

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Logan County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	73	570	427	576
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	34.0	194	35.1	150	28.6	165
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	0.0	0	34.7	198	39.6	169	30.6	176
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	14.7	84	13.8	59	28.5	164
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	16.5	94	0.0	0	12.3	71
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	45.8	33	54.3	289	45.5	182	49.8	271
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	54.2	39	45.7	243	54.5	218	50.2	273
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.2	6	10.2	55	13.3	54	9.7	53
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	1.5	1	2.4	13	1.5	6	1.5	8
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.5	1	1.5	8	1.7	7	1.5	8
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.5	1	1.7	9	2.0	8	2.6	14
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	72.3	47	72.3	389	66.6	271	71.5	391
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	3.1	2	1.3	7	2.5	10	1.3	7
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	10.8	7	10.6	57	12.5	51	12.1	66
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	79.2	57	80.8	458	78.8	335	79.4	456
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	4.2	3	8.3	47	8.9	38	7.5	43
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	2.8	2	1.1	6	1.6	7	1.7	10
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	18.1	13	15.7	89	15.8	67	14.8	85
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	2.8	2	4.6	26	6.4	27	4.5	26
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	54.2	39	56.4	320	53.6	228	60.5	347
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	18.1	13	17.5	99	16.9	72	18.6	107
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	1.4	1	1.1	6	1.4	6	1.9	11
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	9.7	7	10.1	57	10.1	43	11.7	67
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.2	3	3.5	20	5.2	22	4.7	27
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.4	1	3.5	20	3.1	13	1.6	9
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	43.1	31	47.4	269	43.8	186	50.3	289
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	13.9	10	8.5	48	7.1	30	4.0	23
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	48.6	35	43.6	247	45.9	195	43.4	249
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	8.3	6	7.9	45	7.3	31	5.1	29
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	9.7	7	4.8	27	4.9	21	5.2	30
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

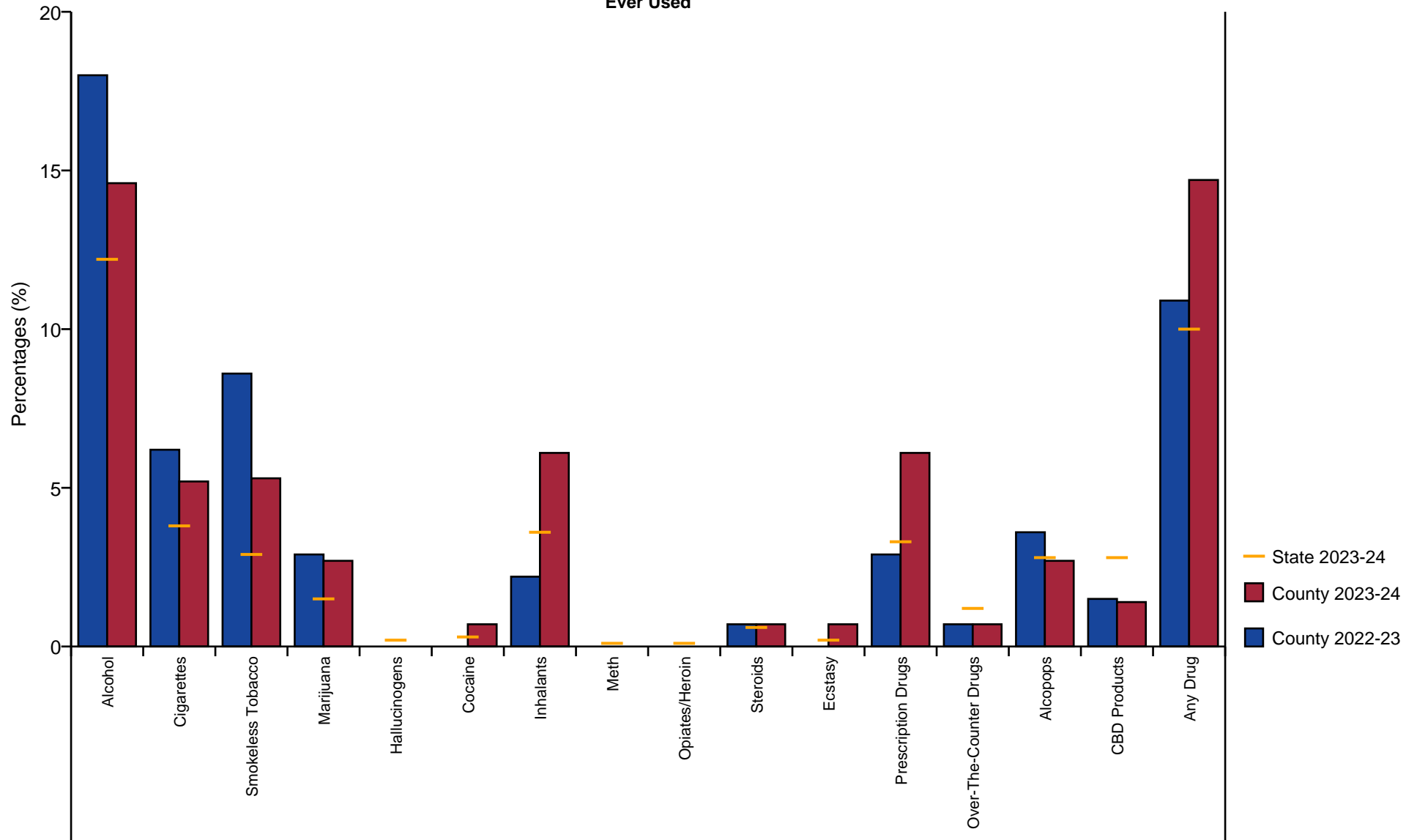
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Logan County

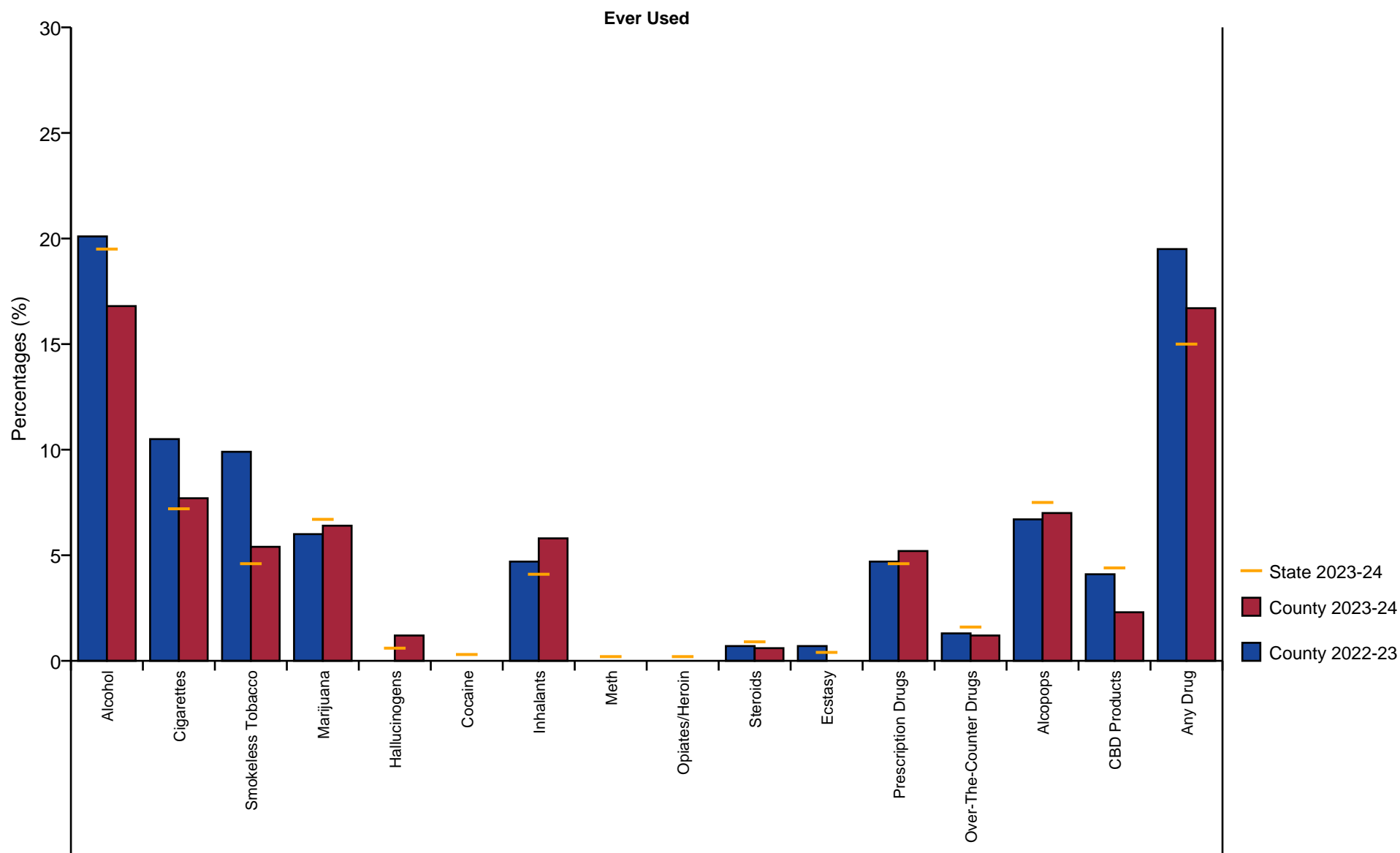
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

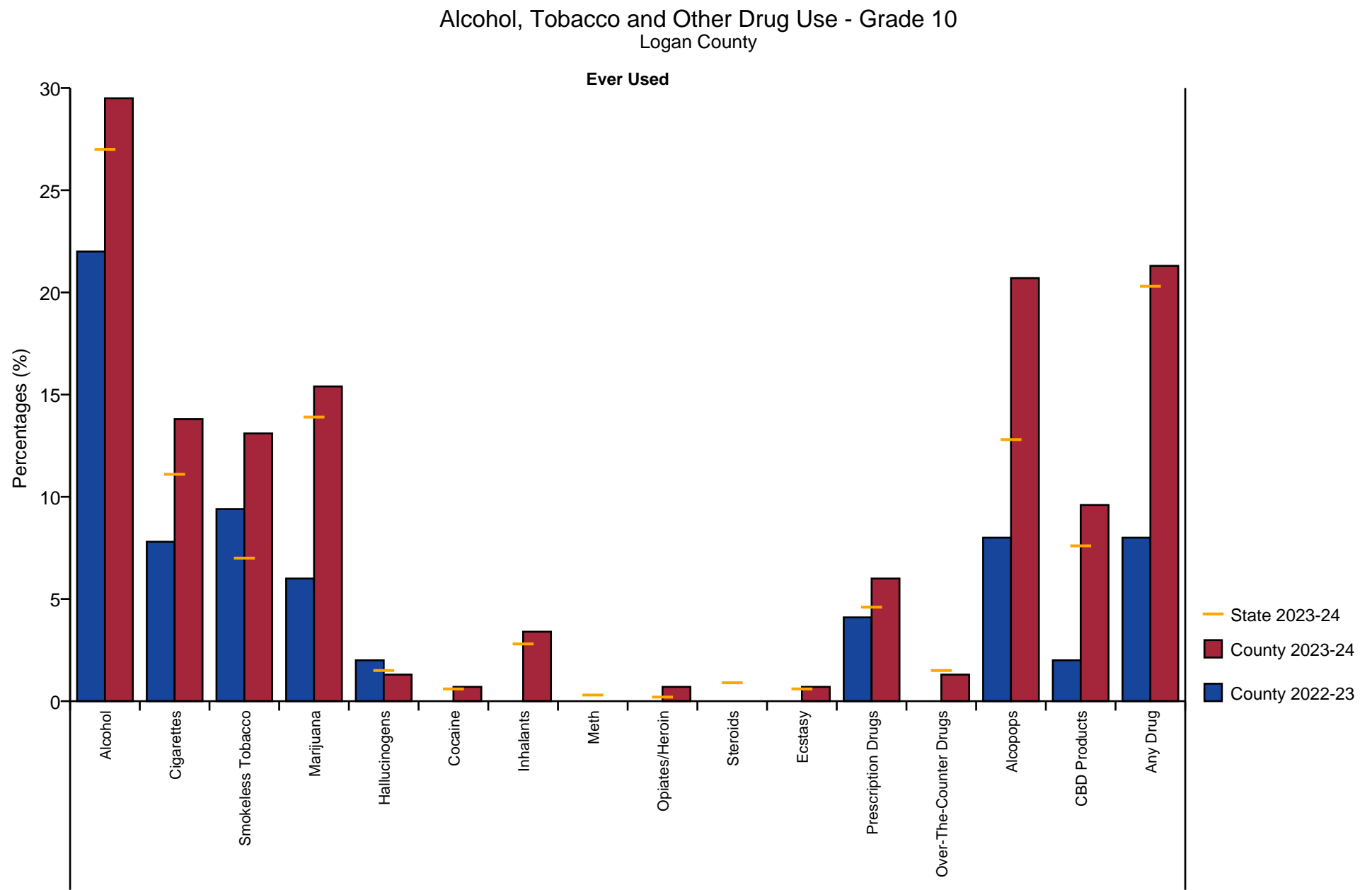
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Logan County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

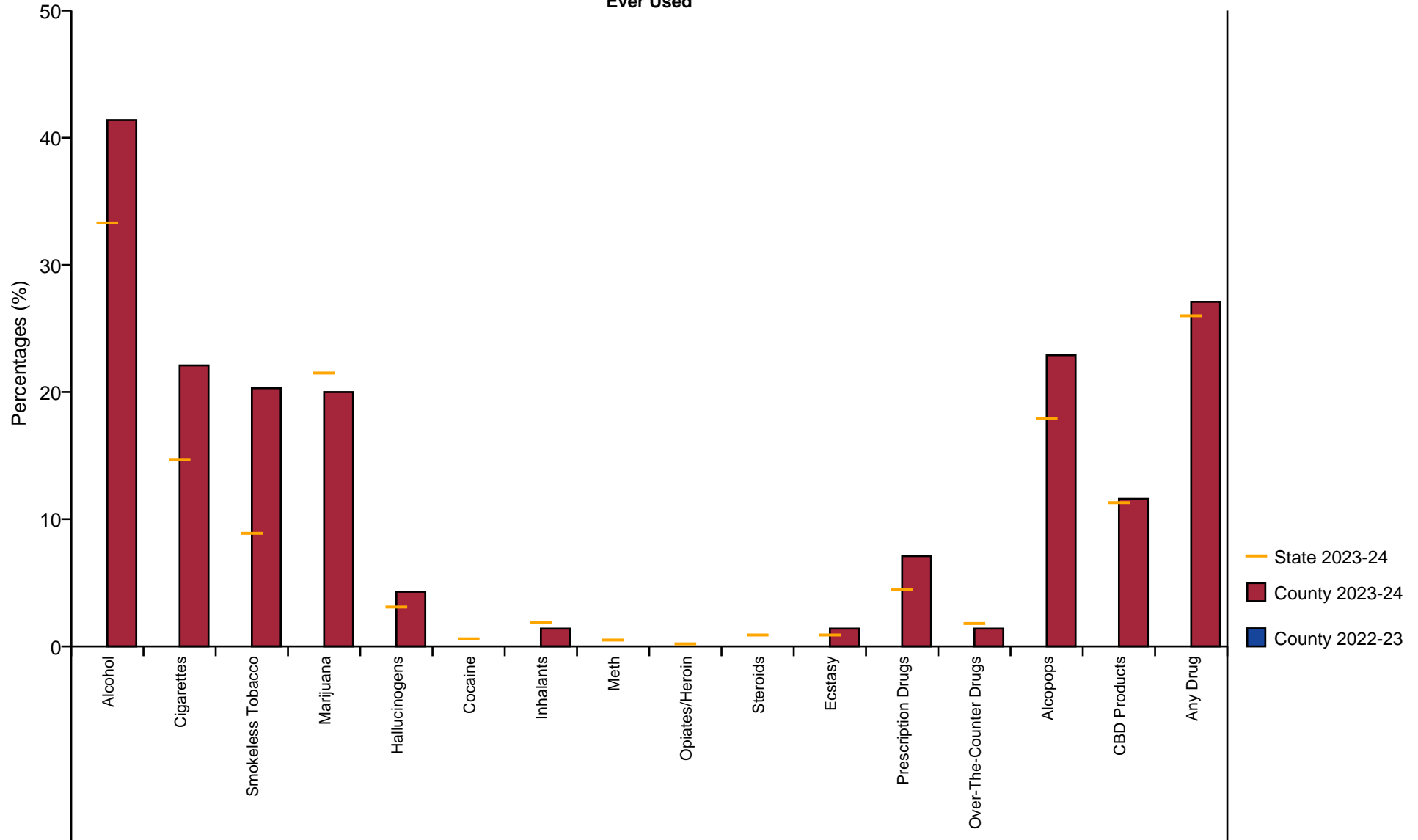


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Logan County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

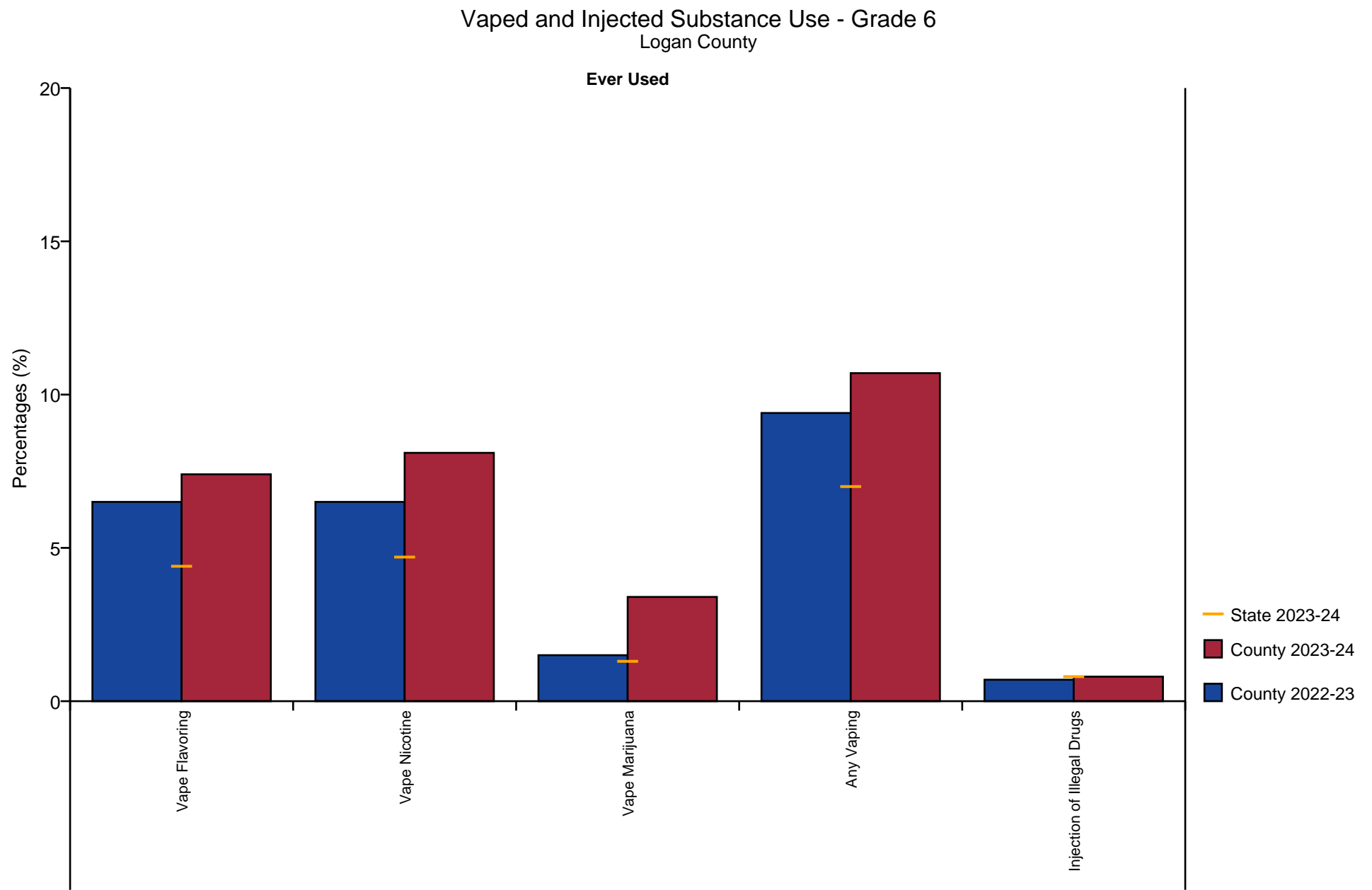


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Logan County

Ever Used

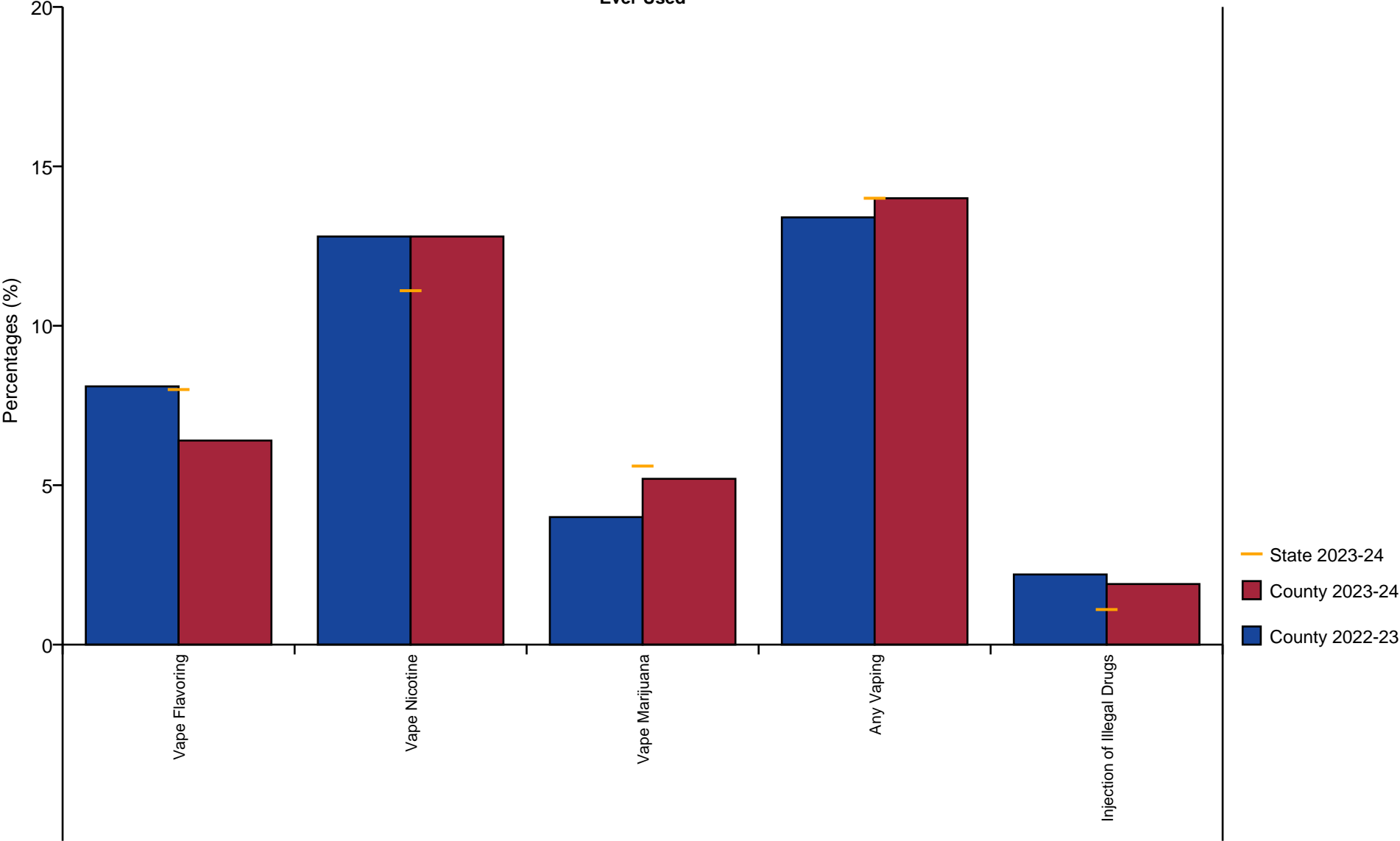


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

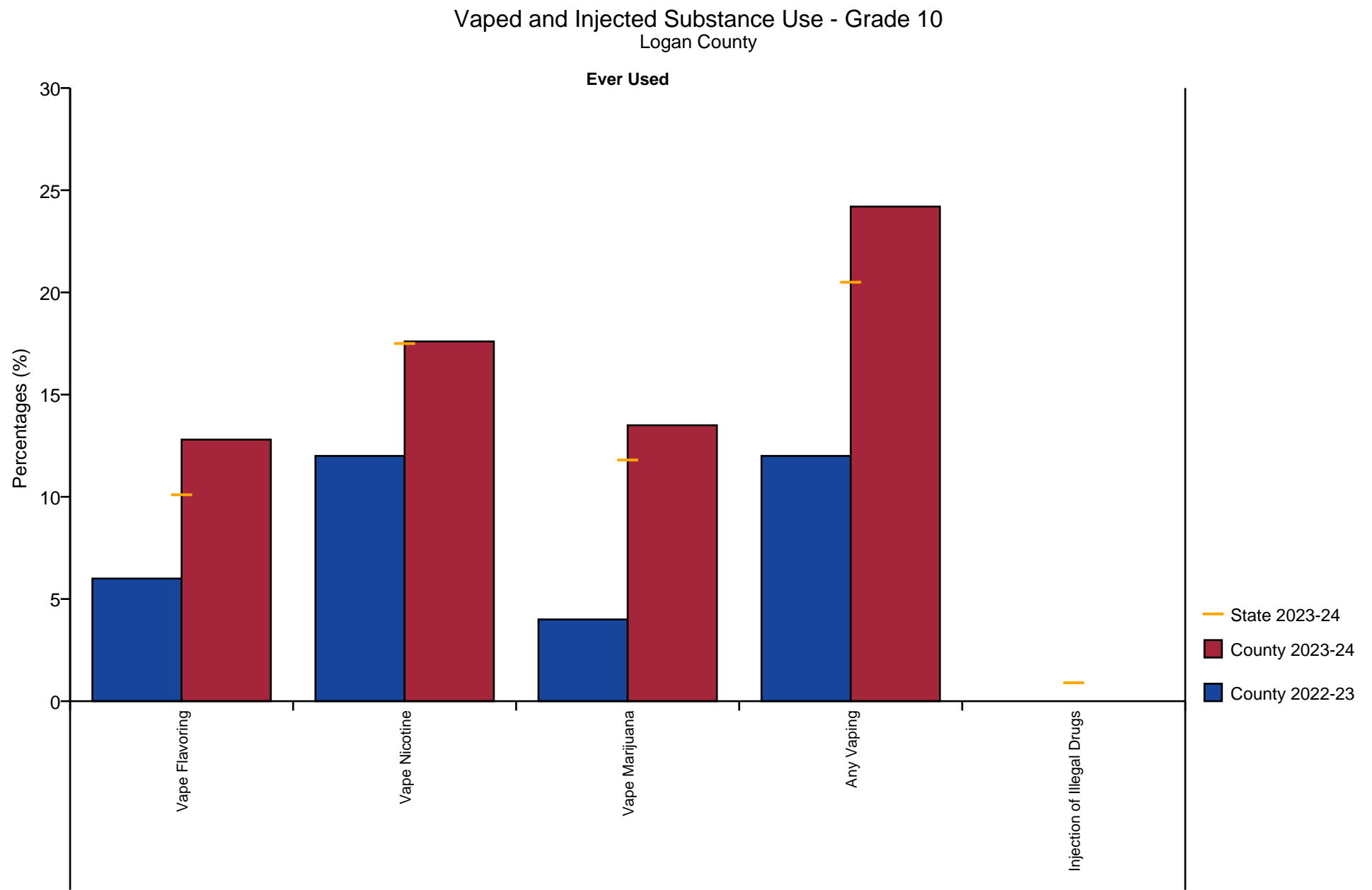


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Logan County

Ever Used

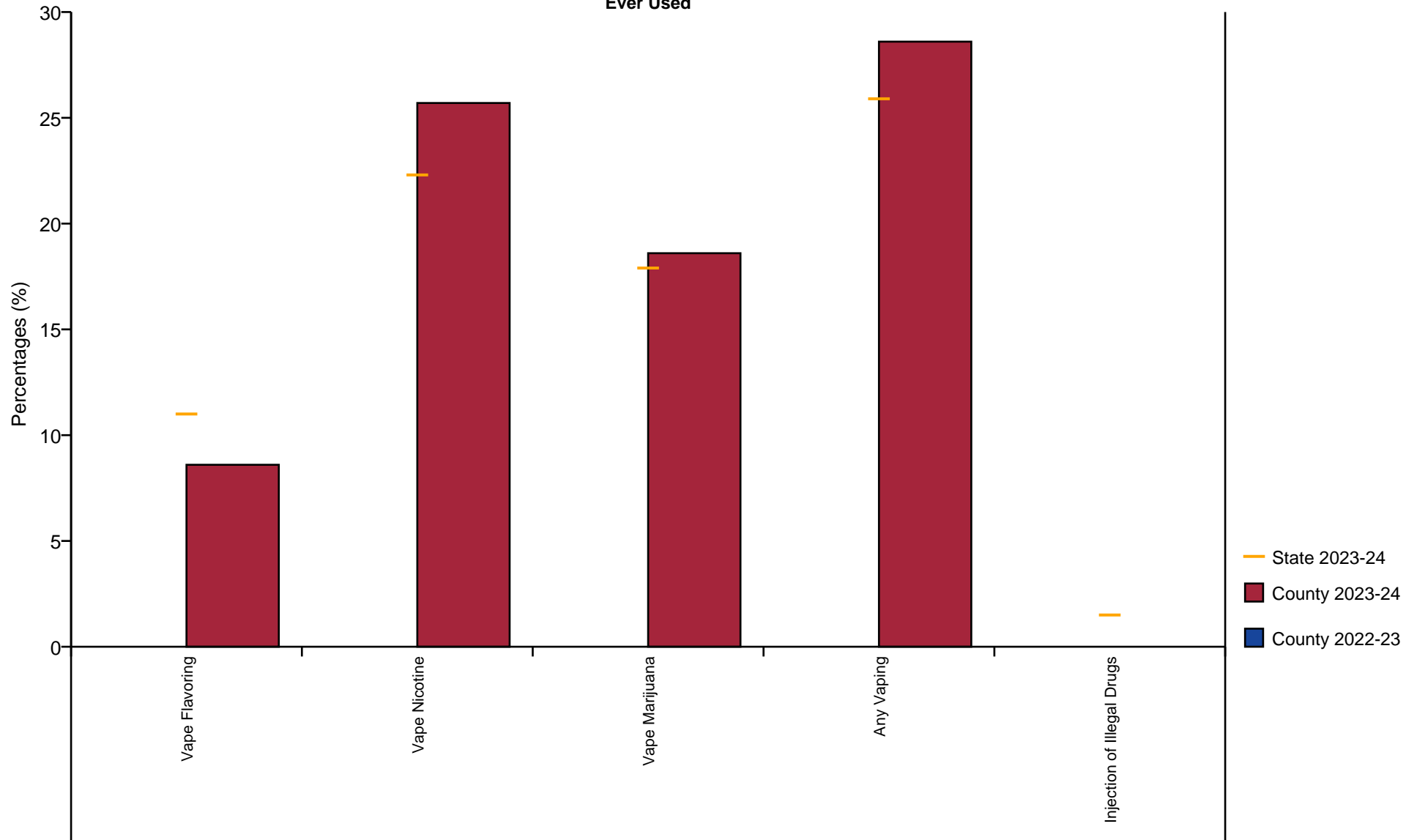
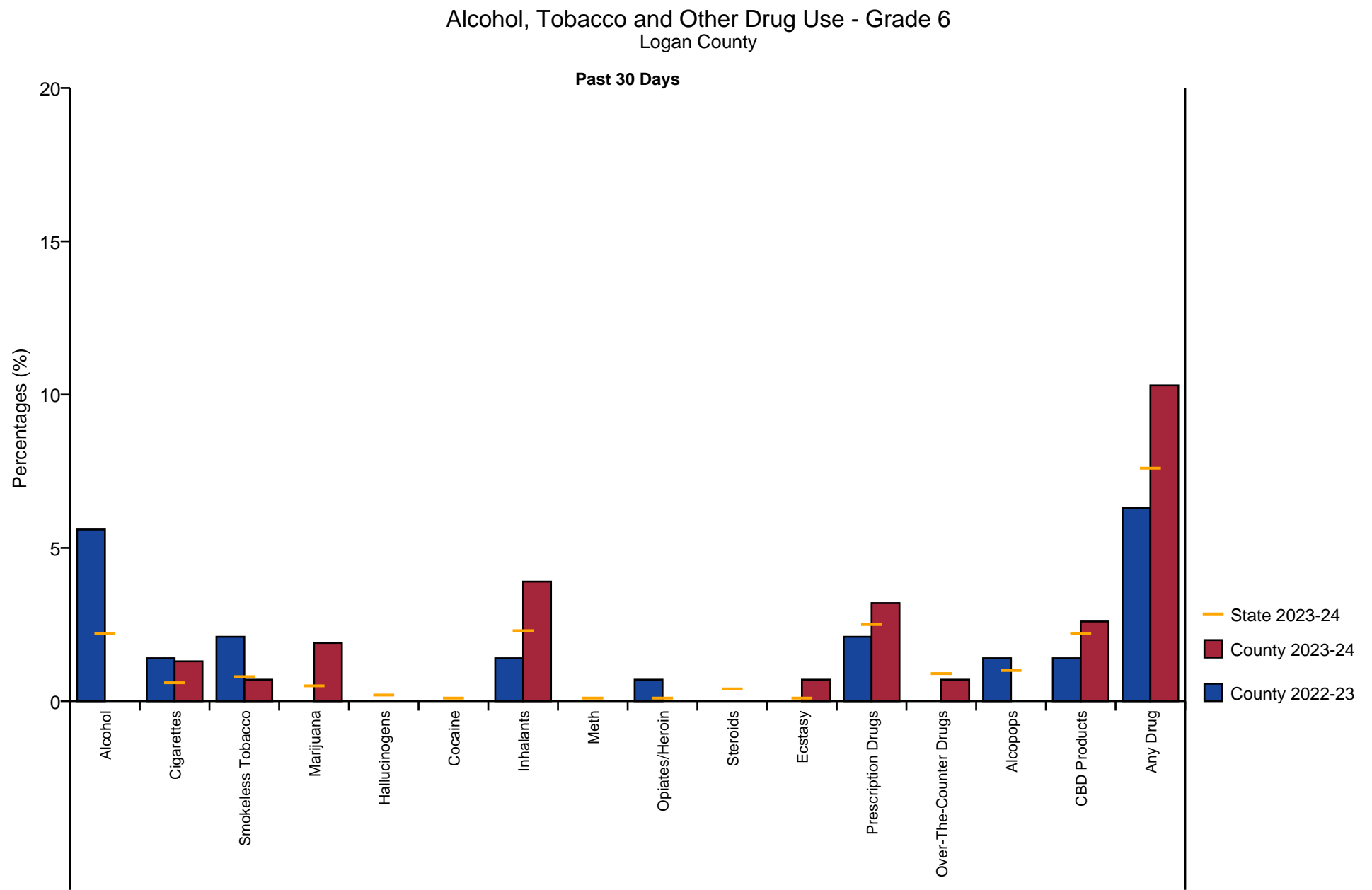


