	9,111	421	53,554
N of Miss	8	667	1	485	1	430	5	313	15	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	2.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.9	6.5	2.6	2.6	2.2
no	6.4	10.9	7.5	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.2	6.9	6.7	7.8
yes	30.3	45.0	46.7	44.7	46.5	44.2	58.4	45.8	44.5	44.9
YES!	60.6	41.3	44.2	46.9	45.6	47.8	29.9	44.7	46.2	45.1
N of Valid	109	15,636	120	16,229	114	12,725	77	9,132	420	53,722
N of Miss	8	595	3	451	1	389	4	292	16	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	3.0	6.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	11.7	4.1	5.8	3.6
no	8.4	13.2	30.2	18.1	27.4	18.4	22.1	16.4	22.3	16.5
yes	49.5	51.1	39.7	54.6	51.3	56.7	54.5	55.5	48.2	54.3
YES!	39.3	32.7	23.3	23.5	17.7	21.0	11.7	24.1	23.7	25.7
N of Valid	107	15,542	116	16,169	113	12,696	77	9,115	413	53,522
N of Miss	10	689	7	511	2	418	4	309	23	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	5.0	8.4	6.4	6.4	7.4	11.0	6.9	7.4	6.3
no	14.2	11.6	26.1	17.0	23.6	18.4	19.2	16.3	21.1	15.6
yes	44.3	48.3	43.7	56.0	58.2	57.7	63.0	58.3	51.2	54.6
YES!	36.8	35.2	21.8	20.6	11.8	16.5	6.8	18.5	20.3	23.5
N of Valid	106	15,463	119	16,078	110	12,642	73	9,082	408	53,265
N of Miss	11	768	4	602	5	472	8	342	28	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.7	9.3	24.8	16.9	22.1	22.6	28.6	25.3	22.1	17.5
no	30.3	36.8	35.5	46.9	50.4	48.9	44.2	45.3	39.8	44.2
yes	39.4	39.7	31.4	29.4	24.8	23.9	23.4	24.3	30.2	30.2
YES!	15.6	14.1	8.3	6.8	2.7	4.6	3.9	5.2	7.9	8.1
N of Valid	109	15,506	121	16,155	113	12,670	77	9,119	420	53,450
N of Miss	8	725	2	525	2	444	4	305	16	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	9.2	20.7	11.3	13.5	13.1	21.1	13.0	16.0	11.4
no	34.9	33.8	43.1	41.5	43.2	44.2	32.9	38.5	39.1	39.4
yes	36.7	44.3	27.6	39.7	37.8	36.5	40.8	40.8	35.2	40.5
YES!	18.3	12.6	8.6	7.5	5.4	6.1	5.3	7.6	9.7	8.7
N of Valid	109	15,349	116	16,104	111	12,657	76	9,095	412	53,205
N of Miss	8	882	7	576	4	457	5	329	24	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	8.2	7.8	8.1	5.3	9.0	5.3	6.4	7.4	8.1
no	30.1	34.8	34.5	33.8	24.8	32.1	23.7	28.3	28.7	32.7
yes	41.7	44.0	37.9	44.9	56.6	45.3	55.3	47.2	47.3	45.1
YES!	17.5	13.1	19.8	13.2	13.3	13.5	15.8	18.1	16.7	14.1
N of Valid	103	15,338	116	16,135	113	12,673	76	9,109	408	53,255
N of Miss	14	893	7	545	2	441	5	315	28	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	3.9	6.9	3.6	1.8	3.1	9.3	3.5	5.8	3.5
no	14.7	16.0	18.1	16.3	20.5	15.1	13.3	13.9	17.0	15.5
yes	50.5	54.2	58.6	61.2	60.7	65.1	61.3	63.7	57.5	60.5
YES!	28.4	25.9	16.4	18.9	17.0	16.8	16.0	18.8	19.7	20.4
N of Valid	109	15,444	116	16,123	112	12,669	75	9,105	412	53,341
N of Miss	8	787	7	557	3	445	6	319	24	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.1	7.3	16.4	9.4	12.4	11.9	27.3	11.4	14.8	9.7
Rarely	23.2	14.3	25.9	18.3	23.9	21.5	13.0	21.3	22.2	18.4
Sometimes	33.0	36.2	36.2	40.1	36.3	40.5	37.7	39.9	35.6	39.0
Often	16.1	22.8	13.8	22.9	24.8	20.3	19.5	20.9	18.4	21.9
Almost always	20.5	19.4	7.8	9.3	2.7	5.9	2.6	6.5	8.9	11.0
N of Valid	112	15,729	116	16,278	113	12,750	77	9,141	418	53,898
N of Miss	5	502	7	402	2	364	4	283	18	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.5	10.8	5.1	5.0	0.9	3.7	6.4	4.1	5.1	6.2
Rarely	19.8	26.8	17.1	21.1	16.2	17.5	14.1	18.0	17.0	21.4
Sometimes	35.8	32.5	27.4	36.0	32.4	36.1	39.7	37.9	33.3	35.3
Often	20.8	16.5	27.4	22.4	32.4	25.8	14.1	24.6	24.5	21.9
Almost always	15.1	13.4	23.1	15.5	18.0	16.9	25.6	15.4	20.1	15.2
N of Valid	106	15,579	117	16,171	111	12,676	78	9,093	412	53,519
N of Miss	11	652	6	509	4	438	3	331	24	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	6.5	1.1	2.2	1.0
Rarely	1.9	2.0	0.9	3.2	0.9	4.0	6.5	4.1	2.2	3.2
Sometimes	5.6	8.5	12.1	15.1	14.2	19.6	16.9	19.6	11.9	15.0
Often	14.0	22.8	31.0	32.5	39.8	34.6	33.8	36.2	29.5	30.8
Almost always	75.7	66.1	56.0	48.3	44.2	40.4	36.4	39.1	54.2	50.0
N of Valid	107	15,638	116	16,241	113	12,726	77	9,124	413	53,729
N of Miss	10	593	7	439	2	388	4	300	23	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.4	4.5	5.0	6.1	8.9	8.2	19.2	8.3	8.5	6.5
Rarely	12.4	11.3	15.1	20.7	26.8	28.2	32.1	28.6	20.6	21.1
Sometimes	27.4	31.7	37.8	39.8	40.2	41.1	26.9	40.9	33.6	37.9
Often	28.3	30.3	29.4	23.8	19.6	17.5	15.4	17.4	23.9	23.1
Almost always	27.4	22.2	12.6	9.7	4.5	5.0	6.4	4.7	13.3	11.4
N of Valid	113	15,342	119	15,924	112	12,448	78	8,914	422	52,628
N of Miss	4	889	4	756	3	666	3	510	14	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.0	1.8	4.5	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.2
Mostly D's	5.0	3.1	0.0	4.7	1.8	5.7	3.9	4.5	2.5	4.4
Mostly C's	10.9	12.3	14.3	16.9	12.5	19.0	7.9	17.5	11.7	16.2
Mostly B's	45.5	37.0	39.3	36.1	42.0	34.7	42.1	34.1	42.1	35.7
Mostly A's	36.6	45.8	42.0	39.6	42.0	38.4	43.4	42.2	40.9	41.6
N of Valid	101	15,508	112	16,120	112	12,616	76	9,044	401	53,288
N of Miss	16	723	11	560	3	498	5	380	35	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	36.8	31.9	13.4	13.7	9.9	7.3	5.2	6.3	17.3	16.3
Quite important	25.4	28.2	22.7	21.5	17.1	15.2	14.3	15.0	20.4	20.9
Fairly important	19.3	25.0	34.5	34.7	25.2	34.4	31.2	34.5	27.3	31.7
Slightly important	14.0	12.3	21.0	24.8	37.8	35.1	32.5	34.9	25.7	25.3
Not at all important	4.4	2.6	8.4	5.3	9.9	8.0	16.9	9.3	9.3	5.8
N of Valid	114	15,609	119	16,152	111	12,646	77	9,067	421	53,474
N of Miss	3	622	4	528	4	468	4	357	15	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	48.6	51.7	46.2	55.6	51.3	58.4	41.8	50.9	47.4	54.3
1	8.4	13.4	12.8	13.3	13.3	12.8	12.7	14.1	11.8	13.3
2	9.3	10.2	16.2	10.1	13.3	9.6	16.5	11.0	13.7	10.2
3	10.3	8.9	8.5	8.1	10.6	7.1	13.9	9.0	10.6	8.3
4-5	12.1	9.5	12.8	8.3	5.3	7.5	5.1	8.5	9.1	8.5
6-10	6.5	4.0	0.9	3.0	4.4	3.0	6.3	4.2	4.3	3.5
11 or more	4.7	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.4	3.1	1.9
N of Valid	107	15,569	117	16,155	113	12,639	79	9,063	416	53,426
N of Miss	10	662	6	525	2	475	2	361	20	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.7	87.6	77.8	75.3	65.8	72.5	71.8	72.8	76.5	77.8
Little chance	6.5	6.6	12.0	12.8	19.8	14.3	17.9	14.8	13.8	11.7
Some chance	2.8	3.2	6.8	6.9	9.9	8.3	6.4	7.8	6.5	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.6	2.7	3.5	1.3	3.0	1.9	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	107	15,530	117	16,118	111	12,588	78	9,036	413	53,272
N of Miss	10	701	6	562	4	526	3	388	23	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.4	6.4	20.3	11.2	14.2	13.2	25.6	12.9	16.1	10.6
Little chance	7.3	9.1	18.6	17.1	24.5	19.6	21.8	17.7	17.8	15.5
Some chance	20.2	19.3	26.3	24.6	22.6	26.9	25.6	27.8	23.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	26.6	32.2	19.5	29.0	22.6	25.6	15.4	26.0	21.4	28.6
Very good chance	39.4	33.1	15.3	18.0	16.0	14.7	11.5	15.6	21.2	21.2
N of Valid	109	15,508	118	16,003	106	12,455	78	8,963	411	52,929
N of Miss	8	723	5	677	9	659	3	461	25	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.2	85.0	70.3	68.6	48.6	56.0	44.9	51.5	62.3	67.5
Little chance	11.3	8.2	12.7	14.1	19.3	15.9	17.9	16.5	15.1	13.2
Some chance	4.7	3.5	7.6	9.1	15.6	14.3	17.9	15.5	10.9	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.1	7.6	5.9	12.8	10.1	7.7	11.6	7.8	6.8
Very good chance	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.2	3.7	3.7	11.5	4.9	3.9	2.7
N of Valid	106	15,433	118	16,043	109	12,528	78	9,012	411	53,016
N of Miss	11	798	5	637	6	586	3	412	25	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.3	10.2	13.6	13.4	12.8	14.1	18.8	13.8	13.0	12.7
Little chance	14.8	11.4	21.2	17.3	22.0	17.7	16.2	15.6	18.8	15.4
Some chance	19.4	21.3	21.2	27.5	23.9	30.5	28.8	29.5	22.9	26.7
Pretty good chance	23.1	28.1	27.1	25.4	25.7	24.1	22.5	26.1	24.8	26.0
Very good chance	34.3	29.1	16.9	16.4	15.6	13.6	13.8	15.0	20.5	19.2
N of Valid	108	15,458	118	16,048	109	12,519	80	9,009	415	53,034
N of Miss	9	773	5	632	6	595	1	415	21	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.5	88.5	70.1	69.7	53.2	55.8	43.6	50.4	65.7	68.6
Little chance	6.7	5.3	9.4	10.7	11.7	12.9	17.9	14.6	10.9	10.3
Some chance	1.0	2.7	8.5	7.9	11.7	12.4	7.7	14.1	7.3	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	6.0	6.5	13.5	10.3	12.8	11.8	8.3	7.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.6	6.0	5.2	9.9	8.7	17.9	9.0	7.8	5.6
N of Valid	105	15,381	117	15,991	111	12,514	78	9,011	411	52,897
N of Miss	12	850	6	689	4	600	3	413	25	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.7	80.2	72.8	73.4	70.4	70.6	62.0	71.0	71.3	74.3
Little chance	8.7	9.1	14.0	11.2	12.0	13.1	17.7	13.4	12.9	11.4
Some chance	5.8	4.4	7.0	6.9	12.0	8.2	6.3	8.3	7.9	6.7
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.8	2.6	4.4	2.8	4.6	5.1	4.2	2.7	3.9
Very good chance	6.8	3.5	3.5	4.1	2.8	3.6	8.9	3.1	5.2	3.6
N of Valid	103	15,364	114	16,022	108	12,525	79	9,002	404	52,913
N of Miss	14	867	9	658	7	589	2	422	32	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.7	84.4	63.6	64.3	49.5	53.7	43.0	52.0	62.1	65.6
Little chance	5.7	6.8	11.9	11.5	11.7	12.9	17.7	13.3	11.4	10.7
Some chance	2.8	3.6	8.5	9.3	12.6	12.1	12.7	13.6	8.9	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.8	7.6	7.9	12.6	10.8	10.1	10.9	8.2	7.6
Very good chance	0.9	2.5	8.5	7.0	13.5	10.5	16.5	10.2	9.4	7.0
N of Valid	106	15,422	118	16,050	111	12,552	79	9,017	414	53,041
N of Miss	11	809	5	630	4	562	2	407	22	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.0	77.9	70.9	69.3	70.3	70.6	73.1	72.4	73.5	72.6
Little chance	8.6	12.4	11.1	15.4	15.3	15.8	17.9	15.6	12.9	14.6
Some chance	3.8	5.3	7.7	8.4	6.3	8.0	6.4	7.5	6.1	7.2
Pretty good chance	3.8	2.3	6.8	4.2	5.4	3.5	1.3	2.9	4.6	3.3
Very good chance	3.8	2.1	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.3	1.7	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	105	15,457	117	16,075	111	12,551	78	9,020	411	53,103
N of Miss	12	774	6	605	4	563	3	404	25	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.4	90.8	93.3	82.0	83.5	59.5	73.6	84.2	89.1
10 or younger	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.5	0.6	1.0	0.7
11	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.6	0.9	2.9	7.6	2.7	3.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	7.2	4.5	7.6	4.0	3.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	4.6	6.3	5.6	3.8	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	10.1	6.5	1.9	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	5.3	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	109	15,615	119	16,124	111	12,577	79	9,019	418	53,335
N of Miss	8	616	4	556	4	537	2	405	18	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	94.6	87.4	89.7	79.5	85.3	67.5	80.2	84.2	88.5
10 or younger	0.9	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.6
11	0.9	1.4	4.2	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.4
