

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Madison County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	329	513	324	442
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	44.1	145	34.9	179	24.7	80	35.1	155
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	22.5	74	27.1	139	25.3	82	25.8	114
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	0.0	0	21.4	110	29.9	97	25.6	113
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	20.1	66	16.6	85	20.1	65	13.6	60
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.2	154	47.5	229	54.6	165	49.6	198
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	50.8	159	52.5	253	45.4	137	50.4	201
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.7	38	12.8	65	14.6	46	14.2	59
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	0.3	1	0.4	2	0.6	2	0.0	0
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	3.7	12	3.5	18	4.1	13	3.6	15
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.5	5	2.6	13	2.9	9	2.2	9
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	69.3	226	70.7	360	71.0	223	70.2	292
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	3.1	10	1.8	9	1.3	4	2.4	10
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	10.4	34	8.3	42	5.4	17	7.5	31
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

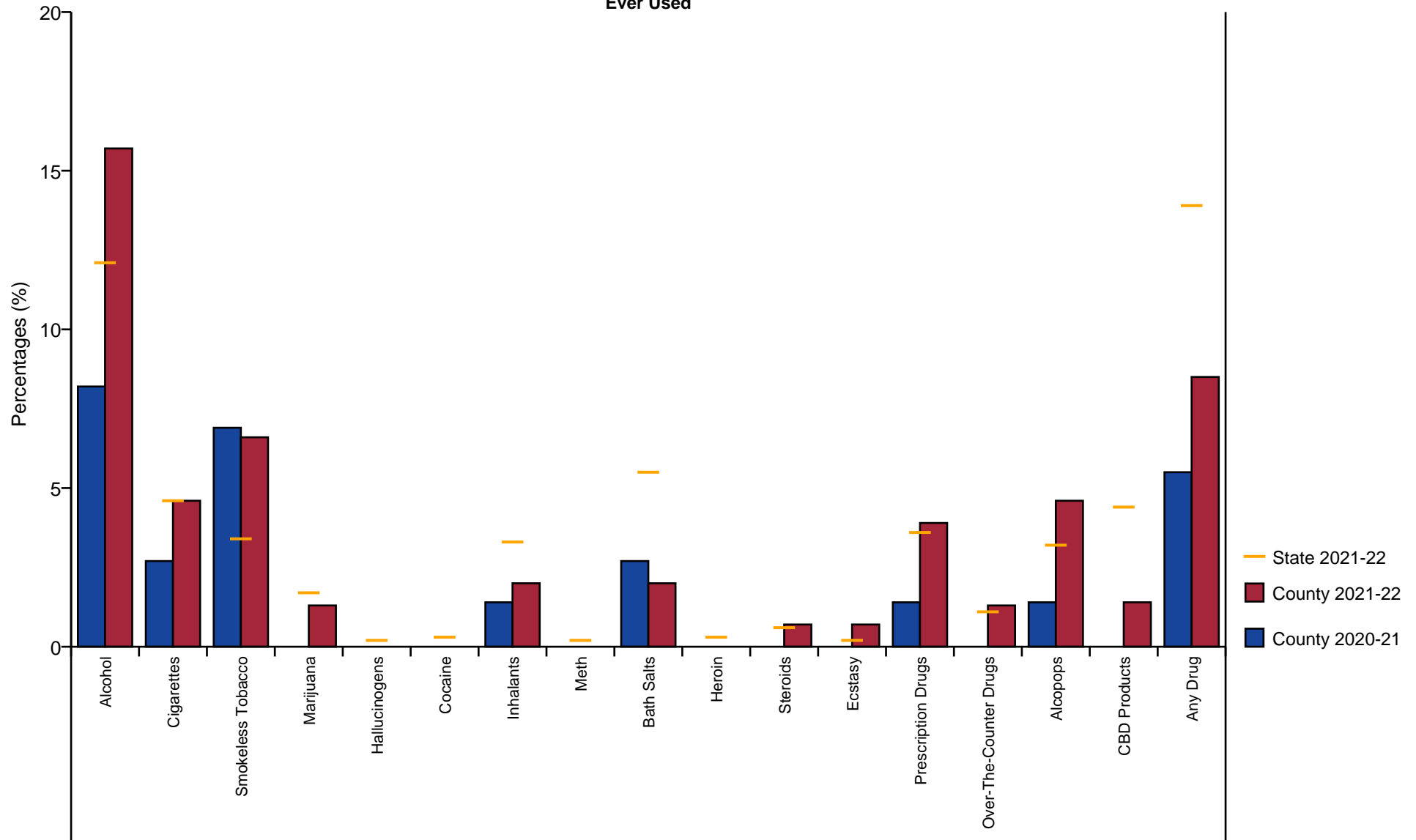
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Madison County

Ever Used



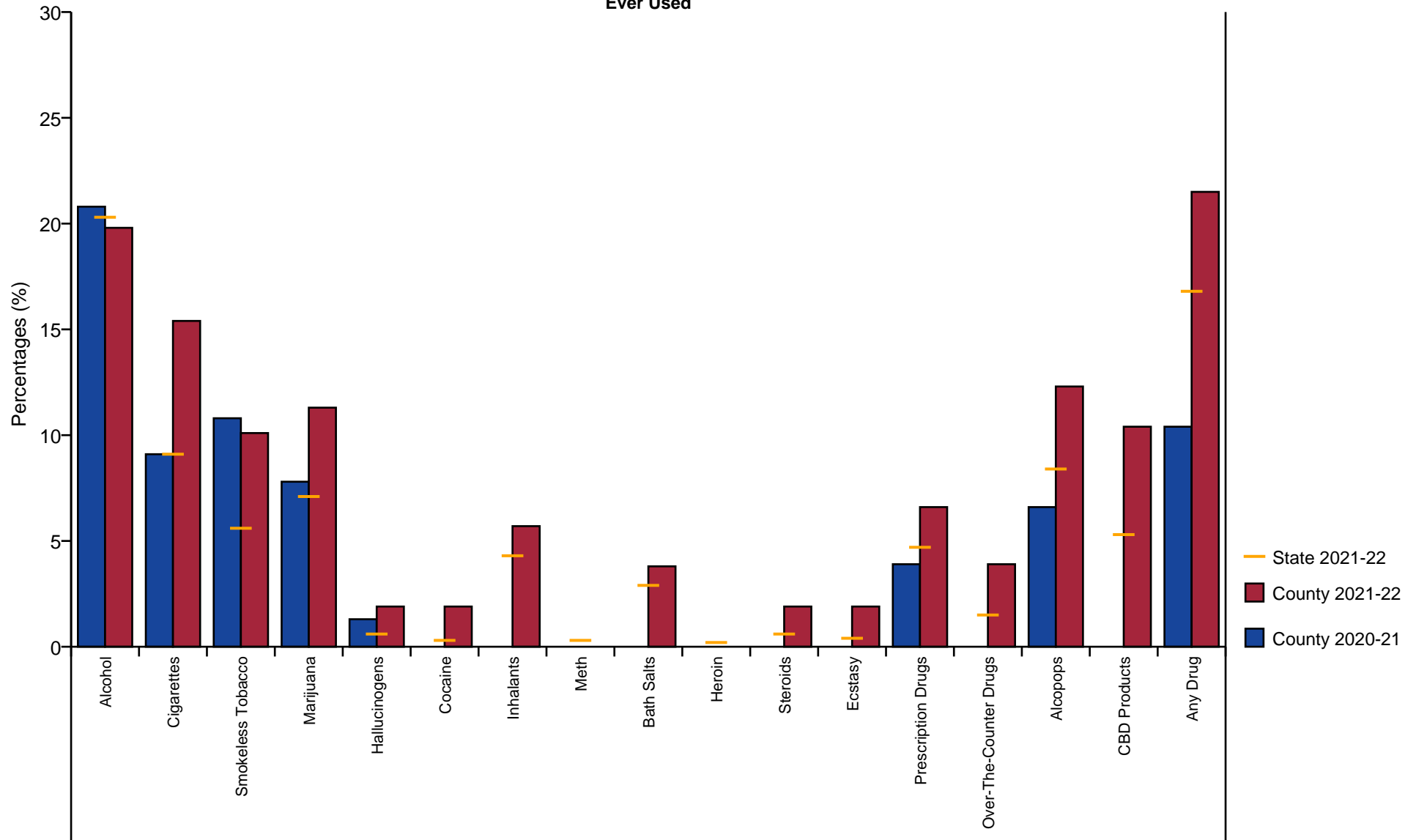
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Madison County