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

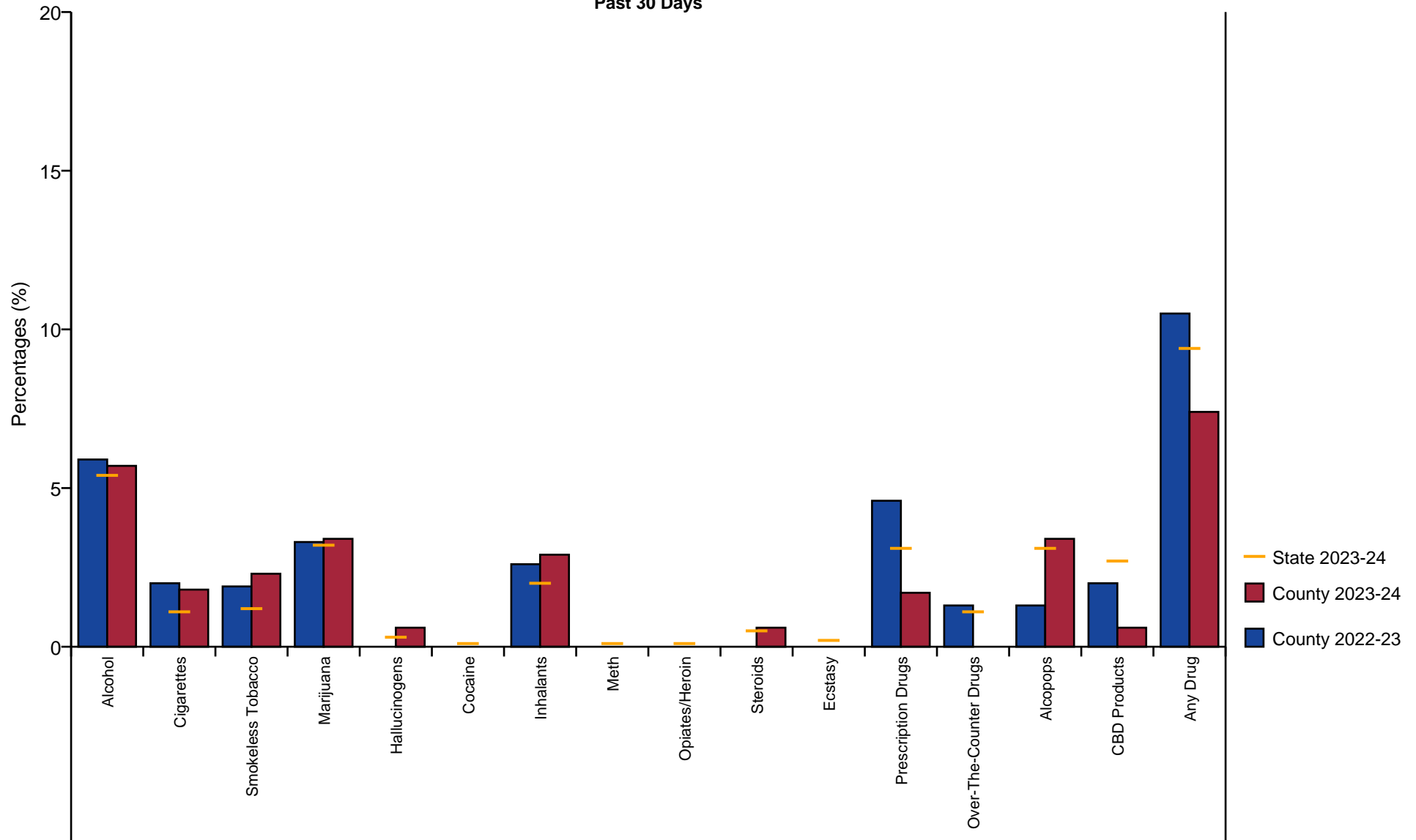


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Logan County

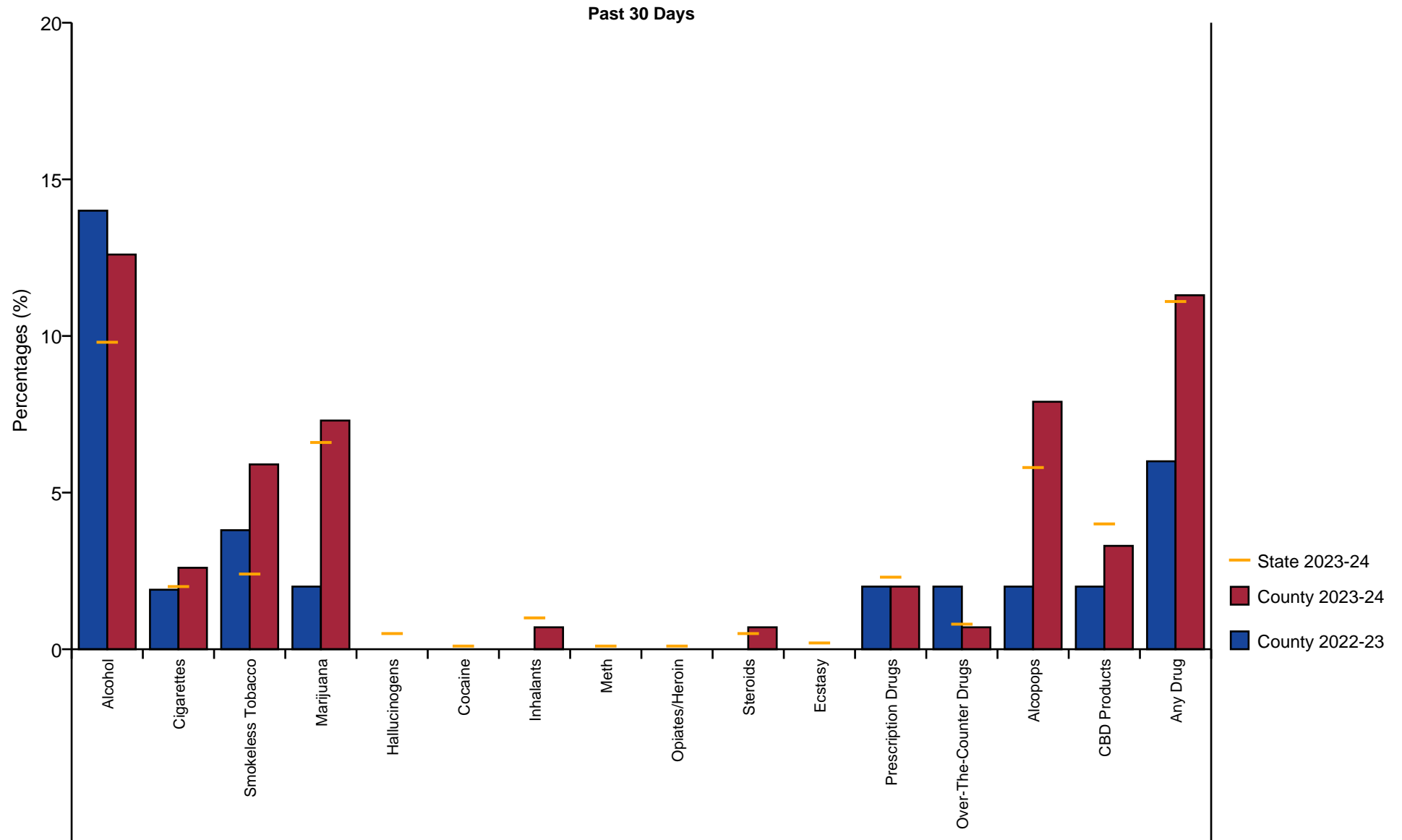
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

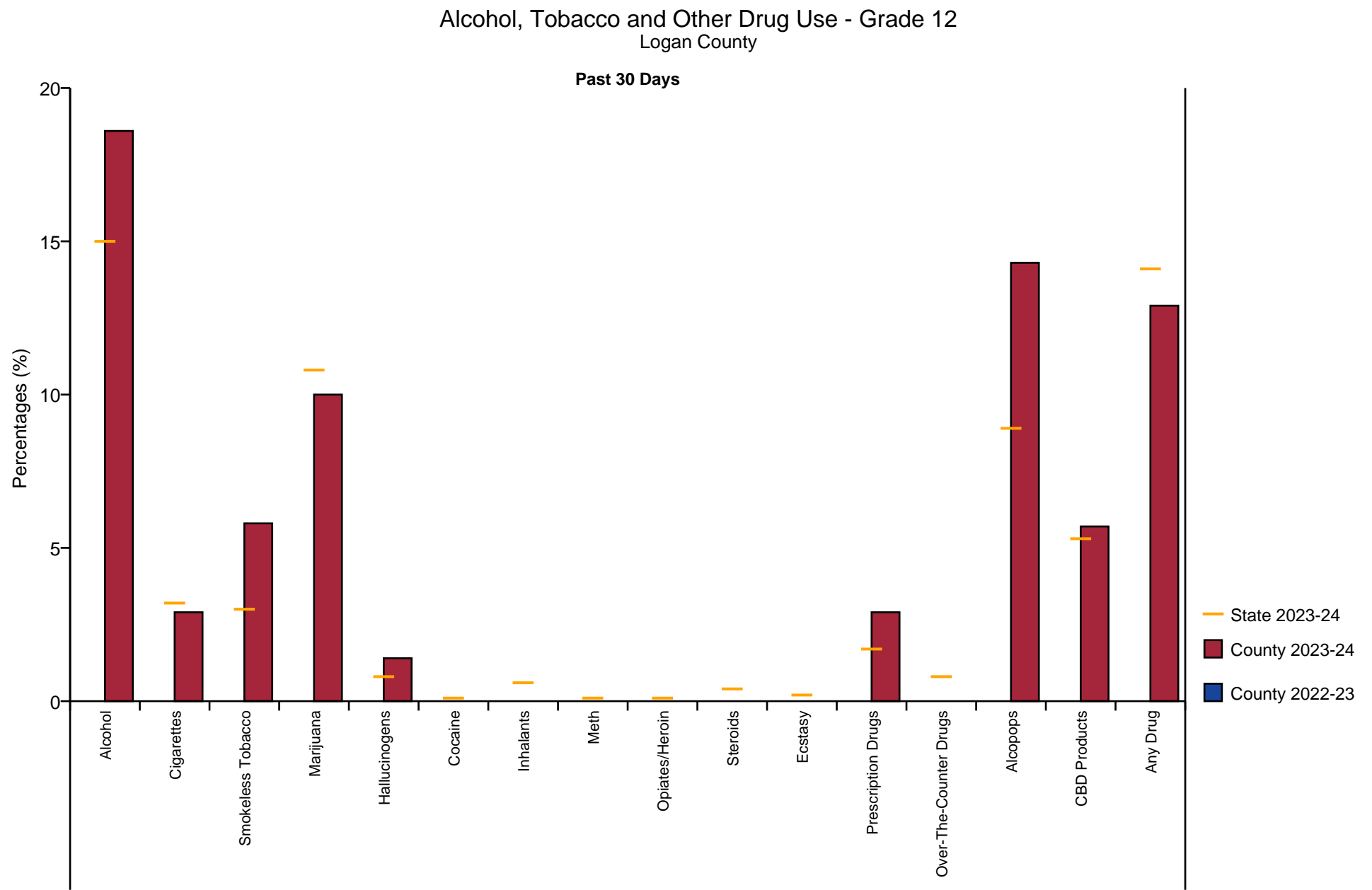
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Logan County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

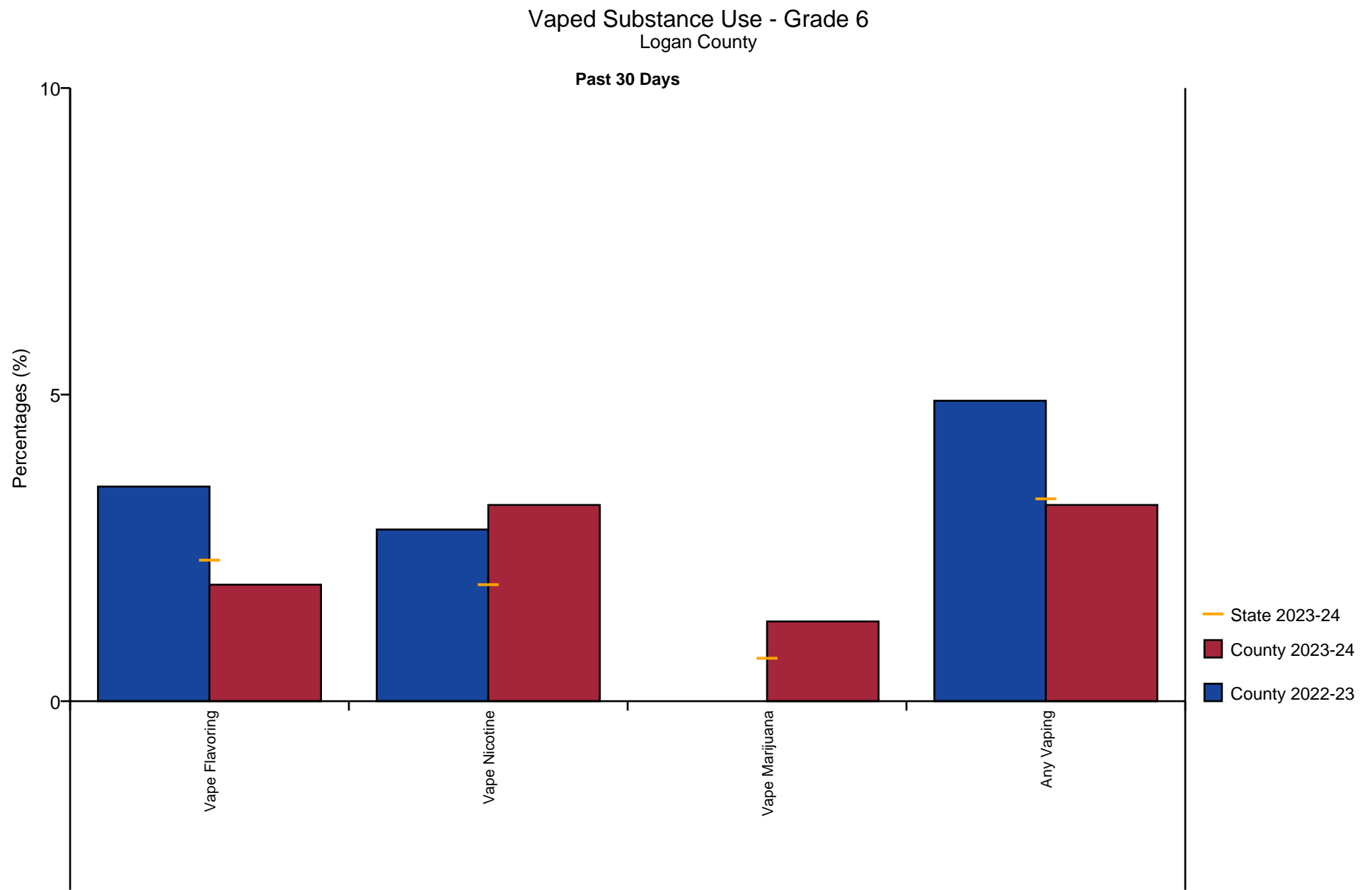


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

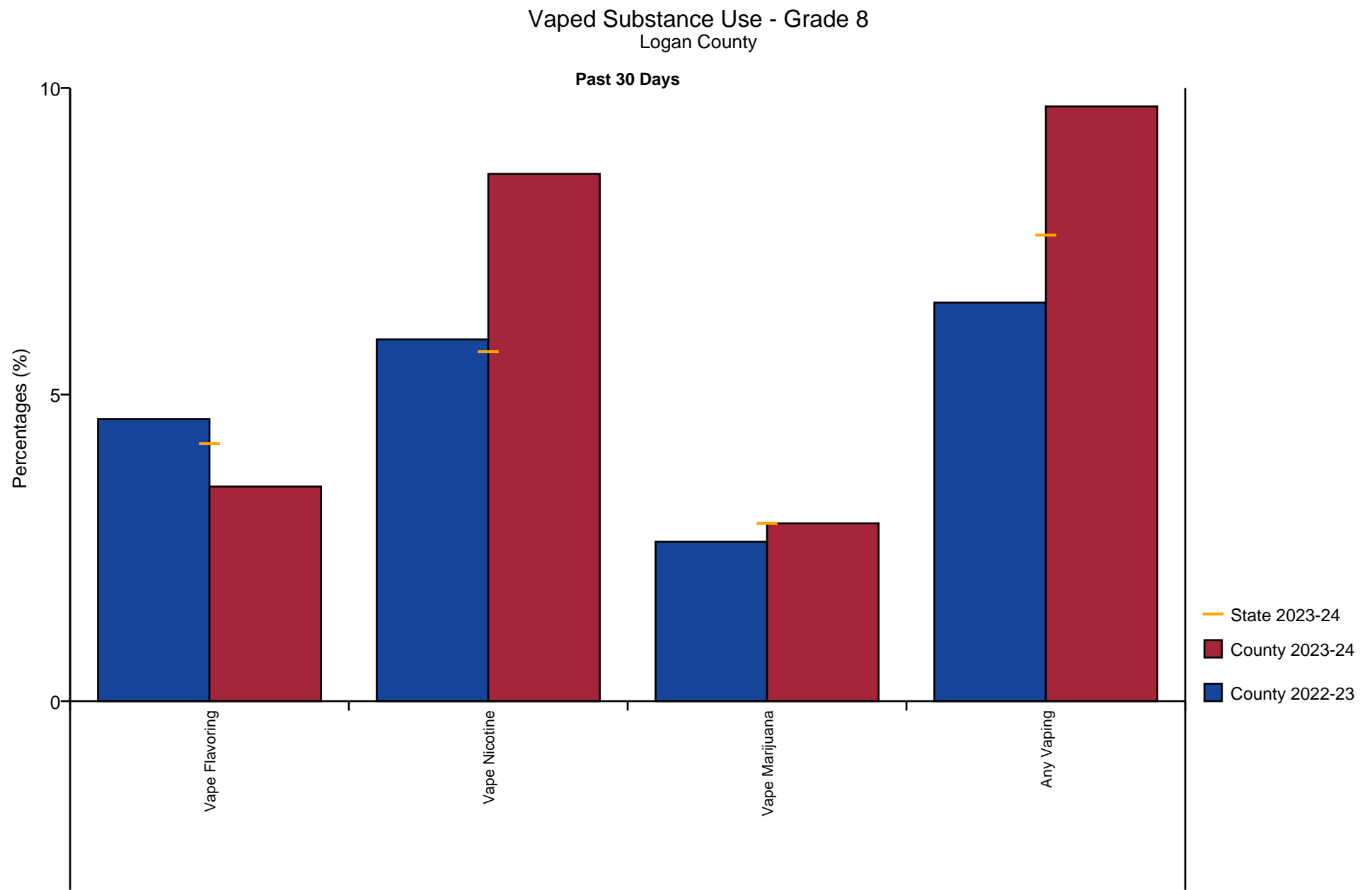


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

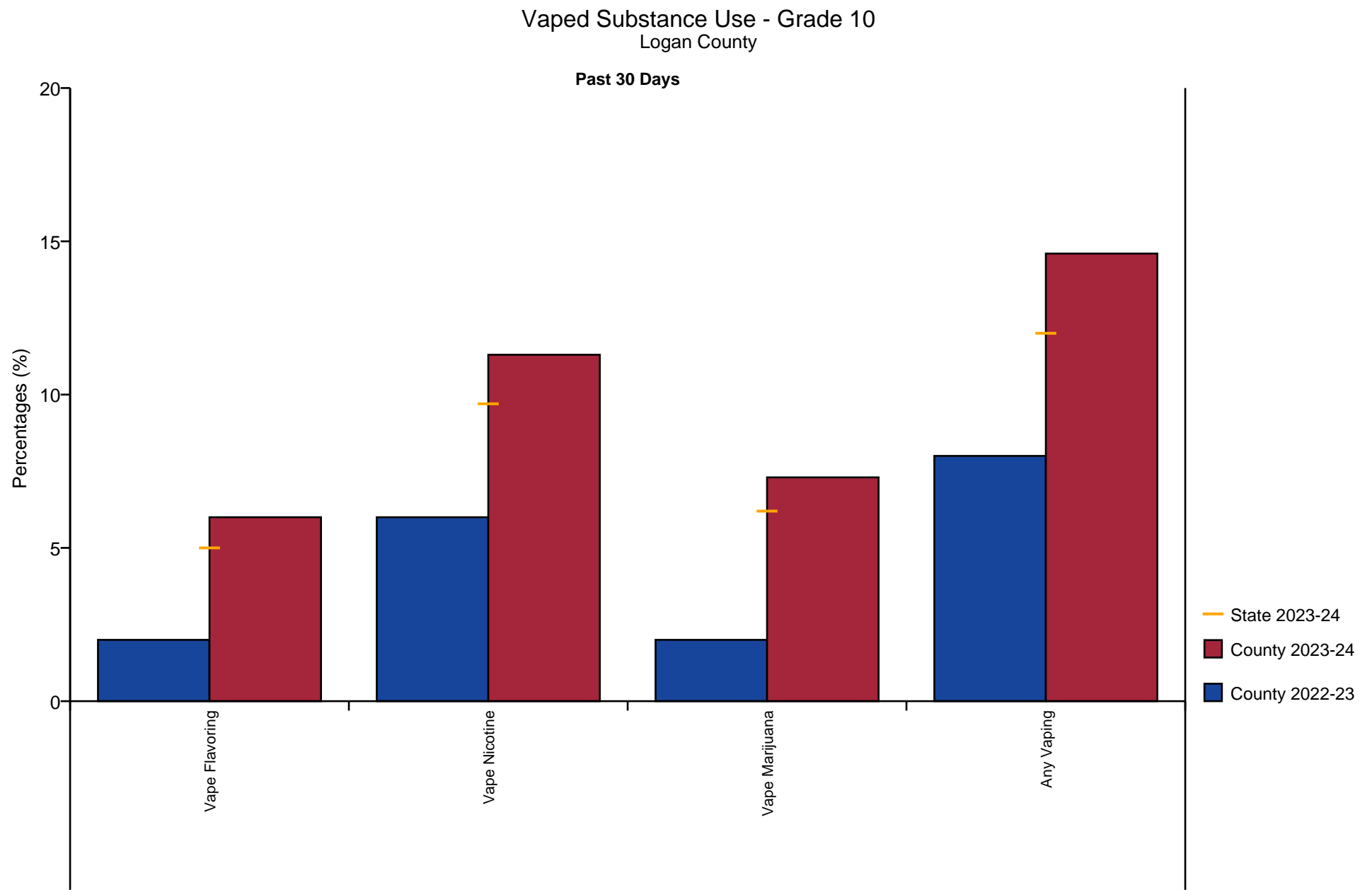


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

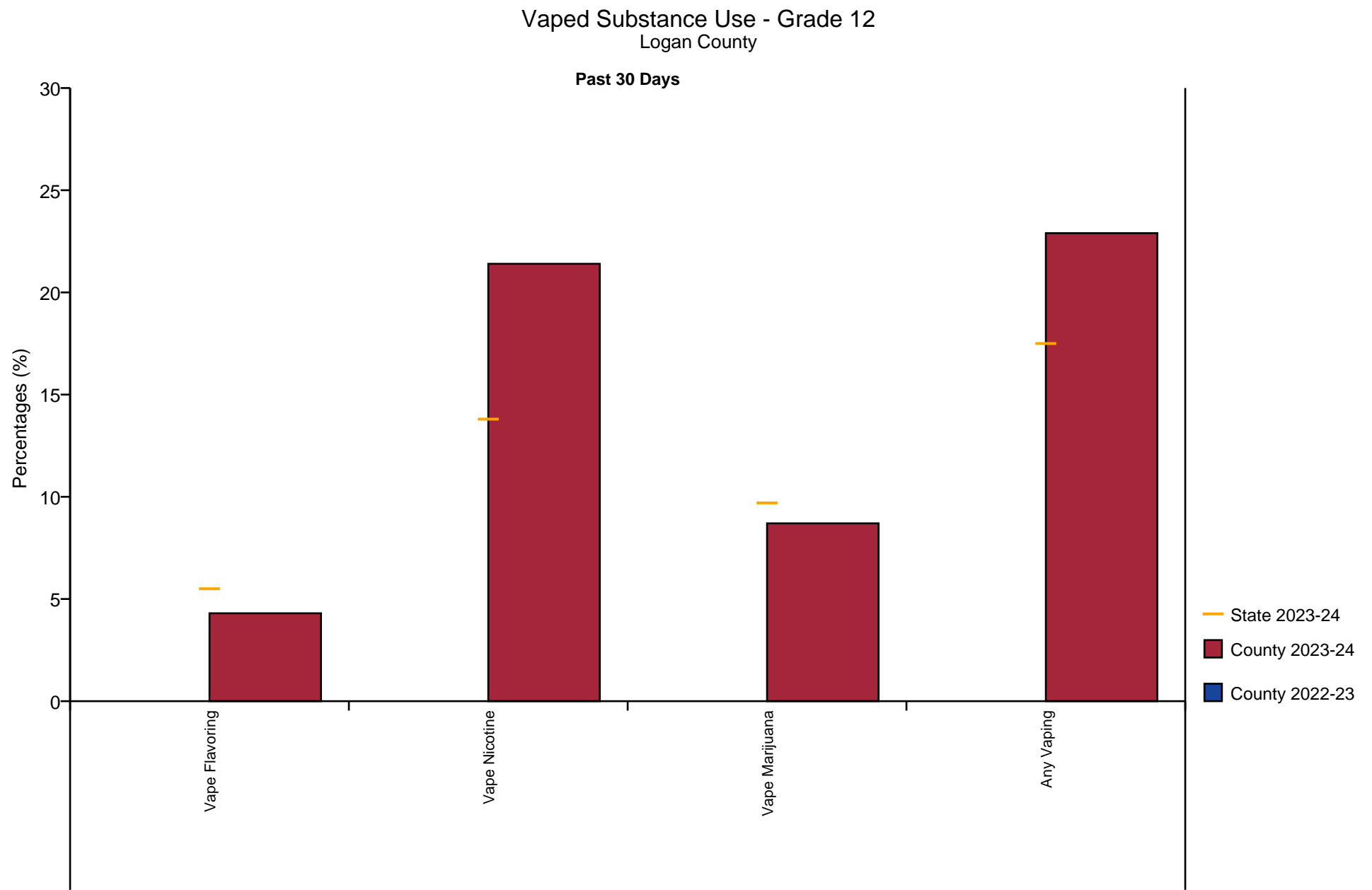
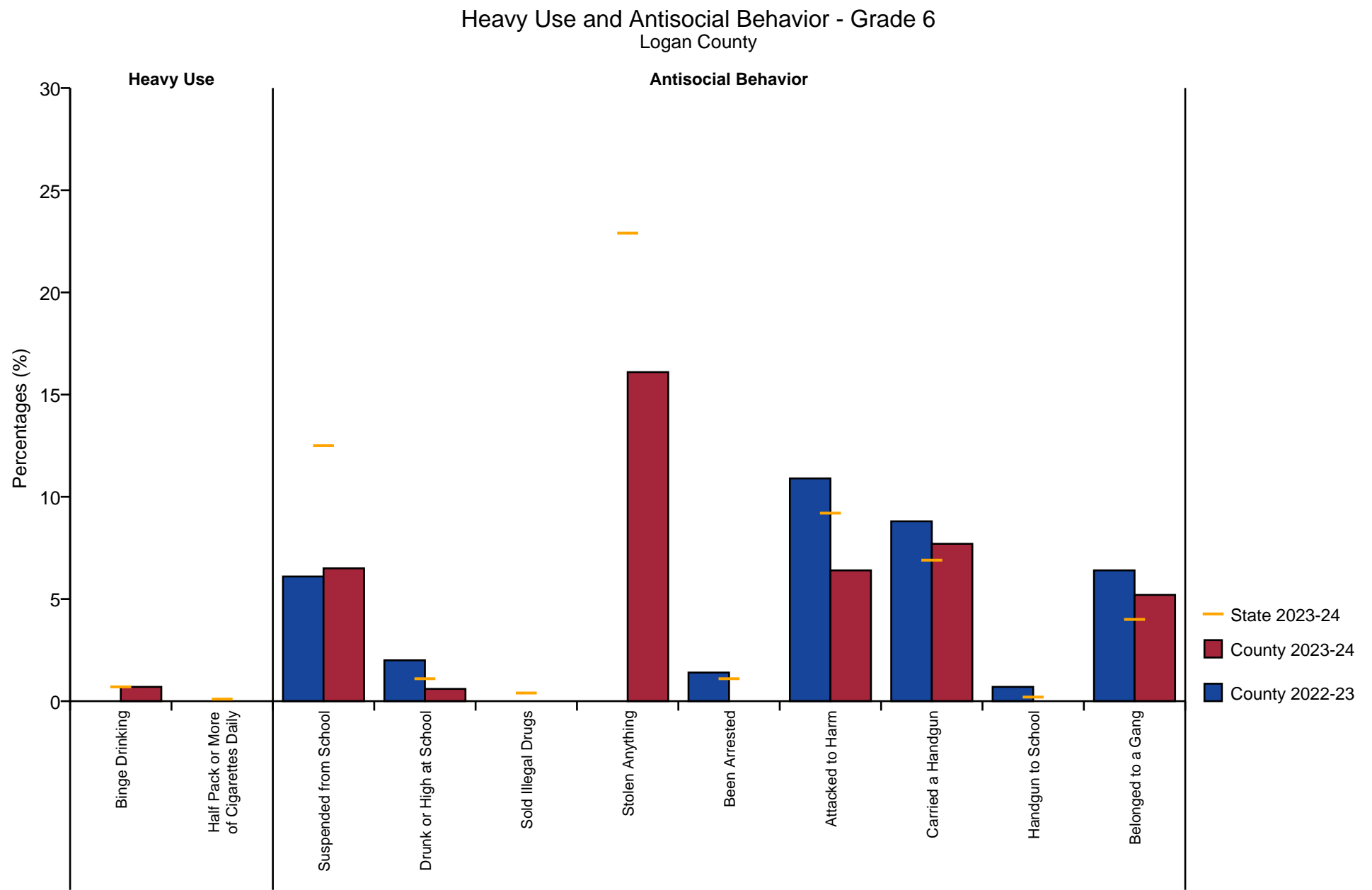
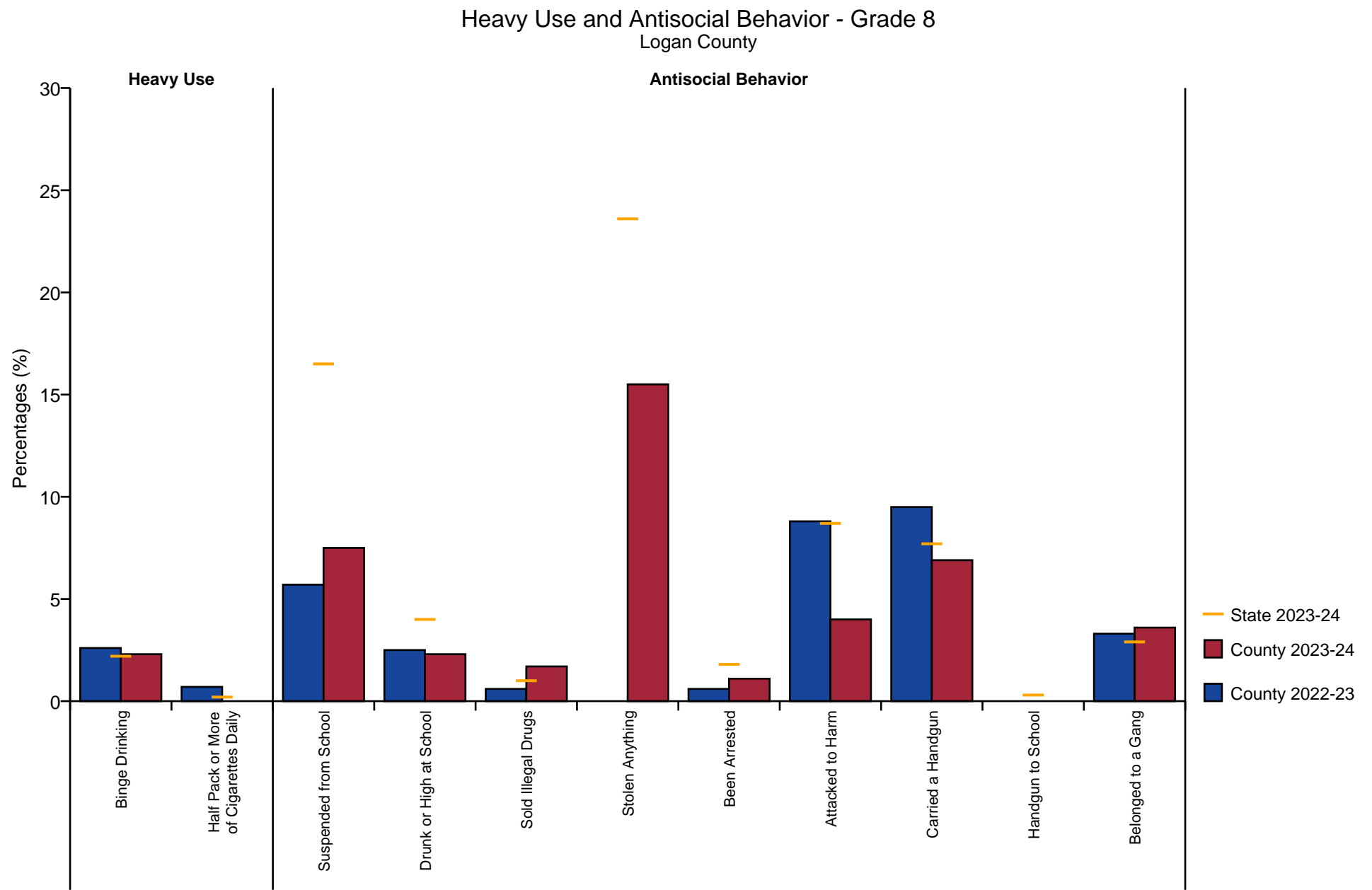


