

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Logan County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey . . . . .	8
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>102</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	102
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	104
<b>10. 2022 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>112</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	14
3.4 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	17
3.7 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	18
3.8 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	20
3.10 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	21
3.11 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	22
3.12 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	23
3.13 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	24
3.14 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	25
3.15 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	26
3.16 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	27
3.17 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	28
3.18 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	29
3.19 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	30
3.20 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	31
3.21 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	32
3.22 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	33
3.23 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	34
3.24 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	35
3.25 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	36
3.26 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	37
3.27 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	38
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	74
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	75
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	76

This page intentionally blank.

# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	640	73	570	427
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	34.4	220	0.0	0	34.0	194	35.1	150
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	23.6	151	0.0	0	34.7	198	39.6	169
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	24.4	156	0.0	0	14.7	84	13.8	59
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	17.7	113	0.0	0	16.5	94	0.0	0
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.0	265	51.7	30	53.9	241	47.6	168
	state	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503
Female	county	48.0	245	48.3	28	46.1	206	52.4	185
	state	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.8	51	9.8	5	9.6	43	12.5	45
	state	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204
Black or African American	county	2.3	12	2.0	1	2.9	13	1.7	6
	state	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.7	9	0.0	0	1.6	7	1.9	7
	state	2.3	1,478	2.6	950	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127
Native American	county	1.9	10	2.0	1	1.8	8	1.9	7
	state	1.4	882	1.3	456	1.0	450	1.0	431
White	county	67.9	354	68.6	35	71.2	319	66.2	239
	state	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995
Other	county	1.5	8	3.9	2	1.6	7	2.8	10
	state	2.4	1,484	2.1	760	2.0	865	1.9	803
Multi-Racial	county	14.8	77	13.7	7	11.4	51	13.0	47
	state	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

---

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

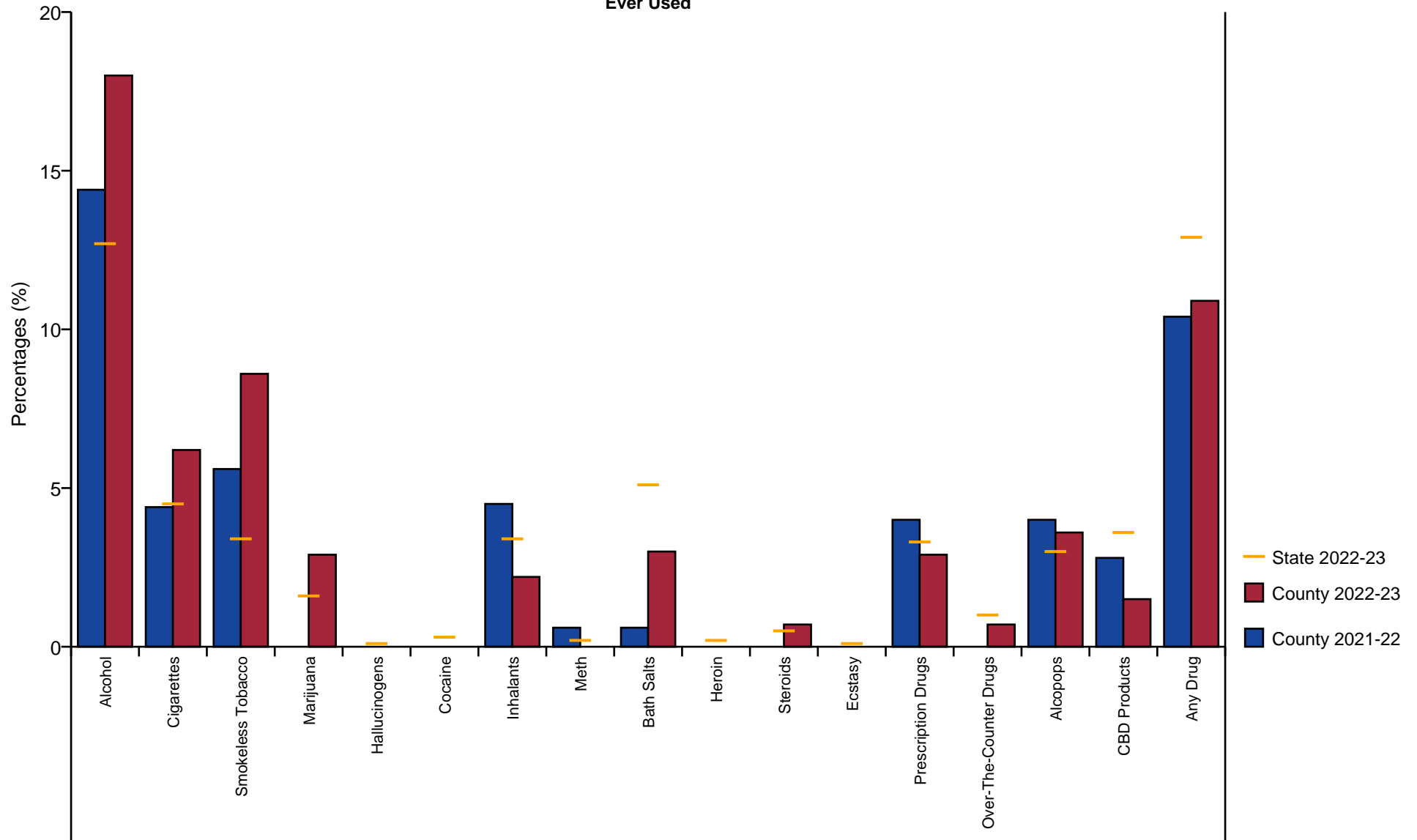
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Logan County

Ever Used

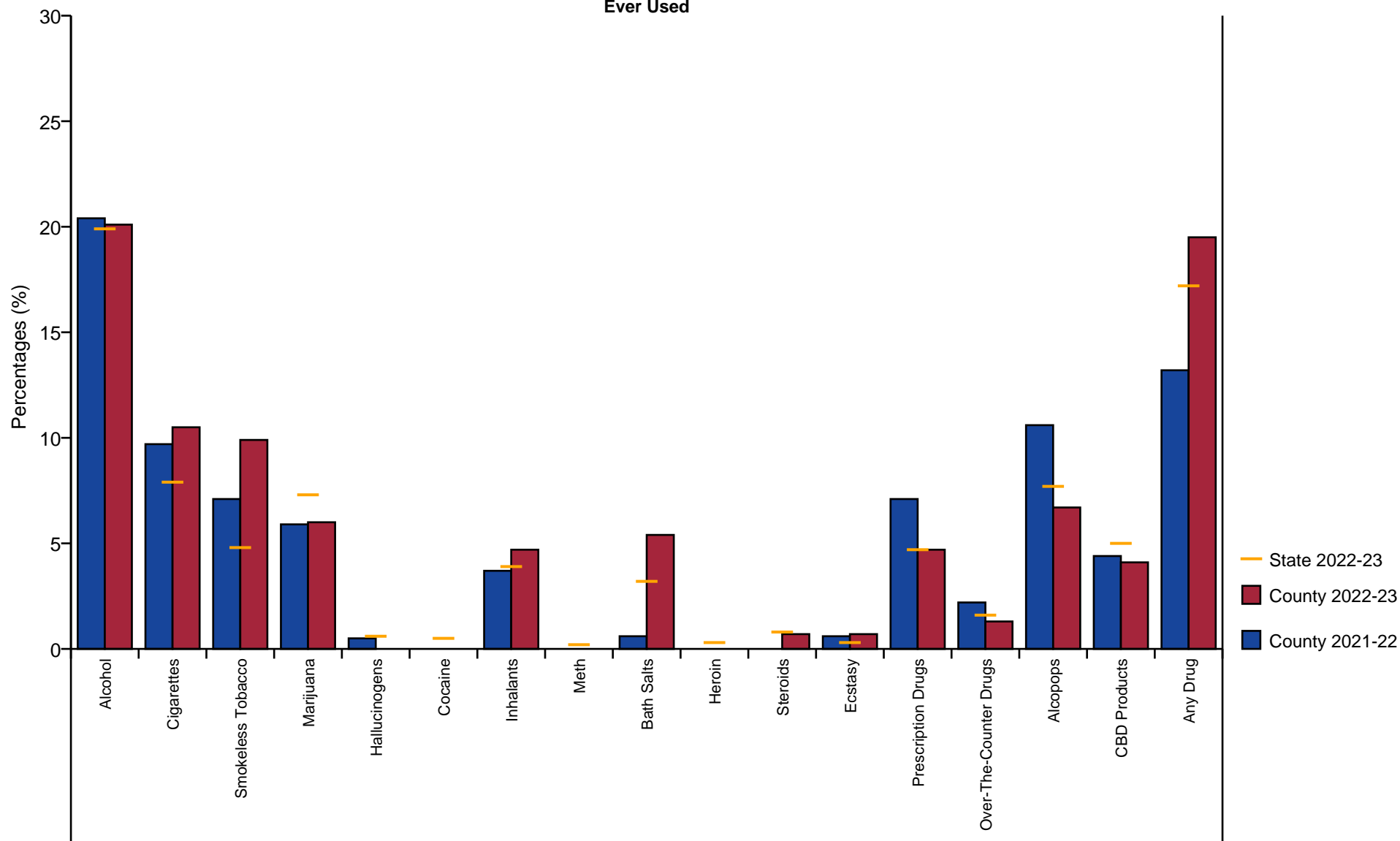


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Logan County

Ever Used

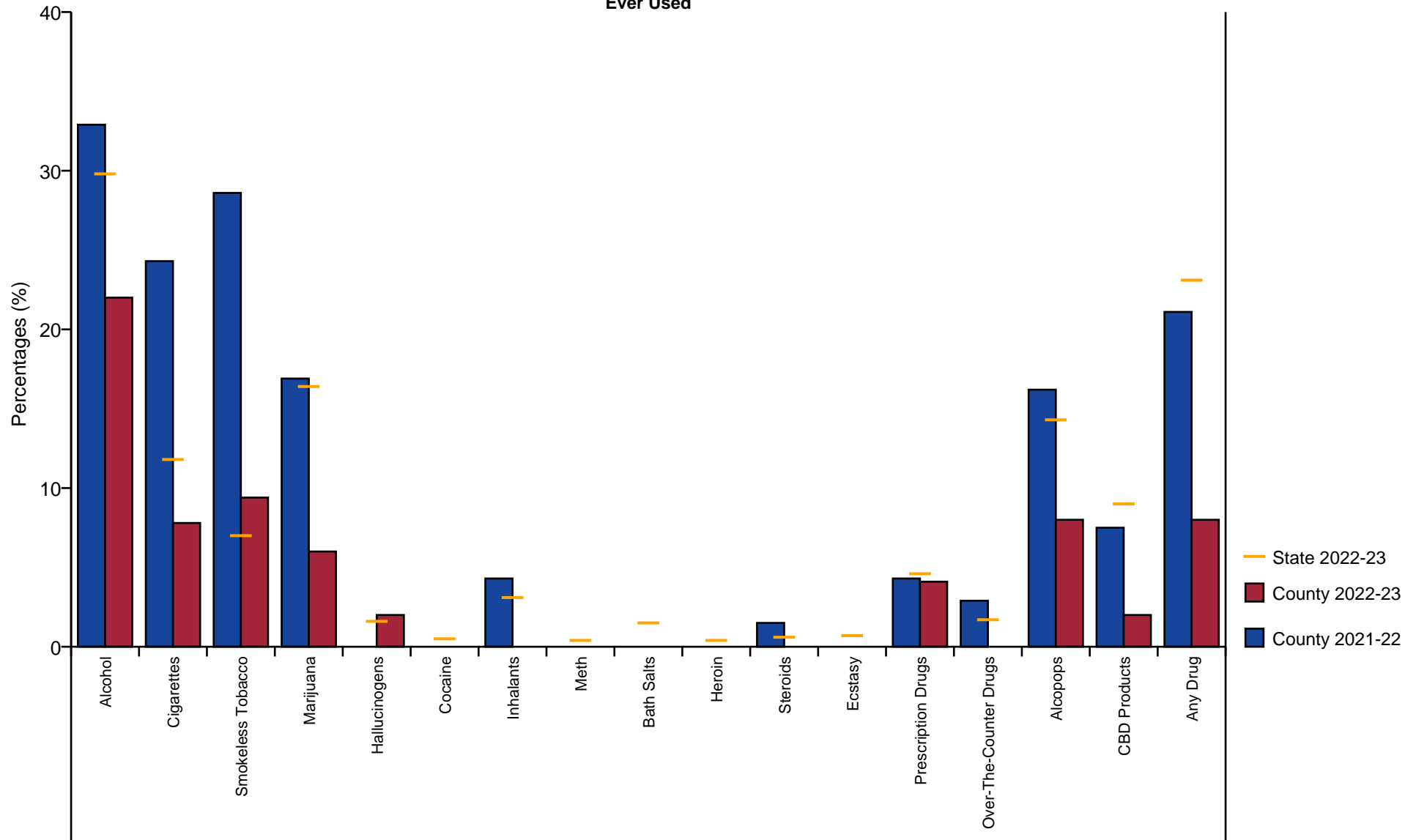


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Logan County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Logan County

Ever Used

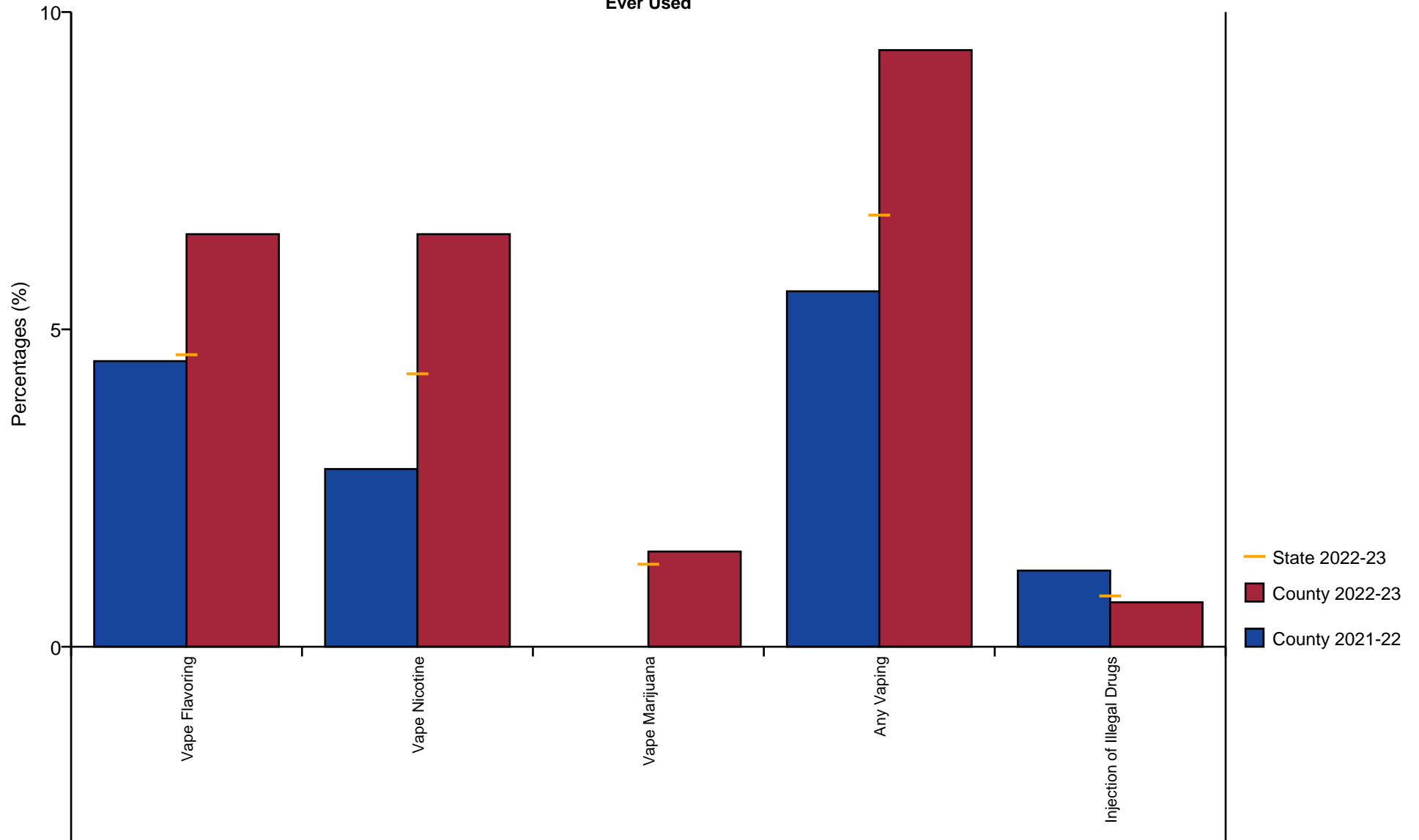




Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

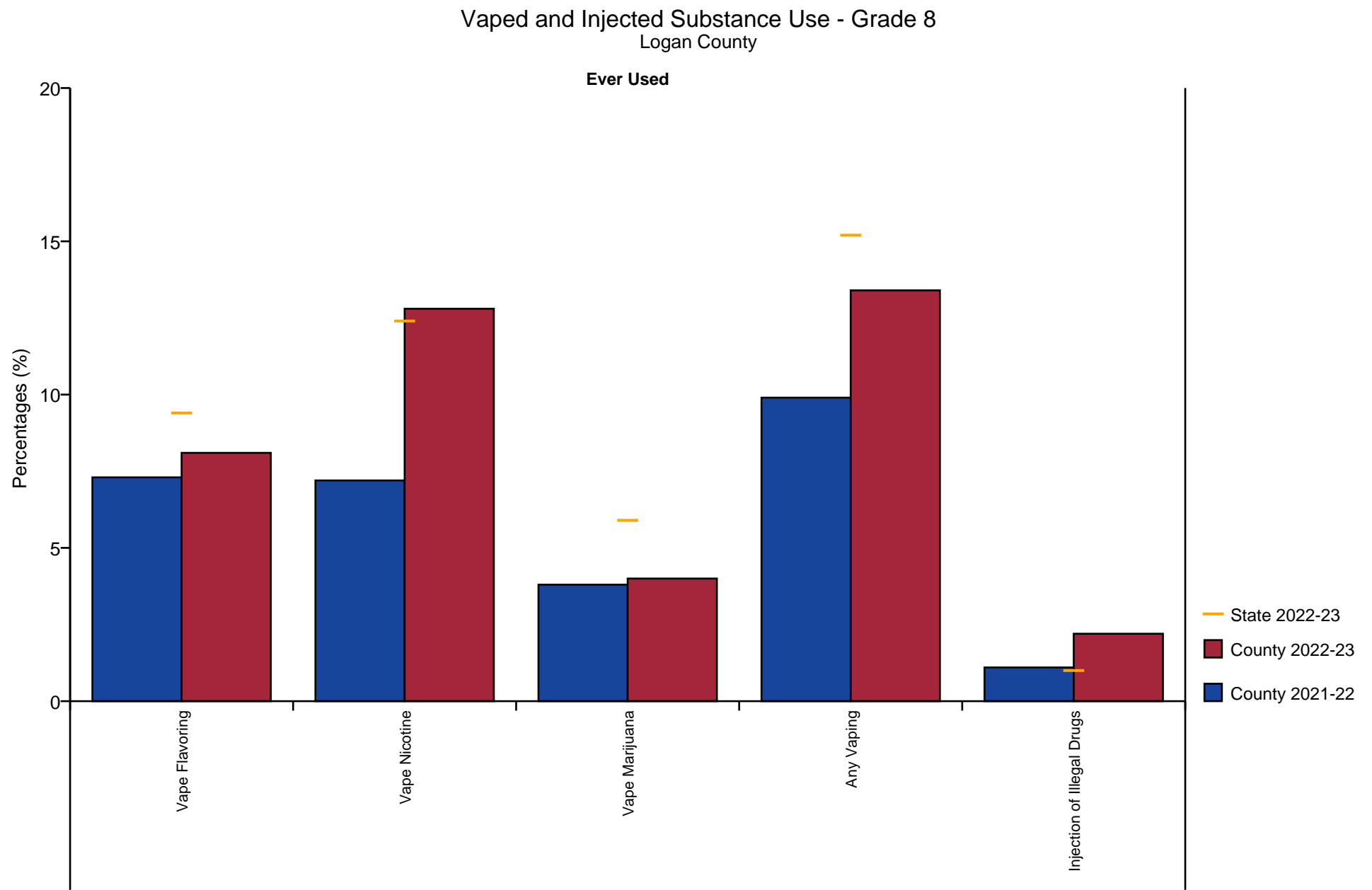


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Logan County

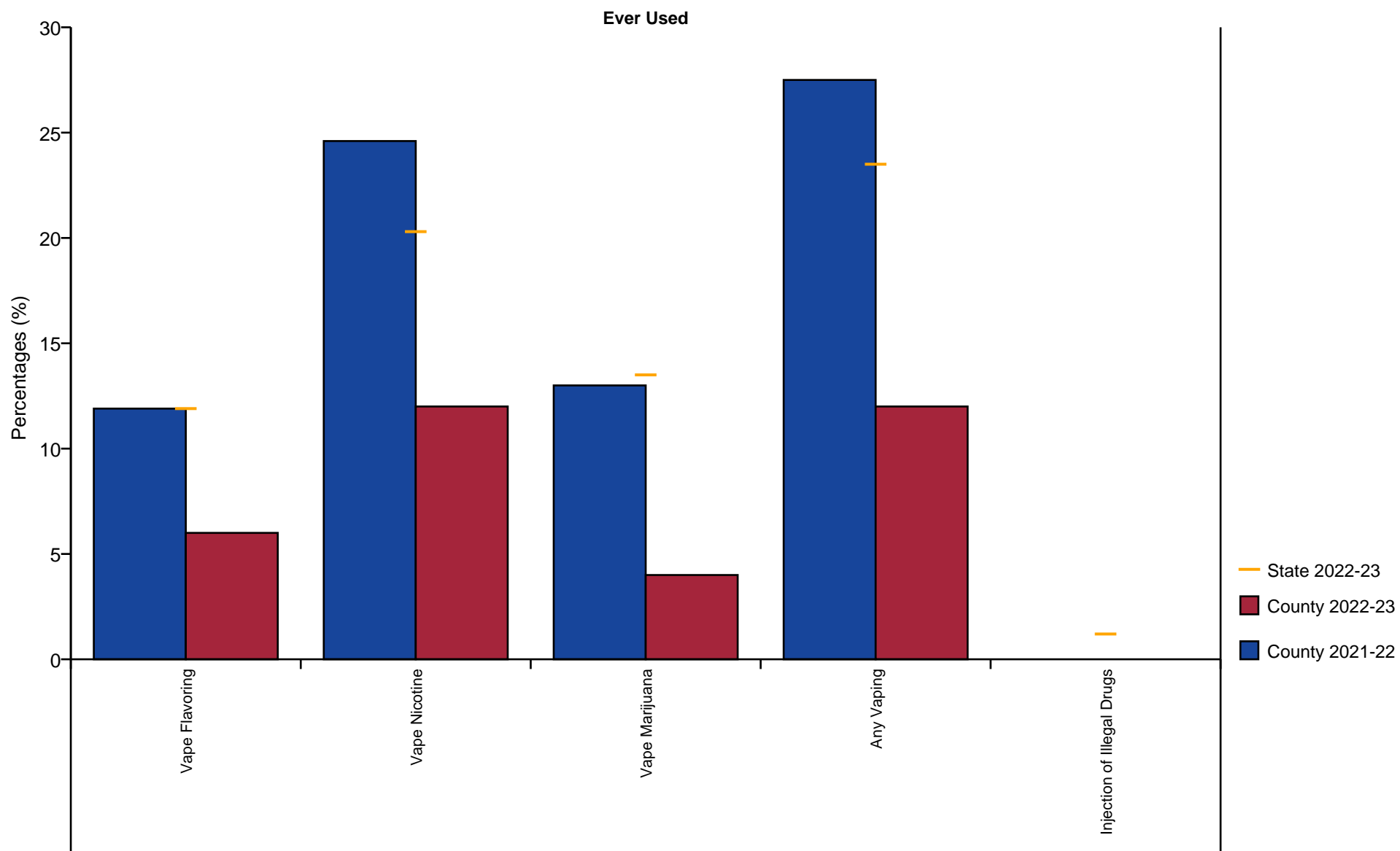
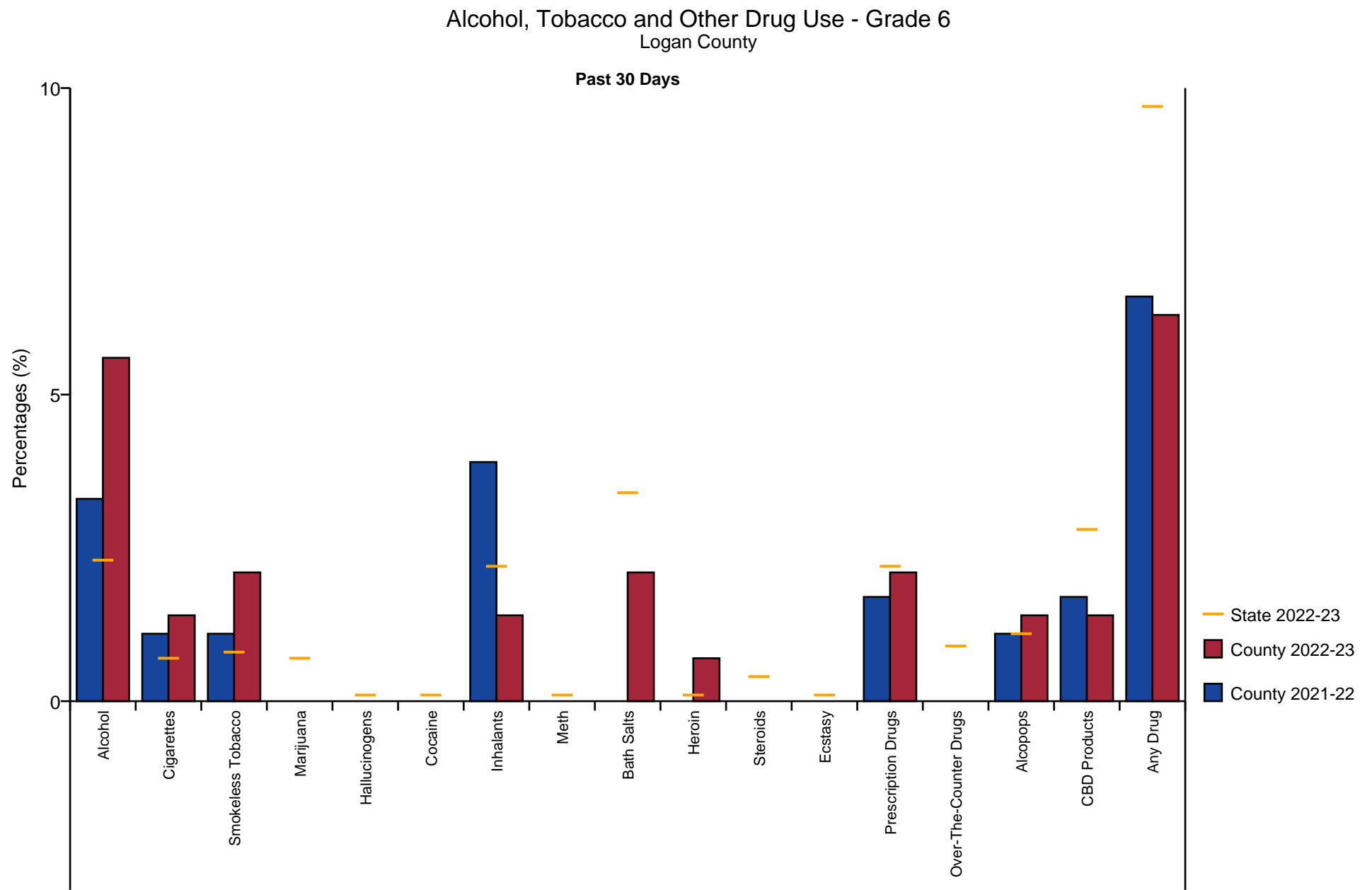


