

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Lonoke County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	722	481	294	276
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.6	185	25.6	123	31.6	93	19.2	53
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	25.1	181	28.3	136	36.1	106	34.4	95
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	27.4	198	26.6	128	18.7	55	25.7	71
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	21.9	158	19.5	94	0.0	0	20.7	57
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	45.8	323	49.4	236	47.8	133	50.2	131
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	54.2	383	50.6	242	52.2	145	49.8	130
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.5	68	8.7	42	16.4	46	13.1	34
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	19.9	143	17.7	85	17.8	50	20.1	52
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.4	3	0.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.4	10	1.9	9	1.4	4	1.5	4
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	60.1	431	64.0	308	56.9	160	51.7	134
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.6	19	1.0	5	2.1	6	1.2	3
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	6.0	43	6.0	29	5.3	15	12.4	32
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

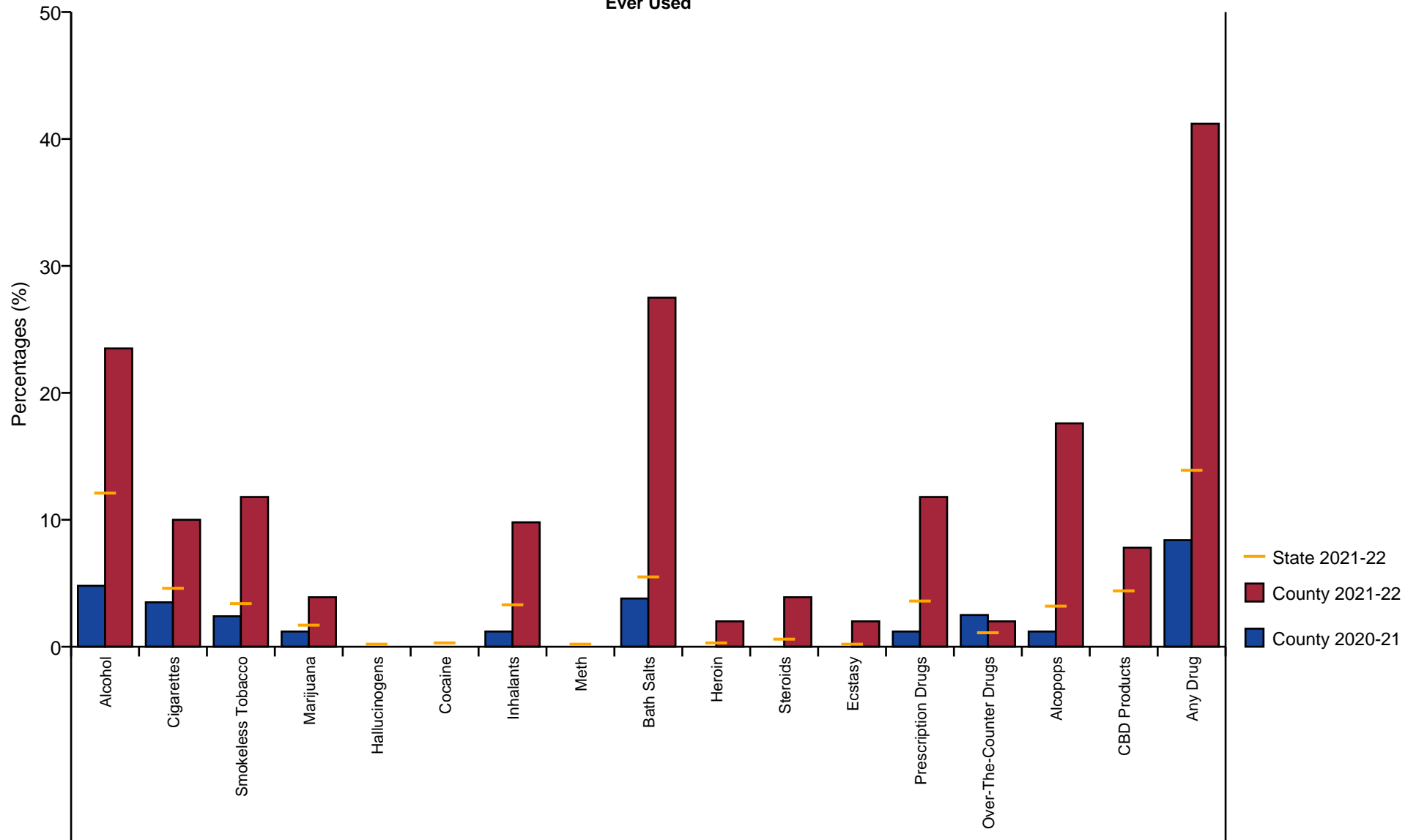
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lonoke County

Ever Used



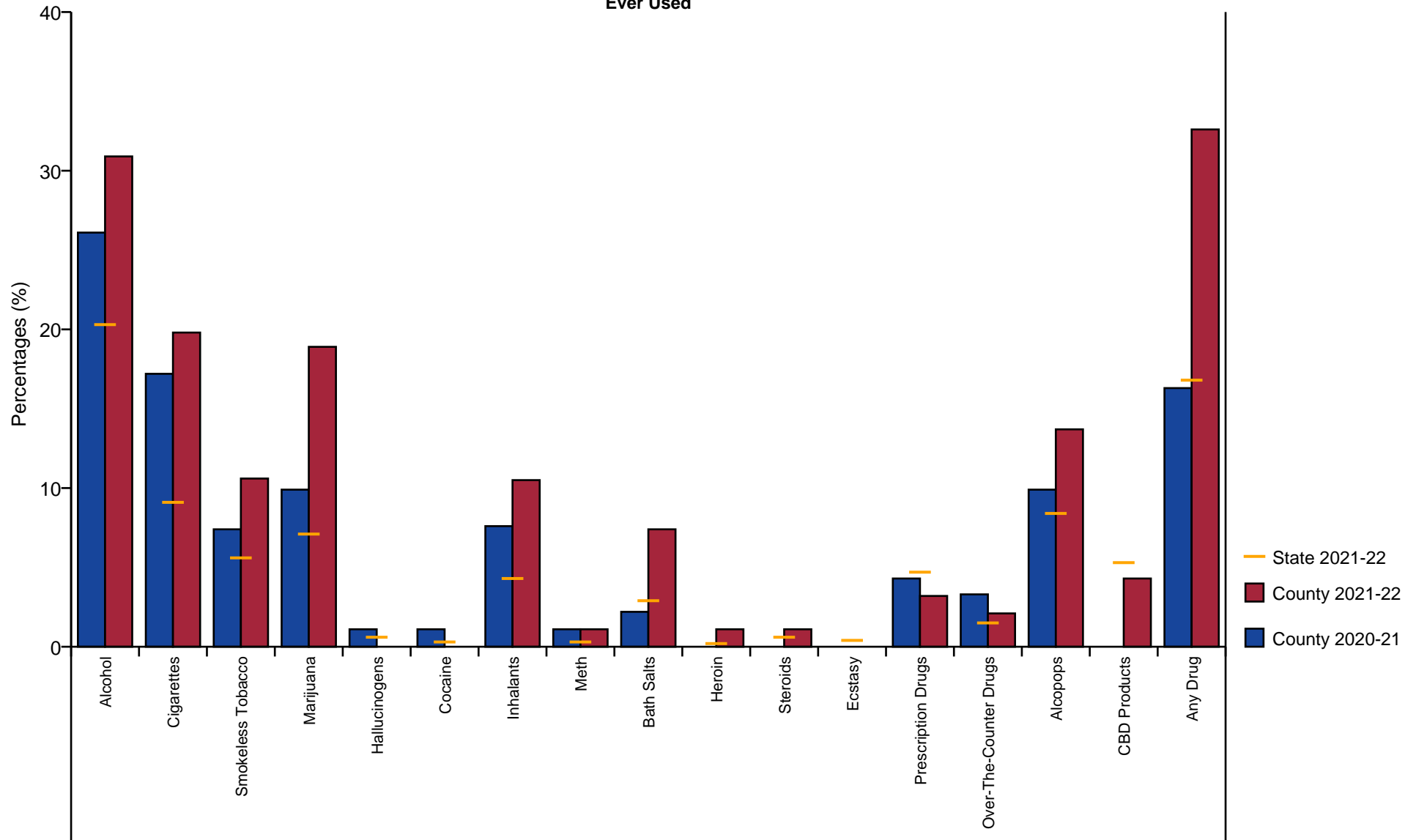
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lonoke County

Ever Used

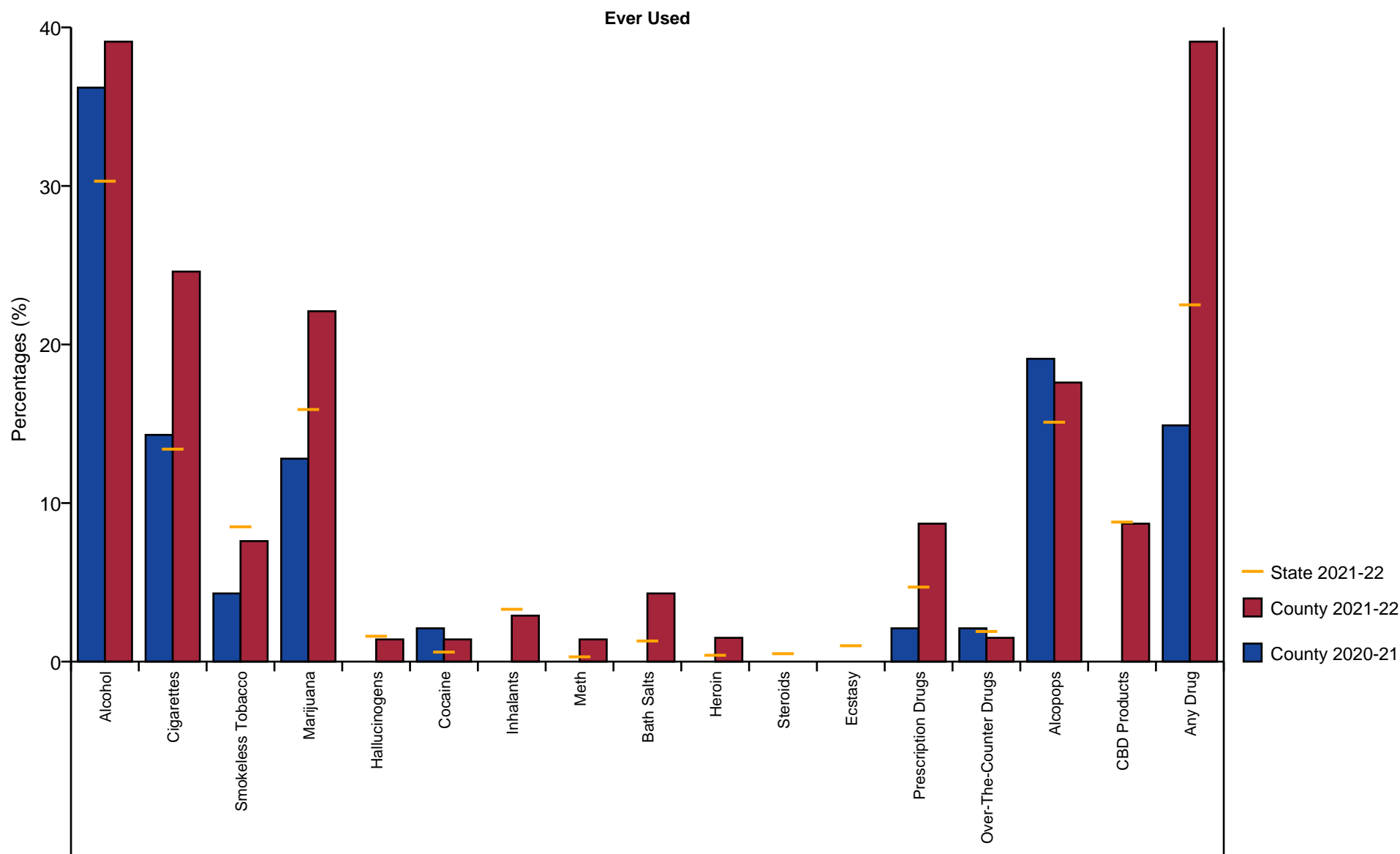


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lonoke County



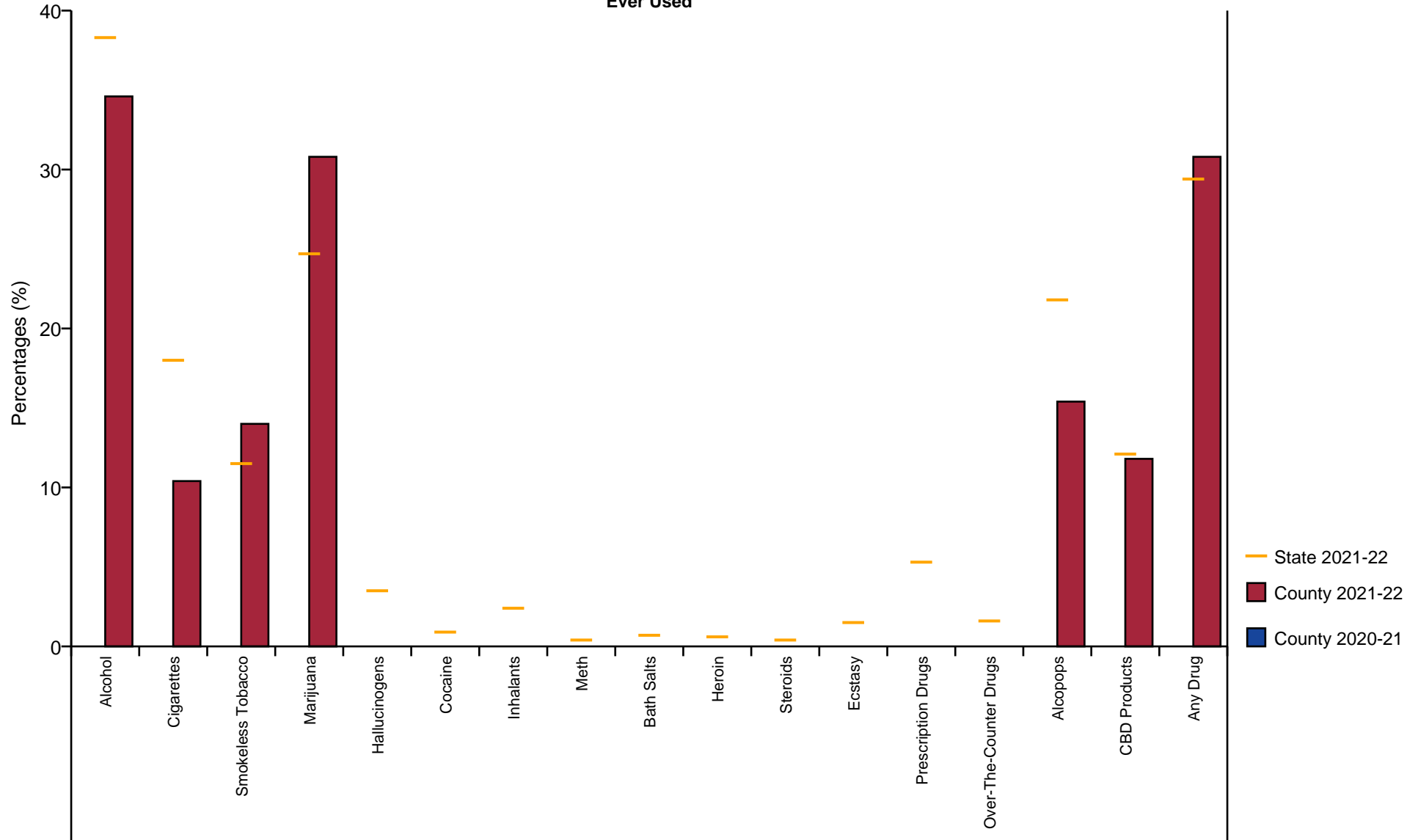
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Lonoke County

Ever Used



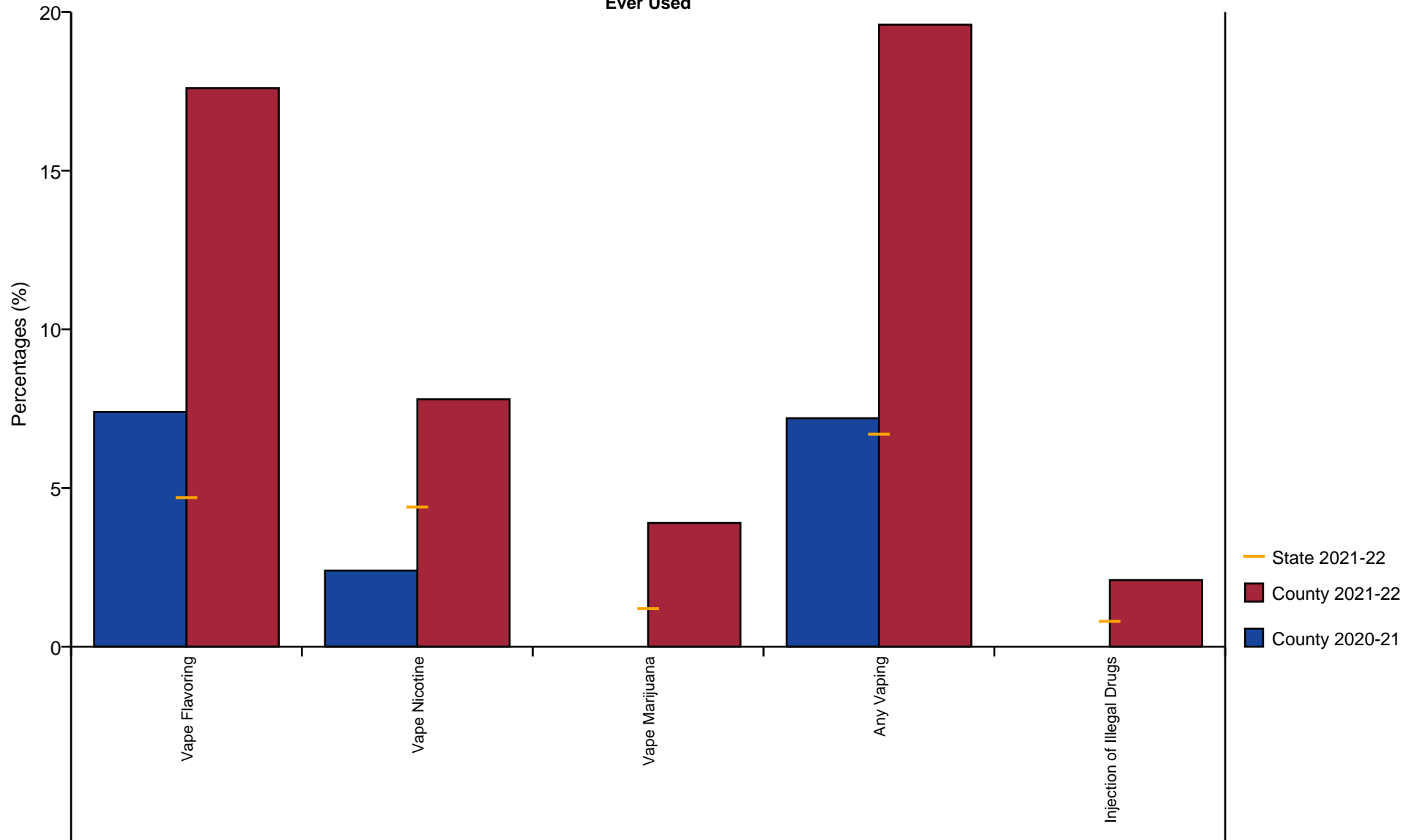
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Lonoke County

Ever Used

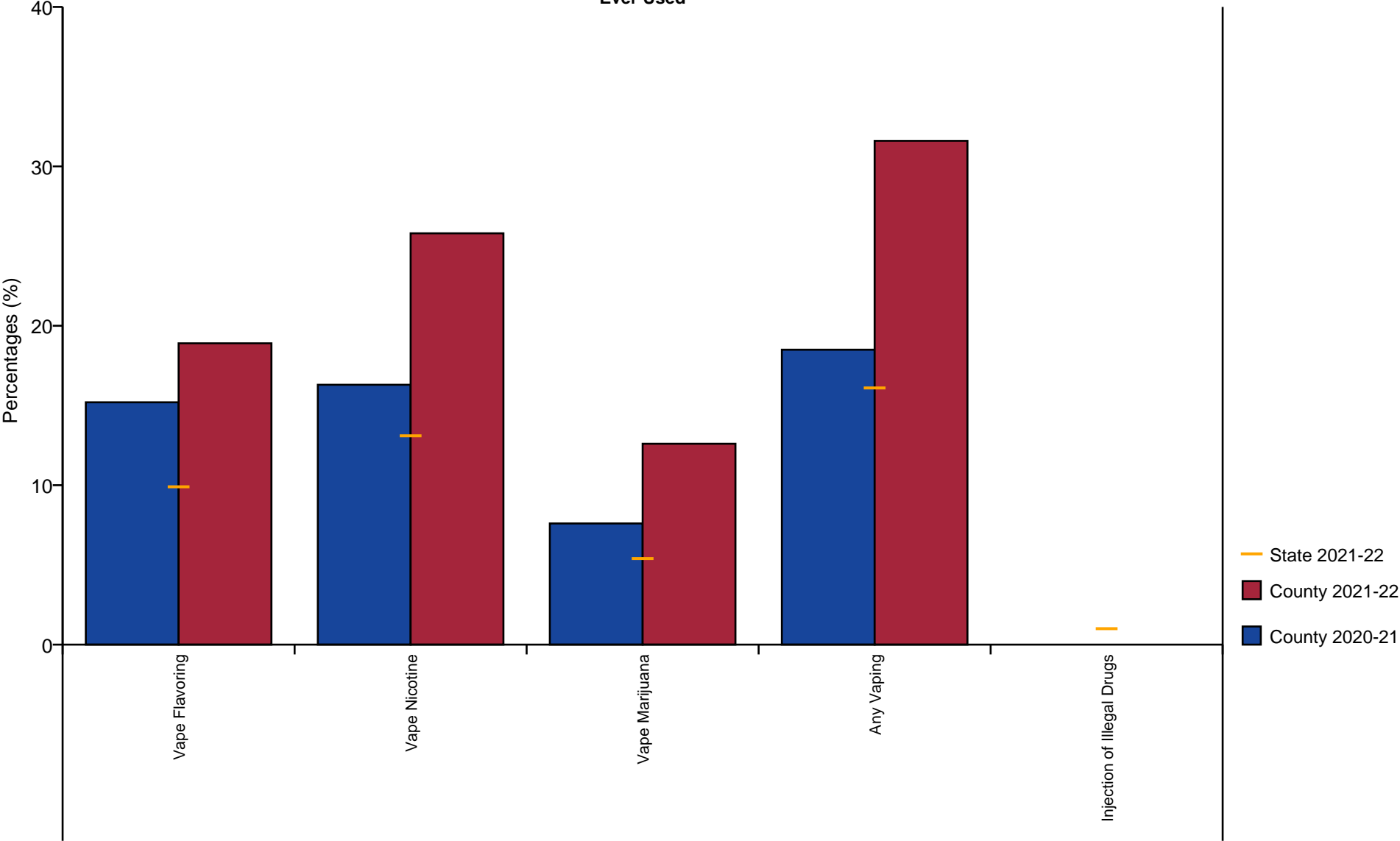


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Lonoke County

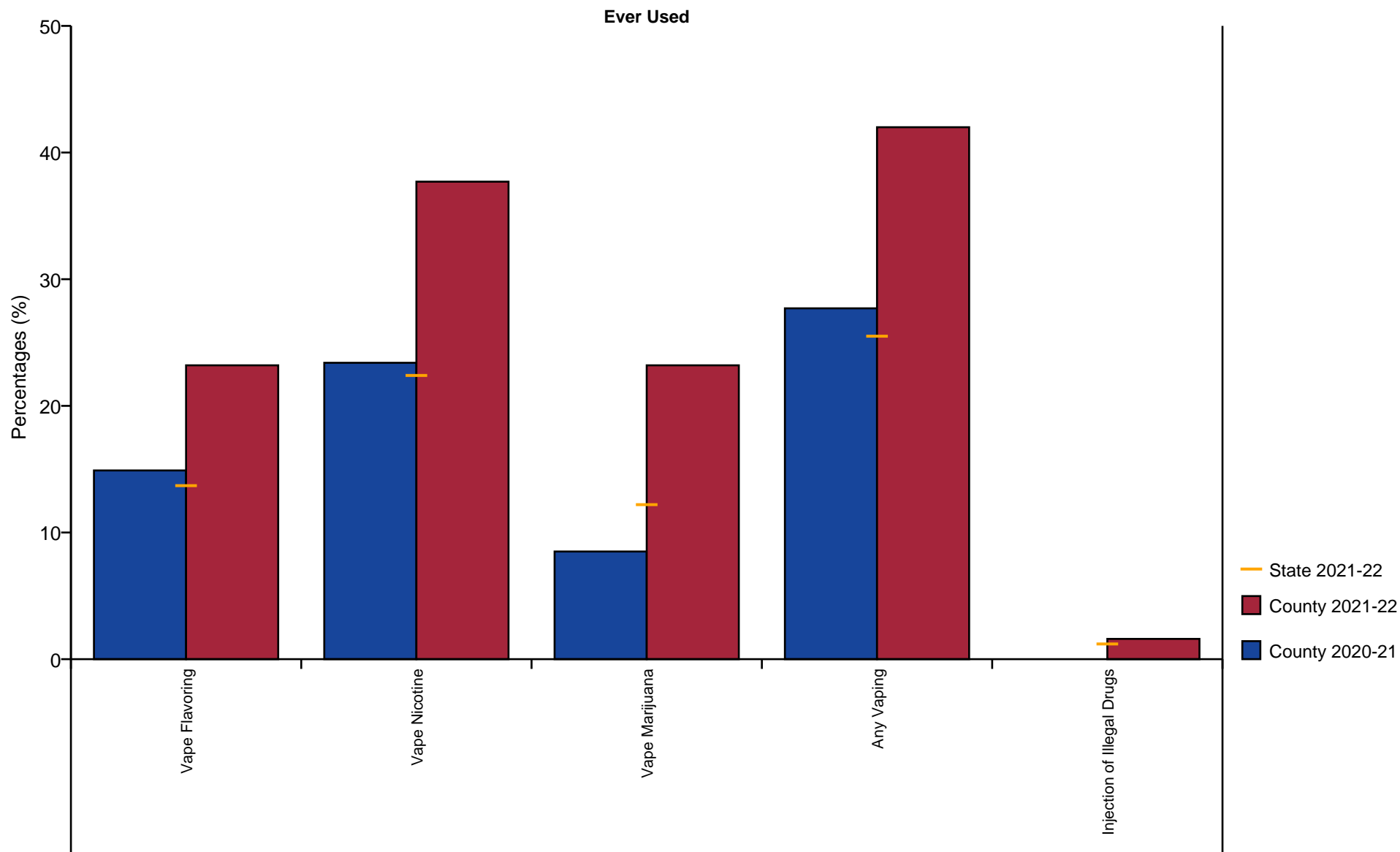
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Lonoke County

