

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Logan County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	559	640	73	570
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.4	181	34.4	220	0.0	0	34.0	194
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	25.2	141	23.6	151	0.0	0	34.7	198
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	20.2	113	24.4	156	0.0	0	14.7	84
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	22.2	124	17.7	113	0.0	0	16.5	94
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.4	264	51.9	320	45.8	33	54.3	289
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	52.6	293	48.1	297	54.2	39	45.7	243
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.2	45	9.1	58	9.2	6	10.2	55
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	2.4	13	1.9	12	1.5	1	2.4	13
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.7	15	1.7	11	1.5	1	1.5	8
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	2.7	15	2.4	15	1.5	1	1.7	9
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	72.5	400	70.3	446	72.3	47	72.3	389
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.2	12	1.3	8	3.1	2	1.3	7
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	9.4	52	13.2	84	10.8	7	10.6	57
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

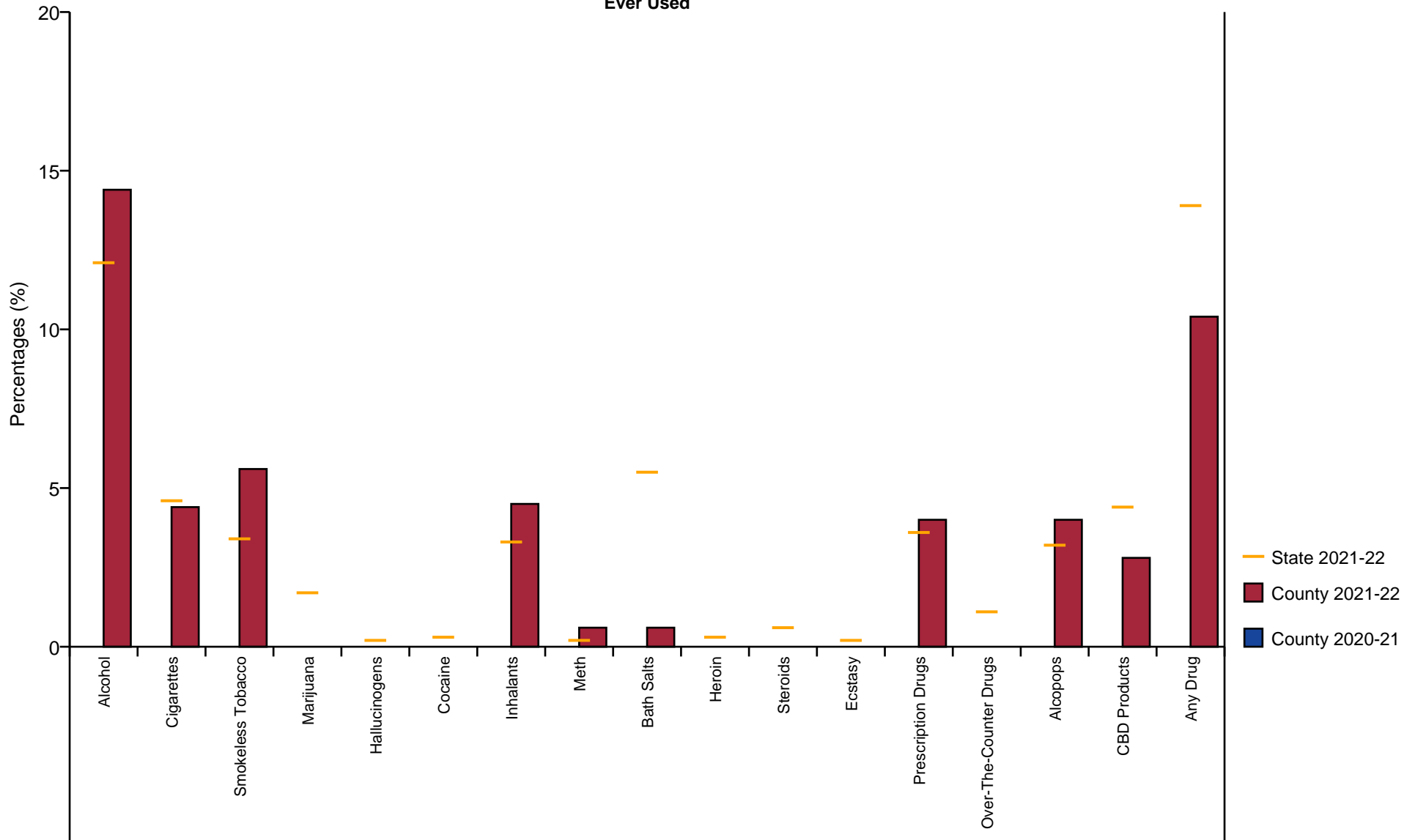
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Logan County

Ever Used



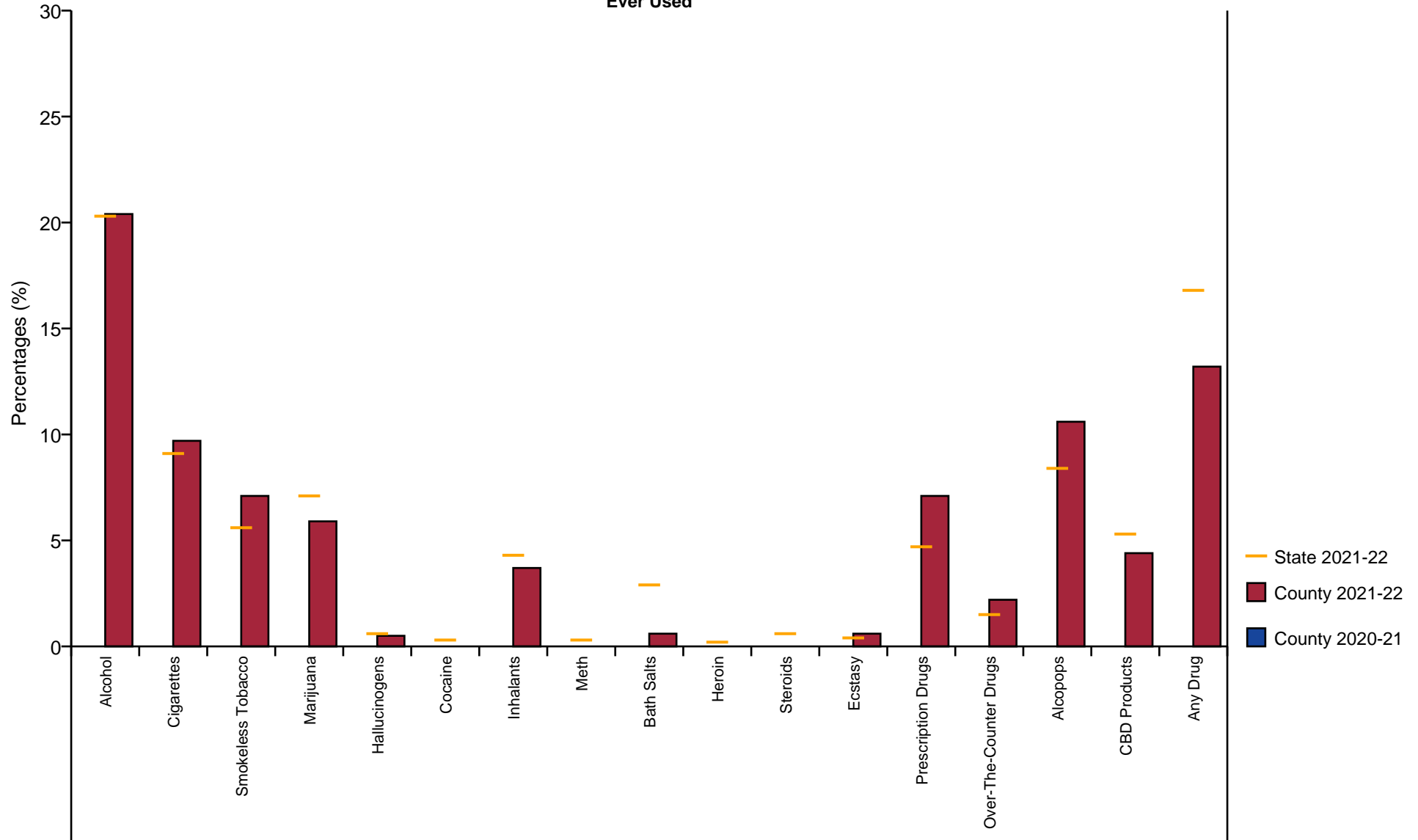
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Logan County

Ever Used



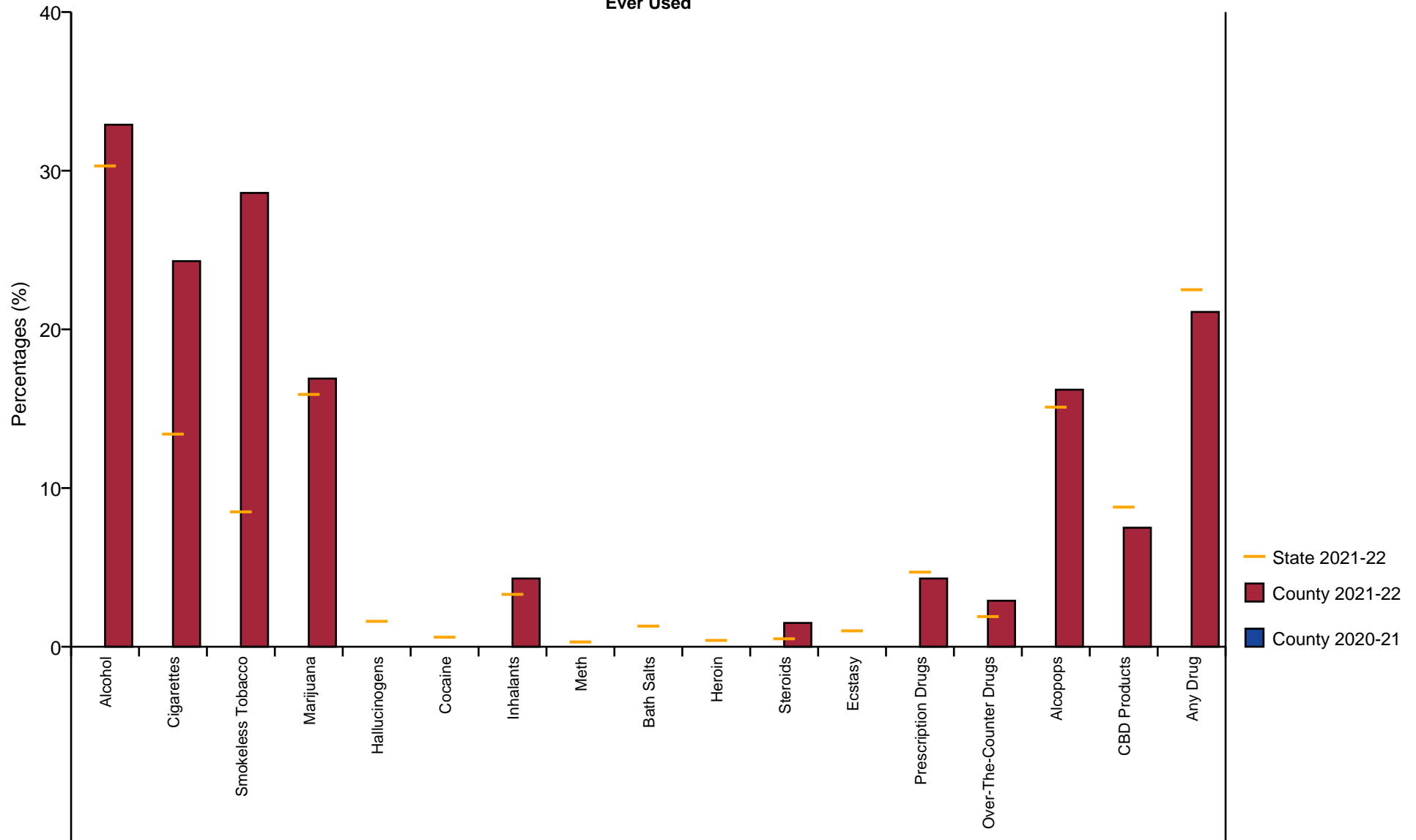
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Logan County

Ever Used



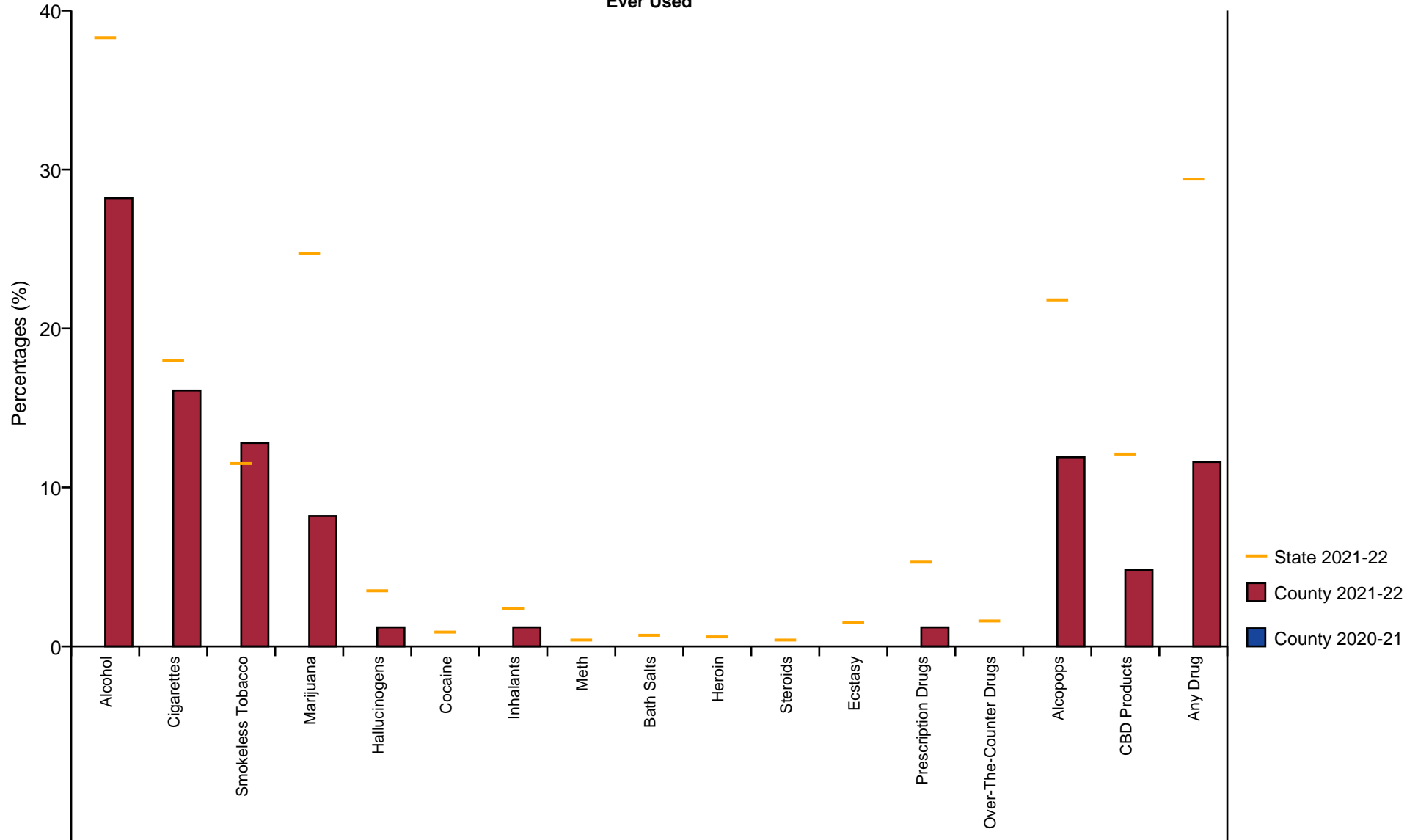
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Logan County

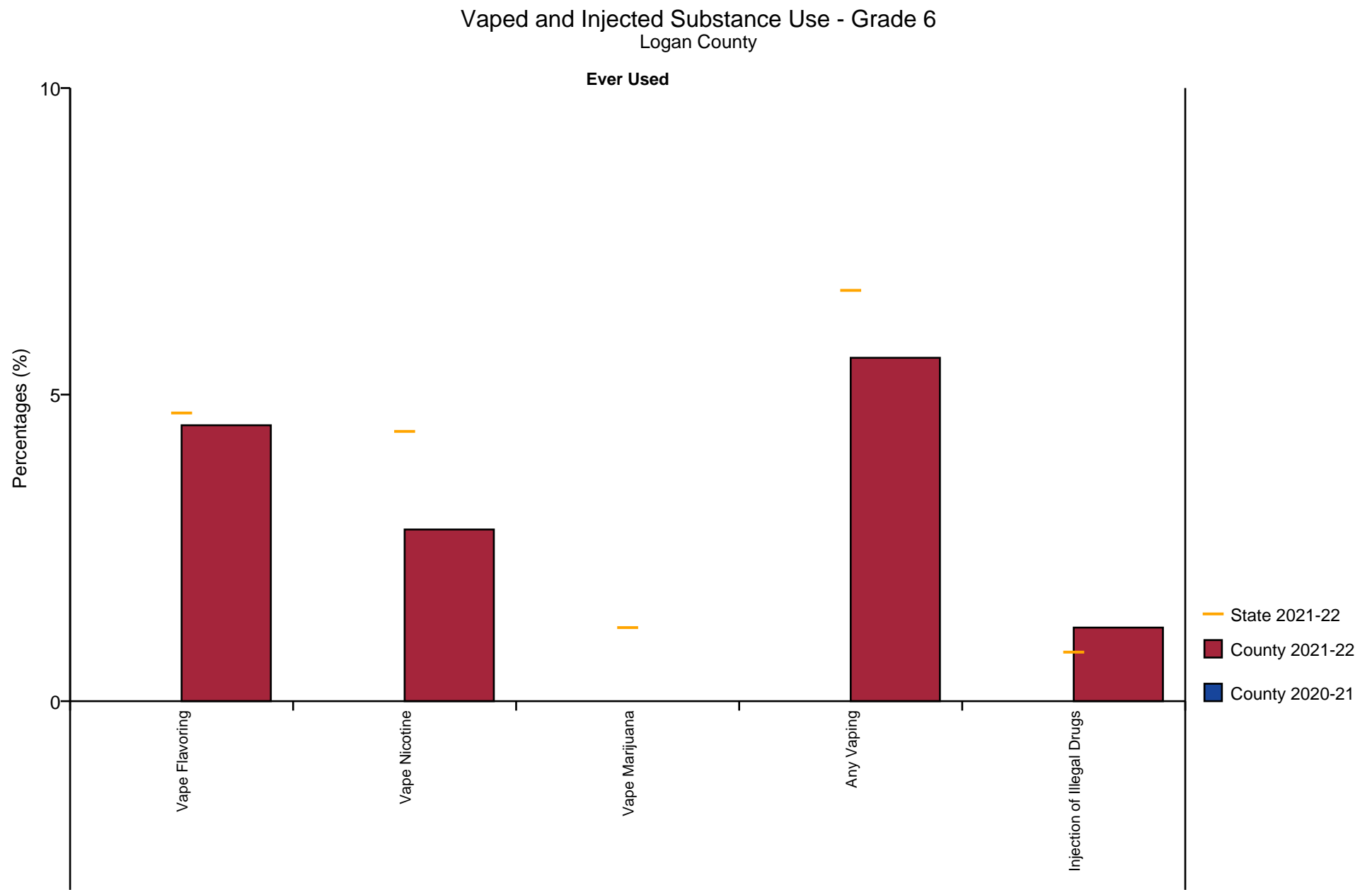
Ever Used



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

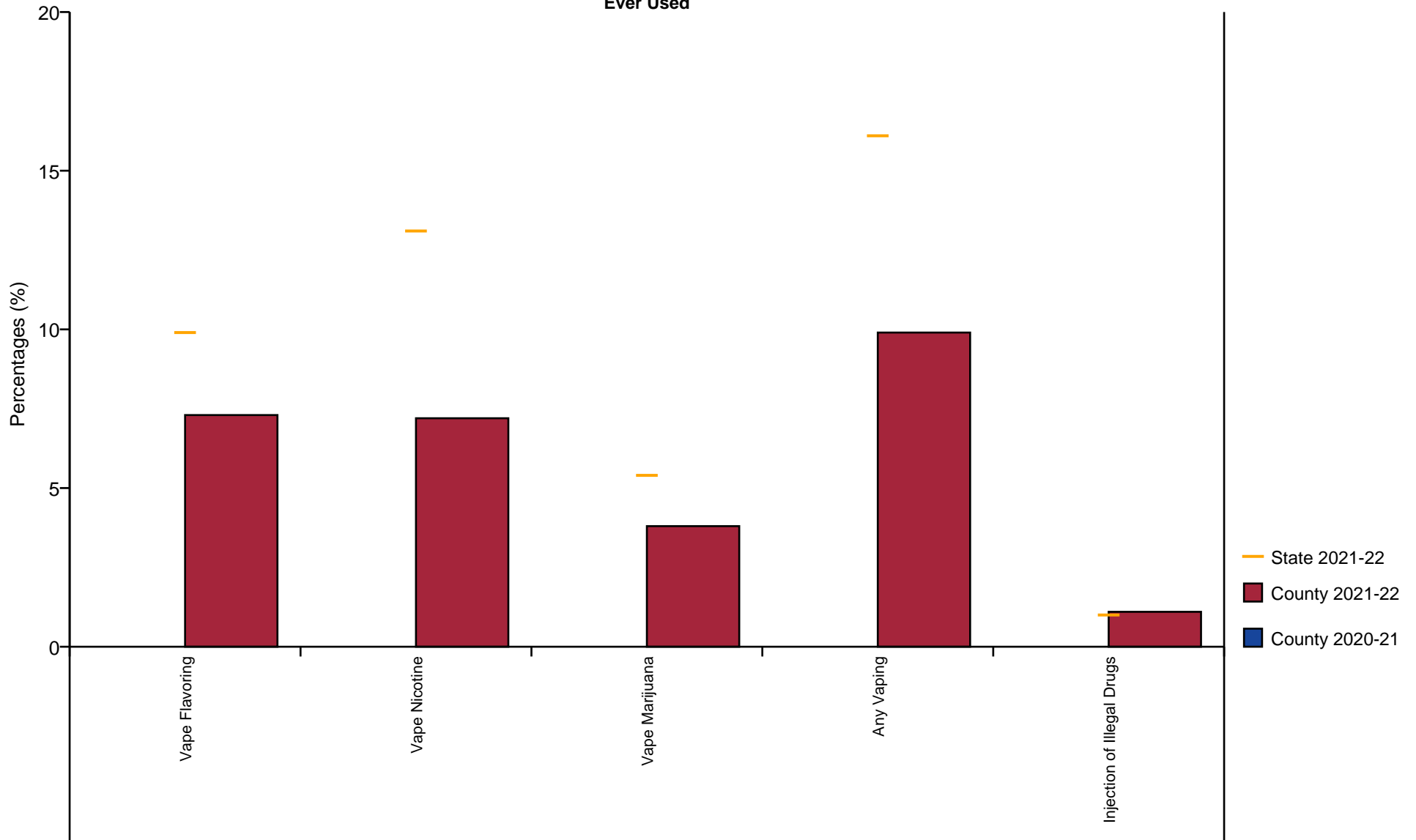


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

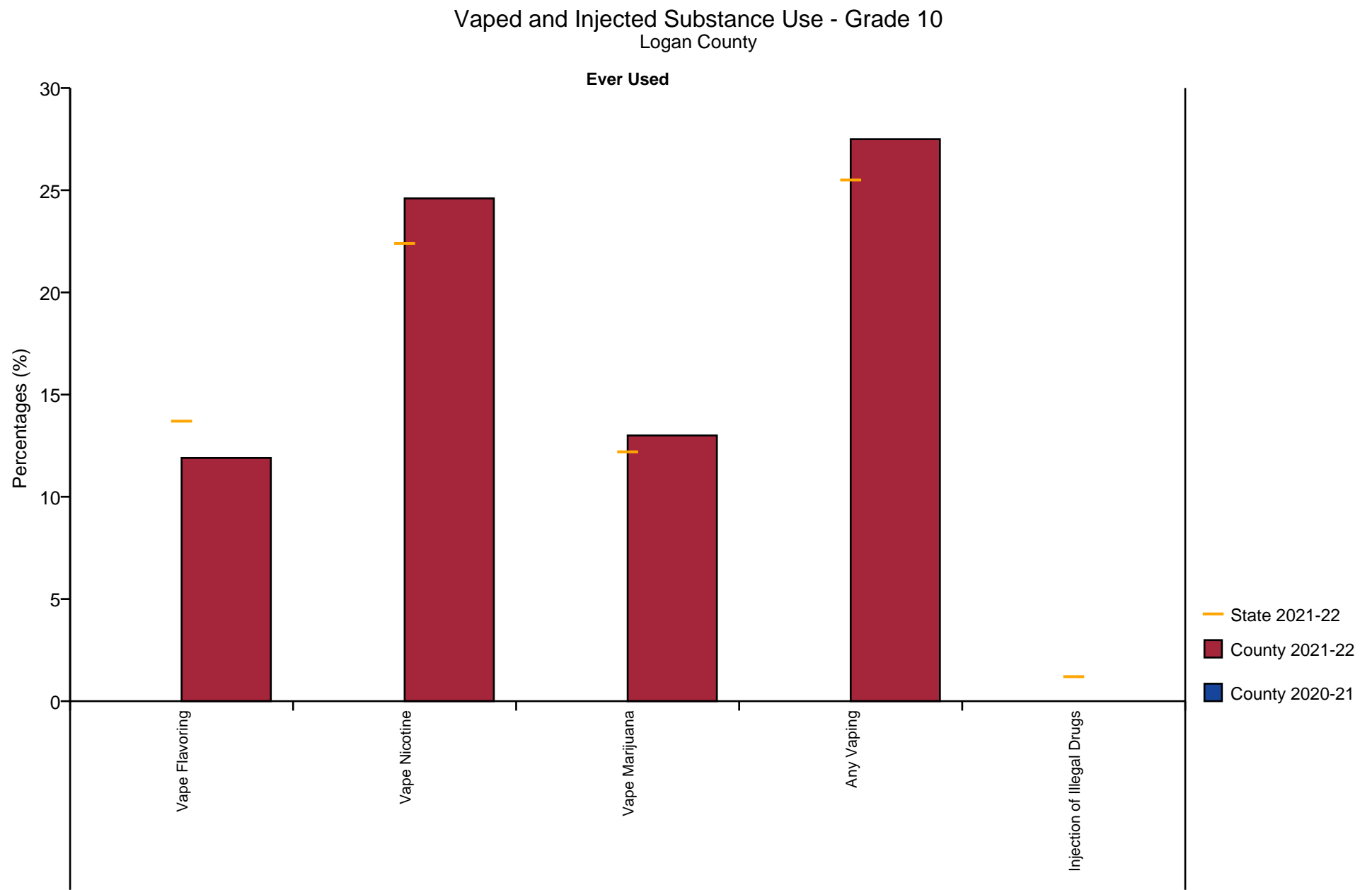
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Logan County

Ever Used



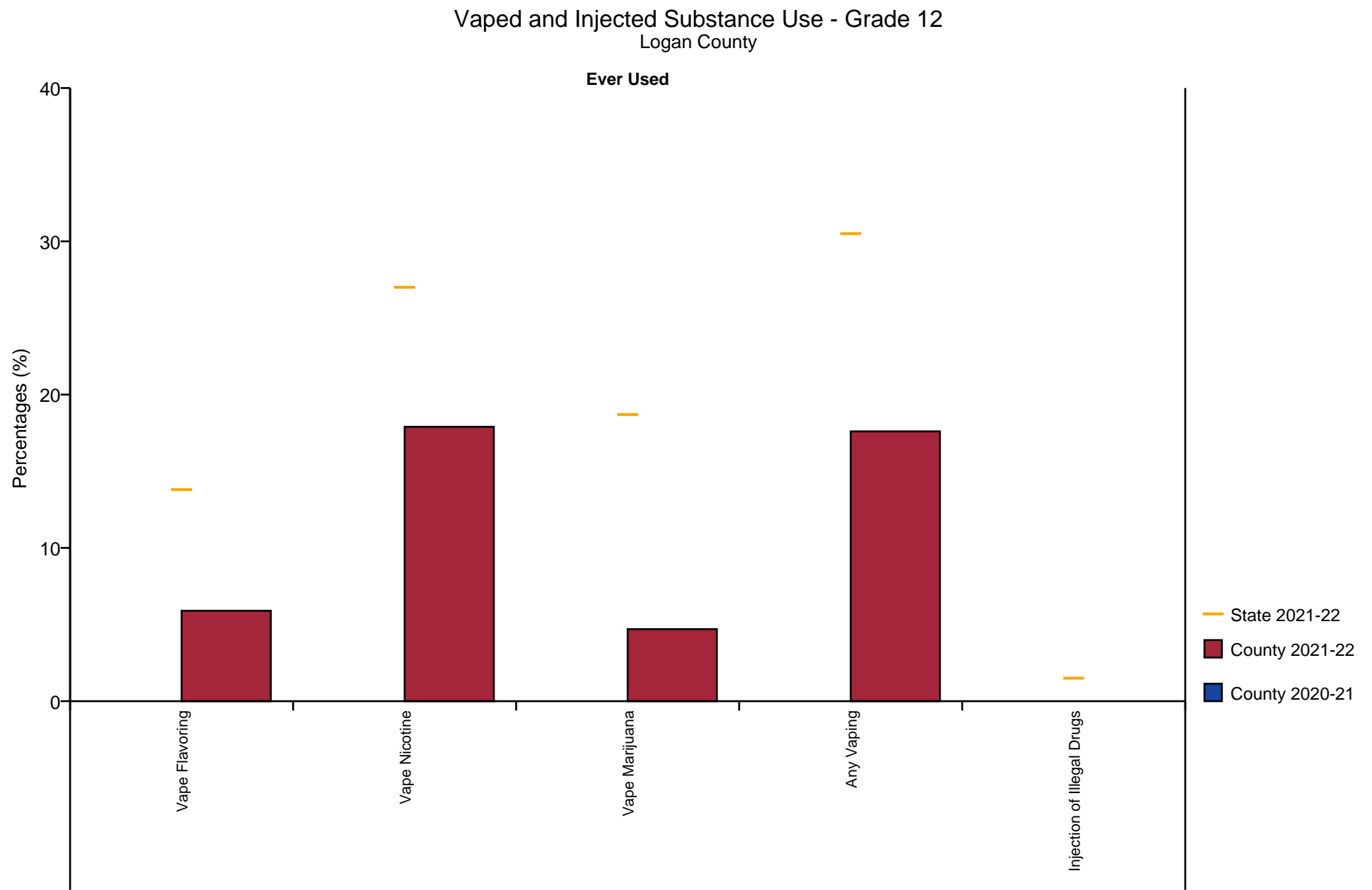
Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10



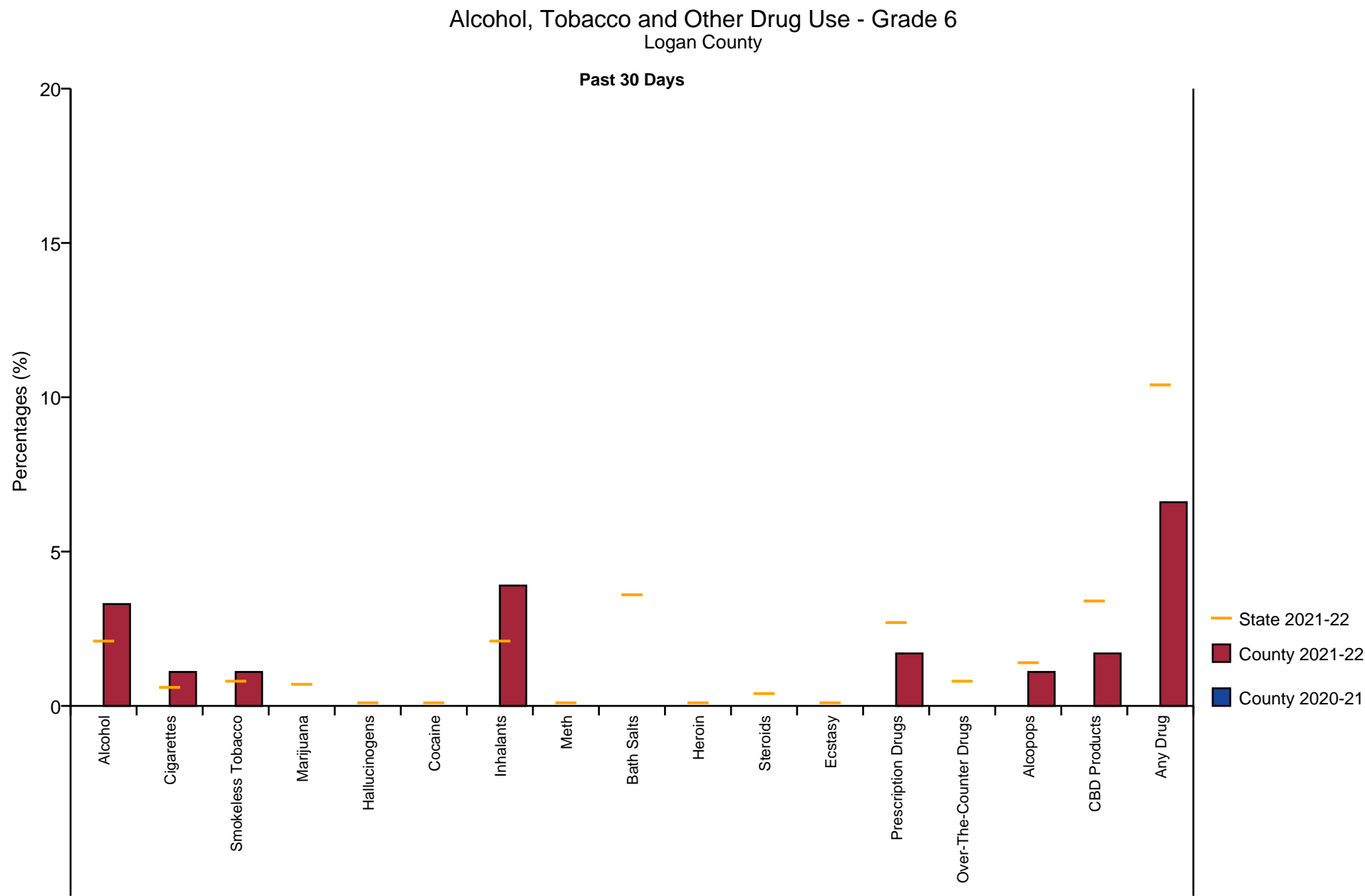
Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

