

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Lonoke County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	151	722	481	294
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	25.6	185	25.6	123	31.6	93
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	0.0	0	25.1	181	28.3	136	36.1	106
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	0.0	0	27.4	198	26.6	128	18.7	55
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	0.0	0	21.9	158	19.5	94	0.0	0
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.7	60	45.1	250	49.9	192	50.0	121
	state	49.0	28,113	49.0	29,166	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772
Female	county	48.3	56	54.9	304	50.1	193	50.0	121
	state	51.0	29,297	51.0	30,380	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	2.6	3	9.8	55	8.8	34	18.2	44
	state	15.7	9,111	17.1	10,401	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921
Black or African American	county	12.9	15	19.3	108	16.8	65	18.2	44
	state	15.0	8,720	15.4	9,371	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.8	3	0.0	0
	state	2.2	1,275	2.3	1,426	2.3	1,478	2.6	950
Native American	county	1.7	2	1.6	9	2.3	9	1.7	4
	state	1.6	956	1.6	981	1.4	882	1.3	456
White	county	70.7	82	59.9	335	63.8	247	53.7	130
	state	55.2	32,078	52.7	31,996	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117
Other	county	2.6	3	2.9	16	1.3	5	2.5	6
	state	2.5	1,455	2.5	1,548	2.4	1,484	2.1	760
Multi-Racial	county	9.5	11	6.3	35	6.2	24	5.8	14
	state	7.8	4,524	8.3	5,039	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

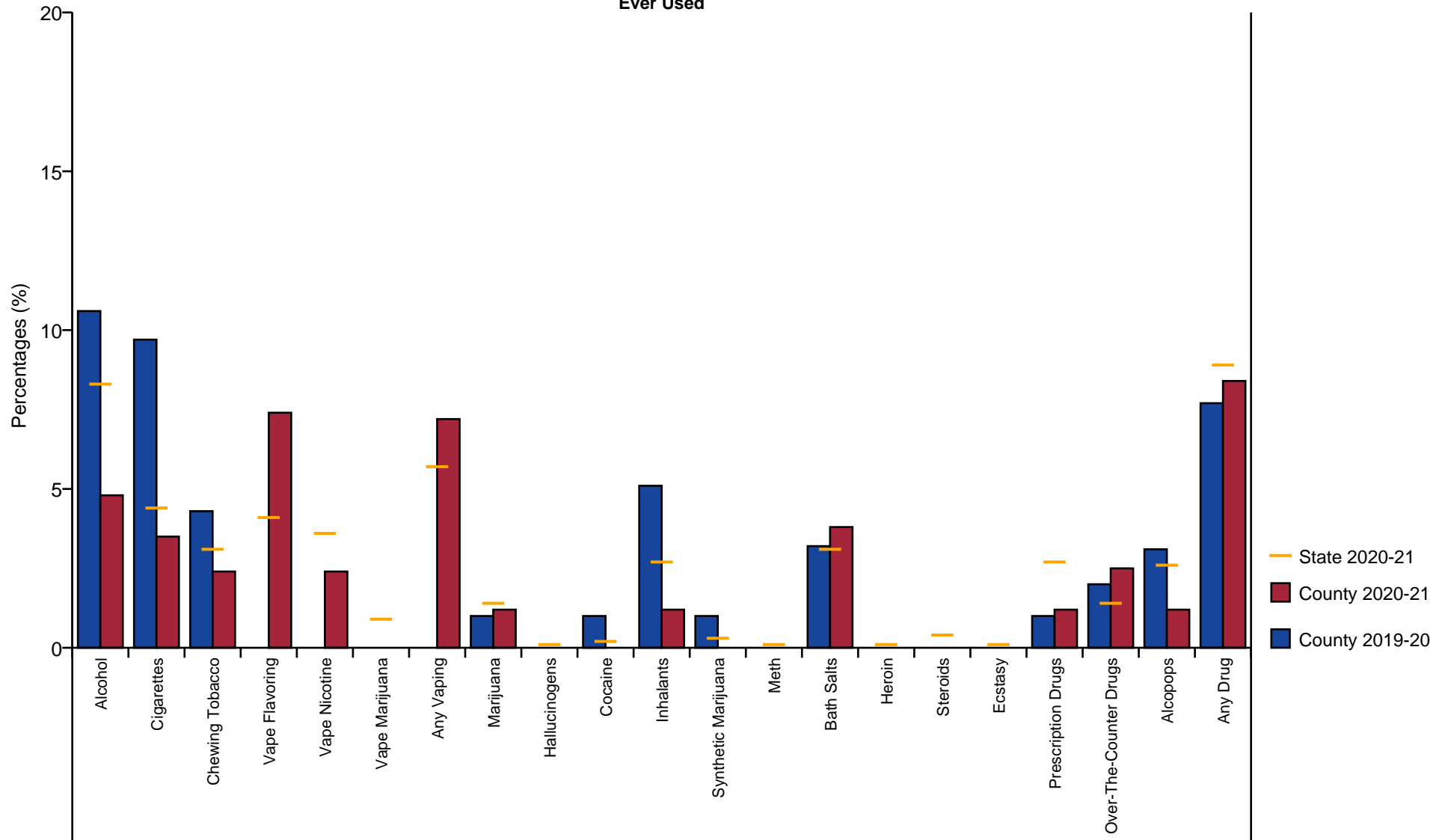
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lonoke County

Ever Used



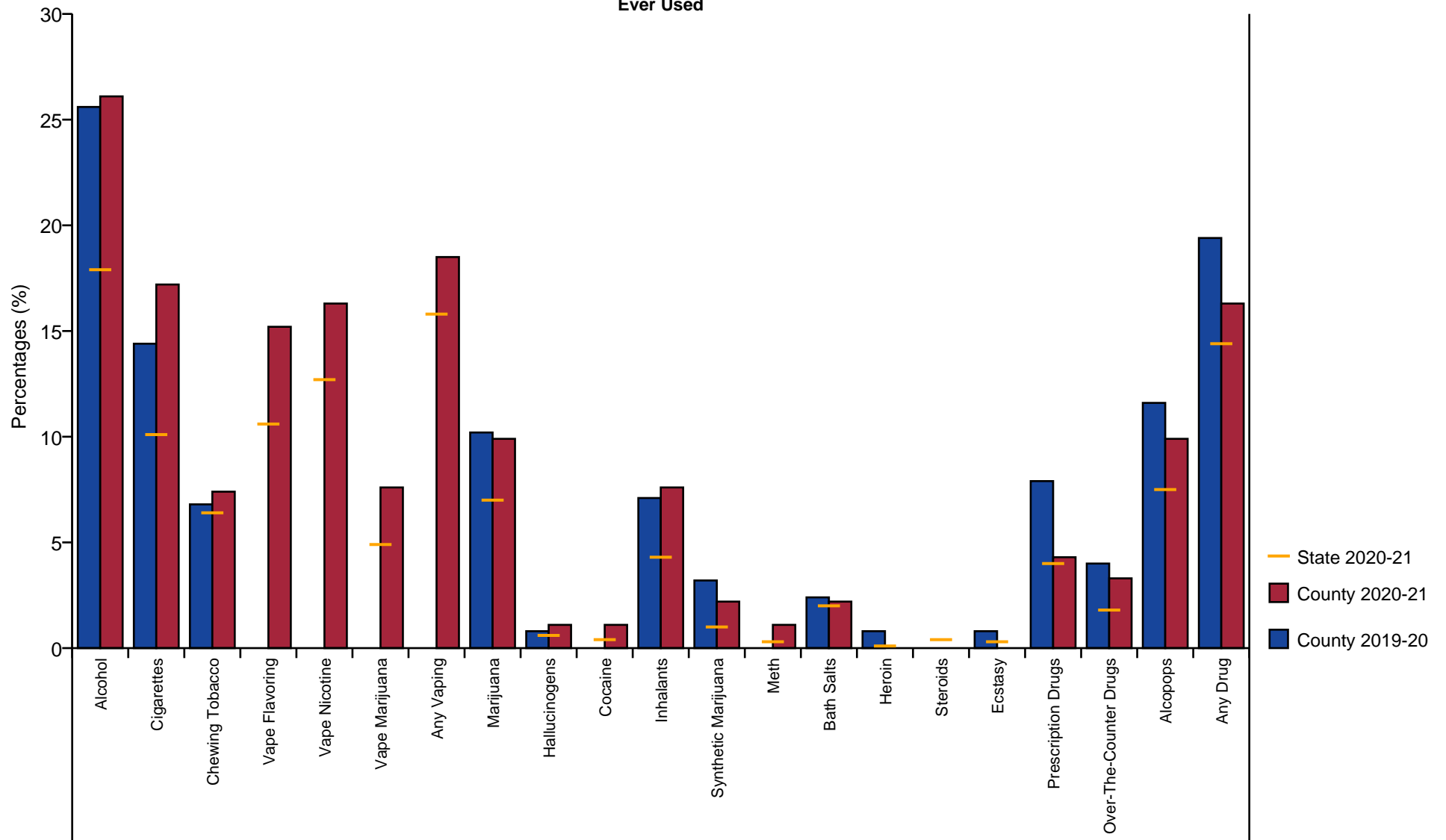
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lonoke County

Ever Used

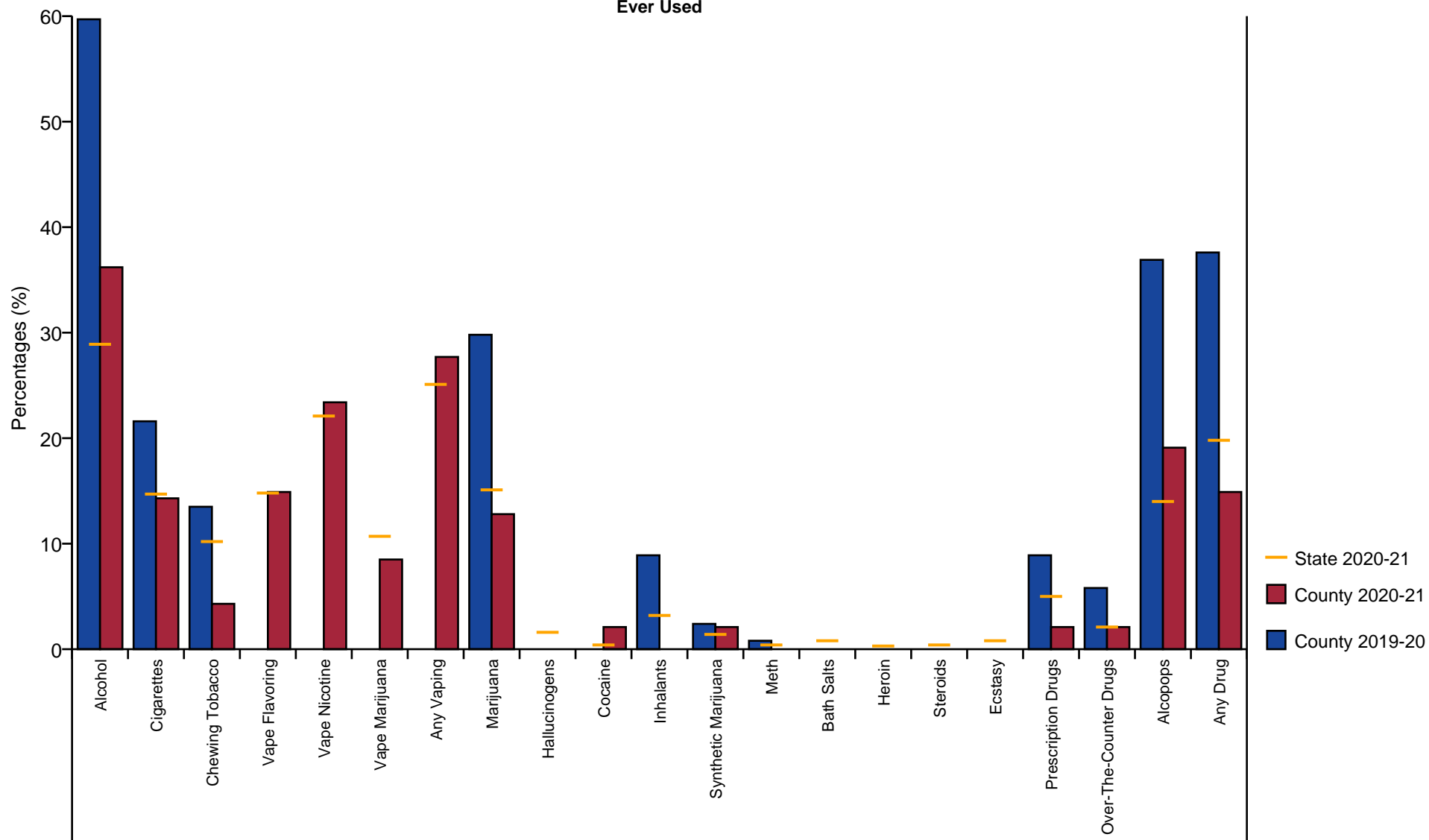


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lonoke County

Ever Used

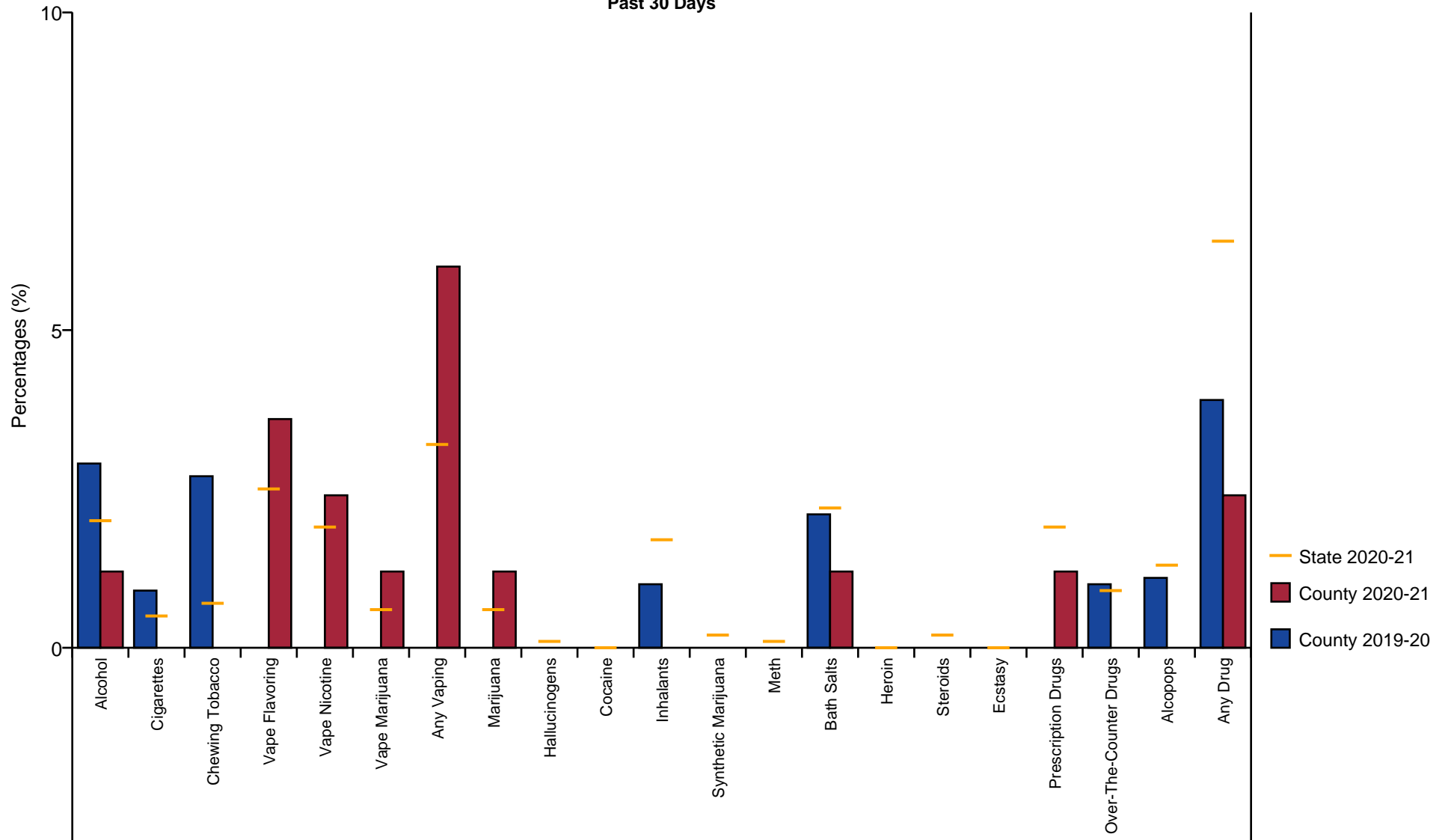


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lonoke County

Past 30 Days

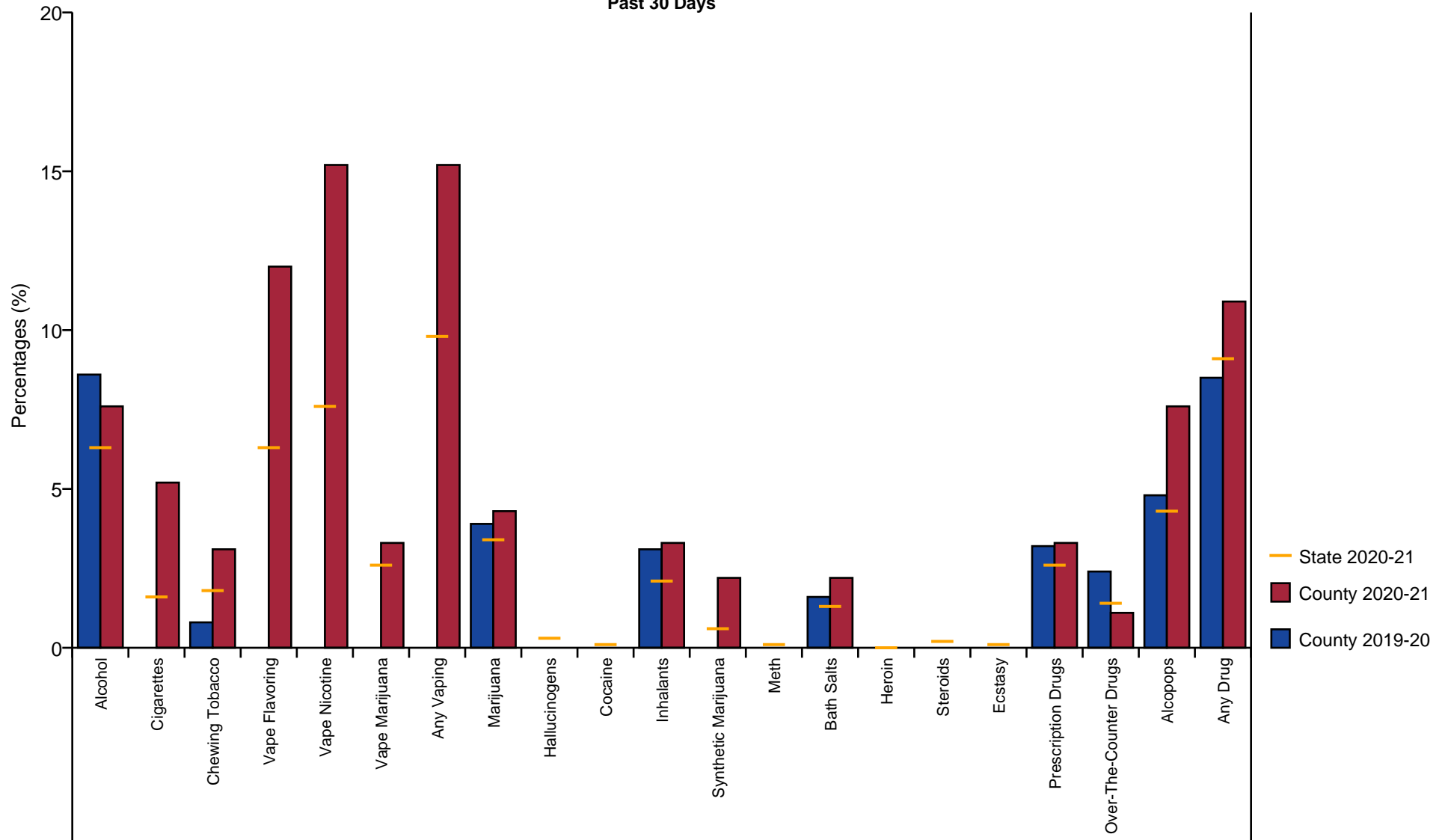


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lonoke County

Past 30 Days

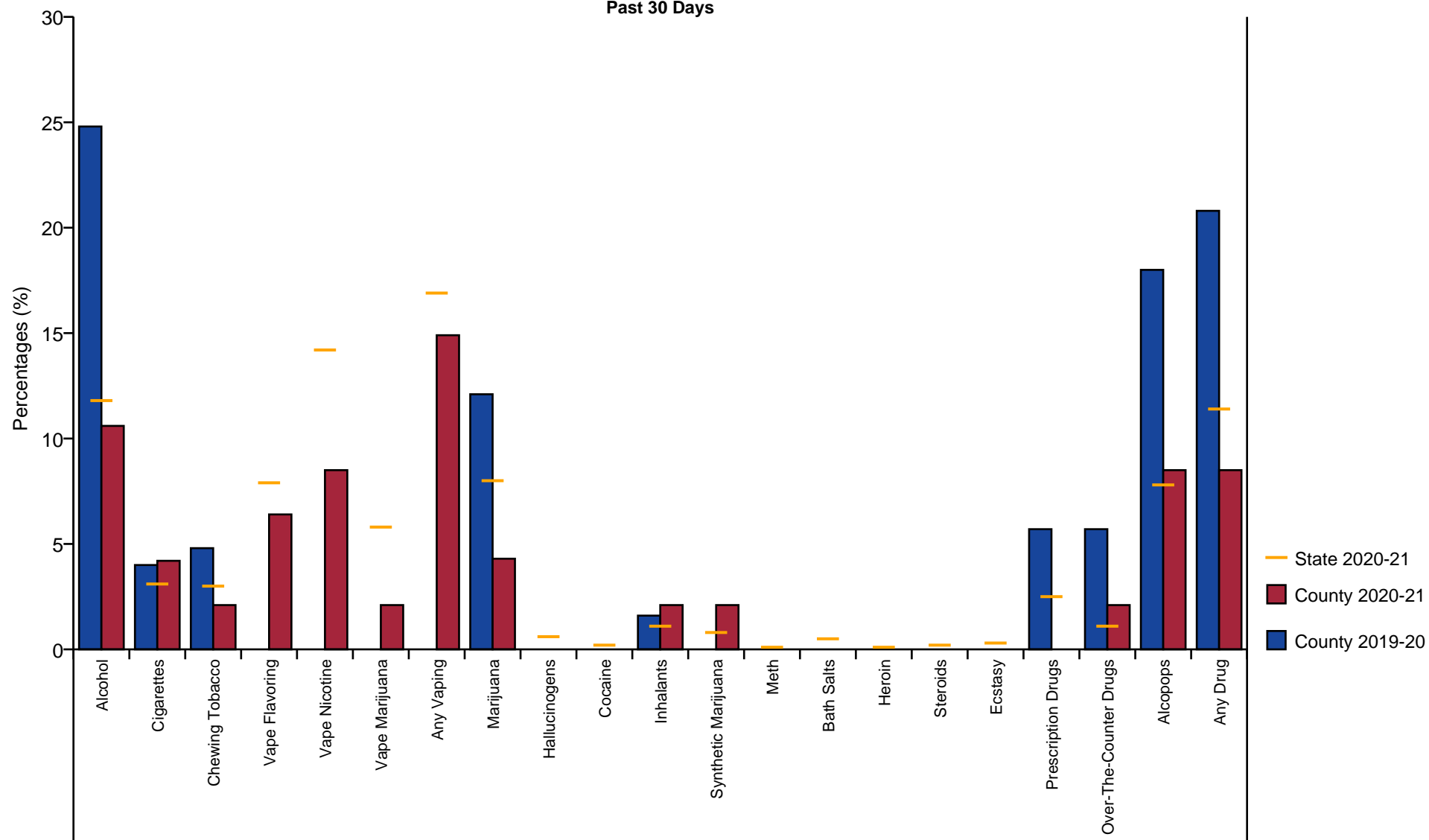


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lonoke County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Lonoke County

