

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Little River County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	411	250	436	356
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	23.6	97	28.4	71	26.8	117	22.8	81
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	27.7	114	28.0	70	28.2	123	28.1	100
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	22.9	94	0.0	0	26.4	115	26.4	94
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	25.8	106	24.0	60	18.6	81	22.8	81
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.4	209	55.8	130	50.9	215	57.1	200
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	48.6	198	44.2	103	49.1	207	42.9	150
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	4.7	19	10.4	25	9.7	40	7.7	26
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	18.9	77	22.0	53	17.3	71	24.9	84
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	2.0	8	0.8	2	1.2	5	1.8	6
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	62.3	254	56.8	137	59.1	243	58.2	196
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.0	8	0.8	2	2.2	9	1.2	4
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	10.0	41	9.1	22	10.2	42	6.2	21
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

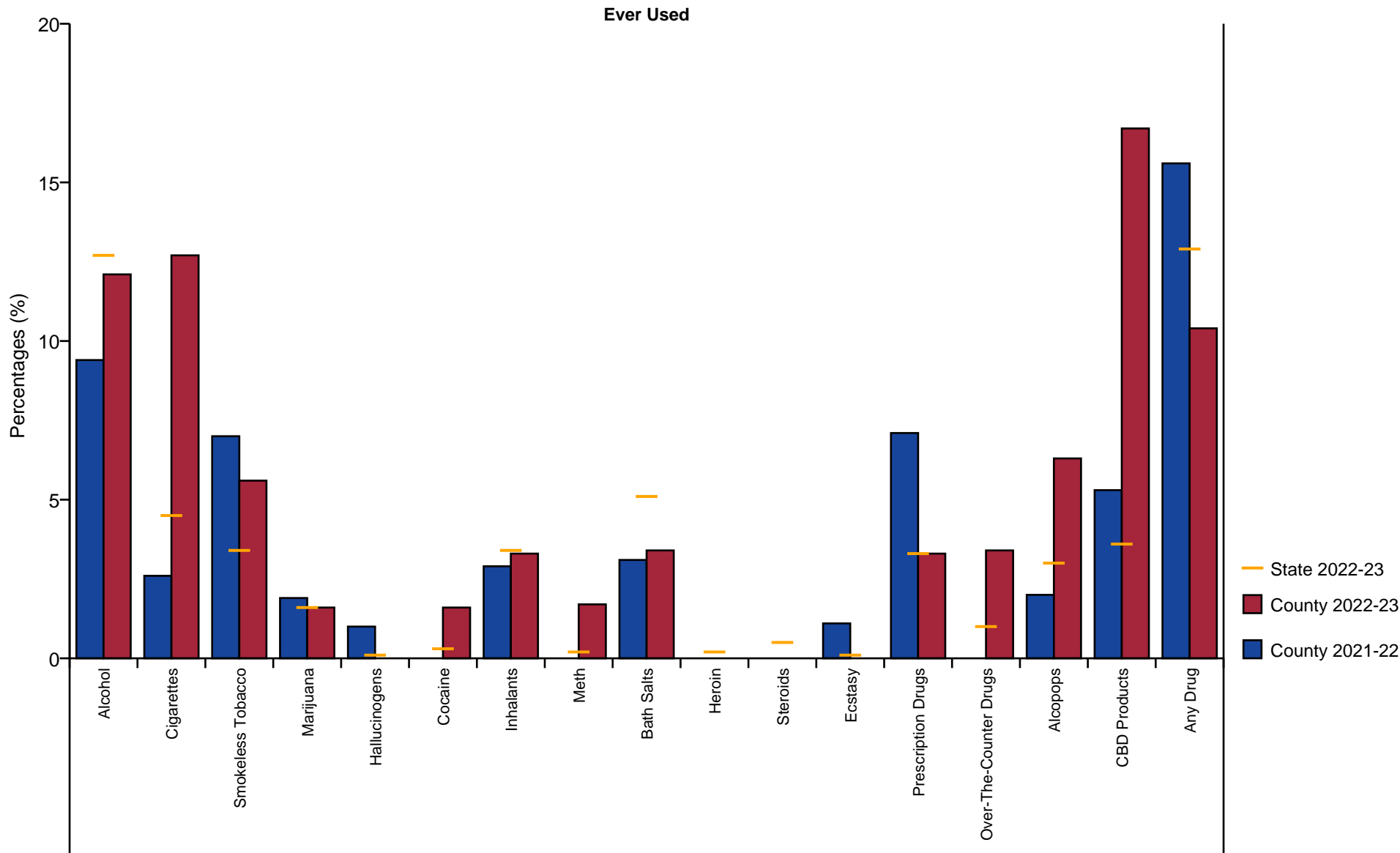
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

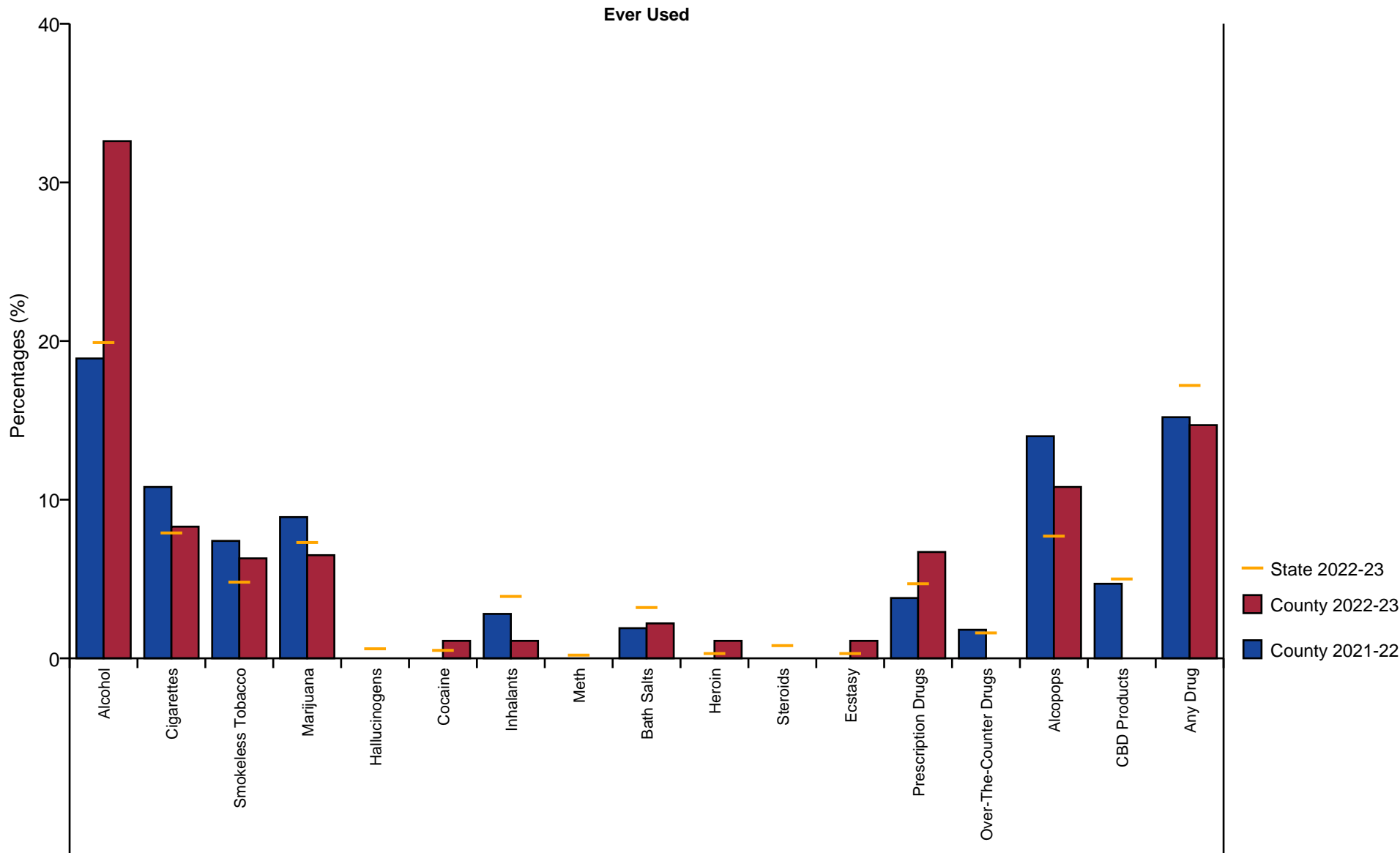
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Little River County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

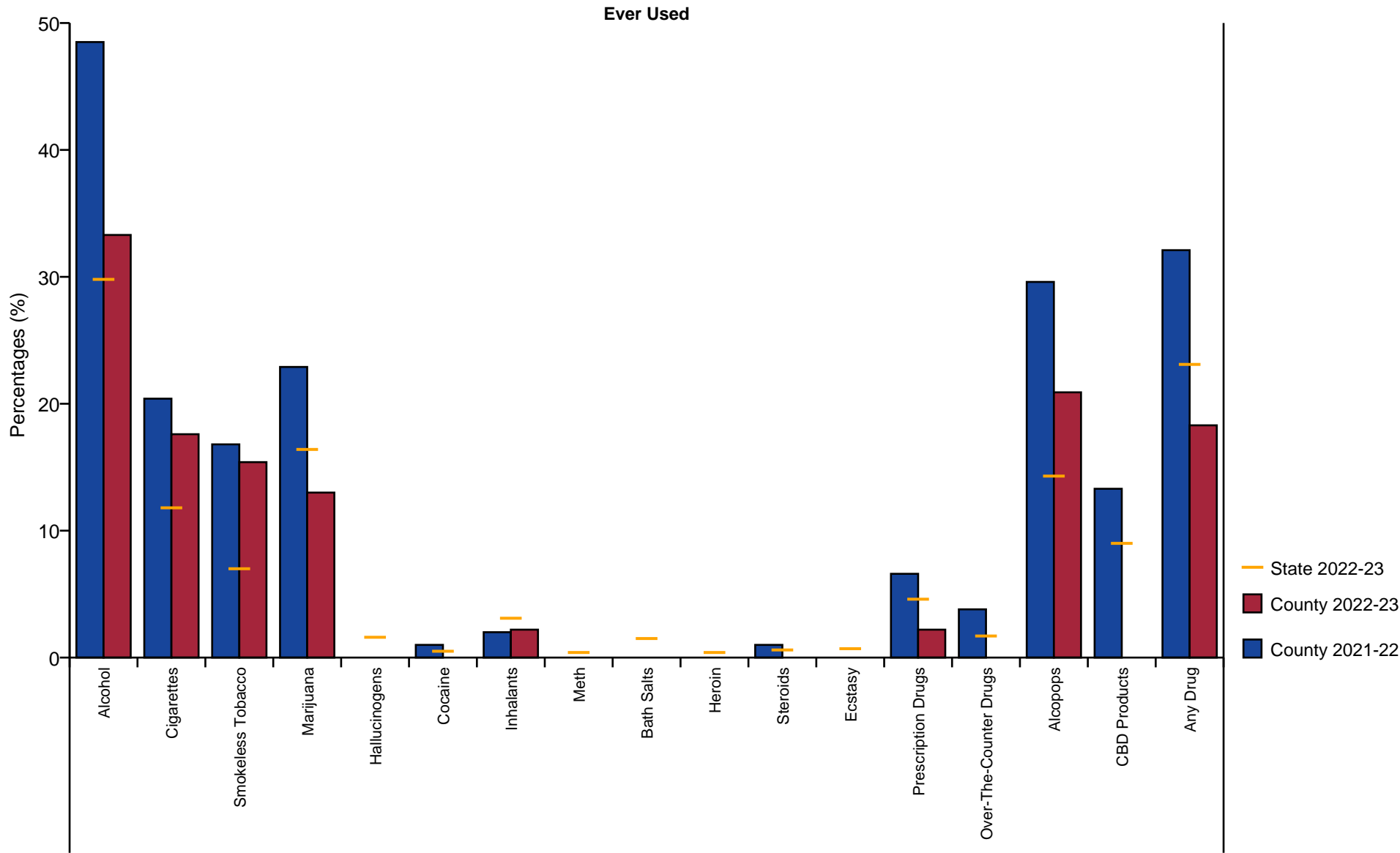
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8  
Little River County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Little River County

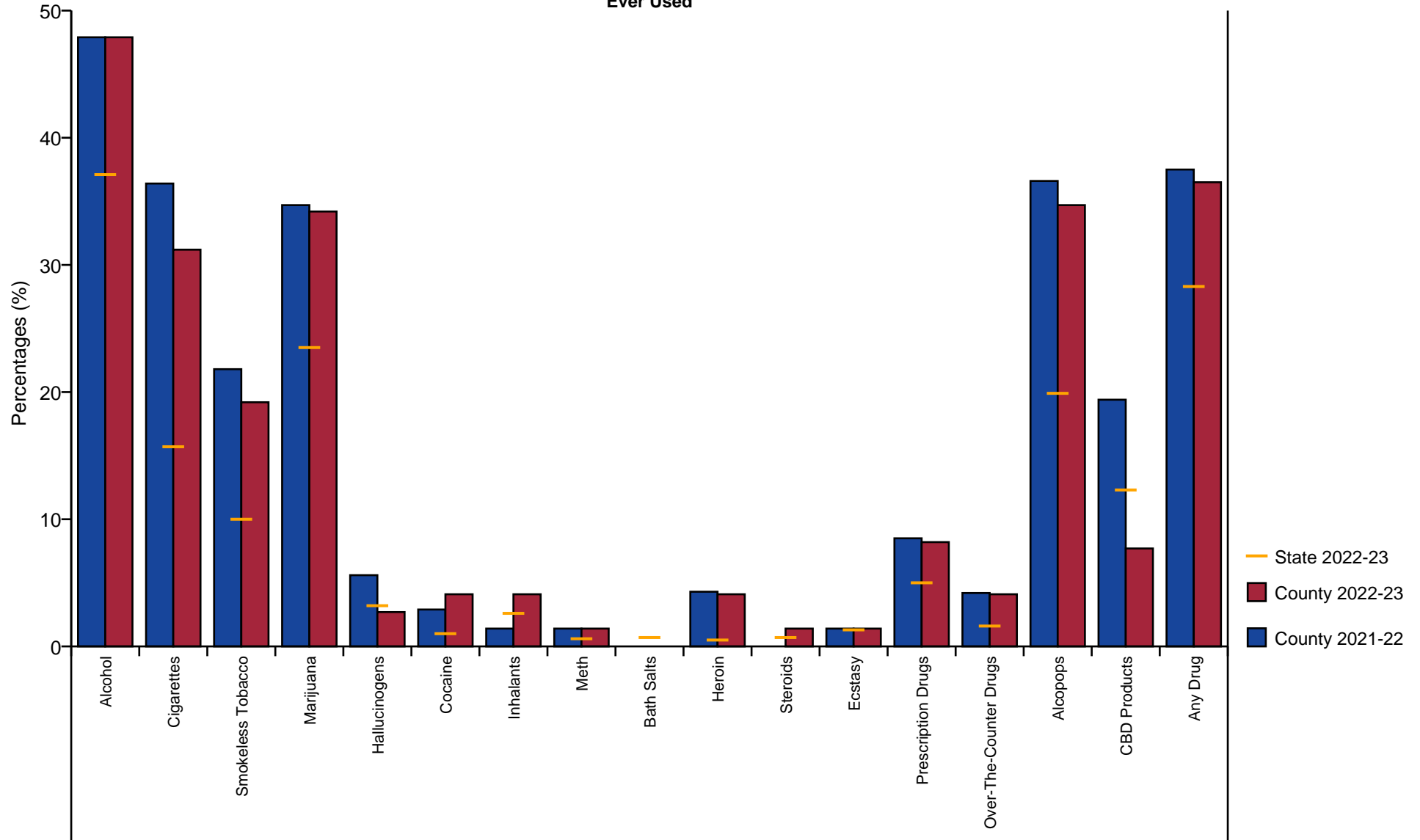


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Little River County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

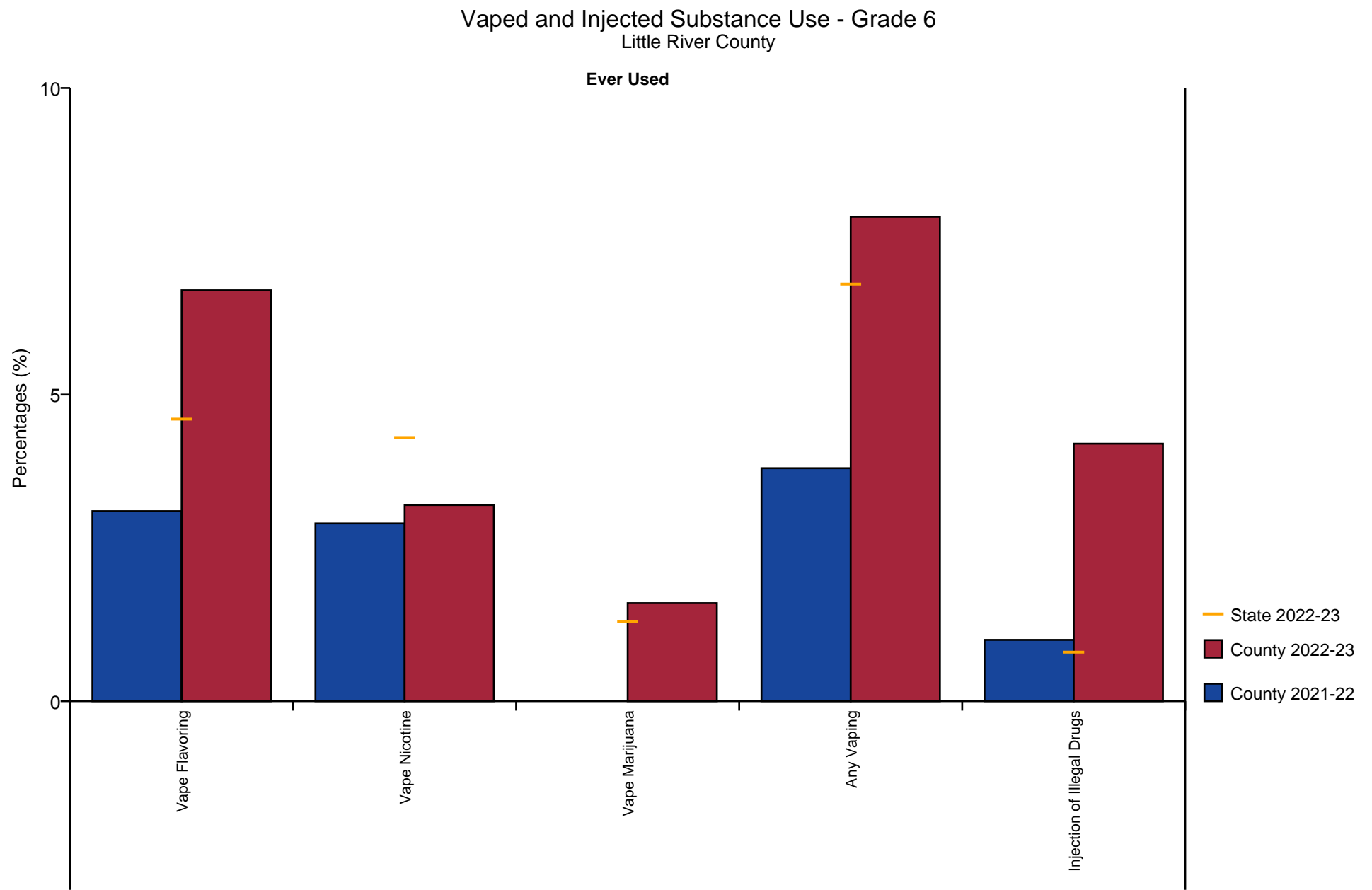


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Little River County

Ever Used

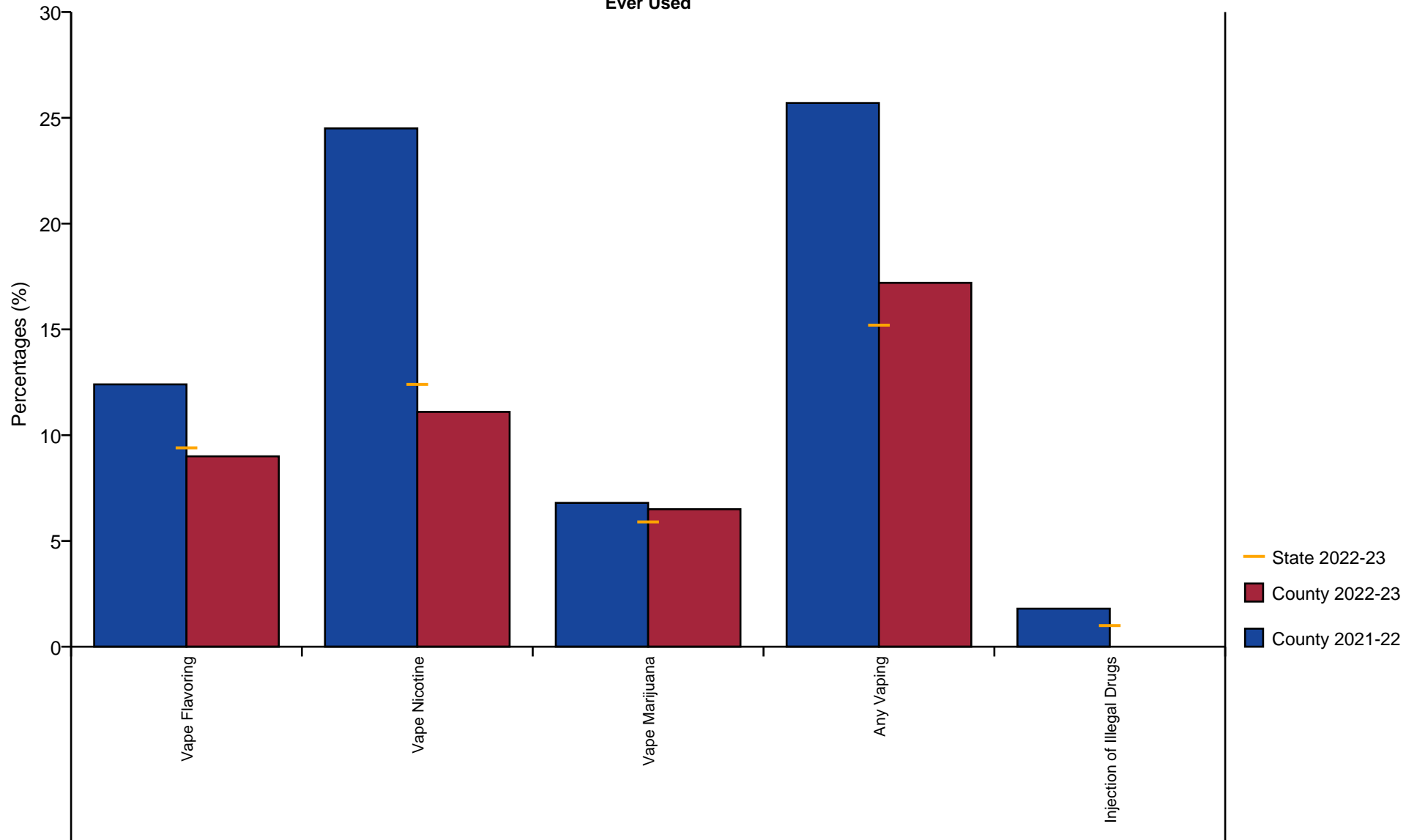


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Little River County

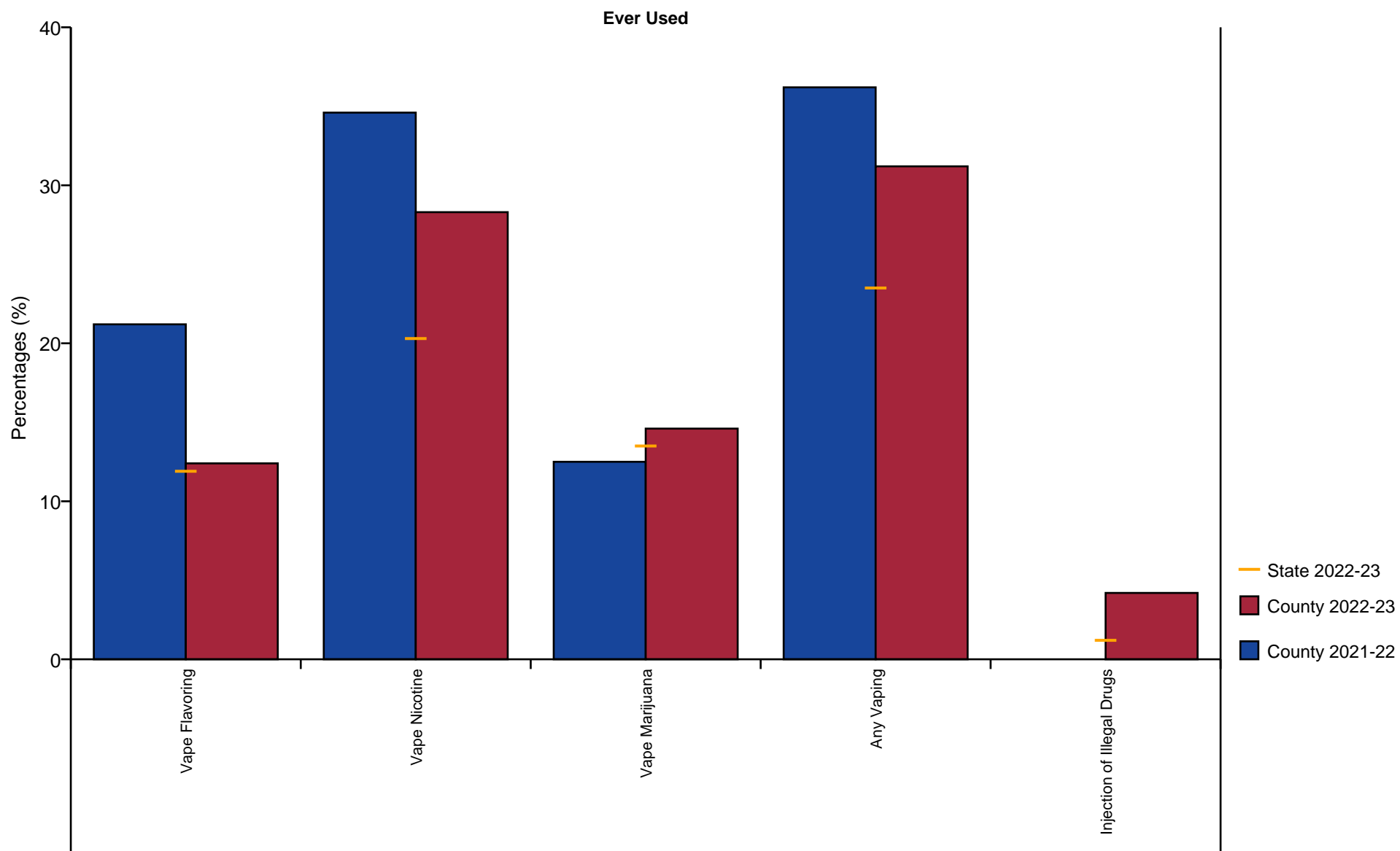


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

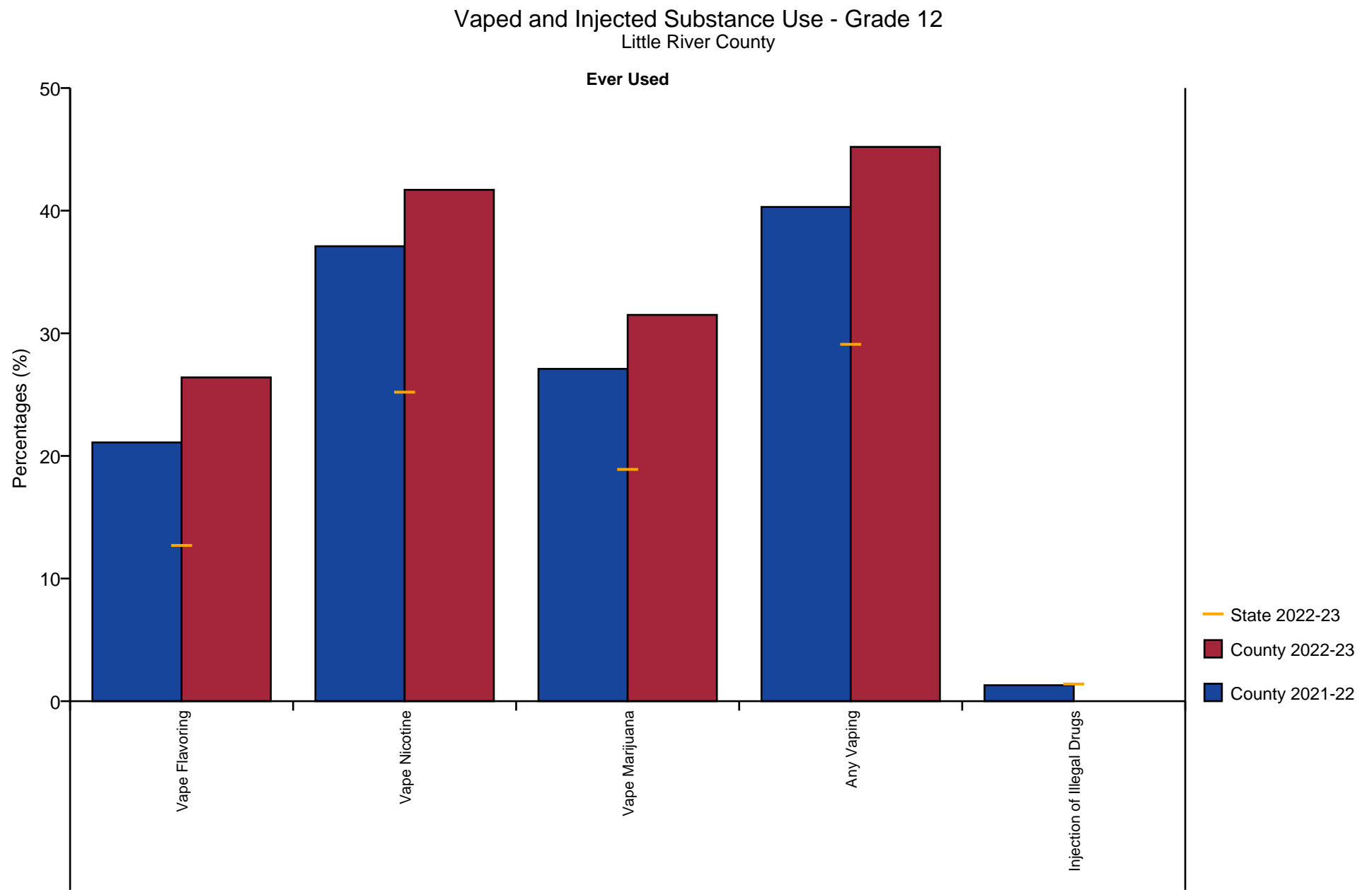
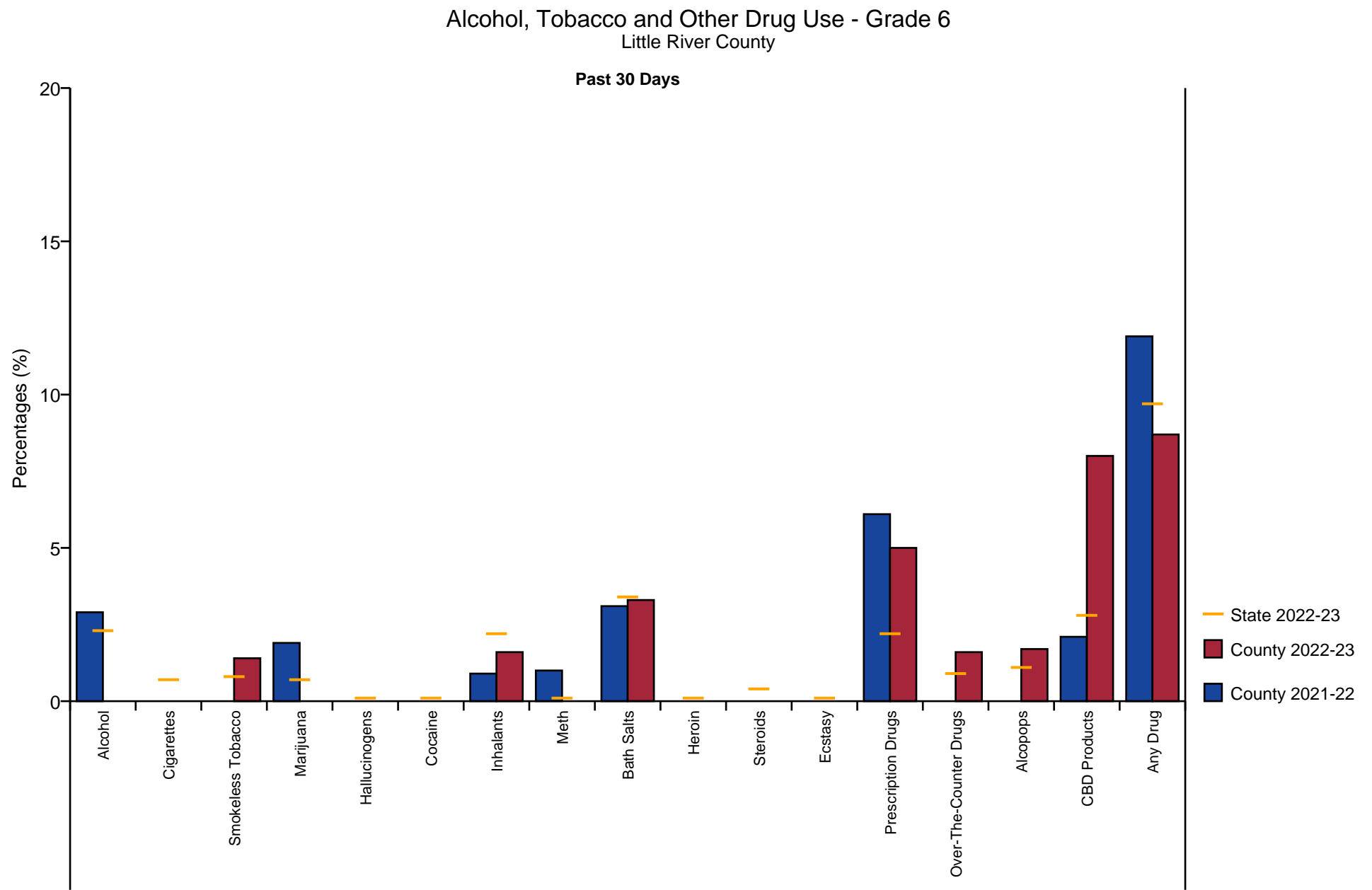