Ever Used

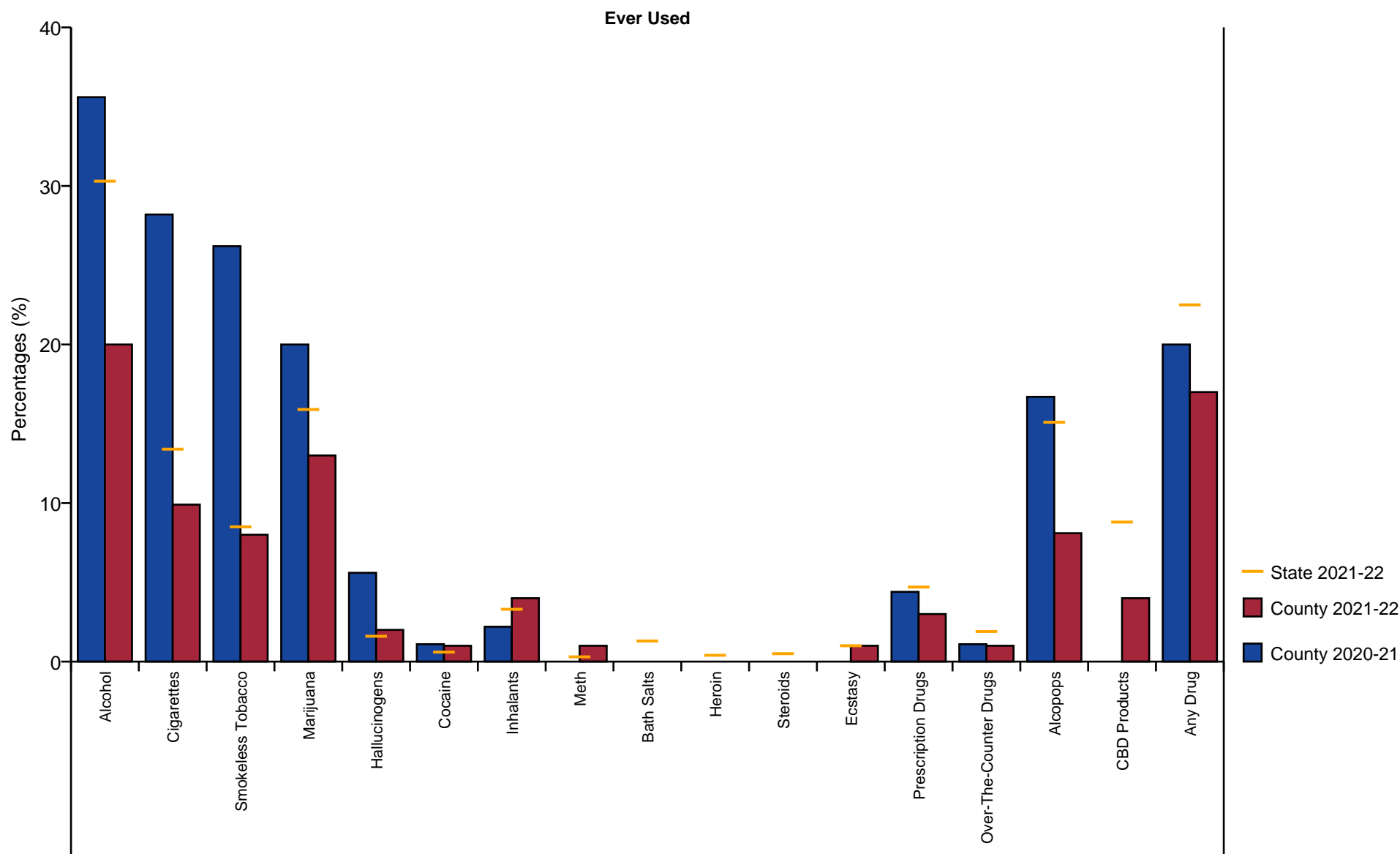


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Madison County



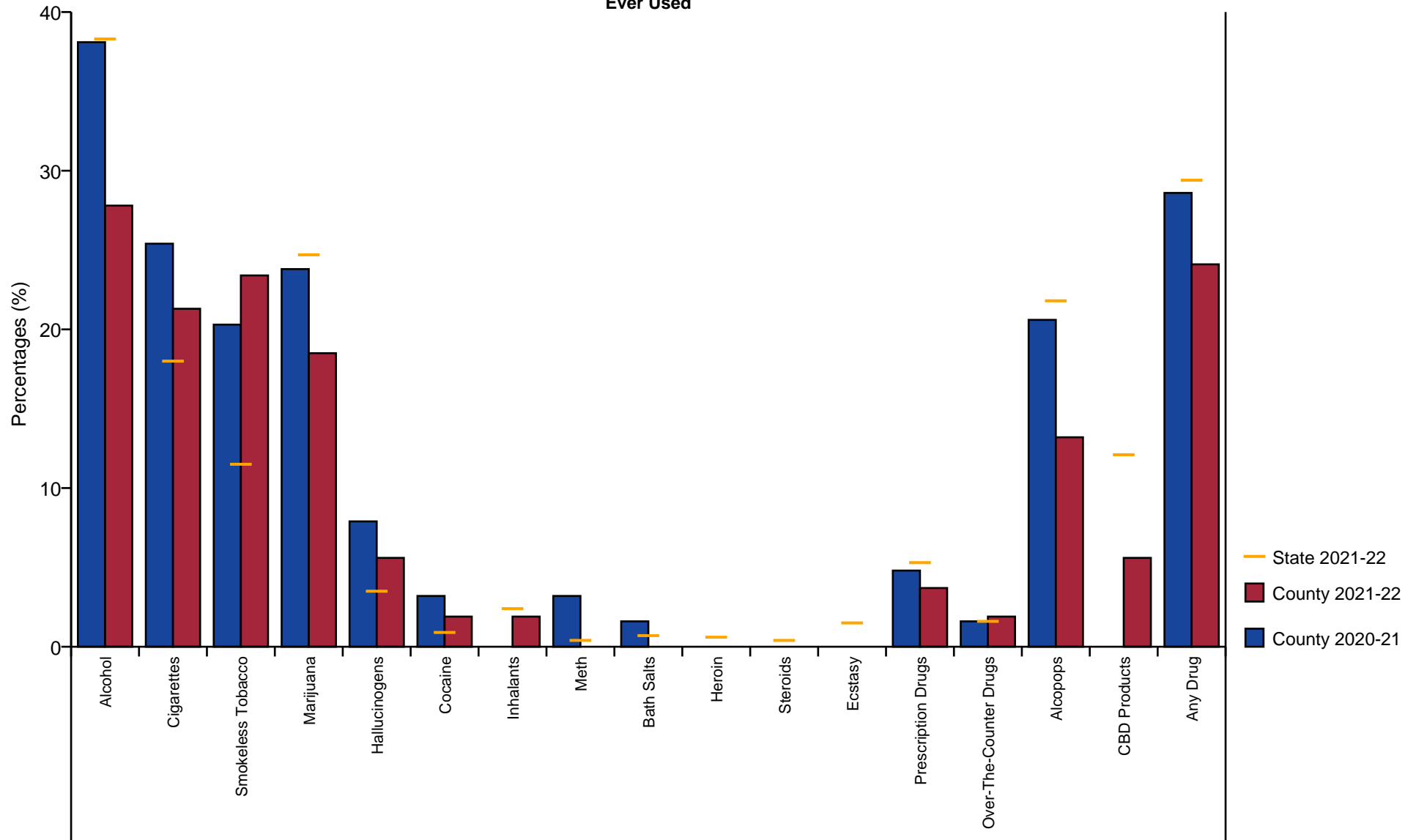
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Madison County

Ever Used



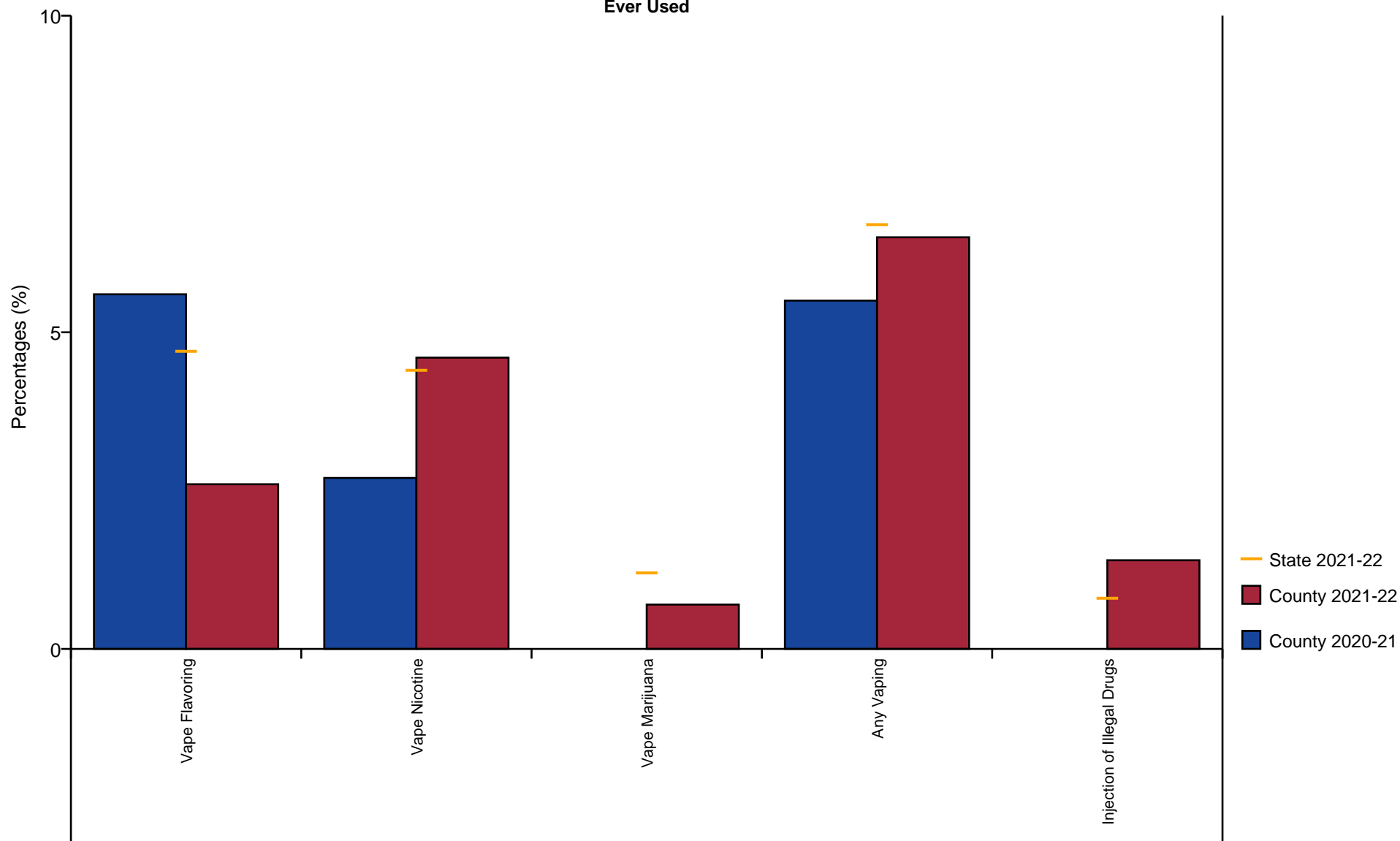
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Madison County