12	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.9	4.5	1.8	3.9	1.6	2.6	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.0	5.4	2.6	3.9	2.2	2.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.5	2.6	5.2	2.4	2.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3	7.8	3.2	1.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.5	3.8	1.2	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	110	15,539	119	16,053	112	12,512	77	8,970	418	53,074
N of Miss	7	692	4	627	3	602	4	454	18	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.9	82.0	72.3	73.2	51.4	63.6	40.5	54.9	61.9	70.4
10 or younger	13.0	12.1	7.6	9.7	10.8	6.6	3.8	4.5	9.1	8.8
11	9.3	4.3	1.7	3.7	1.8	2.5	1.3	1.5	3.6	3.2
12	0.9	1.2	8.4	4.9	5.4	3.0	6.3	2.2	5.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	6.4	7.2	5.7	6.3	3.7	4.8	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.8	9.0	7.6	17.7	5.9	7.0	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.8	8.9	10.1	8.3	4.8	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.0	10.1	10.1	2.9	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8	9.0	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	108	15,508	119	16,096	111	12,523	79	8,988	417	53,115
N of Miss	9	723	4	584	4	591	2	436	19	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.4	92.4	95.4	81.2	89.0	72.7	81.8	87.3	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	5.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.6	0.7	2.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.9	2.6	3.9	1.3	1.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	4.4	3.9	2.7	4.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	9.1	6.2	2.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.5	6.5	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	108	15,563	119	16,113	112	12,537	77	9,005	416	53,218
N of Miss	9	668	4	567	3	577	4	419	20	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.5	86.5	82.1	81.1	83.8	80.0	78.2	79.7	82.7	82.2
10 or younger	10.0	8.2	6.8	7.0	2.7	5.7	6.4	4.8	6.5	6.7
11	1.8	3.7	4.3	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.9
12	2.7	1.5	1.7	3.5	0.9	3.4	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	2.6	3.7	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.4	4.5	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	2.0	5.1	2.6	1.4	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	110	15,590	117	16,123	111	12,564	78	9,012	416	53,289
N of Miss	7	641	6	557	4	550	3	412	20	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.7	97.4	97.8	98.2	97.0	92.3	96.8	96.6	97.7
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
11	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	107	15,564	117	16,105	110	12,562	78	9,021	412	53,252
N of Miss	10	667	6	575	5	552	3	403	24	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.1	91.0	83.0	91.4	92.7	91.6	87.2	92.5	87.5	91.5
10 or younger	6.9	4.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	1.6	4.0	3.0
11	1.0	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.6
12	4.0	1.2	3.6	1.5	0.9	1.0	3.8	0.7	3.0	1.1
13	1.0	0.1	7.1	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.7	2.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	3.8	1.0	1.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	101	15,523	112	16,044	109	12,527	78	8,999	400	53,093
N of Miss	16	708	11	636	6	587	3	425	36	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	94.8	79.8	85.5	64.5	75.7	56.4	70.8	74.8	83.4
10 or younger	4.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.3
11	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.6
12	0.0	0.8	3.5	4.1	5.6	2.8	1.3	1.0	2.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	12.3	5.4	11.2	5.0	6.4	2.6	7.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	10.3	7.2	10.3	6.3	4.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	5.9	10.3	6.6	4.0	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	9.0	7.0	1.7	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.8	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	106	15,557	114	16,104	107	12,544	78	9,018	405	53,223
N of Miss	11	674	9	576	8	570	3	406	31	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	97.0	92.4	95.4	90.8	93.6	87.3	93.4	92.2	95.1
10 or younger	2.9	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	4.6	1.5	2.5	1.1	2.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.8	1.2	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	105	15,531	118	16,118	109	12,571	79	9,024	411	53,244
N of Miss	12	700	5	562	6	543	2	400	25	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	90.6	92.4	89.4	85.7	90.0	86.1	92.1	88.4	90.4
Wrong	7.1	7.2	6.7	8.4	12.5	7.6	8.9	5.8	8.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	2.5	0.5	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	112	15,677	119	16,185	112	12,616	79	9,040	422	53,518
N of Miss	5	554	4	495	3	498	2	384	14	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.9	64.0	60.0	57.2	58.6	58.5	77.2	65.9	66.5	61.0
Wrong	20.7	30.4	33.3	35.1	30.6	32.9	16.5	26.5	26.1	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.5	4.8	5.8	6.9	9.9	7.8	5.1	7.0	6.4	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	111	15,554	120	16,049	111	12,513	79	8,978	421	53,094
N of Miss	6	677	3	631	4	601	2	446	15	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.3	46.0	36.7	35.7	40.0	39.1	57.7	49.7	46.9	41.9
Wrong	27.3	36.8	38.3	39.6	33.6	36.6	23.1	31.9	31.3	36.8
A little bit wrong	11.8	14.5	24.2	21.7	20.0	21.6	14.1	16.7	17.9	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.7	0.8	2.9	6.4	2.8	5.1	1.7	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	110	15,509	120	16,037	110	12,517	78	8,983	418	53,046
N of Miss	7	722	3	643	5	597	3	441	18	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	81.6	79.0	73.7	78.2	73.1	72.2	77.8	78.2	76.6
Wrong	16.5	13.3	15.1	19.5	16.4	20.2	21.5	16.7	17.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.7	5.9	5.2	4.5	5.4	3.8	4.5	3.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	109	15,592	119	16,092	110	12,554	79	9,018	417	53,256
N of Miss	8	639	4	588	5	560	2	406	19	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.5	70.2	59.3	55.6	45.9	49.1	57.0	50.6	56.6	57.5
Wrong	24.3	23.3	24.6	32.1	32.4	34.2	24.1	30.1	26.5	29.7
A little bit wrong	9.3	5.1	13.6	10.5	17.1	14.1	13.9	16.1	13.5	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.8	4.5	2.5	5.1	3.1	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	107	15,604	118	16,130	111	12,581	79	9,022	415	53,337
N of Miss	10	627	5	550	4	533	2	402	21	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	86.5	70.3	70.8	44.6	56.2	50.0	51.9	62.6	68.8
Wrong	14.7	9.4	19.5	19.5	25.9	23.6	20.5	22.4	20.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.2	9.3	7.7	18.8	16.0	23.1	19.3	12.9	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.8	2.0	10.7	4.2	6.4	6.4	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	109	15,613	118	16,144	112	12,577	78	9,027	417	53,361
N of Miss	8	618	5	536	3	537	3	397	19	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	87.8	71.4	76.5	53.7	67.8	59.5	66.2	69.1	76.0
Wrong	9.3	9.8	20.2	18.2	28.7	22.9	20.3	21.5	19.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	5.9	4.3	13.0	7.0	15.2	8.6	8.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.9	4.6	2.3	5.1	3.6	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	108	15,610	119	16,153	108	12,577	79	9,026	414	53,366
N of Miss	9	621	4	527	7	537	2	398	22	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	91.1	72.0	75.7	51.4	58.2	43.0	50.4	65.5	71.8
Wrong	7.5	6.4	19.5	14.1	20.6	19.4	15.2	18.4	15.8	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.6	5.9	7.2	16.8	13.8	22.8	17.3	10.9	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.9	2.5	3.0	11.2	8.6	19.0	13.9	7.8	5.6
N of Valid	107	15,536	118	16,070	107	12,505	79	8,980	411	53,091
N of Miss	10	695	5	610	8	609	2	444	25	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	92.3	84.6	84.8	72.7	79.5	76.9	80.5	81.8	85.0
Wrong	5.6	6.0	12.0	11.9	18.2	16.1	14.1	15.0	12.3	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.2	3.4	2.5	7.3	3.4	5.1	3.4	4.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.1	3.8	1.1	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	108	15,611	117	16,134	110	12,564	78	9,009	413	53,318
N of Miss	9	620	6	546	5	550	3	415	23	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.3	65.9	63.6	66.2	76.0	72.3	84.6	80.9	71.0	70.1
Wrong	20.5	14.4	17.8	17.6	12.5	16.4	10.3	12.3	15.2	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.8	5.9	6.5	5.5	2.9	4.0	0.0	2.6	4.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	12.3	13.8	12.1	10.7	8.7	7.3	5.1	4.2	9.7	9.6
N of Valid	73	14,701	107	15,744	104	12,411	78	8,969	362	51,825
N of Miss	44	1,530	16	936	11	703	3	455	74	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	95.7	90.7	91.1	83.3	87.8	86.1	88.0	88.2	91.1
Wrong	7.8	3.4	8.5	7.4	12.0	9.8	8.9	8.6	9.3	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.4	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.8	0.9	2.5	1.0	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	103	15,564	118	16,129	108	12,565	79	9,018	408	53,276
N of Miss	14	667	5	551	7	549	2	406	28	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	86.1	54.2	69.4	44.4	57.2	49.4	54.7	57.8	68.9
Wrong	12.4	9.7	27.1	18.9	25.9	22.6	23.4	20.8	22.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.7	3.0	16.1	8.7	23.1	14.6	14.3	17.0	15.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	2.5	2.9	6.5	5.6	13.0	7.5	4.9	3.8
N of Valid	105	15,607	118	16,151	108	12,582	77	9,015	408	53,355
N of Miss	12	624	5	529	7	532	4	409	28	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.1	89.3	87.4	86.4	88.4	88.1	92.2	90.2	89.3	88.3
1 to 2 times	7.2	8.4	10.1	10.4	9.8	9.1	6.5	7.7	8.6	9.0
3 to 5 times	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.1	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	111	15,543	119	16,087	112	12,467	77	8,956	419	53,053
N of Miss	6	688	4	593	3	647	4	468	17	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.4	91.9	86.3	92.6	92.6	93.0	89.7	93.7	88.6	92.6
1 to 2 times	8.2	4.9	7.7	3.8	4.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	6.1	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.5	5.1	1.3	2.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.8	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.5
10+ times	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	110	15,471	117	16,001	108	12,409	78	8,927	413	52,808
N of Miss	7	760	6	679	7	705	3	497	23	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.7	99.1	98.9	100.0	97.8	93.6	97.0	98.3	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	107	15,460	112	15,980	107	12,422	78	8,925	404	52,787