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

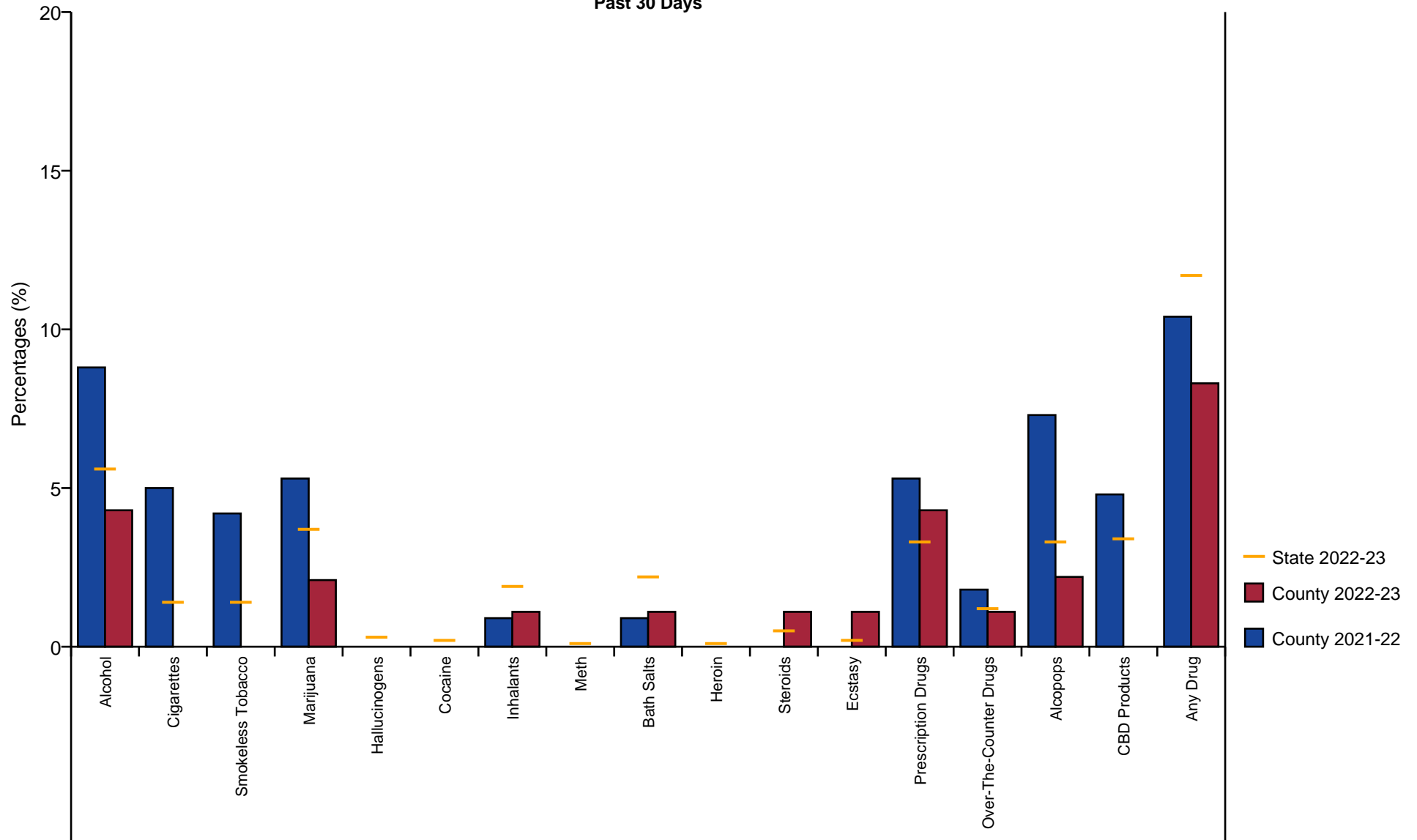


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Little River County

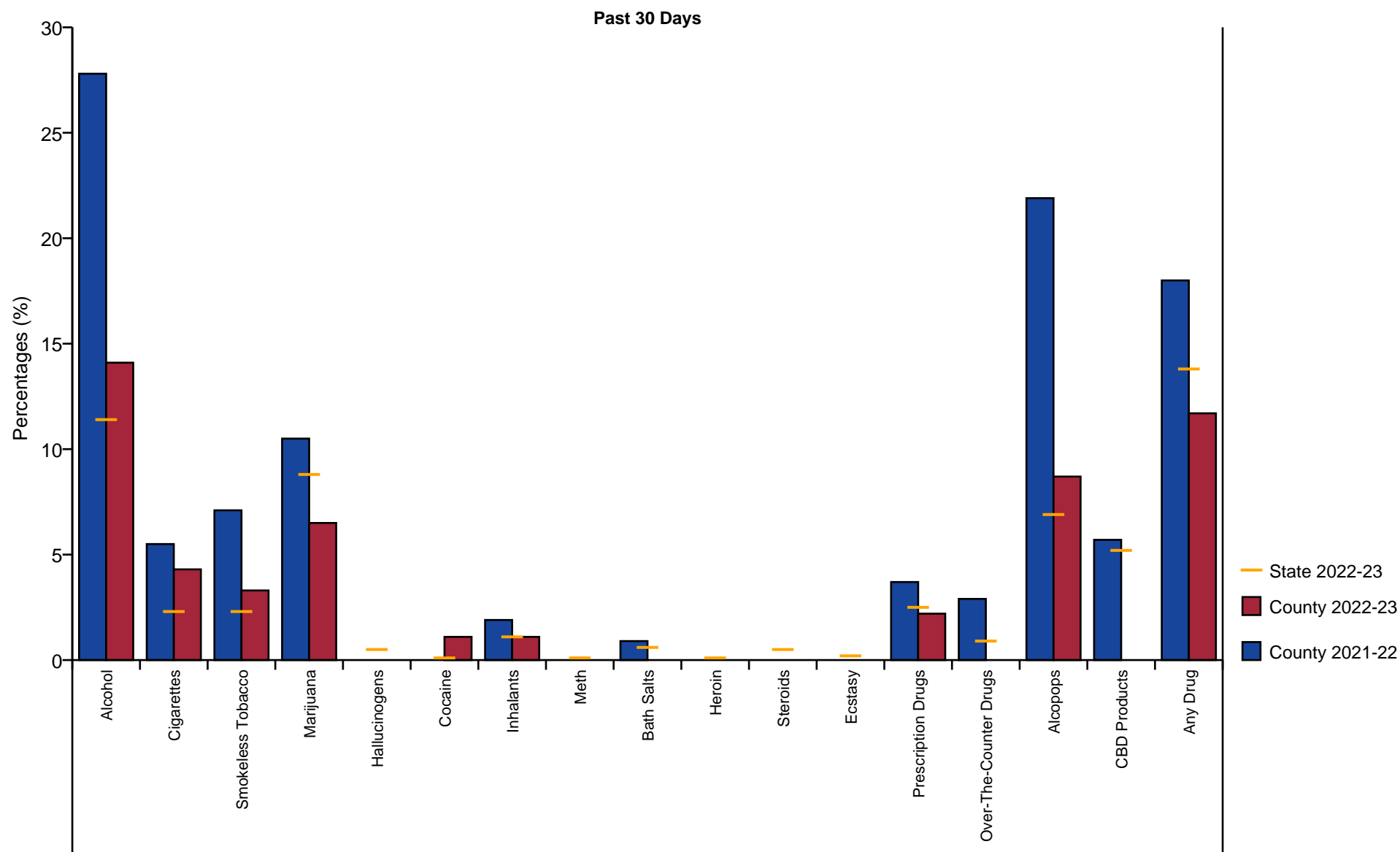
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Little River County

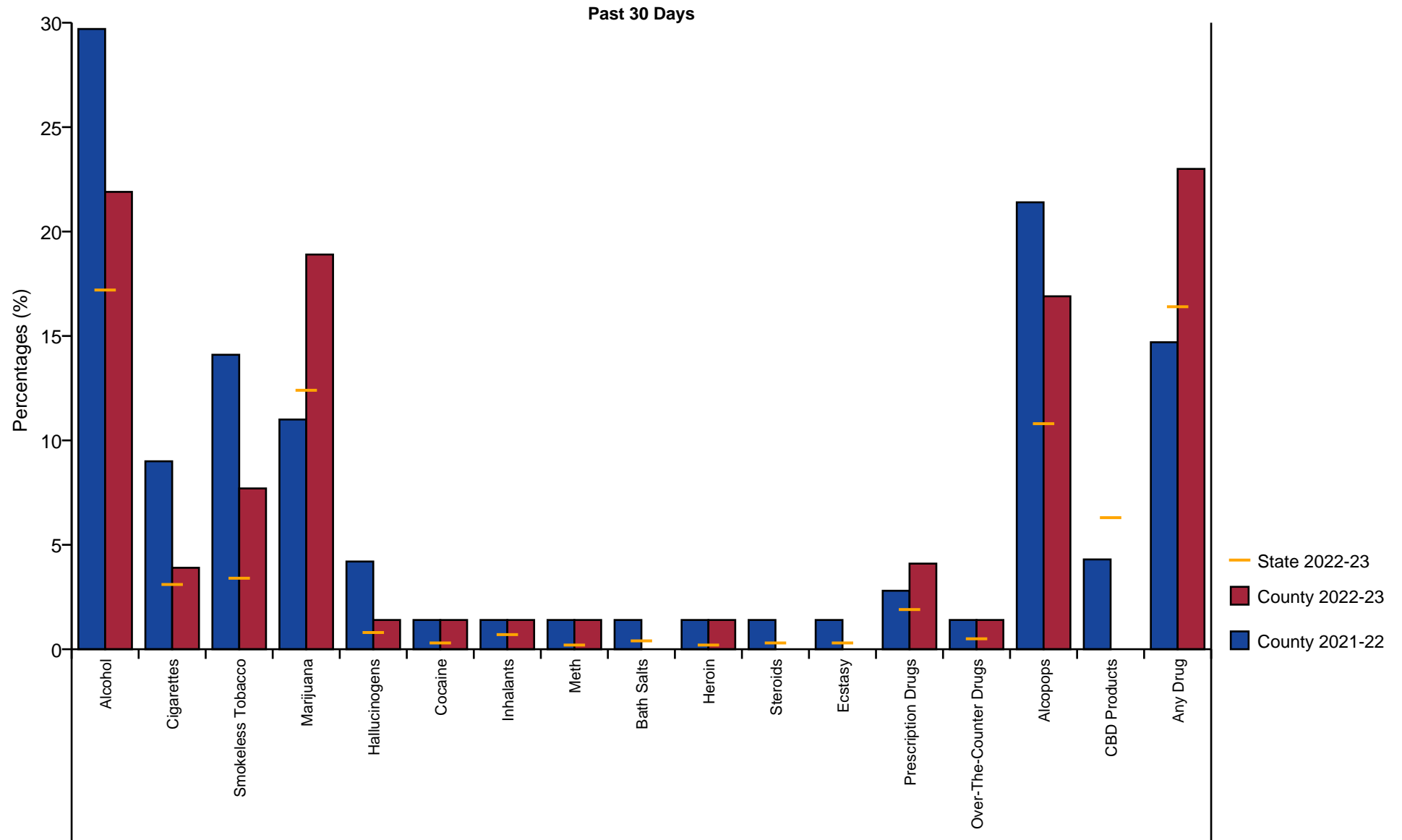


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Little River County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