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

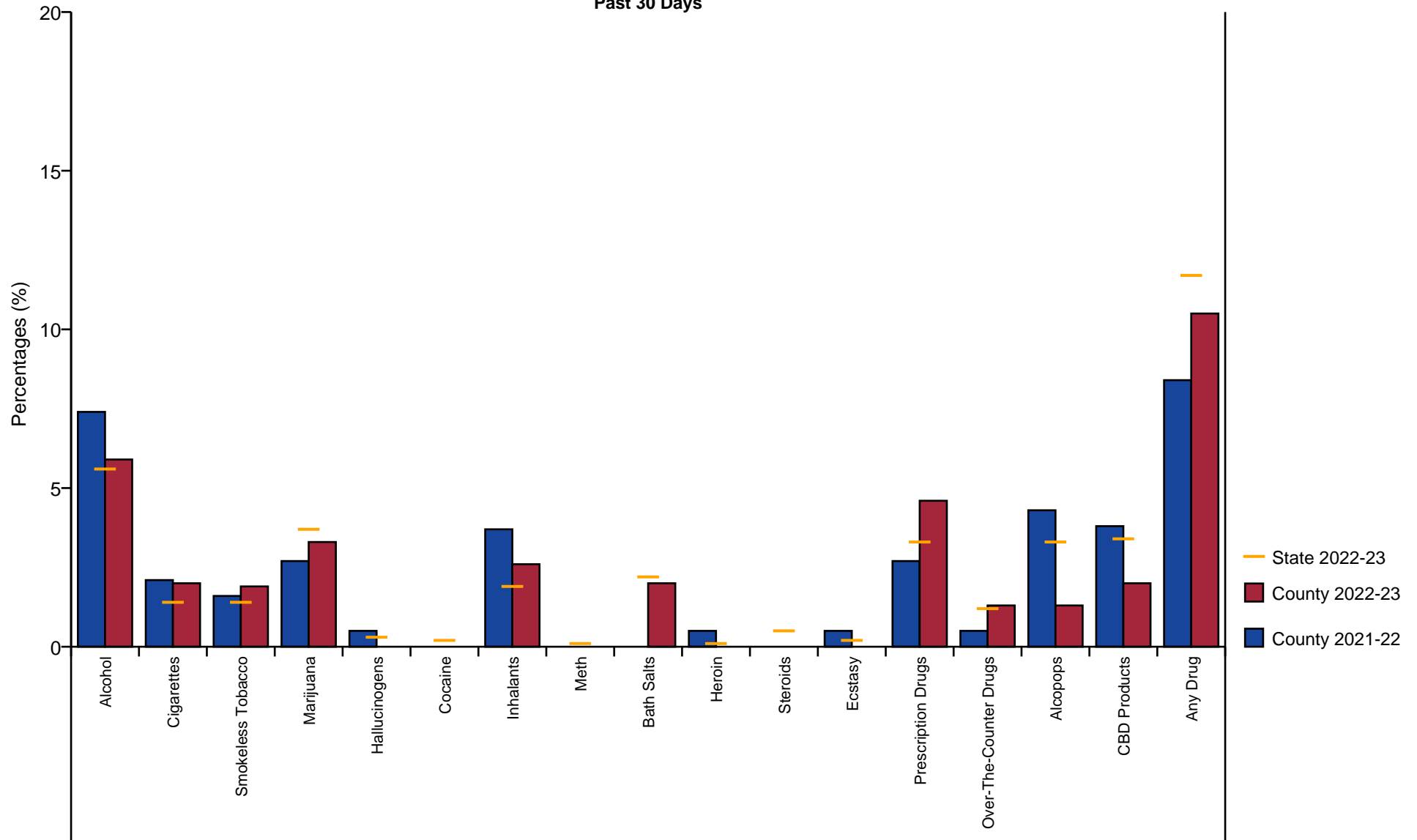


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

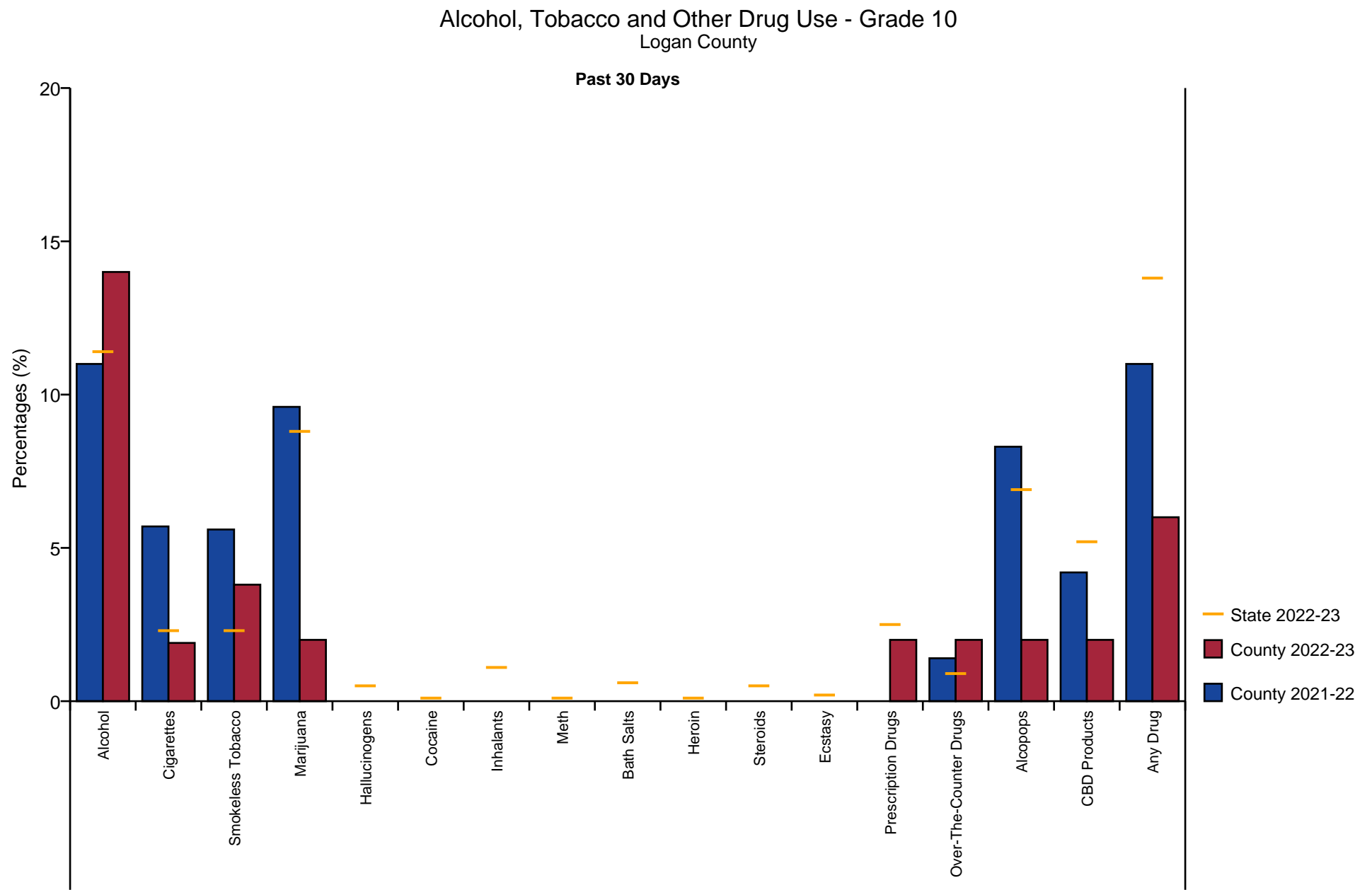
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Logan County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