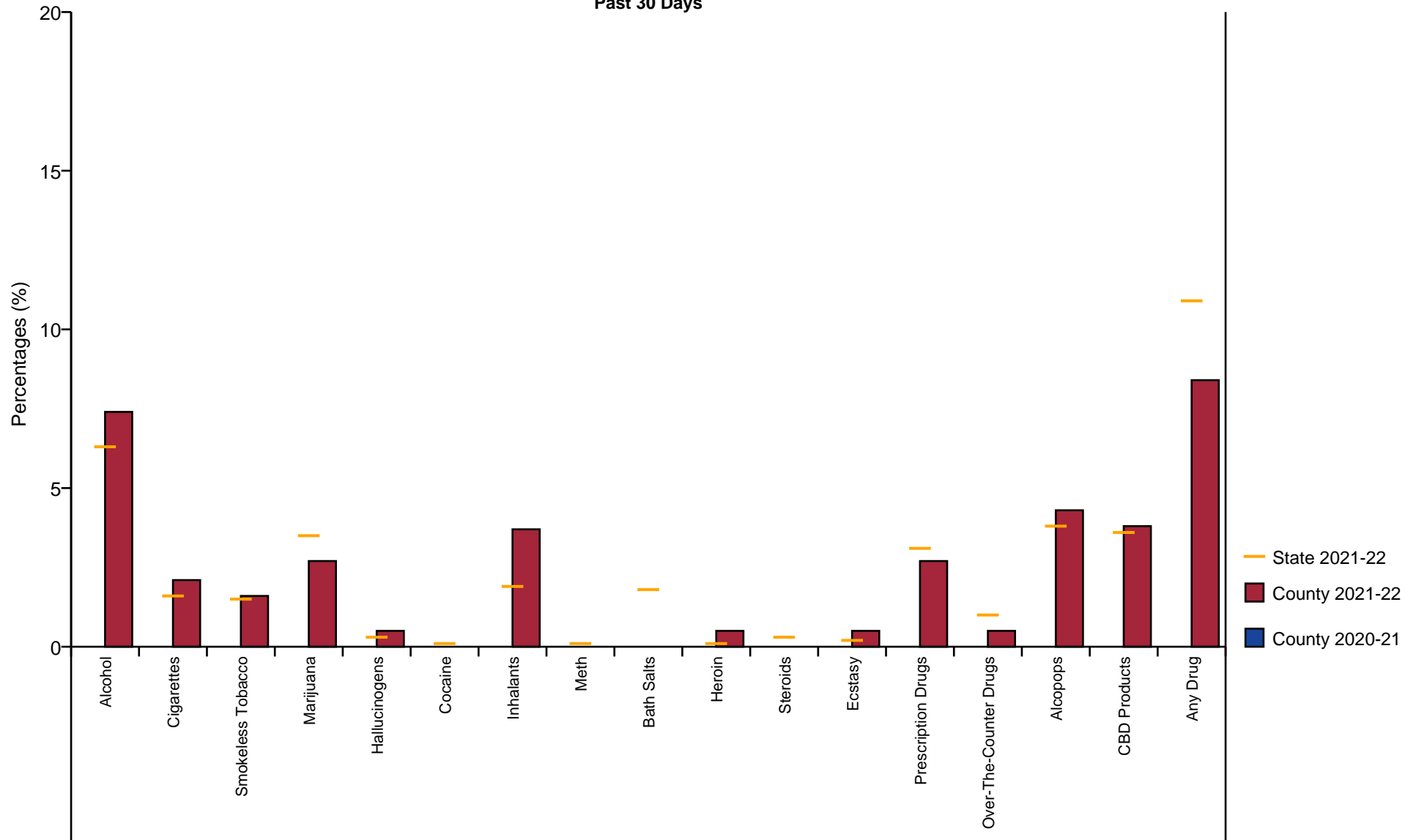


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Logan County

Past 30 Days

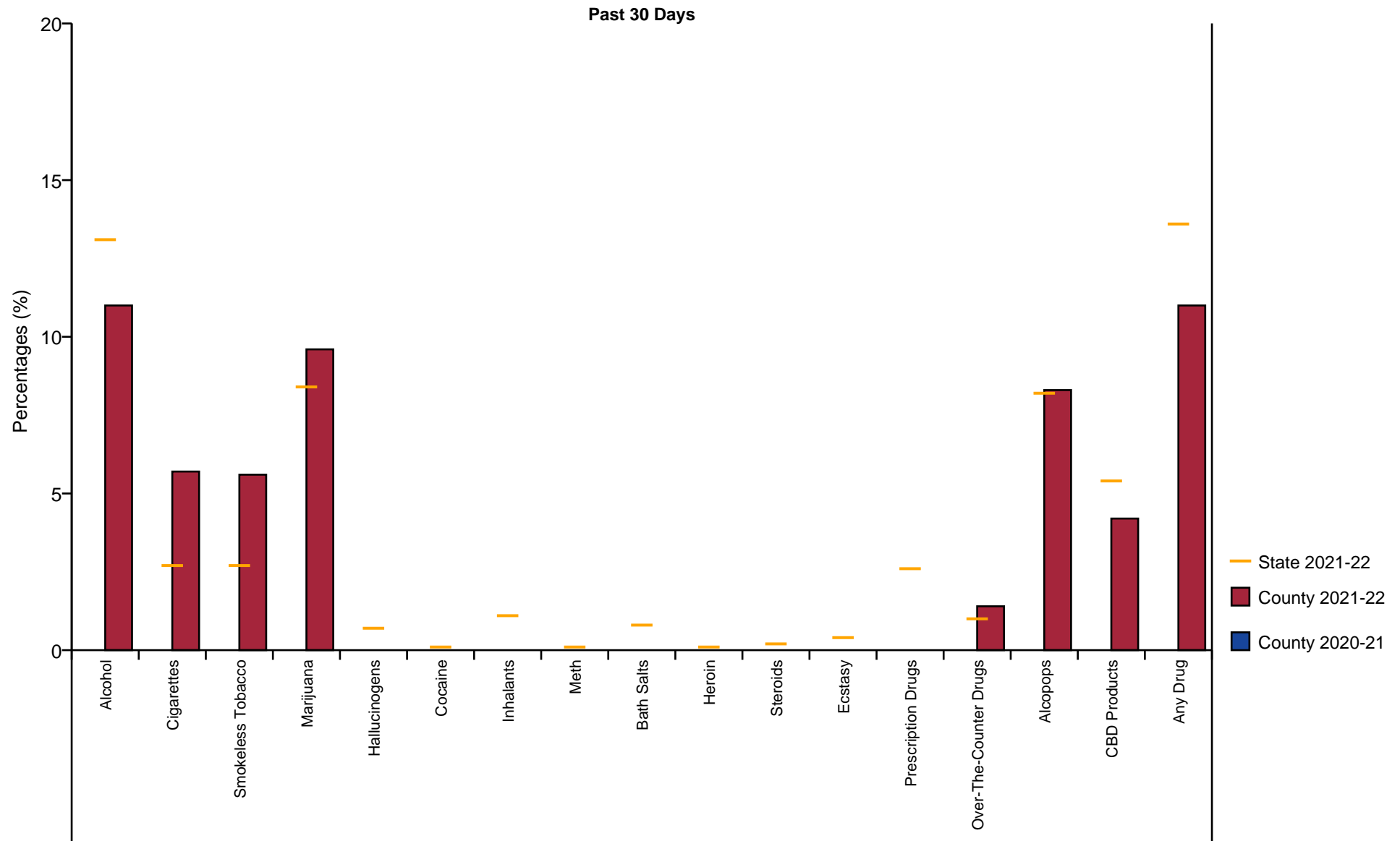


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Logan County

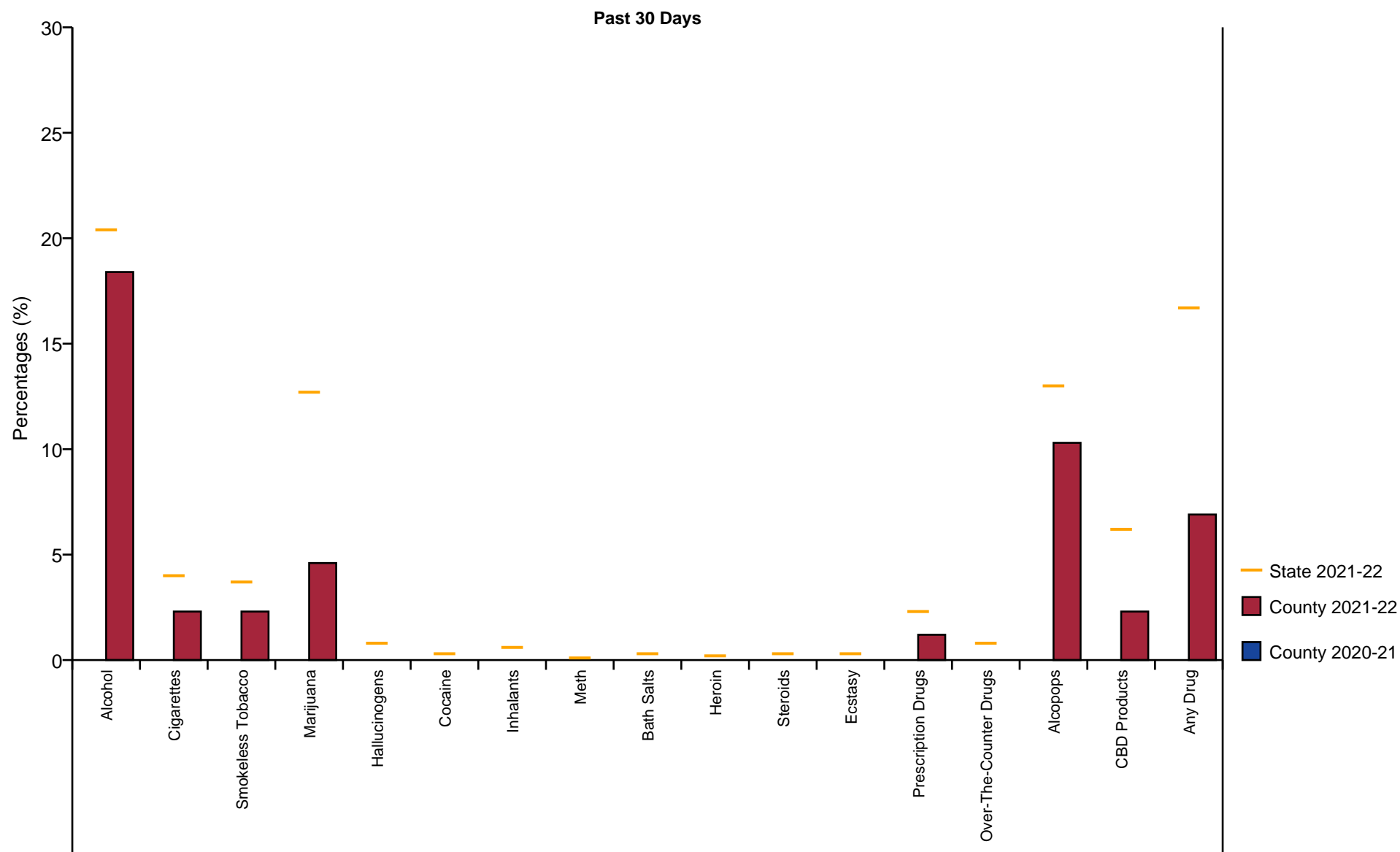


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Logan County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