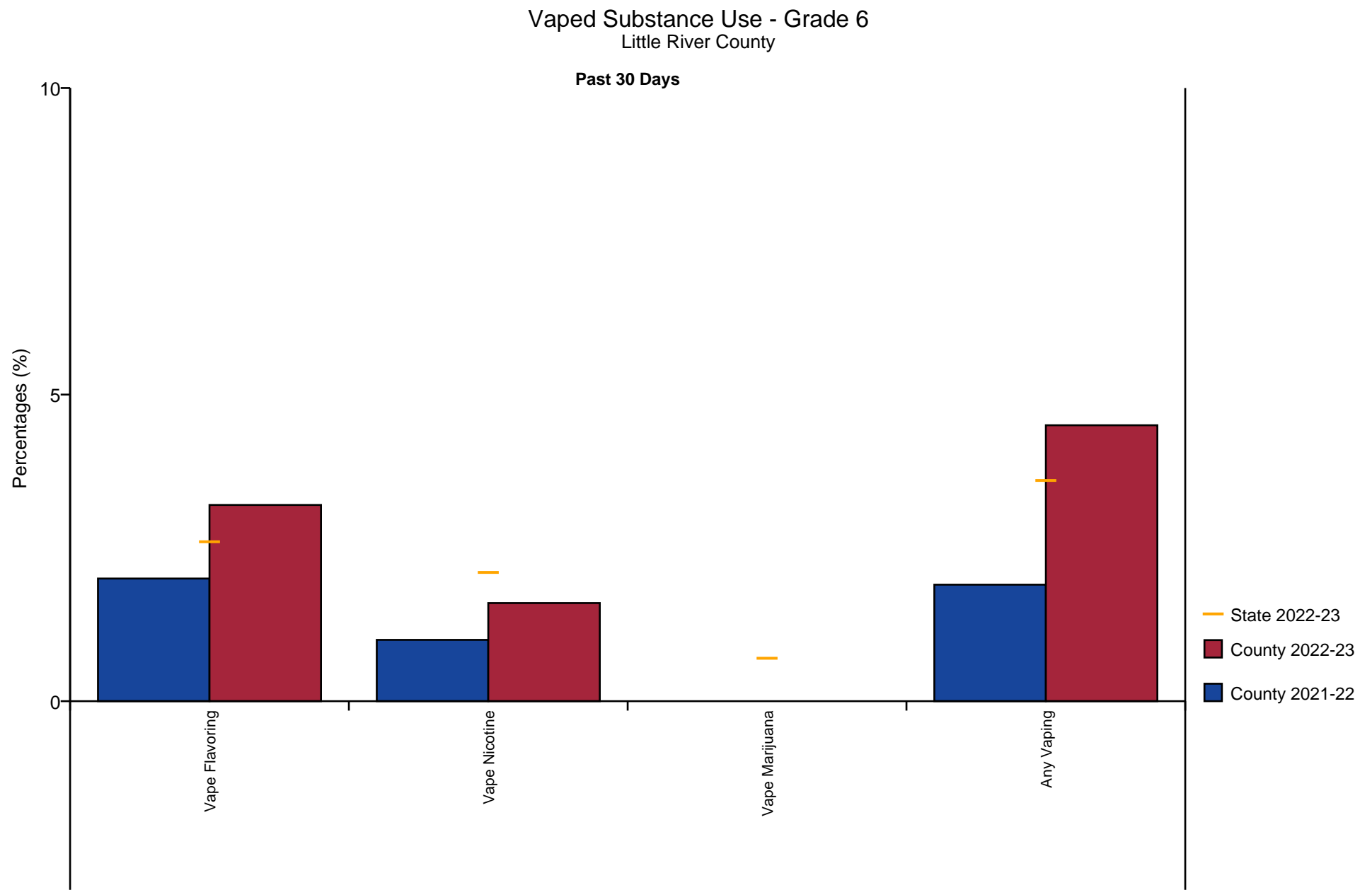


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Little River County

Past 30 Days

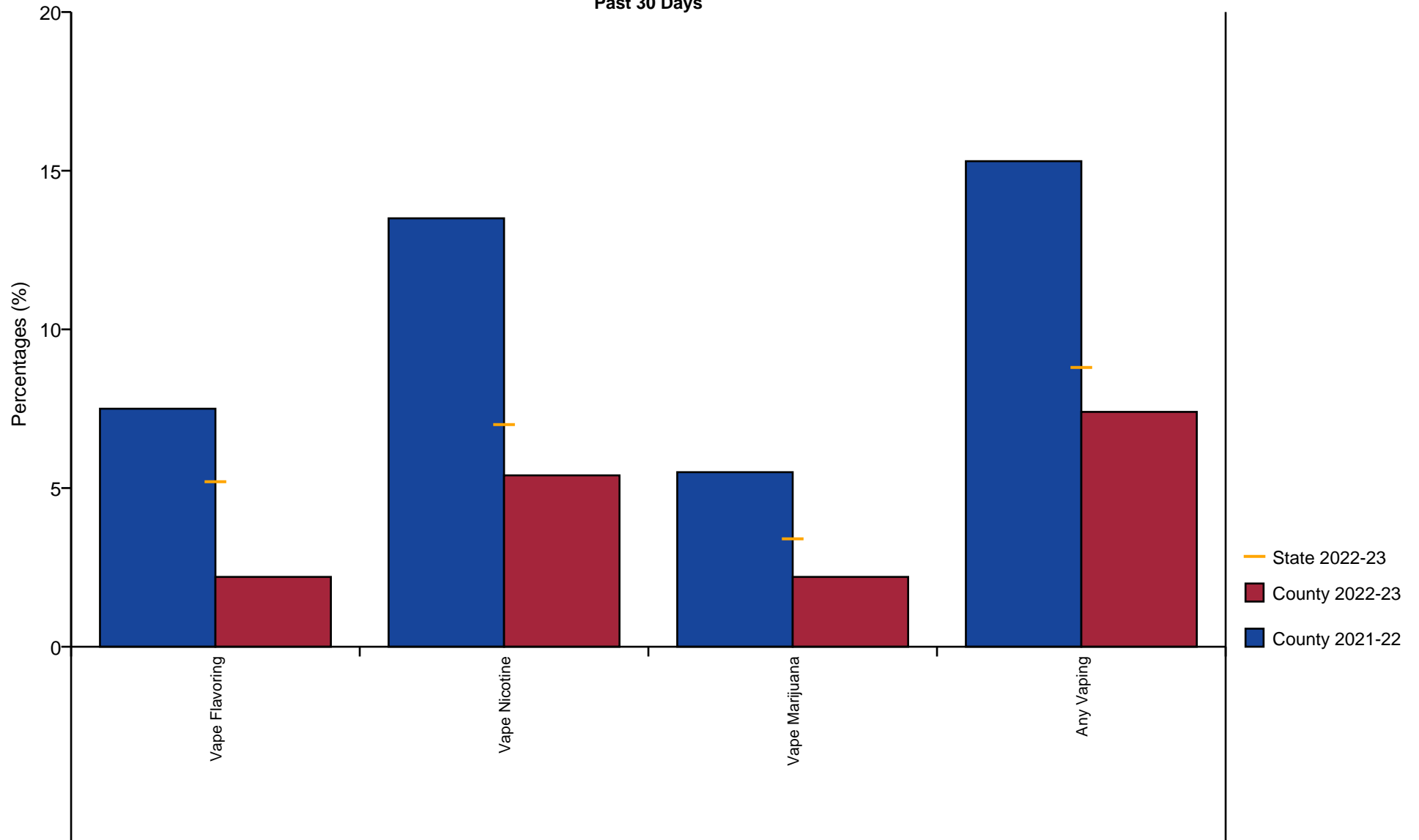


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

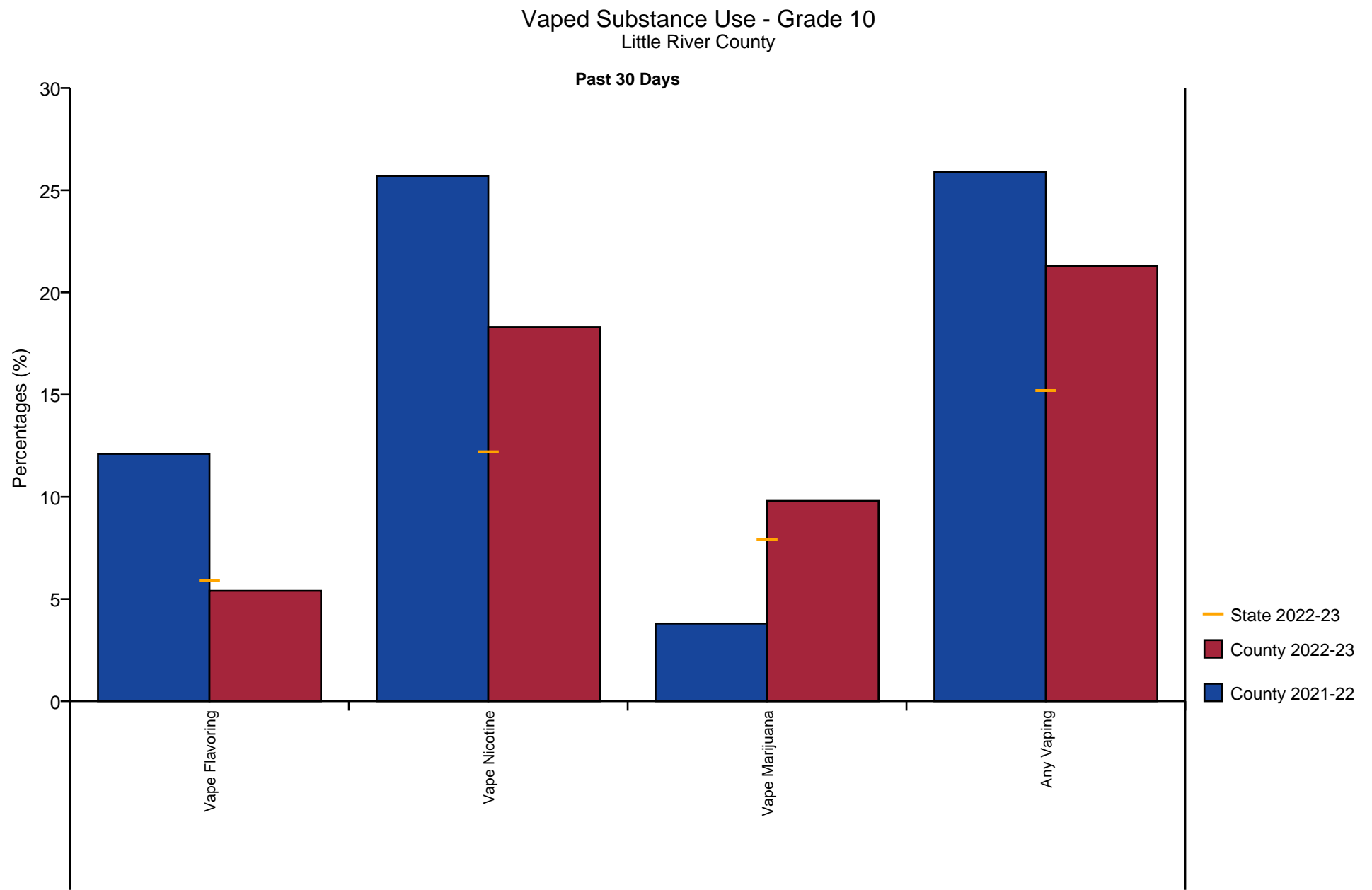


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

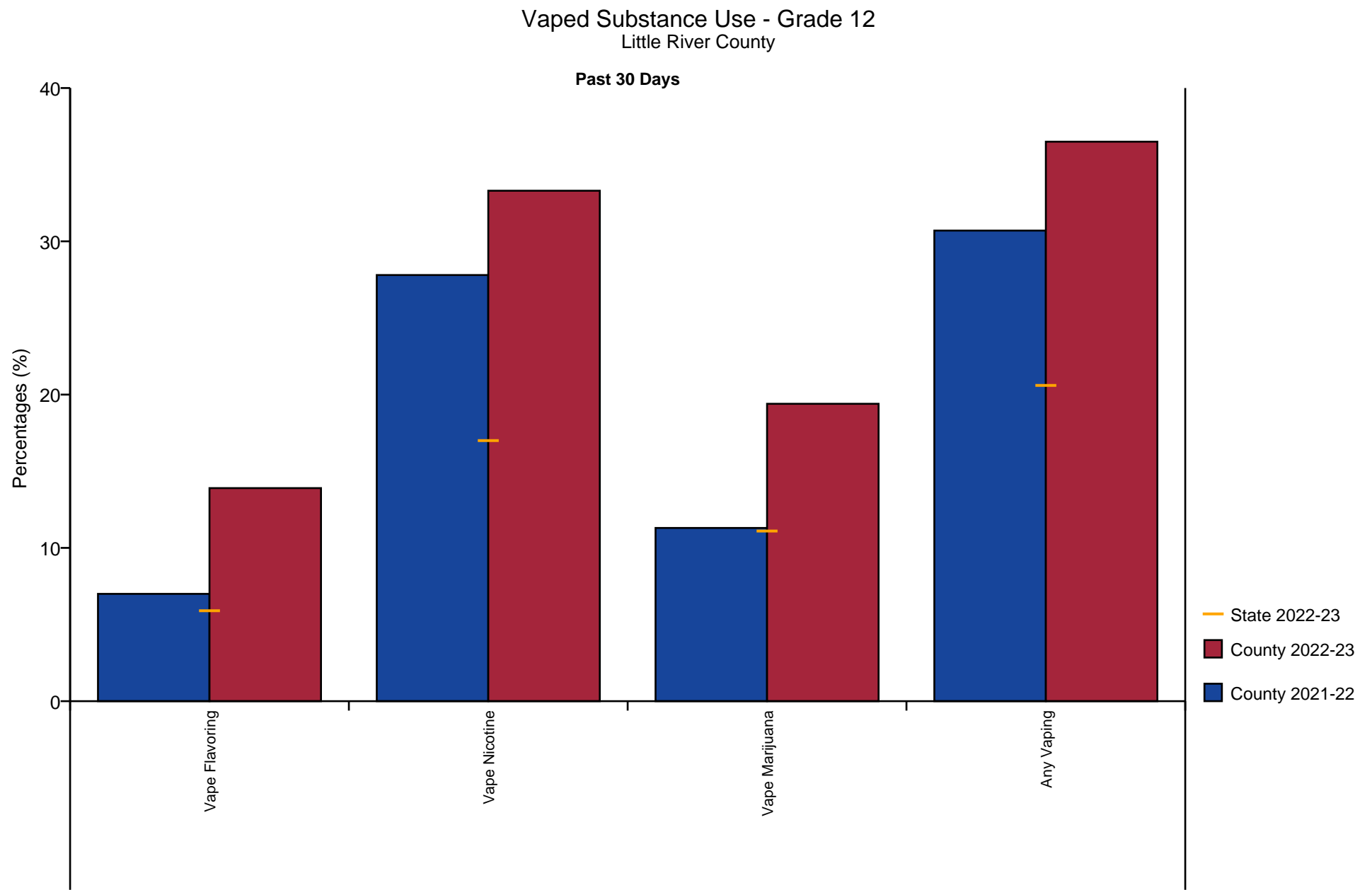


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Little River County

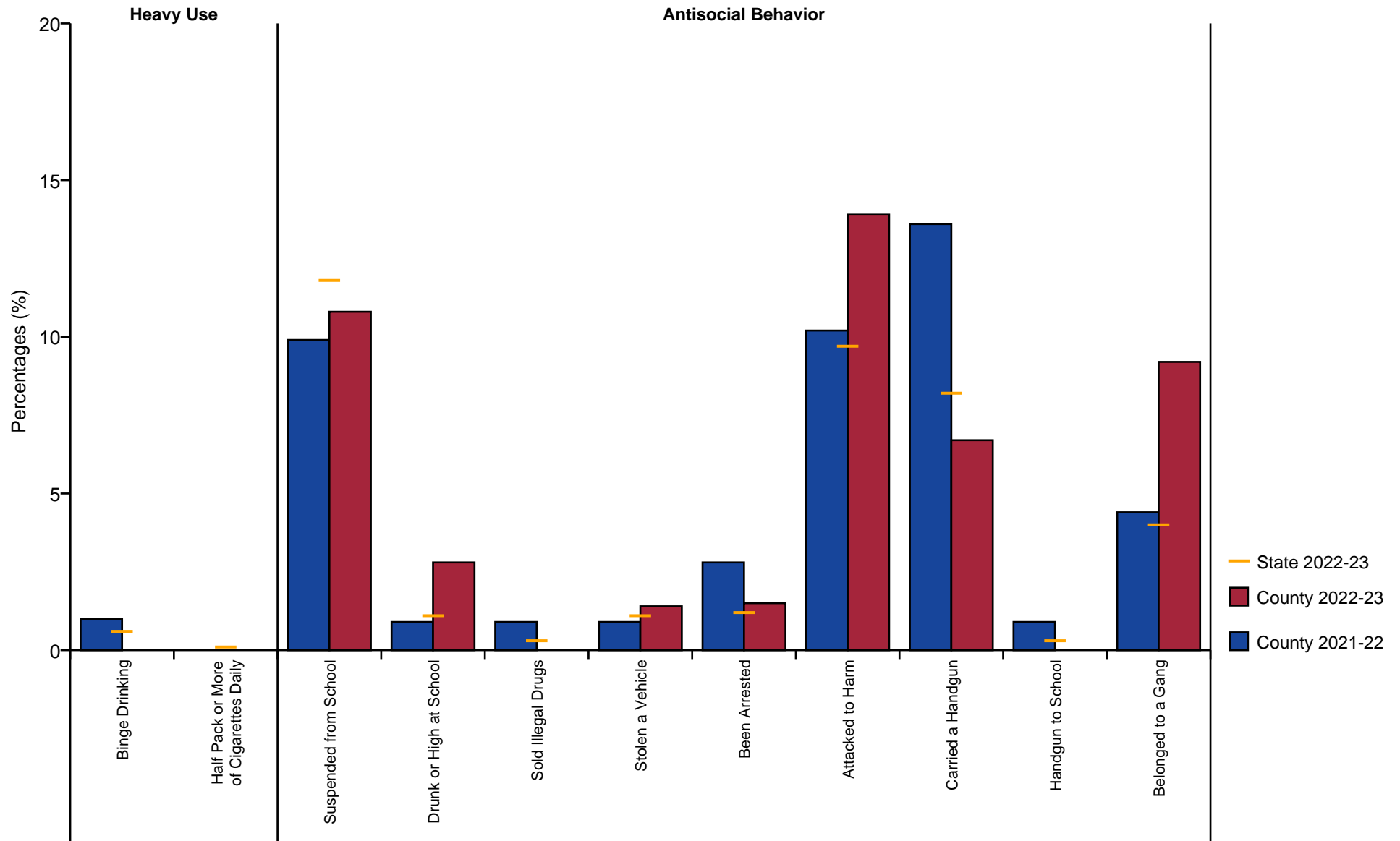


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Little River County

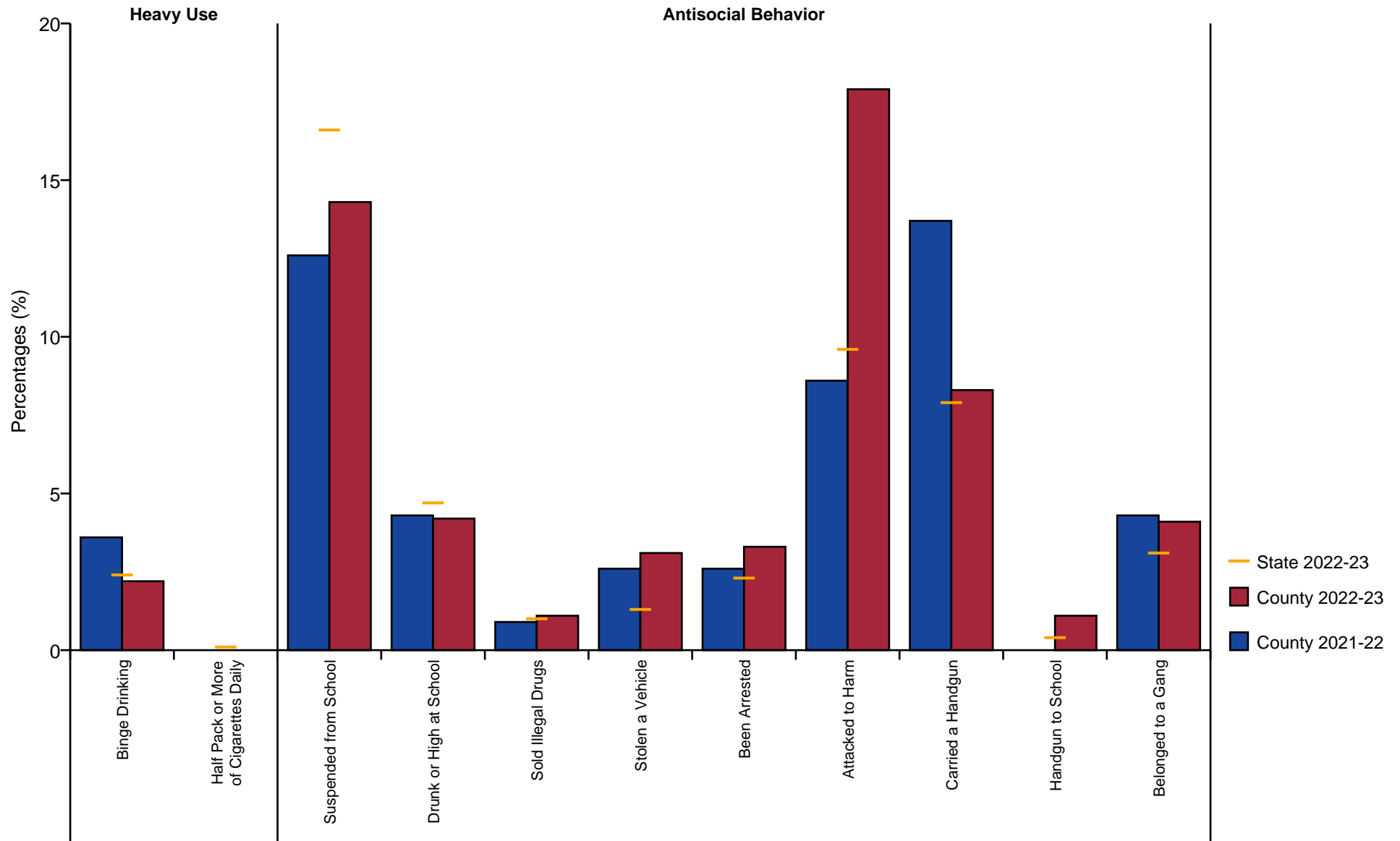




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

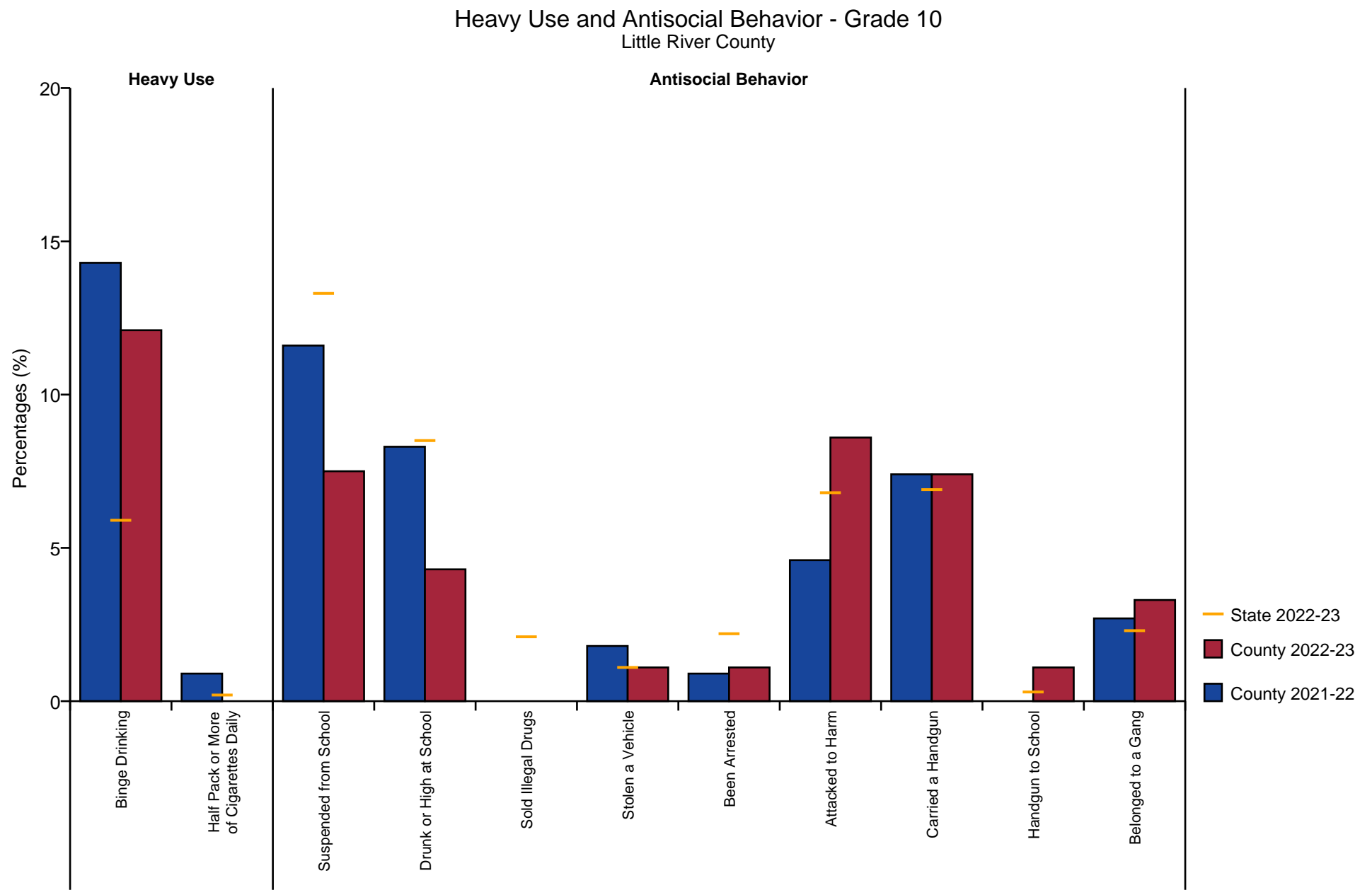


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Little River County

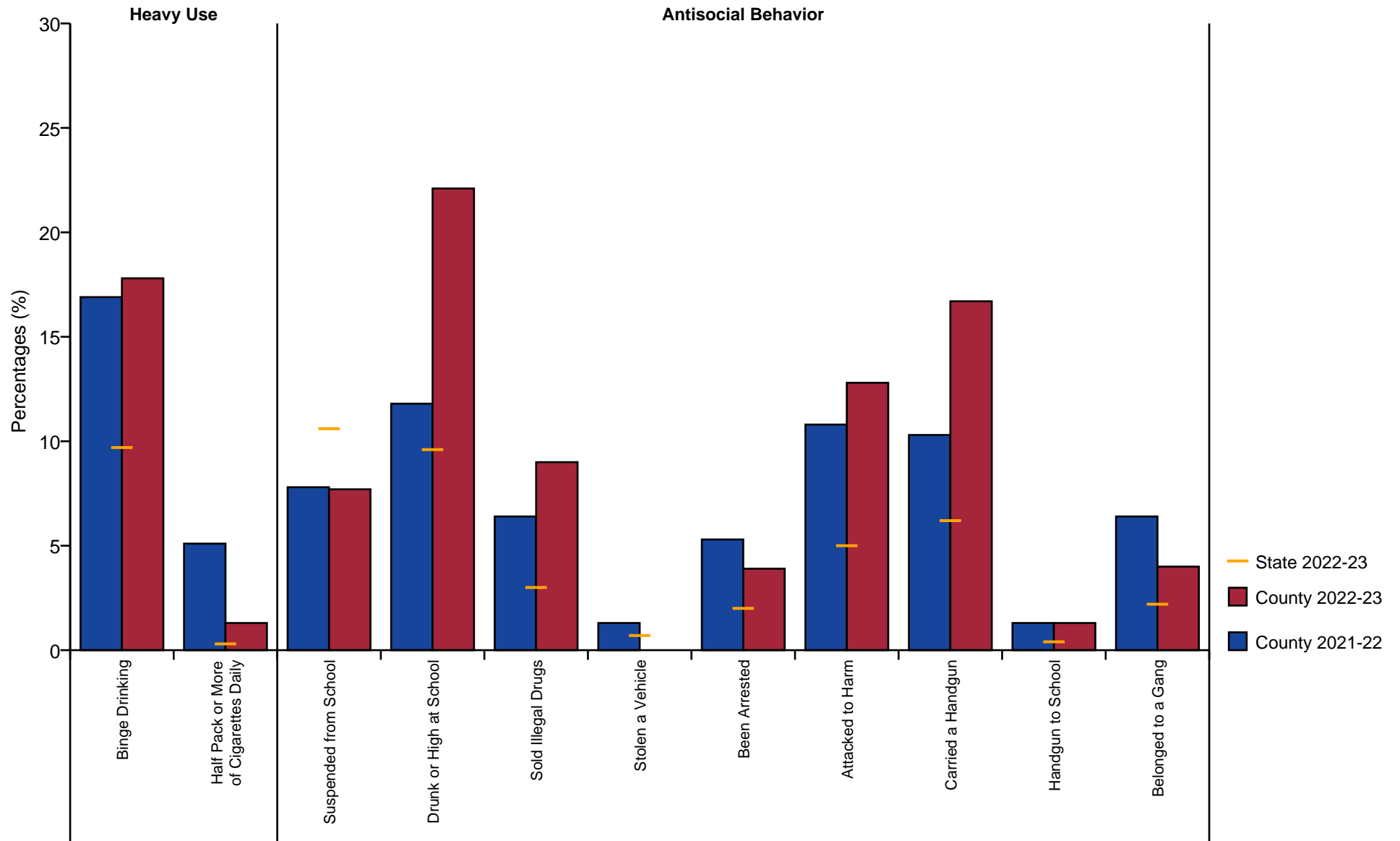
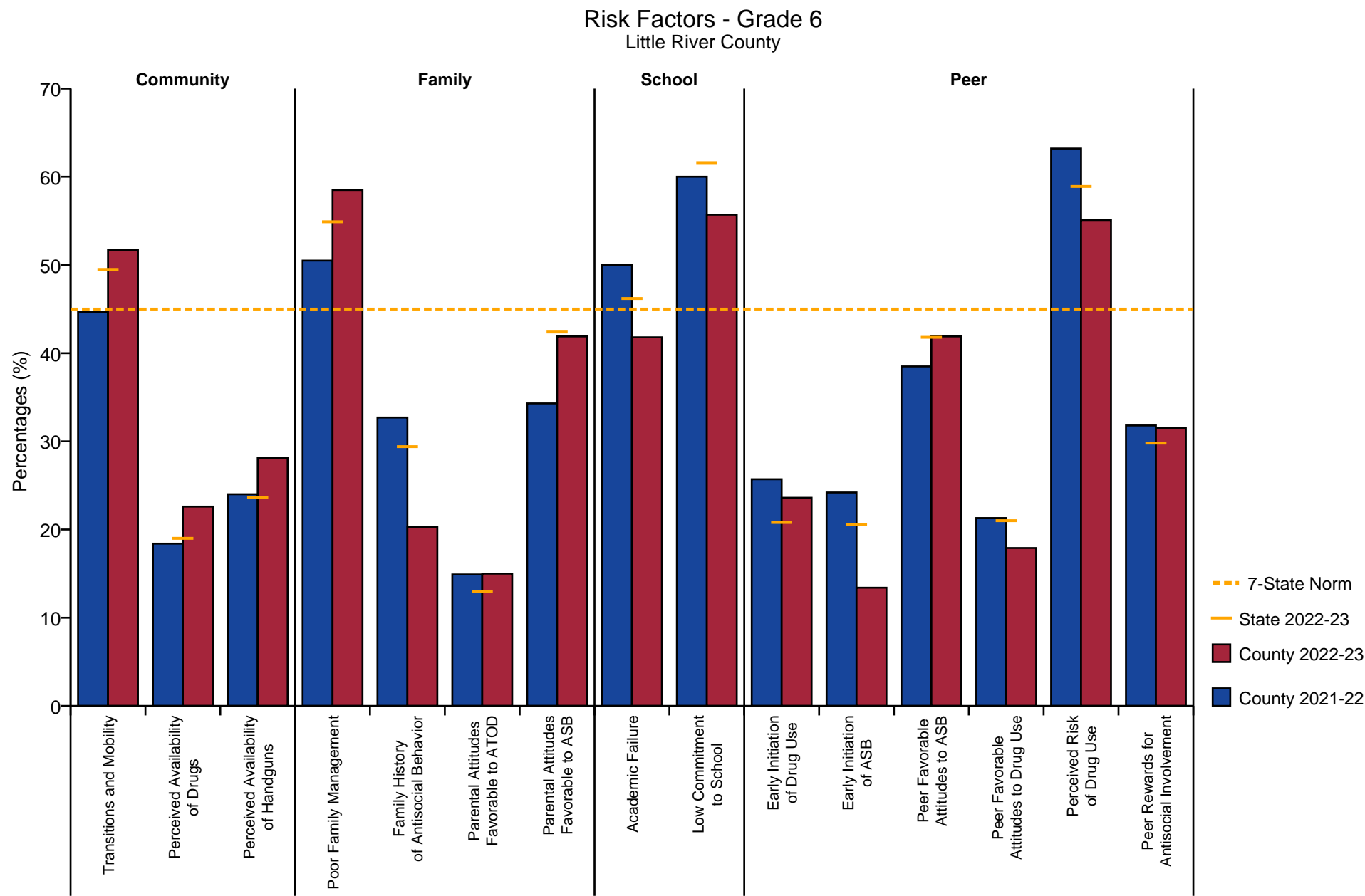
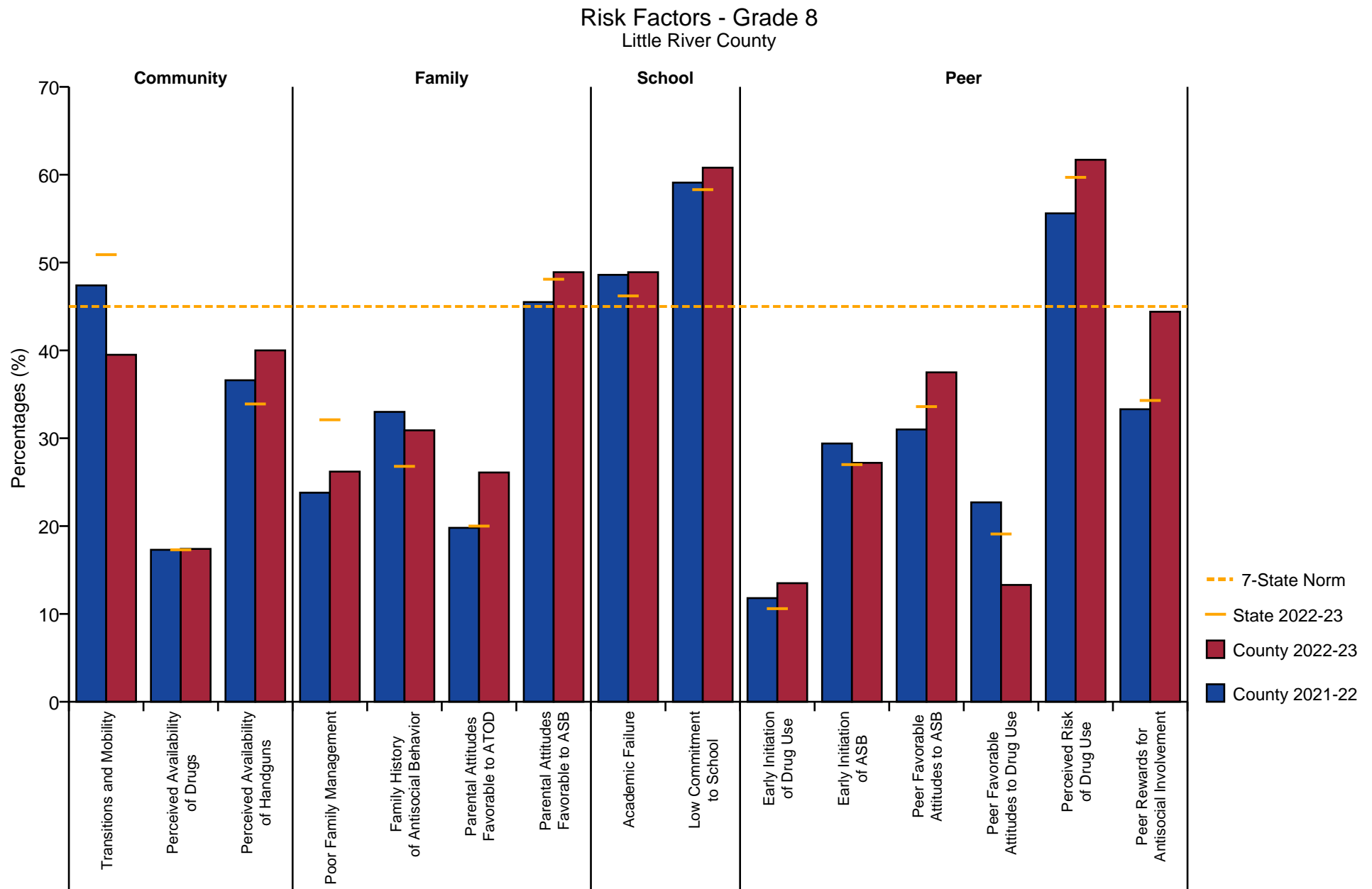


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

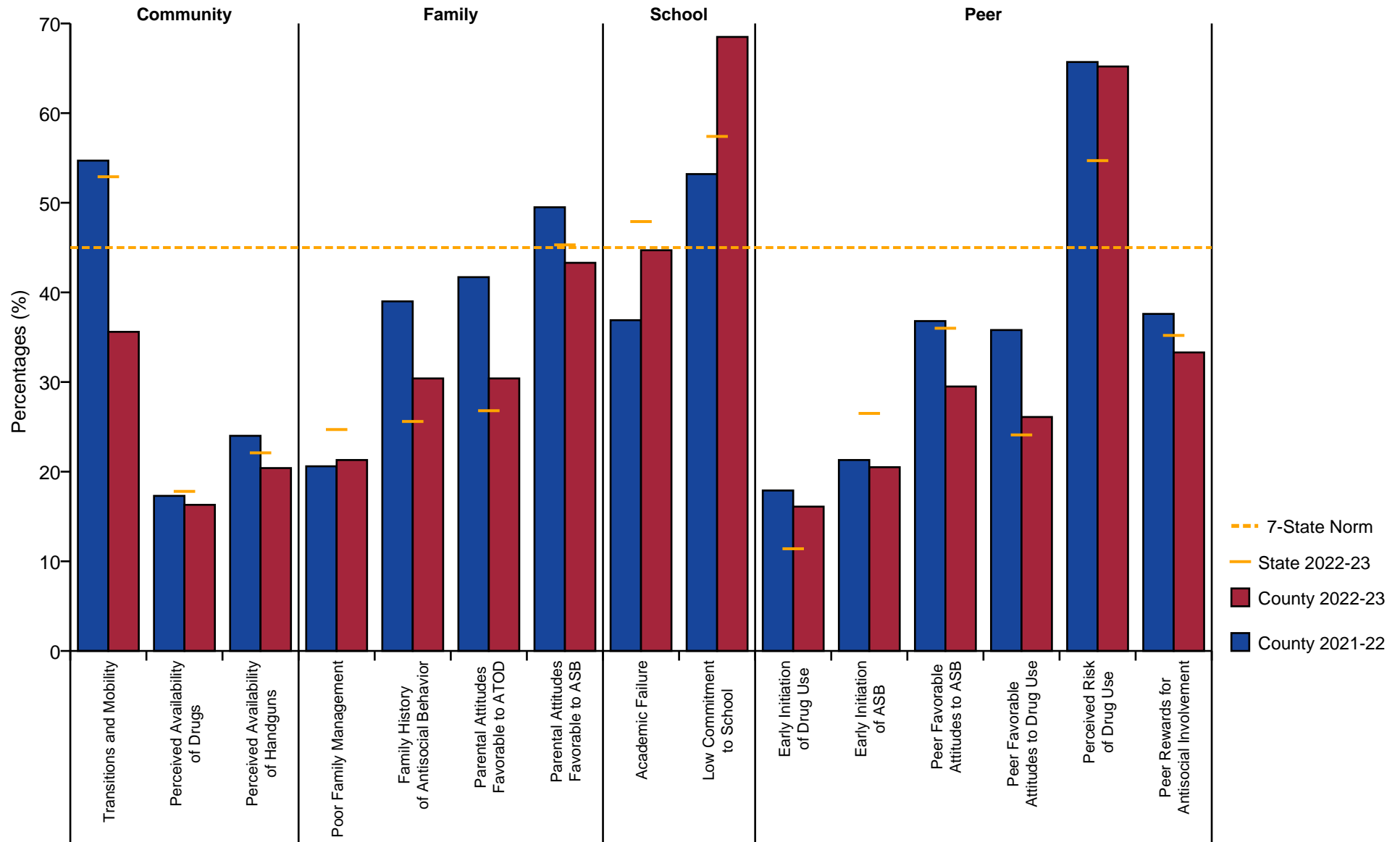
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

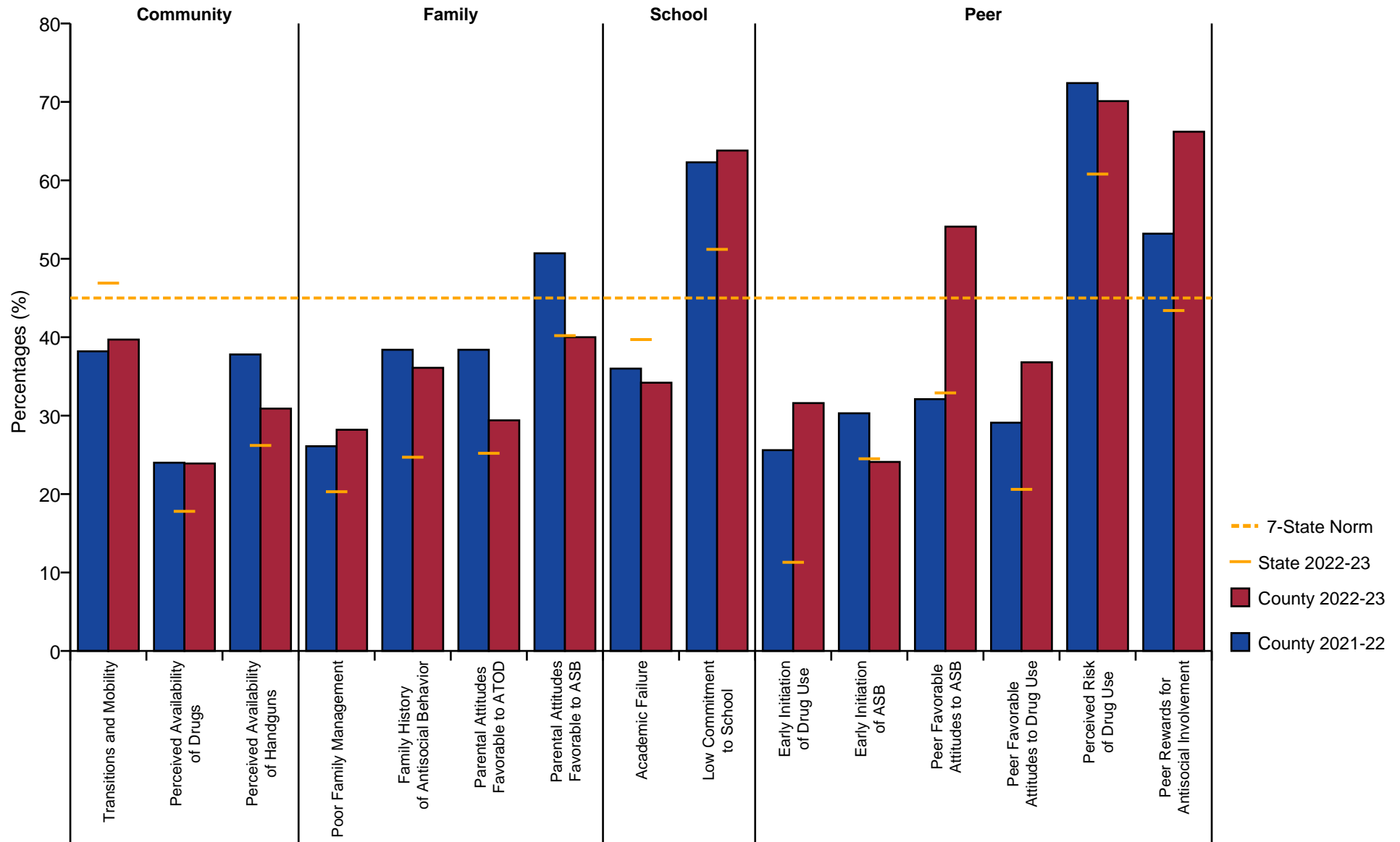
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