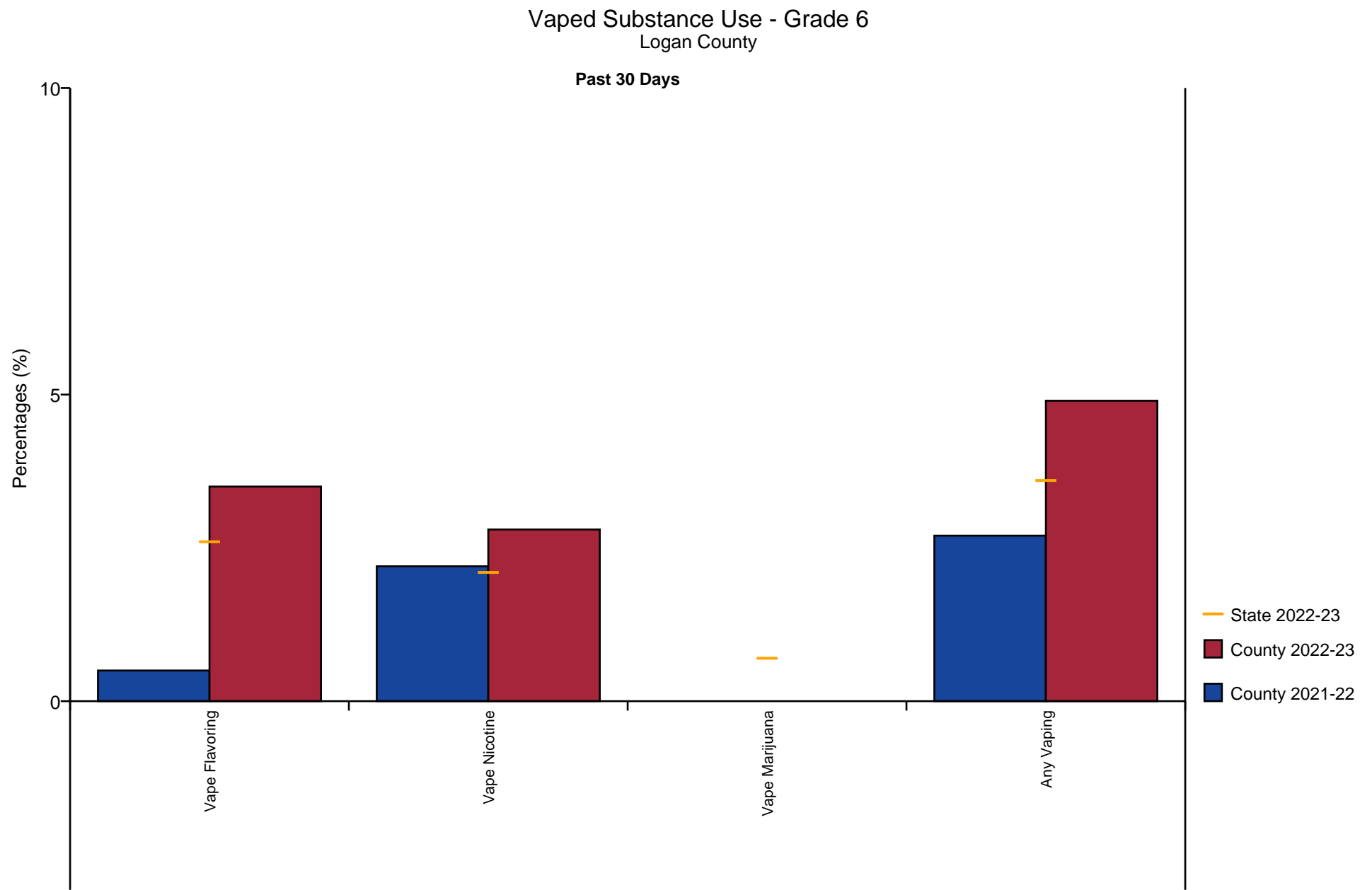


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

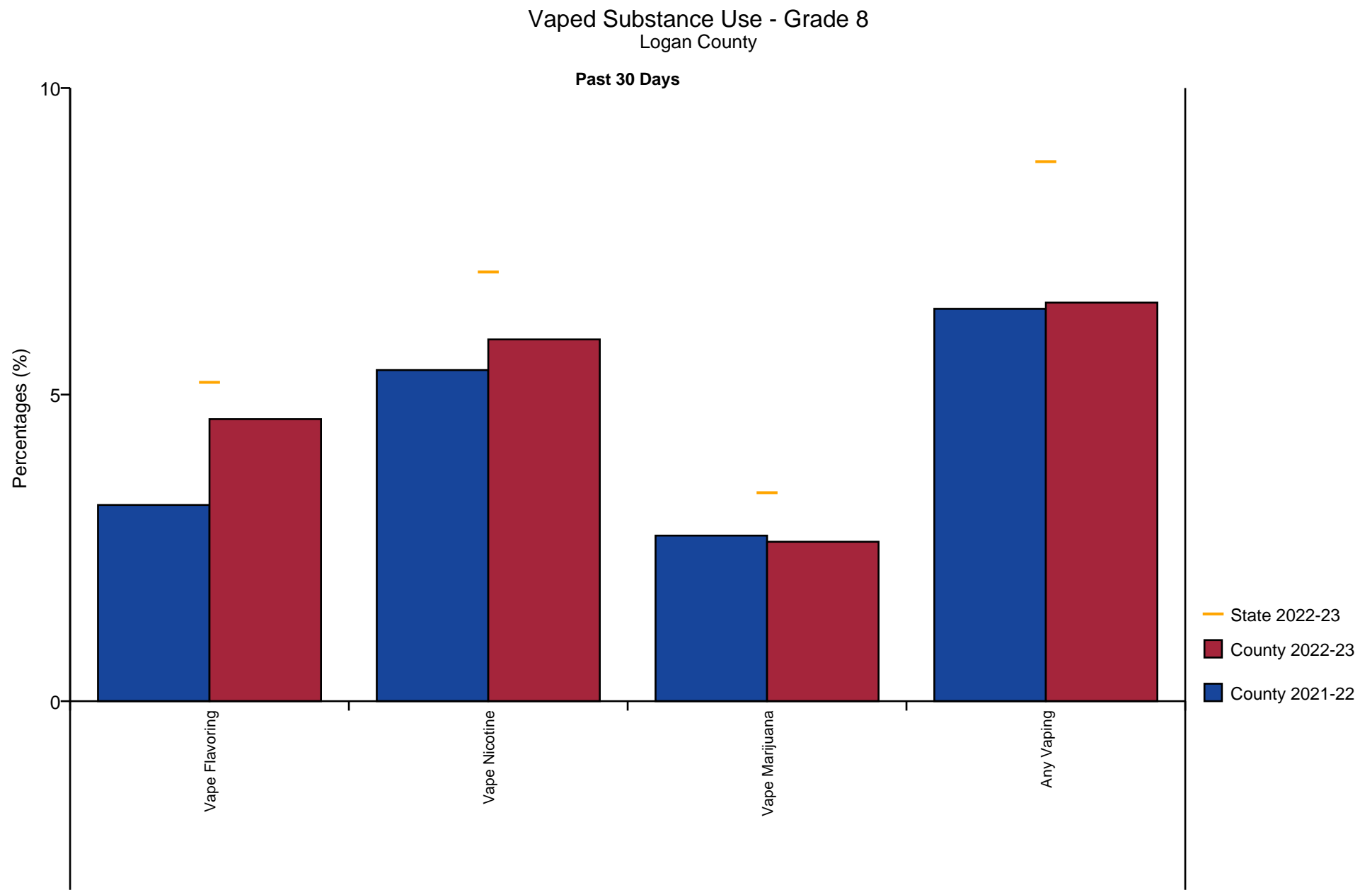




Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

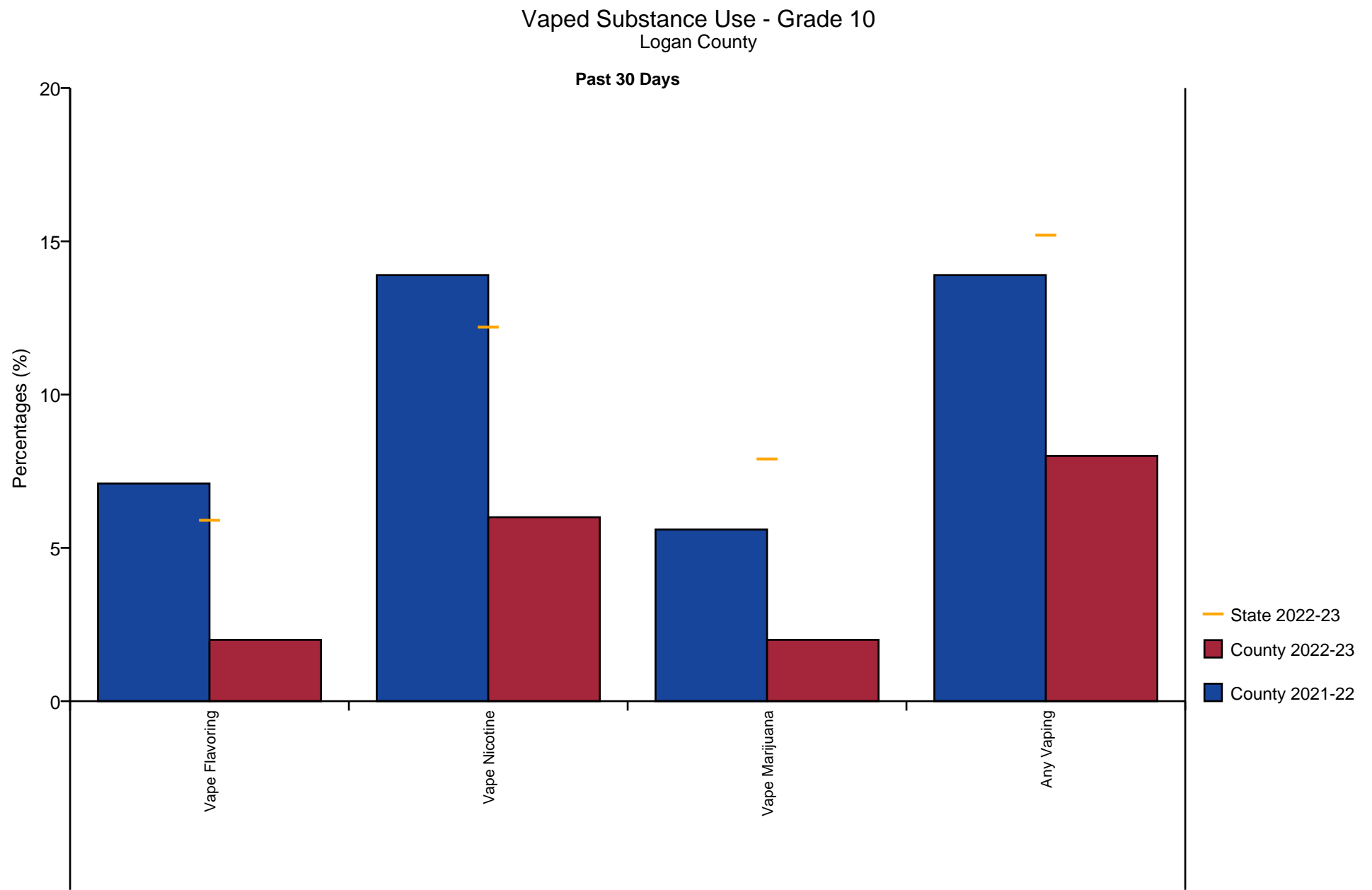


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

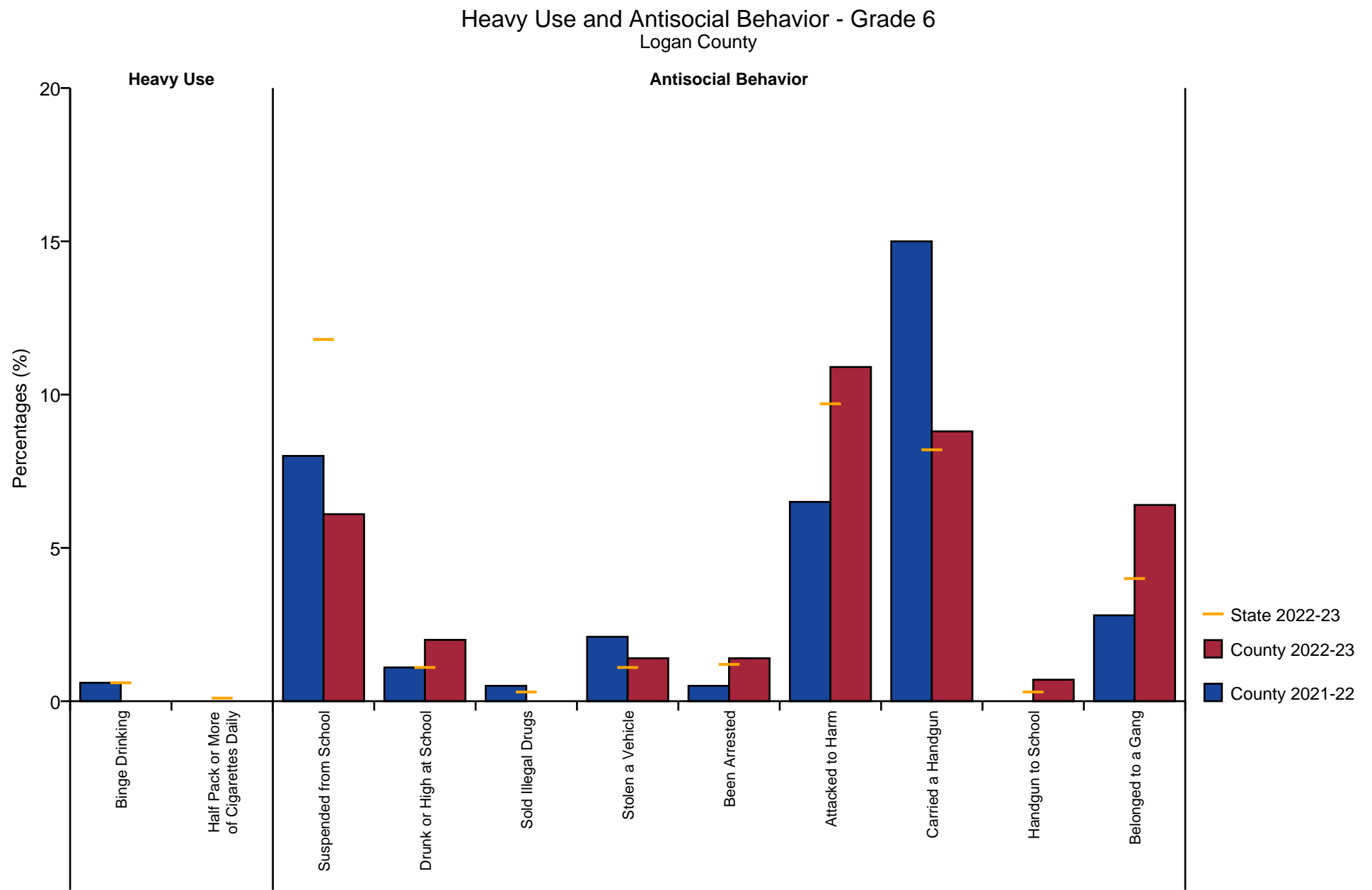


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

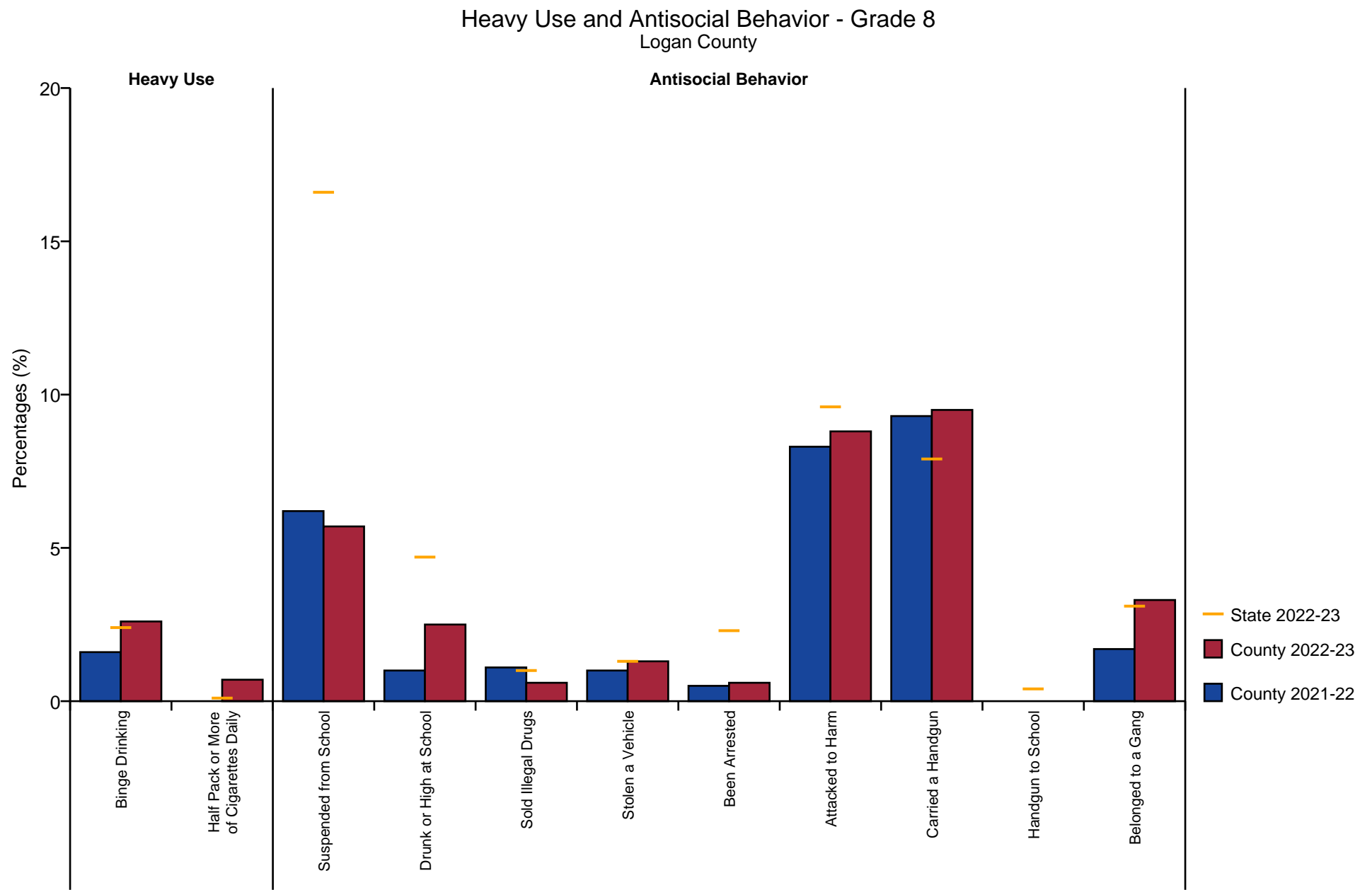


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

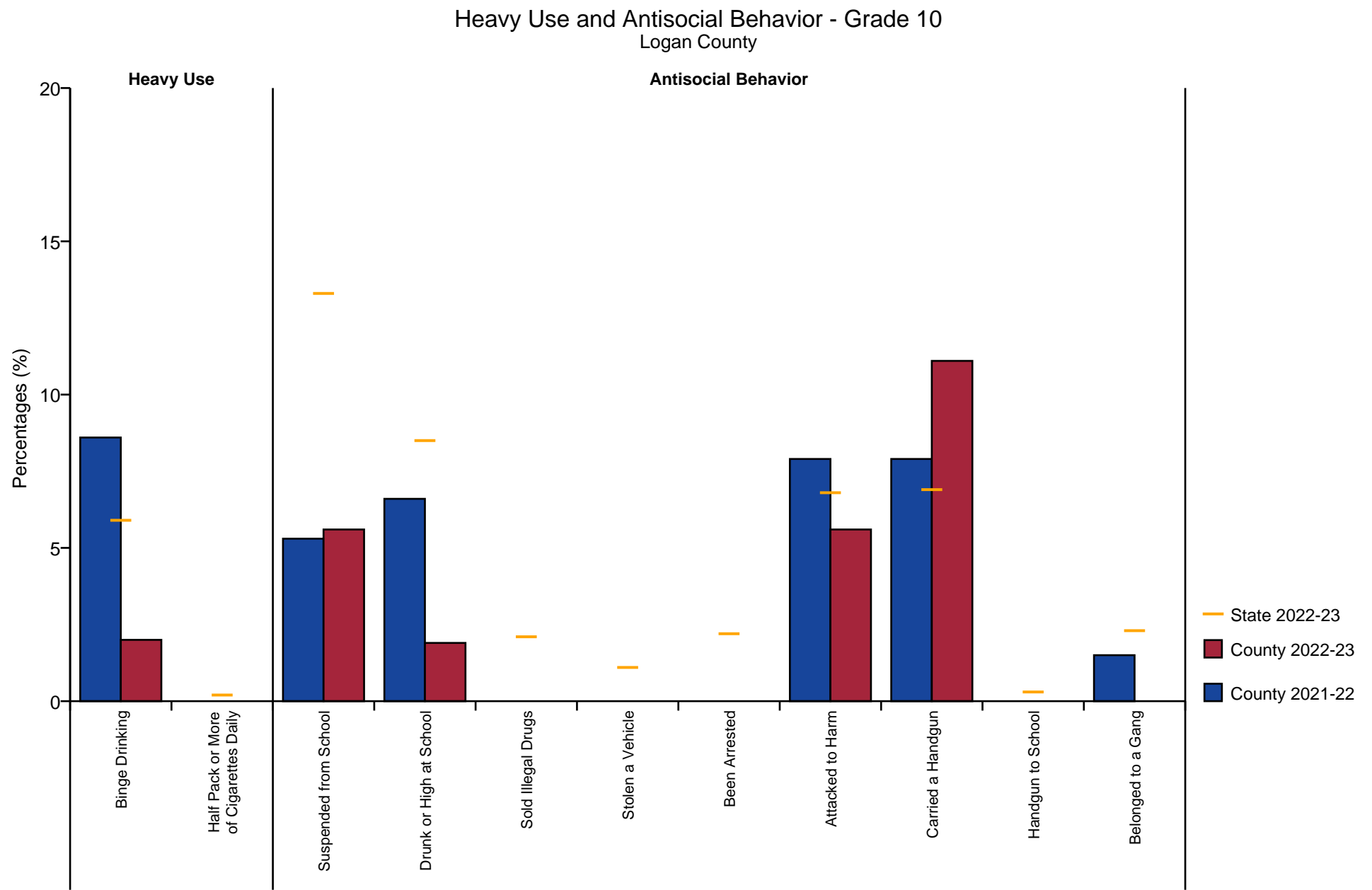
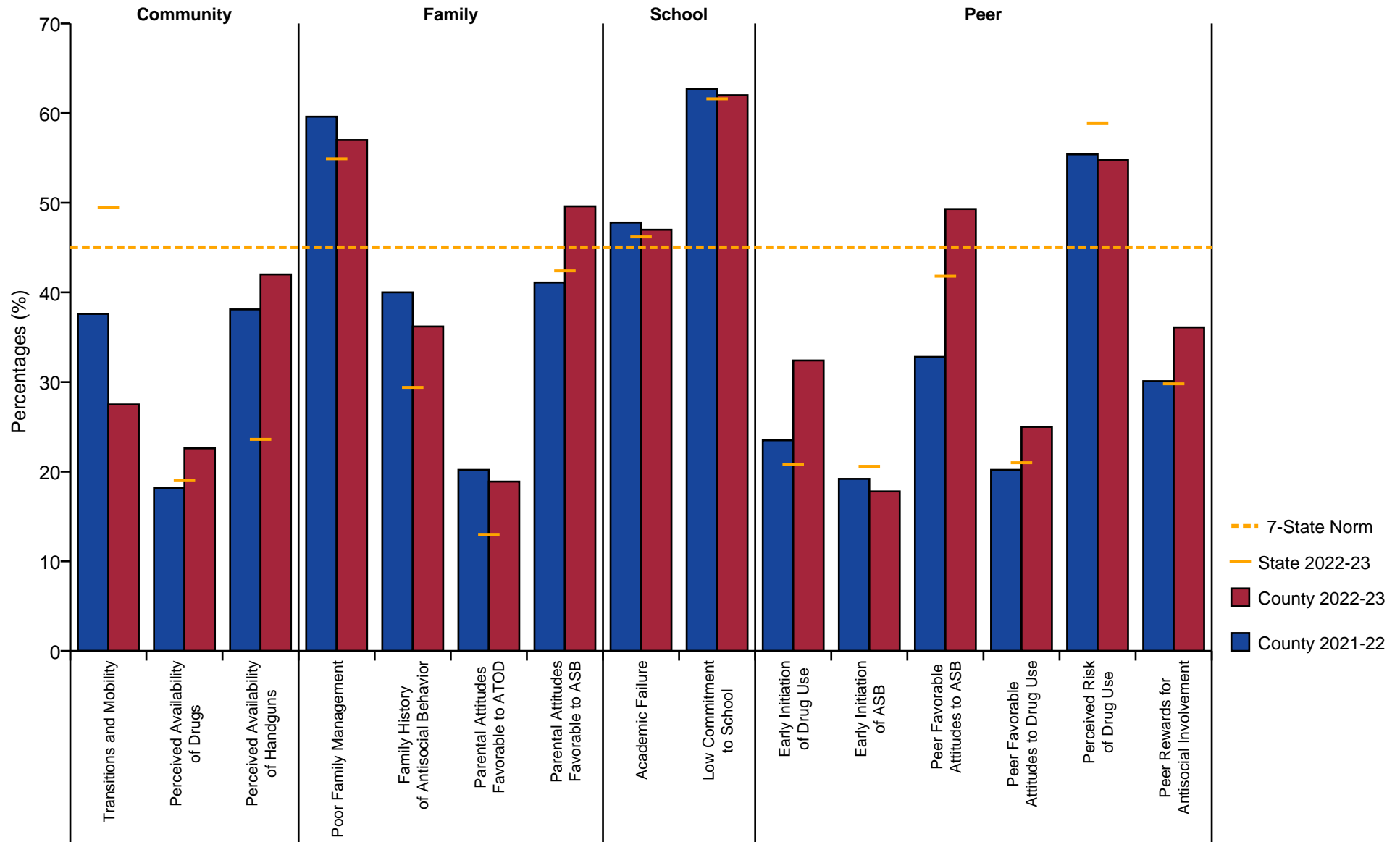


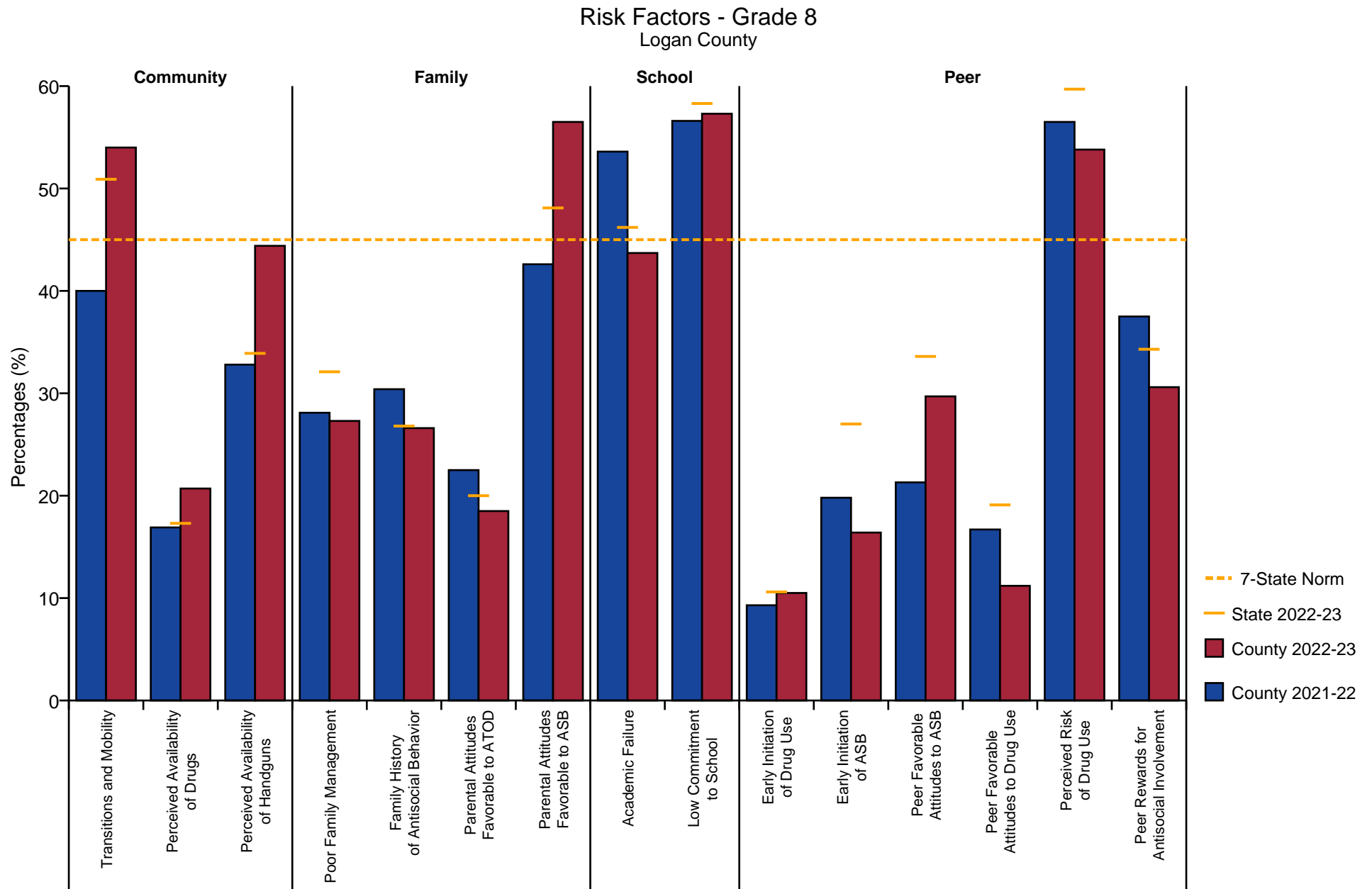
Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6

### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Logan County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

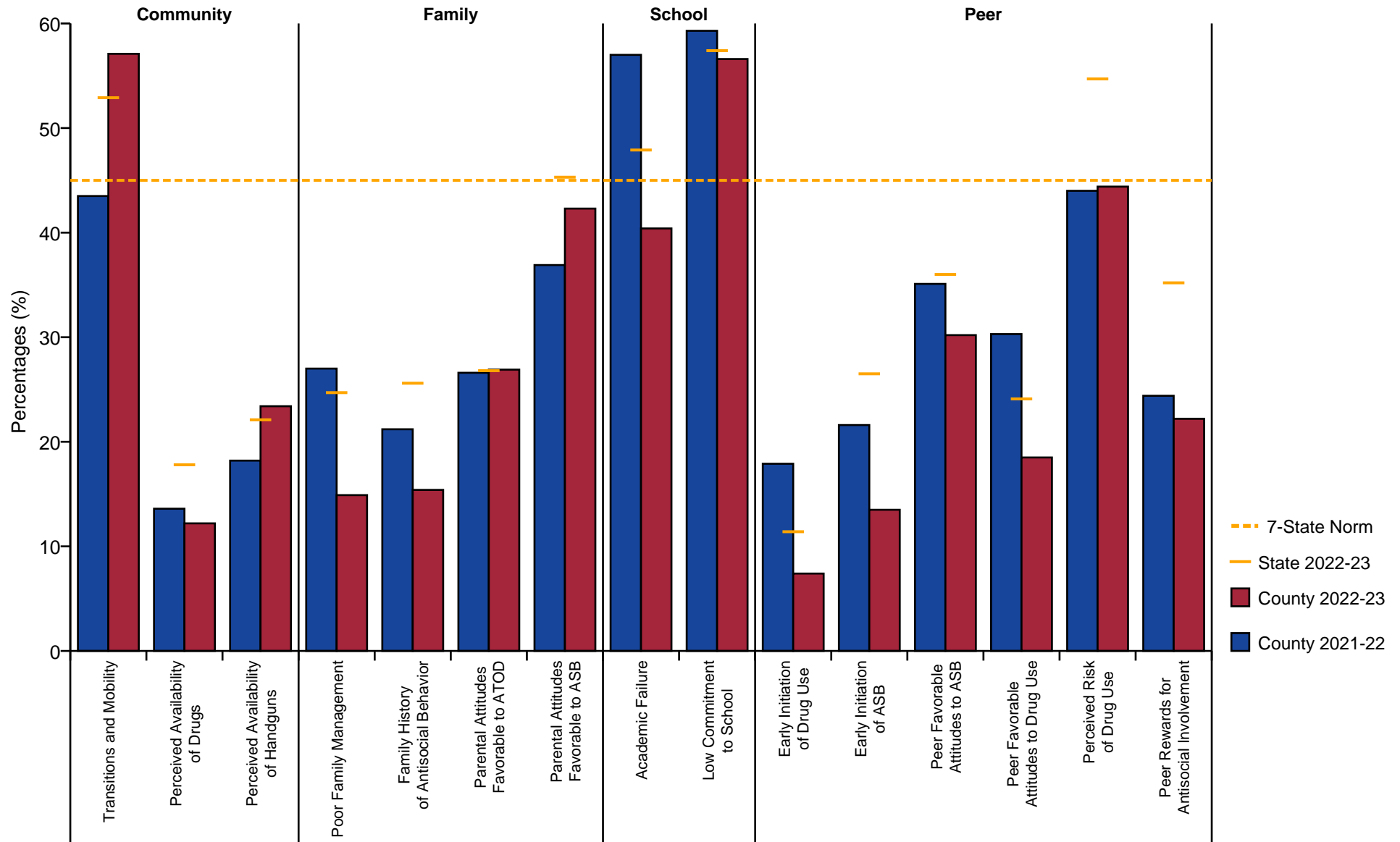
Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10

### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Logan County



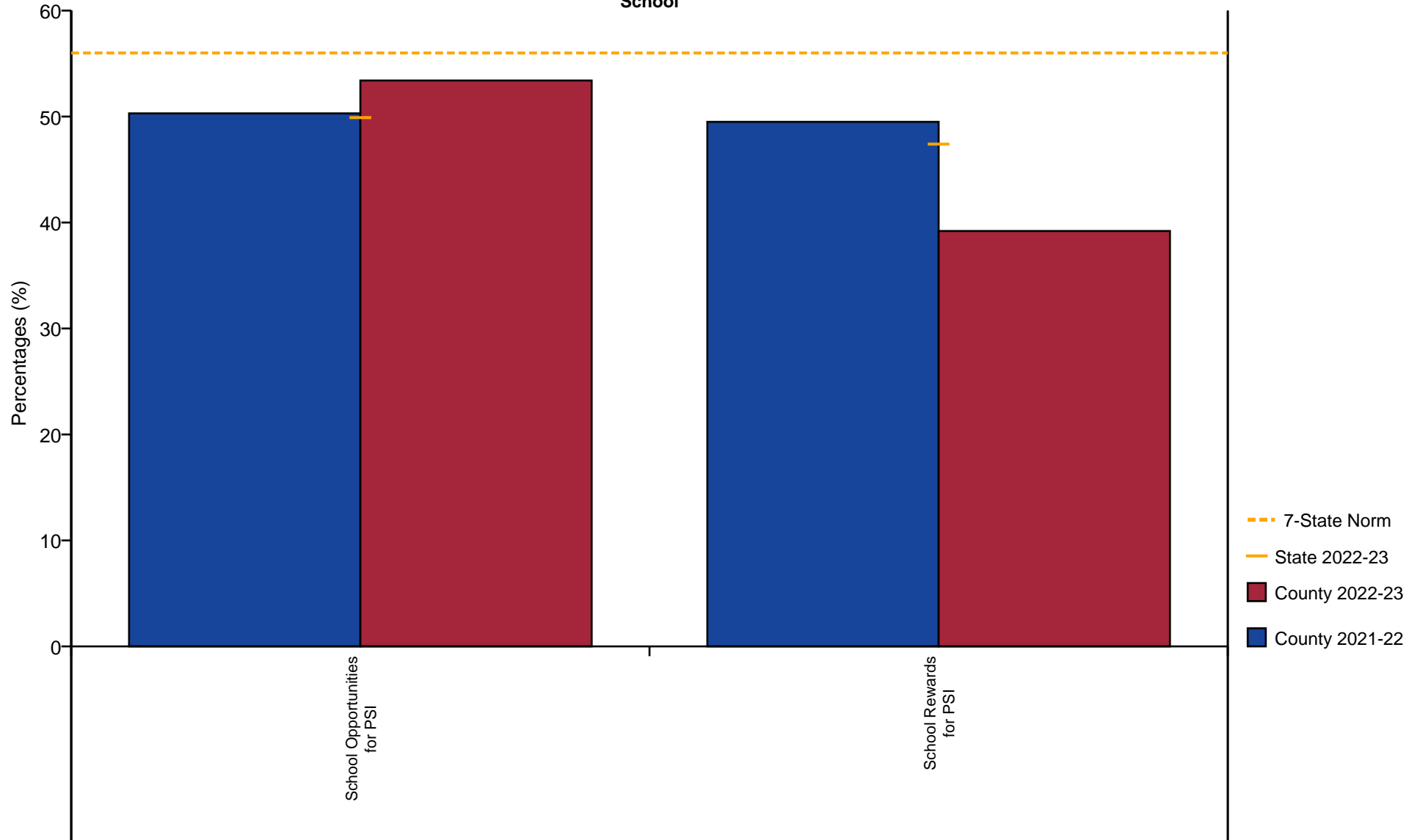
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

### Protective Factors - Grade 6 Logan County

School

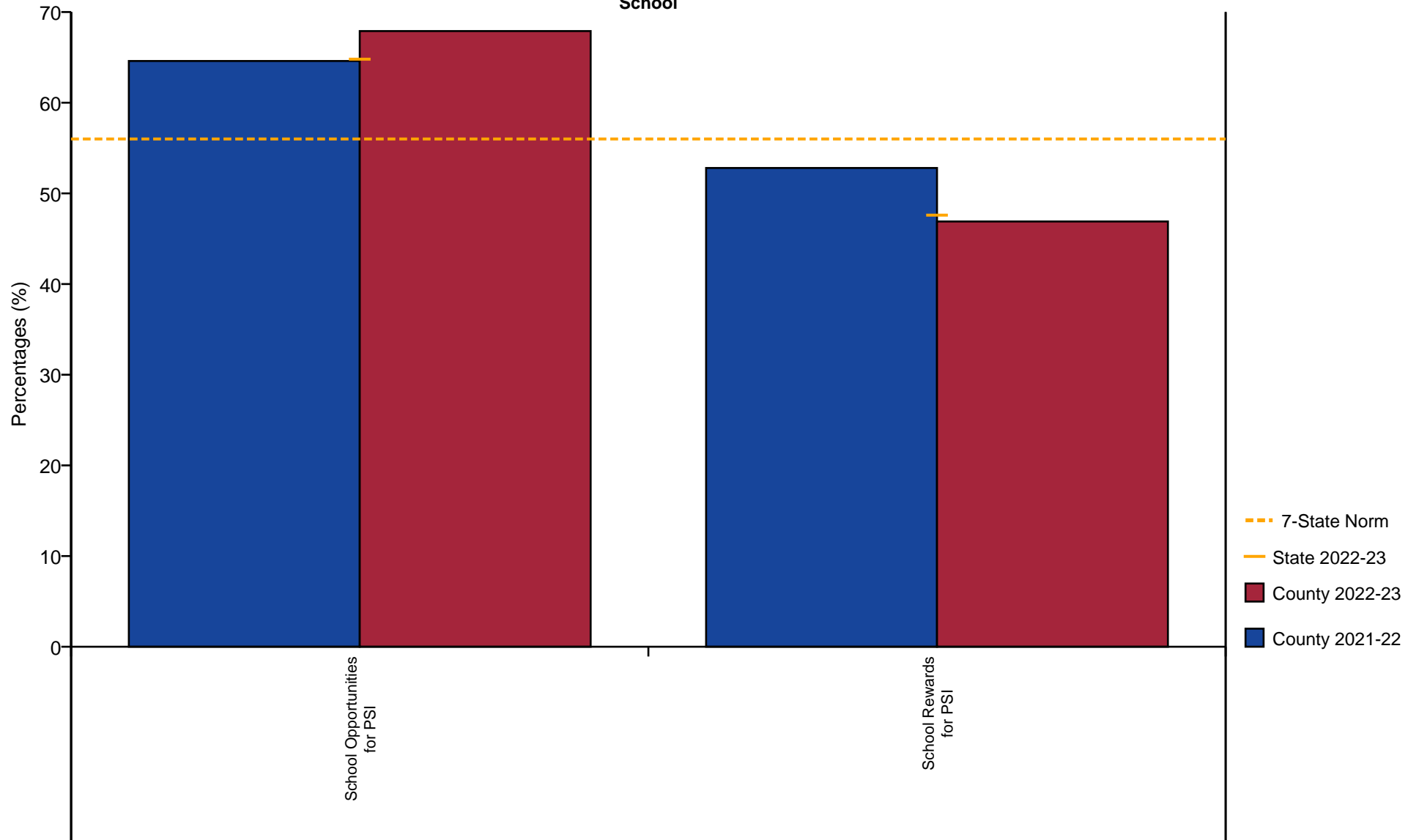


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Logan County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