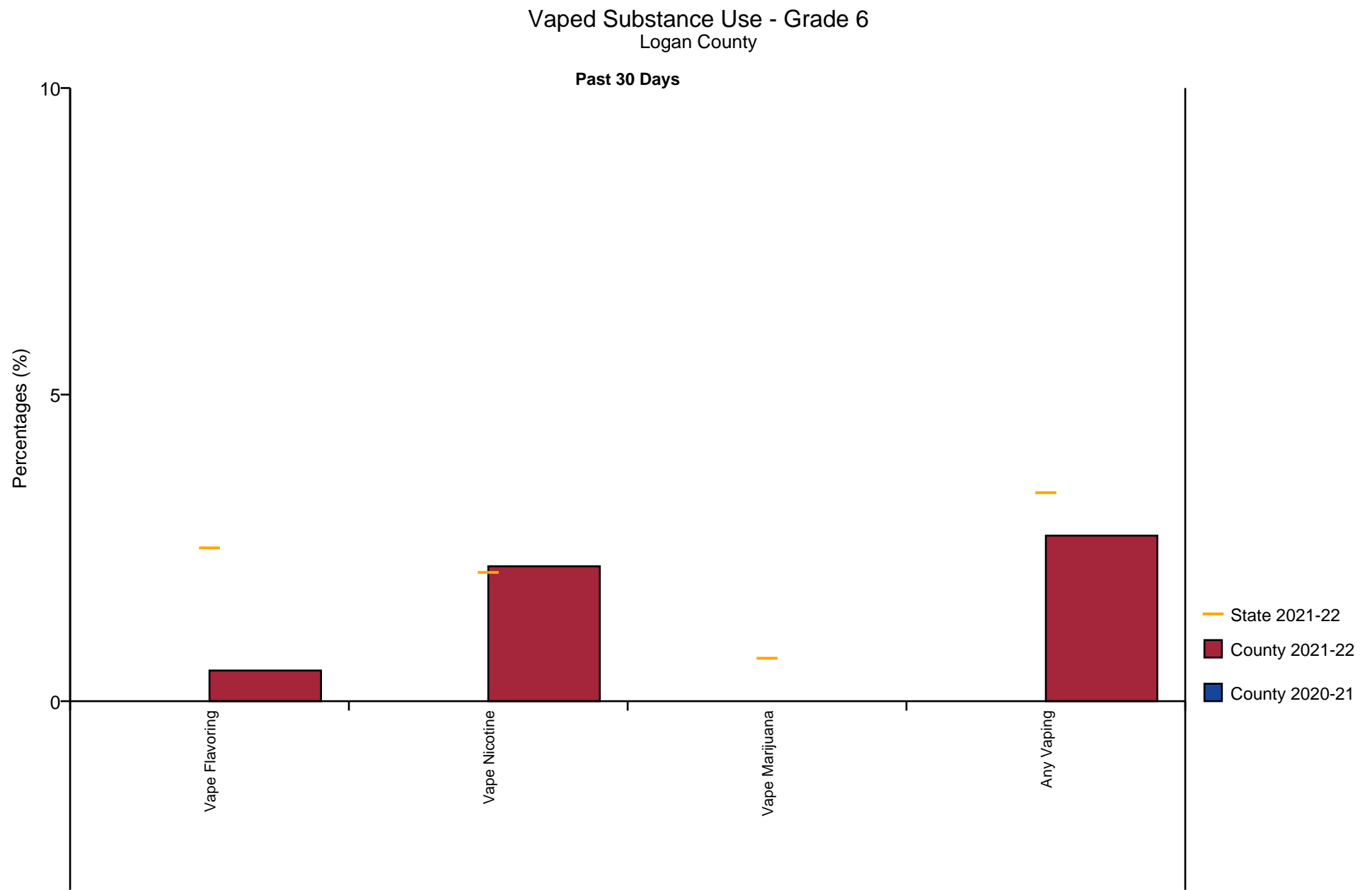


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

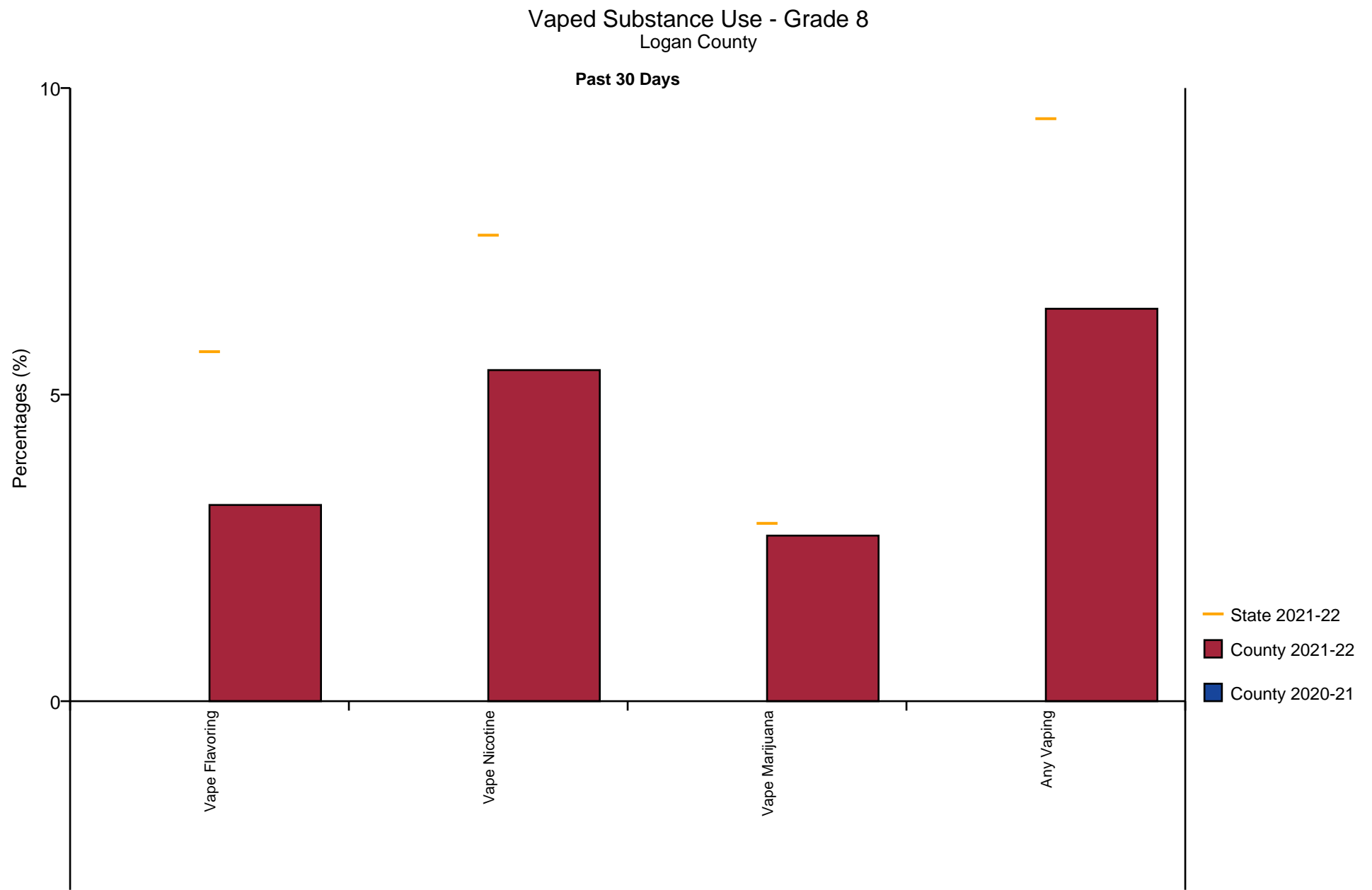


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

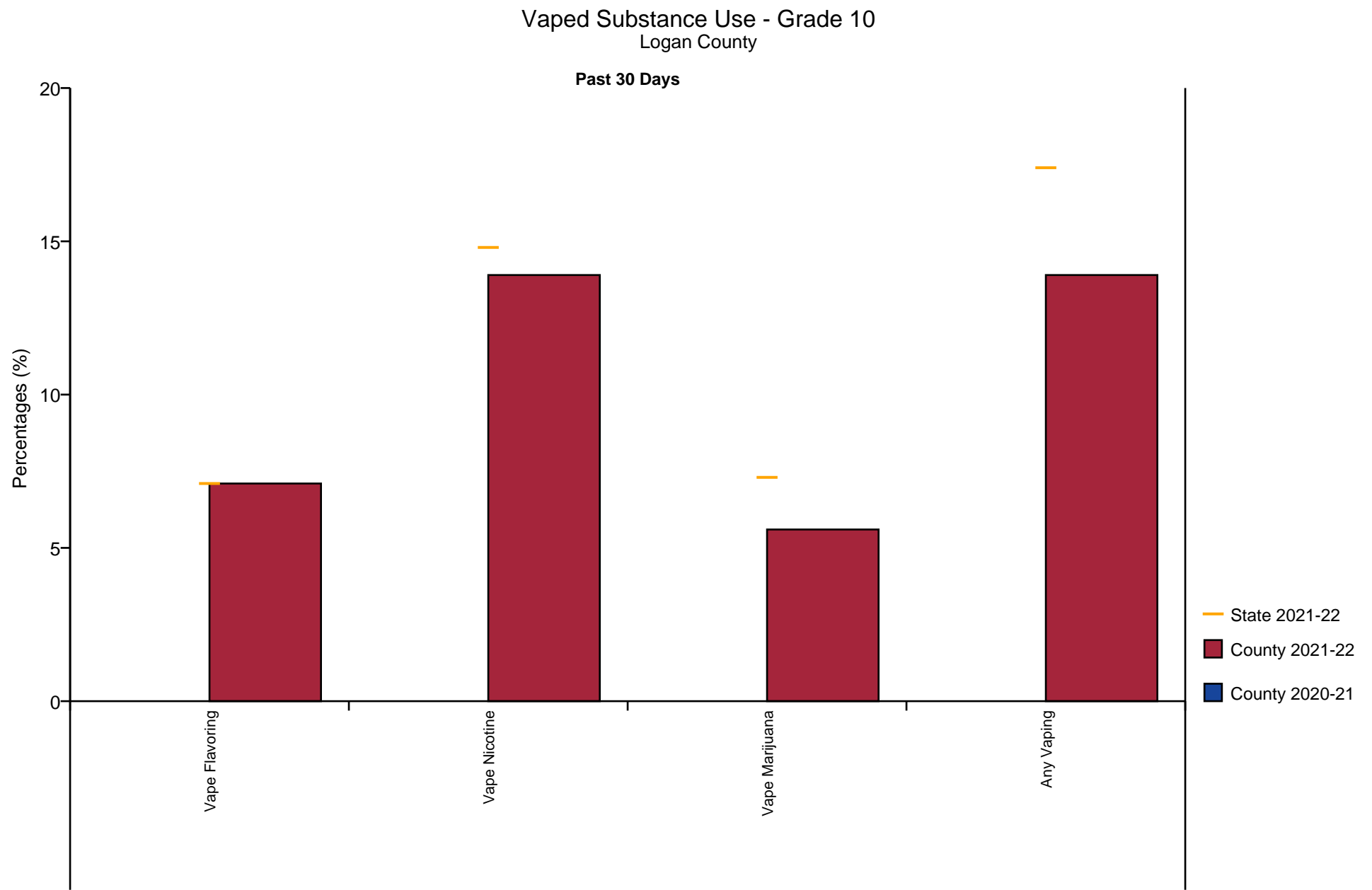


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12
Logan County

Past 30 Days

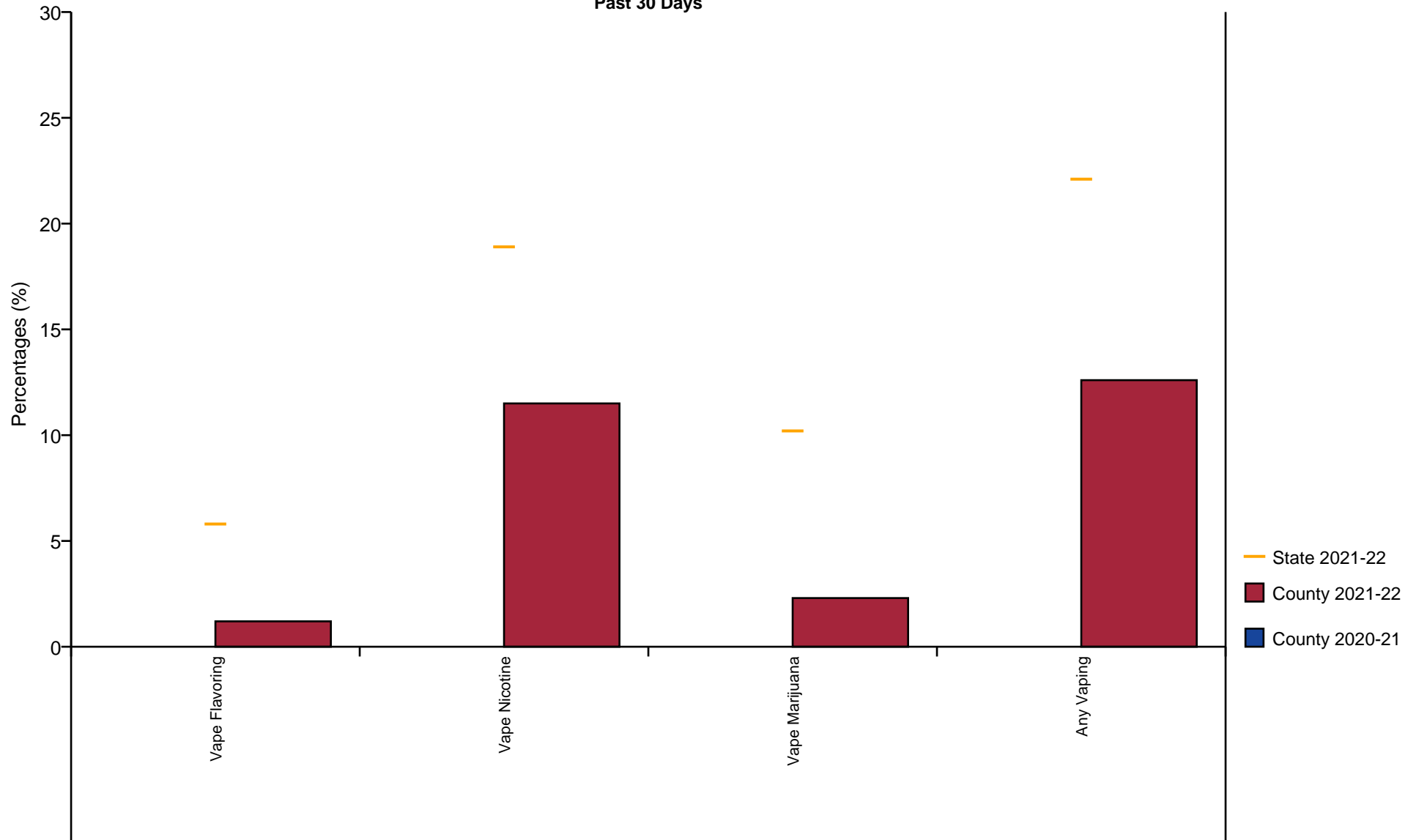


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

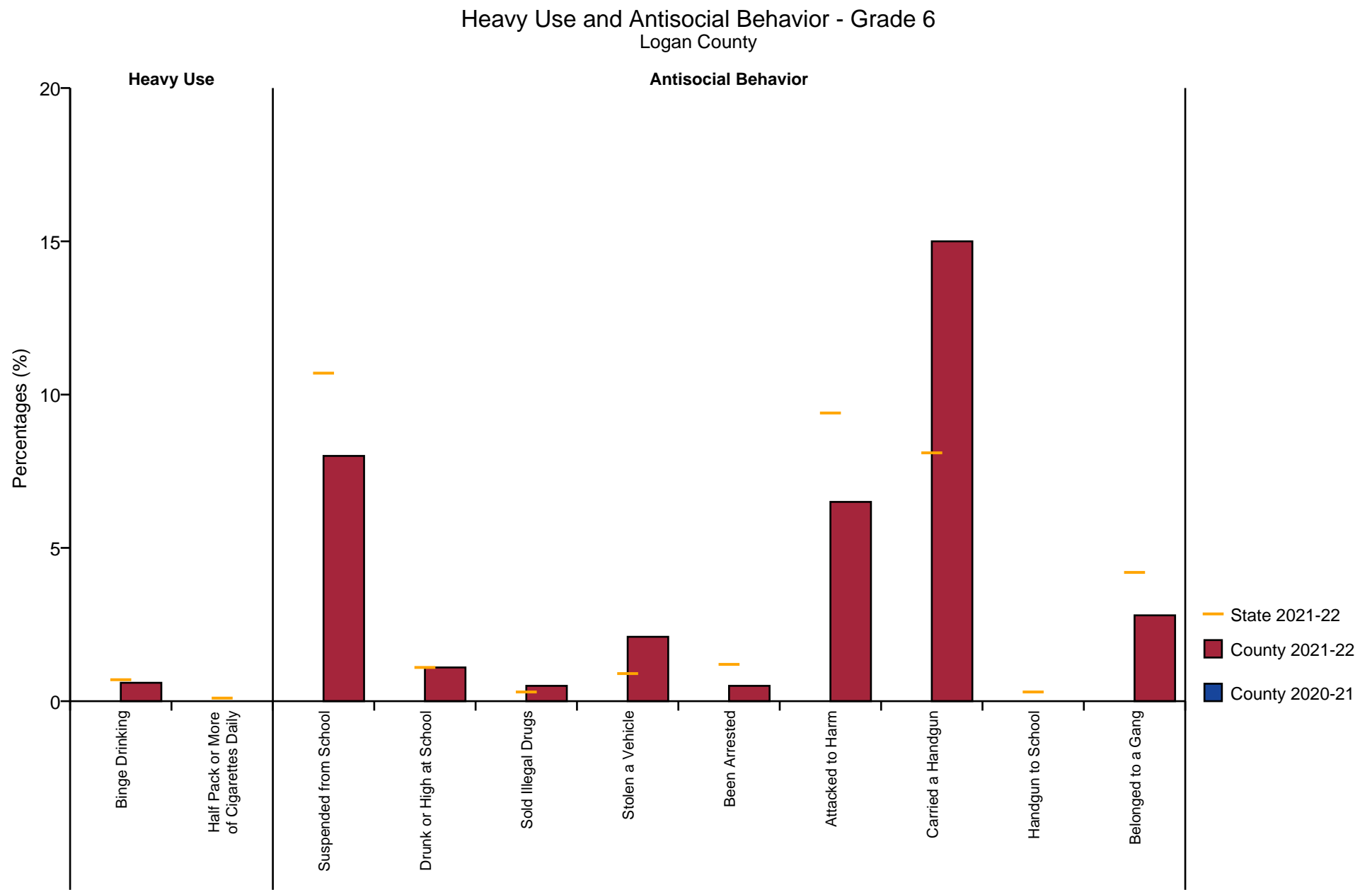


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

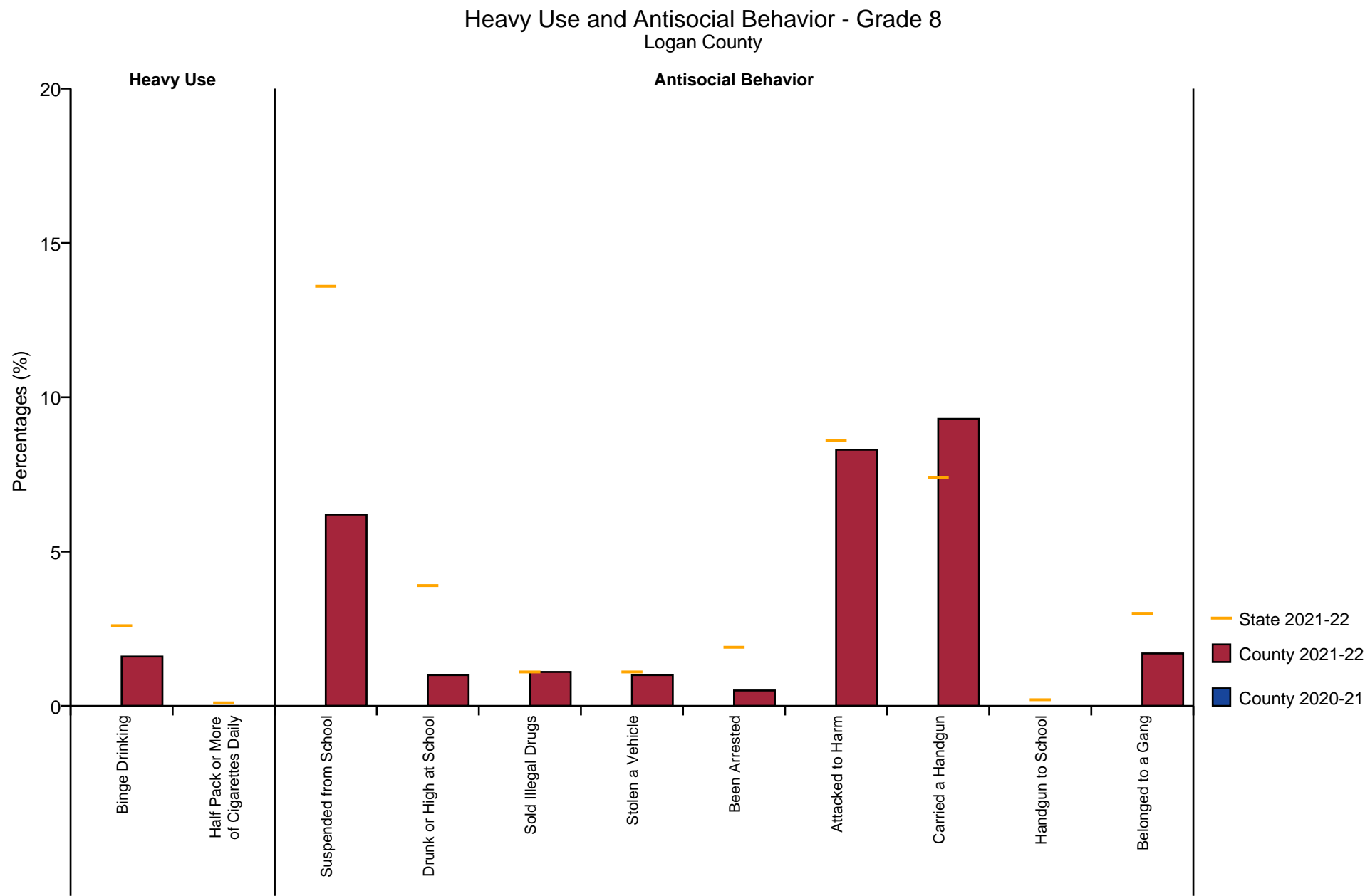


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

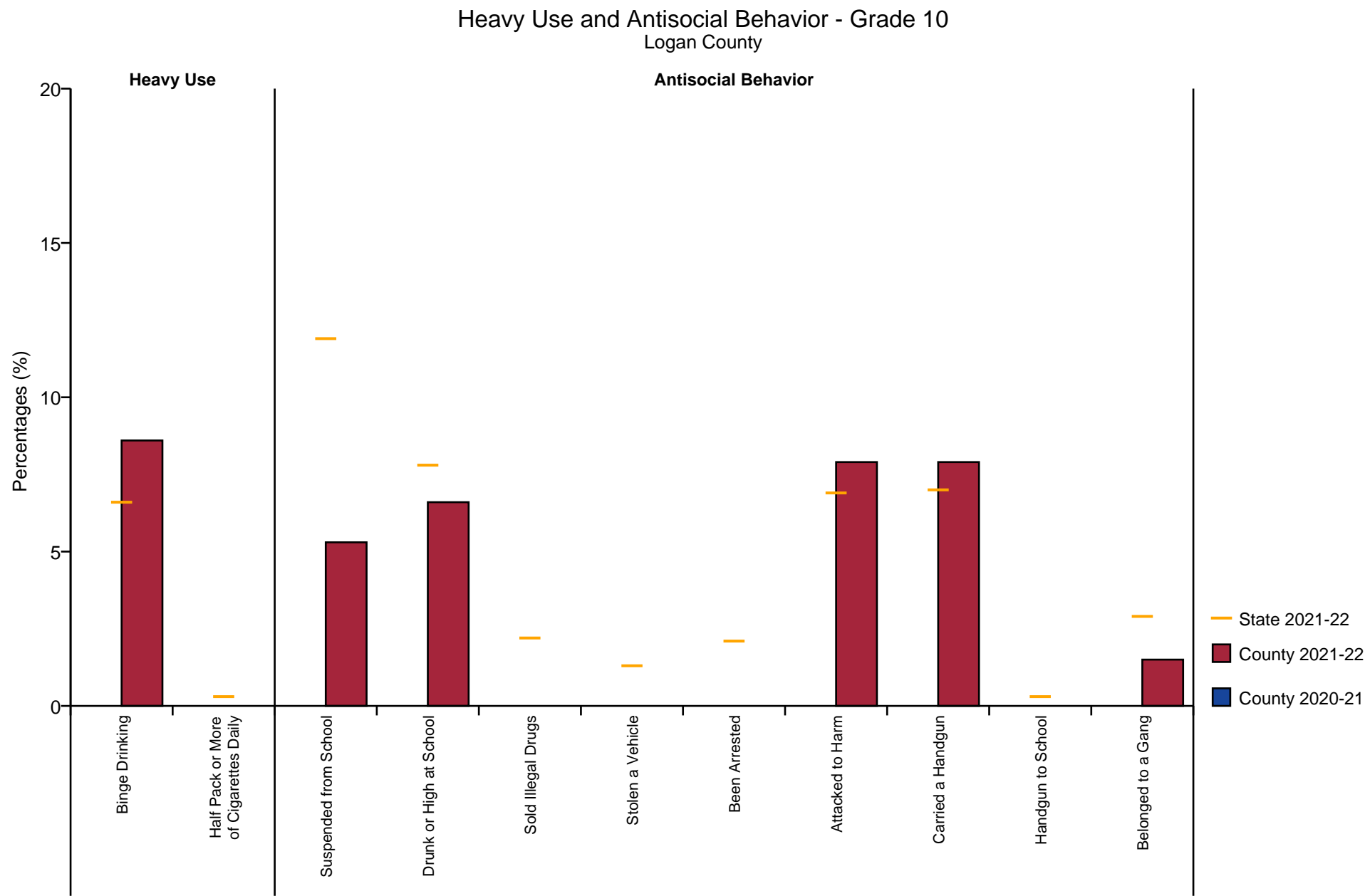


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

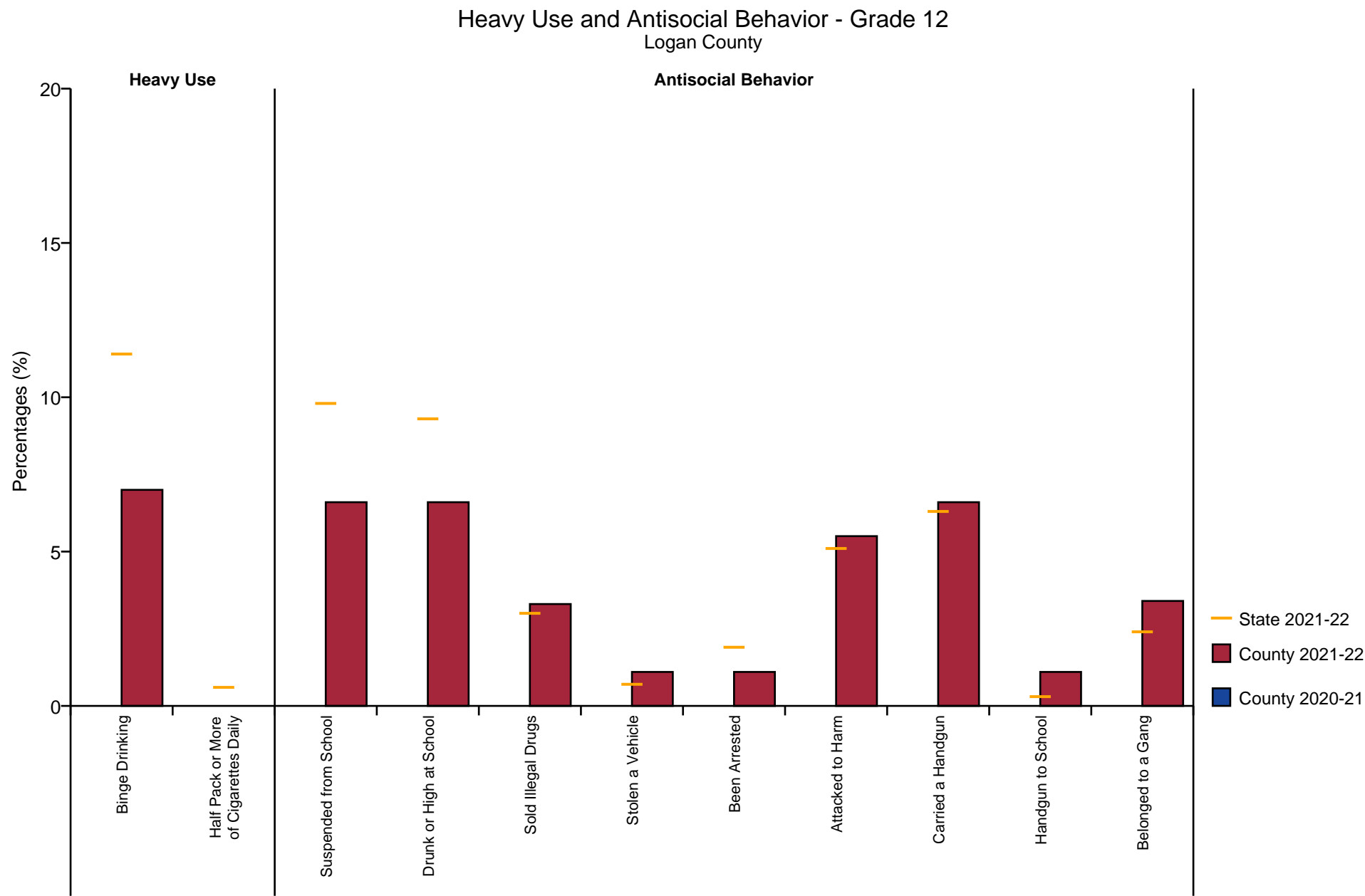
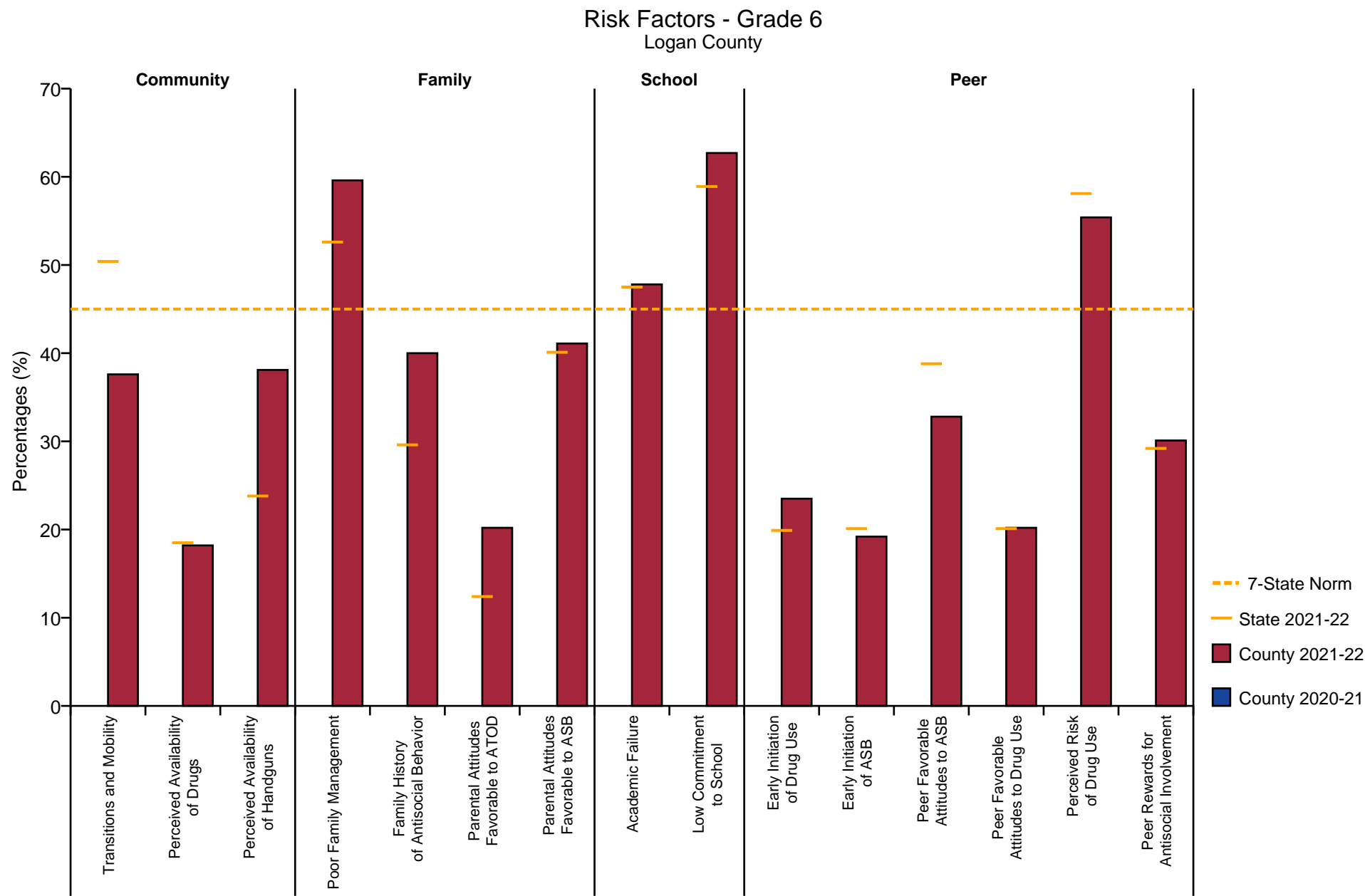
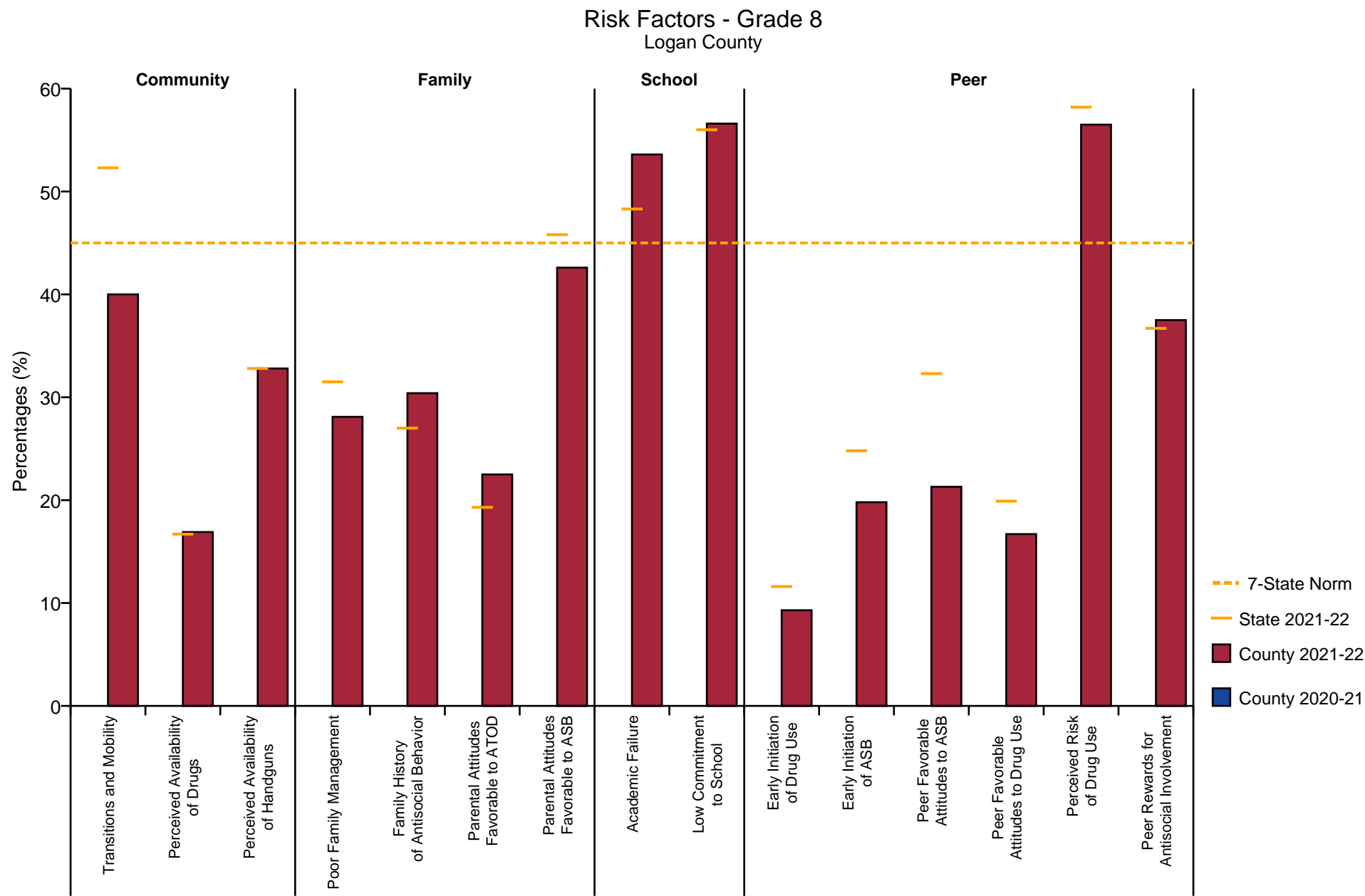


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



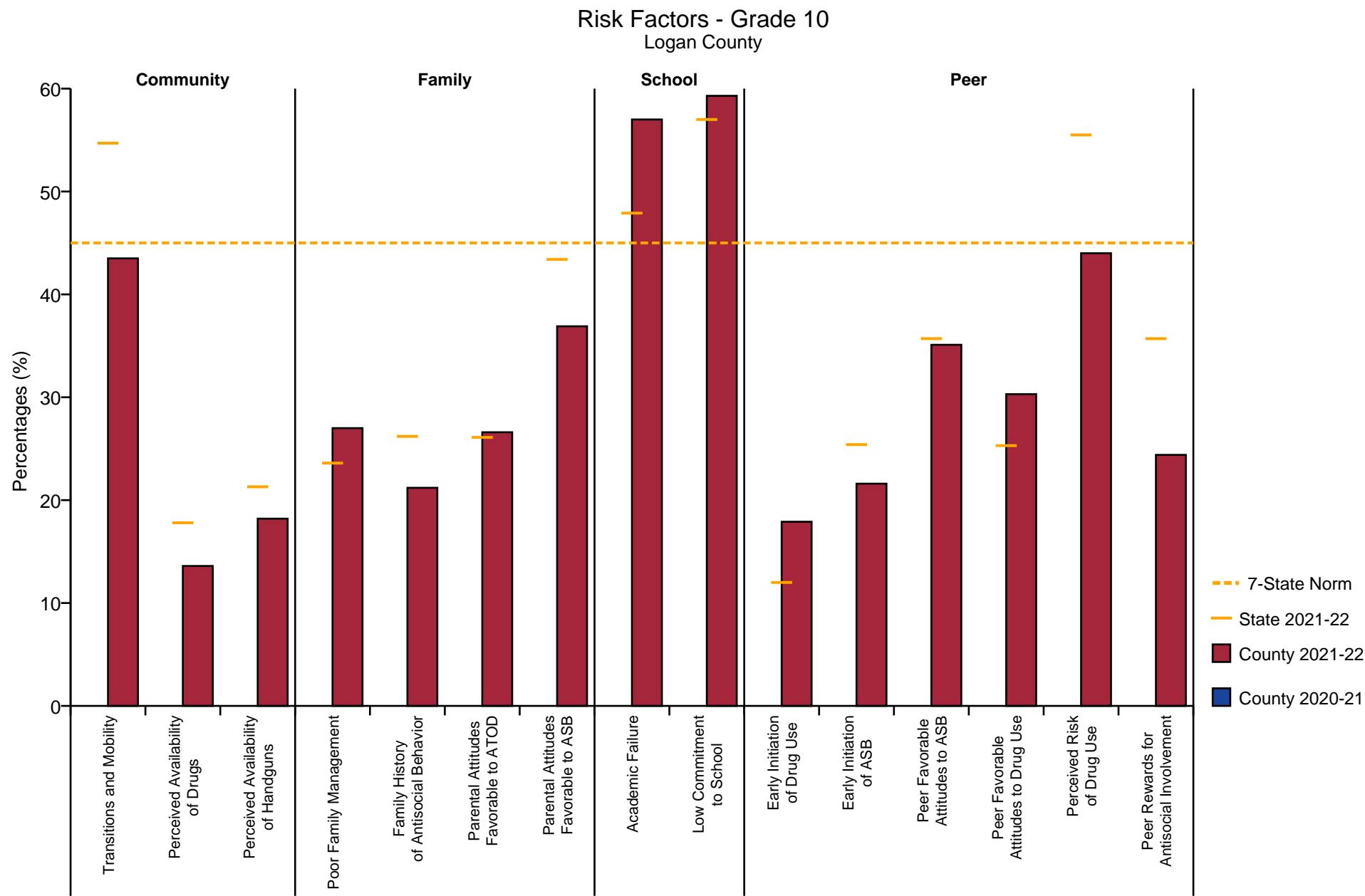
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



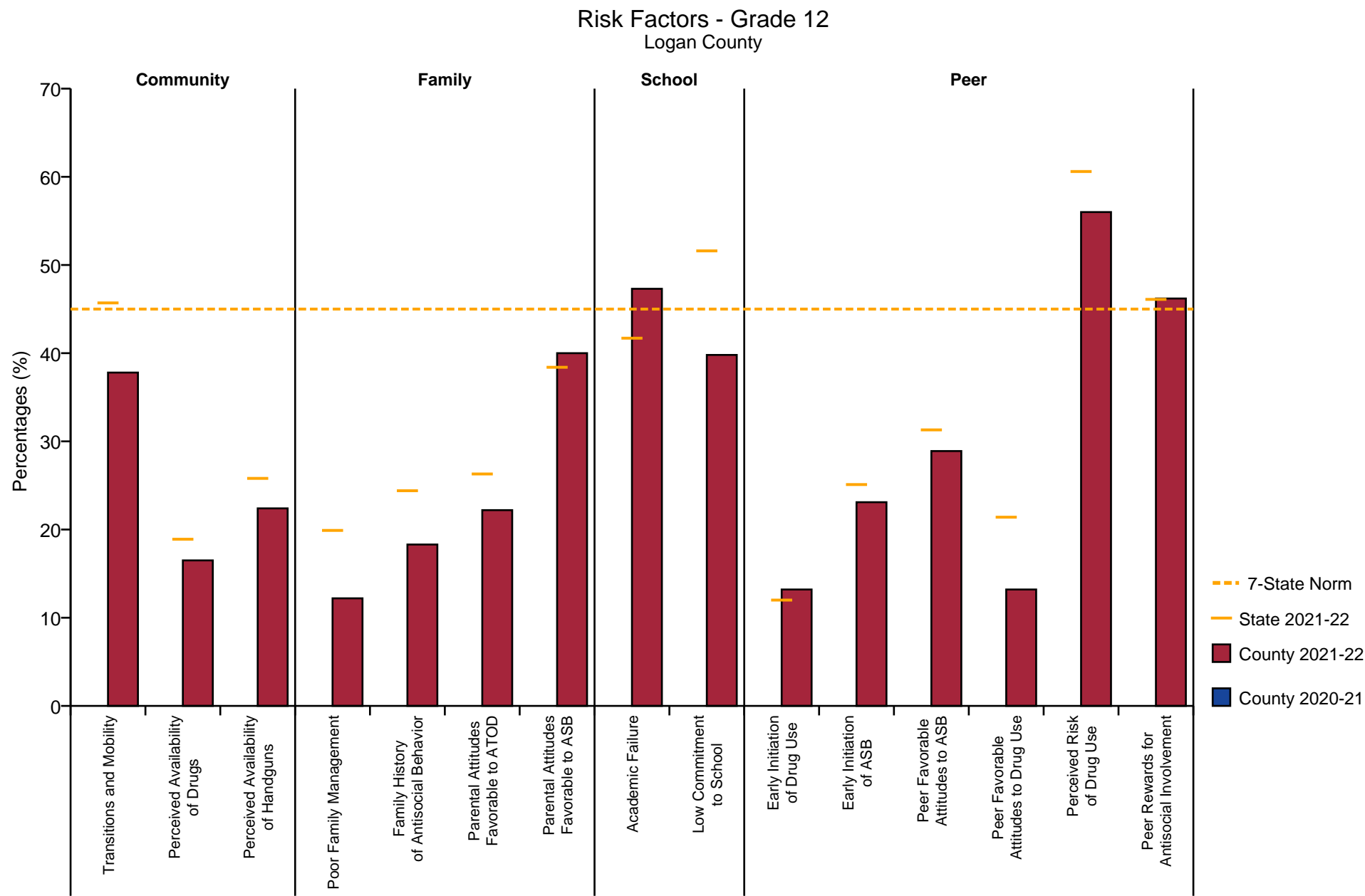
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Logan County