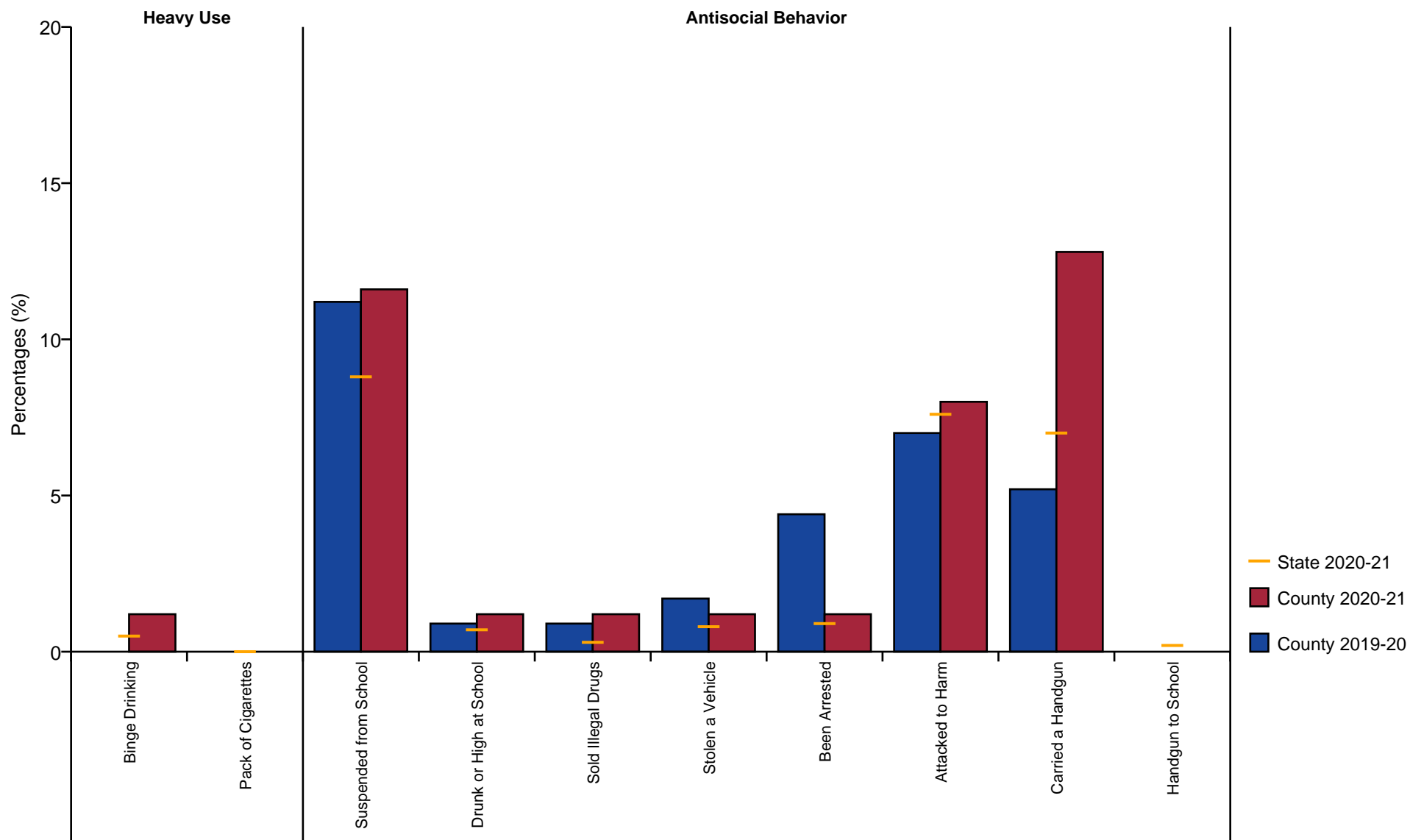


Figure 5.7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Lonoke County

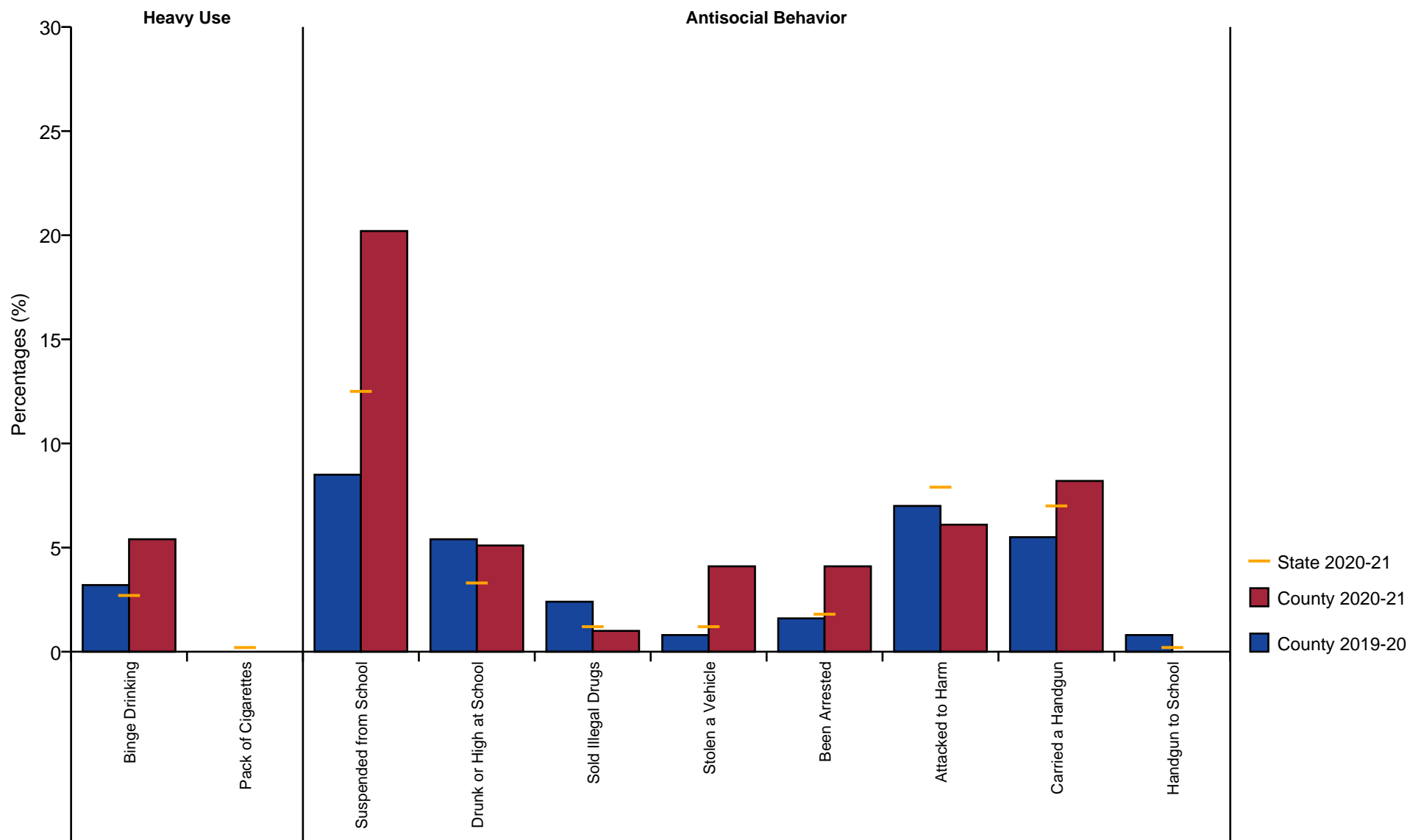


Figure 5.8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Lonoke County

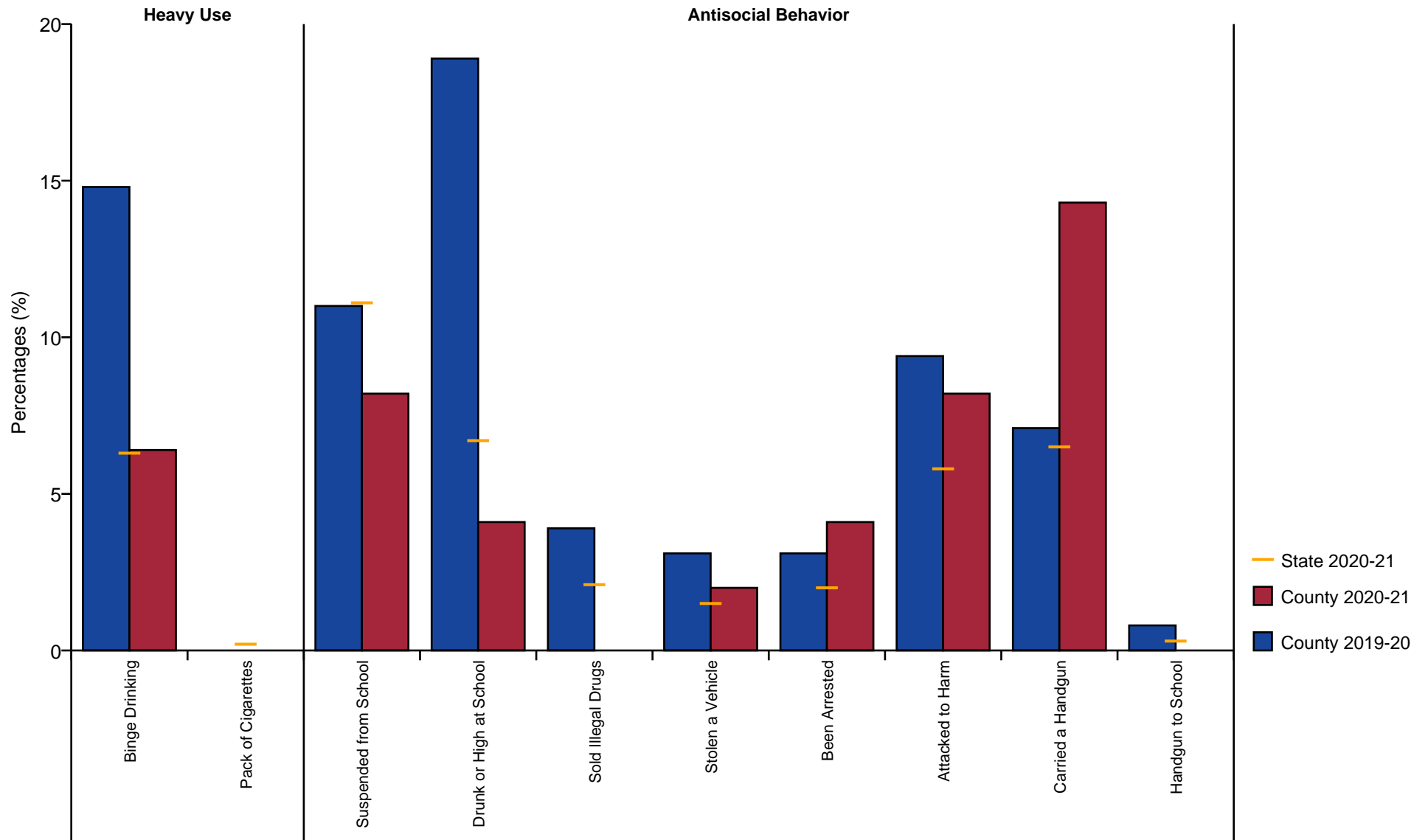
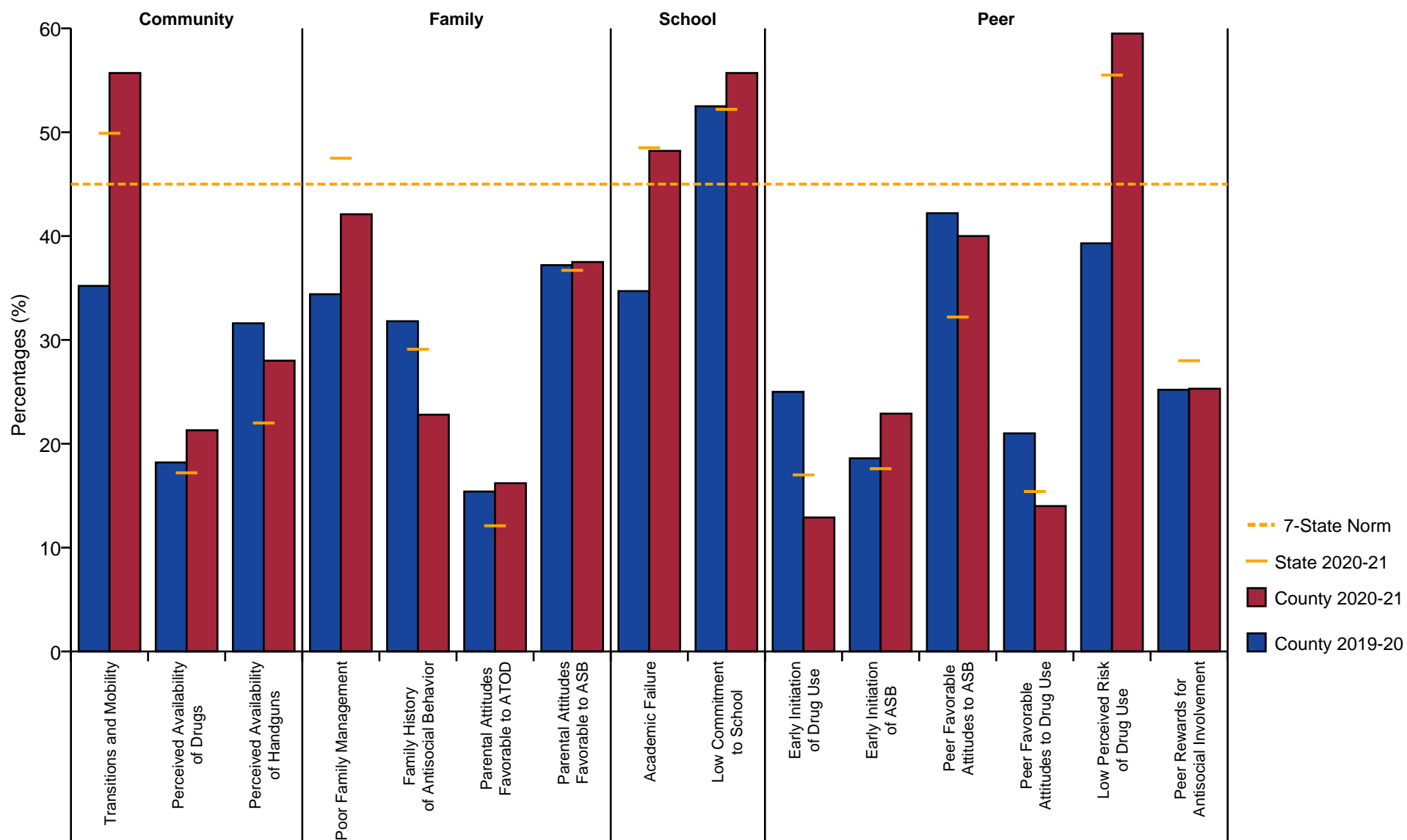


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

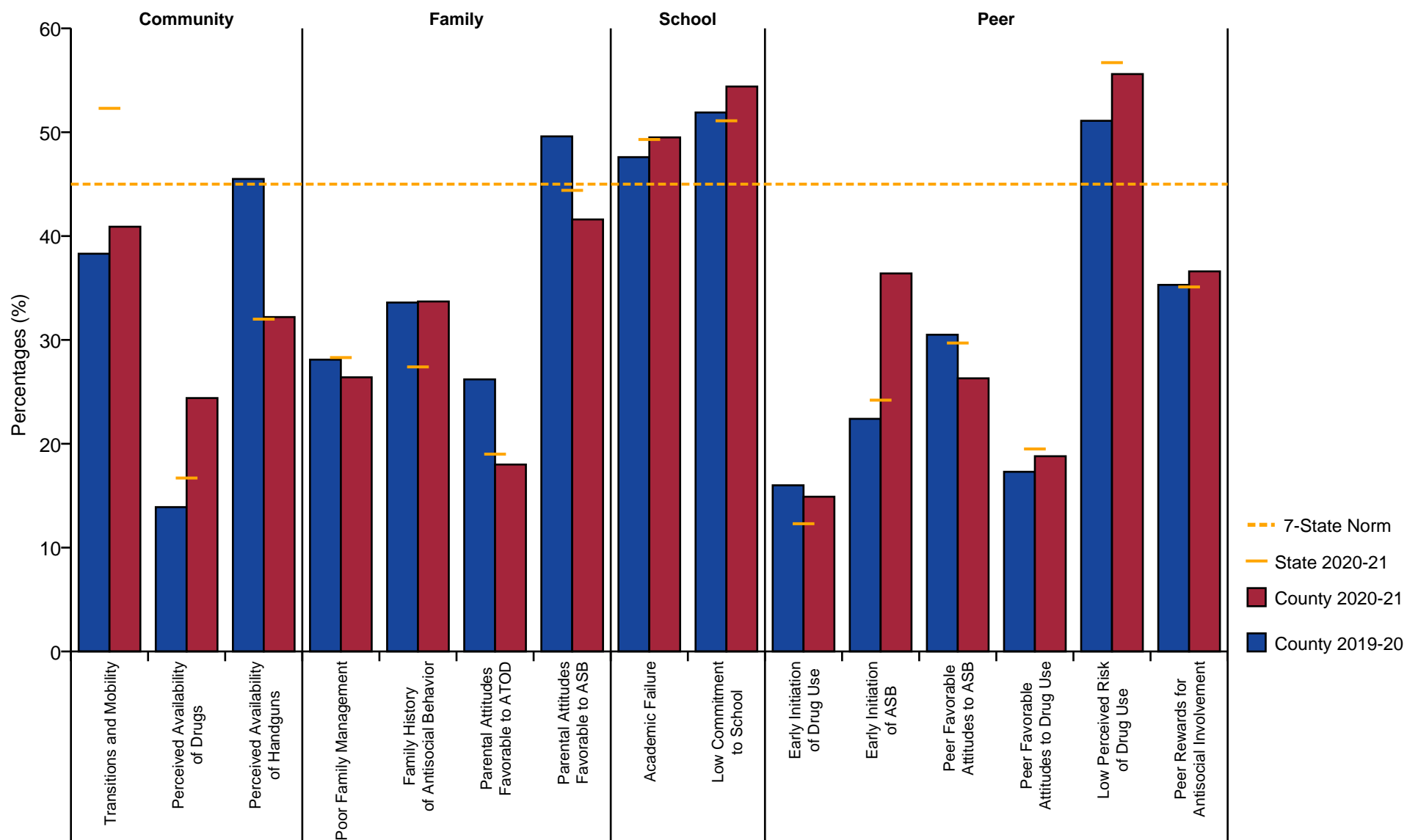
## Risk Factors - Grade 6 Lonoke County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.10: Risk Factors - Grade 6

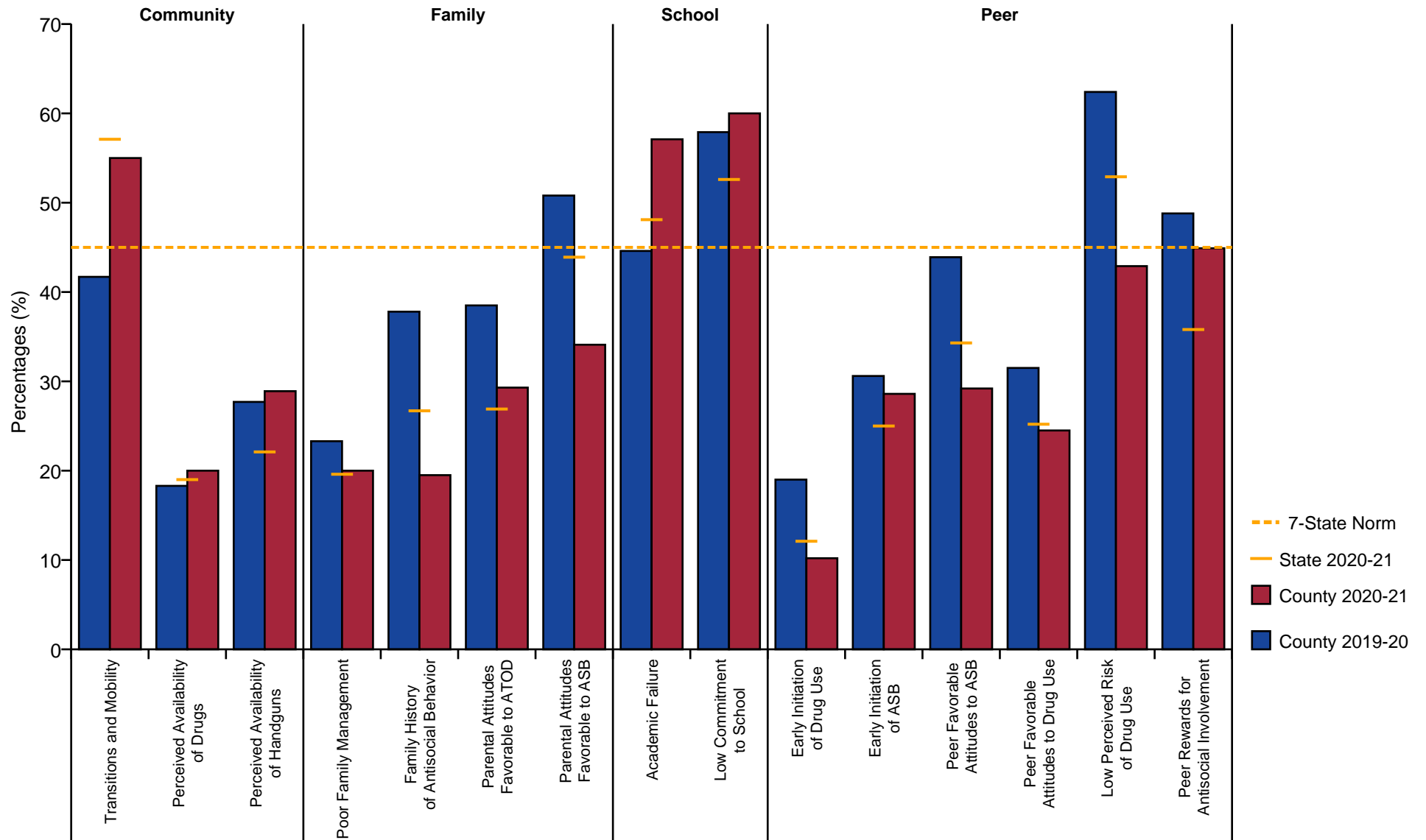
## Risk Factors - Grade 8 Lonoke County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.11: Risk Factors - Grade 8

## Risk Factors - Grade 10 Lonoke County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.12: Risk Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Lonoke County