Ever Used

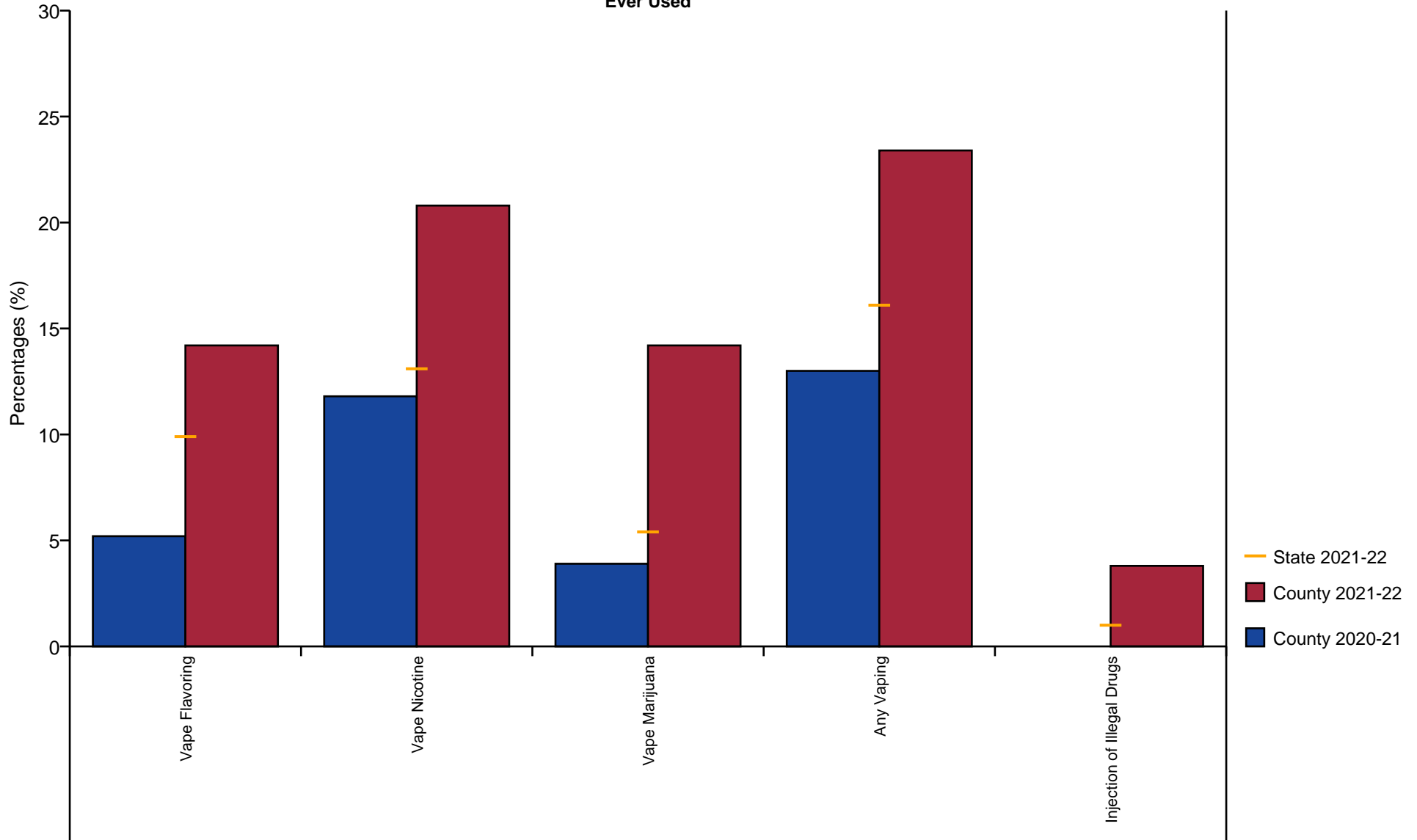


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Madison County

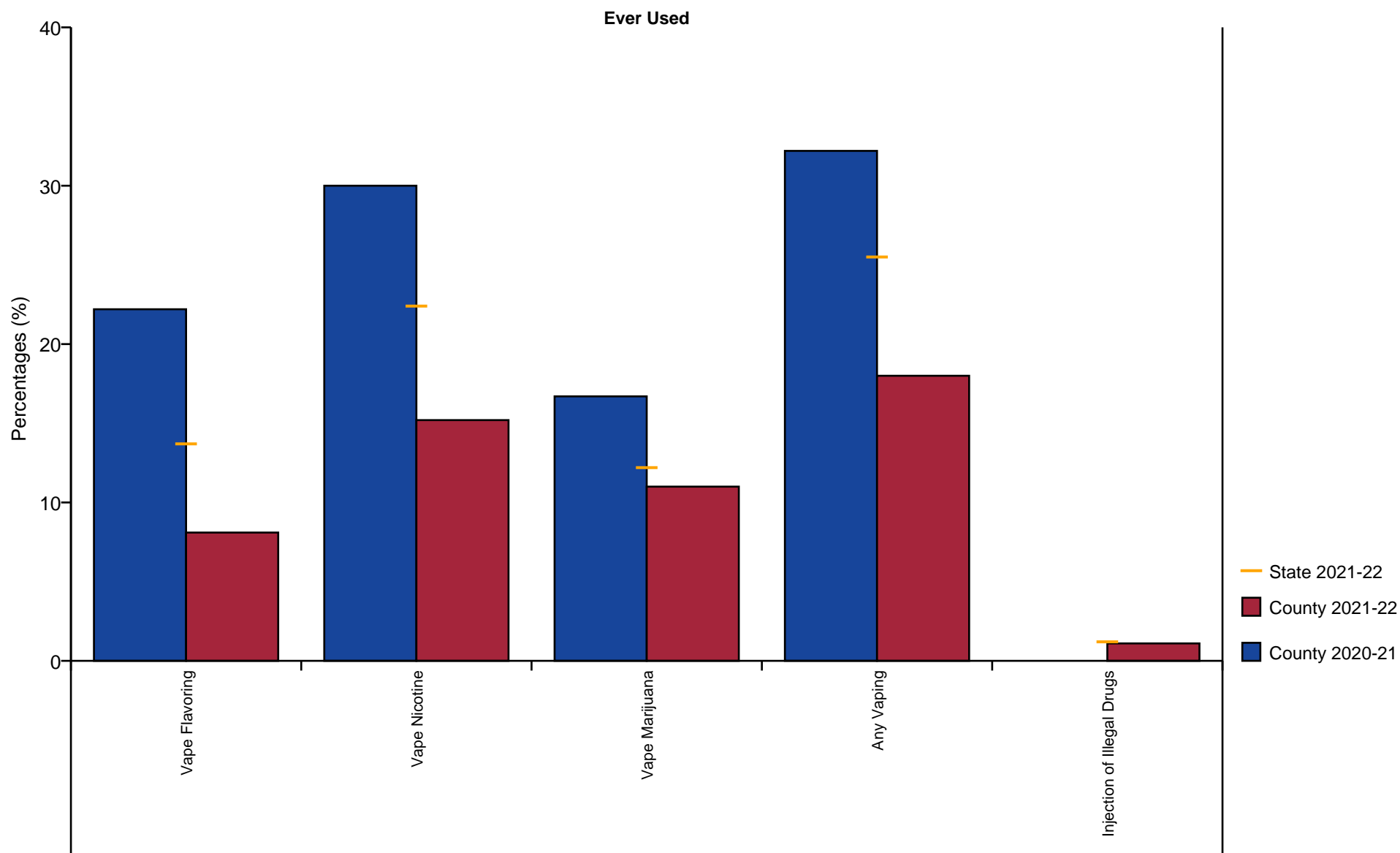
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

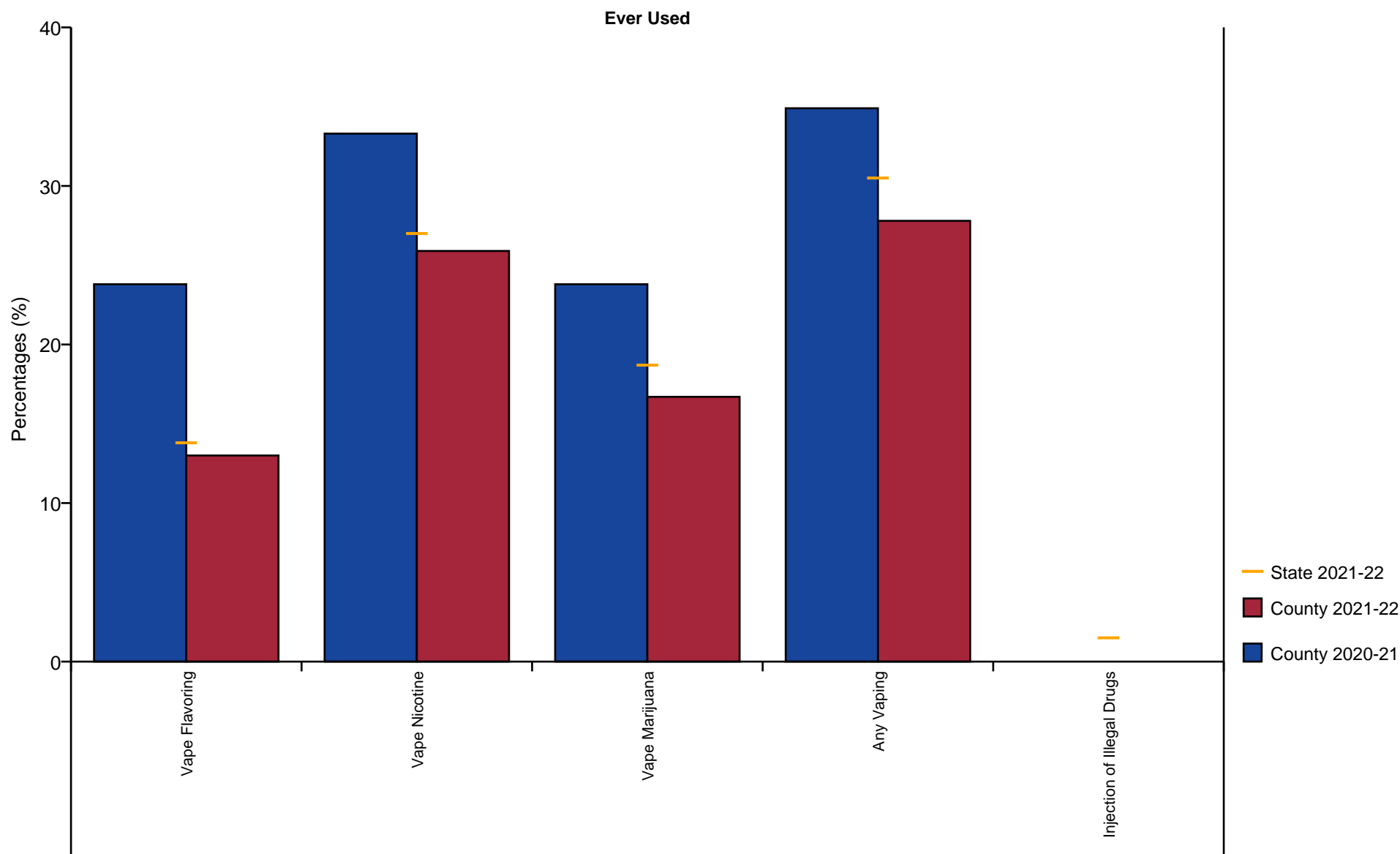
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Madison County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Madison County