N of Miss	10	771	11	700	8	692	3	499	32	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.1	97.4	98.9	98.2	98.7	98.7	99.3	98.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.7	2.6	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	15,505	117	16,049	109	12,442	77	8,934	412	52,930
N of Miss	8	726	6	631	6	672	4	490	24	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.8	43.6	22.4	36.4	32.7	33.0	43.4	34.1	30.8	37.3
1 to 2 times	20.2	25.4	28.4	23.0	19.1	20.1	21.1	16.0	22.4	21.8
3 to 5 times	19.2	13.2	18.1	15.8	16.4	15.4	7.9	15.2	16.0	14.9
6 to 9 times	7.7	4.9	12.1	5.8	10.9	6.8	3.9	7.2	9.1	6.0
10+ times	24.0	12.9	19.0	19.0	20.9	24.6	23.7	27.6	21.7	20.0
N of Valid	104	15,390	116	16,024	110	12,439	76	8,936	406	52,789
N of Miss	13	841	7	656	5	675	5	488	30	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.8	97.4	98.1	99.1	97.9	94.7	98.1	97.3	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.7	3.9	1.5	1.7	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	108	15,430	116	15,976	110	12,400	76	8,909	410	52,715
N of Miss	9	801	7	704	5	714	5	515	26	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	90.6	91.4	91.4	95.4	93.1	89.2	94.9	91.6	92.1
1 to 2 times	8.3	7.0	5.2	6.3	4.6	4.9	6.8	3.8	6.1	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.3	2.6	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	108	15,467	116	16,018	109	12,429	74	8,925	407	52,839
N of Miss	9	764	7	662	6	685	7	499	29	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	95.7	96.1	91.7	92.2	88.2	90.7	94.1	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	3.5	2.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.8	1.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	109	15,474	115	16,008	108	12,423	76	8,926	408	52,831
N of Miss	8	757	8	672	7	691	5	498	28	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.7	99.5	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	15,468	115	16,002	112	12,424	76	8,919	411	52,813
N of Miss	9	763	8	678	3	690	5	505	25	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	95.2	75.9	87.1	69.1	79.7	65.8	76.6	77.3	86.0
1 to 2 times	1.9	2.9	12.1	5.3	8.2	6.2	6.6	5.1	7.3	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.8	2.6	2.4	4.5	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.0	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.0
10+ times	0.9	0.8	7.8	4.1	15.5	9.5	23.7	13.8	11.0	6.1
N of Valid	107	15,450	116	16,006	110	12,440	76	8,929	409	52,825
N of Miss	10	781	7	674	5	674	5	495	27	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	93.7	94.8	95.3	93.8	95.6	92.3	96.4	93.6	95.1
No, but would like to	2.7	2.1	0.9	1.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.7
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.6	2.6	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.4	2.0
Yes, belong now	4.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.6	1.1	2.1	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	113	14,687	116	15,293	112	11,912	78	8,534	419	50,426
N of Miss	4	1,544	7	1,387	3	1,202	3	890	17	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.2	17.9	19.3	17.2	17.9	19.2	25.3	23.2	19.8	18.9
Yes	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.8	1.8	2.6	6.3	2.3	3.6	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	78.2	78.7	77.3	80.0	80.4	78.2	68.4	74.5	76.7	78.3
N of Valid	110	15,138	119	15,769	112	12,245	79	8,773	420	51,925
N of Miss	7	1,093	4	911	3	869	2	651	16	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.7	18.3	7.8	12.6	10.0	10.7	20.8	10.8	12.6	13.5
Slight risk	4.6	6.7	11.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.2	5.6	6.8	6.1
Moderate risk	22.9	15.9	13.8	17.7	25.5	16.6	10.4	16.0	18.7	16.6
Great risk	52.3	53.1	66.4	59.4	54.5	62.7	58.4	63.5	58.0	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	6.0	0.9	4.3	4.5	4.0	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	109	15,402	116	15,987	110	12,408	77	8,914	412	52,711
N of Miss	8	829	7	693	5	706	4	510	24	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.9	22.1	23.1	23.7	33.3	33.5	53.9	41.2	29.6	28.5
Slight risk	29.9	20.4	23.9	26.1	31.4	27.5	18.4	25.4	26.4	24.6
Moderate risk	19.6	19.5	25.6	20.0	20.0	16.3	10.5	13.4	19.8	17.9
Great risk	25.2	26.7	24.8	23.7	9.5	17.5	10.5	15.2	18.3	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	11.3	2.6	6.6	5.7	5.1	6.6	4.7	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	107	15,274	117	15,805	105	12,227	76	8,763	405	52,069
N of Miss	10	957	6	875	10	887	5	661	31	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	20.6	15.5	18.4	18.8	23.2	43.4	28.5	21.7	21.9
Slight risk	10.0	9.6	13.6	14.5	19.8	21.3	19.7	23.3	15.5	16.2
Moderate risk	22.0	19.4	20.9	24.0	30.7	23.6	13.2	21.9	22.2	22.2
Great risk	40.0	38.6	45.5	36.5	24.8	26.7	18.4	21.7	33.3	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	11.7	4.5	6.7	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.6	7.2	7.5
N of Valid	100	15,162	110	15,786	101	12,259	76	8,817	387	52,024
N of Miss	17	1,069	13	894	14	855	5	607	49	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.5	21.0	11.4	16.4	17.8	15.8	21.3	15.5	17.6	17.5
Slight risk	17.8	16.5	22.8	18.3	24.3	18.8	22.7	19.7	21.8	18.1
Moderate risk	20.6	21.9	28.9	26.3	28.0	27.6	22.7	27.0	25.3	25.4
Great risk	32.7	35.1	36.0	35.0	25.2	33.8	28.0	33.8	30.8	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	5.5	0.9	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.3	4.0	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	107	15,317	114	15,932	107	12,354	75	8,871	403	52,474
N of Miss	10	914	9	748	8	760	6	553	33	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.5	19.9	8.8	14.2	17.0	13.0	21.1	13.4	14.5	15.5
Slight risk	14.4	9.6	12.4	10.8	16.0	13.0	18.4	14.7	15.0	11.6
Moderate risk	24.0	20.9	30.1	25.2	29.2	26.8	21.1	28.1	26.6	24.8
Great risk	40.4	43.6	46.0	45.3	34.0	43.1	32.9	39.8	38.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	6.0	2.7	4.5	3.8	4.1	6.6	4.0	5.0	4.8
N of Valid	104	15,296	113	15,929	106	12,368	76	8,889	399	52,482
N of Miss	13	935	10	751	9	746	5	535	37	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.8	19.0	8.8	12.6	9.7	10.6	19.7	10.4	11.9	13.7
Slight risk	5.9	5.2	7.0	5.7	3.9	6.1	7.9	5.3	6.1	5.6
Moderate risk	14.7	13.1	11.4	15.6	18.4	16.3	11.8	15.3	14.2	15.0
Great risk	54.9	53.7	67.5	58.9	59.2	60.2	52.6	62.2	59.2	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	9.0	5.3	7.1	8.7	6.8	7.9	6.9	8.6	7.6
N of Valid	102	15,273	114	15,914	103	12,357	76	8,879	395	52,423
N of Miss	15	958	9	766	12	757	5	545	41	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.9	19.0	9.8	12.6	9.7	10.6	19.7	10.1	12.5	13.6
Slight risk	5.0	3.7	5.4	3.9	2.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.0
Moderate risk	11.9	11.3	14.3	14.7	17.5	15.7	10.5	14.3	13.8	13.9
Great risk	58.4	56.7	63.4	61.6	62.1	62.0	57.9	64.3	60.7	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	9.3	7.1	7.3	7.8	7.0	7.9	7.5	8.7	7.8
N of Valid	101	15,210	112	15,888	103	12,327	76	8,861	392	52,286
N of Miss	16	1,021	11	792	12	787	5	563	44	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.9	19.1	13.2	14.6	11.3	14.2	24.7	14.7	14.3	15.8
Slight risk	11.9	10.7	15.8	16.4	35.8	21.1	24.7	21.0	21.9	16.6
Moderate risk	23.8	19.5	29.8	25.6	22.6	27.6	16.9	28.2	23.9	24.8
Great risk	39.6	42.2	41.2	37.8	25.5	32.6	29.9	31.2	34.4	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.9	8.5	0.0	5.5	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.9	5.5	6.1
N of Valid	101	15,282	114	15,917	106	12,355	77	8,885	398	52,439
N of Miss	16	949	9	763	9	759	4	539	38	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.0	19.5	14.8	14.8	14.0	15.2	32.0	16.4	17.6	16.5
Slight risk	9.0	10.9	18.3	17.4	27.1	22.6	18.7	22.8	18.4	17.6
Moderate risk	19.0	20.9	28.7	26.7	28.0	27.6	17.3	26.7	23.9	25.2
Great risk	46.0	36.4	36.5	33.4	27.1	28.4	26.7	28.1	34.5	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	12.4	1.7	7.6	3.7	6.1	5.3	6.0	5.5	8.4
N of Valid	100	15,247	115	15,920	107	12,367	75	8,882	397	52,416
N of Miss	17	984	8	760	8	747	6	542	39	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	19.1	12.1	13.6	10.6	12.8	26.3	13.2	15.2	14.9
Slight risk	5.0	5.9	8.6	8.3	20.2	11.4	18.4	12.1	12.6	9.0
Moderate risk	15.0	13.7	22.4	20.7	27.9	25.0	10.5	25.7	19.7	20.5
Great risk	48.0	48.4	54.3	49.3	37.5	44.6	39.5	42.7	45.5	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.0	12.9	2.6	8.1	3.8	6.3	5.3	6.4	7.1	8.8
N of Valid	100	15,258	116	15,911	104	12,362	76	8,882	396	52,413
N of Miss	17	973	7	769	11	752	5	542	40	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	96.6	92.6	94.4	83.2	91.5	78.2	88.5	87.6	93.4
Once or twice	4.3	2.5	4.1	4.1	11.2	5.2	12.8	6.5	7.6	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.8	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	1.9	0.6	3.8	1.1	1.7	0.5
N of Valid	115	14,699	121	15,329	107	11,766	78	8,518	421	50,312
N of Miss	2	1,532	2	1,351	8	1,348	3	906	15	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	95.8	98.5	92.9	97.3	85.9	96.3	94.3	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.0	4.5	1.4	3.8	1.6	2.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.6	0.3	0.9	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.6	6.4	1.2	1.7	0.4
N of Valid	114	14,943	120	15,561	112	11,990	78	8,649	424	51,143
N of Miss	3	1,288	3	1,119	3	1,124	3	775	12	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	95.4	89.2	90.9	79.6	86.6	63.6	82.0	84.2	89.7
Once or twice	2.6	3.8	7.5	6.9	10.6	8.7	20.8	10.7	9.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.1	4.4	2.5	9.1	3.9	3.5	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	3.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.4	3.9	0.7	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	114	14,911	120	15,522	113	11,946	77	8,618	424	50,997
N of Miss	3	1,320	3	1,158	2	1,168	4	806	12	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	95.0	98.4	94.5	97.3	91.0	96.0	95.5	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	4.2	1.1	3.6	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.6	0.3	0.7	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	115	14,972	120	15,573	110	12,012	78	8,619	423	51,176
N of Miss	2	1,259	3	1,107	5	1,102	3	805	13	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.3	59.8	57.9	61.3	62.0	65.2	60.3	68.5	59.8	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.1	9.2	7.9	9.0	12.0	9.1	7.7	8.6	9.8	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.0	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	2.4	7.7	2.7	3.4	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	0.9	3.4	9.6	4.9	11.1	5.3	7.7	5.5	7.4	4.7
I don't know	28.7	25.2	20.2	22.2	12.0	18.0	16.7	14.6	19.6	20.8
N of Valid	108	15,119	114	15,726	108	12,183	78	8,798	408	51,826
N of Miss	9	1,112	9	954	7	931	3	626	28	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	32.5	23.3	31.3	25.5	42.1	44.7	48.4	34.9	37.1