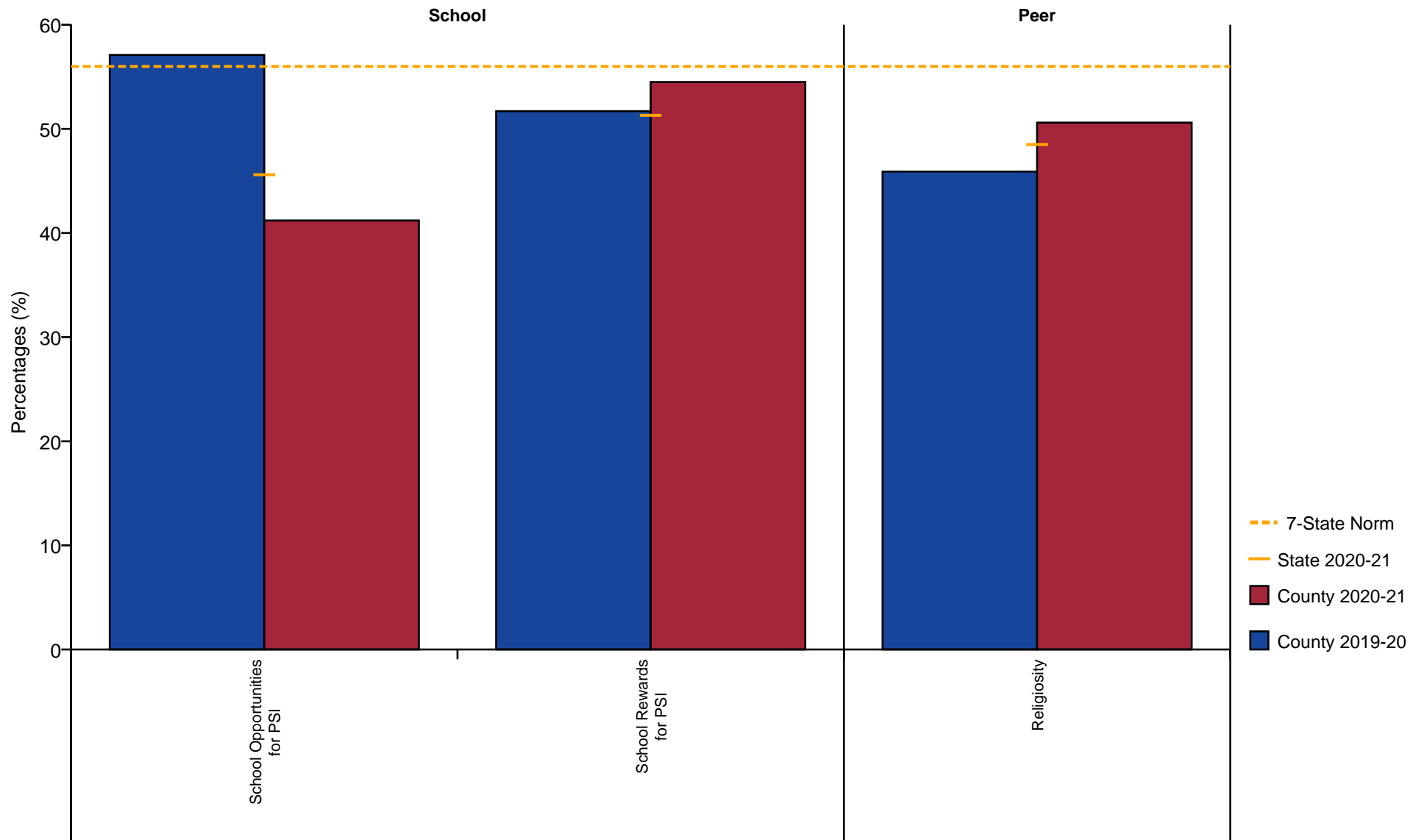


Figure 5.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Lonoke County

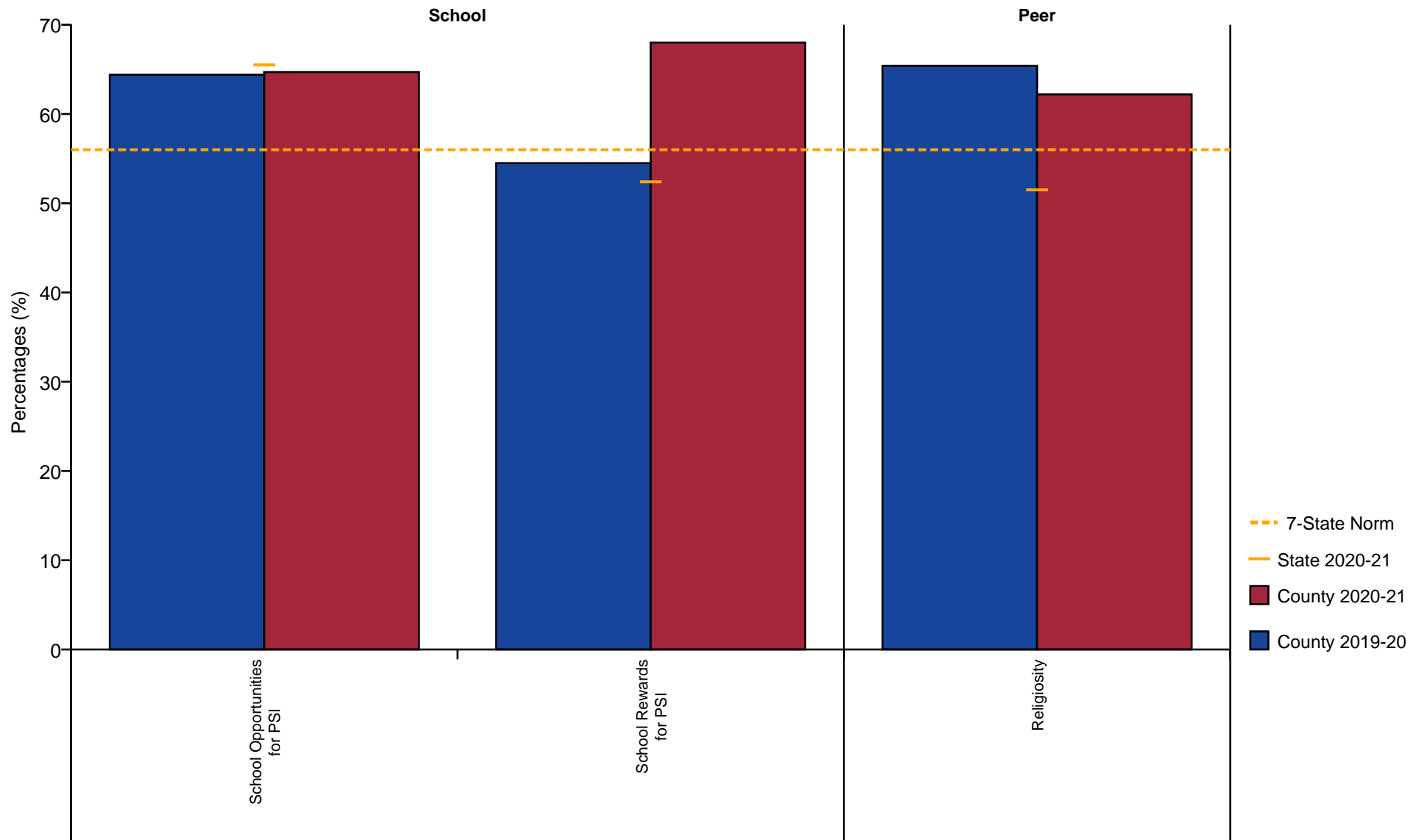


Figure 5.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Lonoke County

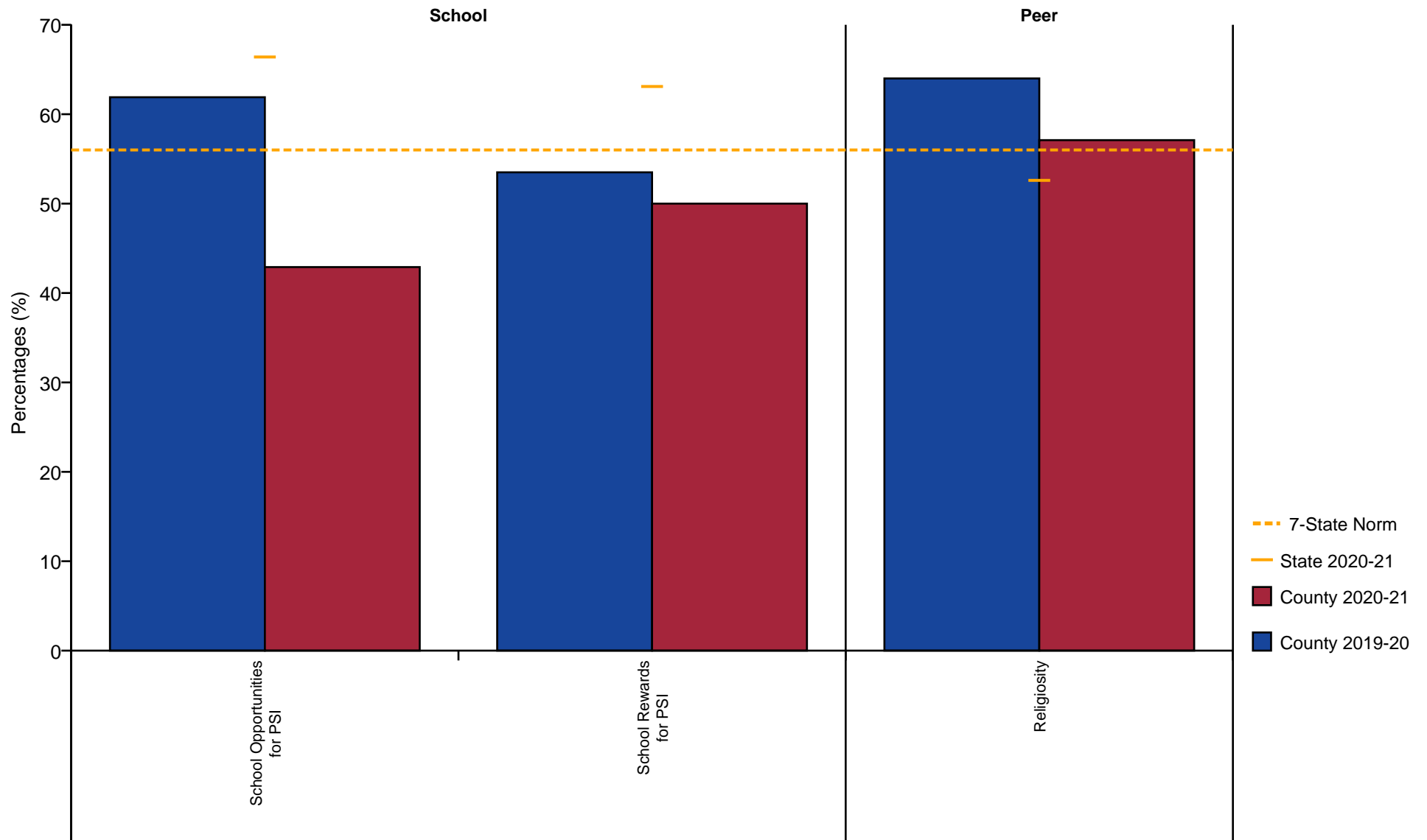


Figure 5.15: Protective Factors - Grade 10



# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

## Lonoke County

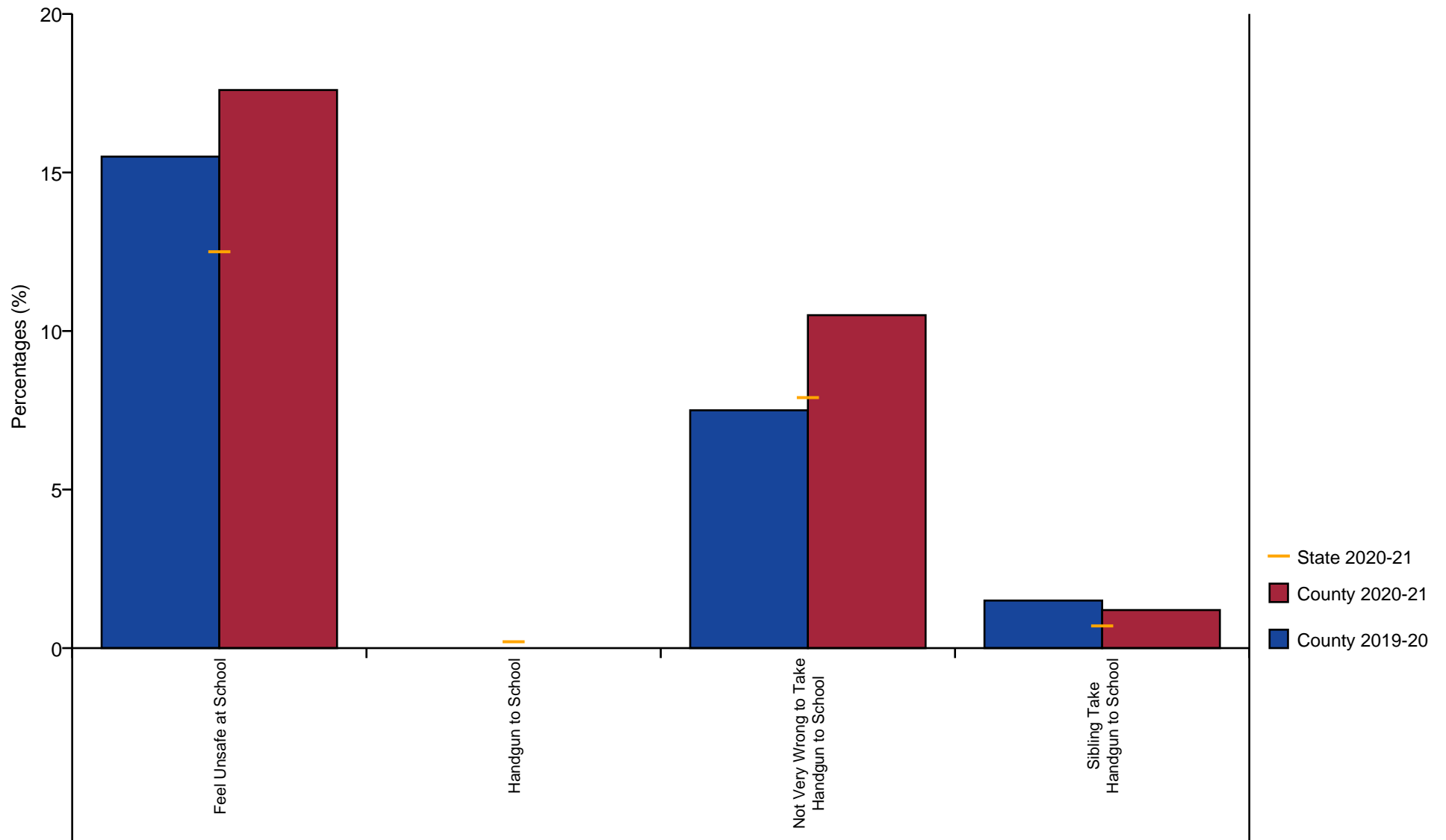


Figure 5.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

## Lonoke County

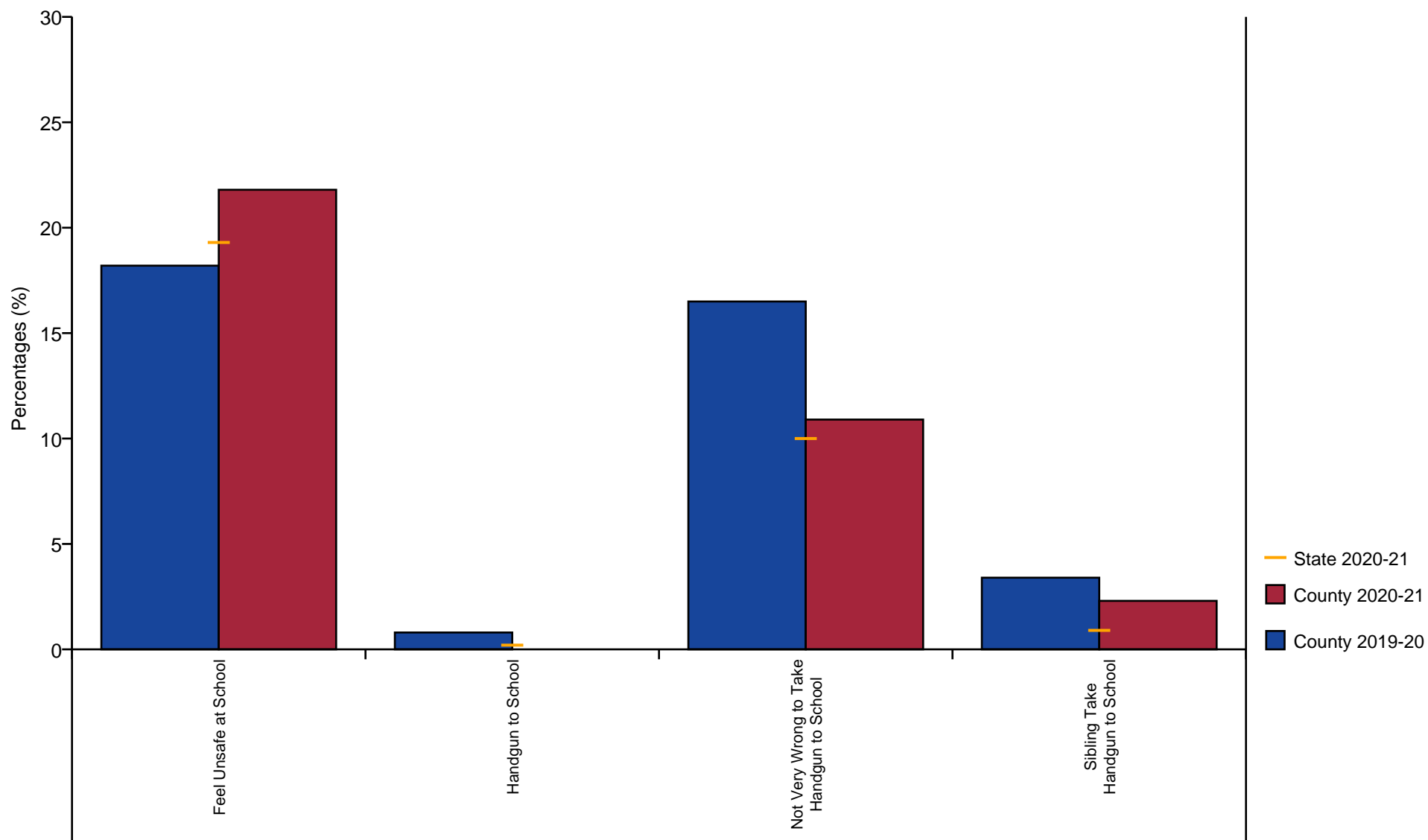


Figure 5.17: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Lonoke County

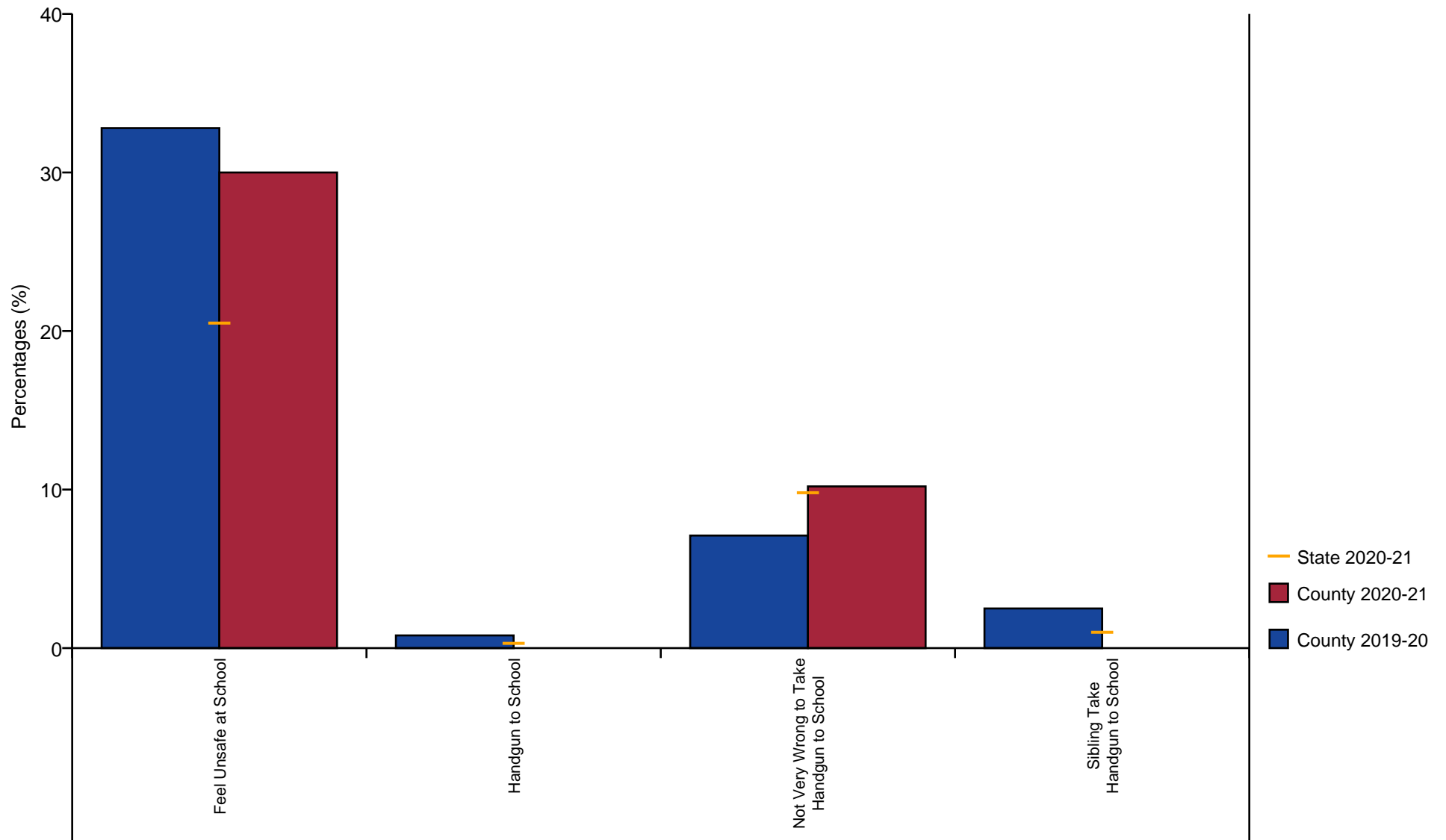
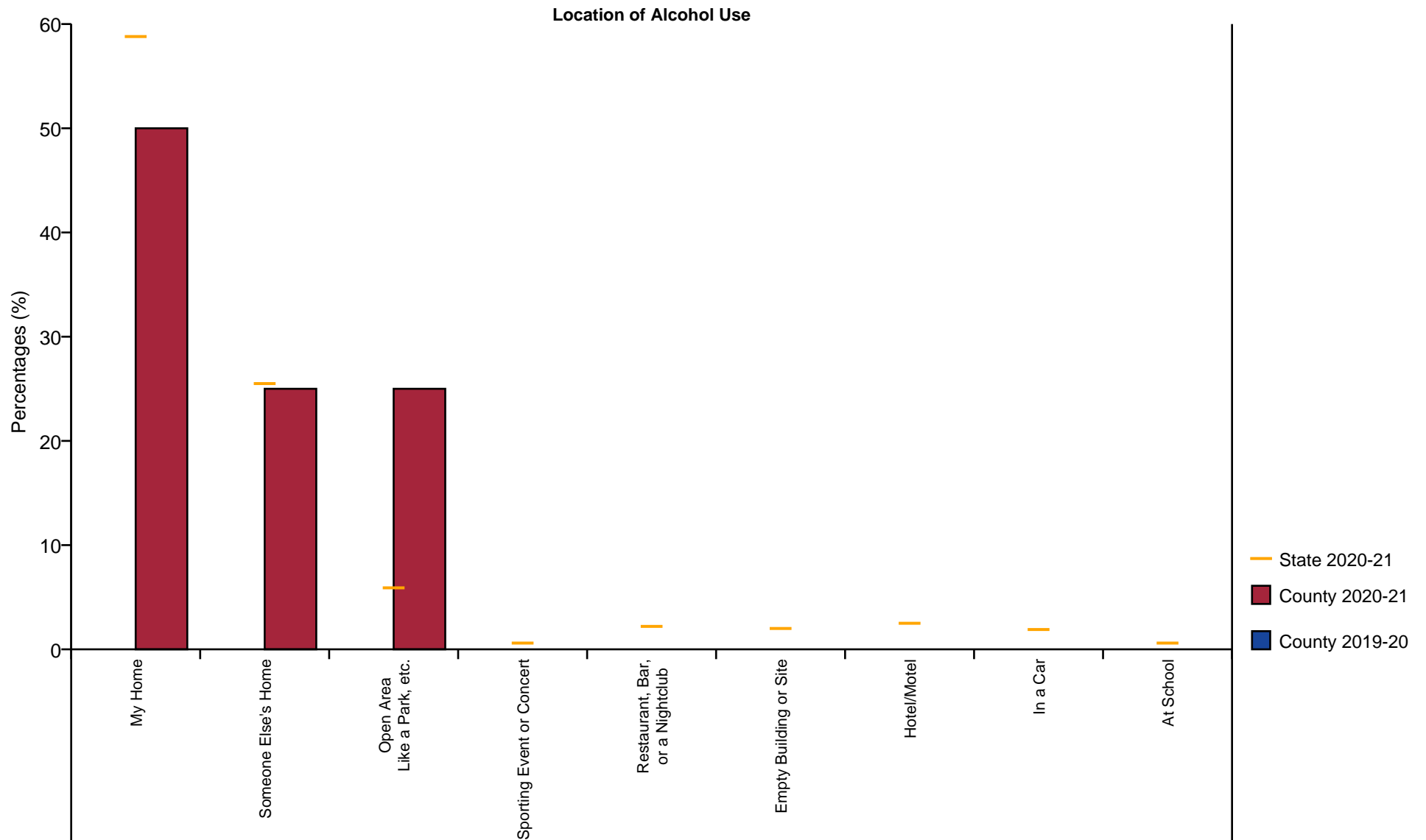