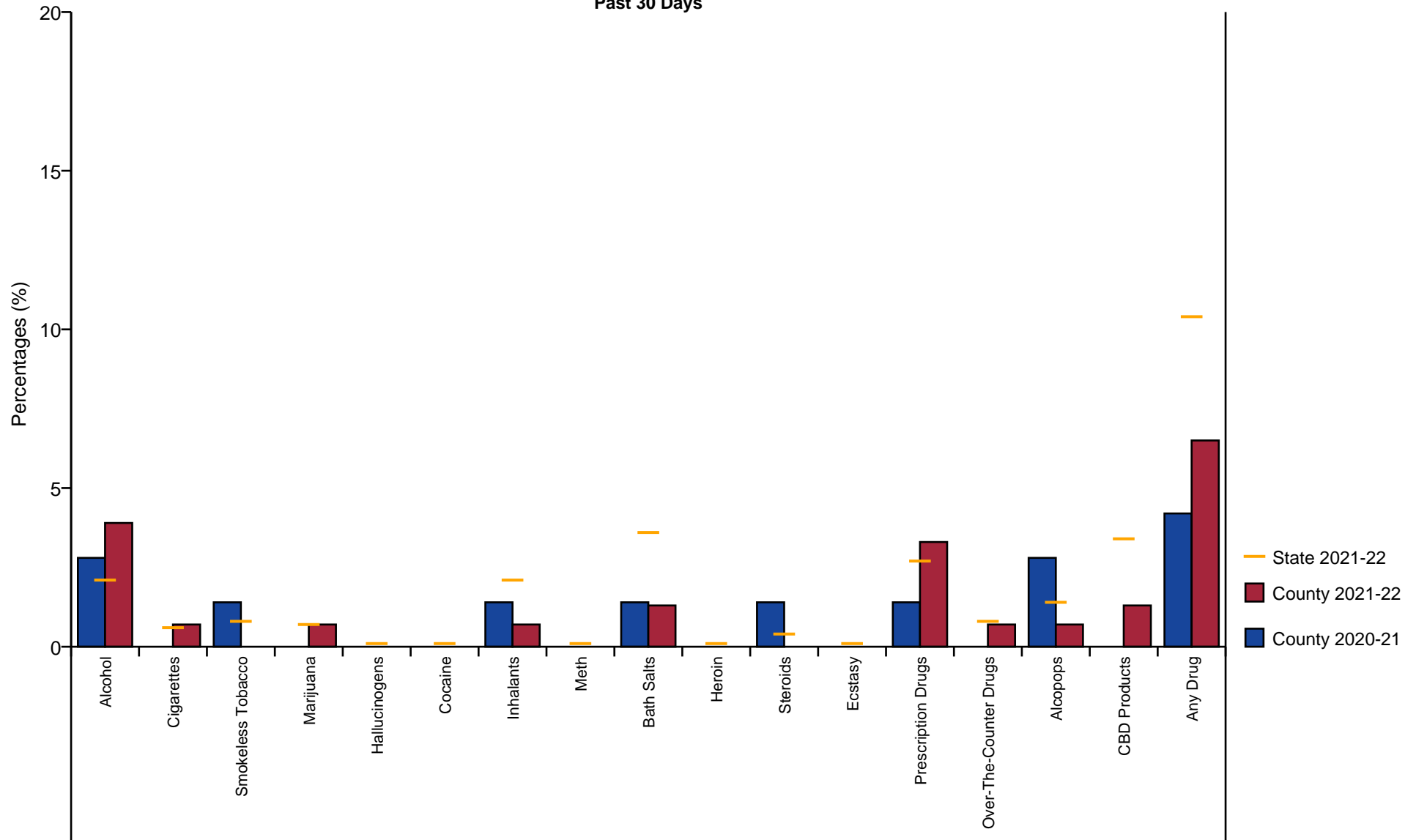


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Madison County

Past 30 Days



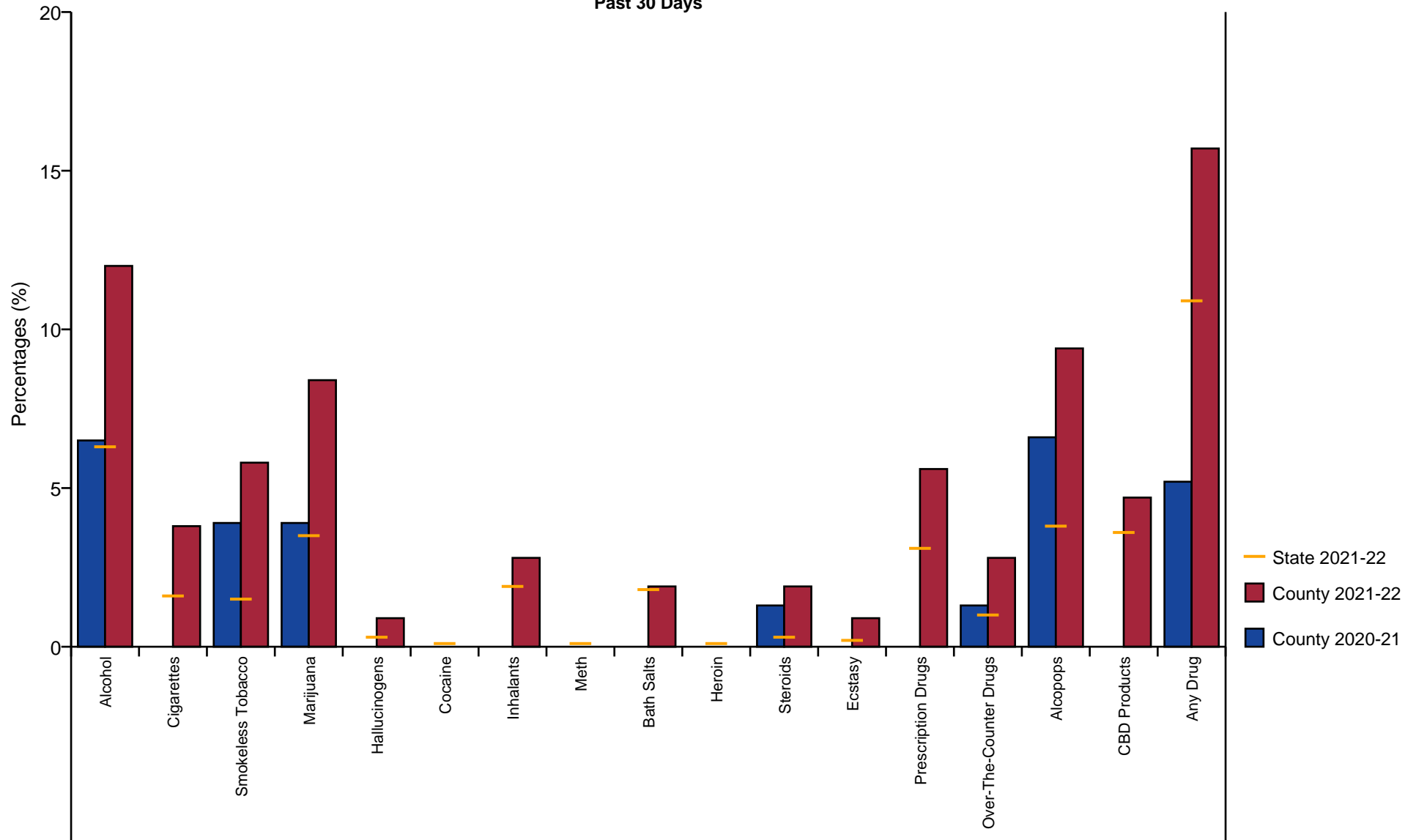
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Madison County