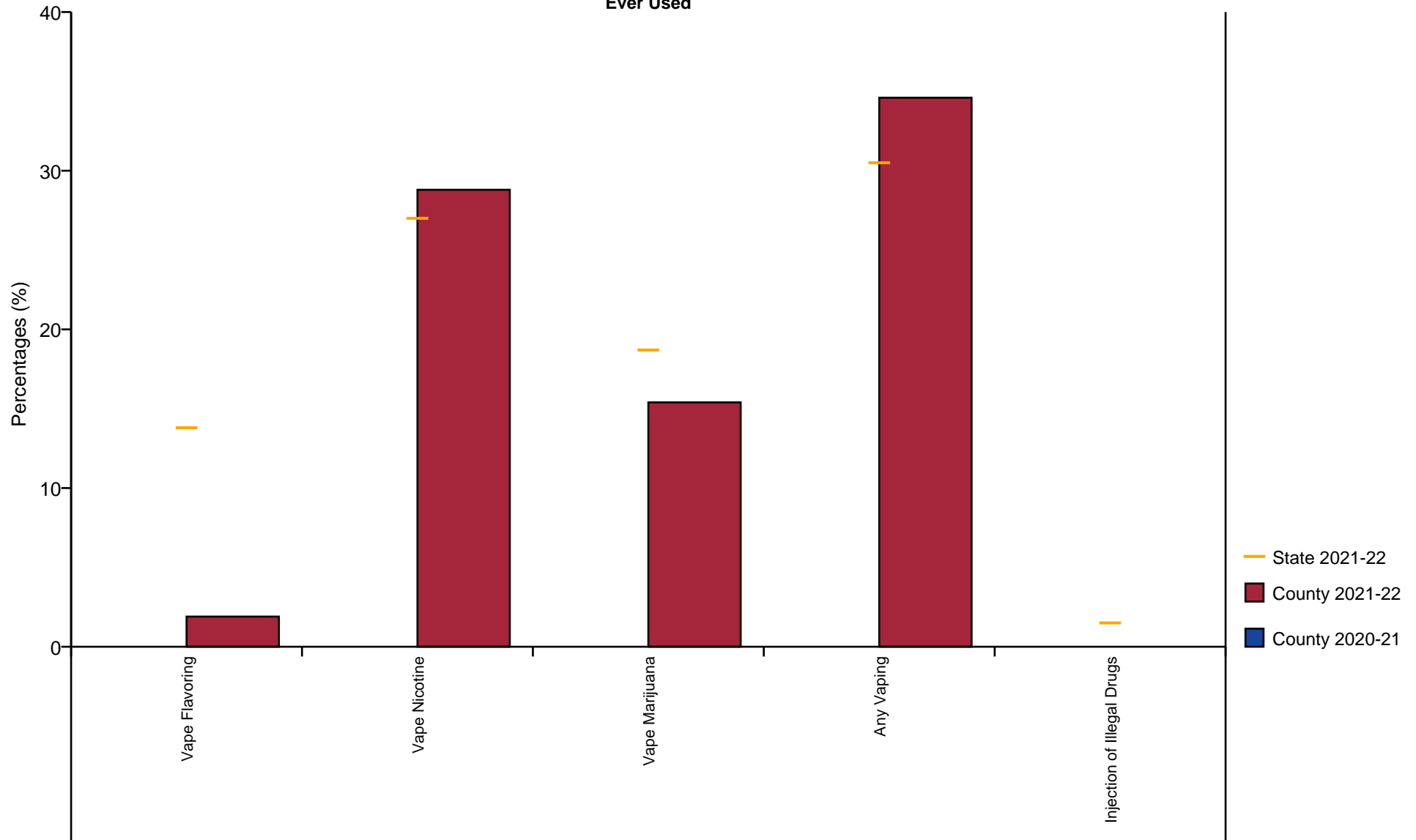


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Lonoke County

Ever Used

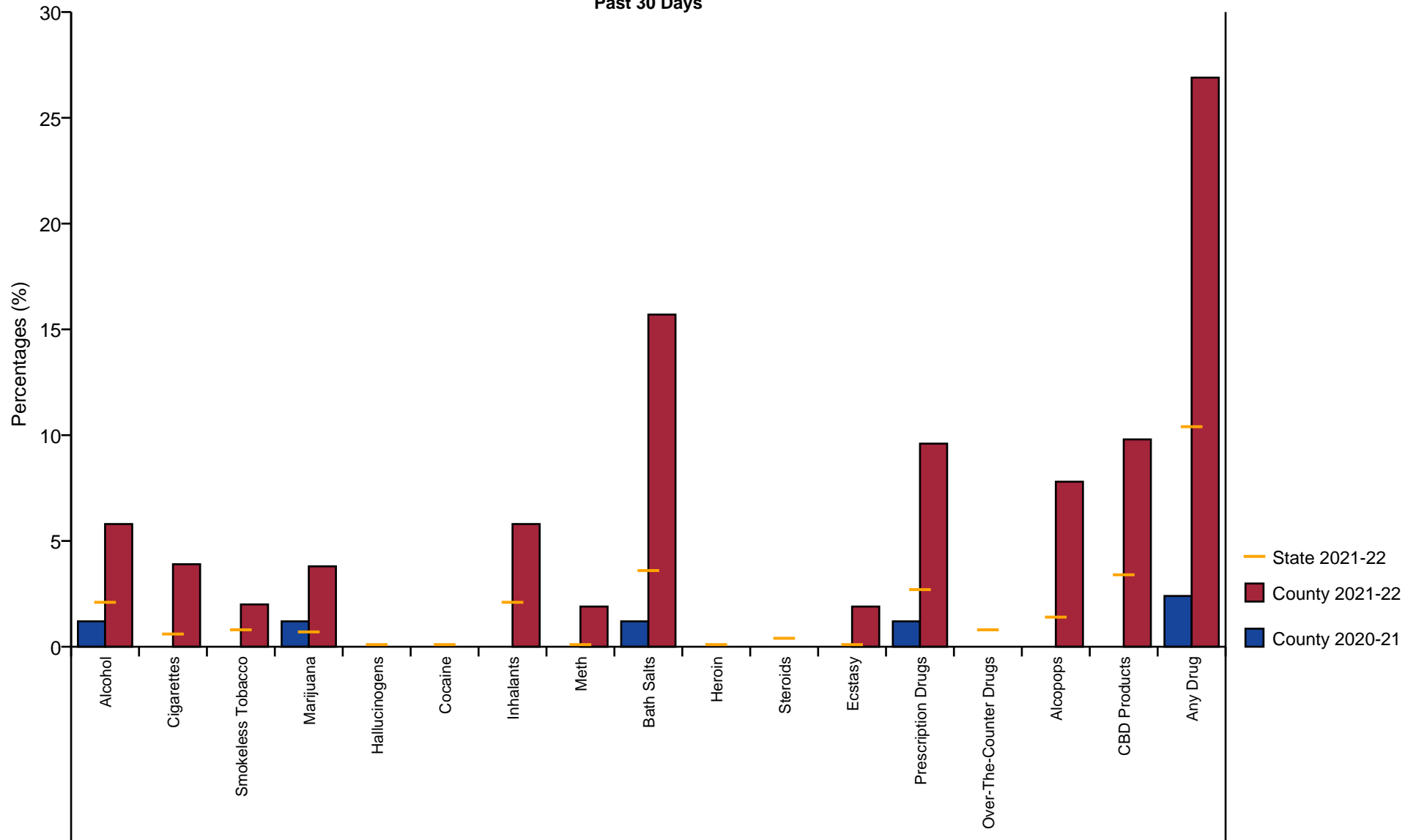


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lonoke County

Past 30 Days

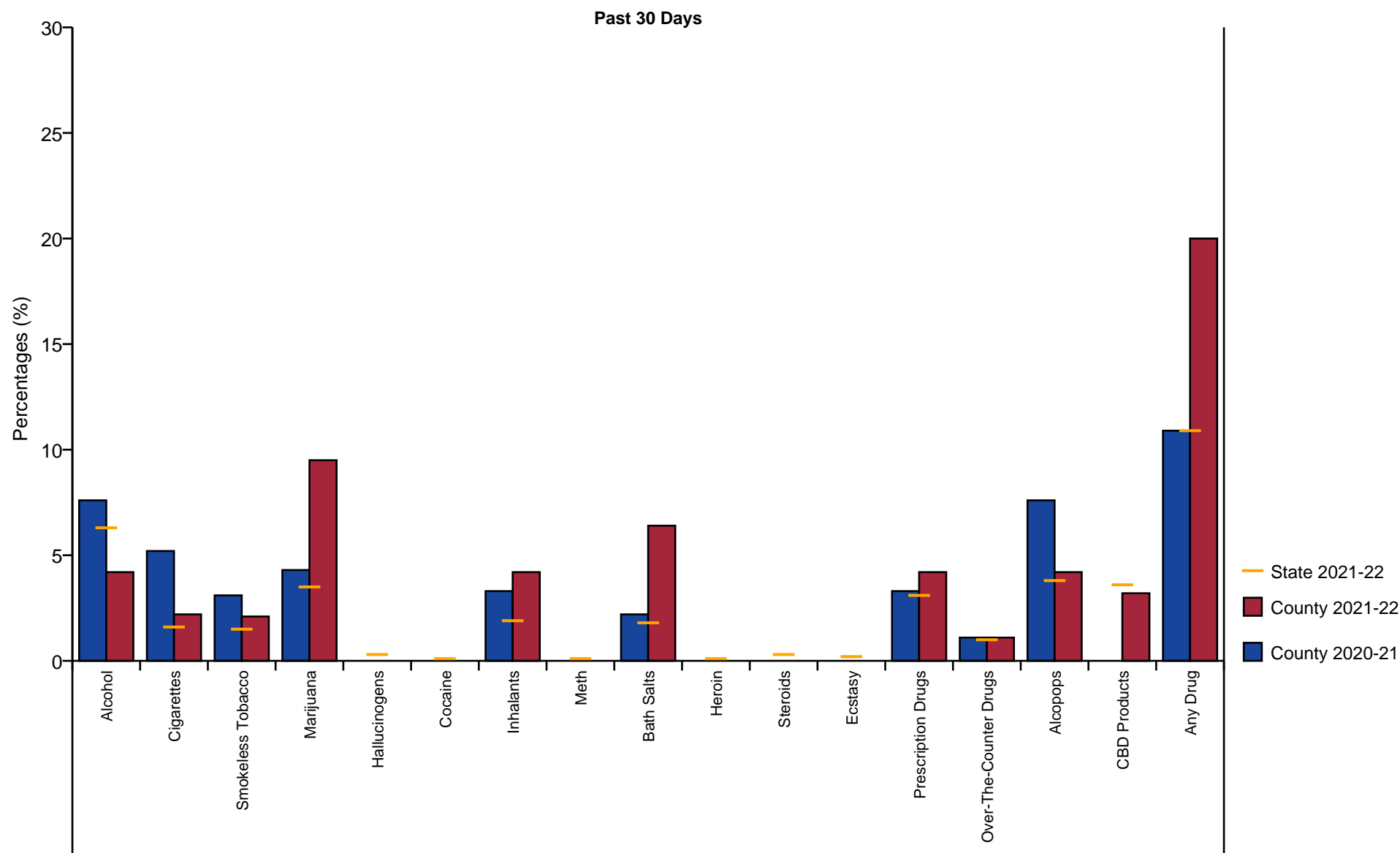


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lonoke County

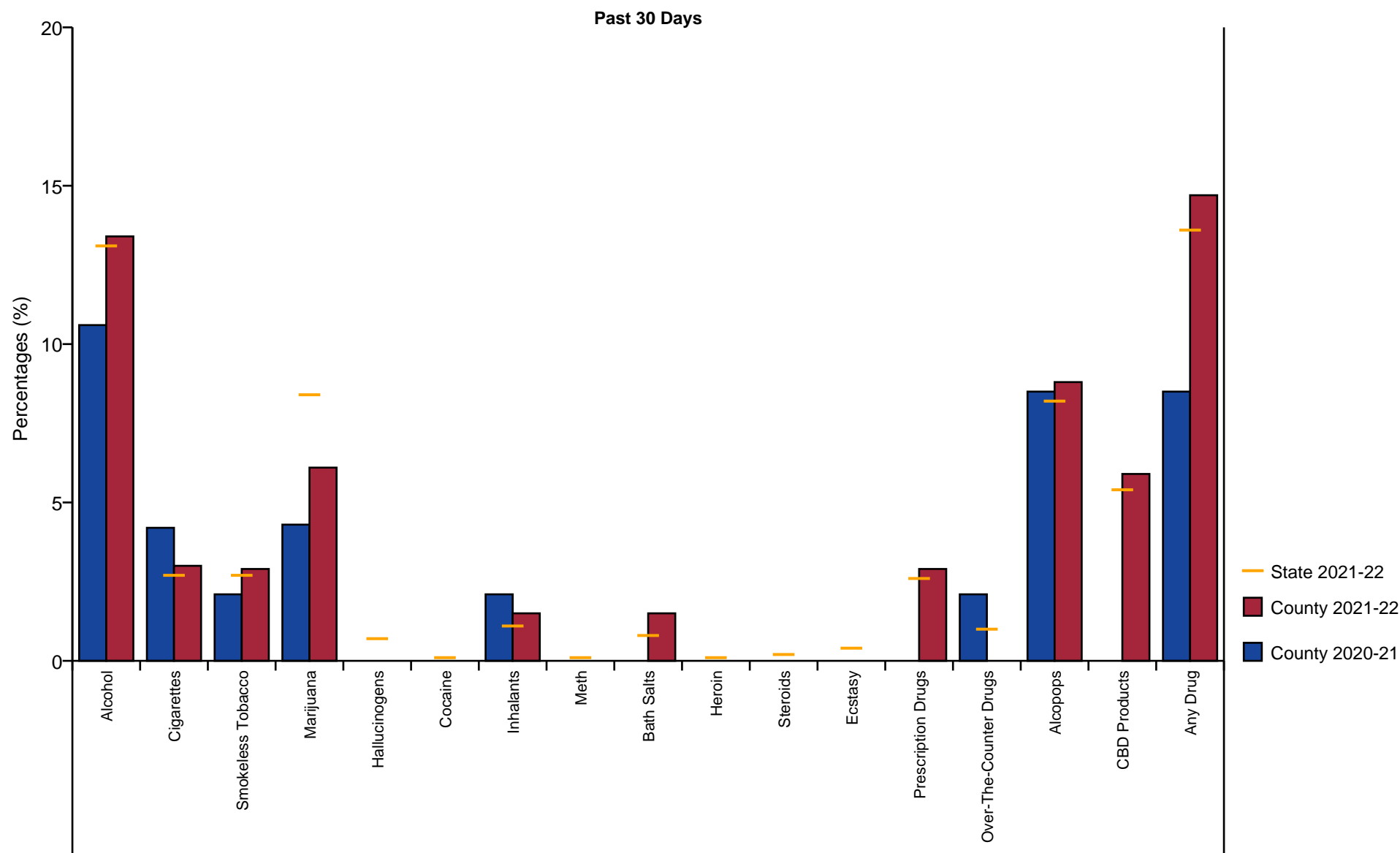


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lonoke County

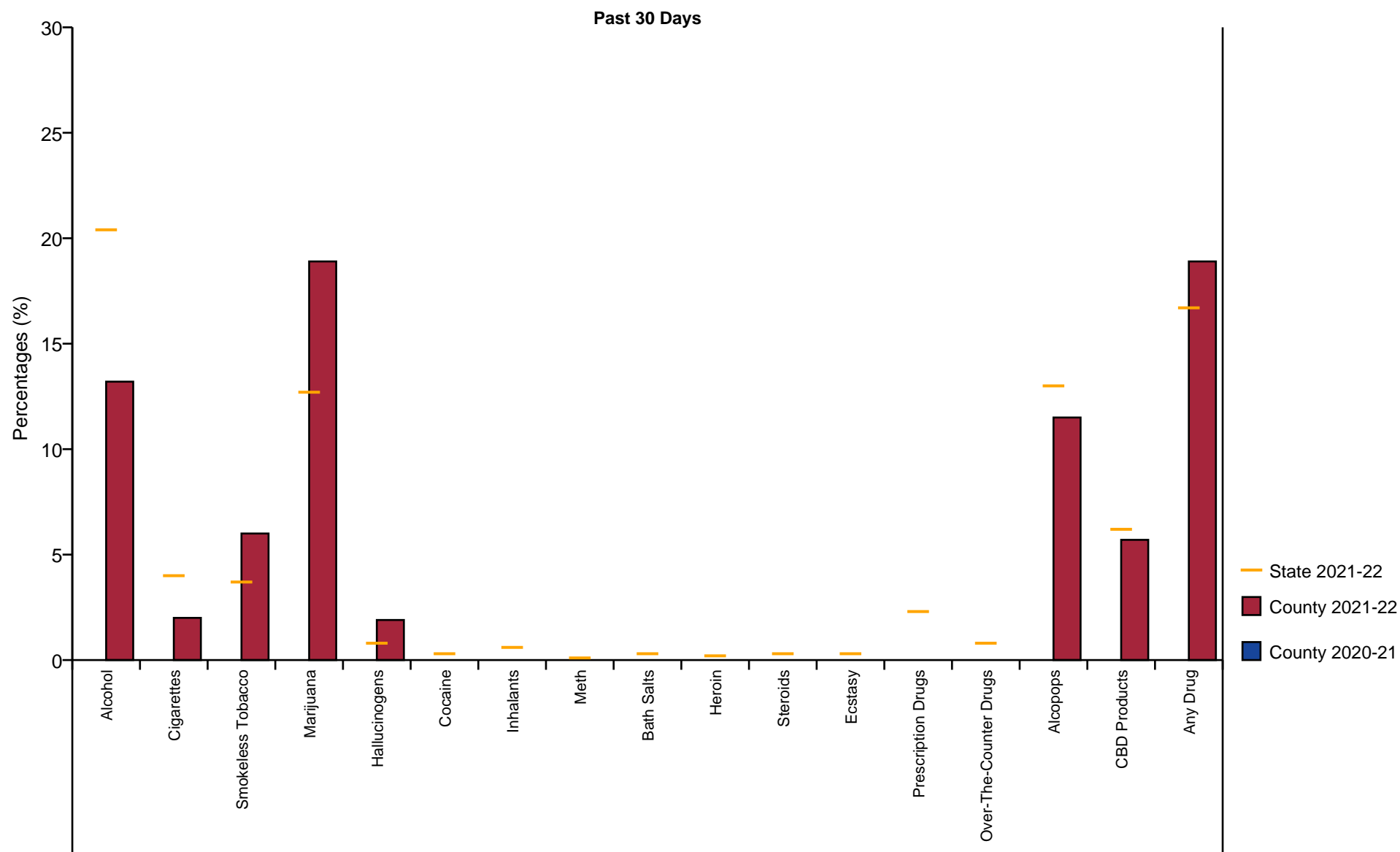


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Lonoke County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