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



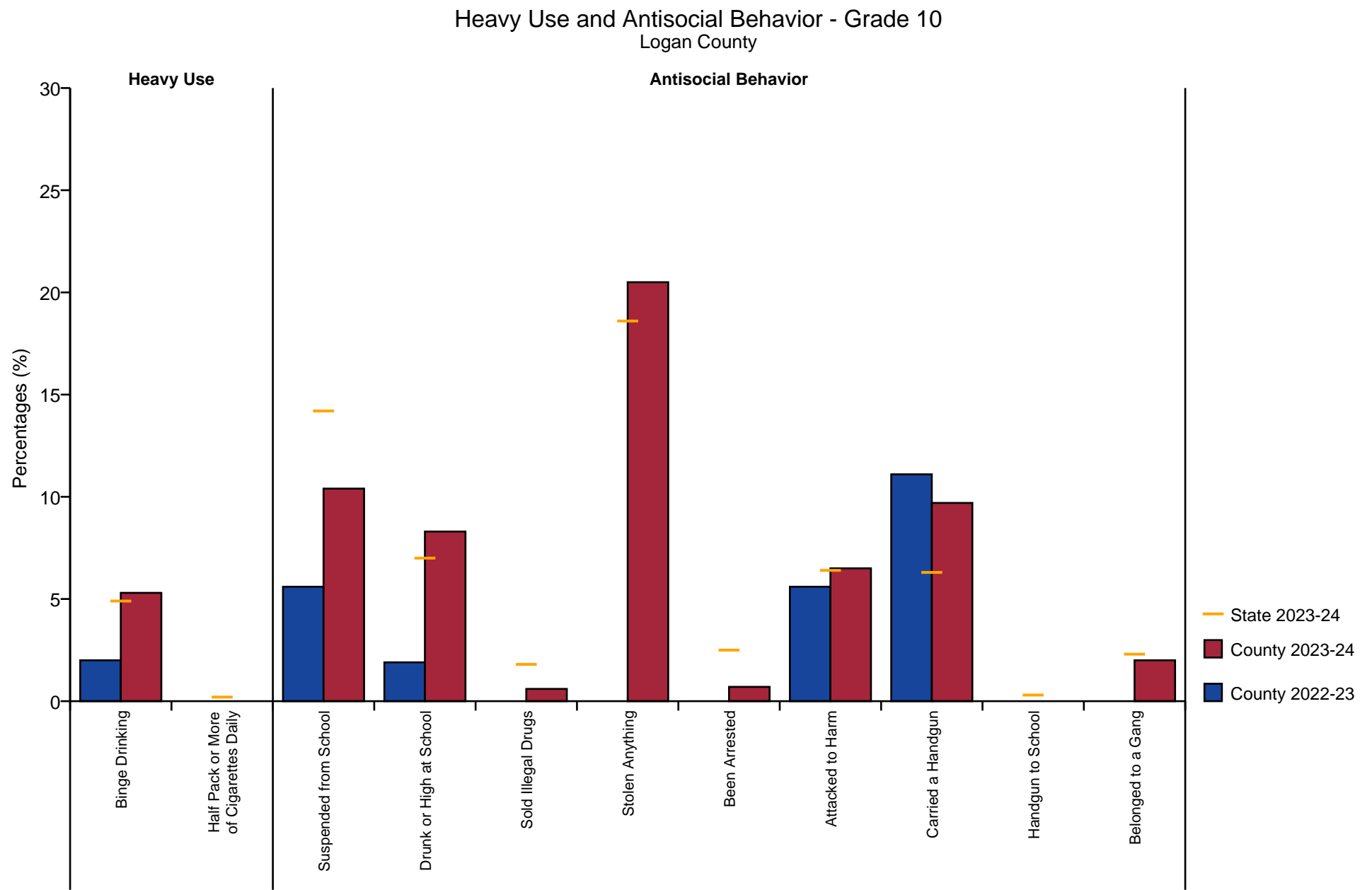
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



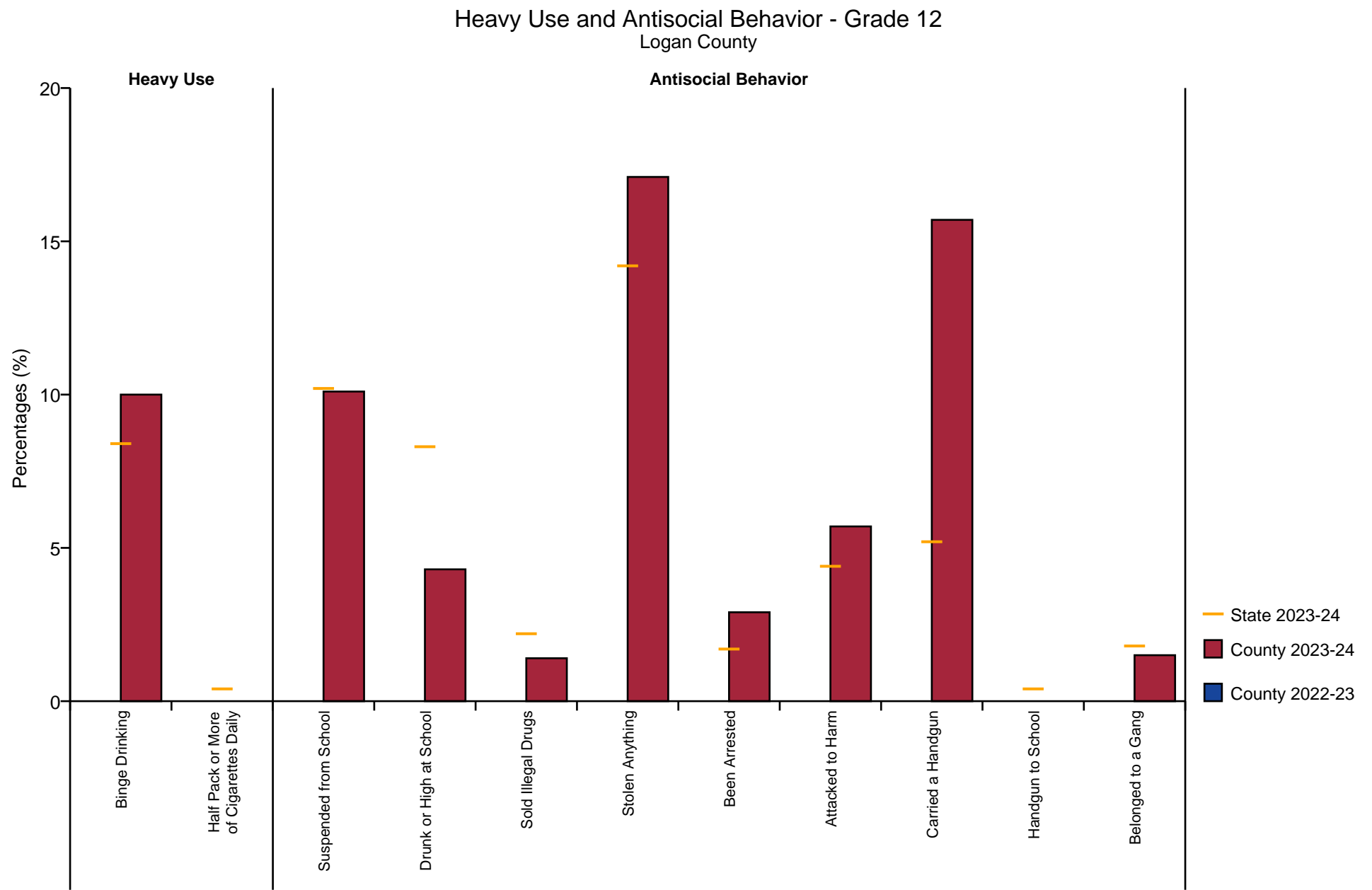
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



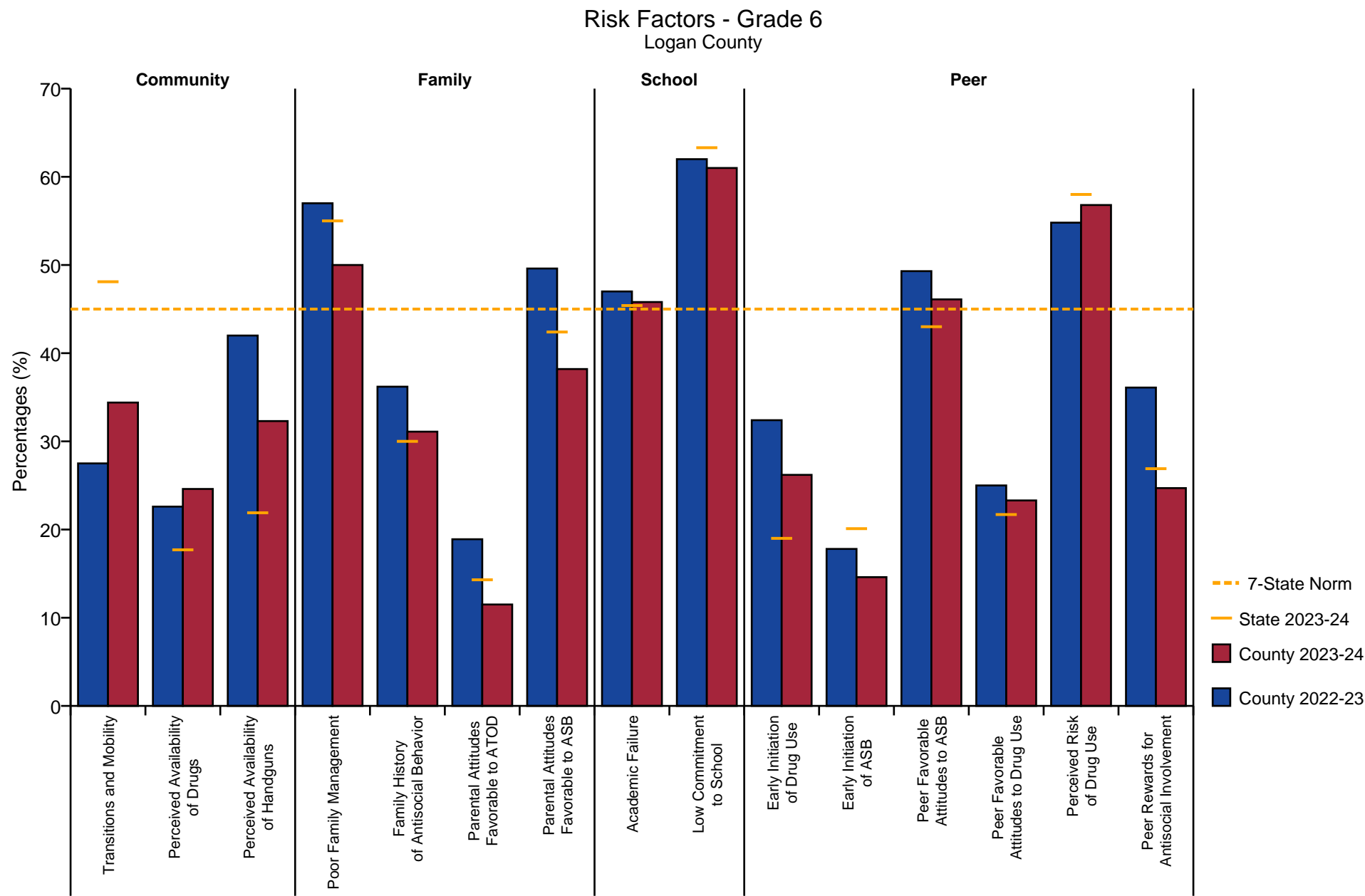
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

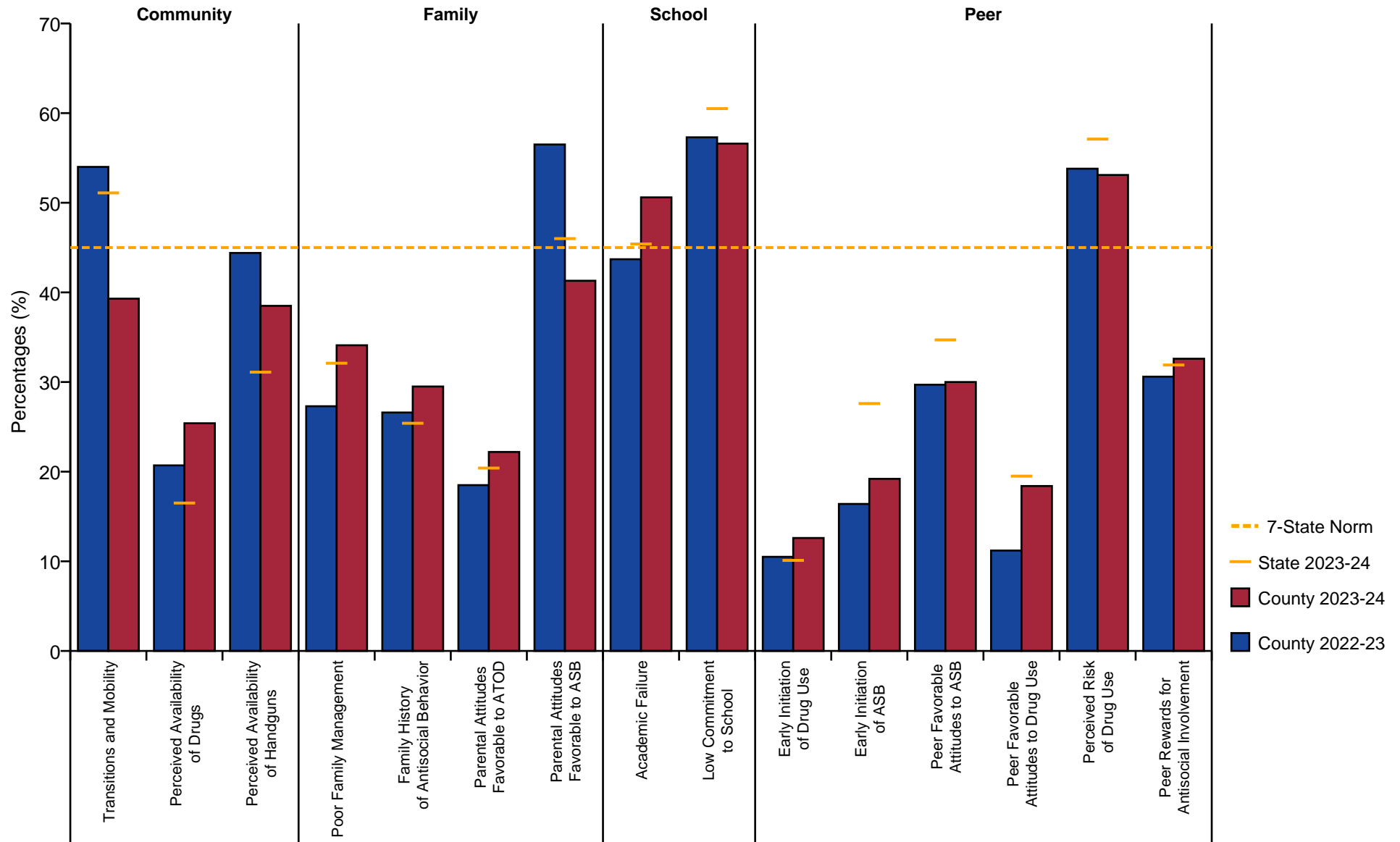
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

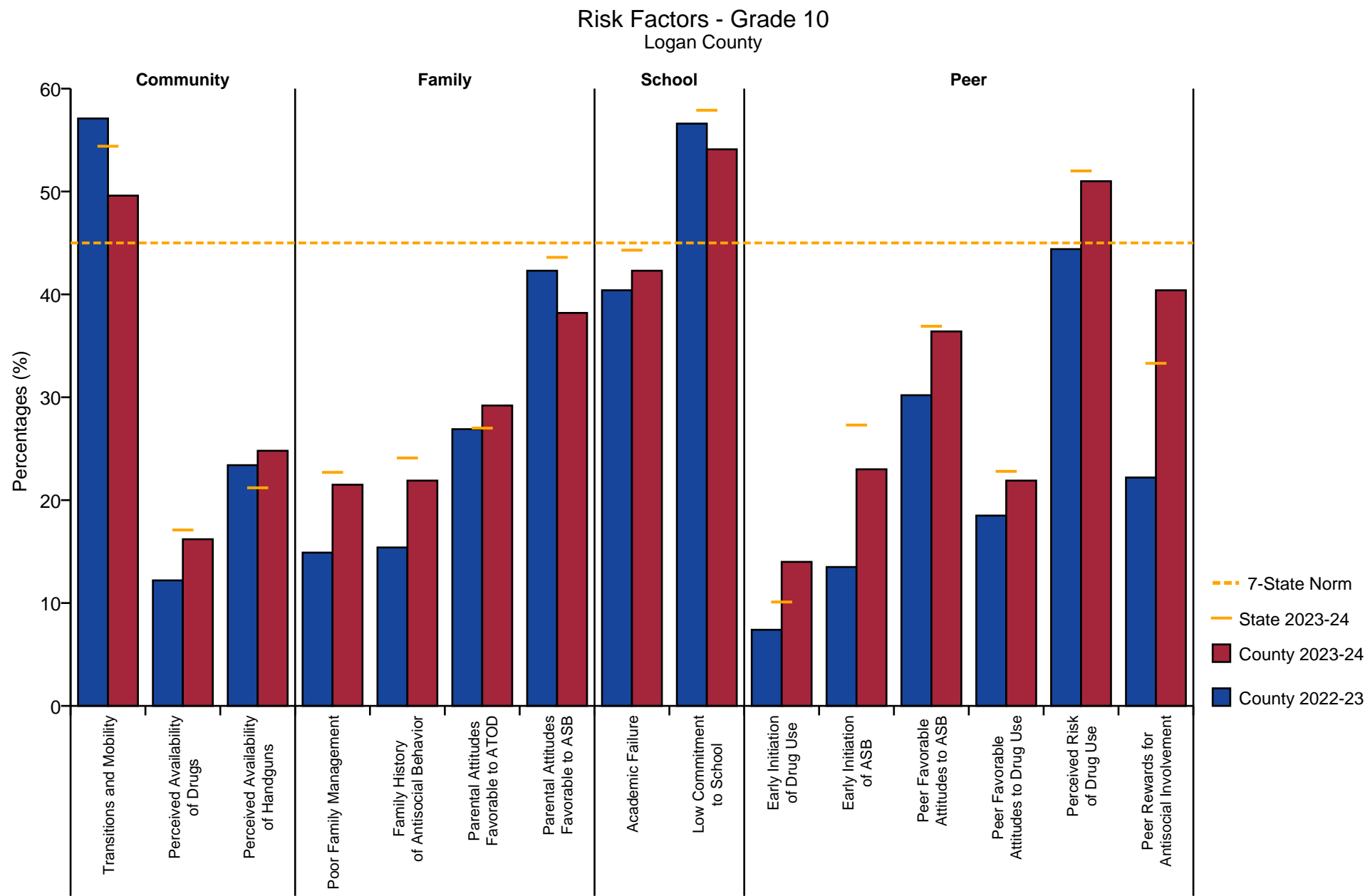
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Logan County



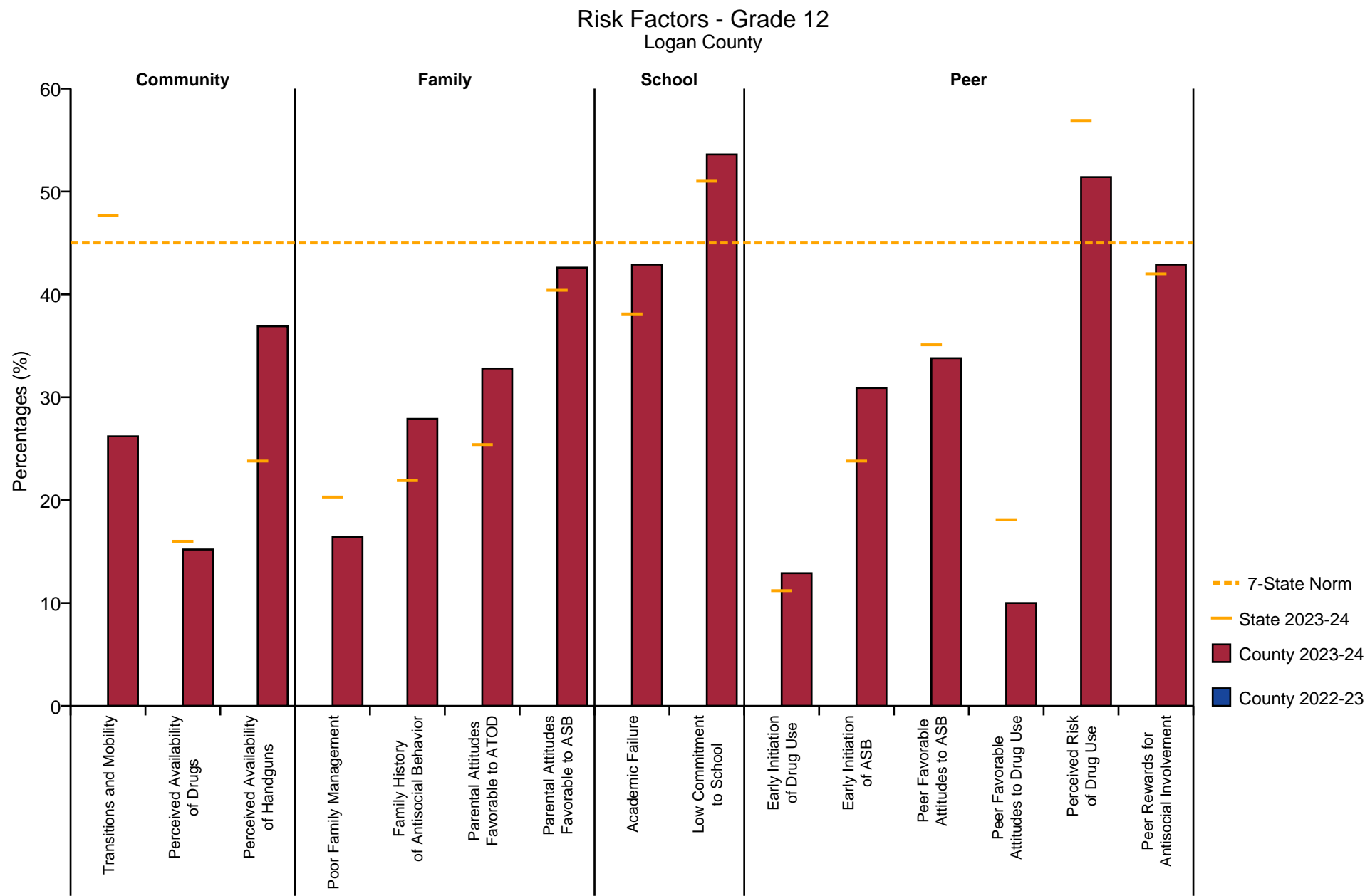
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

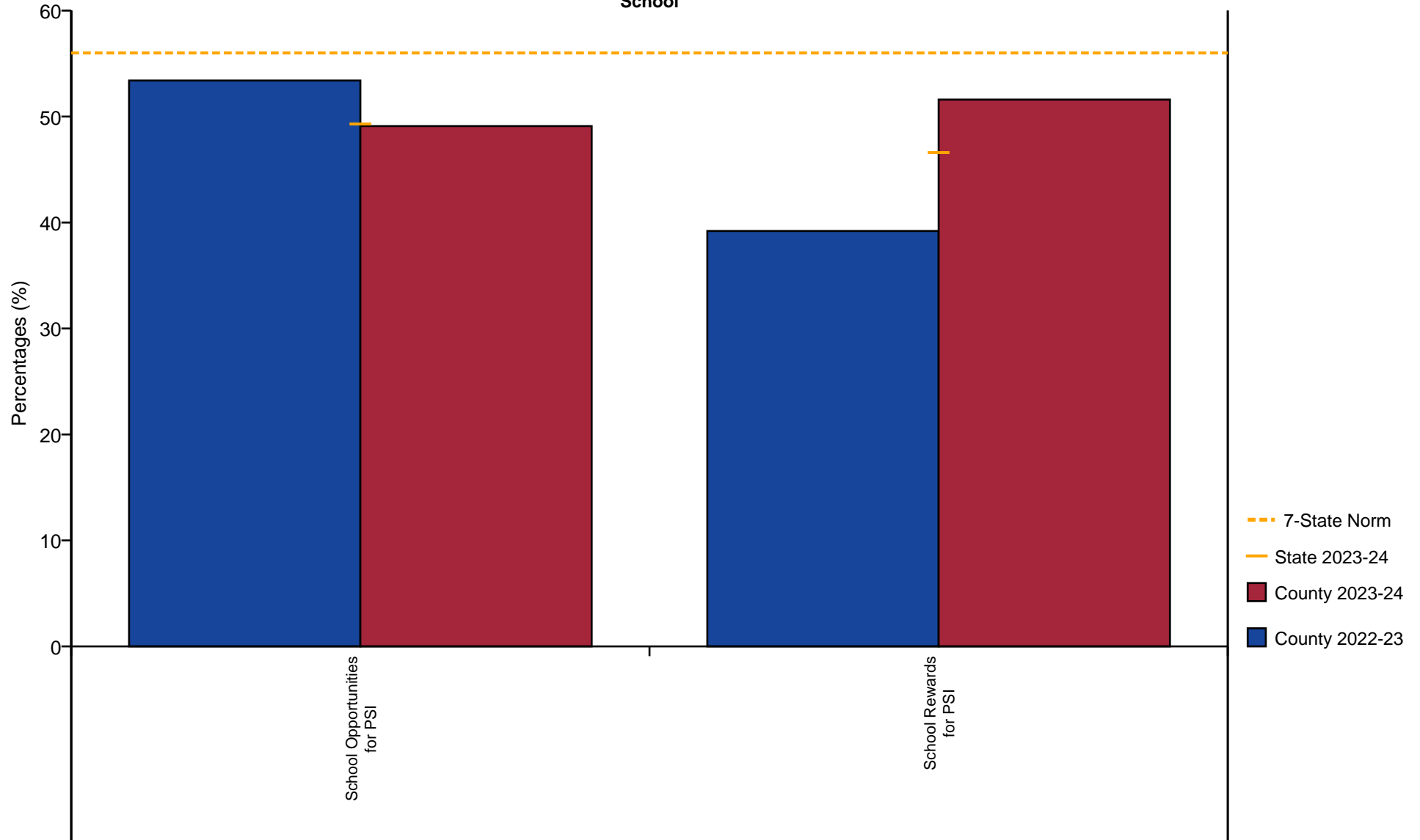


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Logan County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

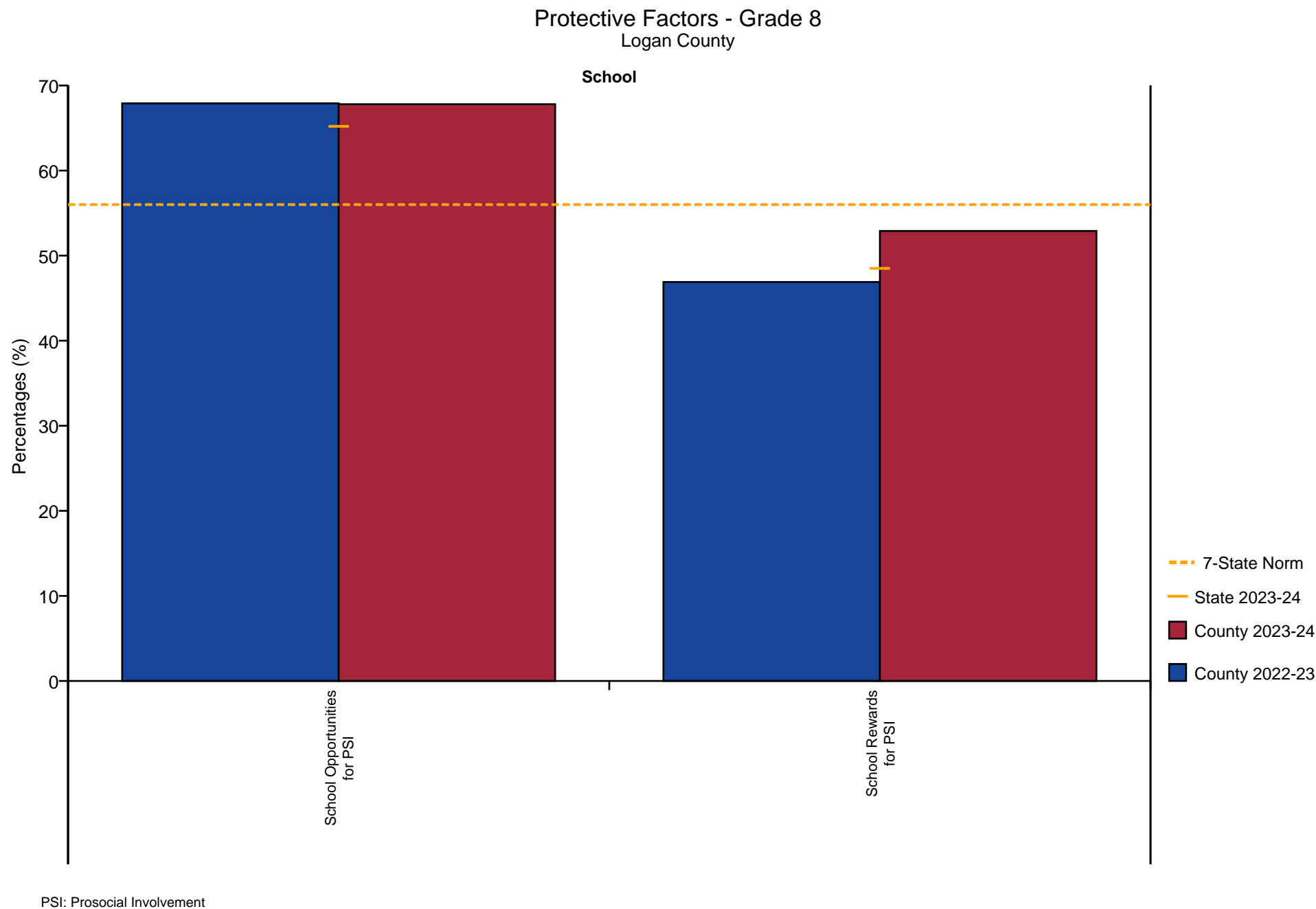
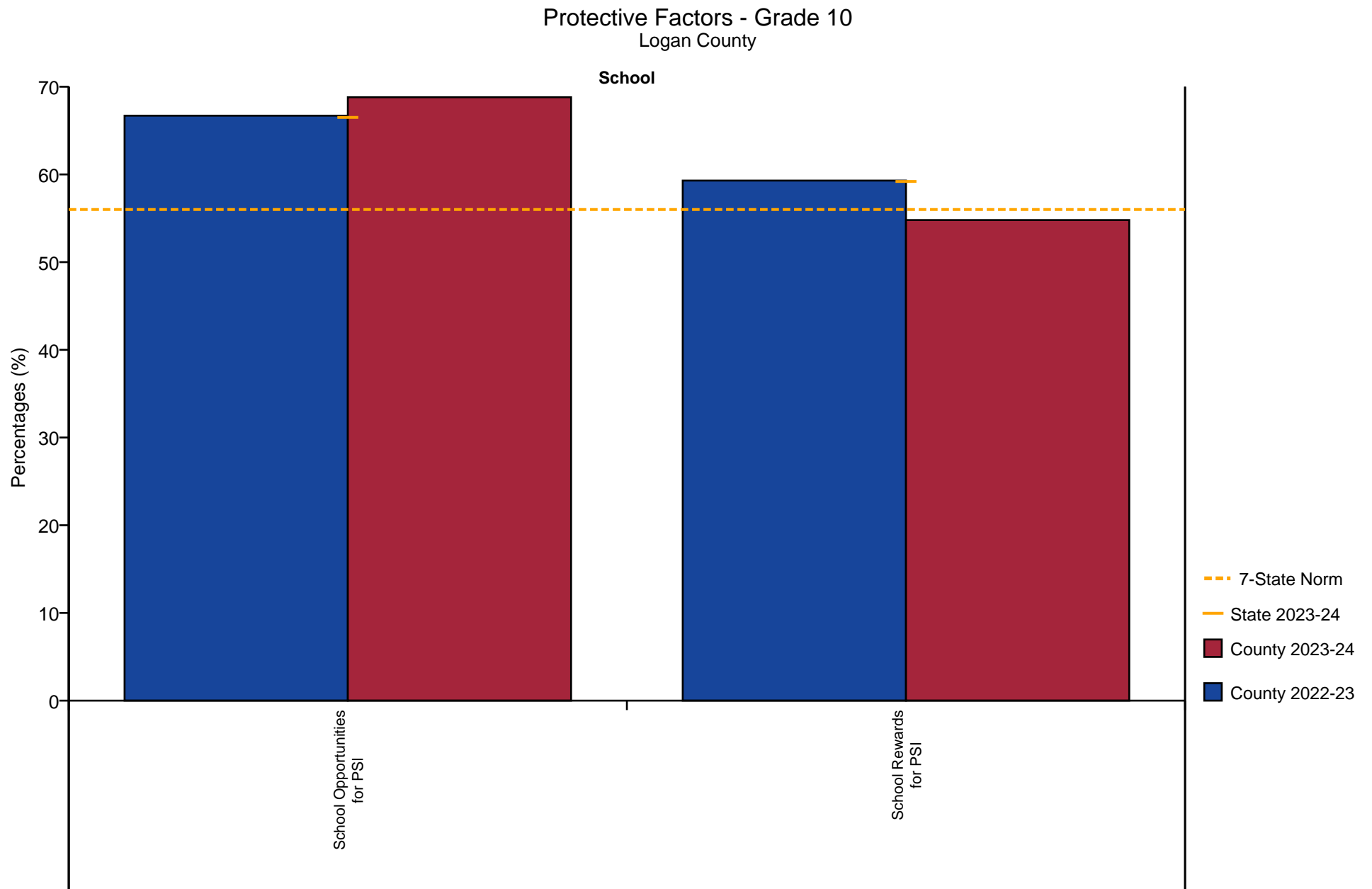
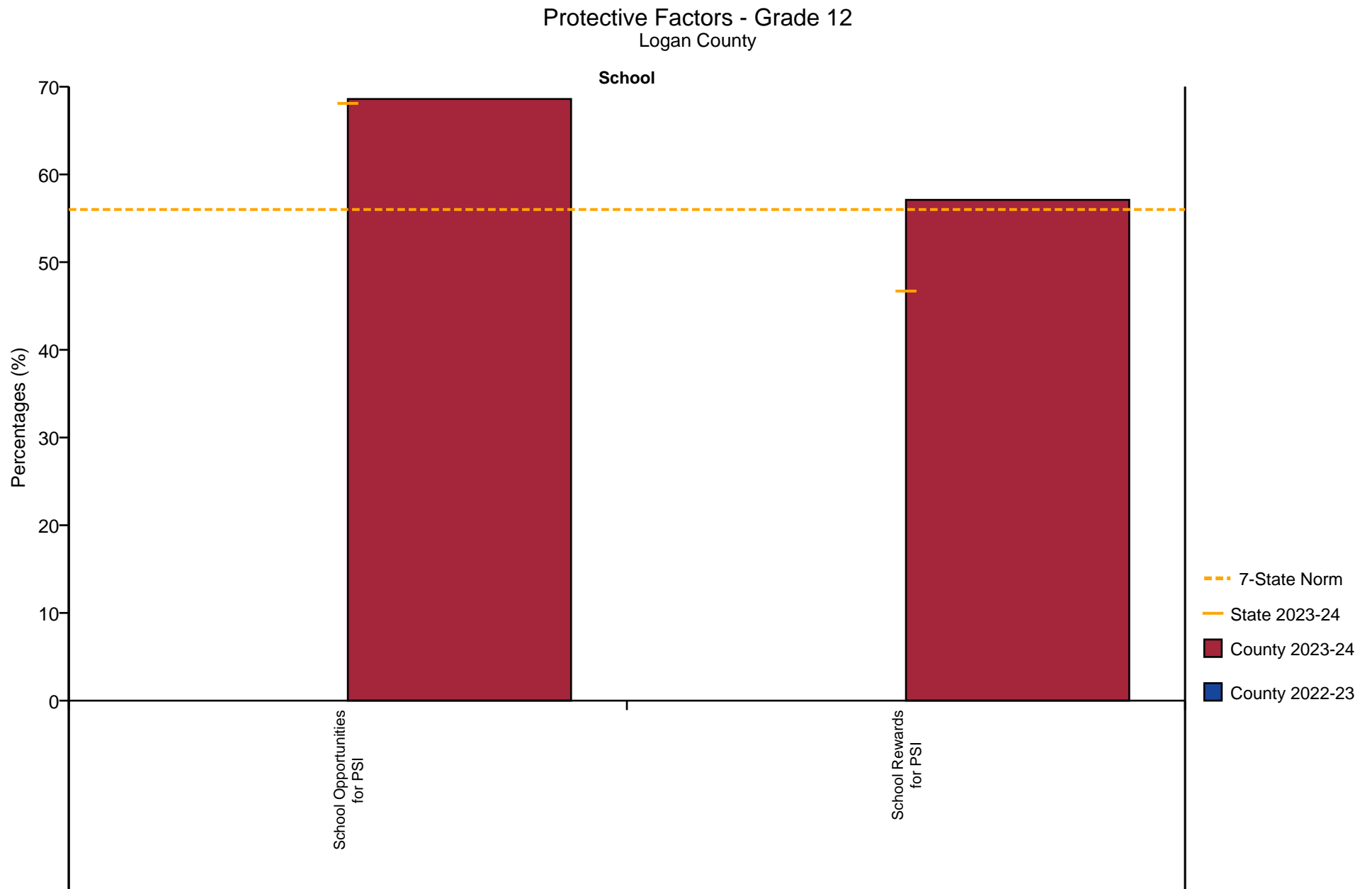