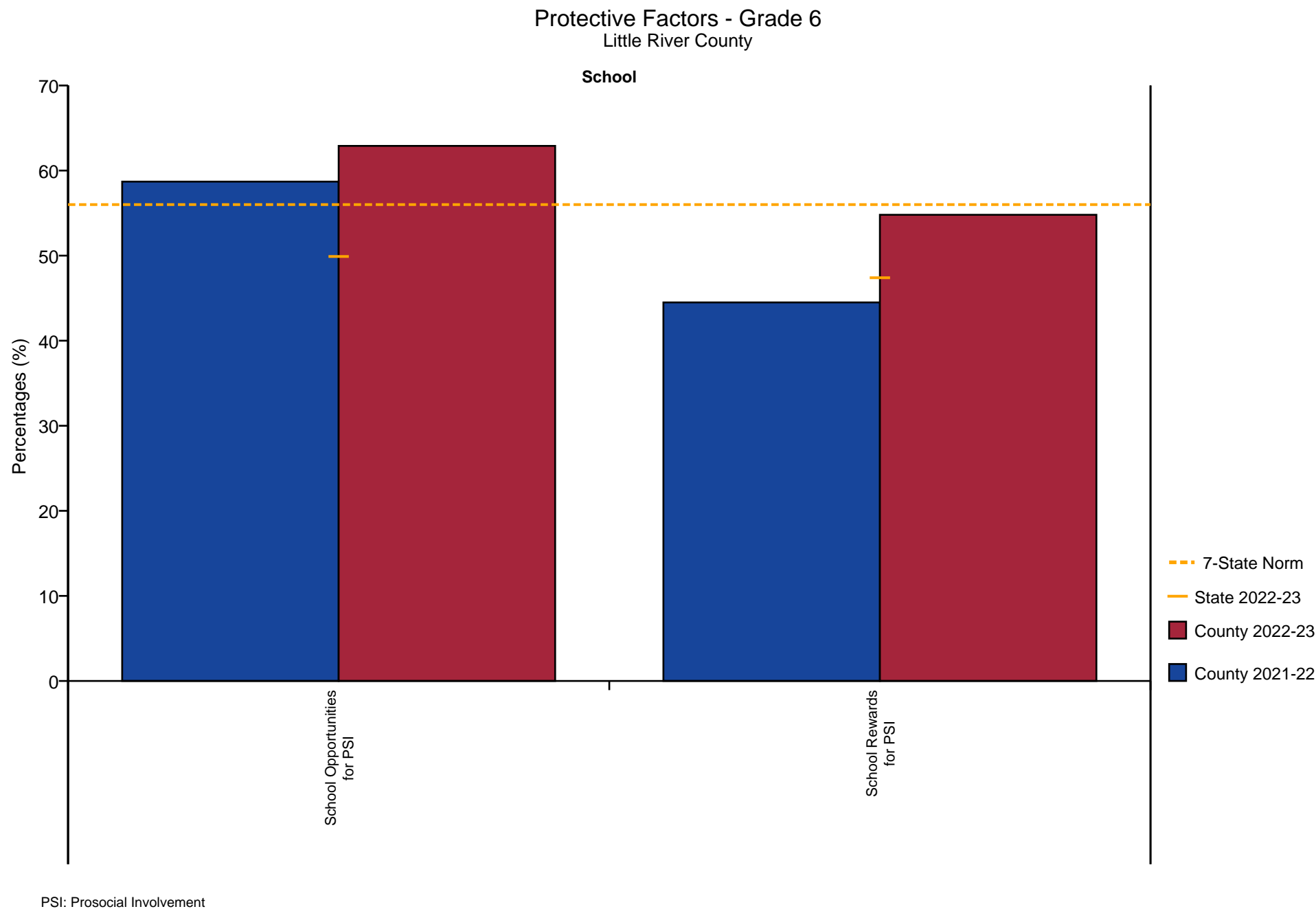




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

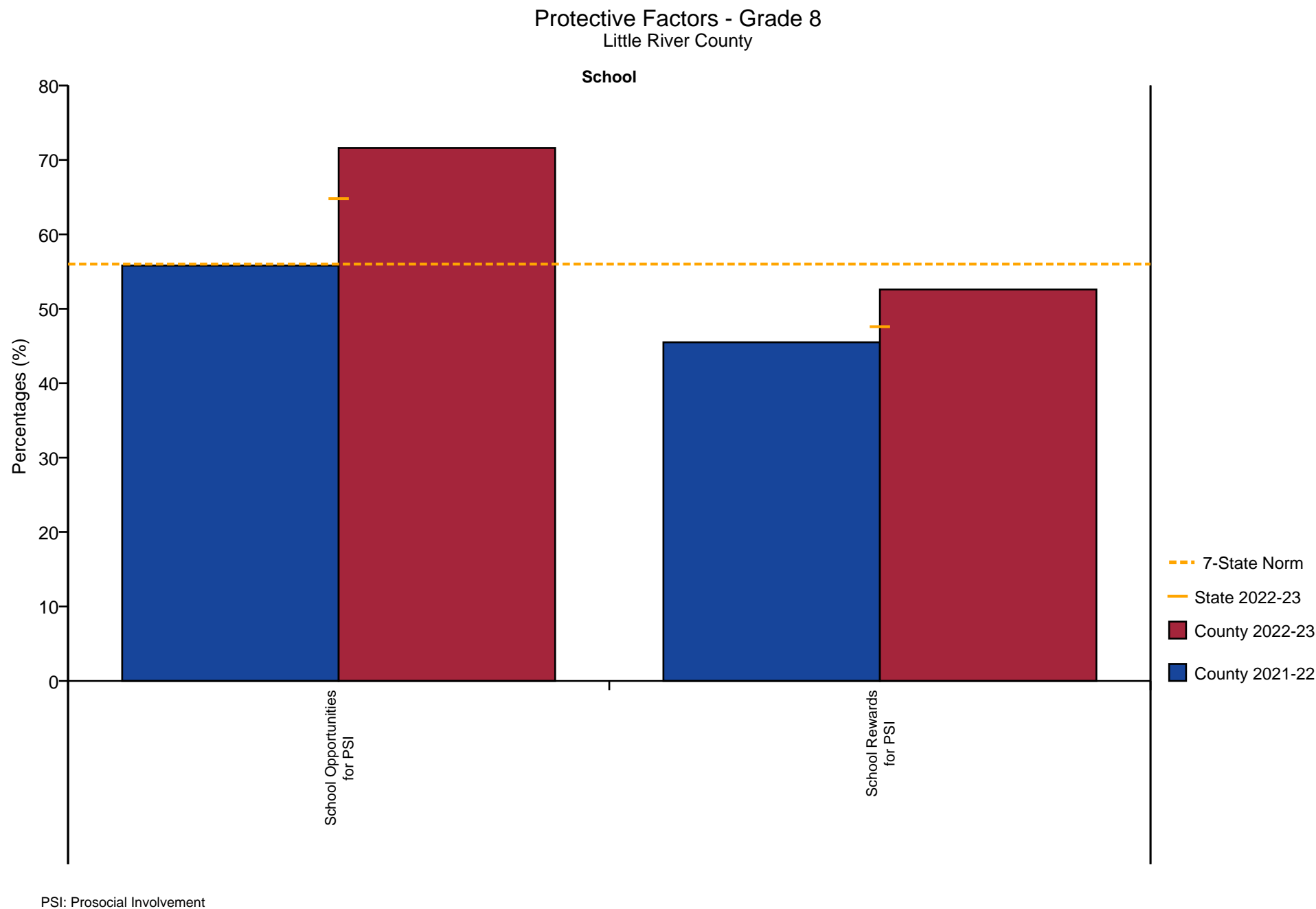


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

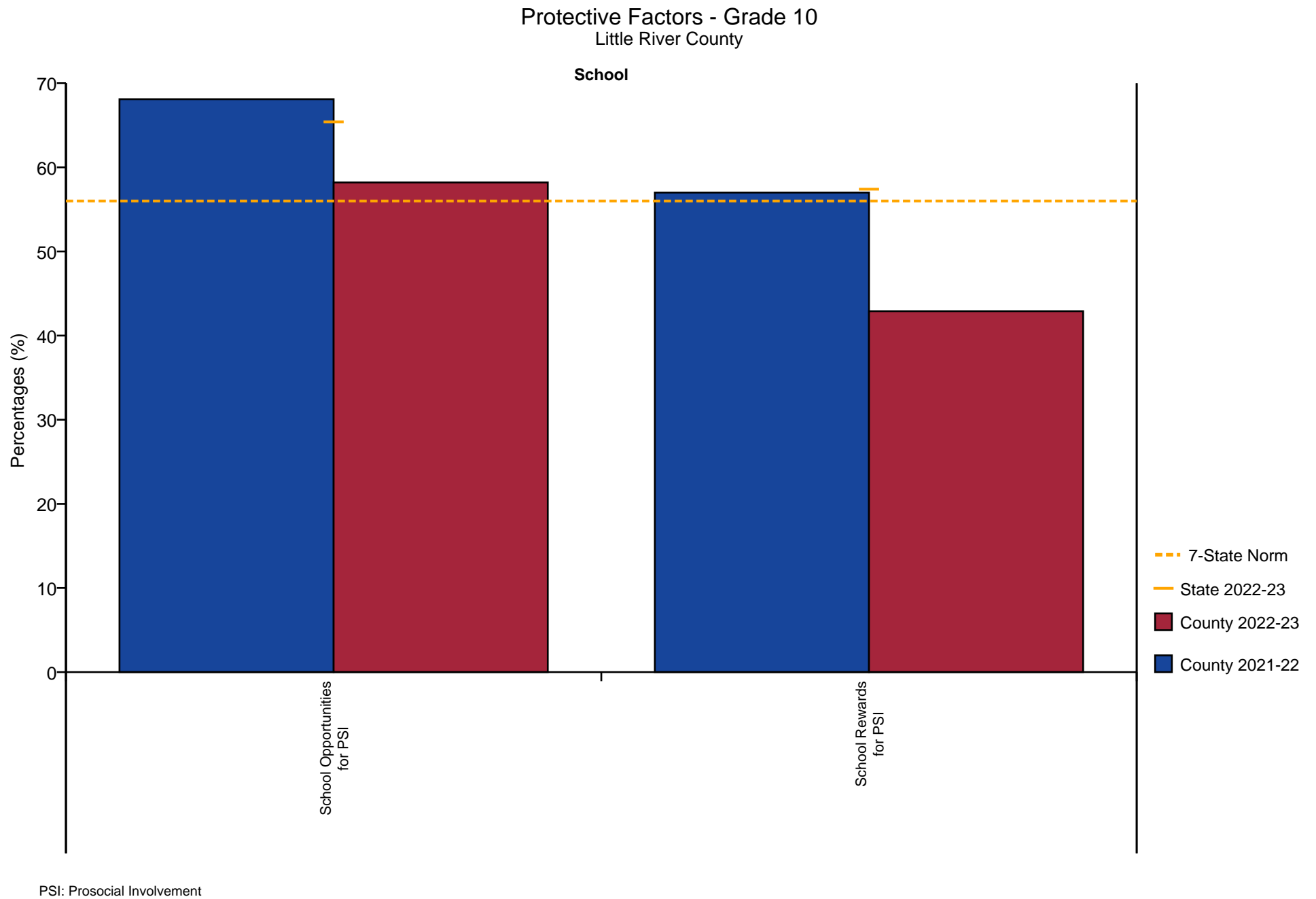


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

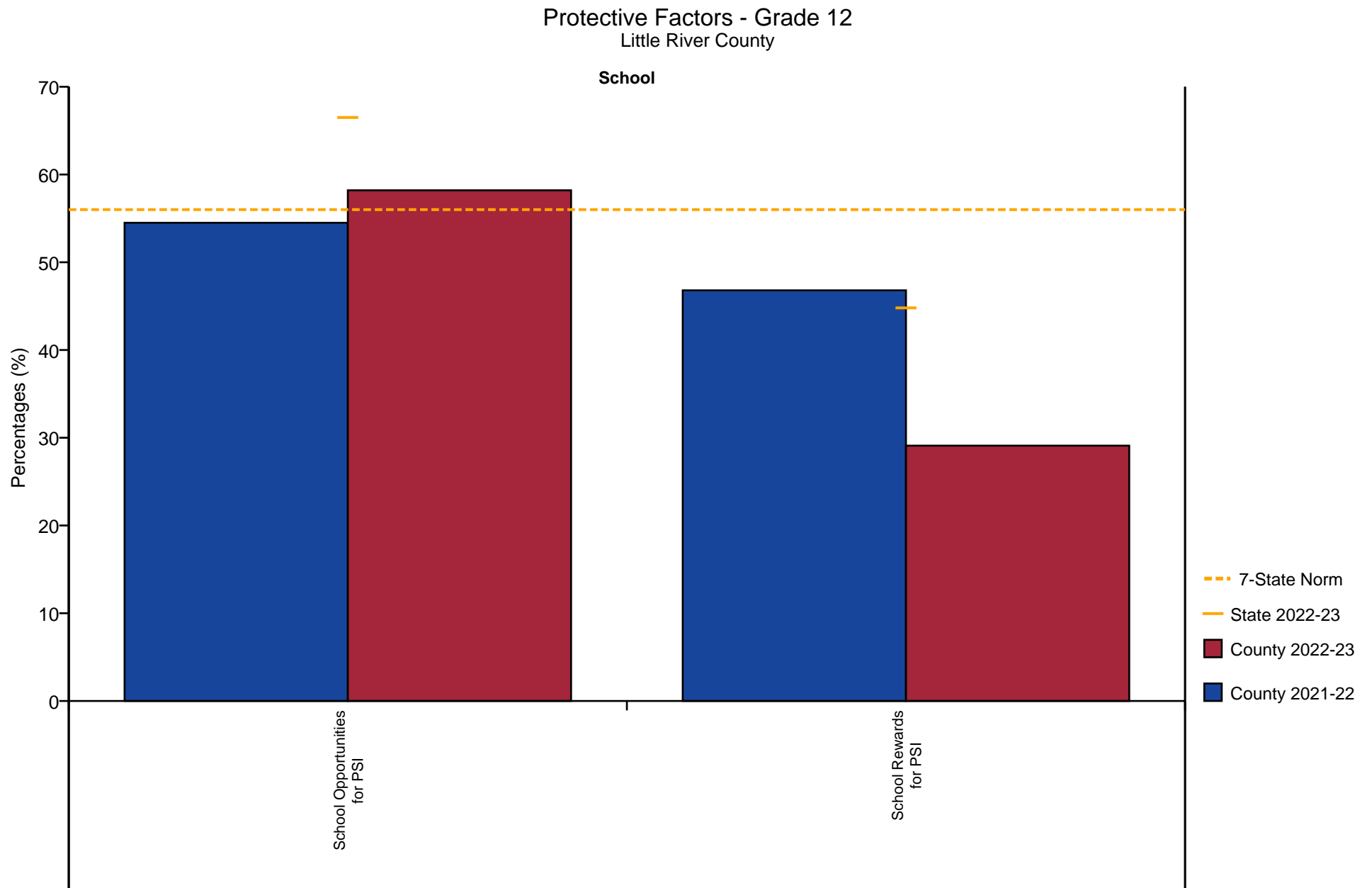


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

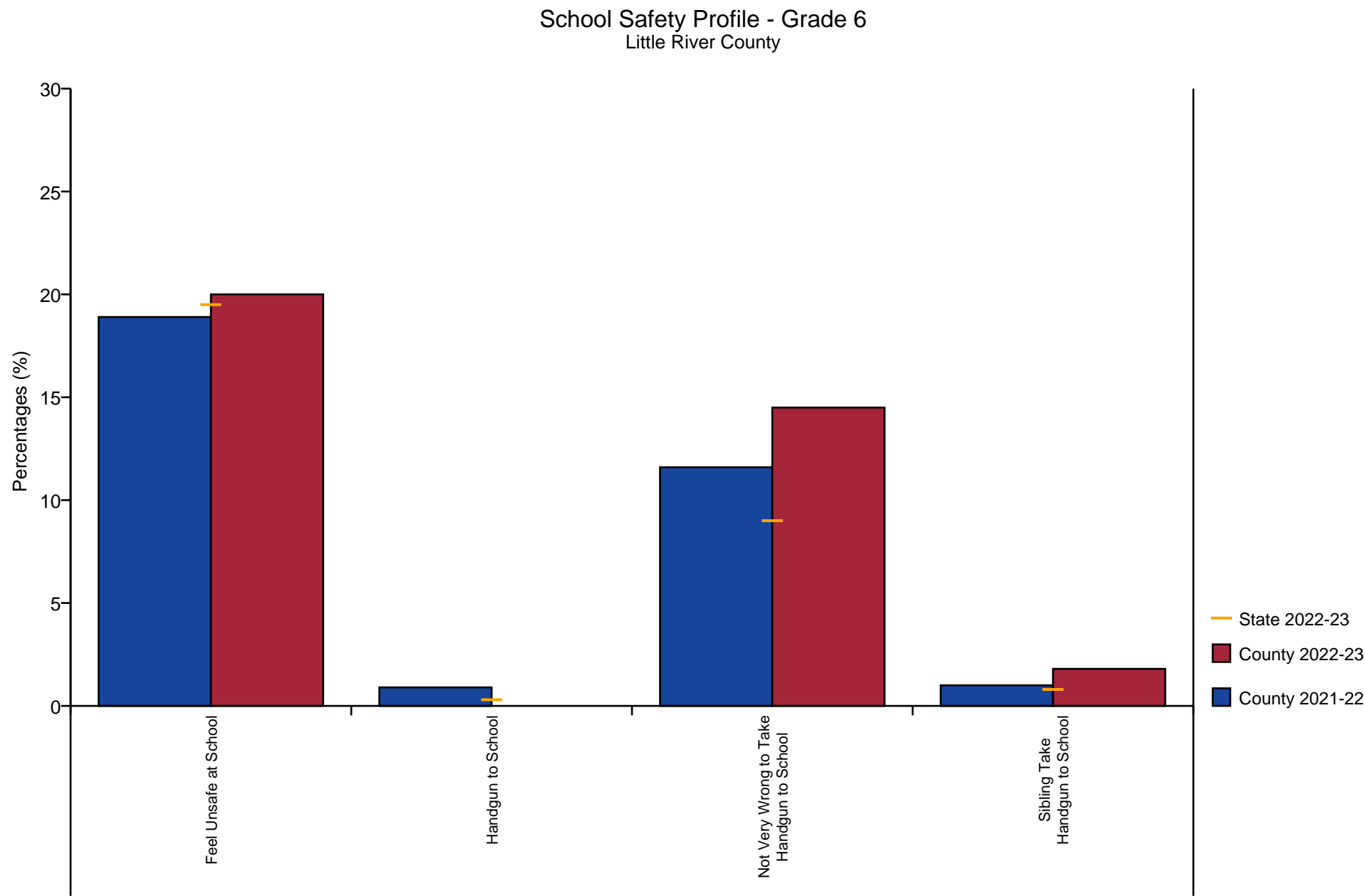


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

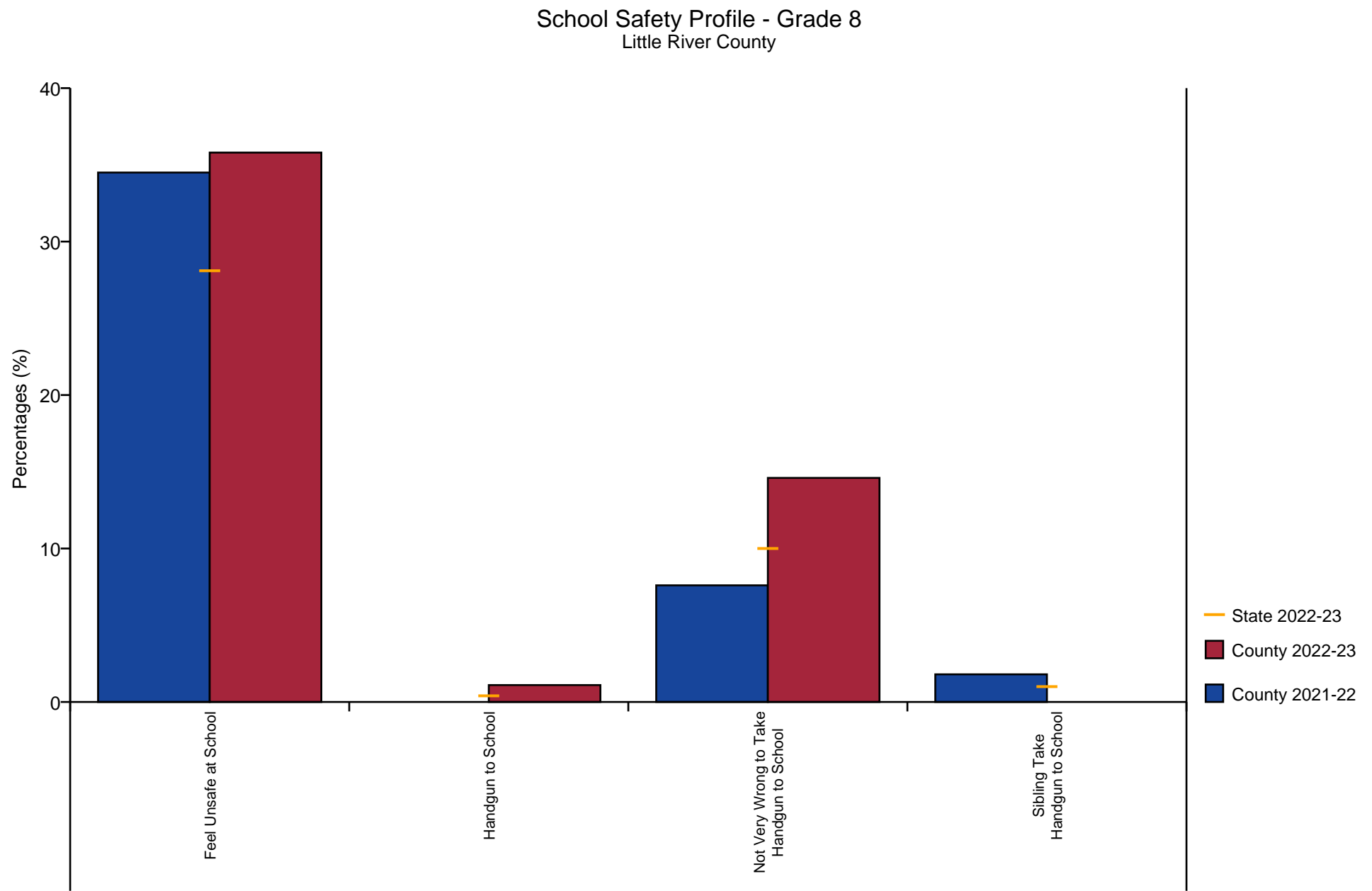


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

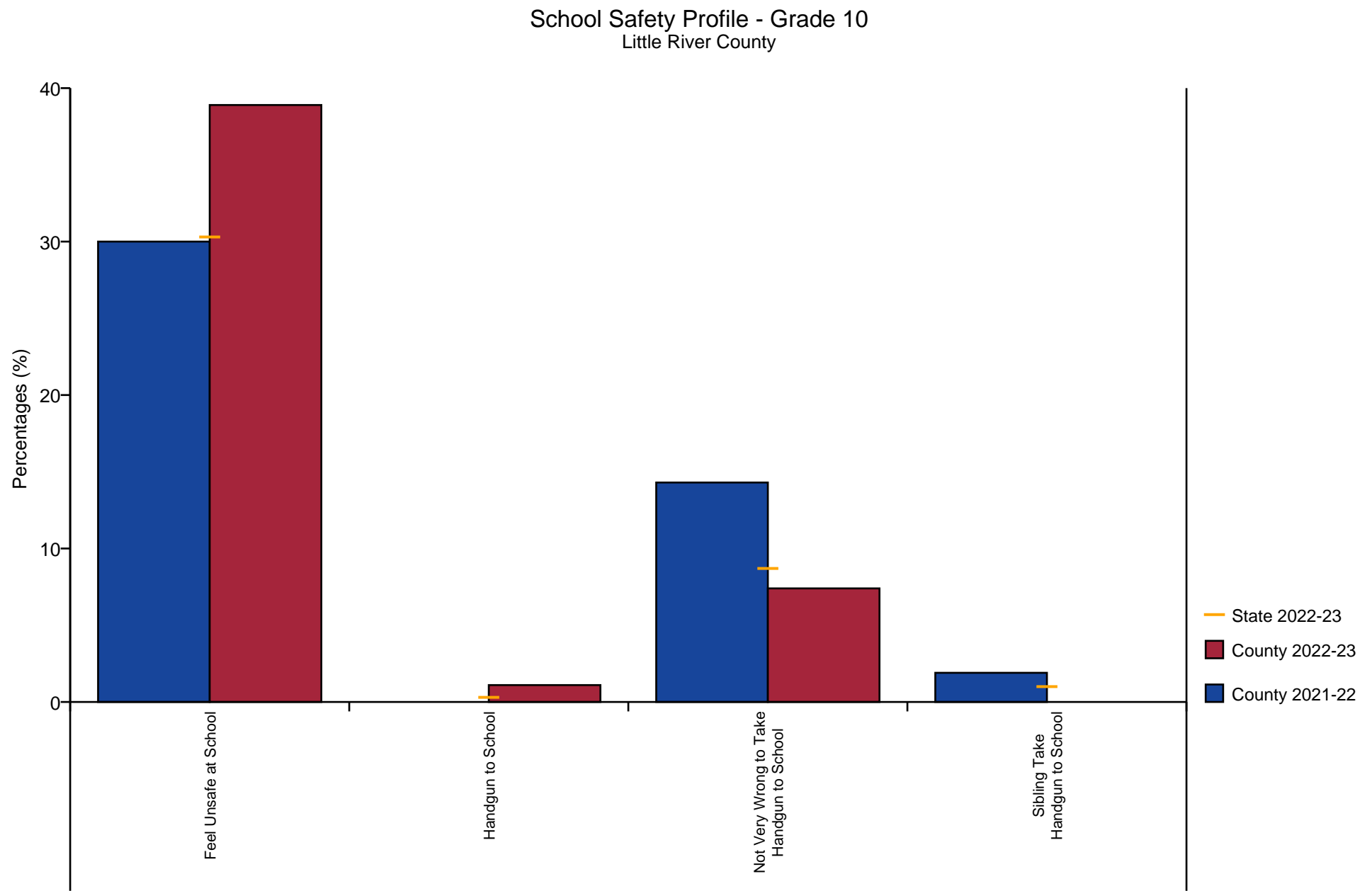


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

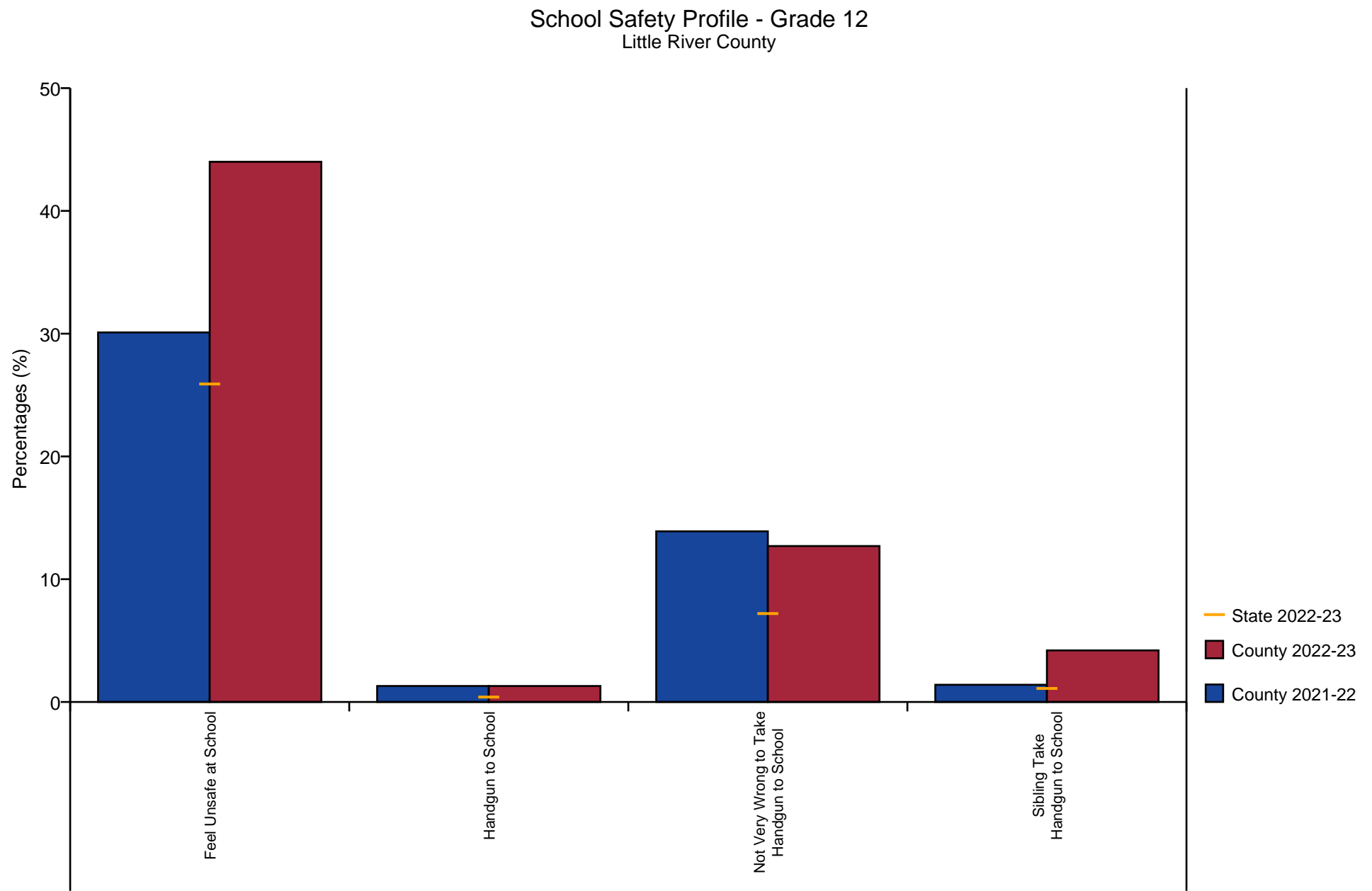
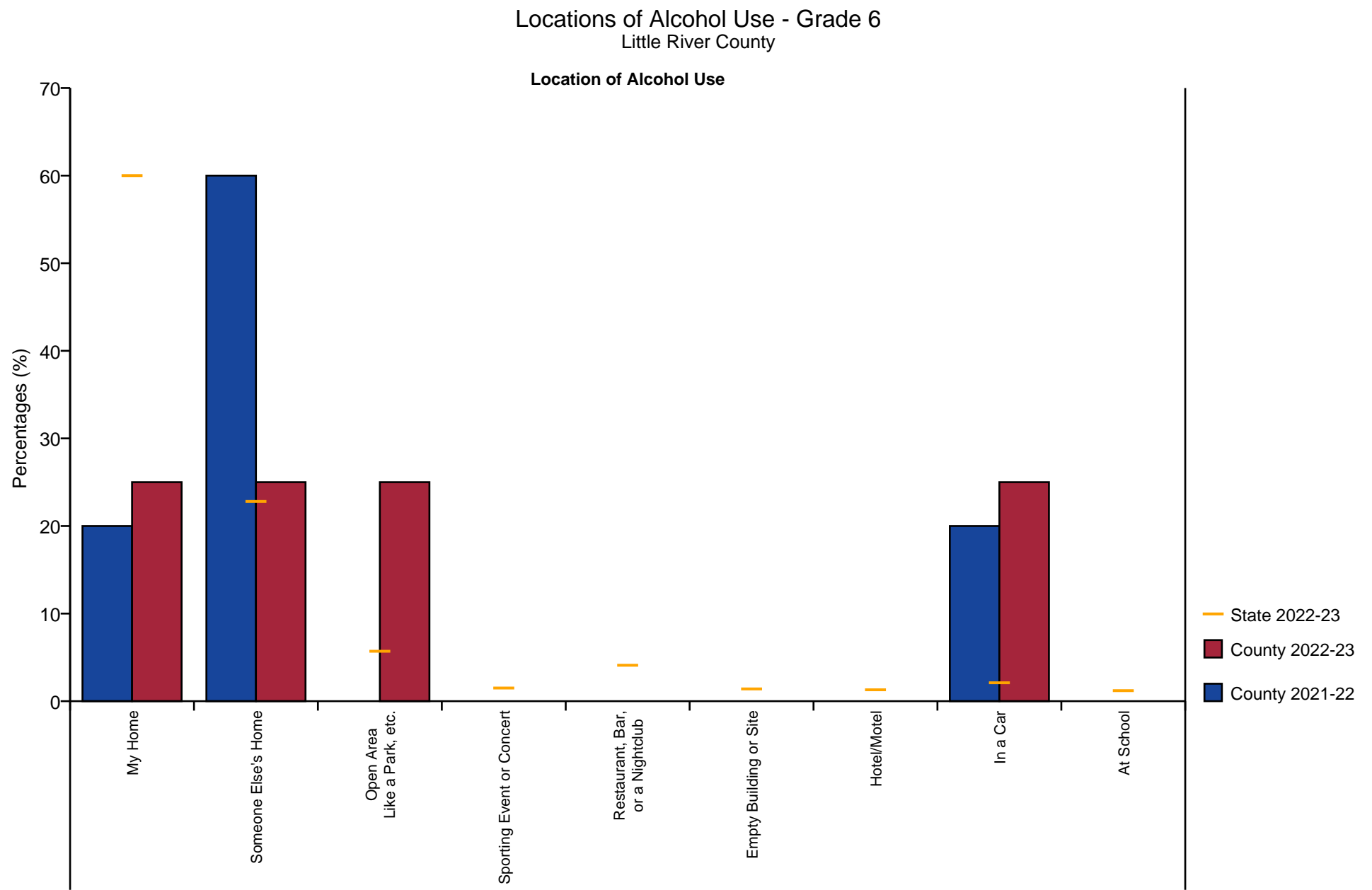


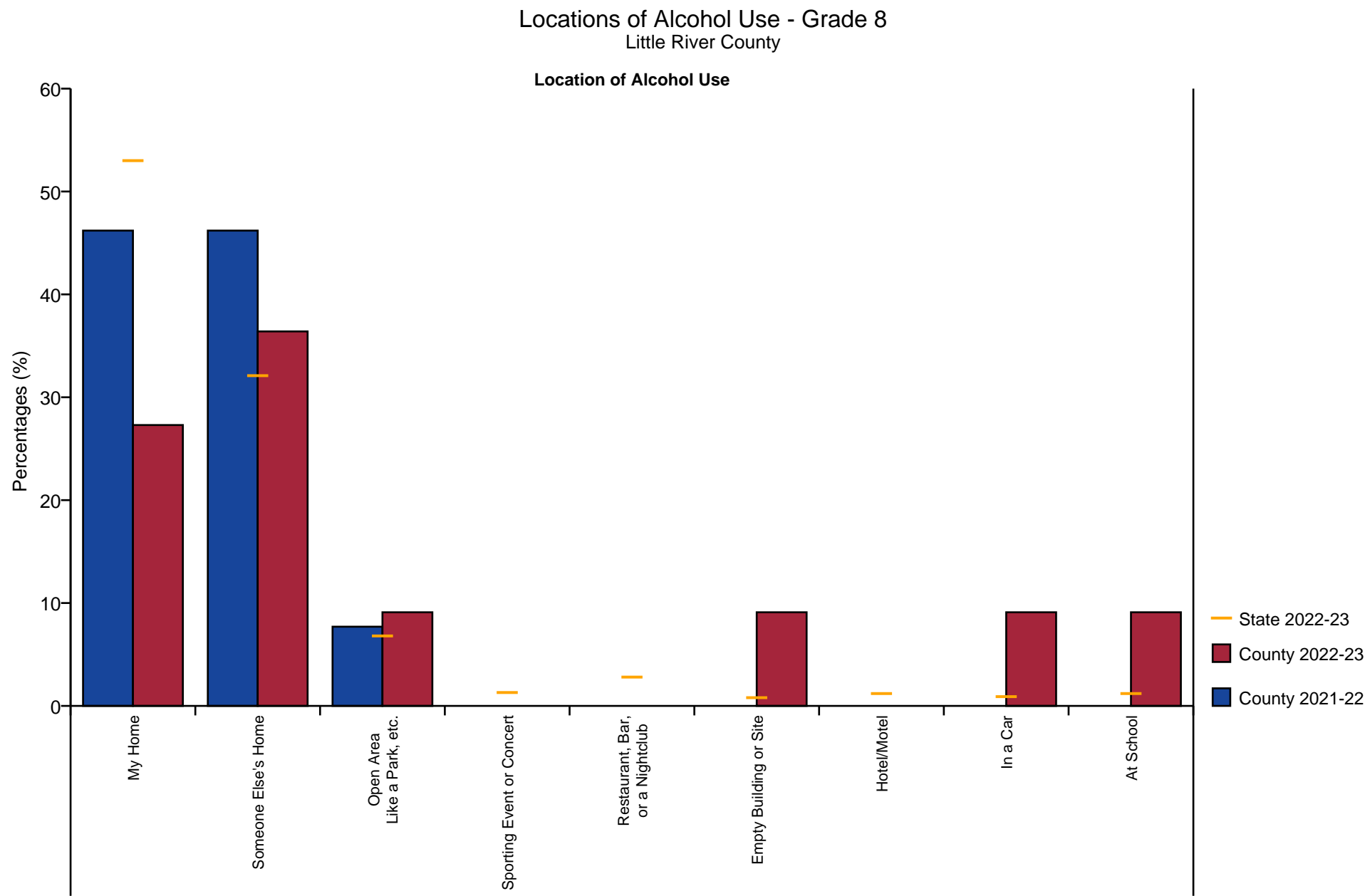
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

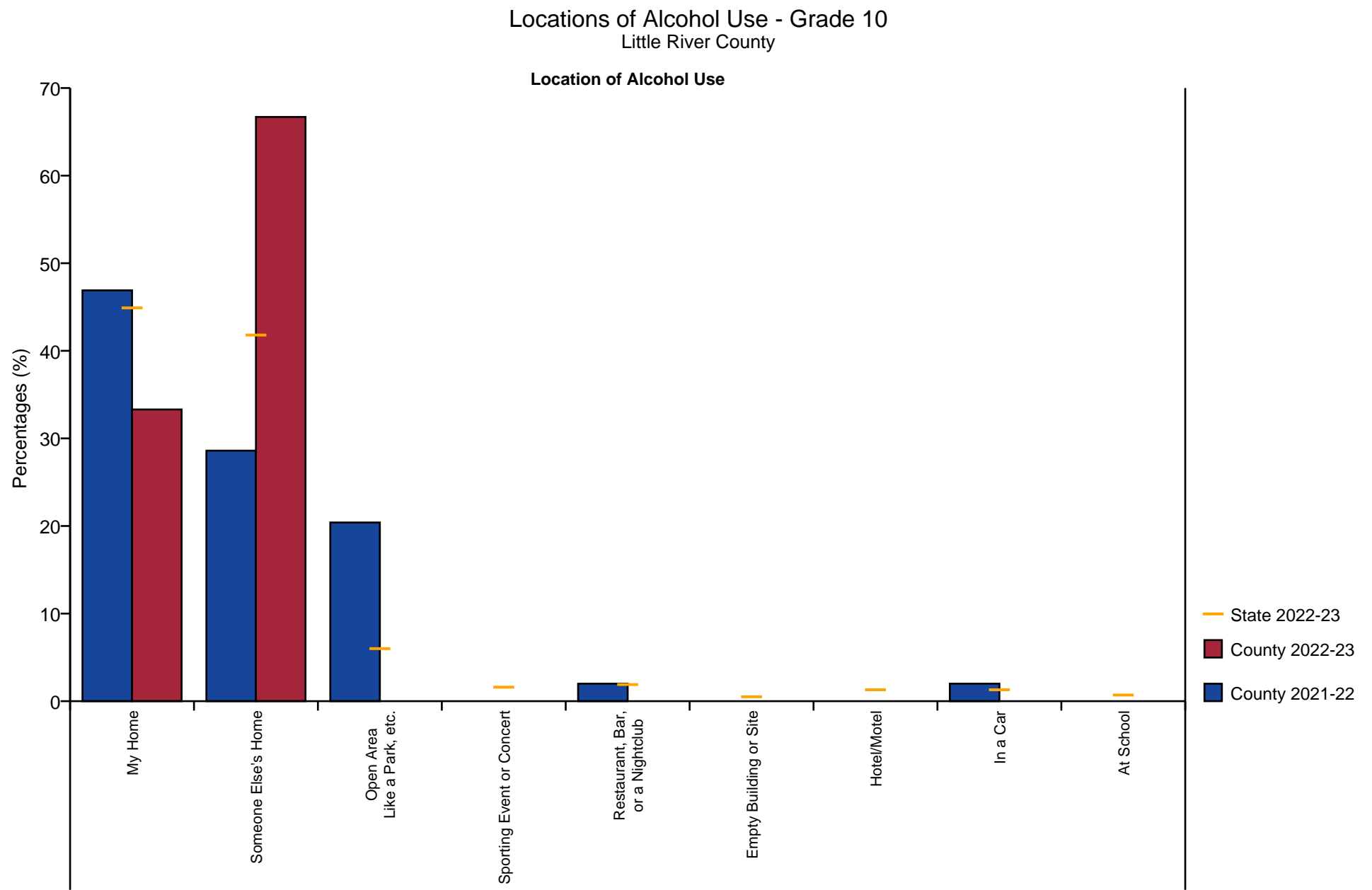


Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



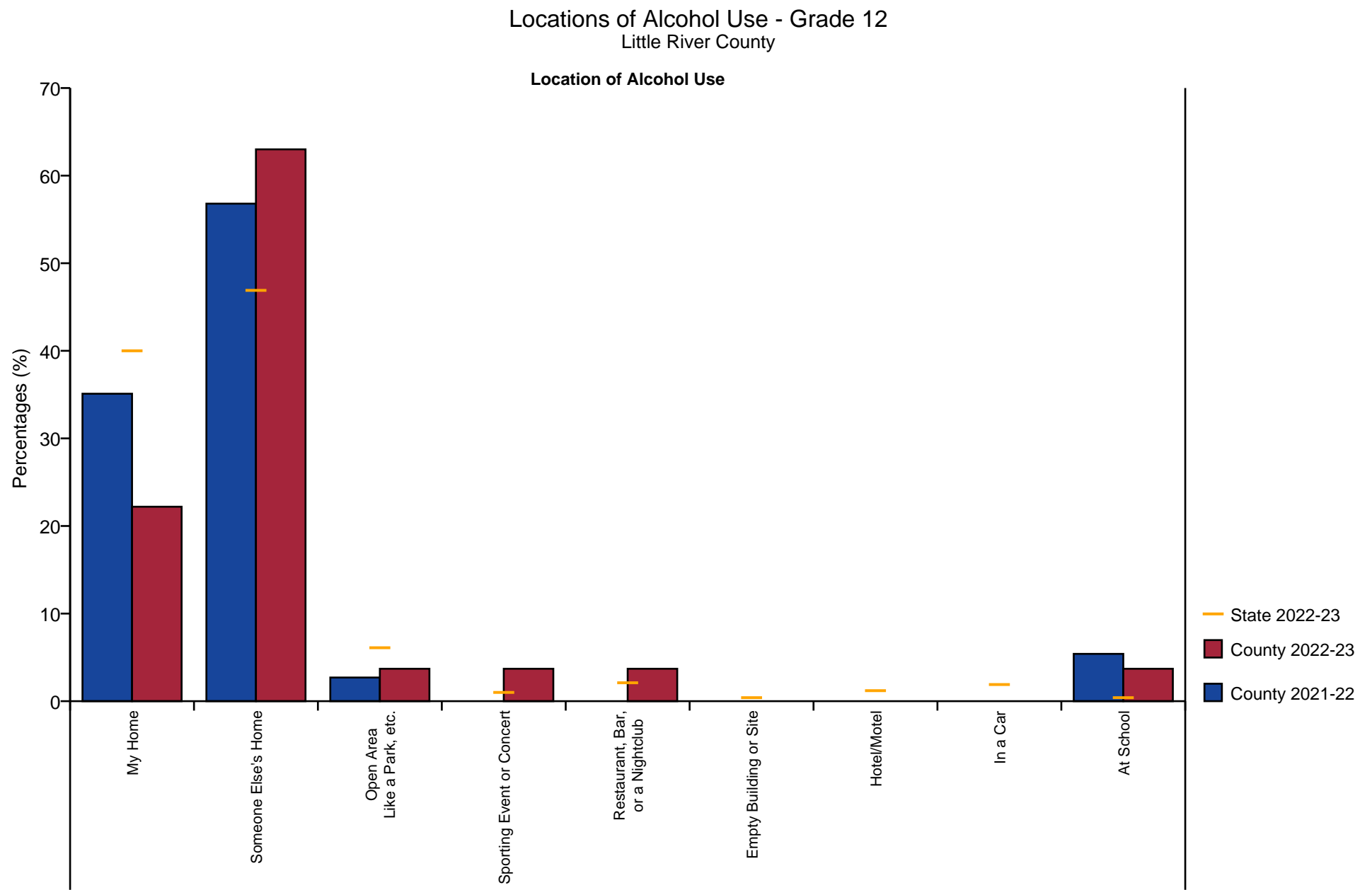
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.1	12.9	9.4	12.1
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	38.2	21.0	18.9	32.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	66.7	0.0	48.5	33.3
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	74.5	37.7	47.9	47.9
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>32.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	7.2	2.6	12.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	26.1	17.2	10.8	8.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	43.0	0.0	20.4	17.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	44.6	21.6	36.4	31.2
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.5	10.4	7.0	5.6
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	14.3	13.1	7.4	6.3
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	24.7	0.0	16.8	15.4
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	29.7	5.7	21.8	19.2
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	4.4	1.9	1.6
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	11.0	4.8	8.9	6.5
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	44.6	0.0	22.9	13.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	45.5	23.1	34.7	34.2
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.9	0.0	5.6	2.7
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	4.0	0.0	2.9	4.1
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	4.3	2.9	3.3
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	11.8	9.7	2.8	1.1
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	2.2	0.0	2.0	2.2
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	2.0	1.9	1.4	4.1
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.0	3.8	1.4	1.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	0.0	3.1	3.4
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	3.8	4.8	1.9	2.2
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.0	1.9	4.3	4.1
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	4.0	1.9	1.4	1.4
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	2.9	7.1	3.3
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.7	3.2	3.8	6.7
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	7.6	0.0	6.6	2.2
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	16.7	1.9	8.5	8.2
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	8.5	2.7	6.3	5.1
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	6.5	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	4.9	1.9	4.2	4.1
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	4.1	0.5	2.3	1.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	6.1	2.0	6.3
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	22.2	1.7	14.0	10.8
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	50.0	0.0	29.6	20.9
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	53.5	20.8	36.6	34.7
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	33.1	9.0	19.5	18.2
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	19.4	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.8	11.6	15.6	10.4
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	25.0	16.1	15.2	14.7
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	51.6	0.0	32.1	18.3
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	49.0	24.5	37.5	36.5
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.4	3.1	6.7
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	14.5	12.4	9.0
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	21.2	12.4
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	7.5	21.1	26.4
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.5	2.9	3.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	13.1	24.5	11.1
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	34.6	28.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	22.6	37.1	41.7
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.4	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.3	6.8	6.5
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	14.6
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	7.5	27.1	31.5
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.8	3.8	7.9
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	17.7	25.7	17.2
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	36.2	31.2
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	26.4	40.3	45.2
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>25.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	4.3	2.9	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	15.0	4.8	8.8	4.3
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	37.4	0.0	27.8	14.1
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	37.3	17.0	29.7	21.9
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	8.0	4.7	5.0	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	11.8	0.0	5.5	4.3
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	19.8	7.7	9.0	3.9
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	7.1	3.1	4.2	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	7.6	0.0	7.1	3.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	12.9	4.1	14.1	7.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.7	1.6	5.3	2.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	20.4	0.0	10.5	6.5
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	19.6	9.4	11.0	18.9
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.0	0.0	4.2	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.6
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	6.5	3.2	0.9	1.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	7.4	3.1	3.3
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	2.9	6.1	5.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.8	0.0	5.3	4.3
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.3	0.0	3.7	2.2
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	5.9	0.0	2.8	4.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	2.2	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	12.0	0.0	7.3	2.2
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	25.0	0.0	21.9	8.7
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	25.5	15.1	21.4	16.9
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.7	12.9	11.9	8.7
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	12.5	9.5	10.4	8.3
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	21.5	0.0	18.0	11.7
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	23.5	9.4	14.7	23.0
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	10.0	2.0	3.2
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	12.7	7.5	2.2
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.1	5.4
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	5.7	7.0	13.9
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.1	1.0	1.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	15.9	13.5	5.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.7	18.3
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	20.8	27.8	33.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.6	5.5	2.2
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	9.8
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	3.8	11.3	19.4
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	14.3	1.9	4.5
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	17.5	15.3	7.4
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.9	21.3
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	22.6	30.7	36.5
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	8.4	0.0	3.6	2.2
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	27.6	0.0	14.3	12.1
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	28.7	9.4	16.9	17.8
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	5.9	0.0	5.1	1.3
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.5	7.1	9.9	10.8
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	9.7	7.6	12.6	14.3
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	10.8	0.0	11.6	7.5
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	10.6	3.7	7.8	7.7
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	4.3	0.9	2.8
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.5	1.5	4.3	4.2
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	10.8	0.0	8.3	4.3
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	17.3	3.8	11.8	22.1
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.8	1.5	0.9	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	7.8	1.9	6.4	9.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	4.3	0.9	1.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.1
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	2.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	2.8	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	3.7	7.5	2.6	3.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	3.3	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	5.8	3.7	5.3	3.9
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.7	18.8	10.2	13.9
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	7.3	9.1	8.6	17.9
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	7.5	0.0	4.6	8.6
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	10.6	5.6	10.8	12.8
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	27.1	13.6	6.7
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.6	14.9	13.7	8.3
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	3.2	0.0	7.4	7.4
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	6.8	1.9	10.3	16.7
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	3.9	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	4.4	4.4	9.2
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.5	1.6	4.3	4.1
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.2	0.0	2.7	3.3
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	5.8	7.7	6.4	4.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	61.6	54.4	44.7	51.7
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	49.5	41.7	47.4	39.5
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	42.7	0.0	54.7	35.6
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	50.0	34.0	38.2	39.7
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>40.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.6	27.7	18.4	22.6
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	33.3	8.1	17.3	17.4
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	32.6	0.0	17.3	16.3
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	41.0	11.3	24.0	23.9
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>



Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.7	31.8	24.0	28.1
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	49.1	27.9	36.6	40.0
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	37.1	0.0	24.0	20.4
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	39.0	17.0	37.8	30.9
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.0	52.3	50.5	58.5
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	31.0	28.8	23.8	26.2
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	24.7	0.0	20.6	21.3
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	28.6	22.6	26.1	28.2
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.6	41.2	32.7	20.3
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	46.7	30.5	33.0	30.9
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	50.5	0.0	39.0	30.4
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	38.2	24.5	38.4	36.1
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	24.6	14.9	15.0
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	29.5	16.9	19.8	26.1
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	44.3	0.0	41.7	30.4
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	39.0	24.5	38.4	29.4
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>26.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.3	39.1	34.3	41.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	49.5	30.5	45.5	48.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	48.9	0.0	49.5	43.3
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	50.0	30.2	50.7	40.0
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.6	48.5	50.0	41.8
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	40.4	35.4	48.6	48.9
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	37.4	0.0	36.9	44.7
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	35.2	18.5	36.0	34.2
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>42.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	48.4	56.5	60.0	55.7
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	47.8	39.7	59.1	60.8
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	53.8	0.0	53.2	68.5
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	50.9	40.0	62.3	63.8
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>62.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.8	41.4	25.7	23.6
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	32.7	16.4	11.8	13.5
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	28.0	0.0	17.9	16.1
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	22.3	12.7	25.6	31.6
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.2	34.8	24.2	13.4
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	20.8	19.4	29.4	27.2
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	20.7	0.0	21.3	20.5
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	25.2	24.5	30.3	24.1
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>21.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.3	45.5	38.5	41.9
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	36.4	28.4	31.0	37.5
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	39.4	0.0	36.8	29.5
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	38.2	18.2	32.1	54.1
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>40.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.3	38.0	21.3	17.9
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	35.1	17.6	22.7	13.3
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	43.6	0.0	35.8	26.1
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	45.2	14.5	29.1	36.8
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>23.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.5	62.9	63.2	55.1
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	54.5	57.8	55.6	61.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	69.6	0.0	65.7	65.2
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	75.0	59.3	72.4	70.1
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.6	46.5	31.8	31.5
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	46.4	40.3	33.3	44.4
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	54.8	0.0	37.6	33.3
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	61.0	43.6	53.2	66.2
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	54.7	55.1	58.7	62.9
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	67.3	75.0	55.8	71.6
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	59.6	0.0	68.1	58.2
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	61.0	70.9	54.5	58.2
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>63.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.2	47.1	44.5	54.8
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	41.4	58.2	45.5	52.6
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	57.4	0.0	57.0	42.9
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	43.8	58.2	46.8	29.1
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>44.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.7	13.3	51.7	28.3
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	12.6	23.2	51.6	12.6
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	17.8	21.1	54.4	6.7
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	14.7	29.3	50.7	5.3
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	85.5	10.1	2.9	1.4
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	85.4	10.4	4.2	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	92.6	7.4	0.0	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	87.3	8.9	2.5	1.3
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	87.9	9.2	2.4	0.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.5	1.8	1.8
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	97.9	0.0	2.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	94.6	0.0	5.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	90.3	4.2	5.6
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.9	1.3	3.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	27.3	36.4	9.1	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	9.1	9.1
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	22.2	63.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	26.7	56.7	5.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	3.3	3.3
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	87.7	96.1	90.6
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	84.2	87.7	85.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	55.6	71.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	69.2	44.7	46.7
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>73.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.8	3.3
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.9	9.2	12.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	1.0	3.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	1.8	3.5	1.1
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	17.6	4.4
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	21.2	23.7	21.3
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.8	2.6	1.1
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	4.6	2.2
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	7.7	10.5	6.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	1.9	3.9	4.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	7.0	2.6	3.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	5.6	6.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	11.5	10.5	6.7
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.8	2.6	1.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	11.1	1.1
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	5.8	1.3	2.7
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.7	2.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.8	0.9	2.2
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	4.6	2.2
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	3.8	3.9	2.7
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9	2.2
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.9	1.3	1.3
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.9	3.1
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	3.5	4.4	4.3
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	8.3	11.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	3.8	9.2	13.3
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>



Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	92.5	99.0	93.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	92.9	95.6	95.7
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	87.6	86.7
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	84.6	77.6	78.1
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>88.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.6	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.9	8.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.6	0.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.9	3.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	13.5	2.6	5.5
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	5.8	5.3	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.9	3.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.8	1.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.9	2.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.9	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	1.9	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	3.6	1.8	1.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	3.8	6.7
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	3.8	5.3	4.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.3	93.9	96.0	90.9
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	69.5	82.5	84.8	90.1
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	57.6	0.0	67.3	82.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	59.4	76.9	66.7	63.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>82.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.2	0.0	3.7	2.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	8.9	9.6	14.7	12.5
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	3.0	7.7	4.0	5.6
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	10.5	5.3	5.4	5.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	5.4	0.0	6.5	4.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.0	7.7	6.7	2.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	4.5	2.0	4.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	15.2	14.0	8.9	3.3
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	29.3	0.0	24.3	6.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	18.8	21.2	12.0	16.7
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.9	1.3	2.8
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	5.7	7.0	4.5	2.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.3	0.0	3.7	3.3
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	5.0	0.0	1.3	5.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.8	93.8	97.1	98.4
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	87.7	93.1	92.9	93.7
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	63.7	0.0	81.9	86.8
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	59.8	83.0	74.3	65.3
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>86.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.8	0.0	1.8	3.2
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	12.1	0.0	1.9	2.2
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	15.7	5.7	12.2	11.1
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	6.6	0.0	4.8	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.8
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.0	3.8	2.7	2.8
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.7	1.8	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	3.3	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.9	1.9	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.8	1.7	0.9	2.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	4.4	0.0	1.9	1.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.0	3.8	5.4	1.4
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.6
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	7.5	5.2	3.5	2.1
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	9.9	0.0	7.6	8.8
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	16.7	11.3	9.5	20.8
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.0	95.7
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	93.0	95.8
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	92.3	100.0
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	88.2	81.8
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>95.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	4.2
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	9.2	9.1
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.9	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	0.0	9.1
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	9.1
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>



Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	4.3
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	3.5	0.0
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	3.8	0.0
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	3.9	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	99.0	95.2
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.3	99.1	97.8
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	96.2	98.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	96.2	90.8	87.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>95.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.6	4.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3	5.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	11.7	10.3	10.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.8	12.5	12.9	11.8
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.0	0.0	14.5	13.9
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.0	15.6	14.2	14.3
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.1	10.6	11.0	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.3	12.0	11.2	11.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.0	0.0	12.3	13.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.8	14.8	13.9	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.4	11.9	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.5	0.0	13.0	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.8	11.5	10.6
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.5	12.2	13.2	14.0
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.4	0.0	14.5	14.6
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	16.0	15.4	15.2	14.7
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	11.1	10.3	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.5	12.6	12.4	11.9
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.2	0.0	13.5	13.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.8	15.8	14.7	14.8
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.3	10.0	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.3	10.8	12.3	12.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.5	0.0	13.6	14.3
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.0	14.2	14.1	15.1
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	12.3	12.0	11.4	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.2	0.0	12.8	13.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.0	12.5	12.4	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

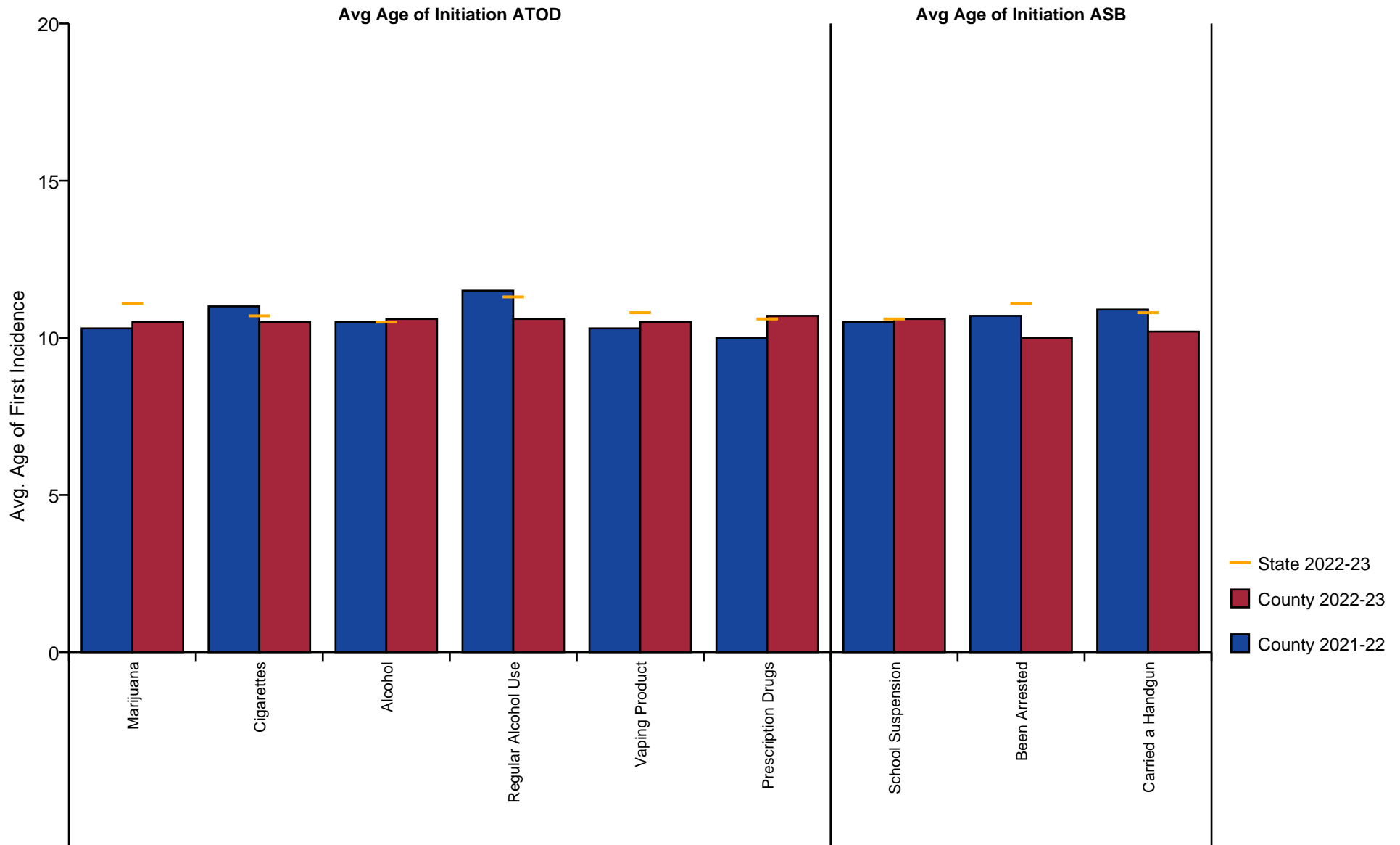
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.3	11.8	12.3	12.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.0	0.0	15.5	14.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	15.7	15.5	14.3	15.8
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.7	10.9	10.2
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.8	11.8	12.0	11.8
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.3	0.0	11.6	13.3
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	12.5	14.0	13.1	14.8
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

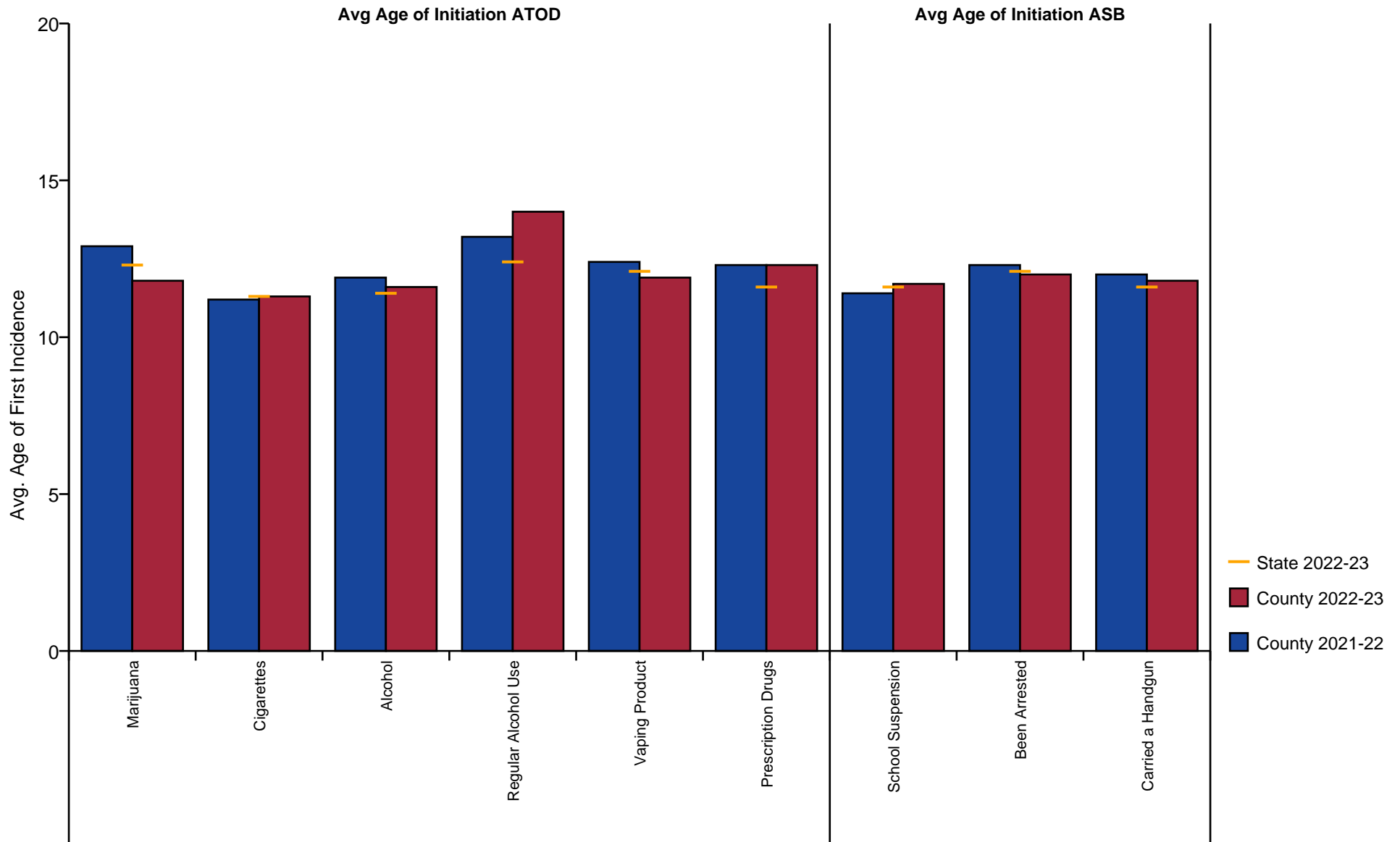
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

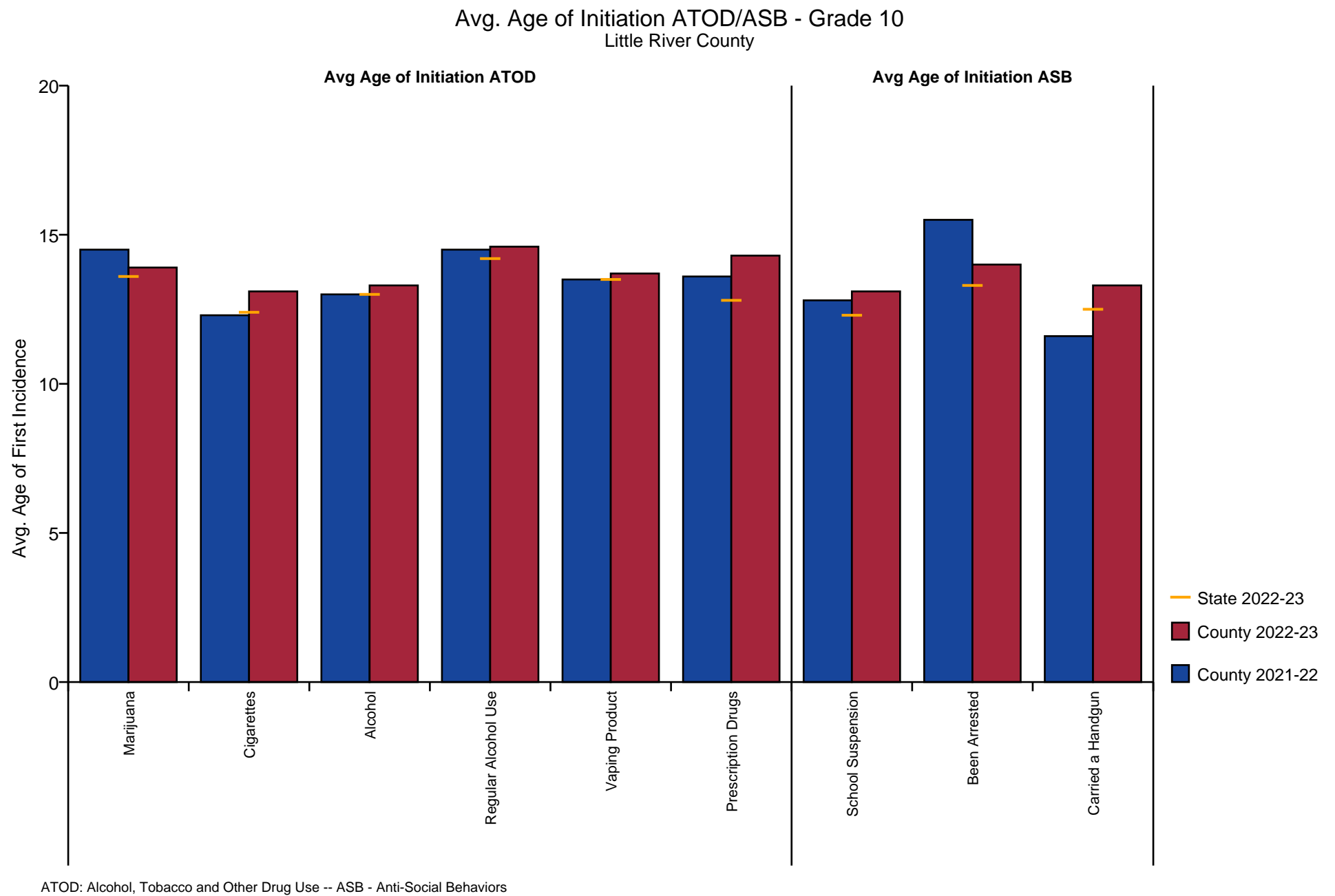
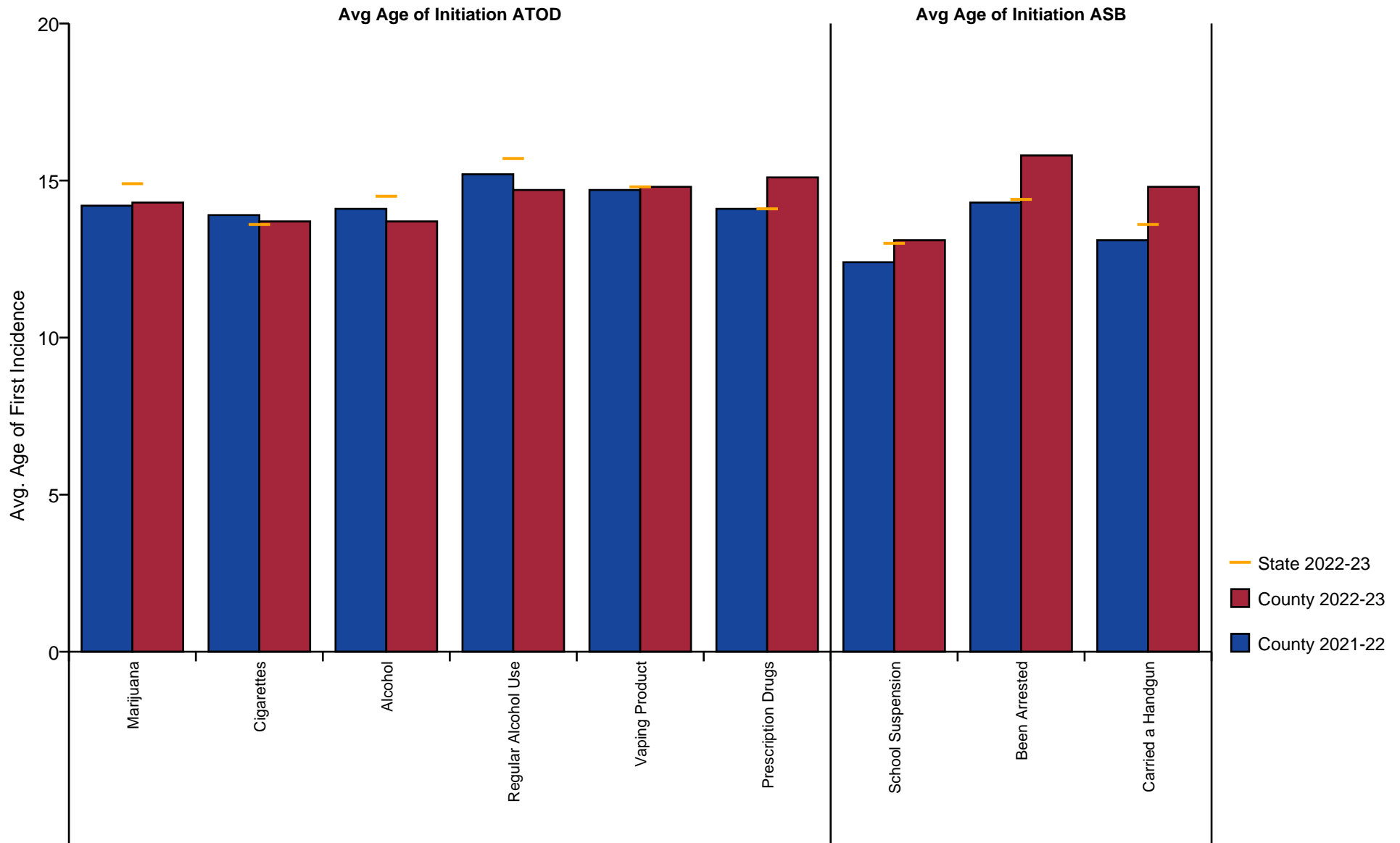


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	7.2	2.6	12.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	26.1	17.2	10.8	8.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	43.0	0.0	20.4	17.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	44.6	21.6	36.4	31.2
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.5	10.4	7.0	5.6
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	14.3	13.1	7.4	6.3
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	24.7	0.0	16.8	15.4
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	29.7	5.7	21.8	19.2
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.5	2.9	3.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	13.1	24.5	11.1
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	34.6	28.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	22.6	37.1	41.7
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	8.0	4.7	5.0	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	11.8	0.0	5.5	4.3
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	19.8	7.7	9.0	3.9
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	7.1	3.1	4.2	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	7.6	0.0	7.1	3.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	12.9	4.1	14.1	7.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.1	1.0	1.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	15.9	13.5	5.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.7	18.3
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	20.8	27.8	33.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	57.1	12.9	1.4	4.3	24.3
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	60.0	6.3	1.1	5.3	27.4
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	67.0	11.0	3.3	5.5	13.2
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	67.5	13.0	0.0	10.4	9.1
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	63.1	10.5	1.5	6.3	18.6
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	28.6	17.1	27.1	22.9	4.3
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	14.6	17.7	25.0	32.3	10.4
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	51.6	24.7	18.3	3.2	2.2
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	56.4	17.9	17.9	5.1	2.6
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	37.4	19.6	22.0	16.0	5.0
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	78.9	5.6	7.0	2.8	5.6
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	67.3	10.2	10.2	6.1	6.1
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	58.1	11.8	12.9	10.8	6.5
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	36.4	14.3	22.1	7.8	19.5
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	60.2	10.6	13.0	7.1	9.1
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	80.6	12.5	6.9	0.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	69.1	23.7	6.2	1.0
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	51.6	23.1	16.5	8.8
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	35.1	26.0	19.5	19.5
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	59.1	21.7	12.2	7.1
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	91.0	3.0	1.5	0.0	4.5
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	87.1	7.5	2.2	1.1	2.2
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	74.2	8.6	2.2	2.2	12.9
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	59.7	3.9	6.5	0.0	29.9
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	77.9	6.1	3.0	0.9	12.1
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.6	13.8	18.5	36.9	6.2
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	8.5	13.8	36.2	40.4	1.1
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	20.2	20.2	28.1	24.7	6.7
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	23.7	27.6	22.4	23.7	2.6
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	18.5	18.8	27.2	31.5	4.0
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.9	12.5	12.5	40.6	12.5
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	7.3	16.7	36.5	31.2	8.3
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	23.0	23.0	17.2	28.7	8.0
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	28.9	19.7	26.3	19.7	5.3
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	19.5	18.3	24.1	29.7	8.4
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.7	4.5	7.6	51.5	13.6
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	6.5	7.6	26.1	50.0	9.8
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	20.2	16.9	16.9	36.0	10.1
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	19.7	22.4	23.7	28.9	5.3
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	16.7	13.0	19.2	41.5	9.6
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	88.9	3.3	2.2	3.3	2.2
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	71.7	10.9	2.2	0.0	15.2
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	58.3	1.4	5.6	1.4	33.3
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	78.5	4.4	2.5	1.3	13.3
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.5	4.3	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	85.4	5.6	1.1	0.0	7.9
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	68.5	8.2	4.1	0.0	19.2
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	86.5	4.7	1.6	0.3	6.9
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	3.3	1.7	0.0	1.7
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.0	3.4	3.4	2.2	0.0
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	87.6	6.7	2.2	0.0	3.4
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	73.6	6.9	1.4	0.0	18.1
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	86.5	5.2	2.3	0.6	5.5
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.1	3.2	1.6	0.0	3.2
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	82.8	4.3	5.4	4.3	3.2
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	68.8	12.9	3.2	0.0	15.1
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	54.8	4.1	4.1	1.4	35.6
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	74.2	6.5	3.7	1.6	14.0
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.6	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	81.7	5.4	0.0	1.1	11.8
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	66.7	2.8	4.2	0.0	26.4
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	85.4	2.8	1.2	0.6	9.9
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	90.2	5.4	1.1	0.0	3.3
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	80.6	4.2	5.6	1.4	8.3
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	92.1	3.1	1.6	0.3	2.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	97.8	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	94.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	86.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	94.1	1.6	0.3	0.3	3.8
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	92.6	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.1
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	78.7	7.4	1.1	1.1	11.7
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	63.5	1.4	4.1	1.4	29.7
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	82.7	4.0	1.8	0.9	10.6
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	85.1	95.1	92.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	78.0	76.8	84.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	61.9	76.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	68.6	61.3	51.4
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>76.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.0	1.3	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.0	2.0	4.5
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	8.5	9.8	6.2
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	16.2	4.3
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	3.9	9.3	9.5
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.5	1.0	1.5
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	11.9	8.0	7.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	21.0	9.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	17.6	18.7	18.9
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.1	2.7	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	5.7	2.2
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	3.9	2.7	6.8
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.9	2.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	3.4	0.9	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	4.8	2.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	3.9	2.7	9.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	8.5	3.6	2.1
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	4.8	5.4
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	11.8	8.0	9.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	10.2	2.7	2.1
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	7.6	4.3
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	9.8	6.7	10.8
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.9	1.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.9	3.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	9.8	12.0	14.9
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.2	13.1	6.6	1.6	11.5
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	43.5	23.9	14.1	14.1	4.3
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	33.0	14.3	13.2	29.7	9.9
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	26.0	9.6	17.8	41.1	5.5
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	41.0	15.8	13.2	22.4	7.6
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.7	11.3	8.1	3.2	9.7
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	45.7	20.7	15.2	13.0	5.4
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	32.6	14.6	16.9	25.8	10.1
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	23.3	9.6	19.2	43.8	4.1
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	41.1	14.6	15.2	21.8	7.3
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.4	9.1	10.9	3.6
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	62.8	12.8	10.5	14.0
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	58.4	6.7	19.1	15.7
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	31.4	15.7	17.1	35.7
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	56.7	11.0	14.7	17.7
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	87.7	10.5	1.8
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	73.7	24.2	2.1
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	60.9	33.7	5.4
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	51.4	41.7	6.9
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	67.4	28.5	4.1
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.6	46.8	16.1	6.5
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	22.8	53.3	20.7	3.3
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	22.8	51.1	20.7	5.4
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	11.3	57.7	23.9	7.0
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	21.8	52.4	20.5	5.4
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	20.6	47.6	12.7	19.0
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	26.3	54.7	11.6	7.4
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	18.3	53.8	18.3	9.7
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	16.7	55.6	18.1	9.7
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	20.7	53.3	15.2	10.8
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	54.0	14.3	31.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	62.4	8.6	29.0
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	37.6	20.4	41.9
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	61.1	22.2	16.7
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	53.3	16.2	30.5
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	36.7	15.0	40.0	8.3	0.0
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	20.4	12.9	52.7	10.8	3.2
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	19.8	13.2	49.5	11.0	6.6
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	12.5	18.1	44.4	13.9	11.1
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	21.5	14.6	47.5	11.1	5.4
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	33.3	23.3	20.0	20.0	3.3
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	50.5	22.6	17.2	8.6	1.1
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	62.4	20.4	14.0	2.2	1.1
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	63.5	10.8	13.5	8.1	4.1
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	53.8	19.4	15.9	8.8	2.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	39.7	24.1	20.7	8.6	6.9
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	55.7	21.6	17.0	4.5	1.1
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	69.9	18.3	9.7	2.2	0.0
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	67.1	16.4	11.0	2.7	2.7
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	59.6	19.9	14.1	4.2	2.2
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	65.0	18.3	8.3	1.7	6.7
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	74.7	12.1	7.7	2.2	3.3
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	78.0	15.4	5.5	1.1	0.0
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	78.1	11.0	9.6	0.0	1.4
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	74.6	14.0	7.6	1.3	2.5
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	60.0	40.0
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	77.5	22.5
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	75.8	24.2
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	58.9	41.1
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	69.5	30.5
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.0	12.1	24.1	19.0	25.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	15.2	13.0	20.7	23.9	27.2
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	16.0	7.4	21.3	20.2	35.1
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	26.0	19.2	28.8	12.3	13.7
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	18.6	12.6	23.3	19.2	26.2
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	8.8	14.0	14.0	52.6
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	12.4	5.6	16.9	13.5	51.7
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	15.2	4.3	12.0	13.0	55.4
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	18.3	15.5	26.8	12.7	26.8
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	14.2	8.1	17.2	13.3	47.2
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.4	15.5	6.9	6.9	48.3
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	23.6	9.0	16.9	19.1	31.5
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	25.6	7.0	17.4	10.5	39.5
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	29.2	18.1	22.2	13.9	16.7
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	25.2	11.8	16.4	13.1	33.4
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.1	5.2	5.2	24.1	53.4
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	11.0	4.4	9.9	13.2	61.5
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	12.0	7.6	12.0	10.9	57.6
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	21.6	9.5	23.0	16.2	29.7
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	14.0	6.7	12.7	15.2	51.4
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.4	19.2	15.4	9.6	40.4
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	13.2	8.8	23.1	17.6	37.4
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	18.0	5.6	21.3	14.6	40.4
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	21.9	12.3	24.7	19.2	21.9
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	17.0	10.5	21.6	15.7	35.1
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	6.8	3.4	11.9	64.4
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	10.8	8.6	9.7	7.5	63.4
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	18.0	1.1	7.9	14.6	58.4
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	25.7	9.5	20.3	16.2	28.4
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	16.8	6.3	10.5	12.4	54.0
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	68	0.0	64	0.0	66	5.0	60
Grade 8	0.0	95	4.3	94	2.1	95	4.3	92
Grade 10	4.3	92	14.1	92	6.5	93	2.2	92
Grade 12	3.9	76	21.9	73	18.9	74	4.1	73
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>317</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.7	66	61.5	65	56.5	62	75.8	62
Grade 8	83.3	90	62.8	94	44.9	89	89.0	91
Grade 10	70.8	89	47.1	85	26.7	86	70.7	82
Grade 12	71.6	74	57.3	75	33.3	75	83.8	68
<b>Combined</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>303</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	59	100.0	61	100.0	60	100.0	59
Grade 8	96.6	88	92.2	90	95.3	85	97.7	86
Grade 10	97.8	91	88.0	92	93.5	92	97.8	90
Grade 12	91.2	68	88.4	69	88.6	70	97.1	68
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>303</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	63	95.3	64	98.4	61	96.9	64
Grade 8	85.7	91	79.3	92	81.5	92	89.2	93
Grade 10	73.1	93	62.4	93	63.8	94	82.6	92
Grade 12	58.9	73	52.8	72	54.8	73	80.8	73
<b>Combined</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>322</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.3	184	11.8	178	7.7	182	2.3	175
Female	0.7	141	8.6	139	5.7	140	5.9	136
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>311</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	71.3	178	49.1	175	35.8	173	78.8	165
Female	77.0	135	65.9	138	42.9	133	81.1	132
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>297</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.3	170	90.7	172	93.4	167	98.2	167
Female	97.7	130	92.5	134	94.8	134	97.7	130
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>297</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.4	175	69.1	175	72.0	175	87.4	175
Female	81.3	139	73.6	140	74.8	139	85.8	141
<b>Combined</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>316</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]