School

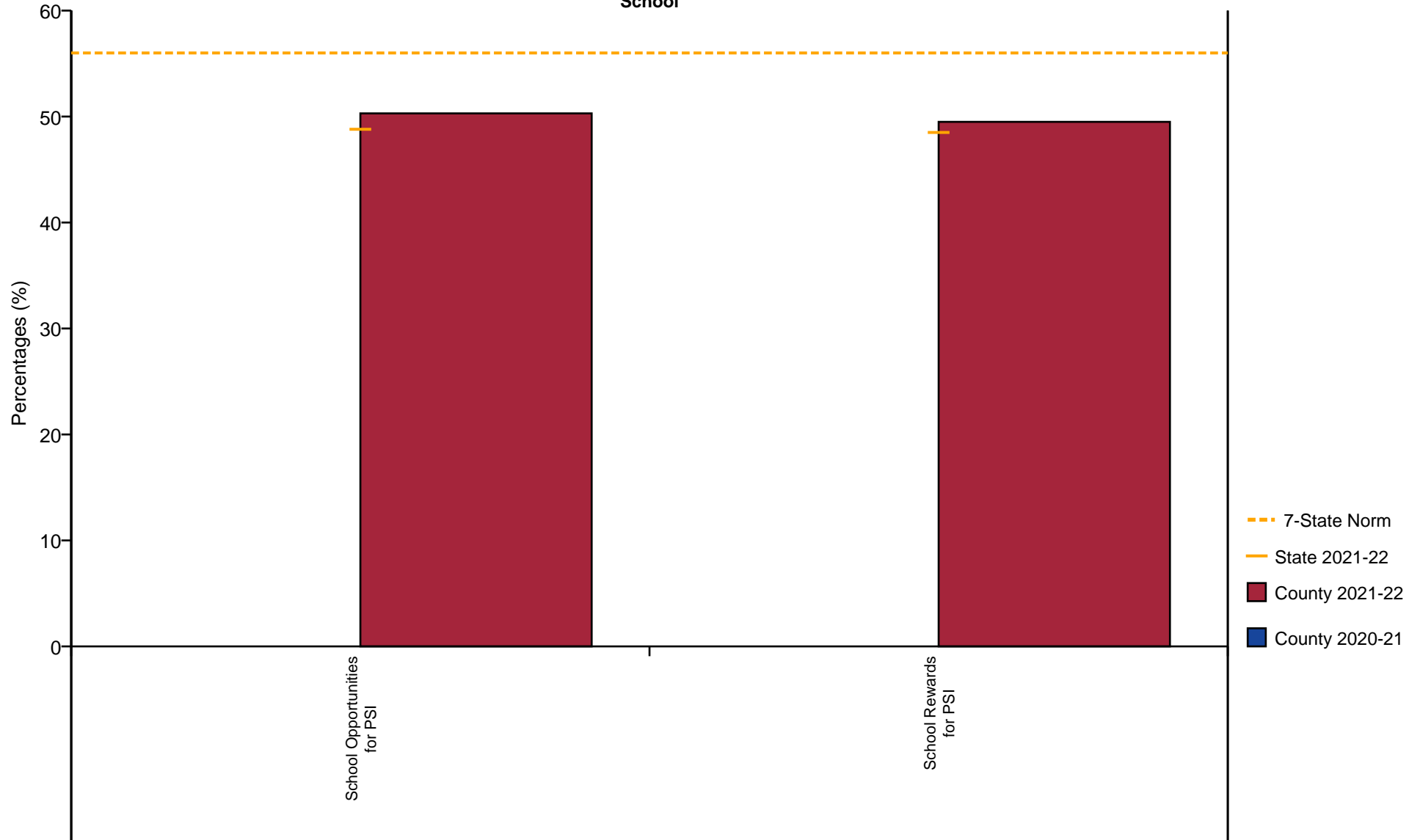


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

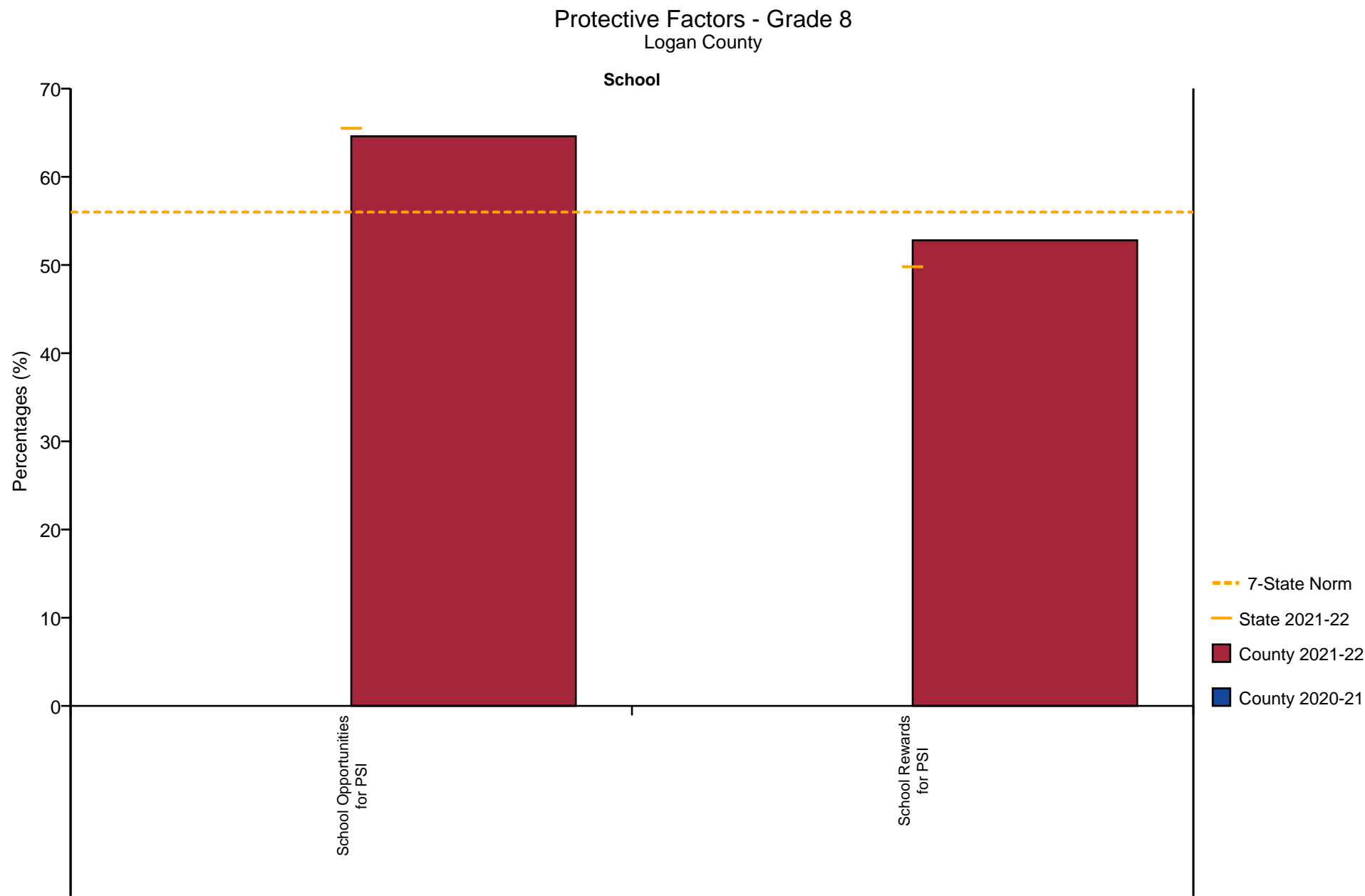


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

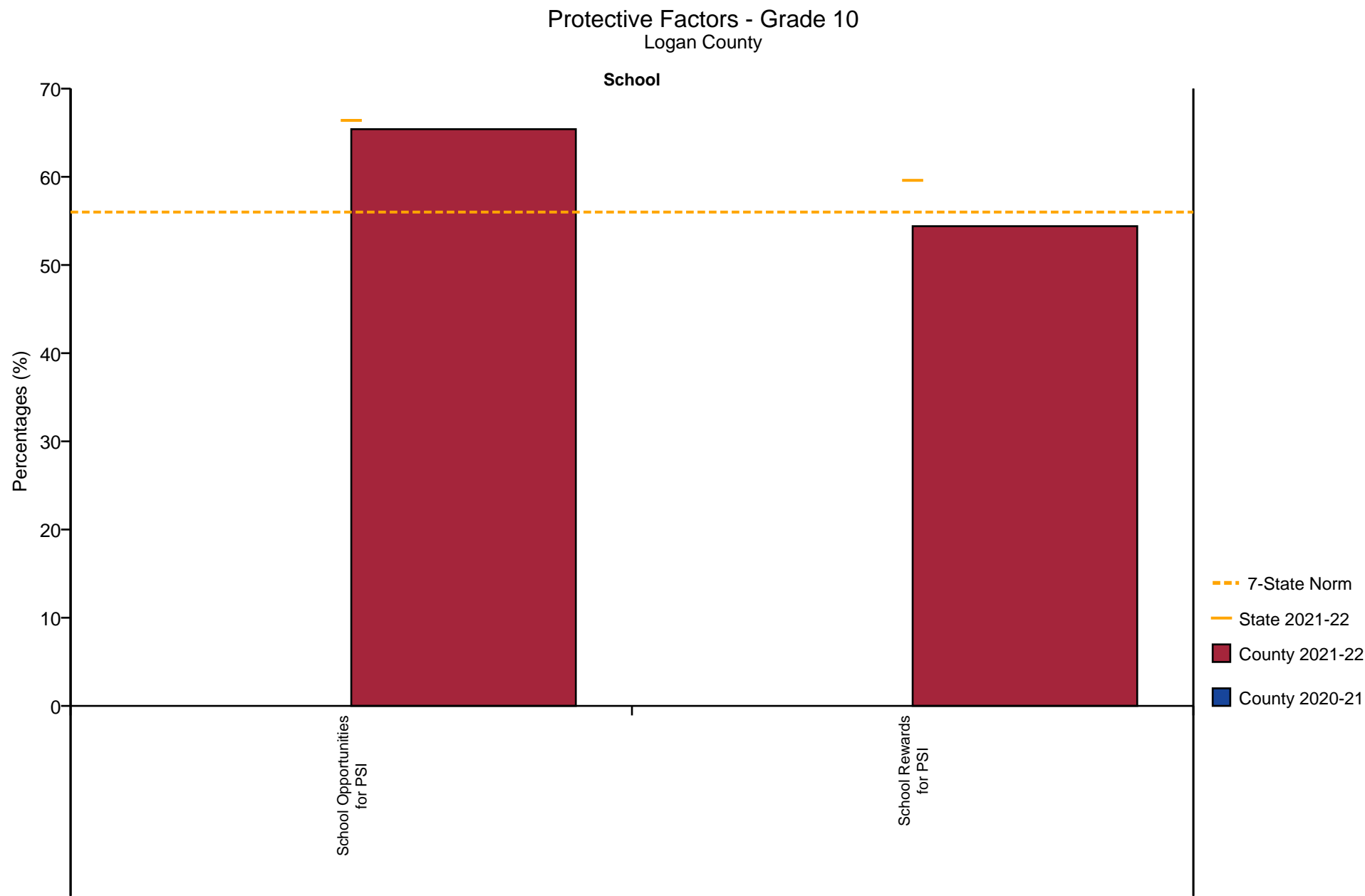


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

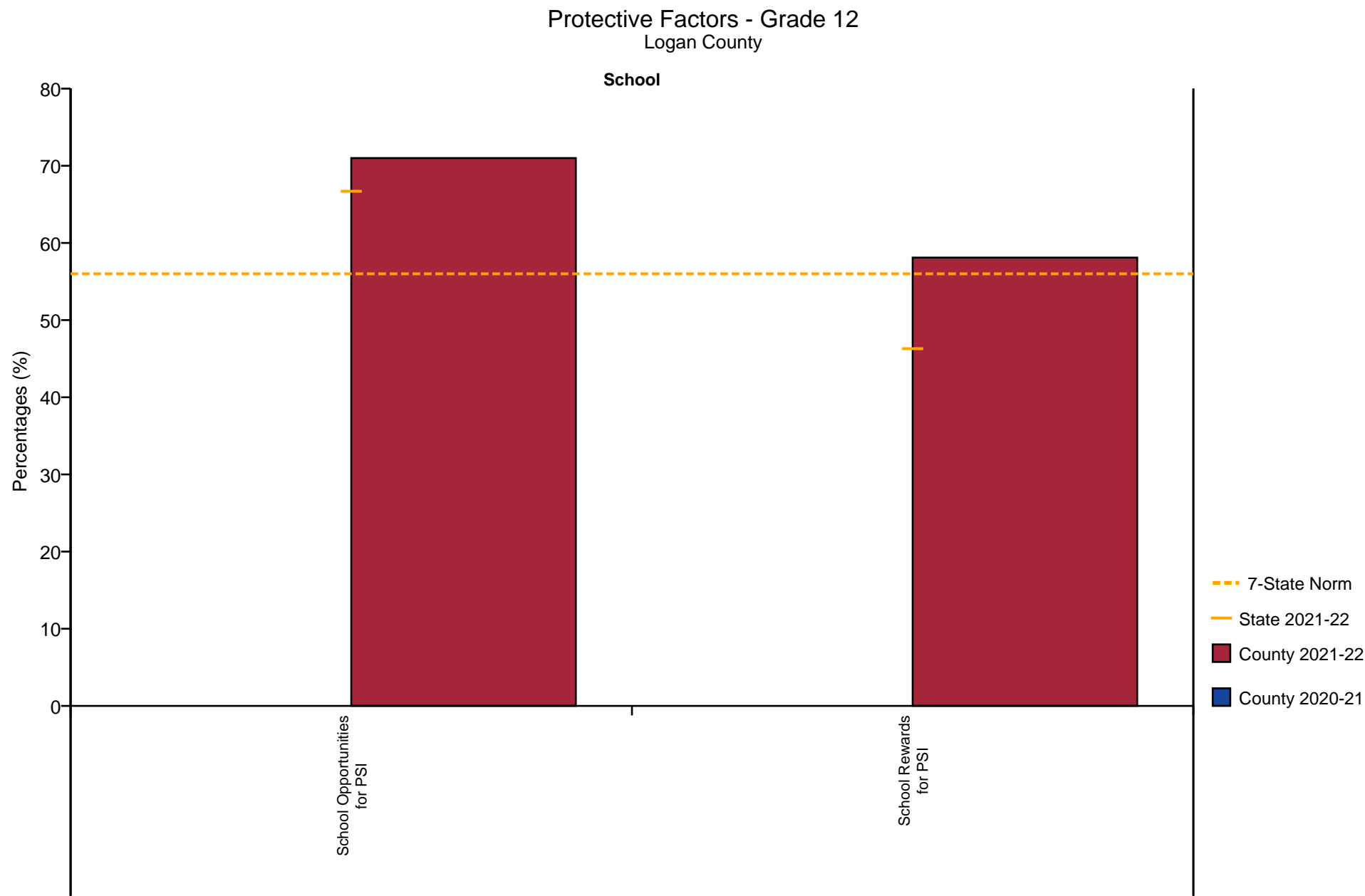


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

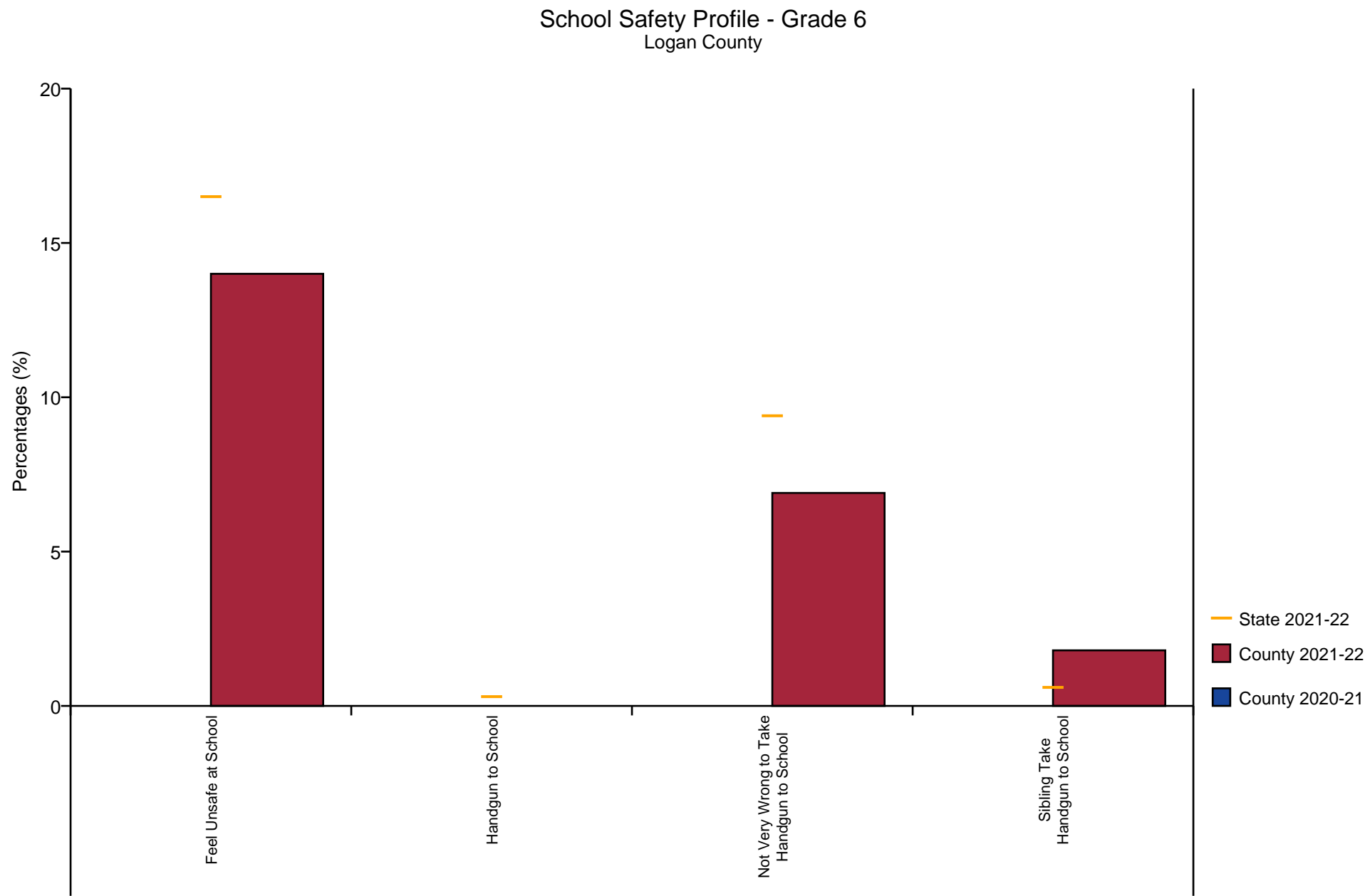


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

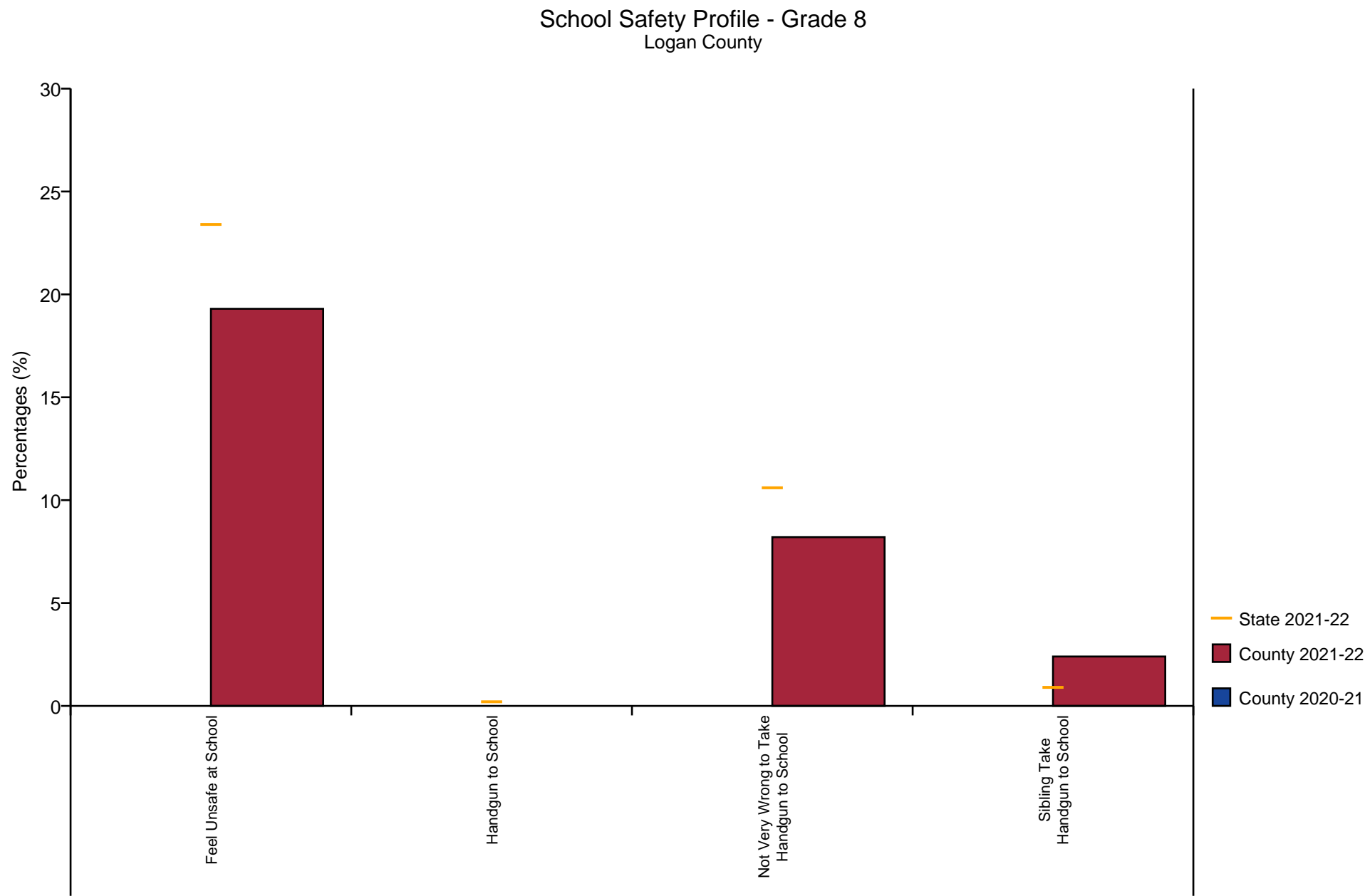


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

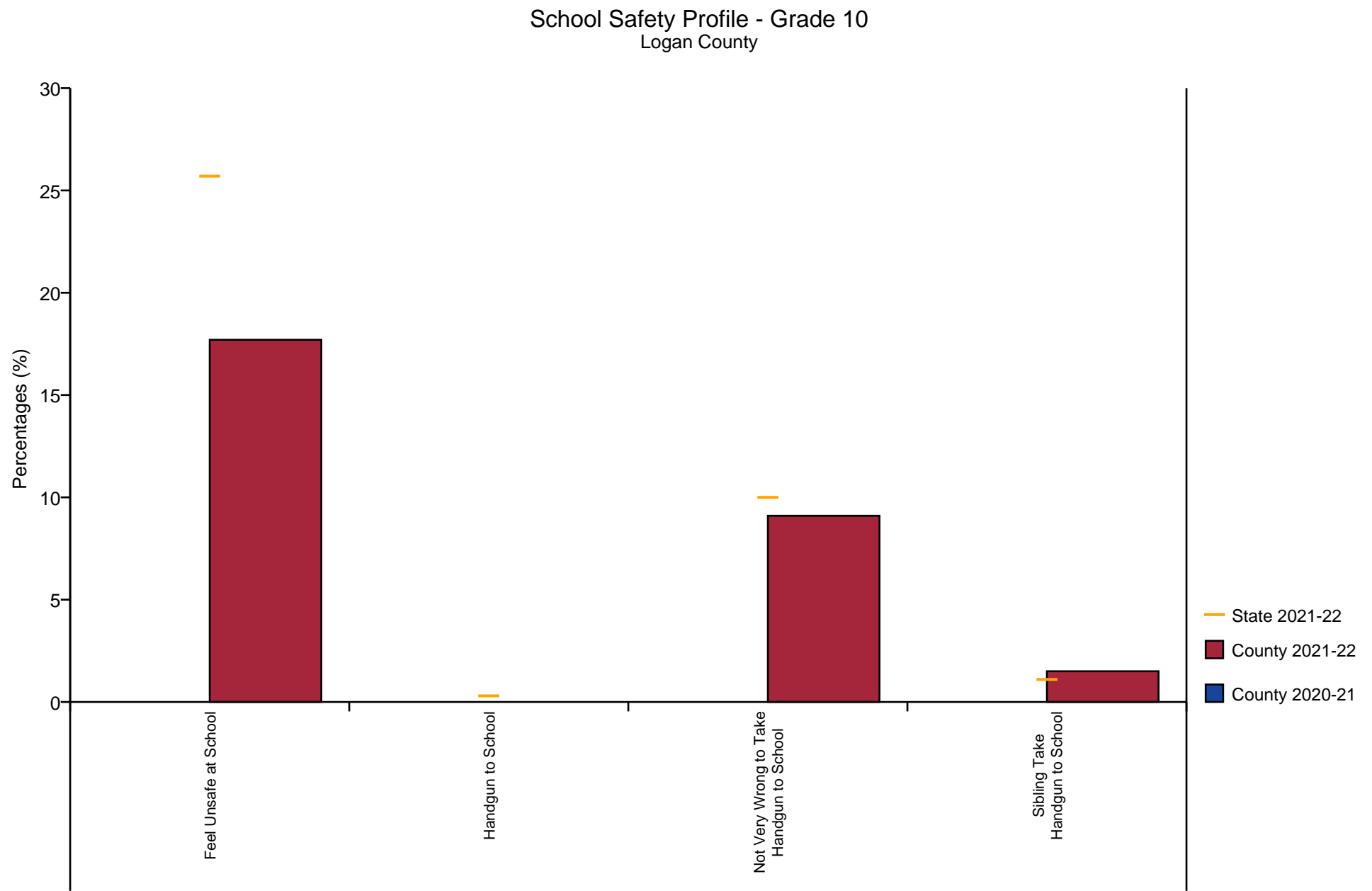


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Logan County

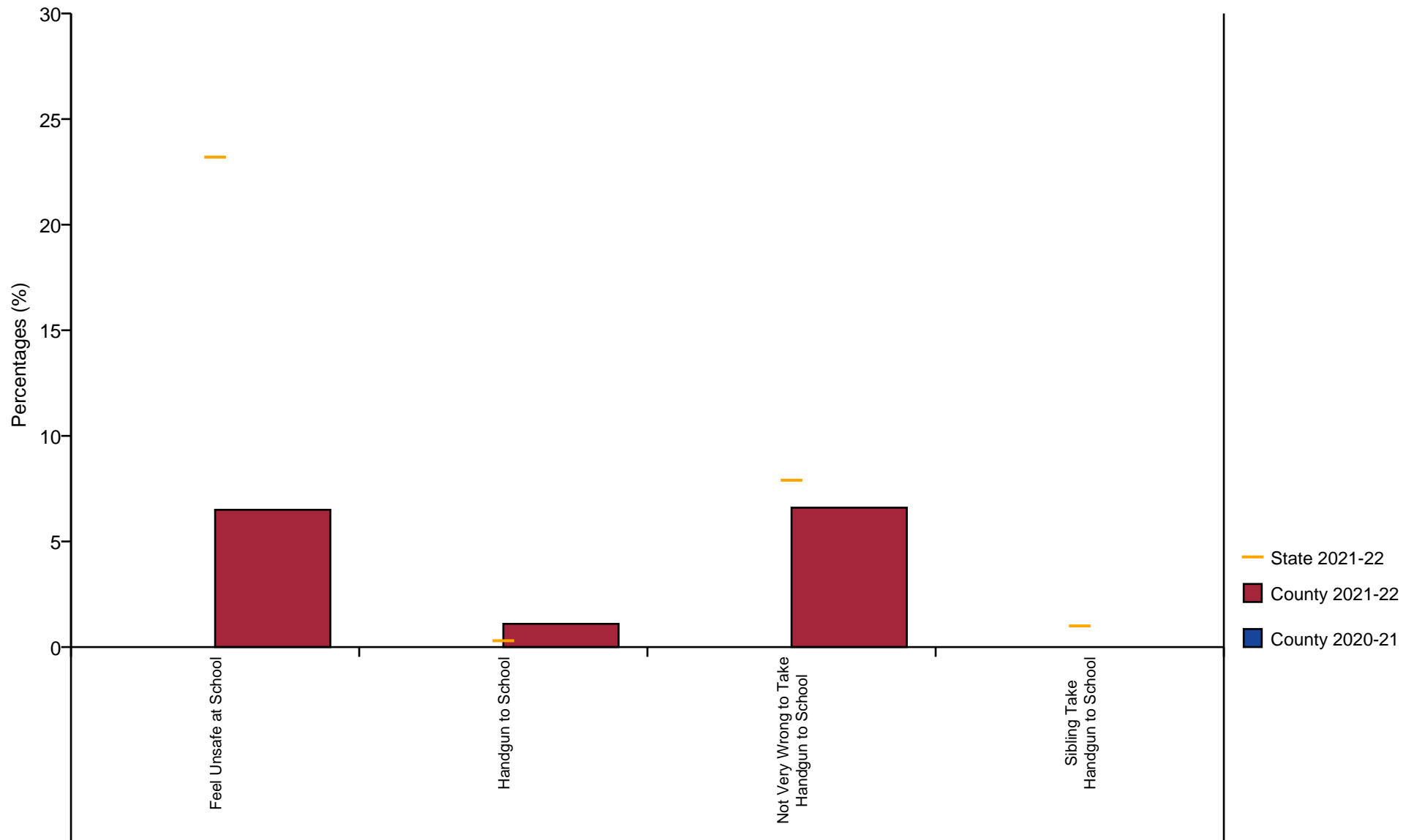
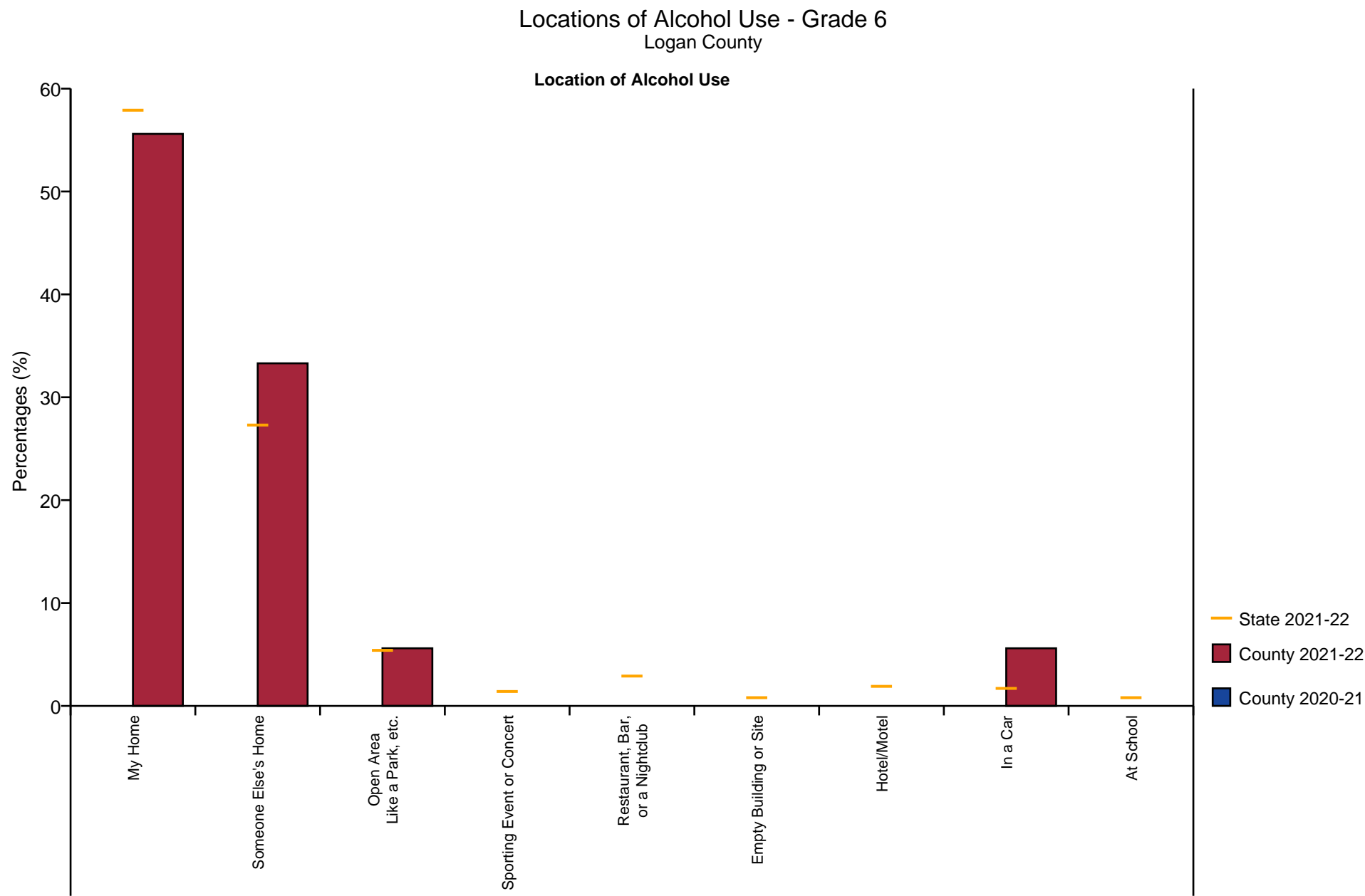
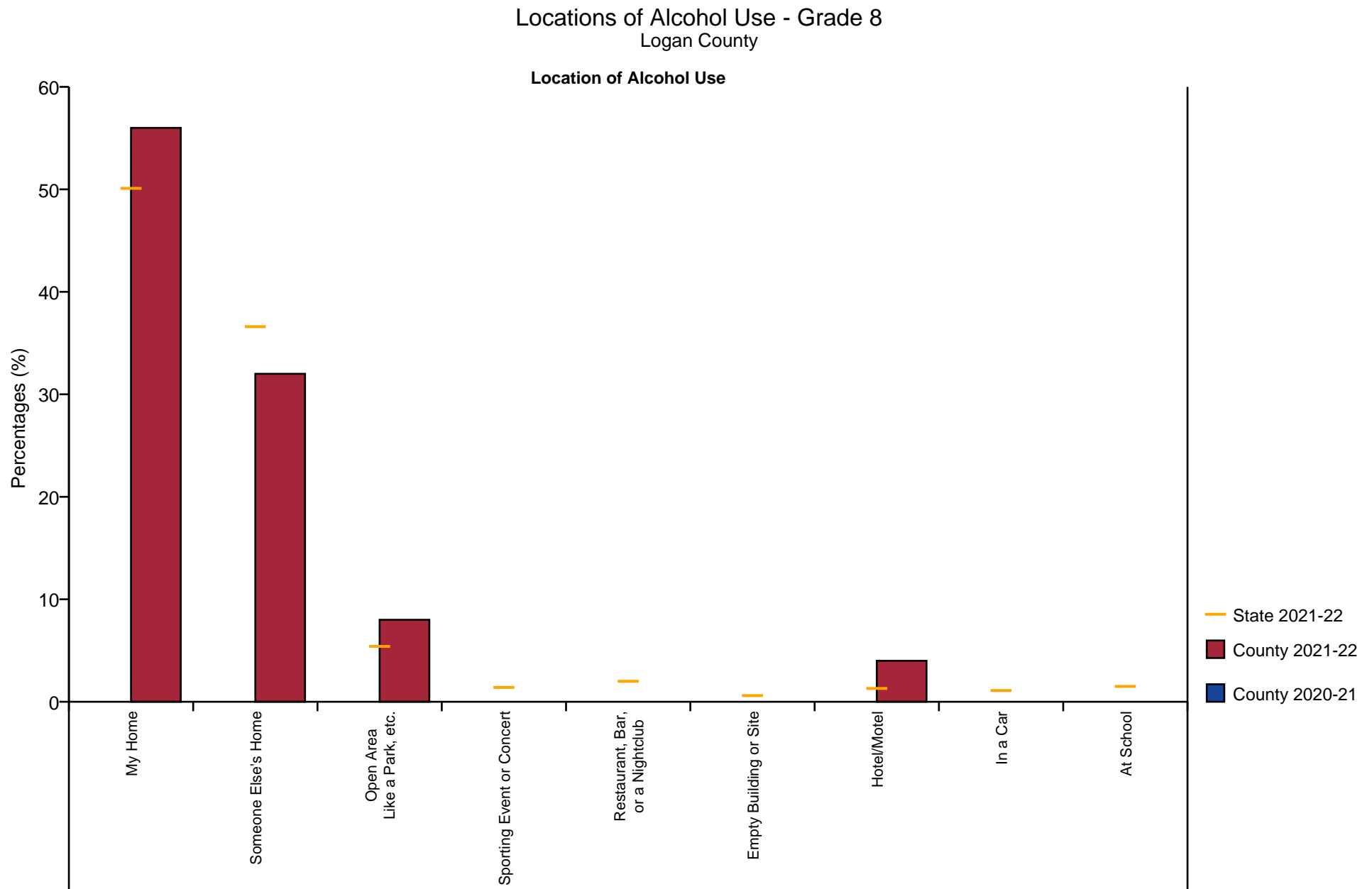


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



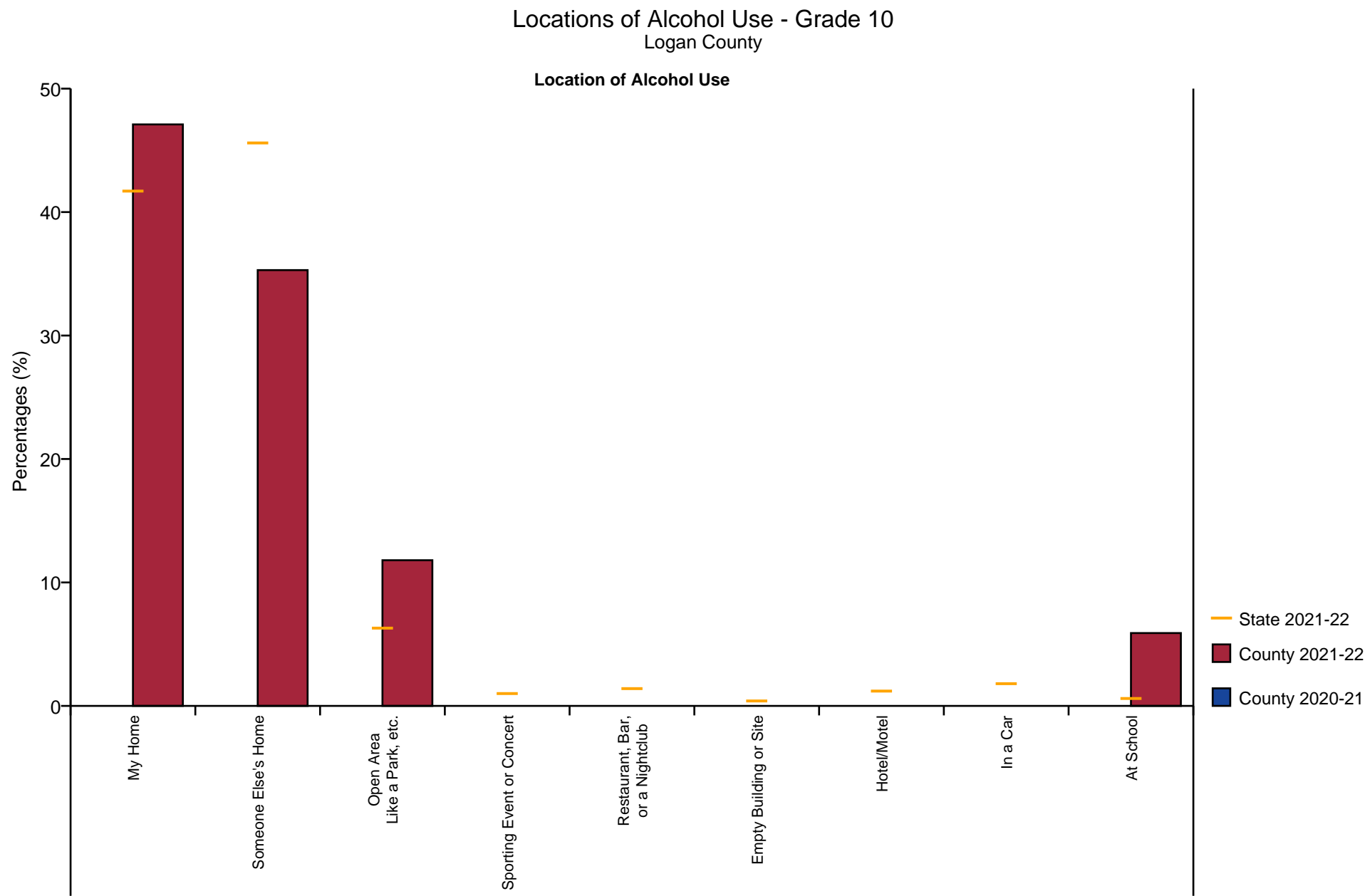
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