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

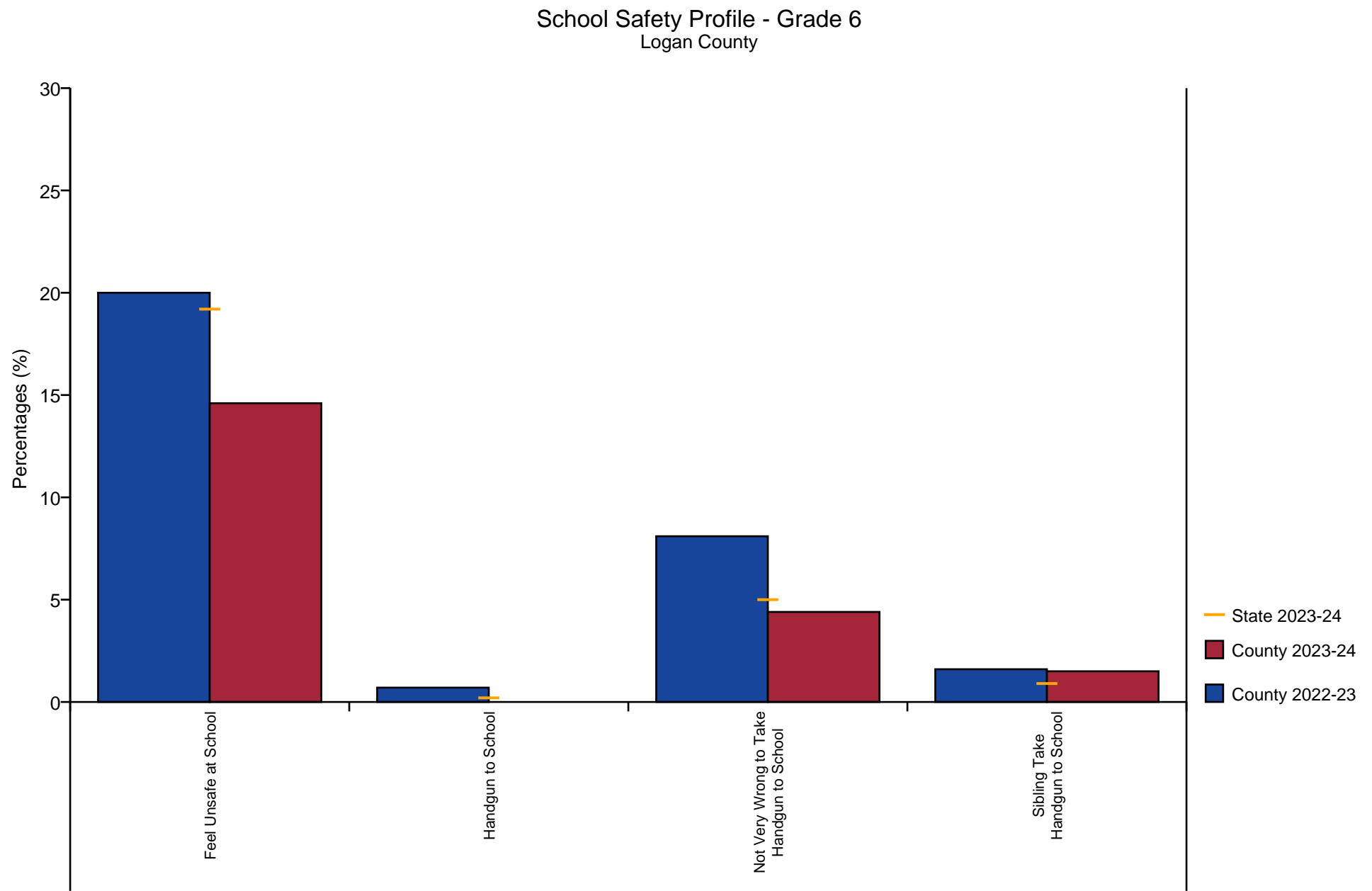


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

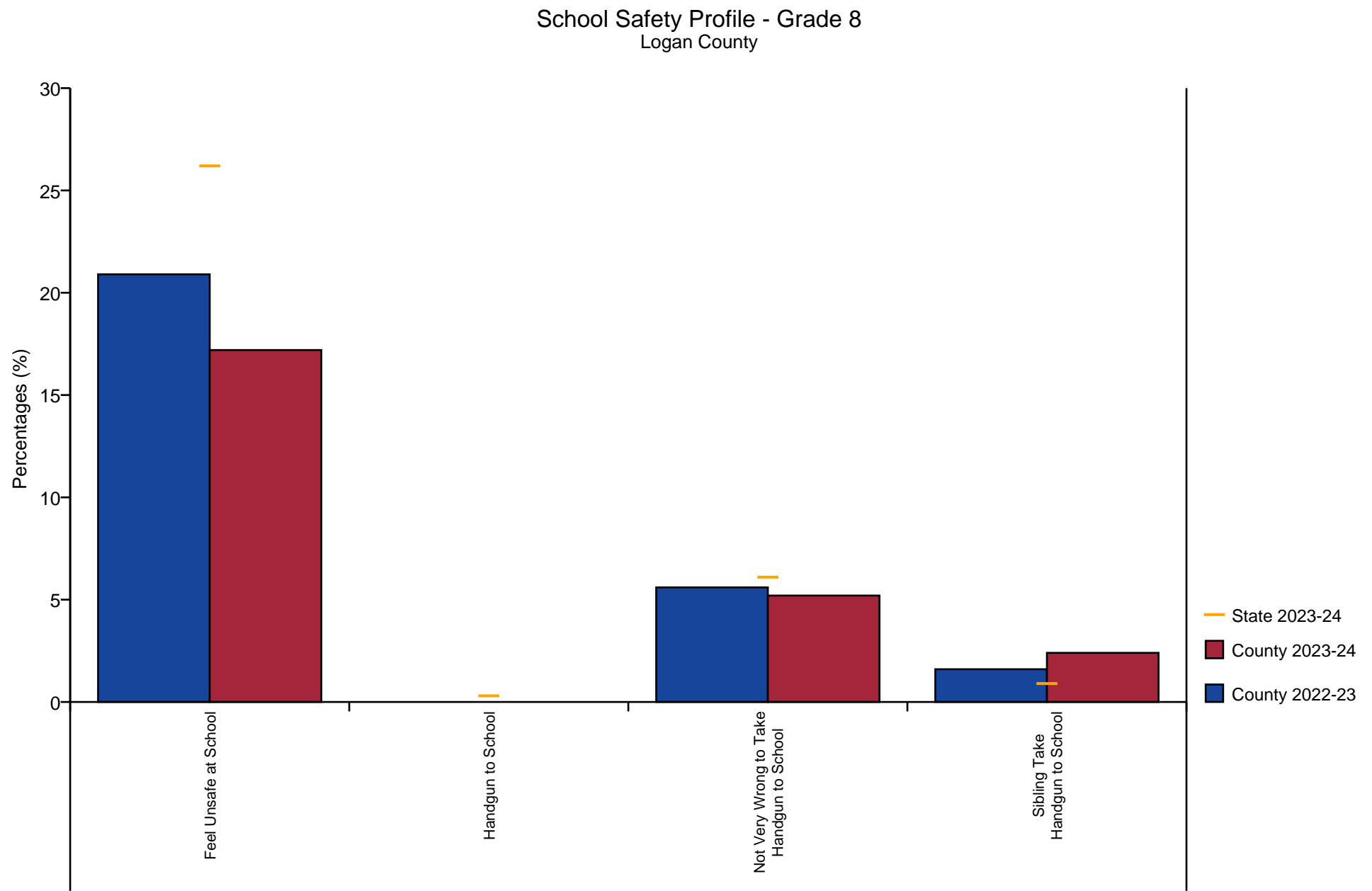


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

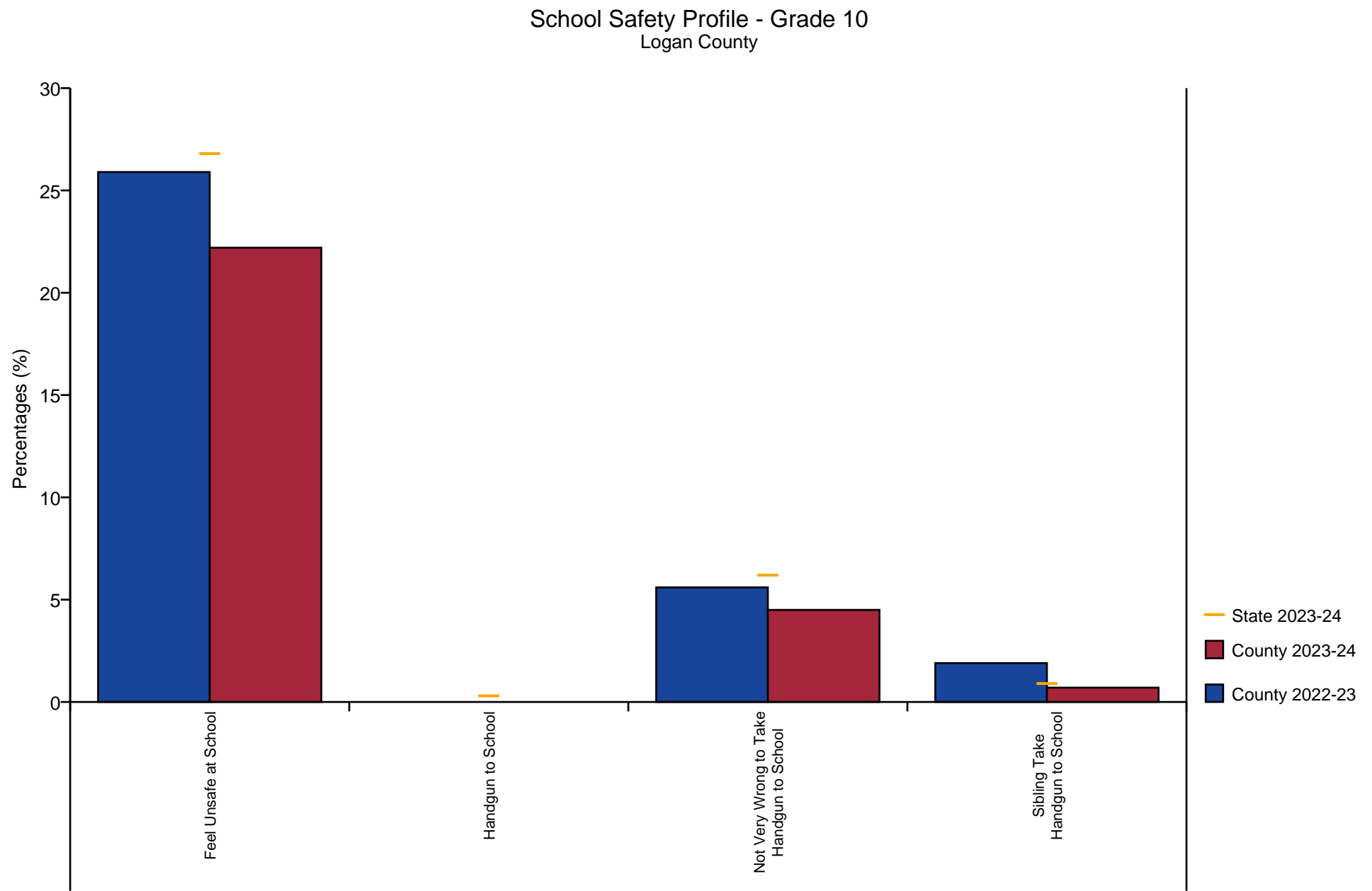


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

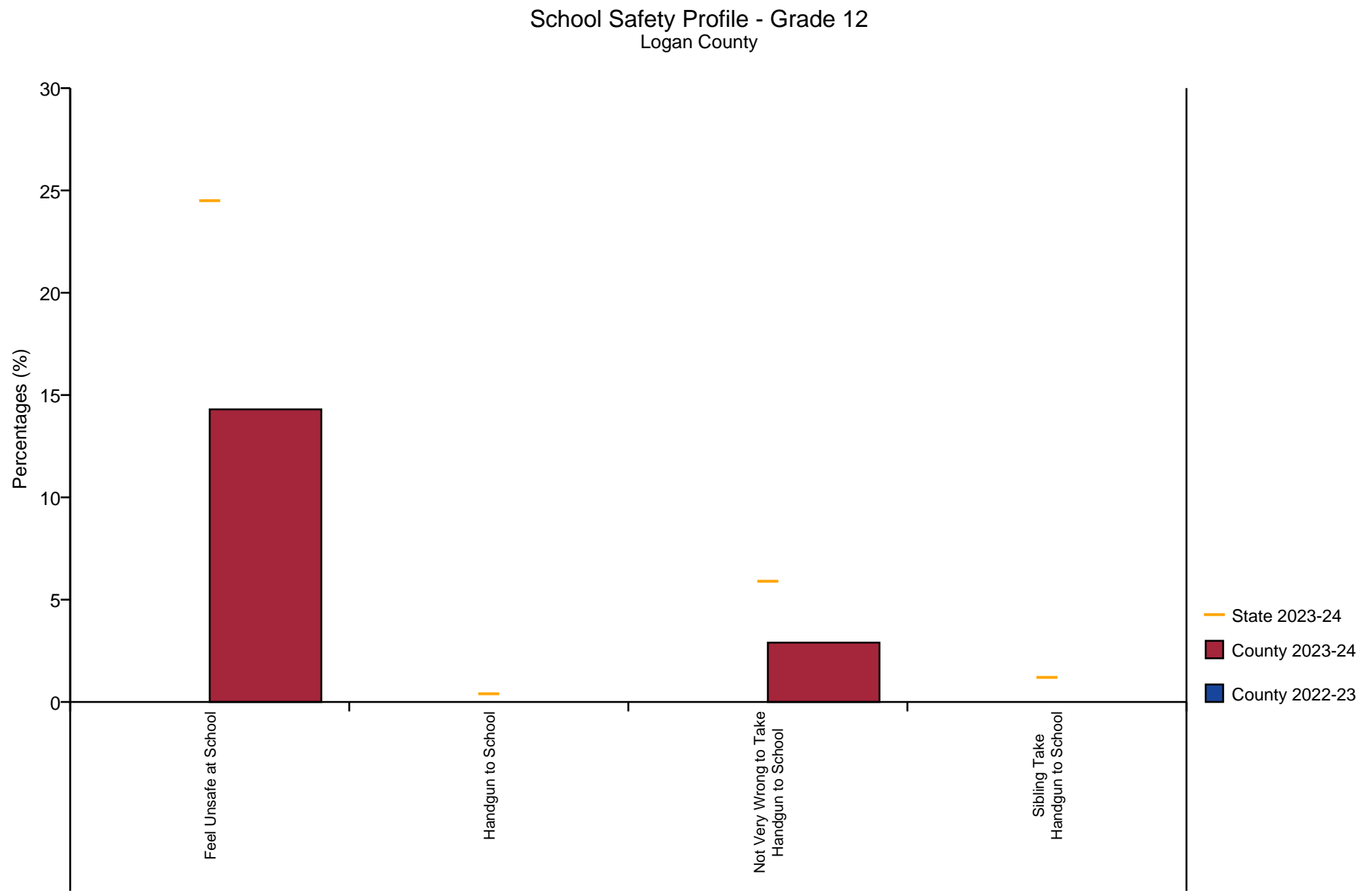
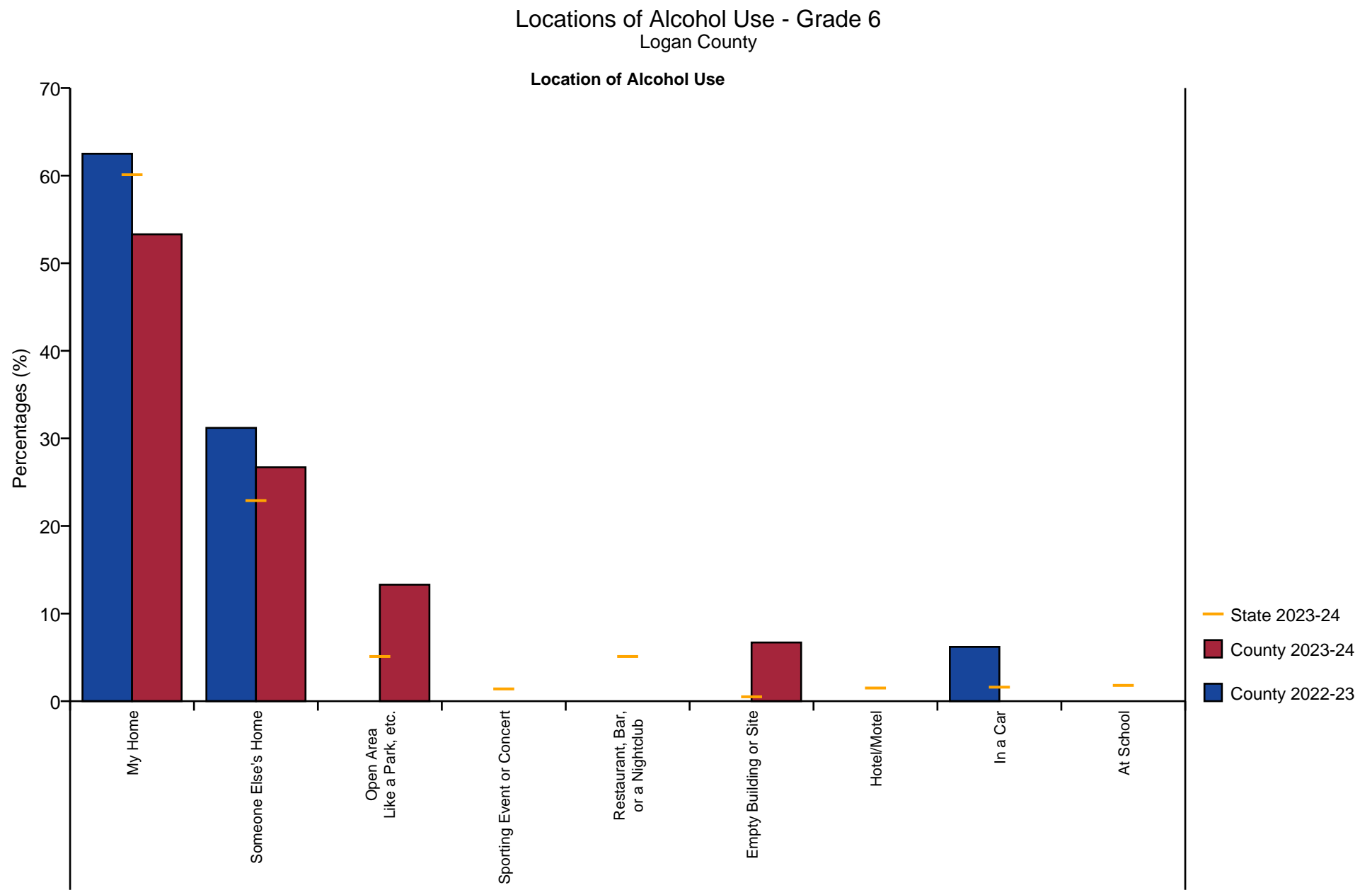
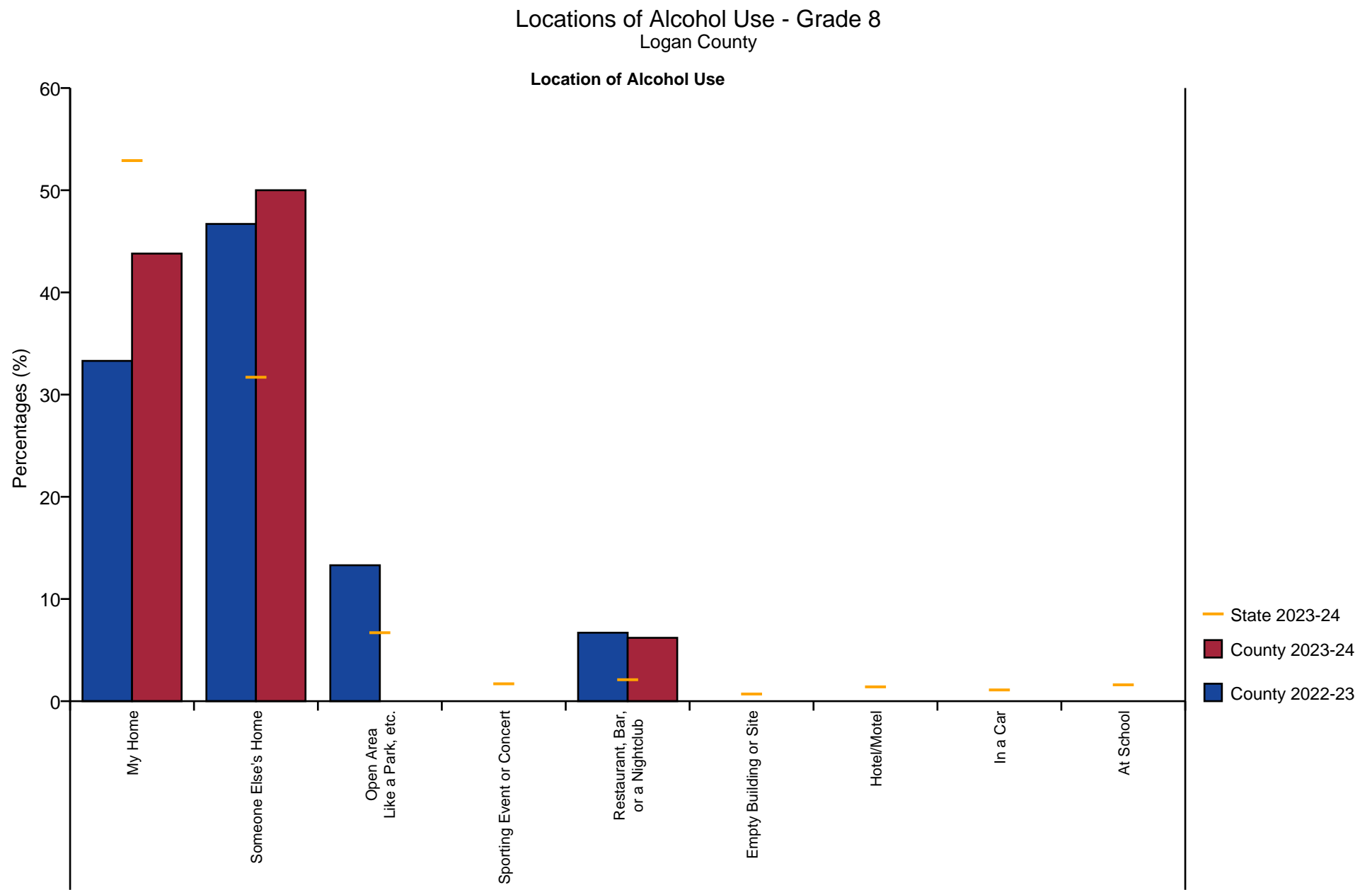


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



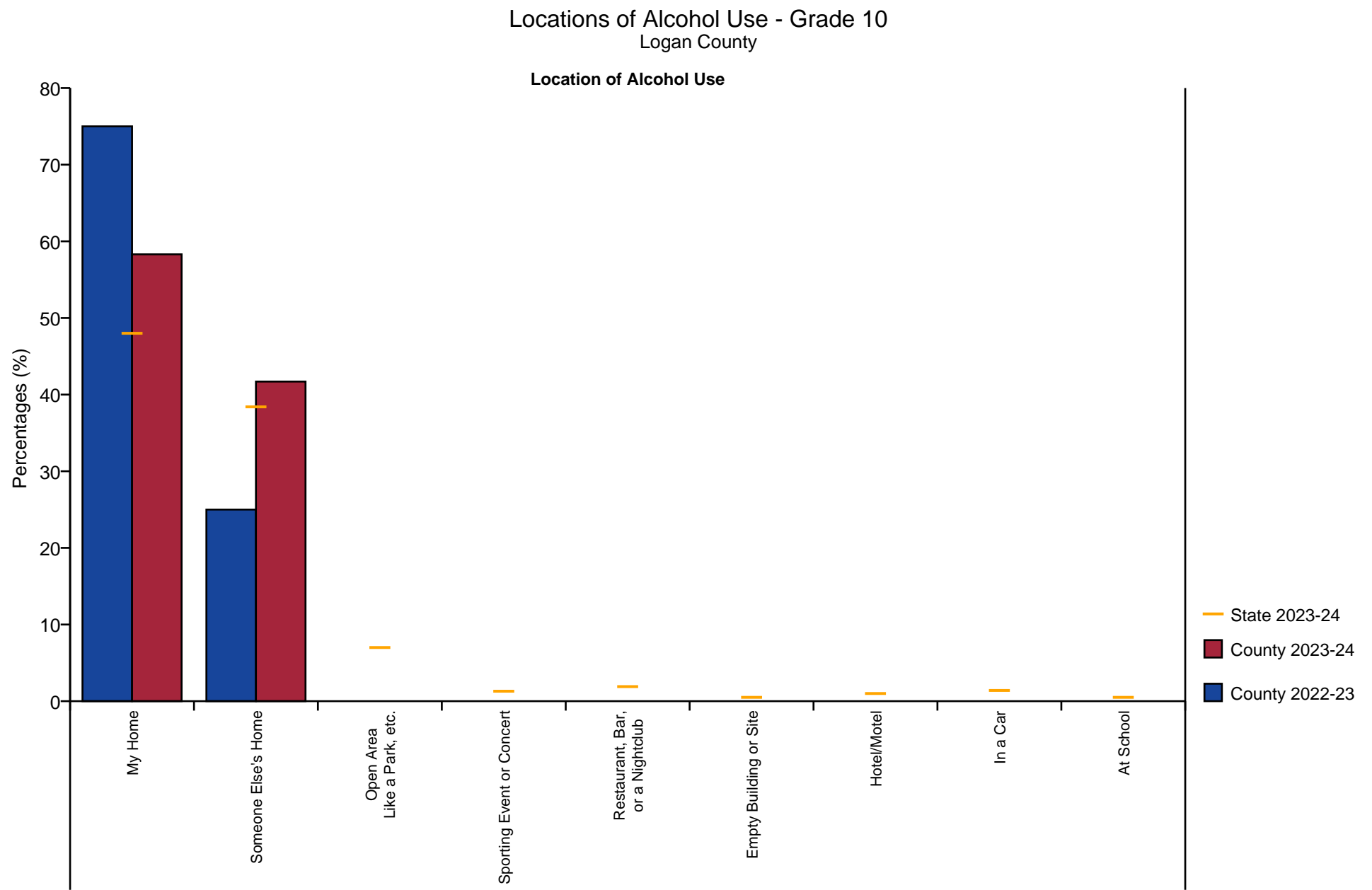
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