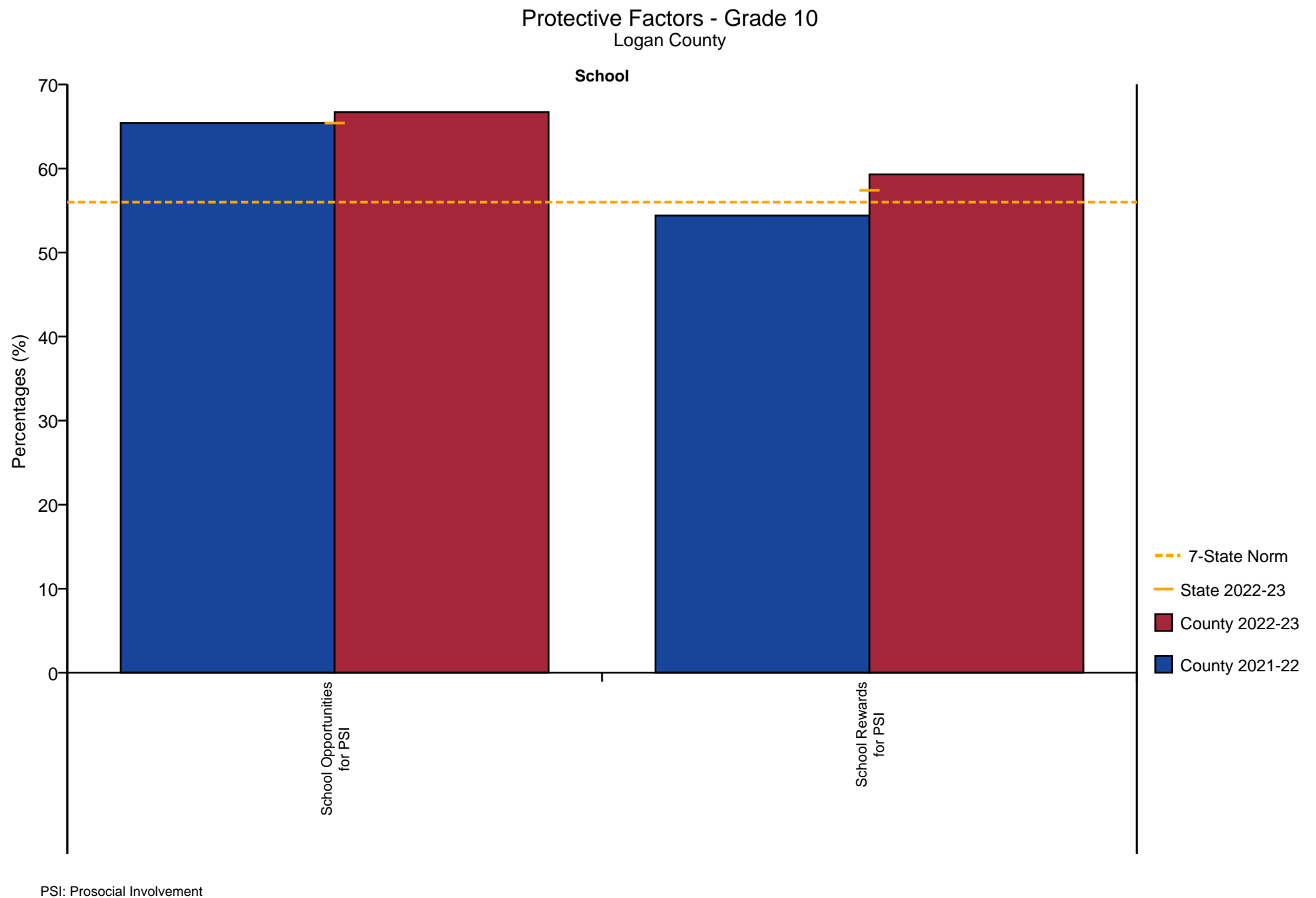


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

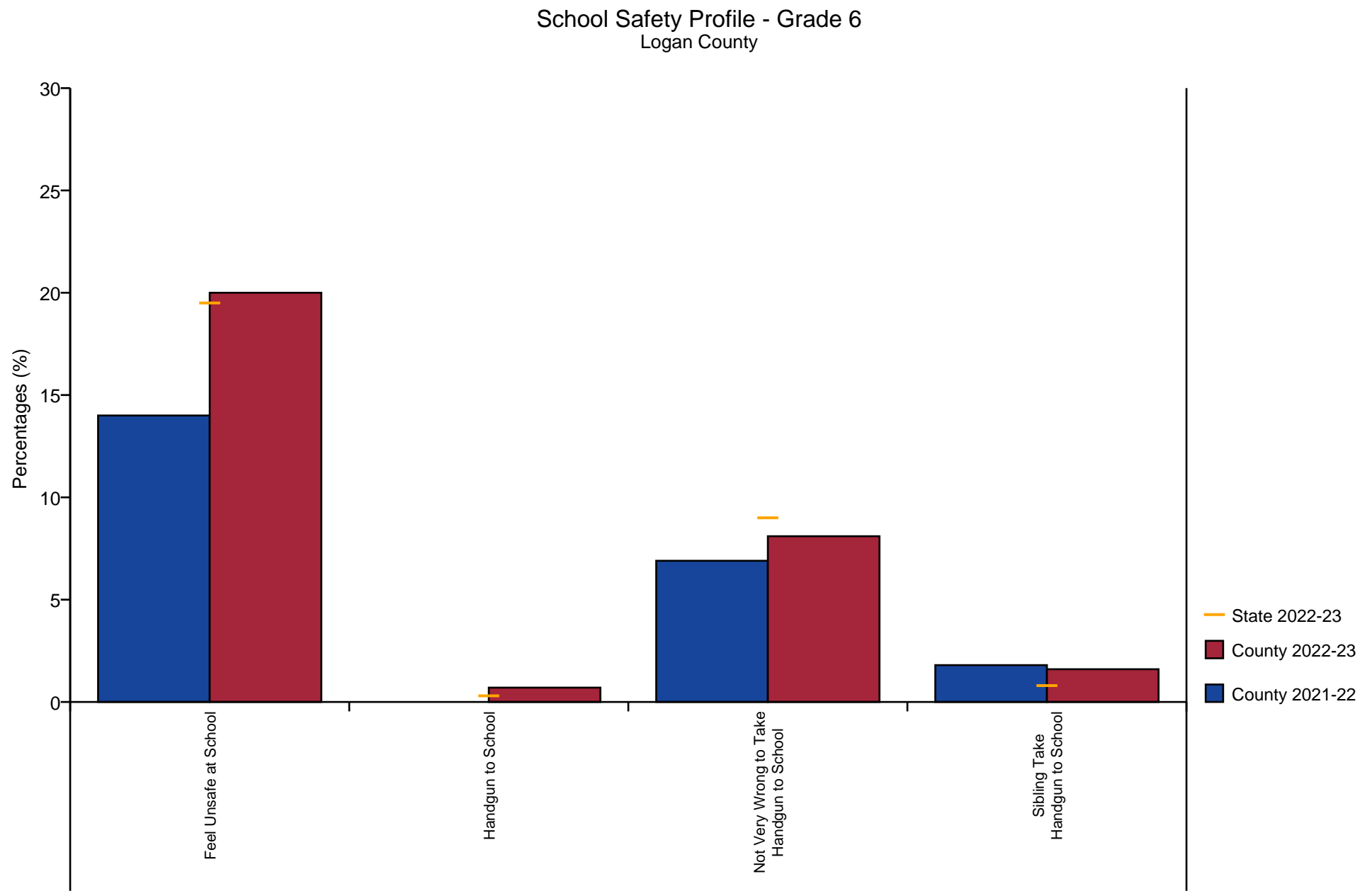


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

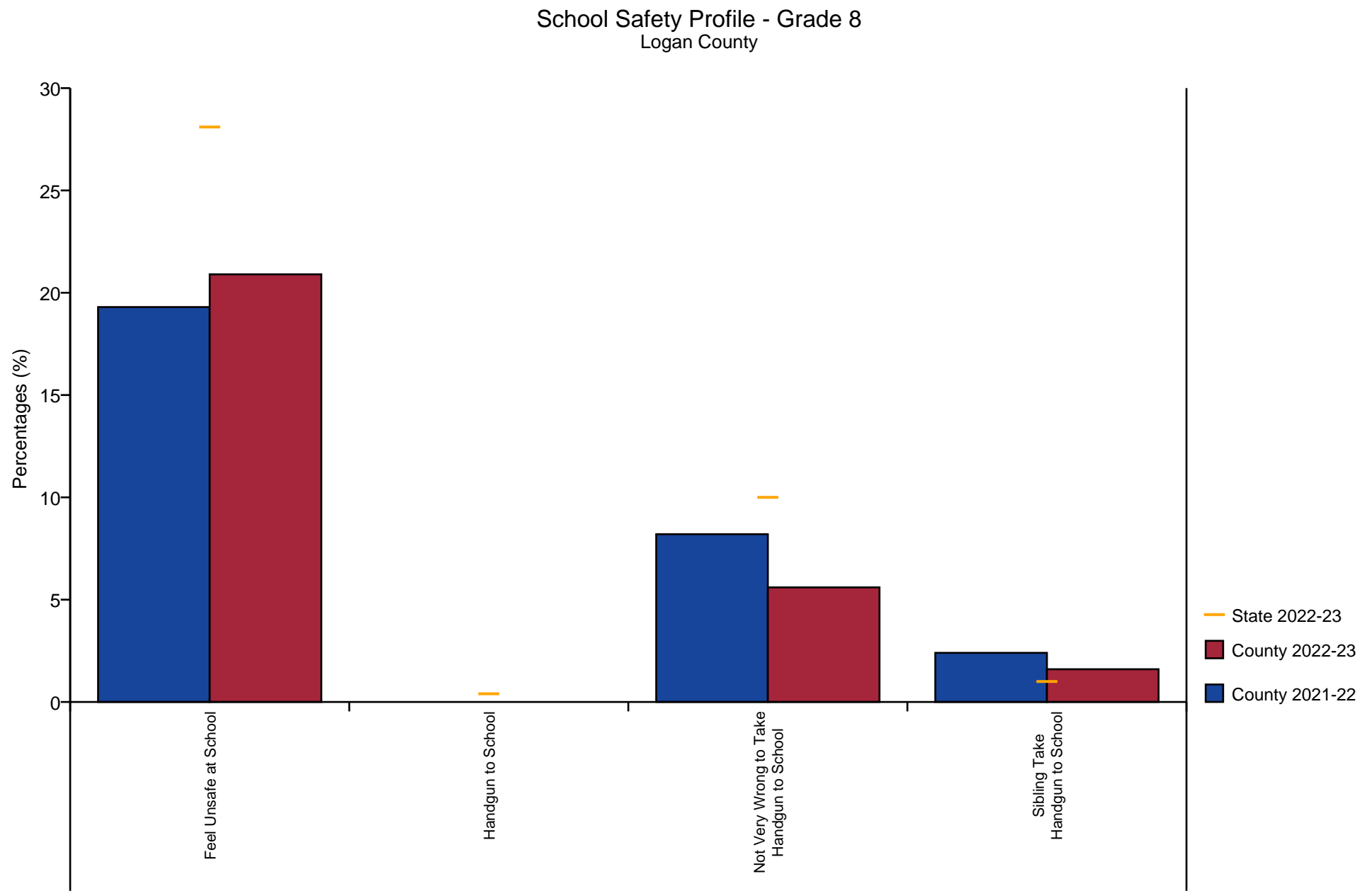


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

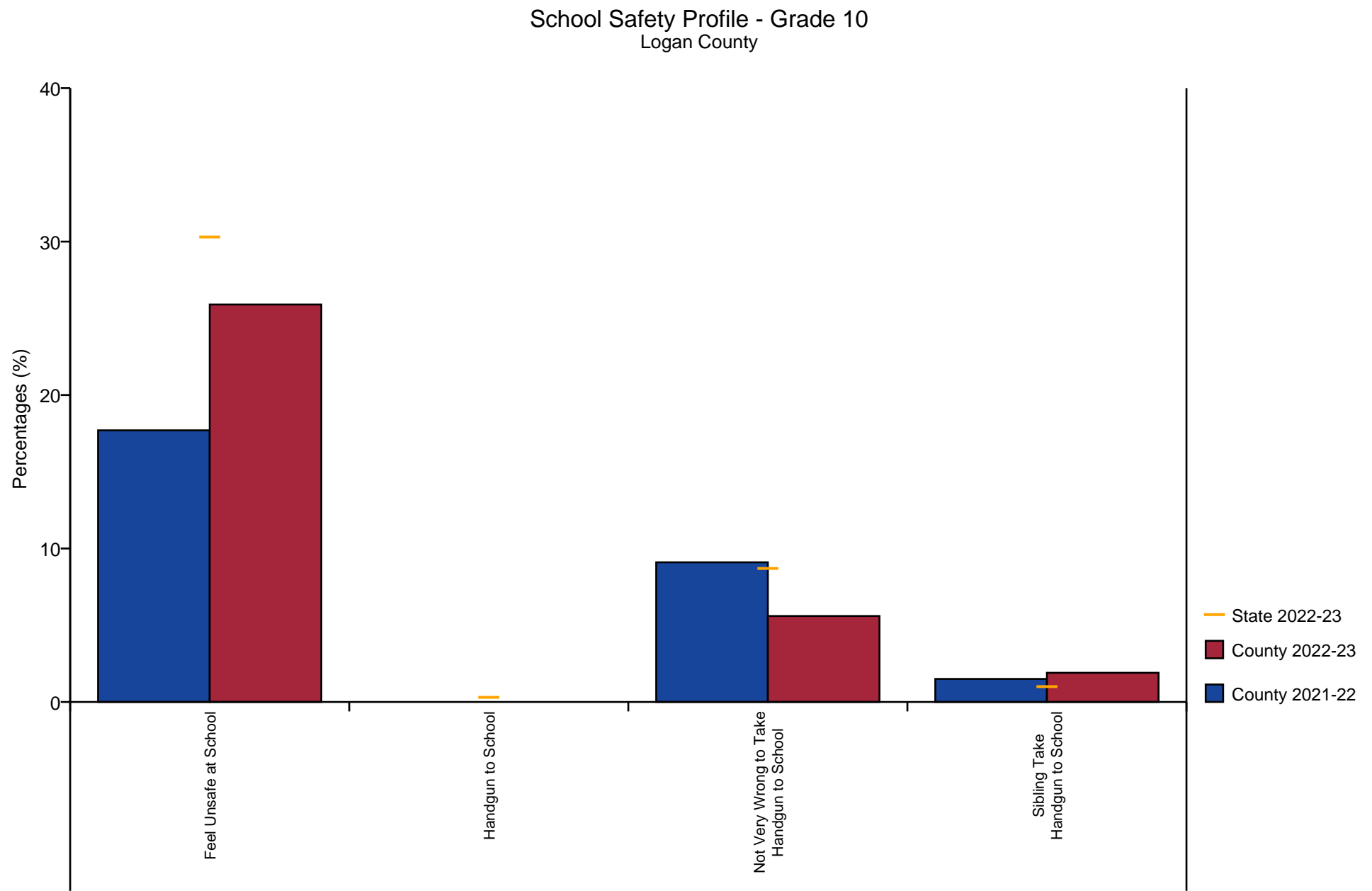
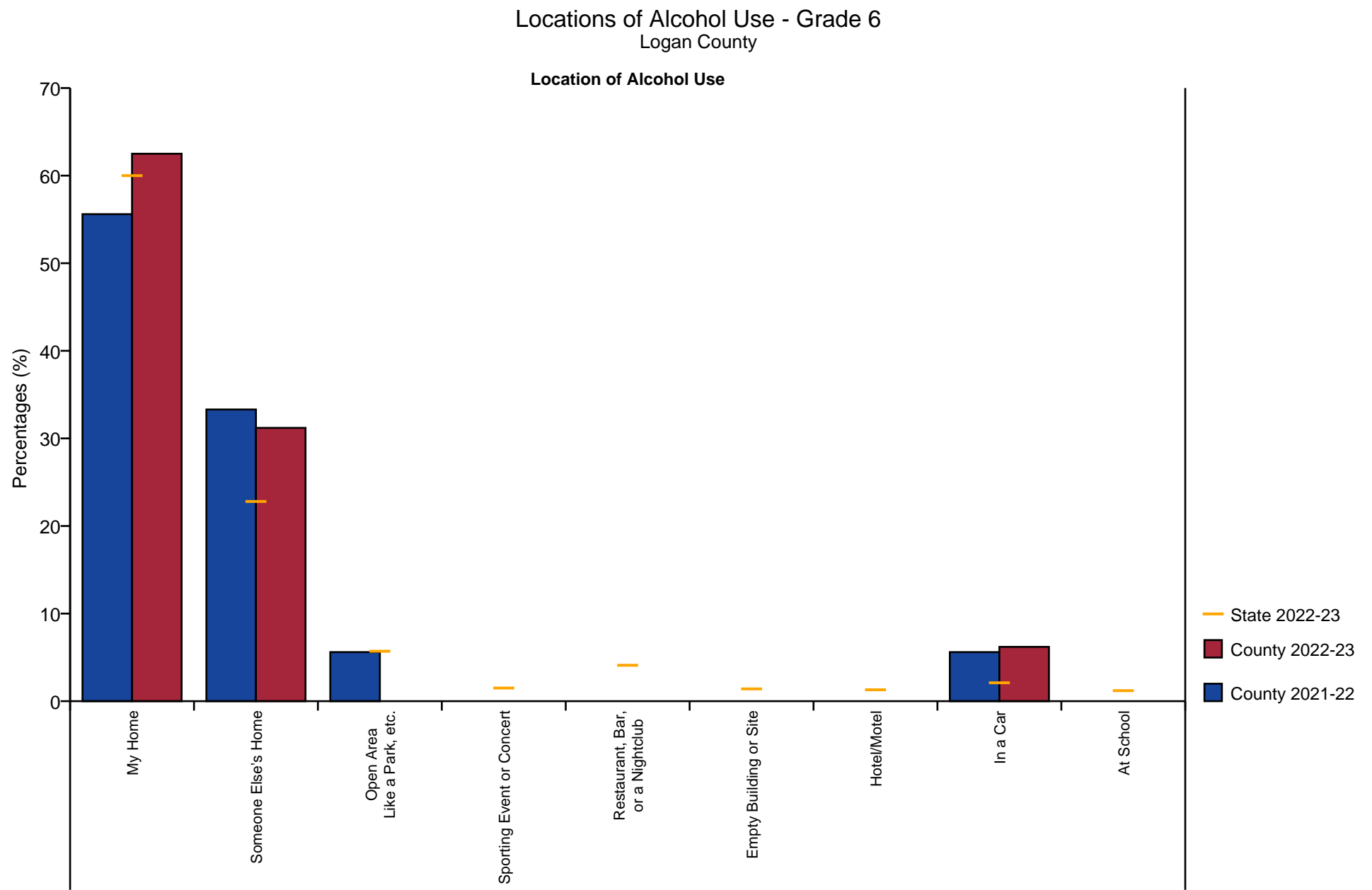
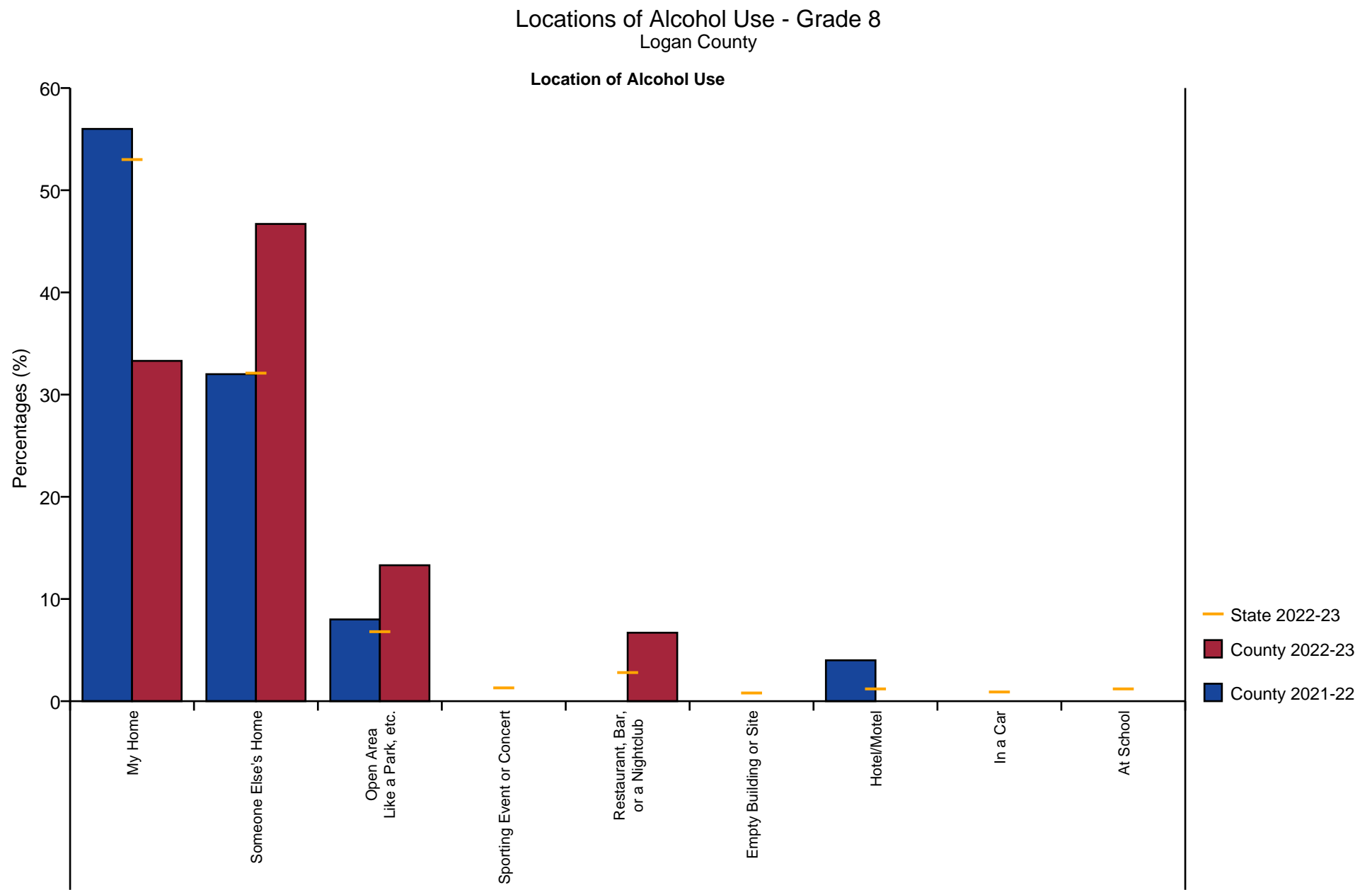


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

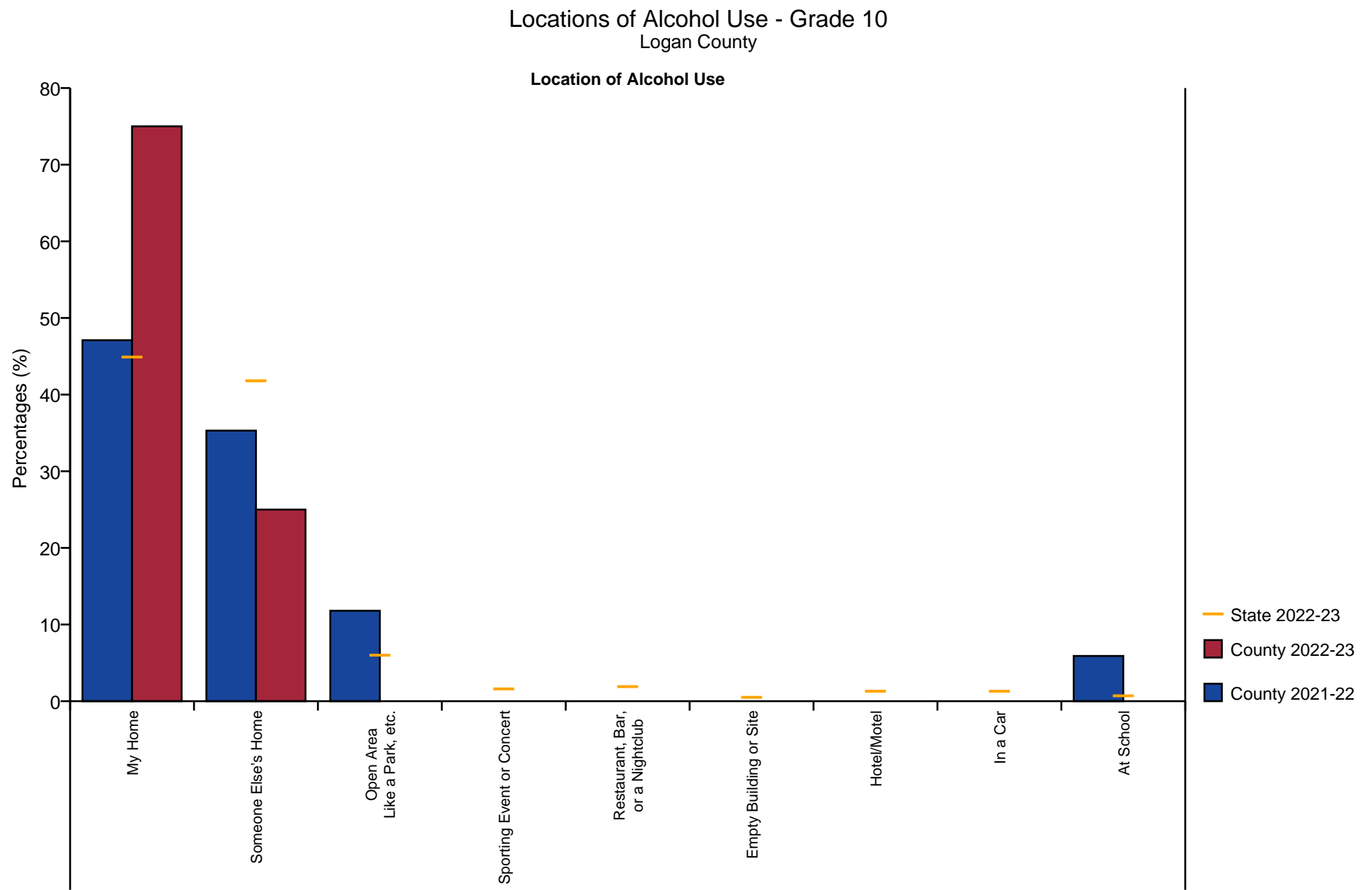
Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.



Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.6	0.0	14.4	18.0
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	23.0	0.0	20.4	20.1
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	33.6	0.0	32.9	22.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	49.5	0.0	28.2	0.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	0.0	4.4	6.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	18.2	0.0	9.7	10.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	21.9	0.0	24.3	7.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	32.7	0.0	16.1	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	0.0	5.6	8.6
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	22.1	0.0	7.1	9.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	15.0	0.0	28.6	9.4
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	18.9	0.0	12.8	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	15.0	0.0	5.9	6.0
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	17.1	0.0	16.9	6.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	25.2	0.0	8.2	0.0
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	6.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.0	4.5	2.2
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	7.5	0.0	3.7	4.7
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	8.2	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	3.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.0
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.6	5.4
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	4.0	2.9
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	2.1	0.0	7.1	4.7
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	10.3	0.0	4.3	4.1
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	10.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.1	0.0	2.2	1.3
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	4.8	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.9	0.0	4.0	3.6
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	13.6	0.0	10.6	6.7
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	19.2	0.0	16.2	8.0
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	33.0	0.0	11.9	0.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	—	43.7	46.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	0.0	10.4	10.9
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	20.4	0.0	13.2	19.5
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	24.7	0.0	21.1	8.0
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	29.7	0.0	11.6	0.0
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	6.5
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	8.1
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	6.0
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	6.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	12.8
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.6	12.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.9	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.0
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	4.0
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	9.4
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.9	13.4
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.5	12.0
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.6	0.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	3.3	5.6
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	9.0	0.0	7.4	5.9
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	17.2	0.0	11.0	14.0
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	27.0	0.0	18.4	0.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.0	0.0	2.1	2.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	6.0	0.0	5.7	1.9
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	15.5	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	1.1	2.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.7	0.0	1.6	1.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	6.7	0.0	5.6	3.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	9.2	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.1	0.0	2.7	3.3
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	5.5	0.0	9.6	2.0
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	12.6	0.0	4.6	0.0
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	3.9	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	3.7	2.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.7	2.1
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	2.7	4.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.6	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.5	1.3
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.4	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.4	0.0	4.3	1.3
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	9.6	0.0	8.3	2.0
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	13.8	0.0	10.3	0.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	6.6	6.3
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	6.8	0.0	8.4	10.5
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	9.6	0.0	11.0	6.0
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	16.2	0.0	6.9	0.0
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.6
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	2.0
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	6.0
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.6
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.0
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.9
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	6.5
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	8.0
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.6	0.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	5.4	0.0	1.6	2.6
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	8.2	0.0	8.6	2.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	14.5	0.0	7.0	0.0
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.4	0.0	8.0	6.1
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	8.0	0.0	6.2	5.7
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	8.0	0.0	5.3	5.6
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	5.3	0.0	6.6	0.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.3	0.0	1.0	2.5
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	6.0	0.0	6.6	1.9
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	14.2	0.0	6.6	0.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.4	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	2.1	1.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	0.0	6.5	10.9
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	11.4	0.0	8.3	8.8
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.7	0.0	7.9	5.6
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	11.5	0.0	5.5	0.0
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.9	0.0	15.0	8.8
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.7	0.0	9.3	9.5
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	8.7	0.0	7.9	11.1
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	11.6	0.0	6.6	0.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	0.0	2.8	6.4
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	4.7	0.0	1.7	3.3
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	2.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	1.8	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.3	0.0	37.6	27.5
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	41.7	0.0	40.0	54.0
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	49.3	0.0	43.5	57.1
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	38.1	0.0	37.8	0.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>43.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.1	0.0	18.2	22.6
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	24.5	0.0	16.9	20.7
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	27.6	0.0	13.6	12.2
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	26.9	0.0	16.5	0.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.5	0.0	38.1	42.0
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	34.0	0.0	32.8	44.4
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	32.4	0.0	18.2	23.4
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	37.0	0.0	22.4	0.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>40.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.5	0.0	59.6	57.0
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	37.0	0.0	28.1	27.3
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	19.9	0.0	27.0	14.9
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	23.1	0.0	12.2	0.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>37.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.3	0.0	40.0	36.2
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	40.0	0.0	30.4	26.6
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	33.3	0.0	21.2	15.4
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	32.1	0.0	18.3	0.0
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>28.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.3	0.0	20.2	18.9
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	29.5	0.0	22.5	18.5
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	26.4	0.0	26.6	26.9
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	25.5	0.0	22.2	0.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.5	0.0	41.1	49.6
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	43.8	0.0	42.6	56.5
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	45.1	0.0	36.9	42.3
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	37.7	0.0	40.0	0.0
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>51.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.2	0.0	47.8	47.0
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	52.0	0.0	53.6	43.7
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	39.9	0.0	57.0	40.4
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	35.4	0.0	47.3	0.0
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.6	0.0	62.7	62.0
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	56.8	0.0	56.6	57.3
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	46.4	0.0	59.3	56.6
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	50.0	0.0	39.8	0.0
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>59.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.1	0.0	23.5	32.4
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	19.3	0.0	9.3	10.5
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	14.8	0.0	17.9	7.4
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	21.2	0.0	13.2	0.0
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.9	0.0	19.2	17.8
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	17.4	0.0	19.8	16.4
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	25.5	0.0	21.6	13.5
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	33.9	0.0	23.1	0.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.0	0.0	32.8	49.3
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	30.1	0.0	21.3	29.7
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	38.9	0.0	35.1	30.2
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	39.3	0.0	28.9	0.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>37.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.4	0.0	20.2	25.0
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	23.5	0.0	16.7	11.2
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	24.0	0.0	30.3	18.5
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	34.5	0.0	13.2	0.0
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	48.1	0.0	55.4	54.8
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	59.3	0.0	56.5	53.8
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	49.3	0.0	44.0	44.4
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	62.5	0.0	56.0	0.0
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>52.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>



Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.5	0.0	30.1	36.1
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	39.3	0.0	37.5	30.6
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	39.3	0.0	24.4	22.2
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	58.4	0.0	46.2	0.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>31.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	57.7	0.0	50.3	53.4
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	67.3	0.0	64.6	67.9
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	71.3	0.0	65.4	66.7
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	67.3	0.0	71.0	0.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	56.0	0.0	49.5	39.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	42.7	0.0	52.8	46.9
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	60.3	0.0	54.4	59.3
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	45.1	0.0	58.1	0.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.9	13.1	46.2	33.8
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	5.7	15.2	53.2	25.9
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	7.4	18.5	57.4	16.7
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
Combined	county	6.4	14.8	51.0	27.7
	state	8.0	17.9	53.9	20.3