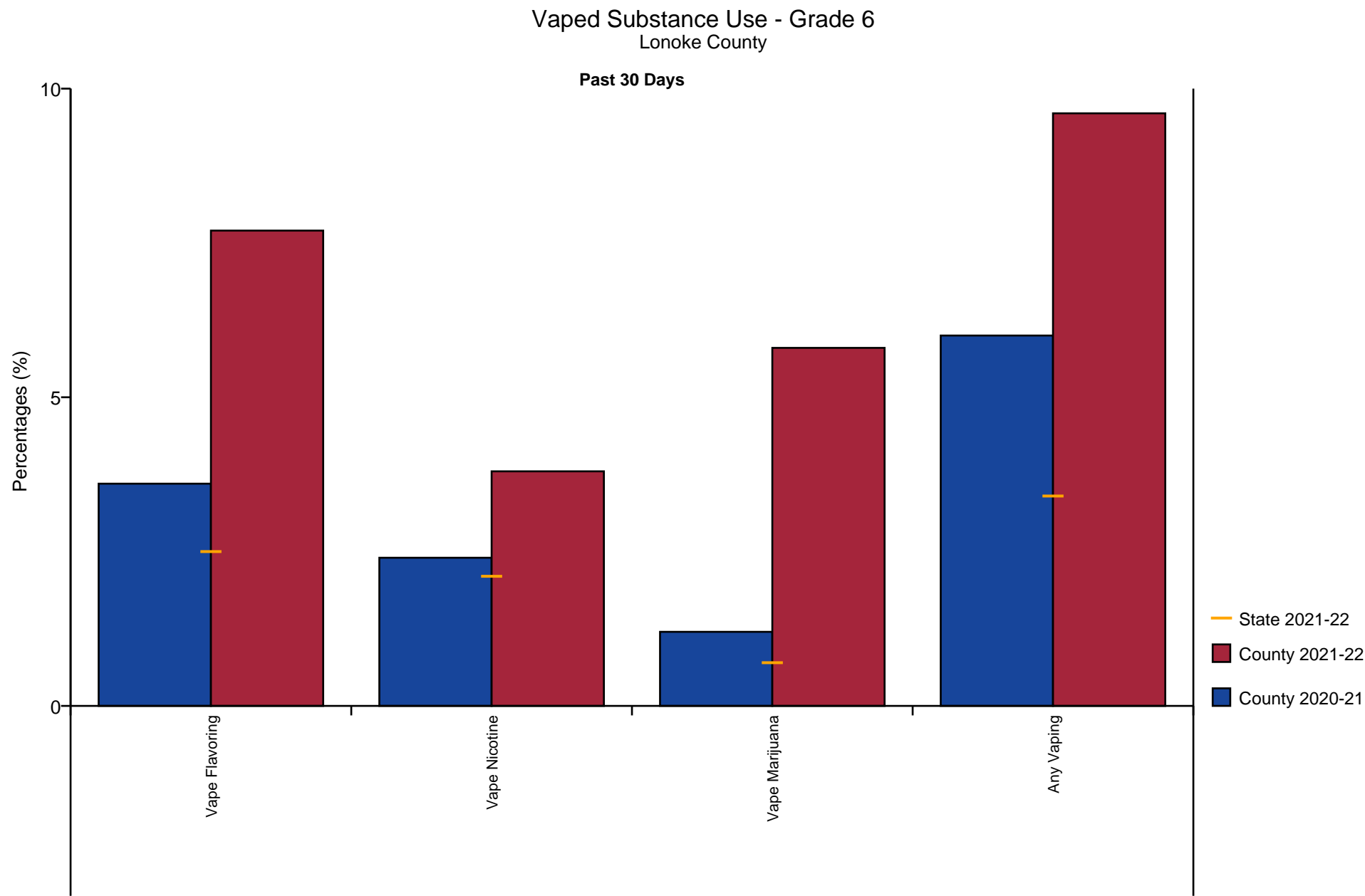


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

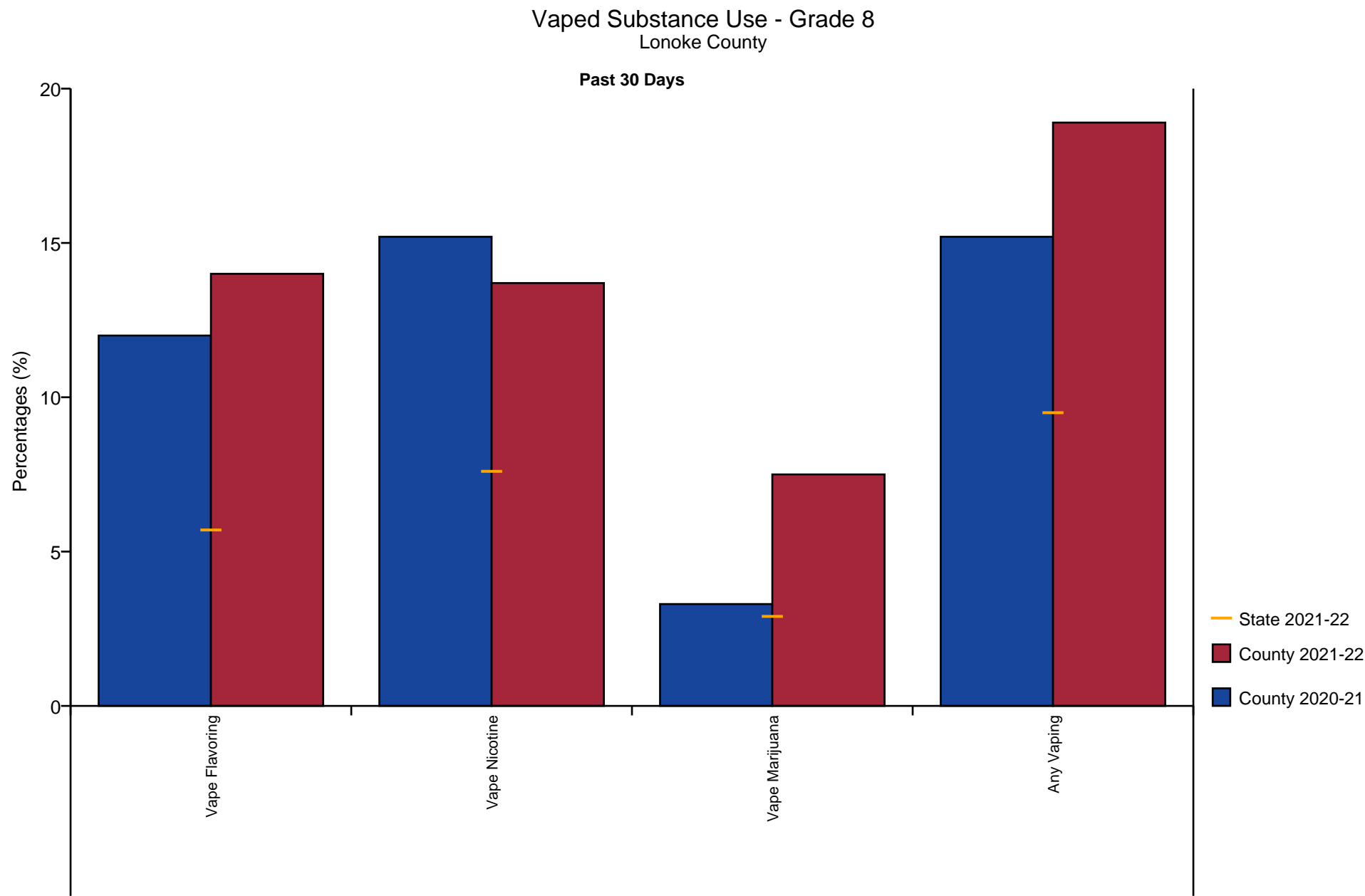


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Lonoke County

Past 30 Days

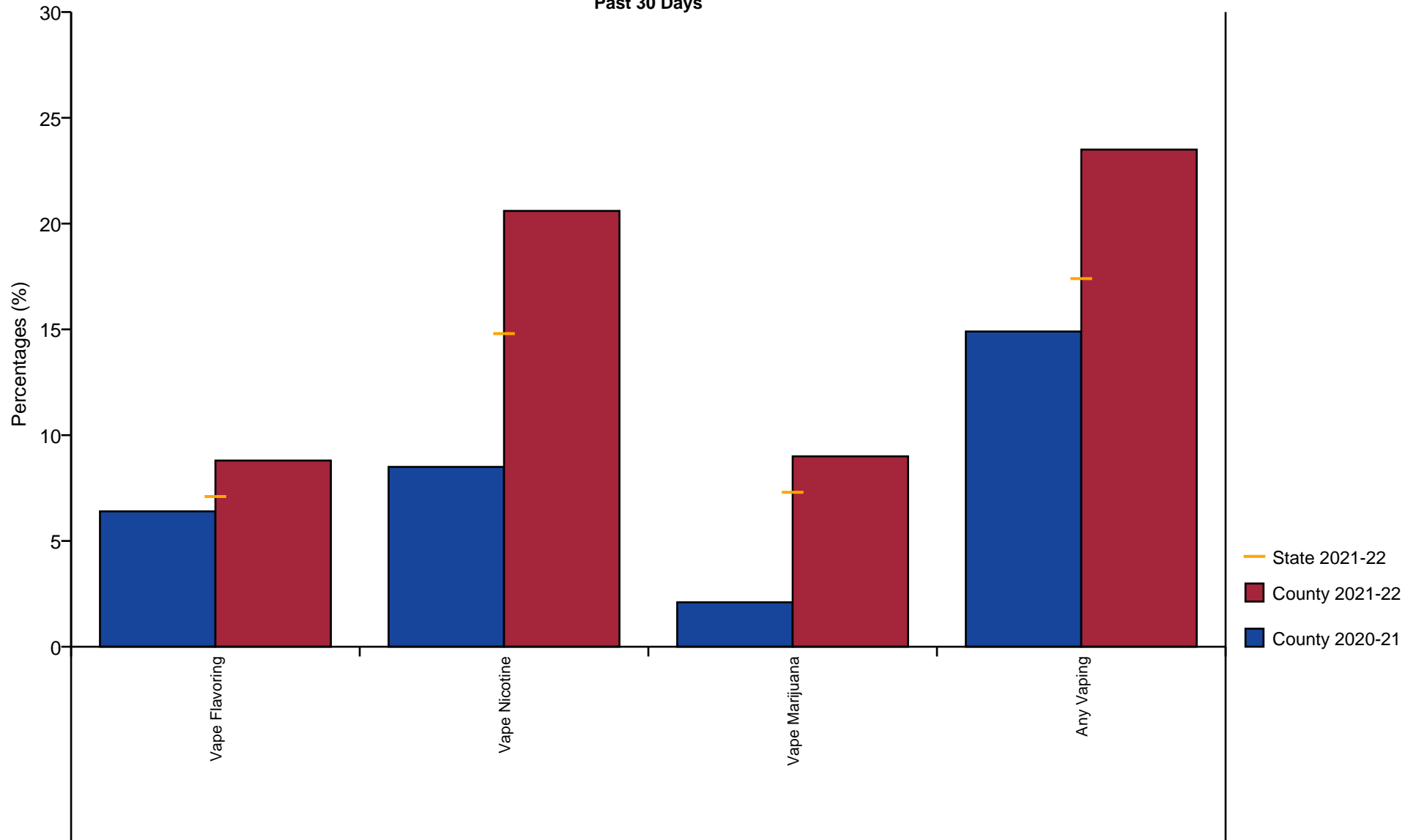


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Lonoke County

Past 30 Days

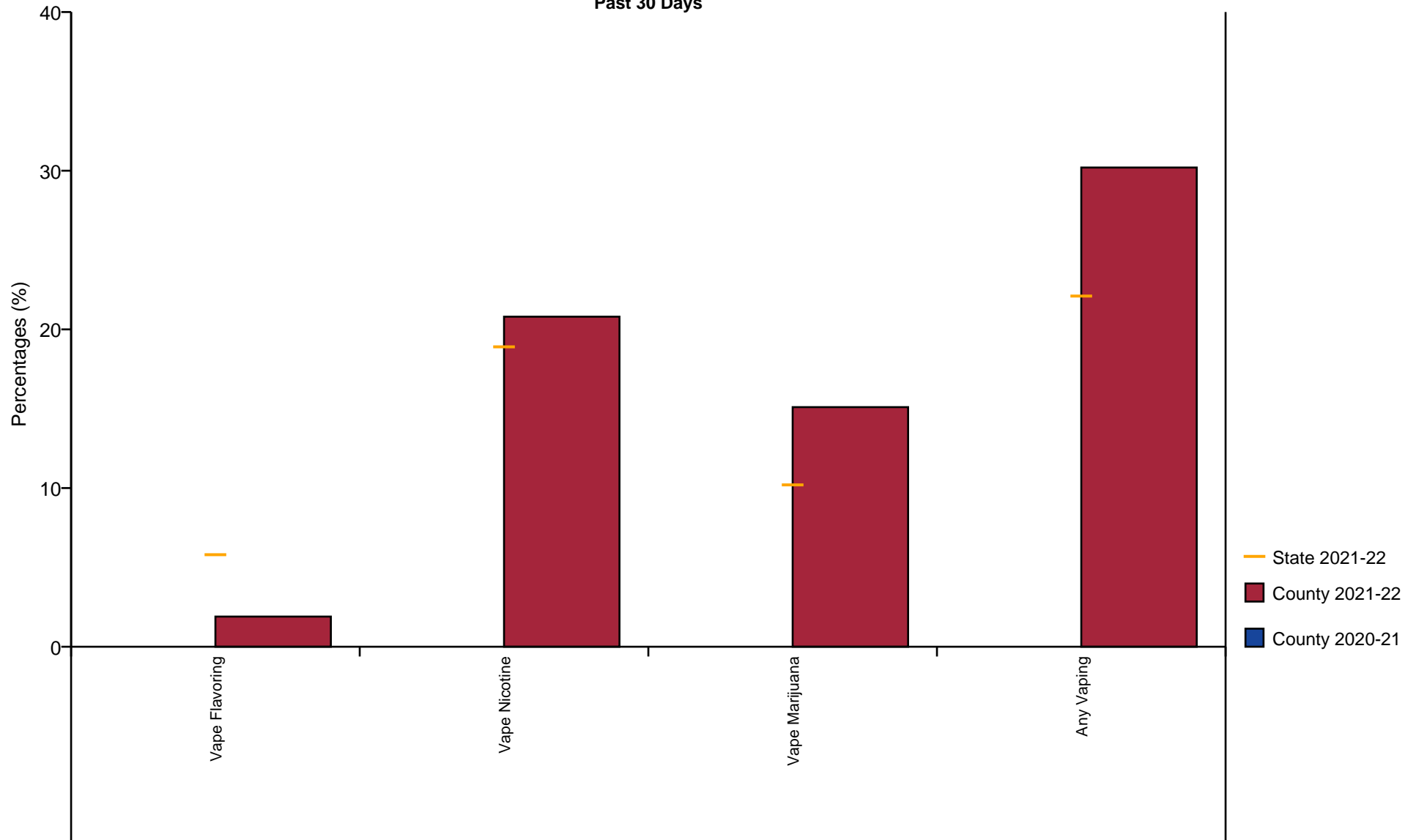


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6
Lonoke County

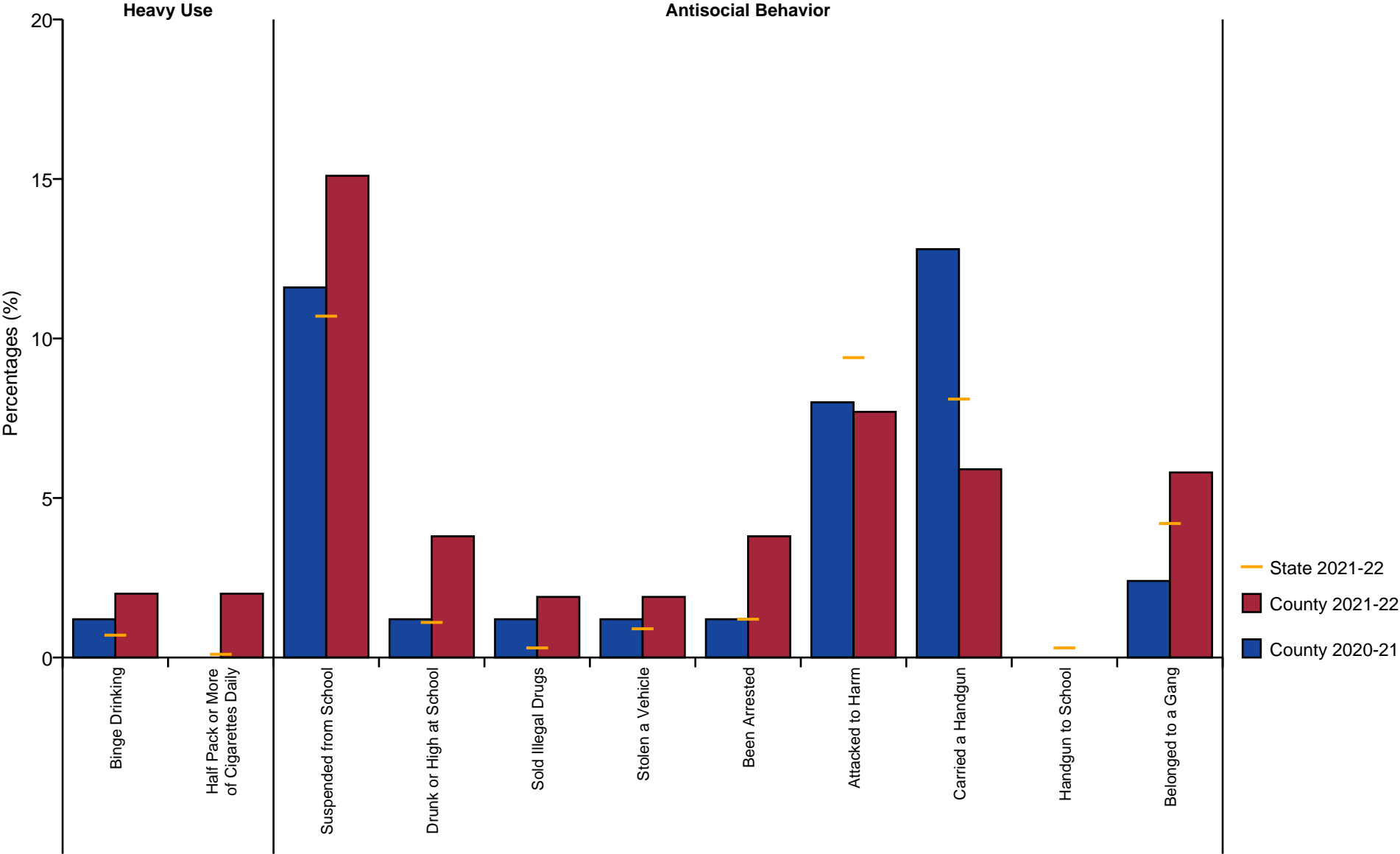


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Lonoke County

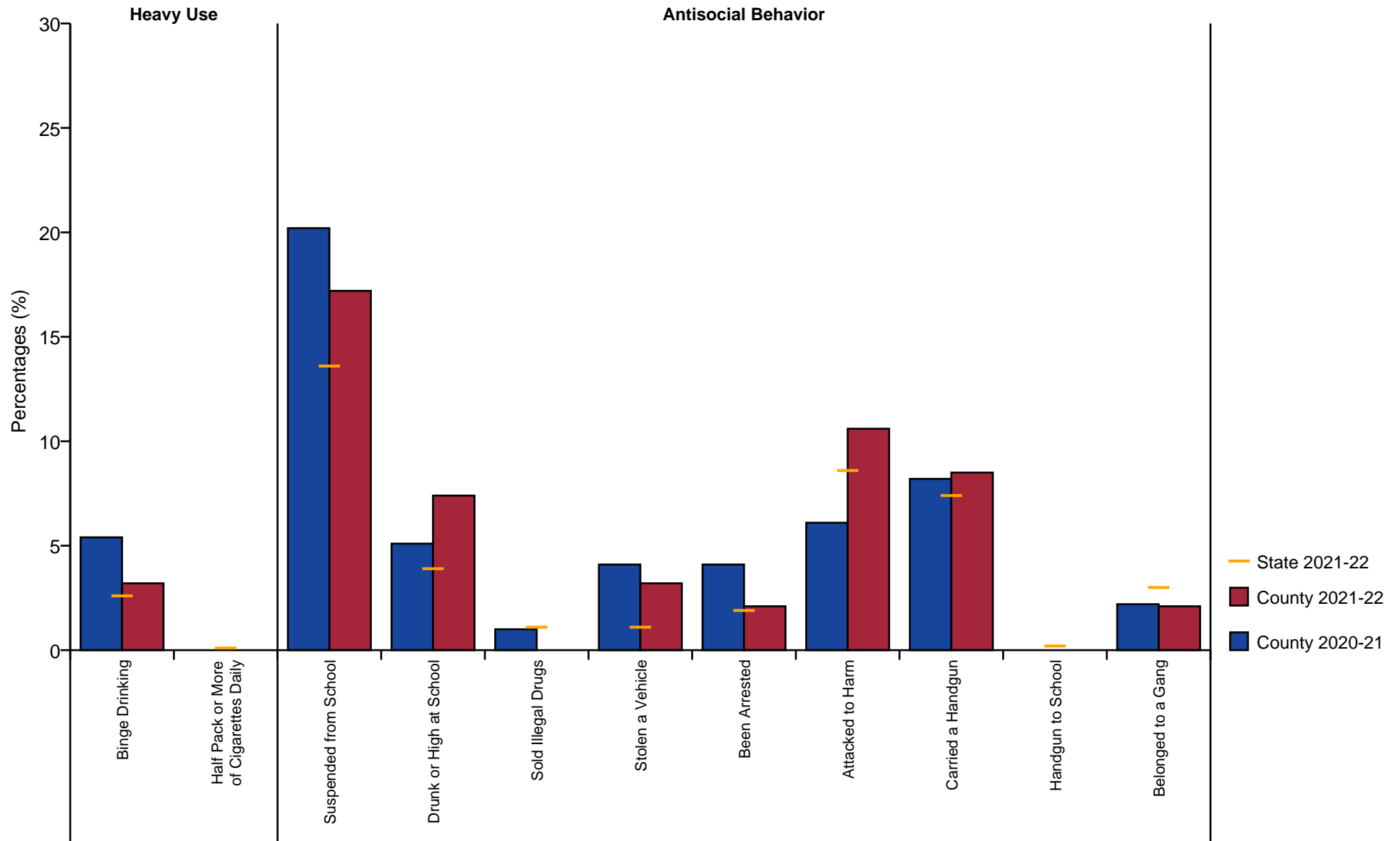


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

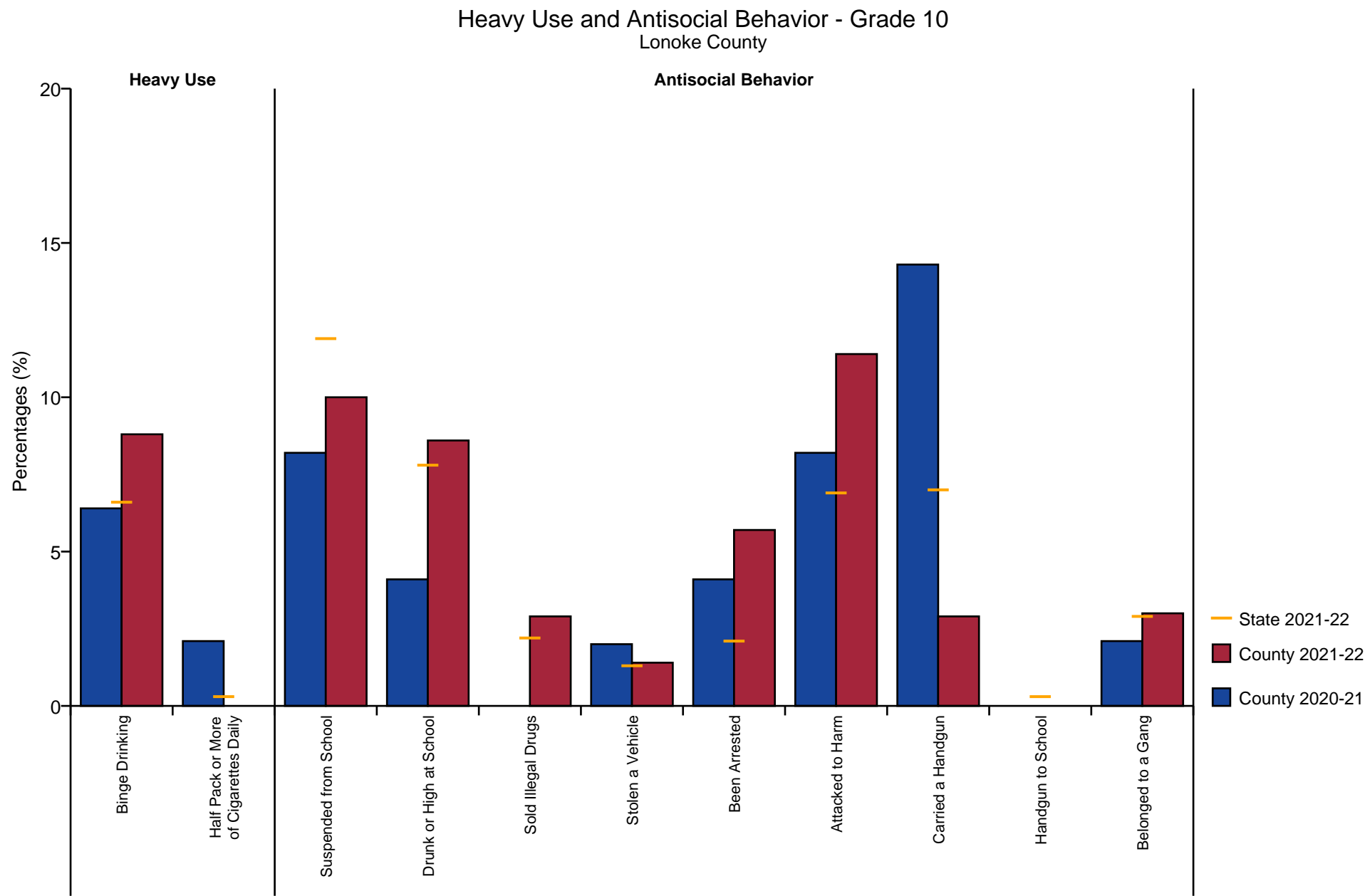


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

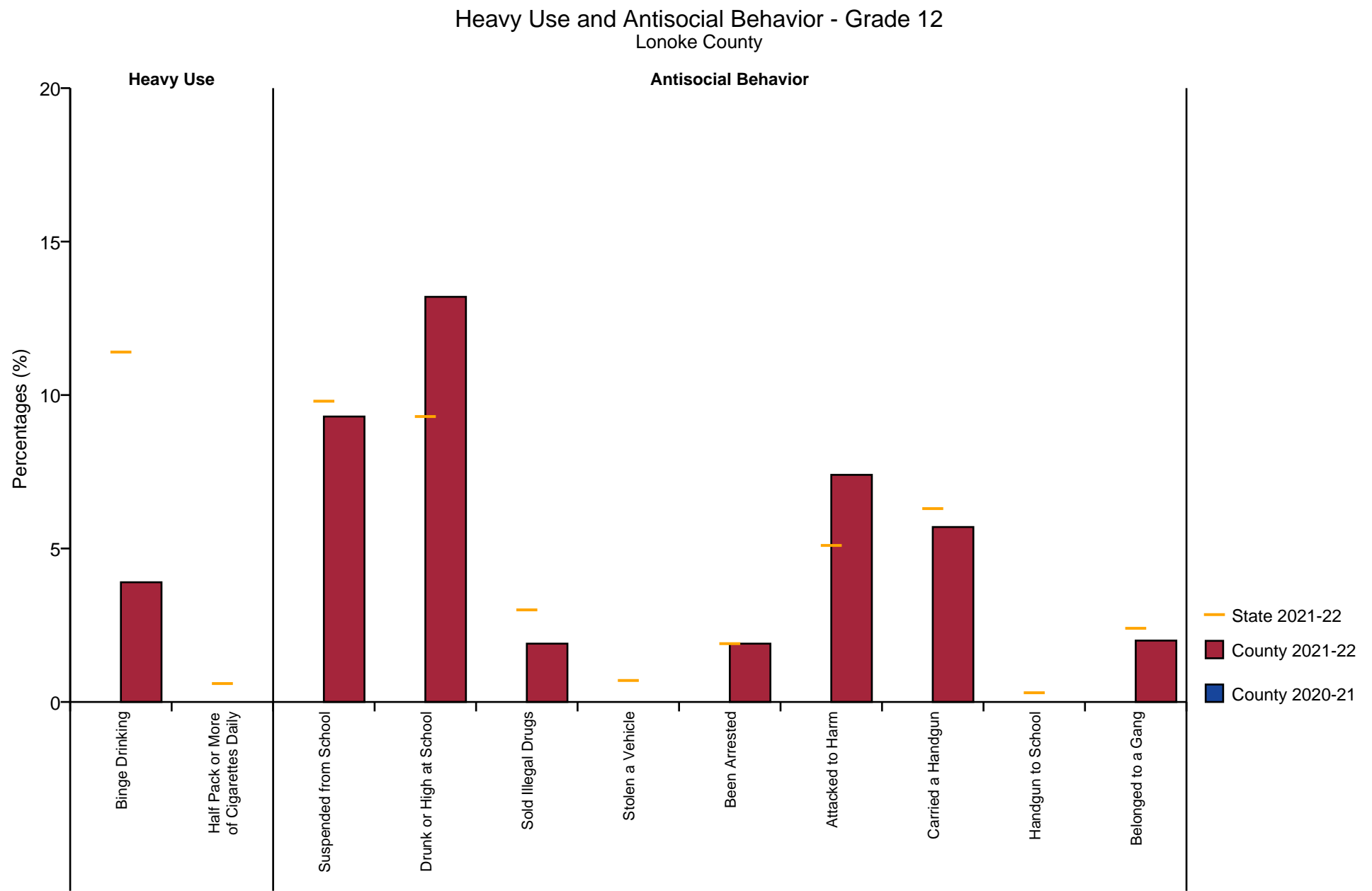
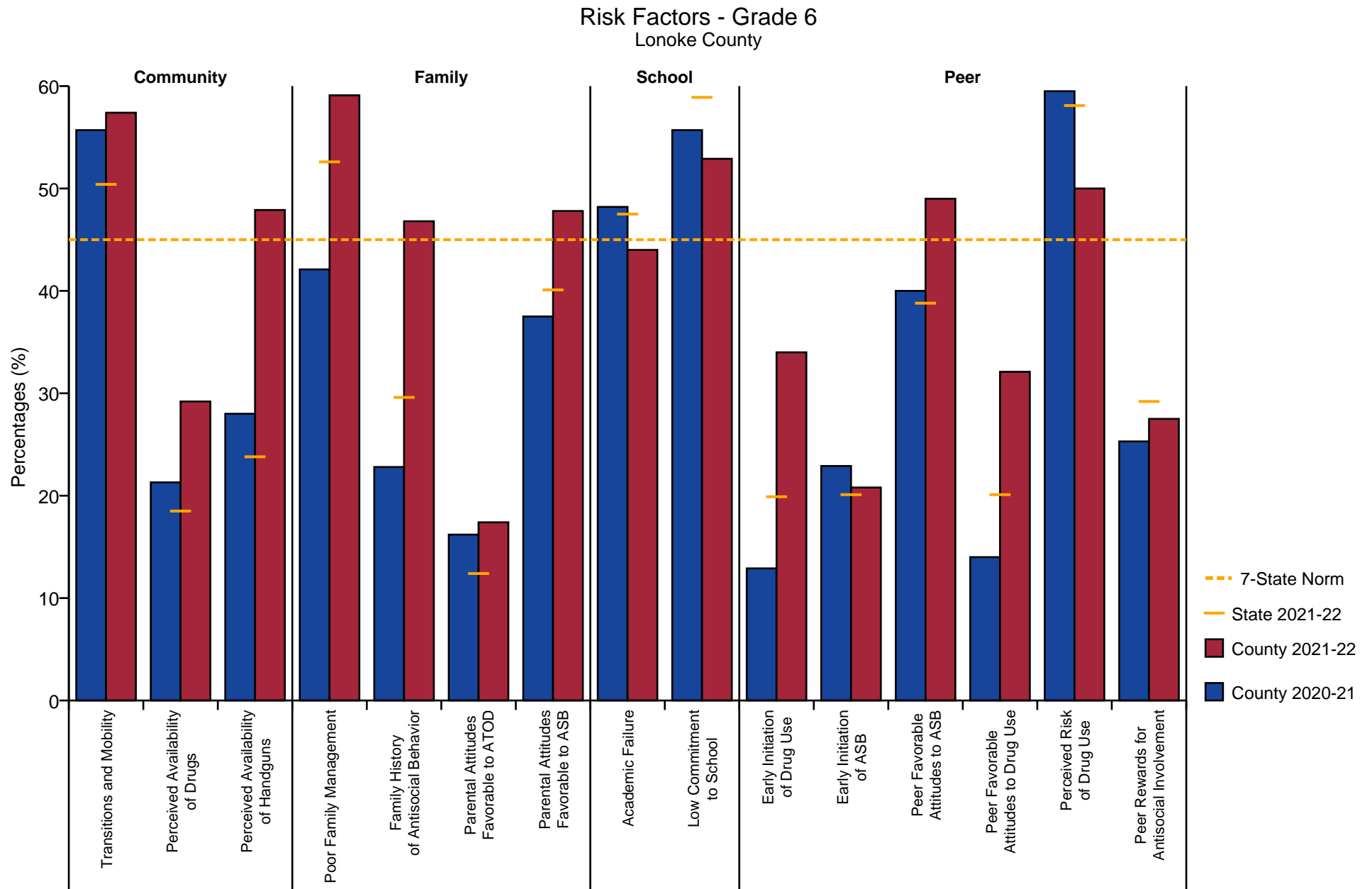
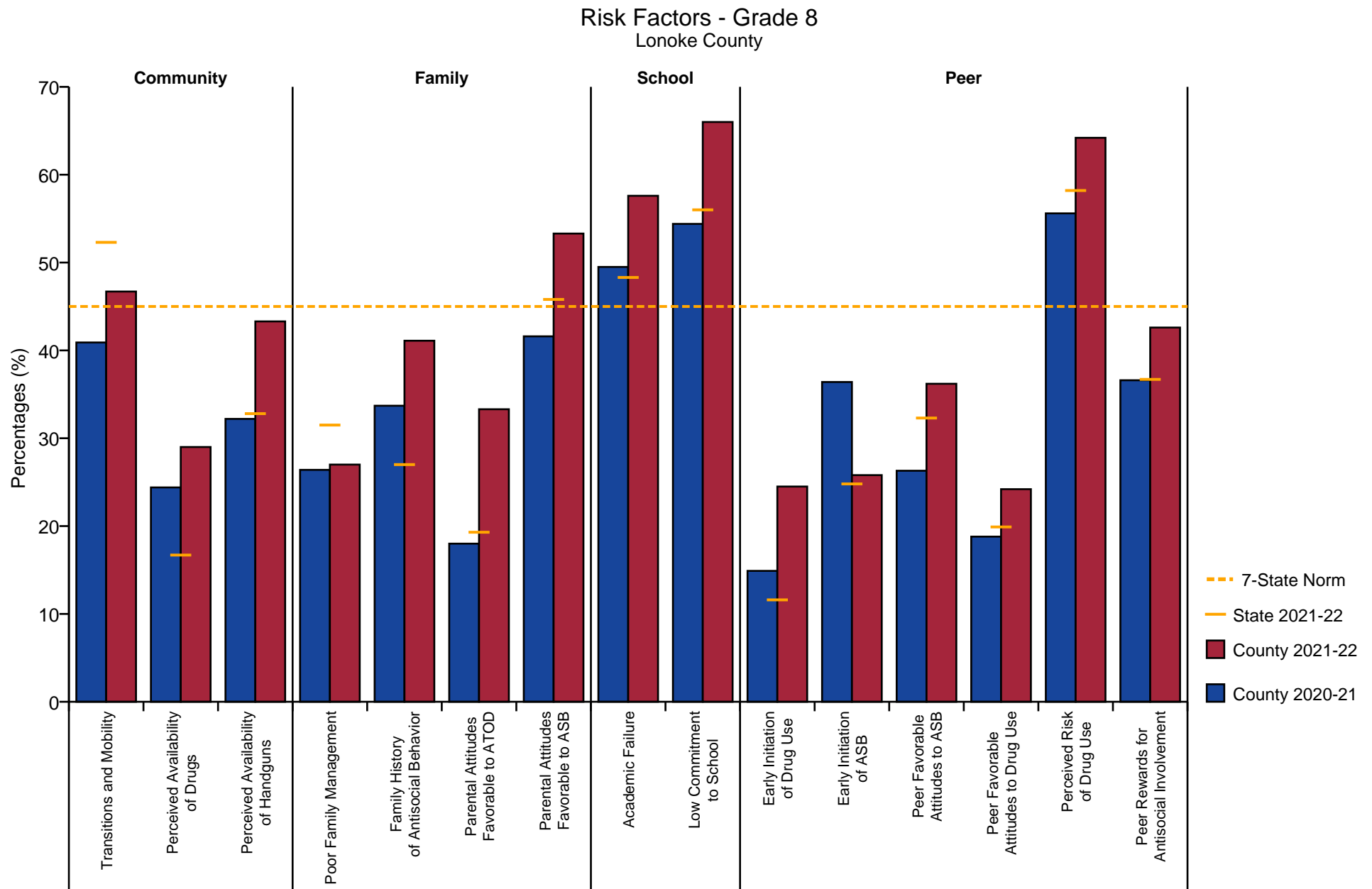


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

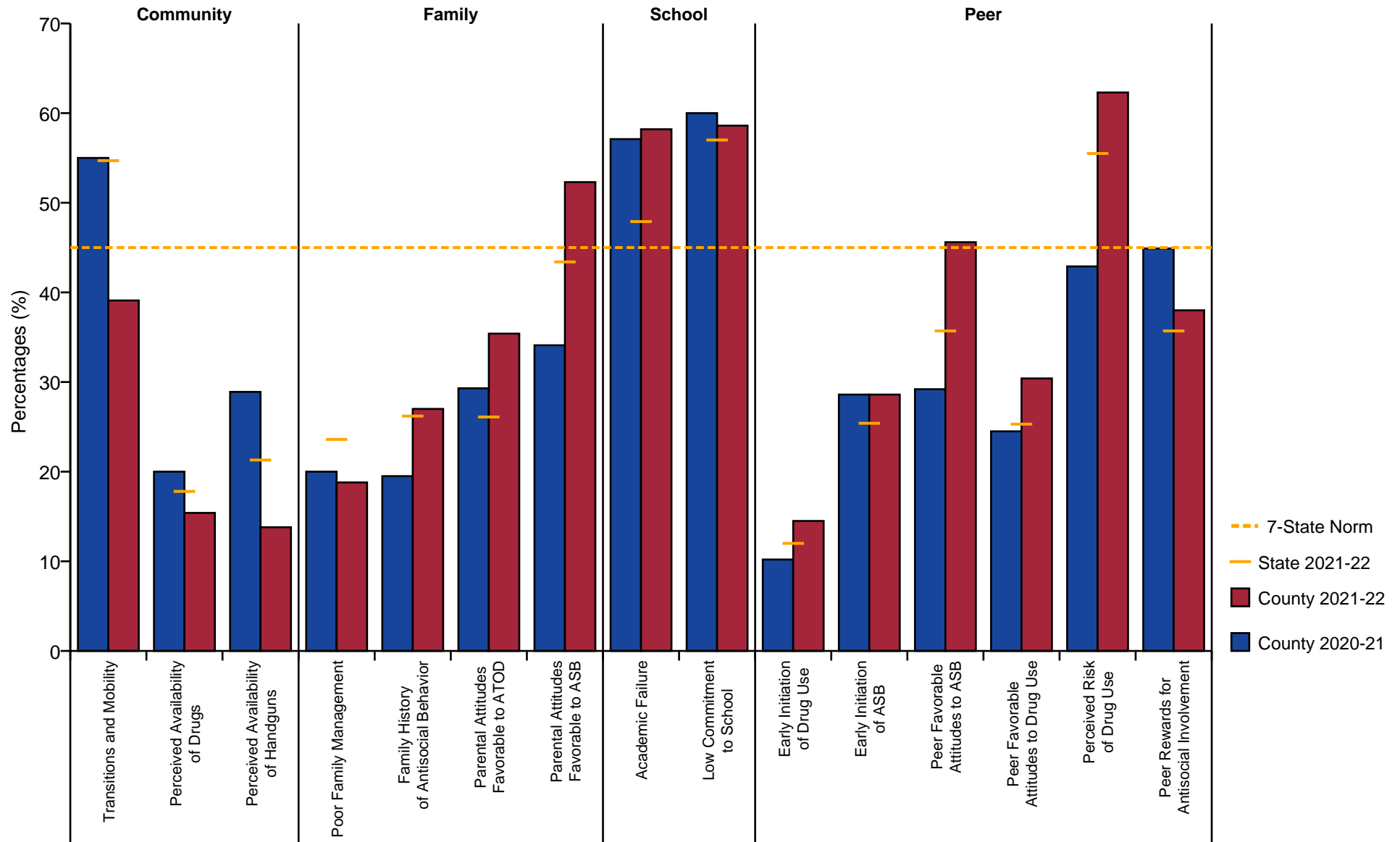
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

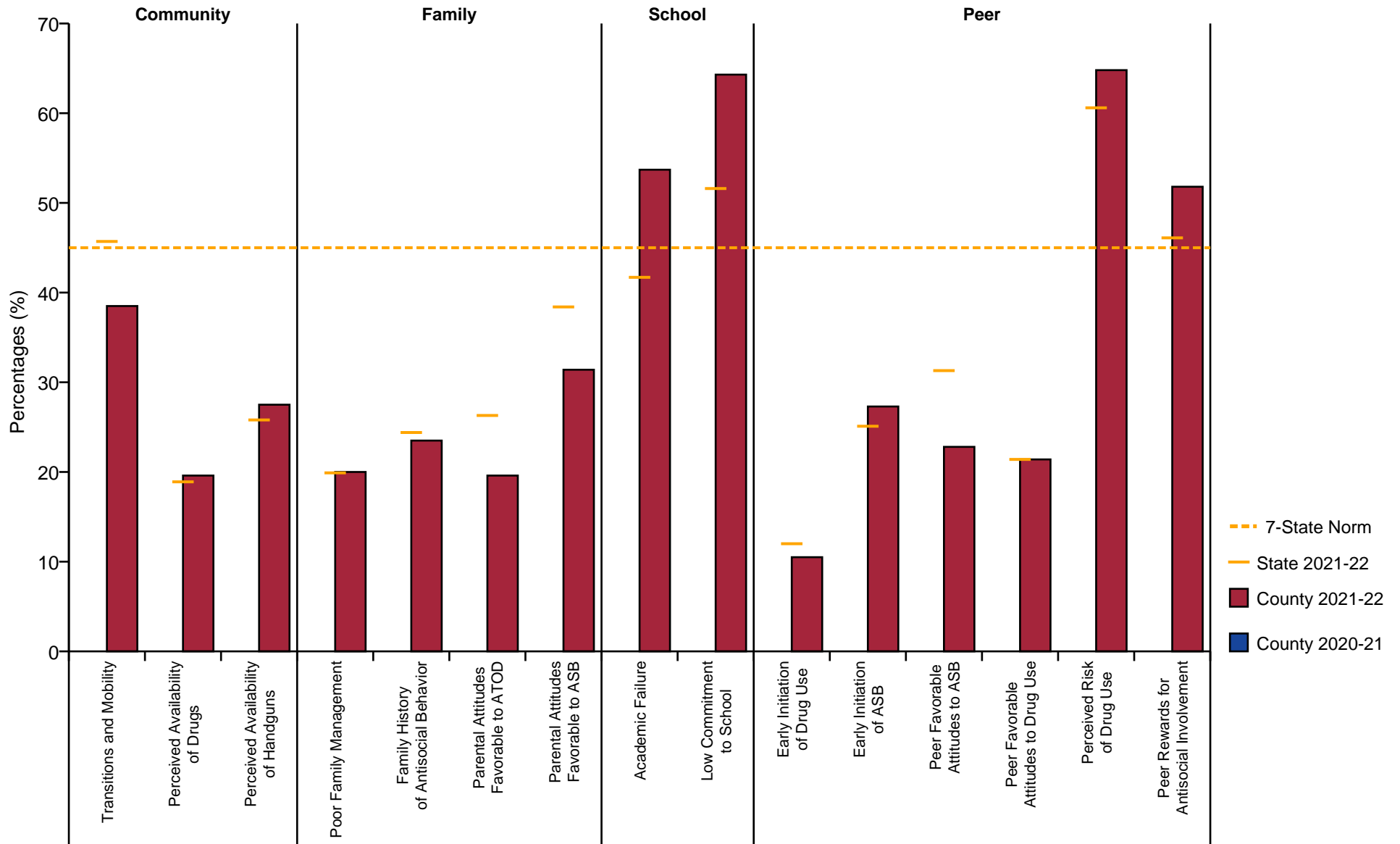
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Lonoke County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Lonoke County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