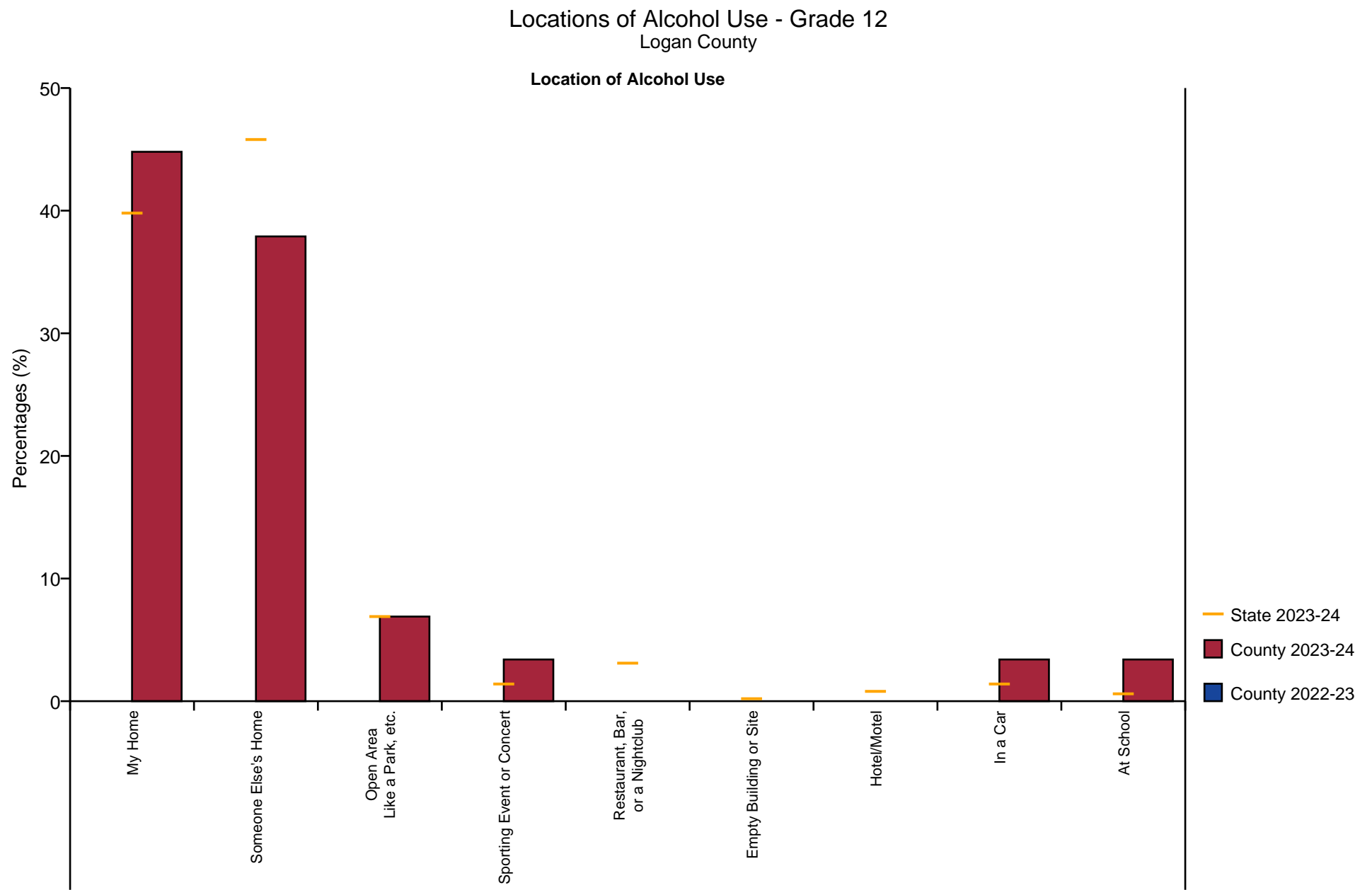
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	14.4	18.0	14.6
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	0.0	20.4	20.1	16.8
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	32.9	22.0	29.5
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	28.2	0.0	41.4
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	0.0	21.3	19.5	22.8
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.4	6.2	5.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	9.7	10.5	7.7
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	24.3	7.8	13.8
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	16.1	0.0	22.1
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	0.0	10.9	8.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.6	8.6	5.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	7.1	9.9	5.4
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	28.6	9.4	13.1
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	12.8	0.0	20.3
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	0.0	10.4	9.3	9.4
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	0.0	5.9	6.0	6.4
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	16.9	6.0	15.4
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	8.2	0.0	20.0
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	4.8	9.6
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.3
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.5	2.2	6.1
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	3.7	4.7	5.8
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	3.4
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.6	3.0	4.6
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.0	2.9	6.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	0.0	7.1	4.7	5.2
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	4.3	4.1	6.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	7.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	0.0	4.7	3.9	5.9
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	2.2	1.3	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.3
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.1
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.0	3.6	2.7
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	0.0	10.6	6.7	7.0
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	16.2	8.0	20.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	11.9	0.0	22.9
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	9.3	5.7	11.7
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	1.5	1.4
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	4.4	4.1	2.3
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	7.5	2.0	9.6
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.3	2.7	5.3
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.4	10.9	14.7
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	0.0	13.2	19.5	16.7
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	21.1	8.0	21.3
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	11.6	0.0	27.1
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	13.1	14.2	18.8
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.5	6.5	7.4
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	7.3	8.1	6.4
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	11.9	6.0	12.8
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	8.6
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	0.0	6.7	7.1	8.7
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	6.5	8.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	7.2	12.8	12.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	24.6	12.0	17.6
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	17.9	0.0	25.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	0.0	9.7	10.1	14.5
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.8	4.0	5.2
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	13.0	4.0	13.5
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	18.6
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.9	3.0	8.7
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.6	9.4	10.7
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	0.0	9.9	13.4	14.0
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	0.0	27.5	12.0	24.2
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	0.0	17.6	0.0	28.6
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	0.0	12.0	11.6	17.7
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.9
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	5.6	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	0.0	7.4	5.9	5.7
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	11.0	14.0	12.6
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	18.4	0.0	18.6
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.3	6.9	7.6
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.7	1.9	2.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.9
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	2.3	1.7	2.0
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	2.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	5.6	3.8	5.9
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	5.8
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.1	2.3	3.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	0.0	2.7	3.3	3.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	9.6	2.0	7.3
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	10.0
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	0.0	3.0	1.7	4.9
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.9	1.4	3.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.0	3.7	2.6	2.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	1.7	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	2.1	3.2
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.0	2.7	4.6	1.7
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.9
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.7	3.2	2.4
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	4.3	1.3	3.4
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	8.3	2.0	7.9
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	10.3	0.0	14.3
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	0.0	4.8	1.4	5.1
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.6
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.8	2.0	0.6
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	4.2	2.0	3.3
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	1.8	2.6
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.6	6.3	10.3
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	0.0	8.4	10.5	7.4
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	11.0	6.0	11.3
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	12.9
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	7.9	8.1	10.0
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	3.5	1.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	0.0	3.2	4.6	3.5
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	7.1	2.0	6.0
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.3
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	0.0	2.5	3.8	3.8
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	2.8	3.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	5.4	5.9	8.6
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	13.9	6.0	11.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	21.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	0.0	6.5	4.7	9.4
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.7	2.6	2.9
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	5.6	2.0	7.3
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	8.7
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.1	1.5	4.4
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	4.9	3.2
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	0.0	6.4	6.5	9.7
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	0.0	13.9	8.0	14.6
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	0.0	12.6	0.0	22.9
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	0.0	7.2	6.1	10.9
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.6	2.3
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	8.6	2.0	5.3
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	3.1	1.5	3.6
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	8.0	6.1	6.5
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	0.0	6.2	5.7	7.5
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	5.3	5.6	10.4
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	6.6	0.0	10.1
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	0.0	6.8	5.8	8.3
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	2.0	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.3
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	6.6	1.9	8.3
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	6.6	0.0	4.3
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	2.2	3.8
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.4
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.9
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.5	10.9	6.4
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	0.0	8.3	8.8	4.0
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	7.9	5.6	6.5
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	5.5	0.0	5.7
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	0.0	7.2	9.2	5.6
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	15.0	8.8	7.7
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	0.0	9.3	9.5	6.9
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	7.9	11.1	9.7
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	6.6	0.0	15.7
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	0.0	10.6	9.5	9.0
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	6.4	5.2
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	0.0	1.7	3.3	3.6
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.0
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.5
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.3	4.1	3.4
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	37.6	27.5	34.4
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	0.0	40.0	54.0	39.3
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	43.5	57.1	49.6
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	37.8	0.0	26.2
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	0.0	39.2	43.1	39.1
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	18.2	22.6	24.6
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	0.0	16.9	20.7	25.4
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	13.6	12.2	16.2
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	16.5	0.0	15.2
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	0.0	16.8	20.2	21.3
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	38.1	42.0	32.3
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	0.0	32.8	44.4	38.5
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	18.2	23.4	24.8
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	22.4	0.0	36.9
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	0.0	30.9	40.3	32.9
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	59.6	57.0	50.0
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	0.0	28.1	27.3	34.1
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	27.0	14.9	21.5
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	12.2	0.0	16.4
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	0.0	36.1	37.7	32.7
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	40.0	36.2	31.1
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	0.0	30.4	26.6	29.5
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	21.2	15.4	21.9
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	18.3	0.0	27.9
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	0.0	30.5	28.7	27.6
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	20.2	18.9	11.5
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	0.0	22.5	18.5	22.2
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	26.6	26.9	29.2
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	22.2	0.0	32.8
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	0.0	22.2	20.1	22.6
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	41.1	49.6	38.2
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	0.0	42.6	56.5	41.3
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	36.9	42.3	38.2
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	40.0	0.0	42.6
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	0.0	40.9	51.2	39.8
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	47.8	47.0	45.8
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	0.0	53.6	43.7	50.6
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	57.0	40.4	42.3
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	47.3	0.0	42.9
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	0.0	51.0	44.6	45.9
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	62.7	62.0	61.0
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	0.0	56.6	57.3	56.6
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	59.3	56.6	54.1
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	39.8	0.0	53.6
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	0.0	56.2	59.1	56.8
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	23.5	32.4	26.2
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	0.0	9.3	10.5	12.6
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	17.9	7.4	14.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	12.9
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	0.0	16.0	19.0	16.9
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	19.2	17.8	14.6
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	0.0	19.8	16.4	19.2
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	21.6	13.5	23.0
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	23.1	0.0	30.9
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	0.0	20.4	16.5	20.4
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	32.8	49.3	46.1
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	0.0	21.3	29.7	30.0
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	35.1	30.2	36.4
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	28.9	0.0	33.8
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	0.0	28.4	37.8	36.8
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	20.2	25.0	23.3
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	0.0	16.7	11.2	18.4
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	30.3	18.5	21.9
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	10.0
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	0.0	19.2	18.0	19.7
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	55.4	54.8	56.8
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	0.0	56.5	53.8	53.1
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	44.0	44.4	51.0
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	56.0	0.0	51.4
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	0.0	54.3	52.8	53.3
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	30.1	36.1	24.7
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	0.0	37.5	30.6	32.6
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	24.4	22.2	40.4
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	46.2	0.0	42.9
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	0.0	34.6	31.6	33.8
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	50.3	53.4	49.1
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	0.0	64.6	67.9	67.8
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	65.4	66.7	68.8
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	71.0	0.0	68.6
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	0.0	61.0	61.9	62.8
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	49.5	39.2	51.6
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	0.0	52.8	46.9	52.9
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	54.4	59.3	54.8
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	58.1	0.0	57.1
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	0.0	52.8	45.6	53.6
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	7.0	7.6	44.9	40.5
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	6.3	10.9	61.5	21.3
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	5.7	16.5	63.3	14.6
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	2.9	11.4	60.0	25.7
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	5.9	11.6	57.1	25.4
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.6	3.1	0.6	0.6
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	94.8	4.7	0.0	0.6
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	95.5	3.8	0.6	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	97.1	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	95.5	3.8	0.4	0.4
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.0	1.5	1.5
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	92.2	2.4	5.4
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.0	0.7	7.3
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	91.8	0.0	8.2
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.3	1.4	5.2
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	53.3	26.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	43.8	50.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	58.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	44.8	37.9	6.9	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.4
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	51.0	39.6	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	88.4	91.2	88.7
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	0.0	85.9	90.7	89.3
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	71.4	83.3	73.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	65.9	0.0	60.9
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	0.0	81.4	89.8	81.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.3	2.2	2.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	0.0	4.9	2.9	5.3
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	18.6	4.2	9.9
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	18.8	0.0	21.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	8.2	2.8	7.9
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	3.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	1.4
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.9
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	0.9	2.1
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.2	1.4	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.8
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.8	7.3	4.9
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	0.0	4.9	2.1	4.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	7.1	6.2	9.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	7.1	0.0	8.7
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.9	4.9	6.7
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.9	2.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.2	1.4	1.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.2
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	2.8	2.7
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.9	2.9	2.1
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.7	1.4	0.6
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	4.2
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0	4.3
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.5	2.2	2.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.9	2.2	2.1
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	0.0	2.2	3.6	1.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	6.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	8.2	0.0	8.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	0.0	3.7	2.5	4.0
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	98.2	95.6	97.1
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	0.0	96.6	92.9	95.2
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	92.4	95.8	92.9
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	91.9	0.0	89.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	0.0	95.8	94.4	94.4
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.3
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	4.3	1.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	3.0	2.1	2.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.4
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	3.1	1.4
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	97.1	92.8	94.1
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	0.0	93.2	90.7	91.1
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	85.1	91.7	84.0
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	87.2	0.0	81.2
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	0.0	92.4	91.7	88.6
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.8	2.2	3.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	1.7	4.3	2.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	3.0	4.2	6.9
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	3.4	3.9
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.2
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	4.5	5.7	6.5
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	9.0	4.2	8.3
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	10.5	0.0	15.9
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	0.0	4.6	4.9	7.2
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	3.4	1.4	3.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	4.5	2.1	4.9
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	1.2	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	98.3	100.0	96.3
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	0.0	96.6	95.6	94.0
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	89.4	95.9	88.8
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	94.0	0.0	83.3
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	0.0	95.8	97.5	91.8
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.4
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.2
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.0	2.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	4.4	4.2
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	7.6	2.0	7.0
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	12.1
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	2.2	5.9
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.2	98.5	97.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	97.2	96.4	95.2
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	90.9	95.7	89.6
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	97.7	0.0	86.6
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	96.8	97.2	93.0
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.5
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	1.2
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	2.2	4.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	1.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.5	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	3.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.8	3.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.6	3.6	2.4
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	6.1	2.2	4.2
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	1.2	0.0	10.4
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	1.4	2.2	4.1
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	100.0	97.8	99.2
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	0.0	97.8	98.5	98.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	98.5	98.0	97.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	98.8	0.0	100.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	0.0	98.8	98.1	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.5	2.0	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	12.7	10.4	11.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	0.0	11.6	12.0	12.2
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.5	14.7	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	14.3	0.0	15.2
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	13.3	12.0	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.3	10.6	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.3	11.4	11.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.0	11.3	11.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	12.9	0.0	13.8
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	11.8	11.1	11.8
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.6	10.4	10.3
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	0.0	11.4	11.3	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.1	12.7	13.1
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	14.5	0.0	14.6
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	0.0	12.3	11.2	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	12.2	12.0	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	0.0	12.0	12.0	12.7
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	13.6	15.2	14.2
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	15.7	0.0	15.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	0.0	13.7	13.1	14.2
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.8	10.7	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	12.0	11.8	11.8
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.5	14.6	13.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	14.2	0.0	14.6
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	0.0	12.8	11.9	12.7
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	10.2	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	0.0	11.4	11.4	11.2
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.0	14.0	13.4
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.6	0.0	15.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	11.6	11.6	12.5
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.4	10.2	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.2	11.1	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	12.5	12.7	13.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	12.5	0.0	14.4
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	10.9	12.6
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

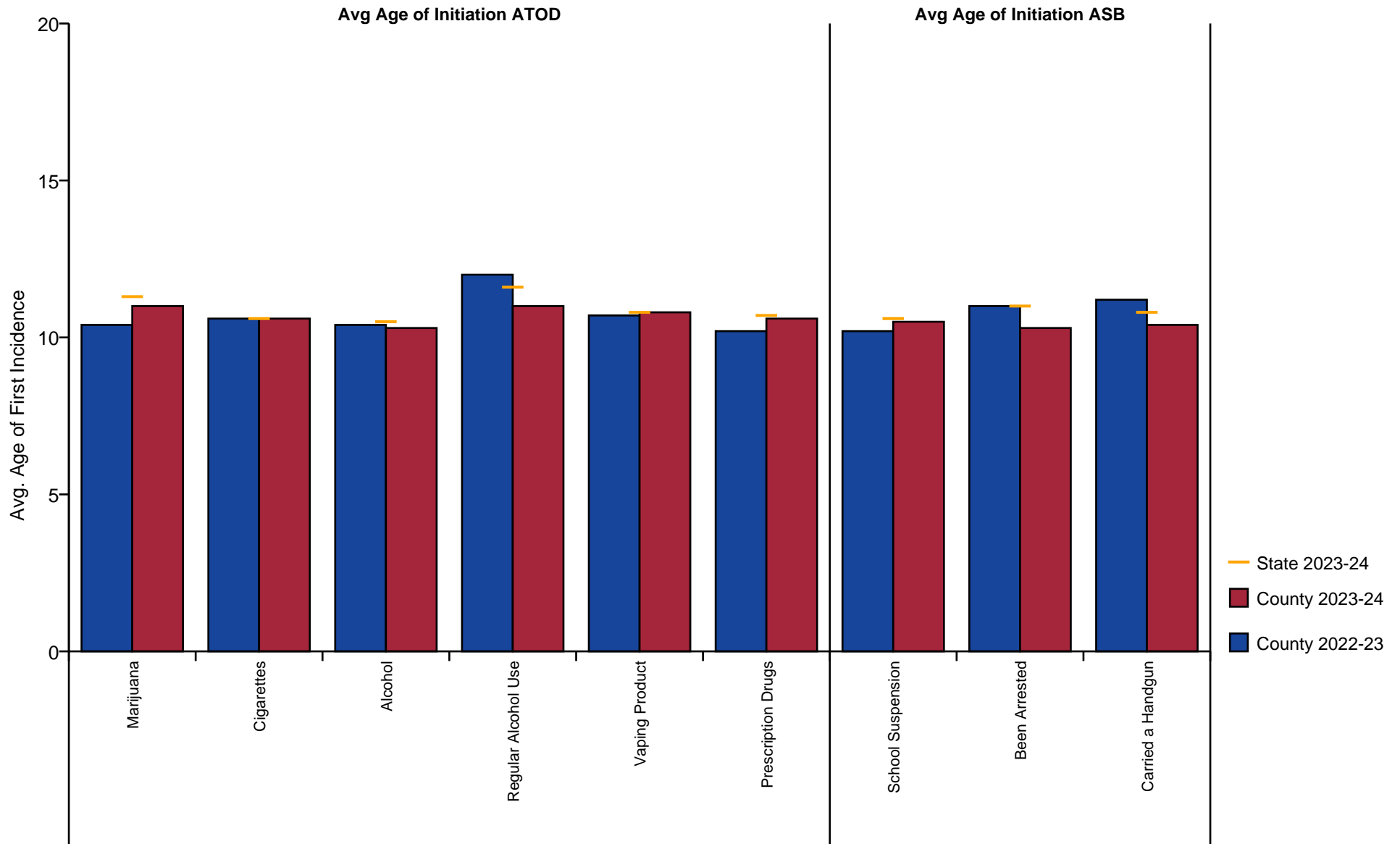
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	13.0	11.0	10.3
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	0.0	12.0	10.5	13.3
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	14.0	0.0	13.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	14.0	0.0	17.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	0.0	13.2	10.8	12.8
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.2	11.2	10.4
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	11.3	11.9	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	11.7	14.5	11.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	14.7	0.0	13.5
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	0.0	11.8	11.9	11.7
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

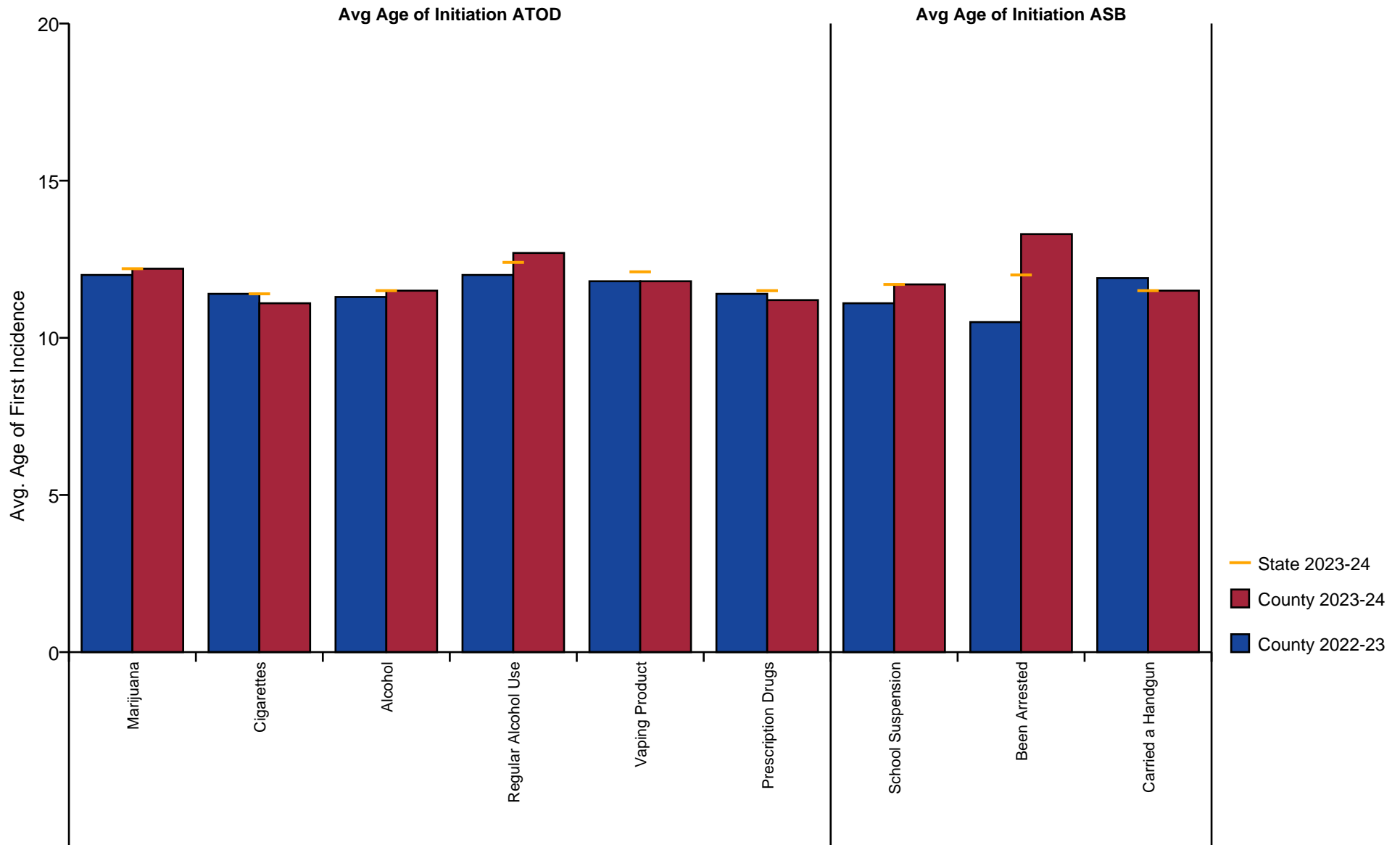
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Logan County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

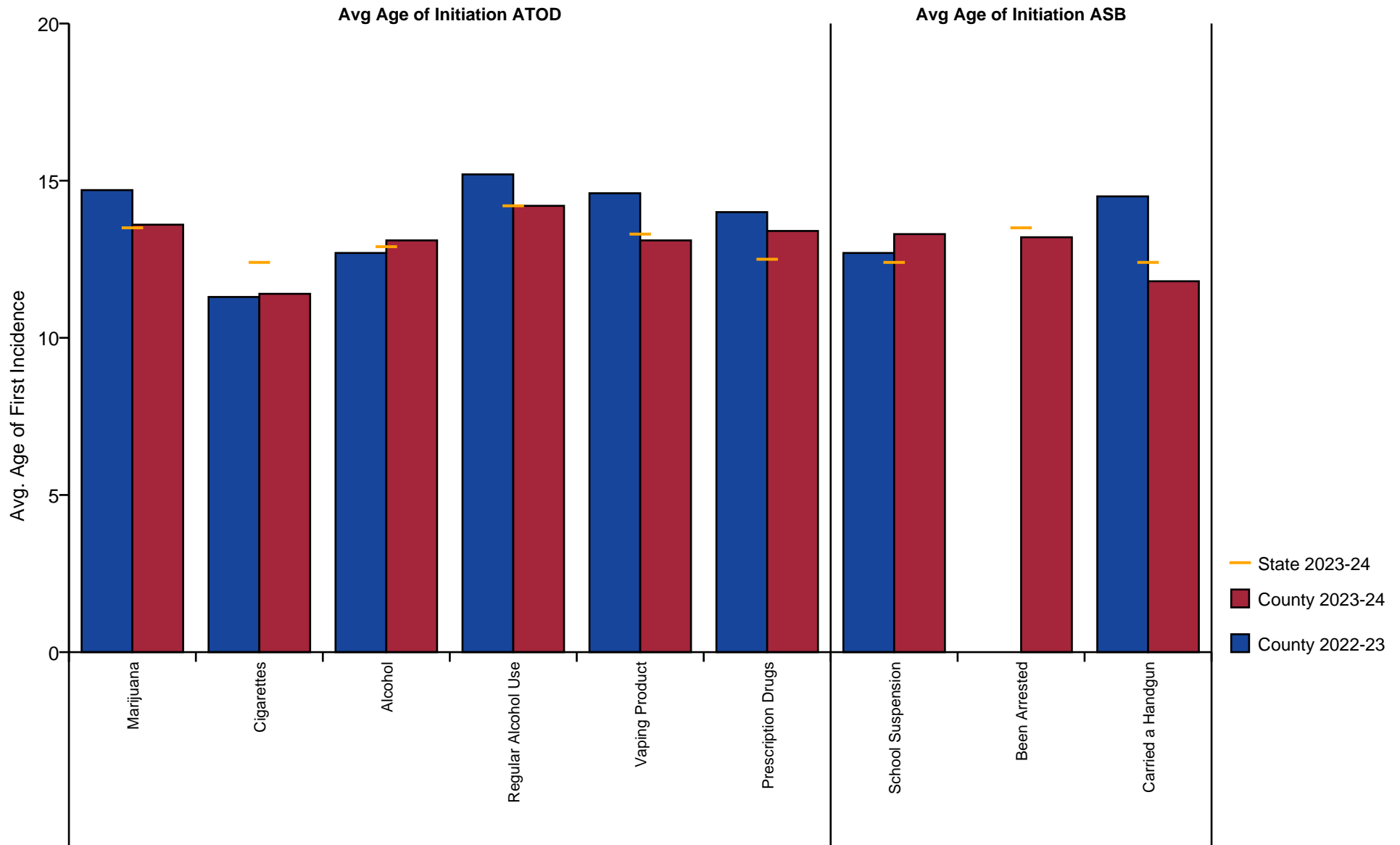
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Logan County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

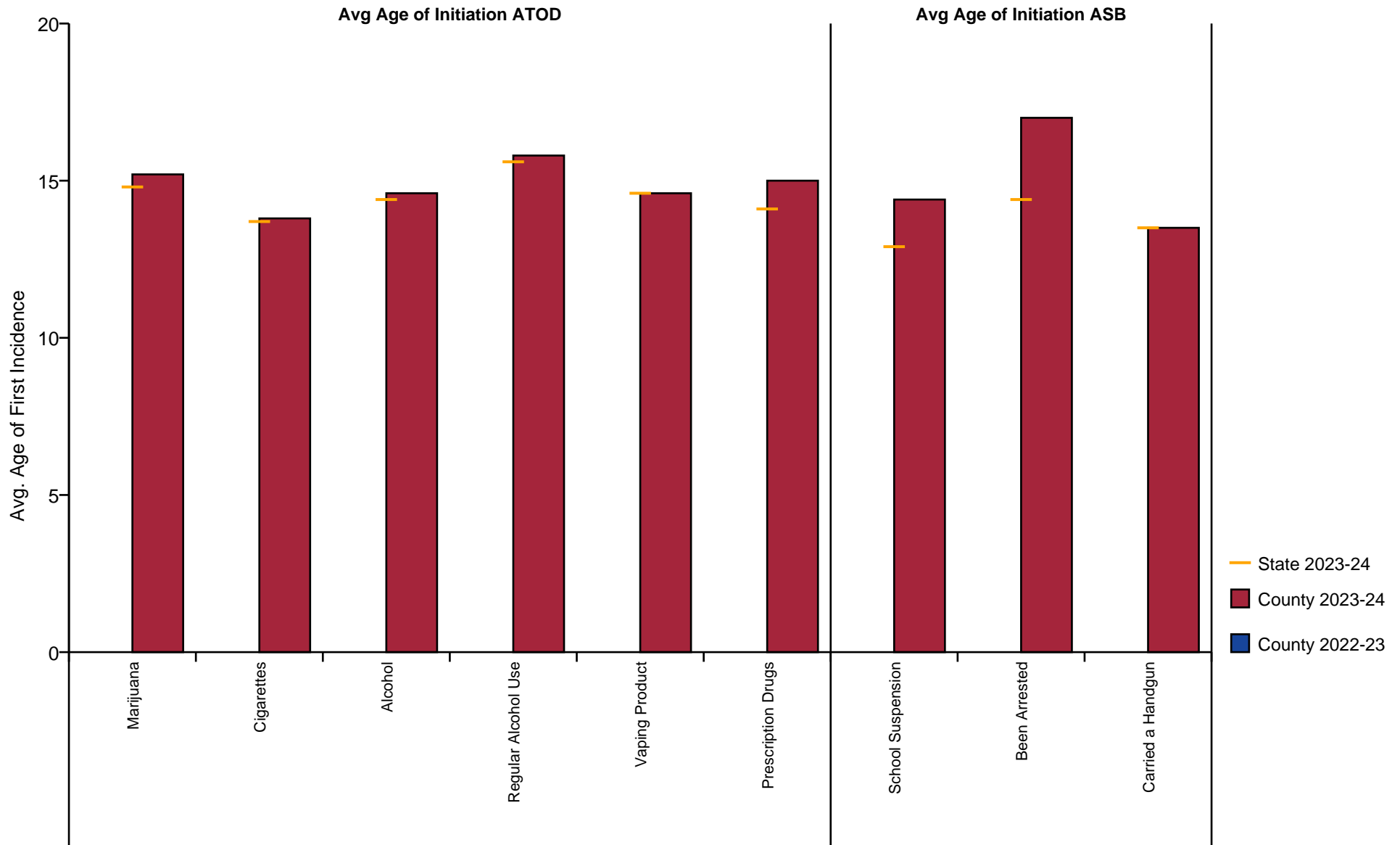
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Logan County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Logan County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.4	6.2	5.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	9.7	10.5	7.7
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	24.3	7.8	13.8
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	16.1	0.0	22.1
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.9	8.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.6	8.6	5.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	7.1	9.9	5.4
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	28.6	9.4	13.1
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	12.8	0.0	20.3
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	0.0	10.4	9.3	9.4
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	6.5	8.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	7.2	12.8	12.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	24.6	12.0	17.6
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	17.9	0.0	25.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	0.0	9.7	10.1	14.5
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.7	1.9	2.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.9
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.3	1.7	2.0
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	2.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	5.6	3.8	5.9
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	5.8
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.1	2.3	3.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	2.8	3.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	5.4	5.9	8.6
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	13.9	6.0	11.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	21.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	0.0	6.5	4.7	9.4
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	62.2	8.3	1.9	5.8	21.8
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	54.3	14.3	1.1	6.9	23.4
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	58.8	11.1	2.6	5.9	21.6
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	51.4	11.4	4.3	8.6	24.3
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	57.4	11.4	2.2	6.5	22.6
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	31.4	21.6	22.2	13.1	11.8
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	19.0	18.4	30.5	18.4	13.8
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	24.2	20.3	36.6	17.0	2.0
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	33.8	20.6	27.9	13.2	4.4
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	25.7	20.1	29.6	15.9	8.8
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.8	7.6	5.1	0.6	1.9
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	72.0	12.0	5.7	5.7	4.6
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	54.2	17.4	11.6	9.0	7.7
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	52.9	18.6	7.1	17.1	4.3
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	68.3	13.1	7.3	6.6	4.7
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.4	8.1	2.5	0.0
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	75.7	16.8	6.9	0.6
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	62.6	26.5	9.0	1.9
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	57.1	30.0	11.4	1.4
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	73.7	18.6	6.8	0.9
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.3	2.5	1.9	0.6	0.6
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	86.9	6.3	0.6	2.9	3.4
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	85.3	2.6	2.6	0.0	9.6
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	85.7	4.3	1.4	0.0	8.6
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	88.4	3.9	1.6	1.1	5.0
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.6	7.8	24.2	41.2	9.2
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	11.5	15.5	19.0	50.0	4.0
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	9.2	15.0	22.2	49.0	4.6
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	8.6	27.1	25.7	34.3	4.3
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	12.2	14.7	22.2	45.3	5.6
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.7	9.0	15.5	41.3	15.5
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	13.2	14.4	24.7	43.1	4.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	10.3	15.5	29.7	38.7	5.8
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	10.0	27.1	31.4	27.1	4.3
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	13.5	14.8	24.4	39.4	7.9
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.4	4.5	13.5	49.0	15.5
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	12.2	8.1	14.5	59.3	5.8
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	8.5	8.5	19.0	57.5	6.5
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	8.6	18.6	18.6	48.6	5.7
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	12.2	8.5	16.0	54.5	8.7
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.1	1.9	6.5	39.0	32.5
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	11.5	0.6	4.0	65.5	18.4
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	7.1	1.3	3.9	74.7	13.0
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	5.7	0.0	0.0	81.4	12.9
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	12.0	1.1	4.2	62.7	20.1
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.8	1.3	5.8	39.0	35.1
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	11.5	1.1	3.4	62.1	21.8
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	7.1	1.3	3.9	71.0	16.8
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	7.1	0.0	0.0	78.6	14.3
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	11.8	1.1	3.8	60.2	23.1
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.9	5.4	0.7	0.0	2.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	87.2	5.2	1.2	0.6	5.8
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	82.4	6.1	1.4	0.7	9.5
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	74.3	7.1	1.4	2.9	14.3
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	85.5	5.8	1.1	0.7	6.9
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	2.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.8	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.6
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	86.5	5.4	1.4	0.7	6.1
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	81.4	5.7	2.9	1.4	8.6
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	91.3	3.5	1.5	0.7	3.0
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.6	4.7	2.0	0.0	0.7
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	93.6	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.6
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	87.2	6.8	2.7	1.4	2.0
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	91.4	2.9	2.9	0.0	2.9
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	91.3	4.5	2.6	0.4	1.3
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	89.3	6.7	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	86.0	5.2	1.7	1.2	5.8
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	75.8	10.1	2.7	0.7	10.7
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	71.4	8.6	1.4	2.9	15.7
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	82.3	7.4	2.0	0.9	7.4
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.4	2.3	0.6	1.7	4.0
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	88.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	78.6	7.1	1.4	0.0	12.9
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	90.6	3.3	0.4	0.7	5.1
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.7	4.6	0.7	0.0	2.0
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	91.3	2.9	1.4	2.9	1.4
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	95.6	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.9
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.5	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.6
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	94.0	4.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	95.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.2	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.3	2.9	1.1	1.1	4.6
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	85.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	77.1	7.1	1.4	1.4	12.9
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	89.1	4.2	0.5	0.7	5.4
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	95.4	88.4	93.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	0.0	89.0	85.5	88.6
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	79.1	91.5	81.9
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	83.7	0.0	75.7
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	0.0	89.0	87.6	86.3
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	5.8	2.2
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	0.0	4.9	8.0	4.2
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	7.5	0.0	7.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	5.8	0.0	4.3
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.3	5.9	4.6
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.3	3.6	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	5.5	3.6	4.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	6.0	8.5	7.6
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	8.1	0.0	15.7
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	0.0	4.9	4.3	6.2
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.2	3.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	5.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.7
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	3.6	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	3.6	1.2
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	3.1	0.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.1	3.6	1.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.4
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.3
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	2.2	2.2	2.4
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.3
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	2.9	2.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	0.0	1.1	3.6	3.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.2
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	3.5	0.0	5.7
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	2.8	3.5
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.6
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.9
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.0	10.4	13.3	2.2	11.1
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	41.2	15.3	27.6	10.0	5.9
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	29.4	14.0	25.9	25.9	4.9
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	19.7	15.2	27.3	33.3	4.5
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	40.9	13.6	23.3	15.4	6.8
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.7	12.6	8.9	6.7	11.1
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	41.4	14.8	26.6	11.8	5.3
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	30.3	12.0	27.5	26.1	4.2
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	19.7	13.6	25.8	36.4	4.5
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	40.6	13.3	22.1	17.6	6.4
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	74.4	9.8	4.5	11.3
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	57.7	13.7	13.1	15.5
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	43.2	12.2	20.1	24.5
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	37.9	10.6	22.7	28.8
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	55.5	11.9	14.0	18.6
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	79.4	19.1	1.5
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	72.3	22.3	5.4
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	68.4	24.3	7.4
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	65.6	26.2	8.2
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	72.3	22.5	5.3
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.9	17.4	37.1	15.9	13.6
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	13.9	18.7	28.3	20.5	18.7
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	18.8	19.5	29.3	18.8	13.5
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	21.3	27.9	21.3	9.8	19.7
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	16.7	19.7	30.1	17.5	16.1
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.2	11.5	16.2	20.8	35.4
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	12.0	10.8	11.4	18.7	47.0
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	14.2	11.2	20.9	17.9	35.8
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	9.8	14.8	26.2	16.4	32.8
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	13.4	11.6	17.1	18.7	39.1
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.7	16.3	19.4	14.7	27.9
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	18.1	20.5	14.5	18.1	28.9
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	23.3	18.8	15.0	21.8	21.1
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	26.2	24.6	21.3	13.1	14.8
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	21.5	19.4	16.8	17.6	24.7
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.5	10.8	13.8	12.3	51.5
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	9.7	8.5	10.9	17.0	53.9
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	9.8	9.0	18.0	20.3	42.9
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	9.8	8.2	18.0	31.1	32.8
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	10.2	9.2	14.5	18.4	47.6
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.5	20.9	19.4	16.3	20.9
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	12.0	15.1	18.1	21.7	33.1
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	14.1	19.3	22.2	24.4	20.0
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	16.4	21.3	18.0	24.6	19.7
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	15.9	18.5	19.6	21.4	24.6
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.7	10.8	12.3	8.5	50.8
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	12.0	12.7	7.2	14.5	53.6
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	17.2	8.2	14.9	18.7	41.0
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	8.2	16.4	18.0	13.1	44.3
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	14.5	11.4	12.0	13.8	48.3
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.3	154	0.0	155	1.9	154	3.2	155	0.0	152	0.0	153
Grade 8	1.8	170	5.7	175	3.4	175	1.7	173	0.0	174	0.0	175
Grade 10	2.6	153	12.6	151	7.3	150	2.0	149	0.0	151	0.0	151
Grade 12	2.9	69	18.6	70	10.0	70	2.9	70	0.0	70	0.0	70
Combined	2.0	546	7.6	551	4.9	549	2.4	547	0.0	547	0.0	549