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.9	7.4	0.7	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	94.4	3.7	1.2	0.6
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	94.4	1.9	3.7	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	93.4	5.0	1.4	0.3
	state	90.7	7.0	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.7	1.6	4.7
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	95.1	1.6	3.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	94.2	1.9	3.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	94.4	1.7	4.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	62.5	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	33.3	46.7	13.3	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	53.8	35.9	5.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	50.0	35.5	6.2	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	88.4	91.2
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	0.0	85.9	90.7
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	71.4	83.3
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	65.9	0.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>89.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.3	2.2
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	4.9	2.9
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	18.6	4.2
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	18.8	0.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.2	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.8	7.3
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	4.9	2.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	7.1	6.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.2	1.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	2.9
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.7	1.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	2.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	0.0	2.2	3.6
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	8.2	0.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	98.2	95.6
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	0.0	96.6	92.9
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	92.4	95.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	91.9	0.0
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>94.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>



Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	0.0	0.6	4.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	3.0	2.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.4	0.0	97.1	92.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	78.9	0.0	93.2	90.7
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	76.2	0.0	85.1	91.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	65.7	0.0	87.2	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>91.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	6.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	3.7	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.8	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	8.8	0.0	1.7	4.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	2.1	0.0	3.0	4.2
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	18.4	0.0	4.5	5.7
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	16.8	0.0	9.0	4.2
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	27.8	0.0	10.5	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	4.1	0.0	3.4	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	7.7	0.0	4.5	2.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.0	0.0	98.3	100.0
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	86.2	0.0	96.6	95.6
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	85.1	0.0	89.4	95.9
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	79.8	0.0	94.0	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>97.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.7	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	6.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	4.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.7	0.0	3.0	2.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	4.3	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	7.6	0.0	1.1	4.4
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	7.1	0.0	7.6	2.0
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	11.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.2	98.5
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	97.2	96.4
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	90.9	95.7
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	97.7	0.0
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>97.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.2	0.0
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.7
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	2.2
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.3
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	0.6	3.6
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	6.1	2.2
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	1.2	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	100.0	97.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	0.0	97.8	98.5
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	98.5	98.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	98.8	0.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>98.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.5	2.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>



Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	0.0	12.7	10.4
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.4	0.0	11.6	12.0
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	12.9	0.0	13.5	14.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.8	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	0.0	10.3	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.1	0.0	11.3	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.4	0.0	12.0	11.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.5	0.0	12.9	0.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	0.0	10.6	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	0.0	11.4	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.1	0.0	13.1	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.4	0.0	14.5	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.5	0.0	12.2	12.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.0	0.0	12.0	12.0
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.8	0.0	13.6	15.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.7	0.0	15.7	0.0
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	0.0	10.8	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	0.0	12.0	11.8
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	0.0	13.5	14.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	0.0	14.2	0.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	0.0	10.0	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	0.0	11.4	11.4
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.6	0.0	12.0	14.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.6	0.0	13.6	0.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	0.0	10.4	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.6	0.0	11.2	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.3	0.0	12.5	12.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.2	0.0	12.5	0.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

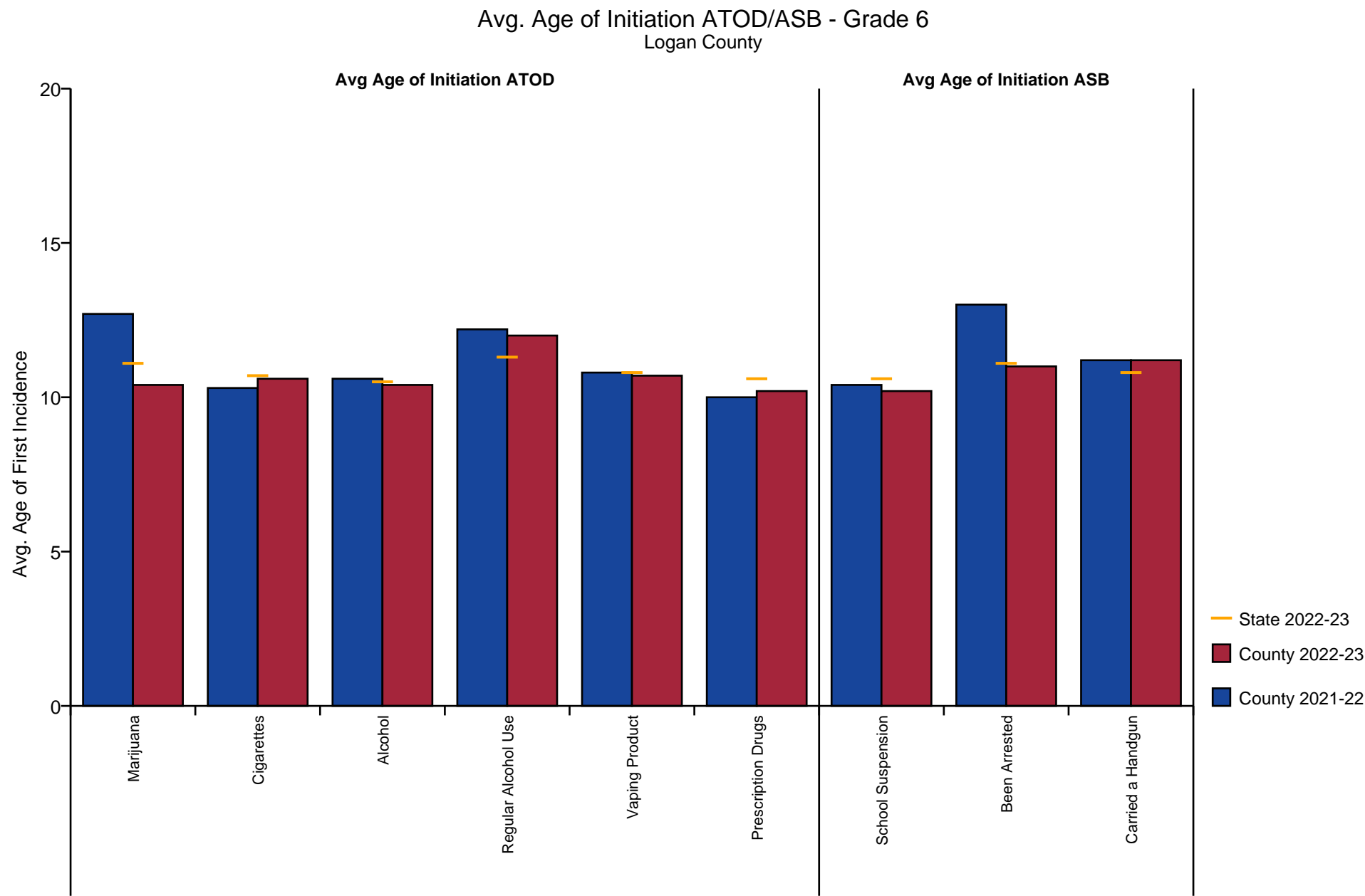
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	0.0	13.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	10.5	0.0	12.0	10.5
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.2	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	15.4	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	0.0	11.2	11.2
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.2	0.0	11.3	11.9
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.1	0.0	11.7	14.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	14.1	0.0	14.7	0.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

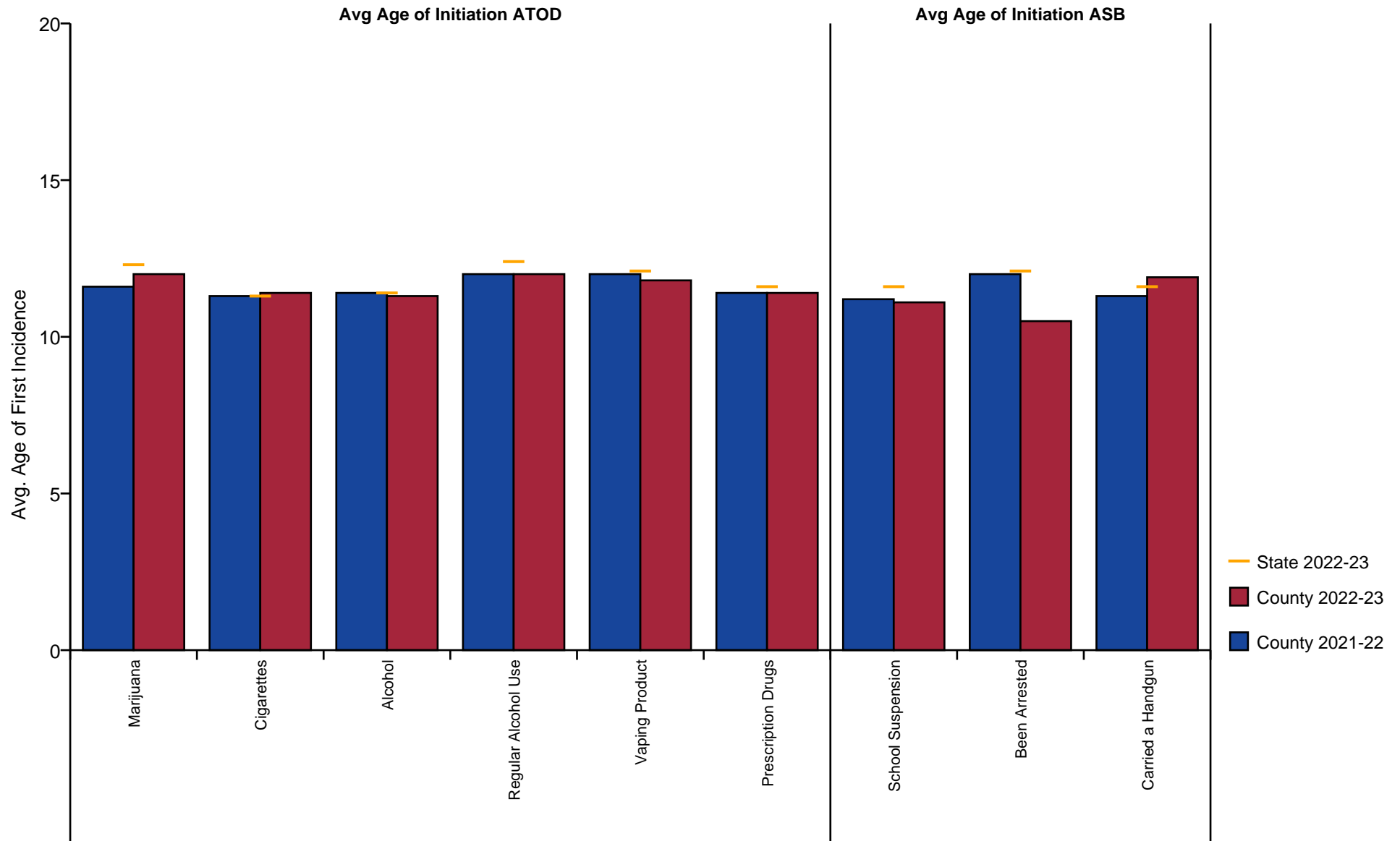
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

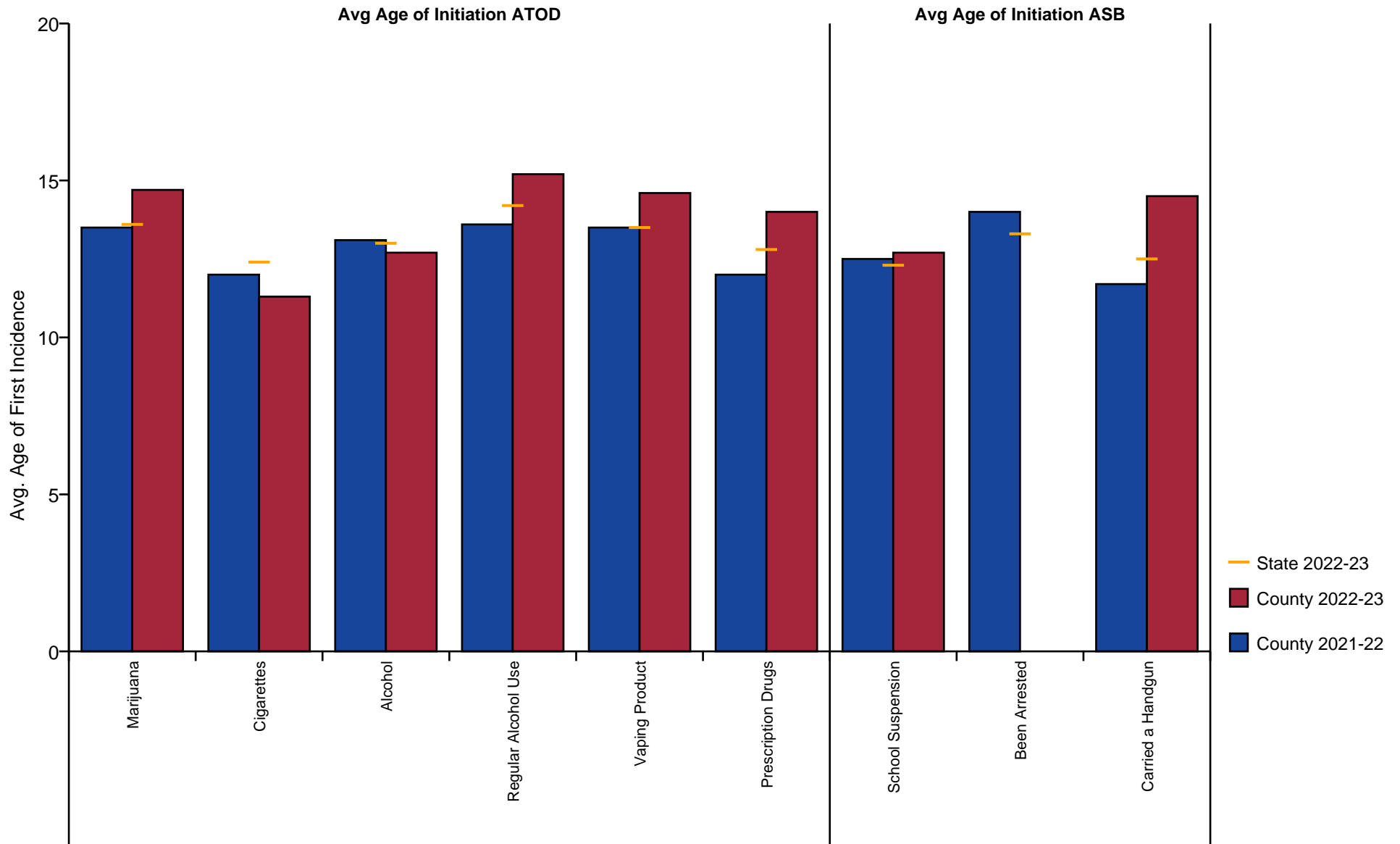
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Logan County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Logan County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	0.0	4.4	6.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	18.2	0.0	9.7	10.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	21.9	0.0	24.3	7.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	32.7	0.0	16.1	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	0.0	5.6	8.6
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	22.1	0.0	7.1	9.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	15.0	0.0	28.6	9.4
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	18.9	0.0	12.8	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	6.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	12.8
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.6	12.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.9	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.0	0.0	2.1	2.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	6.0	0.0	5.7	1.9
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	15.5	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	1.1	2.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.7	0.0	1.6	1.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	6.7	0.0	5.6	3.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	9.2	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	6.0
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	53.1	11.2	3.5	6.3	25.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	52.6	13.8	2.0	5.9	25.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	70.6	11.8	2.0	2.0	13.7
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
Combined	county	55.5	12.4	2.6	5.5	24.0
	state	61.2	9.1	2.4	4.6	22.7

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	23.9	23.9	31.7	14.8	5.6
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	9.7	20.6	43.9	18.7	7.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	17.6	25.5	31.4	15.7	9.8
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
Combined	county	16.7	22.7	37.1	16.7	6.9
	state	32.8	21.9	25.5	13.3	6.5

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

---

<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.7	11.0	3.4	4.1	0.7
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	72.5	7.5	6.9	6.9	6.2
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	66.7	18.5	7.4	3.7	3.7
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
Combined	county	74.9	10.6	5.6	5.3	3.6
	state	70.3	9.9	7.5	6.5	5.8

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.8	12.8	4.1	1.4
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	79.6	13.0	4.3	3.1
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	61.1	27.8	9.3	1.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
Combined	county	77.7	15.1	4.9	2.2
	state	72.6	16.9	7.8	2.7

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	91.8	4.1	2.0	0.7	1.4
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	90.6	4.4	1.3	0.0	3.8
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	88.9	3.7	0.0	1.9	5.6
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
Combined	county	90.8	4.2	1.4	0.6	3.1
	state	89.0	4.5	1.9	0.7	3.9

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.1	19.3	24.8	35.9	6.9
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	12.8	15.4	25.0	44.9	1.9
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	9.3	20.4	29.6	35.2	5.6
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
Combined	county	12.4	17.7	25.6	39.7	4.5
	state	16.5	14.8	24.7	37.9	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.9	14.6	29.9	29.9	11.8
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	10.9	17.9	28.2	41.0	1.9
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	9.3	27.8	18.5	38.9	5.6
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
Combined	county	11.9	18.1	27.4	36.2	6.5
	state	17.1	16.2	25.2	32.9	8.7

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.0	7.5	25.3	41.1	13.0
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	12.1	8.3	15.9	61.1	2.5
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	9.3	9.3	20.4	55.6	5.6
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
Combined	county	12.0	8.1	20.4	52.1	7.3
	state	15.9	7.9	19.1	48.1	9.1

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.5	2.9	0.0	0.7	2.9
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	87.2	5.4	2.7	0.7	4.1
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	88.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	6.0
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
Combined	county	89.9	4.2	1.2	0.9	3.9
	state	88.0	4.2	2.0	0.9	4.9

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	2.0
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	96.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
Combined	county	97.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	93.4	2.2	1.2	0.6	2.7

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.5	3.6	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.9	2.7	1.3	0.7	3.4
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	94.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
Combined	county	92.9	3.0	1.2	0.6	2.4
	state	91.5	3.7	1.6	0.7	2.5

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.6	5.1	0.7	0.7	2.9
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	86.6	4.7	3.4	0.7	4.7
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	88.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	6.0
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
Combined	county	88.4	4.7	1.8	0.9	4.2
	state	85.2	5.4	2.4	1.2	5.8

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	3.9
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	94.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
Combined	county	95.3	1.7	0.3	0.0	2.6
	state	93.1	2.7	1.1	0.5	2.7

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	98.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
Combined	county	98.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	96.2	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.0



Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
Combined	county	96.2	2.0	0.3	0.0	1.5
	state	95.5	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.1

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.1	3.5	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	93.5	2.0	0.7	0.0	3.9
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	92.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
Combined	county	93.9	2.9	0.6	0.0	2.6
	state	91.0	3.7	1.4	0.7	3.2

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	95.4	88.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	0.0	89.0	85.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	79.1	91.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	83.7	0.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>87.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	5.8
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	0.0	4.9	8.0
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	7.5	0.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	5.8	0.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.3	3.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	0.0	5.5	3.6
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	6.0	8.5
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	8.1	0.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	3.6
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	3.6
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.1	3.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	2.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	0.0	2.2	2.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	2.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	0.0	1.1	3.6
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	52.2	15.4	16.2	7.4	8.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	41.6	20.4	18.2	14.6	5.1
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	34.7	18.4	26.5	16.3	4.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
Combined	county	45.0	18.0	18.6	11.8	6.5
	state	46.7	15.8	17.8	12.1	7.6

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	50.7	17.2	14.9	9.7	7.5
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	38.8	21.6	20.1	14.2	5.2
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	32.7	22.4	24.5	16.3	4.1
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
Combined	county	42.9	19.9	18.6	12.6	6.0
	state	46.7	15.3	17.9	13.3	6.8

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	72.2	12.0	5.3	10.5
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	49.3	18.4	17.6	14.7
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	51.0	12.2	22.4	14.3
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
Combined	county	59.1	14.8	13.2	12.9
	state	62.9	11.3	13.1	12.7

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	77.4	17.7	4.8
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	72.4	24.4	3.3
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	69.2	26.9	3.8
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
Combined	county	73.9	22.1	4.0
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.2	53.7	16.3	4.9
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	25.6	59.5	13.2	1.7
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	29.2	60.4	8.3	2.1
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
Combined	county	26.0	57.2	13.7	3.1
	state	26.7	53.2	15.5	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	19.5	48.8	12.2	19.5
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	15.0	53.3	17.5	14.2
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	25.5	56.9	11.8	5.9
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
Combined	county	18.7	52.0	14.3	15.0
	state	17.0	59.0	13.6	10.4



Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	56.3	16.0	27.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	66.4	10.9	22.7
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	72.0	8.0	20.0
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
Combined	county	63.2	12.5	24.3
	state	59.3	13.5	27.2

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	23.9	14.5	46.2	11.1	4.3
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	21.3	18.9	46.7	12.3	0.8
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	15.4	11.5	65.4	7.7	0.0
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
Combined	county	21.3	15.8	49.8	11.0	2.1
	state	21.6	16.3	47.3	10.9	3.9

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	49.2	20.3	13.6	11.0	5.9
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	44.3	27.9	18.9	5.7	3.3
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	51.9	23.1	17.3	5.8	1.9
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
Combined	county	47.6	24.0	16.4	7.9	4.1
	state	43.3	21.9	20.0	9.6	5.2

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	53.0	19.7	15.4	9.4	2.6
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	47.5	29.5	18.0	1.6	3.3
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	57.7	19.2	17.3	3.8	1.9
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
Combined	county	51.5	23.7	16.8	5.2	2.7
	state	50.7	22.5	17.3	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	71.8	9.4	6.0	6.0	6.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	68.9	17.2	8.2	3.3	2.5
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	67.3	15.4	15.4	0.0	1.9
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
Combined	county	69.8	13.7	8.6	3.8	4.1
	state	63.4	16.0	10.9	5.2	4.5

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	56.9	43.1
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	66.1	33.9
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	62.0	38.0
	state	61.0	39.0
Combined	county	61.6	38.4
	state	63.9	36.1

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.4	16.1	23.7	13.6	21.2
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	18.2	18.2	23.1	25.6	14.9
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	17.3	19.2	36.5	13.5	13.5
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
Combined	county	21.0	17.5	25.8	18.6	17.2
	state	18.3	16.2	27.0	19.1	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.9	9.6	15.7	13.9	40.0
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	12.5	15.0	16.7	22.5	33.3
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	11.5	11.5	25.0	19.2	32.7
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
Combined	county	15.7	12.2	17.8	18.5	35.9
	state	12.8	10.0	16.9	18.2	42.0

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	33.9	14.8	18.3	13.9	19.1
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	18.2	20.7	20.7	15.7	24.8
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	25.0	15.4	26.9	17.3	15.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
Combined	county	25.7	17.4	20.8	15.3	20.8
	state	22.7	16.9	18.7	14.6	27.2

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.4	9.6	15.8	13.2	43.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	8.3	12.5	11.7	21.7	45.8
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	9.6	5.8	19.2	30.8	34.6
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
Combined	county	12.6	10.1	14.7	19.9	42.7
	state	11.0	8.1	14.1	17.0	49.8

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.5	12.8	19.7	19.7	27.4
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	19.2	16.7	21.7	16.7	25.8
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	15.4	21.2	23.1	23.1	17.3
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
Combined	county	19.0	15.9	21.1	19.0	24.9
	state	16.9	14.3	20.4	17.6	30.8

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.9	9.5	14.7	8.6	41.4
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	16.0	15.1	10.9	14.3	43.7
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	17.3	13.5	13.5	17.3	38.5
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
Combined	county	20.2	12.5	12.9	12.5	41.8
	state	15.6	9.5	12.2	14.9	47.6

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.4	142	5.6	144	0.0	143	2.1	142
Grade 8	2.0	152	5.9	153	3.3	152	4.6	152
Grade 10	1.9	54	14.0	50	2.0	50	2.0	50
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>344</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	80.6	139	62.1	140	60.2	133	81.3	134
Grade 8	82.1	156	62.5	152	49.0	149	83.9	149
Grade 10	92.0	50	60.0	50	51.1	47	93.9	49
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>332</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.6	127	96.1	127	99.2	124	99.2	125
Grade 8	96.8	124	96.8	125	98.4	122	97.5	120
Grade 10	100.0	52	92.3	52	96.1	51	96.2	52
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>297</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.0	140	91.4	140	93.6	140	94.3	140
Grade 8	91.3	138	91.4	139	89.7	136	95.7	138
Grade 10	83.7	49	81.6	49	87.8	49	91.8	49
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>327</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.2	164	4.2	165	0.6	163	2.5	162
Female	1.5	199	7.6	198	3.0	198	3.0	198
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>360</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.5	161	59.5	163	56.6	152	85.7	154
Female	83.0	200	68.0	197	54.4	193	85.0	193
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>347</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	99.3	145	95.8	144	98.6	139	98.6	142
Female	95.3	169	94.7	170	97.0	169	97.6	166
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>308</b>

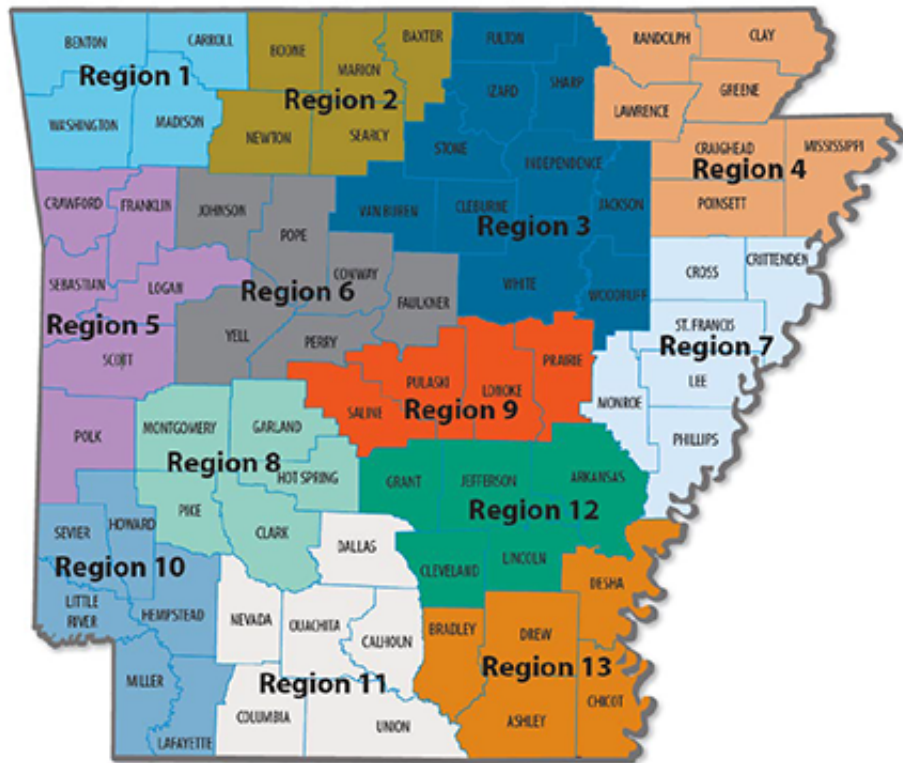
Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.5	153	89.0	154	92.2	154	92.9	154
Female	93.1	188	91.5	188	89.8	186	96.3	188
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>342</b>



## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]









79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?				
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.4	50.5	44.2	50.6	47.2	49.5	47.6	50.3
Female	48.6	49.5	55.8	49.4	52.8	50.5	52.4	49.7
N of Valid	146	13,982	154	14,932	53	11,879	353	40,793
N of Miss	4	1,132	15	1,301	6	1,107	25	3,540

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	53.1	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	18.6
12	45.5	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	18.0	14.6
13	0.7	2.5	61.8	55.5	0.0	0.0	28.1	21.2
14	0.7	0.1	34.5	41.1	0.0	0.2	15.8	15.2
15	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.9	54.4	56.7	10.1	17.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.1	40.4	6.5	11.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.5	0.5	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	145	14,838	165	15,955	57	12,788	367	43,581
N of Miss	5	276	4	278	2	198	11	752