Rarely	21.7	20.2	25.9	23.3	31.1	23.5	21.1	21.1	25.2	22.1
Sometimes	15.1	24.8	31.9	25.6	28.3	21.0	21.1	18.9	24.5	23.1
Often	7.5	13.9	12.9	13.6	10.4	9.3	11.8	8.2	10.6	11.8
Almost always	5.7	8.5	6.0	6.3	4.7	4.1	1.3	3.4	4.7	5.9
N of Valid	106	15,025	116	15,664	106	12,075	76	8,667	404	51,431
N of Miss	11	1,206	7	1,016	9	1,039	5	757	32	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.9	87.9	86.3	86.2	81.7	83.5	73.5	81.8	83.9	85.3
1 time	2.3	5.0	6.3	5.1	5.8	5.3	2.9	5.8	4.5	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.7	3.6	1.1	4.6	6.7	6.3	11.8	6.3	5.7	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.0	4.2	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.4
6 or more times	0.0	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	10.3	4.2	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	86	14,833	95	15,495	104	11,935	68	8,615	353	50,878
N of Miss	31	1,398	28	1,185	11	1,179	13	809	83	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.7	52.1	55.2	56.9	34.0	42.5	32.8	26.0	42.1	46.8
0 times	54.3	46.4	43.7	41.3	62.0	54.2	52.2	66.7	53.4	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	3.0	1.3	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	4.5	2.4	1.2	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.5	0.6	0.9	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	3.0	2.2	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	81	14,855	87	15,495	100	11,992	67	8,677	335	51,019
N of Miss	36	1,376	36	1,185	15	1,122	14	747	101	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.9	91.2	93.7	72.2	86.9	70.3	79.6	83.8	90.9
1-2	1.9	1.8	6.1	4.7	15.7	9.0	16.2	12.4	9.5	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.2	5.6	2.4	6.8	4.6	3.2	1.7
6-9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	5.6	0.9	6.8	2.0	3.0	0.6
N of Valid	104	15,100	114	15,693	108	12,111	74	8,736	400	51,640
N of Miss	13	1,131	9	987	7	1,003	7	688	36	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	99.3	94.7	96.5	89.5	91.6	89.0	87.3	93.2	94.6
1-2	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.9	9.5	3.6	1.4	4.6	3.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	1.0	2.6	6.8	4.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	104	15,084	113	15,668	105	12,089	73	8,725	395	51,566
N of Miss	13	1,147	10	1,012	10	1,025	8	699	41	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	95.8	99.2	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.1	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	101	14,976	111	15,631	106	12,084	72	8,727	390	51,418
N of Miss	16	1,255	12	1,049	9	1,030	9	697	46	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	99	15,020	110	15,614	105	12,062	71	8,719	385	51,415
N of Miss	18	1,211	13	1,066	10	1,052	10	705	51	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.9	99.1	98.1	98.1	98.9	98.6	99.4	98.7	98.4
1-2	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	106	15,059	111	15,656	106	12,085	70	8,729	393	51,529
N of Miss	11	1,172	12	1,024	9	1,029	11	695	43	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.9	99.5	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	100	14,959	111	15,603	107	12,062	71	8,707	389	51,331
N of Miss	17	1,272	12	1,077	8	1,052	10	717	47	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.4	99.1	98.2	99.1	99.2	98.6	99.7	98.4	98.2
1-2	3.1	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	98	14,893	110	15,599	106	12,065	71	8,705	385	51,262
N of Miss	19	1,338	13	1,081	9	1,049	10	719	51	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	99	14,858	109	15,592	104	12,053	70	8,700	382	51,203
N of Miss	18	1,373	14	1,088	11	1,061	11	724	54	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	97	14,801	108	15,585	108	12,071	70	8,721	383	51,178
N of Miss	20	1,430	15	1,095	7	1,043	11	703	53	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	101	14,910	110	15,572	105	12,054	70	8,706	386	51,242
N of Miss	16	1,321	13	1,108	10	1,060	11	718	50	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	97.3	94.7	96.9	96.3	97.4	97.2	97.7	95.4	97.3
1-2	3.0	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.6	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.3	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	99	14,934	113	15,624	108	12,072	71	8,709	391	51,339
N of Miss	18	1,297	10	1,056	7	1,042	10	715	45	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	98.2	99.0	97.1	99.0	98.6	99.2	98.5	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	103	14,956	110	15,613	104	12,059	71	8,717	388	51,345
N of Miss	14	1,275	13	1,067	11	1,055	10	707	48	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	96.4	97.4	85.7	93.4	83.1	88.6	91.7	95.5
1-2	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.7	8.6	4.0	5.6	6.6	4.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	2.9	1.5	7.0	2.6	2.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.9	0.6	2.8	1.3	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	99	14,927	111	15,580	105	12,035	71	8,694	386	51,236
N of Miss	18	1,304	12	1,100	10	1,079	10	730	50	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	92.7	96.2	78.1	91.8	78.6	87.0	88.1	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.2	6.4	2.8	15.2	5.5	10.0	8.1	7.8	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	3.8	1.7	5.7	2.9	2.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	2.9	1.0	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.9	1.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	102	14,944	110	15,580	105	12,055	70	8,705	387	51,284
N of Miss	15	1,287	13	1,100	10	1,059	11	719	49	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.6	95.2	96.4	94.3	94.6	95.7	93.8	95.7	95.6
1-2	1.0	1.9	2.9	2.2	5.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.4
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	96	14,737	105	15,502	105	12,028	70	8,689	376	50,956
N of Miss	21	1,494	18	1,178	10	1,086	11	735	60	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.9	86.5	92.4	74.3	85.2	72.2	81.1	83.9	90.4
1-2	0.0	1.3	6.3	3.2	9.5	4.8	2.8	4.2	4.8	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.3	4.8	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.4
6-9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	4.5	2.4	10.5	7.1	20.8	11.8	7.9	4.5
N of Valid	104	15,023	111	15,649	105	12,080	72	8,725	392	51,477
N of Miss	13	1,208	12	1,031	10	1,034	9	699	44	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.5	97.1	96.2	92.7	88.7	89.8	95.4	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.8	1.6	3.8	2.9	4.2	4.0	2.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	2.3	7.0	3.8	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	105	14,993	109	15,632	105	12,068	71	8,710	390	51,403
N of Miss	12	1,238	14	1,048	10	1,046	10	714	46	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.5	92.5	94.3	87.9	92.9	93.0	94.2	92.7	94.9
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.8	3.2	5.6	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
6-9	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
10+	1.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	3.7	2.3	5.6	2.3	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	100	14,978	107	15,624	107	12,067	71	8,715	385	51,384
N of Miss	17	1,253	16	1,056	8	1,047	10	709	51	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.6	87.9	81.1	79.7	51.5	69.7	52.1	61.7	70.6	76.7
1-2	5.7	8.2	9.0	10.4	12.6	10.6	2.8	9.0	7.9	9.6
3-5	2.8	2.1	5.4	4.7	8.7	7.0	5.6	8.3	5.6	5.1
6-9	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.8	5.8	3.6	11.3	4.5	3.8	2.4
10+	0.9	1.0	3.6	3.5	21.4	9.1	28.2	16.5	12.0	6.3
N of Valid	106	14,927	111	15,547	103	12,011	71	8,672	391	51,157
N of Miss	11	1,304	12	1,133	12	1,103	10	752	45	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.3	91.1	92.9	77.1	84.1	65.3	75.3	84.6	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	3.6	3.1	13.3	5.2	9.7	6.6	6.3	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.3	7.6	2.7	0.0	4.0	2.5	1.8
6-9	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	5.6	2.3	1.5	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	3.6	1.9	1.9	6.6	19.4	11.8	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	106	14,909	112	15,530	105	11,986	72	8,658	395	51,083
N of Miss	11	1,322	11	1,150	10	1,128	9	766	41	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	94.4	96.5	98.7	98.8
1-2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	100	14,793	106	15,514	102	11,979	72	8,661	380	50,947
N of Miss	17	1,438	17	1,166	13	1,135	9	763	56	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.4	97.1	99.1	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	99	14,860	109	15,493	100	11,965	70	8,657	378	50,975
N of Miss	18	1,371	14	1,187	15	1,149	11	767	58	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.7	97.2	95.7	98.0	96.7	98.6	97.6	97.7	96.6
1-2	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
6-9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	102	14,876	107	15,521	102	11,982	72	8,662	383	51,041
N of Miss	15	1,355	16	1,159	13	1,132	9	762	53	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	14,776	106	15,478	104	11,972	69	8,660	375	50,886
N of Miss	21	1,455	17	1,202	11	1,142	12	764	61	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	94.5	98.1	97.1	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.7	97.1
1-2	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	97	14,725	104	15,474	104	11,963	69	8,657	374	50,819
N of Miss	20	1,506	19	1,206	11	1,151	12	767	62	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	95.7	99.4	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	4.3	0.3	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	14,540	104	15,304	104	11,815	70	8,539	376	50,198
N of Miss	19	1,691	19	1,376	11	1,299	11	885	60	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	98.6	98.5	99.5	99.3
1-2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	14,656	107	15,457	104	11,948	69	8,650	375	50,711
N of Miss	22	1,575	16	1,223	11	1,166	12	774	61	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	14,726	108	15,489	105	11,950	69	8,639	378	50,804
N of Miss	21	1,505	15	1,191	10	1,164	12	785	58	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	96.4	96.2	95.3	93.4	95.3	91.5	94.7	93.7	95.5
1-2	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.7
3-5	2.0	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.9
6-9	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
10+	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.8	1.4	4.2	1.5	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	98	14,773	106	15,487	106	11,977	71	8,655	381	50,892