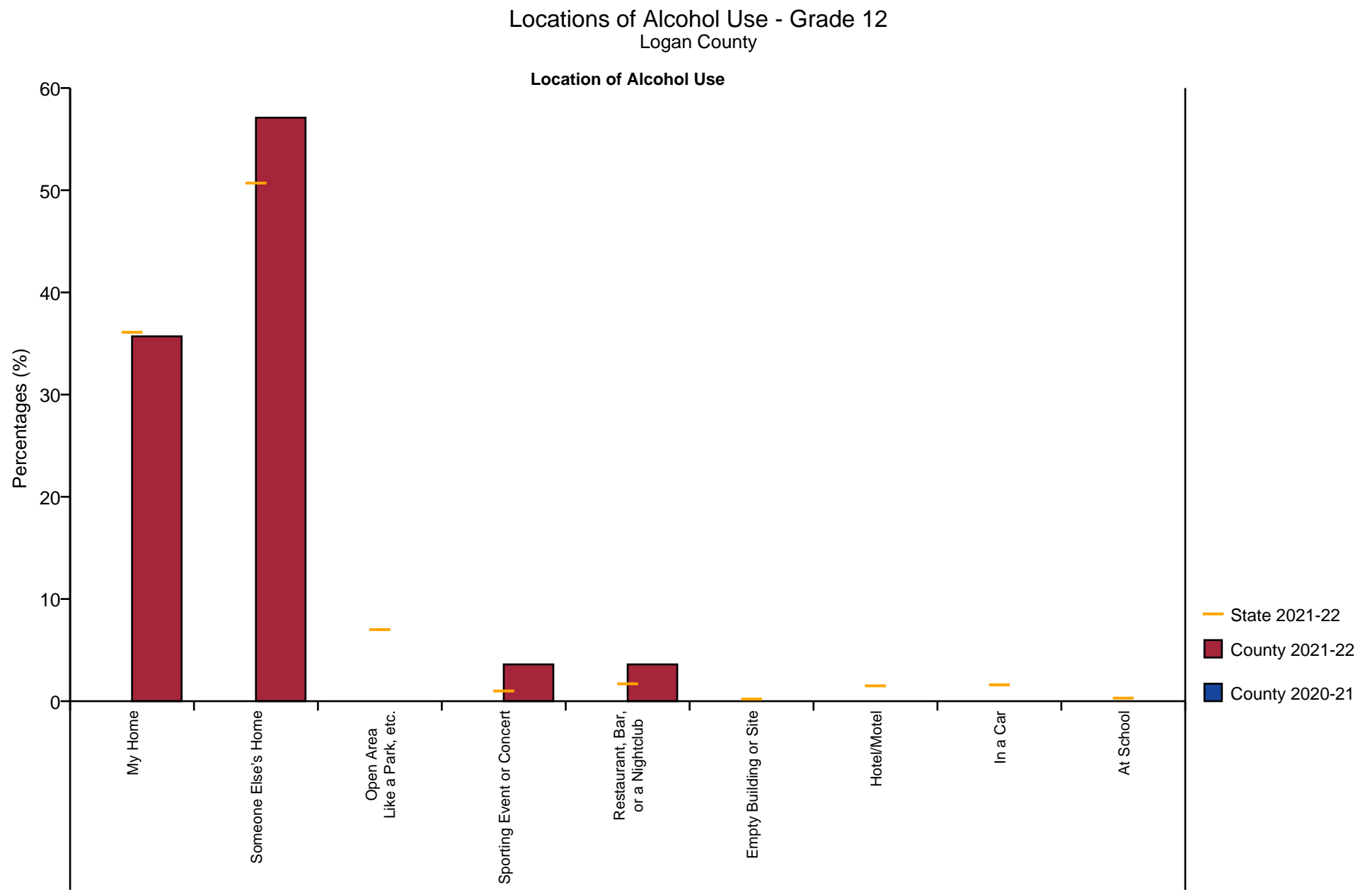
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.8	11.6	0.0	14.4
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	17.0	23.0	0.0	20.4
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	38.8	33.6	0.0	32.9
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	47.4	49.5	0.0	28.2
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	24.6	26.5	0.0	21.3
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.4	5.2	0.0	4.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	14.8	18.2	0.0	9.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	22.8	21.9	0.0	24.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	31.9	32.7	0.0	16.1
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	18.2	17.2	0.0	10.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.0	4.2	0.0	5.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	13.2	22.1	0.0	7.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	25.0	15.0	0.0	28.6
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	21.2	18.9	0.0	12.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	15.1	13.7	0.0	10.4
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	3.7	15.0	0.0	5.9
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	18.5	17.1	0.0	16.9
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	19.1	25.2	0.0	8.2
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	9.0	12.8	0.0	5.8
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	1.7	6.3	0.0	1.2
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.7	2.4	0.0	4.5
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	6.0	7.5	0.0	3.7
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	0.0	8.2	0.0	4.3
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	5.2	3.7	0.0	1.2
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	4.5	5.3	0.0	3.6
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	5.2	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	1.7	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.5	0.0	4.0
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.2	2.1	0.0	7.1
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	6.2	10.3	0.0	4.3
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	7.8	10.9	0.0	1.2
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
	MTF	15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	4.7	5.4	0.0	4.7
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.0	2.1	0.0	2.2
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	2.9
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	3.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.9	2.6	0.0	1.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.2	4.9	0.0	4.0
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	8.2	13.6	0.0	10.6
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
	MTF	18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	15.6	19.2	0.0	16.2
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
	MTF	35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	32.2	33.0	0.0	11.9
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
	MTF	50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	13.8	15.5	0.0	9.3
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.0	5.3	0.0	10.4
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	14.8	20.4	0.0	13.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	22.4	24.7	0.0	21.1
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	20.9	29.7	0.0	11.6
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	14.9	18.0	0.0	13.1
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	1.5	0.0	3.3
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	7.5	9.0	0.0	7.4
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	7.6	17.2	0.0	11.0
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	25.0	27.0	0.0	18.4
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	10.0	11.7	0.0	8.3
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.2	6.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	10.0	6.0	0.0	5.7
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	12.6	15.5	0.0	2.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	5.8	6.0	0.0	2.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.9	4.7	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	11.2	6.7	0.0	5.6
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	9.3	9.2	0.0	2.3
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	5.7	4.7	0.0	2.1
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.2	4.1	0.0	2.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	9.1	5.5	0.0	9.6
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	7.0	12.6	0.0	4.6
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	4.1	4.6	0.0	3.0
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	0.5	0.0	3.9
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	1.5	2.0	0.0	3.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.5	0.0	2.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	3.0	0.7	0.0	2.7
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	1.5	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	1.7	3.6	0.0	1.2
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.1	2.1	0.0	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.7	3.4	0.0	4.3
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	9.4	9.6	0.0	8.3
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	12.3	13.8	0.0	10.3
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	5.8	6.1	0.0	4.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.6	1.0	0.0	6.6
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	8.2	6.8	0.0	8.4
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	10.4	9.6	0.0	11.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	7.8	16.2	0.0	6.9
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	7.1	7.2	0.0	7.9
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	3.8	5.4	0.0	1.6
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	7.8	8.2	0.0	8.6
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	11.4	14.5	0.0	7.0
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	5.4	5.9	0.0	3.1
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	3.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.5	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	7.4	0.0	8.0
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	9.4	8.0	0.0	6.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	5.2	8.0	0.0	5.3
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	4.2	5.3	0.0	6.6
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	5.6	7.3	0.0	6.8
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	5.0	3.3	0.0	1.0
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	4.3	6.0	0.0	6.6
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	6.7	14.2	0.0	6.6
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	4.2	4.9	0.0	2.7
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.2	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.7	4.4	0.0	3.3
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.1	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.5	0.0	2.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	4.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	4.4	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.1	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	0.8	3.5	0.0	1.1
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.9	5.5	0.0	6.5
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	7.9	11.4	0.0	8.3
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	6.3	6.7	0.0	7.9
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	3.3	11.5	0.0	5.5
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	6.6	8.3	0.0	7.2
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.8	6.9	0.0	15.0
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	4.3	4.7	0.0	9.3
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	10.4	8.7	0.0	7.9
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	3.3	11.6	0.0	6.6
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	6.0	7.7	0.0	10.6
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	2.8	0.0	2.8
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	2.2	4.7	0.0	1.7
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	2.2	2.0	0.0	1.5
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	2.5	1.8	0.0	3.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	3.4	2.9	0.0	2.3
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.3	41.3	0.0	37.6
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	50.4	41.7	0.0	40.0
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	52.6	49.3	0.0	43.5
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	38.1	38.1	0.0	37.8
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	43.5	42.8	0.0	39.2
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.2	20.1	0.0	18.2
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	16.7	24.5	0.0	16.9
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	29.3	27.6	0.0	13.6
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	24.3	26.9	0.0	16.5
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	21.7	24.2	0.0	16.8
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.3	27.5	0.0	38.1
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	35.6	34.0	0.0	32.8
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	29.3	32.4	0.0	18.2
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	32.4	37.0	0.0	22.4
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	32.2	32.0	0.0	30.9
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.5	37.5	0.0	59.6
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	24.0	37.0	0.0	28.1
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	28.8	19.9	0.0	27.0
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	21.5	23.1	0.0	12.2
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	28.8	30.4	0.0	36.1
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.4	38.3	0.0	40.0
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	31.0	40.0	0.0	30.4
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	47.4	33.3	0.0	21.2
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	25.9	32.1	0.0	18.3
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	34.2	36.4	0.0	30.5
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.2	17.3	0.0	20.2
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	16.0	29.5	0.0	22.5
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	34.5	26.4	0.0	26.6
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	30.0	25.5	0.0	22.2
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	21.9	24.0	0.0	22.2
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.1	26.5	0.0	41.1
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	44.3	43.8	0.0	42.6
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	41.4	45.1	0.0	36.9
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	42.7	37.7	0.0	40.0
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	39.7	37.3	0.0	40.9
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.9	51.2	0.0	47.8
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	47.4	52.0	0.0	53.6
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	38.1	39.9	0.0	57.0
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	27.5	35.4	0.0	47.3
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	40.6	45.8	0.0	51.0
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.1	45.6	0.0	62.7
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	47.1	56.8	0.0	56.6
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	49.1	46.4	0.0	59.3
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	33.6	50.0	0.0	39.8
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	44.2	49.2	0.0	56.2
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.6	21.1	0.0	23.5
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	12.2	19.3	0.0	9.3
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	24.3	14.8	0.0	17.9
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	14.9	21.2	0.0	13.2
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	18.5	19.2	0.0	16.0
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.6	18.9	0.0	19.2
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	19.6	17.4	0.0	19.8
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	17.8	25.5	0.0	21.6
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	16.0	33.9	0.0	23.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	16.1	22.8	0.0	20.4
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.5	28.0	0.0	32.8
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	25.5	30.1	0.0	21.3
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	25.0	38.9	0.0	35.1
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	30.6	39.3	0.0	28.9
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	29.5	33.2	0.0	28.4
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.4	13.4	0.0	20.2
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	11.5	23.5	0.0	16.7
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	24.2	24.0	0.0	30.3
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	22.3	34.5	0.0	13.2
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	18.5	22.1	0.0	19.2
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.0	48.1	0.0	55.4
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	50.7	59.3	0.0	56.5
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	56.6	49.3	0.0	44.0
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	47.9	62.5	0.0	56.0
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	47.0	53.7	0.0	54.3
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.1	33.5	0.0	30.1
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	28.8	39.3	0.0	37.5
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	35.9	39.3	0.0	24.4
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	44.6	58.4	0.0	46.2
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	36.4	40.8	0.0	34.6
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.8	57.7	0.0	50.3
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	75.0	67.3	0.0	64.6
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	66.1	71.3	0.0	65.4
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	77.0	67.3	0.0	71.0
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	63.2	65.0	0.0	61.0
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	56.7	56.0	0.0	49.5
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	47.5	42.7	0.0	52.8
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	53.7	60.3	0.0	54.4
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	61.5	45.1	0.0	58.1
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	54.8	51.9	0.0	52.8
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.8	9.1	44.6	41.4
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	5.2	14.1	54.2	26.6
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	3.8	13.9	55.7	26.6
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	3.3	3.3	57.6	35.9
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	4.6	10.6	51.7	33.2
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.1	5.9	0.5	0.5
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	91.8	6.7	1.5	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	90.9	7.8	1.3	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	93.4	5.5	0.0	1.1
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	92.4	6.4	0.9	0.4
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.3	1.8	2.9
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	93.5	2.4	4.1
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	97.0	1.5	1.5
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	95.1	0.0	4.9
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.9	1.6	3.5
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	55.6	33.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	56.0	32.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	47.1	35.3	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	35.7	57.1	0.0	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	47.7	40.9	5.7	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	88.4
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	0.0	85.9
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	71.4
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	65.9
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	0.0	81.4
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.4
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	0.0	4.9
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	18.6
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	18.8
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	0.0	8.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	4.3
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	2.4
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	5.8
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	0.0	4.9
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	7.1
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	7.1
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	0.0	5.9
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.2
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.2
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.9
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.7
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	3.5
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.5
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	0.0	2.2
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	4.3
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	8.2
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.7
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	98.2
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	0.0	96.6
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	92.4
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	91.9
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	0.0	95.8
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	3.5
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.4	0.0	97.1
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	78.9	0.0	93.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	76.2	0.0	85.1
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	65.7	0.0	87.2
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	81.7	0.0	92.4
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	6.5	0.0	1.2
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	3.7	0.0	2.3
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	8.8	0.0	1.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.1	0.0	3.0
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	5.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	4.2	0.0	1.6
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	18.4	0.0	4.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	16.8	0.0	9.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	27.8	0.0	10.5
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	14.3	0.0	4.6
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	4.1	0.0	3.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	7.7	0.0	4.5
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	3.2	0.0	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	98.3
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	0.0	96.6
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	89.4
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	94.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	0.0	95.8
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	7.6
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	4.8
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.4
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.2
	state	97.9
8	county	97.2
	state	94.8
10	county	90.9
	state	89.9
12	county	97.7
	state	86.0
Combined	county	96.8
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	1.1
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	2.2
12	county	1.2
	state	4.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.6
	state	1.2
10	county	0.0
	state	2.7
12	county	0.0
	state	2.9
Combined	county	0.2
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	1.5
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	0.6
	state	0.6
10	county	1.5
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.6
	state	1.1
10	county	3.0
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.6
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.6
	state	1.4
8	county	0.6
	state	2.9
10	county	6.1
	state	5.1
12	county	1.2
	state	6.2
Combined	county	1.4
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	0.0	97.8
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	98.5
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	98.8
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	0.0	98.8
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.3	10.5	0.0	12.7
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.7	12.4	0.0	11.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	12.7	12.9	0.0	13.5
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.3	14.8	0.0	14.3
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.4	13.6	0.0	13.3
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.1	10.8	0.0	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.9	11.1	0.0	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.1	12.4	0.0	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.7	13.5	0.0	12.9
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.2	12.3	0.0	11.8
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.4	0.0	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.6	0.0	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.8	13.1	0.0	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.6	14.4	0.0	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.9	12.7	0.0	12.3
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	11.5	0.0	12.2
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.6	12.0	0.0	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.0	13.8	0.0	13.6
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.9	15.7	0.0	15.7
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	14.3	0.0	13.7
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.5	0.0	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.4	0.0	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.9	13.8	0.0	13.5
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.7	15.4	0.0	14.2
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.1	13.7	0.0	12.8
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.3	0.0	10.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.0	0.0	11.4
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	14.8	12.6	0.0	12.0
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	15.1	14.6	0.0	13.6
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.8	12.7	0.0	11.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.4	0.0	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.6	0.0	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.3	0.0	12.5
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.6	13.2	0.0	12.5
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.0	12.0	0.0	11.5
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.5	0.0	13.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.8	10.5	0.0	12.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	14.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	16.0	15.4	0.0	14.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.2	13.5	0.0	13.2
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.6	0.0	11.2
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.6	11.2	0.0	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	11.7	12.1	0.0	11.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.0	14.1	0.0	14.7
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	11.8	11.9	0.0	11.8
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

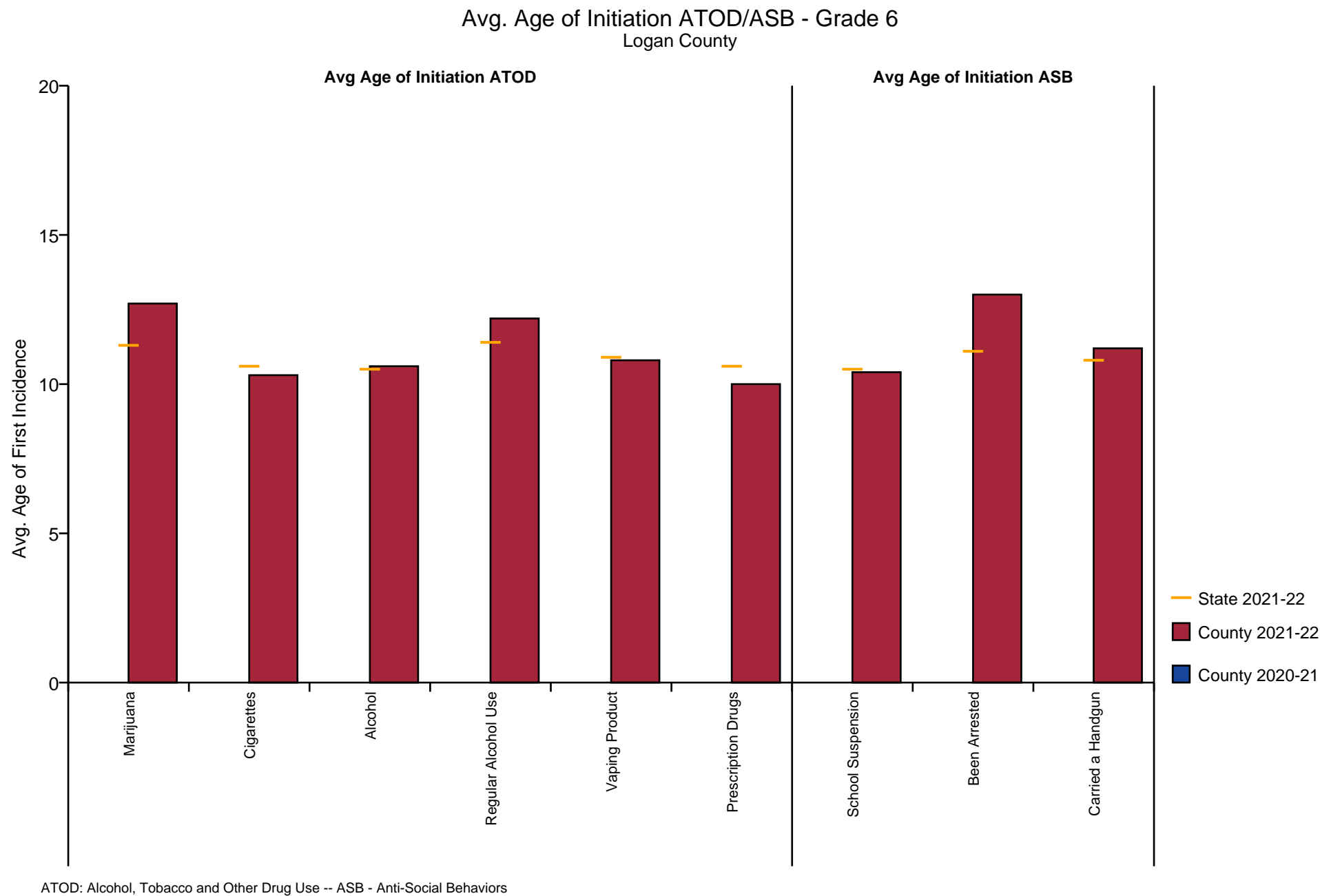
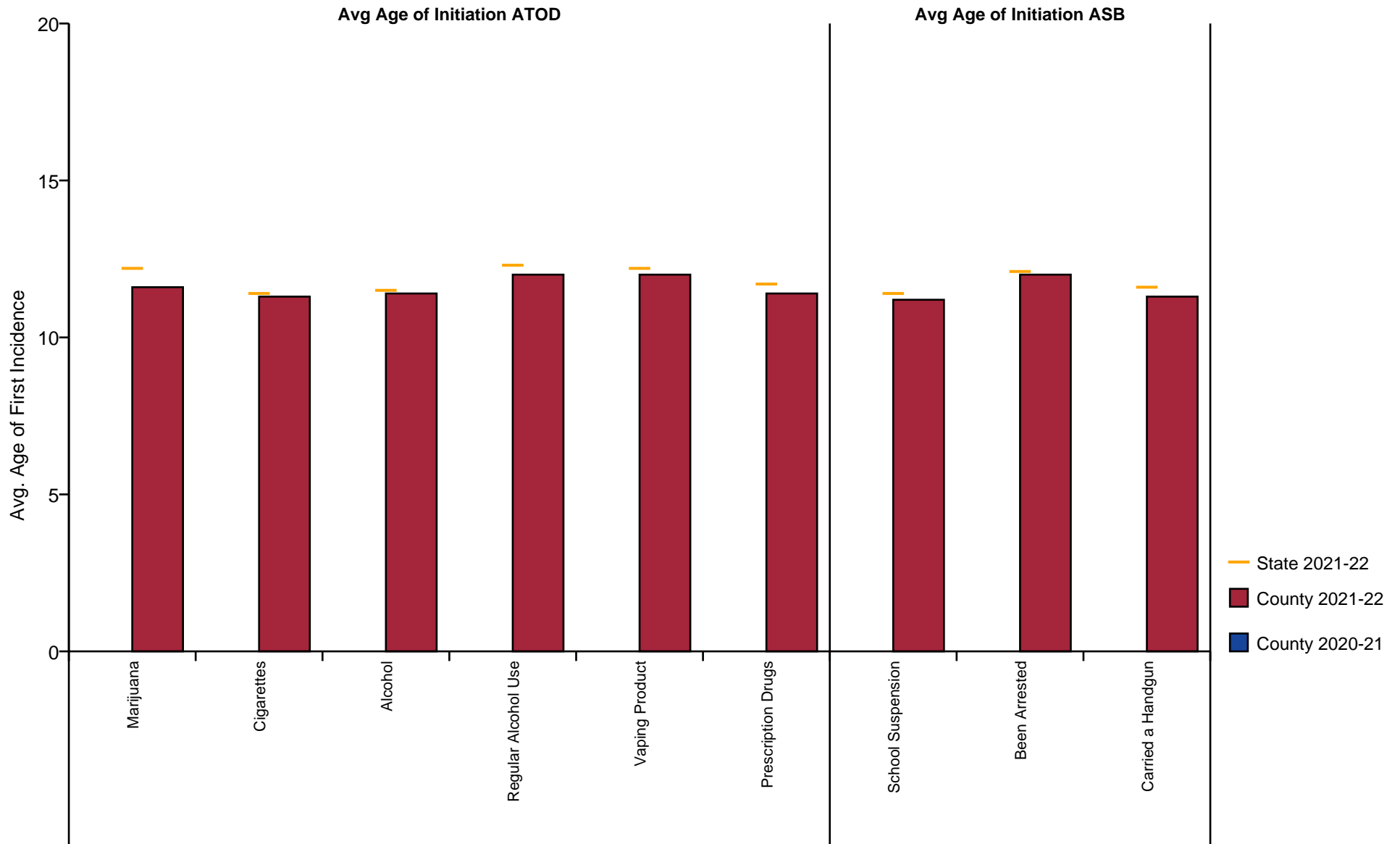


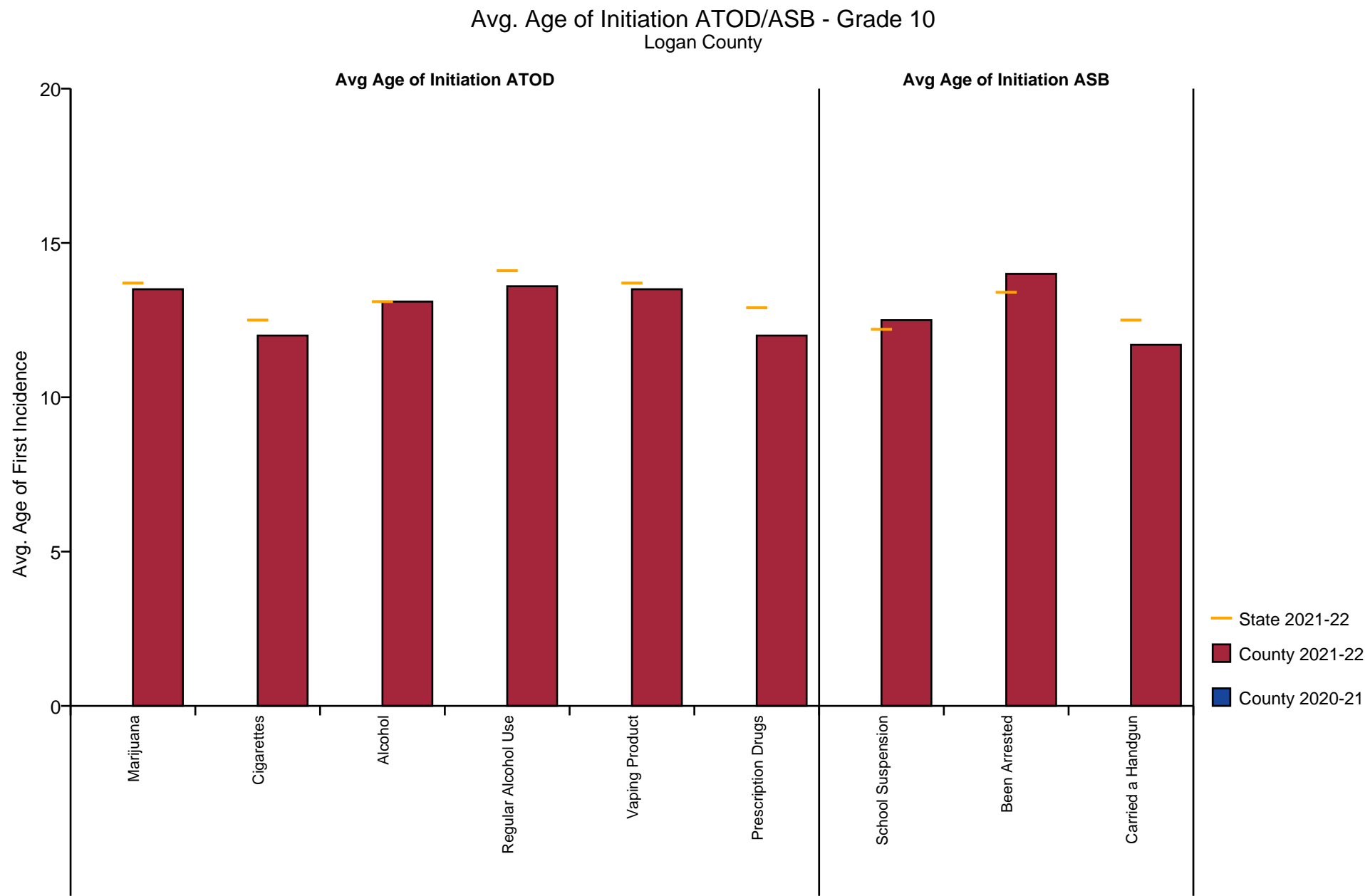
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Logan County



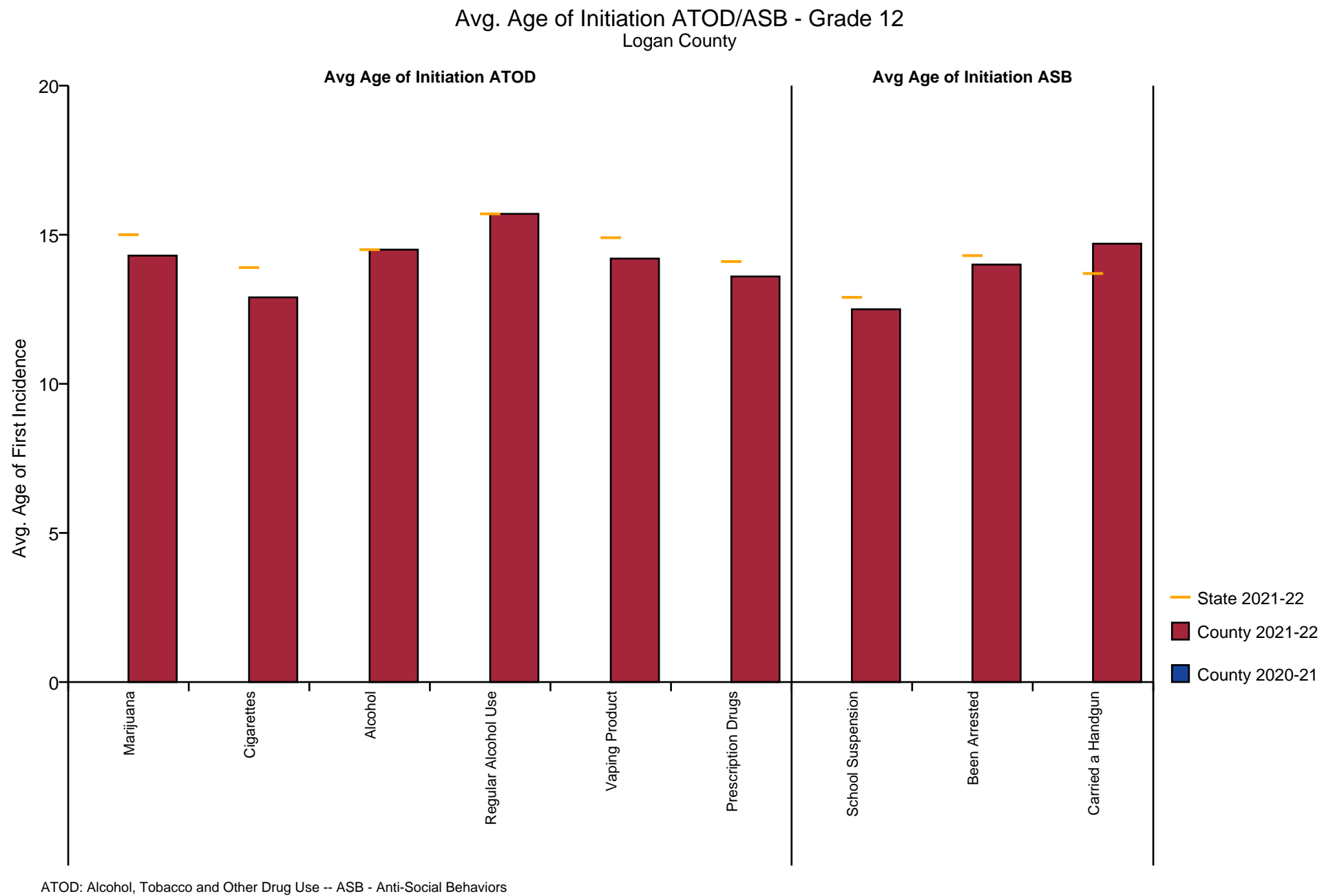
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.4	5.2	0.0	4.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	14.8	18.2	0.0	9.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	22.8	21.9	0.0	24.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	31.9	32.7	0.0	16.1
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	18.2	17.2	0.0	10.9
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.0	4.2	0.0	5.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	13.2	22.1	0.0	7.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	25.0	15.0	0.0	28.6
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	21.2	18.9	0.0	12.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	15.1	13.7	0.0	10.4
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.2	6.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	10.0	6.0	0.0	5.7
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	12.6	15.5	0.0	2.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	5.8	6.0	0.0	2.3
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.9	4.7	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	11.2	6.7	0.0	5.6
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	9.3	9.2	0.0	2.3
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	5.7	4.7	0.0	2.1
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	56.3	13.1	3.8	6.0	20.8
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	61.9	10.8	2.6	5.7	19.1
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	56.8	10.8	5.4	8.1	18.9
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	70.5	9.1	2.3	6.8	11.4
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	60.7	11.3	3.3	6.3	18.4
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	26.9	23.1	29.0	11.8	9.1
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	22.1	21.1	34.7	16.8	5.3
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	25.4	26.8	28.2	9.9	9.9
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	32.6	17.4	31.4	12.8	5.8
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	25.9	22.0	31.3	13.5	7.3
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	88.1	6.5	2.7	1.1	1.6
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	65.4	11.5	6.8	9.9	6.3
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	64.1	11.5	10.3	6.4	7.7
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	57.1	9.9	8.8	13.2	11.0
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	71.6	9.5	6.2	7.0	5.7
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.8	9.5	3.2	0.5
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	77.1	14.6	6.8	1.6
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	62.3	16.9	14.3	6.5
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	64.8	17.6	8.8	8.8
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	76.3	13.7	6.9	3.1
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

			1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.8	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	92.2	3.1	0.5	1.0	3.1
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	82.9	6.6	3.9	2.6	3.9
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	85.7	4.4	1.1	1.1	7.7
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	91.4	3.3	1.1	1.1	3.1
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.6	9.2	15.8	49.5	6.0
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	13.0	14.6	22.9	43.2	6.2
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	11.8	23.7	23.7	40.8	0.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	16.5	19.8	23.1	38.5	2.2
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	15.7	14.9	20.6	44.2	4.6
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.7	14.2	21.3	36.1	8.7
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	13.7	13.2	31.1	35.3	6.8
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	13.5	27.0	28.4	31.1	0.0
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	14.3	25.3	24.2	35.2	1.1
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	15.8	17.5	26.2	34.9	5.6
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.1	5.4	13.6	51.1	9.8
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	11.6	7.9	18.0	55.0	7.4
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	10.8	16.2	29.7	43.2	0.0
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	14.3	12.1	19.8	51.6	2.2
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	14.9	8.9	18.4	51.5	6.3
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	92.8	3.3	0.6	0.0	3.3
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	75.4	5.8	5.8	0.0	13.0
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	82.1	4.8	3.6	2.4	7.1
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	90.3	3.3	1.8	0.4	4.3
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	96.2	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	87.0	2.9	0.0	4.3	5.8
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	95.3	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	96.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.4
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	1.1	2.3	0.6	0.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.7	4.5	1.1	0.0	1.7
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	88.1	3.0	3.0	0.0	6.0
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	94.1	0.0	3.5	0.0	2.4
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	93.3	2.4	2.2	0.2	2.0
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	2.2	2.2	0.6	0.6
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	90.1	5.5	1.1	0.0	3.3
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	72.5	5.8	4.3	1.4	15.9
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	82.4	4.7	3.5	2.4	7.1
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	88.0	4.3	2.3	0.8	4.7
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.6	1.6	1.1	0.0	2.7
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	86.1	8.3	2.8	0.0	2.8
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	88.5	3.4	1.1	0.0	6.9
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	93.5	2.5	1.1	0.2	2.7
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.8
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	97.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	97.9	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.0
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	92.9	4.3	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	98.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	97.5	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	93.6	2.7	1.1	0.0	2.7
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	86.1	6.9	2.8	0.0	4.2
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	87.4	3.4	1.1	1.1	6.9
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	92.8	2.7	1.3	0.4	2.8
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	95.4
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	0.0	89.0
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	79.1
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	83.7
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	0.0	89.0
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	0.0	4.9
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	7.5
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	5.8
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.3
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.5
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	6.0
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	8.1
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.9
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	3.5
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.6
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	2.2
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	3.5
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.6
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.9	17.6	8.0	5.1	7.4
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	45.5	17.6	19.3	13.1	4.5
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	34.3	16.4	34.3	13.4	1.5
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	32.9	14.1	22.4	29.4	1.2
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	47.6	16.9	17.9	13.1	4.6
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.4	16.0	8.0	4.0	8.6
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	46.5	16.9	18.0	14.5	4.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	34.3	17.9	29.9	16.4	1.5
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	34.1	16.5	21.2	27.1	1.2
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	48.7	16.6	16.6	13.2	4.8
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	79.8	10.4	5.2	4.6
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	67.0	12.5	11.4	9.1
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	51.5	13.6	21.2	13.6
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	51.8	7.1	18.8	22.4
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	66.8	11.0	11.8	10.4
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.2	12.3	3.5
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	75.0	20.2	4.8
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	75.4	23.1	1.5
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	64.6	30.5	4.9
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	76.5	19.5	3.9
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	27.3	53.2	9.7	9.7
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	37.8	45.7	12.8	3.7
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	40.6	46.9	9.4	3.1
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	55.8	40.3	3.9	0.0
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	37.7	47.5	9.8	5.0
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	21.0	55.4	11.5	12.1
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	12.0	64.5	15.1	8.4
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	16.9	56.9	16.9	9.2
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	12.8	65.4	16.7	5.1
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	15.9	60.5	14.4	9.2
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	58.1	15.5	26.5
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	63.5	7.1	29.4
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	62.7	8.5	28.8
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	79.2	9.1	11.7
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	64.2	10.4	25.4
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	20.9	17.6	40.5	14.4	6.5
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	20.1	13.0	49.1	14.8	3.0
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	12.5	10.9	57.8	12.5	6.2
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	11.7	18.2	55.8	10.4	3.9
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	17.9	15.1	48.6	13.6	4.8
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.9	24.0	25.3	11.0	9.7
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	42.0	18.3	24.9	11.2	3.6
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	42.2	28.1	14.1	9.4	6.2
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	46.2	20.5	16.7	9.0	7.7
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	38.7	21.9	22.2	10.5	6.7
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	37.5	29.6	23.0	6.6	3.3
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	49.7	22.5	23.1	4.1	0.6
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	48.4	34.4	10.9	6.2	0.0
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	51.3	20.5	16.7	3.8	7.7
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	45.8	26.1	20.3	5.2	2.6
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	57.9	19.1	13.2	6.6	3.3
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	60.9	18.3	14.2	4.1	2.4
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	65.1	19.0	6.3	7.9	1.6
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	61.5	12.8	11.5	6.4	7.7
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	60.6	17.7	12.3	5.8	3.5
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	60.9	39.1
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	56.4	43.6
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	59.7	40.3
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	63.5	36.5
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	59.5	40.5
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.9	13.9	19.2	29.8	23.2
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	21.1	15.1	23.5	21.1	19.3
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	28.6	9.5	20.6	22.2	19.0
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	16.7	17.9	29.5	10.3	25.6
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	19.0	14.4	22.7	22.3	21.6
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.7	9.3	12.7	19.3	48.0
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	16.2	9.0	17.4	18.0	39.5
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	19.0	11.1	15.9	20.6	33.3
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	9.1	13.0	19.5	15.6	42.9
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	13.6	10.1	16.0	18.4	42.0
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	10.9	18.4	15.6	40.1
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	24.7	8.4	23.5	13.9	29.5
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	26.6	14.1	26.6	4.7	28.1
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	12.8	24.4	19.2	14.1	29.5
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	19.8	12.7	21.5	13.2	32.7
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	5.3	12.5	12.5	57.9
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	12.0	4.8	16.8	17.4	49.1
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	15.6	12.5	18.8	12.5	40.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	10.4	6.5	18.2	18.2	46.8
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	12.2	6.3	15.9	15.2	50.4
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.8	14.1	17.4	17.4	34.2
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	18.3	15.4	18.3	17.8	30.2
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	27.4	11.3	21.0	12.9	27.4
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	14.3	11.7	24.7	20.8	28.6
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	18.4	13.8	19.5	17.5	30.9
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.8	6.7	11.4	12.1	51.0
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	17.9	8.3	13.1	13.7	47.0
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	21.0	14.5	14.5	8.1	41.9
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	11.5	6.4	15.4	17.9	48.7
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	17.5	8.3	13.1	13.1	47.9
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.1	181	3.3	181	0.0	181	1.7	179
Grade 8	2.1	189	7.4	189	2.7	187	2.7	187
Grade 10	5.7	70	11.0	73	9.6	73	0.0	70
Grade 12	2.3	88	18.4	87	4.6	87	1.2	86
Combined	2.3	528	8.3	530	3.0	528	1.7	522

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.4	177	54.8	177	51.5	169	73.1	171
Grade 8	81.9	182	57.2	180	52.8	178	79.9	174
Grade 10	89.5	76	58.3	72	45.3	75	83.8	74
Grade 12	80.9	89	57.8	90	40.2	87	81.6	87
Combined	81.3	524	56.6	519	49.1	509	78.5	506

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.9	163	91.4	163	99.4	163	96.9	163
Grade 8	97.0	169	93.5	169	96.4	168	95.8	167
Grade 10	93.8	64	87.7	65	85.9	64	96.9	64
Grade 12	97.5	81	88.9	81	90.1	81	97.5	81
Combined	96.6	477	91.2	478	95.0	476	96.6	475