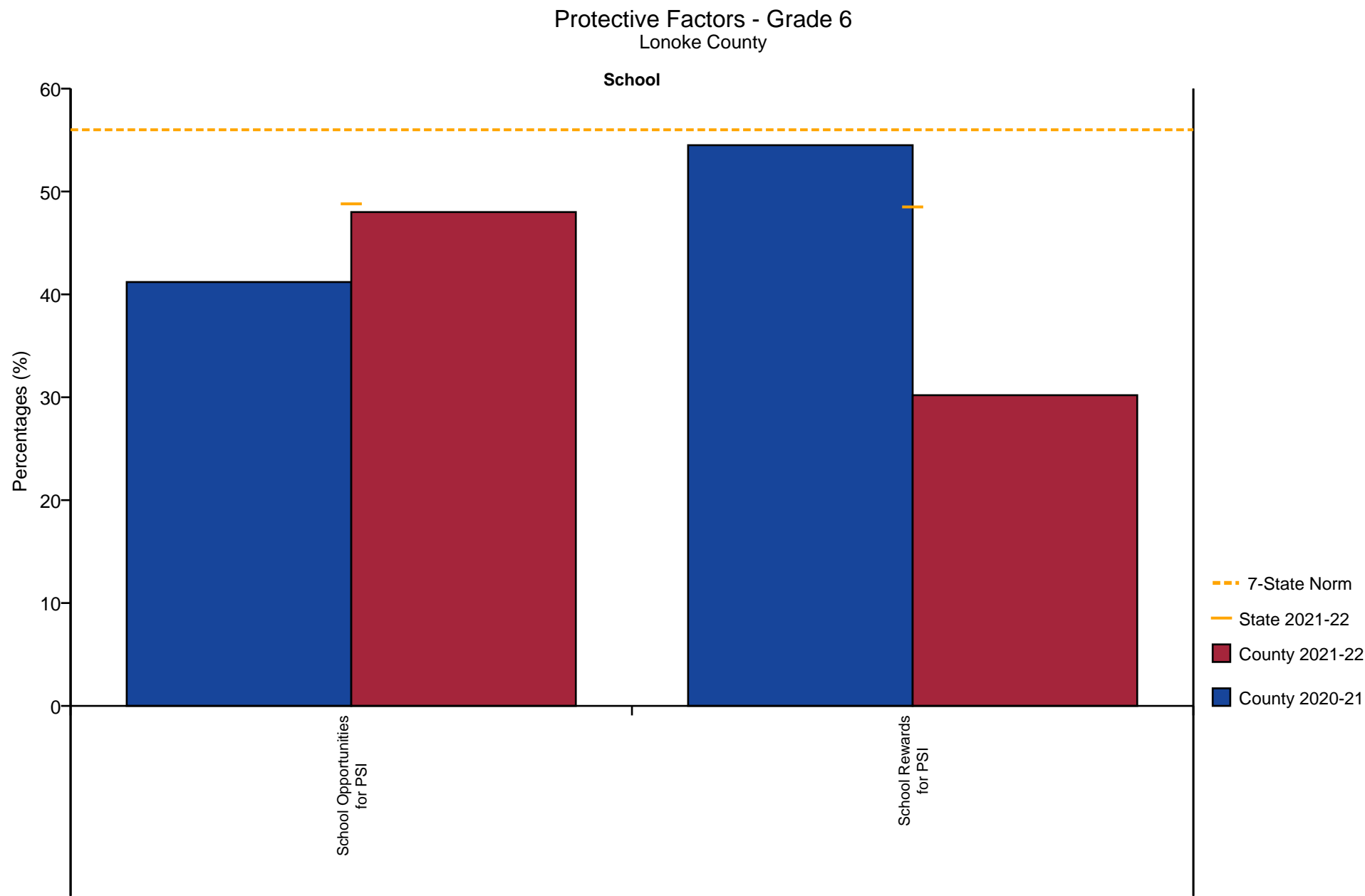


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

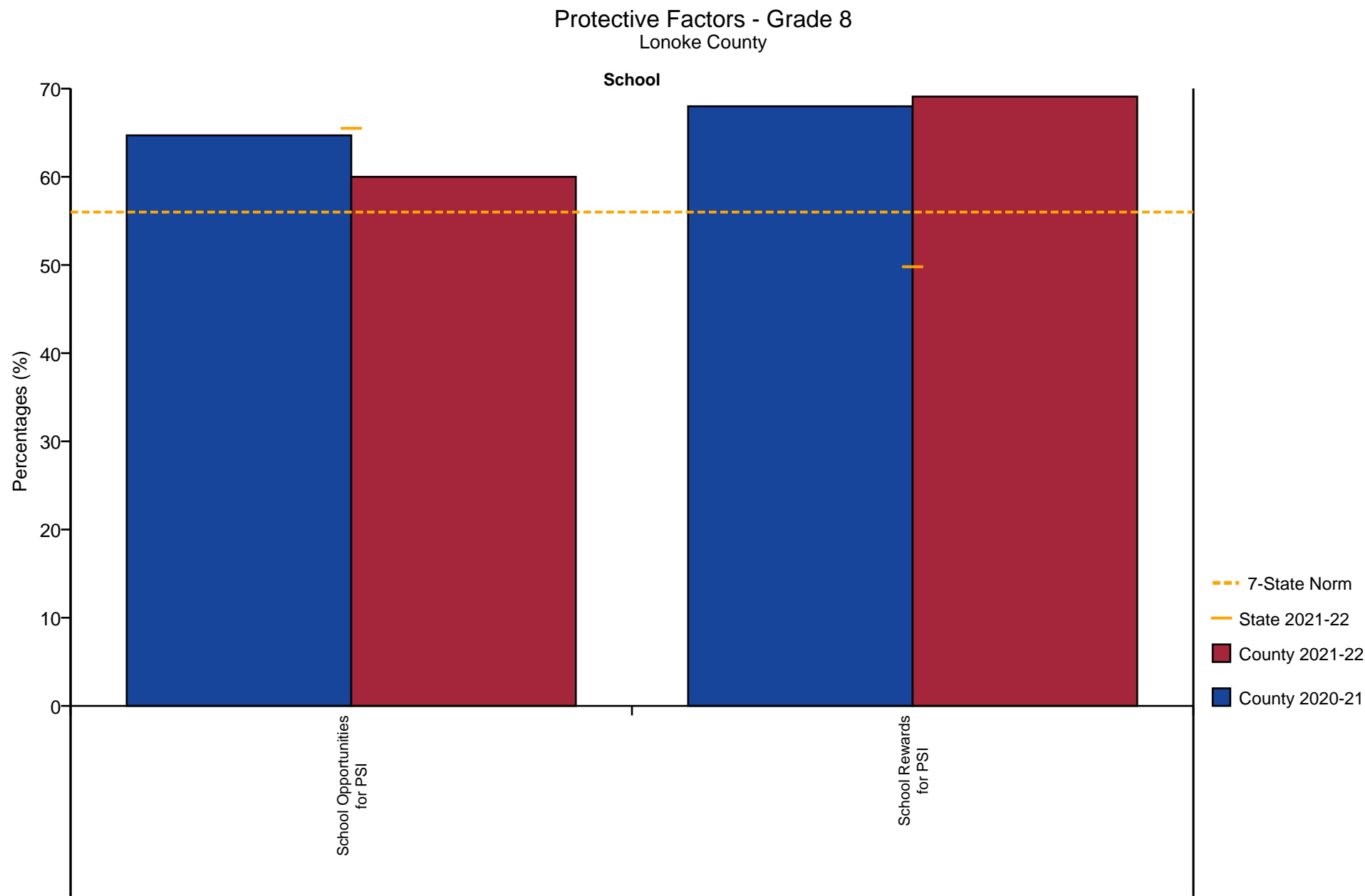


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

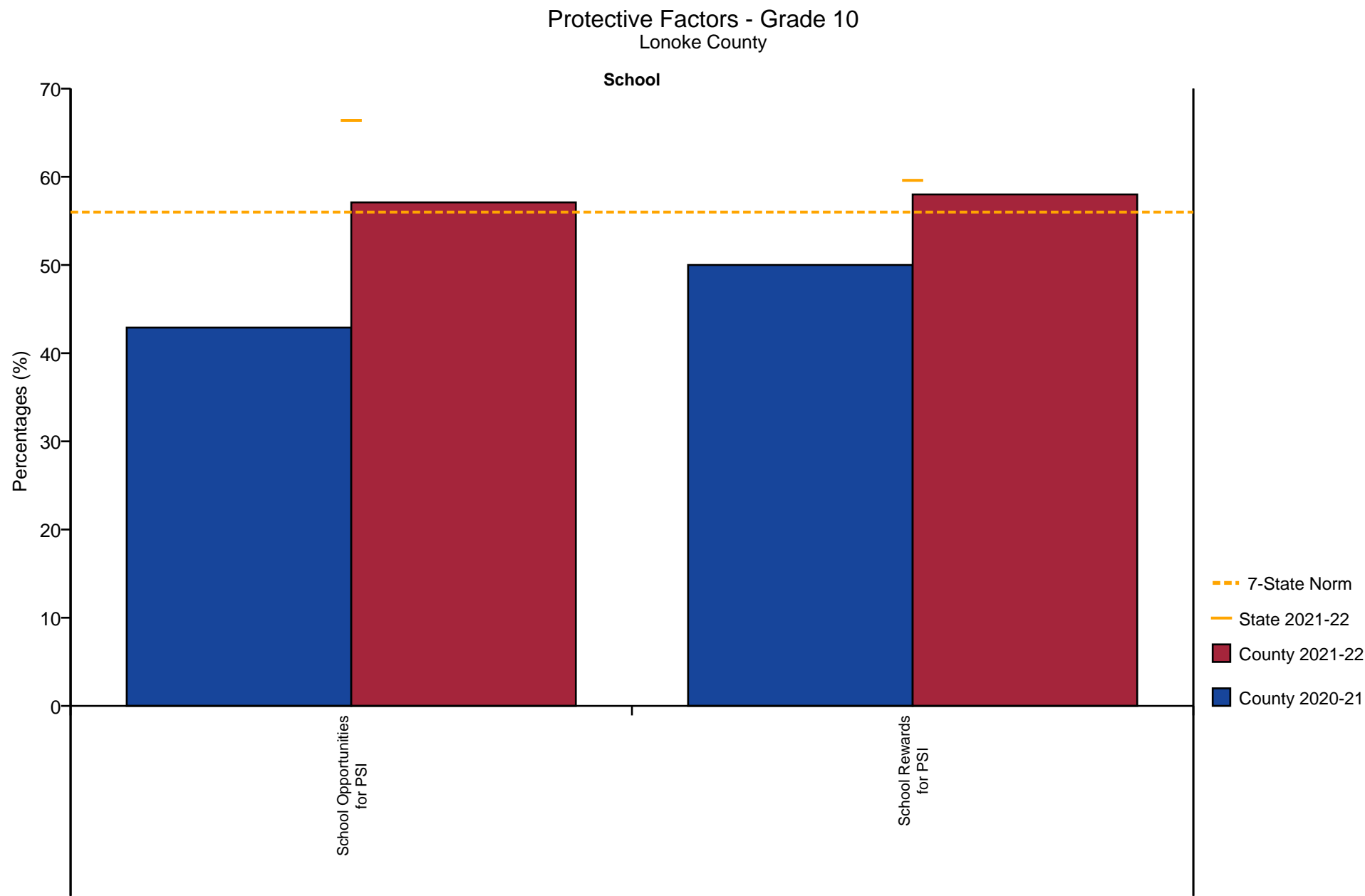


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

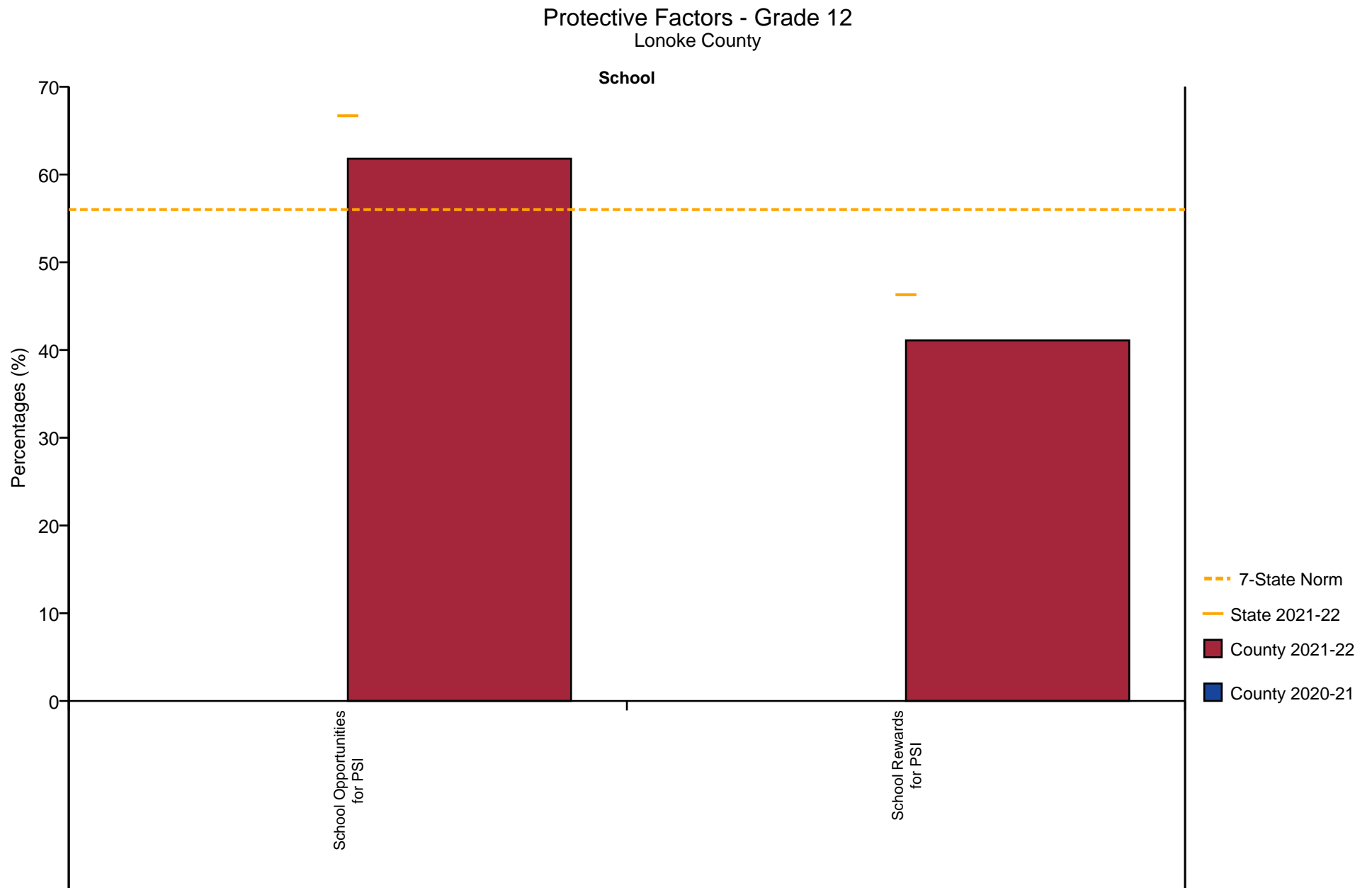


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

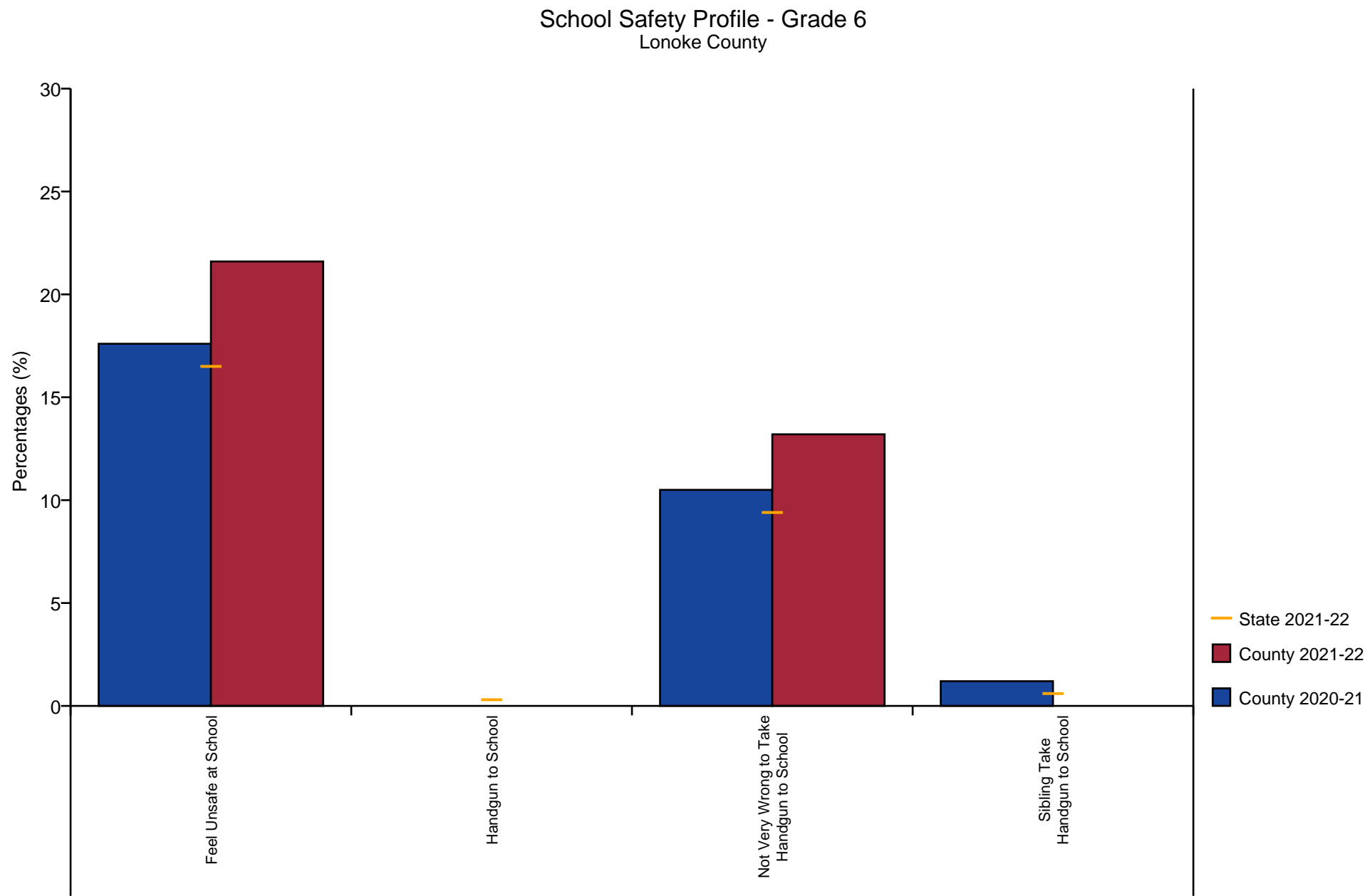


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

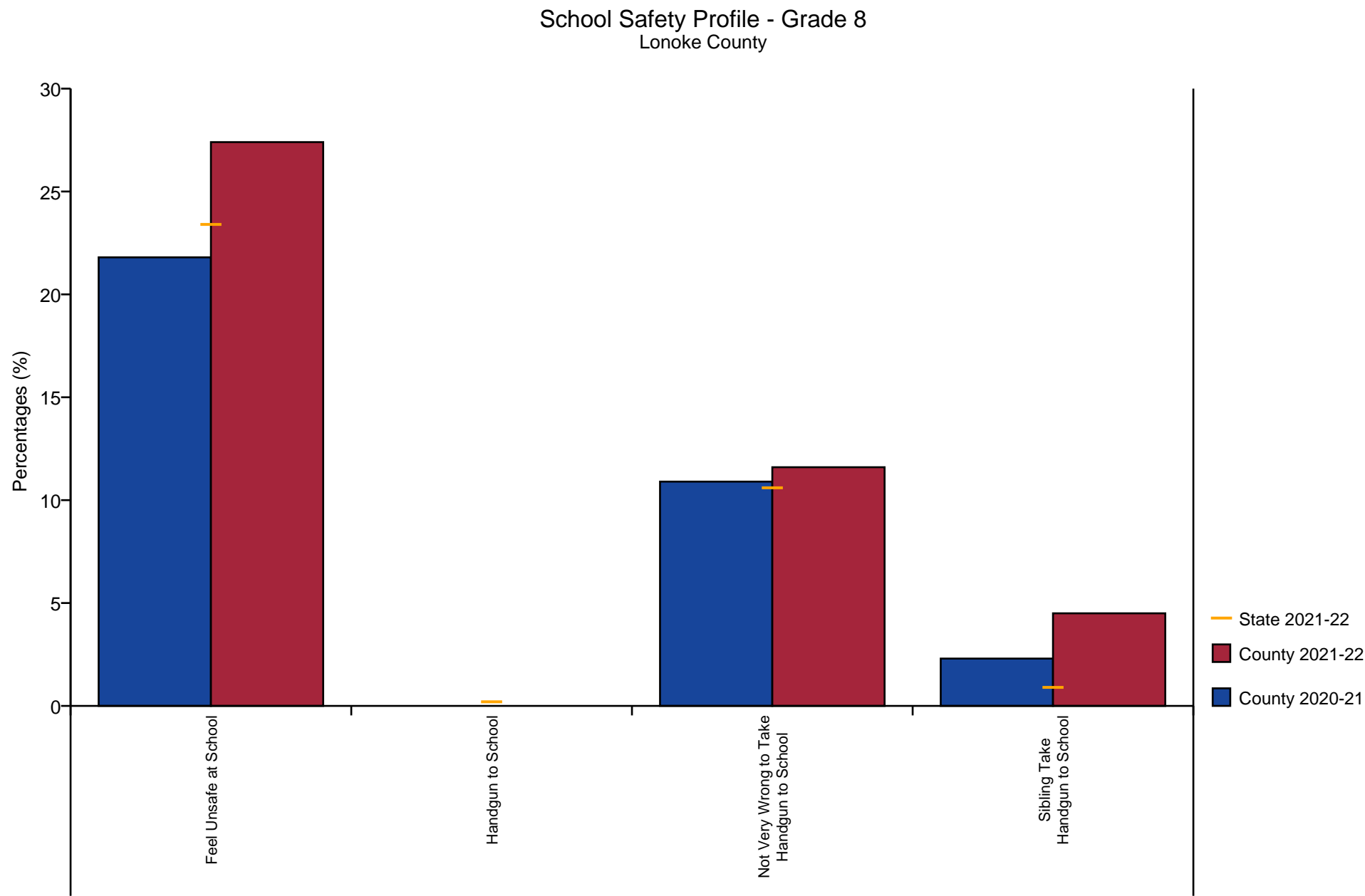


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Lonoke County

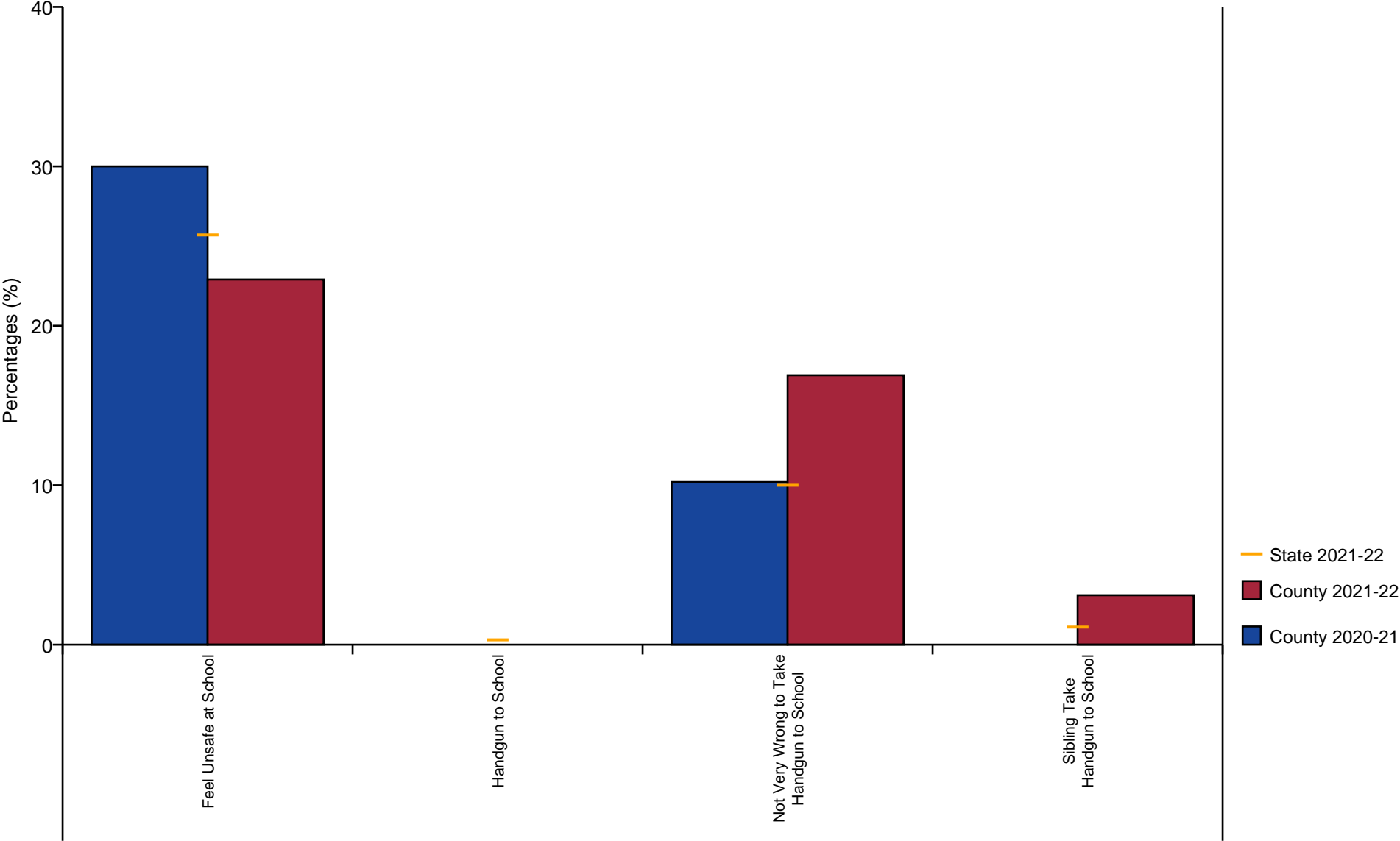


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

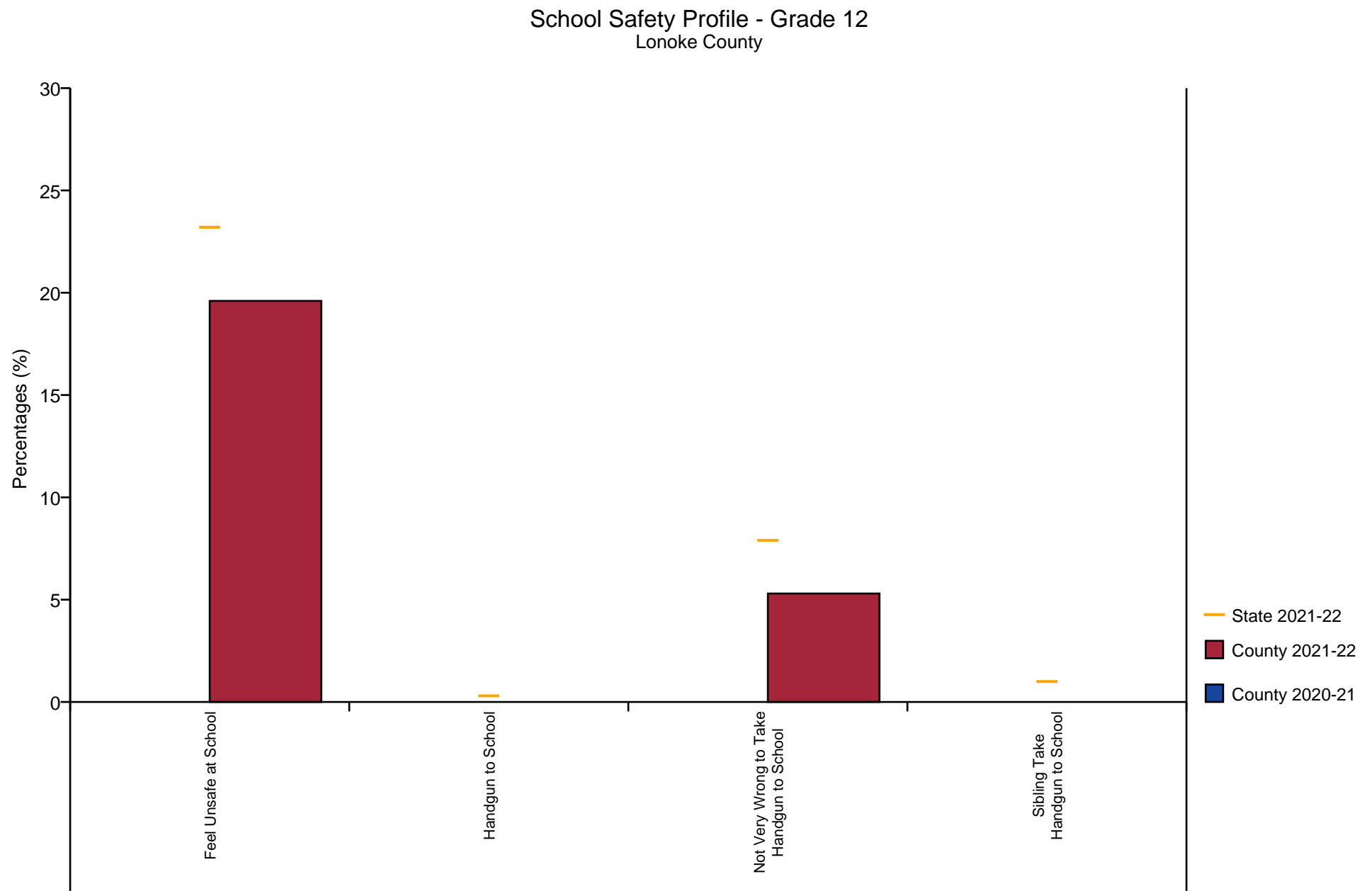
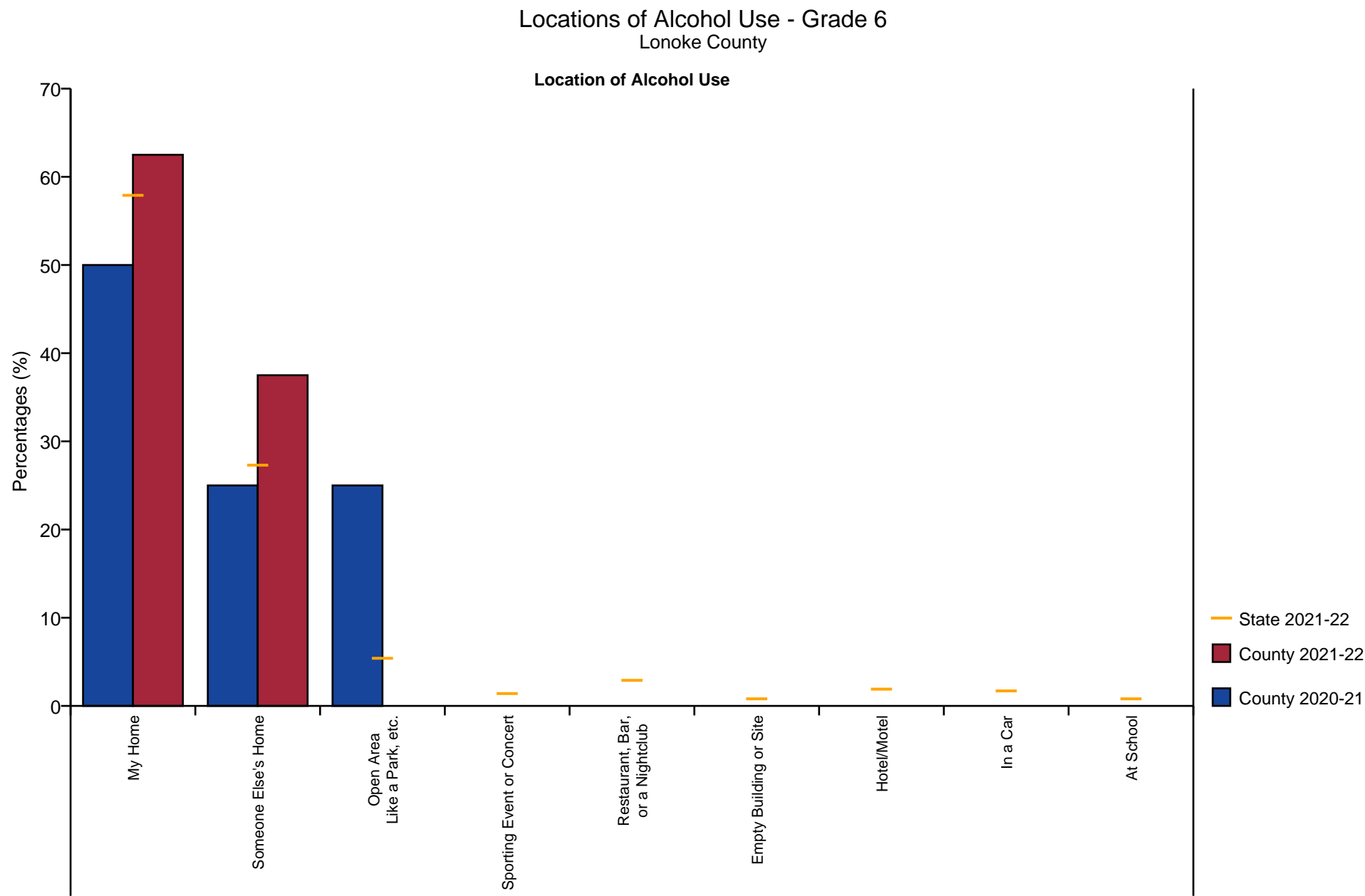


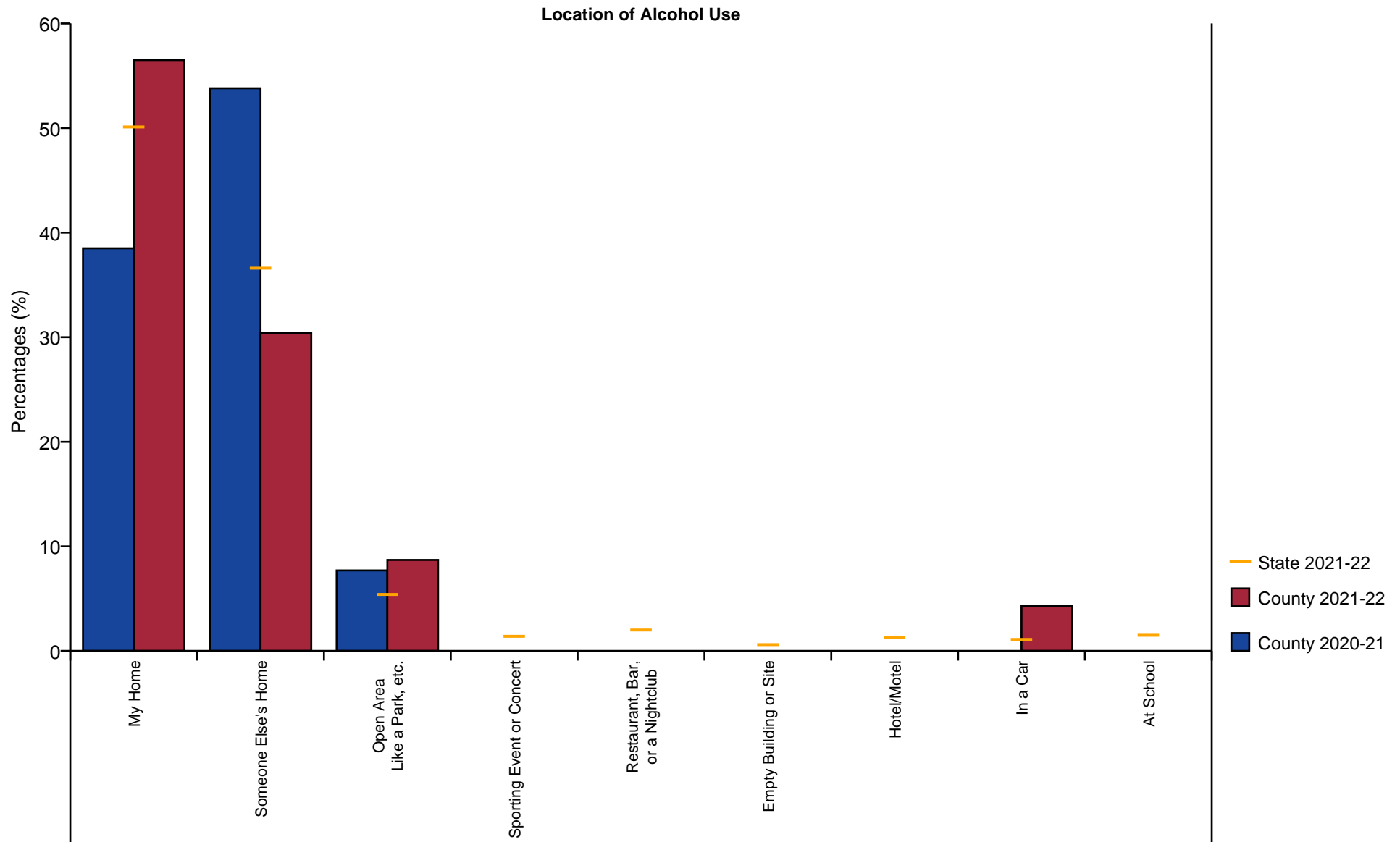
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

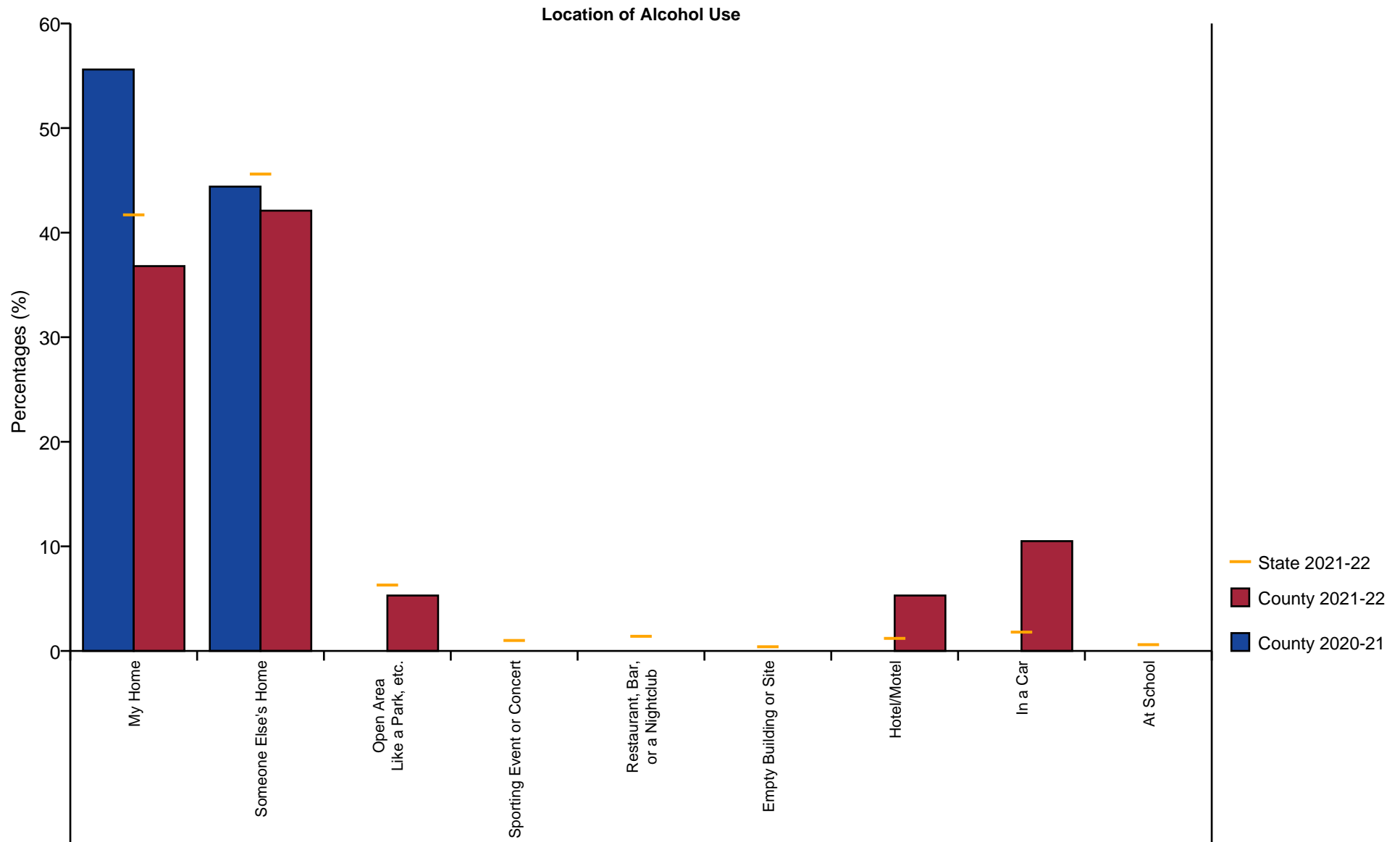
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Lonoke County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