Past 30 Days

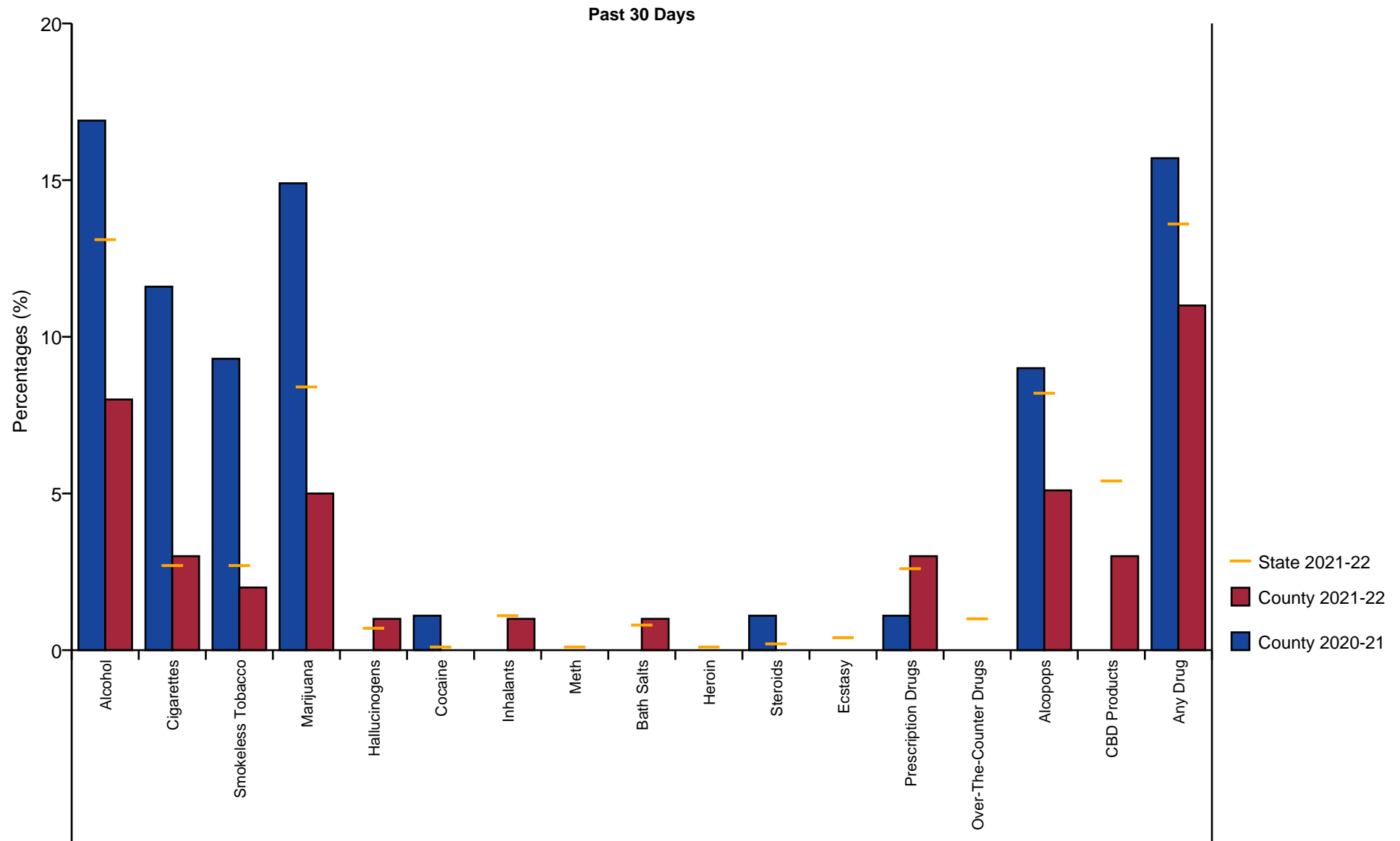


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Madison County

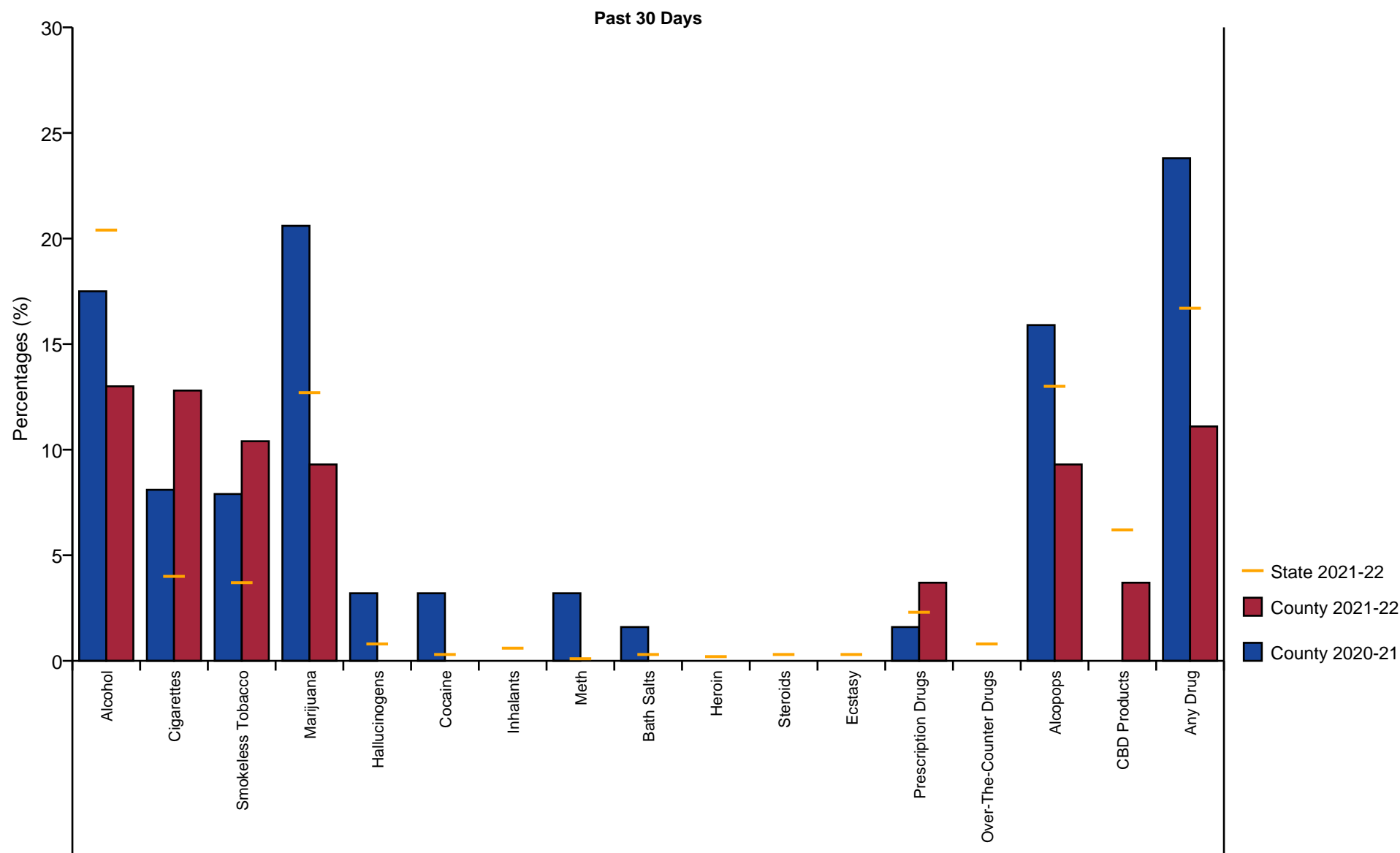


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Madison County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