N of Miss	19	1,458	17	1,193	9	1,137	10	769	55	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	98.2	98.5	96.2	98.1	95.8	98.4	97.7	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	2.8	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	102	14,804	111	15,504	106	11,965	71	8,650	390	50,923
N of Miss	15	1,427	12	1,176	9	1,149	10	774	46	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	96.8	86.0	91.6	70.4	84.9	63.4	78.2	80.5	89.2
1-2	1.0	2.0	5.6	3.8	7.4	4.4	5.6	4.1	4.9	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.2	6.5	3.7	7.0	4.7	3.9	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.9	3.7	1.9	1.4	3.0	1.8	1.3
10+	1.0	0.3	3.7	1.5	12.0	5.2	22.5	10.0	8.9	3.5
N of Valid	98	14,807	107	15,483	108	11,959	71	8,658	384	50,907
N of Miss	19	1,424	16	1,197	7	1,155	10	766	52	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	95.6	95.3	94.7	86.7	91.2	80.6	87.9	89.9	93.0
1-2	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.2	7.6	3.2	11.1	3.7	5.3	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	3.8	1.9	1.4	3.0	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	4.2	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	2.1	1.7	3.8	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.8	4.0	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	94	14,677	106	15,449	105	11,951	72	8,637	377	50,714
N of Miss	23	1,554	17	1,231	10	1,163	9	787	59	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	95.6	75.5	86.9	65.4	77.6	62.9	73.0	76.2	84.9
1-2	1.0	2.3	10.4	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.3	5.2	5.2	4.3
3-5	1.0	0.8	3.8	2.4	5.8	3.2	4.3	3.5	3.7	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1	6.7	2.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	1.2
10+	1.0	1.0	9.4	4.8	17.3	11.6	28.6	16.6	12.8	7.3
N of Valid	103	14,841	106	15,489	104	11,982	70	8,647	383	50,959
N of Miss	14	1,390	17	1,191	11	1,132	11	777	53	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	93.2	94.6	87.5	87.8	72.9	81.3	89.6	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.9	2.2	6.7	3.5	5.7	5.0	3.5	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	5.8	1.9	4.3	2.8	2.4	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	3.9	1.7	0.0	5.5	15.7	9.3	4.0	3.5
N of Valid	99	14,819	103	15,488	104	11,967	70	8,652	376	50,926
N of Miss	18	1,412	20	1,192	11	1,147	11	772	60	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	95.3	87.6	90.1	78.8	86.3	78.9	86.2	86.0	90.1
1-2	1.0	2.7	7.6	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.9	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.9	2.9	1.2	4.2	1.3	2.1	0.9
10+	2.0	0.9	1.9	2.7	10.6	5.0	11.3	5.7	6.1	3.2
N of Valid	98	14,808	105	15,485	104	11,966	71	8,661	378	50,920
N of Miss	19	1,423	18	1,195	11	1,148	10	763	58	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.1	95.6	96.5	84.9	92.8	80.0	88.4	91.0	94.7
Once	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.7	3.8	3.4	4.0	4.7	2.5	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	5.7	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.2	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	3.8	1.2	5.3	2.3	2.2	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	5.3	0.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	106	14,220	113	14,915	106	11,440	75	8,321	400	48,896
N of Miss	11	2,011	10	1,765	9	1,674	6	1,103	36	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.1	93.9	88.3	86.6	52.9	75.3	46.4	65.4	73.1	82.4
At my home	1.0	3.5	5.4	6.7	22.1	10.3	18.8	12.5	11.1	7.6
At someone else's home	2.9	1.7	5.4	4.9	13.5	11.3	30.4	17.6	11.4	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	9.6	1.6	1.4	2.4	3.1	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	103	14,402	111	15,224	104	11,755	69	8,511	387	49,892
N of Miss	14	1,829	12	1,456	11	1,359	12	913	49	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	27.7	21.6	30.4	27.3	41.7	35.2	54.7	38.3	37.3	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	5.0	9.0	13.9	14.5	21.3	18.8	12.0	19.8	13.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	57.4	54.9	39.1	45.6	26.9	35.0	21.3	31.7	37.1	43.4
Don't know or can't say	9.9	14.5	16.5	12.6	10.2	11.0	12.0	10.2	12.3	12.4
N of Valid	101	14,467	115	15,310	108	11,802	75	8,536	399	50,115
N of Miss	16	1,764	8	1,370	7	1,312	6	888	37	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.9	6.5	12.3	14.2	44.4	24.8	55.3	35.3	27.0	18.1
Yes	96.1	93.5	87.7	85.8	55.6	75.2	44.7	64.7	73.0	81.9
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.7	98.9	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	97.2	99.2	90.8	97.5	97.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.8	9.2	2.5	2.5	0.7
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	96.5	95.6	82.4	89.8	76.3	82.3	89.5	92.7
Yes	1.0	1.8	3.5	4.4	17.6	10.2	23.7	17.7	10.5	7.3
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.4	97.9	95.4	94.8	89.5	92.1	96.0	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.6	2.1	4.6	5.2	10.5	7.9	4.0	3.4
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.7	97.2	97.3	96.1	96.6	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.8	2.7	3.9	3.4	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	97.4	95.8	94.4	93.5	89.5	91.0	95.8	94.9
Yes	0.0	2.6	2.6	4.2	5.6	6.5	10.5	9.0	4.2	5.1
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.4	96.5	88.9	95.0	98.7	95.9	96.0	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.6	3.5	11.1	5.0	1.3	4.1	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.7	99.1	97.5	95.4	96.0	96.1	95.5	97.2	97.2
Yes	2.0	1.3	0.9	2.5	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.5	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.1	98.9	98.7	98.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.6	95.6	95.9	91.7	93.9	90.8	92.3	93.8	95.3
Yes	3.9	2.4	4.4	4.1	8.3	6.1	9.2	7.7	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	102	14,186	114	15,089	108	11,703	76	8,499	400	49,477
N of Miss	15	2,045	9	1,591	7	1,411	5	925	36	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	2.7	4.4	5.2	12.4	7.5	22.4	10.3	9.1	5.9
Yes	99.0	97.3	95.6	94.8	87.6	92.5	77.6	89.7	90.9	94.1
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	97.4	99.5	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	2.6	0.5	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	96.1	98.4	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.9	1.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.0	97.1	97.9	97.4	96.4	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	2.9	2.1	2.6	3.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.8	96.2	98.0	94.7	97.1	97.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	3.8	2.0	5.3	2.9	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.3	99.5	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.5	96.2	98.5	97.4	98.9	98.2	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.5	3.8	1.5	2.6	1.1	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	98.2	97.7	96.2	96.9	94.7	96.7	97.0	97.5
Yes	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.8	3.1	5.3	3.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	103	14,015	113	14,958	105	11,604	76	8,446	397	49,023
N of Miss	14	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	5	978	39	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.0	3.8	15.2	11.0	32.7	18.4	33.3	22.2	20.5	12.6
Yes	96.0	96.2	84.8	89.0	67.3	81.6	66.7	77.8	79.5	87.4
N of Valid	101	13,986	112	14,995	107	11,646	75	8,482	395	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	11	1,685	8	1,468	6	942	41	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	96.3	98.2	85.3	94.6	95.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	3.7	1.8	14.7	5.4	4.1	1.6
N of Valid	101	13,986	112	14,995	107	11,646	75	8,482	395	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	11	1,685	8	1,468	6	942	41	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	101	13,986	112	14,995	107	11,646	75	8,482	395	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	11	1,685	8	1,468	6	942	41	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	100.0	98.8	96.0	97.3	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.2	4.0	2.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	101	13,986	112	14,995	107	11,646	75	8,482	395	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	11	1,685	8	1,468	6	942	41	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	94.6	96.7	93.5	95.5	93.3	95.7	95.4	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.6	5.4	3.3	6.5	4.5	6.7	4.3	4.6	3.3
N of Valid	101	13,986	112	14,995	107	11,646	75	8,482	395	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	11	1,685	8	1,468	6	942	41	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.1	91.1	92.2	75.7	86.7	88.0	85.8	88.1	91.5
Yes	2.0	1.9	8.9	7.8	24.3	13.3	12.0	14.2	11.9	8.5
N of Valid	101	13,986	112	14,995	107	11,646	75	8,482	395	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	11	1,685	8	1,468	6	942	41	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.1	98.7	98.7	98.5	98.7	99.2
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	101	13,986	112	14,995	107	11,646	75	8,482	395	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	11	1,685	8	1,468	6	942	41	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	101	13,986	112	14,995	107	11,646	75	8,482	395	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	11	1,685	8	1,468	6	942	41	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.0	95.5	97.7	96.3	96.5	98.7	96.5	97.0	97.6
Yes	2.0	1.0	4.5	2.3	3.7	3.5	1.3	3.5	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	101	13,986	112	14,995	107	11,646	75	8,482	395	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	11	1,685	8	1,468	6	942	41	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.9	6.0	23.2	14.5	38.1	22.9	38.7	26.2	25.4	16.0
Yes	95.1	94.0	76.8	85.5	61.9	77.1	61.3	73.8	74.6	84.0
N of Valid	102	14,216	112	15,064	105	11,628	75	8,407	394	49,315
N of Miss	15	2,015	11	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	42	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.2	98.7	98.4	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	102	14,216	112	15,064	105	11,628	75	8,407	394	49,315
N of Miss	15	2,015	11	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	42	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	102	14,216	112	15,064	105	11,628	75	8,407	394	49,315
N of Miss	15	2,015	11	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	42	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.3	90.2	93.7	83.8	91.0	90.7	90.7	90.6	93.6
Yes	2.0	2.7	9.8	6.3	16.2	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.4	6.4
N of Valid	102	14,216	112	15,064	105	11,628	75	8,407	394	49,315
N of Miss	15	2,015	11	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	42	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.9	92.0	92.6	79.0	87.5	81.3	85.7	88.3	91.8