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.4	147	56.4	149	51.1	135	71.2	139	69.0	100	67.3	104
Grade 8	83.5	170	66.3	166	50.6	164	81.8	159	83.8	136	85.2	142
Grade 10	86.6	149	65.1	146	39.6	149	85.8	141	89.9	129	90.3	134
Grade 12	82.4	68	62.3	69	33.3	66	84.6	65	91.7	60	93.4	61
Combined	80.9	534	62.6	530	45.3	514	80.4	504	83.3	425	83.7	441

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	130	96.2	131	99.2	129	98.5	130	100.0	130	99.2	130
Grade 8	95.8	167	94.6	167	95.2	167	97.6	167	98.8	167	98.8	166
Grade 10	94.9	137	91.1	135	90.5	137	99.3	136	100.0	137	100.0	137
Grade 12	86.9	61	85.2	61	88.5	61	98.4	61	100.0	61	100.0	61
Combined	95.4	495	92.9	494	94.1	494	98.4	494	99.6	495	99.4	494

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.6	137	92.0	138	94.9	138	94.9	138	97.1	137	97.8	138
Grade 8	88.8	170	81.8	170	89.3	169	94.1	170	98.2	170	97.6	170
Grade 10	84.2	146	76.0	146	79.3	145	93.8	145	98.6	145	98.6	146
Grade 12	71.6	67	64.7	68	70.1	67	92.5	67	98.5	67	98.5	67
Combined	87.1	520	80.7	522	85.5	519	94.0	520	98.1	519	98.1	521

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.8	253	5.9	256	4.3	256	0.8	254	0.0	254	0.0	256
Female	1.5	264	9.4	266	4.9	264	3.0	264	0.0	264	0.0	264
Combined	2.1	517	7.7	522	4.6	520	1.9	518	0.0	518	0.0	520

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.4	242	63.1	244	46.6	232	78.6	224	82.2	197	82.8	204
Female	79.9	264	62.4	258	44.1	254	81.8	253	84.3	204	84.4	212
Combined	80.6	506	62.7	502	45.3	486	80.3	477	83.3	401	83.7	416

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.1	232	92.3	233	96.6	232	98.3	232	99.6	232	99.1	231
Female	95.4	237	93.2	235	92.4	236	98.7	236	99.6	237	99.6	237
Combined	95.7	469	92.7	468	94.4	468	98.5	468	99.6	469	99.4	468

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.6	241	82.2	242	85.9	241	94.2	241	97.1	240	97.5	241
Female	87.3	251	79.0	252	85.6	250	93.6	251	98.8	251	98.4	252
Combined	87.4	492	80.6	494	85.7	491	93.9	492	98.0	491	98.0	493