79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	55.7	50.5	58.2	50.6	59.8	49.5	54.3	48.7	57.1	50.0
Female	44.3	49.5	41.8	49.4	40.2	50.5	45.7	51.3	42.9	50.0
N of Valid	79	13,982	98	14,932	92	11,879	81	7,800	350	48,593
N of Miss	2	1,132	2	1,301	2	1,107	0	644	6	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	51.9	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	15.6
12	45.7	42.6	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
13	1.2	2.5	53.5	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	42.4	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	57.4	56.7	0.0	0.0	16.1	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.4	40.4	0.0	0.5	10.7	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5	61.7	62.5	14.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.3	35.1	8.7	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	81	14,838	99	15,955	94	12,788	81	8,357	355	51,938
N of Miss	0	276	1	278	0	198	0	87	1	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	22.8	16.0
N of Valid	81	15,114	100	16,233	94	12,986	81	8,444	356	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	80.0	91.5	77.5	93.5	77.5	92.2	78.4	92.3	78.4
Yes	8.1	20.0	8.5	22.5	6.5	22.5	7.8	21.6	7.7	21.6
N of Valid	74	14,303	94	15,781	93	12,449	77	8,191	338	50,724
N of Miss	7	811	6	452	1	537	4	253	18	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.8	79.3	76.0	79.6	67.0	81.3	70.4	82.9	70.7	80.4
Yes	31.2	20.7	24.0	20.4	33.0	18.7	29.6	17.1	29.3	19.6
N of Valid	77	14,606	100	15,883	94	12,677	81	8,321	352	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	4	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.3	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.0	100.0	96.7	99.7	97.0
Yes	1.3	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.3	0.3	3.0
N of Valid	77	14,606	100	15,883	94	12,677	81	8,321	352	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	4	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	93.6	94.0	93.9	98.9	95.3	95.1	96.3	94.9	94.6
Yes	9.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	1.1	4.7	4.9	3.7	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	77	14,606	100	15,883	94	12,677	81	8,321	352	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	4	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	77	14,606	100	15,883	94	12,677	81	8,321	352	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	4	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.7	38.5	30.0	36.7	35.1	31.3	27.2	28.2	32.4	34.5
Yes	62.3	61.5	70.0	63.3	64.9	68.7	72.8	71.8	67.6	65.5
N of Valid	77	14,606	100	15,883	94	12,677	81	8,321	352	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	4	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.1
N of Valid	77	14,606	100	15,883	94	12,677	81	8,321	352	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	4	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	80.0	92.0	80.5	95.7	85.3	96.3	88.8	94.3	82.9
Yes	6.5	20.0	8.0	19.5	4.3	14.7	3.7	11.2	5.7	17.1
N of Valid	77	14,606	100	15,883	94	12,677	81	8,321	352	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	0	350	0	309	0	123	4	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.3	4.1	2.2	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.5
Some high school	2.9	2.7	3.3	4.7	5.6	10.9	12.8	15.8	6.1	7.5
Completed high school	8.7	9.6	20.9	13.6	23.6	16.9	26.9	19.1	20.5	14.2
Some college	10.1	7.1	15.4	10.5	11.2	11.6	19.2	12.9	14.1	10.2
Completed college	20.3	22.7	17.6	25.0	33.7	26.7	20.5	25.0	23.2	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	2.9	10.4	9.9	11.4	9.0	12.0	9.0	11.7	8.0	11.3
Don't know	49.3	41.2	29.7	29.2	13.5	17.5	6.4	10.1	23.9	26.6
Does not apply	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	69	14,521	91	15,969	89	12,797	78	8,338	327	51,625
N of Miss	12	593	9	264	5	189	3	106	29	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.5	12.0	19.0	13.7	17.4	15.6	25.9	16.9	20.5	14.2
Yes	79.5	88.0	81.0	86.3	82.6	84.4	74.1	83.1	79.5	85.8
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	93.7	94.0	93.4	90.2	93.4	96.3	94.4	93.4	93.7
Yes	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.6	9.8	6.6	3.7	5.6	6.6	6.3
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.5	85.9	82.0	87.1	89.1	88.3	80.2	90.2	82.9	87.6
Yes	20.5	14.1	18.0	12.9	10.9	11.7	19.8	9.8	17.1	12.4
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	94.6	96.0	95.1	93.5	96.1	92.6	96.9	93.2	95.5
Yes	10.3	5.4	4.0	4.9	6.5	3.9	7.4	3.1	6.8	4.5
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.9	38.2	51.0	40.5	50.0	41.5	51.9	43.0	49.6	40.5
Yes	55.1	61.8	49.0	59.5	50.0	58.5	48.1	57.0	50.4	59.5
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	85.5	78.0	84.4	84.8	84.8	84.0	85.7	84.0	85.0
Yes	9.0	14.5	22.0	15.6	15.2	15.2	16.0	14.3	16.0	15.0
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.6	97.5	99.6	98.9	99.5
Yes	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	2.5	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	91.4	88.0	92.6	93.5	93.2	90.1	94.8	90.0	92.8
Yes	11.5	8.6	12.0	7.4	6.5	6.8	9.9	5.2	10.0	7.2
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.5	95.0	95.1	96.7	96.2	93.8	97.2	94.9	95.5
Yes	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.9	3.3	3.8	6.2	2.8	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	97.0	97.0	97.8	98.9	97.6	97.5	97.3	97.2	97.4
Yes	5.1	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.4	50.3	49.0	49.1	57.6	52.1	61.7	57.0	55.8	51.5
Yes	43.6	49.7	51.0	50.9	42.4	47.9	38.3	43.0	44.2	48.5
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	94.6	95.0	94.9	97.8	95.5	95.1	96.5	96.6	95.2
Yes	1.3	5.4	5.0	5.1	2.2	4.5	4.9	3.5	3.4	4.8
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.6	52.5	62.0	52.1	71.7	55.0	65.4	58.5	63.2	54.0
Yes	47.4	47.5	38.0	47.9	28.3	45.0	34.6	41.5	36.8	46.0
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	94.6	93.0	95.0	94.6	95.5	100.0	97.0	96.3	95.3
Yes	1.3	5.4	7.0	5.0	5.4	4.5	0.0	3.0	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	95.4	96.0	96.0	97.8	95.8	93.8	95.3	95.2	95.6
Yes	7.7	4.6	4.0	4.0	2.2	4.2	6.2	4.7	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	78	14,957	100	16,164	92	12,945	81	8,397	351	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	2	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	8.9	8.3	8.8	9.8	10.3	18.8	11.3	11.5	9.6
no	21.4	35.5	38.5	38.0	38.0	34.4	36.2	30.9	34.3	35.3
yes	62.9	48.3	44.8	48.1	47.8	47.8	41.2	47.9	48.5	48.1
YES!	5.7	7.3	8.3	5.0	4.3	7.4	3.8	9.9	5.6	7.0
N of Valid	70	14,493	96	15,824	92	12,688	80	8,207	338	51,212
N of Miss	11	621	4	409	2	298	1	237	18	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	9.6	5.3	8.8	4.4	10.1	10.1	11.2	6.1	9.8
no	29.2	43.8	47.4	47.5	44.0	46.5	45.6	42.7	42.4	45.4
yes	53.8	38.8	40.0	39.0	46.2	38.4	40.5	39.8	44.5	38.9
YES!	12.3	7.7	7.4	4.7	5.5	5.0	3.8	6.3	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	65	14,347	95	15,636	91	12,570	79	8,158	330	50,711
N of Miss	16	767	5	597	3	416	2	286	26	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	4.3	6.1	5.8	6.7	7.4	3.8	7.0	5.7	6.0
no	6.0	18.6	23.5	27.0	40.0	30.0	30.8	26.6	26.1	25.3
yes	62.7	53.7	53.1	52.7	43.3	50.5	50.0	52.0	51.7	52.3
YES!	25.4	23.3	17.3	14.5	10.0	12.1	15.4	14.4	16.5	16.4
N of Valid	67	14,448	98	15,709	90	12,611	78	8,173	333	50,941
N of Miss	14	666	2	524	4	375	3	271	23	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	2.8	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.9	3.8	2.2	1.5	2.2
no	4.3	9.5	2.1	6.6	6.6	6.1	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.3
yes	40.0	44.8	40.2	45.9	47.3	44.6	53.8	46.2	45.2	45.4
YES!	55.7	42.9	56.7	45.6	45.1	47.4	34.6	45.2	48.2	45.2
N of Valid	70	14,517	97	15,794	91	12,647	78	8,177	336	51,135
N of Miss	11	597	3	439	3	339	3	267	20	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	3.3	5.3	3.9	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.3	3.8
no	9.5	13.9	17.9	19.1	29.2	19.4	17.7	17.3	19.3	17.4
yes	55.6	52.4	55.8	54.9	55.1	57.0	63.3	56.0	57.4	54.9
YES!	31.7	30.4	21.1	22.1	12.4	19.3	13.9	22.8	19.0	23.9
N of Valid	63	14,380	95	15,699	89	12,610	79	8,146	326	50,835
N of Miss	18	734	5	534	5	376	2	298	30	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	6.1	12.6	8.6	17.8	9.5	14.7	8.0	13.4	8.0
no	13.3	13.4	23.2	19.6	21.1	20.9	29.3	17.9	22.2	17.9
yes	51.7	49.3	51.6	55.7	54.4	56.7	50.7	56.9	52.2	54.3
YES!	28.3	31.2	12.6	16.1	6.7	13.0	5.3	17.2	12.2	19.8
N of Valid	60	14,359	95	15,603	90	12,558	75	8,131	320	50,651
N of Miss	21	755	5	630	4	428	6	313	36	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.9	11.6	16.9	33.0	22.6	35.1	25.7	22.1	17.8
no	32.8	36.1	53.7	47.0	47.3	49.3	49.4	44.7	46.7	44.1
yes	52.2	39.9	28.4	29.3	14.3	23.7	11.7	24.3	25.5	30.1
YES!	7.5	14.1	6.3	6.9	5.5	4.3	3.9	5.3	5.8	8.0
N of Valid	67	14,371	95	15,671	91	12,570	77	8,156	330	50,768
N of Miss	14	743	5	562	3	416	4	288	26	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	9.3	9.6	10.6	24.2	13.4	17.7	13.4	14.5	11.4
no	26.5	32.8	44.7	41.9	42.9	43.7	38.0	37.8	38.9	39.1
yes	44.1	45.1	39.4	40.3	30.8	36.7	39.2	41.2	38.0	40.9
YES!	25.0	12.8	6.4	7.3	2.2	6.2	5.1	7.6	8.7	8.6
N of Valid	68	14,246	94	15,650	91	12,567	79	8,147	332	50,610
N of Miss	13	868	6	583	3	419	2	297	24	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	8.8	7.4	8.2	9.0	9.0	5.1	6.4	7.7	8.3
no	31.7	33.7	41.1	32.7	30.3	33.0	23.1	28.2	32.0	32.3
yes	52.4	43.6	35.8	45.1	41.6	44.7	48.7	47.2	43.7	44.9
YES!	6.3	13.9	15.8	14.0	19.1	13.3	23.1	18.2	16.6	14.5
N of Valid	63	14,259	95	15,695	89	12,611	78	8,159	325	50,724
N of Miss	18	855	5	538	5	375	3	285	31	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	4.3	5.3	3.3	1.1	3.3	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
no	15.4	15.9	11.7	17.2	18.9	15.7	17.9	14.7	15.9	16.1
yes	49.2	54.4	63.8	61.8	62.2	64.6	73.1	64.0	62.7	60.8
YES!	27.7	25.4	19.1	17.7	17.8	16.4	9.0	18.0	18.0	19.6
N of Valid	65	14,308	94	15,676	90	12,589	78	8,155	327	50,728
N of Miss	16	806	6	557	4	397	3	289	29	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.5	7.6	12.2	9.7	18.1	11.6	16.2	11.2	14.4	9.8
Rarely	17.1	14.4	22.4	19.1	25.5	21.4	26.2	20.5	23.0	18.6
Sometimes	26.3	36.4	34.7	39.4	36.2	40.8	43.8	40.4	35.3	39.1
Often	26.3	24.1	25.5	22.9	13.8	20.4	11.2	21.6	19.3	22.4
Almost always	19.7	17.5	5.1	8.9	6.4	5.8	2.5	6.3	8.0	10.2
N of Valid	76	14,591	98	15,832	94	12,667	80	8,192	348	51,282
N of Miss	5	523	2	401	0	319	1	252	8	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.7	9.9	7.2	4.5	4.3	3.3	2.5	4.3	7.3	5.7
Rarely	27.8	27.4	20.6	20.0	13.0	16.6	6.2	18.5	16.7	21.0
Sometimes	27.8	31.6	23.7	35.5	35.9	36.1	42.5	37.9	32.3	34.9
Often	11.1	16.7	28.9	23.4	26.1	26.6	31.2	24.7	24.9	22.5
Almost always	16.7	14.5	19.6	16.6	20.7	17.3	17.5	14.6	18.8	15.8
N of Valid	72	14,475	97	15,726	92	12,586	80	8,138	341	50,925
N of Miss	9	639	3	507	2	400	1	306	15	1,852



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.2	1.2	2.5	1.2	1.5	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	1.0	2.9	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	2.4	3.0
Sometimes	4.3	8.5	16.7	15.5	19.8	19.8	23.8	20.2	16.7	15.3
Often	18.8	23.8	29.2	33.8	33.0	35.5	32.5	36.1	28.9	31.8
Almost always	75.4	65.2	52.1	46.9	41.8	39.6	37.5	38.6	50.6	49.0
N of Valid	69	14,509	96	15,775	91	12,640	80	8,171	336	51,095
N of Miss	12	605	4	458	3	346	1	273	20	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.3	4.7	6.2	6.2	13.3	8.1	13.3	8.5	10.2	6.6
Rarely	6.9	11.8	27.1	22.1	30.0	28.3	36.0	28.7	25.5	21.8
Sometimes	29.2	32.8	33.3	40.8	42.2	41.2	40.0	40.8	36.3	38.7
Often	34.7	30.5	26.0	22.4	11.1	17.3	8.0	17.5	19.8	22.6
Almost always	20.8	20.1	7.3	8.4	3.3	5.1	2.7	4.5	8.1	10.3
N of Valid	72	14,220	96	15,521	90	12,404	75	7,998	333	50,143
N of Miss	9	894	4	712	4	582	6	446	23	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.3
Mostly D's	4.3	2.5	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.0	1.3	3.1	3.3	3.6
Mostly C's	10.1	11.5	14.9	15.9	21.1	18.7	7.6	16.4	13.9	15.4
Mostly B's	31.9	36.3	47.9	37.6	31.1	34.9	31.6	36.1	36.1	36.3
Mostly A's	53.6	48.3	34.0	41.4	42.2	39.9	58.2	43.7	46.1	43.3
N of Valid	69	14,451	94	15,742	90	12,554	79	8,129	332	50,876
N of Miss	12	663	6	491	4	432	2	315	24	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	27.8	28.9	11.2	12.7	7.5	6.9	4.9	6.3	12.2	14.9
Quite important	30.6	27.6	17.3	20.5	6.5	14.4	4.9	14.4	14.2	20.1
Fairly important	26.4	26.9	37.8	35.2	23.7	36.5	33.3	35.6	30.5	33.2
Slightly important	8.3	13.5	27.6	26.3	48.4	34.0	40.7	35.0	32.3	25.9
Not at all important	6.9	3.2	6.1	5.2	14.0	8.2	16.0	8.7	10.8	5.9
N of Valid	72	14,529	98	15,783	93	12,585	81	8,126	344	51,023
N of Miss	9	585	2	450	1	401	0	318	12	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	50.0	51.5	37.1	54.7	51.1	58.7	42.0	51.3	44.8	54.2
1	9.7	13.3	13.4	12.9	14.9	12.7	12.3	15.4	12.8	13.4
2	12.5	9.9	12.4	9.7	13.8	9.0	19.8	11.0	14.5	9.8
3	11.1	9.0	13.4	8.4	9.6	7.2	12.3	8.8	11.6	8.4
4-5	6.9	10.3	11.3	8.9	9.6	7.6	6.2	8.2	8.7	8.9
6-10	8.3	4.1	10.3	3.7	1.1	3.0	6.2	3.5	6.4	3.6
11 or more	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	72	14,453	97	15,756	94	12,602	81	8,131	344	50,942
N of Miss	9	661	3	477	0	384	0	313	12	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	87.3	78.4	77.7	75.5	73.1	63.3	74.2	75.1	78.8
Little chance	11.1	7.4	14.4	11.1	11.7	14.0	19.0	13.6	14.0	11.2
Some chance	4.2	3.0	4.1	6.4	10.6	7.9	13.9	7.5	8.2	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.6	3.1	3.5	1.1	3.6	1.3	2.9	1.8	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	72	14,451	97	15,687	94	12,564	79	8,077	342	50,779
N of Miss	9	663	3	546	0	422	2	367	14	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.8	6.9	10.4	10.9	13.8	13.0	17.1	13.1	12.1	10.6
Little chance	14.9	9.6	19.8	16.4	25.5	18.4	28.9	17.1	22.4	15.1
Some chance	21.6	19.6	32.3	25.4	26.6	28.0	26.3	27.8	27.1	24.8
Pretty good chance	23.0	32.7	20.8	29.6	22.3	26.3	10.5	26.0	19.4	29.1
Very good chance	33.8	31.1	16.7	17.8	11.7	14.3	17.1	16.1	19.1	20.4
N of Valid	74	14,401	96	15,565	94	12,470	76	7,984	340	50,420
N of Miss	7	713	4	668	0	516	5	460	16	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.1	85.0	61.9	71.8	55.4	57.6	29.9	54.7	55.8	69.3
Little chance	8.5	8.3	20.6	13.0	13.0	15.7	20.8	15.7	16.0	12.7
Some chance	7.0	3.7	8.2	8.1	16.3	13.6	24.7	14.5	13.9	9.2
Pretty good chance	7.0	1.9	8.2	5.4	10.9	9.6	18.2	10.5	11.0	6.3
Very good chance	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	4.3	3.5	6.5	4.6	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	71	14,375	97	15,639	92	12,508	77	8,038	337	50,560
N of Miss	10	739	3	594	2	478	4	406	19	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.6	11.1	16.7	14.0	16.3	14.9	15.4	14.9	14.7	13.6
Little chance	13.7	11.6	12.5	17.7	19.6	18.0	24.4	16.5	17.4	15.9
Some chance	27.4	22.1	22.9	27.9	33.7	30.3	26.9	30.0	27.7	27.2
Pretty good chance	21.9	28.0	24.0	24.8	21.7	23.6	21.8	24.6	22.4	25.4
Very good chance	27.4	27.2	24.0	15.5	8.7	13.2	11.5	14.1	17.7	18.0
N of Valid	73	14,369	96	15,605	92	12,496	78	8,040	339	50,510
N of Miss	8	745	4	628	2	490	3	404	17	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.3	88.2	65.3	71.9	66.3	56.2	39.0	53.3	62.7	69.7
Little chance	11.3	5.8	12.2	9.9	9.8	12.1	15.6	12.9	12.1	9.8
Some chance	4.2	2.8	12.2	7.5	9.8	12.4	14.3	12.2	10.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.8	6.1	6.3	10.9	10.9	14.3	11.7	8.6	7.0
Very good chance	1.4	1.3	4.1	4.4	3.3	8.4	16.9	9.8	6.2	5.4
N of Valid	71	14,341	98	15,605	92	12,510	77	8,042	338	50,498
N of Miss	10	773	2	628	2	476	4	402	18	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.0	80.3	68.0	74.4	74.2	71.4	54.5	71.6	67.9	74.9
Little chance	12.3	9.0	16.5	10.6	12.9	12.1	15.6	13.0	14.4	10.9
Some chance	2.7	4.5	4.1	6.7	6.5	8.1	16.9	8.1	7.4	6.6
Pretty good chance	5.5	2.6	7.2	4.4	3.2	4.7	5.2	4.1	5.3	3.9
Very good chance	5.5	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.8	7.8	3.2	5.0	3.7
N of Valid	73	14,338	97	15,592	93	12,487	77	8,043	340	50,460
N of Miss	8	776	3	641	1	499	4	401	16	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.9	84.6	67.3	68.1	58.1	56.6	36.4	55.0	60.2	67.9
Little chance	5.6	7.1	10.2	10.6	11.8	12.0	14.3	12.4	10.6	10.3
Some chance	7.0	3.7	10.2	7.8	12.9	11.6	22.1	12.4	13.0	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.4	6.1	7.2	10.8	10.3	7.8	10.0	7.1	7.1
Very good chance	5.6	2.2	6.1	6.3	6.5	9.4	19.5	10.1	9.1	6.5
N of Valid	71	14,368	98	15,630	93	12,539	77	8,057	339	50,594
N of Miss	10	746	2	603	1	447	4	387	17	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.3	76.5	67.3	67.7	77.4	68.2	63.6	71.5	71.0	70.9
Little chance	9.6	13.3	8.2	16.5	15.1	16.0	19.5	15.7	12.9	15.3
Some chance	6.8	5.5	13.3	8.3	3.2	9.3	6.5	7.0	7.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	4.1	2.4	8.2	4.5	3.2	3.9	6.5	3.4	5.6	3.6
Very good chance	4.1	2.3	3.1	3.0	1.1	2.6	3.9	2.5	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	73	14,397	98	15,638	93	12,533	77	8,055	341	50,623
N of Miss	8	717	2	595	1	453	4	389	15	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.0	93.8	93.2	82.8	83.6	54.4	75.5	82.4	89.4
10 or younger	1.4	0.9	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.5	0.7	1.5	0.9
11	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	2.2	1.7	5.1	1.2	1.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	5.4	4.3	7.6	3.4	3.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.5	8.9	5.2	3.2	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	12.7	6.1	3.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8	4.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	71	14,552	97	15,693	93	12,550	79	8,075	340	50,870
N of Miss	10	562	3	540	1	436	2	369	16	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	95.0	87.4	90.8	79.6	86.8	65.8	82.5	81.0	89.7
10 or younger	5.7	3.2	7.4	3.8	2.2	3.6	5.1	3.2	5.0	3.5
11	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.0	1.5	1.3
12	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.7	7.5	1.8	5.1	1.9	3.9	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.4	5.1	2.4	1.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	1.9	7.6	2.3	3.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.1	2.7	1.2	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	70	14,478	95	15,617	93	12,489	79	8,018	337	50,602
N of Miss	11	636	5	616	1	497	2	426	19	2,175



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.4	80.9	57.4	74.0	57.0	64.6	38.0	57.2	57.4	71.0
10 or younger	10.8	13.0	18.1	10.3	6.5	7.2	5.1	4.6	10.3	9.4
11	9.5	4.5	6.4	3.8	2.2	2.4	3.8	1.4	5.3	3.3
12	1.4	1.2	4.3	4.4	3.2	3.2	7.6	2.3	4.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.4	5.6	8.6	5.5	11.4	3.6	7.1	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.6	9.7	7.3	10.1	5.0	6.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.7	7.7	16.5	7.9	6.5	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.9	1.3	9.2	1.2	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.3	8.9	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	74	14,498	94	15,635	93	12,512	79	8,042	340	50,687
N of Miss	7	616	6	598	1	474	2	402	16	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	98.2	99.0	96.0	84.4	90.2	58.2	83.8	84.3	93.2
10 or younger	4.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.6
11	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	6.3	0.7	1.8	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	4.4	2.4	5.1	1.4	2.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.0	3.9	15.2	2.7	6.2	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	8.9	4.7	2.1	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8	6.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	71	14,492	98	15,659	90	12,509	79	8,050	338	50,710
N of Miss	10	622	2	574	4	477	2	394	18	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.0	86.3	81.1	78.7	89.1	78.4	83.5	80.6	85.7	81.1
10 or younger	4.3	7.8	7.4	6.9	1.1	6.1	3.8	4.5	4.2	6.6
11	5.7	4.3	0.0	2.8	1.1	2.3	2.5	1.4	2.1	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	4.2	4.6	1.1	2.9	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.3	5.3	1.1	3.2	1.3	2.8	2.1	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	5.4	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	2.9	1.3	2.3	0.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	70	14,519	95	15,669	92	12,543	79	8,059	336	50,790
N of Miss	11	595	5	564	2	443	2	385	20	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	95.9	97.4	97.8	96.9	94.9	97.1	96.7	97.6
10 or younger	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.5	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	70	14,496	97	15,652	89	12,532	79	8,059	335	50,739
N of Miss	11	618	3	581	5	454	2	385	21	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	90.8	91.5	91.0	90.2	91.7	84.8	92.0	89.6	91.3
10 or younger	7.1	4.8	2.1	3.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.2
11	1.4	2.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.6
12	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.5	4.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	1.9	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	3.8	1.0	1.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.1	1.6	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	70	14,472	94	15,632	92	12,498	79	8,045	335	50,647
N of Miss	11	642	6	601	2	488	2	399	21	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	94.1	83.5	87.0	69.6	78.4	50.6	73.9	73.7	84.8
10 or younger	5.9	2.6	3.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.7	1.6
11	1.5	2.3	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.7
12	1.5	0.8	5.2	3.9	3.3	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	4.2	7.6	4.5	6.5	3.1	4.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	10.9	6.1	14.3	4.8	6.9	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.4	4.7	13.0	6.0	4.5	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	6.5	5.5	2.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	7.8	4.2	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	68	14,503	97	15,667	92	12,538	77	8,053	334	50,761
N of Miss	13	611	3	566	2	448	4	391	22	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	97.5	96.8	95.4	93.5	93.8	87.3	93.8	93.4	95.4
10 or younger	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.4
11	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.7	1.2	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	5.1	1.1	1.5	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	70	14,477	94	15,680	92	12,552	79	8,067	335	50,776
N of Miss	11	637	6	553	2	434	2	377	21	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	91.0	85.4	90.0	92.6	91.3	87.3	92.8	87.9	91.1
Wrong	10.1	6.8	10.4	7.6	7.4	6.4	8.9	5.0	9.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.4	4.2	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	69	14,583	96	15,748	94	12,599	79	8,084	338	51,014
N of Miss	12	531	4	485	0	387	2	360	18	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.9	59.5	54.8	52.9	64.4	55.3	59.7	63.6	60.3	57.1
Wrong	31.4	33.0	33.3	37.1	31.1	33.7	31.2	27.1	31.8	33.5
A little bit wrong	5.7	6.5	11.8	9.2	4.4	9.9	9.1	8.4	7.9	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	70	14,449	93	15,593	90	12,487	77	8,027	330	50,556
N of Miss	11	665	7	640	4	499	4	417	26	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.8	43.3	31.1	34.3	46.2	38.1	39.0	47.2	39.4	39.9
Wrong	38.8	38.0	38.9	40.4	33.0	37.4	33.8	32.7	36.0	37.7
A little bit wrong	13.4	15.6	26.7	22.0	17.6	21.6	23.4	17.9	20.6	19.4
Not at all wrong	6.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.9	2.2	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	67	14,432	90	15,600	91	12,500	77	8,028	325	50,560
N of Miss	14	682	10	633	3	486	4	416	31	2,217



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	80.8	68.4	72.3	79.3	72.6	59.7	77.0	72.1	75.6
Wrong	13.0	13.9	24.2	20.6	12.0	20.2	29.9	17.4	19.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.7	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.8	10.4	4.6	6.3	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	3.3	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	69	14,510	95	15,683	92	12,536	77	8,057	333	50,786
N of Miss	12	604	5	550	2	450	4	387	23	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	67.0	45.2	54.6	40.2	48.2	27.3	49.3	44.3	55.7
Wrong	27.8	25.6	43.0	33.0	40.2	34.4	35.1	30.7	37.1	30.9
A little bit wrong	4.2	5.8	10.8	10.5	15.2	15.0	29.9	16.8	15.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.9	4.3	2.5	7.8	3.3	3.6	2.2
N of Valid	72	14,515	93	15,689	92	12,559	77	8,064	334	50,827
N of Miss	9	599	7	544	2	427	4	380	22	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	85.7	66.3	71.7	50.0	58.1	29.5	53.7	57.0	69.5
Wrong	11.8	9.9	22.8	18.9	18.5	23.4	24.4	22.6	19.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.2	8.7	7.6	23.9	14.7	30.8	17.0	17.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.8	7.6	3.8	15.4	6.6	6.4	2.9
N of Valid	68	14,515	92	15,684	92	12,564	78	8,072	330	50,835
N of Miss	13	599	8	549	2	422	3	372	26	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	87.6	84.9	77.6	72.7	68.7	49.4	66.0	74.9	76.4
Wrong	6.2	10.1	12.9	17.6	19.3	22.5	22.1	22.0	15.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	2.2	3.8	5.7	7.0	19.5	8.5	6.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.7	9.1	3.5	2.8	1.5
N of Valid	65	14,536	93	15,711	88	12,562	77	8,067	323	50,876
N of Miss	16	578	7	522	6	424	4	377	33	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	90.1	79.1	76.0	62.5	58.3	34.2	51.8	67.0	71.8
Wrong	4.5	7.1	14.3	14.5	15.9	19.4	23.7	17.8	15.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.8	4.4	6.6	17.0	14.0	22.4	16.9	11.5	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.2	2.9	4.5	8.2	19.7	13.6	6.5	5.4
N of Valid	66	14,462	91	15,612	88	12,501	76	8,021	321	50,596
N of Miss	15	652	9	621	6	485	5	423	35	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	91.9	84.6	84.7	83.7	79.7	64.5	80.8	81.4	84.9
Wrong	4.8	6.2	12.1	12.2	13.0	15.6	23.7	15.0	13.7	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	2.2	2.3	1.1	3.7	6.6	3.0	2.5	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.0	5.3	1.2	2.5	0.9
N of Valid	63	14,512	91	15,688	92	12,552	76	8,062	322	50,814
N of Miss	18	602	9	545	2	434	5	382	34	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	65.7	68.0	64.6	43.5	69.7	69.2	77.7	63.5	68.3
Wrong	8.3	15.0	16.0	18.0	34.8	17.2	30.8	13.7	21.2	16.3
A little bit wrong	4.2	5.8	0.0	5.6	8.7	5.1	0.0	3.2	3.5	5.2
Not at all wrong	12.5	13.5	16.0	11.8	13.0	8.0	0.0	5.5	11.8	10.3
N of Valid	24	13,515	25	15,201	23	12,316	13	7,939	85	48,971
N of Miss	57	1,599	75	1,032	71	670	68	505	271	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	95.3	93.5	91.6	92.3	88.6	76.9	88.5	89.9	91.4
Wrong	3.1	3.7	5.4	6.9	5.5	9.0	11.5	8.5	6.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.7	9.0	1.9	2.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	65	14,499	92	15,681	91	12,567	78	8,070	326	50,817
N of Miss	16	615	8	552	3	419	3	374	30	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	85.3	69.1	71.4	51.6	59.5	35.1	56.8	59.1	70.1
Wrong	12.5	10.2	23.7	18.5	23.1	22.5	26.0	21.1	21.7	17.6
A little bit wrong	6.9	3.2	6.2	7.7	16.5	13.4	19.5	15.3	12.2	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	1.0	2.4	8.8	4.6	19.5	6.8	7.1	3.3
N of Valid	72	14,534	97	15,703	91	12,576	77	8,063	337	50,876
N of Miss	9	580	3	530	3	410	4	381	19	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.2	88.2	85.7	83.4	92.5	86.7	92.3	89.4	89.8	86.5
1 to 2 times	8.1	9.1	10.2	12.6	7.5	10.4	7.7	8.5	8.5	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.7	3.1	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	74	14,496	98	15,618	93	12,503	78	7,998	343	50,615
N of Miss	7	618	2	615	1	483	3	446	13	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	91.8	91.7	92.1	92.6	93.1	83.3	93.8	90.4	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.0	4.8	2.1	4.2	2.1	3.3	3.8	2.7	2.9	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	3.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	3.8	1.1	2.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	3.8	0.4	1.2	0.5
10+ times	2.7	1.5	3.1	1.6	3.2	1.7	5.1	1.9	3.5	1.7
N of Valid	75	14,435	96	15,547	94	12,458	78	7,974	343	50,414
N of Miss	6	679	4	686	0	528	3	470	13	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.0	100.0	97.9	91.0	97.0	97.6	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	5.1	1.4	1.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	71	14,410	95	15,530	93	12,439	78	7,985	337	50,364
N of Miss	10	704	5	703	1	547	3	459	19	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	96.9	98.7	98.9	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.5	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.8	3.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	14,472	96	15,581	93	12,472	77	7,983	339	50,508
N of Miss	8	642	4	652	1	514	4	461	17	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.8	43.0	19.1	35.5	35.1	32.7	39.7	34.3	31.4	36.8
1 to 2 times	21.5	24.8	17.0	23.1	23.4	18.4	14.1	14.8	19.0	21.1
3 to 5 times	20.0	14.3	22.3	16.1	17.0	15.2	9.0	15.0	17.2	15.2
6 to 9 times	9.2	5.1	4.3	5.7	6.4	7.3	15.4	7.7	8.5	6.3
10+ times	15.4	12.8	37.2	19.5	18.1	26.4	21.8	28.3	23.9	20.7
N of Valid	65	14,346	94	15,566	94	12,469	78	7,987	331	50,368
N of Miss	16	768	6	667	0	517	3	457	25	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.8	96.7	97.7	98.9	97.8	96.1	98.0	97.6	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.5	1.0	3.3	1.9	1.1	1.7	3.9	1.7	2.4	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	14,391	92	15,520	92	12,415	77	7,966	329	50,292
N of Miss	13	723	8	713	2	571	4	478	27	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.1	90.3	82.1	90.4	91.4	93.2	87.2	95.0	86.7	91.8
1 to 2 times	9.7	6.9	14.7	7.0	8.6	4.8	11.5	3.8	11.2	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.5	3.2	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.3
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	72	14,438	95	15,592	93	12,461	78	7,994	338	50,485
N of Miss	9	676	5	641	1	525	3	450	18	2,292