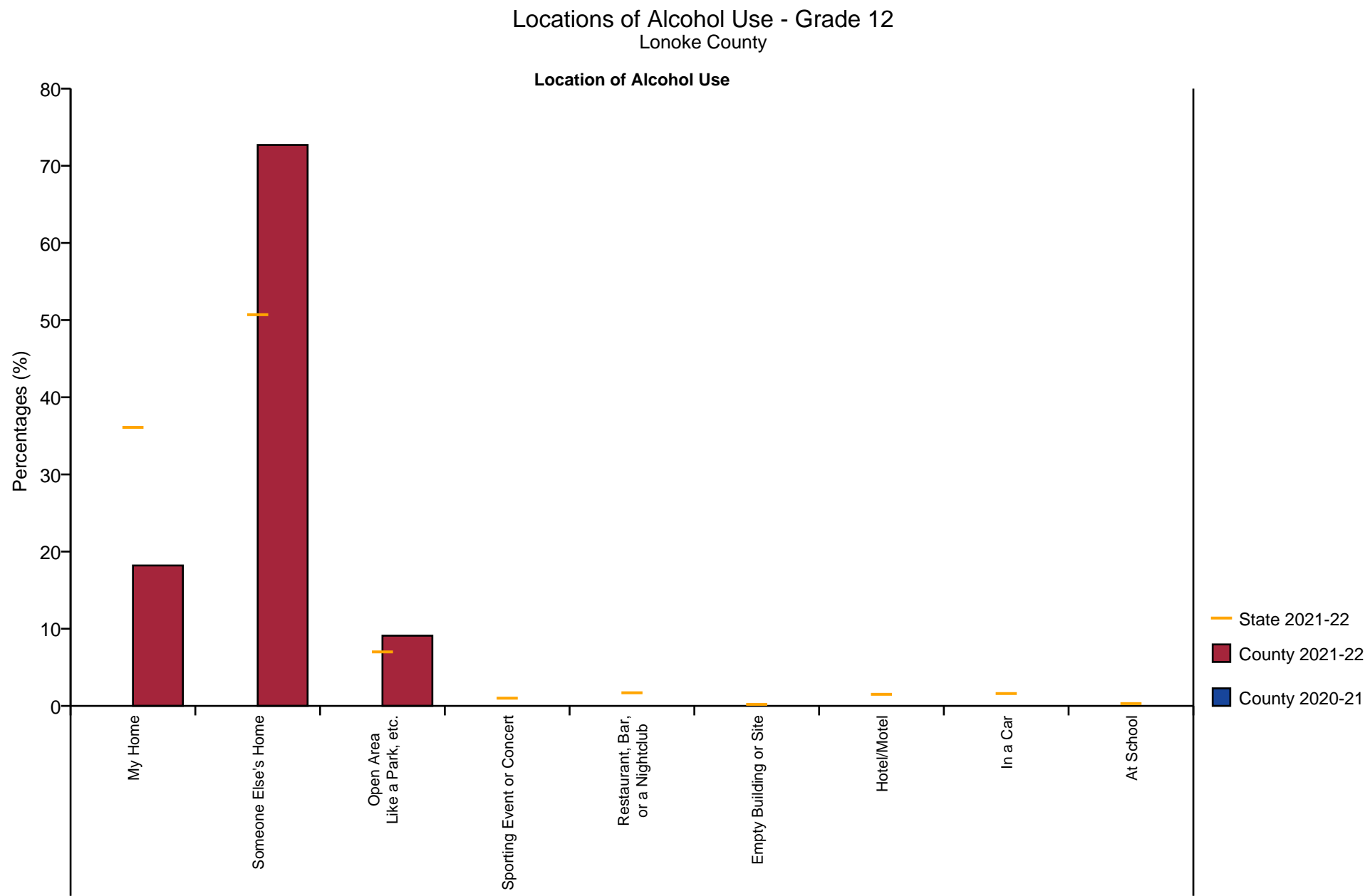
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Lonoke County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.7	10.6	4.8	23.5
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	39.3	25.6	26.1	30.9
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	41.4	59.7	36.2	39.1
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	43.8	48.9	0.0	34.6
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	32.8	36.3	20.3	32.3
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.6	9.7	3.5	10.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	26.6	14.4	17.2	19.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	25.8	21.6	14.3	24.6
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	29.7	22.3	0.0	10.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	22.3	16.8	11.5	17.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.8	4.3	2.4	11.8
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	13.5	6.8	7.4	10.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	12.5	13.5	4.3	7.6
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	19.2	11.8	0.0	14.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	12.5	9.0	4.9	10.7
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.0	1.2	3.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	18.1	10.2	9.9	18.9
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	26.3	29.8	12.8	22.1
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	23.6	30.1	0.0	30.8
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	17.5	17.6	7.3	19.2
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	2.1	5.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.5	0.0	2.1	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.1	5.1	1.2	9.8
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	9.3	7.1	7.6	10.5
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	3.1	8.9	0.0	2.9
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	2.1	5.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	4.9	6.8	3.6	6.4
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	3.2	3.8	27.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.6	2.4	2.2	7.4
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.6	2.3	9.0
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	1.4	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	1.0	1.2	11.8
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	12.4	7.9	4.3	3.2
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	8.9	8.9	2.1	8.7
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	8.3	5.4	0.0	0.0
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	8.3	6.2	2.7	5.6
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	6.9	4.0	3.3	2.1
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.7	5.8	2.1	1.5
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	5.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	4.3	3.4	2.7	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	3.1	1.2	17.6
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	22.5	11.6	9.9	13.7
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	25.1	36.9	19.1	17.6
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	27.8	32.3	0.0	15.4
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	19.7	21.1	8.7	15.8
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.8	7.7	8.4	41.2
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	29.6	19.4	16.3	32.6
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	31.2	37.6	14.9	39.1
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	27.4	31.2	0.0	30.8
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	24.7	24.2	13.1	35.6
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.9	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.3	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.4	37.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.6	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	31.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.7	42.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.2	32.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	2.9	1.2	5.8
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	15.0	8.6	7.6	4.2
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	19.9	24.8	10.6	13.4
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	21.9	23.9	0.0	13.2
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	14.7	15.0	5.9	8.6
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	3.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	7.0	0.0	5.2	2.2
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	6.8	4.0	4.2	3.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	9.5	6.4	0.0	2.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	6.0	2.6	3.1	2.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	2.7	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	5.8	0.8	3.1	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	5.2	4.8	2.1	2.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	6.8	2.1	0.0	6.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	4.7	2.6	1.7	3.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	1.2	3.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	8.7	3.9	4.3	9.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	11.6	12.1	4.3	6.1
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	9.8	16.1	0.0	18.9
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	7.8	7.9	3.2	9.4
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	5.8
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	4.3	3.1	3.3	4.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.5
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.8	1.8	3.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.1	1.2	15.7
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.6	1.6	2.2	6.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	1.4	5.6
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	1.2	9.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	8.1	3.2	3.3	4.2
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	3.7	5.7	0.0	2.9
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.1	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	3.7	3.2	1.8	4.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	6.8	2.4	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	2.1	5.7	2.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	2.8	2.5	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.1	0.0	7.8
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	11.2	4.8	7.6	4.2
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	12.6	18.0	8.5	8.8
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	14.5	15.1	0.0	11.5
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	9.9	9.9	5.0	7.5
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	3.9	2.4	26.9
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	16.7	8.5	10.9	20.0
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	15.1	20.8	8.5	14.7
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	12.4	18.3	0.0	18.9
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	11.7	12.9	7.2	19.8
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.0	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.9	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	2.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	10.6	3.2	5.4	3.2
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	11.6	14.8	6.4	8.8
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	13.8	12.0	0.0	3.9
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	9.4	7.6	4.1	4.5
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.8	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.3	11.2	11.6	15.1
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	17.2	8.5	20.2	17.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	10.7	11.0	8.2	10.0
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	7.3	11.7	0.0	9.3
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	11.0	10.5	14.5	13.3
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.9	1.2	3.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	10.3	5.4	5.1	7.4
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	11.2	18.9	4.1	8.6
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	13.2	16.0	0.0	13.2
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	9.0	10.1	3.4	8.1
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.9	2.4	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	4.6	3.9	0.0	2.9
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	5.3	5.4	0.0	1.9
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	3.3	3.0	0.9	1.5
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.5	0.8	4.1	3.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.8
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	4.4	1.2	3.8
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	7.0	1.6	4.1	2.1
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.5	3.1	4.1	5.7
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	2.6	5.3	0.0	1.9
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.4	7.0	8.0	7.7
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	12.1	7.0	6.1	10.6
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	9.6	9.4	8.2	11.4
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	7.9	5.3	0.0	7.4
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	9.6	7.3	7.2	9.6
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	5.2	12.8	5.9
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	11.6	5.5	8.2	8.5
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	3.0	7.1	14.3	2.9
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	11.2	11.7	0.0	5.7
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	7.0	7.1	11.2	6.0
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	4.2	2.4	5.8
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	4.0	4.5	2.2	2.1
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	3.6	3.1	2.1	3.0
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	6.0	8.6	0.0	2.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	4.0	4.9	2.2	3.1
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.1	35.2	55.7	57.4
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	43.0	38.3	40.9	46.7
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	39.3	41.7	55.0	39.1
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	37.5	36.3	0.0	38.5
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	39.4	38.3	49.3	45.1
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.7	18.2	21.3	29.2
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	36.4	13.9	24.4	29.0
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	22.7	18.3	20.0	15.4
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	27.8	21.7	0.0	19.6
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	26.1	17.8	22.4	23.7
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.3	31.6	28.0	47.9
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	40.9	45.5	32.2	43.3
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	29.2	27.7	28.9	13.8
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	33.6	42.4	0.0	27.5
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	30.9	37.0	30.0	33.5
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.1	34.4	42.1	59.1
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	35.8	28.1	26.4	27.0
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	23.5	23.3	20.0	18.8
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	25.9	17.8	0.0	20.0
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	28.5	25.3	31.0	29.1
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.2	31.8	22.8	46.8
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	43.6	33.6	33.7	41.1
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	33.3	37.8	19.5	27.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	29.7	37.4	0.0	23.5
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	35.2	35.4	26.8	35.1
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.0	15.4	16.2	17.4
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	22.7	26.2	18.0	33.3
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	29.2	38.5	29.3	35.4
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	31.5	25.0	0.0	19.6
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	24.8	27.5	19.5	28.2
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.4	37.2	37.5	47.8
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	45.4	49.6	41.6	53.3
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	39.7	50.8	34.1	52.3
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	37.8	42.4	0.0	31.4
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	37.3	46.0	38.6	47.6
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.9	34.7	48.2	44.0
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	45.4	47.6	49.5	57.6
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	40.6	44.6	57.1	58.2
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	38.7	40.4	0.0	53.7
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	41.7	42.4	50.6	54.4
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.3	52.5	55.7	52.9
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	50.6	51.9	54.4	66.0
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	51.8	57.9	60.0	58.6
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	57.9	50.0	0.0	64.3
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	51.4	53.3	56.0	61.3
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	17.4	25.0	12.9	34.0
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	30.3	16.0	14.9	24.5
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	19.3	19.0	10.2	14.5
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	20.1	14.9	0.0	10.5
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	21.7	18.9	13.2	20.9
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.5	18.6	22.9	20.8
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	31.4	22.4	36.4	25.8
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	23.4	30.6	28.6	28.6
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	25.2	21.7	0.0	27.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	23.3	23.6	29.9	25.8
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.5	42.2	40.0	49.0
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	41.3	30.5	26.3	36.2
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	35.6	43.9	29.2	45.6
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	33.1	26.9	0.0	22.8
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	36.0	36.3	31.9	38.1
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.5	21.0	14.0	32.1
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	36.0	17.3	18.8	24.2
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	25.5	31.5	24.5	30.4
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	28.7	24.5	0.0	21.4
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	25.8	23.5	18.2	26.7
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	51.8	39.3	59.5	50.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	56.1	51.1	55.6	64.2
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	49.2	62.4	42.9	62.3
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	60.4	63.4	0.0	64.8
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	54.1	53.8	54.3	61.1
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.3	25.2	25.3	27.5
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	52.8	35.3	36.6	42.6
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	50.5	48.8	44.9	38.0
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	54.0	68.1	0.0	51.8
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	45.8	42.9	34.3	40.4
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	55.2	57.1	41.2	48.0
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	61.5	64.4	64.7	60.0
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	60.6	61.9	42.9	57.1
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	39.5	46.8	0.0	61.8
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	54.9	58.4	51.7	57.4
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	57.2	51.7	54.5	30.2
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	55.4	54.5	68.0	69.1
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	57.7	53.5	50.0	58.0
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	33.8	30.9	0.0	41.1
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	51.9	48.8	59.3	52.9
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.0	19.6	51.0	27.5
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	5.3	22.1	57.9	14.7
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	2.9	20.0	60.0	17.1
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	1.8	17.9	69.6	10.7
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	3.3	20.2	59.6	16.9
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	86.8	7.5	3.8	1.9
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	88.4	9.5	1.1	1.1
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	83.1	15.5	1.4	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	94.7	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	88.0	9.8	1.4	0.7
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	89.4	0.0	10.6
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	88.6	4.5	6.8
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	95.3	3.1	1.6
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	92.8	2.4	4.8
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	62.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	56.5	30.4	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	36.8	42.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	10.5	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	18.2	72.7	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	44.3	42.6	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.9	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.0	77.6
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	82.0	79.3
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	73.9	71.2
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	80.0
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	85.2	77.0
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	6.1
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	6.7	4.3
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	6.5	7.6
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	8.0
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	4.3	6.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	3.4	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	6.5	12.1
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	2.9	4.3
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	2.2	4.5
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.5	2.3
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	10.2
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	2.2	5.4
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	4.3	6.1
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	1.9	6.2
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	4.1
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	4.5	5.4
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	4.3	7.6
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.3	5.1
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	6.1
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	4.5	2.2
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	4.3	4.5
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	2.9	3.5
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	4.5
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	10.2
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	6.7	5.4
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	6.5	10.6
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	5.2	7.0
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.1	91.7
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	89.7	92.3
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	91.3	86.2
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	90.0
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	92.4	90.2
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	6.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	5.7	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	4.3	6.2
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	3.3	2.0
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	4.6	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	4.3	3.1
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.9	0.8
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.2	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	4.2
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.1	3.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	4.6
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.5	3.1
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.2	4.6
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	2.0
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	4.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	6.9	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.2	4.6
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	4.8	3.1
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.6	96.1	88.9
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	87.3	83.0	77.8
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	62.3	84.1	65.6
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	64.5	0.0	80.4
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	77.0	88.0	77.2
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.8	2.3	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.6	2.3	1.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	6.5	0.0	9.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	2.1	1.4	2.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.8	1.1	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.5	1.0	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	1.3	4.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	4.0	3.4	11.1
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.1	6.8	10.9
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.2	0.0	5.9
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.0	3.4	8.8
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.3	4.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	7.9	12.5	15.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	26.2	11.4	23.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	21.5	0.0	3.9
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	14.8	8.2	13.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.3	2.2
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.8	5.7	2.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	6.2
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	1.9	2.9	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.3	95.7
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	93.2	85.1
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	86.4	86.2
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	76.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	93.2	85.5
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.3	3.1
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	12.0
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	2.0	3.1
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.3	4.3
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	1.0	3.1
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.3	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.3	4.6
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	2.0
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.3	5.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	1.0	3.5
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	4.3
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.5	9.6
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	11.4	7.7
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	6.0
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	4.9	7.4
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	95.7
	state	97.9
8	county	89.2
	state	94.8
10	county	90.5
	state	89.9
12	county	86.3
	state	86.0
Combined	county	90.2
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.1
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	2.2
12	county	7.8
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	3.2
	state	1.2
10	county	3.2
	state	2.7
12	county	2.0
	state	2.9
Combined	county	2.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.1
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	3.9
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.2
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.1
	state	0.6
10	county	3.2
	state	1.3
12	county	3.9
	state	0.9
Combined	county	2.0
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	3.2
	state	1.1
10	county	0.0
	state	1.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	4.3
	state	1.4
8	county	5.4
	state	2.9
10	county	4.8
	state	5.1
12	county	0.0
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.9
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	97.8
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	97.7	96.8
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	95.7	96.9
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	98.0
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	98.1	97.2
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.2	3.1
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	1.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	11.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.4	11.9	12.5	12.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.8	13.1	13.6
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.6	14.7	0.0	14.8
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.6	13.7	12.8	13.7
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.8	10.8	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.6	13.9	0.0	14.0
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.5	12.5	11.0	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.4	13.4	12.7	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.2	14.8	0.0	14.8
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.9	13.0	11.7	12.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.7	0.0	10.3
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.7	12.1	13.0	11.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.2	14.3	14.3	13.9
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.0	16.0	0.0	15.6
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.7
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.3	11.0	10.4	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.7	12.6	12.4	11.9
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.6	15.6	0.0	15.1
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	14.0	12.6	13.2
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	11.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.4
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	14.2	12.6	10.8	14.0
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	15.5	14.0	0.0	17.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.3	12.7	11.5	12.7
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.6	12.0	11.5	11.8
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.8	12.6	11.9
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.8	13.9	0.0	13.1
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.9	12.3	11.3	11.9
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

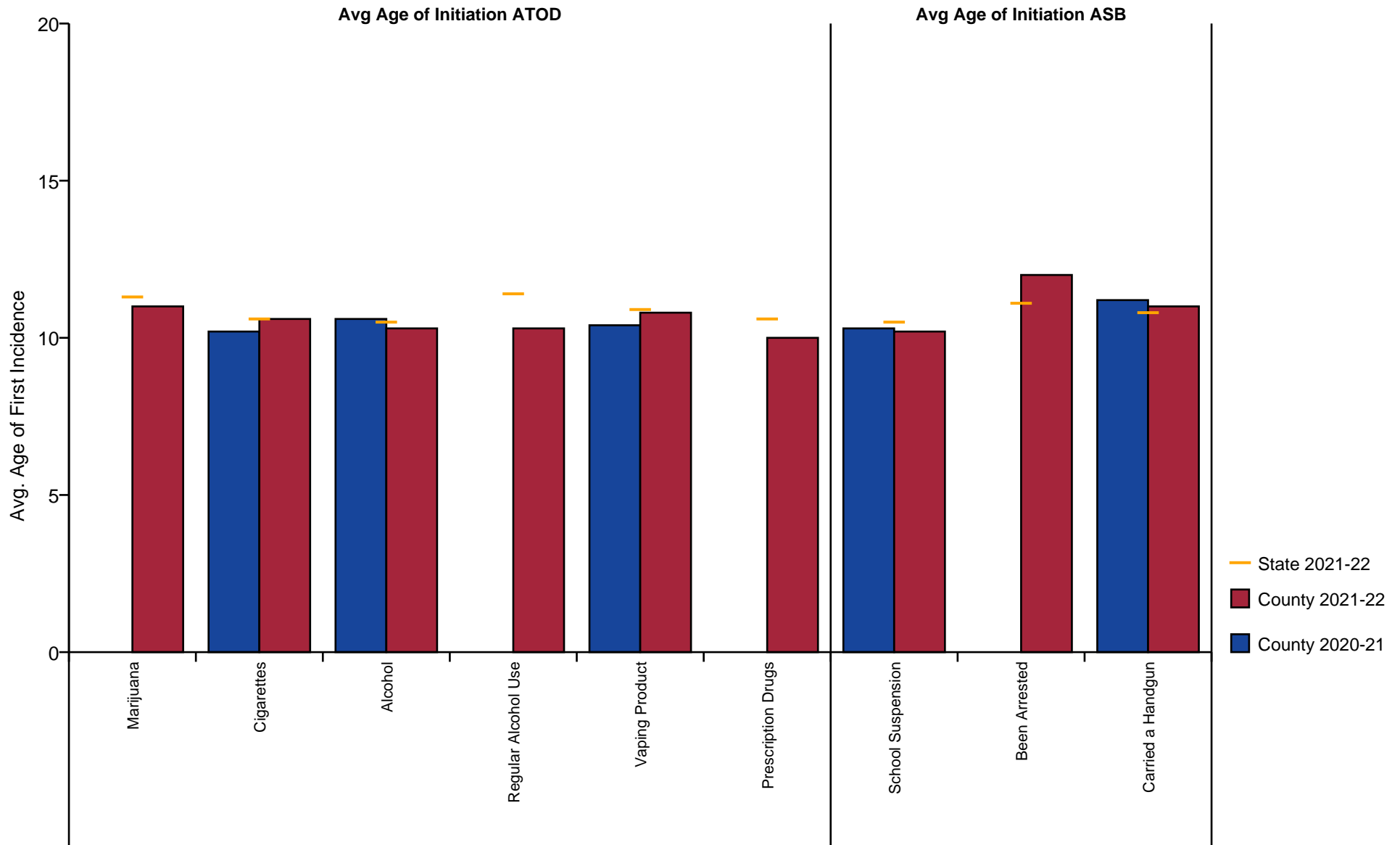
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.5	11.0	0.0	12.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.6	14.7	12.7	11.7
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	12.8	13.0	13.7	13.5
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.8	16.0	0.0	14.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.8	13.5	13.2	13.1
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.0
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.0	11.2	12.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.4	13.2	12.5	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.2	12.6	0.0	16.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.7	12.4	11.6	12.4
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

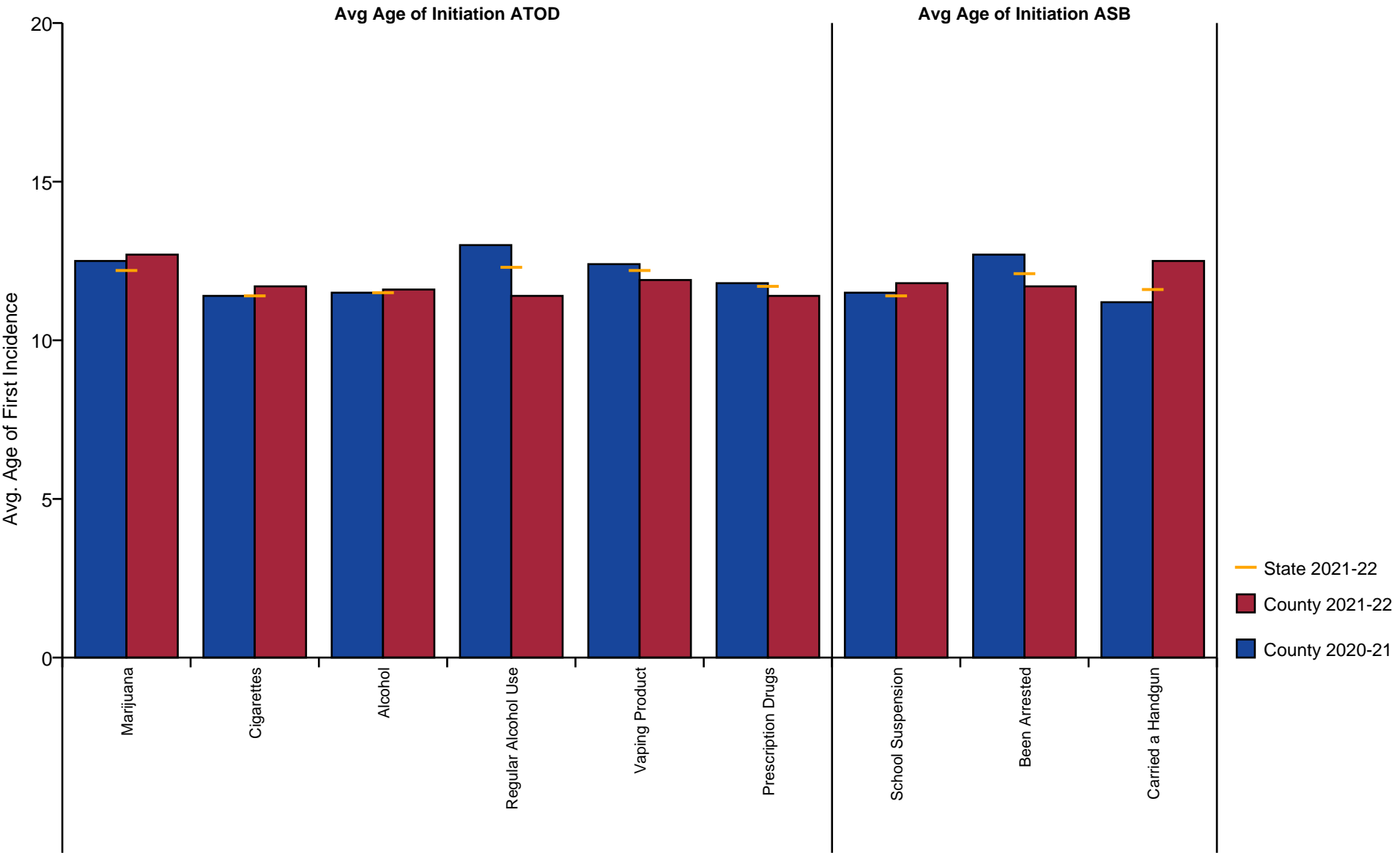
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Lonoke County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

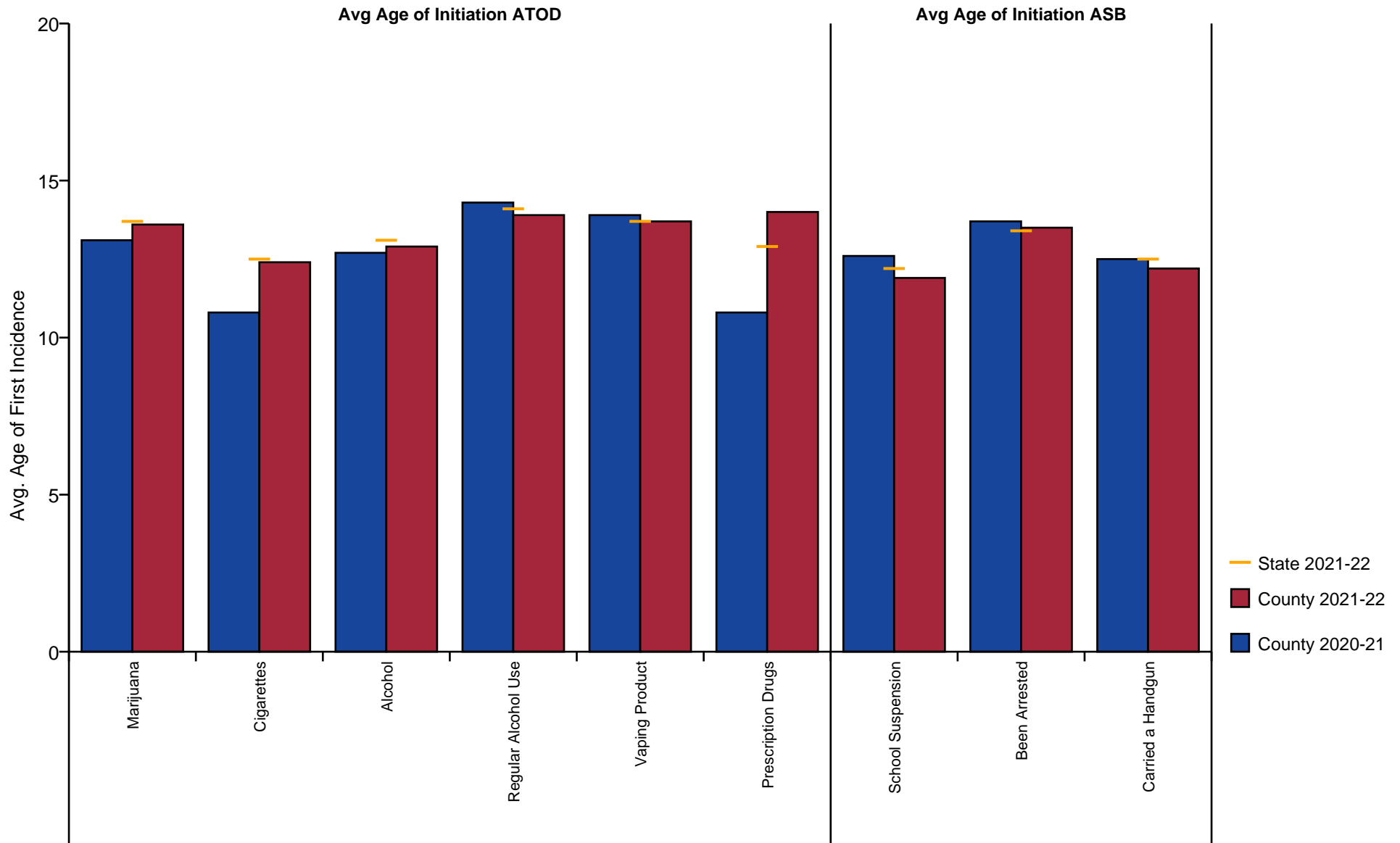
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Lonoke County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

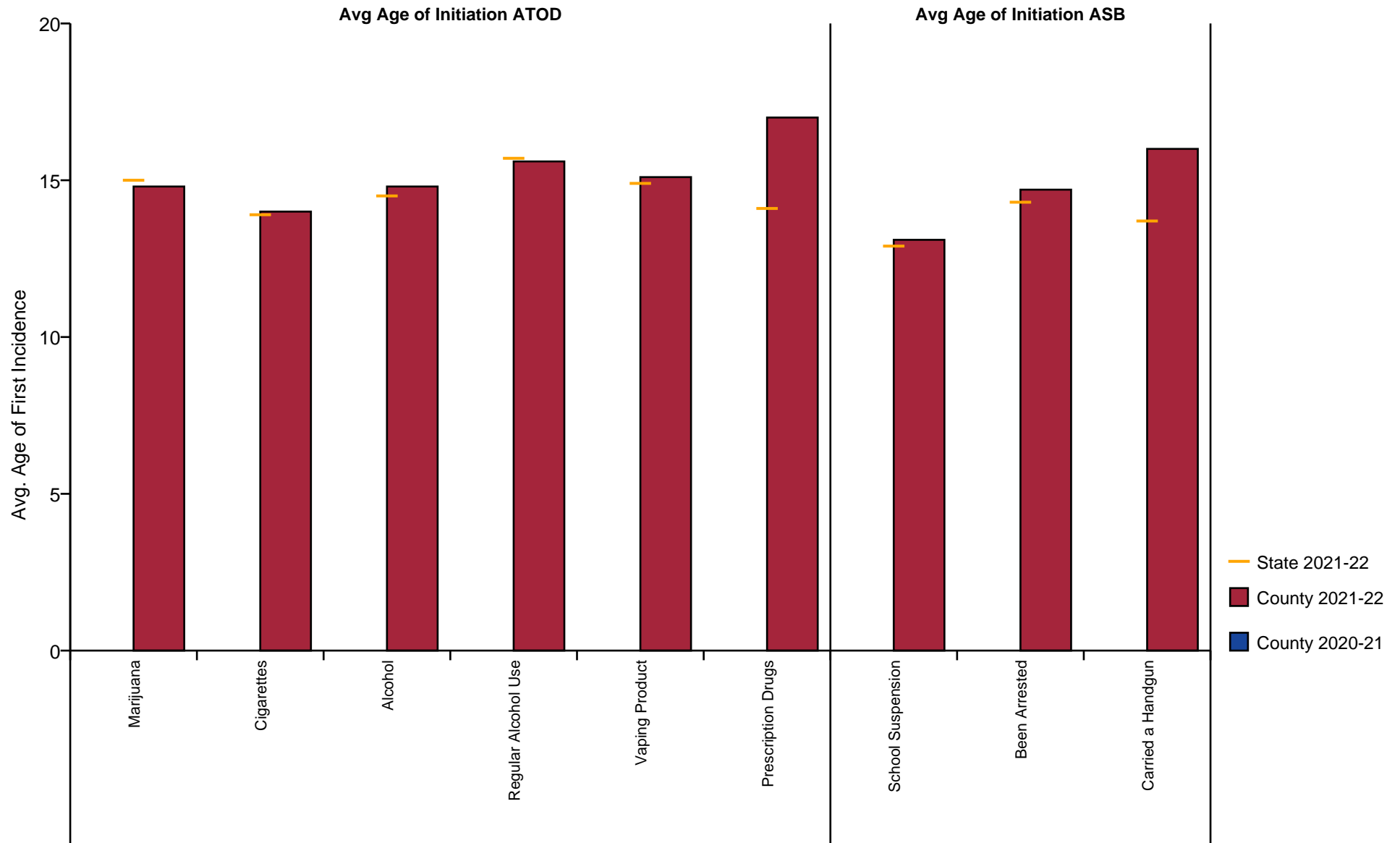
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Lonoke County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Lonoke County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.6	9.7	3.5	10.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	26.6	14.4	17.2	19.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	25.8	21.6	14.3	24.6
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	29.7	22.3	0.0	10.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	22.3	16.8	11.5	17.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.8	4.3	2.4	11.8
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	13.5	6.8	7.4	10.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	12.5	13.5	4.3	7.6
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	19.2	11.8	0.0	14.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	12.5	9.0	4.9	10.7
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.3	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.4	37.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.6	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	3.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	7.0	0.0	5.2	2.2
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	6.8	4.0	4.2	3.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	9.5	6.4	0.0	2.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	6.0	2.6	3.1	2.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	2.7	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	5.8	0.8	3.1	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	5.2	4.8	2.1	2.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	6.8	2.1	0.0	6.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	4.7	2.6	1.7	3.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	48.0	20.0	6.0	2.0	24.0
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	51.1	14.1	1.1	5.4	28.3
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	56.5	21.7	2.9	2.9	15.9
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	66.7	7.4	5.6	1.9	18.5
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	55.1	15.8	3.4	3.4	22.3
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	41.2	23.5	19.6	5.9	9.8
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	25.3	35.8	24.2	10.5	4.2
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	58.0	21.7	11.6	7.2	1.4
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	49.0	29.4	13.7	3.9	3.9
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	41.4	28.6	18.0	7.5	4.5
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	78.4	11.8	3.9	3.9	2.0
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	51.1	14.9	10.6	13.8	9.6
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	45.1	16.9	16.9	11.3	9.9
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	55.4	14.3	10.7	10.7	8.9
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	55.5	14.7	11.0	10.7	8.1
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	79.2	15.1	3.8	1.9
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	54.7	24.2	18.9	2.1
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	54.3	17.1	21.4	7.1
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	58.9	21.4	12.5	7.1
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	60.2	20.1	15.3	4.4
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	90.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	70.2	12.8	8.5	0.0	8.5
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	77.1	8.6	2.9	2.9	8.6
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	75.5	7.5	5.7	0.0	11.3
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	77.0	8.9	4.8	0.7	8.5
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	3.8	11.5	30.8	44.2	9.6
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	13.7	31.6	17.9	35.8	1.1
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	10.6	21.2	30.3	34.8	3.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	14.8	22.2	27.8	24.1	11.1
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	11.2	23.2	25.5	34.8	5.2
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	7.7	15.4	34.6	26.9	15.4
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	12.6	25.3	29.5	28.4	4.2
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	11.4	27.1	28.6	30.0	2.9
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	18.5	16.7	29.6	24.1	11.1
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	12.5	22.1	30.3	27.7	7.4
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	1.9	9.6	19.2	53.8	15.4
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	12.6	18.9	18.9	46.3	3.2
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	5.7	11.4	32.9	45.7	4.3
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	14.8	11.1	24.1	38.9	11.1
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	9.2	13.7	23.6	46.1	7.4
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	5.9
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	74.2	7.5	3.2	2.2	12.9
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	62.3	7.2	10.1	4.3	15.9
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	71.2	9.6	1.9	1.9	15.4
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	74.0	6.4	4.5	2.3	12.8
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	87.4	6.3	2.1	0.0	4.2
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	76.8	11.6	2.9	4.3	4.3
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	84.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	85.8	5.6	1.9	1.1	5.6
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	82.4	9.8	2.0	2.0	3.9
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	81.1	6.3	4.2	2.1	6.3
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	76.8	10.1	4.3	1.4	7.2
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	98.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	83.5	6.7	3.0	1.5	5.2
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	80.4	9.8	3.9	0.0	5.9
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	68.4	11.6	4.2	3.2	12.6
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	58.0	8.7	13.0	4.3	15.9
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	65.4	9.6	1.9	1.9	21.2
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	67.4	10.1	6.0	2.6	13.9
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	86.3	2.1	5.3	3.2	3.2
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	79.4	8.8	5.9	1.5	4.4
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	79.2	9.4	3.8	1.9	5.7
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	85.1	4.9	4.1	1.9	4.1
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.2	3.8	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	92.5	3.2	1.1	1.1	2.2
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	91.0	6.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	84.9	7.5	3.8	1.9	1.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	90.9	4.9	1.5	1.1	1.5
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	86.0	8.6	3.2	1.1	1.1
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	91.2	4.4	2.9	0.0	1.5
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	98.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	91.0	4.5	2.6	0.8	1.1
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.4	3.8	1.9	0.0	3.8
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	81.1	6.3	5.3	3.2	4.2
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	76.5	10.3	4.4	2.9	5.9
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	69.8	15.1	3.8	3.8	7.5
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	79.5	8.6	4.1	2.6	5.2
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.4	85.4
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	77.5	72.3
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	73.9	64.1
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	66.7
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	84.0	71.6
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	8.3
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	10.1	13.8
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	19.6	17.2
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	9.8
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	9.0	12.8
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	6.2
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	10.1	17.0
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	10.9	17.2
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	17.6
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	6.6	15.2
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	5.6	12.8
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	6.2
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	2.4	7.0
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.1
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	4.5	5.3
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	4.3	6.2
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	3.3	3.9
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.1
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	4.5	4.3
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	2.2	6.2
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	2.8	3.9
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	4.2
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.4	6.4
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	4.3	4.7
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	3.9
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	2.8	5.1
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.1
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	6.7	7.4
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	4.3	6.2
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	5.9
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	3.8	5.8
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	3.4	3.2
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.7
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.4	2.7
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	46.9	26.5	12.2	2.0	12.2
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	34.0	19.1	27.7	12.8	6.4
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	31.2	12.5	32.8	12.5	10.9
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	31.4	9.8	25.5	23.5	9.8
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	35.3	17.1	25.6	12.8	9.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	54.2	12.5	22.9	2.1	8.3
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	35.5	16.1	19.4	21.5	7.5
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	34.4	12.5	26.6	15.6	10.9
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	32.0	14.0	24.0	24.0	6.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	38.0	14.1	22.7	16.9	8.2
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	62.5	20.8	14.6	2.1
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	46.7	14.1	16.3	22.8
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	44.6	26.2	15.4	13.8
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	52.9	7.8	13.7	25.5
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	50.4	17.2	15.2	17.2
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	72.3	17.0	10.6
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	62.9	31.5	5.6
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	66.2	32.3	1.5
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	72.5	27.5	0.0
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	67.5	28.2	4.4
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	14.3	66.7	16.7	2.4
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	21.3	60.7	13.5	4.5
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	25.0	60.9	7.8	6.2
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	37.5	50.0	12.5	0.0
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	24.3	59.7	12.3	3.7
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	11.1	53.3	26.7	8.9
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	13.3	64.4	18.9	3.3
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	10.8	60.0	18.5	10.8
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	18.0	72.0	10.0	0.0
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.2	62.8	18.4	5.6
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	71.1	4.4	24.4
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	70.6	5.9	23.5
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	50.8	19.7	29.5
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	61.2	20.4	18.4
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	63.8	12.1	24.2
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	11.6	16.3	51.2	16.3	4.7
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	9.3	23.3	40.7	18.6	8.1
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	27.4	9.7	40.3	19.4	3.2
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	22.0	10.0	58.0	10.0	0.0
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	17.0	15.8	46.1	16.6	4.6
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	31.1	15.6	37.8	11.1	4.4
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	36.4	23.9	28.4	6.8	4.5
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	41.3	25.4	19.0	11.1	3.2
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	49.0	5.9	29.4	9.8	5.9
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	39.3	19.0	27.9	9.3	4.5
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	32.6	32.6	30.2	2.3	2.3
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	44.3	26.1	21.6	5.7	2.3
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	43.8	28.1	21.9	4.7	1.6
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	58.8	9.8	21.6	7.8	2.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	45.1	24.4	23.2	5.3	2.0
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	38.1	26.2	19.0	11.9	4.8
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	43.2	27.3	22.7	5.7	1.1
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	39.7	25.4	20.6	6.3	7.9
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	66.0	12.0	10.0	4.0	8.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	46.1	23.5	18.9	6.6	4.9
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	51.2	48.8
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	60.2	39.8
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	60.0	40.0
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	66.0	34.0
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	59.8	40.2
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.2	20.0	28.9	15.6	13.3
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	23.0	25.3	18.4	19.5	13.8
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	24.2	9.7	25.8	22.6	17.7
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	27.5	13.7	21.6	7.8	29.4
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	24.1	18.0	22.9	17.1	18.0
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.3	11.6	27.9	23.3	27.9
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	17.2	10.3	20.7	18.4	33.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	13.3	13.3	16.7	18.3	38.3
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	20.0	16.0	16.0	12.0	36.0
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	15.4	12.5	20.0	17.9	34.2
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	30.2	27.9	14.0	9.3	18.6
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	31.4	19.8	11.6	12.8	24.4
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	22.6	16.1	19.4	19.4	22.6
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	27.5	11.8	11.8	9.8	39.2
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	28.1	18.6	14.0	13.2	26.0
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	4.7	9.3	20.9	18.6	46.5
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	14.9	5.7	20.7	18.4	40.2
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	11.3	17.7	12.9	14.5	43.5
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	17.6	5.9	13.7	13.7	49.0
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	12.8	9.5	17.3	16.5	44.0
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	16.3	32.6	9.3	27.9
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	18.4	11.5	13.8	25.3	31.0
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	17.7	19.4	24.2	21.0	17.7
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	23.5	9.8	19.6	13.7	33.3
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	18.5	14.0	21.0	18.9	27.6
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.3	11.6	20.9	9.3	48.8
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	20.9	11.6	17.4	15.1	34.9
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	13.1	13.1	13.1	14.8	45.9
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	21.6	5.9	21.6	5.9	45.1
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	17.0	10.8	17.8	12.0	42.3
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.9	51	5.8	52	3.8	52	9.6	52
Grade 8	2.2	93	4.2	95	9.5	95	4.2	95
Grade 10	3.0	67	13.4	67	6.1	66	2.9	68
Grade 12	2.0	51	13.2	53	18.9	53	0.0	53
Combined	2.7	262	8.6	267	9.4	266	4.1	268

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.9	49	69.4	49	68.2	44	86.0	43
Grade 8	76.3	93	57.4	94	46.6	88	84.1	88
Grade 10	80.6	67	65.6	64	25.4	63	85.3	68
Grade 12	80.0	50	66.0	50	26.5	49	78.3	46
Combined	81.5	259	63.4	257	41.0	244	83.7	245

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.5	46	95.7	46	95.7	46	95.7	46
Grade 8	96.6	89	92.2	90	91.1	90	94.4	90
Grade 10	96.9	65	92.3	65	85.9	64	95.3	64
Grade 12	94.1	51	96.1	51	86.3	51	98.0	51
Combined	95.6	251	93.7	252	89.6	251	95.6	251

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	91.7	48	89.6	48	91.7	48	97.9	48
Grade 8	86.0	93	77.7	94	71.3	94	90.4	94
Grade 10	84.4	64	76.6	64	64.1	64	92.2	64
Grade 12	82.7	52	71.2	52	73.1	52	96.2	52
Combined	86.0	257	78.3	258	73.6	258	93.4	258

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.3	123	8.9	123	8.9	124	4.0	124
Female	2.4	125	7.8	129	11.0	127	4.7	129
Combined	2.8	248	8.3	252	10.0	251	4.3	253

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.9	123	55.8	120	38.8	116	81.2	117
Female	80.2	121	68.9	122	44.0	116	87.9	116
Combined	81.6	244	62.4	242	41.4	232	84.5	233

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.1	118	92.4	118	89.0	118	94.9	117
Female	98.3	119	96.6	119	90.7	118	97.5	119
Combined	96.2	237	94.5	237	89.8	236	96.2	236

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.7	118	75.6	119	73.9	119	91.6	119
Female	87.9	124	79.8	124	73.4	124	96.0	124
Combined	86.4	242	77.8	243	73.7	243	93.8	243

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
8.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
9.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
10.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
12.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
13.	I feel safe at my school.			
14.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
15.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
16.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
17.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?					
b. hate being in school?					
c. try to do your best work in school?					