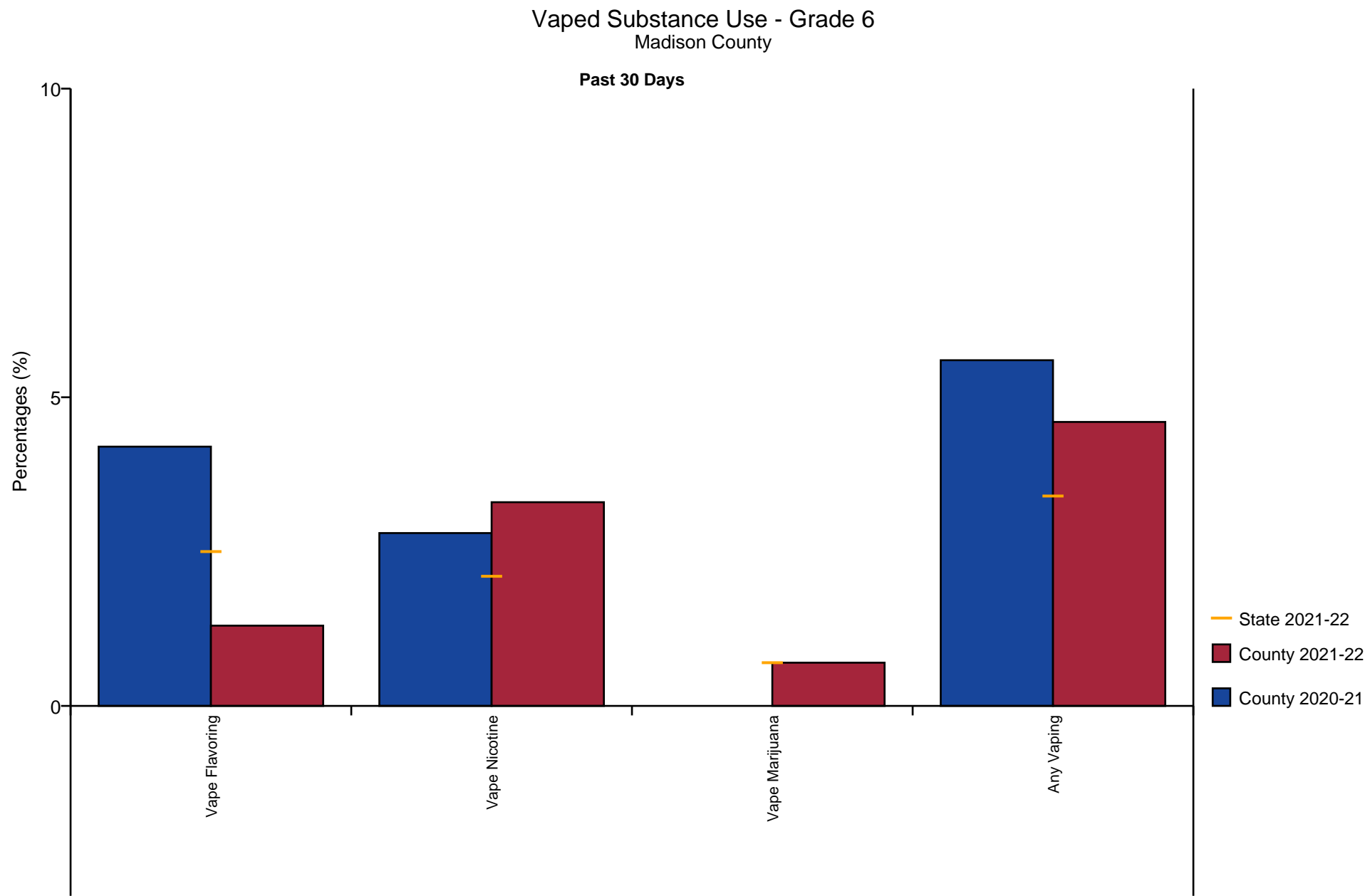


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

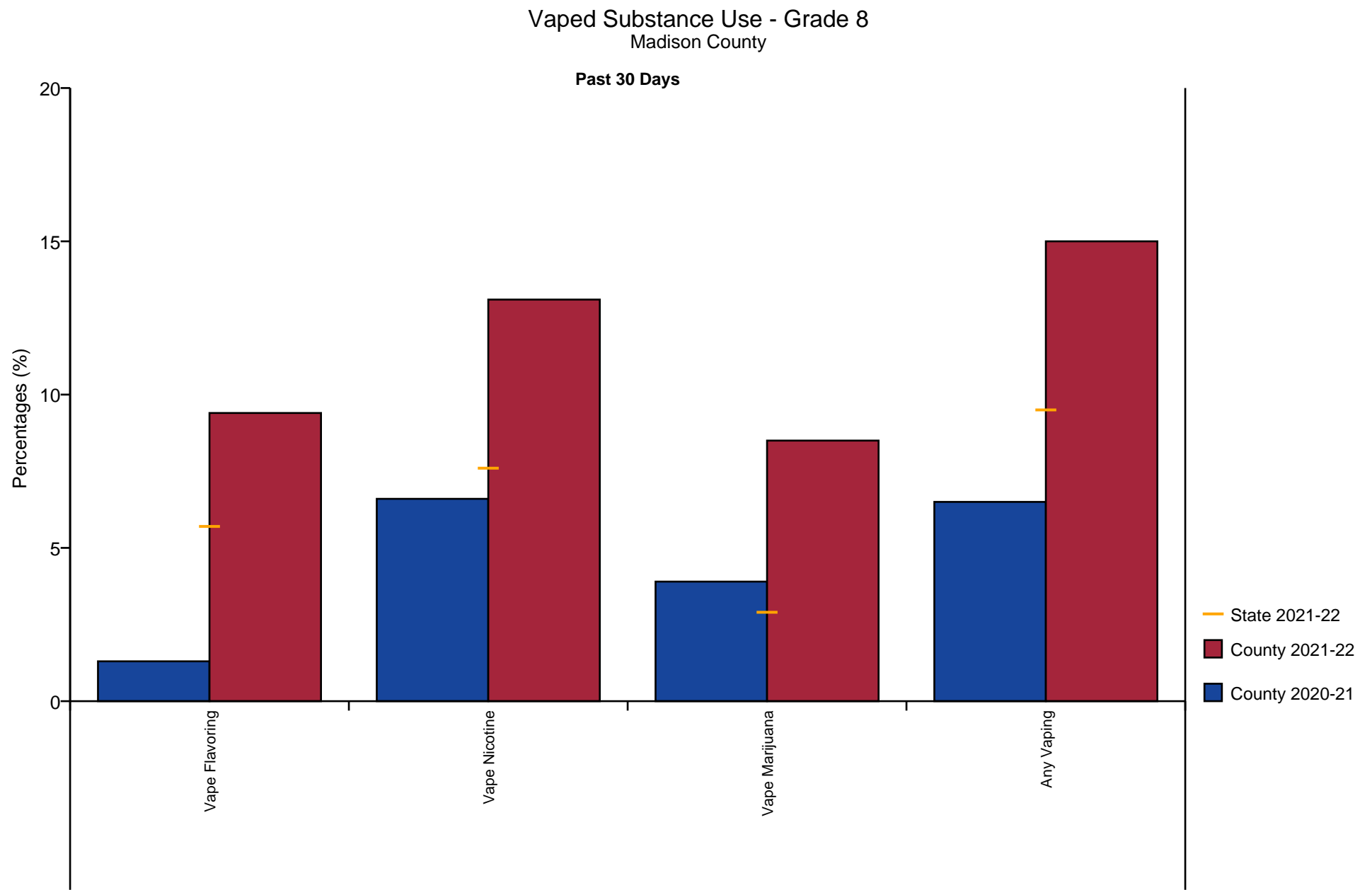


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

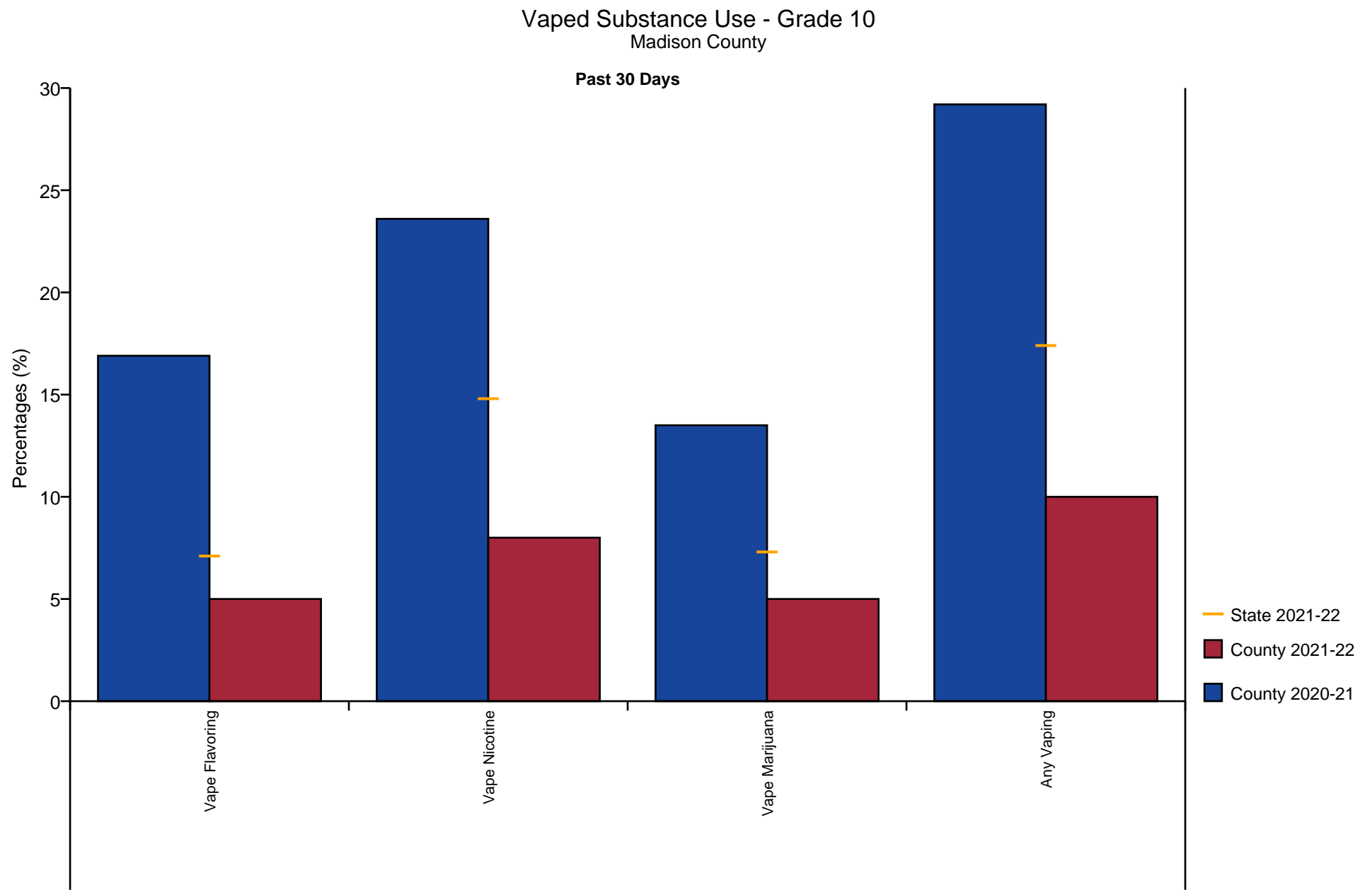