Yes	1.0	2.1	8.0	7.4	21.0	12.5	18.7	14.3	11.7	8.2
N of Valid	102	14,216	112	15,064	105	11,628	75	8,407	394	49,315
N of Miss	15	2,015	11	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	42	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	97.3	97.3	94.3	95.6	97.3	95.8	97.0	97.2
Yes	1.0	0.6	2.7	2.7	5.7	4.4	2.7	4.2	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	102	14,216	112	15,064	105	11,628	75	8,407	394	49,315
N of Miss	15	2,015	11	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	42	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	98.1	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.2	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	102	14,216	112	15,064	105	11,628	75	8,407	394	49,315
N of Miss	15	2,015	11	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	42	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	99.1	97.2	95.2	95.4	97.3	95.9	98.0	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.8	4.8	4.6	2.7	4.1	2.0	2.9
N of Valid	102	14,216	112	15,064	105	11,628	75	8,407	394	49,315
N of Miss	15	2,015	11	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	42	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	96.4	95.7	95.2	93.5	92.0	92.7	95.9	95.5
Yes	1.0	1.4	3.6	4.3	4.8	6.5	8.0	7.3	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	102	14,216	112	15,064	105	11,628	75	8,407	394	49,315
N of Miss	15	2,015	11	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	42	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	97.3	96.3	92.4	94.7	93.3	94.8	95.7	96.3
Yes	1.0	1.4	2.7	3.7	7.6	5.3	6.7	5.2	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	102	14,216	112	15,064	105	11,628	75	8,407	394	49,315
N of Miss	15	2,015	11	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	42	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.6	97.1	97.4	88.0	95.8	96.7	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.9	2.6	12.0	4.2	3.3	1.9
N of Valid	102	14,216	112	15,064	105	11,628	75	8,407	394	49,315
N of Miss	15	2,015	11	1,616	10	1,486	6	1,017	42	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.1	98.9	94.5	96.8	94.4	92.9	86.5	89.7	93.6	95.3
Less than 1 a day	2.0	0.5	2.7	1.6	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.3	2.8	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	4.1	2.3	1.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	102	13,883	110	14,621	107	11,227	74	8,157	393	47,888
N of Miss	15	2,348	13	2,059	8	1,887	7	1,267	43	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	1.9	7.1	6.1	18.1	12.9	25.7	19.3	12.4	8.8
Yes	97.1	98.1	92.9	93.9	81.9	87.1	74.3	80.7	87.6	91.2
N of Valid	102	13,972	113	14,965	105	11,573	74	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	10	1,541	7	988	42	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.0	98.1	96.4	87.8	92.7	96.7	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.0	1.9	3.6	12.2	7.3	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	102	13,972	113	14,965	105	11,573	74	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	10	1,541	7	988	42	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	95.2	97.5	98.6	96.6	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	4.8	2.5	1.4	3.4	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	102	13,972	113	14,965	105	11,573	74	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	10	1,541	7	988	42	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	96.2	98.1	97.3	96.7	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.8	1.9	2.7	3.3	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	102	13,972	113	14,965	105	11,573	74	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	10	1,541	7	988	42	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.2	99.0	98.1	98.6	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	102	13,972	113	14,965	105	11,573	74	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	10	1,541	7	988	42	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.1	98.6	98.1	97.5	94.6	97.3	98.0	98.4
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.5	5.4	2.7	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	102	13,972	113	14,965	105	11,573	74	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	10	1,541	7	988	42	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	98.6	96.5	96.5	92.4	93.6	90.5	91.3	94.2	95.5
Yes	3.9	1.4	3.5	3.5	7.6	6.4	9.5	8.7	5.8	4.5
N of Valid	102	13,972	113	14,965	105	11,573	74	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	10	1,541	7	988	42	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	2.1	7.0	5.2	7.7	10.1	11.8	14.0	6.6	7.0
Yes	99.0	97.9	93.0	94.8	92.3	89.9	88.2	86.0	93.4	93.0
N of Valid	99	13,924	114	14,910	104	11,567	76	8,443	393	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	9	1,770	11	1,547	5	981	43	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.3	100.0	97.8	90.8	95.1	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	2.2	9.2	4.9	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	99	13,924	114	14,910	104	11,567	76	8,443	393	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	9	1,770	11	1,547	5	981	43	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.8	98.1	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	99	13,924	114	14,910	104	11,567	76	8,443	393	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	9	1,770	11	1,547	5	981	43	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	99	13,924	114	14,910	104	11,567	76	8,443	393	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	9	1,770	11	1,547	5	981	43	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.4	99.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	99	13,924	114	14,910	104	11,567	76	8,443	393	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	9	1,770	11	1,547	5	981	43	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	99	13,924	114	14,910	104	11,567	76	8,443	393	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	9	1,770	11	1,547	5	981	43	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.6	96.5	97.1	96.2	94.9	96.1	93.8	96.4	96.4
Yes	3.0	1.4	3.5	2.9	3.8	5.1	3.9	6.2	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	99	13,924	114	14,910	104	11,567	76	8,443	393	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	9	1,770	11	1,547	5	981	43	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.8	3.8	2.7	9.2	3.4	3.3	2.1
Yes	99.0	98.9	99.1	98.2	96.2	97.3	90.8	96.6	96.7	97.9
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.4	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.7	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.4	99.8	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	98	13,909	110	14,937	105	11,558	76	8,440	389	48,844
N of Miss	19	2,322	13	1,743	10	1,556	5	984	47	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	98.2	99.0	100.0	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	105	13,927	110	14,725	105	11,292	75	8,254	395	48,198
N of Miss	12	2,304	13	1,955	10	1,822	6	1,170	41	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	77.1	48.6	62.3	27.5	51.4	42.1	49.6	46.5	61.9
Wrong	18.6	15.9	24.8	22.5	27.5	25.2	15.8	24.0	22.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	12.7	5.2	18.3	10.5	31.4	14.4	17.1	16.1	20.1	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.8	8.3	4.7	13.7	9.0	25.0	10.2	11.3	5.8
N of Valid	102	14,457	109	15,252	102	11,739	76	8,521	389	49,969
N of Miss	15	1,774	14	1,428	13	1,375	5	903	47	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	83.2	54.6	68.8	35.7	58.2	43.1	55.8	54.5	68.3
Wrong	10.0	12.4	32.4	20.7	34.7	24.1	15.3	22.2	23.8	19.3
A little bit wrong	6.0	3.2	6.5	7.1	19.4	10.6	22.2	12.5	12.7	7.7
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.3	6.5	3.4	10.2	7.1	19.4	9.5	9.0	4.7
N of Valid	100	14,351	108	15,197	98	11,691	72	8,497	378	49,736
N of Miss	17	1,880	15	1,483	17	1,423	9	927	58	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	86.4	65.4	68.7	40.8	51.8	33.8	45.5	57.9	65.8
Wrong	7.1	9.2	15.9	16.0	20.4	19.0	14.1	16.5	14.4	14.8
A little bit wrong	4.0	2.7	7.5	8.9	20.4	14.4	22.5	17.3	12.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	5.1	1.7	11.2	6.4	18.4	14.9	29.6	20.7	14.9	9.5
N of Valid	99	14,322	107	15,187	98	11,684	71	8,497	375	49,690
N of Miss	18	1,909	16	1,493	17	1,430	10	927	61	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	86.0	71.4	77.3	69.7	72.9	67.1	74.1	72.3	78.2
Wrong	13.3	10.3	19.0	15.8	16.2	18.6	16.4	18.1	16.3	15.3
A little bit wrong	5.1	2.3	6.7	4.6	8.1	5.4	4.1	5.2	6.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	2.9	2.2	6.1	3.2	12.3	2.6	5.3	2.3
N of Valid	98	14,340	105	15,188	99	11,689	73	8,501	375	49,718
N of Miss	19	1,891	18	1,492	16	1,425	8	923	61	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.0	62.3	39.3	43.6	17.9	30.8	23.4	26.7	36.5	43.0
Very difficult	13.0	14.7	21.4	18.2	23.6	13.9	6.5	10.2	17.0	14.8
Fairly easy	9.0	8.1	18.8	20.0	31.1	25.2	24.7	24.6	20.8	18.6
Very easy	6.0	3.5	13.4	10.9	22.6	24.0	41.6	32.2	19.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	11.5	7.1	7.3	4.7	6.0	3.9	6.1	6.3	8.0
N of Valid	100	14,137	112	15,115	106	11,673	77	8,473	395	49,398
N of Miss	17	2,094	11	1,565	9	1,441	4	951	41	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.5	62.7	40.5	43.7	21.4	30.7	22.1	26.7	37.5	43.1
Very difficult	12.5	14.1	20.7	17.5	26.2	13.7	7.8	10.3	17.6	14.4
Fairly easy	11.5	8.6	16.2	20.0	26.2	25.0	24.7	24.5	19.4	18.7
Very easy	5.2	4.4	13.5	12.2	23.3	24.8	41.6	32.8	19.6	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	10.3	9.0	6.6	2.9	5.7	3.9	5.7	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	96	13,926	111	14,925	103	11,583	77	8,433	387	48,867
N of Miss	21	2,305	12	1,755	12	1,531	4	991	49	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.0	76.2	57.7	58.4	42.3	45.5	32.0	38.0	54.4	57.0
Sort of hard	6.7	11.9	18.9	18.9	23.1	21.2	13.3	18.8	15.7	17.4
Sort of easy	7.6	6.9	11.7	14.0	21.2	19.4	25.3	22.0	15.7	14.6
Very easy	6.7	5.0	11.7	8.6	13.5	13.9	29.3	21.2	14.2	11.0
N of Valid	105	14,083	111	15,093	104	11,663	75	8,460	395	49,299
N of Miss	12	2,148	12	1,587	11	1,451	6	964	41	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.7	72.2	50.9	52.6	26.5	38.8	28.0	33.3	46.7	51.6
Sort of hard	11.7	13.2	15.5	18.3	18.6	17.8	13.3	14.1	14.9	16.0
Sort of easy	5.8	8.1	22.7	16.1	21.6	22.1	26.7	23.6	18.7	16.5
Very easy	6.8	6.5	10.9	13.0	33.3	21.3	32.0	29.0	19.7	15.9
N of Valid	103	14,054	110	15,058	102	11,648	75	8,453	390	49,213
N of Miss	14	2,177	13	1,622	13	1,466	6	971	46	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.3	92.7	86.6	85.8	77.1	76.2	61.3	70.2	80.3	82.8
Sort of hard	6.8	4.9	8.0	9.3	17.1	14.8	16.0	17.6	11.6	10.8