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?					
b. worked hard at school?					
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d. defended someone who was being bullied?					
e. smoked marijuana?					
f. carried a handgun?					
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?								
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?								
f. got suspended from school?								
g. got arrested?								
h. carried a handgun?								
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

$O(1)$ time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?**
- 55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?**
- 56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	43.1	50.9	43.2	50.6	62.7	49.1	52.7	49.5	50.2	50.1
Female	56.9	49.1	56.8	49.4	37.3	50.9	47.3	50.5	49.8	49.9
N of Valid	51	15,231	88	15,472	67	12,181	55	8,827	261	51,711
N of Miss	2	1,000	7	1,208	4	933	2	597	15	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	49.1	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	15.5
12	47.2	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	12.8
13	3.8	2.9	51.6	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	46.3	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	16.1	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.1	55.1	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.7	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.0	38.3	0.0	0.5	10.6	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.6	55.4	64.5	12.1	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.3	32.9	8.1	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.1	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	53	15,943	95	16,378	69	12,917	56	9,312	273	54,550
N of Miss	0	288	0	302	2	197	1	112	3	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.4	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.7	17.0
N of Valid	53	16,231	95	16,680	71	13,114	57	9,424	276	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	79.9	85.6	79.0	82.4	79.0	86.8	80.7	86.9	79.5
Yes	4.1	20.1	14.4	21.0	17.6	21.0	13.2	19.3	13.1	20.5
N of Valid	49	15,253	90	16,195	68	12,588	53	9,106	260	53,142
N of Miss	4	978	5	485	3	526	4	318	16	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	80.4	73.9	80.7	71.4	82.8	66.1	82.3	73.2	81.4
Yes	17.6	19.6	26.1	19.3	28.6	17.2	33.9	17.7	26.8	18.6
N of Valid	51	15,723	92	16,295	70	12,842	56	9,234	269	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	1	272	1	190	7	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.3	98.6	97.3	98.2	97.1	99.3	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.7	1.4	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.7	2.7
N of Valid	51	15,723	92	16,295	70	12,842	56	9,234	269	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	1	272	1	190	7	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	94.0	90.2	94.3	97.1	94.9	89.3	96.3	91.8	94.7
Yes	9.8	6.0	9.8	5.7	2.9	5.1	10.7	3.7	8.2	5.3
N of Valid	51	15,723	92	16,295	70	12,842	56	9,234	269	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	1	272	1	190	7	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	51	15,723	92	16,295	70	12,842	56	9,234	269	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	1	272	1	190	7	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.7	38.0	32.6	34.1	37.1	29.8	35.7	27.4	31.2	33.1
Yes	84.3	62.0	67.4	65.9	62.9	70.2	64.3	72.6	68.8	66.9
N of Valid	51	15,723	92	16,295	70	12,842	56	9,234	269	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	1	272	1	190	7	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	51	15,723	92	16,295	70	12,842	56	9,234	269	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	1	272	1	190	7	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	80.0	87.0	82.0	85.7	85.5	92.9	90.0	88.5	83.6
Yes	9.8	20.0	13.0	18.0	14.3	14.5	7.1	10.0	11.5	16.4
N of Valid	51	15,723	92	16,295	70	12,842	56	9,234	269	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	3	385	1	272	1	190	7	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	0.0	4.1	5.3	3.4	7.2	2.4	3.5	3.1	4.4	3.3
Some high school	2.0	3.3	2.1	5.0	10.1	11.3	1.8	15.7	4.1	7.9
Completed high school	6.0	9.3	21.3	14.3	26.1	17.3	31.6	19.2	21.9	14.4
Some college	6.0	7.4	7.4	9.7	8.7	12.3	10.5	13.3	8.1	10.3
Completed college	18.0	21.6	19.1	25.5	24.6	26.8	33.3	26.6	23.3	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	18.0	9.9	7.4	11.3	4.3	12.0	5.3	11.6	8.1	11.1
Don't know	46.0	42.3	31.9	29.1	17.4	16.3	12.3	8.7	26.7	26.3
Does not apply	4.0	2.1	5.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	3.3	1.9
N of Valid	50	15,552	94	16,412	69	12,942	57	9,310	270	54,216
N of Miss	3	679	1	268	2	172	0	114	6	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.9	12.5	14.7	14.4	26.8	15.5	19.6	16.8	19.6	14.5
Yes	81.1	87.5	85.3	85.6	73.2	84.5	80.4	83.2	80.4	85.5
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	94.0	95.8	93.2	94.4	93.5	92.9	94.0	94.5	93.6
Yes	5.7	6.0	4.2	6.8	5.6	6.5	7.1	6.0	5.5	6.4
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.4	97.9	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.4
Yes	1.9	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.1	85.4	83.2	86.8	81.7	88.7	89.3	90.1	83.6	87.4
Yes	18.9	14.6	16.8	13.2	18.3	11.3	10.7	9.9	16.4	12.6
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	94.5	92.6	95.7	97.2	96.2	98.2	96.5	93.5	95.6
Yes	15.1	5.5	7.4	4.3	2.8	3.8	1.8	3.5	6.5	4.4
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.4	38.4	47.4	41.6	49.3	41.1	46.4	41.8	46.9	40.6
Yes	56.6	61.6	52.6	58.4	50.7	58.9	53.6	58.2	53.1	59.4
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	85.7	76.8	84.1	85.9	84.4	82.1	86.7	82.2	85.1
Yes	13.2	14.3	23.2	15.9	14.1	15.6	17.9	13.3	17.8	14.9
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	91.0	88.4	92.3	90.1	93.5	92.9	94.6	89.5	92.6
Yes	13.2	9.0	11.6	7.7	9.9	6.5	7.1	5.4	10.5	7.4
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	94.5	95.8	95.5	97.2	96.3	98.2	96.7	95.6	95.6
Yes	9.4	5.5	4.2	4.5	2.8	3.7	1.8	3.3	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	97.1	96.8	97.6	97.2	97.9	94.6	97.2	95.6	97.4
Yes	7.5	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.1	5.4	2.8	4.4	2.6
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.8	50.8	62.1	51.0	54.9	52.9	50.0	57.0	52.7	52.4
Yes	64.2	49.2	37.9	49.0	45.1	47.1	50.0	43.0	47.3	47.6
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	94.8	93.7	94.4	97.2	95.0	91.1	96.3	93.8	95.0
Yes	7.5	5.2	6.3	5.6	2.8	5.0	8.9	3.7	6.2	5.0
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.6	52.8	53.7	53.4	59.2	55.4	57.1	59.9	56.4	54.8
Yes	43.4	47.2	46.3	46.6	40.8	44.6	42.9	40.1	43.6	45.2
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	94.8	92.6	94.5	97.2	95.6	94.6	96.5	94.2	95.2
Yes	7.5	5.2	7.4	5.5	2.8	4.4	5.4	3.5	5.8	4.8
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	95.6	93.7	96.0	95.8	95.9	92.9	95.7	94.2	95.8
Yes	5.7	4.4	6.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	7.1	4.3	5.8	4.2
N of Valid	53	16,088	95	16,597	71	13,052	56	9,363	275	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	1	61	1	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.6	10.1	12.3	11.4	8.8	9.8
no	32.7	36.2	45.3	36.9	35.7	33.7	36.8	30.8	38.7	34.9
yes	57.7	47.4	36.8	48.1	51.4	47.9	42.1	47.5	45.6	47.8
YES!	5.8	7.1	8.4	5.8	4.3	8.3	8.8	10.3	6.9	7.5
N of Valid	52	15,633	95	16,284	70	12,770	57	9,155	274	53,842
N of Miss	1	598	0	396	1	344	0	269	2	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	9.5	9.8	9.8	12.9	10.8	13.0	11.3	10.2	10.2
no	46.9	45.1	54.3	48.7	50.0	46.8	46.3	43.6	50.2	46.3
yes	40.8	37.9	31.5	37.2	32.9	37.7	37.0	38.9	34.7	37.8
YES!	8.2	7.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.8	3.7	6.2	4.9	5.7
N of Valid	49	15,504	92	16,153	70	12,660	54	9,087	265	53,404
N of Miss	4	727	3	527	1	454	3	337	11	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.8	1.1	5.9	11.4	7.0	7.0	7.4	5.5	5.8
no	23.5	17.9	16.8	26.1	27.1	29.7	31.6	25.5	23.8	24.4
yes	54.9	54.4	50.5	53.4	44.3	51.2	54.4	52.1	50.5	53.0
YES!	17.6	23.9	31.6	14.6	17.1	12.2	7.0	15.1	20.1	16.8
N of Valid	51	15,564	95	16,195	70	12,684	57	9,111	273	53,554
N of Miss	2	667	0	485	1	430	0	313	3	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.5	2.2
no	9.6	10.9	10.6	6.7	11.4	6.0	7.4	6.9	10.0	7.8
yes	63.5	45.0	50.0	44.7	48.6	44.2	48.1	45.8	51.9	44.9
YES!	25.0	41.3	37.2	46.9	40.0	47.8	42.6	44.7	36.7	45.1
N of Valid	52	15,636	94	16,229	70	12,725	54	9,132	270	53,722
N of Miss	1	595	1	451	1	389	3	292	6	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	3.0	4.3	3.8	7.1	3.8	5.5	4.1	4.5	3.6
no	6.0	13.2	23.7	18.1	18.6	18.4	27.3	16.4	19.8	16.5
yes	68.0	51.1	40.9	54.6	51.4	56.7	49.1	55.5	50.4	54.3
YES!	26.0	32.7	31.2	23.5	22.9	21.0	18.2	24.1	25.4	25.7
N of Valid	50	15,542	93	16,169	70	12,696	55	9,115	268	53,522
N of Miss	3	689	2	511	1	418	2	309	8	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	5.0	5.3	6.4	2.9	7.4	1.8	6.9	3.3	6.3
no	19.6	11.6	22.1	17.0	20.0	18.4	17.9	16.3	20.2	15.6
yes	51.0	48.3	57.9	56.0	60.0	57.7	69.6	58.3	59.6	54.6
YES!	27.5	35.2	14.7	20.6	17.1	16.5	10.7	18.5	16.9	23.5
N of Valid	51	15,463	95	16,078	70	12,642	56	9,082	272	53,265
N of Miss	2	768	0	602	1	472	1	342	4	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	9.3	12.0	16.9	28.2	22.6	25.0	25.3	18.8	17.5
no	39.6	36.8	16.3	46.9	47.9	48.9	48.2	45.3	35.7	44.2
yes	32.1	39.7	48.9	29.4	18.3	23.9	25.0	24.3	32.7	30.2
YES!	17.0	14.1	22.8	6.8	5.6	4.6	1.8	5.2	12.9	8.1
N of Valid	53	15,506	92	16,155	71	12,670	56	9,119	272	53,450
N of Miss	0	725	3	525	0	444	1	305	4	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	19.2	9.2	9.7	11.3	16.2	13.1	14.5	13.0	14.2	11.4
no	32.7	33.8	29.0	41.5	42.6	44.2	49.1	38.5	37.3	39.4
yes	44.2	44.3	49.5	39.7	30.9	36.5	34.5	40.8	40.7	40.5
YES!	3.8	12.6	11.8	7.5	10.3	6.1	1.8	7.6	7.8	8.7
N of Valid	52	15,349	93	16,104	68	12,657	55	9,095	268	53,205
N of Miss	1	882	2	576	3	457	2	329	8	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	8.2	13.0	8.1	16.2	9.0	7.1	6.4	11.2	8.1
no	27.5	34.8	38.0	33.8	26.5	32.1	32.1	28.3	31.8	32.7
yes	56.9	44.0	29.3	44.9	42.6	45.3	46.4	47.2	41.6	45.1
YES!	9.8	13.1	19.6	13.2	14.7	13.5	14.3	18.1	15.4	14.1
N of Valid	51	15,338	92	16,135	68	12,673	56	9,109	267	53,255
N of Miss	2	893	3	545	3	441	1	315	9	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.6	4.3	3.1	0.0	3.5	3.0	3.5
no	9.6	16.0	14.0	16.3	20.3	15.1	20.0	13.9	16.0	15.5
yes	51.9	54.2	54.8	61.2	53.6	65.1	61.8	63.7	55.4	60.5
YES!	34.6	25.9	28.0	18.9	21.7	16.8	18.2	18.8	25.7	20.4
N of Valid	52	15,444	93	16,123	69	12,669	55	9,105	269	53,341
N of Miss	1	787	2	557	2	445	2	319	7	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.4	7.3	11.6	9.4	7.0	11.9	15.8	11.4	10.9	9.7
Rarely	18.9	14.3	24.2	18.3	23.9	21.5	15.8	21.3	21.4	18.4
Sometimes	32.1	36.2	36.8	40.1	43.7	40.5	50.9	39.9	40.6	39.0
Often	20.8	22.8	21.1	22.9	21.1	20.3	14.0	20.9	19.6	21.9
Almost always	18.9	19.4	6.3	9.3	4.2	5.9	3.5	6.5	7.6	11.0
N of Valid	53	15,729	95	16,278	71	12,750	57	9,141	276	53,898
N of Miss	0	502	0	402	0	364	0	283	0	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.0	10.8	1.1	5.0	4.3	3.7	1.8	4.1	3.7	6.2
Rarely	30.0	26.8	16.3	21.1	14.5	17.5	14.3	18.0	18.0	21.4
Sometimes	24.0	32.5	29.3	36.0	29.0	36.1	42.9	37.9	31.1	35.3
Often	22.0	16.5	33.7	22.4	34.8	25.8	23.2	24.6	29.6	21.9
Almost always	14.0	13.4	19.6	15.5	17.4	16.9	17.9	15.4	17.6	15.2
N of Valid	50	15,579	92	16,171	69	12,676	56	9,093	267	53,519
N of Miss	3	652	3	509	2	438	1	331	9	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.0
Rarely	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.2	7.0	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.2
Sometimes	5.9	8.5	25.3	15.1	26.8	19.6	29.8	19.6	23.0	15.0
Often	17.6	22.8	24.2	32.5	31.0	34.6	28.1	36.2	25.5	30.8
Almost always	70.6	66.1	47.4	48.3	35.2	40.4	36.8	39.1	46.4	50.0
N of Valid	51	15,638	95	16,241	71	12,726	57	9,124	274	53,729
N of Miss	2	593	0	439	0	388	0	300	2	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.2	9.4	8.3	6.3	6.5
Rarely	18.0	11.3	22.3	20.7	32.4	28.2	32.1	28.6	26.1	21.1
Sometimes	32.0	31.7	44.7	39.8	33.8	41.1	50.9	40.9	40.7	37.9
Often	26.0	30.3	16.0	23.8	21.1	17.5	5.7	17.4	17.2	23.1
Almost always	20.0	22.2	11.7	9.7	5.6	5.0	1.9	4.7	9.7	11.4
N of Valid	50	15,342	94	15,924	71	12,448	53	8,914	268	52,628
N of Miss	3	889	1	756	0	666	4	510	8	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.8	1.1	2.7	8.6	2.3	3.6	1.7	3.3	2.2
Mostly D's	7.7	3.1	7.4	4.7	14.3	5.7	7.3	4.5	9.2	4.4
Mostly C's	13.5	12.3	18.9	16.9	24.3	19.0	27.3	17.5	21.0	16.2
Mostly B's	38.5	37.0	42.1	36.1	31.4	34.7	38.2	34.1	37.9	35.7
Mostly A's	40.4	45.8	30.5	39.6	21.4	38.4	23.6	42.2	28.7	41.6
N of Valid	52	15,508	95	16,120	70	12,616	55	9,044	272	53,288
N of Miss	1	723	0	560	1	498	2	380	4	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	28.3	31.9	12.6	13.7	4.2	7.3	5.4	6.3	12.0	16.3
Quite important	26.4	28.2	17.9	21.5	12.7	15.2	10.7	15.0	16.7	20.9
Fairly important	26.4	25.0	33.7	34.7	43.7	34.4	32.1	34.5	34.5	31.7
Slightly important	15.1	12.3	32.6	24.8	28.2	35.1	35.7	34.9	28.7	25.3
Not at all important	3.8	2.6	3.2	5.3	11.3	8.0	16.1	9.3	8.0	5.8
N of Valid	53	15,609	95	16,152	71	12,646	56	9,067	275	53,474
N of Miss	0	622	0	528	0	468	1	357	1	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	55.8	51.7	48.9	55.6	60.3	58.4	55.4	50.9	54.4	54.3
1	11.5	13.4	18.1	13.3	14.7	12.8	16.1	14.1	15.6	13.3
2	11.5	10.2	11.7	10.1	14.7	9.6	14.3	11.0	13.0	10.2
3	13.5	8.9	11.7	8.1	5.9	7.1	3.6	9.0	8.9	8.3
4-5	7.7	9.5	5.3	8.3	2.9	7.5	7.1	8.5	5.6	8.5
6-10	0.0	4.0	4.3	3.0	0.0	3.0	1.8	4.2	1.9	3.5
11 or more	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.4	0.7	1.9
N of Valid	52	15,569	94	16,155	68	12,639	56	9,063	270	53,426
N of Miss	1	662	1	525	3	475	1	361	6	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.9	87.6	75.5	75.3	70.4	72.5	80.4	72.8	77.0	77.8
Little chance	3.8	6.6	14.9	12.8	15.5	14.3	7.1	14.8	11.3	11.7
Some chance	3.8	3.2	3.2	6.9	9.9	8.3	5.4	7.8	5.5	6.3
Pretty good chance	7.5	1.7	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.5	0.0	3.0	4.0	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.4	7.1	1.6	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	53	15,530	94	16,118	71	12,588	56	9,036	274	53,272
N of Miss	0	701	1	562	0	526	1	388	2	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.4	6.4	11.7	11.2	16.2	13.2	15.1	12.9	13.1	10.6
Little chance	7.5	9.1	14.9	17.1	13.2	19.6	22.6	17.7	14.6	15.5
Some chance	11.3	19.3	27.7	24.6	22.1	26.9	22.6	27.8	22.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	43.4	32.2	33.0	29.0	27.9	25.6	28.3	26.0	32.8	28.6
Very good chance	28.3	33.1	12.8	18.0	20.6	14.7	11.3	15.6	17.5	21.2
N of Valid	53	15,508	94	16,003	68	12,455	53	8,963	268	52,929
N of Miss	0	723	1	677	3	659	4	461	8	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.0	85.0	66.0	68.6	50.7	56.0	50.0	51.5	62.0	67.5
Little chance	11.3	8.2	11.7	14.1	18.3	15.9	16.1	16.5	14.2	13.2
Some chance	1.9	3.5	16.0	9.1	16.9	14.3	16.1	15.5	13.5	9.8
Pretty good chance	3.8	2.1	4.3	5.9	12.7	10.1	8.9	11.6	7.3	6.8
Very good chance	0.0	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.4	3.7	8.9	4.9	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	53	15,433	94	16,043	71	12,528	56	9,012	274	53,016
N of Miss	0	798	1	637	0	586	1	412	2	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.5	10.2	12.9	13.4	14.1	14.1	16.1	13.8	12.8	12.7
Little chance	15.1	11.4	18.3	17.3	16.9	17.7	16.1	15.6	16.8	15.4
Some chance	26.4	21.3	25.8	27.5	29.6	30.5	33.9	29.5	28.6	26.7
Pretty good chance	26.4	28.1	25.8	25.4	25.4	24.1	17.9	26.1	24.2	26.0
Very good chance	24.5	29.1	17.2	16.4	14.1	13.6	16.1	15.0	17.6	19.2
N of Valid	53	15,458	93	16,048	71	12,519	56	9,009	273	53,034
N of Miss	0	773	2	632	0	595	1	415	3	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	88.5	65.6	69.7	49.3	55.8	53.6	50.4	62.7	68.6
Little chance	5.9	5.3	10.8	10.7	18.3	12.9	8.9	14.6	11.4	10.3
Some chance	3.9	2.7	11.8	7.9	15.5	12.4	10.7	14.1	11.1	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	5.4	6.5	11.3	10.3	10.7	11.8	7.4	7.0
Very good chance	2.0	1.6	6.5	5.2	5.6	8.7	16.1	9.0	7.4	5.6
N of Valid	51	15,381	93	15,991	71	12,514	56	9,011	271	52,897
N of Miss	2	850	2	689	0	600	1	413	5	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.4	80.2	67.7	73.4	54.3	70.6	61.8	71.0	65.8	74.3
Little chance	7.8	9.1	11.8	11.2	20.0	13.1	14.5	13.4	13.8	11.4
Some chance	0.0	4.4	9.7	6.9	18.6	8.2	18.2	8.3	11.9	6.7
Pretty good chance	5.9	2.8	7.5	4.4	5.7	4.6	3.6	4.2	5.9	3.9
Very good chance	3.9	3.5	3.2	4.1	1.4	3.6	1.8	3.1	2.6	3.6
N of Valid	51	15,364	93	16,022	70	12,525	55	9,002	269	52,913
N of Miss	2	867	2	658	1	589	2	422	7	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.4	84.4	51.1	64.3	45.1	53.7	55.4	52.0	55.5	65.6
Little chance	11.8	6.8	14.9	11.5	16.9	12.9	14.3	13.3	14.7	10.7
Some chance	3.9	3.6	10.6	9.3	16.9	12.1	10.7	13.6	11.0	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.8	13.8	7.9	11.3	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.7	7.6
Very good chance	2.0	2.5	9.6	7.0	9.9	10.5	8.9	10.2	8.1	7.0
N of Valid	51	15,422	94	16,050	71	12,552	56	9,017	272	53,041
N of Miss	2	809	1	630	0	562	1	407	4	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.9	77.9	70.2	69.3	64.8	70.6	67.9	72.4	69.6	72.6
Little chance	9.6	12.4	17.0	15.4	21.1	15.8	16.1	15.6	16.5	14.6
Some chance	5.8	5.3	5.3	8.4	11.3	8.0	8.9	7.5	7.7	7.2
Pretty good chance	3.8	2.3	3.2	4.2	2.8	3.5	7.1	2.9	4.0	3.3
Very good chance	3.8	2.1	4.3	2.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	52	15,457	94	16,075	71	12,551	56	9,020	273	53,103
N of Miss	1	774	1	605	0	563	1	404	3	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	98.4	83.0	93.3	75.7	83.5	64.3	73.6	79.9	89.1
10 or younger	1.9	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.9	2.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.8
12	1.9	0.2	3.2	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	7.1	2.7	3.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.5	8.6	4.5	5.4	4.0	4.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	4.6	3.6	5.6	2.2	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	8.9	6.5	2.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.1	5.3	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	53	15,615	94	16,124	70	12,577	56	9,019	273	53,335
N of Miss	0	616	1	556	1	537	1	405	3	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.4	94.6	80.6	89.7	75.8	85.3	87.7	80.2	82.8	88.5
10 or younger	5.8	3.4	7.5	4.1	7.6	3.7	1.8	2.9	6.0	3.6
11	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.7	3.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.4
12	1.9	0.4	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	5.4	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	2.6	0.0	2.4	0.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	2.3	3.5	3.2	2.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.8	3.8	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	52	15,539	93	16,053	66	12,512	57	8,970	268	53,074
N of Miss	1	692	2	627	5	602	0	454	8	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	67.9	82.0	52.1	73.2	55.1	63.6	47.4	54.9	54.9	70.4
10 or younger	22.6	12.1	16.0	9.7	11.6	6.6	3.5	4.5	13.6	8.8
11	9.4	4.3	7.4	3.7	5.8	2.5	1.8	1.5	6.2	3.2
12	0.0	1.2	9.6	4.9	1.4	3.0	1.8	2.2	4.0	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	11.7	6.4	1.4	5.7	3.5	3.7	5.1	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.8	8.7	7.6	5.3	5.9	4.0	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	13.0	8.9	14.0	8.3	6.6	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0	12.3	10.1	2.9	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	10.5	9.0	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	53	15,508	94	16,096	69	12,523	57	8,988	273	53,115
N of Miss	0	723	1	584	2	591	0	436	3	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	98.4	94.6	95.4	89.9	89.0	80.4	81.8	90.4	92.5
10 or younger	3.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.8	0.4	1.9	0.6
11	1.9	0.5	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	4.4	3.6	2.7	2.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	7.1	6.2	1.5	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.1	6.5	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	53	15,563	92	16,113	69	12,537	56	9,005	270	53,218
N of Miss	0	668	3	567	2	577	1	419	6	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.9	86.5	80.0	81.1	77.5	80.0	73.7	79.7	79.0	82.2
10 or younger	11.3	8.2	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.7	7.0	4.8	7.2	6.7
11	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.3	7.0	2.3	0.0	1.5	4.0	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	2.1	3.5	1.4	3.4	1.8	2.3	1.4	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	6.3	3.7	1.4	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.0	2.7	7.0	3.0	2.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.6	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.2	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	53	15,590	95	16,123	71	12,564	57	9,012	276	53,289
N of Miss	0	641	0	557	0	550	0	412	0	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	98.7	96.8	97.8	94.4	97.0	94.6	96.8	95.6	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	3.8	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.3	1.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.6	0.5	0.7	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	53	15,564	95	16,105	71	12,562	56	9,021	275	53,252
N of Miss	0	667	0	575	0	552	1	403	1	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	91.0	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.6	96.4	92.5	92.6	91.5
10 or younger	1.9	4.5	1.1	2.9	4.3	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.8	3.0
11	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.6
12	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	53	15,523	93	16,044	70	12,527	56	8,999	272	53,093
N of Miss	0	708	2	636	1	587	1	425	4	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.7	94.8	71.6	85.5	67.6	75.7	61.4	70.8	71.7	83.4
10 or younger	5.7	2.0	7.4	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	4.0	1.3
11	3.8	2.3	4.2	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.6
12	0.0	0.8	5.3	4.1	2.8	2.8	3.5	1.0	3.3	2.3
13	1.9	0.1	8.4	5.4	4.2	5.0	1.8	2.6	4.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.3	12.7	7.2	10.5	6.3	6.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.9	5.9	1.8	6.6	2.9	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	14.0	7.0	2.9	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.0	4.8	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	53	15,557	95	16,104	71	12,544	57	9,018	276	53,223
N of Miss	0	674	0	576	0	570	0	406	0	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	97.0	94.7	95.4	94.3	93.6	98.2	93.4	96.0	95.1
10 or younger	1.9	1.8	3.2	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	53	15,531	94	16,118	70	12,571	57	9,024	274	53,244
N of Miss	0	700	1	562	1	543	0	400	2	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	90.6	88.4	89.4	83.1	90.0	94.7	92.1	88.0	90.4
Wrong	7.5	7.2	9.5	8.4	15.5	7.6	5.3	5.8	9.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	3.8	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	53	15,677	95	16,185	71	12,616	57	9,040	276	53,518
N of Miss	0	554	0	495	0	498	0	384	0	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.8	64.0	47.3	57.2	48.6	58.5	75.0	65.9	54.6	61.0
Wrong	40.4	30.4	45.2	35.1	37.1	32.9	21.4	26.5	37.3	31.7
A little bit wrong	5.8	4.8	7.5	6.9	12.9	7.8	3.6	7.0	7.7	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	52	15,554	93	16,049	70	12,513	56	8,978	271	53,094
N of Miss	1	677	2	631	1	601	1	446	5	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	38.5	46.0	32.6	35.7	41.4	39.1	66.7	49.7	43.1	41.9
Wrong	40.4	36.8	40.0	39.6	30.0	36.6	21.1	31.9	33.6	36.8
A little bit wrong	19.2	14.5	23.2	21.7	21.4	21.6	8.8	16.7	19.0	18.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.7	4.2	2.9	7.1	2.8	3.5	1.7	4.4	2.6
N of Valid	52	15,509	95	16,037	70	12,517	57	8,983	274	53,046
N of Miss	1	722	0	643	1	597	0	441	2	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.9	81.6	72.3	73.7	56.3	73.1	82.5	77.8	71.2	76.6
Wrong	17.3	13.3	18.1	19.5	35.2	20.2	8.8	16.7	20.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.8	3.7	8.5	5.2	8.5	5.4	7.0	4.5	7.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	52	15,592	94	16,092	71	12,554	57	9,018	274	53,256
N of Miss	1	639	1	588	0	560	0	406	2	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.4	70.2	50.5	55.6	47.8	49.1	68.4	50.6	56.4	57.5
Wrong	21.2	23.3	38.9	32.1	40.6	34.2	21.1	30.1	32.2	29.7
A little bit wrong	11.5	5.1	9.5	10.5	8.7	14.1	10.5	16.1	9.9	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.9	2.5	0.0	3.1	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	52	15,604	95	16,130	69	12,581	57	9,022	273	53,337
N of Miss	1	627	0	550	2	533	0	402	3	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.4	86.5	60.6	70.8	57.7	56.2	56.1	51.9	62.2	68.8
Wrong	13.2	9.4	25.5	19.5	21.1	23.6	19.3	22.4	20.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	7.5	3.2	12.8	7.7	15.5	16.0	19.3	19.3	13.8	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.0	5.6	4.2	5.3	6.4	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	53	15,613	94	16,144	71	12,577	57	9,027	275	53,361
N of Miss	0	618	1	536	0	537	0	397	1	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	87.8	75.8	76.5	66.7	67.8	75.0	66.2	74.4	76.0
Wrong	15.1	9.8	21.1	18.2	18.8	22.9	17.9	21.5	18.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	3.2	4.3	11.6	7.0	7.1	8.6	5.9	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.9	2.3	0.0	3.6	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	53	15,610	95	16,153	69	12,577	56	9,026	273	53,366
N of Miss	0	621	0	527	2	537	1	398	3	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	91.1	65.3	75.7	50.7	58.2	53.6	50.4	63.3	71.8
Wrong	9.6	6.4	13.7	14.1	17.9	19.4	12.5	18.4	13.7	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.6	15.8	7.2	19.4	13.8	12.5	17.3	13.3	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.9	5.3	3.0	11.9	8.6	21.4	13.9	9.6	5.6
N of Valid	52	15,536	95	16,070	67	12,505	56	8,980	270	53,091
N of Miss	1	695	0	610	4	609	1	444	6	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	92.3	85.3	84.8	77.1	79.5	91.1	80.5	84.3	85.0
Wrong	13.2	6.0	11.6	11.9	18.6	16.1	7.1	15.0	12.8	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.2	3.2	2.5	4.3	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.9	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	53	15,611	95	16,134	70	12,564	56	9,009	274	53,318
N of Miss	0	620	0	546	1	550	1	415	2	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	46.0	65.9	48.8	66.2	70.1	72.3	87.3	80.9	62.0	70.1
Wrong	10.0	14.4	23.3	17.6	19.4	16.4	9.1	12.3	16.7	15.5
A little bit wrong	8.0	5.9	10.5	5.5	4.5	4.0	0.0	2.6	6.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	36.0	13.8	17.4	10.7	6.0	7.3	3.6	4.2	15.1	9.6
N of Valid	50	14,701	86	15,744	67	12,411	55	8,969	258	51,825
N of Miss	3	1,530	9	936	4	703	2	455	18	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.1	95.7	87.4	91.1	88.6	87.8	96.4	88.0	91.6	91.1
Wrong	1.9	3.4	10.5	7.4	8.6	9.8	1.8	8.6	6.6	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.1	2.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	53	15,564	95	16,129	70	12,565	55	9,018	273	53,276
N of Miss	0	667	0	551	1	549	2	406	3	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.2	86.1	54.7	69.4	54.3	57.2	58.9	54.7	60.2	68.9
Wrong	15.1	9.7	24.2	18.9	17.1	22.6	21.4	20.8	20.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.0	18.9	8.7	21.4	14.6	12.5	17.0	15.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.9	7.1	5.6	7.1	7.5	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	53	15,607	95	16,151	70	12,582	56	9,015	274	53,355
N of Miss	0	624	0	529	1	532	1	409	2	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.9	89.3	82.8	86.4	90.0	88.1	90.7	90.2	86.7	88.3
1 to 2 times	11.3	8.4	15.1	10.4	7.1	9.1	5.6	7.7	10.4	9.0
3 to 5 times	3.8	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.9	1.9	3.7	1.6	2.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	53	15,543	93	16,087	70	12,467	54	8,956	270	53,053
N of Miss	0	688	2	593	1	647	3	468	6	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	91.9	91.5	92.6	97.1	93.0	94.3	93.7	94.0	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.9	4.9	6.4	3.8	1.4	3.2	3.8	2.5	4.5	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	51	15,471	94	16,001	70	12,409	53	8,927	268	52,808
N of Miss	2	760	1	679	1	705	4	497	8	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	99.7	100.0	98.9	97.1	97.8	98.1	97.0	98.5	98.5
1 to 2 times	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	53	15,460	95	15,980	70	12,422	53	8,925	271	52,787
N of Miss	0	771	0	700	1	692	4	499	5	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	99.1	96.8	98.9	98.6	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	53	15,505	95	16,049	70	12,442	54	8,934	272	52,930
N of Miss	0	726	0	631	1	672	3	490	4	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.6	43.6	30.9	36.4	41.8	33.0	50.0	34.1	39.2	37.3
1 to 2 times	24.5	25.4	25.5	23.0	23.9	20.1	13.0	16.0	22.4	21.8
3 to 5 times	20.8	13.2	17.0	15.8	13.4	15.4	7.4	15.2	14.9	14.9
6 to 9 times	1.9	4.9	12.8	5.8	3.0	6.8	11.1	7.2	7.8	6.0
10+ times	13.2	12.9	13.8	19.0	17.9	24.6	18.5	27.6	15.7	20.0
N of Valid	53	15,390	94	16,024	67	12,439	54	8,936	268	52,789
N of Miss	0	841	1	656	4	675	3	488	8	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	98.8	97.9	98.1	94.3	97.9	98.1	98.1	96.7	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.4
3 to 5 times	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
6 to 9 times	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	53	15,430	94	15,976	70	12,400	54	8,909	271	52,715
N of Miss	0	801	1	704	1	714	3	515	5	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	90.6	89.4	91.4	88.6	93.1	92.6	94.9	90.4	92.1
1 to 2 times	3.8	7.0	5.3	6.3	7.1	4.9	5.6	3.8	5.6	5.8
3 to 5 times	3.8	1.3	4.3	1.4	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	52	15,467	94	16,018	70	12,429	54	8,925	270	52,839
N of Miss	1	764	1	662	1	685	3	499	6	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	98.9	92.6	96.1	91.4	92.2	86.8	90.7	91.9	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.9	0.8	6.3	2.5	4.3	3.9	7.5	3.8	5.2	2.6
3 to 5 times	1.9	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.6	3.8	0.9	1.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.0	2.8	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	53	15,474	95	16,008	70	12,423	53	8,926	271	52,831