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.7	34.1
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	44.7	36.6
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.6	29.3
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	150	15,114	169	16,233	59	12,986	378	44,333
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	80.0	87.4	77.5	88.9	77.5	87.6	78.4
Yes	12.8	20.0	12.6	22.5	11.1	22.5	12.4	21.6
N of Valid	141	14,303	167	15,781	54	12,449	362	42,533
N of Miss	9	811	2	452	5	537	16	1,800

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	79.3	97.0	79.6	96.6	81.3	96.5	80.0
Yes	4.2	20.7	3.0	20.4	3.4	18.7	3.5	20.0
N of Valid	143	14,606	167	15,883	58	12,677	368	43,166
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.3	97.0	97.1	96.6	97.0	97.3	97.1
Yes	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	143	14,606	167	15,883	58	12,677	368	43,166
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.5	93.6	88.0	93.9	94.8	95.3	87.0	94.2
Yes	17.5	6.4	12.0	6.1	5.2	4.7	13.0	5.8
N of Valid	143	14,606	167	15,883	58	12,677	368	43,166
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	143	14,606	167	15,883	58	12,677	368	43,166
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.5	38.5	10.8	36.7	6.9	31.3	12.8	35.7
Yes	82.5	61.5	89.2	63.3	93.1	68.7	87.2	64.3
N of Valid	143	14,606	167	15,883	58	12,677	368	43,166
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.8
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.2
N of Valid	143	14,606	167	15,883	58	12,677	368	43,166
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.3	80.0	91.0	80.5	96.6	85.3	89.7	81.8
Yes	14.7	20.0	9.0	19.5	3.4	14.7	10.3	18.2
N of Valid	143	14,606	167	15,883	58	12,677	368	43,166
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	10	1,167

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.8	4.1	1.2	3.8	0.0	2.6	2.4	3.6
Some high school	6.2	2.7	3.0	4.7	8.8	10.9	5.1	5.9
Completed high school	10.3	9.6	15.1	13.6	22.8	16.9	14.4	13.2
Some college	8.9	7.1	14.5	10.5	14.0	11.6	12.2	9.7
Completed college	19.9	22.7	28.3	25.0	33.3	26.7	25.7	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	10.3	10.4	6.6	11.4	3.5	12.0	7.6	11.2
Don't know	37.7	41.2	30.1	29.2	17.5	17.5	31.2	29.8
Does not apply	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	146	14,521	166	15,969	57	12,797	369	43,287
N of Miss	4	593	3	264	2	189	9	1,046

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.1	12.0	23.8	13.7	18.6	15.6	21.5	13.7
Yes	79.9	88.0	76.2	86.3	81.4	84.4	78.5	86.3
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267



Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	93.7	91.7	93.4	89.8	93.4	90.2	93.5
Yes	11.4	6.3	8.3	6.6	10.2	6.6	9.8	6.5
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.4	97.6	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	85.9	83.3	87.1	88.1	88.3	84.3	87.1
Yes	16.1	14.1	16.7	12.9	11.9	11.7	15.7	12.9
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	94.6	92.9	95.1	96.6	96.1	93.4	95.2
Yes	7.4	5.4	7.1	4.9	3.4	3.9	6.6	4.8
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.3	38.2	47.0	40.5	47.5	41.5	45.2	40.0
Yes	57.7	61.8	53.0	59.5	52.5	58.5	54.8	60.0
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.6	85.5	84.5	84.4	81.4	84.8	83.2	84.9
Yes	17.4	14.5	15.5	15.6	18.6	15.2	16.8	15.1
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	97.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	91.4	90.5	92.6	93.2	93.2	89.9	92.4
Yes	12.1	8.6	9.5	7.4	6.8	6.8	10.1	7.6
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.5	94.6	95.1	98.3	96.2	94.7	95.2
Yes	6.7	5.5	5.4	4.9	1.7	3.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	97.0	98.2	97.8	96.6	97.6	97.1	97.5
Yes	4.0	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.4	50.3	56.5	49.1	55.9	52.1	55.6	50.4
Yes	45.6	49.7	43.5	50.9	44.1	47.9	44.4	49.6
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	94.6	93.5	94.9	93.2	95.5	93.1	95.0
Yes	7.4	5.4	6.5	5.1	6.8	4.5	6.9	5.0
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.4	52.5	48.8	52.1	55.9	55.0	52.1	53.1
Yes	45.6	47.5	51.2	47.9	44.1	45.0	47.9	46.9
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	94.6	92.9	95.0	94.9	95.5	92.0	95.0
Yes	10.1	5.4	7.1	5.0	5.1	4.5	8.0	5.0
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	95.4	95.2	96.0	98.3	95.8	94.9	95.7
Yes	6.7	4.6	4.8	4.0	1.7	4.2	5.1	4.3
N of Valid	149	14,957	168	16,164	59	12,945	376	44,066
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.9	6.1	8.8	3.7	10.3	6.9	9.3
no	39.7	35.5	40.2	38.0	42.6	34.4	40.4	36.1
yes	45.2	48.3	51.2	48.1	46.3	47.8	48.1	48.1
YES!	6.2	7.3	2.4	5.0	7.4	7.4	4.7	6.5
N of Valid	146	14,493	164	15,824	54	12,688	364	43,005
N of Miss	4	621	5	409	5	298	14	1,328

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	9.6	10.9	8.8	11.1	10.1	9.8	9.5
no	39.6	43.8	49.1	47.5	46.3	46.5	44.8	45.9
yes	43.0	38.8	33.9	39.0	38.9	38.4	38.3	38.8
YES!	9.4	7.7	6.1	4.7	3.7	5.0	7.1	5.8
N of Valid	149	14,347	165	15,636	54	12,570	368	42,553
N of Miss	1	767	4	597	5	416	10	1,780

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	4.3	3.1	5.8	5.7	7.4	3.9	5.8
no	21.1	18.6	30.9	27.0	32.1	30.0	27.1	25.1
yes	52.4	53.7	55.6	52.7	54.7	50.5	54.1	52.4
YES!	22.4	23.3	10.5	14.5	7.5	12.1	14.9	16.8
N of Valid	147	14,448	162	15,709	53	12,611	362	42,768
N of Miss	3	666	7	524	6	375	16	1,565

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.2
no	6.1	9.5	7.3	6.6	1.9	6.1	6.0	7.4
yes	40.8	44.8	36.6	45.9	43.4	44.6	39.3	45.2
YES!	49.0	42.9	54.3	45.6	52.8	47.4	51.9	45.2
N of Valid	147	14,517	164	15,794	53	12,647	364	42,958
N of Miss	3	597	5	439	6	339	14	1,375

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.7	3.3	4.3	3.9	5.6	4.3	3.0	3.8
no	14.2	13.9	22.6	19.1	27.8	19.4	19.9	17.4
yes	52.0	52.4	56.7	54.9	48.1	57.0	53.6	54.7
YES!	33.1	30.4	16.5	22.1	18.5	19.3	23.5	24.1
N of Valid	148	14,380	164	15,699	54	12,610	366	42,689
N of Miss	2	734	5	534	5	376	12	1,644

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	6.1	5.7	8.6	7.4	9.5	6.4	8.0
no	13.1	13.4	15.2	19.6	18.5	20.9	14.8	17.9
yes	46.2	49.3	53.2	55.7	57.4	56.7	51.0	53.9
YES!	33.8	31.2	25.9	16.1	16.7	13.0	27.7	20.3
N of Valid	145	14,359	158	15,603	54	12,558	357	42,520
N of Miss	5	755	11	630	5	428	21	1,813



Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	9.9	14.8	16.9	19.2	22.6	13.9	16.2
no	41.5	36.1	46.9	47.0	42.3	49.3	44.0	44.0
yes	40.8	39.9	31.5	29.3	28.8	23.7	34.9	31.2
YES!	6.8	14.1	6.8	6.9	9.6	4.3	7.2	8.5
N of Valid	147	14,371	162	15,671	52	12,570	361	42,612
N of Miss	3	743	7	562	7	416	17	1,721

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.8	9.3	13.0	10.6	11.1	13.4	14.7	11.0
no	38.4	32.8	46.0	41.9	46.3	43.7	42.9	39.4
yes	36.3	45.1	35.4	40.3	38.9	36.7	36.3	40.8
YES!	7.5	12.8	5.6	7.3	3.7	6.2	6.1	8.8
N of Valid	146	14,246	161	15,650	54	12,567	361	42,463
N of Miss	4	868	8	583	5	419	17	1,870

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.7	8.8	9.3	8.2	9.4	9.0	11.5	8.6
no	30.0	33.7	31.1	32.7	30.2	33.0	30.5	33.1
yes	40.7	43.6	44.1	45.1	43.4	44.7	42.6	44.5
YES!	14.7	13.9	15.5	14.0	17.0	13.3	15.4	13.8
N of Valid	150	14,259	161	15,695	53	12,611	364	42,565
N of Miss	0	855	8	538	6	375	14	1,768

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	4.3	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.6
no	16.8	15.9	19.5	17.2	9.3	15.7	16.9	16.3
yes	55.0	54.4	58.5	61.8	72.2	64.6	59.1	60.1
YES!	23.5	25.4	18.9	17.7	14.8	16.4	20.2	19.9
N of Valid	149	14,308	164	15,676	54	12,589	367	42,573
N of Miss	1	806	5	557	5	397	11	1,760

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.1	7.6	6.7	9.7	11.3	11.6	7.9	9.6
Rarely	20.1	14.4	26.7	19.1	26.4	21.4	24.0	18.2
Sometimes	37.6	36.4	35.8	39.4	47.2	40.8	38.1	38.8
Often	19.5	24.1	17.6	22.9	11.3	20.4	17.4	22.6
Almost always	14.8	17.5	13.3	8.9	3.8	5.8	12.5	10.9
N of Valid	149	14,591	165	15,832	53	12,667	367	43,090
N of Miss	1	523	4	401	6	319	11	1,243

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.3	9.9	7.4	4.5	5.7	3.3	7.1	6.0
Rarely	24.7	27.4	22.7	20.0	9.4	16.6	21.6	21.5
Sometimes	28.7	31.6	35.0	35.5	37.7	36.1	32.8	34.4
Often	22.0	16.7	20.9	23.4	32.1	26.6	23.0	22.1
Almost always	17.3	14.5	14.1	16.6	15.1	17.3	15.6	16.1
N of Valid	150	14,475	163	15,726	53	12,586	366	42,787
N of Miss	0	639	6	507	6	400	12	1,546

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.9
Rarely	0.7	1.8	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.9	2.5	2.8
Sometimes	9.3	8.5	12.8	15.5	20.8	19.8	12.5	14.4
Often	25.3	23.8	42.7	33.8	35.8	35.5	34.6	30.9
Almost always	64.7	65.2	40.2	46.9	37.7	39.6	49.9	50.9
N of Valid	150	14,509	164	15,775	53	12,640	367	42,924
N of Miss	0	605	5	458	6	346	11	1,409

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.1	4.7	3.1	6.2	7.5	8.1	3.4	6.3
Rarely	15.8	11.8	23.9	22.1	30.2	28.3	21.5	20.5
Sometimes	34.2	32.8	38.4	40.8	45.3	41.2	37.7	38.2
Often	26.7	30.5	27.0	22.4	11.3	17.3	24.6	23.6
Almost always	21.2	20.1	7.5	8.4	5.7	5.1	12.8	11.4
N of Valid	146	14,220	159	15,521	53	12,404	358	42,145
N of Miss	4	894	10	712	6	582	20	2,188

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.4
Mostly D's	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.8	5.0	2.5	3.7
Mostly C's	15.4	11.5	16.8	15.9	13.2	18.7	15.7	15.3
Mostly B's	37.6	36.3	39.8	37.6	37.7	34.9	38.6	36.4
Mostly A's	43.6	48.3	39.8	41.4	45.3	39.9	42.1	43.3
N of Valid	149	14,451	161	15,742	53	12,554	363	42,747
N of Miss	1	663	8	491	6	432	15	1,586

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	29.7	28.9	12.2	12.7	5.6	6.9	18.3	16.5
Quite important	27.7	27.6	23.2	20.5	24.1	14.4	25.1	21.1
Fairly important	25.7	26.9	31.7	35.2	37.0	36.5	30.1	32.8
Slightly important	14.2	13.5	25.6	26.3	22.2	34.0	20.5	24.2
Not at all important	2.7	3.2	7.3	5.2	11.1	8.2	6.0	5.4
N of Valid	148	14,529	164	15,783	54	12,585	366	42,897
N of Miss	2	585	5	450	5	401	12	1,436

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	47.3	51.5	52.7	54.7	70.4	58.7	53.1	54.8
1	12.7	13.3	13.3	12.9	14.8	12.7	13.3	13.0
2	13.3	9.9	9.1	9.7	5.6	9.0	10.3	9.6
3	9.3	9.0	6.7	8.4	5.6	7.2	7.6	8.3
4-5	12.0	10.3	13.3	8.9	0.0	7.6	10.8	9.0
6-10	2.7	4.1	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.6
11 or more	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	150	14,453	165	15,756	54	12,602	369	42,811
N of Miss	0	661	4	477	5	384	9	1,522

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	87.3	80.7	77.7	87.0	73.1	83.9	79.6
Little chance	8.9	7.4	10.6	11.1	11.1	14.0	10.0	10.7
Some chance	3.4	3.0	4.3	6.4	0.0	7.9	3.3	5.7
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.6	3.1	3.5	1.9	3.6	1.9	2.9
Very good chance	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	146	14,451	161	15,687	54	12,564	361	42,702
N of Miss	4	663	8	546	5	422	17	1,631

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.9	6.9	12.9	10.9	16.7	13.0	11.1	10.2
Little chance	12.5	9.6	17.8	16.4	22.2	18.4	16.3	14.7
Some chance	27.1	19.6	22.1	25.4	22.2	28.0	24.1	24.2
Pretty good chance	26.4	32.7	31.9	29.6	20.4	26.3	28.0	29.7
Very good chance	27.1	31.1	15.3	17.8	18.5	14.3	20.5	21.3
N of Valid	144	14,401	163	15,565	54	12,470	361	42,436
N of Miss	6	713	6	668	5	516	17	1,897

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.1	85.0	71.9	71.8	63.0	57.6	73.1	72.0
Little chance	13.7	8.3	14.4	13.0	20.4	15.7	15.0	12.2
Some chance	4.8	3.7	5.0	8.1	11.1	13.6	5.8	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.9	6.9	5.4	5.6	9.6	5.0	5.5
Very good chance	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.7	0.0	3.5	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	146	14,375	160	15,639	54	12,508	360	42,522
N of Miss	4	739	9	594	5	478	18	1,811

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.1	11.1	13.8	14.0	14.8	14.9	11.6	13.3
Little chance	12.8	11.6	15.0	17.7	9.3	18.0	13.3	15.7
Some chance	18.9	22.1	31.2	27.9	35.2	30.3	26.8	26.6
Pretty good chance	29.1	28.0	23.8	24.8	25.9	23.6	26.2	25.5
Very good chance	31.1	27.2	16.2	15.5	14.8	13.2	22.1	18.8
N of Valid	148	14,369	160	15,605	54	12,496	362	42,470
N of Miss	2	745	9	628	5	490	16	1,863

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.7	88.2	78.8	71.9	68.5	56.2	81.7	72.8
Little chance	4.1	5.8	10.6	9.9	14.8	12.1	8.6	9.2
Some chance	4.1	2.8	3.8	7.5	9.3	12.4	4.7	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.8	4.4	6.3	5.6	10.9	3.3	6.1
Very good chance	0.7	1.3	2.5	4.4	1.9	8.4	1.7	4.5
N of Valid	146	14,341	160	15,605	54	12,510	360	42,456
N of Miss	4	773	9	628	5	476	18	1,877



Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.6	80.3	75.6	74.4	74.1	71.4	74.2	75.5
Little chance	15.1	9.0	11.9	10.6	16.7	12.1	13.9	10.5
Some chance	6.2	4.5	6.2	6.7	1.9	8.1	5.6	6.4
Pretty good chance	4.1	2.6	5.0	4.4	5.6	4.7	4.7	3.9
Very good chance	2.1	3.6	1.2	3.9	1.9	3.8	1.7	3.8
N of Valid	146	14,338	160	15,592	54	12,487	360	42,417
N of Miss	4	776	9	641	5	499	18	1,916

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.7	84.6	72.5	68.1	66.7	56.6	74.9	70.3
Little chance	11.0	7.1	7.5	10.6	18.5	12.0	10.6	9.9
Some chance	3.4	3.7	6.9	7.8	7.4	11.6	5.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	4.1	2.4	6.9	7.2	3.7	10.3	5.3	6.5
Very good chance	0.7	2.2	6.2	6.3	3.7	9.4	3.6	5.8
N of Valid	145	14,368	160	15,630	54	12,539	359	42,537
N of Miss	5	746	9	603	5	447	19	1,796

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.0	76.5	78.1	67.7	70.4	68.2	78.9	70.8
Little chance	8.8	13.3	15.0	16.5	16.7	16.0	12.7	15.3
Some chance	6.1	5.5	3.1	8.3	7.4	9.3	5.0	7.7
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.4	2.5	4.5	3.7	3.9	1.7	3.6
Very good chance	2.0	2.3	1.2	3.0	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	147	14,397	160	15,638	54	12,533	361	42,568
N of Miss	3	717	9	595	5	453	17	1,765

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	98.0	95.7	93.2	94.4	83.6	95.9	92.0
10 or younger	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.0	3.0	0.3	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	3.7	4.3	1.1	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	148	14,552	162	15,693	54	12,550	364	42,795
N of Miss	2	562	7	540	5	436	14	1,538

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	95.0	90.0	90.8	86.8	86.8	90.6	91.0
10 or younger	3.4	3.2	4.4	3.8	7.5	3.6	4.4	3.5
11	3.4	1.3	0.6	1.5	3.8	1.2	2.2	1.3
12	0.7	0.4	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	2.4	0.3	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	148	14,478	160	15,617	53	12,489	361	42,584
N of Miss	2	636	9	616	6	497	17	1,749

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	71.0	80.9	72.7	74.0	63.0	64.6	70.6	73.6
10 or younger	21.4	13.0	13.0	10.3	7.4	7.2	15.6	10.3
11	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.8	7.4	2.4	4.4	3.6
12	3.4	1.2	1.9	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.8	5.6	1.9	5.5	3.3	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6	5.6	7.3	1.4	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	11.1	7.7	1.9	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	145	14,498	161	15,635	54	12,512	360	42,645
N of Miss	5	616	8	598	5	474	18	1,688

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.2	96.3	96.0	90.7	90.2	95.9	95.0
10 or younger	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6
11	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.9	2.4	0.6	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	3.9	0.6	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.2	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	147	14,492	162	15,659	54	12,509	363	42,660
N of Miss	3	622	7	574	5	477	15	1,673

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	86.3	91.4	78.7	94.3	78.4	92.6	81.2
10 or younger	5.4	7.8	5.6	6.9	1.9	6.1	5.0	7.0
11	1.4	4.3	0.6	2.8	0.0	2.3	0.8	3.2
12	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.6	1.9	2.9	0.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	5.3	0.0	3.2	0.6	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0	3.4	0.6	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	148	14,519	162	15,669	53	12,543	363	42,731
N of Miss	2	595	7	564	6	443	15	1,602

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	98.8	97.4	100.0	96.9	98.9	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
11	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	148	14,496	161	15,652	54	12,532	363	42,680
N of Miss	2	618	8	581	5	454	15	1,653

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.7	90.8	90.6	91.0	88.7	91.7	89.1	91.2
10 or younger	6.8	4.8	1.9	3.0	0.0	2.5	3.6	3.5
11	0.7	2.9	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.8
12	3.4	1.1	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.2
13	0.7	0.1	3.1	1.9	3.8	1.1	2.2	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.5	0.6	0.2
17 or older	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	146	14,472	160	15,632	53	12,498	359	42,602
N of Miss	4	642	9	601	6	488	19	1,731



Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	94.1	86.3	87.0	87.0	78.4	87.8	86.9
10 or younger	4.8	2.6	2.5	1.6	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.8
11	4.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.3	3.0	1.9
12	1.4	0.8	4.3	3.9	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.2	0.0	4.5	1.7	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	6.1	0.3	2.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.7	0.6	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.2	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	147	14,503	161	15,667	54	12,538	362	42,708
N of Miss	3	611	8	566	5	448	16	1,625

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	97.5	95.0	95.4	92.6	93.8	95.0	95.6
10 or younger	3.4	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.6
11	0.7	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.7	1.2	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	146	14,477	160	15,680	54	12,552	360	42,709
N of Miss	4	637	9	553	5	434	18	1,624

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	91.0	94.4	90.0	94.4	91.3	93.4	90.7
Wrong	7.4	6.8	3.7	7.6	1.9	6.4	5.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.0	3.7	1.7	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	148	14,583	161	15,748	54	12,599	363	42,930
N of Miss	2	531	8	485	5	387	15	1,403

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.2	59.5	58.6	52.9	64.8	55.3	61.0	55.8
Wrong	34.5	33.0	34.6	37.1	29.6	33.7	33.8	34.7
A little bit wrong	3.4	6.5	6.2	9.2	5.6	9.9	4.9	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	148	14,449	162	15,593	54	12,487	364	42,529
N of Miss	2	665	7	640	5	499	14	1,804

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	37.0	43.3	39.6	34.3	37.7	38.1	38.3	38.5
Wrong	46.6	38.0	40.3	40.4	41.5	37.4	43.0	38.7
A little bit wrong	11.6	15.6	19.5	22.0	18.9	21.6	16.2	19.7
Not at all wrong	4.8	3.1	0.6	3.3	1.9	3.0	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	146	14,432	159	15,600	53	12,500	358	42,532
N of Miss	4	682	10	633	6	486	20	1,801

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	80.8	76.4	72.3	74.1	72.6	78.5	75.3
Wrong	14.9	13.9	18.0	20.6	22.2	20.2	17.4	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.7	3.1	5.5	3.7	5.8	3.0	5.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	148	14,510	161	15,683	54	12,536	363	42,729
N of Miss	2	604	8	550	5	450	15	1,604

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.1	67.0	54.7	54.6	51.9	48.2	55.6	56.9
Wrong	36.5	25.6	34.2	33.0	33.3	34.4	35.0	30.9
A little bit wrong	4.7	5.8	8.7	10.5	13.0	15.0	7.7	10.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	148	14,515	161	15,689	54	12,559	363	42,763
N of Miss	2	599	8	544	5	427	15	1,570

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	85.7	79.5	71.7	63.0	58.1	77.1	72.5
Wrong	16.3	9.9	14.3	18.9	24.1	23.4	16.6	17.2
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.2	4.3	7.6	11.1	14.7	4.7	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.8	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	147	14,515	161	15,684	54	12,564	362	42,763
N of Miss	3	599	8	549	5	422	16	1,570

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	87.6	83.3	77.6	70.4	68.7	81.9	78.4
Wrong	14.2	10.1	11.1	17.6	24.1	22.5	14.3	16.5
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.7	4.3	3.8	1.9	7.0	2.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	3.7	1.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	148	14,536	162	15,711	54	12,562	364	42,809
N of Miss	2	578	7	522	5	424	14	1,524

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	90.1	83.6	76.0	68.5	58.3	83.9	75.6
Wrong	8.8	7.1	10.7	14.5	20.4	19.4	11.4	13.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.8	2.5	6.6	7.4	14.0	2.8	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.1	2.9	3.7	8.2	1.9	3.8
N of Valid	147	14,462	159	15,612	54	12,501	360	42,575
N of Miss	3	652	10	621	5	485	18	1,758

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	91.9	89.4	84.7	90.6	79.7	90.3	85.7
Wrong	7.4	6.2	9.3	12.2	9.4	15.6	8.6	11.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.3	0.0	3.7	1.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	148	14,512	161	15,688	53	12,552	362	42,752
N of Miss	2	602	8	545	6	434	16	1,581

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.3	65.7	73.0	64.6	68.5	69.7	67.7	66.5
Wrong	16.8	15.0	15.7	18.0	13.0	17.2	15.7	16.8
A little bit wrong	10.9	5.8	1.9	5.6	7.4	5.1	6.3	5.5
Not at all wrong	10.9	13.5	9.4	11.8	11.1	8.0	10.3	11.2
N of Valid	137	13,515	159	15,201	54	12,316	350	41,032
N of Miss	13	1,599	10	1,032	5	670	28	3,301

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	95.3	94.4	91.6	92.6	88.6	93.6	92.0
Wrong	5.4	3.7	5.0	6.9	3.7	9.0	5.0	6.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	3.7	1.7	1.4	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	148	14,499	160	15,681	54	12,567	362	42,747
N of Miss	2	615	9	552	5	419	16	1,586

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	85.3	79.6	71.4	61.1	59.5	77.7	72.6
Wrong	12.8	10.2	13.0	18.5	27.8	22.5	15.1	16.9
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.2	4.3	7.7	9.3	13.4	4.9	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	3.1	2.4	1.9	4.6	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	148	14,534	162	15,703	54	12,576	364	42,813
N of Miss	2	580	7	530	5	410	14	1,520

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	88.2	94.3	83.4	94.4	86.7	94.2	86.0
1 to 2 times	6.1	9.1	5.7	12.6	5.6	10.4	5.8	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	147	14,496	159	15,618	54	12,503	360	42,617
N of Miss	3	618	10	615	5	483	18	1,716



Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	91.8	90.5	92.1	88.9	93.1	90.5	92.3
1 to 2 times	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.2	7.4	3.3	5.3	4.1
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.6	3.7	1.4	2.2	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	147	14,435	158	15,547	54	12,458	359	42,440
N of Miss	3	679	11	686	5	528	19	1,893

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.0	100.0	97.9	99.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	147	14,410	158	15,530	54	12,439	359	42,379
N of Miss	3	704	11	703	5	547	19	1,954

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.8
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	147	14,472	159	15,581	54	12,472	360	42,525
N of Miss	3	642	10	652	5	514	18	1,808

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.1	43.0	33.3	35.5	22.2	32.7	33.6	37.2
1 to 2 times	25.9	24.8	20.8	23.1	13.0	18.4	21.7	22.3
3 to 5 times	17.0	14.3	12.6	16.1	18.5	15.2	15.3	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.1	5.1	6.3	5.7	7.4	7.3	5.6	6.0
10+ times	15.0	12.8	27.0	19.5	38.9	26.4	23.9	19.3
N of Valid	147	14,346	159	15,566	54	12,469	360	42,381
N of Miss	3	768	10	667	5	517	18	1,952

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.8	99.4	97.7	100.0	97.8	99.2	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	146	14,391	159	15,520	54	12,415	359	42,326
N of Miss	4	723	10	713	5	571	19	2,007

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	90.3	91.2	90.4	94.4	93.2	90.8	91.2
1 to 2 times	8.2	6.9	6.9	7.0	5.6	4.8	7.2	6.3
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	147	14,438	159	15,592	54	12,461	360	42,491
N of Miss	3	676	10	641	5	525	18	1,842

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.9	97.5	95.3	98.1	91.5	97.8	95.4
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.8	1.3	2.9	0.0	4.1	1.1	2.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.9	2.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	147	14,428	159	15,579	54	12,463	360	42,470
N of Miss	3	686	10	654	5	523	18	1,863

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	147	14,419	158	15,558	54	12,456	359	42,433
N of Miss	3	695	11	675	5	530	19	1,900

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	95.0	90.6	88.6	88.9	82.5	90.8	89.0
1 to 2 times	4.1	2.9	4.4	4.9	3.7	5.9	4.2	4.5
3 to 5 times	2.0	0.9	1.3	2.0	0.0	2.9	1.4	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	1.4	0.8	3.8	3.6	5.6	7.7	3.1	3.9
N of Valid	147	14,408	159	15,569	54	12,456	360	42,433
N of Miss	3	706	10	664	5	530	18	1,900