Sort of easy	1.0	1.4	2.7	3.1	3.8	5.6	9.3	7.2	3.8	3.9
Very easy	1.9	1.0	2.7	1.8	1.9	3.4	13.3	4.9	4.3	2.5
N of Valid	103	13,978	112	15,012	105	11,623	75	8,445	395	49,058
N of Miss	14	2,253	11	1,668	10	1,491	6	979	41	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.0	76.2	63.4	67.2	58.7	62.1	43.2	57.4	61.7	66.9
Sort of hard	10.6	11.6	16.1	15.1	17.3	16.6	18.9	16.8	15.5	14.7
Sort of easy	9.6	6.7	12.5	9.8	13.5	10.9	14.9	12.7	12.4	9.7
Very easy	3.8	5.5	8.0	7.9	10.6	10.4	23.0	13.1	10.4	8.7
N of Valid	104	13,983	112	15,023	104	11,631	74	8,439	394	49,076
N of Miss	13	2,248	11	1,657	11	1,483	7	985	42	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.0	89.2	71.6	70.9	45.6	51.1	35.1	40.9	62.4	66.3
Sort of hard	5.0	6.1	14.7	12.3	15.5	14.4	12.2	12.8	11.9	11.1
Sort of easy	2.0	2.7	8.3	9.1	16.5	15.7	20.3	18.1	11.1	10.4
Very easy	3.0	2.0	5.5	7.6	22.3	18.8	32.4	28.2	14.5	12.2
N of Valid	100	13,934	109	14,987	103	11,608	74	8,420	386	48,949
N of Miss	17	2,297	14	1,693	12	1,506	7	1,004	50	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.1	85.5	71.8	70.5	54.9	61.3	55.4	58.1	68.7	70.5
Sort of hard	4.0	7.3	9.1	13.4	20.6	16.9	13.5	18.3	11.6	13.3
Sort of easy	4.0	4.1	9.1	9.2	13.7	11.7	14.9	12.5	10.1	8.9
Very easy	3.0	3.0	10.0	6.9	10.8	10.1	16.2	11.2	9.6	7.3
N of Valid	101	13,961	110	14,994	102	11,611	74	8,440	387	49,006
N of Miss	16	2,270	13	1,686	13	1,503	7	984	49	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.6	85.4	79.6	74.9	72.3	69.2	70.7	68.3	77.4	75.4
Sort of hard	7.2	7.0	5.6	11.5	12.9	14.0	8.0	15.0	8.4	11.4
Sort of easy	2.1	4.0	7.4	7.0	9.9	8.5	8.0	8.4	6.8	6.8
Very easy	5.2	3.6	7.4	6.6	5.0	8.3	13.3	8.2	7.3	6.4
N of Valid	97	13,906	108	14,962	101	11,594	75	8,432	381	48,894
N of Miss	20	2,325	15	1,718	14	1,520	6	992	55	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.9	89.8	90.1	83.1	77.7	75.9	64.9	71.8	81.4	81.4
Sort of hard	9.1	6.5	4.5	10.5	15.5	14.2	12.2	16.6	10.1	11.3
Sort of easy	2.0	2.2	2.7	4.0	4.9	5.9	8.1	6.6	4.1	4.4
Very easy	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	4.0	14.9	4.9	4.4	2.9
N of Valid	99	13,929	111	14,976	103	11,597	74	8,428	387	48,930
N of Miss	18	2,302	12	1,704	12	1,517	7	996	49	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.1	81.5	49.5	61.1	35.9	46.0	40.5	40.4	54.3	59.7
Sort of hard	4.0	8.4	17.8	12.6	13.6	11.7	6.8	9.9	10.9	10.7
Sort of easy	3.0	6.1	14.0	14.2	20.4	19.0	13.5	19.7	12.7	14.0
Very easy	5.0	4.1	18.7	12.1	30.1	23.4	39.2	30.0	22.1	15.6
N of Valid	101	13,903	107	14,976	103	11,623	74	8,430	385	48,932
N of Miss	16	2,328	16	1,704	12	1,491	7	994	51	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.5	74.8	69.4	77.9	74.0	83.8	83.1	86.4	74.9	79.9
Yes	24.5	25.2	30.6	22.1	26.0	16.2	16.9	13.6	25.1	20.1
N of Valid	94	13,637	111	14,793	100	11,447	77	8,332	382	48,209
N of Miss	23	2,594	12	1,887	15	1,667	4	1,092	54	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	94.2	94.6	94.5	96.0	95.7	96.1	96.3	95.8	95.0
Yes	3.2	5.8	5.4	5.5	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.7	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	94	13,637	111	14,793	100	11,447	77	8,332	382	48,209
N of Miss	23	2,594	12	1,887	15	1,667	4	1,092	54	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	91.9	89.2	89.9	92.0	90.9	97.4	91.2	92.7	90.9
Yes	6.4	8.1	10.8	10.1	8.0	9.1	2.6	8.8	7.3	9.1
N of Valid	94	13,637	111	14,793	100	11,447	77	8,332	382	48,209
N of Miss	23	2,594	12	1,887	15	1,667	4	1,092	54	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.9	30.1	43.2	28.9	31.0	23.5	22.1	20.4	33.0	26.4
Yes	68.1	69.9	56.8	71.1	69.0	76.5	77.9	79.6	67.0	73.6
N of Valid	94	13,637	111	14,793	100	11,447	77	8,332	382	48,209
N of Miss	23	2,594	12	1,887	15	1,667	4	1,092	54	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.5	73.5	72.8	75.4	82.1	79.4	76.6	81.3	76.7	76.8
Yes	24.5	26.5	27.2	24.6	17.9	20.6	23.4	18.7	23.3	23.2
N of Valid	106	13,687	114	14,614	106	11,281	77	8,215	403	47,797
N of Miss	11	2,544	9	2,066	9	1,833	4	1,209	33	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.3	35.2	26.3	30.9	32.4	29.8	40.3	31.2	32.7	31.9
1 or 2 times	38.1	34.3	35.1	32.7	31.4	31.7	26.0	30.3	33.2	32.5
3 or 4 times	18.1	18.2	22.8	19.8	15.2	20.4	15.6	19.7	18.2	19.5
5 or 6 times	5.7	6.7	7.0	8.8	13.3	9.6	5.2	9.7	8.0	8.5
7 or more times	3.8	5.6	8.8	7.8	7.6	8.6	13.0	9.1	8.0	7.6
N of Valid	105	13,944	114	14,868	105	11,437	77	8,320	401	48,569
N of Miss	12	2,287	9	1,812	10	1,677	4	1,104	35	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.7	47.7	75.2	56.0	64.8	58.8	79.7	76.8	68.7	57.9
Yes	42.3	52.3	24.8	44.0	35.2	41.2	20.3	23.2	31.3	42.1
N of Valid	104	13,762	113	14,678	105	11,322	74	8,232	396	47,994
N of Miss	13	2,469	10	2,002	10	1,792	7	1,192	40	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.2	31.6	27.0	26.4	28.3	26.2	40.8	29.7	35.0	28.4
1 or 2 times	33.7	42.3	32.4	36.4	20.8	25.3	15.8	23.7	26.4	33.3
3 or 4 times	11.5	17.4	27.0	24.3	33.0	30.5	23.7	29.0	23.9	24.6
5 or 6 times	7.7	5.8	6.3	7.6	13.2	11.6	14.5	11.4	10.1	8.7
7 or more times	1.0	2.9	7.2	5.2	4.7	6.5	5.3	6.2	4.5	5.0
N of Valid	104	13,819	111	14,802	106	11,418	76	8,296	397	48,335
N of Miss	13	2,412	12	1,878	9	1,696	5	1,128	39	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.3	68.7	57.8	60.1	56.2	55.7	52.6	57.3	58.6	61.0
Yes	33.7	31.3	42.2	39.9	43.8	44.3	47.4	42.7	41.4	39.0
N of Valid	104	13,612	109	14,693	105	11,342	76	8,237	394	47,884
N of Miss	13	2,619	14	1,987	10	1,772	5	1,187	42	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	6.0	2.7	4.8	2.8	5.4	13.2	5.6	5.3	5.4
no	3.0	6.7	4.4	7.2	3.7	6.4	2.6	6.4	3.5	6.7
yes	33.7	31.9	38.1	36.9	40.2	39.2	35.5	38.7	37.0	36.3
YES!	58.4	55.4	54.9	51.1	53.3	49.1	48.7	49.3	54.2	51.5
N of Valid	101	13,803	113	14,902	107	11,496	76	8,379	397	48,580
N of Miss	16	2,428	10	1,778	8	1,618	5	1,045	39	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	44.3	38.5	36.3	30.9	27.4	29.1	31.1	30.9	35.1	32.6
no	34.0	34.6	29.2	39.2	41.5	40.1	32.4	37.6	34.3	37.8
yes	10.4	18.5	18.6	20.6	19.8	20.9	24.3	21.2	17.8	20.2
YES!	11.3	8.4	15.9	9.4	11.3	9.8	12.2	10.4	12.8	9.4
N of Valid	106	13,726	113	14,809	106	11,425	74	8,344	399	48,304
N of Miss	11	2,505	10	1,871	9	1,689	7	1,080	37	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	6.5	2.7	5.1	2.9	5.5	13.3	6.3	5.8	5.8
no	4.8	4.7	2.7	4.4	2.9	4.6	6.7	5.8	4.1	4.7
yes	19.2	28.2	29.7	34.2	32.4	36.3	33.3	39.1	28.4	33.8
YES!	69.2	60.6	64.9	56.3	61.9	53.7	46.7	48.9	61.8	55.6
N of Valid	104	13,789	111	14,846	105	11,461	75	8,365	395	48,461
N of Miss	13	2,442	12	1,834	10	1,653	6	1,059	41	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	7.3	4.5	5.4	1.9	5.8	16.2	6.4	7.1	6.2
no	5.0	6.1	4.5	7.0	8.5	7.3	5.4	8.2	5.9	7.0
yes	14.9	21.5	30.4	28.3	31.1	33.1	37.8	35.9	28.0	28.8
YES!	71.3	65.0	60.7	59.2	58.5	53.8	40.5	49.5	59.0	57.9
N of Valid	101	13,687	112	14,836	106	11,462	74	8,351	393	48,336
N of Miss	16	2,544	11	1,844	9	1,652	7	1,073	43	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.1	5.4	6.9	7.6	7.6	20.3	9.6	9.7	7.9
no	6.9	7.1	9.9	10.3	10.5	13.0	21.6	16.6	11.5	11.1
yes	22.8	25.2	24.3	30.4	36.2	34.1	24.3	34.7	27.1	30.6
YES!	61.4	59.6	60.4	52.4	45.7	45.3	33.8	39.1	51.7	50.5
N of Valid	101	13,739	111	14,842	105	11,459	74	8,357	391	48,397
N of Miss	16	2,492	12	1,838	10	1,655	7	1,067	45	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	6.8	6.2	8.2	6.7	10.0	17.8	12.4	8.4	9.0
no	6.7	9.4	17.0	15.1	26.7	17.2	15.1	20.6	16.5	14.9
yes	30.8	33.0	37.5	36.6	36.2	38.4	35.6	37.1	35.0	36.1
YES!	56.7	50.8	39.3	40.1	30.5	34.4	31.5	29.9	40.1	40.0
N of Valid	104	13,779	112	14,849	105	11,467	73	8,351	394	48,446
N of Miss	13	2,452	11	1,831	10	1,647	8	1,073	42	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	5.5	2.6	4.7	5.6	5.7	13.5	7.0	6.3	5.5
no	5.8	6.3	7.9	7.5	8.4	7.6	9.5	9.5	7.8	7.5
yes	25.2	27.6	33.3	33.3	30.8	35.2	37.8	36.2	31.4	32.6
YES!	63.1	60.7	56.1	54.5	55.1	51.5	39.2	47.3	54.5	54.3
N of Valid	103	13,761	114	14,848	107	11,476	74	8,357	398	48,442
N of Miss	14	2,470	9	1,832	8	1,638	7	1,067	38	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.8	79.0	62.5	67.4	41.7	57.5	37.8	50.8	54.7	65.5
Yes	18.4	16.9	31.2	27.9	54.6	37.6	56.8	44.0	39.0	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.7	4.1	6.2	4.7	3.7	4.8	5.4	5.2	6.3	4.6
N of Valid	103	13,815	112	14,844	108	11,476	74	8,345	397	48,480
N of Miss	14	2,416	11	1,836	7	1,638	7	1,079	39	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	90.5	78.2	81.5	62.9	71.4	46.7	65.1	69.8	78.8
Yes	5.1	5.4	16.4	13.8	34.3	23.7	48.0	29.6	24.5	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.2	4.1	5.5	4.7	2.9	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	98	13,754	110	14,789	105	11,432	75	8,340	388	48,315
N of Miss	19	2,477	13	1,891	10	1,682	6	1,084	48	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	87.1	73.1	81.4	61.2	75.9	58.1	71.3	70.5	80.0
Yes	4.9	8.8	21.3	14.0	35.9	19.2	36.5	23.4	23.8	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.8	4.1	5.6	4.7	2.9	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	102	13,754	108	14,767	103	11,417	74	8,329	387	48,267
N of Miss	15	2,477	15	1,913	12	1,697	7	1,095	49	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	95.3	91.7	94.4	95.2	94.1	93.0	93.7	92.5	94.5
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.7	4.1	6.4	4.7	2.9	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	103	13,748	109	14,744	104	11,419	71	8,324	387	48,235
N of Miss	14	2,483	14	1,936	11	1,695	10	1,100	49	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.8	79.0	73.0	74.7	74.3	74.2	64.4	74.9	72.7	75.9
Yes	13.1	16.8	21.6	20.6	23.8	20.9	30.1	19.8	21.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.1	4.1	5.4	4.7	1.9	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	99	13,702	111	14,755	105	11,420	73	8,329	388	48,206
N of Miss	18	2,529	12	1,925	10	1,694	8	1,095	48	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	84.2	65.7	74.4	55.8	67.3	51.4	64.3	64.0	73.8
Yes	10.3	11.7	27.8	20.9	41.3	27.9	43.2	30.5	30.0	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.3	4.1	6.5	4.7	2.9	4.8	5.4	5.2	6.0	4.6
N of Valid	194	27,468	216	29,550	208	22,868	148	16,676	766	96,562
N of Miss	40	4,994	30	3,810	22	3,360	14	2,172	106	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	93.2	87.3	90.8	89.3	88.5	76.4	87.1	85.6	90.3
Yes	4.2	2.7	6.4	4.5	7.8	6.6	18.1	7.5	8.4	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.4	4.1	6.4	4.7	2.9	4.9	5.6	5.3	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	96	13,690	110	14,724	103	11,420	72	8,321	381	48,155
N of Miss	21	2,541	13	1,956	12	1,694	9	1,103	55	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	90.0	85.1	85.7	70.2	81.7	64.9	76.6	77.8	84.4