Figure 5.18: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

## Lonoke County

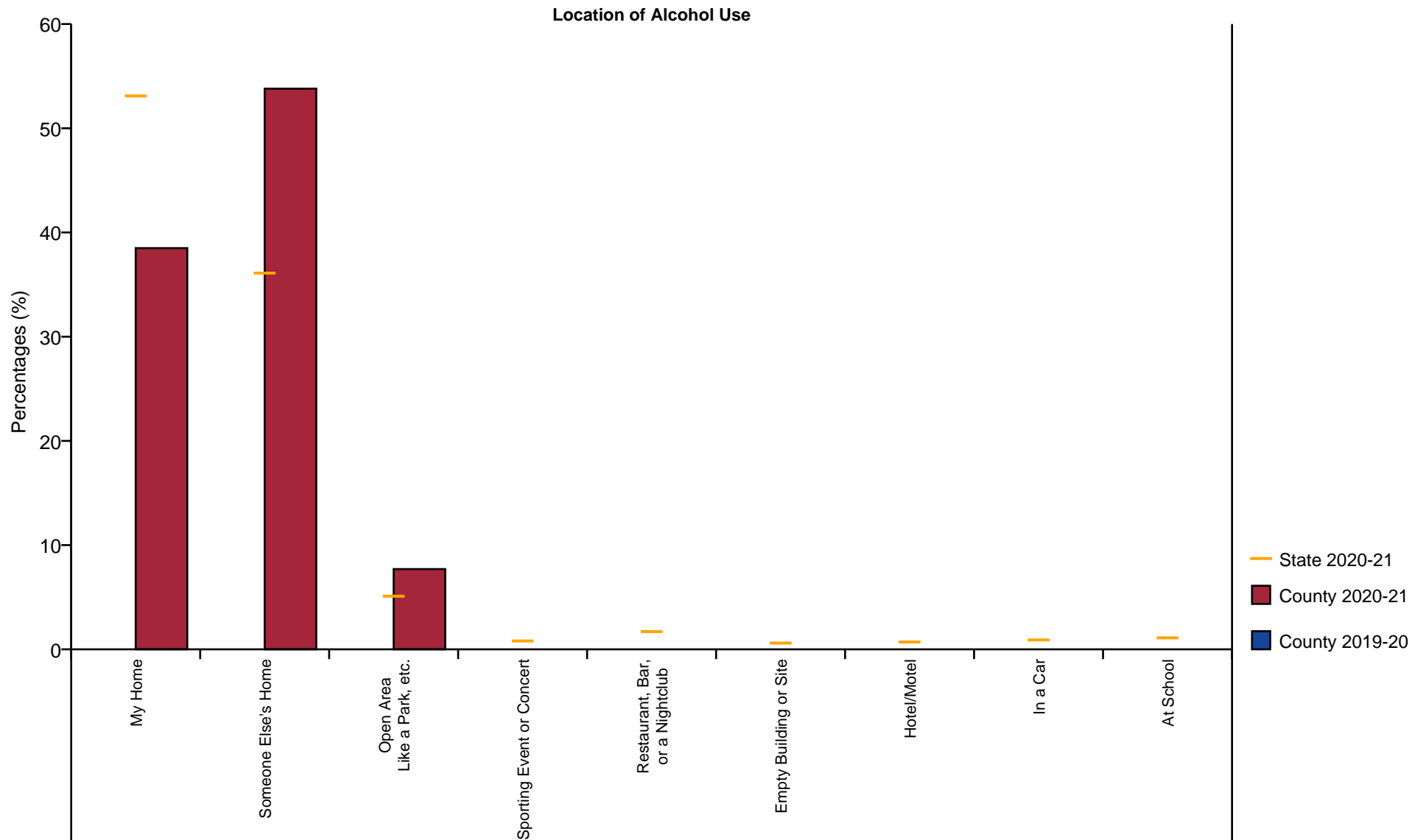


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.19: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

## Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

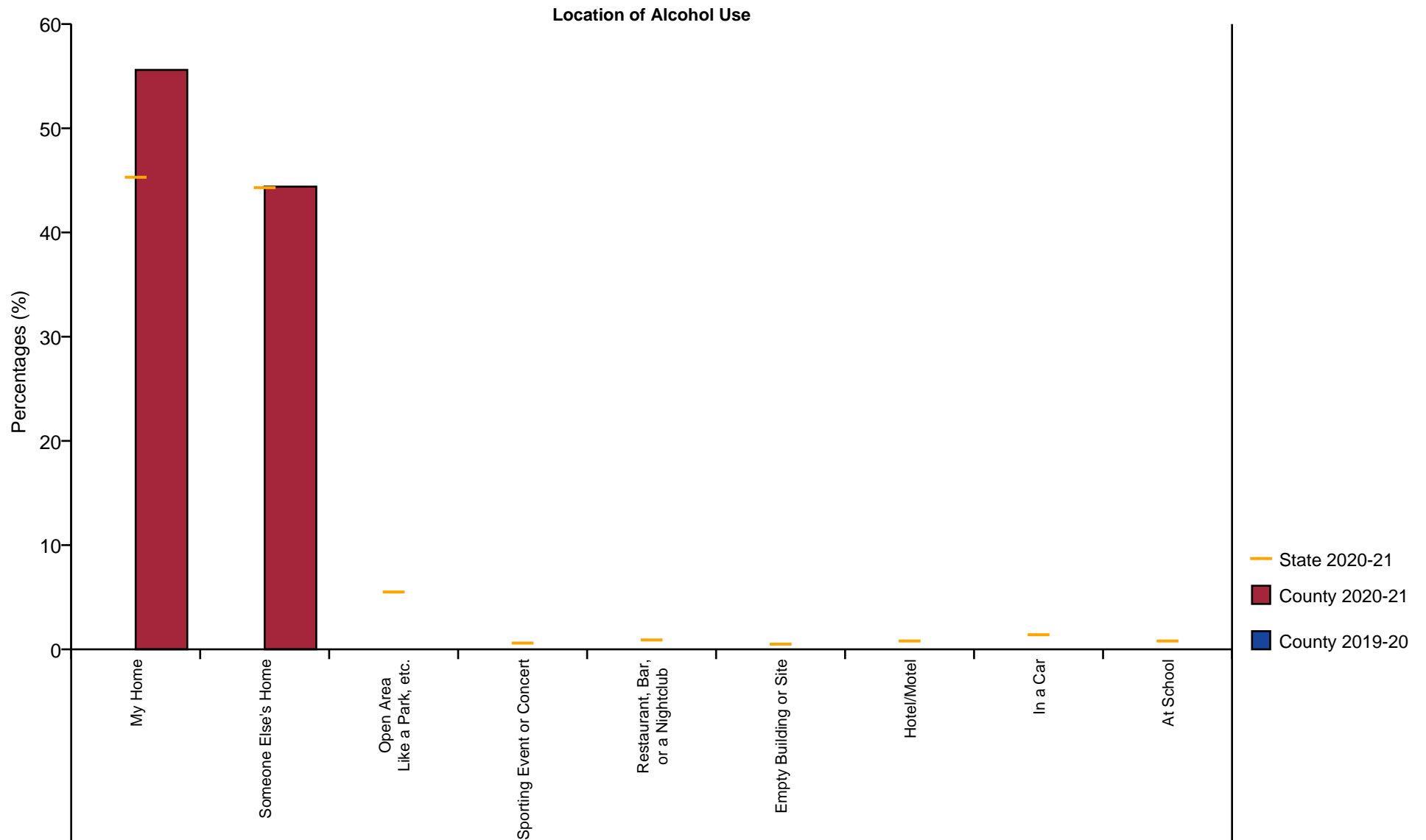
### Lonoke County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.20: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Lonoke County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.21: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	6.7	10.6	4.8
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	0.0	39.3	25.6	26.1
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	0.0	41.4	59.7	36.2
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	0.0	43.8	48.9	0.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	7.6	9.7	3.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	26.6	14.4	17.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	25.8	21.6	14.3
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	0.0	29.7	22.3	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	5.8	4.3	2.4
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	0.0	13.5	6.8	7.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	0.0	12.5	13.5	4.3
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	0.0	19.2	11.8	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.



Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	0.0	18.1	10.2	9.9
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	0.0	26.3	29.8	12.8
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	0.0	23.6	30.1	0.0
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	0.0	2.1	5.4	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.1
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	5.1	5.1	1.2
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	0.0	9.3	7.1	7.6
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	0.0	3.1	8.9	0.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	5.4	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.1	3.2	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.1
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	3.9	3.2	3.8
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	0.0	1.4	4.3	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	3.3	1.0	1.2
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	0.0	12.4	7.9	4.3
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	0.0	8.9	8.9	2.1
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	0.0	8.3	5.4	0.0
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.3	2.0	2.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	0.0	6.9	4.0	3.3
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	3.7	5.8	2.1
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	5.5	1.1	0.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	2.0	3.1	1.2
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	0.0	22.5	11.6	9.9
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	0.0	25.1	36.9	19.1
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	0.0	27.8	32.3	0.0
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	9.8	7.7	8.4
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	0.0	29.6	19.4	16.3
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	0.0	31.2	37.6	14.9
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	0.0	27.4	31.2	0.0
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.8	2.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	0.0	15.0	8.6	7.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	0.0	19.9	24.8	10.6
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	21.9	23.9	0.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	5.2
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	0.0	6.8	4.0	4.2
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	0.0	9.5	6.4	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.0	5.8	0.8	3.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	5.2	4.8	2.1
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	0.0	6.8	2.1	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	8.7	3.9	4.3
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	0.0	11.6	12.1	4.3
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	0.0	9.8	16.1	0.0
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	0.0	4.3	3.1	3.3
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.6	2.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	0.0	8.1	3.2	3.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	0.0	3.7	5.7	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.1	3.2	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.0	6.8	2.4	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.1	5.7	2.1
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	0.0	11.2	4.8	7.6
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	0.0	12.6	18.0	8.5
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	0.0	14.5	15.1	0.0
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.9	3.9	2.4
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	0.0	16.7	8.5	10.9
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	0.0	15.1	20.8	8.5
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	0.0	12.4	18.3	0.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	10.6	3.2	5.4
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	0.0	11.6	14.8	6.4
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	0.0	13.8	12.0	0.0
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	8.3	11.2	11.6
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	0.0	17.2	8.5	20.2
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	0.0	10.7	11.0	8.2
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	0.0	7.3	11.7	0.0
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.2
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	0.0	10.3	5.4	5.1
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	0.0	11.2	18.9	4.1
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	0.0	13.2	16.0	0.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.9	2.4	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	0.0	4.6	3.9	0.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	0.0	5.3	5.4	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.0	3.5	0.8	4.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.6	3.1	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	4.4	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	0.0	7.0	1.6	4.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	2.5	3.1	4.1
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	0.0	2.6	5.3	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	8.4	7.0	8.0
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	0.0	12.1	7.0	6.1
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	0.0	9.6	9.4	8.2
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	0.0	7.9	5.3	0.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	3.3	5.2	12.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	0.0	11.6	5.5	8.2
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	0.0	3.0	7.1	14.3
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	0.0	11.2	11.7	0.0
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	37.1	35.2	55.7
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	0.0	43.0	38.3	40.9
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	0.0	39.3	41.7	55.0
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	0.0	37.5	36.3	0.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>49.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	16.7	18.2	21.3
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	0.0	36.4	13.9	24.4
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	0.0	22.7	18.3	20.0
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	0.0	27.8	21.7	0.0
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	18.3	31.6	28.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	0.0	40.9	45.5	32.2
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	0.0	29.2	27.7	28.9
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	33.6	42.4	0.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	31.1	34.4	42.1
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	0.0	35.8	28.1	26.4
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	0.0	23.5	23.3	20.0
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	0.0	25.9	17.8	0.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>31.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	34.2	31.8	22.8
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	0.0	43.6	33.6	33.7
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	0.0	33.3	37.8	19.5
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	0.0	29.7	37.4	0.0
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>26.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	13.0	15.4	16.2
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	0.0	22.7	26.2	18.0
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	0.0	29.2	38.5	29.3
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	0.0	31.5	25.0	0.0
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	23.4	37.2	37.5
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	0.0	45.4	49.6	41.6
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	0.0	39.7	50.8	34.1
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	0.0	37.8	42.4	0.0
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>38.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	41.9	34.7	48.2
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	0.0	45.4	47.6	49.5
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	0.0	40.6	44.6	57.1
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	0.0	38.7	40.4	0.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>50.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	46.3	52.5	55.7
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	0.0	50.6	51.9	54.4
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	0.0	51.8	57.9	60.0
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	0.0	57.9	50.0	0.0
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>56.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	17.4	25.0	12.9
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	0.0	30.3	16.0	14.9
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	0.0	19.3	19.0	10.2
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	0.0	20.1	14.9	0.0
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	13.5	18.6	22.9
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	0.0	31.4	22.4	36.4
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	0.0	23.4	30.6	28.6
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	0.0	25.2	21.7	0.0
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	33.5	42.2	40.0
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	0.0	41.3	30.5	26.3
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	0.0	35.6	43.9	29.2
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	0.0	33.1	26.9	0.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>31.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	13.5	21.0	14.0
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	0.0	36.0	17.3	18.8
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	0.0	25.5	31.5	24.5
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	0.0	28.7	24.5	0.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>18.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	51.8	39.3	59.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	0.0	56.1	51.1	55.6
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	0.0	49.2	62.4	42.9
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	0.0	60.4	63.4	0.0
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>54.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	26.3	25.2	25.3
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	0.0	52.8	35.3	36.6
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	0.0	50.5	48.8	44.9
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	0.0	54.0	68.1	0.0
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>34.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	55.2	57.1	41.2
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	0.0	61.5	64.4	64.7
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	0.0	60.6	61.9	42.9
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	0.0	39.5	46.8	0.0
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>51.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>



Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	57.2	51.7	54.5
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	0.0	55.4	54.5	68.0
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	0.0	57.7	53.5	50.0
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	0.0	33.8	30.9	0.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>59.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	54.4	45.9	50.6
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	0.0	62.4	65.4	62.2
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	0.0	66.8	64.0	57.1
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	0.0	82.8	80.4	0.0
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>57.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.5	14.1	47.1	35.3
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	5.0	16.8	53.5	24.8
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	6.0	24.0	58.0	12.0
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
Combined	county	4.7	17.4	52.1	25.8
	state	4.7	12.5	53.1	29.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.5	8.1	1.2	1.2
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	89.1	6.9	1.0	3.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	89.8	10.2	0.0	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
Combined	county	89.4	8.1	0.8	1.7
	state	90.8	6.9	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.5	1.2	1.2
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	95.4	2.3	2.3
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	97.6	0.0	2.4
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
Combined	county	96.7	1.4	1.9
	state	94.5	0.8	4.6

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	38.5	53.8	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	55.6	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	46.2	46.2	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	49.8	38.9	5.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.0
	state	95.0
8	county	82.0
	state	86.8
10	county	73.9
	state	76.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.1
8	county	6.7
	state	3.9
10	county	6.5
	state	8.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	3.4
	state	2.0
10	county	6.5
	state	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	1.3
10	county	2.2
	state	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.6
8	county	2.2
	state	4.3
10	county	4.3
	state	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	0.9
8	county	4.5
	state	3.2
10	county	4.3
	state	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.8
8	county	4.5
	state	2.3
10	county	4.3
	state	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.1
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.7
	state	2.0
8	county	6.7
	state	3.3
10	county	6.5
	state	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.1
	state	97.3
8	county	89.7
	state	94.9
10	county	91.3
	state	92.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	5.7
	state	1.7
10	county	4.3
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	4.6
	state	1.5
10	county	4.3
	state	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	2.2
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	1.1
	state	1.4
10	county	0.0
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	2.2
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.9
	state	2.0
8	county	6.9
	state	2.5
10	county	2.2
	state	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>



## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	95.6	96.1
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	87.3	83.0
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	62.3	84.1
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	64.5	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>88.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.8	2.3
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.6	2.3
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	6.5	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	1.1	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.0	3.4
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	4.1	6.8
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	2.2	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	7.9	12.5
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	26.2	11.4
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	21.5	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	1.3
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.8	5.7
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	1.6	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	3.2	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	98.9	97.3
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	92.1	93.2
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	74.8	86.4
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	69.9	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>93.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	6.5	2.3
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	12.9	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.3
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	4.1	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	6.5	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.1	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.4	2.3
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	2.3
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	6.5	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	1.1	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	5.5	4.5
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	5.7	11.4
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	7.5	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	97.7
	state	98.0
10	county	95.7
	state	97.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	2.2
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.1
	state	0.7
10	county	2.2
	state	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	2.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.1
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	10.5	11.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	0.0	12.4	11.9	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	13.7	13.8	13.1
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	0.0	14.6	14.7	0.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	10.5	10.5	10.2
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.7	11.4	11.4
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.6	12.8	10.8
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	0.0	13.6	13.9	0.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	10.5	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.8	11.5	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	0.0	13.4	13.4	12.7
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	0.0	14.2	14.8	0.0
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	11.0	10.7	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	0.0	12.7	12.1	13.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	0.0	14.2	14.3	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	15.0	16.0	0.0
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>



Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	11.3	11.0	10.4
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	0.0	12.7	12.6	12.4
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	0.0	14.2	14.1	13.9
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	0.0	15.6	15.6	0.0
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	10.8	11.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.7	11.6	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	0.0	14.2	12.6	10.8
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	0.0	15.5	14.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	10.5	10.3	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	0.0	11.6	12.0	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.2	12.8	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	0.0	12.8	13.9	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	11.5	11.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	0.0	12.6	14.7	12.7
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	0.0	12.8	13.0	13.7
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	0.0	13.8	16.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	11.2	11.1	11.2
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	0.0	12.4	12.0	11.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	13.4	13.2	12.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	0.0	13.2	12.6	0.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Lonoke County