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	94.1	94.0	95.3	100.0	96.4	94.2	95.2
No, but would like to	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.6
Yes, in the past	4.3	2.5	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.3	2.0	2.0
Yes, belong now	2.1	1.2	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	140	13,585	150	14,941	52	11,931	342	40,457
N of Miss	10	1,529	19	1,292	7	1,055	36	3,876

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.3	19.9	18.5	18.4	31.4	21.0	20.7	19.7
Yes	4.8	3.0	5.1	2.8	0.0	2.2	4.2	2.7
I have never belonged to a gang	75.9	77.1	76.4	78.8	68.6	76.8	75.1	77.6
N of Valid	145	14,093	157	15,326	51	12,246	353	41,665
N of Miss	5	1,021	12	907	8	740	25	2,668

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.0	19.6	11.4	13.5	3.7	11.2	9.2	14.9
Slight risk	9.7	7.5	6.3	6.5	3.7	5.9	7.3	6.7
Moderate risk	29.0	16.5	18.4	18.1	13.0	17.4	21.8	17.4
Great risk	48.3	50.9	62.7	57.4	72.2	61.5	58.3	56.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	5.4	1.3	4.5	7.4	4.0	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	145	14,355	158	15,543	54	12,454	357	42,352
N of Miss	5	759	11	690	5	532	21	1,981

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.3	23.7	21.7	23.5	13.2	33.5	15.7	26.5
Slight risk	26.0	21.1	26.8	27.0	30.2	27.2	27.0	25.1
Moderate risk	30.8	19.7	22.9	21.0	13.2	16.9	24.7	19.4
Great risk	24.0	25.5	23.6	22.3	32.1	17.6	25.0	22.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	10.0	5.1	6.2	11.3	4.8	7.6	7.1
N of Valid	146	14,233	157	15,373	53	12,270	356	41,876
N of Miss	4	881	12	860	6	716	22	2,457

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.2	22.0	16.3	18.5	5.8	22.9	12.6	21.0
Slight risk	10.5	9.8	14.4	15.2	13.5	20.6	12.6	15.0
Moderate risk	27.3	20.8	25.5	24.7	32.7	24.9	27.3	23.4
Great risk	42.0	36.9	39.2	35.2	36.5	26.7	39.9	33.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	10.5	4.6	6.4	11.5	4.9	7.5	7.3
N of Valid	143	14,101	153	15,319	52	12,308	348	41,728
N of Miss	7	1,013	16	914	7	678	30	2,605

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.4	21.9	12.3	17.1	7.4	15.7	11.6	18.3
Slight risk	24.1	16.0	24.5	18.1	29.6	18.1	25.1	17.4
Moderate risk	30.3	22.1	27.7	26.7	16.7	28.7	27.1	25.7
Great risk	29.7	35.0	33.5	33.9	38.9	33.8	32.8	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.4	5.0	1.9	4.1	7.4	3.7	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	145	14,280	155	15,485	54	12,400	354	42,165
N of Miss	5	834	14	748	5	586	24	2,168

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.6	21.1	11.5	14.9	5.6	13.1	10.7	16.5
Slight risk	17.8	9.9	8.3	11.0	11.1	12.4	12.6	11.0
Moderate risk	28.1	20.9	30.1	24.5	27.8	27.1	28.9	24.1
Great risk	37.7	42.6	46.2	45.2	50.0	43.4	43.3	43.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.6	3.8	4.4	5.6	4.0	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	146	14,252	156	15,486	54	12,414	356	42,152
N of Miss	4	862	13	747	5	572	22	2,181



Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.4	20.3	12.3	13.5	3.7	11.0	11.0	15.0
Slight risk	4.8	5.0	3.2	5.9	1.9	5.8	3.7	5.6
Moderate risk	16.6	13.0	15.5	15.7	14.8	16.0	15.8	14.9
Great risk	58.6	52.8	65.2	57.7	70.4	60.6	63.3	56.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.9	3.9	7.2	9.3	6.6	6.2	7.6
N of Valid	145	14,246	155	15,452	54	12,403	354	42,101
N of Miss	5	868	14	781	5	583	24	2,232

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.8	20.1	12.2	13.6	3.8	10.9	10.8	15.0
Slight risk	4.9	3.9	1.3	4.2	1.9	3.9	2.8	4.0
Moderate risk	10.4	11.3	17.9	14.1	7.5	15.3	13.3	13.5
Great risk	64.6	55.8	64.7	60.7	75.5	63.0	66.3	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.9	3.8	7.4	11.3	6.9	6.8	7.8
N of Valid	144	14,190	156	15,426	53	12,376	353	41,992
N of Miss	6	924	13	807	6	610	25	2,341

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.1	20.4	12.8	15.1	9.3	13.8	12.4	16.5
Slight risk	19.3	10.6	15.4	15.5	20.4	18.8	17.7	14.8
Moderate risk	24.8	20.7	25.0	25.3	29.6	28.6	25.6	24.7
Great risk	35.9	40.3	44.9	38.6	35.2	34.1	39.7	37.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	8.0	1.9	5.5	5.6	4.6	4.5	6.1
N of Valid	145	14,261	156	15,486	54	12,400	355	42,147
N of Miss	5	853	13	747	5	586	23	2,186

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.9	20.9	10.9	15.3	9.3	14.9	11.9	17.1
Slight risk	14.6	10.7	17.9	16.9	27.8	21.7	18.1	16.2
Moderate risk	29.9	21.0	28.2	26.6	18.5	28.1	27.4	25.2
Great risk	29.9	35.7	41.0	33.3	38.9	29.3	36.2	32.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	11.8	1.9	7.9	5.6	6.0	6.5	8.7
N of Valid	144	14,240	156	15,480	54	12,403	354	42,123
N of Miss	6	874	13	753	5	583	24	2,210

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.0	20.4	12.1	14.2	9.3	12.7	12.0	15.9
Slight risk	7.5	5.8	8.3	7.9	9.3	10.2	8.1	7.9
Moderate risk	25.3	14.0	15.9	19.4	20.4	24.4	20.4	19.1
Great risk	41.1	47.4	61.1	50.2	55.6	46.2	52.1	48.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	12.4	2.5	8.3	5.6	6.5	7.3	9.1
N of Valid	146	14,226	157	15,469	54	12,414	357	42,109
N of Miss	4	888	12	764	5	572	21	2,224

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	96.6	90.1	95.2	90.6	93.0	90.7	95.0
Once or twice	7.2	2.7	8.6	3.6	7.5	4.3	7.8	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	139	13,680	152	14,844	53	11,847	344	40,371
N of Miss	11	1,434	17	1,389	6	1,139	34	3,962

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.9	99.2	98.1	98.6	96.2	97.7	97.7	98.6
Once or twice	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	3.8	1.2	1.7	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	143	13,962	154	15,135	53	12,090	350	41,187
N of Miss	7	1,152	15	1,098	6	896	28	3,146

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	95.5	89.5	92.1	92.2	88.2	91.7	92.1
Once or twice	3.5	3.7	7.8	5.9	5.9	8.1	5.7	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	2.8	0.4	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.0
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	144	13,945	153	15,091	51	12,046	348	41,082
N of Miss	6	1,169	16	1,142	8	940	30	3,251

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.6	99.3	98.0	98.6	98.1	97.7	98.3	98.6
Less than one cigarette per day	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	142	14,001	152	15,171	54	12,111	348	41,283
N of Miss	8	1,113	17	1,062	5	875	30	3,050

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	53.1	58.5	52.6	61.1	70.6	64.6	55.5	61.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.2	9.8	13.8	8.7	11.8	8.8	12.4	9.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.5	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.3	3.8	5.9	4.8	2.0	5.2	5.5	4.6
I don't know	25.9	25.6	25.7	23.2	13.7	18.8	24.0	22.7
N of Valid	143	14,069	152	15,292	51	12,279	346	41,640
N of Miss	7	1,045	17	941	8	707	32	2,693

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.9	31.2	9.7	29.3	17.6	38.9	16.7	32.8
Rarely	23.9	19.3	20.6	22.8	25.5	23.9	22.7	21.9
Sometimes	31.7	26.3	43.9	26.7	31.4	23.2	37.1	25.5
Often	14.8	14.8	18.7	14.5	15.7	9.9	16.7	13.3
Almost always	5.6	8.4	7.1	6.7	9.8	4.1	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	142	14,013	155	15,251	51	12,194	348	41,458
N of Miss	8	1,101	14	982	8	792	30	2,875

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	85.5	86.9	87.4	85.3	92.0	83.1	87.3	85.2
1 time	3.4	5.4	3.5	5.7	6.0	6.1	3.8	5.7
2 or 3 times	5.5	3.7	5.6	4.7	2.0	5.8	5.0	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.4
6 or more times	4.8	2.8	2.1	2.9	0.0	3.2	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	145	13,946	143	15,097	50	12,126	338	41,169
N of Miss	5	1,168	26	1,136	9	860	40	3,164

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.4	53.8	58.3	57.5	34.0	43.7	49.7	52.2
0 times	53.6	44.7	39.6	40.6	62.0	53.3	48.8	45.8
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	140	13,954	144	15,132	50	12,193	334	41,279
N of Miss	10	1,160	25	1,101	9	793	44	3,054

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	97.7	94.1	94.4	86.0	88.6	93.1	93.8
1-2	5.6	1.9	5.2	4.3	12.0	7.6	6.3	4.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.3	0.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	144	14,050	153	15,229	50	12,228	347	41,507
N of Miss	6	1,064	16	1,004	9	758	31	2,826

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.7	96.3	98.0	91.2	98.3	95.8
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	143	14,017	152	15,203	50	12,219	345	41,439
N of Miss	7	1,097	17	1,030	9	767	33	2,894

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	143	13,890	151	15,176	50	12,201	344	41,267
N of Miss	7	1,224	18	1,057	9	785	34	3,066



Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	142	13,969	152	15,170	50	12,166	344	41,305
N of Miss	8	1,145	17	1,063	9	820	34	3,028

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	97.4	98.1	100.0	98.9	98.3	98.3
1-2	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	143	13,988	153	15,208	50	12,217	346	41,413
N of Miss	7	1,126	16	1,025	9	769	32	2,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	142	13,847	153	15,146	50	12,172	345	41,165
N of Miss	8	1,267	16	1,087	9	814	33	3,168

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.6	98.0	97.8	100.0	99.4	98.3	97.9
1-2	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	143	13,799	151	15,139	50	12,181	344	41,119
N of Miss	7	1,315	18	1,094	9	805	34	3,214

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	142	13,752	151	15,112	50	12,168	343	41,032
N of Miss	8	1,362	18	1,121	9	818	35	3,301

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	142	13,699	152	15,103	50	12,188	344	40,990
N of Miss	8	1,415	17	1,130	9	798	34	3,343

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	143	13,785	151	15,110	49	12,177	343	41,072
N of Miss	7	1,329	18	1,123	10	809	35	3,261

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	95.4	96.7	98.0	97.5	96.8	97.3
1-2	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.0	0.3	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	142	13,829	152	15,156	50	12,195	344	41,180
N of Miss	8	1,285	17	1,077	9	791	34	3,153

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.7	98.8	98.0	99.1	99.1	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	143	13,841	152	15,136	50	12,183	345	41,160
N of Miss	7	1,273	17	1,097	9	803	33	3,173

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.4	97.6	98.0	94.1	98.5	97.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.7	2.0	3.7	1.2	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	142	13,839	151	15,120	50	12,154	343	41,113
N of Miss	8	1,275	18	1,113	9	832	35	3,220

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.9	98.7	96.7	98.0	93.1	98.6	96.4
1-2	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.4	0.0	4.6	1.2	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.5	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	142	13,846	154	15,120	50	12,187	346	41,153
N of Miss	8	1,268	15	1,113	9	799	32	3,180

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.2	98.0	96.6	98.0	94.8	98.2	96.3
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.0	0.0	2.7	1.2	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	140	13,582	150	15,018	50	12,040	340	40,640
N of Miss	10	1,532	19	1,215	9	946	38	3,693

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.9	94.1	93.0	94.0	87.8	95.3	93.1
1-2	2.1	1.3	1.3	3.0	2.0	3.8	1.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
10+	0.7	0.3	3.9	2.2	4.0	6.1	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	142	13,923	152	15,199	50	12,219	344	41,341
N of Miss	8	1,191	17	1,034	9	767	34	2,992

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.4	96.6	98.0	92.1	98.5	96.2
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	141	13,857	153	15,174	50	12,208	344	41,239
N of Miss	9	1,257	16	1,059	9	778	34	3,094

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.4	95.4	94.8	98.0	94.1	96.2	95.5
1-2	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.2
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
10+	0.7	0.3	2.6	1.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	142	13,869	152	15,172	50	12,199	344	41,240
N of Miss	8	1,245	17	1,061	9	787	34	3,093

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.0	87.3	79.9	80.1	78.0	70.2	80.5	79.6
1-2	11.5	8.6	12.8	10.4	6.0	11.5	11.2	10.1
3-5	5.0	2.3	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.8	5.0	4.4
6-9	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.6	2.0	3.3	0.6	1.8
10+	0.7	1.2	3.4	3.4	6.0	8.3	2.7	4.1
N of Valid	139	13,866	149	15,144	50	12,155	338	41,165
N of Miss	11	1,248	20	1,089	9	831	40	3,168



Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	98.4	94.0	92.7	94.0	83.6	95.2	91.9
1-2	2.9	1.0	2.0	2.8	4.0	5.3	2.7	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.0	2.7	0.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	2.7	2.3	2.0	6.9	1.5	3.0
N of Valid	137	13,812	149	15,117	50	12,137	336	41,066
N of Miss	13	1,302	20	1,116	9	849	42	3,267

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.4	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,694	149	15,107	50	12,129	336	40,930
N of Miss	13	1,420	20	1,126	9	857	42	3,403

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	136	13,750	146	15,083	50	12,132	332	40,965
N of Miss	14	1,364	23	1,150	9	854	46	3,368

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	96.6	95.3	96.1	100.0	96.9	97.0	96.5
1-2	0.7	2.1	2.7	2.3	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.1
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	137	13,779	148	15,121	50	12,148	335	41,048
N of Miss	13	1,335	21	1,112	9	838	43	3,285

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,693	149	15,082	50	12,122	336	40,897
N of Miss	13	1,421	20	1,151	9	864	42	3,436

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	94.9	94.6	96.8	100.0	98.5	96.4	96.7
1-2	1.5	2.3	3.4	1.4	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+	1.5	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	135	13,642	148	15,052	49	12,116	332	40,810
N of Miss	15	1,472	21	1,181	10	870	46	3,523

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,490	149	14,907	50	11,960	336	40,357
N of Miss	13	1,624	20	1,326	9	1,026	42	3,976

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	137	13,561	149	15,021	50	12,102	336	40,684
N of Miss	13	1,553	20	1,212	9	884	42	3,649

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.2	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	138	13,651	148	15,050	50	12,132	336	40,833
N of Miss	12	1,463	21	1,183	9	854	42	3,500

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.7	95.3	95.3	95.9	95.4	96.1	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.3	1.6
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	2.2	1.1	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.4
N of Valid	137	13,688	148	15,071	49	12,132	334	40,891
N of Miss	13	1,426	21	1,162	10	854	44	3,442

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.4	100.0	98.3	99.1	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	138	13,720	149	15,056	50	12,128	337	40,904
N of Miss	12	1,394	20	1,177	9	858	41	3,429

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.0	93.3	92.3	92.0	85.7	94.3	91.9
1-2	2.9	1.9	4.0	3.5	2.0	4.6	3.3	3.3
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.0	3.4	0.6	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.5	6.0	4.4	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	137	13,718	149	15,062	50	12,116	336	40,896
N of Miss	13	1,396	20	1,171	9	870	42	3,437

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	96.4	95.9	95.0	98.0	91.0	97.3	94.3
1-2	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.1	0.0	3.1	1.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
10+	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.0	3.0	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	137	13,559	148	14,950	50	12,000	335	40,509
N of Miss	13	1,555	21	1,283	9	986	43	3,824

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	95.7	87.2	87.6	88.0	79.7	89.9	88.0
1-2	2.9	2.3	5.4	4.7	4.0	5.7	4.2	4.2
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.2	0.0	3.3	1.2	2.0
6-9	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.9
10+	2.9	1.0	4.1	4.5	6.0	9.8	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	138	13,707	148	15,053	50	12,126	336	40,886
N of Miss	12	1,407	21	1,180	9	860	42	3,447

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.7	96.0	94.1	96.0	86.5	97.0	93.4
1-2	1.5	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.0	4.0	1.2	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.2	1.2	2.7
N of Valid	137	13,705	149	15,043	50	12,109	336	40,857
N of Miss	13	1,409	20	1,190	9	877	42	3,476

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	95.4	91.9	90.6	94.0	88.1	92.9	91.5
1-2	3.6	2.6	2.7	4.0	2.0	4.7	3.0	3.7
3-5	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.9	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.7
10+	1.4	0.9	3.4	2.7	2.0	4.3	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	138	13,725	149	15,064	50	12,117	337	40,906
N of Miss	12	1,389	20	1,169	9	869	41	3,427



Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.1	98.3	98.6	96.9	97.9	93.6	97.9	96.4
Once	2.9	1.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.5	1.7
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	140	13,167	139	14,482	47	11,598	326	39,247
N of Miss	10	1,947	30	1,751	12	1,388	52	5,086

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.7	93.6	89.2	87.1	83.0	76.9	88.1	86.2
At my home	7.0	3.8	3.6	6.9	12.8	10.3	6.4	6.9
At someone else's home	3.5	1.5	5.0	4.2	4.3	9.6	4.3	4.9
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	142	13,388	139	14,782	47	11,886	328	40,056
N of Miss	8	1,726	30	1,451	12	1,100	50	4,277

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.6	22.6	21.7	27.0	31.2	34.7	22.6	27.8
Somewhat disapprove	9.9	9.0	14.5	15.1	16.7	19.0	12.8	14.2
Strongly disapprove	58.2	54.8	53.6	45.3	47.9	35.4	54.7	45.5
Don't know or can't say	11.3	13.6	10.1	12.7	4.2	10.9	9.8	12.4
N of Valid	141	13,389	138	14,853	48	11,928	327	40,170
N of Miss	9	1,725	31	1,380	11	1,058	51	4,163

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.8	6.6	9.3	13.1	16.7	23.2	10.2	14.0
Yes	91.2	93.4	90.7	86.9	83.3	76.8	89.8	86.0
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.3	97.1	96.1	95.8	91.2	97.2	95.4
Yes	2.2	1.7	2.9	3.9	4.2	8.8	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.6	98.4	100.0	95.7	99.1	98.0
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.0	4.3	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.6	97.9	97.6	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	97.2	97.9	95.5	93.8	93.2	95.1	95.4
Yes	7.3	2.8	2.1	4.5	6.2	6.8	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.9	98.6	97.3	93.8	95.3	97.2	97.2
Yes	2.9	1.1	1.4	2.7	6.2	4.7	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.9	98.6	97.8	97.9	96.0	97.8	97.6
Yes	2.9	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.1	4.0	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.6	96.4	96.0	100.0	94.3	97.5	96.0
Yes	2.2	2.4	3.6	4.0	0.0	5.7	2.5	4.0
N of Valid	137	13,219	140	14,676	48	11,860	325	39,755
N of Miss	13	1,895	29	1,557	11	1,126	53	4,578

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	2.9	7.1	4.6	4.2	6.9	5.6	4.7
Yes	95.6	97.1	92.9	95.4	95.8	93.1	94.4	95.3
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	100.0	98.3	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.7	98.6	99.1	100.0	98.4	98.8	99.1
Yes	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974



Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	100.0	98.8	97.9	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.4
Yes	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.2	95.7	97.6	97.9	97.1	96.9	97.6
Yes	2.2	1.8	4.3	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	136	13,050	140	14,557	48	11,752	324	39,359
N of Miss	14	2,064	29	1,676	11	1,234	54	4,974

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.2	3.8	9.3	9.8	8.3	15.5	8.3	9.5
Yes	92.8	96.2	90.7	90.2	91.7	84.5	91.7	90.5
N of Valid	138	13,062	140	14,577	48	11,782	326	39,421
N of Miss	12	2,052	29	1,656	11	1,204	52	4,912

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.9	98.4	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	138	13,062	140	14,577	48	11,782	326	39,421
N of Miss	12	2,052	29	1,656	11	1,204	52	4,912

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	138	13,062	140	14,577	48	11,782	326	39,421
N of Miss	12	2,052	29	1,656	11	1,204	52	4,912

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.9	98.9	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	138	13,062	140	14,577	48	11,782	326	39,421
N of Miss	12	2,052	29	1,656	11	1,204	52	4,912

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	95.7	97.0	95.8	96.1	96.6	97.2
Yes	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.0	4.2	3.9	3.4	2.8
N of Valid	138	13,062	140	14,577	48	11,782	326	39,421
N of Miss	12	2,052	29	1,656	11	1,204	52	4,912

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.2	94.3	93.4	95.8	88.9	95.1	93.6
Yes	4.3	1.8	5.7	6.6	4.2	11.1	4.9	6.4
N of Valid	138	13,062	140	14,577	48	11,782	326	39,421
N of Miss	12	2,052	29	1,656	11	1,204	52	4,912

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	100.0	98.8	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	138	13,062	140	14,577	48	11,782	326	39,421
N of Miss	12	2,052	29	1,656	11	1,204	52	4,912

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	138	13,062	140	14,577	48	11,782	326	39,421
N of Miss	12	2,052	29	1,656	11	1,204	52	4,912

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	98.6	97.8	97.9	96.9	98.8	97.9
Yes	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.1	3.1	1.2	2.1
N of Valid	138	13,062	140	14,577	48	11,782	326	39,421
N of Miss	12	2,052	29	1,656	11	1,204	52	4,912

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.6	6.1	14.5	13.5	8.5	19.7	12.4	12.9
Yes	88.4	93.9	85.5	86.5	91.5	80.3	87.6	87.1
N of Valid	138	13,241	138	14,704	47	11,795	323	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,873	31	1,529	12	1,191	55	4,593

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	138	13,241	138	14,704	47	11,795	323	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,873	31	1,529	12	1,191	55	4,593

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	138	13,241	138	14,704	47	11,795	323	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,873	31	1,529	12	1,191	55	4,593

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	97.1	92.0	94.0	100.0	91.9	94.1	94.4
Yes	5.8	2.9	8.0	6.0	0.0	8.1	5.9	5.6
N of Valid	138	13,241	138	14,704	47	11,795	323	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,873	31	1,529	12	1,191	55	4,593

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.0	96.4	93.7	91.5	89.9	95.7	94.0
Yes	3.6	2.0	3.6	6.3	8.5	10.1	4.3	6.0
N of Valid	138	13,241	138	14,704	47	11,795	323	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,873	31	1,529	12	1,191	55	4,593

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	97.8	97.2	97.9	96.2	98.5	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.8	2.1	3.8	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	138	13,241	138	14,704	47	11,795	323	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,873	31	1,529	12	1,191	55	4,593

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.9	96.4	98.4	100.0	98.3	96.9	98.6
Yes	3.6	1.1	3.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	3.1	1.4
N of Valid	138	13,241	138	14,704	47	11,795	323	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,873	31	1,529	12	1,191	55	4,593

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	96.4	97.4	100.0	96.5	98.1	97.7
Yes	0.7	0.8	3.6	2.6	0.0	3.5	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	138	13,241	138	14,704	47	11,795	323	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,873	31	1,529	12	1,191	55	4,593

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	97.8	96.2	100.0	94.3	98.1	96.4
Yes	2.2	1.6	2.2	3.8	0.0	5.7	1.9	3.6
N of Valid	138	13,241	138	14,704	47	11,795	323	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,873	31	1,529	12	1,191	55	4,593



Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.5	96.4	96.4	100.0	95.4	97.2	96.8
Yes	2.9	1.5	3.6	3.6	0.0	4.6	2.8	3.2
N of Valid	138	13,241	138	14,704	47	11,795	323	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,873	31	1,529	12	1,191	55	4,593

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	98.6	98.9	100.0	97.5	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.0	2.5	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	138	13,241	138	14,704	47	11,795	323	39,740
N of Miss	12	1,873	31	1,529	12	1,191	55	4,593

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	96.2	96.5	98.0	92.8	97.8	96.2
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.0	3.1	0.3	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.8
4-6 a day	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,773	131	14,195	49	11,431	315	38,399
N of Miss	15	2,341	38	2,038	10	1,555	63	5,934

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.2	4.4	6.3	4.1	13.0	2.5	6.9
Yes	100.0	97.8	95.6	93.7	95.9	87.0	97.5	93.1
N of Valid	135	13,017	136	14,523	49	11,759	320	39,299
N of Miss	15	2,097	33	1,710	10	1,227	58	5,034

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	96.4	100.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	135	13,017	136	14,523	49	11,759	320	39,299
N of Miss	15	2,097	33	1,710	10	1,227	58	5,034

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.6	95.9	96.8	99.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	4.1	3.2	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	135	13,017	136	14,523	49	11,759	320	39,299
N of Miss	15	2,097	33	1,710	10	1,227	58	5,034

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	135	13,017	136	14,523	49	11,759	320	39,299
N of Miss	15	2,097	33	1,710	10	1,227	58	5,034

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	98.0	98.2	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	135	13,017	136	14,523	49	11,759	320	39,299
N of Miss	15	2,097	33	1,710	10	1,227	58	5,034

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	97.3	99.7	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.7	0.3	1.5
N of Valid	135	13,017	136	14,523	49	11,759	320	39,299
N of Miss	15	2,097	33	1,710	10	1,227	58	5,034

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	95.6	96.6	98.0	93.9	97.8	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.7	4.4	3.4	2.0	6.1	2.2	3.6
N of Valid	135	13,017	136	14,523	49	11,759	320	39,299
N of Miss	15	2,097	33	1,710	10	1,227	58	5,034

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	2.6	3.6	5.8	4.3	10.9	2.8	6.3
Yes	98.5	97.4	96.4	94.2	95.7	89.1	97.2	93.7
N of Valid	133	12,926	137	14,450	46	11,642	316	39,018
N of Miss	17	2,188	32	1,783	13	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.5	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	133	12,926	137	14,450	46	11,642	316	39,018
N of Miss	17	2,188	32	1,783	13	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.4	100.0	96.5	99.7	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.0	3.5	0.3	1.7
N of Valid	133	12,926	137	14,450	46	11,642	316	39,018
N of Miss	17	2,188	32	1,783	13	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	97.8	98.8	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	133	12,926	137	14,450	46	11,642	316	39,018
N of Miss	17	2,188	32	1,783	13	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	133	12,926	137	14,450	46	11,642	316	39,018
N of Miss	17	2,188	32	1,783	13	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.5	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.2	99.1	98.9
Yes	2.3	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	133	12,926	137	14,450	46	11,642	316	39,018
N of Miss	17	2,188	32	1,783	13	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.2	96.4	96.8	97.8	95.3	97.8	96.8
Yes	0.8	1.8	3.6	3.2	2.2	4.7	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	133	12,926	137	14,450	46	11,642	316	39,018
N of Miss	17	2,188	32	1,783	13	1,344	62	5,315

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.9
Yes	97.8	98.9	98.5	98.0	98.0	97.3	98.1	98.1
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.0	99.2	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095



Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	135	12,994	136	14,511	49	11,733	320	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	33	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	97.8	99.0	100.0	98.8	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.7	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	138	12,842	136	14,251	48	11,434	322	38,527
N of Miss	12	2,272	33	1,982	11	1,552	56	5,806