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Madison County

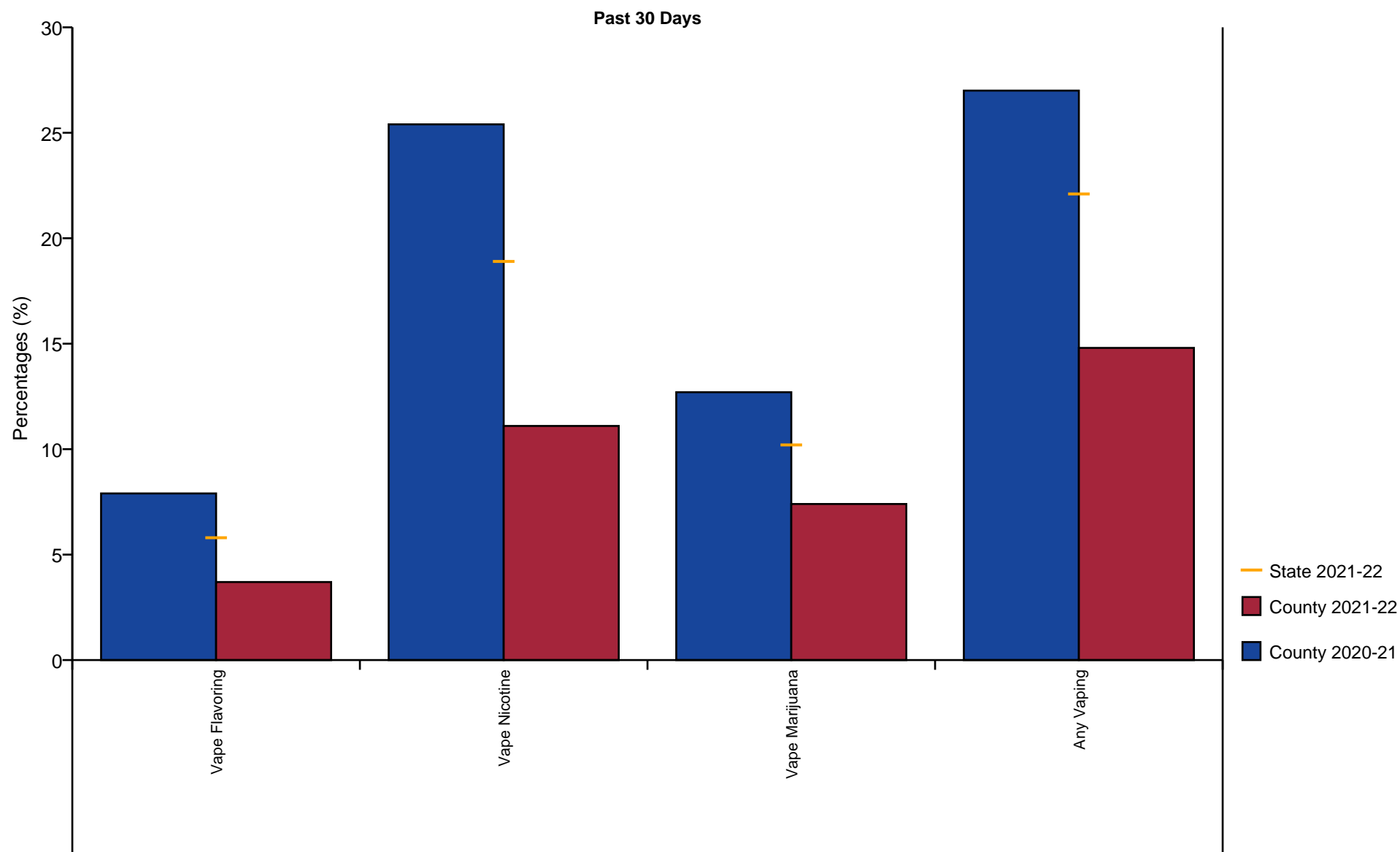


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

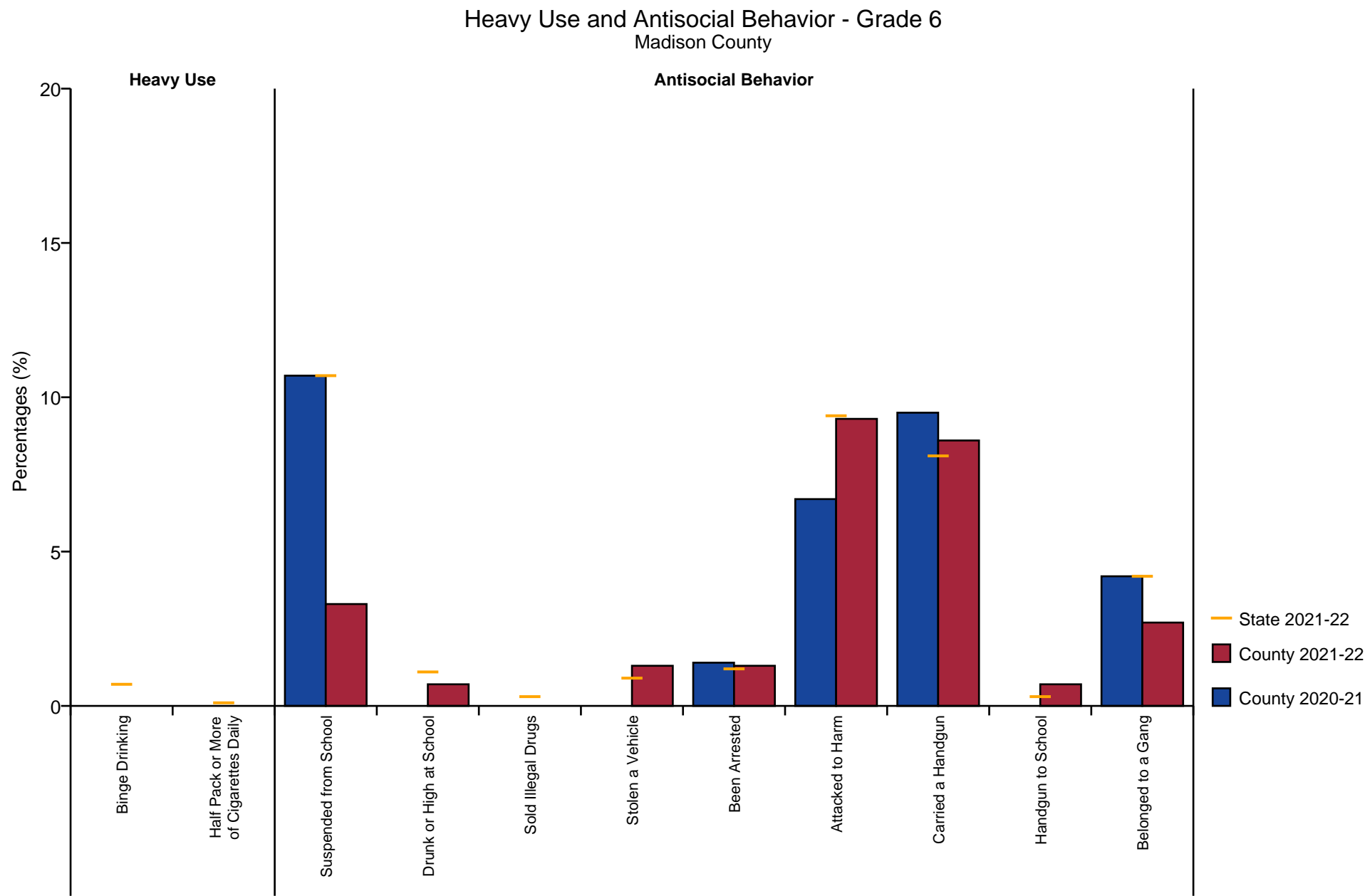


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

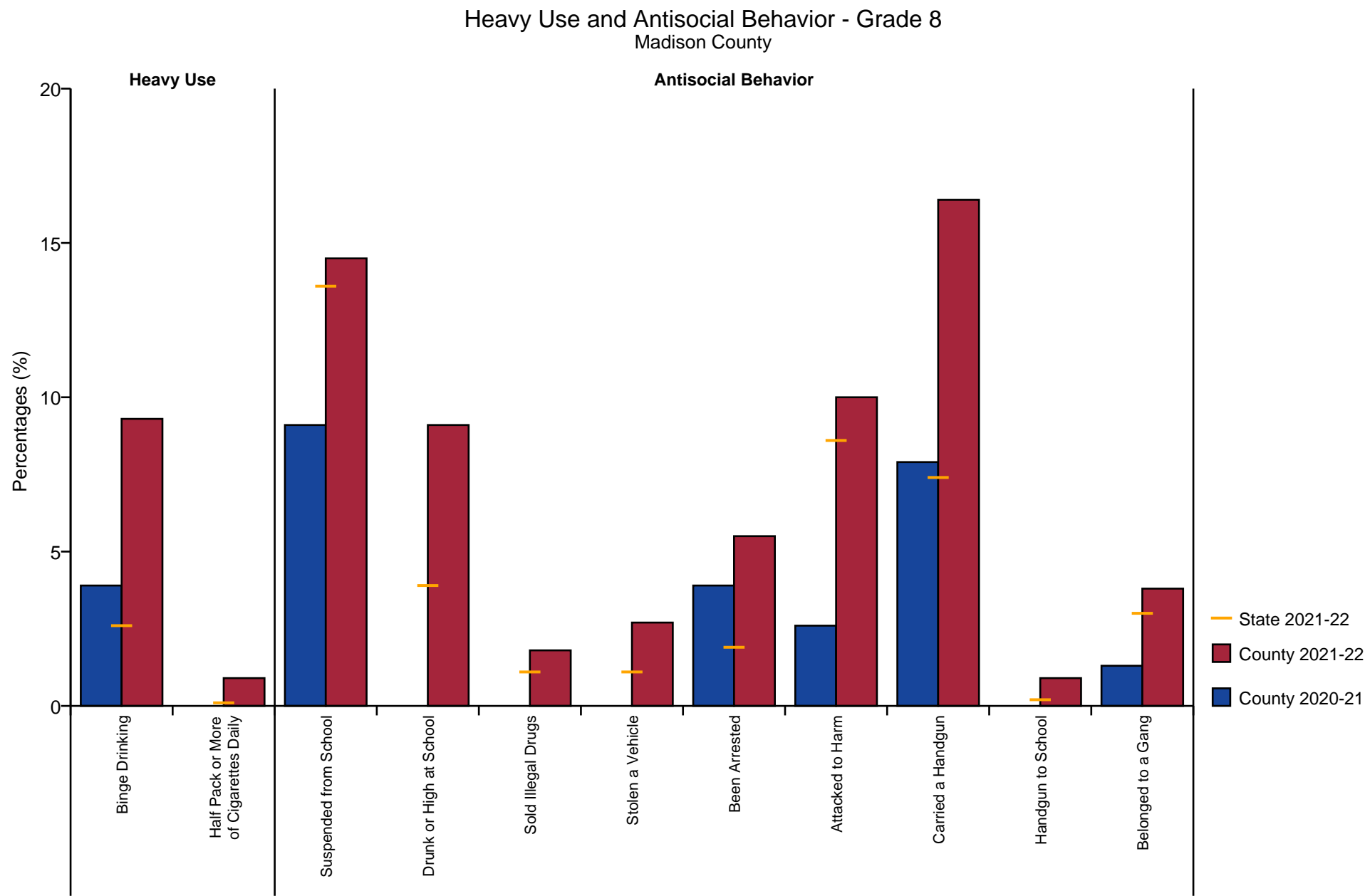