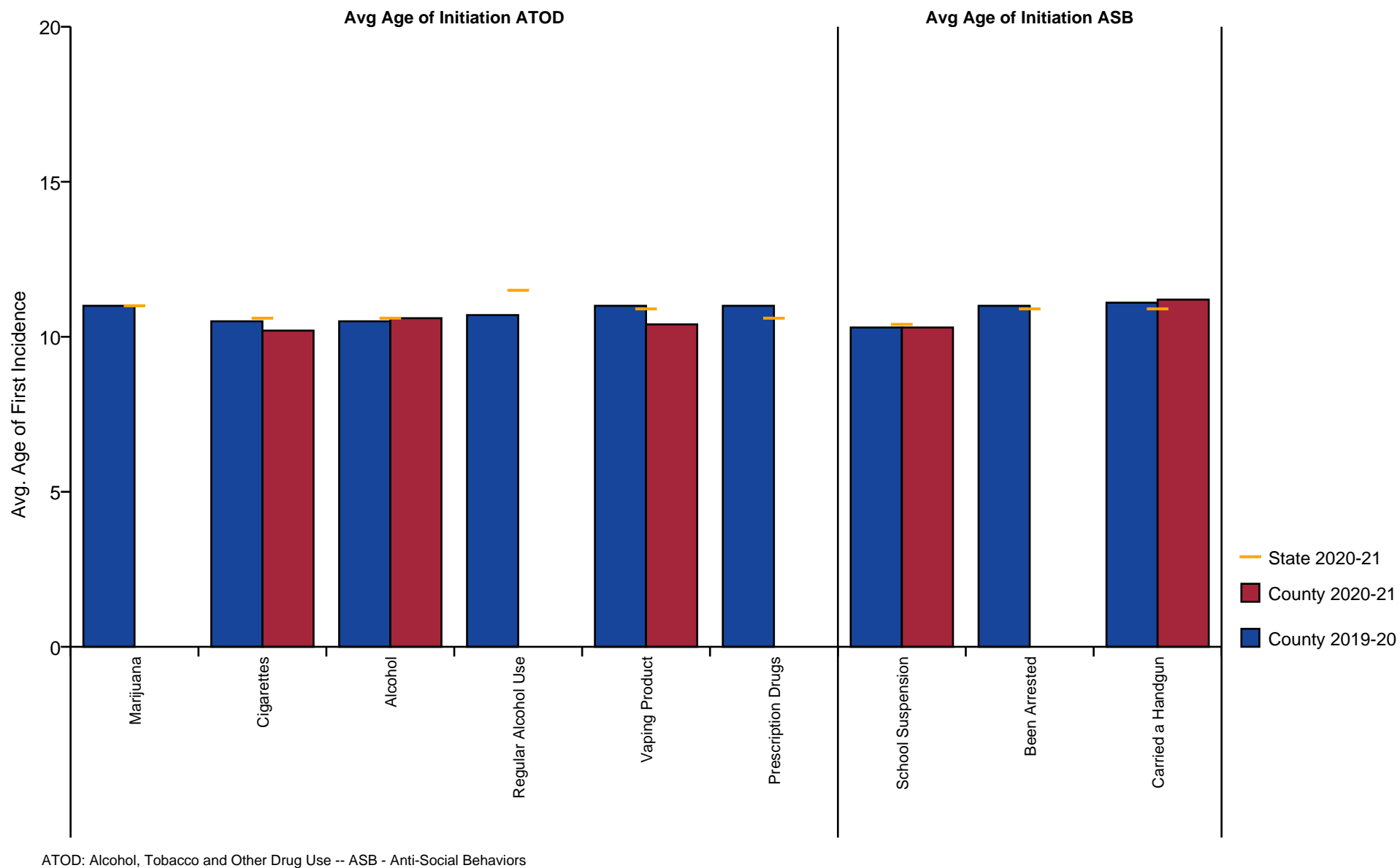


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Lonoke County

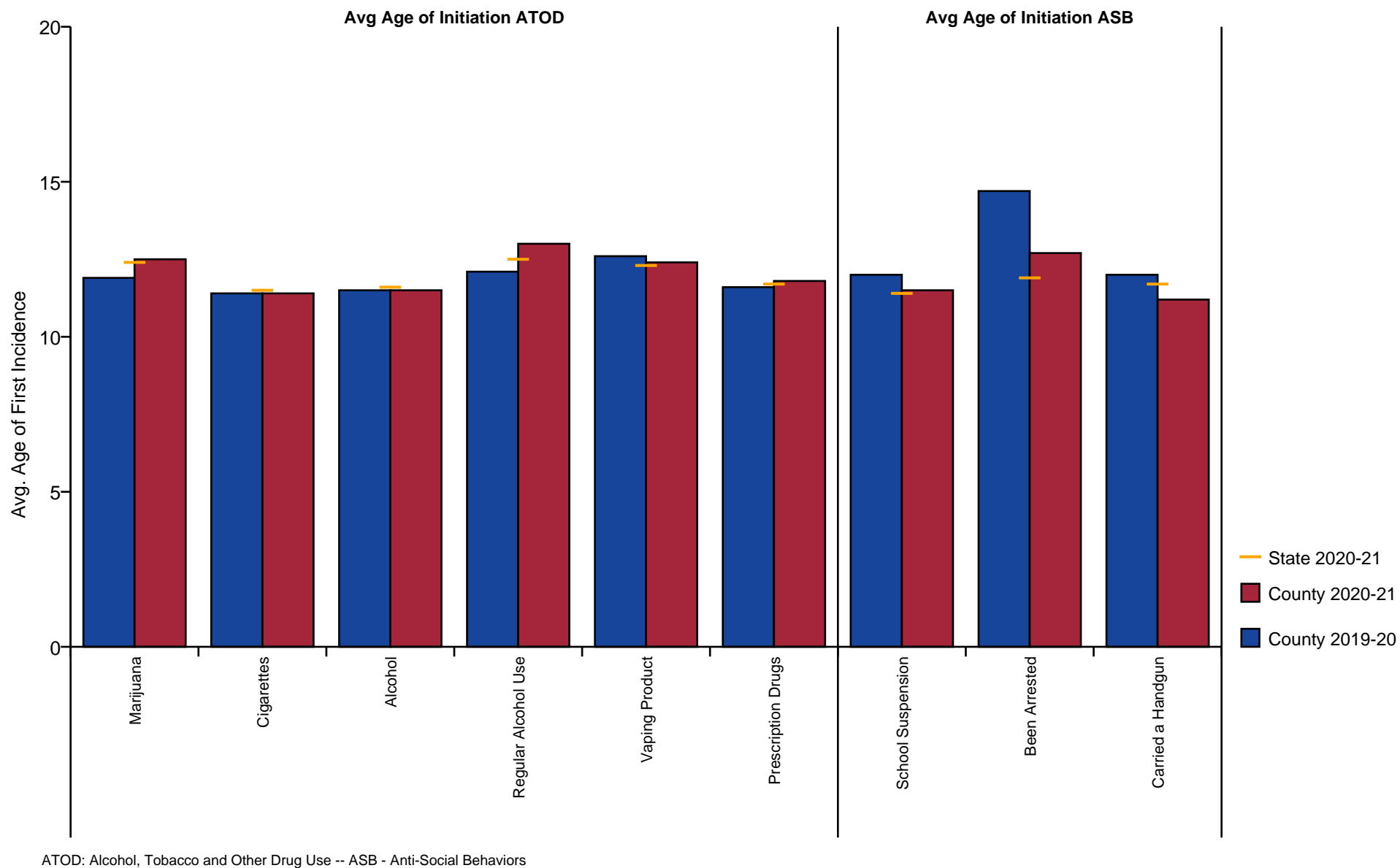


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Lonoke County

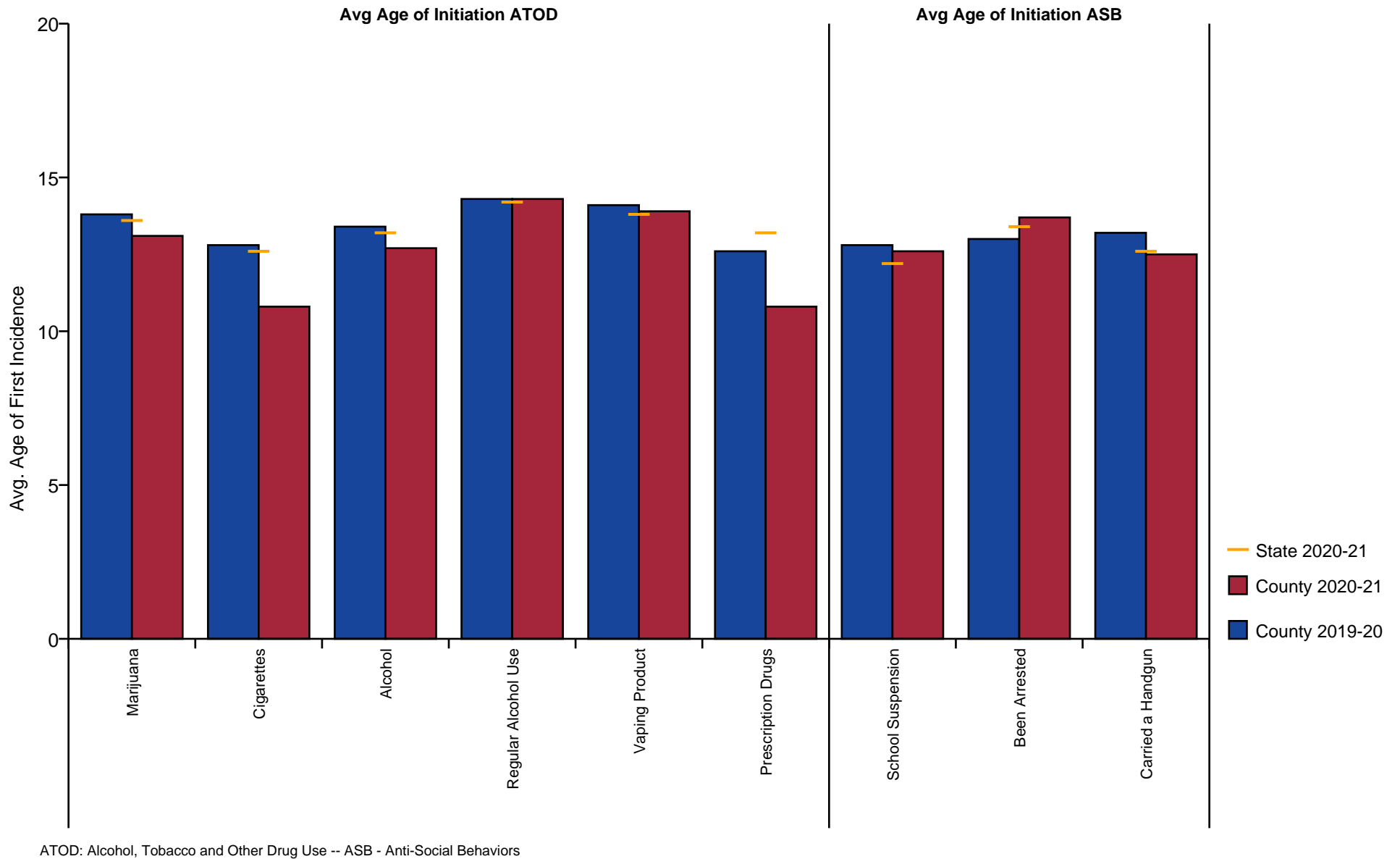


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	7.6	9.7	3.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	26.6	14.4	17.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	0.0	25.8	21.6	14.3
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	0.0	29.7	22.3	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	5.8	4.3	2.4
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	0.0	13.5	6.8	7.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	0.0	12.5	13.5	4.3
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	0.0	19.2	11.8	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	5.2
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	6.8	4.0	4.2
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	0.0	9.5	6.4	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.0	5.8	0.8	3.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	0.0	5.2	4.8	2.1
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	0.0	6.8	2.1	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	50.6	9.6	4.8	0.0	34.9
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	68.8	7.3	5.2	4.2	14.6
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	71.4	14.3	2.0	2.0	10.2
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
Combined	county	62.7	9.6	4.4	2.2	21.1
	state	62.1	8.5	2.1	4.4	22.8

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	39.3	22.6	22.6	10.7	4.8
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	22.1	16.8	31.6	20.0	9.5
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	56.2	16.7	20.8	6.2	0.0
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
Combined	county	35.7	18.9	26.0	13.7	5.7
	state	37.9	20.3	23.0	11.7	7.0



## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.9
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	61.4	10.9	10.9	8.9	7.9
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	52.1	14.6	10.4	6.2	16.7
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
Combined	county	68.7	8.7	7.8	6.1	8.7
	state	69.6	10.1	7.7	6.5	6.2

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.9	12.6	3.4	0.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	69.3	12.9	5.9	11.9
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	69.4	10.2	14.3	6.1
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
Combined	county	74.7	12.2	6.8	6.3
	state	73.2	15.8	8.1	3.0

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:  
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	83.7	5.1	2.0	0.0	9.2
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	77.6	10.2	2.0	2.0	8.2
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
Combined	county	87.6	5.2	1.3	0.4	5.6
	state	88.4	4.5	2.1	0.9	4.0

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.5	9.4	17.6	48.2	8.2
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	22.7	16.5	20.6	39.2	1.0
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	12.2	20.4	32.7	34.7	0.0
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
Combined	county	18.2	14.7	22.1	41.6	3.5
	state	17.1	15.0	23.1	39.3	5.6

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.6	11.8	15.3	38.8	16.5
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	21.2	19.2	22.2	35.4	2.0
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	12.5	18.8	37.5	29.2	2.1
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
Combined	county	18.1	16.4	22.8	35.3	7.3
	state	17.7	15.7	24.1	34.3	8.2

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.5	7.1	12.9	48.2	15.3
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	19.2	9.1	18.2	51.5	2.0
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	10.2	8.2	38.8	40.8	2.0
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
Combined	county	16.3	8.2	20.6	48.1	6.9
	state	16.2	7.8	18.7	48.7	8.5

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	83.7	5.4	4.3	0.0	6.5
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	76.6	4.3	6.4	4.3	8.5
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
Combined	county	87.4	4.1	3.2	0.9	4.5
	state	87.9	4.1	2.2	1.1	4.7

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	92.4	2.2	1.1	0.0	4.3
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	91.5	0.0	2.1	4.3	2.1
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
Combined	county	95.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.3
	state	94.9	1.9	1.0	0.5	1.7

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.6	3.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	84.8	6.5	1.1	0.0	7.6
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	85.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.1
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
Combined	county	87.7	5.0	1.8	1.4	4.1
	state	90.5	4.1	1.9	0.8	2.6

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.8	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	81.5	7.6	2.2	0.0	8.7
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	72.3	4.3	8.5	6.4	8.5
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
Combined	county	83.8	5.4	3.2	1.8	5.9
	state	85.2	5.5	2.6	1.3	5.3

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	84.8	5.4	3.3	0.0	6.5
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	91.5	2.1	0.0	4.3	2.1
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
Combined	county	91.0	3.6	1.4	0.9	3.2
	state	92.6	3.0	1.3	0.6	2.6

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.2
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	97.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
Combined	county	97.7	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.9
	state	97.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.5

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	88.0	3.3	3.3	1.1	4.3
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	93.6	4.3	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
Combined	county	92.3	3.2	1.8	0.5	2.3
	state	94.6	3.0	1.0	0.4	1.0

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.0	3.6	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	84.8	4.3	4.3	0.0	6.5
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	85.1	6.4	2.1	4.3	2.1
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
Combined	county	88.3	4.5	2.7	0.9	3.6
	state	90.6	4.1	1.6	0.8	2.9

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.4
	state	95.2
8	county	77.5
	state	85.4
10	county	73.9
	state	77.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	2.6
8	county	10.1
	state	7.8
10	county	19.6
	state	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>



Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.7
8	county	10.1
	state	6.5
10	county	10.9
	state	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	5.6
	state	2.7
10	county	0.0
	state	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	0.7
8	county	4.5
	state	1.9
10	county	4.3
	state	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	0.9
8	county	4.5
	state	3.4
10	county	2.2
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	1.3
8	county	3.4
	state	4.2
10	county	4.3
	state	6.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	6.7
	state	4.4
10	county	4.3
	state	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	3.4
	state	1.2
10	county	0.0
	state	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.5	10.3	5.1	1.3	21.8
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	46.1	16.9	19.1	15.7	2.2
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	30.2	20.9	20.9	27.9	0.0
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
Combined	county	48.6	15.2	14.3	12.9	9.0
	state	48.0	15.8	16.7	11.7	7.8

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.7	4.0	5.3	4.0	20.0
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	47.2	18.0	22.5	10.1	2.2
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	32.6	16.3	23.3	27.9	0.0
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
Combined	county	51.2	12.6	16.4	11.6	8.2
	state	48.5	15.3	16.6	12.6	7.0

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	86.5	8.1	2.7	2.7
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	56.7	17.8	10.0	15.6
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	53.3	11.1	22.2	13.3
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
Combined	county	66.5	12.9	10.0	10.5
	state	64.9	10.4	12.5	12.2

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	92.5	6.2	1.2
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	65.2	32.6	2.2
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	75.0	22.5	2.5
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
Combined	county	77.5	20.6	1.9
	state	75.7	19.6	4.7

## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	23.7	53.9	15.8	6.6
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	20.5	47.0	22.9	9.6
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	10.3	41.0	41.0	7.7
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
Combined	county	19.7	48.5	23.7	8.1
	state	20.8	51.4	20.1	7.7

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	11.4	67.1	7.6	13.9
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	23.0	57.5	9.2	10.3
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	20.0	55.0	12.5	12.5
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
Combined	county	18.0	60.7	9.2	12.1
	state	18.0	58.2	12.9	10.9

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	68.8	6.5	24.7
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	72.1	8.1	19.8
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	48.7	20.5	30.8
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
Combined	county	66.3	9.9	23.8
	state	57.8	13.6	28.7

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	22.7	10.7	52.0	12.0	2.7
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	18.6	14.0	47.7	17.4	2.3
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	10.0	25.0	42.5	20.0	2.5
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
Combined	county	18.4	14.9	48.3	15.9	2.5
	state	17.4	17.0	47.8	13.5	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	19.2	6.4	15.4	21.8	37.2
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	10.2	15.9	23.9	30.7	19.3
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	12.5	17.5	32.5	15.0	22.5
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
Combined	county	14.1	12.6	22.3	24.3	26.7
	state	16.6	13.2	23.3	27.1	19.8

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	11.5	19.2	28.2	21.8	19.2
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	13.6	18.2	31.8	27.3	9.1
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	22.5	20.0	30.0	15.0	12.5
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
Combined	county	14.6	18.9	30.1	22.8	13.6
	state	18.6	20.4	29.2	20.5	11.4

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.4	14.5	9.2	18.4	39.5
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	17.0	10.2	20.5	22.7	29.5
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	40.0	10.0	5.0	15.0	30.0
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
Combined	county	22.1	11.8	13.2	19.6	33.3
	state	19.4	14.4	18.1	20.6	27.5



Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	67.1	32.9
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	50.6	49.4
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	43.6	56.4
	state	49.7	50.3
Combined	county	55.4	44.6
	state	52.5	47.5

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	7.8	15.6	20.8	40.3
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	21.3	14.6	19.1	18.0	27.0
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	17.5	12.5	40.0	15.0	15.0
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
Combined	county	18.4	11.7	21.8	18.4	29.6
	state	16.7	14.2	26.0	20.2	22.8

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	1.3	10.3	14.1	60.3
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	19.3	14.8	10.2	15.9	39.8
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	15.8	7.9	28.9	10.5	36.8
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
Combined	county	16.7	8.3	13.7	14.2	47.1
	state	13.0	10.3	16.1	17.2	43.4

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.4	11.7	10.4	11.7	42.9
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	25.0	13.6	10.2	20.5	30.7
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	20.0	12.5	27.5	10.0	30.0
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
Combined	county	23.4	12.7	13.7	15.1	35.1
	state	20.9	15.8	17.7	14.8	30.8

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.2	5.3	11.8	9.2	60.5
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	13.6	15.9	8.0	11.4	51.1
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	10.0	2.5	27.5	20.0	40.0
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
Combined	county	12.7	9.3	13.2	12.3	52.5
	state	11.2	8.9	13.6	16.0	50.3

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.0	15.1	15.1	17.8	41.1
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	22.5	13.5	16.9	15.7	31.5
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	17.5	12.5	27.5	12.5	30.0
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
Combined	county	17.3	13.9	18.3	15.8	34.7
	state	15.8	14.0	19.3	17.4	33.4

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.0	7.8	6.5	13.0	59.7
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	22.5	7.9	9.0	10.1	50.6
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	10.0	7.5	20.0	15.0	47.5
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
Combined	county	16.5	7.8	10.2	12.1	53.4
	state	15.2	9.0	11.9	13.9	50.0

## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	84	1.2	83	1.2	83	1.2	82
Grade 8	5.2	96	7.6	92	4.3	92	3.3	92
Grade 10	4.2	48	10.6	47	4.3	47	0.0	47
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>221</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	81.8	77	64.1	78	53.5	71	71.6	74
Grade 8	77.3	97	55.1	98	43.8	96	75.3	93
Grade 10	91.8	49	70.2	47	42.2	45	85.4	48
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>215</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	80	97.5	80	98.8	81	98.7	79
Grade 8	95.5	89	95.5	89	94.4	89	96.6	88
Grade 10	97.6	41	97.6	41	92.7	41	92.7	41
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>208</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.5	81	96.3	82	96.3	81	98.8	81
Grade 8	90.0	90	87.9	91	87.9	91	94.5	91
Grade 10	82.6	46	73.9	46	69.6	46	82.6	46
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>218</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.3	120	5.9	118	1.7	118	1.7	118
Female	3.1	128	7.4	122	4.1	122	2.5	121
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>239</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.7	119	57.1	119	49.1	114	74.1	116
Female	84.0	125	67.7	124	45.8	118	79.8	119
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>235</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.5	113	95.6	113	94.7	113	96.4	112
Female	98.2	113	97.3	113	95.6	114	96.4	112
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>224</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.0	116	90.5	116	94.8	116	98.3	116
Female	86.4	118	84.2	120	78.2	119	90.8	119
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>235</b>

## 11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)

Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scCook@csi-youth.com](mailto:scCook@csi-youth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csi-youth.com](mailto:amellick@csi-youth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmill@fsainc.org](mailto:hmill@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)



## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street

Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241

Little Rock, AR 72203

FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921

Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

2140 Newmarket Parkway

Suite 116

Marietta, GA 30067

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.  
  
**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!  
  
In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?  
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?  
☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?  
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.  
☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?  
☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)  
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

## The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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[SERIAL]

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206001

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

# The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

## On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	0	1	2	3	6	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. used heroin or other opiates during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<p><i>Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.</i></p>							
58. vaped NICOTINE during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]

206005





100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007



# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.3	50.0	52.0	49.2	40.0	48.9	50.0	49.4
Female	46.7	50.0	48.0	50.8	60.0	51.1	50.0	50.6
N of Valid	90	13,182	102	12,663	50	10,127	242	35,972
N of Miss	3	655	4	686	5	510	12	1,851

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	46.7	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	19.8
12	51.1	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	18.9	15.9
13	2.2	2.4	51.9	55.2	0.0	0.0	22.9	20.3
14	0.0	0.0	47.2	42.3	0.0	0.3	20.1	15.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3	54.9	59.7	11.6	17.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.1	37.5	9.2	10.6
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	92	13,656	106	13,164	51	10,509	249	37,329
N of Miss	1	181	0	185	4	128	5	494

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6	36.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	35.3
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21.7	28.1
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	93	13,837	106	13,349	55	10,637	254	37,823
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.4	80.3	89.4	80.8	73.6	82.4	82.0	81.1
Yes	21.6	19.7	10.6	19.2	26.4	17.6	18.0	18.9
N of Valid	88	13,186	104	12,965	53	10,407	245	36,558
N of Miss	5	651	2	384	2	230	9	1,265

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.9	83.3	74.0	81.7	82.4	86.0	73.9	83.5
Yes	31.1	16.7	26.0	18.3	17.6	14.0	26.1	16.5
N of Valid	90	13,463	104	13,076	51	10,467	245	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	2	273	4	170	9	817

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.6	100.0	97.6	100.0	96.6	99.6	97.3
Yes	1.1	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	3.4	0.4	2.7
N of Valid	90	13,463	104	13,076	51	10,467	245	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	2	273	4	170	9	817

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.1	97.1	94.6	98.0	95.1	96.3	94.6
Yes	5.6	5.9	2.9	5.4	2.0	4.9	3.7	5.4
N of Valid	90	13,463	104	13,076	51	10,467	245	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	2	273	4	170	9	817

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	13,463	104	13,076	51	10,467	245	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	2	273	4	170	9	817

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.4	36.4	29.8	32.8	31.4	26.0	35.5	32.2
Yes	55.6	63.6	70.2	67.2	68.6	74.0	64.5	67.8
N of Valid	90	13,463	104	13,076	51	10,467	245	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	2	273	4	170	9	817

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	99.0	98.3	98.0	98.3	99.2	98.3
Yes	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.7
N of Valid	90	13,463	104	13,076	51	10,467	245	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	2	273	4	170	9	817

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.1	79.4	91.3	83.0	78.4	87.3	84.9	82.9
Yes	18.9	20.6	8.7	17.0	21.6	12.7	15.1	17.1
N of Valid	90	13,463	104	13,076	51	10,467	245	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	2	273	4	170	9	817

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.5	3.7	4.8	3.5	5.5	2.3	4.8	3.2
Some high school	3.4	3.2	8.7	5.2	14.5	10.4	8.1	6.0
Completed high school	4.5	9.5	14.4	13.4	10.9	16.2	10.1	12.8
Some college	11.2	9.1	12.5	12.2	10.9	14.3	11.7	11.7
Completed college	18.0	21.1	22.1	24.9	30.9	27.8	22.6	24.4
Graduate or professional school after college	9.0	10.2	8.7	12.9	7.3	14.4	8.5	12.4
Don't know	47.2	40.9	26.9	26.1	20.0	13.0	32.7	27.7
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	89	13,426	104	13,183	55	10,570	248	37,179
N of Miss	4	411	2	166	0	67	6	644

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.8	12.6	21.7	14.1	10.9	15.4	15.4	13.9
Yes	89.2	87.4	78.3	85.9	89.1	84.6	84.6	86.1
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	93.9	90.6	92.9	92.7	93.0	92.5	93.3
Yes	5.4	6.1	9.4	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.5	6.7
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	97.2	99.4	98.2	99.4	98.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.8	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.7	86.1	84.0	88.1	89.1	89.4	84.3	87.8
Yes	18.3	13.9	16.0	11.9	10.9	10.6	15.7	12.2
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	95.0	96.2	96.1	98.2	96.7	96.1	95.8
Yes	5.4	5.0	3.8	3.9	1.8	3.3	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.6	38.3	40.6	39.4	45.5	39.2	40.2	39.0
Yes	63.4	61.7	59.4	60.6	54.5	60.8	59.8	61.0
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	85.9	89.6	84.7	85.5	84.6	88.6	85.1
Yes	10.8	14.1	10.4	15.3	14.5	15.4	11.4	14.9
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212



Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	91.9	88.7	93.4	96.4	94.2	90.9	93.1
Yes	9.7	8.1	11.3	6.6	3.6	5.8	9.1	6.9
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	95.0	97.2	96.5	98.2	97.0	95.7	96.1
Yes	7.5	5.0	2.8	3.5	1.8	3.0	4.3	3.9
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	98.1	98.1	100.0	97.9	99.2	97.8
Yes	0.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.1	0.8	2.2
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.7	50.3	54.7	49.4	38.2	51.6	50.4	50.3
Yes	47.3	49.7	45.3	50.6	61.8	48.4	49.6	49.7
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.7	92.5	94.7	96.4	94.9	94.1	94.8
Yes	5.4	5.3	7.5	5.3	3.6	5.1	5.9	5.2
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.2	53.2	40.6	52.8	52.7	54.7	45.3	53.5
Yes	53.8	46.8	59.4	47.2	47.3	45.3	54.7	46.5
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	94.8	95.3	94.6	96.4	95.3	96.1	94.9
Yes	3.2	5.2	4.7	5.4	3.6	4.7	3.9	5.1
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	95.6	98.1	96.0	98.2	96.0	98.0	95.8
Yes	2.2	4.4	1.9	4.0	1.8	4.0	2.0	4.2
N of Valid	93	13,732	106	13,287	55	10,592	254	37,611
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	45	0	212

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	9.2	5.8	8.5	10.4	8.4	6.3	8.7
no	53.5	37.4	41.7	37.4	43.8	35.4	46.4	36.8
yes	33.7	46.0	46.6	48.3	43.8	48.4	41.4	47.5
YES!	8.1	7.4	5.8	5.8	2.1	7.9	5.9	6.9
N of Valid	86	13,312	103	12,992	48	10,370	237	36,674
N of Miss	7	525	3	357	7	267	17	1,149

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.8	11.2	11.9	9.8	14.3	10.6	13.1	10.5
no	51.7	47.0	46.5	49.9	57.1	51.5	50.6	49.3
yes	26.4	34.7	31.7	35.8	28.6	33.7	29.1	34.8
YES!	8.0	7.1	9.9	4.5	0.0	4.2	7.2	5.4
N of Valid	87	13,208	101	12,874	49	10,293	237	36,375
N of Miss	6	629	5	475	6	344	17	1,448

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.1	3.6	3.9	4.9	4.0	5.5	2.9	4.6
no	13.6	17.8	13.7	24.4	38.0	28.9	18.8	23.3
yes	53.4	54.1	58.8	55.2	42.0	52.6	53.3	54.1
YES!	31.8	24.5	23.5	15.5	16.0	13.0	25.0	18.0
N of Valid	88	13,284	102	12,922	50	10,311	240	36,517
N of Miss	5	553	4	427	5	326	14	1,306

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	3.9	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.1	2.4
no	12.8	14.3	12.6	6.8	20.4	6.0	14.3	9.3
yes	57.0	45.5	45.6	45.8	42.9	45.6	49.2	45.6
YES!	26.7	36.2	39.8	45.7	36.7	46.9	34.5	42.6
N of Valid	86	13,317	103	12,969	49	10,341	238	36,627
N of Miss	7	520	3	380	6	296	16	1,196

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	0.0	2.9	2.1	3.0
no	9.1	13.9	11.8	17.4	30.6	16.8	14.6	16.0
yes	44.3	50.6	50.0	54.5	59.2	57.0	49.8	53.8
YES!	44.3	32.6	35.3	24.8	10.2	23.3	33.5	27.2
N of Valid	88	13,258	102	12,932	49	10,342	239	36,532
N of Miss	5	579	4	417	6	295	15	1,291

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	3.6	5.0	5.3	6.0	5.2	4.7	4.7
no	14.1	8.8	16.8	14.0	24.0	15.3	17.4	12.5
yes	47.1	44.8	53.5	56.8	58.0	59.1	52.1	53.1
YES!	35.3	42.7	24.8	24.0	12.0	20.4	25.8	29.8
N of Valid	85	13,198	101	12,893	50	10,278	236	36,369
N of Miss	8	639	5	456	5	359	18	1,454

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.6	5.8	15.1	12.8	20.1	8.1	14.1
no	31.4	35.2	36.9	46.5	57.4	49.6	39.0	43.3
yes	44.2	41.6	42.7	31.5	25.5	25.3	39.8	33.4
YES!	16.3	14.7	14.6	6.9	4.3	5.0	13.1	9.2
N of Valid	86	13,210	103	12,904	47	10,332	236	36,446
N of Miss	7	627	3	445	8	305	18	1,377

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	9.2	6.8	11.0	4.0	12.2	6.4	10.7
no	38.6	35.0	36.9	42.4	54.0	43.6	41.1	40.1
yes	36.1	43.2	43.7	39.2	38.0	37.7	39.8	40.2
YES!	18.1	12.6	12.6	7.4	4.0	6.5	12.7	9.0
N of Valid	83	13,066	103	12,885	50	10,310	236	36,261
N of Miss	10	771	3	464	5	327	18	1,562

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	9.2	10.8	10.4	22.0	10.3	12.3	9.9
no	36.1	36.1	36.3	35.9	36.0	34.3	36.2	35.5
yes	42.2	42.1	45.1	41.6	26.0	43.2	40.0	42.2
YES!	13.3	12.6	7.8	12.1	16.0	12.2	11.5	12.3
N of Valid	83	13,049	102	12,881	50	10,334	235	36,264
N of Miss	10	788	4	468	5	303	19	1,559