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
17.	a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22.	a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
23.	a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	e. How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.3	50.9	48.2	50.6	49.7	49.6	50.7	48.8	49.8	50.2
Female	48.7	49.1	51.8	49.4	50.3	50.4	49.3	51.2	50.2	49.8
N of Valid	158	13,155	166	13,525	151	10,582	69	6,951	544	44,213
N of Miss	7	997	10	1,031	13	893	2	561	32	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	59.3	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	16.3
12	40.1	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	12.4
13	0.6	2.7	46.9	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	49.1	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.1	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.6	55.3	55.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	37.3	41.8	1.4	0.7	10.9	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	2.9	56.3	60.1	9.1	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.4	37.1	4.9	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.1	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	162	13,866	175	14,279	161	11,309	71	7,410	569	46,864
N of Miss	3	286	1	277	3	166	0	102	7	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.5	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.3	15.8
N of Valid	165	14,152	176	14,556	164	11,475	71	7,512	576	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	78.5	89.5	78.1	88.7	75.9	94.3	76.5	90.4	77.4
Yes	8.5	21.5	10.5	21.9	11.3	24.1	5.7	23.5	9.6	22.6
N of Valid	153	13,420	171	14,139	159	11,023	70	7,228	553	45,810
N of Miss	12	732	5	417	5	452	1	284	23	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	79.9	96.6	80.8	95.1	83.5	100.0	83.2	96.1	81.6
Yes	5.1	20.1	3.4	19.2	4.9	16.5	0.0	16.8	3.9	18.4
N of Valid	158	13,653	175	14,212	162	11,156	71	7,360	566	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	1	344	2	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.0	98.9	97.1	96.9	97.1	97.2	96.8	97.7	97.0
Yes	2.5	3.0	1.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	158	13,653	175	14,212	162	11,156	71	7,360	566	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	1	344	2	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.2	94.0	92.0	93.8	91.4	95.2	91.5	96.0	87.6	94.6
Yes	22.8	6.0	8.0	6.2	8.6	4.8	8.5	4.0	12.4	5.4
N of Valid	158	13,653	175	14,212	162	11,156	71	7,360	566	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	1	344	2	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	158	13,653	175	14,212	162	11,156	71	7,360	566	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	1	344	2	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.7	39.5	8.6	35.3	9.9	30.9	7.0	28.2	9.9	34.3
Yes	87.3	60.5	91.4	64.7	90.1	69.1	93.0	71.8	90.1	65.7
N of Valid	158	13,653	175	14,212	162	11,156	71	7,360	566	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	1	344	2	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.5	99.4	97.7	98.8	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.3	97.6
Yes	0.6	2.5	0.6	2.3	1.2	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.7	2.4
N of Valid	158	13,653	175	14,212	162	11,156	71	7,360	566	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	1	344	2	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	78.9	90.9	80.6	91.4	84.3	97.2	88.1	91.3	82.2
Yes	10.8	21.1	9.1	19.4	8.6	15.7	2.8	11.9	8.7	17.8
N of Valid	158	13,653	175	14,212	162	11,156	71	7,360	566	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	1	344	2	319	0	152	10	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.9	11.6	14.8	13.1	22.6	15.7	29.6	17.7	20.6	14.0
Yes	79.1	88.4	85.2	86.9	77.4	84.3	70.4	82.3	79.4	86.0
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.2	90.9	93.4	93.9	93.4	91.5	94.0	92.5	93.8
Yes	6.7	5.8	9.1	6.6	6.1	6.6	8.5	6.0	7.5	6.2
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.3	98.3	99.4	100.0	99.6	95.8	99.4	98.3	99.4
Yes	2.5	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	4.2	0.6	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	85.6	87.5	87.5	86.6	89.1	84.5	90.1	85.2	87.7
Yes	18.4	14.4	12.5	12.5	13.4	10.9	15.5	9.9	14.8	12.3
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.7	96.6	95.3	93.3	96.1	97.2	96.6	95.5	95.5
Yes	4.3	5.3	3.4	4.7	6.7	3.9	2.8	3.4	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.5	36.5	35.2	39.1	42.7	41.5	40.8	42.5	39.5	39.4
Yes	59.5	63.5	64.8	60.9	57.3	58.5	59.2	57.5	60.5	60.6
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.8	86.6	83.0	84.7	80.5	84.4	83.1	85.4	81.4	85.3
Yes	20.2	13.4	17.0	15.3	19.5	15.6	16.9	14.6	18.6	14.7
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	99.4	98.3	99.4	99.4	99.6	97.2	99.6	98.1	99.5
Yes	3.1	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	2.8	0.4	1.9	0.5
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.4	91.6	93.2	92.8	86.0	93.5	93.0	94.8	88.3	92.9
Yes	16.6	8.4	6.8	7.2	14.0	6.5	7.0	5.2	11.7	7.1
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.4	96.0	95.2	94.5	96.3	98.6	97.0	95.3	95.5
Yes	6.1	5.6	4.0	4.8	5.5	3.7	1.4	3.0	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.3	97.7	97.6	98.8	98.0	98.6	97.1	98.4	97.5
Yes	1.2	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.9	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.5	50.1	45.5	51.3	54.3	52.8	52.1	56.1	49.7	52.0
Yes	51.5	49.9	54.5	48.7	45.7	47.2	47.9	43.9	50.3	48.0
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	95.2	95.5	95.3	95.7	95.5	97.2	96.3	96.0	95.5
Yes	3.7	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.5	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.8	53.2	54.5	53.0	59.8	56.4	63.4	59.2	56.6	54.8
Yes	47.2	46.8	45.5	47.0	40.2	43.6	36.6	40.8	43.4	45.2
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	95.2	93.8	95.3	94.5	95.4	95.8	96.4	94.9	95.5
Yes	3.7	4.8	6.2	4.7	5.5	4.6	4.2	3.6	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	95.6	95.5	96.3	95.7	95.8	93.0	95.6	94.8	95.9
Yes	6.1	4.4	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.2	7.0	4.4	5.2	4.1
N of Valid	163	14,058	176	14,493	164	11,421	71	7,464	574	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.9	9.8	8.5	13.2	9.8	8.6	10.1	10.3	9.2
no	34.0	35.6	35.6	36.9	32.7	32.9	27.1	30.0	33.3	34.5
yes	50.6	48.5	50.6	49.3	47.8	49.3	52.9	50.1	50.1	49.2
YES!	6.8	7.0	4.0	5.2	6.3	8.0	11.4	9.8	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	162	13,633	174	14,231	159	11,112	70	7,241	565	46,217
N of Miss	3	519	2	325	5	363	1	271	11	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.6	10.1	9.2	8.6	10.5	9.8	11.6	9.5	10.8	9.5
no	45.9	44.7	52.0	47.5	58.6	46.9	58.0	43.0	52.8	45.8
yes	37.7	38.1	35.3	38.8	26.3	38.9	26.1	40.8	32.4	38.9
YES!	3.8	7.1	3.5	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	6.7	4.0	5.8
N of Valid	159	13,493	173	14,085	152	10,980	69	7,175	553	45,733
N of Miss	6	659	3	471	12	495	2	337	23	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	4.1	8.1	5.7	3.9	7.0	5.8	6.9	5.9	5.7
no	24.1	19.0	24.9	26.7	42.6	30.0	24.6	25.7	29.5	25.0
yes	47.5	54.1	56.1	53.7	45.2	52.1	62.3	53.4	51.4	53.4
YES!	22.8	22.8	11.0	14.0	8.4	10.9	7.2	13.9	13.2	15.8
N of Valid	158	13,568	173	14,124	155	11,025	69	7,201	555	45,918
N of Miss	7	584	3	432	9	450	2	311	21	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	2.6	3.4	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.2
no	9.4	8.8	5.7	6.3	1.3	5.4	4.3	6.4	5.3	6.8
yes	45.6	44.4	47.1	45.5	43.9	45.2	52.9	47.4	46.5	45.4
YES!	43.1	44.2	43.7	46.5	54.1	47.3	41.4	43.8	46.2	45.6
N of Valid	160	13,618	174	14,200	157	11,051	70	7,216	561	46,085
N of Miss	5	534	2	356	7	424	1	296	15	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	1.9	4.0	1.4	4.1	3.4	3.8
no	11.8	14.4	18.4	19.6	14.1	19.4	10.0	16.4	14.3	17.5
yes	44.1	51.5	48.9	55.6	64.7	57.2	68.6	57.6	54.4	55.1
YES!	38.5	30.5	29.3	21.2	19.2	19.4	20.0	21.9	28.0	23.6
N of Valid	161	13,536	174	14,153	156	11,032	70	7,214	561	45,935
N of Miss	4	616	2	403	8	443	1	298	15	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	6.1	6.3	7.8	5.7	8.1	2.9	7.4	5.9	7.3
no	7.6	13.1	10.9	18.4	16.5	18.6	11.4	17.1	11.6	16.7
yes	44.9	48.9	61.5	57.1	63.3	58.9	60.0	58.1	57.1	55.3
YES!	40.5	31.8	21.3	16.7	14.6	14.4	25.7	17.4	25.4	20.7
N of Valid	158	13,453	174	14,039	158	10,982	70	7,199	560	45,673
N of Miss	7	699	2	517	6	493	1	313	16	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.8	9.8	13.4	16.3	22.4	21.3	14.3	22.6	16.7	16.6
no	30.4	37.4	49.4	47.0	48.1	48.3	55.7	45.6	44.4	44.2
yes	38.6	39.3	26.7	29.9	27.6	25.2	27.1	25.8	30.4	30.9
YES!	15.2	13.6	10.5	6.8	1.9	5.2	2.9	6.0	8.5	8.3
N of Valid	158	13,524	172	14,115	156	11,010	70	7,202	556	45,851
N of Miss	7	628	4	441	8	465	1	310	20	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.8	9.2	8.6	10.5	13.5	12.7	8.6	12.6	11.4	11.0
no	31.6	33.9	47.7	41.6	45.5	42.8	35.7	37.5	41.1	39.0
yes	39.5	44.5	36.2	40.7	35.3	38.2	52.9	42.2	38.9	41.4
YES!	15.1	12.4	7.5	7.3	5.8	6.2	2.9	7.7	8.5	8.6
N of Valid	152	13,348	174	14,080	156	10,999	70	7,202	552	45,629
N of Miss	13	804	2	476	8	476	1	310	24	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	8.4	10.9	8.5	9.6	8.6	11.4	6.3	10.2	8.2
no	34.0	33.4	36.6	32.2	29.3	31.4	27.1	26.2	32.6	31.4
yes	42.9	44.3	41.7	44.9	43.3	45.5	50.0	49.7	43.5	45.6
YES!	13.5	13.8	10.9	14.4	17.8	14.5	11.4	17.8	13.6	14.8
N of Valid	156	13,397	175	14,106	157	11,028	70	7,211	558	45,742
N of Miss	9	755	1	450	7	447	1	301	18	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	4.2	8.0	3.7	1.3	3.4	2.9	3.4	5.2	3.7
no	17.6	15.6	17.1	17.0	18.6	14.9	11.4	13.9	17.0	15.6
yes	50.9	54.7	54.9	62.8	62.8	66.0	70.0	64.8	57.9	61.5
YES!	24.5	25.5	20.0	16.6	17.3	15.7	15.7	17.9	20.0	19.2
N of Valid	159	13,459	175	14,082	156	10,996	70	7,203	560	45,740
N of Miss	6	693	1	474	8	479	1	309	16	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.1	8.0	10.9	10.7	10.1	12.5	13.0	11.1	12.1	10.4
Rarely	13.2	15.2	19.5	20.0	18.2	21.5	17.4	20.6	17.1	19.0
Sometimes	31.4	37.6	39.7	40.0	45.3	40.2	37.7	41.1	38.7	39.5
Often	18.9	22.9	21.3	21.3	23.3	20.3	29.0	21.6	22.1	21.6
Almost always	21.4	16.2	8.6	8.1	3.1	5.5	2.9	5.7	10.0	9.5
N of Valid	159	13,687	174	14,257	159	11,085	69	7,225	561	46,254
N of Miss	6	465	2	299	5	390	2	287	15	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.2	9.3	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.3	4.3	4.0	5.2	5.5
Rarely	23.4	25.7	19.1	19.2	13.2	15.8	21.7	18.0	19.0	20.1
Sometimes	31.6	31.0	31.2	33.6	42.1	35.8	37.7	38.1	35.2	34.1
Often	19.0	18.6	26.0	24.6	24.5	27.1	17.4	25.2	22.5	23.5
Almost always	17.7	15.4	19.7	18.4	16.4	18.0	18.8	14.7	18.1	16.8
N of Valid	158	13,586	173	14,139	159	11,025	69	7,178	559	45,928
N of Miss	7	566	3	417	5	450	2	334	17	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.9
Rarely	2.5	1.8	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.3	5.8	3.7	3.4	2.8
Sometimes	7.5	8.7	15.5	15.4	17.2	18.9	23.2	19.7	14.7	14.9
Often	20.8	23.8	32.2	34.7	31.2	35.6	30.4	36.3	28.4	31.9
Almost always	68.6	65.2	47.7	46.1	45.2	41.2	40.6	38.9	52.1	49.4
N of Valid	159	13,605	174	14,194	157	11,063	69	7,208	559	46,070
N of Miss	6	547	2	362	7	412	2	304	17	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.5	5.0	4.8	6.3	10.3	7.9	4.5	7.3	7.1	6.5
Rarely	14.9	13.1	25.9	22.2	23.7	27.5	31.3	28.6	22.7	21.8
Sometimes	30.4	32.7	39.2	40.6	42.3	41.2	40.3	42.1	37.6	38.6
Often	30.4	30.1	18.7	22.6	20.5	18.9	14.9	17.8	22.2	23.2
Almost always	16.8	19.2	11.4	8.3	3.2	4.4	9.0	4.2	10.4	10.0
N of Valid	161	13,385	166	13,924	156	10,850	67	7,002	550	45,161
N of Miss	4	767	10	632	8	625	4	510	26	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.5	2.0	1.2	3.2	3.8	4.0	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.0
Mostly Cs	8.1	11.3	23.8	16.0	14.0	16.1	22.9	16.0	16.5	14.6
Mostly Bs	26.9	36.5	36.0	37.8	31.2	36.2	35.7	35.9	32.0	36.7
Mostly As	61.2	49.0	38.4	42.0	50.3	42.6	40.0	44.9	48.5	44.7
N of Valid	160	13,541	172	14,128	157	10,995	70	7,146	559	45,810
N of Miss	5	611	4	428	7	480	1	366	17	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	29.8	26.4	7.5	11.6	4.5	6.6	5.7	6.6	12.8	14.0
Quite important	24.2	28.5	17.8	20.3	18.6	15.0	15.7	15.1	19.6	20.7
Fairly important	26.1	27.3	43.7	35.6	35.9	35.2	40.0	37.4	36.0	33.3
Slightly important	14.3	14.7	27.0	26.7	32.1	34.0	32.9	33.1	25.5	25.9
Not at all important	5.6	3.2	4.0	5.7	9.0	9.1	5.7	7.8	6.1	6.1
N of Valid	161	13,579	174	14,147	156	11,006	70	7,156	561	45,888
N of Miss	4	573	2	409	8	469	1	356	15	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	55.6	51.1	55.8	54.4	62.7	57.5	52.9	48.8	57.3	53.3
1	13.8	14.3	16.3	13.4	15.8	13.5	12.9	15.9	15.0	14.1
2	12.5	10.8	7.6	10.2	8.9	10.1	15.7	11.5	10.4	10.5
3	6.9	9.4	8.1	8.8	4.4	7.4	7.1	9.2	6.6	8.7
4-5	5.6	9.6	8.1	8.5	5.7	7.0	8.6	8.6	6.8	8.5
6-10	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	0.0	3.0	2.9	4.1	2.9	3.4
11 or more	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.4	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	160	13,507	172	14,153	158	10,993	70	7,160	560	45,813
N of Miss	5	645	4	403	6	482	1	352	16	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.1	88.9	78.9	79.0	65.2	71.7	74.3	72.9	77.9	79.2
Little chance	4.4	6.1	9.1	10.9	19.0	13.9	20.0	14.7	11.9	10.8
Some chance	3.2	2.9	6.3	6.2	8.2	8.9	4.3	8.0	5.7	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.5	4.6	2.9	5.7	4.0	1.4	3.1	3.4	2.8
Very good chance	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	158	13,504	175	14,089	158	10,879	70	7,084	561	45,556
N of Miss	7	648	1	467	6	596	1	428	15	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.4	6.7	9.9	10.5	9.1	13.5	8.6	13.2	7.9	10.5
Little chance	9.4	9.5	19.8	15.7	17.5	18.5	18.6	17.1	16.0	14.8
Some chance	22.5	19.1	25.6	25.7	29.2	27.3	21.4	27.5	25.2	24.4
Pretty good chance	31.9	33.9	24.4	29.7	28.6	26.2	35.7	27.1	29.1	29.7
Very good chance	31.9	30.8	20.3	18.3	15.6	14.6	15.7	15.0	21.8	20.6
N of Valid	160	13,493	172	13,987	154	10,796	70	7,027	556	45,303
N of Miss	5	659	4	569	10	679	1	485	20	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.8	86.4	71.3	73.5	49.0	59.4	51.4	55.6	66.4	71.2
Little chance	8.2	7.2	10.3	12.3	21.9	15.2	17.1	15.7	13.8	12.0
Some chance	3.8	3.6	11.5	8.1	14.8	13.2	25.7	15.1	12.0	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	5.7	4.6	9.7	8.8	4.3	9.8	5.6	5.6
Very good chance	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	4.5	3.4	1.4	3.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	158	13,431	174	14,029	155	10,832	70	7,060	557	45,352
N of Miss	7	721	2	527	9	643	1	452	19	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.5	11.3	16.2	14.7	8.4	16.7	7.1	16.3	11.6	14.4
Little chance	16.0	12.3	16.2	18.7	18.1	20.0	20.0	17.3	17.1	16.9
Some chance	17.3	22.8	32.4	28.8	34.8	30.5	34.3	30.1	29.1	27.7
Pretty good chance	26.9	28.4	20.2	24.0	23.9	22.1	21.4	24.0	23.3	24.8
Very good chance	28.2	25.2	15.0	13.8	14.8	10.7	17.1	12.3	19.0	16.2
N of Valid	156	13,458	173	14,003	155	10,828	70	7,052	554	45,341
N of Miss	9	694	3	553	9	647	1	460	22	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.9	89.9	75.4	73.7	54.8	59.0	64.3	54.4	72.4	71.9
Little chance	4.4	4.6	7.4	9.7	18.7	12.2	8.6	13.0	9.9	9.3
Some chance	1.9	2.5	8.0	7.1	12.9	12.0	14.3	13.5	8.4	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.8	6.9	5.7	9.7	9.7	7.1	11.0	6.3	6.3
Very good chance	1.9	1.2	2.3	3.8	3.9	7.1	5.7	8.1	3.0	4.5
N of Valid	158	13,376	175	14,005	155	10,850	70	7,063	558	45,294
N of Miss	7	776	1	551	9	625	1	449	18	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.6	82.3	77.7	76.3	70.1	72.2	73.9	72.5	76.2	76.5
Little chance	5.7	7.9	9.1	9.9	14.0	12.3	14.5	12.3	10.2	10.3
Some chance	3.8	4.4	5.1	6.5	5.7	7.6	7.2	8.6	5.2	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.8	2.5	4.6	3.8	6.4	4.3	1.4	3.8	4.5	3.5
Very good chance	5.1	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.8	3.9	3.3
N of Valid	158	13,374	175	14,009	157	10,842	69	7,058	559	45,283
N of Miss	7	778	1	547	7	633	2	454	17	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.8	85.8	72.0	70.6	54.2	59.1	52.9	56.5	68.3	70.1
Little chance	7.6	6.1	12.0	10.4	17.4	11.8	18.6	13.0	13.1	9.8
Some chance	5.1	3.4	5.7	7.5	11.6	10.9	7.1	12.3	7.3	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.6	2.6	5.7	6.4	9.0	9.5	17.1	10.0	6.6	6.6
Very good chance	1.9	2.0	4.6	5.2	7.7	8.7	4.3	8.2	4.7	5.6
N of Valid	158	13,400	175	14,027	155	10,863	70	7,069	558	45,359
N of Miss	7	752	1	529	9	612	1	443	18	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.3	73.5	66.5	66.3	56.4	66.1	81.4	70.8	68.0	69.1
Little chance	13.3	15.4	16.2	16.7	26.9	16.4	4.3	15.3	16.9	16.0
Some chance	4.4	5.7	9.8	8.8	8.3	9.9	8.6	8.1	7.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	5.1	2.7	3.5	5.0	5.1	4.3	1.4	3.5	4.1	3.9
Very good chance	1.9	2.6	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.3	2.4	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	158	13,423	173	14,039	156	10,851	70	7,064	557	45,377
N of Miss	7	729	3	517	8	624	1	448	19	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.4	93.1	93.6	81.5	85.9	77.1	77.2	89.5	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
11	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.2	6.4	2.7	1.4	2.5	2.8	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	5.1	3.6	1.4	3.5	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.2	3.6	7.1	4.2	2.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.9	5.4	0.4	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	7.1	4.4	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	160	13,596	175	14,090	157	10,875	70	7,071	562	45,632
N of Miss	5	556	1	466	7	600	1	441	14	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.7	95.6	89.7	92.1	82.5	88.0	75.4	83.7	87.0	90.8
10 or younger	3.2	3.1	5.2	3.1	8.4	3.4	4.3	2.9	5.4	3.1
11	2.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	3.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.2	1.1
12	0.6	0.2	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.6	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	2.1	2.9	1.9	0.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	4.3	2.4	0.9	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	2.4	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	158	13,524	174	14,014	154	10,818	69	7,034	555	45,390
N of Miss	7	628	2	542	10	657	2	478	21	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.2	82.7	70.2	74.6	59.6	67.9	51.4	60.7	66.6	73.3
10 or younger	16.9	11.9	13.5	9.4	9.0	6.7	5.7	4.4	12.2	8.7
11	5.6	3.9	1.8	4.0	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.2	2.9	3.1
12	1.2	1.1	3.5	4.6	1.3	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.2	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.8	5.7	7.1	4.8	2.9	3.8	5.0	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	9.6	5.9	7.1	5.2	3.9	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	9.6	6.9	5.7	6.5	3.8	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	10.0	7.4	1.8	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	12.9	8.1	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	160	13,525	171	14,042	156	10,838	70	7,061	557	45,466
N of Miss	5	627	5	514	8	637	1	451	19	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	94.3	95.9	89.7	92.3	81.4	85.9	92.7	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
11	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	3.8	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	8.6	4.3	1.4	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.7	5.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	159	13,536	174	14,057	156	10,828	70	7,059	559	45,480
N of Miss	6	616	2	499	8	647	1	453	17	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.7	85.3	88.4	78.1	87.2	77.6	78.6	80.6	88.4	80.5
10 or younger	3.1	8.3	3.5	6.5	1.9	6.2	2.9	4.8	2.9	6.7
11	3.1	4.7	1.7	3.3	0.0	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	3.2
12	0.0	1.4	1.7	5.3	1.9	2.7	0.0	2.6	1.1	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.0	5.4	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.8	2.2	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	3.8	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.5	3.2	7.1	2.0	2.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.3	1.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	159	13,569	173	14,077	156	10,868	70	7,077	558	45,591
N of Miss	6	583	3	479	8	607	1	435	18	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.8	98.3	97.7	96.8	96.8	98.6	97.3	97.8	97.8
10 or younger	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	158	13,523	173	14,077	155	10,845	70	7,065	556	45,510
N of Miss	7	629	3	479	9	630	1	447	20	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	92.2	92.0	91.0	87.6	91.9	83.8	92.6	89.5	91.8
10 or younger	6.2	4.4	2.3	3.4	5.2	2.5	2.9	1.8	4.3	3.2
11	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.5	2.0	1.5
12	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.0	0.0	1.0	2.9	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	4.4	1.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	160	13,477	174	14,019	153	10,822	68	7,060	555	45,378
N of Miss	5	675	2	537	11	653	3	452	21	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	94.4	86.1	87.5	77.3	81.4	74.3	76.6	84.0	86.4
10 or younger	2.5	2.4	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.6
11	4.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.7
12	0.6	0.7	5.2	3.8	5.2	2.8	2.9	1.7	3.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	5.8	4.7	4.3	4.4	2.3	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	3.9	3.4	7.1	4.5	2.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	4.3	4.6	0.7	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.9	3.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	159	13,504	173	14,045	154	10,855	70	7,068	556	45,472
N of Miss	6	648	3	511	10	620	1	444	20	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	97.5	94.8	95.7	91.0	95.4	95.7	94.6	94.4	96.0
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.4
11	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	157	13,507	172	14,051	156	10,861	70	7,078	555	45,497
N of Miss	8	645	4	505	8	614	1	434	21	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.0	54.0	51.7	47.6	61.1	51.5	71.4	58.3	59.5	52.1
Wrong	37.7	36.3	38.4	40.7	34.4	36.9	21.4	31.7	34.9	37.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	8.5	8.7	10.7	3.2	10.7	7.1	9.2	4.8	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	159	13,615	172	14,125	157	10,911	70	7,084	558	45,735
N of Miss	6	537	4	431	7	564	1	428	18	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	34.4	39.3	32.7	31.7	33.3	34.9	36.2	43.1	33.8	36.5
Wrong	39.5	39.5	39.8	40.7	44.9	40.1	43.5	36.0	41.6	39.5
A little bit wrong	24.8	17.8	25.1	24.0	20.5	22.4	17.4	18.7	22.8	21.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	3.4	2.3	3.5	1.3	2.6	2.9	2.2	1.8	3.1
N of Valid	157	13,403	171	13,948	156	10,790	69	7,017	553	45,158
N of Miss	8	749	5	608	8	685	2	495	23	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	79.4	75.7	71.4	73.9	70.8	74.3	75.1	77.6	74.2
Wrong	13.9	14.6	19.1	21.0	19.0	21.8	21.4	19.1	17.9	19.0
A little bit wrong	1.3	4.2	3.5	5.9	6.5	6.0	2.9	4.8	3.6	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	158	13,532	173	14,058	153	10,855	70	7,067	554	45,512
N of Miss	7	620	3	498	11	620	1	445	22	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.3	65.8	59.0	52.3	49.4	46.0	47.1	46.0	58.6	53.9
Wrong	21.4	26.3	30.1	34.7	39.7	37.4	32.9	34.0	30.6	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.7	6.2	8.7	11.1	8.3	14.2	17.1	17.3	8.8	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	159	13,551	173	14,089	156	10,886	70	7,076	558	45,602
N of Miss	6	601	3	467	8	589	1	436	18	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	85.6	68.8	71.4	53.9	57.8	50.0	52.9	66.8	69.5
Wrong	11.9	10.0	17.9	19.7	29.9	26.3	21.4	25.5	19.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.3	11.6	7.2	13.6	12.8	24.3	16.9	11.3	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.6	3.1	4.3	4.7	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	160	13,552	173	14,098	154	10,889	70	7,066	557	45,605
N of Miss	5	600	3	458	10	586	1	446	19	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	95.0	94.8	93.9	95.5	93.8	97.1	94.1	95.5	94.2
Wrong	3.1	3.4	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.8	2.9	4.6	3.8	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	160	13,507	172	14,086	157	10,869	69	7,059	558	45,521
N of Miss	5	645	4	470	7	606	2	453	18	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	86.7	76.4	75.7	67.7	65.7	65.7	63.5	76.0	74.7
Wrong	11.9	10.7	19.5	19.5	24.5	25.7	27.1	24.9	19.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	2.3	3.8	6.5	6.8	5.7	9.0	3.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	159	13,564	174	14,121	155	10,900	70	7,078	558	45,663
N of Miss	6	588	2	435	9	575	1	434	18	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	90.0	78.7	75.4	66.0	59.9	58.6	51.7	76.9	72.4
Wrong	3.8	7.3	13.8	16.1	21.8	22.2	28.6	21.9	15.1	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.7	5.2	6.2	8.3	12.3	10.0	17.5	5.6	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	2.3	2.3	3.8	5.5	2.9	8.9	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	158	13,514	174	14,037	156	10,853	70	7,057	558	45,461
N of Miss	7	638	2	519	8	622	1	455	18	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	91.4	84.5	83.6	82.7	78.8	88.6	78.9	87.8	84.1
Wrong	3.8	6.5	11.5	13.2	16.7	17.4	10.0	17.2	10.6	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.4	0.0	2.9	1.4	3.0	0.9	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	159	13,547	174	14,098	156	10,890	70	7,075	559	45,610
N of Miss	6	605	2	458	8	585	1	437	17	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.1	95.0	90.8	91.2	88.4	88.0	94.3	87.6	92.6	91.0
Wrong	1.9	3.7	7.5	7.3	11.0	10.1	5.7	10.2	6.6	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	159	13,522	173	14,094	155	10,895	70	7,082	557	45,593
N of Miss	6	630	3	462	9	580	1	430	19	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	85.7	75.7	72.9	62.6	61.4	57.1	57.3	73.7	71.5
Wrong	8.1	10.3	16.8	18.8	26.5	24.0	30.0	23.5	18.6	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	6.9	6.5	9.0	11.4	11.4	14.3	6.8	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.9	3.2	1.4	4.8	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	160	13,542	173	14,101	155	10,896	70	7,083	558	45,622
N of Miss	5	610	3	455	9	579	1	429	18	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	87.5	92.5	83.5	89.6	85.8	89.9	89.8	91.7	86.2
1 or 2 times	5.8	9.7	5.7	12.9	9.7	11.0	10.1	8.2	7.4	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.9	1.7	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	155	13,494	174	14,043	154	10,791	69	6,997	552	45,325
N of Miss	10	658	2	513	10	684	2	515	24	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	93.1	93.1	92.3	90.3	93.7	84.3	94.8	91.0	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.5	2.9	2.9	2.4	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	3.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	3.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	5.7	0.4	1.1	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	5.7	1.4	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	155	13,450	175	13,979	155	10,763	70	6,986	555	45,178
N of Miss	10	702	1	577	9	712	1	526	21	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.0	99.4	98.2	98.6	97.8	99.1	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	157	13,458	175	13,996	155	10,767	70	6,993	557	45,214
N of Miss	8	694	1	560	9	708	1	519	19	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.9	77.1	84.5	76.4	79.5	81.4	82.9	85.8	82.7	79.3
1 or 2 times	13.5	16.7	8.0	16.3	16.0	12.2	10.0	9.0	12.1	14.3
3 to 5 times	1.3	3.5	5.2	4.0	2.6	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.2	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
10+ times	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	155	13,429	174	13,955	156	10,732	70	6,972	555	45,088
N of Miss	10	723	2	601	8	743	1	540	21	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.5	41.6	34.9	34.4	22.7	32.0	23.2	34.2	30.5	35.9
1 or 2 times	21.8	24.8	21.1	21.7	18.2	18.1	30.4	15.5	21.7	20.8
3 to 5 times	17.9	15.0	15.4	16.4	13.0	16.0	13.0	14.5	15.2	15.6
6 to 9 times	8.3	5.6	3.4	6.2	7.1	7.1	5.8	8.0	6.1	6.5
10+ times	15.4	13.0	25.1	21.3	39.0	26.8	27.5	27.8	26.5	21.2
N of Valid	156	13,373	175	13,976	154	10,764	69	6,984	554	45,097
N of Miss	9	779	1	580	10	711	2	528	22	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.2	99.3	97.5	97.1	98.3	99.1	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.7	2.1	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	155	13,421	175	13,960	153	10,729	69	6,975	552	45,085
N of Miss	10	731	1	596	11	746	2	537	24	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	90.8	96.0	91.3	93.5	93.6	94.3	95.6	94.4	92.4
1 or 2 times	3.8	6.7	2.9	6.5	4.5	4.7	5.7	3.3	3.9	5.6
3 to 5 times	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	157	13,472	175	13,997	155	10,764	70	6,988	557	45,221
N of Miss	8	680	1	559	9	711	1	524	19	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.9	97.7	96.0	91.7	93.0	95.7	91.7	96.2	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.9	1.1	2.5	3.8	3.2	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	157	13,451	175	13,999	156	10,755	69	6,987	557	45,192
N of Miss	8	701	1	557	8	720	2	525	19	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	156	13,444	175	13,992	156	10,760	70	6,986	557	45,182
N of Miss	9	708	1	564	8	715	1	526	19	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	95.3	86.9	89.4	85.3	85.3	85.7	82.1	88.4	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.5	2.8	6.3	5.0	2.6	5.1	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.9	0.8	0.6	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.7
10+ times	0.6	0.7	3.4	2.9	9.6	6.5	8.6	9.9	5.0	4.2
N of Valid	157	13,431	175	13,985	156	10,766	70	6,994	558	45,176
N of Miss	8	721	1	571	8	709	1	518	18	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.3	94.0	95.5	97.3	96.6	98.5	97.1	95.0	95.7
No, but would like to	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.9	2.8	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	154	12,760	167	13,433	147	10,361	68	6,681	536	43,235
N of Miss	11	1,392	9	1,123	17	1,114	3	831	40	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.2	21.2	20.8	19.7	24.7	22.4	21.4	26.4	22.4	21.8
Yes	3.9	3.2	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.0	1.7	2.4	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	73.9	75.6	77.5	77.7	72.7	75.5	78.6	71.9	75.3	75.7
N of Valid	153	13,148	173	13,784	154	10,572	70	6,839	550	44,343
N of Miss	12	1,004	3	772	10	903	1	673	26	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.4	20.5	12.0	13.4	6.5	11.3	8.6	11.6	12.1	14.8
Slight risk	7.7	6.6	4.0	5.8	6.5	5.2	8.6	5.1	6.3	5.8
Moderate risk	11.6	16.3	16.6	17.4	15.5	17.8	20.0	16.3	15.3	17.0
Great risk	56.1	51.0	64.6	58.7	67.7	60.8	60.0	62.6	62.5	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.5	2.9	4.5	3.9	5.0	2.9	4.4	3.8	4.9
N of Valid	155	13,386	175	13,966	155	10,763	70	6,981	555	45,096
N of Miss	10	766	1	590	9	712	1	531	21	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.2	23.5	18.4	22.7	25.8	29.2	33.3	37.9	24.2	26.9
Slight risk	17.4	20.0	28.2	26.8	32.3	29.3	30.4	26.3	26.6	25.3
Moderate risk	18.7	20.2	24.7	21.2	12.3	17.3	17.4	14.4	18.6	18.9
Great risk	25.8	25.9	23.0	22.9	25.8	18.3	14.5	16.2	23.5	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	10.3	5.7	6.5	3.9	5.8	4.3	5.2	7.1	7.3
N of Valid	155	13,261	174	13,828	155	10,629	69	6,905	553	44,623
N of Miss	10	891	2	728	9	846	2	607	23	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	22.1	17.5	17.5	16.1	19.2	17.4	24.0	18.0	20.3
Slight risk	10.4	8.6	8.2	14.1	17.4	19.7	27.5	23.4	13.8	15.2
Moderate risk	15.6	19.2	28.1	24.4	27.1	25.9	21.7	23.7	23.5	23.1
Great risk	40.9	39.3	40.9	37.1	35.5	29.3	29.0	23.6	37.9	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	10.9	5.3	6.8	3.9	5.9	4.3	5.3	6.7	7.5
N of Valid	154	13,139	171	13,765	155	10,618	69	6,907	549	44,429
N of Miss	11	1,013	5	791	9	857	2	605	27	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.6	22.5	15.0	16.4	9.2	14.9	11.4	14.9	15.1	17.6
Slight risk	19.4	15.1	17.3	16.8	24.2	17.3	25.7	16.2	20.9	16.3
Moderate risk	17.4	21.5	31.8	26.0	28.1	27.3	27.1	28.3	26.1	25.4
Great risk	36.8	35.4	31.8	36.5	34.0	35.9	34.3	36.1	34.1	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	5.4	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.7	1.4	4.5	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	155	13,303	173	13,910	153	10,734	70	6,963	551	44,910
N of Miss	10	849	3	646	11	741	1	549	25	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.8	21.5	12.6	14.5	6.5	12.6	11.4	13.4	13.3	16.0
Slight risk	10.3	8.6	9.8	9.2	12.3	10.7	17.1	12.1	11.5	9.8
Moderate risk	19.2	19.5	24.7	23.8	25.8	26.8	28.6	27.0	24.0	23.7
Great risk	44.9	44.5	48.3	47.8	50.3	44.8	41.4	42.8	47.0	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	5.9	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.1	1.4	4.8	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	156	13,295	174	13,910	155	10,739	70	6,974	555	44,918
N of Miss	9	857	2	646	9	736	1	538	21	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.1	21.2	11.6	13.4	7.8	11.1	7.1	11.2	12.3	14.8
Slight risk	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.5	7.1	5.2	5.6	5.4
Moderate risk	11.0	12.9	12.1	15.4	13.6	15.5	11.4	15.7	12.2	14.7
Great risk	53.2	51.7	63.0	58.0	64.9	60.4	67.1	60.6	61.3	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	9.2	8.1	7.4	8.4	7.5	7.1	7.3	8.5	7.9
N of Valid	154	13,255	173	13,885	154	10,726	70	6,964	551	44,830
N of Miss	11	897	3	671	10	749	1	548	25	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.7	21.0	11.6	13.3	7.1	11.0	7.1	11.1	11.8	14.7
Slight risk	4.5	3.6	1.7	3.8	1.3	3.3	1.4	3.4	2.4	3.6
Moderate risk	4.5	10.9	16.8	13.8	17.5	14.8	5.7	14.6	12.1	13.3
Great risk	63.2	54.7	63.6	61.6	64.3	63.2	77.1	63.0	65.4	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	9.8	6.4	7.5	9.7	7.8	8.6	7.9	8.3	8.3
N of Valid	155	13,199	173	13,866	154	10,708	70	6,970	552	44,743
N of Miss	10	953	3	690	10	767	1	542	24	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	20.8	11.5	14.3	9.2	13.0	8.6	13.2	12.2	15.7
Slight risk	7.8	9.3	15.5	13.6	15.0	15.8	27.1	17.3	14.7	13.4
Moderate risk	24.2	19.0	19.0	24.4	22.2	28.5	25.7	30.6	22.2	24.7
Great risk	41.2	42.6	50.0	42.0	49.0	37.1	34.3	33.5	45.3	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	8.3	4.0	5.7	4.6	5.6	4.3	5.4	5.6	6.4
N of Valid	153	13,259	174	13,899	153	10,720	70	6,973	550	44,851
N of Miss	12	893	2	657	11	755	1	539	26	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.7	21.2	13.2	14.8	10.3	13.8	10.0	14.4	13.5	16.4
Slight risk	9.0	9.4	14.4	14.0	15.5	18.3	27.1	21.3	14.8	14.8
Moderate risk	15.5	19.4	24.7	25.3	29.7	27.8	31.4	27.5	24.4	24.5
Great risk	41.3	37.5	43.1	37.6	38.7	32.6	27.1	30.0	39.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.5	12.5	4.6	8.3	5.8	7.5	4.3	6.8	7.9	9.1
N of Valid	155	13,222	174	13,875	155	10,735	70	6,966	554	44,798
N of Miss	10	930	2	681	9	740	1	546	22	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.4	21.1	12.2	13.8	8.5	12.2	8.6	12.6	12.2	15.4
Slight risk	4.5	4.8	8.1	6.5	8.5	8.1	18.6	9.5	8.5	6.9
Moderate risk	13.5	13.2	14.5	18.8	19.0	23.8	18.6	26.2	16.0	19.5
Great risk	49.0	47.9	59.3	52.2	57.5	48.0	48.6	44.7	54.5	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.5	13.1	5.8	8.8	6.5	7.9	5.7	7.0	8.7	9.5
N of Valid	155	13,201	172	13,857	153	10,727	70	6,963	550	44,748
N of Miss	10	951	4	699	11	748	1	549	26	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.1	21.1	11.5	13.3	7.1	11.1	5.7	11.0	12.0	14.7
Slight risk	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.7
Moderate risk	6.5	6.5	4.0	6.3	3.9	4.8	0.0	4.4	4.2	5.7
Great risk	39.0	39.7	65.5	60.1	74.7	68.6	81.4	70.9	62.7	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.5	30.5	18.4	18.6	13.0	14.1	12.9	12.4	20.1	20.0
N of Valid	154	13,069	174	13,881	154	10,737	70	6,974	552	44,661
N of Miss	11	1,083	2	675	10	738	1	538	24	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	21.0	11.5	13.2	7.1	11.1	7.1	11.1	11.8	14.7
Slight risk	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.6
Moderate risk	5.8	5.5	3.4	5.5	3.9	4.8	0.0	4.7	3.8	5.2
Great risk	39.0	36.0	62.1	52.2	71.0	63.0	78.6	66.8	60.2	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.1	35.7	21.8	27.4	16.8	19.8	14.3	16.2	23.1	26.3
N of Valid	154	13,028	174	13,873	155	10,737	70	6,973	553	44,611
N of Miss	11	1,124	2	683	9	738	1	539	23	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	97.1	94.6	95.4	86.9	93.0	79.7	91.1	90.6	94.7
Once or twice	4.7	2.2	4.2	3.5	7.6	4.5	13.0	5.3	6.4	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.3	5.8	1.8	1.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	3.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,733	168	13,393	145	10,190	69	6,587	532	42,903
N of Miss	15	1,419	8	1,163	19	1,285	2	925	44	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	97.7	98.8	94.1	97.6	94.2	97.0	96.7	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	2.0	1.3	5.8	1.6	1.8	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	152	12,953	172	13,642	152	10,419	69	6,744	545	43,758
N of Miss	13	1,199	4	914	12	1,056	2	768	31	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	96.2	92.3	92.8	86.2	88.9	77.9	85.3	89.5	91.7
Once or twice	3.9	3.0	4.1	5.5	7.9	7.4	16.2	9.0	6.6	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.8	3.3	2.0	4.4	3.4	2.2	1.4
Regularly in the past	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	154	12,910	169	13,587	152	10,401	68	6,711	543	43,609
N of Miss	11	1,242	7	969	12	1,074	3	801	33	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.4	98.2	98.9	97.4	98.0	97.1	96.8	98.0	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.7	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	154	13,018	170	13,647	153	10,423	69	6,739	546	43,827
N of Miss	11	1,134	6	909	11	1,052	2	773	30	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.2	60.8	54.3	59.2	58.8	64.3	51.4	67.4	57.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.3	8.9	14.3	9.2	11.1	8.1	11.4	7.9	11.4	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.9	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.6	2.2	4.3	2.6	2.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.8	3.4	6.9	4.6	5.9	5.0	8.6	5.4	6.5	4.5
I don't know	21.8	24.5	23.4	24.5	21.6	20.4	24.3	16.7	22.6	22.3
N of Valid	156	13,102	175	13,770	153	10,561	70	6,862	554	44,295
N of Miss	9	1,050	1	786	11	914	1	650	22	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.4	30.9	19.0	29.8	24.2	39.0	33.8	46.2	25.7	34.9
Rarely	21.6	19.6	18.4	22.2	20.3	23.2	20.6	21.0	20.1	21.5
Sometimes	22.2	25.8	30.5	26.6	36.6	23.5	27.9	20.1	29.6	24.6
Often	13.1	15.2	18.4	15.0	17.0	10.3	13.2	9.2	15.9	13.0
Almost always	11.8	8.5	13.8	6.4	2.0	3.9	4.4	3.5	8.8	6.0
N of Valid	153	13,016	174	13,726	153	10,471	68	6,769	548	43,982
N of Miss	12	1,136	2	830	11	1,004	3	743	28	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.1	87.3	82.4	85.4	84.9	84.7	85.7	83.9	85.4	85.6
1 time	7.1	5.2	9.4	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.1	7.1	5.4
2 or 3 times	0.6	3.8	6.5	4.7	3.3	5.3	2.9	6.3	3.5	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.4
6 or more times	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.7	5.3	2.7	4.3	3.1	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	156	12,898	170	13,542	152	10,338	70	6,726	548	43,504
N of Miss	9	1,254	6	1,014	12	1,137	1	786	28	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.0	54.1	53.2	58.3	35.3	42.9	21.4	27.7	43.3	48.6
0 times	48.7	44.3	45.0	40.0	62.1	54.5	71.4	67.0	54.2	48.9
1 time	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	4.3	1.7	1.1	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	156	12,922	171	13,563	153	10,407	70	6,794	550	43,686
N of Miss	9	1,230	5	993	11	1,068	1	718	26	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	94.3	94.6	87.4	90.2	81.4	85.0	92.4	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	3.4	4.1	7.9	6.7	11.4	9.0	4.7	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	2.6	1.9	4.3	3.8	1.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.8	2.9	1.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	155	13,147	175	13,746	151	10,528	70	6,807	551	44,228
N of Miss	10	1,005	1	810	13	947	1	705	25	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	99.5	96.6	96.8	92.7	93.4	90.0	89.2	95.1	95.6
1-2	1.9	0.3	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.7	4.3	3.9	2.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.0	2.9	4.2	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	154	13,108	175	13,708	150	10,499	70	6,795	549	44,110
N of Miss	11	1,044	1	848	14	976	1	717	27	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	152	12,963	174	13,697	150	10,494	70	6,796	546	43,950
N of Miss	13	1,189	2	859	14	981	1	716	30	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	154	13,061	174	13,678	150	10,480	70	6,782	548	44,001
N of Miss	11	1,091	2	878	14	995	1	730	28	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	97.7	97.1	98.0	99.3	99.0	100.0	99.4	97.8	98.4
1-2	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.1
3-5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	155	13,078	175	13,722	151	10,512	70	6,801	551	44,113
N of Miss	10	1,074	1	834	13	963	1	711	25	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	152	12,930	174	13,685	151	10,481	70	6,787	547	43,883
N of Miss	13	1,222	2	871	13	994	1	725	29	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	153	12,908	175	13,660	151	10,482	70	6,775	549	43,825
N of Miss	12	1,244	1	896	13	993	1	737	27	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	150	12,778	173	13,641	150	10,483	69	6,781	542	43,683
N of Miss	15	1,374	3	915	14	992	2	731	34	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	153	12,907	174	13,670	151	10,471	69	6,783	547	43,831
N of Miss	12	1,245	2	886	13	1,004	2	729	29	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.5	98.3	96.9	98.0	97.7	97.1	98.3	97.6	97.5
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.9	1.0	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	155	12,974	173	13,688	149	10,483	70	6,793	547	43,938
N of Miss	10	1,178	3	868	15	992	1	719	29	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	153	12,979	174	13,675	151	10,479	70	6,781	548	43,914
N of Miss	12	1,173	2	881	13	996	1	731	28	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	97.7	97.8	94.7	95.1	90.0	91.6	96.4	96.6
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.6	4.7	3.1	7.1	5.0	2.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	153	12,990	175	13,663	150	10,458	70	6,770	548	43,881
N of Miss	12	1,162	1	893	14	1,017	1	742	28	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	96.6	96.9	92.1	94.2	85.7	91.1	94.9	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.3	5.3	3.9	10.0	5.5	3.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.9	2.2	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	155	12,981	175	13,648	151	10,476	70	6,786	551	43,891
N of Miss	10	1,171	1	908	13	999	1	726	25	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	99.4	97.3	96.7	96.0	94.3	94.7	97.4	96.7
1-2	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	1.1	1.8
3-5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	154	12,809	175	13,598	150	10,452	70	6,765	549	43,624
N of Miss	11	1,343	1	958	14	1,023	1	747	27	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	98.1	91.4	94.3	88.7	90.3	78.6	86.2	90.6	93.2
1-2	1.9	1.1	2.3	2.6	4.0	3.1	7.1	3.3	3.3	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	4.0	1.6	7.3	4.8	12.9	8.3	5.1	3.0
N of Valid	156	13,065	175	13,724	151	10,509	70	6,809	552	44,107
N of Miss	9	1,087	1	832	13	966	1	703	24	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.3	97.1	97.1	92.7	93.8	91.3	90.3	95.6	95.9
1-2	1.3	0.5	2.3	1.5	4.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.9	1.4	4.0	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	153	13,011	175	13,696	151	10,489	69	6,801	548	43,997
N of Miss	12	1,141	1	860	13	986	2	711	28	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.7	96.5	95.8	94.0	95.0	95.7	94.5	96.2	96.0
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	4.0	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	155	13,009	173	13,680	151	10,488	69	6,798	548	43,975
N of Miss	10	1,143	3	876	13	987	2	714	28	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.4	87.8	83.2	80.5	70.5	73.0	58.6	66.7	77.2	78.8
1-2	11.3	8.7	9.8	10.5	9.4	10.6	10.0	9.5	10.1	9.8
3-5	0.7	2.0	3.5	4.2	8.1	6.9	14.3	7.2	5.3	4.7
6-9	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.7	4.7	2.7	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.0
10+	1.3	0.8	3.5	3.0	7.4	6.8	15.7	12.6	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	151	12,974	173	13,640	149	10,445	70	6,765	543	43,824
N of Miss	14	1,178	3	916	15	1,030	1	747	33	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	98.5	93.6	93.3	84.6	86.1	80.0	78.5	90.4	90.8
1-2	2.0	0.9	2.3	3.0	6.0	4.5	8.6	5.6	4.1	3.1