Wrong	9.5	7.1	9.6	10.0	15.4	12.1	16.2	14.4	12.3	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.2	4.4	3.4	10.6	4.7	10.8	6.8	6.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	3.8	1.5	8.1	2.2	3.0	1.2
N of Valid	105	13,794	114	14,862	104	11,461	74	8,348	397	48,465
N of Miss	12	2,437	9	1,818	11	1,653	7	1,076	39	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	94.2	88.9	91.1	77.2	87.3	66.2	81.9	82.8	89.5
Wrong	5.0	4.4	9.3	6.9	19.8	9.7	20.3	12.7	13.1	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.1	6.8	3.9	2.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	6.8	1.5	1.8	0.7
N of Valid	100	13,752	108	14,833	101	11,442	74	8,334	383	48,361
N of Miss	17	2,479	15	1,847	14	1,672	7	1,090	53	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	94.9	91.8	89.3	76.7	82.2	71.8	74.6	85.1	86.7
Wrong	3.0	3.6	3.6	6.5	8.7	9.5	12.7	12.7	6.5	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	1.8	2.8	8.7	5.4	5.6	7.7	4.2	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.4	5.8	2.9	9.9	5.1	4.2	2.2
N of Valid	99	13,725	110	14,808	103	11,417	71	8,328	383	48,278
N of Miss	18	2,506	13	1,872	12	1,697	10	1,096	53	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.8	92.7	93.0	89.3	91.6	84.9	90.0	91.0	92.7
Wrong	3.0	3.8	4.5	5.2	3.9	6.3	6.8	7.8	4.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.2	4.9	1.4	4.1	1.4	3.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.9	0.7	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	101	13,752	110	14,813	103	11,430	73	8,325	387	48,320
N of Miss	16	2,479	13	1,867	12	1,684	8	1,099	49	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	85.6	81.9	83.6	84.5	84.1	79.2	85.3	84.0	84.6
Wrong	9.8	12.1	13.3	13.6	11.7	13.3	13.9	12.2	12.0	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.9	3.8	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	4.2	0.6	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	102	13,716	105	14,816	103	11,430	72	8,337	382	48,299
N of Miss	15	2,515	18	1,864	12	1,684	9	1,087	54	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	85.9	80.0	81.4	77.9	80.5	70.8	80.4	79.6	82.3
Wrong	9.8	10.3	16.4	13.5	17.3	13.8	12.5	14.3	14.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	1.8	4.1	2.9	4.6	12.5	4.2	4.4	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.2	4.2	1.1	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	102	13,729	110	14,832	104	11,443	72	8,338	388	48,342
N of Miss	15	2,502	13	1,848	11	1,671	9	1,086	48	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.9	64.6	58.7	58.0	51.5	60.4	49.3	65.6	58.1	61.8
Wrong	19.4	22.8	27.5	25.6	34.7	24.4	25.4	22.2	26.8	23.9
A little bit wrong	8.7	10.5	13.8	13.8	11.9	12.9	21.1	10.3	13.3	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.1	0.0	2.6	2.0	2.3	4.2	1.9	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	103	13,715	109	14,807	101	11,419	71	8,321	384	48,262
N of Miss	14	2,516	14	1,873	14	1,695	10	1,103	52	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.4	81.5	64.6	72.9	59.4	65.6	54.8	60.4	65.0	71.4
1	7.8	8.4	15.9	10.5	10.4	11.1	5.5	10.1	10.4	10.0
2	5.9	4.5	5.3	6.1	7.5	8.0	9.6	8.9	6.9	6.6
3-4	2.9	2.5	7.1	5.2	8.5	7.1	9.6	8.6	6.9	5.5
5+	4.9	3.1	7.1	5.4	14.2	8.2	20.5	12.0	10.9	6.5
N of Valid	102	13,708	113	14,829	106	11,440	73	8,353	394	48,330
N of Miss	15	2,523	10	1,851	9	1,674	8	1,071	42	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.5	92.2	83.6	86.2	80.8	81.6	67.6	78.2	81.1	85.4
1	2.9	4.4	4.5	6.6	11.5	7.7	6.8	7.7	6.4	6.4
2	4.8	1.6	3.6	3.0	1.9	4.3	5.4	5.4	3.8	3.4
3-4	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.9	3.0	5.4	3.8	2.3	2.2
5+	1.9	1.0	7.3	2.2	3.8	3.4	14.9	4.9	6.4	2.6
N of Valid	104	13,625	110	14,768	104	11,390	74	8,311	392	48,094
N of Miss	13	2,606	13	1,912	11	1,724	7	1,113	44	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.6	88.9	82.6	83.4	77.1	81.0	71.2	80.5	79.5	83.9
1	4.8	6.2	6.4	7.9	5.7	7.8	5.5	7.0	5.6	7.2
2	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.6	5.7	4.5	8.2	4.5	4.6	3.6
3-4	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.2	5.7	2.9	1.4	3.0	2.6	2.2
5+	6.7	1.4	6.4	2.9	5.7	3.9	13.7	4.9	7.7	3.1
N of Valid	104	13,659	109	14,780	105	11,430	73	8,331	391	48,200
N of Miss	13	2,572	14	1,900	10	1,684	8	1,093	45	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	68.0	67.0	46.7	55.5	31.4	48.7	38.4	45.1	46.6	55.3
1	10.7	14.0	18.7	14.7	18.1	12.6	6.8	10.1	14.2	13.2
2	7.8	7.1	11.2	9.0	5.7	10.3	13.7	9.7	9.3	8.9
3-4	1.9	4.9	8.4	8.0	12.4	9.9	11.0	10.2	8.2	7.9
5+	11.7	7.0	15.0	12.8	32.4	18.6	30.1	25.0	21.6	14.6
N of Valid	103	13,652	107	14,808	105	11,413	73	8,324	388	48,197
N of Miss	14	2,579	16	1,872	10	1,701	8	1,100	48	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	25.9	31.0	20.0	26.9	20.6	26.6	27.0	29.9	23.1	28.5
Safe	50.9	53.7	58.2	57.6	63.7	56.0	48.6	52.8	55.8	55.3
Not safe	20.4	11.4	17.3	12.2	12.7	13.6	17.6	13.0	17.0	12.4
Very not safe	2.8	3.9	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.8	6.8	4.2	4.1	3.8
N of Valid	108	13,127	110	14,232	102	10,996	74	7,985	394	46,340
N of Miss	9	3,104	13	2,448	13	2,118	7	1,439	42	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	25.7	14.7	27.3	12.3	16.0	14.9	32.4	17.0	24.8	14.4
At a school	46.7	63.2	46.4	65.9	65.1	62.9	45.9	61.6	51.4	63.7
No preference	11.4	10.6	20.9	12.9	14.2	14.2	17.6	15.1	15.9	13.0
I don't know	16.2	11.5	5.5	8.8	4.7	7.9	4.1	6.3	7.8	8.9
N of Valid	105	13,454	110	14,570	106	11,259	74	8,194	395	47,477
N of Miss	12	2,777	13	2,110	9	1,855	7	1,230	41	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	38.4	59.6	50.0	61.1	51.9	57.0	52.7	61.8	48.1	59.8
No	19.2	12.0	16.7	12.3	14.2	16.0	17.6	18.6	16.8	14.2
I don't know	42.4	28.4	33.3	26.6	34.0	27.0	29.7	19.7	35.1	26.0
N of Valid	99	13,201	114	14,360	106	11,095	74	8,051	393	46,707
N of Miss	18	3,030	9	2,320	9	2,019	7	1,373	43	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	27.0	25.1	13.2	18.7	11.9	15.1	19.2	14.2	17.4	18.9
Somewhat better	10.0	16.1	21.1	17.6	16.5	17.1	13.7	16.4	15.7	16.9
Stayed the same	44.0	43.5	43.9	46.6	54.1	50.4	52.1	52.6	48.2	47.7
Somewhat worse	13.0	11.2	12.3	12.7	13.8	12.8	9.6	12.0	12.4	12.2
Much worse	6.0	4.2	9.6	4.3	3.7	4.6	5.5	4.8	6.3	4.4
N of Valid	100	13,222	114	14,501	109	11,230	73	8,177	396	47,130
N of Miss	17	3,009	9	2,179	6	1,884	8	1,247	40	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.7	28.7	30.7	33.5	42.1	36.3	43.1	35.6	39.4	33.2
Rarely	23.3	19.1	26.3	21.9	22.4	20.6	16.7	18.9	22.7	20.3
Sometimes	10.7	25.6	28.1	25.1	19.6	23.6	20.8	23.6	19.9	24.6
Often	14.6	16.6	9.6	13.6	10.3	14.0	13.9	15.0	11.9	14.8
Always	7.8	9.9	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.9	6.1	7.1
N of Valid	103	13,391	114	14,631	107	11,318	72	8,248	396	47,588
N of Miss	14	2,840	9	2,049	8	1,796	9	1,176	40	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.4	32.8	48.7	41.0	55.8	43.4	52.1	42.9	48.6	39.6
Rarely	31.3	25.9	23.9	26.5	19.2	25.2	22.5	22.9	24.3	25.4
Sometimes	18.2	25.4	18.6	22.0	16.3	20.7	16.9	21.1	17.6	22.5
Often	7.1	10.7	5.3	7.3	4.8	7.5	5.6	8.9	5.7	8.6
Always	5.1	5.2	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.9	3.9
N of Valid	99	13,252	113	14,581	104	11,282	71	8,232	387	47,347
N of Miss	18	2,979	10	2,099	11	1,832	10	1,192	49	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.4	38.1	49.6	45.3	53.4	49.3	48.6	50.1	49.3	45.1
Rarely	14.4	20.2	22.1	20.1	18.4	17.0	21.4	17.2	19.1	18.9
Sometimes	16.5	19.0	14.2	16.7	14.6	17.0	20.0	15.8	15.9	17.3
Often	10.3	12.1	6.2	10.4	5.8	10.1	5.7	9.7	7.0	10.7
Always	13.4	10.5	8.0	7.5	7.8	6.6	4.3	7.2	8.6	8.1
N of Valid	97	13,291	113	14,585	103	11,278	70	8,230	383	47,384
N of Miss	20	2,940	10	2,095	12	1,836	11	1,194	53	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.1	59.2	51.8	58.7	41.3	56.0	56.9	56.0	53.0	57.7
Yes	36.9	40.8	48.2	41.3	58.7	44.0	43.1	44.0	47.0	42.3
N of Valid	103	13,018	110	14,204	104	11,021	72	8,012	389	46,255
N of Miss	14	3,213	13	2,476	11	2,093	9	1,412	47	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.7	15.7	20.0	18.5	27.2	21.4	27.8	21.4	24.9	18.9
Most of the time	11.9	14.0	24.5	16.9	18.4	17.5	9.7	16.4	16.8	16.1
Some of the time	13.9	24.8	21.8	26.6	23.3	27.2	23.6	27.6	20.5	26.4
A little of the time	27.7	23.1	14.5	19.4	22.3	16.1	9.7	15.2	19.2	18.9
None of the time	20.8	22.4	19.1	18.6	8.7	17.8	29.2	19.4	18.7	19.6
N of Valid	101	13,398	110	14,664	103	11,338	72	8,259	386	47,659
N of Miss	16	2,833	13	2,016	12	1,776	9	1,165	50	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.9	11.7	18.7	13.3	20.4	15.0	22.2	15.2	20.6	13.6
Most of the time	12.5	9.5	11.2	10.6	16.5	11.6	9.7	10.9	12.7	10.6
Some of the time	2.1	14.4	19.6	16.7	21.4	19.3	16.7	20.9	15.1	17.4
A little of the time	14.6	18.1	14.0	17.5	16.5	17.7	15.3	16.6	15.1	17.5
None of the time	49.0	46.3	36.4	41.9	25.2	36.3	36.1	36.4	36.5	40.9
N of Valid	96	13,247	107	14,559	103	11,283	72	8,223	378	47,312
N of Miss	21	2,984	16	2,121	12	1,831	9	1,201	58	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.6	19.8	28.6	23.1	27.7	24.9	28.2	23.2	27.0	22.6
Most of the time	10.1	14.5	14.3	17.1	20.8	18.6	9.9	17.8	14.2	16.9
Some of the time	14.6	16.9	15.2	18.2	24.8	19.9	18.3	21.8	18.3	18.9
A little of the time	12.4	15.9	10.5	14.5	9.9	12.9	12.7	12.9	11.2	14.2
None of the time	39.3	32.9	31.4	27.1	16.8	23.6	31.0	24.3	29.2	27.4
N of Valid	89	13,192	105	14,552	101	11,268	71	8,225	366	47,237
N of Miss	28	3,039	18	2,128	14	1,846	10	1,199	70	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.6	10.2	17.1	11.6	21.4	13.5	25.4	14.1	19.2	12.1
Most of the time	7.3	8.3	9.0	9.3	11.7	10.4	5.6	10.0	8.7	9.4
Some of the time	7.3	12.1	11.7	14.1	21.4	16.6	15.5	17.7	13.9	14.7
A little of the time	8.3	15.7	15.3	16.0	17.5	17.5	16.9	17.2	14.4	16.5
None of the time	62.5	53.7	46.8	49.0	28.2	42.1	36.6	41.0	43.8	47.3
N of Valid	96	13,261	111	14,585	103	11,298	71	8,228	381	47,372
N of Miss	21	2,970	12	2,095	12	1,816	10	1,196	55	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	26.9	16.2	21.3	16.3	22.3	19.2	33.8	19.8	25.3	17.6
Most of the time	8.6	13.4	15.7	14.3	14.6	15.3	5.6	15.5	11.7	14.5
Some of the time	9.7	17.7	15.7	20.6	27.2	22.1	18.3	21.7	17.9	20.4
A little of the time	11.8	17.6	13.9	17.4	20.4	16.5	15.5	16.0	15.5	17.0
None of the time	43.0	35.1	33.3	31.4	15.5	26.9	26.8	26.8	29.6	30.6
N of Valid	93	13,092	108	14,517	103	11,279	71	8,231	375	47,119
N of Miss	24	3,139	15	2,163	12	1,835	10	1,193	61	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.9	14.9	23.6	16.7	24.0	17.3	25.7	17.1	23.5	16.4
Most of the time	6.6	8.5	13.2	9.6	13.5	10.8	7.1	10.1	10.5	9.7
Some of the time	7.7	11.1	3.8	12.2	16.3	14.7	17.1	15.3	10.8	13.1
A little of the time	4.4	13.9	16.0	14.6	16.3	14.7	10.0	15.1	12.1	14.5
None of the time	60.4	51.6	43.4	46.8	29.8	42.4	40.0	42.3	43.1	46.3
N of Valid	91	13,257	106	14,588	104	11,300	70	8,237	371	47,382
N of Miss	26	2,974	17	2,092	11	1,814	11	1,187	65	8,067