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.9	3.0	3.2	6.2	2.7	3.4	3.3
no	14.1	16.2	19.8	16.2	20.8	15.0	17.9	15.9
yes	57.6	52.3	58.4	60.7	60.4	64.4	58.5	58.7
YES!	25.9	27.5	18.8	19.9	12.5	17.9	20.1	22.1
N of Valid	85	13,175	101	12,870	48	10,311	234	36,356
N of Miss	8	662	5	479	7	326	20	1,467



Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.4	6.0	16.5	7.9	18.0	9.4	15.3	7.7
Rarely	13.5	12.5	22.3	17.4	22.0	19.7	19.0	16.3
Sometimes	22.5	34.4	36.9	38.8	40.0	39.8	32.2	37.5
Often	23.6	24.7	13.6	24.6	12.0	23.4	16.9	24.3
Almost always	28.1	22.3	10.7	11.2	8.0	7.7	16.5	14.3
N of Valid	89	13,392	103	12,995	50	10,357	242	36,744
N of Miss	4	445	3	354	5	280	12	1,079

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	17.2	13.7	7.8	5.6	4.0	3.8	10.5	8.0
Rarely	29.9	30.2	17.6	23.8	14.0	20.2	21.3	25.1
Sometimes	28.7	31.7	36.3	36.9	36.0	39.0	33.5	35.6
Often	12.6	13.3	20.6	20.0	24.0	22.9	18.4	18.4
Almost always	11.5	11.2	17.6	13.6	22.0	14.1	16.3	12.9
N of Valid	87	13,280	102	12,915	50	10,288	239	36,483
N of Miss	6	557	4	434	5	349	15	1,340

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.7
Rarely	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.8	8.0	3.4	2.9	2.6
Sometimes	3.4	7.3	15.7	13.4	24.0	18.2	12.9	12.5
Often	19.3	20.9	32.4	32.0	30.0	34.5	27.1	28.7
Almost always	73.9	69.7	50.0	51.0	36.0	43.1	55.8	55.6
N of Valid	88	13,321	102	12,959	50	10,342	240	36,622
N of Miss	5	516	4	390	5	295	14	1,201

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.3	4.0	4.9	5.8	4.1	7.7	3.8	5.7
Rarely	13.6	10.4	17.6	20.8	20.4	28.6	16.7	19.2
Sometimes	28.4	30.3	47.1	38.2	53.1	39.7	41.4	35.7
Often	34.1	29.7	18.6	24.1	18.4	18.3	24.3	24.5
Almost always	21.6	25.6	11.8	11.2	4.1	5.7	13.8	14.9
N of Valid	88	13,127	102	12,718	49	10,132	239	35,977
N of Miss	5	710	4	631	6	505	15	1,846

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.4	1.2
Mostly D's	1.1	2.4	1.0	3.0	6.1	3.1	2.1	2.8
Mostly C's	14.6	10.8	18.6	13.8	24.5	15.8	18.3	13.3
Mostly B's	39.3	37.4	36.3	36.7	28.6	35.8	35.8	36.7
Mostly A's	44.9	48.0	44.1	45.4	38.8	44.2	43.3	46.0
N of Valid	89	13,306	102	12,940	49	10,294	240	36,540
N of Miss	4	531	4	409	6	343	14	1,283

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	33.7	36.2	24.3	15.7	2.1	6.9	23.3	20.7
Quite important	27.0	27.3	17.5	22.2	20.8	15.8	21.7	22.3
Fairly important	21.3	22.6	31.1	32.4	37.5	34.9	28.8	29.6
Slightly important	12.4	11.4	23.3	24.3	29.2	33.6	20.4	22.2
Not at all important	5.6	2.5	3.9	5.4	10.4	8.7	5.8	5.3
N of Valid	89	13,350	103	12,929	48	10,312	240	36,591
N of Miss	4	487	3	420	7	325	14	1,232

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	59.1	55.6	65.0	61.7	63.3	64.9	62.5	60.4
1	11.4	13.5	8.7	12.7	10.2	10.0	10.0	12.2
2	10.2	10.0	12.6	8.8	2.0	8.3	9.6	9.1
3	3.4	7.4	5.8	6.5	4.1	6.5	4.6	6.8
4-5	9.1	7.4	3.9	5.9	16.3	5.8	8.3	6.4
6-10	3.4	3.2	1.9	2.5	4.1	2.8	2.9	2.9
11 or more	3.4	2.8	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	88	13,307	103	12,940	49	10,300	240	36,547
N of Miss	5	530	3	409	6	337	14	1,276

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.9	88.6	71.3	76.6	77.6	71.6	80.3	79.6
Little chance	2.4	6.5	13.9	11.9	6.1	15.2	8.1	10.9
Some chance	1.2	2.7	5.9	7.1	12.2	8.2	5.6	5.8
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.3	4.0	3.1	2.0	3.8	3.0	2.7
Very good chance	1.2	0.8	5.0	1.2	2.0	1.2	3.0	1.1
N of Valid	84	13,214	101	12,875	49	10,270	234	36,359
N of Miss	9	623	5	474	6	367	20	1,464

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.8	6.2	11.0	10.7	6.2	12.3	7.8	9.5
Little chance	7.1	8.8	16.0	15.5	18.8	18.6	13.4	13.9
Some chance	23.8	17.8	24.0	25.3	31.2	27.8	25.4	23.2
Pretty good chance	31.0	32.3	26.0	28.2	22.9	26.6	27.2	29.3
Very good chance	33.3	34.9	23.0	20.3	20.8	14.8	26.3	24.1
N of Valid	84	13,232	100	12,804	48	10,159	232	36,195
N of Miss	9	605	6	545	7	478	22	1,628

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	85.9	69.7	69.5	57.1	55.7	73.7	71.6
Little chance	7.1	7.7	12.1	14.0	10.2	16.0	9.9	12.3
Some chance	2.4	3.3	10.1	8.9	8.2	14.3	6.9	8.4
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.9	6.1	5.7	14.3	10.5	6.0	5.7
Very good chance	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.9	10.2	3.4	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	84	13,159	99	12,824	49	10,236	232	36,219
N of Miss	9	678	7	525	6	401	22	1,604

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.9	9.7	16.0	11.4	12.2	12.1	13.7	11.0
Little chance	11.9	9.7	20.0	15.2	16.3	15.6	16.3	13.3
Some chance	17.9	18.9	22.0	26.3	32.7	29.1	22.7	24.4
Pretty good chance	25.0	27.6	23.0	27.5	24.5	27.2	24.0	27.4
Very good chance	33.3	34.0	19.0	19.6	14.3	15.9	23.2	23.8
N of Valid	84	13,164	100	12,831	49	10,221	233	36,216
N of Miss	9	673	6	518	6	416	21	1,607

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.0	89.8	74.0	70.5	50.0	55.5	74.0	73.3
Little chance	3.6	5.0	9.0	10.8	10.4	12.7	7.4	9.2
Some chance	2.4	2.5	4.0	7.5	12.5	12.5	5.2	7.1
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.4	7.0	6.3	14.6	11.1	6.9	5.9
Very good chance	3.6	1.3	6.0	4.8	12.5	8.1	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	83	13,103	100	12,833	48	10,224	231	36,160
N of Miss	10	734	6	516	7	413	23	1,663

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.3	81.2	75.2	74.9	59.2	71.1	75.1	76.1
Little chance	8.4	8.6	9.9	11.1	16.3	13.6	10.7	10.9
Some chance	3.6	4.5	7.9	6.6	16.3	8.0	8.2	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	2.6	3.5
Very good chance	2.4	3.0	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	83	13,141	101	12,830	49	10,248	233	36,219
N of Miss	10	696	5	519	6	389	21	1,604

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.7	86.4	61.4	65.3	52.1	53.4	68.7	69.6
Little chance	2.5	6.6	10.9	11.7	14.6	12.7	8.7	10.1
Some chance	2.5	3.3	10.9	8.8	10.4	11.8	7.8	7.7
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.9	8.9	7.3	6.2	11.4	6.1	6.5
Very good chance	4.9	1.8	7.9	6.9	16.7	10.7	8.7	6.2
N of Valid	81	13,153	101	12,851	48	10,245	230	36,249
N of Miss	12	684	5	498	7	392	24	1,574

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.5	82.8	72.0	73.5	59.2	71.3	72.0	76.2
Little chance	10.8	10.4	14.0	14.2	24.5	16.7	15.1	13.5
Some chance	3.6	3.4	6.0	6.9	14.3	7.4	6.9	5.8
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.7	6.0	3.3	0.0	2.9	3.0	2.6
Very good chance	4.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	3.0	1.9
N of Valid	83	13,161	100	12,856	49	10,248	232	36,265
N of Miss	10	676	6	493	6	389	22	1,558

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	92.1	93.0	85.7	84.2	93.6	92.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	5.9	2.9	0.0	2.9	2.5	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	4.3	0.4	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.1	4.6	1.3	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	13,299	101	12,870	49	10,256	236	36,425
N of Miss	7	538	5	479	6	381	18	1,398



Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	95.1	87.9	89.1	87.8	83.9	90.5	89.8
10 or younger	3.6	3.1	5.1	3.7	8.2	3.9	5.2	3.5
11	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.5
12	0.0	0.4	3.0	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	2.0	3.2	0.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	13,238	99	12,810	49	10,195	232	36,243
N of Miss	9	599	7	539	6	442	22	1,580

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.2	84.4	70.3	72.8	67.3	63.9	76.2	74.6
10 or younger	5.9	9.6	10.9	9.1	8.2	6.2	8.5	8.5
11	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.5	0.0	2.0	3.4	3.4
12	1.2	1.1	5.0	5.0	2.0	3.3	3.0	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	7.9	7.4	12.2	5.3	6.0	4.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.1	4.1	8.0	1.7	3.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.1	9.4	1.3	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,251	101	12,828	49	10,221	235	36,300
N of Miss	8	586	5	521	6	416	19	1,523

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.6	96.0	95.3	87.8	89.8	95.7	94.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.2	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.1	2.3	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.1	4.5	1.3	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,247	101	12,841	49	10,229	235	36,317
N of Miss	8	590	5	508	6	408	19	1,506

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.4	88.4	70.3	81.1	81.6	79.7	77.0	83.4
10 or younger	12.9	8.0	8.9	7.0	2.0	5.5	8.9	7.0
11	4.7	2.8	6.9	3.3	4.1	2.4	5.5	2.8
12	0.0	0.6	6.9	4.1	2.0	2.9	3.4	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	3.7	6.1	3.7	3.8	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	4.1	1.8	1.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,267	101	12,871	49	10,246	235	36,384
N of Miss	8	570	5	478	6	391	19	1,439

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	97.0	97.9	93.9	97.0	97.4	98.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	13,247	99	12,865	49	10,243	234	36,355
N of Miss	7	590	7	484	6	394	20	1,468

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	92.1	91.1	92.2	87.8	92.6	91.0	92.3
10 or younger	1.2	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.9
11	3.6	2.6	3.0	1.1	2.0	0.7	3.0	1.5
12	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	0.4	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	13,240	101	12,854	49	10,241	233	36,335
N of Miss	10	597	5	495	6	396	21	1,488

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	95.7	81.2	85.1	77.6	76.1	85.1	86.4
10 or younger	3.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.3
11	2.4	1.9	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.6
12	0.0	0.6	5.0	4.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.7	6.1	5.1	3.4	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.5	6.1	7.8	3.0	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.2	6.1	1.7	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	13,252	101	12,853	49	10,248	235	36,353
N of Miss	8	585	5	496	6	389	19	1,470

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.8	90.1	95.4	91.8	93.8	94.0	95.8
10 or younger	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	4.1	1.0	0.9	1.3
11	0.0	0.6	5.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	2.6	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.9	2.0	0.6	1.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	13,235	101	12,865	49	10,253	234	36,353
N of Miss	9	602	5	484	6	384	20	1,470

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	92.1	89.1	90.0	89.8	90.2	89.4	90.8
Wrong	8.1	6.0	6.9	7.4	10.2	7.3	8.1	6.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	86	13,323	101	12,902	49	10,278	236	36,503
N of Miss	7	514	5	447	6	359	18	1,320



Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.6	70.5	64.0	59.4	75.0	59.8	67.9	63.6
Wrong	30.2	25.2	24.0	33.2	25.0	31.9	26.5	29.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	3.6	8.0	6.8	0.0	7.5	3.8	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	4.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	86	13,210	100	12,809	48	10,209	234	36,228
N of Miss	7	627	6	540	7	428	20	1,595

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	46.5	52.3	39.6	39.3	35.4	39.0	41.3	44.0
Wrong	31.4	33.6	39.6	38.0	43.8	38.1	37.4	36.4
A little bit wrong	20.9	11.7	16.8	19.6	18.8	20.3	18.7	16.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	2.4	4.0	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	86	13,179	101	12,806	48	10,201	235	36,186
N of Miss	7	658	5	543	7	436	19	1,637

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	85.3	80.8	75.5	73.5	74.2	80.9	78.7
Wrong	13.8	10.6	12.1	18.2	24.5	19.7	15.3	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.7	3.0	4.8	2.0	4.9	2.1	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	4.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	87	13,260	99	12,872	49	10,259	235	36,391
N of Miss	6	577	7	477	6	378	19	1,432

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.6	75.9	64.4	58.6	36.7	49.6	62.0	62.4
Wrong	23.0	19.1	23.8	30.5	49.0	34.1	28.7	27.4
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.9	8.9	9.1	12.2	14.0	7.2	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	87	13,271	101	12,876	49	10,250	237	36,397
N of Miss	6	566	5	473	6	387	17	1,426

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	88.1	70.3	71.1	57.1	56.3	74.2	73.1
Wrong	9.3	8.5	20.8	19.2	22.4	24.1	16.9	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.5	4.0	7.7	14.3	15.4	5.5	8.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	5.0	2.0	6.1	4.1	3.4	2.2
N of Valid	86	13,272	101	12,878	49	10,261	236	36,411
N of Miss	7	565	5	471	6	376	18	1,412

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	91.1	77.2	78.8	75.5	68.9	81.9	80.5
Wrong	8.0	6.9	11.9	15.9	14.3	20.8	11.0	14.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.4	5.9	4.0	6.1	7.7	4.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	5.0	1.3	4.1	2.6	3.0	1.4
N of Valid	87	13,272	101	12,876	49	10,261	237	36,409
N of Miss	6	565	5	473	6	376	17	1,414

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	93.2	73.3	76.3	67.3	59.5	79.7	77.7
Wrong	3.5	4.5	15.8	13.6	10.2	18.2	10.2	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.5	4.0	6.7	12.2	13.9	4.7	6.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	6.9	3.3	10.2	8.4	5.5	3.8
N of Valid	86	13,258	101	12,866	49	10,259	236	36,383
N of Miss	7	579	5	483	6	378	18	1,440

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.1	87.9	85.8	89.8	81.0	90.6	87.5
Wrong	4.7	4.7	8.1	11.0	6.1	14.7	6.4	9.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	0.0	2.2	4.1	3.3	1.3	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	4.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	86	13,261	99	12,849	49	10,245	234	36,355
N of Miss	7	576	7	500	6	392	20	1,468

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	92.8	86.9	85.7	91.8	82.2	90.8	87.3
Wrong	4.9	5.4	8.1	10.7	4.1	13.4	6.1	9.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	3.2	0.4	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	5.1	1.1	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.0
N of Valid	81	13,184	99	12,845	49	10,249	229	36,278
N of Miss	12	653	7	504	6	388	25	1,545

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	96.6	91.0	91.6	95.9	87.9	93.6	92.4
Wrong	4.6	2.8	6.0	6.7	2.0	9.4	4.7	6.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	0.4	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	87	13,246	100	12,875	49	10,261	236	36,382
N of Miss	6	591	6	474	6	376	18	1,441

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	88.5	69.3	70.0	69.4	57.4	74.7	73.2
Wrong	12.6	8.0	12.9	18.4	10.2	22.4	12.2	15.8
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.6	5.9	8.5	14.3	14.4	6.8	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	11.9	3.0	6.1	5.7	6.3	3.0
N of Valid	87	13,256	101	12,878	49	10,274	237	36,408
N of Miss	6	581	5	471	6	363	17	1,415

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.4	91.2	79.8	87.5	91.8	88.9	85.5	89.2
1 to 2 times	11.6	7.0	15.2	9.3	8.2	8.4	12.4	8.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	86	13,218	99	12,773	49	10,178	234	36,169
N of Miss	7	619	7	576	6	459	20	1,654

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.2	93.0	91.8	93.0	85.7	93.5	88.8	93.1
1 to 2 times	7.0	4.1	6.1	3.8	6.1	3.3	6.4	3.8
3 to 5 times	5.8	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.4	4.1	1.4	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	86	13,148	98	12,730	49	10,148	233	36,026
N of Miss	7	689	8	619	6	489	21	1,797

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.7	99.0	98.8	100.0	97.9	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	86	13,140	98	12,716	49	10,137	233	35,993
N of Miss	7	697	8	633	6	500	21	1,830

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.2	95.9	98.8	98.0	98.5	97.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	3.1	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	13,174	98	12,751	49	10,163	233	36,088
N of Miss	7	663	8	598	6	474	21	1,735

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	56.5	46.5	40.8	38.5	26.5	32.6	43.5	39.7
1 to 2 times	25.9	25.8	20.4	23.4	22.4	19.4	22.8	23.1
3 to 5 times	7.1	13.0	16.3	14.9	12.2	15.7	12.1	14.4
6 to 9 times	2.4	4.1	4.1	5.3	10.2	7.1	4.7	5.3
10+ times	8.2	10.7	18.4	18.0	28.6	25.2	16.8	17.4
N of Valid	85	13,088	98	12,738	49	10,169	232	35,995
N of Miss	8	749	8	611	6	468	22	1,828



Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.1	95.9	98.2	95.9	98.0	97.0	98.5
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.7	3.1	1.4	4.1	1.6	2.6	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	86	13,135	98	12,721	49	10,132	233	35,988
N of Miss	7	702	8	628	6	505	21	1,835

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	92.4	93.9	92.1	91.8	94.2	92.8	92.8
1 to 2 times	6.9	5.7	5.1	5.8	6.1	4.2	6.0	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	87	13,168	99	12,745	49	10,163	235	36,076
N of Miss	6	669	7	604	6	474	19	1,747

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.3	94.9	96.7	95.9	93.3	96.6	96.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	1.0	2.2	2.0	3.6	0.9	2.0
3 to 5 times	1.2	0.1	3.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.2	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	86	13,162	99	12,754	49	10,166	234	36,082
N of Miss	7	675	7	595	6	471	20	1,741

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	13,168	99	12,754	49	10,150	234	36,072
N of Miss	7	669	7	595	6	487	20	1,751

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	96.3	83.7	87.1	77.6	79.9	87.6	88.4
1 to 2 times	2.3	2.2	5.1	5.6	10.2	6.0	5.2	4.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	3.5	1.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.9
10+ times	0.0	0.6	9.2	3.7	8.2	9.0	5.6	4.0
N of Valid	86	13,160	98	12,743	49	10,168	233	36,071
N of Miss	7	677	8	606	6	469	21	1,752

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.9	20.6	18.2	13.2	6.1	10.1	13.7	15.0
Slight risk	3.5	5.9	4.0	6.1	2.0	5.5	3.4	5.8
Moderate risk	18.8	14.4	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.1	17.2	15.5
Great risk	55.3	54.2	59.6	60.8	75.5	65.4	61.4	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	5.1	2.0	3.6	0.0	2.9	4.3	3.9
N of Valid	85	13,107	99	12,747	49	10,170	233	36,024
N of Miss	8	730	7	602	6	467	21	1,799

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	23.6	30.6	23.9	31.1	33.2	25.1	26.4
Slight risk	23.8	17.2	24.5	25.2	26.7	28.0	24.7	23.1
Moderate risk	19.0	19.6	17.3	20.3	24.4	16.6	19.4	19.0
Great risk	26.2	29.5	25.5	24.9	17.8	18.0	24.2	24.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.5	10.1	2.0	5.7	0.0	4.1	6.6	6.9
N of Valid	84	12,987	98	12,562	45	9,978	227	35,527
N of Miss	9	850	8	787	10	659	27	2,296

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.6	22.2	26.5	18.9	17.0	22.6	20.3	21.1
Slight risk	13.4	8.4	13.3	14.7	25.5	20.5	15.9	14.1
Moderate risk	14.6	17.5	12.2	22.7	27.7	24.4	16.3	21.3
Great risk	41.5	41.4	45.9	37.8	29.8	28.4	41.0	36.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.9	10.5	2.0	5.8	0.0	4.0	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	82	12,855	98	12,573	47	10,027	227	35,455
N of Miss	11	982	8	776	8	610	27	2,368

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	22.6	20.2	16.8	8.2	15.0	17.1	18.4
Slight risk	14.0	14.6	24.2	18.2	20.4	19.4	19.7	17.2
Moderate risk	17.4	20.7	21.2	26.8	30.6	28.6	21.8	25.1
Great risk	40.7	37.5	33.3	34.7	36.7	34.3	36.8	35.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	4.7	1.0	3.5	4.1	2.7	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	86	13,024	99	12,710	49	10,131	234	35,865
N of Miss	7	813	7	639	6	506	20	1,958

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	21.5	18.2	14.7	10.2	11.9	15.5	16.4
Slight risk	10.6	8.0	10.1	10.7	6.1	12.8	9.4	10.3
Moderate risk	20.0	19.1	23.2	24.5	26.5	27.1	22.7	23.3
Great risk	43.5	46.4	47.5	46.3	53.1	45.1	47.2	46.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	5.1	1.0	3.8	4.1	3.1	5.2	4.1
N of Valid	85	13,036	99	12,714	49	10,150	233	35,900
N of Miss	8	801	7	635	6	487	21	1,923

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	21.0	18.4	13.4	6.1	10.1	15.1	15.2
Slight risk	8.2	4.4	5.1	5.5	8.2	4.8	6.9	4.9
Moderate risk	10.6	11.7	22.4	14.5	12.2	15.6	15.9	13.8
Great risk	51.8	55.4	49.0	60.4	71.4	63.8	54.7	59.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	7.5	5.1	6.3	2.0	5.6	7.3	6.6
N of Valid	85	12,985	98	12,687	49	10,129	232	35,801
N of Miss	8	852	8	662	6	508	22	2,022

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	20.9	18.2	13.2	10.2	9.9	15.1	15.0
Slight risk	2.4	3.3	3.0	4.4	0.0	4.0	2.2	3.9
Moderate risk	13.1	9.9	17.2	13.9	14.3	15.1	15.1	12.8
Great risk	56.0	57.7	57.6	61.8	73.5	65.0	60.3	61.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	8.3	4.0	6.7	2.0	6.0	7.3	7.1
N of Valid	84	12,974	99	12,679	49	10,125	232	35,778
N of Miss	9	863	7	670	6	512	22	2,045

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	21.3	22.7	15.5	12.2	13.6	18.2	17.1
Slight risk	9.4	9.1	16.5	16.5	20.4	20.5	14.7	15.0
Moderate risk	17.6	17.5	20.6	24.6	32.7	28.3	22.1	23.1
Great risk	48.2	44.2	39.2	38.6	34.7	33.8	41.6	39.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	7.8	1.0	4.9	0.0	3.7	3.5	5.6
N of Valid	85	13,009	97	12,694	49	10,148	231	35,851
N of Miss	8	828	9	655	6	489	23	1,972

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	21.7	21.2	16.0	12.5	14.8	18.1	17.7
Slight risk	11.8	9.4	19.2	16.9	18.8	22.2	16.4	15.7
Moderate risk	15.3	18.8	22.2	26.1	37.5	28.5	22.8	24.1
Great risk	38.8	38.5	35.4	33.6	29.2	29.8	35.3	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.5	11.6	2.0	7.4	2.1	4.8	7.3	8.2
N of Valid	85	13,005	99	12,714	48	10,155	232	35,874
N of Miss	8	832	7	635	7	482	22	1,949

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	21.3	19.2	14.5	10.2	12.0	16.3	16.2
Slight risk	7.1	4.9	9.1	8.2	8.2	10.9	8.2	7.8
Moderate risk	12.9	12.3	18.2	20.2	38.8	25.0	20.6	18.7
Great risk	48.2	49.5	51.5	49.4	40.8	47.0	48.1	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.3	12.0	2.0	7.7	2.0	5.1	6.9	8.5
N of Valid	85	13,008	99	12,712	49	10,144	233	35,864
N of Miss	8	829	7	637	6	493	21	1,959

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	94.6	95.7	95.0	97.9	95.6	96.4	95.0
No, but would like to	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.8
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	82	12,542	93	12,195	48	9,748	223	34,485
N of Miss	11	1,295	13	1,154	7	889	31	3,338



Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.4	17.9	13.1	15.9	22.4	17.6	16.7	17.1
Yes	2.3	2.9	1.0	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	80.2	79.3	85.9	81.4	75.5	79.8	81.6	80.2
N of Valid	86	12,922	99	12,565	49	10,015	234	35,502
N of Miss	7	915	7	784	6	622	20	2,321