3-5	0.7	0.2	2.3	1.2	2.7	2.5	4.3	3.2	2.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.1	0.6	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	10.6	2.8	3.7
N of Valid	148	12,918	172	13,621	149	10,418	70	6,758	539	43,715
N of Miss	17	1,234	4	935	15	1,057	1	754	37	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.4	98.7	98.5	95.7	96.9	98.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.9	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	146	12,796	173	13,584	149	10,418	70	6,748	538	43,546
N of Miss	19	1,356	3	972	15	1,057	1	764	38	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	147	12,867	173	13,569	149	10,407	70	6,744	539	43,587
N of Miss	18	1,285	3	987	15	1,068	1	768	37	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	96.4	94.2	95.9	96.6	97.2	98.6	98.1	95.4	96.7
1-2	2.7	2.1	4.6	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.8	1.9
3-5	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	148	12,896	173	13,614	149	10,426	69	6,752	539	43,688
N of Miss	17	1,256	3	942	15	1,049	2	760	37	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	147	12,778	173	13,572	149	10,416	70	6,752	539	43,518
N of Miss	18	1,374	3	984	15	1,059	1	760	37	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	146	12,753	171	13,556	148	10,390	69	6,744	534	43,443
N of Miss	19	1,399	5	1,000	16	1,085	2	768	42	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4	98.6	99.1	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	146	12,668	171	13,479	149	10,364	70	6,730	536	43,241
N of Miss	19	1,484	5	1,077	15	1,111	1	782	40	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.2
1-2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	146	12,758	171	13,532	149	10,375	69	6,737	535	43,402
N of Miss	19	1,394	5	1,024	15	1,100	2	775	41	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	96.7	94.8	95.4	94.0	95.4	92.9	95.5	94.1	95.8
1-2	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.9	1.6	2.0	1.5
3-5	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.1	4.3	1.0	1.9	0.8
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
10+	1.4	1.3	2.9	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	148	12,822	172	13,559	149	10,402	70	6,749	539	43,532
N of Miss	17	1,330	4	997	15	1,073	1	763	37	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.8	98.8	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.6	98.2	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	149	12,818	173	13,572	149	10,388	69	6,744	540	43,522
N of Miss	16	1,334	3	984	15	1,087	2	768	36	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.2	93.0	92.5	79.3	87.2	77.1	82.1	88.3	91.0
1-2	2.0	1.7	4.1	3.5	7.3	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.8	6.0	3.2	5.7	4.2	2.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.7	1.6	5.7	2.3	1.7	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.4	4.7	3.8	7.1	7.5	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	148	12,828	171	13,550	150	10,388	70	6,734	539	43,500
N of Miss	17	1,324	5	1,006	14	1,087	1	778	37	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.2	97.7	95.6	90.4	92.4	88.4	88.7	94.7	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	3.4	2.6	4.3	3.6	1.9	2.2
3-5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.9	2.4	1.1	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	4.8	2.5	4.3	4.3	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	146	12,727	171	13,546	146	10,380	69	6,731	532	43,384
N of Miss	19	1,425	5	1,010	18	1,095	2	781	44	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.9	95.3	87.2	88.9	82.4	82.5	74.3	77.7	85.5	87.5
1-2	5.4	2.7	5.2	4.4	6.1	5.0	7.1	5.0	5.8	4.1
3-5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.4	3.2	1.1	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.9	1.6	0.7	1.0
10+	2.0	0.9	5.8	3.6	9.5	8.3	14.3	12.4	6.9	5.3
N of Valid	148	12,856	172	13,547	148	10,400	70	6,736	538	43,539
N of Miss	17	1,296	4	1,009	16	1,075	1	776	38	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	98.7	94.8	94.4	86.5	88.2	81.4	82.1	91.3	92.3
1-2	2.7	0.8	1.7	2.2	5.4	3.4	5.7	4.0	3.5	2.3
3-5	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.8	6.1	5.3	8.6	9.4	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	149	12,846	172	13,541	148	10,387	70	6,748	539	43,522
N of Miss	16	1,306	4	1,015	16	1,088	1	764	37	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	95.6	93.6	92.0	87.2	89.9	91.4	89.0	91.3	92.1
1-2	4.7	2.6	2.9	3.7	6.8	3.8	2.9	3.5	4.5	3.4
3-5	2.0	0.7	2.9	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.7	2.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7
10+	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.0	3.7	2.9	4.7	1.3	2.4
N of Valid	149	12,835	172	13,547	148	10,382	70	6,744	539	43,508
N of Miss	16	1,317	4	1,009	16	1,093	1	768	37	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.4	97.6	97.2	94.3	94.7	93.7	91.4	96.5	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.3	1.6	3.4	1.4	1.8
Twice	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.4	0.8	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.1	0.9	3.2	1.6	1.2	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	142	12,335	168	13,130	141	9,978	63	6,423	514	41,866
N of Miss	23	1,817	8	1,426	23	1,497	8	1,089	62	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.6	94.2	90.8	88.0	74.8	79.7	58.6	71.0	81.9	85.2
at my home	5.6	3.5	4.0	6.4	14.7	9.7	18.6	11.5	9.2	7.1
at someone elses home	2.8	1.3	4.6	3.8	10.5	7.8	15.7	13.3	7.2	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	2.9	2.0	0.8	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	144	12,549	173	13,354	143	10,232	70	6,645	530	42,780
N of Miss	21	1,603	3	1,202	21	1,243	1	867	46	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.4	23.2	31.8	26.2	29.9	32.6	39.7	34.8	29.4	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	6.9	8.3	15.6	14.5	15.3	17.5	27.9	19.4	14.7	14.2
Strongly disapprove	57.2	56.3	42.2	48.2	42.4	39.8	27.9	36.6	44.5	46.7
Don't know or can't say	14.5	12.2	10.4	11.1	12.5	10.2	4.4	9.1	11.3	10.9
N of Valid	145	12,561	173	13,438	144	10,257	68	6,647	530	42,903
N of Miss	20	1,591	3	1,118	20	1,218	3	865	46	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.3	5.8	10.7	12.5	26.8	20.5	39.1	29.3	19.0	15.1
Yes	88.7	94.2	89.3	87.5	73.2	79.5	60.9	70.7	81.0	84.9
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.4	100.0	98.2	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	94.7	96.1	90.1	92.3	78.3	85.9	92.1	94.3
Yes	2.1	1.6	5.3	3.9	9.9	7.7	21.7	14.1	7.9	5.7
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	96.4	98.2	98.6	96.5	97.1	93.9	97.9	97.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	3.6	1.8	1.4	3.5	2.9	6.1	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.8	97.2	98.2	98.6	97.3	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	2.7	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	97.4	95.3	95.3	90.1	93.3	91.3	91.5	93.3	94.8
Yes	4.9	2.6	4.7	4.7	9.9	6.7	8.7	8.5	6.7	5.2
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.9	98.2	97.2	95.8	96.0	97.1	96.5	97.3	97.3
Yes	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.8	4.2	4.0	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.0	99.4	97.8	95.8	96.7	95.7	96.3	97.5	97.6
Yes	2.1	1.0	0.6	2.2	4.2	3.3	4.3	3.7	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.9	98.2	96.5	93.7	94.9	91.3	92.9	96.0	96.0
Yes	2.1	2.1	1.8	3.5	6.3	5.1	8.7	7.1	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	142	12,389	169	13,248	142	10,151	69	6,620	522	42,408
N of Miss	23	1,763	7	1,308	22	1,324	2	892	54	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.2	4.8	4.0	7.1	6.1	10.1	8.7	5.6	4.7
Yes	97.1	97.8	95.2	96.0	92.9	93.9	89.9	91.3	94.4	95.3
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.6	95.7	97.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	4.3	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	97.6	99.1	98.6	98.5	98.6	97.6	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	2.4	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	99.4	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.3	98.9
Yes	2.9	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	98.8	98.2	97.2	97.6	98.6	96.9	98.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.4	3.1	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	139	12,257	168	13,073	141	10,103	69	6,531	517	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	8	1,483	23	1,372	2	981	59	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	3.6	8.9	8.5	16.0	13.2	18.8	17.1	11.4	9.5
Yes	94.1	96.4	91.1	91.5	84.0	86.8	81.2	82.9	88.6	90.5
N of Valid	135	12,243	169	13,106	144	10,088	69	6,569	517	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	7	1,450	20	1,387	2	943	59	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.4	98.6	98.8	100.0	96.4	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.0	3.6	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	135	12,243	169	13,106	144	10,088	69	6,569	517	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	7	1,450	20	1,387	2	943	59	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,243	169	13,106	144	10,088	69	6,569	517	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	7	1,450	20	1,387	2	943	59	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.2	100.0	97.6	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.0	2.4	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	135	12,243	169	13,106	144	10,088	69	6,569	517	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	7	1,450	20	1,387	2	943	59	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.4	97.6	97.2	93.1	96.7	97.1	96.7	96.1	97.4
Yes	3.0	1.6	2.4	2.8	6.9	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.9	2.6
N of Valid	135	12,243	169	13,106	144	10,088	69	6,569	517	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	7	1,450	20	1,387	2	943	59	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.3	93.5	94.2	91.7	90.7	84.1	89.1	92.8	93.8
Yes	2.2	1.7	6.5	5.8	8.3	9.3	15.9	10.9	7.2	6.2
N of Valid	135	12,243	169	13,106	144	10,088	69	6,569	517	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	7	1,450	20	1,387	2	943	59	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.8	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	135	12,243	169	13,106	144	10,088	69	6,569	517	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	7	1,450	20	1,387	2	943	59	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,243	169	13,106	144	10,088	69	6,569	517	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	7	1,450	20	1,387	2	943	59	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	97.0	98.2	95.1	97.4	98.6	96.8	97.3	98.0
Yes	0.7	0.9	3.0	1.8	4.9	2.6	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	135	12,243	169	13,106	144	10,088	69	6,569	517	42,006
N of Miss	30	1,909	7	1,450	20	1,387	2	943	59	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.5	5.7	11.4	12.0	18.1	16.5	24.3	20.7	13.7	12.6
Yes	93.5	94.3	88.6	88.0	81.9	83.5	75.7	79.3	86.3	87.4
N of Valid	139	12,436	167	13,209	144	10,115	70	6,536	520	42,296
N of Miss	26	1,716	9	1,347	20	1,360	1	976	56	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.6	99.4	98.6	99.2	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	139	12,436	167	13,209	144	10,115	70	6,536	520	42,296
N of Miss	26	1,716	9	1,347	20	1,360	1	976	56	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	139	12,436	167	13,209	144	10,115	70	6,536	520	42,296
N of Miss	26	1,716	9	1,347	20	1,360	1	976	56	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.2	95.8	94.4	92.4	93.2	95.7	92.7	95.4	94.7
Yes	2.2	2.8	4.2	5.6	7.6	6.8	4.3	7.3	4.6	5.3
N of Valid	139	12,436	167	13,209	144	10,115	70	6,536	520	42,296
N of Miss	26	1,716	9	1,347	20	1,360	1	976	56	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	95.2	94.7	92.4	91.4	84.3	88.9	93.8	94.1
Yes	1.4	1.7	4.8	5.3	7.6	8.6	15.7	11.1	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	139	12,436	167	13,209	144	10,115	70	6,536	520	42,296
N of Miss	26	1,716	9	1,347	20	1,360	1	976	56	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	96.4	97.6	97.9	97.0	94.3	96.5	97.3	97.8
Yes	0.7	0.7	3.6	2.4	2.1	3.0	5.7	3.5	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	139	12,436	167	13,209	144	10,115	70	6,536	520	42,296
N of Miss	26	1,716	9	1,347	20	1,360	1	976	56	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	98.8	98.4	99.3	98.6	100.0	98.8	99.4	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	139	12,436	167	13,209	144	10,115	70	6,536	520	42,296
N of Miss	26	1,716	9	1,347	20	1,360	1	976	56	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	98.2	97.8	98.6	97.0	98.6	97.0	98.7	97.9
Yes	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.4	3.0	1.4	3.0	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	139	12,436	167	13,209	144	10,115	70	6,536	520	42,296
N of Miss	26	1,716	9	1,347	20	1,360	1	976	56	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	97.6	96.7	96.5	95.6	98.6	94.7	97.7	96.7
Yes	1.4	1.4	2.4	3.3	3.5	4.4	1.4	5.3	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	139	12,436	167	13,209	144	10,115	70	6,536	520	42,296
N of Miss	26	1,716	9	1,347	20	1,360	1	976	56	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	97.0	96.7	95.8	96.0	94.3	95.5	96.5	96.8
Yes	2.2	1.6	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.0	5.7	4.5	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	139	12,436	167	13,209	144	10,115	70	6,536	520	42,296
N of Miss	26	1,716	9	1,347	20	1,360	1	976	56	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.2	95.8	98.1	97.1	96.4	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	4.2	1.9	2.9	3.6	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	139	12,436	167	13,209	144	10,115	70	6,536	520	42,296
N of Miss	26	1,716	9	1,347	20	1,360	1	976	56	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	99.1	96.9	97.2	93.5	94.3	88.9	90.9	95.4	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.7	0.5	2.5	1.5	3.6	2.6	6.3	4.1	2.8	1.9
1 a day	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.7	3.2	1.4	1.4	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.2	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	134	11,947	162	12,753	139	9,748	63	6,286	498	40,734
N of Miss	31	2,205	14	1,803	25	1,727	8	1,226	78	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	1.6	6.0	5.4	11.2	10.6	16.7	16.2	8.2	7.2
Yes	96.3	98.4	94.0	94.6	88.8	89.4	83.3	83.8	91.8	92.8
N of Valid	135	12,192	168	13,113	143	10,088	66	6,505	512	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	8	1,443	21	1,387	5	1,007	64	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.3	98.6	97.2	98.5	94.3	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.4	2.8	1.5	5.7	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	135	12,192	168	13,113	143	10,088	66	6,505	512	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	8	1,443	21	1,387	5	1,007	64	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	98.7	97.9	97.5	98.5	97.0	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	135	12,192	168	13,113	143	10,088	66	6,505	512	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	8	1,443	21	1,387	5	1,007	64	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.3	95.8	98.3	98.5	97.1	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	4.2	1.7	1.5	2.9	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	135	12,192	168	13,113	143	10,088	66	6,505	512	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	8	1,443	21	1,387	5	1,007	64	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.6	98.7	98.5	98.5	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	135	12,192	168	13,113	143	10,088	66	6,505	512	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	8	1,443	21	1,387	5	1,007	64	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.4	98.6	97.9	97.9	98.5	97.5	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	135	12,192	168	13,113	143	10,088	66	6,505	512	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	8	1,443	21	1,387	5	1,007	64	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.9	95.8	97.2	93.0	95.0	87.9	92.3	94.1	96.4
Yes	3.7	1.1	4.2	2.8	7.0	5.0	12.1	7.7	5.9	3.6
N of Valid	135	12,192	168	13,113	143	10,088	66	6,505	512	41,898
N of Miss	30	1,960	8	1,443	21	1,387	5	1,007	64	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.0	2.1	4.8	5.2	10.4	9.3	13.4	13.9	7.0	6.6
Yes	97.0	97.9	95.2	94.8	89.6	90.7	86.6	86.1	93.0	93.4
N of Valid	134	12,152	167	13,109	144	10,072	67	6,496	512	41,829
N of Miss	31	2,000	9	1,447	20	1,403	4	1,016	64	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.2	98.6	97.7	98.5	95.1	99.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.3	1.5	4.9	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	134	12,152	167	13,109	144	10,072	67	6,496	512	41,829
N of Miss	31	2,000	9	1,447	20	1,403	4	1,016	64	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	98.4	97.2	97.2	98.5	96.8	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.8	1.5	3.2	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	134	12,152	167	13,109	144	10,072	67	6,496	512	41,829
N of Miss	31	2,000	9	1,447	20	1,403	4	1,016	64	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.5	95.8	98.8	100.0	98.0	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	4.2	1.2	0.0	2.0	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	134	12,152	167	13,109	144	10,072	67	6,496	512	41,829
N of Miss	31	2,000	9	1,447	20	1,403	4	1,016	64	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.6	98.9	100.0	98.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	134	12,152	167	13,109	144	10,072	67	6,496	512	41,829
N of Miss	31	2,000	9	1,447	20	1,403	4	1,016	64	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	134	12,152	167	13,109	144	10,072	67	6,496	512	41,829
N of Miss	31	2,000	9	1,447	20	1,403	4	1,016	64	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.7	97.6	97.4	95.8	95.9	89.6	93.8	95.9	96.9
Yes	3.0	1.3	2.4	2.6	4.2	4.1	10.4	6.2	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	134	12,152	167	13,109	144	10,072	67	6,496	512	41,829
N of Miss	31	2,000	9	1,447	20	1,403	4	1,016	64	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	1.6
Yes	99.2	99.1	98.2	98.4	97.9	98.0	100.0	97.7	98.6	98.4
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,136	164	13,059	144	10,071	66	6,517	507	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	20	1,404	5	995	69	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	98.1	98.9	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	131	11,970	162	12,842	140	9,827	62	6,345	495	40,984
N of Miss	34	2,182	14	1,714	24	1,648	9	1,167	81	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.3	78.9	56.5	65.6	51.4	57.0	44.1	54.4	59.2	65.7
Wrong	13.8	15.4	25.3	22.0	24.7	23.8	20.6	24.2	21.5	20.9
A little bit wrong	5.8	4.2	11.2	8.8	16.4	12.6	17.6	13.5	12.1	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.6	7.1	3.6	7.5	6.7	17.6	7.9	7.3	4.4
N of Valid	138	12,467	170	13,334	146	10,219	68	6,591	522	42,611
N of Miss	27	1,685	6	1,222	18	1,256	3	921	54	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	84.8	68.8	72.1	58.2	61.7	49.3	57.9	67.5	71.1
Wrong	10.9	11.7	20.0	19.3	26.0	23.2	22.4	22.9	19.6	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.5	7.6	6.1	8.9	9.5	14.9	11.4	7.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.0	3.5	2.5	6.8	5.6	13.4	7.8	5.4	3.6
N of Valid	137	12,411	170	13,286	146	10,181	67	6,585	520	42,463
N of Miss	28	1,741	6	1,270	18	1,294	4	927	56	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	87.9	68.6	72.2	62.8	57.9	53.7	50.1	70.1	69.9
Wrong	7.2	8.3	20.7	15.9	16.6	18.3	16.4	17.4	15.4	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.5	5.9	7.4	10.3	13.0	16.4	15.8	7.7	8.6
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.3	4.7	4.5	10.3	10.8	13.4	16.7	6.7	7.0
N of Valid	138	12,367	169	13,250	145	10,173	67	6,577	519	42,367
N of Miss	27	1,785	7	1,306	19	1,302	4	935	57	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	87.0	77.1	79.0	74.5	75.4	85.1	76.5	80.4	80.1
Wrong	6.5	9.7	17.1	15.5	19.3	17.4	7.5	16.6	13.7	14.4
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.3	1.8	3.7	4.1	5.1	6.0	4.8	3.5	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	4.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	138	12,404	170	13,274	145	10,172	67	6,578	520	42,428
N of Miss	27	1,748	6	1,282	19	1,303	4	934	56	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	91.9	84.7	87.9	89.7	88.0	97.0	90.3	89.8	89.5
Wrong	5.1	6.4	12.9	9.5	8.9	9.3	1.5	7.6	8.3	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	138	12,303	170	13,280	146	10,187	67	6,590	521	42,360
N of Miss	27	1,849	6	1,276	18	1,288	4	922	55	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	92.5	84.7	88.3	91.0	88.0	97.0	90.2	90.6	89.8
Wrong	2.9	5.9	13.5	9.3	7.6	9.4	1.5	7.7	7.5	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	137	12,274	170	13,254	145	10,166	67	6,580	519	42,274
N of Miss	28	1,878	6	1,302	19	1,309	4	932	57	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	83.9	70.2	71.8	58.9	62.6	56.7	60.0	68.4	71.3
Wrong	11.6	11.6	19.9	18.6	24.0	22.5	13.4	22.5	18.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.2	5.8	6.9	11.6	10.0	14.9	11.6	8.2	7.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.2	4.1	2.7	5.5	4.9	14.9	5.9	5.4	3.3
N of Valid	138	12,534	171	13,364	146	10,238	67	6,606	522	42,742
N of Miss	27	1,618	5	1,192	18	1,237	4	906	54	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	88.5	78.4	77.1	67.1	66.7	52.3	62.2	75.0	75.6
Wrong	7.3	8.8	15.2	16.6	21.2	20.8	21.5	21.7	15.6	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.9	4.1	4.3	6.8	8.1	15.4	9.8	5.6	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	2.3	2.0	4.8	4.4	10.8	6.3	3.9	2.9
N of Valid	137	12,496	171	13,349	146	10,216	65	6,594	519	42,655
N of Miss	28	1,656	5	1,207	18	1,259	6	918	57	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	90.5	77.1	76.1	69.7	61.7	52.3	53.5	75.6	73.4
Wrong	5.1	6.5	15.9	13.8	11.0	17.5	16.9	17.7	11.8	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.8	3.5	6.3	12.4	11.6	16.9	14.6	7.4	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	3.5	3.8	6.9	9.2	13.8	14.3	5.2	6.0
N of Valid	136	12,465	170	13,336	145	10,206	65	6,588	516	42,595
N of Miss	29	1,687	6	1,220	19	1,269	6	924	60	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	90.4	86.5	84.3	80.7	81.1	86.2	82.0	85.3	85.0
Wrong	8.0	7.2	11.7	11.8	17.9	14.2	9.2	13.5	12.2	11.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.5	1.2	2.6	0.7	3.2	1.5	3.2	1.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.4	3.1	1.4	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	137	12,477	171	13,345	145	10,211	65	6,594	518	42,627
N of Miss	28	1,675	5	1,211	19	1,264	6	918	58	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	93.7	89.3	90.4	95.1	90.4	95.4	91.8	93.2	91.6
Wrong	4.4	4.9	10.1	7.8	4.9	7.7	3.1	6.7	6.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	136	12,381	169	13,332	144	10,219	65	6,593	514	42,525
N of Miss	29	1,771	7	1,224	20	1,256	6	919	62	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.1	89.9	90.4	95.2	90.3	95.4	91.8	93.6	91.7
Wrong	3.7	4.6	9.5	7.8	4.8	7.8	3.1	6.7	5.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	136	12,362	169	13,300	146	10,202	65	6,597	516	42,461
N of Miss	29	1,790	7	1,256	18	1,273	6	915	60	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.0	63.4	41.2	45.8	29.4	33.0	19.7	29.9	40.9	45.4
Very difficult	10.4	14.8	15.3	17.7	14.0	14.4	15.2	11.4	13.6	15.1
Fairly easy	13.3	7.9	27.6	18.9	25.9	24.6	27.3	23.9	23.3	17.9
Very easy	2.2	3.2	10.0	10.0	25.9	21.2	33.3	29.0	15.4	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	10.7	5.9	7.6	4.9	6.8	4.5	5.8	6.8	8.0
N of Valid	135	12,260	170	13,199	143	10,152	66	6,554	514	42,165
N of Miss	30	1,892	6	1,357	21	1,323	5	958	62	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.7	64.0	41.4	45.1	30.3	32.5	19.7	29.4	40.6	45.1
Very difficult	12.6	13.9	14.8	17.0	12.0	14.0	13.6	10.8	13.3	14.4
Fairly easy	8.9	8.5	26.6	19.6	27.5	24.9	25.8	23.8	22.1	18.3
Very easy	6.7	4.2	11.8	11.8	26.1	22.4	36.4	30.3	17.6	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	9.4	5.3	6.6	4.2	6.3	4.5	5.7	6.4	7.2
N of Valid	135	12,101	169	13,059	142	10,074	66	6,515	512	41,749
N of Miss	30	2,051	7	1,497	22	1,401	5	997	64	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.3	77.1	54.4	59.7	37.6	45.7	43.1	40.8	53.3	58.4
Sort of hard	8.1	11.6	18.9	18.7	25.5	21.6	16.9	19.2	17.6	17.4
Sort of easy	7.4	6.8	18.3	13.3	23.4	19.3	20.0	21.9	17.1	14.2
Very easy	11.1	4.4	8.3	8.4	13.5	13.3	20.0	18.2	12.0	9.9
N of Valid	135	12,210	169	13,181	141	10,115	65	6,539	510	42,045
N of Miss	30	1,942	7	1,375	23	1,360	6	973	66	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.1	73.6	49.4	54.1	33.6	41.0	27.3	36.4	47.6	53.9
Sort of hard	11.2	12.9	17.3	17.5	21.7	17.9	22.7	14.8	17.6	15.8
Sort of easy	9.0	7.8	15.5	15.3	20.3	20.9	22.7	23.4	16.0	15.7
Very easy	9.7	5.6	17.9	13.1	24.5	20.2	27.3	25.3	18.8	14.5
N of Valid	134	12,168	168	13,162	143	10,108	66	6,538	511	41,976
N of Miss	31	1,984	8	1,394	21	1,367	5	974	65	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.3	92.4	79.0	85.4	76.8	75.5	77.3	71.1	81.1	82.8
Sort of hard	5.2	5.0	14.4	9.8	14.1	15.7	13.6	17.3	11.8	11.0
Sort of easy	0.7	1.5	5.4	3.0	8.5	5.2	4.5	7.2	4.9	3.8
Very easy	3.7	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.7	3.5	4.5	4.3	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	134	12,118	167	13,133	142	10,089	66	6,532	509	41,872
N of Miss	31	2,034	9	1,423	22	1,386	5	980	67	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.7	78.1	61.5	68.9	53.2	61.5	46.2	59.1	58.9	68.3
Sort of hard	16.5	11.4	17.2	14.7	22.0	17.3	16.9	17.1	18.3	14.7
Sort of easy	9.0	6.0	10.1	9.3	14.2	11.0	15.4	12.6	11.6	9.3
Very easy	6.8	4.4	11.2	7.1	10.6	10.2	21.5	11.2	11.2	7.7
N of Valid	133	12,133	169	13,129	141	10,098	65	6,525	508	41,885
N of Miss	32	2,019	7	1,427	23	1,377	6	987	68	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.3	88.7	62.7	71.2	48.3	52.1	40.9	44.0	61.9	67.4
Sort of hard	7.6	6.5	19.5	12.2	22.4	14.9	15.2	13.7	16.7	11.5
Sort of easy	3.1	2.8	10.7	9.3	14.0	16.0	25.8	18.0	11.6	10.4
Very easy	3.1	2.0	7.1	7.2	15.4	17.0	18.2	24.3	9.8	10.7
N of Valid	131	12,077	169	13,130	143	10,086	66	6,522	509	41,815
N of Miss	34	2,075	7	1,426	21	1,389	5	990	67	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.8	85.4	64.5	72.1	58.5	61.9	62.1	60.5	67.8	71.7
Sort of hard	7.6	7.9	14.8	13.4	18.3	17.5	15.2	18.3	13.9	13.5
Sort of easy	2.3	3.8	8.9	8.1	12.7	11.7	15.2	11.7	9.0	8.3
Very easy	5.3	3.0	11.8	6.3	10.6	8.9	7.6	9.5	9.2	6.5
N of Valid	132	12,097	169	13,124	142	10,096	66	6,531	509	41,848
N of Miss	33	2,055	7	1,432	22	1,379	5	981	67	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.3	89.9	76.3	81.8	69.7	72.7	66.7	69.8	76.6	80.1
Sort of hard	5.3	6.6	16.0	11.4	13.4	16.0	15.2	16.4	12.4	11.9
Sort of easy	3.1	2.2	5.3	4.3	12.0	6.8	10.6	8.0	7.3	4.9
Very easy	2.3	1.3	2.4	2.5	4.9	4.5	7.6	5.7	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	131	12,059	169	13,116	142	10,079	66	6,525	508	41,779
N of Miss	34	2,093	7	1,440	22	1,396	5	987	68	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.4	80.8	57.7	62.0	43.2	47.5	37.9	43.0	55.5	60.9
Sort of hard	9.8	8.6	13.7	12.2	12.2	12.6	10.6	10.6	11.9	11.0
Sort of easy	4.5	6.2	13.1	14.1	20.1	18.0	22.7	19.6	14.0	13.6
Very easy	11.3	4.4	15.5	11.8	24.5	21.9	28.8	26.7	18.6	14.4
N of Valid	133	12,068	168	13,074	139	10,075	66	6,515	506	41,732
N of Miss	32	2,084	8	1,482	25	1,400	5	997	70	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.4	73.2	60.1	76.8	62.7	81.4	81.5	83.6	64.4	77.9
Yes	36.6	26.8	39.9	23.2	37.3	18.6	18.5	16.4	35.6	22.1
N of Valid	131	11,936	168	12,968	142	9,971	65	6,428	506	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	8	1,588	22	1,504	6	1,084	70	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	93.2	86.9	93.7	94.4	95.1	96.9	96.0	90.3	94.3
Yes	13.0	6.8	13.1	6.3	5.6	4.9	3.1	4.0	9.7	5.7
N of Valid	131	11,936	168	12,968	142	9,971	65	6,428	506	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	8	1,588	22	1,504	6	1,084	70	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	92.1	86.9	89.6	85.2	89.9	92.3	90.9	87.2	90.6
Yes	13.0	7.9	13.1	10.4	14.8	10.1	7.7	9.1	12.8	9.4
N of Valid	131	11,936	168	12,968	142	9,971	65	6,428	506	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	8	1,588	22	1,504	6	1,084	70	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.0	31.1	50.6	30.4	45.1	25.6	24.6	22.8	43.5	28.3
Yes	58.0	68.9	49.4	69.6	54.9	74.4	75.4	77.2	56.5	71.7
N of Valid	131	11,936	168	12,968	142	9,971	65	6,428	506	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	8	1,588	22	1,504	6	1,084	70	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.5	76.2	81.6	77.6	82.3	81.2	91.9	82.7	82.6	78.8
Yes	20.5	23.8	18.4	22.4	17.7	18.8	8.1	17.3	17.4	21.2
N of Valid	127	11,869	163	12,887	130	9,823	62	6,316	482	40,895
N of Miss	38	2,283	13	1,669	34	1,652	9	1,196	94	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.8	38.0	37.1	31.3	28.9	29.9	39.3	30.0	35.1	32.7
1 or 2 times	30.1	35.6	29.9	34.1	28.9	32.2	36.1	30.2	30.4	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.8	16.1	18.6	20.0	20.0	19.8	14.8	20.8	17.7	18.9
5 or 6 times	9.8	5.8	7.8	7.9	7.4	10.1	4.9	9.8	7.9	8.1
7 or more times	7.5	4.5	6.6	6.7	14.8	8.0	4.9	9.3	8.9	6.8
N of Valid	133	12,084	167	13,062	135	9,975	61	6,399	496	41,520
N of Miss	32	2,068	9	1,494	29	1,500	10	1,113	80	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.8	47.7	68.5	56.5	65.2	59.2	86.7	74.8	70.7	57.4
Yes	28.2	52.3	31.5	43.5	34.8	40.8	13.3	25.2	29.3	42.6
N of Valid	131	11,919	165	12,939	132	9,876	60	6,319	488	41,053
N of Miss	34	2,233	11	1,617	32	1,599	11	1,193	88	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.3	33.3	32.7	27.1	31.3	27.2	34.4	28.6	37.7	29.2
1 or 2 times	27.7	41.6	45.2	36.5	35.8	24.7	37.7	22.4	37.1	32.9
3 or 4 times	11.5	17.3	13.1	23.8	18.7	30.0	26.2	29.7	15.8	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.6	5.5	4.8	7.7	7.5	12.1	1.6	12.7	5.1	8.9
7 or more times	3.8	2.4	4.2	4.9	6.7	6.1	0.0	6.6	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	130	11,992	168	13,026	134	9,939	61	6,380	493	41,337
N of Miss	35	2,160	8	1,530	30	1,536	10	1,132	83	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	6,002	71	6,569	64	5,379	29	3,788	214	21,738
N of Miss	115	8,150	105	7,987	100	6,096	42	3,724	362	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	17	827	14	870	8	638	4	467	43	2,802
N of Miss	148	13,325	162	13,686	156	10,837	67	7,045	533	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3	170	2	166	2	115	0	84	7	535
N of Miss	162	13,982	174	14,390	162	11,360	71	7,428	569	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	9	569	7	565	6	331	0	157	22	1,622
N of Miss	156	13,583	169	13,991	158	11,144	71	7,355	554	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	8	427	10	519	7	474	3	310	28	1,730
N of Miss	157	13,725	166	14,037	157	11,001	68	7,202	548	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	3,293	50	3,701	45	2,743	24	1,582	169	11,319
N of Miss	115	10,859	126	10,855	119	8,732	47	5,930	407	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	23	2,298	29	2,149	14	1,358	6	632	72	6,437
N of Miss	142	11,854	147	12,407	150	10,117	65	6,880	504	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.3	67.2	56.1	58.4	44.6	53.0	37.7	53.8	52.4	58.9
Yes	37.7	32.8	43.9	41.6	55.4	47.0	62.3	46.2	47.6	41.1
N of Valid	130	11,796	164	12,896	130	9,871	61	6,338	485	40,901
N of Miss	35	2,356	12	1,660	34	1,604	10	1,174	91	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	6.7	4.8	5.3	2.9	5.1	0.0	6.1	3.2	5.8
no	7.7	6.3	9.6	6.6	4.4	6.0	6.6	6.1	7.3	6.3
yes	33.1	33.8	42.5	38.9	48.2	40.2	49.2	40.5	42.4	38.0
YES!	56.2	53.3	43.1	49.2	44.5	48.6	44.3	47.2	47.1	49.9
N of Valid	130	12,006	167	13,064	137	10,026	61	6,444	495	41,540
N of Miss	35	2,146	9	1,492	27	1,449	10	1,068	81	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	35.4	37.7	32.7	31.0	22.1	28.3	24.6	30.1	29.5	32.1
no	30.0	35.6	33.9	38.8	50.0	40.1	37.7	39.8	37.8	38.3
yes	26.9	18.1	22.4	20.9	16.2	21.9	29.5	21.1	22.8	20.4
YES!	7.7	8.6	10.9	9.3	11.8	9.8	8.2	9.1	10.0	9.2
N of Valid	130	11,944	165	13,021	136	9,991	61	6,422	492	41,378
N of Miss	35	2,208	11	1,535	28	1,484	10	1,090	84	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	7.5	4.2	5.8	2.9	5.7	0.0	7.0	3.0	6.5
no	6.2	5.1	5.5	4.5	5.1	4.2	8.2	6.2	5.9	4.9
yes	23.8	28.1	30.9	34.1	32.4	36.0	42.6	38.7	30.9	33.5
YES!	66.9	59.3	59.4	55.5	59.6	54.2	49.2	48.1	60.2	55.1
N of Valid	130	11,968	165	13,040	136	9,988	61	6,422	492	41,418
N of Miss	35	2,184	11	1,516	28	1,487	10	1,090	84	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.3	6.6	6.2	4.4	5.7	3.3	6.9	5.9	6.8
no	2.3	5.4	7.8	5.8	4.4	6.1	6.6	7.6	5.3	6.1
yes	16.9	20.1	32.3	28.1	34.3	32.1	52.5	36.2	31.3	28.0
YES!	73.1	66.3	53.3	59.8	56.9	56.1	37.7	49.3	57.6	59.1
N of Valid	130	11,900	167	13,013	137	9,988	61	6,421	495	41,322
N of Miss	35	2,252	9	1,543	27	1,487	10	1,091	81	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	9.2	6.6	7.3	5.1	7.0	8.2	9.7	5.7	8.1
no	9.9	6.6	5.4	9.2	11.8	11.5	13.1	15.1	9.3	10.0
yes	25.2	25.4	31.9	32.1	35.3	34.4	42.6	36.0	32.4	31.3
YES!	61.1	58.9	56.0	51.3	47.8	47.0	36.1	39.2	52.6	50.6
N of Valid	131	11,928	166	13,016	136	9,994	61	6,422	494	41,360
N of Miss	34	2,224	10	1,540	28	1,481	10	1,090	82	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	8.5	7.8	9.3	11.7	10.6	6.6	13.8	9.3	10.1
no	9.1	11.7	22.3	16.6	21.2	19.8	27.9	23.2	19.2	17.0
yes	27.3	33.0	39.8	36.8	31.4	37.5	37.7	36.0	33.9	35.8
YES!	53.8	46.8	30.1	37.3	35.8	32.2	27.9	27.0	37.7	37.2
N of Valid	132	11,968	166	13,035	137	10,005	61	6,427	496	41,435
N of Miss	33	2,184	10	1,521	27	1,470	10	1,085	80	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	6.7	4.2	5.6	5.9	5.6	4.9	7.6	4.5	6.2
no	6.9	6.6	7.2	7.3	6.6	7.7	6.6	8.8	6.9	7.4
yes	25.2	28.2	36.1	33.8	36.8	35.4	42.6	37.2	34.2	33.1
YES!	64.9	58.5	52.4	53.4	50.7	51.3	45.9	46.5	54.5	53.3
N of Valid	131	11,935	166	13,029	136	10,008	61	6,425	494	41,397
N of Miss	34	2,217	10	1,527	28	1,467	10	1,087	82	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.0	78.2	67.5	69.1	54.4	59.6	42.6	54.1	63.6	67.1
Yes	20.5	17.4	27.1	26.4	38.2	35.1	49.2	40.8	31.1	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.3	5.4	4.5	7.4	5.2	8.2	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	132	11,986	166	13,000	136	9,973	61	6,423	495	41,382
N of Miss	33	2,166	10	1,556	28	1,502	10	1,089	81	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.8	89.7	81.3	81.7	78.1	73.4	62.3	66.9	79.8	79.7
Yes	10.7	6.0	13.3	13.8	14.6	21.4	27.9	28.0	14.7	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.3	5.4	4.5	7.3	5.2	9.8	5.1	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	131	11,945	166	12,959	137	9,964	61	6,414	495	41,282
N of Miss	34	2,207	10	1,597	27	1,511	10	1,098	81	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.8	87.7	81.3	83.3	78.8	78.4	67.2	74.7	80.6	82.1
Yes	10.7	8.1	13.3	12.2	13.9	16.3	24.6	20.2	14.1	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.3	5.4	4.5	7.3	5.3	8.2	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	131	11,924	166	12,941	137	9,941	61	6,411	495	41,217
N of Miss	34	2,228	10	1,615	27	1,534	10	1,101	81	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	94.9	92.2	94.6	92.0	93.9	91.8	93.7	93.3	94.4
Yes	1.5	0.9	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.3	5.4	4.5	7.3	5.2	8.2	5.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	132	11,911	166	12,934	137	9,945	61	6,399	496	41,189
N of Miss	33	2,241	10	1,622	27	1,530	10	1,113	80	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	77.9	78.8	75.2	78.1	74.3	73.8	75.1	79.6	75.7
Yes	13.6	17.7	15.8	20.3	14.6	20.5	18.0	19.8	15.2	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	7.3	5.2	8.2	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	132	11,891	165	12,928	137	9,943	61	6,400	495	41,162
N of Miss	33	2,261	11	1,628	27	1,532	10	1,112	81	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.4	82.5	72.3	75.9	68.4	69.6	65.6	66.4	72.3	74.8
Yes	19.1	13.2	22.3	19.6	24.3	25.2	26.2	28.5	22.5	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.3	5.4	4.5	7.4	5.2	8.2	5.1	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	262	23,854	332	25,878	272	19,948	122	12,824	988	82,504
N of Miss	68	4,450	20	3,234	56	3,002	20	2,200	164	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	93.1	90.3	91.4	89.7	89.1	85.2	88.0	89.8	90.8
Yes	6.9	2.6	4.2	4.1	2.9	5.6	6.6	7.0	4.9	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	7.4	5.3	8.2	5.0	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	130	11,870	165	12,889	136	9,924	61	6,393	492	41,076
N of Miss	35	2,282	11	1,667	28	1,551	10	1,119	84	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	88.0	81.4	84.1	76.3	80.2	67.2	76.8	80.2	83.2
Wrong	7.6	8.7	13.2	11.6	14.8	13.6	18.0	15.3	12.8	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.5	4.8	3.4	6.7	4.9	13.1	5.8	6.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	131	11,988	167	13,008	135	9,974	61	6,405	494	41,375
N of Miss	34	2,164	9	1,548	29	1,501	10	1,107	82	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.7	94.2	88.6	90.6	81.8	85.9	75.4	81.5	87.5	89.1
Wrong	1.5	4.4	7.2	7.5	13.1	10.9	11.5	13.3	7.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	3.6	1.4	5.1	2.3	9.8	3.5	4.0	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	3.3	1.7	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	130	11,976	167	12,997	137	9,959	61	6,391	495	41,323
N of Miss	35	2,176	9	1,559	27	1,516	10	1,121	81	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.4	94.8	88.0	89.2	81.8	82.1	75.4	75.8	87.4	87.0
Wrong	0.8	3.4	7.2	6.9	8.8	10.3	13.1	12.6	6.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	3.6	2.7	8.0	5.3	9.8	7.3	4.9	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.6	4.3	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	129	11,929	167	12,960	137	9,942	61	6,393	494	41,224
N of Miss	36	2,223	9	1,596	27	1,533	10	1,119	82	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	94.7	90.4	92.8	93.4	91.4	91.8	90.4	92.1	92.6
Wrong	5.4	3.8	7.2	5.4	5.9	6.6	6.6	7.4	6.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	130	11,953	167	12,987	136	9,954	61	6,394	494	41,288
N of Miss	35	2,199	9	1,569	28	1,521	10	1,118	82	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.5	97.2	95.2	96.6	98.5	95.6	98.4	95.4	97.4	96.3
Wrong	0.8	2.3	3.6	3.0	1.5	3.8	1.6	3.9	2.0	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	130	11,911	166	12,965	137	9,953	61	6,395	494	41,224
N of Miss	35	2,241	10	1,591	27	1,522	10	1,117	82	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	99.2	97.1	95.8	96.6	98.5	95.5	98.4	95.3	97.8	96.3
Wrong	0.8	2.3	3.0	2.9	1.5	3.8	1.6	3.9	1.8	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	130	11,875	167	12,946	137	9,951	61	6,391	495	41,163
N of Miss	35	2,277	9	1,610	27	1,524	10	1,121	81	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	81.8	78.8	80.1	83.8	81.2	82.0	82.8	82.5	81.3
Wrong	12.3	14.9	16.4	16.1	11.0	15.4	18.0	13.9	14.0	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.7	4.2	3.2	5.1	2.8	0.0	2.7	3.3	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	130	11,908	165	12,950	136	9,933	61	6,389	492	41,180
N of Miss	35	2,244	11	1,606	28	1,542	10	1,123	84	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	83.9	78.4	79.9	80.9	78.5	85.0	79.4	82.2	80.6
Wrong	9.2	11.5	15.6	14.7	14.7	15.7	13.3	15.3	13.4	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.8	1.7	4.2	3.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	130	11,915	167	12,965	136	9,939	60	6,386	493	41,205
N of Miss	35	2,237	9	1,591	28	1,536	11	1,126	83	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.1	62.9	61.1	58.8	64.4	60.4	62.3	63.3	63.0	61.1
Wrong	21.4	24.0	25.1	25.6	24.4	25.0	26.2	24.4	24.1	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.7	10.7	10.2	13.1	10.4	12.6	9.8	10.8	10.3	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.8	2.4	3.6	2.4	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	131	11,890	167	12,932	135	9,893	61	6,372	494	41,087
N of Miss	34	2,262	9	1,624	29	1,582	10	1,140	82	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.1	82.6	72.9	74.9	68.7	68.2	55.7	64.3	71.2	73.9
1	9.3	8.5	11.4	10.0	11.2	10.6	11.5	10.0	10.8	9.7
2	7.0	3.7	4.2	6.0	6.7	7.9	16.4	8.5	7.1	6.2
3-4	2.3	2.4	6.6	4.5	6.7	6.3	3.3	7.2	5.1	4.8
5+	2.3	2.8	4.8	4.5	6.7	7.0	13.1	10.0	5.7	5.5
N of Valid	129	11,947	166	12,965	134	9,958	61	6,402	490	41,272
N of Miss	36	2,205	10	1,591	30	1,517	10	1,110	86	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.1	93.3	86.1	88.6	80.0	84.7	71.7	81.6	83.5	87.9
1	6.2	3.9	6.0	5.7	6.7	6.3	15.0	7.1	7.3	5.6
2	2.3	1.1	5.4	2.7	8.9	4.0	6.7	4.7	5.7	2.9
3-4	2.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	3.0	2.5	0.0	3.2	1.8	1.7
5+	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.5	6.7	3.5	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	129	11,874	166	12,906	135	9,941	60	6,394	490	41,115
N of Miss	36	2,278	10	1,650	29	1,534	11	1,118	86	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.2	89.4	81.8	84.2	79.4	82.3	68.9	82.1	79.9	84.9
1	9.9	6.2	8.5	7.6	9.6	7.5	16.4	6.3	10.1	7.0
2	3.8	2.1	3.6	3.5	2.2	4.0	8.2	4.6	3.9	3.4
3-4	0.8	1.0	4.2	2.2	3.7	2.7	0.0	2.9	2.6	2.1
5+	2.3	1.3	1.8	2.5	5.1	3.4	6.6	4.0	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	131	11,879	165	12,940	136	9,949	61	6,403	493	41,171
N of Miss	34	2,273	11	1,616	28	1,526	10	1,109	83	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	61.1	69.1	55.1	58.0	42.6	51.2	38.3	49.8	51.2	58.3
1	21.4	13.5	16.2	13.9	13.2	13.1	8.3	10.4	15.8	13.0
2	3.8	6.5	7.2	9.3	15.4	10.1	21.7	9.8	10.3	8.8
3-4	6.1	4.8	6.6	7.6	11.0	9.0	6.7	10.0	7.7	7.5
5+	7.6	6.1	15.0	11.2	17.6	16.6	25.0	20.1	15.0	12.4
N of Valid	131	11,890	167	12,914	136	9,952	60	6,393	494	41,149
N of Miss	34	2,262	9	1,642	28	1,523	11	1,119	82	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	60.3	54.9	68.2	60.2	85.7	60.2	72.1	62.6	71.4	59.1
No	14.0	14.3	11.7	13.4	5.6	14.4	4.9	15.8	9.7	14.3
I don't know	25.6	30.9	20.1	26.4	8.7	25.4	23.0	21.5	18.8	26.7
N of Valid	121	11,221	154	12,366	126	9,421	61	6,058	462	39,066
N of Miss	44	2,931	22	2,190	38	2,054	10	1,454	114	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.9	14.6	13.9	16.5	18.8	18.2	21.3	18.0	16.7	16.6
Most of the time	17.4	14.6	18.7	17.7	19.5	19.3	27.9	18.2	19.7	17.3
Some of the time	37.1	28.5	28.3	30.1	29.3	30.3	21.3	31.3	30.1	29.9
A little of the time	15.9	25.5	20.5	20.3	18.8	16.7	9.8	16.3	17.5	20.3
None of the time	13.6	16.8	18.7	15.4	13.5	15.5	19.7	16.2	16.1	16.0
N of Valid	132	11,915	166	13,005	133	9,919	61	6,382	492	41,221
N of Miss	33	2,237	10	1,551	31	1,556	10	1,130	84	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.2	11.2	12.0	11.6	14.2	11.8	9.8	11.2	13.4	11.5
Most of the time	11.5	9.9	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.7	14.8	11.7	11.6	10.9
Some of the time	16.2	15.8	11.4	18.6	20.9	20.2	26.2	21.9	17.1	18.7
A little of the time	20.8	21.7	18.7	20.0	17.9	19.7	16.4	19.4	18.7	20.3
None of the time	35.4	41.3	47.0	38.9	35.8	36.6	32.8	35.7	39.1	38.6
N of Valid	130	11,768	166	12,912	134	9,862	61	6,347	491	40,889
N of Miss	35	2,384	10	1,644	30	1,613	10	1,165	85	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.7	19.5	18.1	21.2	23.3	21.9	26.2	20.2	21.5	20.7
Most of the time	16.3	15.8	20.5	18.6	18.8	19.5	24.6	18.9	19.4	18.1
Some of the time	19.4	18.3	14.5	20.5	15.0	21.2	21.3	22.6	16.8	20.4
A little of the time	14.7	17.2	18.1	16.0	21.8	14.8	13.1	15.0	17.6	15.9
None of the time	27.9	29.3	28.9	23.7	21.1	22.7	14.8	23.4	24.7	25.0
N of Valid	129	11,690	166	12,869	133	9,835	61	6,354	489	40,748
N of Miss	36	2,462	10	1,687	31	1,640	10	1,158	87	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.5	9.3	9.7	9.2	9.8	9.6	9.8	9.4	10.2	9.4
Most of the time	10.8	7.8	8.5	8.3	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.2	9.2	8.2
Some of the time	13.8	12.9	10.9	14.5	18.0	16.3	18.0	17.9	14.5	15.0
A little of the time	12.3	18.5	17.0	18.5	20.3	19.4	31.1	20.1	18.4	19.0
None of the time	51.5	51.5	53.9	49.6	42.9	46.2	32.8	44.4	47.6	48.5
N of Valid	130	11,775	165	12,918	133	9,861	61	6,361	489	40,915
N of Miss	35	2,377	11	1,638	31	1,614	10	1,151	87	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.5	17.5	12.0	14.6	14.1	16.4	16.4	15.8	15.9	16.0
Most of the time	20.9	15.3	15.1	16.4	19.3	16.1	21.3	16.8	18.5	16.1
Some of the time	19.4	19.7	18.1	23.2	22.2	24.1	18.0	24.2	19.6	22.6
A little of the time	16.3	18.9	21.7	18.9	24.4	18.8	24.6	18.1	21.4	18.8
None of the time	20.9	28.6	33.1	26.9	20.0	24.6	19.7	25.2	24.6	26.6
N of Valid	129	11,609	166	12,812	135	9,868	61	6,348	491	40,637
N of Miss	36	2,543	10	1,744	29	1,607	10	1,164	85	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	14.1	12.0	13.9	17.2	13.7	8.2	12.1	14.5	13.6
Most of the time	10.8	9.0	12.7	9.9	8.2	9.5	16.4	9.4	11.4	9.5
Some of the time	12.3	11.3	7.2	12.5	14.9	14.7	18.0	16.1	12.0	13.2
A little of the time	8.5	16.1	14.5	16.6	18.7	16.8	13.1	17.7	13.8	16.7
None of the time	50.8	49.6	53.6	47.1	41.0	45.3	44.3	44.8	48.3	47.0
N of Valid	130	11,793	166	12,931	134	9,876	61	6,362	491	40,962
N of Miss	35	2,359	10	1,625	30	1,599	10	1,150	85	6,733