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.4	77.0	69.1	63.1	63.3	53.9	67.1	65.0
Wrong	25.0	16.3	22.3	23.0	18.4	24.3	22.9	21.1
A little bit wrong	7.9	4.8	4.3	9.7	8.2	13.8	6.4	9.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.8	4.3	4.2	10.2	8.0	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	140	13,392	139	14,803	49	11,926	328	40,121
N of Miss	10	1,722	30	1,430	10	1,060	50	4,212

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	83.2	77.5	70.4	67.3	60.5	76.5	71.7
Wrong	16.4	12.6	13.8	20.1	16.3	23.2	15.3	18.5
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.8	4.3	6.6	10.2	9.7	5.2	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	4.3	3.0	6.1	6.6	3.1	3.5
N of Valid	140	13,297	138	14,757	49	11,876	327	39,930
N of Miss	10	1,817	31	1,476	10	1,110	51	4,403

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	86.2	80.1	69.2	69.4	52.6	80.9	69.9
Wrong	7.9	9.3	9.6	16.4	18.4	18.6	10.2	14.7
A little bit wrong	5.7	2.8	4.4	8.3	4.1	14.0	4.9	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.7	5.9	6.2	8.2	14.8	4.0	7.2
N of Valid	140	13,291	136	14,738	49	11,868	325	39,897
N of Miss	10	1,823	33	1,495	10	1,118	53	4,436

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	86.0	83.3	78.1	75.5	73.9	84.1	79.5
Wrong	6.4	10.5	12.3	15.5	16.3	17.4	10.4	14.4
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.3	2.2	4.4	4.1	5.8	3.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.1	4.1	2.9	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	140	13,301	138	14,752	49	11,876	327	39,929
N of Miss	10	1,813	31	1,481	10	1,110	51	4,404

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	52.2	63.1	41.6	44.0	34.7	31.9	45.0	46.7
Very difficult	15.4	15.1	20.4	18.2	18.4	13.7	18.0	15.8
Fairly easy	16.2	8.2	18.2	19.6	26.5	26.1	18.6	17.8
Very easy	7.4	3.4	14.6	11.3	16.3	22.8	11.8	12.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	10.2	5.1	7.0	4.1	5.5	6.5	7.6
N of Valid	136	13,116	137	14,663	49	11,859	322	39,638
N of Miss	14	1,998	32	1,570	10	1,127	56	4,695

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	50.7	63.4	38.8	44.1	32.7	31.6	42.9	46.7
Very difficult	17.2	14.5	21.6	17.4	22.4	13.6	19.9	15.3
Fairly easy	14.9	9.2	20.1	19.6	24.5	25.4	18.6	17.9
Very easy	9.7	4.1	14.2	12.7	16.3	24.0	12.6	13.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	8.8	5.2	6.2	4.1	5.3	6.0	6.8
N of Valid	134	12,920	134	14,551	49	11,779	317	39,250
N of Miss	16	2,194	35	1,682	10	1,207	61	5,083

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.1	75.8	49.6	57.6	49.0	45.8	57.3	60.1
Sort of hard	17.0	12.3	22.6	19.8	28.6	21.5	21.2	17.8
Sort of easy	8.9	7.1	20.4	14.2	18.4	19.1	15.3	13.3
Very easy	5.9	4.8	7.3	8.5	4.1	13.7	6.2	8.8
N of Valid	135	13,083	137	14,628	49	11,845	321	39,556
N of Miss	15	2,031	32	1,605	10	1,141	57	4,777

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	58.6	71.9	54.4	52.4	38.8	39.7	53.8	55.0
Sort of hard	18.8	13.9	19.1	18.2	22.4	17.2	19.5	16.5
Sort of easy	14.3	8.3	14.0	16.2	18.4	22.4	14.8	15.5
Very easy	8.3	5.9	12.5	13.1	20.4	20.6	11.9	13.0
N of Valid	133	13,032	136	14,603	49	11,843	318	39,478
N of Miss	17	2,082	33	1,630	10	1,143	60	4,855

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.2	92.5	80.5	84.6	81.6	76.0	86.0	84.6
Sort of hard	6.0	5.3	7.5	10.2	8.2	14.6	7.0	9.9
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	8.3	3.3	8.2	6.1	4.8	3.5
Very easy	0.8	0.9	3.8	1.9	2.0	3.3	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	133	12,981	133	14,562	49	11,811	315	39,354
N of Miss	17	2,133	36	1,671	10	1,175	63	4,979

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	58.0	76.4	55.6	66.1	57.4	61.6	56.9	68.1
Sort of hard	25.2	12.1	22.2	15.4	19.1	16.3	23.0	14.6
Sort of easy	10.7	6.6	12.6	10.5	8.5	11.7	11.2	9.6
Very easy	6.1	4.9	9.6	8.0	14.9	10.4	8.9	7.7
N of Valid	131	12,981	135	14,573	47	11,816	313	39,370
N of Miss	19	2,133	34	1,660	12	1,170	65	4,963

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.3	88.6	68.7	69.5	55.1	50.0	73.9	69.9
Sort of hard	6.1	6.3	14.2	12.7	16.3	14.2	11.1	11.1
Sort of easy	4.6	2.9	10.4	9.8	22.4	17.2	9.9	9.8
Very easy	3.1	2.1	6.7	8.1	6.1	18.6	5.1	9.3
N of Valid	131	12,946	134	14,535	49	11,809	314	39,290
N of Miss	19	2,168	35	1,698	10	1,177	64	5,043



Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.4	84.9	67.4	70.2	66.7	60.9	75.2	72.2
Sort of hard	6.8	8.0	10.4	13.6	12.5	17.6	9.2	13.0
Sort of easy	4.5	4.3	13.3	9.1	16.7	12.3	10.2	8.5
Very easy	2.3	2.8	8.9	7.1	4.2	9.2	5.4	6.3
N of Valid	132	12,949	135	14,564	48	11,810	315	39,323
N of Miss	18	2,165	34	1,669	11	1,176	63	5,010

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.0	85.0	67.4	74.0	69.4	67.2	73.8	75.6
Sort of hard	6.0	7.1	14.1	11.6	14.3	14.1	10.7	10.9
Sort of easy	5.3	4.1	11.1	7.5	12.2	9.9	8.8	7.1
Very easy	6.8	3.7	7.4	6.9	4.1	8.7	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	133	12,846	135	14,460	49	11,680	317	38,986
N of Miss	17	2,268	34	1,773	10	1,306	61	5,347

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	89.2	76.5	81.7	75.5	74.0	82.4	81.8
Sort of hard	7.5	7.2	12.5	11.6	10.2	15.2	10.0	11.2
Sort of easy	0.7	2.3	7.4	4.3	12.2	7.0	5.3	4.5
Very easy	0.7	1.4	3.7	2.5	2.0	3.9	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	134	12,907	136	14,553	49	11,804	319	39,264
N of Miss	16	2,207	33	1,680	10	1,182	59	5,069

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.2	81.0	49.3	60.5	51.0	46.1	59.1	62.9
Sort of hard	12.0	9.0	18.4	12.6	12.2	12.1	14.8	11.3
Sort of easy	5.3	5.9	17.6	14.4	22.4	19.5	13.2	13.1
Very easy	10.5	4.1	14.7	12.5	14.3	22.2	12.9	12.7
N of Valid	133	12,924	136	14,539	49	11,793	318	39,256
N of Miss	17	2,190	33	1,694	10	1,193	60	5,077

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.1	73.2	64.7	76.1	62.5	82.1	61.2	77.0
Yes	42.9	26.8	35.3	23.9	37.5	17.9	38.8	23.0
N of Valid	133	12,682	136	14,353	48	11,649	317	38,684
N of Miss	17	2,432	33	1,880	11	1,337	61	5,649

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	93.4	86.0	94.1	95.8	95.6	89.3	94.3
Yes	9.8	6.6	14.0	5.9	4.2	4.4	10.7	5.7
N of Valid	133	12,682	136	14,353	48	11,649	317	38,684
N of Miss	17	2,432	33	1,880	11	1,337	61	5,649

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	92.4	89.0	89.4	85.4	90.0	89.0	90.5
Yes	9.8	7.6	11.0	10.6	14.6	10.0	11.0	9.5
N of Valid	133	12,682	136	14,353	48	11,649	317	38,684
N of Miss	17	2,432	33	1,880	11	1,337	61	5,649

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.9	31.2	47.8	30.6	50.0	25.2	47.3	29.2
Yes	54.1	68.8	52.2	69.4	50.0	74.8	52.7	70.8
N of Valid	133	12,682	136	14,353	48	11,649	317	38,684
N of Miss	17	2,432	33	1,880	11	1,337	61	5,649

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.6	73.7	70.5	76.3	85.4	79.0	76.4	76.3
Yes	21.4	26.3	29.5	23.7	14.6	21.0	23.6	23.7
N of Valid	131	12,732	122	14,181	48	11,476	301	38,389
N of Miss	19	2,382	47	2,052	11	1,510	77	5,944

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.9	35.5	22.6	29.9	27.1	29.9	29.5	31.8
1 or 2 times	34.6	34.9	35.5	34.1	29.2	31.9	34.1	33.7
3 or 4 times	20.0	18.3	19.4	20.0	22.9	20.1	20.2	19.5
5 or 6 times	3.1	6.0	10.5	8.8	10.4	9.8	7.3	8.2
7 or more times	5.4	5.3	12.1	7.2	10.4	8.3	8.9	6.9
N of Valid	130	12,951	124	14,362	48	11,670	302	38,983
N of Miss	20	2,163	45	1,871	11	1,316	76	5,350

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	48.3	62.0	58.1	53.1	61.5	68.3	55.9
Yes	20.0	51.7	38.0	41.9	46.9	38.5	31.7	44.1
N of Valid	130	12,767	121	14,205	49	11,566	300	38,538
N of Miss	20	2,347	48	2,028	10	1,420	78	5,795

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.6	32.6	26.8	27.1	20.8	27.0	35.9	28.9
1 or 2 times	37.6	42.1	49.6	37.4	45.8	25.3	43.8	35.3
3 or 4 times	7.5	16.9	12.2	22.9	12.5	30.3	10.2	23.1
5 or 6 times	2.3	5.7	7.3	7.8	12.5	11.2	5.9	8.1
7 or more times	3.0	2.7	4.1	4.8	8.3	6.2	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	133	12,855	123	14,318	48	11,616	304	38,789
N of Miss	17	2,259	46	1,915	11	1,370	74	5,544

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.8	68.6	52.4	60.0	50.0	54.7	56.1	61.2
Yes	38.2	31.4	47.6	40.0	50.0	45.3	43.9	38.8
N of Valid	131	12,707	124	14,206	48	11,530	303	38,443
N of Miss	19	2,407	45	2,027	11	1,456	75	5,890

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	6.0	4.0	4.8	2.0	5.5	5.3	5.4
no	6.2	6.4	4.8	7.2	2.0	7.1	5.0	6.9
yes	40.3	34.2	35.2	38.2	46.9	39.2	39.3	37.2
YES!	45.7	53.4	56.0	49.7	49.0	48.3	50.5	50.5
N of Valid	129	12,868	125	14,396	49	11,702	303	38,966
N of Miss	21	2,246	44	1,837	10	1,284	75	5,367

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.3	38.0	24.2	30.5	27.1	29.0	30.7	32.5
no	34.4	34.6	50.8	39.9	39.6	38.6	42.0	37.8
yes	21.1	18.8	19.4	20.8	29.2	22.2	21.7	20.5
YES!	6.2	8.6	5.6	8.8	4.2	10.2	5.7	9.1
N of Valid	128	12,796	124	14,296	48	11,630	300	38,722
N of Miss	22	2,318	45	1,937	11	1,356	78	5,611

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	7.3	6.5	5.1	2.0	5.6	6.6	6.0
no	8.5	4.9	1.6	4.6	2.0	4.4	4.6	4.7
yes	27.7	28.9	33.1	34.4	24.5	37.2	29.4	33.4
YES!	55.4	58.9	58.9	55.9	71.4	52.7	59.4	55.9
N of Valid	130	12,847	124	14,351	49	11,672	303	38,870
N of Miss	20	2,267	45	1,882	10	1,314	75	5,463

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.4	7.9	6.5	5.5	2.0	5.9	7.8	6.4
no	7.3	5.8	5.7	7.3	4.1	7.6	6.1	6.9
yes	22.0	22.7	19.5	28.4	24.5	32.7	21.4	27.8
YES!	59.3	63.6	68.3	58.9	69.4	53.8	64.7	58.9
N of Valid	123	12,755	123	14,331	49	11,656	295	38,742
N of Miss	27	2,359	46	1,902	10	1,330	83	5,591

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	8.4	6.5	7.0	4.2	8.0	6.3	7.8
no	10.9	7.3	6.5	9.7	10.4	13.1	9.0	9.9
yes	28.7	25.9	30.9	31.8	31.2	34.7	30.0	30.7
YES!	53.5	58.4	56.1	51.5	54.2	44.2	54.7	51.6
N of Valid	129	12,786	123	14,340	48	11,660	300	38,786
N of Miss	21	2,328	46	1,893	11	1,326	78	5,547

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	7.8	8.1	8.2	6.2	10.7	10.0	8.8
no	15.5	10.8	13.8	16.9	14.6	19.7	14.7	15.7
yes	30.2	34.3	32.5	36.5	39.6	37.9	32.7	36.2
YES!	41.1	47.1	45.5	38.4	39.6	31.7	42.7	39.3
N of Valid	129	12,841	123	14,329	48	11,662	300	38,832
N of Miss	21	2,273	46	1,904	11	1,324	78	5,501



Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	6.0	4.0	4.9	4.1	6.0	5.6	5.6
no	7.8	6.9	9.7	8.0	10.2	8.0	9.0	7.7
yes	23.4	29.4	30.6	33.3	34.7	35.4	28.2	32.7
YES!	60.9	57.7	55.6	53.9	51.0	50.5	57.1	54.1
N of Valid	128	12,805	124	14,345	49	11,671	301	38,821
N of Miss	22	2,309	45	1,888	10	1,315	77	5,512

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.8	78.7	67.7	67.7	59.6	58.4	68.9	68.6
Yes	21.4	16.9	29.0	27.7	36.5	36.9	27.2	26.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.4	3.2	4.6	3.8	4.6	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	126	12,840	124	14,355	52	11,680	302	38,875
N of Miss	24	2,274	45	1,878	7	1,306	76	5,458

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	89.8	84.4	81.2	92.2	72.0	88.0	81.3
Yes	5.5	5.9	12.3	14.2	3.9	23.3	8.0	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	127	12,780	122	14,296	51	11,648	300	38,724
N of Miss	23	2,334	47	1,937	8	1,338	78	5,609

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	87.7	79.8	82.4	80.8	77.9	82.8	82.8
Yes	8.7	8.0	16.9	13.0	15.4	17.5	13.2	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	3.2	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	126	12,753	124	14,286	52	11,633	302	38,672
N of Miss	24	2,361	45	1,947	7	1,353	76	5,661

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	94.9	95.1	94.4	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.6
Yes	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.8	4.6	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	127	12,756	123	14,265	52	11,623	302	38,644
N of Miss	23	2,358	46	1,968	7	1,363	76	5,689

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.9	79.0	72.4	74.2	82.7	74.1	80.1	75.8
Yes	8.2	16.7	24.4	21.2	13.5	21.2	15.8	19.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	122	12,732	123	14,259	52	11,624	297	38,615
N of Miss	28	2,382	46	1,974	7	1,362	81	5,718

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.4	83.1	72.4	74.3	69.2	68.2	73.9	75.4
Yes	17.7	12.5	24.4	21.1	26.9	27.1	22.1	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	248	25,514	246	28,588	104	23,318	598	77,420
N of Miss	52	4,714	92	3,878	14	2,654	158	11,246

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	93.1	89.4	90.9	96.2	89.1	92.4	91.1
Yes	1.6	2.6	7.3	4.5	0.0	6.2	3.6	4.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	127	12,721	123	14,263	52	11,638	302	38,622
N of Miss	23	2,393	46	1,970	7	1,348	76	5,711

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	89.6	85.6	85.5	80.8	81.9	84.2	85.8
Wrong	11.8	7.5	11.2	10.2	11.5	12.3	11.5	10.0
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.1	1.6	3.3	7.7	4.4	2.6	3.2
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	127	12,836	125	14,342	52	11,680	304	38,858
N of Miss	23	2,278	44	1,891	7	1,306	74	5,475

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	93.8	94.4	91.2	88.5	87.4	92.7	90.9
Wrong	4.7	4.8	2.4	6.8	11.5	9.7	5.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	2.4	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.4
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	127	12,819	124	14,305	52	11,656	303	38,780
N of Miss	23	2,295	45	1,928	7	1,330	75	5,553

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	94.8	92.6	88.6	90.2	81.5	94.3	88.5
Wrong	1.6	3.5	5.7	7.0	5.9	10.2	4.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.1	2.0	5.5	0.3	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	124	12,770	122	14,278	51	11,646	297	38,694
N of Miss	26	2,344	47	1,955	8	1,340	81	5,639

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.5	93.3	93.1	92.3	91.4	93.3	93.0
Wrong	5.6	4.1	4.2	5.1	3.8	6.3	4.7	5.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	125	12,783	120	14,278	52	11,657	297	38,718
N of Miss	25	2,331	49	1,955	7	1,329	81	5,615

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	83.1	82.1	80.5	92.3	81.9	83.0	81.8
Wrong	17.6	13.9	13.0	16.0	7.7	14.7	14.0	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.4	4.1	3.1	0.0	2.8	2.7	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	125	12,782	123	14,283	52	11,654	300	38,719
N of Miss	25	2,332	46	1,950	7	1,332	78	5,614

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	84.6	82.3	80.4	84.6	79.2	81.7	81.4
Wrong	12.8	11.0	12.1	14.3	13.5	14.8	12.6	13.4
A little bit wrong	7.2	3.2	4.8	4.3	1.9	4.8	5.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	125	12,787	124	14,312	52	11,666	301	38,765
N of Miss	25	2,327	45	1,921	7	1,320	77	5,568

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.1	62.8	47.6	56.8	59.6	58.9	53.6	59.4
Wrong	27.0	23.8	32.3	25.8	25.0	24.6	28.8	24.8
A little bit wrong	14.3	10.9	16.1	14.7	13.5	13.9	14.9	13.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.5	4.0	2.8	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	126	12,780	124	14,294	52	11,650	302	38,724
N of Miss	24	2,334	45	1,939	7	1,336	76	5,609

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.2	81.9	71.0	72.1	69.2	64.8	73.7	73.2
1	12.9	8.3	12.9	10.8	15.4	11.5	13.3	10.2
2	4.8	4.1	7.3	6.4	5.8	7.9	6.0	6.1
3-4	1.6	2.7	5.6	5.0	7.7	7.0	4.3	4.9
5+	2.4	2.9	3.2	5.7	1.9	8.8	2.7	5.7
N of Valid	124	12,813	124	14,318	52	11,694	300	38,825
N of Miss	26	2,301	45	1,915	7	1,292	78	5,508

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.2	92.7	83.7	86.6	94.2	82.8	88.3	87.5
1	6.5	4.2	6.5	6.3	3.8	7.2	6.0	5.9
2	3.3	1.5	4.9	3.2	0.0	4.1	3.4	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.9	0.0	2.6	1.3	1.7
5+	0.0	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.9	3.3	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	123	12,739	123	14,256	52	11,644	298	38,639
N of Miss	27	2,375	46	1,977	7	1,342	80	5,694

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.0	89.5	80.6	83.7	86.5	81.7	84.3	85.0
1	6.5	6.1	8.9	7.8	9.6	7.6	8.0	7.2
2	2.4	2.1	2.4	3.4	0.0	4.1	2.0	3.1
3-4	4.1	1.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.0
5+	0.0	1.2	5.6	2.9	1.9	3.9	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	123	12,766	124	14,270	52	11,657	299	38,693
N of Miss	27	2,348	45	1,963	7	1,329	79	5,640



Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	65.0	67.8	47.2	54.9	49.0	48.0	54.9	57.1
1	13.0	13.7	18.7	14.6	15.7	12.8	15.8	13.8
2	8.1	6.9	8.9	9.4	7.8	10.6	8.4	8.9
3-4	4.9	4.9	8.9	8.1	11.8	9.6	7.7	7.5
5+	8.9	6.7	16.3	12.9	15.7	19.1	13.1	12.7
N of Valid	123	12,777	123	14,275	51	11,670	297	38,722
N of Miss	27	2,337	46	1,958	8	1,316	81	5,611

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	25.2	29.9	25.6	25.2	29.2	25.0	26.0	26.7
Safe	53.7	50.4	59.5	54.5	60.4	54.7	57.2	53.2
Not safe	16.3	14.8	13.2	16.1	8.3	15.5	13.7	15.5
Very not safe	4.9	4.9	1.7	4.3	2.1	4.7	3.1	4.6
N of Valid	123	12,272	121	13,756	48	11,191	292	37,219
N of Miss	27	2,842	48	2,477	11	1,795	86	7,114

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	19.5	18.8	15.0	15.7	25.5	16.8	18.7	17.0
At a school	48.8	56.0	53.3	60.7	56.9	60.2	52.0	59.0
No preference	12.2	12.2	17.5	13.8	11.8	14.9	14.3	13.6
I don't know	19.5	12.9	14.2	9.9	5.9	8.2	15.0	10.4
N of Valid	123	12,620	120	14,113	51	11,457	294	38,190
N of Miss	27	2,494	49	2,120	8	1,529	84	6,143

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.3	58.5	66.4	60.6	72.0	58.4	63.2	59.3
No	16.0	12.8	10.9	12.4	8.0	15.7	12.5	13.5
I don't know	27.7	28.7	22.7	26.9	20.0	25.9	24.3	27.2
N of Valid	119	12,338	119	13,880	50	11,290	288	37,508
N of Miss	31	2,776	50	2,353	9	1,696	90	6,825

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	23.9	28.2	21.3	19.9	15.4	16.5	21.3	21.6
Somewhat better	14.5	15.6	18.9	16.9	11.5	16.3	15.8	16.3
Stayed the same	46.2	43.5	46.7	47.9	65.4	50.6	49.8	47.3
Somewhat worse	11.1	9.4	12.3	11.5	7.7	11.7	11.0	10.9
Much worse	4.3	3.2	0.8	3.7	0.0	4.9	2.1	3.9
N of Valid	117	12,372	122	13,977	52	11,450	291	37,799
N of Miss	33	2,742	47	2,256	7	1,536	87	6,534

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.2	37.5	44.3	44.1	51.9	48.6	47.6	43.3
Rarely	20.3	21.6	27.9	22.9	23.1	21.1	24.0	21.9
Sometimes	13.6	21.6	18.9	19.8	17.3	18.6	16.4	20.0
Often	11.0	11.7	5.7	9.0	5.8	8.1	7.9	9.6
Always	5.9	7.6	3.3	4.3	1.9	3.6	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	118	12,528	122	14,085	52	11,511	292	38,124
N of Miss	32	2,586	47	2,148	7	1,475	86	6,209

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	53.0	43.7	47.5	52.3	57.7	56.4	51.5	50.7
Rarely	19.7	23.4	29.5	23.0	19.2	21.1	23.7	22.5
Sometimes	15.4	19.9	18.0	16.6	17.3	15.2	16.8	17.3
Often	9.4	8.1	1.6	5.6	3.8	4.9	5.2	6.2
Always	2.6	4.8	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.2
N of Valid	117	12,396	122	14,013	52	11,477	291	37,886
N of Miss	33	2,718	47	2,220	7	1,509	87	6,447

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	71.8	58.4	68.9	64.3	67.3	67.8	69.8	63.4
Rarely	9.4	17.9	17.2	15.8	15.4	14.2	13.7	16.0
Sometimes	6.0	11.8	8.2	10.5	15.4	10.2	8.6	10.9
Often	6.0	5.7	3.3	5.3	0.0	4.5	3.8	5.2
Always	6.8	6.2	2.5	4.1	1.9	3.3	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	117	12,426	122	14,006	52	11,469	291	37,901
N of Miss	33	2,688	47	2,227	7	1,517	87	6,432

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.9	65.5	66.1	64.7	62.0	61.0	61.6	63.9
Yes	43.1	34.5	33.9	35.3	38.0	39.0	38.4	36.1
N of Valid	116	12,135	118	13,676	50	11,175	284	36,986
N of Miss	34	2,979	51	2,557	9	1,811	94	7,347

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.4	16.4	18.2	17.7	17.3	21.3	21.0	18.3
Most of the time	16.1	13.5	18.2	17.1	19.2	18.0	17.5	16.2
Some of the time	23.7	26.1	23.1	27.5	36.5	27.5	25.8	27.0
A little of the time	13.6	22.8	25.6	18.9	13.5	15.5	18.6	19.1
None of the time	21.2	21.2	14.9	18.8	13.5	17.8	17.2	19.3
N of Valid	118	12,602	121	14,127	52	11,552	291	38,281
N of Miss	32	2,512	48	2,106	7	1,434	87	6,052

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.9	12.0	12.5	12.4	11.5	14.3	15.7	12.8
Most of the time	9.6	9.0	15.0	10.1	11.5	11.1	12.2	10.0
Some of the time	15.7	15.1	16.7	16.9	25.0	19.1	17.8	16.9
A little of the time	13.9	18.3	22.5	18.3	19.2	17.9	18.5	18.2
None of the time	40.0	45.6	33.3	42.4	32.7	37.6	35.9	42.0
N of Valid	115	12,498	120	14,033	52	11,484	287	38,015
N of Miss	35	2,616	49	2,200	7	1,502	91	6,318

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	33.9	20.3	18.2	22.8	25.0	25.1	25.7	22.7
Most of the time	14.8	14.8	20.7	17.3	15.4	18.4	17.4	16.9
Some of the time	18.3	17.6	20.7	18.8	26.9	19.8	20.8	18.7
A little of the time	13.9	15.7	15.7	14.6	17.3	13.3	15.3	14.6
None of the time	19.1	31.6	24.8	26.4	15.4	23.3	20.8	27.2
N of Valid	115	12,398	121	14,002	52	11,463	288	37,863
N of Miss	35	2,716	48	2,231	7	1,523	90	6,470

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.4	10.2	8.3	10.4	9.6	12.7	12.6	11.0
Most of the time	9.6	7.5	12.5	7.9	5.8	9.1	10.1	8.1
Some of the time	15.8	12.2	11.7	13.9	19.2	16.3	14.7	14.1
A little of the time	13.2	16.6	21.7	17.1	30.8	17.3	19.9	17.0
None of the time	43.0	53.6	45.8	50.7	34.6	44.7	42.7	49.8
N of Valid	114	12,507	120	14,056	52	11,505	286	38,068
N of Miss	36	2,607	49	2,177	7	1,481	92	6,265

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.5	16.4	19.2	15.7	15.4	18.8	19.0	16.9
Most of the time	12.8	13.2	16.7	14.1	21.2	15.6	15.9	14.3
Some of the time	19.7	18.7	21.7	20.8	23.1	21.7	21.1	20.4
A little of the time	19.7	18.0	16.7	18.2	23.1	16.5	19.0	17.6
None of the time	27.4	33.7	25.8	31.2	17.3	27.3	24.9	30.8
N of Valid	117	12,304	120	13,984	52	11,487	289	37,775
N of Miss	33	2,810	49	2,249	7	1,499	89	6,558

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.9	14.9	16.0	15.5	17.3	16.6	20.2	15.6
Most of the time	9.5	8.1	15.1	10.0	13.5	10.5	12.5	9.5
Some of the time	14.7	10.9	10.9	11.9	13.5	14.1	12.9	12.2
A little of the time	8.6	14.8	14.3	15.0	17.3	15.1	12.5	14.9
None of the time	41.4	51.3	43.7	47.6	38.5	43.7	41.8	47.6
N of Valid	116	12,509	119	14,056	52	11,509	287	38,074
N of Miss	34	2,605	50	2,177	7	1,477	91	6,259