N of Miss	0	757	0	672	1	691	4	498	5	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	53	15,468	95	16,002	70	12,424	54	8,919	272	52,813
N of Miss	0	763	0	678	1	690	3	505	4	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	95.2	70.2	87.1	77.1	79.7	75.5	76.6	77.0	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.8	2.9	12.8	5.3	8.6	6.2	7.5	5.1	8.9	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	8.5	2.4	2.9	3.2	5.7	3.1	4.8	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.0
10+ times	5.7	0.8	8.5	4.1	8.6	9.5	11.3	13.8	8.5	6.1
N of Valid	53	15,450	94	16,006	70	12,440	53	8,929	270	52,825
N of Miss	0	781	1	674	1	674	4	495	6	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	93.7	97.9	95.3	95.5	95.6	98.0	96.4	95.8	95.1
No, but would like to	3.8	2.1	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.7
Yes, in the past	5.8	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	14,687	94	15,293	66	11,912	49	8,534	261	50,426
N of Miss	1	1,544	1	1,387	5	1,202	8	890	15	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.2	17.9	12.6	17.2	7.2	19.2	17.0	23.2	11.3	18.9
Yes	6.1	3.5	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	85.7	78.7	85.3	80.0	89.9	78.2	81.1	74.5	85.7	78.3
N of Valid	49	15,138	95	15,769	69	12,245	53	8,773	266	51,925
N of Miss	4	1,093	0	911	2	869	4	651	10	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	0.0	18.3	12.6	12.6	7.2	10.7	9.3	10.8	8.2	13.5
Slight risk	5.9	6.7	10.5	6.0	11.6	6.0	9.3	5.6	9.7	6.1
Moderate risk	35.3	15.9	18.9	17.7	13.0	16.6	18.5	16.0	20.4	16.6
Great risk	54.9	53.1	55.8	59.4	65.2	62.7	55.6	63.5	58.0	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	6.0	2.1	4.3	2.9	4.0	7.4	4.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	51	15,402	95	15,987	69	12,408	54	8,914	269	52,711
N of Miss	2	829	0	693	2	706	3	510	7	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.8	22.1	22.6	23.7	34.3	33.5	33.3	41.2	24.9	28.5
Slight risk	19.6	20.4	28.0	26.1	35.8	27.5	33.3	25.4	29.4	24.6
Moderate risk	25.5	19.5	23.7	20.0	16.4	16.3	13.0	13.4	20.0	17.9
Great risk	33.3	26.7	20.4	23.7	7.5	17.5	11.1	15.2	17.7	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	11.3	5.4	6.6	6.0	5.1	9.3	4.7	7.9	7.3
N of Valid	51	15,274	93	15,805	67	12,227	54	8,763	265	52,069
N of Miss	2	957	2	875	4	887	3	661	11	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.7	20.6	17.2	18.4	23.5	23.2	29.6	28.5	19.5	21.9
Slight risk	7.7	9.6	22.6	14.5	22.1	21.3	22.2	23.3	19.5	16.2
Moderate risk	25.0	19.4	24.7	24.0	29.4	23.6	22.2	21.9	25.5	22.2
Great risk	42.3	38.6	30.1	36.5	17.6	26.7	16.7	21.7	26.6	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.3	11.7	5.4	6.7	7.4	5.2	9.3	4.6	9.0	7.5
N of Valid	52	15,162	93	15,786	68	12,259	54	8,817	267	52,024
N of Miss	1	1,069	2	894	3	855	3	607	9	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.8	21.0	16.8	16.4	7.4	15.8	14.8	15.5	11.9	17.5
Slight risk	23.1	16.5	25.3	18.3	25.0	18.8	16.7	19.7	23.0	18.1
Moderate risk	26.9	21.9	23.2	26.3	29.4	27.6	33.3	27.0	27.5	25.4
Great risk	38.5	35.1	33.7	35.0	32.4	33.8	27.8	33.8	33.1	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.5	1.1	4.0	5.9	3.9	7.4	4.0	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	52	15,317	95	15,932	68	12,354	54	8,871	269	52,474
N of Miss	1	914	0	748	3	760	3	553	7	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.8	19.9	16.0	14.2	5.8	13.0	11.1	13.4	10.8	15.5
Slight risk	17.6	9.6	11.7	10.8	18.8	13.0	13.0	14.7	14.9	11.6
Moderate risk	17.6	20.9	24.5	25.2	30.4	26.8	27.8	28.1	25.4	24.8
Great risk	49.0	43.6	45.7	45.3	39.1	43.1	40.7	39.8	43.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	6.0	2.1	4.5	5.8	4.1	7.4	4.0	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	51	15,296	94	15,929	69	12,368	54	8,889	268	52,482
N of Miss	2	935	1	751	2	746	3	535	8	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	1.9	19.0	10.5	12.6	7.1	10.6	13.0	10.4	8.5	13.7
Slight risk	9.6	5.2	4.2	5.7	7.1	6.1	5.6	5.3	6.3	5.6
Moderate risk	23.1	13.1	13.7	15.6	11.4	16.3	9.3	15.3	14.0	15.0
Great risk	48.1	53.7	64.2	58.9	71.4	60.2	57.4	62.2	61.6	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.3	9.0	7.4	7.1	2.9	6.8	14.8	6.9	9.6	7.6
N of Valid	52	15,273	95	15,914	70	12,357	54	8,879	271	52,423
N of Miss	1	958	0	766	1	757	3	545	5	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	2.0	19.0	9.6	12.6	7.1	10.6	11.1	10.1	7.8	13.6
Slight risk	2.0	3.7	6.4	3.9	4.3	4.6	7.4	3.8	5.2	4.0
Moderate risk	15.7	11.3	12.8	14.7	21.4	15.7	13.0	14.3	15.6	13.9
Great risk	66.7	56.7	64.9	61.6	64.3	62.0	51.9	64.3	62.5	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	9.3	6.4	7.3	2.9	7.0	16.7	7.5	8.9	7.8
N of Valid	51	15,210	94	15,888	70	12,327	54	8,861	269	52,286
N of Miss	2	1,021	1	792	1	787	3	563	7	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	3.8	19.1	13.7	14.6	10.6	14.2	14.8	14.7	11.2	15.8
Slight risk	11.5	10.7	31.6	16.4	21.2	21.1	22.2	21.0	23.2	16.6
Moderate risk	30.8	19.5	17.9	25.6	30.3	27.6	27.8	28.2	25.5	24.8
Great risk	44.2	42.2	35.8	37.8	34.8	32.6	24.1	31.2	34.8	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	8.5	1.1	5.5	3.0	4.6	11.1	4.9	5.2	6.1
N of Valid	52	15,282	95	15,917	66	12,355	54	8,885	267	52,439
N of Miss	1	949	0	763	5	759	3	539	9	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.7	19.5	12.6	14.8	11.4	15.2	18.5	16.4	12.5	16.5
Slight risk	15.4	10.9	25.3	17.4	27.1	22.6	16.7	22.8	22.1	17.6
Moderate risk	34.6	20.9	29.5	26.7	28.6	27.6	29.6	26.7	30.3	25.2
Great risk	26.9	36.4	28.4	33.4	30.0	28.4	24.1	28.1	27.7	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.4	12.4	4.2	7.6	2.9	6.1	11.1	6.0	7.4	8.4
N of Valid	52	15,247	95	15,920	70	12,367	54	8,882	271	52,416
N of Miss	1	984	0	760	1	747	3	542	5	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	1.9	19.1	12.6	13.6	5.7	12.8	14.8	13.2	9.2	14.9
Slight risk	9.6	5.9	18.9	8.3	11.4	11.4	11.1	12.1	13.7	9.0
Moderate risk	19.2	13.7	18.9	20.7	32.9	25.0	24.1	25.7	23.6	20.5
Great risk	53.8	48.4	46.3	49.3	45.7	44.6	38.9	42.7	46.1	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.4	12.9	3.2	8.1	4.3	6.3	11.1	6.4	7.4	8.8
N of Valid	52	15,258	95	15,911	70	12,362	54	8,882	271	52,413
N of Miss	1	973	0	769	1	752	3	542	5	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.2	96.6	89.4	94.4	92.4	91.5	86.0	88.5	89.3	93.4
Once or twice	11.8	2.5	9.6	4.1	6.1	5.2	6.0	6.5	8.4	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	4.0	2.3	0.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	51	14,699	94	15,329	66	11,766	50	8,518	261	50,312
N of Miss	2	1,532	1	1,351	5	1,348	7	906	15	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.0	99.2	97.9	98.5	97.1	97.3	94.0	96.3	97.0	98.0
Once or twice	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.8	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.4	0.3	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	51	14,943	94	15,561	69	11,990	50	8,649	264	51,143
N of Miss	2	1,288	1	1,119	2	1,124	7	775	12	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.0	95.4	80.2	90.9	75.4	86.6	89.6	82.0	82.6	89.7
Once or twice	6.0	3.8	17.6	6.9	17.4	8.7	4.2	10.7	12.8	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.9	1.6	1.7
Regularly in the past	2.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	2.9	1.8	4.2	2.7	2.3	1.3
Regularly now	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	50	14,911	91	15,522	69	11,946	48	8,618	258	50,997
N of Miss	3	1,320	4	1,158	2	1,168	9	806	18	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	96.1	99.4	97.8	98.4	97.0	97.3	98.0	96.0	97.3	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	2.0	0.4	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.5	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
About one-half pack per day	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	14,972	93	15,573	67	12,012	51	8,619	262	51,176
N of Miss	2	1,259	2	1,107	4	1,102	6	805	14	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	48.0	59.8	51.1	61.3	56.5	65.2	66.7	68.5	55.1	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	20.0	9.2	14.1	9.0	21.7	9.1	7.4	8.6	15.8	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	6.0	2.4	1.1	2.6	2.9	2.4	5.6	2.7	3.4	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.0	3.4	5.4	4.9	2.9	5.3	1.9	5.5	3.4	4.7
I don't know	24.0	25.2	28.3	22.2	15.9	18.0	18.5	14.6	22.3	20.8
N of Valid	50	15,119	92	15,726	69	12,183	54	8,798	265	51,826
N of Miss	3	1,112	3	954	2	931	3	626	11	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.2	32.5	25.3	31.3	58.0	42.1	49.0	48.4	41.4	37.1
Rarely	23.5	20.2	35.8	23.3	21.7	23.5	29.4	21.1	28.6	22.1
Sometimes	19.6	24.8	24.2	25.6	11.6	21.0	13.7	18.9	18.0	23.1
Often	5.9	13.9	10.5	13.6	7.2	9.3	3.9	8.2	7.5	11.8
Almost always	9.8	8.5	4.2	6.3	1.4	4.1	3.9	3.4	4.5	5.9
N of Valid	51	15,025	95	15,664	69	12,075	51	8,667	266	51,431
N of Miss	2	1,206	0	1,016	2	1,039	6	757	10	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	80.0	87.9	74.7	86.2	82.6	83.5	86.5	81.8	80.1	85.3
1 time	16.0	5.0	6.3	5.1	1.4	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.8	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.0	3.6	9.5	4.6	10.1	6.3	5.8	6.3	7.5	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.2	2.9	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.4
6 or more times	2.0	2.5	7.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.9	4.2	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	50	14,833	95	15,495	69	11,935	52	8,615	266	50,878
N of Miss	3	1,398	0	1,185	2	1,179	5	809	10	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.8	52.1	55.8	56.9	33.8	42.5	30.2	26.0	44.8	46.8
0 times	46.2	46.4	40.0	41.3	61.8	54.2	60.4	66.7	50.7	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	5.7	2.1	2.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.6	2.9	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	52	14,855	95	15,495	68	11,992	53	8,677	268	51,019
N of Miss	1	1,376	0	1,185	3	1,122	4	747	8	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	97.9	95.8	93.7	86.6	86.9	86.8	79.6	91.4	90.9
1-2	3.8	1.8	3.2	4.7	9.0	9.0	5.7	12.4	5.2	6.2
3-5	1.9	0.2	1.1	1.2	4.5	2.4	3.8	4.6	2.6	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	52	15,100	95	15,693	67	12,111	53	8,736	267	51,640
N of Miss	1	1,131	0	987	4	1,003	4	688	9	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	99.3	90.5	96.5	93.9	91.6	81.1	87.3	90.6	94.6
1-2	1.9	0.5	6.3	1.9	1.5	3.6	3.8	4.6	3.8	2.3
3-5	1.9	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.5	5.7	2.2	1.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	3.8	1.1	0.8	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.6	4.5	2.6	5.7	4.8	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	52	15,084	95	15,668	66	12,089	53	8,725	266	51,566
N of Miss	1	1,147	0	1,012	5	1,025	4	699	10	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.1	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	14,976	95	15,631	68	12,084	52	8,727	266	51,418
N of Miss	2	1,255	0	1,049	3	1,030	5	697	10	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	52	15,020	94	15,614	67	12,062	53	8,719	266	51,415
N of Miss	1	1,211	1	1,066	4	1,052	4	705	10	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	97.9	95.8	98.1	98.5	98.9	100.0	99.4	97.0	98.4
1-2	5.8	1.5	4.2	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	15,059	95	15,656	68	12,085	53	8,729	268	51,529
N of Miss	1	1,172	0	1,024	3	1,029	4	695	8	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9
1-2	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	52	14,959	95	15,603	68	12,062	52	8,707	267	51,331
N of Miss	1	1,272	0	1,077	3	1,052	5	717	9	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.3	96.4	93.6	98.2	98.5	99.2	100.0	99.7	94.4	98.2
1-2	11.8	2.3	5.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	4.1	1.2
3-5	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	51	14,893	94	15,599	68	12,065	53	8,705	266	51,262
N of Miss	2	1,338	1	1,081	3	1,049	4	719	10	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	14,858	93	15,592	68	12,053	53	8,700	264	51,203
N of Miss	3	1,373	2	1,088	3	1,061	4	724	12	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	52	14,801	95	15,585	67	12,071	53	8,721	267	51,178
N of Miss	1	1,430	0	1,095	4	1,043	4	703	9	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	14,910	95	15,572	68	12,054	53	8,706	268	51,242
N of Miss	1	1,321	0	1,108	3	1,060	4	718	8	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.4	97.3	95.8	96.9	97.1	97.4	100.0	97.7	95.9	97.3
1-2	5.8	1.4	3.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.4	2.6	1.6
3-5	3.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	52	14,934	95	15,624	68	12,072	53	8,709	268	51,339
N of Miss	1	1,297	0	1,056	3	1,042	4	715	8	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	98.9	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	14,956	95	15,613	68	12,059	53	8,717	268	51,345
N of Miss	1	1,275	0	1,067	3	1,055	4	707	8	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.3	96.8	97.4	91.2	93.4	96.1	88.6	95.5	95.5
1-2	2.0	0.6	3.2	1.7	7.4	4.0	3.9	6.6	4.2	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	51	14,927	95	15,580	68	12,035	51	8,694	265	51,236
N of Miss	2	1,304	0	1,100	3	1,079	6	730	11	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.2	98.6	95.8	96.2	91.2	91.8	88.5	87.0	92.5	94.3
1-2	5.9	1.2	4.2	2.8	7.4	5.5	7.7	8.1	6.0	3.9
3-5	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	51	14,944	95	15,580	68	12,055	52	8,705	266	51,284
N of Miss	2	1,287	0	1,100	3	1,059	5	719	10	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.2	96.6	96.8	96.4	94.1	94.6	94.3	93.8	94.4	95.6
1-2	9.8	1.9	1.1	2.2	5.9	2.9	1.9	3.2	4.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	51	14,737	95	15,502	68	12,028	53	8,689	267	50,956
N of Miss	2	1,494	0	1,178	3	1,086	4	735	9	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.9	86.3	92.4	79.4	85.2	79.2	81.1	85.1	90.4
1-2	0.0	1.3	2.1	3.2	8.8	4.8	9.4	4.2	4.9	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	5.3	1.3	5.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	4.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.9	0.6
10+	3.8	0.4	3.2	2.4	4.4	7.1	5.7	11.8	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	52	15,023	95	15,649	68	12,080	53	8,725	268	51,477
N of Miss	1	1,208	0	1,031	3	1,034	4	699	8	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	99.3	92.5	97.1	91.0	92.7	84.9	89.8	90.9	95.5
1-2	3.8	0.4	3.2	1.6	6.0	2.9	7.5	4.0	4.9	2.0
3-5	1.9	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.3	3.8	1.7	1.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	1.5	2.3	1.9	3.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	52	14,993	93	15,632	67	12,068	53	8,710	265	51,403
N of Miss	1	1,238	2	1,048	4	1,046	4	714	11	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	97.5	86.0	94.3	91.2	92.9	98.1	94.2	91.0	94.9
1-2	1.9	1.6	8.6	3.2	4.4	2.9	0.0	2.2	4.5	2.5
3-5	1.9	0.4	3.2	1.0	2.9	1.2	1.9	1.0	2.6	0.9
6-9	1.9	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+	1.9	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	52	14,978	93	15,624	68	12,067	53	8,715	266	51,384
N of Miss	1	1,253	2	1,056	3	1,047	4	709	10	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	76.5	87.9	69.1	79.7	60.9	69.7	65.4	61.7	67.7	76.7
1-2	11.8	8.2	16.0	10.4	18.8	10.6	7.7	9.0	14.3	9.6
3-5	7.8	2.1	6.4	4.7	5.8	7.0	5.8	8.3	6.4	5.1
6-9	0.0	0.8	5.3	1.8	4.3	3.6	1.9	4.5	3.4	2.4
10+	3.9	1.0	3.2	3.5	10.1	9.1	19.2	16.5	8.3	6.3
N of Valid	51	14,927	94	15,547	69	12,011	52	8,672	266	51,157
N of Miss	2	1,304	1	1,133	2	1,103	5	752	10	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	98.3	81.1	92.9	77.9	84.1	69.2	75.3	80.8	89.5
1-2	2.0	0.9	11.6	3.1	5.9	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.1	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.3	2.9	2.7	7.7	4.0	3.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	2.9	1.3	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.0
10+	2.0	0.3	4.2	1.9	10.3	6.6	17.3	11.8	7.9	4.2
N of Valid	51	14,909	95	15,530	68	11,986	52	8,658	266	51,083
N of Miss	2	1,322	0	1,150	3	1,128	5	766	10	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.4	100.0	96.5	99.6	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	51	14,793	94	15,514	69	11,979	52	8,661	266	50,947
N of Miss	2	1,438	1	1,166	2	1,135	5	763	10	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,860	94	15,493	69	11,965	52	8,657	265	50,975
N of Miss	3	1,371	1	1,187	2	1,149	5	767	11	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.2	96.7	89.5	95.7	97.1	96.7	100.0	97.6	93.6	96.6
1-2	7.8	2.0	8.4	2.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	4.5	2.0
3-5	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	51	14,876	95	15,521	69	11,982	52	8,662	267	51,041
N of Miss	2	1,355	0	1,159	2	1,132	5	762	9	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,776	94	15,478	69	11,972	51	8,660	265	50,886
N of Miss	2	1,455	1	1,202	2	1,142	6	764	11	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.5	94.5	92.6	97.1	95.7	98.7	100.0	99.3	91.0	97.1
1-2	5.9	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.3
3-5	9.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.6
6-9	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2
10+	7.8	1.5	3.2	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.8
N of Valid	51	14,725	95	15,474	69	11,963	52	8,657	267	50,819
N of Miss	2	1,506	0	1,206	2	1,151	5	767	9	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.7	98.9	99.8	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.6
1-2	2.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,540	93	15,304	67	11,815	52	8,539	262	50,198
N of Miss	3	1,691	2	1,376	4	1,299	5	885	14	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.6	99.3
1-2	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,656	93	15,457	69	11,948	52	8,650	265	50,711
N of Miss	2	1,575	2	1,223	2	1,166	5	774	11	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	99.4	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.5
1-2	3.9	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,726	94	15,489	68	11,950	52	8,639	265	50,804
N of Miss	2	1,505	1	1,191	3	1,164	5	785	11	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.2	96.4	96.8	95.3	91.3	95.3	100.0	94.7	94.4	95.5
1-2	3.9	1.5	0.0	1.8	4.3	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.9	1.7
3-5	3.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	4.3	1.4	0.0	1.5	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	51	14,773	94	15,487	69	11,977	52	8,655	266	50,892
N of Miss	2	1,458	1	1,193	2	1,137	5	769	10	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.9	97.9	98.5	98.5	98.1	100.0	98.4	98.5	98.5
1-2	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	51	14,804	95	15,504	68	11,965	52	8,650	266	50,923
N of Miss	2	1,427	0	1,176	3	1,149	5	774	10	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.4	96.8	86.3	91.6	82.4	84.9	84.6	78.2	84.2	89.2
1-2	7.8	2.0	8.4	3.8	4.4	4.4	1.9	4.1	6.0	3.5
3-5	7.8	0.6	2.1	2.2	5.9	3.7	5.8	4.7	4.9	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.9	0.0	3.0	1.1	1.3
10+	2.0	0.3	1.1	1.5	5.9	5.2	7.7	10.0	3.8	3.5
N of Valid	51	14,807	95	15,483	68	11,959	52	8,658	266	50,907
N of Miss	2	1,424	0	1,197	3	1,155	5	766	10	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.2	95.6	95.7	94.7	91.3	91.2	88.2	87.9	92.5	93.0
1-2	5.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.6
3-5	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.0	3.0	0.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	3.9	1.5	1.1	0.7
10+	0.0	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.9	2.8	3.9	4.0	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	51	14,677	94	15,449	69	11,951	51	8,637	265	50,714
N of Miss	2	1,554	1	1,231	2	1,163	6	787	11	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.2	95.6	74.2	86.9	62.3	77.6	71.2	73.0	74.0	84.9
1-2	0.0	2.3	7.5	4.8	7.2	5.6	9.6	5.2	6.4	4.3
3-5	2.0	0.8	3.2	2.4	10.1	3.2	1.9	3.5	4.5	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.1	4.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.2
10+	5.9	1.0	12.9	4.8	15.9	11.6	15.4	16.6	12.8	7.3
N of Valid	51	14,841	93	15,489	69	11,982	52	8,647	265	50,959
N of Miss	2	1,390	2	1,191	2	1,132	5	777	11	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	98.8	87.4	94.6	76.8	87.8	84.6	81.3	85.8	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	6.3	2.2	11.6	3.5	1.9	5.0	5.6	2.5
3-5	2.0	0.2	2.1	1.1	2.9	1.9	0.0	2.8	1.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	4.3	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.7
10+	2.0	0.3	4.2	1.7	4.3	5.5	13.5	9.3	5.6	3.5
N of Valid	51	14,819	95	15,488	69	11,967	52	8,652	267	50,926
N of Miss	2	1,412	0	1,192	2	1,147	5	772	9	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.4	95.3	81.1	90.1	76.8	86.3	98.1	86.2	83.5	90.1
1-2	9.8	2.7	6.3	4.4	10.1	4.9	0.0	4.5	6.7	4.0
3-5	2.0	0.8	4.2	1.9	4.3	2.6	0.0	2.3	3.0	1.8
6-9	2.0	0.3	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.9
10+	3.9	0.9	6.3	2.7	7.2	5.0	1.9	5.7	5.2	3.2
N of Valid	51	14,808	95	15,485	69	11,966	52	8,661	267	50,920
N of Miss	2	1,423	0	1,195	2	1,148	5	763	9	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	92.0	98.1	92.3	96.5	92.4	92.8	91.7	88.4	92.2	94.7
Once	4.0	1.2	3.3	1.7	4.5	3.4	6.2	4.7	4.3	2.4
Twice	4.0	0.4	4.4	0.9	3.0	1.9	0.0	3.1	3.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.1	2.3	0.4	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	50	14,220	91	14,915	66	11,440	48	8,321	255	48,896
N of Miss	3	2,011	4	1,765	5	1,674	9	1,103	21	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	83.7	93.9	75.8	86.6	71.6	75.3	78.0	65.4	76.6	82.4
At my home	10.2	3.5	13.7	6.7	10.4	10.3	4.0	12.5	10.3	7.6
At someone else's home	6.1	1.7	7.4	4.9	11.9	11.3	16.0	17.6	10.0	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.7	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	14,402	95	15,224	67	11,755	50	8,511	261	49,892
N of Miss	4	1,829	0	1,456	4	1,359	7	913	15	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.0	21.6	25.3	27.3	27.9	35.2	57.7	38.3	30.6	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	10.0	9.0	24.2	14.5	23.5	18.8	9.6	19.8	18.5	14.8
Strongly disapprove	56.0	54.9	33.7	45.6	32.4	35.0	28.8	31.7	36.6	43.4
Don't know or can't say	18.0	14.5	16.8	12.6	16.2	11.0	3.8	10.2	14.3	12.4
N of Valid	50	14,467	95	15,310	68	11,802	52	8,536	265	50,115
N of Miss	3	1,764	0	1,370	3	1,312	5	888	11	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.4	6.5	20.7	14.2	28.8	24.8	20.0	35.3	23.0	18.1
Yes	77.6	93.5	79.3	85.8	71.2	75.2	80.0	64.7	77.0	81.9
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.9	99.2	99.6
Yes	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	96.0	97.5	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	4.0	2.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	98.2	95.7	95.6	92.4	89.8	92.0	82.3	93.8	92.7
Yes	6.1	1.8	4.3	4.4	7.6	10.2	8.0	17.7	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.5	100.0	97.9	87.9	94.8	96.0	92.1	95.7	96.6
Yes	2.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	12.1	5.2	4.0	7.9	4.3	3.4
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.4	98.9	98.7	95.5	97.3	98.0	96.6	97.7	98.2
Yes	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	4.5	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	97.4	94.6	95.8	93.9	93.5	96.0	91.0	93.8	94.9
Yes	10.2	2.6	5.4	4.2	6.1	6.5	4.0	9.0	6.2	5.1
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.9	94.6	96.5	92.4	95.0	98.0	95.9	94.9	96.7
Yes	4.1	1.1	5.4	3.5	7.6	5.0	2.0	4.1	5.1	3.3
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	98.7	97.8	97.5	95.5	96.0	98.0	95.5	96.5	97.2
Yes	6.1	1.3	2.2	2.5	4.5	4.0	2.0	4.5	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	95.5	98.9	100.0	98.2	98.4	99.3
Yes	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.5	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	97.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	97.6	94.6	95.9	89.4	93.9	98.0	92.3	93.0	95.3
Yes	10.2	2.4	5.4	4.1	10.6	6.1	2.0	7.7	7.0	4.7
N of Valid	49	14,186	92	15,089	66	11,703	50	8,499	257	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	3	1,591	5	1,411	7	925	19	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.3	2.7	7.7	5.2	13.8	7.5	10.0	10.3	9.8	5.9
Yes	91.7	97.3	92.3	94.8	86.2	92.5	90.0	89.7	90.2	94.1
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	94.0	98.4	98.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	6.0	1.6	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	93.8	97.9	98.0	96.4	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	6.2	2.1	2.0	3.6	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	96.9	98.0	100.0	97.1	99.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.1	2.0	0.0	2.9	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.7	98.9	99.5	98.5	99.4	100.0	99.3	98.8	99.5
Yes	2.1	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	99.4	96.7	98.5	95.4	98.5	100.0	98.9	96.9	98.8
Yes	4.2	0.6	3.3	1.5	4.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.2
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.3	95.4	99.0	100.0	99.1	98.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.7	4.6	1.0	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.7
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	98.3	97.8	97.7	95.4	96.9	98.0	96.7	96.9	97.5
Yes	4.2	1.7	2.2	2.3	4.6	3.1	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	48	14,015	91	14,958	65	11,604	50	8,446	254	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	4	1,722	6	1,510	7	978	22	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.1	3.8	22.2	11.0	34.4	18.4	19.6	22.2	22.8	12.6
Yes	88.9	96.2	77.8	89.0	65.6	81.6	80.4	77.8	77.2	87.4
N of Valid	45	13,986	90	14,995	64	11,646	51	8,482	250	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	5	1,685	7	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.4	98.2	90.2	94.6	97.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.8	9.8	5.4	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	45	13,986	90	14,995	64	11,646	51	8,482	250	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	5	1,685	7	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.6	98.4	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	45	13,986	90	14,995	64	11,646	51	8,482	250	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	5	1,685	7	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.8	100.0	97.3	99.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	45	13,986	90	14,995	64	11,646	51	8,482	250	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	5	1,685	7	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	98.4	88.9	96.7	89.1	95.5	94.1	95.7	91.2	96.7
Yes	4.4	1.6	11.1	3.3	10.9	4.5	5.9	4.3	8.8	3.3
N of Valid	45	13,986	90	14,995	64	11,646	51	8,482	250	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	5	1,685	7	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	98.1	84.4	92.2	76.6	86.7	96.1	85.8	86.8	91.5
Yes	4.4	1.9	15.6	7.8	23.4	13.3	3.9	14.2	13.2	8.5
N of Valid	45	13,986	90	14,995	64	11,646	51	8,482	250	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	5	1,685	7	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	98.4	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	45	13,986	90	14,995	64	11,646	51	8,482	250	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	5	1,685	7	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	45	13,986	90	14,995	64	11,646	51	8,482	250	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	5	1,685	7	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.0	97.8	97.7	93.8	96.5	100.0	96.5	97.2	97.6
Yes	2.2	1.0	2.2	2.3	6.2	3.5	0.0	3.5	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	45	13,986	90	14,995	64	11,646	51	8,482	250	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	5	1,685	7	1,468	6	942	26	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.6	6.0	27.7	14.5	35.9	22.9	33.3	26.2	28.4	16.0
Yes	85.4	94.0	72.3	85.5	64.1	77.1	66.7	73.8	71.6	84.0
N of Valid	48	14,216	94	15,064	64	11,628	51	8,407	257	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	1	1,616	7	1,486	6	1,017	19	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	48	14,216	94	15,064	64	11,628	51	8,407	257	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	1	1,616	7	1,486	6	1,017	19	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	48	14,216	94	15,064	64	11,628	51	8,407	257	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	1	1,616	7	1,486	6	1,017	19	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	97.3	86.2	93.7	82.8	91.0	90.2	90.7	87.2	93.6
Yes	8.3	2.7	13.8	6.3	17.2	9.0	9.8	9.3	12.8	6.4
N of Valid	48	14,216	94	15,064	64	11,628	51	8,407	257	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	1	1,616	7	1,486	6	1,017	19	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	97.9	83.0	92.6	82.8	87.5	82.4	85.7	84.8	91.8
Yes	6.2	2.1	17.0	7.4	17.2	12.5	17.6	14.3	15.2	8.2
N of Valid	48	14,216	94	15,064	64	11,628	51	8,407	257	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	1	1,616	7	1,486	6	1,017	19	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.4	87.2	97.3	93.8	95.6	98.0	95.8	93.0	97.2
Yes	2.1	0.6	12.8	2.7	6.2	4.4	2.0	4.2	7.0	2.8
N of Valid	48	14,216	94	15,064	64	11,628	51	8,407	257	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	1	1,616	7	1,486	6	1,017	19	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.0	94.7	98.5	93.8	97.9	100.0	98.2	96.1	98.5
Yes	2.1	1.0	5.3	1.5	6.2	2.1	0.0	1.8	3.9	1.5
N of Valid	48	14,216	94	15,064	64	11,628	51	8,407	257	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	1	1,616	7	1,486	6	1,017	19	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.0	95.7	97.2	93.8	95.4	98.0	95.9	96.1	97.1
Yes	2.1	1.0	4.3	2.8	6.2	4.6	2.0	4.1	3.9	2.9
N of Valid	48	14,216	94	15,064	64	11,628	51	8,407	257	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	1	1,616	7	1,486	6	1,017	19	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	98.6	93.6	95.7	95.3	93.5	96.1	92.7	94.9	95.5
Yes	4.2	1.4	6.4	4.3	4.7	6.5	3.9	7.3	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	48	14,216	94	15,064	64	11,628	51	8,407	257	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	1	1,616	7	1,486	6	1,017	19	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	92.6	96.3	93.8	94.7	94.1	94.8	94.2	96.3
Yes	2.1	1.4	7.4	3.7	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.8	3.7
N of Valid	48	14,216	94	15,064	64	11,628	51	8,407	257	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	1	1,616	7	1,486	6	1,017	19	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.8	98.6	95.3	97.4	98.0	95.8	97.3	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.4	4.7	2.6	2.0	4.2	2.7	1.9
N of Valid	48	14,216	94	15,064	64	11,628	51	8,407	257	49,315