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.9	95.8	95.3	95.7	91.5	77.9	90.4	92.0	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	3.1	2.9	3.3	4.1	6.5	3.9	3.3	2.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	6.5	1.6	2.1	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
10+ times	1.4	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.2	9.1	3.4	2.7	1.3
N of Valid	71	14,428	96	15,579	92	12,463	77	7,992	336	50,462
N of Miss	10	686	4	654	2	523	4	452	20	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	98.9	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.1	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	14,419	94	15,558	92	12,456	77	7,983	330	50,416
N of Miss	14	695	6	675	2	530	4	461	26	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	95.0	87.1	88.6	74.2	82.5	59.7	79.1	77.9	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.0	2.9	7.5	4.9	8.6	5.9	3.9	5.3	6.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.5	0.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.9	6.5	2.8	3.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
10+ times	4.5	0.8	2.2	3.6	12.9	7.7	29.9	11.6	12.1	5.1
N of Valid	67	14,408	93	15,569	93	12,456	77	7,987	330	50,420
N of Miss	14	706	7	664	1	530	4	457	26	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	94.1	93.8	95.3	95.6	96.4	90.7	96.4	93.0	95.4
No, but would like to	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	5.3	1.4	2.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	9.2	2.5	4.1	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.7	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.9	2.7	0.8	1.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	65	13,585	97	14,941	91	11,931	75	7,660	328	48,117
N of Miss	16	1,529	3	1,292	3	1,055	6	784	28	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.7	19.9	21.1	18.4	27.8	21.0	27.6	24.3	24.2	20.4
Yes	7.6	3.0	2.1	2.8	1.1	2.2	5.3	1.9	3.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	72.7	77.1	76.8	78.8	71.1	76.8	67.1	73.8	72.2	77.0
N of Valid	66	14,093	95	15,326	90	12,246	76	7,839	327	49,504
N of Miss	15	1,021	5	907	4	740	5	605	29	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.3	19.6	7.4	13.5	18.3	11.2	18.7	12.0	15.7	14.4
Slight risk	8.7	7.5	8.5	6.5	9.7	5.9	9.3	5.5	9.1	6.5
Moderate risk	26.1	16.5	18.1	18.1	17.2	17.4	24.0	16.0	20.8	17.2
Great risk	40.6	50.9	61.7	57.4	50.5	61.5	46.7	62.3	50.8	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.0	1.3	4.1	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	69	14,355	94	15,543	93	12,454	75	7,980	331	50,332
N of Miss	12	759	6	690	1	532	6	464	25	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.3	23.7	18.7	23.5	34.1	33.5	50.6	41.4	30.8	28.8
Slight risk	18.8	21.1	35.2	27.0	35.2	27.2	14.3	24.4	26.8	25.0
Moderate risk	14.5	19.7	24.2	21.0	15.4	16.9	18.2	13.7	18.3	18.5
Great risk	36.2	25.5	19.8	22.3	9.9	17.6	14.3	15.5	19.2	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	10.0	2.2	6.2	5.5	4.8	2.6	5.0	4.9	6.7
N of Valid	69	14,233	91	15,373	91	12,270	77	7,871	328	49,747
N of Miss	12	881	9	860	3	716	4	573	28	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.3	22.0	12.1	18.5	31.5	22.9	39.2	28.4	25.5	22.1
Slight risk	10.9	9.8	16.5	15.2	20.2	20.6	23.0	23.4	17.9	16.3
Moderate risk	23.4	20.8	33.0	24.7	27.0	24.9	17.6	21.0	25.8	23.0
Great risk	34.4	36.9	33.0	35.2	15.7	26.7	18.9	22.3	25.2	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.5	5.5	6.4	5.6	4.9	1.4	4.9	5.7	6.9
N of Valid	64	14,101	91	15,319	89	12,308	74	7,902	318	49,630
N of Miss	17	1,013	9	914	5	678	7	542	38	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	21.9	11.6	17.1	27.5	15.7	20.8	16.4	20.2	18.0
Slight risk	14.7	16.0	25.3	18.1	22.0	18.1	20.8	18.1	21.1	17.5
Moderate risk	23.5	22.1	30.5	26.7	19.8	28.7	23.4	27.7	24.5	26.0
Great risk	35.3	35.0	31.6	33.9	24.2	33.8	32.5	33.8	30.5	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	5.0	1.1	4.1	6.6	3.7	2.6	4.0	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	68	14,280	95	15,485	91	12,400	77	7,952	331	50,117
N of Miss	13	834	5	748	3	586	4	492	25	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.2	21.1	9.7	14.9	23.6	13.1	20.0	14.2	18.9	16.1
Slight risk	9.1	9.9	20.4	11.0	15.7	12.4	26.7	13.6	18.3	11.4
Moderate risk	18.2	20.9	28.0	24.5	24.7	27.1	22.7	26.8	23.8	24.5
Great risk	43.9	42.6	38.7	45.2	30.3	43.4	26.7	41.0	34.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	5.6	3.2	4.4	5.6	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	66	14,252	93	15,486	89	12,414	75	7,954	323	50,106
N of Miss	15	862	7	747	5	572	6	490	33	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	20.3	8.5	13.5	18.9	11.0	13.2	11.1	15.0	14.4
Slight risk	1.5	5.0	2.1	5.9	7.8	5.8	1.3	5.4	3.4	5.5
Moderate risk	16.4	13.0	18.1	15.7	13.3	16.0	17.1	14.6	16.2	14.8
Great risk	53.7	52.8	68.1	57.7	51.1	60.6	57.9	61.6	58.1	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	8.9	3.2	7.2	8.9	6.6	10.5	7.3	7.3	7.6
N of Valid	67	14,246	94	15,452	90	12,403	76	7,950	327	50,051
N of Miss	14	868	6	781	4	583	5	494	29	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.2	20.1	6.5	13.6	18.9	10.9	13.7	11.1	14.6	14.4
Slight risk	3.0	3.9	2.2	4.2	6.7	3.9	1.4	3.7	3.4	3.9
Moderate risk	13.6	11.3	20.7	14.1	12.2	15.3	11.0	13.6	14.6	13.5
Great risk	53.0	55.8	67.4	60.7	54.4	63.0	65.8	64.0	60.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.9	3.3	7.4	7.8	6.9	8.2	7.7	6.9	7.7
N of Valid	66	14,190	92	15,426	90	12,376	73	7,935	321	49,927
N of Miss	15	924	8	807	4	610	8	509	35	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.6	20.4	8.5	15.1	20.2	13.8	23.7	14.7	18.5	16.2
Slight risk	13.8	10.6	13.8	15.5	20.2	18.8	27.6	18.7	18.8	15.4
Moderate risk	18.5	20.7	36.2	25.3	28.1	28.6	22.4	28.1	27.2	25.3
Great risk	36.9	40.3	40.4	38.6	24.7	34.1	23.7	33.5	31.5	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	8.0	1.1	5.5	6.7	4.6	2.6	5.0	4.0	5.9
N of Valid	65	14,261	94	15,486	89	12,400	76	7,963	324	50,110
N of Miss	16	853	6	747	5	586	5	481	32	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.9	20.9	7.3	15.3	23.0	14.9	28.9	15.9	19.5	16.9
Slight risk	12.5	10.7	16.7	16.9	23.0	21.7	19.7	22.2	18.3	17.2
Moderate risk	12.5	21.0	36.5	26.6	17.2	28.1	26.3	27.3	24.1	25.5
Great risk	40.6	35.7	31.2	33.3	28.7	29.3	19.7	28.8	29.7	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	11.8	8.3	7.9	8.0	6.0	5.3	5.7	8.4	8.2
N of Valid	64	14,240	96	15,480	87	12,403	76	7,961	323	50,084
N of Miss	17	874	4	753	7	583	5	483	33	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.7	20.4	6.5	14.2	20.2	12.7	19.7	13.4	16.7	15.5
Slight risk	4.5	5.8	7.6	7.9	16.9	10.2	22.4	10.7	13.0	8.3
Moderate risk	7.6	14.0	26.1	19.4	16.9	24.4	23.7	25.0	19.2	20.0
Great risk	51.5	47.4	50.0	50.2	36.0	46.2	28.9	44.7	41.5	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	12.4	9.8	8.3	10.1	6.5	5.3	6.2	9.6	8.7
N of Valid	66	14,226	92	15,469	89	12,414	76	7,965	323	50,074
N of Miss	15	888	8	764	5	572	5	479	33	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	96.6	93.7	95.2	84.6	93.0	80.8	90.0	88.4	94.2
Once or twice	5.6	2.7	5.3	3.6	11.0	4.3	6.4	5.6	7.1	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.6	3.8	2.3	1.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	7.7	1.3	2.1	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	72	13,680	95	14,844	91	11,847	78	7,630	336	48,001
N of Miss	9	1,434	5	1,389	3	1,139	3	814	20	4,776



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.6	99.2	100.0	98.6	96.7	97.7	92.3	96.6	97.0	98.2
Once or twice	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.2	5.1	1.7	2.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	69	13,962	96	15,135	91	12,090	78	7,746	334	48,933
N of Miss	12	1,152	4	1,098	3	896	3	698	22	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.3	95.5	91.7	92.1	82.4	88.2	68.8	84.3	83.0	90.9
Once or twice	9.9	3.7	7.3	5.9	11.0	8.1	14.3	9.4	10.4	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	5.5	1.9	7.8	3.7	3.3	1.5
Regularly in the past	2.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	9.1	2.1	3.3	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	71	13,945	96	15,091	91	12,046	77	7,718	335	48,800
N of Miss	10	1,169	4	1,142	3	940	4	726	21	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	95.7	97.7	96.1	96.9	97.9	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	4.3	1.5	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	68	14,001	95	15,171	92	12,111	76	7,747	331	49,030
N of Miss	13	1,113	5	1,062	2	875	5	697	25	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.1	58.5	60.0	61.1	67.0	64.6	67.5	67.2	63.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.9	9.8	6.3	8.7	11.0	8.8	13.0	8.7	10.5	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.4	2.5	1.1	2.2	3.3	2.6	0.0	2.4	1.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.3	3.8	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.2	10.4	6.0	6.3	4.8
I don't know	24.3	25.6	27.4	23.2	13.2	18.8	9.1	15.7	18.6	21.6
N of Valid	70	14,069	95	15,292	91	12,279	77	7,857	333	49,497
N of Miss	11	1,045	5	941	3	707	4	587	23	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.6	31.2	14.6	29.3	51.6	38.9	56.4	46.6	37.4	34.9
Rarely	17.1	19.3	17.7	22.8	24.7	23.9	17.9	21.4	19.6	21.8
Sometimes	27.1	26.3	25.0	26.7	18.3	23.2	17.9	19.9	22.0	24.6
Often	22.9	14.8	32.3	14.5	3.2	9.9	5.1	8.3	16.0	12.5
Almost always	4.3	8.4	10.4	6.7	2.2	4.1	2.6	3.8	5.0	6.1
N of Valid	70	14,013	96	15,251	93	12,194	78	7,777	337	49,235
N of Miss	11	1,101	4	982	1	792	3	667	19	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.0	86.9	87.4	85.3	84.0	83.1	66.7	82.2	81.7	84.7
1 time	1.4	5.4	6.3	5.7	5.3	6.1	6.7	5.2	5.1	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.9	3.7	2.1	4.7	4.3	5.8	12.0	6.2	5.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	3.2	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.5
6 or more times	8.7	2.8	4.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	13.3	4.4	6.9	3.2
N of Valid	69	13,946	95	15,097	94	12,126	75	7,737	333	48,906
N of Miss	12	1,168	5	1,136	0	860	6	707	23	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.4	53.8	51.6	57.5	36.6	43.7	26.7	27.1	41.7	48.2
0 times	47.1	44.7	47.3	40.6	59.1	53.3	56.0	66.6	52.6	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.4	5.3	1.9	2.1	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.8	4.0	1.8	1.5	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	6.7	2.0	1.8	0.7
N of Valid	70	13,954	93	15,132	93	12,193	75	7,789	331	49,068
N of Miss	11	1,160	7	1,101	1	793	6	655	25	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	95.7	94.4	85.9	88.6	78.1	82.8	89.8	92.0
1-2	0.0	1.9	4.3	4.3	6.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	5.3	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	5.5	3.9	2.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.7	1.3	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.8	4.1	1.8	1.9	0.6
N of Valid	64	14,050	94	15,229	92	12,228	73	7,813	323	49,320
N of Miss	17	1,064	6	1,004	2	758	8	631	33	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.9	96.3	93.5	91.2	81.1	87.6	93.3	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.8	2.7	4.5	1.8	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	5.4	1.8	1.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.7	10.8	5.2	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	66	14,017	95	15,203	93	12,219	74	7,803	328	49,242
N of Miss	15	1,097	5	1,030	1	767	7	641	28	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	63	13,890	92	15,176	92	12,201	73	7,809	320	49,076
N of Miss	18	1,224	8	1,057	2	785	8	635	36	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.9	98.6	99.7	99.4	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	61	13,969	91	15,170	88	12,166	72	7,788	312	49,093
N of Miss	20	1,145	9	1,063	6	820	9	656	44	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.8	98.9	98.1	98.9	98.9	98.6	99.3	98.8	98.4
1-2	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	64	13,988	93	15,208	93	12,217	71	7,808	321	49,221
N of Miss	17	1,126	7	1,025	1	769	10	636	35	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	58	13,847	90	15,146	92	12,172	72	7,793	312	48,958
N of Miss	23	1,267	10	1,087	2	814	9	651	44	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.6	98.9	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.2
1-2	3.3	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	61	13,799	90	15,139	92	12,181	74	7,797	317	48,916
N of Miss	20	1,315	10	1,094	2	805	7	647	39	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	13,752	93	15,112	93	12,168	73	7,796	320	48,828
N of Miss	20	1,362	7	1,121	1	818	8	648	36	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	60	13,699	91	15,103	92	12,188	72	7,788	315	48,778
N of Miss	21	1,415	9	1,130	2	798	9	656	41	3,999



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	58	13,785	89	15,110	92	12,177	73	7,799	312	48,871
N of Miss	23	1,329	11	1,123	2	809	8	645	44	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	97.8	95.7	96.7	97.8	97.5	95.9	98.1	96.2	97.4
1-2	3.3	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.1	2.2	1.4
3-5	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	60	13,829	92	15,156	92	12,195	73	7,801	317	48,981
N of Miss	21	1,285	8	1,077	2	791	8	643	39	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.1	98.9	98.8	100.0	99.1	98.6	99.5	99.1	99.1
1-2	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	13,841	93	15,136	92	12,183	72	7,800	318	48,960
N of Miss	20	1,273	7	1,097	2	803	9	644	38	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.8	97.6	87.9	94.1	82.2	90.3	91.6	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.7	7.7	3.7	6.8	5.3	4.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	4.1	2.3	1.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.6	5.5	1.3	1.9	0.4
N of Valid	57	13,839	90	15,120	91	12,154	73	7,786	311	48,899
N of Miss	24	1,275	10	1,113	3	832	8	658	45	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.9	97.8	96.7	91.3	93.1	83.1	89.2	92.7	95.2
1-2	1.7	0.9	2.2	2.4	5.4	4.6	9.9	6.6	4.8	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.5	2.8	2.5	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.8	0.8	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	13,846	91	15,120	92	12,187	71	7,791	313	48,944
N of Miss	22	1,268	9	1,113	2	799	10	653	43	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.0	97.2	100.0	96.6	100.0	94.8	100.0	93.7	97.7	95.8
1-2	4.0	1.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.8	1.1	2.2
3-5	4.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	25	13,582	25	15,018	24	12,040	13	7,696	87	48,336
N of Miss	56	1,532	75	1,215	70	946	68	748	269	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.9	94.6	93.0	81.7	87.8	66.7	83.0	85.4	91.5
1-2	0.0	1.3	2.2	3.0	5.4	3.8	2.8	4.3	2.8	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.6	4.2	1.5	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
10+	1.6	0.3	1.1	2.2	11.8	6.1	26.4	10.5	9.9	4.0
N of Valid	64	13,923	93	15,199	93	12,219	72	7,816	322	49,157
N of Miss	17	1,191	7	1,034	1	767	9	628	34	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.8	96.6	90.2	92.1	80.6	88.9	92.1	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.7	5.4	3.3	4.2	3.9	3.1	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	5.6	1.7	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.3	2.6	8.3	4.6	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	63	13,857	91	15,174	92	12,208	72	7,807	318	49,046
N of Miss	18	1,257	9	1,059	2	778	9	637	38	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.4	97.8	94.8	94.6	94.1	86.1	94.1	94.1	95.3
1-2	3.2	1.6	0.0	2.6	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.5	1.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	3.2	2.0	12.5	2.2	3.8	1.2
N of Valid	63	13,869	92	15,172	93	12,199	72	7,801	320	49,041
N of Miss	18	1,245	8	1,061	1	787	9	643	36	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.9	87.3	67.4	80.1	66.7	70.2	52.1	62.9	67.9	77.0
1-2	6.1	8.6	27.2	10.4	12.9	11.5	11.0	10.1	15.1	10.1
3-5	1.5	2.3	2.2	4.5	3.2	6.8	4.1	7.3	2.8	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.1	3.3	4.1	4.4	1.5	2.2
10+	4.5	1.2	2.2	3.4	16.1	8.3	28.8	15.2	12.7	5.9
N of Valid	66	13,866	92	15,144	93	12,155	73	7,774	324	48,939
N of Miss	15	1,248	8	1,089	1	831	8	670	32	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.4	93.5	92.7	87.0	83.6	65.8	76.5	86.3	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	5.4	2.8	4.3	5.3	4.1	5.7	3.7	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	1.1	2.7	9.6	3.9	2.5	1.8
6-9	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	2.3	6.5	6.9	17.8	11.7	6.2	4.4
N of Valid	63	13,812	93	15,117	92	12,137	73	7,767	321	48,833
N of Miss	18	1,302	7	1,116	2	849	8	677	35	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	97.3	96.8	99.4	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	64	13,694	89	15,107	91	12,129	73	7,764	317	48,694
N of Miss	17	1,420	11	1,126	3	857	8	680	39	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.5	95.9	99.0	98.4	99.5
1-2	1.6	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	61	13,750	91	15,083	91	12,132	74	7,756	317	48,721
N of Miss	20	1,364	9	1,150	3	854	7	688	39	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.6	98.9	96.1	97.8	96.9	95.9	97.4	97.5	96.6
1-2	1.6	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	61	13,779	93	15,121	92	12,148	74	7,770	320	48,818
N of Miss	20	1,335	7	1,112	2	838	7	674	36	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.4	99.4	99.7
1-2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	13,693	91	15,082	92	12,122	72	7,751	315	48,648
N of Miss	21	1,421	9	1,151	2	864	9	693	41	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	94.9	97.8	96.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.3	98.7	97.1
1-2	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	59	13,642	90	15,052	88	12,116	70	7,759	307	48,569
N of Miss	22	1,472	10	1,181	6	870	11	685	49	4,208



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	95.9	99.5	98.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.2	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	13,490	93	14,907	90	11,960	73	7,677	316	48,034
N of Miss	21	1,624	7	1,326	4	1,026	8	767	40	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.7	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	13,561	91	15,021	90	12,102	71	7,746	311	48,430
N of Miss	22	1,553	9	1,212	4	884	10	698	45	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.6	99.3	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	13,651	91	15,050	93	12,132	72	7,752	316	48,585
N of Miss	21	1,463	9	1,183	1	854	9	692	40	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.7	93.3	95.3	97.8	95.4	91.8	95.0	94.9	95.7
1-2	1.6	1.3	3.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	4.1	0.7	0.9	0.4
10+	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	61	13,688	90	15,071	92	12,132	73	7,761	316	48,652
N of Miss	20	1,426	10	1,162	2	854	8	683	40	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	99.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.3	95.9	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	4.1	0.4	1.0	0.3
6-9	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	59	13,720	87	15,056	92	12,128	73	7,755	311	48,659
N of Miss	22	1,394	13	1,177	2	858	8	689	45	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.7	97.0	89.2	92.3	79.1	85.7	65.3	80.1	81.8	90.1
1-2	3.2	1.9	7.5	3.5	3.3	4.6	8.3	4.5	5.6	3.5
3-5	1.6	0.6	2.2	1.9	4.4	3.4	5.6	3.8	3.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	1.2
10+	1.6	0.3	1.1	1.5	11.0	4.4	16.7	8.9	7.5	3.1
N of Valid	63	13,718	93	15,062	91	12,116	72	7,749	319	48,645
N of Miss	18	1,396	7	1,171	3	870	9	695	37	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.3	96.4	100.0	95.0	100.0	91.0	92.3	87.7	94.2	93.2
1-2	4.2	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.1	7.7	3.7	2.3	2.5
3-5	4.2	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	1.2	1.4
6-9	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.6
10+	4.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	4.7	1.2	2.3
N of Valid	24	13,559	25	14,950	24	12,000	13	7,655	86	48,164
N of Miss	57	1,555	75	1,283	70	986	68	789	270	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	95.7	88.9	87.6	71.7	79.7	58.3	74.8	78.5	85.9
1-2	0.0	2.3	3.3	4.7	10.9	5.7	1.4	5.5	4.4	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	5.6	3.4	2.5	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0
10+	3.2	1.0	2.2	4.5	15.2	9.8	33.3	14.9	13.3	6.5
N of Valid	62	13,707	90	15,053	92	12,126	72	7,760	316	48,646
N of Miss	19	1,407	10	1,180	2	860	9	684	40	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.7	93.5	94.1	85.4	86.5	68.5	81.1	86.5	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	4.3	2.2	5.6	4.0	8.2	4.5	4.7	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	2.1	4.1	3.0	1.6	1.5
6-9	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.0	7.9	6.2	19.2	9.9	6.9	3.8
N of Valid	63	13,705	93	15,043	89	12,109	73	7,755	318	48,612
N of Miss	18	1,409	7	1,190	5	877	8	689	38	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.4	91.0	90.6	87.6	88.1	73.6	87.3	86.5	90.8
1-2	3.3	2.6	3.4	4.0	6.7	4.7	6.9	4.2	5.2	3.8
3-5	1.7	0.8	3.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
10+	1.7	0.9	0.0	2.7	3.4	4.3	18.1	5.2	5.5	3.0
N of Valid	60	13,725	89	15,064	89	12,117	72	7,757	310	48,663
N of Miss	21	1,389	11	1,169	5	869	9	687	46	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.8	98.3	95.8	96.9	88.0	93.6	76.0	90.2	89.2	95.4
Once	4.2	1.0	4.2	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.9	3.3	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	4.3	1.7	13.3	2.9	4.2	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.2	2.7	1.8	1.5	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	2.7	0.5	0.9	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.7	0.7	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	71	13,167	95	14,482	92	11,598	75	7,463	333	46,710
N of Miss	10	1,947	5	1,751	2	1,388	6	981	23	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.2	93.6	86.9	87.1	75.7	76.9	50.9	67.1	77.3	83.2
At my home	2.0	3.8	3.6	6.9	8.1	10.3	10.9	13.2	6.1	7.9
At someone else's home	2.0	1.5	4.8	4.2	16.2	9.6	30.9	15.4	12.9	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	2.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	51	13,388	84	14,782	74	11,886	55	7,629	264	47,685
N of Miss	30	1,726	16	1,451	20	1,100	26	815	92	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.4	22.6	29.2	27.0	48.6	34.7	34.5	37.0	34.7	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	10.2	9.0	16.7	15.1	22.2	19.0	22.4	18.8	18.3	15.0
Strongly disapprove	44.9	54.8	38.9	45.3	16.7	35.4	25.9	33.8	30.7	43.7
Don't know or can't say	22.4	13.6	15.3	12.7	12.5	10.9	17.2	10.3	16.3	12.1
N of Valid	49	13,389	72	14,853	72	11,928	58	7,623	251	47,793
N of Miss	32	1,725	28	1,380	22	1,058	23	821	105	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.4	6.6	14.1	13.1	28.6	23.2	53.3	33.4	26.4	17.1
Yes	90.6	93.4	85.9	86.9	71.4	76.8	46.7	66.6	73.6	82.9
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	96.7	99.3	88.0	97.5	96.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.7	12.0	2.5	3.7	0.7
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	98.3	98.9	96.1	95.6	91.2	78.7	84.1	92.9	93.6
Yes	3.1	1.7	1.1	3.9	4.4	8.8	21.3	15.9	7.1	6.4
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.4	97.8	95.7	93.3	93.0	97.5	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	4.3	6.7	7.0	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.6	100.0	97.6	96.0	96.6	99.1	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.4	4.0	3.4	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.2	96.7	95.5	93.4	93.2	93.3	90.5	95.3	94.6
Yes	1.6	2.8	3.3	4.5	6.6	6.8	6.7	9.5	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.9	98.9	97.3	98.9	95.3	97.3	96.1	98.4	97.0
Yes	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.7	1.1	4.7	2.7	3.9	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.8	97.8	97.8	96.0	97.3	95.3	98.1	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.7	4.7	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	97.8	99.2	98.7	98.6	98.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	2.2	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.3	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.6	95.7	96.0	89.0	94.3	86.7	92.9	91.9	95.5
Yes	3.1	2.4	4.3	4.0	11.0	5.7	13.3	7.1	8.1	4.5
N of Valid	64	13,219	92	14,676	91	11,860	75	7,629	322	47,384
N of Miss	17	1,895	8	1,557	3	1,126	6	815	34	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	2.9	4.3	4.6	13.3	6.9	21.9	9.0	11.2	5.4
Yes	93.8	97.1	95.7	95.4	86.7	93.1	78.1	91.0	88.8	94.6
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.6	91.8	98.5	97.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	8.2	1.5	2.2	0.4
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.3	96.7	98.3	94.5	97.3	97.5	98.9
Yes	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.7	5.5	2.7	2.5	1.1
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	99.4	96.8	98.8	98.9	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.1	98.9
Yes	3.1	0.6	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.1	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.2	98.9	97.6	93.3	97.1	95.9	96.8	96.6	97.5
Yes	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.4	6.7	2.9	4.1	3.2	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	65	13,050	94	14,557	90	11,752	73	7,547	322	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	4	1,234	8	897	34	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.1	3.8	9.9	9.8	17.8	15.5	36.1	20.2	17.9	11.2
Yes	90.9	96.2	90.1	90.2	82.2	84.5	63.9	79.8	82.1	88.8
N of Valid	66	13,062	91	14,577	90	11,782	72	7,568	319	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	4	1,204	9	876	37	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.8	98.4	87.5	95.5	96.6	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.6	12.5	4.5	3.4	1.4
N of Valid	66	13,062	91	14,577	90	11,782	72	7,568	319	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	4	1,204	9	876	37	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	66	13,062	91	14,577	90	11,782	72	7,568	319	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	4	1,204	9	876	37	5,788



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	98.9	98.9	94.4	97.8	98.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	5.6	2.2	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	66	13,062	91	14,577	90	11,782	72	7,568	319	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	4	1,204	9	876	37	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.4	94.5	97.0	95.6	96.1	97.2	95.7	95.9	97.0
Yes	3.0	1.6	5.5	3.0	4.4	3.9	2.8	4.3	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	66	13,062	91	14,577	90	11,782	72	7,568	319	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	4	1,204	9	876	37	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	98.2	96.7	93.4	93.3	88.9	83.3	87.2	92.5	92.6
Yes	4.5	1.8	3.3	6.6	6.7	11.1	16.7	12.8	7.5	7.4
N of Valid	66	13,062	91	14,577	90	11,782	72	7,568	319	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	4	1,204	9	876	37	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	97.8	98.8	97.2	98.9	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	2.8	1.1	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	66	13,062	91	14,577	90	11,782	72	7,568	319	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	4	1,204	9	876	37	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	13,062	91	14,577	90	11,782	72	7,568	319	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	4	1,204	9	876	37	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	97.8	97.8	96.7	96.9	94.4	96.2	96.9	97.6
Yes	1.5	1.0	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.1	5.6	3.8	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	66	13,062	91	14,577	90	11,782	72	7,568	319	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	9	1,656	4	1,204	9	876	37	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.5	6.1	15.5	13.5	23.7	19.7	48.6	24.7	23.6	14.8
Yes	92.5	93.9	84.5	86.5	76.3	80.3	51.4	75.3	76.4	85.2
N of Valid	67	13,241	97	14,704	93	11,795	74	7,555	331	47,295
N of Miss	14	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	7	889	25	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.3	98.6	99.0	99.1	99.5
Yes	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	67	13,241	97	14,704	93	11,795	74	7,555	331	47,295
N of Miss	14	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	7	889	25	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	67	13,241	97	14,704	93	11,795	74	7,555	331	47,295
N of Miss	14	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	7	889	25	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.1	93.8	94.0	95.7	91.9	90.5	90.9	94.0	93.8
Yes	4.5	2.9	6.2	6.0	4.3	8.1	9.5	9.1	6.0	6.2
N of Valid	67	13,241	97	14,704	93	11,795	74	7,555	331	47,295
N of Miss	14	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	7	889	25	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.0	92.8	93.7	90.3	89.9	81.1	86.6	90.6	92.8
Yes	1.5	2.0	7.2	6.3	9.7	10.1	18.9	13.4	9.4	7.2
N of Valid	67	13,241	97	14,704	93	11,795	74	7,555	331	47,295
N of Miss	14	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	7	889	25	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.2	97.8	96.2	93.2	96.1	97.9	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.8	2.2	3.8	6.8	3.9	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	67	13,241	97	14,704	93	11,795	74	7,555	331	47,295
N of Miss	14	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	7	889	25	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.4	97.8	98.3	98.6	98.4	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	67	13,241	97	14,704	93	11,795	74	7,555	331	47,295
N of Miss	14	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	7	889	25	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.4	97.8	96.5	90.5	96.7	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.6	2.2	3.5	9.5	3.3	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	67	13,241	97	14,704	93	11,795	74	7,555	331	47,295
N of Miss	14	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	7	889	25	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	97.9	96.2	94.6	94.3	90.5	93.3	95.8	95.9
Yes	0.0	1.6	2.1	3.8	5.4	5.7	9.5	6.7	4.2	4.1
N of Valid	67	13,241	97	14,704	93	11,795	74	7,555	331	47,295
N of Miss	14	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	7	889	25	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.5	97.9	96.4	95.7	95.4	89.2	95.5	95.5	96.6
Yes	1.5	1.5	2.1	3.6	4.3	4.6	10.8	4.5	4.5	3.4
N of Valid	67	13,241	97	14,704	93	11,795	74	7,555	331	47,295
N of Miss	14	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	7	889	25	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	98.9	96.8	97.5	85.1	95.7	95.5	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.1	3.2	2.5	14.9	4.3	4.5	1.7
N of Valid	67	13,241	97	14,704	93	11,795	74	7,555	331	47,295
N of Miss	14	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	7	889	25	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.1	98.9	97.9	96.5	93.5	92.8	82.4	89.7	93.1	95.1
Less than 1 a day	2.9	0.5	2.1	1.6	3.2	3.1	5.4	4.4	3.3	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.1	2.7	1.4	1.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	2.7	2.3	0.6	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	4.1	1.0	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	69	12,773	96	14,195	93	11,431	74	7,345	332	45,744
N of Miss	12	2,341	4	2,038	1	1,555	7	1,099	24	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	2.2	6.3	6.3	13.2	13.0	34.7	18.8	13.7	8.8
Yes	98.4	97.8	93.7	93.7	86.8	87.0	65.3	81.2	86.3	91.2
N of Valid	64	13,017	95	14,523	91	11,759	72	7,539	322	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	5	1,710	3	1,227	9	905	34	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.8	99.0	97.8	96.4	88.9	92.7	96.0	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.2	1.0	2.2	3.6	11.1	7.3	4.0	2.4
N of Valid	64	13,017	95	14,523	91	11,759	72	7,539	322	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	5	1,710	3	1,227	9	905	34	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.6	100.0	96.8	97.2	96.9	99.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	3.2	2.8	3.1	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	64	13,017	95	14,523	91	11,759	72	7,539	322	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	5	1,710	3	1,227	9	905	34	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.3	100.0	98.2	97.2	96.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.8	2.8	3.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	64	13,017	95	14,523	91	11,759	72	7,539	322	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	5	1,710	3	1,227	9	905	34	5,939



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	98.9	98.2	100.0	98.2	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	64	13,017	95	14,523	91	11,759	72	7,539	322	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	5	1,710	3	1,227	9	905	34	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.9	98.5	98.9	97.3	98.6	96.9	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.5	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	64	13,017	95	14,523	91	11,759	72	7,539	322	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	5	1,710	3	1,227	9	905	34	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	97.9	96.6	91.2	93.9	79.2	91.9	91.9	95.7
Yes	1.6	1.7	2.1	3.4	8.8	6.1	20.8	8.1	8.1	4.3
N of Valid	64	13,017	95	14,523	91	11,759	72	7,539	322	46,838
N of Miss	17	2,097	5	1,710	3	1,227	9	905	34	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	2.6	4.2	5.8	0.0	10.9	18.2	14.9	4.9	7.6
Yes	95.7	97.4	95.8	94.2	100.0	89.1	81.8	85.1	95.1	92.4
N of Valid	23	12,926	24	14,450	23	11,642	11	7,450	81	46,468
N of Miss	58	2,188	76	1,783	71	1,344	70	994	275	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	95.8	99.2	100.0	97.5	90.9	94.5	97.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.8	0.0	2.5	9.1	5.5	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	23	12,926	24	14,450	23	11,642	11	7,450	81	46,468
N of Miss	58	2,188	76	1,783	71	1,344	70	994	275	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	96.5	90.9	96.7	98.8	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.5	9.1	3.3	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	23	12,926	24	14,450	23	11,642	11	7,450	81	46,468
N of Miss	58	2,188	76	1,783	71	1,344	70	994	275	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	90.9	98.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	9.1	1.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	23	12,926	24	14,450	23	11,642	11	7,450	81	46,468
N of Miss	58	2,188	76	1,783	71	1,344	70	994	275	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	23	12,926	24	14,450	23	11,642	11	7,450	81	46,468
N of Miss	58	2,188	76	1,783	71	1,344	70	994	275	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	23	12,926	24	14,450	23	11,642	11	7,450	81	46,468
N of Miss	58	2,188	76	1,783	71	1,344	70	994	275	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.2	100.0	96.8	100.0	95.3	100.0	94.0	98.8	96.4
Yes	4.3	1.8	0.0	3.2	0.0	4.7	0.0	6.0	1.2	3.6
N of Valid	23	12,926	24	14,450	23	11,642	11	7,450	81	46,468
N of Miss	58	2,188	76	1,783	71	1,344	70	994	275	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.8	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.1	2.7	12.5	3.1	4.7	2.1
Yes	95.2	98.9	97.8	98.0	98.9	97.3	87.5	96.9	95.3	97.9
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.5	97.8	99.5	98.9	99.4	98.6	99.5	98.4	99.5
Yes	1.6	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	97.2	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	2.8	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	95.8	99.6	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.4	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	94.4	99.2	98.4	99.6
Yes	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	5.6	0.8	1.6	0.4
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	12,994	91	14,511	90	11,733	72	7,535	316	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	9	1,722	4	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	99.2	100.0	99.0	95.8	98.8	100.0	98.6	97.6	98.9
Yes	4.2	0.8	0.0	1.0	4.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	24	12,842	23	14,251	24	11,434	12	7,296	83	45,823
N of Miss	57	2,272	77	1,982	70	1,552	69	1,148	273	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.8	77.0	45.7	63.1	39.8	53.9	38.9	52.4	47.0	63.0
Wrong	26.6	16.3	33.7	23.0	22.6	24.3	13.9	23.6	24.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.1	4.8	12.0	9.7	18.3	13.8	18.1	14.6	13.4	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.8	8.7	4.2	19.4	8.0	29.2	9.4	15.0	5.3
N of Valid	64	13,392	92	14,803	93	11,926	72	7,622	321	47,743
N of Miss	17	1,722	8	1,430	1	1,060	9	822	35	5,034