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.5	25.9	27.6	21.7	16.3	20.7	23.7	22.9
Rarely	25.9	25.6	10.2	26.8	26.5	26.7	19.3	26.4
1-2 times a month	13.6	13.0	17.3	13.5	12.2	14.3	14.9	13.5
About once a week or more	37.0	35.5	44.9	38.0	44.9	38.3	42.1	37.2
N of Valid	81	12,772	98	12,608	49	10,067	228	35,447
N of Miss	12	1,065	8	741	6	570	26	2,376

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	96.9	92.6	93.6	95.7	89.8	95.1	93.7
Once or twice	2.4	2.4	6.3	4.5	2.1	6.0	4.0	4.2
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	2.1	2.1	0.4	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	84	12,634	95	12,252	47	9,773	226	34,659
N of Miss	9	1,203	11	1,097	8	864	28	3,164

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	96.9	98.2	97.9	97.0	98.3	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,816	97	12,448	48	9,920	229	35,184
N of Miss	9	1,021	9	901	7	717	25	2,639

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	95.6	82.8	89.9	85.7	85.3	88.5	90.7
Once or twice	3.5	3.5	14.0	7.4	10.2	9.2	9.3	6.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.0	2.9	0.4	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.4	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	4.1	0.7	1.3	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,839	93	12,445	49	9,899	227	35,183
N of Miss	8	998	13	904	6	738	27	2,640

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	94.8	98.4	95.8	96.9	96.9	98.4
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	3.1	1.0	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	12,847	96	12,434	48	9,924	228	35,205
N of Miss	9	990	10	915	7	713	26	2,618

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	50.6	60.2	68.8	61.1	71.4	65.9	62.7	62.1
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.6	8.1	7.3	8.6	14.3	8.8	9.6	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.8	2.1	5.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	4.4	2.1
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	0.0	3.5	4.2	5.0	2.0	5.0	2.2	4.4
I don't know	34.9	26.1	14.6	23.1	10.2	18.2	21.1	22.8
N of Valid	83	12,947	96	12,603	49	10,069	228	35,619
N of Miss	10	890	10	746	6	568	26	2,204

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.3	35.0	22.1	34.8	56.2	45.5	35.7	37.9
Rarely	22.6	17.9	16.8	22.1	16.7	21.2	18.9	20.3
Sometimes	22.6	23.9	31.6	24.4	20.8	20.1	26.0	23.0
Often	10.7	13.6	20.0	12.0	6.2	9.0	13.7	11.7
Almost always	4.8	9.5	9.5	6.7	0.0	4.2	5.7	7.0
N of Valid	84	12,958	95	12,588	48	10,010	227	35,556
N of Miss	9	879	11	761	7	627	27	2,267

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.3	88.9	95.8	91.7	92.4	93.7	95.7
Once	0.0	1.0	5.6	2.2	0.0	3.6	2.2	2.2
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	4.2	1.6	1.3	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.9	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	85	12,689	90	12,292	48	9,802	223	34,783
N of Miss	8	1,148	16	1,057	7	835	31	3,040

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.9	92.3	88.2	90.4	91.7	89.1	90.7	90.7
1 time	3.5	3.6	5.4	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.4	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.4	2.2	5.4	3.2	2.1	3.8	3.5	3.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
6 or more times	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	85	12,801	93	12,434	48	9,910	226	35,145
N of Miss	8	1,036	13	915	7	727	28	2,678

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.2	53.9	40.9	58.5	40.4	45.0	42.4	53.0
0 times	52.4	45.2	58.1	40.1	57.4	52.9	55.8	45.6
1 time	2.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.6
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,834	93	12,453	47	9,960	224	35,247
N of Miss	9	1,003	13	896	8	677	30	2,576

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.2	94.9	85.7	86.4	80.9	75.1	88.2	86.2
At my home	2.4	3.0	5.5	7.2	10.6	11.3	5.4	6.9
At someone else's home	1.2	1.3	7.7	4.9	8.5	11.0	5.4	5.3
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.7
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,554	91	12,278	47	9,861	221	34,693
N of Miss	10	1,283	15	1,071	8	776	33	3,130

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.3	19.1	34.4	25.8	29.2	33.0	27.0	25.4
Somewhat disapprove	4.9	7.8	12.9	15.4	25.0	19.7	12.6	13.9
Strongly disapprove	63.0	58.5	39.8	45.0	37.5	36.7	47.7	47.6
Don't know or can't say	14.8	14.6	12.9	13.7	8.3	10.6	12.6	13.1
N of Valid	81	12,615	93	12,332	48	9,879	222	34,826
N of Miss	12	1,222	13	1,017	7	758	32	2,997

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.0	92.4	93.7	89.4	88.2	94.1	93.7
1-2	1.2	1.8	3.3	5.0	6.4	8.8	3.2	4.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	4.3	2.2	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,774	92	12,447	47	9,926	222	35,147
N of Miss	10	1,063	14	902	8	711	32	2,676

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.4	95.7	96.6	95.7	92.0	96.8	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.8	0.0	3.6	0.5	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.3
10+	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	83	12,739	92	12,416	47	9,914	222	35,069
N of Miss	10	1,098	14	933	8	723	32	2,754

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	12,693	92	12,427	47	9,915	219	35,035
N of Miss	13	1,144	14	922	8	722	35	2,788



Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,720	92	12,421	47	9,908	222	35,049
N of Miss	10	1,117	14	928	8	729	32	2,774

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	96.7	97.9	97.9	98.9	98.2	98.3
1-2	0.0	1.1	3.3	1.6	2.1	0.7	1.8	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,742	92	12,431	47	9,919	221	35,092
N of Miss	11	1,095	14	918	8	718	33	2,731

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	97.8	99.4	97.9	99.2	98.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.9	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	82	12,698	92	12,411	47	9,911	221	35,020
N of Miss	11	1,139	14	938	8	726	33	2,803

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	81	12,693	92	12,415	47	9,917	220	35,025
N of Miss	12	1,144	14	934	8	720	34	2,798

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.8	97.8	98.7	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.6
1-2	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	81	12,673	92	12,410	47	9,919	220	35,002
N of Miss	12	1,164	14	939	8	718	34	2,821

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	82	12,663	92	12,410	47	9,906	221	34,979
N of Miss	11	1,174	14	939	8	731	33	2,844

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	81	12,608	91	12,385	47	9,898	219	34,891
N of Miss	12	1,229	15	964	8	739	35	2,932

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	82	12,654	92	12,414	47	9,906	221	34,974
N of Miss	11	1,183	14	935	8	731	33	2,849

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.1	96.7	97.4	100.0	97.5	98.2	97.7
1-2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	82	12,672	92	12,415	47	9,904	221	34,991
N of Miss	11	1,165	14	934	8	733	33	2,832

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.9	98.6	97.9	98.9	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	82	12,682	92	12,406	47	9,907	221	34,995
N of Miss	11	1,155	14	943	8	730	33	2,828

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.5	94.6	97.3	93.6	93.7	95.9	97.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	4.3	4.2	0.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.3	2.1	0.5	1.4	0.2
10+	1.2	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,692	92	12,386	47	9,891	222	34,969
N of Miss	10	1,145	14	963	8	746	32	2,854

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	92.4	95.7	91.5	92.2	95.0	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.1	5.4	3.1	6.4	5.3	3.6	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,672	92	12,385	47	9,894	221	34,951
N of Miss	11	1,165	14	964	8	743	33	2,872

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.1	84.8	92.4	91.5	85.8	91.0	92.6
1-2	2.4	1.2	5.4	3.5	2.1	4.8	3.6	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.4	0.0	2.3	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	4.3	1.1	0.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	6.5	2.1	2.1	6.1	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	83	12,726	92	12,428	47	9,928	222	35,082
N of Miss	10	1,111	14	921	8	709	32	2,741

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.4	96.7	97.4	97.9	94.2	97.7	97.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.4
3-5	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	82	12,684	92	12,404	47	9,907	221	34,995
N of Miss	11	1,153	14	945	8	730	33	2,828

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.5	88.0	93.7	93.6	92.1	92.3	94.6
1-2	2.4	1.6	3.3	3.6	4.3	3.9	3.2	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	1.2	0.2	4.3	1.1	0.0	1.8	2.3	1.0
N of Valid	83	12,690	92	12,405	47	9,904	222	34,999
N of Miss	10	1,147	14	944	8	733	32	2,824

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	91.7	73.9	82.1	63.8	71.1	79.7	82.5
1-2	2.4	5.8	10.9	9.4	17.0	10.9	9.0	8.5
3-5	1.2	1.5	4.3	4.0	10.6	7.0	4.5	3.9
6-9	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.5	0.0	3.4	1.4	1.6
10+	1.2	0.6	7.6	3.0	8.5	7.6	5.4	3.4
N of Valid	83	12,658	92	12,362	47	9,875	222	34,895
N of Miss	10	1,179	14	987	8	762	32	2,928



Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	90.1	93.0	87.2	84.9	92.7	92.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.2	3.0	2.1	4.9	1.4	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	1.2	0.1	4.4	1.9	6.4	6.1	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	82	12,635	91	12,321	47	9,847	220	34,803
N of Miss	11	1,202	15	1,028	8	790	34	3,020

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.4	100.0	98.4	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	12,612	92	12,339	47	9,869	219	34,820
N of Miss	13	1,225	14	1,010	8	768	35	3,003

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	97.9	99.6	99.1	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	82	12,626	91	12,345	47	9,871	220	34,842
N of Miss	11	1,211	15	1,004	8	766	34	2,981

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.3	92.4	95.7	100.0	96.8	96.4	96.6
1-2	1.2	1.7	5.4	2.6	0.0	1.8	2.7	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	82	12,632	92	12,344	47	9,881	221	34,857
N of Miss	11	1,205	14	1,005	8	756	33	2,966

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.0	97.9	98.6	98.6	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	81	12,618	92	12,324	47	9,867	220	34,809
N of Miss	12	1,219	14	1,025	8	770	34	3,014

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
N of Valid	81	12,617	92	12,332	47	9,869	220	34,818
N of Miss	12	1,220	14	1,017	8	768	34	3,005

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.9	97.8	98.0	100.0	99.2	97.7	97.9
1-2	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	79	12,583	92	12,339	47	9,867	218	34,789
N of Miss	14	1,254	14	1,010	8	770	36	3,034

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	12,587	92	12,319	47	9,862	219	34,768
N of Miss	13	1,250	14	1,030	8	775	35	3,055

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	12,559	92	12,326	46	9,856	218	34,741
N of Miss	13	1,278	14	1,023	9	781	36	3,082

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	12,579	91	12,334	47	9,875	218	34,788
N of Miss	13	1,258	15	1,015	8	762	36	3,035

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.3	95.7	96.0	97.9	95.0	97.3	96.2
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.5	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	83	12,594	92	12,332	47	9,877	222	34,803
N of Miss	10	1,243	14	1,017	8	760	32	3,020

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.6	96.7	98.2	97.9	97.9	97.3	98.3
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	2.5	0.3	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.4
N of Valid	81	12,599	92	12,336	47	9,872	220	34,807
N of Miss	12	1,238	14	1,013	8	765	34	3,016

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.4	90.1	92.5	80.9	86.0	91.3	92.4
1-2	0.0	1.7	2.2	3.4	6.4	4.5	2.3	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.5	3.3	1.8	6.4	3.3	2.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.8	4.3	1.8	2.3	0.9
10+	1.2	0.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	4.3	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	81	12,599	91	12,319	47	9,863	219	34,781
N of Miss	12	1,238	15	1,030	8	774	35	3,042

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.4	83.7	87.3	76.6	77.9	87.4	87.9
1-2	2.4	2.1	5.4	4.7	4.3	5.9	4.1	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	4.3	2.5	6.4	3.8	3.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	4.3	1.8	0.9	1.1
10+	0.0	0.6	6.5	4.2	8.5	10.6	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	83	12,612	92	12,325	47	9,862	222	34,799
N of Miss	10	1,225	14	1,024	8	775	32	3,024

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	92.4	95.1	91.5	89.3	95.0	94.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.2	2.1	0.0	3.4	0.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	4.3	1.2	0.9	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	4.3	1.3	2.1	4.0	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	82	12,604	92	12,314	47	9,866	221	34,784
N of Miss	11	1,233	14	1,035	8	771	33	3,039

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	95.9	84.8	89.4	85.1	85.2	87.7	90.5
1-2	3.7	2.5	6.5	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.0	4.1
3-5	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.1	4.3	3.1	1.8	1.9
6-9	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.9	4.3	1.4	1.4	0.8
10+	1.2	0.6	7.6	2.7	2.1	4.9	4.1	2.6
N of Valid	81	12,598	92	12,330	47	9,868	220	34,796
N of Miss	12	1,239	14	1,019	8	769	34	3,027



Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.9	2.7	10.3	5.1	8.7	7.6	7.6	5.0
Yes	96.1	97.3	89.7	94.9	91.3	92.4	92.4	95.0
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	94.3	98.3	95.7	96.7	96.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	5.7	1.7	4.3	3.3	3.3	1.8
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.4	98.5	95.7	97.4	97.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.6	1.5	4.3	2.6	2.9	1.5
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.8	99.4	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.9	98.6	100.0	98.0	99.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	97.8	98.7	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	98.0	93.1	97.5	97.8	97.3	95.2	97.6
Yes	3.9	2.0	6.9	2.5	2.2	2.7	4.8	2.4
N of Valid	77	11,976	87	11,908	46	9,611	210	33,495
N of Miss	16	1,861	19	1,441	9	1,026	44	4,328

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.9	3.1	17.0	10.6	15.9	17.6	12.0	9.9
Yes	96.1	96.9	83.0	89.4	84.1	82.4	88.0	90.1
N of Valid	76	11,854	88	11,824	44	9,557	208	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	18	1,525	11	1,080	46	4,588

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.5	97.7	98.3	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	76	11,854	88	11,824	44	9,557	208	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	18	1,525	11	1,080	46	4,588

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	76	11,854	88	11,824	44	9,557	208	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	18	1,525	11	1,080	46	4,588

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	76	11,854	88	11,824	44	9,557	208	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	18	1,525	11	1,080	46	4,588

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	96.6	96.9	93.2	96.1	96.6	97.3
Yes	1.3	1.3	3.4	3.1	6.8	3.9	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	76	11,854	88	11,824	44	9,557	208	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	18	1,525	11	1,080	46	4,588

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	87.5	92.6	88.6	86.7	91.8	93.0
Yes	1.3	1.4	12.5	7.4	11.4	13.3	8.2	7.0
N of Valid	76	11,854	88	11,824	44	9,557	208	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	18	1,525	11	1,080	46	4,588

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	76	11,854	88	11,824	44	9,557	208	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	18	1,525	11	1,080	46	4,588

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	76	11,854	88	11,824	44	9,557	208	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	18	1,525	11	1,080	46	4,588

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	94.3	97.5	100.0	96.4	97.1	97.8
Yes	1.3	0.9	5.7	2.5	0.0	3.6	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	76	11,854	88	11,824	44	9,557	208	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	18	1,525	11	1,080	46	4,588

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	4.8	22.5	14.6	26.1	22.9	16.0	13.4
Yes	97.4	95.2	77.5	85.4	73.9	77.1	84.0	86.6
N of Valid	77	12,105	89	11,910	46	9,551	212	33,566
N of Miss	16	1,732	17	1,439	9	1,086	42	4,257

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	77	12,105	89	11,910	46	9,551	212	33,566
N of Miss	16	1,732	17	1,439	9	1,086	42	4,257

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	77	12,105	89	11,910	46	9,551	212	33,566
N of Miss	16	1,732	17	1,439	9	1,086	42	4,257



Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.4	89.9	92.2	80.4	89.4	91.0	93.3
Yes	1.3	2.6	10.1	7.8	19.6	10.6	9.0	6.7
N of Valid	77	12,105	89	11,910	46	9,551	212	33,566
N of Miss	16	1,732	17	1,439	9	1,086	42	4,257

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	89.9	93.5	89.1	87.8	93.4	93.6
Yes	0.0	1.7	10.1	6.5	10.9	12.2	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	77	12,105	89	11,910	46	9,551	212	33,566
N of Miss	16	1,732	17	1,439	9	1,086	42	4,257

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	94.4	97.3	100.0	94.8	97.6	97.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	5.6	2.7	0.0	5.2	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	77	12,105	89	11,910	46	9,551	212	33,566
N of Miss	16	1,732	17	1,439	9	1,086	42	4,257

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	95.5	98.1	95.7	97.8	96.7	98.4
Yes	1.3	0.7	4.5	1.9	4.3	2.2	3.3	1.6
N of Valid	77	12,105	89	11,910	46	9,551	212	33,566
N of Miss	16	1,732	17	1,439	9	1,086	42	4,257

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	95.5	96.6	97.8	95.0	97.2	97.0
Yes	1.3	0.9	4.5	3.4	2.2	5.0	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	77	12,105	89	11,910	46	9,551	212	33,566
N of Miss	16	1,732	17	1,439	9	1,086	42	4,257

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	96.6	95.8	95.7	93.6	97.2	96.2
Yes	1.3	1.3	3.4	4.2	4.3	6.4	2.8	3.8
N of Valid	77	12,105	89	11,910	46	9,551	212	33,566
N of Miss	16	1,732	17	1,439	9	1,086	42	4,257

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	93.3	95.6	95.7	93.7	96.2	96.2
Yes	0.0	1.4	6.7	4.4	4.3	6.3	3.8	3.8
N of Valid	77	12,105	89	11,910	46	9,551	212	33,566
N of Miss	16	1,732	17	1,439	9	1,086	42	4,257

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.6	98.8	100.0	97.5	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.4	1.2	0.0	2.5	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	77	12,105	89	11,910	46	9,551	212	33,566
N of Miss	16	1,732	17	1,439	9	1,086	42	4,257

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.8	99.1	93.3	96.9	95.6	93.6	95.8	96.7
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	3.3	1.6	2.2	3.2	1.9	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.5	2.2	1.1	1.4	0.6
2-3 a day	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	80	12,012	90	11,752	45	9,391	215	33,155
N of Miss	13	1,825	16	1,597	10	1,246	39	4,668

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	2.0	6.8	6.3	13.6	13.0	6.8	6.7
Yes	97.3	98.0	93.2	93.7	86.4	87.0	93.2	93.3
N of Valid	73	11,913	88	11,877	44	9,594	205	33,384
N of Miss	20	1,924	18	1,472	11	1,043	49	4,439

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	97.7	98.8	97.7	95.8	98.0	98.3
Yes	1.4	0.2	2.3	1.2	2.3	4.2	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	73	11,913	88	11,877	44	9,594	205	33,384
N of Miss	20	1,924	18	1,472	11	1,043	49	4,439

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.0	100.0	97.4	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.0	0.0	2.6	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	73	11,913	88	11,877	44	9,594	205	33,384
N of Miss	20	1,924	18	1,472	11	1,043	49	4,439

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.3	100.0	98.4	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.7	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	73	11,913	88	11,877	44	9,594	205	33,384
N of Miss	20	1,924	18	1,472	11	1,043	49	4,439

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.1	97.7	98.3	99.0	99.1
Yes	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	73	11,913	88	11,877	44	9,594	205	33,384
N of Miss	20	1,924	18	1,472	11	1,043	49	4,439

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.7	98.7	100.0	97.3	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.3	0.0	2.7	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	73	11,913	88	11,877	44	9,594	205	33,384
N of Miss	20	1,924	18	1,472	11	1,043	49	4,439

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	95.5	96.3	88.6	93.6	95.1	96.3
Yes	1.4	1.6	4.5	3.7	11.4	6.4	4.9	3.7
N of Valid	73	11,913	88	11,877	44	9,594	205	33,384
N of Miss	20	1,924	18	1,472	11	1,043	49	4,439

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.0	5.0	18.0	13.2	26.1	23.5	14.8	13.2
Yes	96.0	95.0	82.0	86.8	73.9	76.5	85.2	86.8
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	93.3	96.1	93.5	91.8	95.7	95.9
Yes	0.0	1.1	6.7	3.9	6.5	8.2	4.3	4.1
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.6	98.0	93.5	94.7	97.1	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.4	2.0	6.5	5.3	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.7	97.8	97.5	99.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.5	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270



Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	97.8	95.7	95.7	92.9	98.1	95.9
Yes	0.0	1.6	2.2	4.3	4.3	7.1	1.9	4.1
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	95.5	96.8	95.7	94.9	96.7	97.0
Yes	1.3	0.9	4.5	3.2	4.3	5.1	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	95.5	97.7	95.7	96.5	97.1	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	4.5	2.3	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.0	93.3	96.7	93.5	94.7	94.8	96.6
Yes	2.7	2.0	6.7	3.3	6.5	5.3	5.2	3.4
N of Valid	75	11,986	89	11,930	46	9,637	210	33,553
N of Miss	18	1,851	17	1,419	9	1,000	44	4,270

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	2.3	2.0	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.9
Yes	100.0	99.1	97.7	98.0	95.7	97.0	98.1	98.1
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	97.8	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	97.8	99.0	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.7	99.8	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	11,984	88	11,952	46	9,657	208	33,593
N of Miss	19	1,853	18	1,397	9	980	46	4,230

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	79.8	63.7	61.8	39.1	50.1	63.9	65.0
Wrong	18.3	14.3	24.2	23.4	34.8	24.9	24.2	20.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	4.2	8.8	10.0	15.2	15.7	8.2	9.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	3.3	4.7	10.9	9.2	3.7	4.9
N of Valid	82	12,554	91	12,256	46	9,807	219	34,617
N of Miss	11	1,283	15	1,093	9	830	35	3,206

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	85.5	73.3	69.8	58.7	58.2	76.0	72.2
Wrong	8.6	10.6	16.7	20.1	23.9	23.2	15.2	17.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.8	4.4	6.4	6.5	11.4	3.7	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.1	5.6	3.7	10.9	7.2	5.1	3.7
N of Valid	81	12,528	90	12,234	46	9,790	217	34,552
N of Miss	12	1,309	16	1,115	9	847	37	3,271

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	88.6	75.8	68.8	54.3	51.9	76.6	71.2
Wrong	6.2	7.6	12.1	16.1	15.2	18.0	10.6	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.3	3.3	8.3	4.3	15.1	3.2	8.0
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.5	8.8	6.7	26.1	15.1	9.6	7.2
N of Valid	81	12,513	91	12,230	46	9,792	218	34,535
N of Miss	12	1,324	15	1,119	9	845	36	3,288

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	88.5	81.3	78.6	65.2	73.0	79.8	80.6
Wrong	12.3	8.6	13.2	15.1	17.4	18.0	13.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.9	3.3	4.0	6.5	6.1	3.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.2	2.3	10.9	3.0	3.2	2.0
N of Valid	81	12,507	91	12,234	46	9,798	218	34,539
N of Miss	12	1,330	15	1,115	9	839	36	3,284



Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.5	65.2	46.1	45.4	30.2	29.8	48.6	48.0
Very difficult	10.3	13.8	16.9	18.8	20.9	14.7	15.2	15.8
Fairly easy	5.1	6.8	19.1	18.8	20.9	26.4	14.3	16.7
Very easy	1.3	3.0	15.7	10.4	27.9	24.1	12.9	11.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	21.8	11.3	2.2	6.6	0.0	5.0	9.0	7.8
N of Valid	78	12,186	89	12,083	43	9,712	210	33,981
N of Miss	15	1,651	17	1,266	12	925	44	3,842

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.7	66.2	47.2	45.9	32.6	29.7	51.2	48.5
Very difficult	4.0	13.4	18.0	18.0	16.3	14.3	12.6	15.3
Fairly easy	5.3	6.9	22.5	18.8	23.3	26.1	16.4	16.6
Very easy	4.0	3.6	10.1	11.4	27.9	25.2	11.6	12.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	20.0	9.9	2.2	5.9	0.0	4.7	8.2	7.0
N of Valid	75	12,082	89	12,023	43	9,683	207	33,788
N of Miss	18	1,755	17	1,326	12	954	47	4,035

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.6	78.1	58.9	59.2	53.3	43.6	64.2	61.5
Sort of hard	13.0	10.4	14.4	18.3	22.2	21.5	15.6	16.4
Sort of easy	7.8	6.9	15.6	13.6	11.1	20.2	11.8	13.1
Very easy	2.6	4.6	11.1	8.8	13.3	14.6	8.5	9.0
N of Valid	77	12,066	90	12,048	45	9,689	212	33,803
N of Miss	16	1,771	16	1,301	10	948	42	4,020

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.1	74.0	50.0	52.4	35.6	36.9	54.5	55.7
Sort of hard	10.5	11.9	21.1	17.3	24.4	17.1	18.0	15.3
Sort of easy	13.2	8.3	14.4	16.5	22.2	22.7	15.6	15.4
Very easy	5.3	5.8	14.4	13.8	17.8	23.3	11.8	13.7
N of Valid	76	12,025	90	12,004	45	9,664	211	33,693
N of Miss	17	1,812	16	1,345	10	973	43	4,130