N of Miss	5	2,015	1	1,616	7	1,486	6	1,017	19	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.9	98.9	91.3	96.8	90.5	92.9	87.5	89.7	91.6	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.6	6.3	3.2	4.2	4.3	3.2	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.6	3.2	1.4	6.2	2.3	3.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	2.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	48	13,883	92	14,621	63	11,227	48	8,157	251	47,888
N of Miss	5	2,348	3	2,059	8	1,887	9	1,267	25	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	1.9	14.9	6.1	13.8	12.9	24.0	19.3	14.5	8.8
Yes	95.7	98.1	85.1	93.9	86.2	87.1	76.0	80.7	85.5	91.2
N of Valid	47	13,972	94	14,965	65	11,573	50	8,436	256	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	6	1,541	7	988	20	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	96.9	96.4	88.0	92.7	96.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.1	3.6	12.0	7.3	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	47	13,972	94	14,965	65	11,573	50	8,436	256	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	6	1,541	7	988	20	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	95.7	99.0	96.9	97.5	96.0	96.6	96.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	4.3	1.0	3.1	2.5	4.0	3.4	3.1	1.6
N of Valid	47	13,972	94	14,965	65	11,573	50	8,436	256	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	6	1,541	7	988	20	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.2	98.5	98.1	96.0	96.7	98.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.9	4.0	3.3	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	47	13,972	94	14,965	65	11,573	50	8,436	256	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	6	1,541	7	988	20	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.2	95.4	98.1	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	4.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	47	13,972	94	14,965	65	11,573	50	8,436	256	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	6	1,541	7	988	20	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	94.7	98.6	96.9	97.5	96.0	97.3	96.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	5.3	1.4	3.1	2.5	4.0	2.7	3.5	1.6
N of Valid	47	13,972	94	14,965	65	11,573	50	8,436	256	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	6	1,541	7	988	20	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.6	90.4	96.5	92.3	93.6	94.0	91.3	92.6	95.5
Yes	4.3	1.4	9.6	3.5	7.7	6.4	6.0	8.7	7.4	4.5
N of Valid	47	13,972	94	14,965	65	11,573	50	8,436	256	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	6	1,541	7	988	20	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	2.1	10.8	5.2	9.5	10.1	13.7	14.0	9.8	7.0
Yes	95.7	97.9	89.2	94.8	90.5	89.9	86.3	86.0	90.2	93.0
N of Valid	47	13,924	93	14,910	63	11,567	51	8,443	254	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	2	1,770	8	1,547	6	981	22	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.3	100.0	97.8	92.2	95.1	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	2.2	7.8	4.9	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	47	13,924	93	14,910	63	11,567	51	8,443	254	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	2	1,770	8	1,547	6	981	22	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.8	98.8	96.8	97.3	98.0	97.1	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.2	1.2	3.2	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	47	13,924	93	14,910	63	11,567	51	8,443	254	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	2	1,770	8	1,547	6	981	22	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	100.0	98.9	96.1	98.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	3.9	1.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	47	13,924	93	14,910	63	11,567	51	8,443	254	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	2	1,770	8	1,547	6	981	22	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	96.8	98.7	96.1	99.1	98.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	3.2	1.3	3.9	0.9	2.0	0.7
N of Valid	47	13,924	93	14,910	63	11,567	51	8,443	254	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	2	1,770	8	1,547	6	981	22	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.8	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	47	13,924	93	14,910	63	11,567	51	8,443	254	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	2	1,770	8	1,547	6	981	22	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.6	94.6	97.1	95.2	94.9	100.0	93.8	96.1	96.4
Yes	4.3	1.4	5.4	2.9	4.8	5.1	0.0	6.2	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	47	13,924	93	14,910	63	11,567	51	8,443	254	48,844
N of Miss	6	2,307	2	1,770	8	1,547	6	981	22	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	1.1	3.2	1.8	3.1	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.8	2.1
Yes	97.8	98.9	96.8	98.2	96.9	97.3	98.0	96.6	97.2	97.9
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	96.9	99.0	100.0	99.1	98.8	99.3
Yes	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	45	13,909	93	14,937	65	11,558	51	8,440	254	48,844
N of Miss	8	2,322	2	1,743	6	1,556	6	984	22	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.4	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.2	98.9
Yes	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	48	13,927	92	14,725	63	11,292	50	8,254	253	48,198
N of Miss	5	2,304	3	1,955	8	1,822	7	1,170	23	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.8	77.1	47.9	62.3	43.8	51.4	57.7	49.6	52.7	61.9
Wrong	20.8	15.9	29.8	22.5	32.8	25.2	13.5	24.0	25.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	10.4	5.2	18.1	10.5	15.6	14.4	17.3	16.1	15.9	10.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	4.3	4.7	7.8	9.0	11.5	10.2	5.8	5.8
N of Valid	48	14,457	94	15,252	64	11,739	52	8,521	258	49,969
N of Miss	5	1,774	1	1,428	7	1,375	5	903	18	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	83.2	52.7	68.8	59.4	58.2	67.3	55.8	63.0	68.3
Wrong	8.3	12.4	33.3	20.7	25.0	24.1	15.4	22.2	23.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	6.2	3.2	11.8	7.1	4.7	10.6	9.6	12.5	8.6	7.7
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.3	2.2	3.4	10.9	7.1	7.7	9.5	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	48	14,351	93	15,197	64	11,691	52	8,497	257	49,736
N of Miss	5	1,880	2	1,483	7	1,423	5	927	19	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	86.4	51.1	68.7	45.3	51.8	63.5	45.5	57.8	65.8
Wrong	10.4	9.2	20.2	16.0	18.8	19.0	9.6	16.5	15.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	8.3	2.7	18.1	8.9	12.5	14.4	5.8	17.3	12.4	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	10.6	6.4	23.4	14.9	21.2	20.7	14.0	9.5
N of Valid	48	14,322	94	15,187	64	11,684	52	8,497	258	49,690
N of Miss	5	1,909	1	1,493	7	1,430	5	927	18	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	86.0	71.3	77.3	71.9	72.9	84.6	74.1	77.1	78.2
Wrong	10.4	10.3	19.1	15.8	20.3	18.6	11.5	18.1	16.3	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	8.5	4.6	4.7	5.4	1.9	5.2	5.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.2	3.1	3.2	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	48	14,340	94	15,188	64	11,689	52	8,501	258	49,718
N of Miss	5	1,891	1	1,492	7	1,425	5	923	18	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	46.9	62.3	34.0	43.6	31.2	30.8	31.4	26.7	35.3	43.0
Very difficult	26.5	14.7	19.1	18.2	12.5	13.9	9.8	10.2	17.1	14.8
Fairly easy	12.2	8.1	27.7	20.0	32.8	25.2	25.5	24.6	25.6	18.6
Very easy	2.0	3.5	12.8	10.9	12.5	24.0	23.5	32.2	12.8	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	11.5	6.4	7.3	10.9	6.0	9.8	6.1	9.3	8.0
N of Valid	49	14,137	94	15,115	64	11,673	51	8,473	258	49,398
N of Miss	4	2,094	1	1,565	7	1,441	6	951	18	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	54.2	62.7	35.5	43.7	34.4	30.7	32.0	26.7	38.0	43.1
Very difficult	12.5	14.1	16.1	17.5	12.5	13.7	14.0	10.3	14.1	14.4
Fairly easy	22.9	8.6	19.4	20.0	26.6	25.0	24.0	24.5	22.7	18.7
Very easy	2.1	4.4	21.5	12.2	15.6	24.8	24.0	32.8	16.9	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	10.3	7.5	6.6	10.9	5.7	6.0	5.7	8.2	7.3
N of Valid	48	13,926	93	14,925	64	11,583	50	8,433	255	48,867
N of Miss	5	2,305	2	1,755	7	1,531	7	991	21	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	64.6	76.2	42.6	58.4	47.7	45.5	52.9	38.0	50.0	57.0
Sort of hard	12.5	11.9	26.6	18.9	21.5	21.2	11.8	18.8	19.8	17.4
Sort of easy	14.6	6.9	16.0	14.0	12.3	19.4	7.8	22.0	13.2	14.6
Very easy	8.3	5.0	14.9	8.6	18.5	13.9	27.5	21.2	17.1	11.0
N of Valid	48	14,083	94	15,093	65	11,663	51	8,460	258	49,299
N of Miss	5	2,148	1	1,587	6	1,451	6	964	18	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	54.2	72.2	39.4	52.6	43.1	38.8	43.1	33.3	43.8	51.6
Sort of hard	20.8	13.2	20.2	18.3	24.6	17.8	7.8	14.1	19.0	16.0
Sort of easy	18.8	8.1	20.2	16.1	16.9	22.1	17.6	23.6	18.6	16.5
Very easy	6.2	6.5	20.2	13.0	15.4	21.3	31.4	29.0	18.6	15.9
N of Valid	48	14,054	94	15,058	65	11,648	51	8,453	258	49,213
N of Miss	5	2,177	1	1,622	6	1,466	6	971	18	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.8	92.7	81.3	85.8	79.7	76.2	80.4	70.2	83.5	82.8
Sort of hard	2.1	4.9	12.1	9.3	14.1	14.8	7.8	17.6	9.8	10.8
Sort of easy	2.1	1.4	4.4	3.1	3.1	5.6	2.0	7.2	3.1	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.8	3.1	3.4	9.8	4.9	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	48	13,978	91	15,012	64	11,623	51	8,445	254	49,058
N of Miss	5	2,253	4	1,668	7	1,491	6	979	22	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	52.1	76.2	56.7	67.2	70.8	62.1	60.8	57.4	60.2	66.9
Sort of hard	18.8	11.6	18.9	15.1	15.4	16.6	11.8	16.8	16.5	14.7
Sort of easy	20.8	6.7	14.4	9.8	9.2	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.8	9.7
Very easy	8.3	5.5	10.0	7.9	4.6	10.4	15.7	13.1	9.4	8.7
N of Valid	48	13,983	90	15,023	65	11,631	51	8,439	254	49,076
N of Miss	5	2,248	5	1,657	6	1,483	6	985	22	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.2	89.2	53.8	70.9	46.9	51.1	52.9	40.9	58.0	66.3
Sort of hard	6.4	6.1	18.3	12.3	21.9	14.4	9.8	12.8	15.3	11.1
Sort of easy	6.4	2.7	15.1	9.1	14.1	15.7	5.9	18.1	11.4	10.4
Very easy	0.0	2.0	12.9	7.6	17.2	18.8	31.4	28.2	15.3	12.2
N of Valid	47	13,934	93	14,987	64	11,608	51	8,420	255	48,949
N of Miss	6	2,297	2	1,693	7	1,506	6	1,004	21	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.3	85.5	70.7	70.5	69.2	61.3	74.5	58.1	73.4	70.5
Sort of hard	8.3	7.3	13.0	13.4	16.9	16.9	7.8	18.3	12.1	13.3
Sort of easy	6.2	4.1	6.5	9.2	4.6	11.7	2.0	12.5	5.1	8.9
Very easy	2.1	3.0	9.8	6.9	9.2	10.1	15.7	11.2	9.4	7.3
N of Valid	48	13,961	92	14,994	65	11,611	51	8,440	256	49,006
N of Miss	5	2,270	3	1,686	6	1,503	6	984	20	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.1	85.4	65.6	74.9	73.8	69.2	78.4	68.3	73.9	75.4
Sort of hard	4.3	7.0	12.2	11.5	12.3	14.0	7.8	15.0	9.9	11.4
Sort of easy	6.4	4.0	10.0	7.0	4.6	8.5	0.0	8.4	5.9	6.8
Very easy	4.3	3.6	12.2	6.6	9.2	8.3	13.7	8.2	10.3	6.4
N of Valid	47	13,906	90	14,962	65	11,594	51	8,432	253	48,894
N of Miss	6	2,325	5	1,718	6	1,520	6	992	23	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.3	89.8	80.4	83.1	84.6	75.9	82.4	71.8	82.4	81.4
Sort of hard	12.5	6.5	10.9	10.5	12.3	14.2	5.9	16.6	10.5	11.3
Sort of easy	4.2	2.2	3.3	4.0	1.5	5.9	2.0	6.6	2.7	4.4
Very easy	0.0	1.5	5.4	2.4	1.5	4.0	9.8	4.9	4.3	2.9
N of Valid	48	13,929	92	14,976	65	11,597	51	8,428	256	48,930
N of Miss	5	2,302	3	1,704	6	1,517	6	996	20	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	62.5	81.5	46.7	61.1	44.6	46.0	52.9	40.4	50.4	59.7
Sort of hard	20.8	8.4	14.1	12.6	26.2	11.7	7.8	9.9	17.2	10.7
Sort of easy	14.6	6.1	16.3	14.2	15.4	19.0	13.7	19.7	15.2	14.0
Very easy	2.1	4.1	22.8	12.1	13.8	23.4	25.5	30.0	17.2	15.6
N of Valid	48	13,903	92	14,976	65	11,623	51	8,430	256	48,932
N of Miss	5	2,328	3	1,704	6	1,491	6	994	20	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	74.8	78.3	77.9	88.9	83.8	94.0	86.4	85.3	79.9
Yes	15.2	25.2	21.7	22.1	11.1	16.2	6.0	13.6	14.7	20.1
N of Valid	46	13,637	92	14,793	63	11,447	50	8,332	251	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	3	1,887	8	1,667	7	1,092	25	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	94.2	92.4	94.5	90.5	95.7	94.0	96.3	91.2	95.0
Yes	13.0	5.8	7.6	5.5	9.5	4.3	6.0	3.7	8.8	5.0
N of Valid	46	13,637	92	14,793	63	11,447	50	8,332	251	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	3	1,887	8	1,667	7	1,092	25	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.6	91.9	85.9	89.9	93.7	90.9	96.0	91.2	89.2	90.9
Yes	17.4	8.1	14.1	10.1	6.3	9.1	4.0	8.8	10.8	9.1
N of Valid	46	13,637	92	14,793	63	11,447	50	8,332	251	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	3	1,887	8	1,667	7	1,092	25	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.4	30.1	35.9	28.9	22.2	23.5	14.0	20.4	27.1	26.4
Yes	69.6	69.9	64.1	71.1	77.8	76.5	86.0	79.6	72.9	73.6
N of Valid	46	13,637	92	14,793	63	11,447	50	8,332	251	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	3	1,887	8	1,667	7	1,092	25	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.9	73.5	76.1	75.4	80.0	79.4	80.4	81.3	77.6	76.8
Yes	26.1	26.5	23.9	24.6	20.0	20.6	19.6	18.7	22.4	23.2
N of Valid	46	13,687	88	14,614	65	11,281	51	8,215	250	47,797
N of Miss	7	2,544	7	2,066	6	1,833	6	1,209	26	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.0	35.2	30.0	30.9	39.1	29.8	35.3	31.2	34.1	31.9
1 or 2 times	38.3	34.3	37.8	32.7	28.1	31.7	25.5	30.3	32.9	32.5
3 or 4 times	8.5	18.2	18.9	19.8	10.9	20.4	27.5	19.7	16.7	19.5
5 or 6 times	8.5	6.7	5.6	8.8	6.2	9.6	5.9	9.7	6.3	8.5
7 or more times	10.6	5.6	7.8	7.8	15.6	8.6	5.9	9.1	9.9	7.6
N of Valid	47	13,944	90	14,868	64	11,437	51	8,320	252	48,569
N of Miss	6	2,287	5	1,812	7	1,677	6	1,104	24	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	26.1	47.7	63.3	56.0	77.4	58.8	80.4	76.8	63.5	57.9
Yes	73.9	52.3	36.7	44.0	22.6	41.2	19.6	23.2	36.5	42.1
N of Valid	46	13,762	90	14,678	62	11,322	51	8,232	249	47,994
N of Miss	7	2,469	5	2,002	9	1,792	6	1,192	27	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.9	31.6	41.6	26.4	31.2	26.2	51.0	29.7	37.6	28.4
1 or 2 times	45.7	42.3	27.0	36.4	15.6	25.3	19.6	23.7	26.0	33.3
3 or 4 times	23.9	17.4	20.2	24.3	32.8	30.5	9.8	29.0	22.0	24.6
5 or 6 times	0.0	5.8	3.4	7.6	7.8	11.6	11.8	11.4	5.6	8.7
7 or more times	6.5	2.9	7.9	5.2	12.5	6.5	7.8	6.2	8.8	5.0
N of Valid	46	13,819	89	14,802	64	11,418	51	8,296	250	48,335
N of Miss	7	2,412	6	1,878	7	1,696	6	1,128	26	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.9	68.7	42.0	60.1	48.4	55.7	52.9	57.3	49.4	61.0
Yes	39.1	31.3	58.0	39.9	51.6	44.3	47.1	42.7	50.6	39.0
N of Valid	46	13,612	88	14,693	64	11,342	51	8,237	249	47,884
N of Miss	7	2,619	7	1,987	7	1,772	6	1,187	27	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	6.0	5.6	4.8	1.6	5.4	9.6	5.6	5.2	5.4
no	4.3	6.7	10.0	7.2	3.1	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.7	6.7
yes	28.3	31.9	37.8	36.9	35.9	39.2	34.6	38.7	34.9	36.3
YES!	63.0	55.4	46.7	51.1	59.4	49.1	48.1	49.3	53.2	51.5
N of Valid	46	13,803	90	14,902	64	11,496	52	8,379	252	48,580
N of Miss	7	2,428	5	1,778	7	1,618	5	1,045	24	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	42.2	38.5	25.6	30.9	23.8	29.1	43.1	30.9	31.7	32.6
no	26.7	34.6	33.3	39.2	41.3	40.1	33.3	37.6	34.1	37.8
yes	26.7	18.5	27.8	20.6	27.0	20.9	19.6	21.2	25.7	20.2
YES!	4.4	8.4	13.3	9.4	7.9	9.8	3.9	10.4	8.4	9.4
N of Valid	45	13,726	90	14,809	63	11,425	51	8,344	249	48,304
N of Miss	8	2,505	5	1,871	8	1,689	6	1,080	27	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	6.5	2.2	5.1	1.5	5.5	13.7	6.3	5.5	5.8
no	4.3	4.7	3.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	3.9	5.8	4.0	4.7
yes	17.4	28.2	28.6	34.2	35.4	36.3	25.5	39.1	27.7	33.8
YES!	69.6	60.6	65.9	56.3	58.5	53.7	56.9	48.9	62.8	55.6
N of Valid	46	13,789	91	14,846	65	11,461	51	8,365	253	48,461
N of Miss	7	2,442	4	1,834	6	1,653	6	1,059	23	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	7.3	5.5	5.4	3.1	5.8	11.8	6.4	6.4	6.2
no	4.5	6.1	8.8	7.0	7.7	7.3	9.8	8.2	8.0	7.0
yes	11.4	21.5	33.0	28.3	26.2	33.1	19.6	35.9	24.7	28.8
YES!	77.3	65.0	52.7	59.2	63.1	53.8	58.8	49.5	61.0	57.9
N of Valid	44	13,687	91	14,836	65	11,462	51	8,351	251	48,336
N of Miss	9	2,544	4	1,844	6	1,652	6	1,073	25	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	8.1	5.5	6.9	3.1	7.6	16.0	9.6	7.2	7.9
no	13.3	7.1	5.5	10.3	10.8	13.0	12.0	16.6	9.6	11.1
yes	26.7	25.2	27.5	30.4	36.9	34.1	32.0	34.7	30.7	30.6
YES!	53.3	59.6	61.5	52.4	49.2	45.3	40.0	39.1	52.6	50.5
N of Valid	45	13,739	91	14,842	65	11,459	50	8,357	251	48,397
N of Miss	8	2,492	4	1,838	6	1,655	7	1,067	25	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	6.8	8.8	8.2	9.2	10.0	19.6	12.4	11.5	9.0
no	17.4	9.4	19.8	15.1	16.9	17.2	21.6	20.6	19.0	14.9
yes	26.1	33.0	28.6	36.6	36.9	38.4	29.4	37.1	30.4	36.1
YES!	45.7	50.8	42.9	40.1	36.9	34.4	29.4	29.9	39.1	40.0
N of Valid	46	13,779	91	14,849	65	11,467	51	8,351	253	48,446
N of Miss	7	2,452	4	1,831	6	1,647	6	1,073	23	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	5.5	5.6	4.7	1.5	5.7	11.8	7.0	5.2	5.5
no	8.7	6.3	5.6	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.8	9.5	7.1	7.5
yes	26.1	27.6	31.1	33.3	27.7	35.2	21.6	36.2	27.4	32.6
YES!	63.0	60.7	57.8	54.5	63.1	51.5	58.8	47.3	60.3	54.3
N of Valid	46	13,761	90	14,848	65	11,476	51	8,357	252	48,442
N of Miss	7	2,470	5	1,832	6	1,638	6	1,067	24	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.1	79.0	48.3	67.4	58.5	57.5	54.9	50.8	56.0	65.5
Yes	21.3	16.9	46.1	27.9	40.0	37.6	45.1	44.0	39.7	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.6	4.1	5.6	4.7	1.5	4.8	0.0	5.2	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	47	13,815	89	14,844	65	11,476	51	8,345	252	48,480
N of Miss	6	2,416	6	1,836	6	1,638	6	1,079	24	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	90.5	65.9	81.5	64.1	71.4	70.6	65.1	70.0	78.8
Yes	4.3	5.4	27.3	13.8	34.4	23.7	29.4	29.6	25.2	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.6	4.1	6.8	4.7	1.6	4.9	0.0	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	47	13,754	88	14,789	64	11,432	51	8,340	250	48,315
N of Miss	6	2,477	7	1,891	7	1,682	6	1,084	26	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.6	87.1	74.2	81.4	76.9	75.9	80.0	71.3	76.5	80.0
Yes	12.8	8.8	19.1	14.0	21.5	19.2	20.0	23.4	18.7	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.6	4.1	6.7	4.7	1.5	4.9	0.0	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	47	13,754	89	14,767	65	11,417	50	8,329	251	48,267
N of Miss	6	2,477	6	1,913	6	1,697	7	1,095	25	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	95.3	88.6	94.4	95.3	94.1	100.0	93.7	92.8	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.5	0.9	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.6	4.1	6.8	4.7	1.6	4.8	0.0	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	47	13,748	88	14,744	64	11,419	50	8,324	249	48,235
N of Miss	6	2,483	7	1,936	7	1,695	7	1,100	27	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.8	79.0	64.0	74.7	71.9	74.2	78.4	74.9	68.9	75.9
Yes	25.5	16.8	30.3	20.6	26.6	20.9	21.6	19.8	26.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.6	4.1	5.6	4.7	1.6	4.8	0.0	5.3	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	47	13,702	89	14,755	64	11,420	51	8,329	251	48,206
N of Miss	6	2,529	6	1,925	7	1,694	6	1,095	25	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.3	84.2	62.9	74.4	66.2	67.3	72.5	64.3	67.5	73.8
Yes	17.0	11.7	31.5	20.9	32.3	27.9	27.5	30.5	28.2	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.6	4.1	5.6	4.7	1.5	4.8	0.0	5.2	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	94	27,468	178	29,550	130	22,868	102	16,676	504	96,562
N of Miss	12	4,994	12	3,810	12	3,360	12	2,172	48	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	93.2	80.7	90.8	95.3	88.5	96.0	87.1	88.7	90.3
Yes	2.2	2.7	12.5	4.5	3.1	6.6	4.0	7.5	6.5	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.9	4.1	6.8	4.7	1.6	4.9	0.0	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	46	13,690	88	14,724	64	11,420	50	8,321	248	48,155
N of Miss	7	2,541	7	1,956	7	1,694	7	1,103	28	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	90.0	77.8	85.7	78.5	81.7	84.3	76.6	80.6	84.4
Wrong	10.9	7.1	14.4	10.0	13.8	12.1	11.8	14.4	13.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.2	5.6	3.4	6.2	4.7	2.0	6.8	4.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	46	13,794	90	14,862	65	11,461	51	8,348	252	48,465
N of Miss	7	2,437	5	1,818	6	1,653	6	1,076	24	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	94.2	85.4	91.1	81.5	87.3	90.2	81.9	86.9	89.5
Wrong	0.0	4.4	11.2	6.9	15.4	9.7	3.9	12.7	8.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	4.3	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	3.2	1.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	46	13,752	89	14,833	65	11,442	51	8,334	251	48,361
N of Miss	7	2,479	6	1,847	6	1,672	6	1,090	25	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	94.9	81.1	89.3	71.9	82.2	80.4	74.6	80.9	86.7
Wrong	2.2	3.6	10.0	6.5	14.1	9.5	5.9	12.7	8.8	7.5
A little bit wrong	2.2	0.9	4.4	2.8	10.9	5.4	5.9	7.7	6.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.7	4.4	1.4	3.1	2.9	7.8	5.1	4.4	2.2
N of Valid	46	13,725	90	14,808	64	11,417	51	8,328	251	48,278
N of Miss	7	2,506	5	1,872	7	1,697	6	1,096	25	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	94.8	87.8	93.0	82.8	91.6	96.1	90.0	87.6	92.7
Wrong	10.9	3.8	6.7	5.2	12.5	6.3	2.0	7.8	8.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	4.3	0.8	2.2	1.2	3.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	3.3	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	46	13,752	90	14,813	64	11,430	51	8,325	251	48,320
N of Miss	7	2,479	5	1,867	7	1,684	6	1,099	25	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	85.6	72.2	83.6	76.6	84.1	94.1	85.3	80.1	84.6
Wrong	13.0	12.1	21.1	13.6	18.8	13.3	5.9	12.2	15.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	5.6	2.3	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.8	3.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	46	13,716	90	14,816	64	11,430	51	8,337	251	48,299
N of Miss	7	2,515	5	1,864	7	1,684	6	1,087	25	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	85.9	75.6	81.4	69.2	80.5	86.3	80.4	77.2	82.3
Wrong	4.5	10.3	12.2	13.5	20.0	13.8	9.8	14.3	12.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	13.6	2.7	11.1	4.1	7.7	4.6	3.9	4.2	9.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	3.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	44	13,729	90	14,832	65	11,443	51	8,338	250	48,342
N of Miss	9	2,502	5	1,848	6	1,671	6	1,086	26	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.0	64.6	50.0	58.0	56.2	60.4	74.5	65.6	58.4	61.8
Wrong	24.4	22.8	27.8	25.6	18.8	24.4	13.7	22.2	22.0	23.9
A little bit wrong	8.9	10.5	18.9	13.8	20.3	12.9	11.8	10.3	16.0	12.0
Not at all wrong	6.7	2.1	3.3	2.6	4.7	2.3	0.0	1.9	3.6	2.3
N of Valid	45	13,715	90	14,807	64	11,419	51	8,321	250	48,262
N of Miss	8	2,516	5	1,873	7	1,695	6	1,103	26	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.6	81.5	67.8	72.9	57.1	65.6	64.0	60.4	67.1	71.4
1	4.3	8.4	10.0	10.5	14.3	11.1	12.0	10.1	10.4	10.0
2	4.3	4.5	3.3	6.1	12.7	8.0	8.0	8.9	6.8	6.6
3-4	4.3	2.5	7.8	5.2	11.1	7.1	12.0	8.6	8.8	5.5
5+	4.3	3.1	11.1	5.4	4.8	8.2	4.0	12.0	6.8	6.5
N of Valid	46	13,708	90	14,829	63	11,440	50	8,353	249	48,330
N of Miss	7	2,523	5	1,851	8	1,674	7	1,071	27	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.5	92.2	86.7	86.2	78.1	81.6	89.8	78.2	86.0	85.4
1	2.1	4.4	6.7	6.6	14.1	7.7	8.2	7.7	8.0	6.4
2	4.3	1.6	3.3	3.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	5.4	2.0	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.9	6.2	3.0	2.0	3.8	2.0	2.2
5+	2.1	1.0	3.3	2.2	1.6	3.4	0.0	4.9	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	47	13,625	90	14,768	64	11,390	49	8,311	250	48,094
N of Miss	6	2,606	5	1,912	7	1,724	8	1,113	26	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.1	88.9	82.2	83.4	78.1	81.0	93.9	80.5	84.7	83.9
1	6.5	6.2	10.0	7.9	12.5	7.8	4.1	7.0	8.8	7.2
2	0.0	2.3	3.3	3.6	3.1	4.5	0.0	4.5	2.0	3.6
3-4	2.2	1.2	1.1	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.2
5+	2.2	1.4	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.9	0.0	4.9	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	46	13,659	90	14,780	64	11,430	49	8,331	249	48,200
N of Miss	7	2,572	5	1,900	7	1,684	8	1,093	27	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	56.5	67.0	42.2	55.5	40.3	48.7	52.0	45.1	46.4	55.3
1	8.7	14.0	18.9	14.7	17.7	12.6	12.0	10.1	15.3	13.2
2	8.7	7.1	8.9	9.0	11.3	10.3	8.0	9.7	9.3	8.9
3-4	10.9	4.9	12.2	8.0	11.3	9.9	20.0	10.2	13.3	7.9
5+	15.2	7.0	17.8	12.8	19.4	18.6	8.0	25.0	15.7	14.6
N of Valid	46	13,652	90	14,808	62	11,413	50	8,324	248	48,197
N of Miss	7	2,579	5	1,872	9	1,701	7	1,100	28	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	14.3	31.0	21.3	26.9	25.0	26.6	37.5	29.9	24.3	28.5
Safe	66.7	53.7	60.7	57.6	60.9	56.0	50.0	52.8	59.7	55.3
Not safe	16.7	11.4	13.5	12.2	7.8	13.6	12.5	13.0	12.3	12.4
Very not safe	2.4	3.9	4.5	3.4	6.2	3.8	0.0	4.2	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	42	13,127	89	14,232	64	10,996	48	7,985	243	46,340
N of Miss	11	3,104	6	2,448	7	2,118	9	1,439	33	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	11.1	14.7	13.3	12.3	10.8	14.9	18.0	17.0	13.2	14.4
At a school	53.3	63.2	64.4	65.9	60.0	62.9	72.0	61.6	62.8	63.7
No preference	26.7	10.6	18.9	12.9	18.5	14.2	10.0	15.1	18.4	13.0
I don't know	8.9	11.5	3.3	8.8	10.8	7.9	0.0	6.3	5.6	8.9
N of Valid	45	13,454	90	14,570	65	11,259	50	8,194	250	47,477
N of Miss	8	2,777	5	2,110	6	1,855	7	1,230	26	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	71.1	59.6	70.6	61.1	50.8	57.0	61.2	61.8	63.8	59.8
No	4.4	12.0	5.9	12.3	19.7	16.0	20.4	18.6	12.1	14.2
I don't know	24.4	28.4	23.5	26.6	29.5	27.0	18.4	19.7	24.2	26.0
N of Valid	45	13,201	85	14,360	61	11,095	49	8,051	240	46,707
N of Miss	8	3,030	10	2,320	10	2,019	8	1,373	36	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	11.6	25.1	9.3	18.7	27.4	15.1	22.0	14.2	17.0	18.9
Somewhat better	16.3	16.1	23.3	17.6	9.7	17.1	10.0	16.4	15.8	16.9
Stayed the same	51.2	43.5	40.7	46.6	40.3	50.4	58.0	52.6	46.1	47.7
Somewhat worse	16.3	11.2	18.6	12.7	19.4	12.8	10.0	12.0	16.6	12.2
Much worse	4.7	4.2	8.1	4.3	3.2	4.6	0.0	4.8	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	43	13,222	86	14,501	62	11,230	50	8,177	241	47,130
N of Miss	10	3,009	9	2,179	9	1,884	7	1,247	35	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.1	28.7	36.4	33.5	41.3	36.3	49.0	35.6	39.3	33.2
Rarely	15.6	19.1	23.9	21.9	25.4	20.6	5.9	18.9	19.0	20.3
Sometimes	37.8	25.6	28.4	25.1	19.0	23.6	29.4	23.6	27.9	24.6
Often	11.1	16.6	6.8	13.6	11.1	14.0	9.8	15.0	9.3	14.8
Always	4.4	9.9	4.5	5.9	3.2	5.5	5.9	6.9	4.5	7.1
N of Valid	45	13,391	88	14,631	63	11,318	51	8,248	247	47,588
N of Miss	8	2,840	7	2,049	8	1,796	6	1,176	29	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.6	32.8	44.3	41.0	43.8	43.4	58.8	42.9	45.1	39.6
Rarely	32.6	25.9	26.1	26.5	28.1	25.2	9.8	22.9	24.4	25.4
Sometimes	30.2	25.4	21.6	22.0	21.9	20.7	21.6	21.1	23.2	22.5
Often	2.3	10.7	5.7	7.3	4.7	7.5	7.8	8.9	5.3	8.6
Always	2.3	5.2	2.3	3.2	1.6	3.2	2.0	4.2	2.0	3.9
N of Valid	43	13,252	88	14,581	64	11,282	51	8,232	246	47,347
N of Miss	10	2,979	7	2,099	7	1,832	6	1,192	30	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.1	38.1	43.2	45.3	39.7	49.3	66.0	50.1	46.1	45.1
Rarely	26.2	20.2	27.3	20.1	25.4	17.0	12.0	17.2	23.5	18.9
Sometimes	19.0	19.0	22.7	16.7	20.6	17.0	10.0	15.8	18.9	17.3
Often	11.9	12.1	5.7	10.4	6.3	10.1	4.0	9.7	6.6	10.7
Always	4.8	10.5	1.1	7.5	7.9	6.6	8.0	7.2	4.9	8.1
N of Valid	42	13,291	88	14,585	63	11,278	50	8,230	243	47,384
N of Miss	11	2,940	7	2,095	8	1,836	7	1,194	33	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.2	59.2	60.2	58.7	60.0	56.0	66.0	56.0	59.8	57.7
Yes	48.8	40.8	39.8	41.3	40.0	44.0	34.0	44.0	40.2	42.3
N of Valid	43	13,018	83	14,204	65	11,021	50	8,012	241	46,255
N of Miss	10	3,213	12	2,476	6	2,093	7	1,412	35	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.2	15.7	23.0	18.5	24.2	21.4	27.5	21.4	24.1	18.9
Most of the time	20.0	14.0	25.3	16.9	9.7	17.5	13.7	16.4	18.0	16.1
Some of the time	28.9	24.8	18.4	26.6	25.8	27.2	21.6	27.6	22.9	26.4
A little of the time	15.6	23.1	19.5	19.4	22.6	16.1	7.8	15.2	17.1	18.9
None of the time	13.3	22.4	13.8	18.6	17.7	17.8	29.4	19.4	18.0	19.6
N of Valid	45	13,398	87	14,664	62	11,338	51	8,259	245	47,659
N of Miss	8	2,833	8	2,016	9	1,776	6	1,165	31	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.3	11.7	17.2	13.3	13.3	15.0	20.0	15.2	15.4	13.6
Most of the time	11.6	9.5	10.3	10.6	13.3	11.6	16.0	10.9	12.5	10.6
Some of the time	27.9	14.4	20.7	16.7	16.7	19.3	16.0	20.9	20.0	17.4
A little of the time	23.3	18.1	18.4	17.5	18.3	17.7	12.0	16.6	17.9	17.5
None of the time	27.9	46.3	33.3	41.9	38.3	36.3	36.0	36.4	34.2	40.9
N of Valid	43	13,247	87	14,559	60	11,283	50	8,223	240	47,312
N of Miss	10	2,984	8	2,121	11	1,831	7	1,201	36	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	30.2	19.8	31.4	23.1	22.6	24.9	27.5	23.2	28.1	22.6
Most of the time	27.9	14.5	19.8	17.1	16.1	18.6	11.8	17.8	18.6	16.9
Some of the time	14.0	16.9	11.6	18.2	19.4	19.9	11.8	21.8	14.0	18.9
A little of the time	9.3	15.9	12.8	14.5	19.4	12.9	9.8	12.9	13.2	14.2
None of the time	18.6	32.9	24.4	27.1	22.6	23.6	39.2	24.3	26.0	27.4
N of Valid	43	13,192	86	14,552	62	11,268	51	8,225	242	47,237
N of Miss	10	3,039	9	2,128	9	1,846	6	1,199	34	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	4.7	10.2	14.9	11.6	11.3	13.5	17.6	14.1	12.8	12.1
Most of the time	9.3	8.3	5.7	9.3	17.7	10.4	5.9	10.0	9.5	9.4
Some of the time	20.9	12.1	20.7	14.1	12.9	16.6	13.7	17.7	17.3	14.7
A little of the time	18.6	15.7	18.4	16.0	14.5	17.5	13.7	17.2	16.5	16.5
None of the time	46.5	53.7	40.2	49.0	43.5	42.1	49.0	41.0	44.0	47.3
N of Valid	43	13,261	87	14,585	62	11,298	51	8,228	243	47,372
N of Miss	10	2,970	8	2,095	9	1,816	6	1,196	33	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	16.2	18.4	16.3	17.7	19.2	23.5	19.8	18.5	17.6
Most of the time	16.3	13.4	11.5	14.3	19.4	15.3	9.8	15.5	14.0	14.5
Some of the time	32.6	17.7	13.8	20.6	24.2	22.1	19.6	21.7	21.0	20.4
A little of the time	9.3	17.6	25.3	17.4	21.0	16.5	13.7	16.0	18.9	17.0
None of the time	27.9	35.1	31.0	31.4	17.7	26.9	33.3	26.8	27.6	30.6
N of Valid	43	13,092	87	14,517	62	11,279	51	8,231	243	47,119
N of Miss	10	3,139	8	2,163	9	1,835	6	1,193	33	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.3	14.9	20.9	16.7	13.1	17.3	21.6	17.1	17.0	16.4
Most of the time	11.6	8.5	11.6	9.6	13.1	10.8	5.9	10.1	10.8	9.7
Some of the time	20.9	11.1	17.4	12.2	13.1	14.7	21.6	15.3	17.8	13.1
A little of the time	9.3	13.9	15.1	14.6	14.8	14.7	5.9	15.1	12.0	14.5
None of the time	48.8	51.6	34.9	46.8	45.9	42.4	45.1	42.3	42.3	46.3
N of Valid	43	13,257	86	14,588	61	11,300	51	8,237	241	47,382
N of Miss	10	2,974	9	2,092	10	1,814	6	1,187	35	8,067