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	91.2	171	86.4	176	93.5	169	95.3	172
Grade 8	88.9	180	81.0	179	88.2	178	89.8	177
Grade 10	85.1	67	76.1	67	76.9	65	97.0	66
Grade 12	79.1	86	75.6	86	74.4	86	91.9	86
Combined	87.5	504	81.3	508	86.1	498	93.0	501

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.6	265	9.4	265	2.3	266	1.9	260
Female	1.7	230	7.4	231	3.9	229	1.7	229
Combined	2.2	495	8.5	496	3.0	495	1.8	489

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.0	265	54.0	265	45.9	259	73.8	260
Female	85.7	223	59.1	220	51.4	216	83.5	212
Combined	80.9	488	56.3	485	48.4	475	78.2	472

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

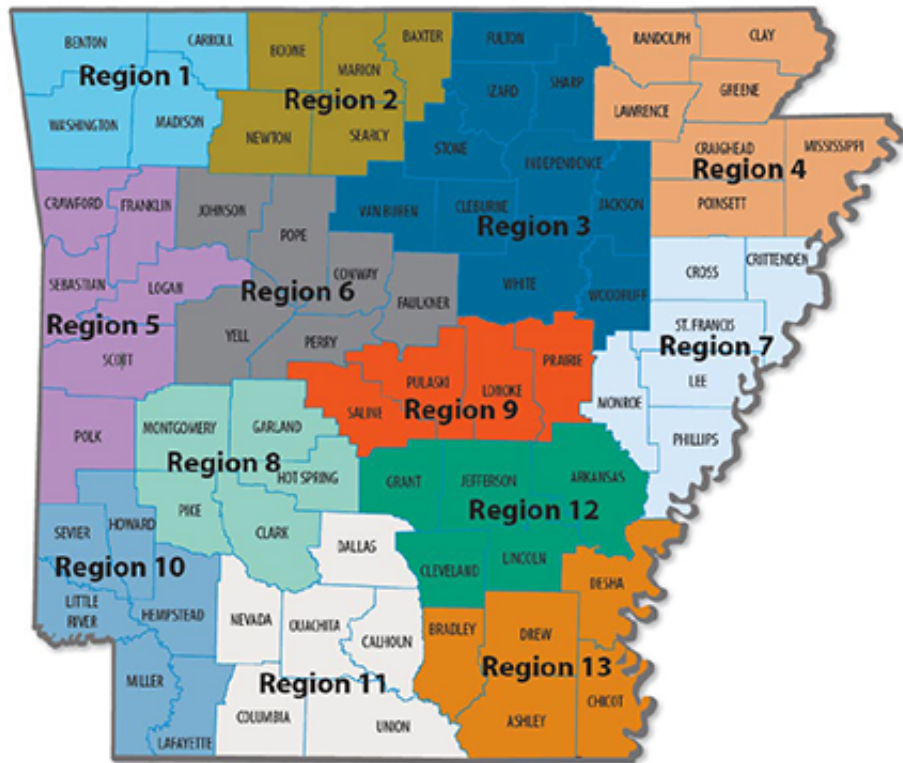
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.6	236	91.5	235	95.8	236	97.4	234
Female	97.6	209	91.5	211	94.7	208	95.7	209
Combined	97.1	445	91.5	446	95.3	444	96.6	443

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.7	253	80.4	255	86.5	251	94.4	251
Female	87.2	219	82.8	221	85.6	215	90.4	218
Combined	87.5	472	81.5	476	86.1	466	92.5	469