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.0	93.7	80.7	86.9	75.6	75.3	83.7	86.0
Sort of hard	5.3	4.2	12.5	8.6	17.8	15.1	11.1	8.9
Sort of easy	2.7	1.3	4.5	2.9	4.4	5.8	3.8	3.2
Very easy	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.7	2.2	3.8	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	75	11,997	88	12,009	45	9,690	208	33,696
N of Miss	18	1,840	18	1,340	10	947	46	4,127

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.0	78.0	67.8	68.0	40.0	60.9	63.3	69.6
Sort of hard	10.7	10.9	15.6	14.3	31.1	17.0	17.1	13.9
Sort of easy	8.0	6.4	10.0	9.6	20.0	11.6	11.4	9.0
Very easy	9.3	4.7	6.7	8.1	8.9	10.5	8.1	7.6
N of Valid	75	11,995	90	12,009	45	9,668	210	33,672
N of Miss	18	1,842	16	1,340	10	969	44	4,151

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.5	90.8	66.7	72.4	48.9	50.3	71.3	72.6
Sort of hard	1.4	5.1	12.2	11.3	15.6	13.2	9.1	9.7
Sort of easy	5.4	2.4	13.3	8.8	22.2	17.0	12.4	8.9
Very easy	2.7	1.7	7.8	7.5	13.3	19.5	7.2	8.9
N of Valid	74	11,966	90	11,987	45	9,660	209	33,613
N of Miss	19	1,871	16	1,362	10	977	45	4,210

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.8	86.3	73.0	70.9	61.4	58.0	75.6	72.7
Sort of hard	7.9	7.3	12.4	12.5	13.6	17.2	11.0	12.0
Sort of easy	2.6	3.5	12.4	9.5	20.5	13.7	10.5	8.6
Very easy	2.6	2.8	2.2	7.2	4.5	11.1	2.9	6.8
N of Valid	76	11,983	89	12,011	44	9,665	209	33,659
N of Miss	17	1,854	17	1,338	11	972	45	4,164

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.7	92.5	77.8	83.1	73.3	70.6	81.4	82.8
Sort of hard	5.3	4.4	12.2	9.1	15.6	15.0	10.5	9.1
Sort of easy	2.7	1.9	4.4	4.6	6.7	8.4	4.3	4.8
Very easy	1.3	1.2	5.6	3.2	4.4	5.9	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	75	11,969	90	12,013	45	9,677	210	33,659
N of Miss	18	1,868	16	1,336	10	960	44	4,164

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.3	91.8	77.8	85.8	84.1	75.9	83.3	85.1
Sort of hard	6.7	5.3	14.4	8.7	9.1	14.8	10.5	9.3
Sort of easy	2.7	1.8	5.6	3.6	4.5	5.6	4.3	3.5
Very easy	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.9	2.3	3.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	75	11,968	90	12,010	44	9,669	209	33,647
N of Miss	18	1,869	16	1,339	11	968	45	4,176

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.5	84.0	56.7	62.7	53.3	43.9	66.5	64.9
Sort of hard	8.1	7.7	17.8	11.9	11.1	11.9	12.9	10.4
Sort of easy	2.7	5.0	10.0	13.7	22.2	20.4	10.0	12.5
Very easy	2.7	3.4	15.6	11.8	13.3	23.8	10.5	12.2
N of Valid	74	11,970	90	12,023	45	9,676	209	33,669
N of Miss	19	1,867	16	1,326	10	961	45	4,154

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	75.4	78.9	79.0	95.5	85.0	85.9	79.4
Yes	11.1	24.6	21.1	21.0	4.5	15.0	14.1	20.6
N of Valid	72	11,849	90	11,802	44	9,550	206	33,201
N of Miss	21	1,988	16	1,547	11	1,087	48	4,622

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	93.8	93.3	95.0	95.5	95.9	94.2	94.8
Yes	5.6	6.2	6.7	5.0	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	72	11,849	90	11,802	44	9,550	206	33,201
N of Miss	21	1,988	16	1,547	11	1,087	48	4,622

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	91.1	87.8	89.0	88.6	88.0	88.3	89.5
Yes	11.1	8.9	12.2	11.0	11.4	12.0	11.7	10.5
N of Valid	72	11,849	90	11,802	44	9,550	206	33,201
N of Miss	21	1,988	16	1,547	11	1,087	48	4,622

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.8	29.6	24.4	28.0	18.2	23.7	21.8	27.3
Yes	79.2	70.4	75.6	72.0	81.8	76.3	78.2	72.7
N of Valid	72	11,849	90	11,802	44	9,550	206	33,201
N of Miss	21	1,988	16	1,547	11	1,087	48	4,622

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.1	72.9	75.0	75.8	73.2	78.5	73.2	75.5
Yes	28.9	27.1	25.0	24.2	26.8	21.5	26.8	24.5
N of Valid	76	11,791	88	11,704	41	9,386	205	32,881
N of Miss	17	2,046	18	1,645	14	1,251	49	4,942

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.0	35.5	37.5	30.3	29.3	29.7	38.0	32.0
1 or 2 times	39.2	34.0	28.4	33.1	34.1	31.2	33.7	32.9
3 or 4 times	10.1	18.1	22.7	19.9	17.1	20.1	16.8	19.3
5 or 6 times	3.8	6.4	6.8	9.2	9.8	10.2	6.2	8.5
7 or more times	3.8	5.9	4.5	7.6	9.8	8.8	5.3	7.3
N of Valid	79	11,989	88	11,876	41	9,548	208	33,413
N of Miss	14	1,848	18	1,473	14	1,089	46	4,410

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.8	48.5	74.4	57.6	70.0	58.1	58.1	54.5
Yes	66.2	51.5	25.6	42.4	30.0	41.9	41.9	45.5
N of Valid	77	11,845	86	11,741	40	9,454	203	33,040
N of Miss	16	1,992	20	1,608	15	1,183	51	4,783



Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.2	31.9	36.8	23.4	27.5	23.0	31.7	26.3
1 or 2 times	34.6	41.9	33.3	37.3	7.5	24.6	28.8	35.3
3 or 4 times	24.4	17.0	18.4	25.3	45.0	32.3	25.9	24.3
5 or 6 times	11.5	6.0	4.6	8.2	10.0	13.1	8.3	8.8
7 or more times	1.3	3.2	6.9	5.8	10.0	7.0	5.4	5.2
N of Valid	78	11,921	87	11,849	40	9,510	205	33,280
N of Miss	15	1,916	19	1,500	15	1,127	49	4,543

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.2	70.1	56.8	61.6	53.8	56.0	62.1	63.0
Yes	27.8	29.9	43.2	38.4	46.2	44.0	37.9	37.0
N of Valid	79	11,803	88	11,736	39	9,456	206	32,995
N of Miss	14	2,034	18	1,613	16	1,181	48	4,828

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	4.5	6.8	3.8	4.9	3.6	6.2	4.0
no	4.9	6.4	2.3	7.2	9.8	6.4	4.8	6.7
yes	37.0	31.1	30.7	36.5	29.3	38.7	32.9	35.2
YES!	51.9	57.9	60.2	52.5	56.1	51.3	56.2	54.1
N of Valid	81	11,916	88	11,933	41	9,623	210	33,472
N of Miss	12	1,921	18	1,416	14	1,014	44	4,351

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	44.7	39.3	27.6	29.7	22.0	26.6	32.8	32.2
no	38.2	35.2	31.0	39.9	36.6	40.6	34.8	38.4
yes	13.2	17.4	27.6	20.8	26.8	22.1	22.1	20.0
YES!	3.9	8.0	13.8	9.7	14.6	10.7	10.3	9.4
N of Valid	76	11,870	87	11,867	41	9,589	204	33,326
N of Miss	17	1,967	19	1,482	14	1,048	50	4,497

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.7	5.1	6.8	3.8	4.9	3.3	8.7	4.1
no	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.1	0.0	4.3	3.8	4.4
yes	17.7	27.3	28.4	34.0	29.3	37.9	24.5	32.7
YES!	64.6	62.9	60.2	58.1	65.9	54.4	63.0	58.8
N of Valid	79	11,925	88	11,899	41	9,597	208	33,421
N of Miss	14	1,912	18	1,450	14	1,040	46	4,402

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	5.8	8.0	4.5	4.9	3.9	7.8	4.8
no	3.9	6.4	2.3	7.0	2.4	7.0	2.9	6.8
yes	16.9	20.9	27.3	27.1	29.3	31.9	23.8	26.3
YES!	70.1	66.9	62.5	61.5	63.4	57.2	65.5	62.2
N of Valid	77	11,833	88	11,878	41	9,589	206	33,300
N of Miss	16	2,004	18	1,471	14	1,048	48	4,523

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	6.2	9.2	5.8	4.9	5.6	7.8	5.9
no	2.6	6.0	9.2	10.0	7.3	13.7	6.4	9.6
yes	18.4	23.0	25.3	29.1	34.1	34.5	24.5	28.4
YES!	71.1	64.9	56.3	55.1	53.7	46.3	61.3	56.0
N of Valid	76	11,873	87	11,881	41	9,601	204	33,355
N of Miss	17	1,964	19	1,468	14	1,036	50	4,468

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	4.4	8.0	5.5	7.5	5.6	6.8	5.2
no	9.0	6.9	11.4	11.5	17.5	14.1	11.7	10.6
yes	25.6	30.9	28.4	35.9	32.5	39.1	28.2	35.0
YES!	60.3	57.7	52.3	47.1	42.5	41.1	53.4	49.2
N of Valid	78	11,915	88	11,912	40	9,602	206	33,429
N of Miss	15	1,922	18	1,437	15	1,035	48	4,394

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	4.1	6.9	3.9	10.0	3.7	8.3	3.9
no	1.3	6.5	3.4	8.1	0.0	7.4	2.0	7.3
yes	18.2	26.2	29.9	31.9	35.0	35.3	26.5	30.9
YES!	71.4	63.1	59.8	56.2	55.0	53.6	63.2	57.9
N of Valid	77	11,898	87	11,906	40	9,604	204	33,408
N of Miss	16	1,939	19	1,443	15	1,033	50	4,415

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	79.9	64.0	66.4	65.9	56.3	74.3	68.3
Yes	8.8	15.8	33.7	29.1	31.7	38.4	23.8	27.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	2.2	4.4	2.4	5.3	1.9	4.6
N of Valid	80	11,940	89	11,904	41	9,597	210	33,441
N of Miss	13	1,897	17	1,445	14	1,040	44	4,382

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	91.0	82.0	81.1	80.5	71.1	87.6	81.8
Yes	1.2	4.7	15.7	14.4	17.1	23.5	10.5	13.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.2	2.2	4.5	2.4	5.3	1.9	4.6
N of Valid	80	11,907	89	11,895	41	9,580	210	33,382
N of Miss	13	1,930	17	1,454	14	1,057	44	4,441

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	87.0	74.2	80.1	82.9	73.5	82.4	80.7
Yes	7.5	8.8	23.6	15.4	14.6	21.2	15.7	14.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.2	2.2	4.5	2.4	5.3	1.9	4.6
N of Valid	80	11,910	89	11,872	41	9,571	210	33,353
N of Miss	13	1,927	17	1,477	14	1,066	44	4,470

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	95.1	95.4	94.7	97.6	93.7	96.7	94.5
Yes	1.2	0.7	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.2	2.3	4.5	2.4	5.4	1.9	4.6
N of Valid	81	11,887	87	11,859	41	9,568	209	33,314
N of Miss	12	1,950	19	1,490	14	1,069	45	4,509

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.2	80.3	75.3	75.3	78.0	73.5	79.6	76.6
Yes	13.6	15.5	22.5	20.2	19.5	21.1	18.5	18.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	2.2	4.5	2.4	5.3	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	81	11,882	89	11,860	41	9,572	211	33,314
N of Miss	12	1,955	17	1,489	14	1,065	43	4,509

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	85.1	65.2	74.0	75.0	66.3	77.5	75.7
Yes	6.2	10.7	32.6	21.5	22.5	28.4	20.6	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.2	2.2	4.5	2.5	5.4	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	160	23,818	178	23,780	80	19,160	418	66,758
N of Miss	26	3,856	34	2,918	30	2,114	90	8,888

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	93.4	88.8	90.5	87.8	87.4	92.4	90.7
Yes	0.0	2.3	9.0	5.0	9.8	7.2	5.7	4.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	2.2	4.5	2.4	5.4	1.9	4.6
N of Valid	80	11,899	89	11,869	41	9,575	210	33,343
N of Miss	13	1,938	17	1,480	14	1,062	44	4,480

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	90.3	85.4	85.6	87.8	81.0	88.1	85.9
Wrong	6.2	7.1	10.1	10.1	9.8	12.9	8.6	9.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.4	4.7	2.4	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	80	11,945	89	11,929	41	9,587	210	33,461
N of Miss	13	1,892	17	1,420	14	1,050	44	4,362

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	94.4	88.8	91.3	90.2	86.6	90.0	91.1
Wrong	8.8	4.5	6.7	6.7	7.3	10.2	7.6	6.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	80	11,934	89	11,916	41	9,572	210	33,422
N of Miss	13	1,903	17	1,433	14	1,065	44	4,401



Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	95.7	86.5	89.3	82.9	81.8	88.6	89.4
Wrong	4.9	3.1	7.9	6.6	9.8	10.0	7.1	6.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	1.1	2.6	7.3	5.3	2.4	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	4.5	1.4	0.0	2.9	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	81	11,912	89	11,906	41	9,570	211	33,388
N of Miss	12	1,925	17	1,443	14	1,067	43	4,435

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.2	89.8	92.8	92.7	91.4	92.8	93.3
Wrong	2.5	3.6	6.8	5.4	0.0	6.4	3.8	5.0
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.7	4.9	1.0	2.4	0.7
N of Valid	79	11,917	88	11,905	41	9,577	208	33,399
N of Miss	14	1,920	18	1,444	14	1,060	46	4,424

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	87.4	83.1	83.9	95.1	83.8	87.6	85.1
Wrong	11.2	10.9	10.1	13.3	4.9	13.8	9.5	12.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	3.4	2.3	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	80	11,904	89	11,906	41	9,577	210	33,387
N of Miss	13	1,933	17	1,443	14	1,060	44	4,436

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	87.9	86.5	82.3	90.2	80.1	89.5	83.7
Wrong	6.3	8.9	6.7	12.8	7.3	14.5	6.7	11.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.3	2.2	3.9	0.0	4.4	1.4	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	4.5	1.1	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.0
N of Valid	79	11,910	89	11,918	41	9,583	209	33,411
N of Miss	14	1,927	17	1,431	14	1,054	45	4,412

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.8	67.8	59.6	59.7	70.7	60.1	65.2	62.7
Wrong	15.0	21.4	25.8	25.5	14.6	24.4	19.5	23.7
A little bit wrong	13.8	8.8	11.2	12.3	14.6	13.2	12.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.5	0.0	2.2	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	80	11,910	89	11,909	41	9,577	210	33,396
N of Miss	13	1,927	17	1,440	14	1,060	44	4,427

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.7	81.1	68.5	71.9	63.4	64.7	73.0	73.1
1	9.9	9.1	11.2	11.1	17.1	11.9	11.8	10.6
2	4.9	4.4	7.9	6.9	0.0	8.3	5.2	6.4
3-4	1.2	2.8	5.6	5.0	14.6	7.0	5.7	4.8
5+	1.2	2.7	6.7	5.0	4.9	8.1	4.3	5.1
N of Valid	81	11,909	89	11,921	41	9,601	211	33,431
N of Miss	12	1,928	17	1,428	14	1,036	43	4,392

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	91.1	78.7	85.0	87.5	80.1	85.6	85.8
1	6.2	5.3	10.1	7.7	5.0	8.0	7.7	6.9
2	0.0	1.7	4.5	3.4	2.5	4.7	2.4	3.2
3-4	1.2	0.8	2.2	2.0	5.0	3.5	2.4	2.0
5+	0.0	1.0	4.5	2.0	0.0	3.6	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	80	11,841	89	11,885	40	9,560	209	33,286
N of Miss	13	1,996	17	1,464	15	1,077	45	4,537

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	88.6	74.2	82.6	80.5	79.5	83.3	83.8
1	3.8	6.9	13.5	8.5	7.3	8.5	8.6	7.9
2	0.0	2.1	5.6	3.8	4.9	4.5	3.3	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.1	2.2	2.4	7.3	3.3	2.4	2.2
5+	1.3	1.4	4.5	2.6	0.0	4.2	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	79	11,846	89	11,895	41	9,585	209	33,326
N of Miss	14	1,991	17	1,454	14	1,052	45	4,497

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.5	65.3	56.2	52.6	43.9	45.8	59.1	55.2
1	20.5	15.7	13.5	15.6	9.8	14.1	15.4	15.2
2	1.3	7.3	5.6	10.2	7.3	10.2	4.3	9.2
3-4	3.8	4.9	13.5	8.3	17.1	10.3	10.6	7.7
5+	3.8	6.8	11.2	13.3	22.0	19.6	10.6	12.8
N of Valid	78	11,875	89	11,895	41	9,585	208	33,355
N of Miss	15	1,962	17	1,454	14	1,052	46	4,468

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	23.7	24.4	20.5	19.7	10.3	17.5	19.7	20.8
Safe	53.9	51.7	47.0	53.0	41.0	49.0	48.5	51.4
Not safe	15.8	16.9	22.9	20.2	41.0	24.2	23.7	20.1
Very not safe	6.6	7.0	9.6	7.2	7.7	9.3	8.1	7.7
N of Valid	76	11,555	83	11,459	39	9,255	198	32,269
N of Miss	17	2,282	23	1,890	16	1,382	56	5,554

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	11.4	17.1	23.0	16.9	20.0	20.6	18.0	18.0
At a school	67.1	60.1	57.5	59.1	55.0	54.6	60.7	58.2
No preference	7.6	10.2	9.2	13.6	12.5	15.3	9.2	12.9
I don't know	13.9	12.5	10.3	10.3	12.5	9.5	12.1	10.9
N of Valid	79	11,776	87	11,727	40	9,440	206	32,943
N of Miss	14	2,061	19	1,622	15	1,197	48	4,880

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	68.8	60.1	72.1	57.9	48.7	54.7	66.3	57.8
No	6.5	11.6	8.1	13.5	20.5	16.2	9.9	13.6
I don't know	24.7	28.3	19.8	28.6	30.8	29.1	23.8	28.7
N of Valid	77	11,561	86	11,553	39	9,311	202	32,425
N of Miss	16	2,276	20	1,796	16	1,326	52	5,398

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	22.7	23.0	18.6	15.9	10.0	12.3	18.4	17.4
Somewhat better	10.7	15.8	14.0	17.9	25.0	17.3	14.9	17.0
Stayed the same	52.0	44.4	47.7	48.1	42.5	51.6	48.3	47.8
Somewhat worse	12.0	12.7	17.4	13.7	20.0	14.4	15.9	13.5
Much worse	2.7	4.1	2.3	4.5	2.5	4.3	2.5	4.3
N of Valid	75	11,599	86	11,677	40	9,451	201	32,727
N of Miss	18	2,238	20	1,672	15	1,186	53	5,096

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.2	16.6	10.2	16.7	12.5	16.4	14.1	16.6
Rarely	6.4	11.6	15.9	14.0	17.5	14.1	12.6	13.2
Sometimes	15.4	21.9	23.9	24.3	32.5	23.9	22.3	23.3
Often	21.8	25.8	30.7	27.4	15.0	28.2	24.3	27.1
Always	37.2	24.1	19.3	17.6	22.5	17.4	26.7	19.8
N of Valid	78	11,728	88	11,773	40	9,523	206	33,024
N of Miss	15	2,109	18	1,576	15	1,114	48	4,799

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.5	15.9	13.6	19.5	22.5	20.8	14.6	18.6
Rarely	19.2	18.2	18.2	21.3	20.0	21.9	18.9	20.4
Sometimes	28.2	29.2	31.8	29.8	30.0	28.5	30.1	29.2
Often	21.8	22.2	27.3	19.8	15.0	19.4	22.8	20.5
Always	19.2	14.5	9.1	9.7	12.5	9.4	13.6	11.4
N of Valid	78	11,637	88	11,721	40	9,503	206	32,861
N of Miss	15	2,200	18	1,628	15	1,134	48	4,962

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.4	16.4	17.0	19.0	40.0	23.7	22.1	19.4
Rarely	14.5	12.5	10.2	14.2	10.0	16.8	11.8	14.4
Sometimes	9.2	16.8	20.5	18.7	5.0	18.9	13.2	18.1
Often	18.4	20.1	22.7	21.9	15.0	19.7	19.6	20.6
Always	39.5	34.2	29.5	26.1	30.0	21.0	33.3	27.5
N of Valid	76	11,639	88	11,726	40	9,506	204	32,871
N of Miss	17	2,198	18	1,623	15	1,131	50	4,952



Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.1	54.7	50.6	52.6	43.6	49.7	55.4	52.5
Yes	32.9	45.3	49.4	47.4	56.4	50.3	44.6	47.5
N of Valid	76	11,440	87	11,446	39	9,232	202	32,118
N of Miss	17	2,397	19	1,903	16	1,405	52	5,705

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	13.6	21.3	17.6	17.5	19.5	18.4	16.7
Most of the time	7.8	11.6	14.6	15.0	12.5	16.6	11.7	14.2
Some of the time	15.6	23.9	19.1	26.1	40.0	28.4	21.8	26.0
A little of the time	20.8	24.3	18.0	19.2	15.0	16.6	18.4	20.2
None of the time	40.3	26.7	27.0	22.2	15.0	18.9	29.6	22.8
N of Valid	77	11,751	89	11,784	40	9,533	206	33,068
N of Miss	16	2,086	17	1,565	15	1,104	48	4,755

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.1	11.5	19.3	13.4	15.8	14.4	16.7	13.0
Most of the time	1.3	8.3	14.8	10.7	7.9	12.3	8.3	10.3
Some of the time	10.3	13.7	10.2	15.8	28.9	19.5	13.7	16.1
A little of the time	14.1	16.6	15.9	17.3	10.5	17.7	14.2	17.2
None of the time	60.3	50.0	39.8	42.7	36.8	36.1	47.1	43.4
N of Valid	78	11,662	88	11,725	38	9,485	204	32,872
N of Miss	15	2,175	18	1,624	17	1,152	50	4,951

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.4	17.5	25.0	22.2	20.0	23.5	23.4	20.9
Most of the time	11.7	12.8	13.6	16.5	12.5	18.4	12.7	15.8
Some of the time	10.4	16.0	10.2	17.3	27.5	20.2	13.7	17.7
A little of the time	11.7	15.5	20.5	14.7	10.0	14.1	15.1	14.8
None of the time	42.9	38.1	30.7	29.2	30.0	23.8	35.1	30.8
N of Valid	77	11,607	88	11,721	40	9,493	205	32,821
N of Miss	16	2,230	18	1,628	15	1,144	49	5,002

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.2	9.9	13.6	11.5	10.0	12.7	12.7	11.2
Most of the time	5.3	7.2	15.9	9.4	2.5	10.4	9.3	8.9
Some of the time	11.8	11.4	8.0	13.0	27.5	17.0	13.2	13.6
A little of the time	9.2	15.8	11.4	15.8	20.0	16.4	12.3	16.0
None of the time	60.5	55.8	51.1	50.4	40.0	43.5	52.5	50.3
N of Valid	76	11,676	88	11,743	40	9,514	204	32,933
N of Miss	17	2,161	18	1,606	15	1,123	50	4,890

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.0	14.3	22.5	15.4	17.5	18.2	17.3	15.8
Most of the time	15.1	12.6	13.5	13.9	12.5	15.7	13.9	14.0
Some of the time	15.1	17.2	16.9	19.6	27.5	21.7	18.3	19.3
A little of the time	17.8	17.1	15.7	18.1	12.5	17.1	15.8	17.4
None of the time	41.1	38.9	31.5	33.0	30.0	27.3	34.7	33.4
N of Valid	73	11,545	89	11,708	40	9,494	202	32,747
N of Miss	20	2,292	17	1,641	15	1,143	52	5,076

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.0	13.0	22.5	16.2	10.0	16.7	16.5	15.2
Most of the time	7.8	7.6	7.9	9.4	7.5	10.2	7.8	9.0
Some of the time	6.5	10.2	9.0	11.5	20.0	14.3	10.2	11.9
A little of the time	13.0	13.4	10.1	13.6	15.0	14.9	12.1	13.9
None of the time	59.7	55.8	50.6	49.3	47.5	43.9	53.4	50.0
N of Valid	77	11,678	89	11,762	40	9,524	206	32,964
N of Miss	16	2,159	17	1,587	15	1,113	48	4,859