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	83.2	64.8	70.4	55.9	60.5	41.1	56.5	60.6	69.3
Wrong	14.3	12.6	20.9	20.1	17.2	23.2	17.8	22.6	17.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.8	8.8	6.6	10.8	9.7	6.8	12.3	7.2	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	5.5	3.0	16.1	6.6	34.2	8.6	14.4	4.3
N of Valid	63	13,297	91	14,757	93	11,876	73	7,604	320	47,534
N of Miss	18	1,817	9	1,476	1	1,110	8	840	36	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	86.2	63.0	69.2	48.9	52.6	41.1	46.3	59.4	66.1
Wrong	6.6	9.3	18.5	16.4	14.9	18.6	13.7	16.3	14.1	14.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.8	8.7	8.3	16.0	14.0	12.3	17.1	10.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	9.8	6.2	20.2	14.8	32.9	20.3	16.2	9.3
N of Valid	61	13,291	92	14,738	94	11,868	73	7,609	320	47,506
N of Miss	20	1,823	8	1,495	0	1,118	8	835	36	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	86.0	75.3	78.1	70.7	73.9	69.9	75.5	75.8	78.8
Wrong	6.2	10.5	14.0	15.5	12.0	17.4	11.0	17.1	11.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.3	4.3	4.4	6.5	5.8	6.8	4.7	5.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	6.5	2.1	10.9	2.9	12.3	2.7	7.8	2.1
N of Valid	64	13,301	93	14,752	92	11,876	73	7,615	322	47,544
N of Miss	17	1,813	7	1,481	2	1,110	8	829	34	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.2	63.1	43.5	44.0	33.0	31.9	26.0	27.6	41.0	43.6
Very difficult	13.1	15.1	23.9	18.2	14.3	13.7	9.6	10.7	15.8	15.0
Fairly easy	6.6	8.2	14.1	19.6	13.2	26.1	17.8	24.9	13.2	18.9
Very easy	1.6	3.4	14.1	11.3	29.7	22.8	41.1	31.4	22.4	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	10.2	4.3	7.0	9.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	61	13,116	92	14,663	91	11,859	73	7,598	317	47,236
N of Miss	20	1,998	8	1,570	3	1,127	8	846	39	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.7	63.4	45.7	44.1	32.6	31.6	23.3	27.3	41.1	43.6
Very difficult	11.3	14.5	20.7	17.4	14.6	13.6	9.6	10.8	14.6	14.6
Fairly easy	8.1	9.2	15.2	19.6	16.9	25.4	19.2	24.3	15.2	19.0
Very easy	3.2	4.1	13.0	12.7	25.8	24.0	43.8	32.5	21.8	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	8.8	5.4	6.2	10.1	5.3	4.1	5.1	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	62	12,920	92	14,551	89	11,779	73	7,558	316	46,808
N of Miss	19	2,194	8	1,682	5	1,207	8	886	40	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.8	75.8	63.3	57.6	52.2	45.8	29.6	38.4	53.2	56.6
Sort of hard	15.3	12.3	18.9	19.8	13.0	21.5	14.1	19.3	15.4	18.0
Sort of easy	5.1	7.1	5.6	14.2	17.4	19.1	23.9	22.6	13.1	14.8
Very easy	11.9	4.8	12.2	8.5	17.4	13.7	32.4	19.6	18.3	10.6
N of Valid	59	13,083	90	14,628	92	11,845	71	7,592	312	47,148
N of Miss	22	2,031	10	1,605	2	1,141	10	852	44	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.7	71.9	54.7	52.4	44.1	39.7	24.3	33.4	47.4	51.6
Sort of hard	13.2	13.9	14.0	18.2	7.5	17.2	15.7	15.7	12.3	16.4
Sort of easy	7.5	8.3	14.0	16.2	29.0	22.4	22.9	22.7	19.5	16.6
Very easy	7.5	5.9	17.4	13.1	19.4	20.6	37.1	28.1	20.9	15.4
N of Valid	53	13,032	86	14,603	93	11,843	70	7,573	302	47,051
N of Miss	28	2,082	14	1,630	1	1,143	11	871	54	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.3	92.5	86.2	84.6	83.5	76.0	62.0	70.2	79.2	82.3
Sort of hard	11.1	5.3	10.3	10.2	6.6	14.6	15.5	17.5	10.6	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	3.4	3.3	4.4	6.1	14.1	7.2	5.6	4.1
Very easy	5.6	0.9	0.0	1.9	5.5	3.3	8.5	5.2	4.6	2.5
N of Valid	54	12,981	87	14,562	91	11,811	71	7,566	303	46,920
N of Miss	27	2,133	13	1,671	3	1,175	10	878	53	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.9	76.4	60.0	66.1	71.0	61.6	51.5	56.7	63.6	66.3
Sort of hard	10.5	12.1	12.2	15.4	8.6	16.3	17.6	17.0	12.0	15.0
Sort of easy	3.5	6.6	16.7	10.5	11.8	11.7	11.8	13.1	11.7	10.1
Very easy	14.0	4.9	11.1	8.0	8.6	10.4	19.1	13.2	12.7	8.6
N of Valid	57	12,981	90	14,573	93	11,816	68	7,558	308	46,928
N of Miss	24	2,133	10	1,660	1	1,170	13	886	48	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.9	88.6	71.9	69.5	61.3	50.0	32.4	40.8	61.8	65.2
Sort of hard	5.7	6.3	11.2	12.7	9.7	14.2	15.5	12.7	10.8	11.3
Sort of easy	3.8	2.9	6.7	9.8	17.2	17.2	14.1	18.1	11.1	11.1
Very easy	5.7	2.1	10.1	8.1	11.8	18.6	38.0	28.4	16.3	12.4
N of Valid	53	12,946	89	14,535	93	11,809	71	7,550	306	46,840
N of Miss	28	2,168	11	1,698	1	1,177	10	894	50	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.2	84.9	74.2	70.2	72.0	60.9	51.4	58.7	70.3	70.1
Sort of hard	9.3	8.0	14.0	13.6	10.8	17.6	15.7	18.1	12.6	13.8
Sort of easy	3.7	4.3	5.4	9.1	6.5	12.3	14.3	12.1	7.4	9.1
Very easy	1.9	2.8	6.5	7.1	10.8	9.2	18.6	11.1	9.7	7.1
N of Valid	54	12,949	93	14,564	93	11,810	70	7,574	310	46,897
N of Miss	27	2,165	7	1,669	1	1,176	11	870	46	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.4	85.0	84.0	74.0	75.0	67.2	58.3	66.6	78.3	74.2
Sort of hard	13.6	7.1	16.0	11.6	12.5	14.1	25.0	14.9	15.7	11.5
Sort of easy	0.0	4.1	0.0	7.5	12.5	9.9	16.7	9.1	6.0	7.4
Very easy	0.0	3.7	0.0	6.9	0.0	8.7	0.0	9.3	0.0	6.9
N of Valid	22	12,846	25	14,460	24	11,680	12	7,479	83	46,465
N of Miss	59	2,268	75	1,773	70	1,306	69	965	273	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.3	89.2	83.3	81.7	87.0	74.0	63.9	70.8	81.0	80.0
Sort of hard	5.4	7.2	12.2	11.6	2.2	15.2	15.3	15.8	8.7	11.9
Sort of easy	1.8	2.3	2.2	4.3	6.5	7.0	12.5	7.6	5.8	5.0
Very easy	3.6	1.4	2.2	2.5	4.3	3.9	8.3	5.8	4.5	3.1
N of Valid	56	12,907	90	14,553	92	11,804	72	7,567	310	46,831
N of Miss	25	2,207	10	1,680	2	1,182	9	877	46	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.4	81.0	62.8	60.5	58.4	46.1	31.4	40.5	56.7	59.3
Sort of hard	9.1	9.0	12.8	12.6	6.7	12.1	15.7	10.1	11.0	11.1
Sort of easy	10.9	5.9	10.5	14.4	19.1	19.5	17.1	19.9	14.7	14.2
Very easy	3.6	4.1	14.0	12.5	15.7	22.2	35.7	29.4	17.7	15.4
N of Valid	55	12,924	86	14,539	89	11,793	70	7,560	300	46,816
N of Miss	26	2,190	14	1,694	5	1,193	11	884	56	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.6	73.2	60.7	76.1	80.2	82.1	84.9	85.7	75.2	78.4
Yes	22.4	26.8	39.3	23.9	19.8	17.9	15.1	14.3	24.8	21.6
N of Valid	58	12,682	89	14,353	91	11,649	73	7,479	311	46,163
N of Miss	23	2,432	11	1,880	3	1,337	8	965	45	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	93.4	95.5	94.1	96.7	95.6	98.6	96.4	96.8	94.7
Yes	3.4	6.6	4.5	5.9	3.3	4.4	1.4	3.6	3.2	5.3
N of Valid	58	12,682	89	14,353	91	11,649	73	7,479	311	46,163
N of Miss	23	2,432	11	1,880	3	1,337	8	965	45	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	92.4	94.4	89.4	94.5	90.0	94.5	91.3	93.9	90.7
Yes	8.6	7.6	5.6	10.6	5.5	10.0	5.5	8.7	6.1	9.3
N of Valid	58	12,682	89	14,353	91	11,649	73	7,479	311	46,163
N of Miss	23	2,432	11	1,880	3	1,337	8	965	45	6,614



Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.0	31.2	43.8	30.6	27.5	25.2	19.2	21.0	30.9	27.9
Yes	69.0	68.8	56.2	69.4	72.5	74.8	80.8	79.0	69.1	72.1
N of Valid	58	12,682	89	14,353	91	11,649	73	7,479	311	46,163
N of Miss	23	2,432	11	1,880	3	1,337	8	965	45	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.5	73.7	81.1	76.3	80.0	79.0	82.2	81.7	78.1	77.1
Yes	34.5	26.3	18.9	23.7	20.0	21.0	17.8	18.3	21.9	22.9
N of Valid	58	12,732	90	14,181	90	11,476	73	7,341	311	45,730
N of Miss	23	2,382	10	2,052	4	1,510	8	1,103	45	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.7	35.5	30.7	29.9	38.5	29.9	38.4	30.3	36.5	31.5
1 or 2 times	29.3	34.9	31.8	34.1	31.9	31.9	24.7	30.0	29.7	33.1
3 or 4 times	15.5	18.3	25.0	20.0	11.0	20.1	21.9	20.2	18.4	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.9	6.0	8.0	8.8	7.7	9.8	9.6	10.3	8.1	8.5
7 or more times	8.6	5.3	4.5	7.2	11.0	8.3	5.5	9.2	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	58	12,951	88	14,362	91	11,670	73	7,446	310	46,429
N of Miss	23	2,163	12	1,871	3	1,316	8	998	46	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.2	48.3	74.2	58.1	75.8	61.5	79.5	75.1	70.2	58.9
Yes	54.8	51.7	25.8	41.9	24.2	38.5	20.5	24.9	29.8	41.1
N of Valid	62	12,767	89	14,205	91	11,566	73	7,364	315	45,902
N of Miss	19	2,347	11	2,028	3	1,420	8	1,080	41	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.7	32.6	30.3	27.1	46.7	27.0	43.7	28.9	39.8	28.9
1 or 2 times	41.9	42.1	33.7	37.4	23.9	25.3	15.5	24.3	28.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	11.3	16.9	30.3	22.9	18.5	30.3	25.4	28.8	22.0	24.1
5 or 6 times	3.2	5.7	1.1	7.8	5.4	11.2	14.1	12.0	5.7	8.7
7 or more times	4.8	2.7	4.5	4.8	5.4	6.2	1.4	6.0	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	62	12,855	89	14,318	92	11,616	71	7,423	314	46,212
N of Miss	19	2,259	11	1,915	2	1,370	10	1,021	42	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.3	68.6	57.1	60.0	61.1	54.7	56.3	55.7	63.1	60.3
Yes	17.7	31.4	42.9	40.0	38.9	45.3	43.7	44.3	36.9	39.7
N of Valid	62	12,707	91	14,206	90	11,530	71	7,389	314	45,832
N of Miss	19	2,407	9	2,027	4	1,456	10	1,055	42	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	6.0	3.2	4.8	5.4	5.5	9.7	5.8	5.6	5.5
no	9.8	6.4	4.3	7.2	5.4	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.8
yes	26.2	34.2	33.0	38.2	45.7	39.2	34.7	38.1	35.7	37.3
YES!	59.0	53.4	59.6	49.7	43.5	48.3	48.6	49.6	52.4	50.3
N of Valid	61	12,868	94	14,396	92	11,702	72	7,504	319	46,470
N of Miss	20	2,246	6	1,837	2	1,284	9	940	37	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	42.2	38.0	27.8	30.5	35.9	29.0	29.2	30.6	33.3	32.2
no	21.9	34.6	43.3	39.9	35.9	38.6	36.1	38.6	35.2	37.9
yes	26.6	18.8	20.0	20.8	19.6	22.2	22.2	20.8	21.7	20.6
YES!	9.4	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.7	10.2	12.5	9.9	9.7	9.3
N of Valid	64	12,796	90	14,296	92	11,630	72	7,475	318	46,197
N of Miss	17	2,318	10	1,937	2	1,356	9	969	38	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	7.3	2.1	5.1	5.4	5.6	8.2	6.2	5.6	6.0
no	4.8	4.9	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	6.8	6.4	4.7	4.9
yes	30.6	28.9	33.0	34.4	43.5	37.2	35.6	37.9	36.1	34.1
YES!	56.5	58.9	61.7	55.9	46.7	52.7	49.3	49.5	53.6	54.9
N of Valid	62	12,847	94	14,351	92	11,672	73	7,494	321	46,364
N of Miss	19	2,267	6	1,882	2	1,314	8	950	35	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	7.9	2.1	5.5	6.5	5.9	11.1	6.4	5.6	6.4
no	8.1	5.8	4.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	5.6	8.1	6.2	7.1
yes	21.0	22.7	30.9	28.4	30.4	32.7	38.9	35.0	30.6	29.0
YES!	67.7	63.6	62.8	58.9	55.4	53.8	44.4	50.5	57.5	57.5
N of Valid	62	12,755	94	14,331	92	11,656	72	7,488	320	46,230
N of Miss	19	2,359	6	1,902	2	1,330	9	956	36	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	8.4	8.7	7.0	8.8	8.0	15.1	9.7	10.7	8.1
no	9.5	7.3	7.6	9.7	6.6	13.1	21.9	16.1	11.0	10.9
yes	17.5	25.9	27.2	31.8	46.2	34.7	23.3	35.0	29.8	31.4
YES!	61.9	58.4	56.5	51.5	38.5	44.2	39.7	39.2	48.6	49.6
N of Valid	63	12,786	92	14,340	91	11,660	73	7,488	319	46,274
N of Miss	18	2,328	8	1,893	3	1,326	8	956	37	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	7.8	4.5	8.2	14.1	10.7	15.1	13.9	9.1	9.7
no	12.5	10.8	20.2	16.9	20.7	19.7	31.5	22.1	21.4	16.7
yes	29.7	34.3	38.2	36.5	33.7	37.9	27.4	35.7	32.7	36.1
YES!	56.2	47.1	37.1	38.4	31.5	31.7	26.0	28.2	36.8	37.5
N of Valid	64	12,841	89	14,329	92	11,662	73	7,502	318	46,334
N of Miss	17	2,273	11	1,904	2	1,324	8	942	38	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	6.0	1.1	4.9	9.8	6.0	12.5	6.8	7.2	5.8
no	4.8	6.9	5.4	8.0	5.4	8.0	8.3	8.4	6.0	7.8
yes	22.6	29.4	29.3	33.3	39.1	35.4	34.7	36.2	32.1	33.2
YES!	66.1	57.7	64.1	53.9	45.7	50.5	44.4	48.5	54.7	53.2
N of Valid	62	12,805	92	14,345	92	11,671	72	7,493	318	46,314
N of Miss	19	2,309	8	1,888	2	1,315	9	951	38	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	78.7	66.3	67.7	51.1	58.4	45.1	52.3	60.4	65.9
Yes	13.8	16.9	31.6	27.7	43.5	36.9	50.7	42.3	36.1	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.4	2.1	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.2	5.4	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	58	12,840	95	14,355	92	11,680	71	7,508	316	46,383
N of Miss	23	2,274	5	1,878	2	1,306	10	936	40	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	89.8	84.0	81.2	68.9	72.0	55.6	65.4	74.8	78.7
Yes	6.6	5.9	13.8	14.2	25.6	23.3	40.3	29.2	21.8	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.3	2.1	4.6	5.6	4.7	4.2	5.4	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	61	12,780	94	14,296	90	11,648	72	7,490	317	46,214
N of Miss	20	2,334	6	1,937	4	1,338	9	954	39	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	87.7	85.9	82.4	68.5	77.9	64.8	72.8	76.2	81.2
Yes	11.7	8.0	12.0	13.0	26.1	17.5	31.0	21.9	20.3	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.3	2.2	4.6	5.4	4.7	4.2	5.3	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	60	12,753	92	14,286	92	11,633	71	7,492	315	46,164
N of Miss	21	2,361	8	1,947	2	1,353	10	952	41	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.9	97.9	94.4	94.6	94.4	90.3	93.6	94.9	94.4
Yes	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	4.2	1.1	1.3	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.8	4.3	2.1	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.6	5.3	3.8	4.6
N of Valid	57	12,756	94	14,265	92	11,623	72	7,482	315	46,126
N of Miss	24	2,358	6	1,968	2	1,363	9	962	41	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	79.0	75.0	74.2	77.3	74.1	71.4	73.9	76.0	75.4
Yes	16.9	16.7	22.9	21.2	17.0	21.2	24.3	20.8	20.4	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.7	4.3	2.1	4.6	5.7	4.7	4.3	5.3	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	59	12,732	96	14,259	88	11,624	70	7,489	313	46,104
N of Miss	22	2,382	4	1,974	6	1,362	11	955	43	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.7	83.1	73.7	74.3	60.9	68.2	51.4	64.4	67.4	73.6
Yes	10.5	12.5	24.2	21.1	33.7	27.1	41.7	30.1	28.5	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.8	4.3	2.1	4.6	5.4	4.7	6.9	5.5	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	114	25,514	190	28,588	184	23,318	144	14,996	632	92,416
N of Miss	48	4,714	10	3,878	4	2,654	18	1,892	80	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	93.1	91.6	90.9	91.0	89.1	87.1	87.2	91.1	90.5
Yes	3.3	2.6	6.3	4.5	3.4	6.2	8.6	7.5	5.4	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.3	2.1	4.6	5.6	4.7	4.3	5.3	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	61	12,721	95	14,263	89	11,638	70	7,479	315	46,101
N of Miss	20	2,393	5	1,970	5	1,348	11	965	41	6,676



Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	89.6	76.7	85.5	71.7	81.9	72.5	77.9	76.0	84.5
Wrong	14.8	7.5	15.6	10.2	16.3	12.3	15.9	14.1	15.7	10.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.1	5.6	3.3	7.6	4.4	7.2	5.6	5.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.0	4.3	1.4	4.3	2.5	2.9	1.3
N of Valid	61	12,836	90	14,342	92	11,680	69	7,496	312	46,354
N of Miss	20	2,278	10	1,891	2	1,306	12	948	44	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	93.8	90.9	91.2	85.7	87.4	75.0	82.7	86.6	89.6
Wrong	5.1	4.8	5.7	6.8	12.1	9.7	16.2	12.3	9.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.0	7.4	3.4	2.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	59	12,819	88	14,305	91	11,656	68	7,483	306	46,263
N of Miss	22	2,295	12	1,928	3	1,330	13	961	50	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	94.8	88.2	88.6	82.6	81.5	75.7	75.1	84.7	86.3
Wrong	6.7	3.5	7.1	7.0	10.9	10.2	12.9	11.6	9.4	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	1.2	3.1	5.4	5.5	8.6	7.6	3.9	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	3.5	1.3	1.1	2.8	2.9	5.7	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	60	12,770	85	14,278	92	11,646	70	7,479	307	46,173
N of Miss	21	2,344	15	1,955	2	1,340	11	965	49	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	94.5	93.0	93.1	91.1	91.4	89.7	90.4	91.1	92.6
Wrong	10.2	4.1	4.7	5.1	6.7	6.3	7.4	7.4	6.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	59	12,783	86	14,278	90	11,657	68	7,477	303	46,195
N of Miss	22	2,331	14	1,955	4	1,329	13	967	53	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	83.1	83.3	80.5	83.5	81.9	85.9	84.4	83.6	82.2
Wrong	15.3	13.9	11.9	16.0	15.4	14.7	8.5	12.6	12.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.4	3.6	3.1	1.1	2.8	4.2	2.3	3.0	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	59	12,782	84	14,283	91	11,654	71	7,479	305	46,198
N of Miss	22	2,332	16	1,950	3	1,332	10	965	51	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	84.6	82.0	80.4	77.8	79.2	85.7	79.8	83.2	81.1
Wrong	6.7	11.0	10.1	14.3	13.3	14.8	10.0	14.7	10.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	5.6	4.3	6.7	4.8	2.9	4.3	4.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	60	12,787	89	14,312	90	11,666	70	7,493	309	46,258
N of Miss	21	2,327	11	1,921	4	1,320	11	951	47	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.9	62.8	52.8	56.8	63.3	58.9	66.7	63.9	61.2	60.1
Wrong	21.3	23.8	28.1	25.8	20.0	24.6	21.7	22.5	23.0	24.4
A little bit wrong	8.2	10.9	16.9	14.7	15.6	13.9	8.7	11.4	12.9	12.9
Not at all wrong	6.6	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.1	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	61	12,780	89	14,294	90	11,650	69	7,476	309	46,200
N of Miss	20	2,334	11	1,939	4	1,336	12	968	47	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.0	81.9	63.3	72.1	63.7	64.8	52.1	60.0	65.0	71.0
1	8.3	8.3	15.6	10.8	12.1	11.5	12.3	10.2	12.4	10.2
2	1.7	4.1	7.8	6.4	9.9	7.9	8.2	9.0	7.3	6.6
3-4	3.3	2.7	7.8	5.0	4.4	7.0	11.0	8.8	6.7	5.5
5+	1.7	2.9	5.6	5.7	9.9	8.8	16.4	12.0	8.6	6.7
N of Valid	60	12,813	90	14,318	91	11,694	73	7,499	314	46,324
N of Miss	21	2,301	10	1,915	3	1,292	8	945	42	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.1	92.7	78.7	86.6	83.0	82.8	66.2	78.6	79.7	86.0
1	3.4	4.2	5.6	6.3	8.0	7.2	11.3	7.5	7.2	6.1
2	1.7	1.5	7.9	3.2	4.5	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.9	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	3.4	1.9	2.3	2.6	5.6	4.1	2.9	2.1
5+	1.7	0.9	4.5	2.1	2.3	3.3	12.7	4.7	5.2	2.5
N of Valid	58	12,739	89	14,256	88	11,644	71	7,474	306	46,113
N of Miss	23	2,375	11	1,977	6	1,342	10	970	50	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.2	89.5	78.3	83.7	83.1	81.7	70.4	80.6	80.3	84.3
1	5.3	6.1	12.0	7.8	7.9	7.6	5.6	7.0	8.1	7.1
2	0.0	2.1	6.5	3.4	5.6	4.1	5.6	4.6	4.9	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.3	1.1	2.7	5.6	3.2	1.6	2.2
5+	3.5	1.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	3.9	12.7	4.7	5.2	3.0
N of Valid	57	12,766	92	14,270	89	11,657	71	7,492	309	46,185
N of Miss	24	2,348	8	1,963	5	1,329	10	952	47	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	69.5	67.8	40.7	54.9	42.2	48.0	39.4	45.1	46.3	55.1
1	11.9	13.7	15.4	14.6	17.8	12.8	15.5	10.5	15.4	13.2
2	6.8	6.9	19.8	9.4	13.3	10.6	4.2	10.0	11.9	9.1
3-4	5.1	4.9	11.0	8.1	4.4	9.6	8.5	10.4	7.4	8.0
5+	6.8	6.7	13.2	12.9	22.2	19.1	32.4	24.1	19.0	14.6
N of Valid	59	12,777	91	14,275	90	11,670	71	7,490	311	46,212
N of Miss	22	2,337	9	1,958	4	1,316	10	954	45	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	30.6	29.9	22.8	25.2	22.8	25.0	11.3	29.8	21.8	27.2
Safe	46.8	50.4	53.3	54.5	51.1	54.7	57.7	52.4	52.4	53.1
Not safe	16.1	14.8	20.7	16.1	20.7	15.5	23.9	13.6	20.5	15.2
Very not safe	6.5	4.9	3.3	4.3	5.4	4.7	7.0	4.2	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	62	12,272	92	13,756	92	11,191	71	7,173	317	44,392
N of Miss	19	2,842	8	2,477	2	1,795	10	1,271	39	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	20.6	18.8	26.3	15.7	18.3	16.8	16.7	17.2	20.7	17.1
At a school	47.6	56.0	54.7	60.7	53.8	60.2	55.6	62.1	53.3	59.5
No preference	12.7	12.2	11.6	13.8	18.3	14.9	18.1	15.3	15.2	13.9
I don't know	19.0	12.9	7.4	9.9	9.7	8.2	9.7	5.5	10.8	9.6
N of Valid	63	12,620	95	14,113	93	11,457	72	7,344	323	45,534
N of Miss	18	2,494	5	2,120	1	1,529	9	1,100	33	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	54.0	58.5	62.4	60.6	37.6	58.4	61.1	62.2	53.3	59.7
No	14.3	12.8	8.6	12.4	20.4	15.7	22.2	18.3	16.2	14.3
I don't know	31.7	28.7	29.0	26.9	41.9	25.9	16.7	19.5	30.5	26.0
N of Valid	63	12,338	93	13,880	93	11,290	72	7,213	321	44,721
N of Miss	18	2,776	7	2,353	1	1,696	9	1,231	35	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	36.7	28.2	20.4	19.9	19.8	16.5	12.5	15.8	21.5	20.7
Somewhat better	15.0	15.6	12.9	16.9	13.2	16.3	18.1	16.4	14.6	16.3
Stayed the same	40.0	43.5	52.7	47.9	49.5	50.6	44.4	51.7	47.5	48.0
Somewhat worse	8.3	9.4	10.8	11.5	11.0	11.7	13.9	11.5	11.1	11.0
Much worse	0.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	6.6	4.9	11.1	4.5	5.4	4.0
N of Valid	60	12,372	93	13,977	91	11,450	72	7,332	316	45,131
N of Miss	21	2,742	7	2,256	3	1,536	9	1,112	40	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.3	37.5	50.5	44.1	62.4	48.6	63.5	48.4	53.8	44.1
Rarely	23.3	21.6	22.6	22.9	20.4	21.1	10.8	19.2	19.4	21.4
Sometimes	20.0	21.6	17.2	19.8	14.0	18.6	13.5	19.3	15.9	19.9
Often	20.0	11.7	8.6	9.0	2.2	8.1	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.5
Always	3.3	7.6	1.1	4.3	1.1	3.6	4.1	4.4	2.2	5.0
N of Valid	60	12,528	93	14,085	93	11,511	74	7,418	320	45,542
N of Miss	21	2,586	7	2,148	1	1,475	7	1,026	36	7,235



Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.7	43.7	55.7	52.3	69.9	56.4	67.1	55.3	59.6	51.5
Rarely	24.1	23.4	21.6	23.0	18.3	21.1	16.4	19.8	19.9	22.1
Sometimes	20.7	19.9	17.0	16.6	9.7	15.2	11.0	15.9	14.1	17.0
Often	8.6	8.1	4.5	5.6	2.2	4.9	2.7	6.1	4.2	6.2
Always	6.9	4.8	1.1	2.5	0.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	58	12,396	88	14,013	93	11,477	73	7,400	312	45,286
N of Miss	23	2,718	12	2,220	1	1,509	8	1,044	44	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	65.0	58.4	74.7	64.3	78.0	67.8	78.1	65.7	74.6	63.8
Rarely	18.3	17.9	12.1	15.8	15.4	14.2	11.0	14.4	14.0	15.7
Sometimes	8.3	11.8	7.7	10.5	5.5	10.2	9.6	11.4	7.6	10.9
Often	1.7	5.7	2.2	5.3	1.1	4.5	0.0	5.2	1.3	5.2
Always	6.7	6.2	3.3	4.1	0.0	3.3	1.4	3.3	2.5	4.3
N of Valid	60	12,426	91	14,006	91	11,469	73	7,386	315	45,287
N of Miss	21	2,688	9	2,227	3	1,517	8	1,058	41	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.0	65.5	77.5	64.7	75.8	61.0	58.9	60.8	69.5	63.4
Yes	40.0	34.5	22.5	35.3	24.2	39.0	41.1	39.2	30.5	36.6
N of Valid	55	12,135	89	13,676	91	11,175	73	7,194	308	44,180
N of Miss	26	2,979	11	2,557	3	1,811	8	1,250	48	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.0	16.4	15.2	17.7	16.0	21.3	26.0	20.4	18.6	18.7
Most of the time	12.1	13.5	13.0	17.1	7.4	18.0	19.2	17.3	12.6	16.4
Some of the time	24.1	26.1	20.7	27.5	21.3	27.5	28.8	28.8	23.3	27.3
A little of the time	19.0	22.8	23.9	18.9	20.2	15.5	12.3	14.4	19.2	18.3
None of the time	25.9	21.2	27.2	18.8	35.1	17.8	13.7	19.1	26.2	19.3
N of Valid	58	12,602	92	14,127	94	11,552	73	7,435	317	45,716
N of Miss	23	2,512	8	2,106	0	1,434	8	1,009	39	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.5	12.0	12.4	12.4	15.2	14.3	18.3	13.9	14.2	13.0
Most of the time	8.8	9.0	5.6	10.1	4.3	11.1	15.5	10.9	8.1	10.2
Some of the time	14.0	15.1	16.9	16.9	12.0	19.1	26.8	20.5	17.2	17.5
A little of the time	14.0	18.3	13.5	18.3	13.0	17.9	12.7	17.7	13.3	18.1
None of the time	52.6	45.6	51.7	42.4	55.4	37.6	26.8	36.9	47.2	41.2
N of Valid	57	12,498	89	14,033	92	11,484	71	7,403	309	45,418
N of Miss	24	2,616	11	2,200	2	1,502	10	1,041	47	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.4	20.3	23.6	22.8	25.6	25.1	29.2	23.1	25.2	22.7
Most of the time	15.5	14.8	9.0	17.3	7.0	18.4	18.1	18.6	11.8	17.1
Some of the time	6.9	17.6	16.9	18.8	17.4	19.8	22.2	21.1	16.4	19.1
A little of the time	6.9	15.7	19.1	14.6	10.5	13.3	13.9	12.9	13.1	14.3
None of the time	48.3	31.6	31.5	26.4	39.5	23.3	16.7	24.3	33.4	26.7
N of Valid	58	12,398	89	14,002	86	11,463	72	7,399	305	45,262
N of Miss	23	2,716	11	2,231	8	1,523	9	1,045	51	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.1	10.2	11.0	10.4	12.0	12.7	21.6	12.3	14.0	11.2
Most of the time	5.2	7.5	4.4	7.9	7.6	9.1	9.5	9.3	6.7	8.3
Some of the time	5.2	12.2	9.9	13.9	12.0	16.3	23.0	17.3	12.7	14.6
A little of the time	24.1	16.6	13.2	17.1	10.9	17.3	16.2	18.0	15.2	17.2
None of the time	53.4	53.6	61.5	50.7	57.6	44.7	29.7	43.1	51.4	48.7
N of Valid	58	12,507	91	14,056	92	11,505	74	7,418	315	45,486
N of Miss	23	2,607	9	2,177	2	1,481	7	1,026	41	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.4	16.4	13.2	15.7	18.0	18.8	21.9	18.1	17.0	17.1
Most of the time	19.2	13.2	8.8	14.1	5.6	15.6	12.3	16.5	10.5	14.6
Some of the time	15.4	18.7	23.1	20.8	21.3	21.7	24.7	21.8	21.6	20.6
A little of the time	9.6	18.0	17.6	18.2	14.6	16.5	19.2	15.7	15.7	17.3
None of the time	40.4	33.7	37.4	31.2	40.4	27.3	21.9	27.9	35.1	30.3
N of Valid	52	12,304	91	13,984	89	11,487	73	7,411	305	45,186
N of Miss	29	2,810	9	2,249	5	1,499	8	1,033	51	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.6	14.9	10.8	15.5	18.0	16.6	25.7	15.3	16.8	15.6
Most of the time	6.8	8.1	8.6	10.0	1.1	10.5	9.5	10.5	6.3	9.7
Some of the time	3.4	10.9	9.7	11.9	7.9	14.1	20.3	15.5	10.5	12.8
A little of the time	11.9	14.8	7.5	15.0	14.6	15.1	16.2	14.8	12.4	14.9
None of the time	64.4	51.3	63.4	47.6	58.4	43.7	28.4	44.0	54.0	47.0
N of Valid	59	12,509	93	14,056	89	11,509	74	7,417	315	45,491
N of Miss	22	2,605	7	2,177	5	1,477	7	1,027	41	7,286