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</div> <div>Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</div> <div>Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</div> <div>Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</div> <div>Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. The rules in my family are clear. <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? <div> <div>Never</div> <div>1 or 2 times</div> <div>3 or 4 times</div> <div>5 or 6 times</div> <div>7 or more times</div> </div>	a. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.1	50.9	54.2	50.6	60.0	49.1	56.5	49.5	54.3	50.1
Female	48.9	49.1	45.8	49.4	40.0	50.9	43.5	50.5	45.7	49.9
N of Valid	188	15,231	179	15,472	80	12,181	85	8,827	532	51,711
N of Miss	6	1,000	19	1,208	4	933	9	597	38	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
11	44.6	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	15.5
12	51.3	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	12.8
13	3.1	2.9	49.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	46.1	41.5	6.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	16.7	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.1	55.0	58.8	0.0	0.0	9.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.2	38.3	0.0	0.5	5.2	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.6	66.7	64.5	11.3	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	29.0	32.9	5.0	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	193	15,943	191	16,378	80	12,917	93	9,312	557	54,550
N of Miss	1	288	7	302	4	197	1	112	13	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.7	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.5	17.0
N of Valid	194	16,231	198	16,680	84	13,114	94	9,424	570	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	79.9	87.0	79.0	87.7	79.0	86.7	80.7	89.9	79.5
Yes	4.4	20.1	13.0	21.0	12.3	21.0	13.3	19.3	10.1	20.5
N of Valid	181	15,253	192	16,195	81	12,588	90	9,106	544	53,142
N of Miss	13	978	6	485	3	526	4	318	26	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	80.4	93.4	80.7	96.4	82.8	96.8	82.3	95.2	81.4
Yes	4.2	19.6	6.6	19.3	3.6	17.2	3.2	17.7	4.8	18.6
N of Valid	190	15,723	196	16,295	83	12,842	94	9,234	563	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	98.0	97.3	96.4	97.3	98.9	97.1	97.7	97.3
Yes	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.6	2.7	1.1	2.9	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	190	15,723	196	16,295	83	12,842	94	9,234	563	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	94.0	90.8	94.3	94.0	94.9	92.6	96.3	90.9	94.7
Yes	11.1	6.0	9.2	5.7	6.0	5.1	7.4	3.7	9.1	5.3
N of Valid	190	15,723	196	16,295	83	12,842	94	9,234	563	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	190	15,723	196	16,295	83	12,842	94	9,234	563	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.5	38.0	14.3	34.1	6.0	29.8	4.3	27.4	10.1	33.1
Yes	89.5	62.0	85.7	65.9	94.0	70.2	95.7	72.6	89.9	66.9
N of Valid	190	15,723	196	16,295	83	12,842	94	9,234	563	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.9	98.5	98.1	98.8	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.1	98.0
Yes	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	190	15,723	196	16,295	83	12,842	94	9,234	563	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	80.0	91.3	82.0	92.8	85.5	96.8	90.0	91.3	83.6
Yes	12.1	20.0	8.7	18.0	7.2	14.5	3.2	10.0	8.7	16.4
N of Valid	190	15,723	196	16,295	83	12,842	94	9,234	563	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	2	385	1	272	0	190	7	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.9	4.1	2.1	3.4	6.0	2.4	1.1	3.1	3.1	3.3
Some high school	3.9	3.3	6.2	5.0	9.6	11.3	16.0	15.7	7.6	7.9
Completed high school	7.7	9.3	14.4	14.3	24.1	17.3	29.8	19.2	16.3	14.4
Some college	12.2	7.4	11.3	9.7	8.4	12.3	9.6	13.3	10.9	10.3
Completed college	28.2	21.6	24.7	25.5	21.7	26.8	28.7	26.6	26.1	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	6.1	9.9	10.3	11.3	9.6	12.0	5.3	11.6	8.0	11.1
Don't know	35.4	42.3	29.9	29.1	19.3	16.3	9.6	8.7	26.6	26.3
Does not apply	2.8	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	181	15,552	194	16,412	83	12,942	94	9,310	552	54,216
N of Miss	13	679	4	268	1	172	0	114	18	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.1	12.5	20.3	14.4	20.5	15.5	18.1	16.8	19.2	14.5
Yes	81.9	87.5	79.7	85.6	79.5	84.5	81.9	83.2	80.8	85.5
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	94.0	91.9	93.2	95.2	93.5	92.6	94.0	91.7	93.6
Yes	10.4	6.0	8.1	6.8	4.8	6.5	7.4	6.0	8.3	6.4
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.3	97.6	99.4	98.9	99.5	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	2.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	85.4	84.3	86.8	83.1	88.7	86.2	90.1	84.3	87.4
Yes	16.1	14.6	15.7	13.2	16.9	11.3	13.8	9.9	15.7	12.6
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.5	95.9	95.7	96.4	96.2	97.9	96.5	95.4	95.6
Yes	6.7	5.5	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.8	2.1	3.5	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.3	38.4	47.7	41.6	42.2	41.1	48.9	41.8	43.6	40.6
Yes	62.7	61.6	52.3	58.4	57.8	58.9	51.1	58.2	56.4	59.4
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	85.7	83.2	84.1	83.1	84.4	75.5	86.7	82.5	85.1
Yes	15.0	14.3	16.8	15.9	16.9	15.6	24.5	13.3	17.5	14.9
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.5	99.4	98.8	99.5	98.9	99.6	98.9	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	91.0	87.8	92.3	90.4	93.5	94.7	94.6	89.9	92.6
Yes	10.4	9.0	12.2	7.7	9.6	6.5	5.3	5.4	10.1	7.4
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.5	95.9	95.5	97.6	96.3	100.0	96.7	96.5	95.6
Yes	5.2	5.5	4.1	4.5	2.4	3.7	0.0	3.3	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	97.1	96.4	97.6	97.6	97.9	96.8	97.2	96.5	97.4
Yes	4.1	2.9	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.7	50.8	56.3	51.0	44.6	52.9	57.4	57.0	52.6	52.4
Yes	50.3	49.2	43.7	49.0	55.4	47.1	42.6	43.0	47.4	47.6
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	94.8	90.9	94.4	92.8	95.0	89.4	96.3	91.5	95.0
Yes	7.3	5.2	9.1	5.6	7.2	5.0	10.6	3.7	8.5	5.0
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.8	52.8	60.9	53.4	55.4	55.4	57.4	59.9	56.4	54.8
Yes	48.2	47.2	39.1	46.6	44.6	44.6	42.6	40.1	43.6	45.2
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	94.8	91.9	94.5	95.2	95.6	90.4	96.5	92.1	95.2
Yes	8.3	5.2	8.1	5.5	4.8	4.4	9.6	3.5	7.9	4.8
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	95.6	93.9	96.0	97.6	95.9	97.9	95.7	95.2	95.8
Yes	5.7	4.4	6.1	4.0	2.4	4.1	2.1	4.3	4.8	4.2
N of Valid	193	16,088	197	16,597	83	13,052	94	9,363	567	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	9.4	12.8	9.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	11.4	10.3	9.8
no	31.0	36.2	35.2	36.9	31.2	33.7	26.9	30.8	31.8	34.9
yes	51.3	47.4	43.4	48.1	50.0	47.9	55.9	47.5	49.1	47.8
YES!	9.1	7.1	8.7	5.8	10.0	8.3	7.5	10.3	8.8	7.5
N of Valid	187	15,633	196	16,284	80	12,770	93	9,155	556	53,842
N of Miss	7	598	2	396	4	344	1	269	14	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	9.5	9.2	9.8	8.8	10.8	10.9	11.3	9.0	10.2
no	43.5	45.1	50.3	48.7	55.0	46.8	50.0	43.6	48.6	46.3
yes	40.9	37.9	33.8	37.2	32.5	37.7	32.6	38.9	35.8	37.8
YES!	7.5	7.5	6.7	4.4	3.8	4.8	6.5	6.2	6.5	5.7
N of Valid	186	15,504	195	16,153	80	12,660	92	9,087	553	53,404
N of Miss	8	727	3	527	4	454	2	337	17	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.8	5.9	5.9	8.8	7.0	11.8	7.4	6.4	5.8
no	19.6	17.9	34.0	26.1	31.2	29.7	23.7	25.5	27.0	24.4
yes	54.9	54.4	45.2	53.4	48.8	51.2	52.7	52.1	50.3	53.0
YES!	22.3	23.9	14.9	14.6	11.2	12.2	11.8	15.1	16.3	16.8
N of Valid	184	15,564	188	16,195	80	12,684	93	9,111	545	53,554
N of Miss	10	667	10	485	4	430	1	313	25	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.6	2.2
no	8.6	10.9	5.6	6.7	8.6	6.0	4.3	6.9	6.8	7.8
yes	38.7	45.0	37.9	44.7	40.7	44.2	38.7	45.8	38.7	44.9
YES!	51.1	41.3	54.9	46.9	49.4	47.8	54.8	44.7	52.8	45.1
N of Valid	186	15,636	195	16,229	81	12,725	93	9,132	555	53,722
N of Miss	8	595	3	451	3	389	1	292	15	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	3.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.6
no	15.7	13.2	18.8	18.1	17.7	18.4	15.1	16.4	17.0	16.5
yes	44.3	51.1	51.8	54.6	57.0	56.7	46.2	55.5	49.1	54.3
YES!	34.6	32.7	25.4	23.5	21.5	21.0	34.4	24.1	29.4	25.7
N of Valid	185	15,542	197	16,169	79	12,696	93	9,115	554	53,522
N of Miss	9	689	1	511	5	418	1	309	16	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	5.0	5.2	6.4	3.8	7.4	3.3	6.9	4.6	6.3
no	9.1	11.6	14.1	17.0	13.9	18.4	3.3	16.3	10.6	15.6
yes	44.6	48.3	54.2	56.0	55.7	57.7	57.6	58.3	51.7	54.6
YES!	41.4	35.2	26.6	20.6	26.6	16.5	35.9	18.5	33.2	23.5
N of Valid	186	15,463	192	16,078	79	12,642	92	9,082	549	53,265
N of Miss	8	768	6	602	5	472	2	342	21	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	9.3	17.4	16.9	23.1	22.6	13.0	25.3	13.5	17.5
no	41.6	36.8	41.0	46.9	39.7	48.9	52.2	45.3	42.9	44.2
yes	39.5	39.7	34.4	29.4	30.8	23.9	28.3	24.3	34.5	30.2
YES!	13.5	14.1	7.2	6.8	6.4	4.6	6.5	5.2	9.1	8.1
N of Valid	185	15,506	195	16,155	78	12,670	92	9,119	550	53,450
N of Miss	9	725	3	525	6	444	2	305	20	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	9.2	12.0	11.3	8.9	13.1	15.1	13.0	10.6	11.4
no	36.3	33.8	44.5	41.5	46.8	44.2	32.3	38.5	40.0	39.4
yes	41.2	44.3	34.0	39.7	38.0	36.5	47.3	40.8	39.3	40.5
YES!	14.8	12.6	9.4	7.5	6.3	6.1	5.4	7.6	10.1	8.7
N of Valid	182	15,349	191	16,104	79	12,657	93	9,095	545	53,205
N of Miss	12	882	7	576	5	457	1	329	25	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.7	8.2	9.8	8.1	17.5	9.0	6.6	6.4	11.7	8.1
no	32.8	34.8	36.8	33.8	33.8	32.1	35.2	28.3	34.7	32.7
yes	41.0	44.0	45.1	44.9	40.0	45.3	41.8	47.2	42.4	45.1
YES!	12.6	13.1	8.3	13.2	8.8	13.5	16.5	18.1	11.2	14.1
N of Valid	183	15,338	193	16,135	80	12,673	91	9,109	547	53,255
N of Miss	11	893	5	545	4	441	3	315	23	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5
no	19.5	16.0	16.1	16.3	15.0	15.1	18.5	13.9	17.5	15.5
yes	49.7	54.2	57.0	61.2	72.5	65.1	59.8	63.7	57.3	60.5
YES!	27.0	25.9	23.8	18.9	8.8	16.8	18.5	18.8	21.8	20.4
N of Valid	185	15,444	193	16,123	80	12,669	92	9,105	550	53,341
N of Miss	9	787	5	557	4	445	2	319	20	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.8	7.3	8.2	9.4	13.4	11.9	9.7	11.4	10.4	9.7
Rarely	18.2	14.3	19.6	18.3	22.0	21.5	15.1	21.3	18.7	18.4
Sometimes	35.3	36.2	39.7	40.1	37.8	40.5	43.0	39.9	38.5	39.0
Often	21.4	22.8	22.7	22.9	18.3	20.3	20.4	20.9	21.2	21.9
Almost always	13.4	19.4	9.8	9.3	8.5	5.9	11.8	6.5	11.2	11.0
N of Valid	187	15,729	194	16,278	82	12,750	93	9,141	556	53,898
N of Miss	7	502	4	402	2	364	1	283	14	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.7	10.8	6.8	5.0	1.2	3.7	4.3	4.1	6.6	6.2
Rarely	22.2	26.8	21.6	21.1	16.0	17.5	24.7	18.0	21.5	21.4
Sometimes	25.9	32.5	35.3	36.0	42.0	36.1	39.8	37.9	33.9	35.3
Often	18.4	16.5	22.6	22.4	24.7	25.8	15.1	24.6	20.2	21.9
Almost always	23.8	13.4	13.7	15.5	16.0	16.9	16.1	15.4	17.9	15.2
N of Valid	185	15,579	190	16,171	81	12,676	93	9,093	549	53,519
N of Miss	9	652	8	509	3	438	1	331	21	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0
Rarely	2.2	2.0	3.1	3.2	5.0	4.0	2.2	4.1	2.9	3.2
Sometimes	7.6	8.5	13.5	15.1	17.5	19.6	25.8	19.6	14.2	15.0
Often	24.9	22.8	39.6	32.5	48.8	34.6	37.6	36.2	35.6	30.8
Almost always	64.3	66.1	43.2	48.3	28.8	40.4	33.3	39.1	46.5	50.0
N of Valid	185	15,638	192	16,241	80	12,726	93	9,124	550	53,729
N of Miss	9	593	6	439	4	388	1	300	20	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.9	4.5	5.8	6.1	8.9	8.2	11.8	8.3	7.3	6.5
Rarely	15.4	11.3	18.8	20.7	32.9	28.2	23.7	28.6	20.5	21.1
Sometimes	28.2	31.7	39.3	39.8	44.3	41.1	41.9	40.9	36.7	37.9
Often	25.5	30.3	27.2	23.8	10.1	17.5	16.1	17.4	22.3	23.1
Almost always	25.0	22.2	8.9	9.7	3.8	5.0	6.5	4.7	13.2	11.4
N of Valid	188	15,342	191	15,924	79	12,448	93	8,914	551	52,628
N of Miss	6	889	7	756	5	666	1	510	19	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.7	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.2
Mostly D's	1.6	3.1	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.7	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.4
Mostly C's	10.2	12.3	17.2	16.9	20.0	19.0	19.4	17.5	15.6	16.2
Mostly B's	42.2	37.0	39.8	36.1	40.0	34.7	32.3	34.1	39.4	35.7
Mostly A's	44.9	45.8	35.5	39.6	33.8	38.4	41.9	42.2	39.6	41.6
N of Valid	187	15,508	186	16,120	80	12,616	93	9,044	546	53,288
N of Miss	7	723	12	560	4	498	1	380	24	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	28.8	31.9	10.5	13.7	6.2	7.3	5.4	6.3	15.3	16.3
Quite important	28.3	28.2	23.7	21.5	13.8	15.2	20.4	15.0	23.3	20.9
Fairly important	24.6	25.0	37.9	34.7	45.0	34.4	30.1	34.5	33.0	31.7
Slightly important	11.0	12.3	24.7	24.8	28.8	35.1	38.7	34.9	22.9	25.3
Not at all important	7.3	2.6	3.2	5.3	6.2	8.0	5.4	9.3	5.4	5.8
N of Valid	191	15,609	190	16,152	80	12,646	93	9,067	554	53,474
N of Miss	3	622	8	528	4	468	1	357	16	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	55.5	51.7	52.3	55.6	63.0	58.4	67.0	50.9	57.4	54.3
1	11.0	13.4	15.5	13.3	8.6	12.8	12.1	14.1	12.4	13.3
2	8.9	10.2	10.9	10.1	7.4	9.6	7.7	11.0	9.2	10.2
3	5.8	8.9	9.8	8.1	8.6	7.1	4.4	9.0	7.4	8.3
4-5	12.6	9.5	7.3	8.3	7.4	7.5	5.5	8.5	8.8	8.5
6-10	4.7	4.0	2.6	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.2	4.2	3.4	3.5
11 or more	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	191	15,569	193	16,155	81	12,639	91	9,063	556	53,426
N of Miss	3	662	5	525	3	475	3	361	14	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.9	87.6	71.0	75.3	74.4	72.5	70.3	72.8	78.8	77.8
Little chance	4.9	6.6	15.0	12.8	12.8	14.3	18.7	14.8	11.9	11.7
Some chance	1.1	3.2	8.3	6.9	7.7	8.3	7.7	7.8	5.7	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.7	4.7	3.6	5.1	3.5	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	184	15,530	193	16,118	78	12,588	91	9,036	546	53,272
N of Miss	10	701	5	562	6	526	3	388	24	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.1	6.4	12.5	11.2	7.7	13.2	12.1	12.9	10.6	10.6
Little chance	7.5	9.1	17.7	17.1	21.8	19.6	17.6	17.7	14.8	15.5
Some chance	17.6	19.3	27.1	24.6	24.4	26.9	27.5	27.8	23.5	24.1
Pretty good chance	33.7	32.2	24.0	29.0	34.6	25.6	30.8	26.0	29.9	28.6
Very good chance	32.1	33.1	18.8	18.0	11.5	14.7	12.1	15.6	21.2	21.2
N of Valid	187	15,508	192	16,003	78	12,455	91	8,963	548	52,929
N of Miss	7	723	6	677	6	659	3	461	22	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.6	85.0	68.2	68.6	61.8	56.0	51.6	51.5	71.1	67.5
Little chance	8.6	8.2	12.5	14.1	19.7	15.9	15.4	16.5	12.7	13.2
Some chance	2.7	3.5	11.5	9.1	7.9	14.3	17.6	15.5	9.0	9.8
Pretty good chance	0.5	2.1	4.7	5.9	5.3	10.1	11.0	11.6	4.4	6.8
Very good chance	0.5	1.2	3.1	2.2	5.3	3.7	4.4	4.9	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	185	15,433	192	16,043	76	12,528	91	9,012	544	53,016
N of Miss	9	798	6	637	8	586	3	412	26	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.8	10.2	9.0	13.4	6.4	14.1	10.1	13.8	9.4	12.7
Little chance	9.7	11.4	20.1	17.3	11.5	17.7	13.5	15.6	14.2	15.4
Some chance	19.9	21.3	24.9	27.5	39.7	30.5	21.3	29.5	24.7	26.7
Pretty good chance	25.8	28.1	29.6	25.4	30.8	24.1	42.7	26.1	30.6	26.0
Very good chance	33.9	29.1	16.4	16.4	11.5	13.6	12.4	15.0	21.0	19.2
N of Valid	186	15,458	189	16,048	78	12,519	89	9,009	542	53,034
N of Miss	8	773	9	632	6	595	5	415	28	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.9	88.5	72.3	69.7	65.4	55.8	57.1	50.4	75.4	68.6
Little chance	5.4	5.3	8.4	10.7	14.1	12.9	9.9	14.6	8.4	10.3
Some chance	1.6	2.7	10.5	7.9	6.4	12.4	12.1	14.1	7.2	8.5
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	6.3	6.5	7.7	10.3	13.2	11.8	5.5	7.0
Very good chance	1.1	1.6	2.6	5.2	6.4	8.7	7.7	9.0	3.5	5.6
N of Valid	185	15,381	191	15,991	78	12,514	91	9,011	545	52,897
N of Miss	9	850	7	689	6	600	3	413	25	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.8	80.2	66.3	73.4	75.6	70.6	72.5	71.0	72.2	74.3
Little chance	10.8	9.1	16.1	11.2	12.8	13.1	11.0	13.4	13.0	11.4
Some chance	5.4	4.4	8.8	6.9	5.1	8.2	7.7	8.3	6.9	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.8	2.1	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.2	3.1	3.9
Very good chance	4.9	3.5	6.7	4.1	1.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	4.8	3.6
N of Valid	185	15,364	193	16,022	78	12,525	91	9,002	547	52,913
N of Miss	9	867	5	658	6	589	3	422	23	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	84.4	65.4	64.3	64.1	53.7	57.1	52.0	71.6	65.6
Little chance	6.5	6.8	11.5	11.5	11.5	12.9	9.9	13.3	9.5	10.7
Some chance	2.7	3.6	6.8	9.3	10.3	12.1	8.8	13.6	6.2	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.8	9.9	7.9	6.4	10.8	13.2	10.9	7.0	7.6
Very good chance	1.6	2.5	6.3	7.0	7.7	10.5	11.0	10.2	5.7	7.0
N of Valid	185	15,422	191	16,050	78	12,552	91	9,017	545	53,041
N of Miss	9	809	7	630	6	562	3	407	25	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	77.9	73.2	69.3	75.6	70.6	76.9	72.4	77.3	72.6
Little chance	12.5	12.4	12.4	15.4	12.8	15.8	12.1	15.6	12.4	14.6
Some chance	1.1	5.3	10.8	8.4	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.5	6.6	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.3	3.1	4.2	1.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.3
Very good chance	1.1	2.1	0.5	2.7	2.6	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	2.2
N of Valid	184	15,457	194	16,075	78	12,551	91	9,020	547	53,103
N of Miss	10	774	4	605	6	563	3	404	23	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.4	95.9	93.3	83.3	83.5	87.9	73.6	93.6	89.1
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7
11	0.5	0.6	2.1	0.9	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.6	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.7	1.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	4.5	1.1	4.0	0.5	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	4.6	3.3	5.6	1.6	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	6.5	0.4	1.3
17 or older	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	5.3	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	188	15,615	194	16,124	78	12,577	91	9,019	551	53,335
N of Miss	6	616	4	556	6	537	3	405	19	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	94.6	89.0	89.7	71.8	85.3	81.3	80.2	87.4	88.5
10 or younger	3.7	3.4	5.2	4.1	9.0	3.7	3.3	2.9	4.9	3.6
11	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.7	6.4	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.4
12	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.8	3.3	1.6	1.5	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	4.4	2.2	2.4	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.4	2.6	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.1	3.2	0.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.1	3.8	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	187	15,539	191	16,053	78	12,512	91	8,970	547	53,074
N of Miss	7	692	7	627	6	602	3	454	23	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.8	82.0	71.9	73.2	51.3	63.6	54.4	54.9	68.1	70.4
10 or younger	14.6	12.1	11.5	9.7	7.9	6.6	4.4	4.5	10.9	8.8
11	5.4	4.3	4.7	3.7	3.9	2.5	1.1	1.5	4.2	3.2
12	1.1	1.2	4.2	4.9	3.9	3.0	5.6	2.2	3.3	2.9
13	0.5	0.1	5.2	6.4	7.9	5.7	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.8	13.2	7.6	3.3	5.9	3.3	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.5	8.9	4.4	8.3	2.2	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0	10.0	10.1	1.8	2.2
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.2	9.0	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	185	15,508	192	16,096	76	12,523	90	8,988	543	53,115
N of Miss	9	723	6	584	8	591	4	436	27	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.4	96.4	95.4	87.2	89.0	89.0	81.8	94.3	92.5
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
11	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	2.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	4.4	3.3	2.7	1.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.3
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	6.5	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	186	15,563	193	16,113	78	12,537	91	9,005	548	53,218
N of Miss	8	668	5	567	6	577	3	419	22	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.2	86.5	90.6	81.1	84.4	80.0	83.5	79.7	88.1	82.2
10 or younger	7.0	8.2	4.7	7.0	2.6	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.3	6.7
11	3.2	3.7	0.5	3.3	1.3	2.3	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.9
12	0.5	1.5	2.6	3.5	3.9	3.4	5.5	2.3	2.6	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	0.5	3.7	2.6	3.4	0.0	2.9	0.6	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	3.9	2.7	1.1	3.0	1.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.6	0.6	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.9	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	186	15,590	191	16,123	77	12,564	91	9,012	545	53,289
N of Miss	8	641	7	557	7	550	3	412	25	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.7	99.0	97.8	97.4	97.0	97.8	96.8	98.5	97.7
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	184	15,564	191	16,105	77	12,562	91	9,021	543	53,252
N of Miss	10	667	7	575	7	552	3	403	27	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.6	91.0	87.3	91.4	92.1	91.6	90.1	92.5	88.5	91.5
10 or younger	7.0	4.5	4.2	2.9	1.3	2.4	2.2	1.6	4.4	3.0
11	1.6	3.0	3.7	1.3	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.6
12	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.5	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.4	1.5	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	185	15,523	189	16,044	76	12,527	91	8,999	541	53,093
N of Miss	9	708	9	636	8	587	3	425	29	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	94.8	88.7	85.5	72.7	75.7	80.0	70.8	87.2	83.4
10 or younger	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.4	2.0	1.3
11	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.6
12	1.1	0.8	1.0	4.1	5.2	2.8	3.3	1.0	2.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	4.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	9.1	7.2	4.4	6.3	2.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	5.9	3.3	6.6	0.7	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.3	2.2	7.0	0.7	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	3.3	4.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	185	15,557	194	16,104	77	12,544	90	9,018	546	53,223
N of Miss	9	674	4	576	7	570	4	406	24	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	97.0	94.2	95.4	96.1	93.6	94.5	93.4	95.6	95.1
10 or younger	2.7	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.2	0.9	2.4	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	186	15,531	191	16,118	76	12,571	91	9,024	544	53,244
N of Miss	8	700	7	562	8	543	3	400	26	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	90.6	91.8	89.4	90.9	90.0	93.4	92.1	92.4	90.4
Wrong	5.9	7.2	6.7	8.4	7.8	7.6	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	188	15,677	194	16,185	77	12,616	91	9,040	550	53,518
N of Miss	6	554	4	495	7	498	3	384	20	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.7	64.0	70.5	57.2	60.5	58.5	69.2	65.9	69.0	61.0
Wrong	24.5	30.4	23.3	35.1	31.6	32.9	25.3	26.5	25.2	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.3	4.8	5.2	6.9	6.6	7.8	5.5	7.0	5.1	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	188	15,554	193	16,049	76	12,513	91	8,978	548	53,094
N of Miss	6	677	5	631	8	601	3	446	22	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.4	46.0	45.0	35.7	39.0	39.1	47.8	49.7	49.2	41.9
Wrong	24.9	36.8	36.1	39.6	31.2	36.6	25.6	31.9	29.8	36.8
A little bit wrong	13.5	14.5	15.7	21.7	24.7	21.6	22.2	16.7	17.3	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.9	5.2	2.8	4.4	1.7	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	185	15,509	191	16,037	77	12,517	90	8,983	543	53,046
N of Miss	9	722	7	643	7	597	4	441	27	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	81.6	77.3	73.7	72.7	73.1	79.1	77.8	79.6	76.6
Wrong	8.6	13.3	16.5	19.5	20.8	20.2	16.5	16.7	14.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.3	3.7	5.2	5.2	6.5	5.4	3.3	4.5	5.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	187	15,592	194	16,092	77	12,554	91	9,018	549	53,256
N of Miss	7	639	4	588	7	560	3	406	21	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.4	70.2	67.7	55.6	61.0	49.1	58.2	50.6	67.8	57.5
Wrong	19.8	23.3	26.6	32.1	29.9	34.2	28.6	30.1	25.0	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.7	5.1	5.2	10.5	9.1	14.1	11.0	16.1	6.2	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.8	0.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	0.9	2.1
N of Valid	187	15,604	192	16,130	77	12,581	91	9,022	547	53,337
N of Miss	7	627	6	550	7	533	3	402	23	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	86.5	72.2	70.8	57.9	56.2	57.1	51.9	72.9	68.8
Wrong	7.4	9.4	19.1	19.5	18.4	23.6	22.0	22.4	15.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.2	6.2	7.7	18.4	16.0	13.2	19.3	8.4	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.0	5.3	4.2	7.7	6.4	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	188	15,613	194	16,144	76	12,577	91	9,027	549	53,361
N of Miss	6	618	4	536	8	537	3	397	21	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	87.8	79.5	76.5	61.3	67.8	71.4	66.2	78.2	76.0
Wrong	10.8	9.8	15.8	18.2	26.7	22.9	18.7	21.5	16.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.8	4.2	4.3	10.7	7.0	5.5	8.6	4.2	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.3	4.4	3.6	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	186	15,610	190	16,153	75	12,577	91	9,026	542	53,366
N of Miss	8	621	8	527	9	537	3	398	28	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	91.1	81.2	75.7	57.1	58.2	62.6	50.4	78.6	71.8
Wrong	6.4	6.4	13.5	14.1	22.1	19.4	17.6	18.4	13.0	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.6	3.1	7.2	13.0	13.8	12.1	17.3	5.1	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	2.1	3.0	7.8	8.6	7.7	13.9	3.3	5.6
N of Valid	188	15,536	192	16,070	77	12,505	91	8,980	548	53,091
N of Miss	6	695	6	610	7	609	3	444	22	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	92.3	90.6	84.8	85.5	79.5	87.9	80.5	90.7	85.0
Wrong	4.3	6.0	7.3	11.9	13.2	16.1	9.9	15.0	7.5	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.3	3.4	1.1	3.4	1.3	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	188	15,611	192	16,134	76	12,564	91	9,009	547	53,318
N of Miss	6	620	6	546	8	550	3	415	23	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.0	65.9	77.0	66.2	80.5	72.3	84.6	80.9	79.5	70.1
Wrong	9.7	14.4	10.7	17.6	9.1	16.4	11.0	12.3	10.2	15.5
A little bit wrong	2.7	5.9	3.7	5.5	2.6	4.0	2.2	2.6	3.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	8.6	13.8	8.6	10.7	7.8	7.3	2.2	4.2	7.4	9.6
N of Valid	186	14,701	187	15,744	77	12,411	91	8,969	541	51,825
N of Miss	8	1,530	11	936	7	703	3	455	29	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	95.7	93.2	91.1	88.3	87.8	90.1	88.0	93.2	91.1
Wrong	2.1	3.4	6.2	7.4	10.4	9.8	6.6	8.6	5.5	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	3.3	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	188	15,564	192	16,129	77	12,565	91	9,018	548	53,276
N of Miss	6	667	6	551	7	549	3	406	22	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	86.1	77.1	69.4	62.3	57.2	64.8	54.7	76.3	68.9
Wrong	9.5	9.7	14.6	18.9	16.9	22.6	17.6	20.8	13.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.0	6.8	8.7	14.3	14.6	8.8	17.0	6.9	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.9	6.5	5.6	8.8	7.5	3.1	3.8
N of Valid	189	15,607	192	16,151	77	12,582	91	9,015	549	53,355
N of Miss	5	624	6	529	7	532	3	409	21	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	89.3	93.8	86.4	94.7	88.1	93.4	90.2	93.2	88.3
1 to 2 times	6.4	8.4	4.6	10.4	5.3	9.1	6.6	7.7	5.7	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	187	15,543	194	16,087	76	12,467	91	8,956	548	53,053
N of Miss	7	688	4	593	8	647	3	468	22	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.0	91.9	90.7	92.6	92.1	93.0	93.4	93.7	89.4	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.3	4.9	4.7	3.8	1.3	3.2	1.1	2.5	3.8	3.8
3 to 5 times	4.8	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5
10+ times	4.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.8	3.3	1.9	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	187	15,471	193	16,001	76	12,409	91	8,927	547	52,808
N of Miss	7	760	5	679	8	705	3	497	23	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	98.9	98.9	100.0	97.8	96.7	97.0	98.9	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	187	15,460	190	15,980	74	12,422	91	8,925	542	52,787
N of Miss	7	771	8	700	10	692	3	499	28	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	99.1	99.0	98.9	100.0	98.7	98.9	99.3	98.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	187	15,505	194	16,049	75	12,442	89	8,934	545	52,930
N of Miss	7	726	4	631	9	672	5	490	25	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.5	43.6	30.0	36.4	34.2	33.0	41.8	34.1	37.9	37.3
1 to 2 times	19.8	25.4	22.6	23.0	18.4	20.1	8.8	16.0	18.8	21.8
3 to 5 times	13.4	13.2	14.2	15.8	6.6	15.4	16.5	15.2	13.2	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.2	4.9	10.5	5.8	3.9	6.8	3.3	7.2	5.9	6.0
10+ times	18.2	12.9	22.6	19.0	36.8	24.6	29.7	27.6	24.3	20.0
N of Valid	187	15,390	190	16,024	76	12,439	91	8,936	544	52,789
N of Miss	7	841	8	656	8	675	3	488	26	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.8	99.5	98.1	100.0	97.9	98.9	98.1	99.4	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	183	15,430	193	15,976	75	12,400	89	8,909	540	52,715
N of Miss	11	801	5	704	9	714	5	515	30	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	90.6	91.7	91.4	92.1	93.1	94.5	94.9	92.8	92.1
1 to 2 times	4.3	7.0	7.3	6.3	7.9	4.9	3.3	3.8	5.7	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	185	15,467	193	16,018	76	12,429	91	8,925	545	52,839
N of Miss	9	764	5	662	8	685	3	499	25	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	99.0	96.1	93.4	92.2	93.4	90.7	97.3	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.8	0.5	2.5	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.8	1.6	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	3.3	2.8	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	187	15,474	193	16,008	76	12,423	91	8,926	547	52,831
N of Miss	7	757	5	672	8	691	3	498	23	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	187	15,468	191	16,002	75	12,424	90	8,919	543	52,813
N of Miss	7	763	7	678	9	690	4	505	27	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	95.2	92.2	87.1	82.9	79.7	85.7	76.6	91.4	86.0
1 to 2 times	1.6	2.9	3.1	5.3	6.6	6.2	4.4	5.1	3.3	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.8	0.5	2.4	3.9	3.2	1.1	3.1	1.1	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
10+ times	0.5	0.8	3.1	4.1	3.9	9.5	7.7	13.8	3.1	6.1
N of Valid	187	15,450	192	16,006	76	12,440	91	8,929	546	52,825
N of Miss	7	781	6	674	8	674	3	495	24	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	93.7	97.2	95.3	98.5	95.6	96.6	96.4	95.9	95.1
No, but would like to	3.9	2.1	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.7	2.6	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.4	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	179	14,687	179	15,293	68	11,912	88	8,534	514	50,426
N of Miss	15	1,544	19	1,387	16	1,202	6	890	56	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.2	17.9	15.5	17.2	30.1	19.2	25.6	23.2	21.5	18.9
Yes	2.7	3.5	1.1	2.8	0.0	2.6	4.4	2.3	2.1	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	75.1	78.7	83.4	80.0	69.9	78.2	70.0	74.5	76.4	78.3
N of Valid	185	15,138	187	15,769	73	12,245	90	8,773	535	51,925
N of Miss	9	1,093	11	911	11	869	4	651	35	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	18.3	13.0	12.6	5.3	10.7	15.4	10.8	14.3	13.5
Slight risk	2.7	6.7	4.1	6.0	5.3	6.0	3.3	5.6	3.7	6.1
Moderate risk	14.0	15.9	14.0	17.7	23.7	16.6	15.4	16.0	15.6	16.6
Great risk	59.7	53.1	63.2	59.4	65.8	62.7	63.7	63.5	62.5	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	6.0	5.7	4.3	0.0	4.0	2.2	4.1	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	186	15,402	193	15,987	76	12,408	91	8,914	546	52,711
N of Miss	8	829	5	693	8	706	3	510	24	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.6	22.1	21.4	23.7	22.7	33.5	39.6	41.2	24.7	28.5
Slight risk	22.7	20.4	22.4	26.1	32.0	27.5	17.6	25.4	23.0	24.6
Moderate risk	20.0	19.5	24.0	20.0	21.3	16.3	16.5	13.4	21.0	17.9
Great risk	27.0	26.7	25.0	23.7	24.0	17.5	22.0	15.2	25.0	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	11.3	7.3	6.6	0.0	5.1	4.4	4.7	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	185	15,274	192	15,805	75	12,227	91	8,763	543	52,069
N of Miss	9	957	6	875	9	887	3	661	27	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.2	20.6	15.4	18.4	19.4	23.2	26.7	28.5	19.8	21.9
Slight risk	10.6	9.6	14.4	14.5	22.2	21.3	20.0	23.3	15.1	16.2
Moderate risk	16.8	19.4	18.6	24.0	23.6	23.6	13.3	21.9	17.8	22.2
Great risk	41.3	38.6	42.6	36.5	34.7	26.7	35.6	21.7	39.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	11.7	9.0	6.7	0.0	5.2	4.4	4.6	7.4	7.5
N of Valid	179	15,162	188	15,786	72	12,259	90	8,817	529	52,024
N of Miss	15	1,069	10	894	12	855	4	607	41	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	21.0	15.9	16.4	18.1	15.8	16.5	15.5	17.5	17.5
Slight risk	23.8	16.5	24.9	18.3	23.6	18.8	25.3	19.7	24.4	18.1
Moderate risk	23.8	21.9	21.7	26.3	26.4	27.6	24.2	27.0	23.5	25.4
Great risk	28.6	35.1	32.8	35.0	31.9	33.8	33.0	33.8	31.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	5.5	4.8	4.0	0.0	3.9	1.1	4.0	3.4	4.4
N of Valid	185	15,317	189	15,932	72	12,354	91	8,871	537	52,474
N of Miss	9	914	9	748	12	760	3	553	33	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.0	19.9	14.2	14.2	11.8	13.0	13.3	13.4	16.1	15.5
Slight risk	7.5	9.6	8.9	10.8	21.1	13.0	16.7	14.7	11.4	11.6
Moderate risk	26.3	20.9	31.1	25.2	25.0	26.8	24.4	28.1	27.5	24.8
Great risk	41.4	43.6	40.0	45.3	42.1	43.1	43.3	39.8	41.3	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	6.0	5.8	4.5	0.0	4.1	2.2	4.0	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	186	15,296	190	15,929	76	12,368	90	8,889	542	52,482
N of Miss	8	935	8	751	8	746	4	535	28	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.8	19.0	13.2	12.6	6.8	10.6	12.1	10.4	14.4	13.7
Slight risk	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.7	9.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.6
Moderate risk	12.1	13.1	15.3	15.6	10.8	16.3	6.6	15.3	12.1	15.0
Great risk	56.6	53.7	58.2	58.9	73.0	60.2	71.4	62.2	61.9	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	9.0	7.9	7.1	0.0	6.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	7.6
N of Valid	182	15,273	189	15,914	74	12,357	91	8,879	536	52,423
N of Miss	12	958	9	766	10	757	3	545	34	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.0	19.0	11.6	12.6	5.3	10.6	11.0	10.1	12.8	13.6
Slight risk	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.3	4.0
Moderate risk	10.4	11.3	12.1	14.7	12.0	15.7	7.7	14.3	10.8	13.9
Great risk	62.3	56.7	64.7	61.6	77.3	62.0	72.5	64.3	67.0	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	9.3	7.9	7.3	1.3	7.0	4.4	7.5	6.1	7.8
N of Valid	183	15,210	190	15,888	75	12,327	91	8,861	539	52,286
N of Miss	11	1,021	8	792	9	787	3	563	31	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	19.1	13.0	14.6	11.8	14.2	16.5	14.7	15.7	15.8
Slight risk	9.2	10.7	14.6	16.4	23.7	21.1	19.8	21.0	14.9	16.6
Moderate risk	15.8	19.5	22.9	25.6	23.7	27.6	23.1	28.2	20.6	24.8
Great risk	49.5	42.2	43.2	37.8	40.8	32.6	38.5	31.2	44.2	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	8.5	6.2	5.5	0.0	4.6	2.2	4.9	4.6	6.1
N of Valid	184	15,282	192	15,917	76	12,355	91	8,885	543	52,439
N of Miss	10	949	6	763	8	759	3	539	27	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.7	19.5	13.7	14.8	13.5	15.2	14.3	16.4	15.8	16.5
Slight risk	14.2	10.9	13.2	17.4	27.0	22.6	25.3	22.8	17.5	17.6
Moderate risk	21.3	20.9	31.1	26.7	28.4	27.6	24.2	26.7	26.2	25.2
Great risk	36.1	36.4	35.3	33.4	31.1	28.4	35.2	28.1	34.9	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	12.4	6.8	7.6	0.0	6.1	1.1	6.0	5.6	8.4
N of Valid	183	15,247	190	15,920	74	12,367	91	8,882	538	52,416
N of Miss	11	984	8	760	10	747	3	542	32	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.1	19.1	11.6	13.6	10.8	12.8	14.3	13.2	14.9	14.9
Slight risk	5.4	5.9	7.9	8.3	16.2	11.4	12.1	12.1	8.9	9.0
Moderate risk	13.6	13.7	18.0	20.7	29.7	25.0	19.8	25.7	18.4	20.5
Great risk	51.1	48.4	55.0	49.3	43.2	44.6	51.6	42.7	51.5	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	12.9	7.4	8.1	0.0	6.3	2.2	6.4	6.3	8.8
N of Valid	184	15,258	189	15,911	74	12,362	91	8,882	538	52,413
N of Miss	10	973	9	769	10	752	3	542	32	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	96.6	92.9	94.4	71.4	91.5	87.2	88.5	89.6	93.4
Once or twice	4.5	2.5	6.0	4.1	14.3	5.2	8.1	6.5	6.9	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	4.3	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	8.6	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	179	14,699	183	15,329	70	11,766	86	8,518	518	50,312
N of Miss	15	1,532	15	1,351	14	1,348	8	906	52	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.2	98.4	98.5	94.4	97.3	97.7	96.3	97.9	98.0
Once or twice	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	2.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	184	14,943	184	15,561	71	11,990	86	8,649	525	51,143
N of Miss	10	1,288	14	1,119	13	1,124	8	775	45	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	95.4	90.3	90.9	75.7	86.6	83.9	82.0	89.1	89.7
Once or twice	3.9	3.8	7.5	6.9	15.7	8.7	9.2	10.7	7.6	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	3.9	1.5	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	4.3	1.8	4.6	2.7	1.5	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	180	14,911	186	15,522	70	11,946	87	8,618	523	50,997
N of Miss	14	1,320	12	1,158	14	1,168	7	806	47	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.4	97.9	98.4	94.3	97.3	97.7	96.0	97.7	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.1	5.7	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	181	14,972	189	15,573	70	12,012	88	8,619	528	51,176
N of Miss	13	1,259	9	1,107	14	1,102	6	805	42	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.3	59.8	61.9	61.3	56.8	65.2	70.5	68.5	60.7	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	13.1	9.2	10.8	9.0	10.8	9.1	9.1	8.6	11.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	5.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.0	3.4	5.7	4.9	8.1	5.3	6.8	5.5	6.3	4.7
I don't know	20.8	25.2	19.1	22.2	18.9	18.0	11.4	14.6	18.4	20.8
N of Valid	183	15,119	194	15,726	74	12,183	88	8,798	539	51,826
N of Miss	11	1,112	4	954	10	931	6	626	31	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.9	32.5	22.1	31.3	25.4	42.1	32.6	48.4	25.9	37.1
Rarely	23.1	20.2	21.1	23.3	26.8	23.5	17.4	21.1	22.0	22.1
Sometimes	29.0	24.8	34.7	25.6	28.2	21.0	31.4	18.9	31.3	23.1
Often	11.8	13.9	16.8	13.6	9.9	9.3	12.8	8.2	13.5	11.8
Almost always	9.1	8.5	5.3	6.3	9.9	4.1	5.8	3.4	7.3	5.9
N of Valid	186	15,025	190	15,664	71	12,075	86	8,667	533	51,431
N of Miss	8	1,206	8	1,016	13	1,039	8	757	37	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.2	87.9	83.6	86.2	90.9	83.5	86.9	81.8	86.3	85.3
1 time	3.2	5.0	8.7	5.1	3.0	5.3	8.3	5.8	6.0	5.3
2 or 3 times	5.9	3.6	6.0	4.6	1.5	6.3	3.6	6.3	5.0	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.4
6 or more times	2.7	2.5	1.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	1.2	4.2	1.9	3.1
N of Valid	187	14,833	183	15,495	66	11,935	84	8,615	520	50,878
N of Miss	7	1,398	15	1,185	18	1,179	10	809	50	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.9	52.1	49.7	56.9	47.8	42.5	16.7	26.0	45.9	46.8
0 times	44.6	46.4	49.2	41.3	49.3	54.2	77.4	66.7	52.1	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	3.0	1.3	3.6	2.1	1.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.4	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	184	14,855	181	15,495	67	11,992	84	8,677	516	51,019
N of Miss	10	1,376	17	1,185	17	1,122	10	747	54	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.9	92.6	93.7	89.0	86.9	81.6	79.6	91.7	90.9
1-2	3.3	1.8	7.4	4.7	2.7	9.0	14.9	12.4	6.6	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.3	4.6	0.6	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.1	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	181	15,100	189	15,693	73	12,111	87	8,736	530	51,640
N of Miss	13	1,131	9	987	11	1,003	7	688	40	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.3	96.5	90.4	91.6	95.4	87.3	97.0	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.9	5.5	3.6	2.3	4.6	1.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	4.1	2.6	2.3	4.8	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	181	15,084	187	15,668	73	12,089	87	8,725	528	51,566
N of Miss	13	1,147	11	1,012	11	1,025	7	699	42	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	178	14,976	188	15,631	72	12,084	87	8,727	525	51,418
N of Miss	16	1,255	10	1,049	12	1,030	7	697	45	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	178	15,020	187	15,614	72	12,062	87	8,719	524	51,415
N of Miss	16	1,211	11	1,066	12	1,052	7	705	46	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	97.9	96.3	98.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.4	97.3	98.4
1-2	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1
3-5	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	181	15,059	188	15,656	72	12,085	87	8,729	528	51,529
N of Miss	13	1,172	10	1,024	12	1,029	7	695	42	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	181	14,959	187	15,603	72	12,062	87	8,707	527	51,331
N of Miss	13	1,272	11	1,077	12	1,052	7	717	43	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.4	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.2
1-2	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	178	14,893	187	15,599	71	12,065	87	8,705	523	51,262
N of Miss	16	1,338	11	1,081	13	1,049	7	719	47	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	179	14,858	187	15,592	73	12,053	87	8,700	526	51,203
N of Miss	15	1,373	11	1,088	11	1,061	7	724	44	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	179	14,801	187	15,585	72	12,071	87	8,721	525	51,178
N of Miss	15	1,430	11	1,095	12	1,043	7	703	45	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	180	14,910	186	15,572	72	12,054	87	8,706	525	51,242
N of Miss	14	1,321	12	1,108	12	1,060	7	718	45	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.3	97.3	96.9	100.0	97.4	98.8	97.7	98.3	97.3
1-2	1.1	1.4	2.7	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	179	14,934	187	15,624	70	12,072	86	8,709	522	51,339
N of Miss	15	1,297	11	1,056	14	1,042	8	715	48	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.0	98.6	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	178	14,956	189	15,613	71	12,059	87	8,717	525	51,345
N of Miss	16	1,275	9	1,067	13	1,055	7	707	45	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	98.4	97.4	91.4	93.4	93.0	88.6	96.9	95.5
1-2	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.7	4.3	4.0	5.8	6.6	1.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	180	14,927	185	15,580	70	12,035	86	8,694	521	51,236
N of Miss	14	1,304	13	1,100	14	1,079	8	730	49	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.6	95.7	96.2	91.7	91.8	89.7	87.0	95.2	94.3
1-2	0.6	1.2	3.2	2.8	4.2	5.5	6.9	8.1	3.1	3.9
3-5	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	2.9	1.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	178	14,944	186	15,580	72	12,055	87	8,705	523	51,284
N of Miss	16	1,287	12	1,100	12	1,059	7	719	47	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	96.6	96.2	96.4	95.8	94.6	97.7	93.8	97.1	95.6
1-2	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	0.0	2.9	1.1	3.2	1.4	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	176	14,737	184	15,502	71	12,028	87	8,689	518	50,956
N of Miss	18	1,494	14	1,178	13	1,086	7	735	52	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.9	94.6	92.4	86.1	85.2	88.5	81.1	93.5	90.4
1-2	0.6	1.3	1.6	3.2	8.3	4.8	3.4	4.2	2.5	3.2
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	2.8	2.0	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
10+	0.6	0.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	7.1	6.9	11.8	2.7	4.5
N of Valid	180	15,023	186	15,649	72	12,080	87	8,725	525	51,477
N of Miss	14	1,208	12	1,031	12	1,034	7	699	45	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.3	97.1	94.4	92.7	97.7	89.8	97.9	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.9	0.0	4.0	1.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.8	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	181	14,993	184	15,632	71	12,068	87	8,710	523	51,403
N of Miss	13	1,238	14	1,048	13	1,046	7	714	47	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	97.5	96.8	94.3	92.9	92.9	98.8	94.2	97.5	94.9
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.2	3.2	4.3	2.9	0.0	2.2	1.3	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.0	2.3	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	182	14,978	185	15,624	70	12,067	86	8,715	523	51,384
N of Miss	12	1,253	13	1,056	14	1,047	8	709	47	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.6	87.9	79.6	79.7	67.1	69.7	71.8	61.7	78.7	76.7
1-2	7.2	8.2	9.1	10.4	8.6	10.6	8.2	9.0	8.3	9.6
3-5	2.8	2.1	4.8	4.7	2.9	7.0	5.9	8.3	4.0	5.1
6-9	0.6	0.8	3.2	1.8	7.1	3.6	5.9	4.5	3.3	2.4
10+	3.9	1.0	3.2	3.5	14.3	9.1	8.2	16.5	5.8	6.3
N of Valid	180	14,927	186	15,547	70	12,011	85	8,672	521	51,157
N of Miss	14	1,304	12	1,133	14	1,103	9	752	49	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	94.1	92.9	83.1	84.1	91.8	75.3	94.2	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	3.2	3.1	4.2	5.2	2.4	6.6	2.1	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.3	4.2	2.7	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.9	8.5	6.6	3.5	11.8	2.1	4.2
N of Valid	179	14,909	185	15,530	71	11,986	85	8,658	520	51,083
N of Miss	15	1,322	13	1,150	13	1,128	9	766	50	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.4	100.0	98.4	98.8	96.5	99.6	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	179	14,793	185	15,514	70	11,979	85	8,661	519	50,947
N of Miss	15	1,438	13	1,166	14	1,135	9	763	51	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	180	14,860	184	15,493	68	11,965	85	8,657	517	50,975
N of Miss	14	1,371	14	1,187	16	1,149	9	767	53	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	96.7	96.3	95.7	95.7	96.7	98.8	97.6	96.4	96.6
1-2	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.4	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.0
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	179	14,876	188	15,521	69	11,982	85	8,662	521	51,041
N of Miss	15	1,355	10	1,159	15	1,132	9	762	49	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	178	14,776	182	15,478	70	11,972	85	8,660	515	50,886
N of Miss	16	1,455	16	1,202	14	1,142	9	764	55	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	94.5	99.4	97.1	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	99.6	97.1
1-2	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	178	14,725	179	15,474	69	11,963	84	8,657	510	50,819
N of Miss	16	1,506	19	1,206	15	1,151	10	767	60	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	178	14,540	182	15,304	68	11,815	83	8,539	511	50,198
N of Miss	16	1,691	16	1,376	16	1,299	11	885	59	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	176	14,656	181	15,457	69	11,948	84	8,650	510	50,711
N of Miss	18	1,575	17	1,223	15	1,166	10	774	60	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	176	14,726	183	15,489	68	11,950	84	8,639	511	50,804
N of Miss	18	1,505	15	1,191	16	1,164	10	785	59	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	96.4	92.9	95.3	95.7	95.3	98.8	94.7	95.3	95.5
1-2	2.3	1.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.9	1.7
3-5	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	177	14,773	183	15,487	69	11,977	85	8,655	514	50,892
N of Miss	17	1,458	15	1,193	15	1,137	9	769	56	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	97.8	98.5	97.1	98.1	100.0	98.4	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	179	14,804	184	15,504	70	11,965	85	8,650	518	50,923
N of Miss	15	1,427	14	1,176	14	1,149	9	774	52	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	96.8	89.4	91.6	83.8	84.9	88.1	78.2	90.7	89.2
1-2	2.8	2.0	3.3	3.8	2.9	4.4	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.2	4.4	3.7	0.0	4.7	1.6	2.5
6-9	1.1	0.2	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.9	4.8	3.0	2.0	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.5	7.4	5.2	3.6	10.0	2.6	3.5
N of Valid	176	14,807	180	15,483	68	11,959	84	8,658	508	50,907
N of Miss	18	1,424	18	1,197	16	1,155	10	766	62	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	95.6	95.6	94.7	92.5	91.2	95.2	87.9	95.7	93.0
1-2	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.2	1.2	3.7	1.8	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.2	3.0	0.8	1.5
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.7
10+	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.6	4.5	2.8	2.4	4.0	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	179	14,677	180	15,449	67	11,951	84	8,637	510	50,714
N of Miss	15	1,554	18	1,231	17	1,163	10	787	60	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	95.6	92.8	86.9	75.4	77.6	82.1	73.0	90.3	84.9
1-2	1.7	2.3	3.3	4.8	5.8	5.6	4.8	5.2	3.3	4.3
3-5	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.4	5.8	3.2	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.4	1.2
10+	0.6	1.0	3.3	4.8	13.0	11.6	7.1	16.6	4.3	7.3
N of Valid	179	14,841	181	15,489	69	11,982	84	8,647	513	50,959
N of Miss	15	1,390	17	1,191	15	1,132	10	777	57	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	96.2	94.6	87.0	87.8	95.3	81.3	96.1	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.9	3.5	2.4	5.0	1.2	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.2	2.8	0.8	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	4.3	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.7	5.8	5.5	1.2	9.3	1.4	3.5
N of Valid	177	14,819	182	15,488	69	11,967	85	8,652	513	50,926
N of Miss	17	1,412	16	1,192	15	1,147	9	772	57	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	95.3	92.7	90.1	88.1	86.3	94.1	86.2	93.3	90.1
1-2	1.1	2.7	4.5	4.4	3.0	4.9	0.0	4.5	2.4	4.0
3-5	2.3	0.8	1.1	1.9	3.0	2.6	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.9
10+	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.7	6.0	5.0	2.4	5.7	2.0	3.2
N of Valid	176	14,808	178	15,485	67	11,966	85	8,661	506	50,920
N of Miss	18	1,423	20	1,195	17	1,148	9	763	64	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.7	98.1	94.9	96.5	92.5	92.8	89.3	88.4	94.6	94.7
Once	2.3	1.2	2.8	1.7	1.5	3.4	6.0	4.7	3.0	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.2	3.1	1.0	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	3.0	1.2	2.4	2.3	1.0	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	175	14,220	176	14,915	67	11,440	84	8,321	502	48,896
N of Miss	19	2,011	22	1,765	17	1,674	10	1,103	68	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.7	93.9	85.9	86.6	75.0	75.3	67.4	65.4	82.6	82.4
At my home	5.7	3.5	7.9	6.7	11.8	10.3	11.6	12.5	8.3	7.6
At someone else's home	3.4	1.7	4.5	4.9	8.8	11.3	18.6	17.6	7.1	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.9	1.6	0.0	2.4	1.0	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	174	14,402	177	15,224	68	11,755	86	8,511	505	49,892
N of Miss	20	1,829	21	1,456	16	1,359	8	913	65	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.6	21.6	31.5	27.3	43.5	35.2	40.5	38.3	31.9	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	8.6	9.0	19.0	14.5	20.3	18.8	26.2	19.8	16.8	14.8
Strongly disapprove	54.0	54.9	40.2	45.6	20.3	35.0	26.2	31.7	39.9	43.4
Don't know or can't say	13.8	14.5	9.2	12.6	15.9	11.0	7.1	10.2	11.4	12.4
N of Valid	174	14,467	184	15,310	69	11,802	84	8,536	511	50,115
N of Miss	20	1,764	14	1,370	15	1,312	10	888	59	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.6	6.5	14.1	14.2	28.6	24.8	34.1	35.3	18.6	18.1
Yes	88.4	93.5	85.9	85.8	71.4	75.2	65.9	64.7	81.4	81.9
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	97.6	97.5	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.4	2.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.2	95.1	95.6	81.4	89.8	81.2	82.3	91.8	92.7
Yes	2.3	1.8	4.9	4.4	18.6	10.2	18.8	17.7	8.2	7.3
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.9	97.9	95.7	94.8	97.6	92.1	98.6	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.1	2.1	4.3	5.2	2.4	7.9	1.4	3.4
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	97.8	98.7	100.0	97.3	100.0	96.6	98.6	98.2
Yes	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.4	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	97.4	95.1	95.8	92.9	93.5	92.9	91.0	94.1	94.9
Yes	5.8	2.6	4.9	4.2	7.1	6.5	7.1	9.0	5.9	5.1
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	97.8	96.5	100.0	95.0	100.0	95.9	98.8	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.1	2.2	3.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	4.1	1.2	3.3
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.7	97.3	97.5	100.0	96.0	96.5	95.5	97.5	97.2
Yes	2.9	1.3	2.7	2.5	0.0	4.0	3.5	4.5	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.6	97.8	95.9	95.7	93.9	91.8	92.3	96.3	95.3
Yes	2.9	2.4	2.2	4.1	4.3	6.1	8.2	7.7	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	172	14,186	184	15,089	70	11,703	85	8,499	511	49,477
N of Miss	22	2,045	14	1,591	14	1,411	9	925	59	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	2.7	3.4	5.2	7.6	7.5	8.1	10.3	4.2	5.9
Yes	98.2	97.3	96.6	94.8	92.4	92.5	91.9	89.7	95.8	94.1
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.0	98.5	97.9	98.8	96.4	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.2	3.6	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	98.9	98.8	98.5	98.0	98.8	97.1	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.9	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.5	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.6	98.8
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.2
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	97.0	99.5	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	3.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	99.4	97.7	97.0	96.9	96.5	96.7	98.4	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.7	0.6	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	170	14,015	179	14,958	66	11,604	86	8,446	501	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	19	1,722	18	1,510	8	978	69	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	3.8	6.8	11.0	14.9	18.4	12.8	22.2	7.6	12.6
Yes	97.1	96.2	93.2	89.0	85.1	81.6	87.2	77.8	92.4	87.4
N of Valid	171	13,986	177	14,995	67	11,646	86	8,482	501	49,109
N of Miss	23	2,245	21	1,685	17	1,468	8	942	69	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.2	98.8	94.6	99.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	1.2	5.4	0.2	1.6
N of Valid	171	13,986	177	14,995	67	11,646	86	8,482	501	49,109
N of Miss	23	2,245	21	1,685	17	1,468	8	942	69	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	171	13,986	177	14,995	67	11,646	86	8,482	501	49,109
N of Miss	23	2,245	21	1,685	17	1,468	8	942	69	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.5	98.8	97.7	97.3	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	171	13,986	177	14,995	67	11,646	86	8,482	501	49,109
N of Miss	23	2,245	21	1,685	17	1,468	8	942	69	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.4	98.3	96.7	97.0	95.5	100.0	95.7	98.4	96.7
Yes	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.0	4.5	0.0	4.3	1.6	3.3
N of Valid	171	13,986	177	14,995	67	11,646	86	8,482	501	49,109
N of Miss	23	2,245	21	1,685	17	1,468	8	942	69	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.1	95.5	92.2	91.0	86.7	89.5	85.8	95.4	91.5
Yes	0.0	1.9	4.5	7.8	9.0	13.3	10.5	14.2	4.6	8.5
N of Valid	171	13,986	177	14,995	67	11,646	86	8,482	501	49,109
N of Miss	23	2,245	21	1,685	17	1,468	8	942	69	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	171	13,986	177	14,995	67	11,646	86	8,482	501	49,109
N of Miss	23	2,245	21	1,685	17	1,468	8	942	69	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	171	13,986	177	14,995	67	11,646	86	8,482	501	49,109
N of Miss	23	2,245	21	1,685	17	1,468	8	942	69	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	96.6	97.7	95.5	96.5	98.8	96.5	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.6	1.0	3.4	2.3	4.5	3.5	1.2	3.5	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	171	13,986	177	14,995	67	11,646	86	8,482	501	49,109
N of Miss	23	2,245	21	1,685	17	1,468	8	942	69	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.6	6.0	11.0	14.5	20.9	22.9	16.3	26.2	11.0	16.0
Yes	95.4	94.0	89.0	85.5	79.1	77.1	83.7	73.8	89.0	84.0
N of Valid	175	14,216	182	15,064	67	11,628	86	8,407	510	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	16	1,616	17	1,486	8	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.4	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	175	14,216	182	15,064	67	11,628	86	8,407	510	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	16	1,616	17	1,486	8	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	175	14,216	182	15,064	67	11,628	86	8,407	510	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	16	1,616	17	1,486	8	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.3	95.1	93.7	92.5	91.0	94.2	90.7	95.7	93.6
Yes	1.7	2.7	4.9	6.3	7.5	9.0	5.8	9.3	4.3	6.4
N of Valid	175	14,216	182	15,064	67	11,628	86	8,407	510	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	16	1,616	17	1,486	8	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.9	94.5	92.6	94.0	87.5	91.9	85.7	95.1	91.8
Yes	2.3	2.1	5.5	7.4	6.0	12.5	8.1	14.3	4.9	8.2
N of Valid	175	14,216	182	15,064	67	11,628	86	8,407	510	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	16	1,616	17	1,486	8	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.4	97.3	100.0	95.6	97.7	95.8	99.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.7	0.0	4.4	2.3	4.2	1.0	2.8
N of Valid	175	14,216	182	15,064	67	11,628	86	8,407	510	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	16	1,616	17	1,486	8	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	98.9	98.5	98.5	97.9	97.7	98.2	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	175	14,216	182	15,064	67	11,628	86	8,407	510	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	16	1,616	17	1,486	8	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	98.9	97.2	97.0	95.4	96.5	95.9	98.4	97.1
Yes	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.5	4.1	1.6	2.9
N of Valid	175	14,216	182	15,064	67	11,628	86	8,407	510	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	16	1,616	17	1,486	8	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.6	97.8	95.7	98.5	93.5	98.8	92.7	98.6	95.5
Yes	0.6	1.4	2.2	4.3	1.5	6.5	1.2	7.3	1.4	4.5
N of Valid	175	14,216	182	15,064	67	11,628	86	8,407	510	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	16	1,616	17	1,486	8	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	98.9	96.3	98.5	94.7	96.5	94.8	98.4	96.3
Yes	1.1	1.4	1.1	3.7	1.5	5.3	3.5	5.2	1.6	3.7
N of Valid	175	14,216	182	15,064	67	11,628	86	8,407	510	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	16	1,616	17	1,486	8	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.9	98.6	98.5	97.4	97.7	95.8	98.8	98.1
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.3	4.2	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	175	14,216	182	15,064	67	11,628	86	8,407	510	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	16	1,616	17	1,486	8	1,017	60	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.4	98.9	98.8	96.8	91.7	92.9	98.7	89.7	98.1	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.7	3.2	1.3	4.3	0.6	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.4	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	171	13,883	172	14,621	60	11,227	77	8,157	480	47,888
N of Miss	23	2,348	26	2,059	24	1,887	17	1,267	90	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	1.9	3.4	6.1	10.6	12.9	6.0	19.3	4.2	8.8
Yes	98.3	98.1	96.6	93.9	89.4	87.1	94.0	80.7	95.8	91.2
N of Valid	172	13,972	178	14,965	66	11,573	84	8,436	500	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	20	1,715	18	1,541	10	988	70	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	98.3	99.0	97.0	96.4	98.8	92.7	98.6	97.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	1.7	1.0	3.0	3.6	1.2	7.3	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	172	13,972	178	14,965	66	11,573	84	8,436	500	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	20	1,715	18	1,541	10	988	70	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.0	100.0	97.5	100.0	96.6	99.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	3.4	0.2	1.6
N of Valid	172	13,972	178	14,965	66	11,573	84	8,436	500	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	20	1,715	18	1,541	10	988	70	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.2	98.5	98.1	100.0	96.7	99.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.9	0.0	3.3	0.4	1.3
N of Valid	172	13,972	178	14,965	66	11,573	84	8,436	500	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	20	1,715	18	1,541	10	988	70	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.0	98.1	100.0	98.2	99.2	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	172	13,972	178	14,965	66	11,573	84	8,436	500	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	20	1,715	18	1,541	10	988	70	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.6	98.5	97.5	100.0	97.3	99.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.5	0.0	2.7	0.6	1.6
N of Valid	172	13,972	178	14,965	66	11,573	84	8,436	500	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	20	1,715	18	1,541	10	988	70	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.6	98.9	96.5	92.4	93.6	95.2	91.3	97.6	95.5
Yes	0.6	1.4	1.1	3.5	7.6	6.4	4.8	8.7	2.4	4.5
N of Valid	172	13,972	178	14,965	66	11,573	84	8,436	500	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	20	1,715	18	1,541	10	988	70	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	2.1	2.8	5.2	9.1	10.1	2.3	14.0	3.2	7.0
Yes	98.2	97.9	97.2	94.8	90.9	89.9	97.7	86.0	96.8	93.0
N of Valid	170	13,924	178	14,910	66	11,567	86	8,443	500	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	20	1,770	18	1,547	8	981	70	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	98.9	99.3	100.0	97.8	98.8	95.1	99.2	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	2.2	1.2	4.9	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	170	13,924	178	14,910	66	11,567	86	8,443	500	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	20	1,770	18	1,547	8	981	70	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	98.8	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.2	1.6
N of Valid	170	13,924	178	14,910	66	11,567	86	8,443	500	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	20	1,770	18	1,547	8	981	70	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.5	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	170	13,924	178	14,910	66	11,567	86	8,443	500	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	20	1,770	18	1,547	8	981	70	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.5	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	170	13,924	178	14,910	66	11,567	86	8,443	500	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	20	1,770	18	1,547	8	981	70	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	98.9	97.0	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	3.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	170	13,924	178	14,910	66	11,567	86	8,443	500	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	20	1,770	18	1,547	8	981	70	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.6	99.4	97.1	93.9	94.9	98.8	93.8	98.6	96.4
Yes	0.6	1.4	0.6	2.9	6.1	5.1	1.2	6.2	1.4	3.6
N of Valid	170	13,924	178	14,910	66	11,567	86	8,443	500	48,844
N of Miss	24	2,307	20	1,770	18	1,547	8	981	70	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.2	3.4	1.2	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	97.8	98.2	98.5	97.3	98.8	96.6	98.8	97.9
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.5	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	171	13,909	178	14,937	66	11,558	84	8,440	499	48,844
N of Miss	23	2,322	20	1,743	18	1,556	10	984	71	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.2	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	171	13,927	178	14,725	64	11,292	85	8,254	498	48,198
N of Miss	23	2,304	20	1,955	20	1,822	9	1,170	72	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.6	77.1	58.1	62.3	52.2	51.4	55.8	49.6	61.6	61.9
Wrong	14.8	15.9	22.9	22.5	23.9	25.2	19.8	24.0	19.7	21.5
A little bit wrong	10.2	5.2	13.4	10.5	16.4	14.4	15.1	16.1	13.0	10.8
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.8	5.6	4.7	7.5	9.0	9.3	10.2	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	176	14,457	179	15,252	67	11,739	86	8,521	508	49,969
N of Miss	18	1,774	19	1,428	17	1,375	8	903	62	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	83.2	65.6	68.8	62.7	58.2	60.5	55.8	70.4	68.3
Wrong	7.6	12.4	23.3	20.7	22.4	24.1	18.6	22.2	17.1	19.3
A little bit wrong	7.0	3.2	8.3	7.1	9.0	10.6	12.8	12.5	8.7	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.4	6.0	7.1	8.1	9.5	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	171	14,351	180	15,197	67	11,691	86	8,497	504	49,736
N of Miss	23	1,880	18	1,483	17	1,423	8	927	66	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	86.4	73.0	68.7	60.0	51.8	55.8	45.5	73.1	65.8
Wrong	6.5	9.2	15.2	16.0	16.9	19.0	18.6	16.5	13.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	5.9	2.7	8.4	8.9	13.8	14.4	12.8	17.3	9.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.7	3.4	6.4	9.2	14.9	12.8	20.7	4.8	9.5
N of Valid	169	14,322	178	15,187	65	11,684	86	8,497	498	49,690
N of Miss	25	1,909	20	1,493	19	1,430	8	927	72	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	86.0	79.7	77.3	84.8	72.9	75.6	74.1	82.0	78.2
Wrong	8.7	10.3	10.2	15.8	12.1	18.6	16.3	18.1	11.0	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.3	5.6	4.6	3.0	5.4	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	4.5	2.2	0.0	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	172	14,340	177	15,188	66	11,689	86	8,501	501	49,718
N of Miss	22	1,891	21	1,492	18	1,425	8	923	69	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.9	62.3	45.5	43.6	34.3	30.8	32.9	26.7	47.6	43.0
Very difficult	17.6	14.7	17.6	18.2	16.4	13.9	14.1	10.2	16.9	14.8
Fairly easy	8.0	8.1	19.3	20.0	34.3	25.2	22.4	24.6	17.9	18.6
Very easy	5.1	3.5	13.1	10.9	13.4	24.0	29.4	32.2	13.1	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	11.5	4.5	7.3	1.5	6.0	1.2	6.1	4.6	8.0
N of Valid	176	14,137	176	15,115	67	11,673	85	8,473	504	49,398
N of Miss	18	2,094	22	1,565	17	1,441	9	951	66	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.4	62.7	46.5	43.7	34.3	30.7	34.1	26.7	48.7	43.1
Very difficult	16.0	14.1	16.9	17.5	17.9	13.7	16.5	10.3	16.6	14.4
Fairly easy	8.0	8.6	18.0	20.0	29.9	25.0	21.2	24.5	16.6	18.7
Very easy	4.0	4.4	14.5	12.2	16.4	24.8	27.1	32.8	13.2	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	10.3	4.1	6.6	1.5	5.7	1.2	5.7	4.8	7.3
N of Valid	175	13,926	172	14,925	67	11,583	85	8,433	499	48,867
N of Miss	19	2,305	26	1,755	17	1,531	9	991	71	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.4	76.2	59.6	58.4	50.0	45.5	49.4	38.0	61.8	57.0
Sort of hard	15.3	11.9	18.5	18.9	13.6	21.2	9.4	18.8	15.2	17.4
Sort of easy	4.5	6.9	14.0	14.0	25.8	19.4	24.7	22.0	14.1	14.6
Very easy	5.7	5.0	7.9	8.6	10.6	13.9	16.5	21.2	8.9	11.0
N of Valid	176	14,083	178	15,093	66	11,663	85	8,460	505	49,299
N of Miss	18	2,148	20	1,587	18	1,451	9	964	65	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	61.7	72.2	51.1	52.6	48.5	38.8	45.9	33.3	53.6	51.6
Sort of hard	21.7	13.2	19.4	18.3	15.2	17.8	8.2	14.1	17.8	16.0
Sort of easy	9.1	8.1	15.6	16.1	21.2	22.1	23.5	23.6	15.4	16.5
Very easy	7.4	6.5	13.9	13.0	15.2	21.3	22.4	29.0	13.2	15.9
N of Valid	175	14,054	180	15,058	66	11,648	85	8,453	506	49,213
N of Miss	19	2,177	18	1,622	18	1,466	9	971	64	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.9	92.7	86.9	85.8	80.3	76.2	79.8	70.2	87.6	82.8
Sort of hard	3.4	4.9	7.4	9.3	16.7	14.8	10.7	17.6	7.8	10.8
Sort of easy	1.1	1.4	4.5	3.1	1.5	5.6	7.1	7.2	3.4	3.9
Very easy	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.5	3.4	2.4	4.9	1.2	2.5
N of Valid	176	13,978	176	15,012	66	11,623	84	8,445	502	49,058
N of Miss	18	2,253	22	1,668	18	1,491	10	979	68	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	61.9	76.2	67.2	67.2	65.2	62.1	58.8	57.4	63.7	66.9
Sort of hard	17.0	11.6	16.1	15.1	16.7	16.6	18.8	16.8	17.0	14.7
Sort of easy	6.2	6.7	8.0	9.8	7.6	10.9	11.8	12.7	8.0	9.7
Very easy	14.8	5.5	8.6	7.9	10.6	10.4	10.6	13.1	11.4	8.7
N of Valid	176	13,983	174	15,023	66	11,631	85	8,439	501	49,076
N of Miss	18	2,248	24	1,657	18	1,483	9	985	69	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.4	89.2	74.6	70.9	59.1	51.1	51.8	40.9	74.6	66.3
Sort of hard	4.0	6.1	9.6	12.3	10.6	14.4	11.8	12.8	8.2	11.1
Sort of easy	3.4	2.7	10.2	9.1	18.2	15.7	14.1	18.1	9.5	10.4
Very easy	1.1	2.0	5.6	7.6	12.1	18.8	22.4	28.2	7.8	12.2
N of Valid	175	13,934	177	14,987	66	11,608	85	8,420	503	48,949
N of Miss	19	2,297	21	1,693	18	1,506	9	1,004	67	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.2	85.5	73.9	70.5	78.8	61.3	68.2	58.1	75.8	70.5
Sort of hard	13.0	7.3	9.7	13.4	9.1	16.9	12.9	18.3	11.3	13.3
Sort of easy	4.5	4.1	9.7	9.2	6.1	11.7	11.8	12.5	7.7	8.9
Very easy	2.3	3.0	6.8	6.9	6.1	10.1	7.1	11.2	5.2	7.3
N of Valid	177	13,961	176	14,994	66	11,611	85	8,440	504	49,006
N of Miss	17	2,270	22	1,686	18	1,503	9	984	66	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.7	85.4	80.6	74.9	76.6	69.2	77.4	68.3	79.6	75.4
Sort of hard	9.1	7.0	9.1	11.5	14.1	14.0	7.1	15.0	9.4	11.4
Sort of easy	4.0	4.0	5.1	7.0	3.1	8.5	10.7	8.4	5.4	6.8
Very easy	6.2	3.6	5.1	6.6	6.2	8.3	4.8	8.2	5.6	6.4
N of Valid	176	13,906	175	14,962	64	11,594	84	8,432	499	48,894
N of Miss	18	2,325	23	1,718	20	1,520	10	992	71	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.3	89.8	83.0	83.1	80.3	75.9	74.1	71.8	81.9	81.4
Sort of hard	9.0	6.5	9.1	10.5	15.2	14.2	16.5	16.6	11.1	11.3
Sort of easy	4.0	2.2	5.7	4.0	3.0	5.9	5.9	6.6	4.8	4.4
Very easy	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.5	4.0	3.5	4.9	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	177	13,929	176	14,976	66	11,597	85	8,428	504	48,930
N of Miss	17	2,302	22	1,704	18	1,517	9	996	66	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.8	81.5	67.0	61.1	51.5	46.0	51.8	40.4	66.8	59.7
Sort of hard	10.4	8.4	12.5	12.6	13.6	11.7	7.1	9.9	11.0	10.7
Sort of easy	5.2	6.1	11.4	14.2	21.2	19.0	18.8	19.7	11.8	14.0
Very easy	4.6	4.1	9.1	12.1	13.6	23.4	22.4	30.0	10.4	15.6
N of Valid	173	13,903	176	14,976	66	11,623	85	8,430	500	48,932
N of Miss	21	2,328	22	1,704	18	1,491	9	994	70	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.8	74.8	63.0	77.9	82.5	83.8	87.1	86.4	68.0	79.9
Yes	42.2	25.2	37.0	22.1	17.5	16.2	12.9	13.6	32.0	20.1
N of Valid	166	13,637	173	14,793	63	11,447	85	8,332	487	48,209
N of Miss	28	2,594	25	1,887	21	1,667	9	1,092	83	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	94.2	90.8	94.5	98.4	95.7	95.3	96.3	91.6	95.0
Yes	12.0	5.8	9.2	5.5	1.6	4.3	4.7	3.7	8.4	5.0
N of Valid	166	13,637	173	14,793	63	11,447	85	8,332	487	48,209
N of Miss	28	2,594	25	1,887	21	1,667	9	1,092	83	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	91.9	88.4	89.9	95.2	90.9	87.1	91.2	88.7	90.9
Yes	12.7	8.1	11.6	10.1	4.8	9.1	12.9	8.8	11.3	9.1
N of Valid	166	13,637	173	14,793	63	11,447	85	8,332	487	48,209
N of Miss	28	2,594	25	1,887	21	1,667	9	1,092	83	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.6	30.1	43.4	28.9	22.2	23.5	25.9	20.4	37.0	26.4
Yes	58.4	69.9	56.6	71.1	77.8	76.5	74.1	79.6	63.0	73.6
N of Valid	166	13,637	173	14,793	63	11,447	85	8,332	487	48,209
N of Miss	28	2,594	25	1,887	21	1,667	9	1,092	83	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.8	73.5	75.3	75.4	79.4	79.4	78.5	81.3	75.5	76.8
Yes	27.2	26.5	24.7	24.6	20.6	20.6	21.5	18.7	24.5	23.2
N of Valid	173	13,687	174	14,614	63	11,281	79	8,215	489	47,797
N of Miss	21	2,544	24	2,066	21	1,833	15	1,209	81	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.0	35.2	29.7	30.9	27.0	29.8	34.1	31.2	34.1	31.9
1 or 2 times	23.7	34.3	35.5	32.7	30.2	31.7	34.1	30.3	30.4	32.5
3 or 4 times	23.1	18.2	17.4	19.8	17.5	20.4	12.2	19.7	18.6	19.5
5 or 6 times	5.2	6.7	6.4	8.8	14.3	9.6	9.8	9.7	7.6	8.5
7 or more times	6.9	5.6	11.0	7.8	11.1	8.6	9.8	9.1	9.4	7.6
N of Valid	173	13,944	172	14,868	63	11,437	82	8,320	490	48,569
N of Miss	21	2,287	26	1,812	21	1,677	12	1,104	80	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.1	47.7	66.9	56.0	71.4	58.8	81.2	76.8	72.7	57.9
Yes	24.9	52.3	33.1	44.0	28.6	41.2	18.8	23.2	27.3	42.1
N of Valid	173	13,762	175	14,678	63	11,322	80	8,232	491	47,994
N of Miss	21	2,469	23	2,002	21	1,792	14	1,192	79	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.8	31.6	37.1	26.4	34.9	26.2	30.5	29.7	39.8	28.4
1 or 2 times	40.0	42.3	43.4	36.4	31.7	25.3	39.0	23.7	40.0	33.3
3 or 4 times	7.1	17.4	10.3	24.3	20.6	30.5	17.1	29.0	11.6	24.6
5 or 6 times	2.4	5.8	6.9	7.6	9.5	11.6	7.3	11.4	5.7	8.7
7 or more times	1.8	2.9	2.3	5.2	3.2	6.5	6.1	6.2	2.9	5.0
N of Valid	170	13,819	175	14,802	63	11,418	82	8,296	490	48,335
N of Miss	24	2,412	23	1,878	21	1,696	12	1,128	80	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.4	68.7	48.9	60.1	45.3	55.7	63.4	57.3	53.1	61.0
Yes	44.6	31.3	51.1	39.9	54.7	44.3	36.6	42.7	46.9	39.0
N of Valid	166	13,612	174	14,693	64	11,342	82	8,237	486	47,884
N of Miss	28	2,619	24	1,987	20	1,772	12	1,187	84	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	6.0	8.5	4.8	12.1	5.4	6.1	5.6	8.3	5.4
no	10.6	6.7	7.3	7.2	3.0	6.4	0.0	6.4	6.7	6.7
yes	31.2	31.9	29.4	36.9	36.4	39.2	37.8	38.7	32.3	36.3
YES!	50.6	55.4	54.8	51.1	48.5	49.1	56.1	49.3	52.7	51.5
N of Valid	170	13,803	177	14,902	66	11,496	82	8,379	495	48,580
N of Miss	24	2,428	21	1,778	18	1,618	12	1,045	75	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	33.5	38.5	27.3	30.9	33.3	29.1	26.8	30.9	30.1	32.6
no	36.5	34.6	41.5	39.2	40.9	40.1	47.6	37.6	40.7	37.8
yes	20.4	18.5	20.5	20.6	13.6	20.9	17.1	21.2	18.9	20.2
YES!	9.6	8.4	10.8	9.4	12.1	9.8	8.5	10.4	10.2	9.4
N of Valid	167	13,726	176	14,809	66	11,425	82	8,344	491	48,304
N of Miss	27	2,505	22	1,871	18	1,689	12	1,080	79	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	6.5	7.5	5.1	13.6	5.5	6.1	6.3	7.5	5.8
no	3.5	4.7	6.9	4.4	3.0	4.6	4.9	5.8	4.9	4.7
yes	31.2	28.2	29.3	34.2	36.4	36.3	35.4	39.1	31.9	33.8
YES!	59.4	60.6	56.3	56.3	47.0	53.7	53.7	48.9	55.7	55.6
N of Valid	170	13,789	174	14,846	66	11,461	82	8,365	492	48,461
N of Miss	24	2,442	24	1,834	18	1,653	12	1,059	78	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	7.3	8.0	5.4	12.3	5.8	6.1	6.4	8.6	6.2
no	8.3	6.1	9.2	7.0	6.2	7.3	6.1	8.2	8.0	7.0
yes	22.6	21.5	19.0	28.3	23.1	33.1	30.5	35.9	22.7	28.8
YES!	60.1	65.0	63.8	59.2	58.5	53.8	57.3	49.5	60.7	57.9
N of Valid	168	13,687	174	14,836	65	11,462	82	8,351	489	48,336
N of Miss	26	2,544	24	1,844	19	1,652	12	1,073	81	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	8.1	7.5	6.9	12.5	7.6	7.3	9.6	8.8	7.9
no	7.6	7.1	10.9	10.3	9.4	13.0	11.0	16.6	9.6	11.1
yes	30.6	25.2	25.9	30.4	31.2	34.1	37.8	34.7	30.2	30.6
YES!	52.4	59.6	55.7	52.4	46.9	45.3	43.9	39.1	51.4	50.5
N of Valid	170	13,739	174	14,842	64	11,459	82	8,357	490	48,397
N of Miss	24	2,492	24	1,838	20	1,655	12	1,067	80	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.8	9.8	8.2	16.7	10.0	9.8	12.4	9.2	9.0
no	13.1	9.4	12.6	15.1	15.2	17.2	15.9	20.6	13.7	14.9
yes	33.9	33.0	28.7	36.6	36.4	38.4	43.9	37.1	34.1	36.1
YES!	47.6	50.8	48.9	40.1	31.8	34.4	30.5	29.9	43.1	40.0
N of Valid	168	13,779	174	14,849	66	11,467	82	8,351	490	48,446
N of Miss	26	2,452	24	1,831	18	1,647	12	1,073	80	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	5.5	5.7	4.7	13.6	5.7	6.1	7.0	6.9	5.5
no	9.4	6.3	6.3	7.5	6.1	7.6	6.1	9.5	7.3	7.5
yes	26.5	27.6	25.1	33.3	28.8	35.2	37.8	36.2	28.2	32.6
YES!	58.2	60.7	62.9	54.5	51.5	51.5	50.0	47.3	57.6	54.3
N of Valid	170	13,761	175	14,848	66	11,476	82	8,357	493	48,442
N of Miss	24	2,470	23	1,832	18	1,638	12	1,067	77	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.6	79.0	68.4	67.4	63.6	57.5	54.3	50.8	66.9	65.5
Yes	23.2	16.9	27.0	27.9	34.8	37.6	40.7	44.0	29.0	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.7	1.5	4.8	4.9	5.2	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	168	13,815	174	14,844	66	11,476	81	8,345	489	48,480
N of Miss	26	2,416	24	1,836	18	1,638	13	1,079	81	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	90.5	80.3	81.5	75.8	71.4	69.5	65.1	82.4	78.8
Yes	4.7	5.4	15.0	13.8	22.7	23.7	25.6	29.6	14.2	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.1	4.6	4.7	1.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	172	13,754	173	14,789	66	11,432	82	8,340	493	48,315
N of Miss	22	2,477	25	1,891	18	1,682	12	1,084	77	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.5	87.1	79.4	81.4	78.8	75.9	68.3	71.3	78.5	80.0
Yes	14.0	8.8	15.3	14.0	18.2	19.2	26.8	23.4	17.2	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.1	5.3	4.7	3.0	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	171	13,754	170	14,767	66	11,417	82	8,329	489	48,267
N of Miss	23	2,477	28	1,913	18	1,697	12	1,095	81	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.3	93.5	94.4	97.0	94.1	95.1	93.7	94.9	94.5
Yes	1.8	0.6	2.4	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.7	1.5	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	171	13,748	170	14,744	66	11,419	82	8,324	489	48,235
N of Miss	23	2,483	28	1,936	18	1,695	12	1,100	81	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.2	79.0	74.6	74.7	86.4	74.2	78.0	74.9	79.1	75.9
Yes	15.9	16.8	20.7	20.6	12.1	20.9	17.1	19.8	17.2	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.1	4.7	4.7	1.5	4.8	4.9	5.3	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	170	13,702	169	14,755	66	11,420	82	8,329	487	48,206
N of Miss	24	2,529	29	1,925	18	1,694	12	1,095	83	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.2	84.2	75.0	74.4	75.4	67.3	64.6	64.3	76.5	73.8
Yes	12.3	11.7	20.2	20.9	23.1	27.9	30.5	30.5	19.5	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.1	4.8	4.7	1.5	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	342	27,468	336	29,550	130	22,868	164	16,676	972	96,562
N of Miss	46	4,994	60	3,810	38	3,360	24	2,172	168	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	93.2	91.2	90.8	95.4	88.5	90.2	87.1	92.6	90.3
Yes	2.3	2.7	4.1	4.5	3.1	6.6	4.9	7.5	3.5	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.1	4.7	4.7	1.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	171	13,690	171	14,724	65	11,420	82	8,321	489	48,155
N of Miss	23	2,541	27	1,956	19	1,694	12	1,103	81	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.4	90.0	81.7	85.7	78.5	81.7	79.0	76.6	80.3	84.4
Wrong	11.0	7.1	11.8	10.0	9.2	12.1	9.9	14.4	10.9	10.4
A little bit wrong	6.7	2.2	5.9	3.4	9.2	4.7	9.9	6.8	7.3	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	3.1	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	163	13,794	169	14,862	65	11,461	81	8,348	478	48,465
N of Miss	31	2,437	29	1,818	19	1,653	13	1,076	92	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	94.2	91.1	91.1	82.8	87.3	84.0	81.9	88.9	89.5
Wrong	5.5	4.4	5.9	6.9	10.9	9.7	13.6	12.7	7.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.1	1.8	1.4	4.7	2.1	2.5	3.9	2.5	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	163	13,752	169	14,833	64	11,442	81	8,334	477	48,361
N of Miss	31	2,479	29	1,847	20	1,672	13	1,090	93	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	94.9	91.1	89.3	79.7	82.2	82.7	74.6	89.9	86.7
Wrong	3.1	3.6	5.4	6.5	6.2	9.5	7.4	12.7	5.0	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.8	9.4	5.4	9.9	7.7	3.8	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	4.7	2.9	0.0	5.1	1.3	2.2
N of Valid	163	13,725	168	14,808	64	11,417	81	8,328	476	48,278
N of Miss	31	2,506	30	1,872	20	1,697	13	1,096	94	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.8	92.2	93.0	90.6	91.6	93.8	90.0	92.8	92.7
Wrong	3.1	3.8	3.6	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.7	7.8	3.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	2.5	0.8	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	163	13,752	167	14,813	64	11,430	81	8,325	475	48,320
N of Miss	31	2,479	31	1,867	20	1,684	13	1,099	95	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	85.6	84.5	83.6	90.5	84.1	86.4	85.3	86.2	84.6
Wrong	11.9	12.1	11.3	13.6	7.9	13.3	13.6	12.2	11.5	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.9	3.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	159	13,716	168	14,816	63	11,430	81	8,337	471	48,299
N of Miss	35	2,515	30	1,864	21	1,684	13	1,087	99	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	85.9	86.4	81.4	86.2	80.5	87.3	80.4	84.9	82.3
Wrong	15.3	10.3	9.5	13.5	7.7	13.8	12.7	14.3	11.8	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.7	1.8	4.1	4.6	4.6	0.0	4.2	1.9	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	163	13,729	169	14,832	65	11,443	79	8,338	476	48,342
N of Miss	31	2,502	29	1,848	19	1,671	15	1,086	94	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.3	64.6	59.5	58.0	64.5	60.4	64.6	65.6	63.3	61.8
Wrong	19.6	22.8	23.8	25.6	17.7	24.4	19.0	22.2	20.8	23.9
A little bit wrong	12.3	10.5	12.5	13.8	11.3	12.9	15.2	10.3	12.7	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.1	4.2	2.6	6.5	2.3	1.3	1.9	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	163	13,715	168	14,807	62	11,419	79	8,321	472	48,262
N of Miss	31	2,516	30	1,873	22	1,695	15	1,103	98	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.3	81.5	75.3	72.9	70.3	65.6	66.7	60.4	74.2	71.4
1	8.7	8.4	10.6	10.5	9.4	11.1	8.6	10.1	9.5	10.0
2	6.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	7.8	8.0	11.1	8.9	7.1	6.6
3-4	2.5	2.5	4.7	5.2	9.4	7.1	9.9	8.6	5.5	5.5
5+	3.7	3.1	4.1	5.4	3.1	8.2	3.7	12.0	3.8	6.5
N of Valid	161	13,708	170	14,829	64	11,440	81	8,353	476	48,330
N of Miss	33	2,523	28	1,851	20	1,674	13	1,071	94	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.7	92.2	82.5	86.2	82.5	81.6	88.5	78.2	85.6	85.4
1	8.8	4.4	10.5	6.6	11.1	7.7	5.1	7.7	9.1	6.4
2	0.6	1.6	4.1	3.0	1.6	4.3	2.6	5.4	2.3	3.4
3-4	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	3.0	2.6	3.8	1.5	2.2
5+	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.2	3.4	1.3	4.9	1.5	2.6
N of Valid	159	13,625	171	14,768	63	11,390	78	8,311	471	48,094
N of Miss	35	2,606	27	1,912	21	1,724	16	1,113	99	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.3	88.9	78.4	83.4	81.2	81.0	85.2	80.5	83.3	83.9
1	8.0	6.2	10.2	7.9	6.2	7.8	7.4	7.0	8.4	7.2
2	1.2	2.3	4.8	3.6	6.2	4.5	2.5	4.5	3.4	3.6
3-4	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.9	4.9	3.0	2.5	2.2
5+	0.6	1.4	4.2	2.9	4.7	3.9	0.0	4.9	2.3	3.1
N of Valid	162	13,659	167	14,780	64	11,430	81	8,331	474	48,200
N of Miss	32	2,572	31	1,900	20	1,684	13	1,093	96	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	61.1	67.0	53.8	55.5	54.7	48.7	46.2	45.1	55.2	55.3
1	16.7	14.0	14.8	14.7	12.5	12.6	7.5	10.1	13.9	13.2
2	8.0	7.1	11.2	9.0	12.5	10.3	8.8	9.7	9.9	8.9
3-4	3.1	4.9	8.3	8.0	7.8	9.9	15.0	10.2	7.6	7.9
5+	11.1	7.0	11.8	12.8	12.5	18.6	22.5	25.0	13.5	14.6
N of Valid	162	13,652	169	14,808	64	11,413	80	8,324	475	48,197
N of Miss	32	2,579	29	1,872	20	1,701	14	1,100	95	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	27.3	31.0	37.8	26.9	40.6	26.6	55.8	29.9	37.7	28.5
Safe	53.2	53.7	45.7	57.6	46.9	56.0	40.3	52.8	47.5	55.3
Not safe	9.7	11.4	12.8	12.2	9.4	13.6	3.9	13.0	9.8	12.4
Very not safe	9.7	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.8	0.0	4.2	5.0	3.8
N of Valid	154	13,127	164	14,232	64	10,996	77	7,985	459	46,340
N of Miss	40	3,104	34	2,448	20	2,118	17	1,439	111	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	21.0	14.7	12.0	12.3	16.9	14.9	12.8	17.0	15.9	14.4
At a school	55.4	63.2	64.5	65.9	56.9	62.9	65.4	61.6	60.5	63.7
No preference	11.5	10.6	15.1	12.9	16.9	14.2	16.7	15.1	14.4	13.0
I don't know	12.1	11.5	8.4	8.8	9.2	7.9	5.1	6.3	9.2	8.9
N of Valid	157	13,454	166	14,570	65	11,259	78	8,194	466	47,477
N of Miss	37	2,777	32	2,110	19	1,855	16	1,230	104	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	58.1	59.6	63.5	61.1	62.7	57.0	79.2	61.8	64.2	59.8
No	15.5	12.0	7.1	12.3	8.5	16.0	9.1	18.6	10.4	14.2
I don't know	26.5	28.4	29.4	26.6	28.8	27.0	11.7	19.7	25.4	26.0
N of Valid	155	13,201	170	14,360	59	11,095	77	8,051	461	46,707
N of Miss	39	3,030	28	2,320	25	2,019	17	1,373	109	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	20.9	25.1	20.1	18.7	12.5	15.1	11.7	14.2	17.9	18.9
Somewhat better	17.6	16.1	13.0	17.6	10.9	17.1	18.2	16.4	15.1	16.9
Stayed the same	40.5	43.5	49.1	46.6	57.8	50.4	55.8	52.6	48.6	47.7
Somewhat worse	14.4	11.2	14.8	12.7	12.5	12.8	10.4	12.0	13.6	12.2
Much worse	6.5	4.2	3.0	4.3	6.2	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	153	13,222	169	14,501	64	11,230	77	8,177	463	47,130
N of Miss	41	3,009	29	2,179	20	1,884	17	1,247	107	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.9	28.7	42.0	33.5	42.2	36.3	46.2	35.6	38.7	33.2
Rarely	24.0	19.1	18.3	21.9	28.1	20.6	20.5	18.9	21.9	20.3
Sometimes	25.3	25.6	24.9	25.1	14.1	23.6	16.7	23.6	22.2	24.6
Often	11.0	16.6	11.2	13.6	9.4	14.0	9.0	15.0	10.5	14.8
Always	9.7	9.9	3.6	5.9	6.2	5.5	7.7	6.9	6.7	7.1
N of Valid	154	13,391	169	14,631	64	11,318	78	8,248	465	47,588
N of Miss	40	2,840	29	2,049	20	1,796	16	1,176	105	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.5	32.8	49.7	41.0	48.4	43.4	51.3	42.9	45.8	39.6
Rarely	29.6	25.9	22.5	26.5	34.4	25.2	20.5	22.9	26.1	25.4
Sometimes	23.0	25.4	23.1	22.0	10.9	20.7	16.7	21.1	20.3	22.5
Often	6.6	10.7	4.1	7.3	6.2	7.5	3.8	8.9	5.2	8.6
Always	3.3	5.2	0.6	3.2	0.0	3.2	7.7	4.2	2.6	3.9
N of Valid	152	13,252	169	14,581	64	11,282	78	8,232	463	47,347
N of Miss	42	2,979	29	2,099	20	1,832	16	1,192	107	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	57.9	38.1	60.9	45.3	65.1	49.3	61.5	50.1	60.6	45.1
Rarely	19.1	20.2	18.3	20.1	19.0	17.0	12.8	17.2	17.7	18.9
Sometimes	13.2	19.0	14.2	16.7	6.3	17.0	11.5	15.8	12.3	17.3
Often	6.6	12.1	4.1	10.4	7.9	10.1	6.4	9.7	5.8	10.7
Always	3.3	10.5	2.4	7.5	1.6	6.6	7.7	7.2	3.5	8.1
N of Valid	152	13,291	169	14,585	63	11,278	78	8,230	462	47,384
N of Miss	42	2,940	29	2,095	21	1,836	16	1,194	108	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.9	59.2	56.4	58.7	59.7	56.0	63.5	56.0	59.5	57.7
Yes	39.1	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.3	44.0	36.5	44.0	40.5	42.3
N of Valid	151	13,018	165	14,204	62	11,021	74	8,012	452	46,255
N of Miss	43	3,213	33	2,476	22	2,093	20	1,412	118	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.9	15.7	21.1	18.5	28.6	21.4	16.7	21.4	19.0	18.9
Most of the time	13.9	14.0	15.1	16.9	9.5	17.5	17.9	16.4	14.4	16.1
Some of the time	19.2	24.8	23.5	26.6	20.6	27.2	29.5	27.6	22.7	26.4
A little of the time	29.8	23.1	21.1	19.4	22.2	16.1	10.3	15.2	22.3	18.9
None of the time	23.2	22.4	19.3	18.6	19.0	17.8	25.6	19.4	21.6	19.6
N of Valid	151	13,398	166	14,664	63	11,338	78	8,259	458	47,659
N of Miss	43	2,833	32	2,016	21	1,776	16	1,165	112	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.7	11.7	16.2	13.3	19.0	15.0	9.1	15.2	13.6	13.6
Most of the time	9.3	9.5	9.0	10.6	11.1	11.6	13.0	10.9	10.1	10.6
Some of the time	12.7	14.4	17.4	16.7	15.9	19.3	19.5	20.9	16.0	17.4
A little of the time	19.3	18.1	18.0	17.5	20.6	17.7	15.6	16.6	18.4	17.5
None of the time	48.0	46.3	39.5	41.9	33.3	36.3	42.9	36.4	42.0	40.9
N of Valid	150	13,247	167	14,559	63	11,283	77	8,223	457	47,312
N of Miss	44	2,984	31	2,121	21	1,831	17	1,201	113	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	19.8	24.7	23.1	26.6	24.9	12.8	23.2	19.8	22.6
Most of the time	10.9	14.5	8.4	17.1	14.1	18.6	24.4	17.8	12.7	16.9
Some of the time	18.4	16.9	23.5	18.2	26.6	19.9	19.2	21.8	21.5	18.9
A little of the time	15.6	15.9	13.9	14.5	4.7	12.9	14.1	12.9	13.2	14.2
None of the time	40.1	32.9	29.5	27.1	28.1	23.6	29.5	24.3	32.7	27.4
N of Valid	147	13,192	166	14,552	64	11,268	78	8,225	455	47,237
N of Miss	47	3,039	32	2,128	20	1,846	16	1,199	115	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.8	10.2	12.0	11.6	15.6	13.5	10.4	14.1	12.2	12.1
Most of the time	5.3	8.3	4.8	9.3	12.5	10.4	6.5	10.0	6.3	9.4
Some of the time	12.5	12.1	16.8	14.1	18.8	16.6	18.2	17.7	15.9	14.7
A little of the time	12.5	15.7	17.4	16.0	12.5	17.5	18.2	17.2	15.2	16.5
None of the time	57.9	53.7	49.1	49.0	40.6	42.1	46.8	41.0	50.4	47.3
N of Valid	152	13,261	167	14,585	64	11,298	77	8,228	460	47,372
N of Miss	42	2,970	31	2,095	20	1,816	17	1,196	110	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.8	16.2	18.3	16.3	27.4	19.2	14.3	19.8	18.4	17.6
Most of the time	14.1	13.4	15.4	14.3	11.3	15.3	11.7	15.5	13.8	14.5
Some of the time	17.4	17.7	18.3	20.6	21.0	22.1	24.7	21.7	19.5	20.4
A little of the time	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.4	12.9	16.5	20.8	16.0	17.5	17.0
None of the time	34.2	35.1	30.2	31.4	27.4	26.9	28.6	26.8	30.9	30.6
N of Valid	149	13,092	169	14,517	62	11,279	77	8,231	457	47,119
N of Miss	45	3,139	29	2,163	22	1,835	17	1,193	113	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.8	14.9	17.9	16.7	21.0	17.3	11.5	17.1	17.5	16.4
Most of the time	6.7	8.5	8.3	9.6	14.5	10.8	6.4	10.1	8.3	9.7
Some of the time	11.4	11.1	13.1	12.2	14.5	14.7	15.4	15.3	13.1	13.1
A little of the time	12.1	13.9	13.7	14.6	8.1	14.7	17.9	15.1	13.1	14.5
None of the time	51.0	51.6	47.0	46.8	41.9	42.4	48.7	42.3	47.9	46.3
N of Valid	149	13,257	168	14,588	62	11,300	78	8,237	457	47,382
N of Miss	45	2,974	30	2,092	22	1,814	16	1,187	113	8,067