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

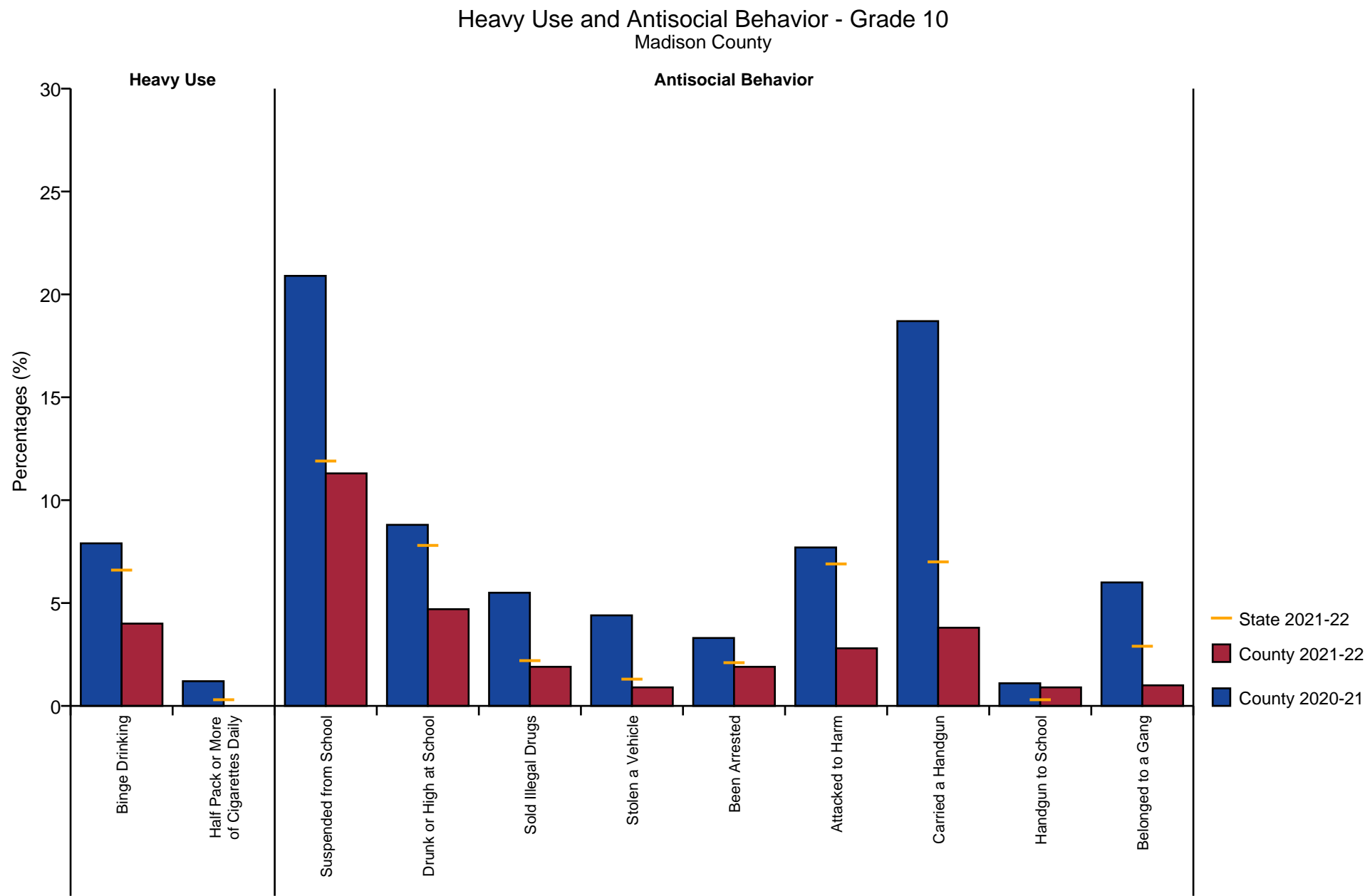


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Madison County

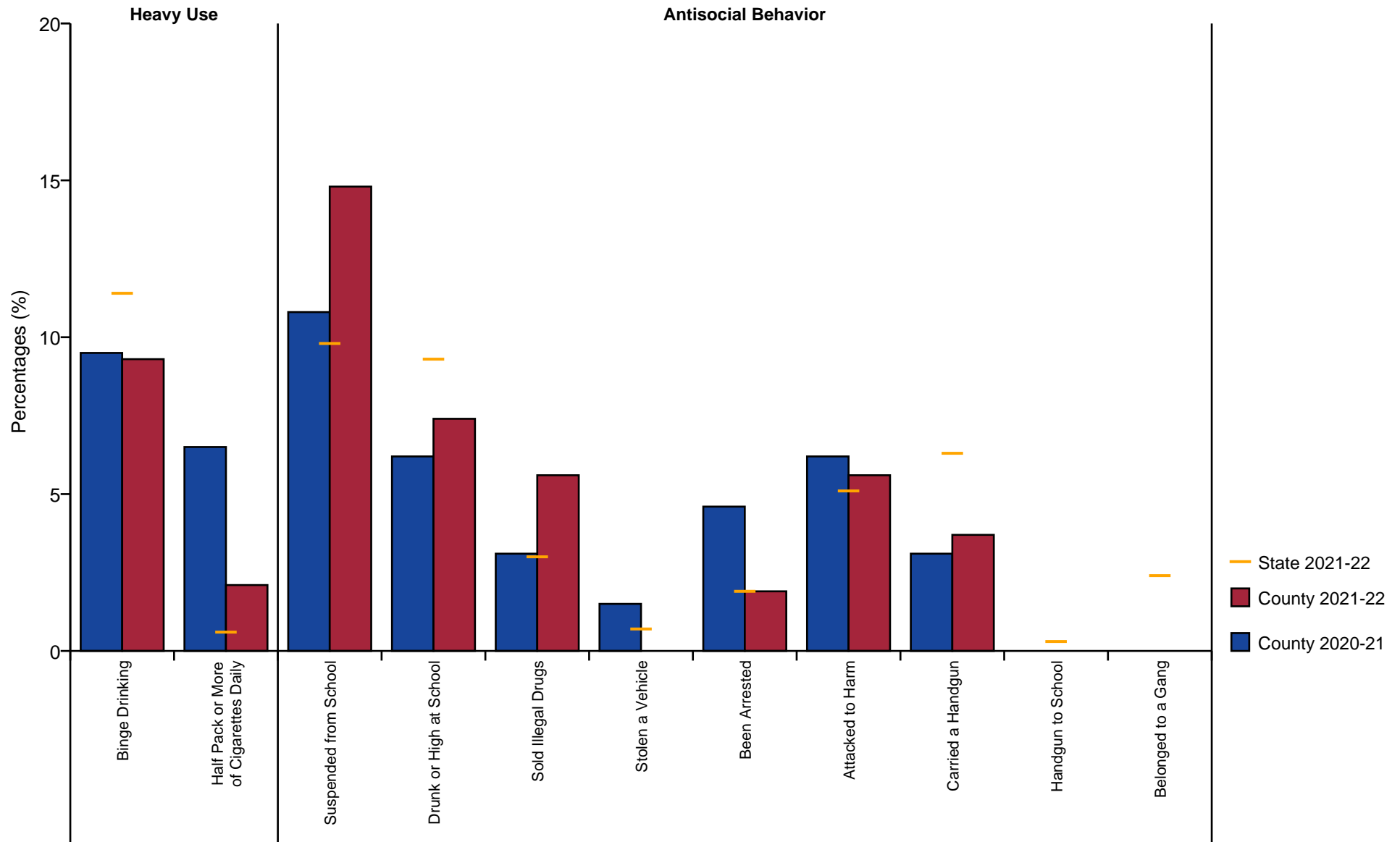
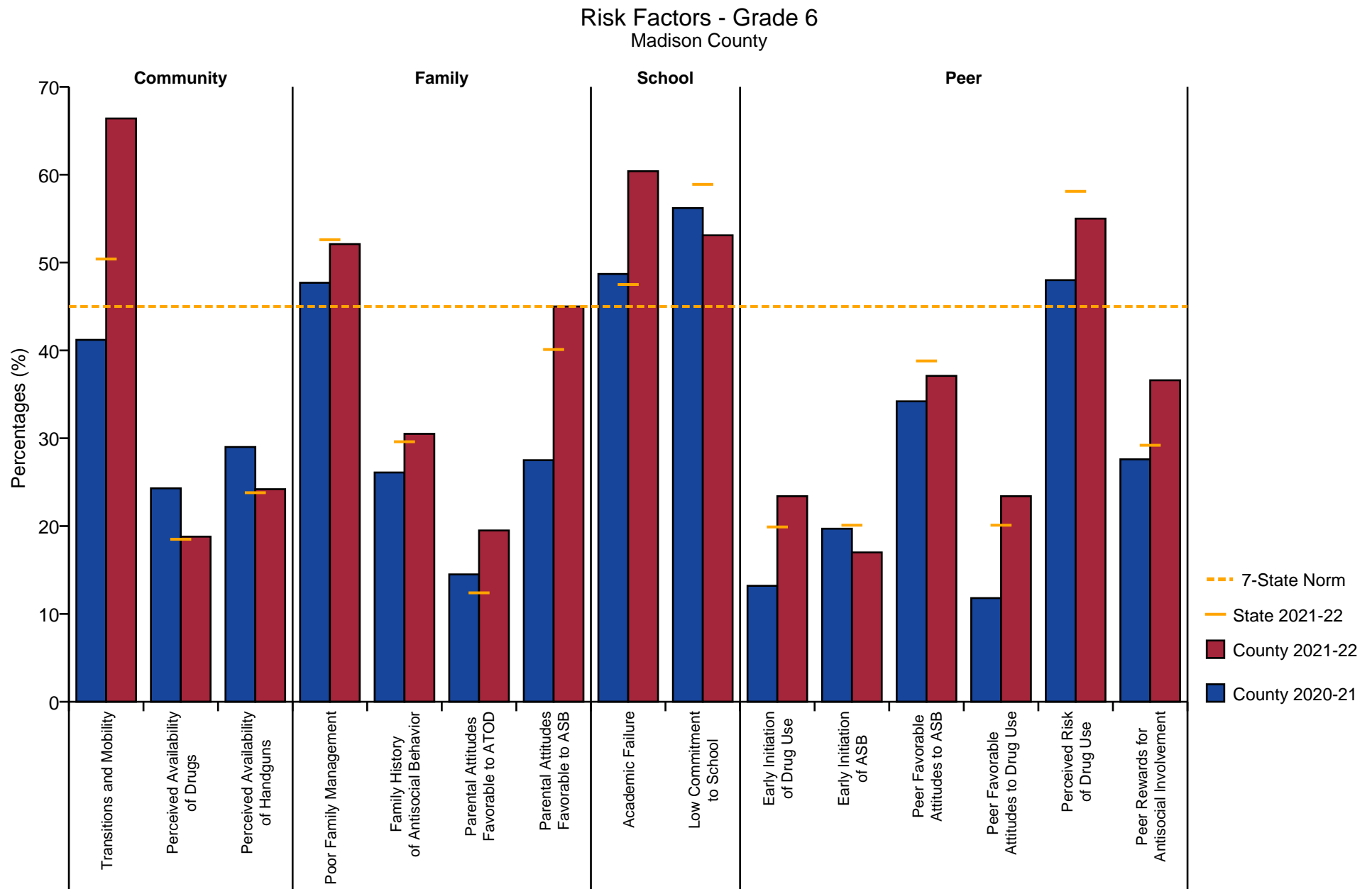


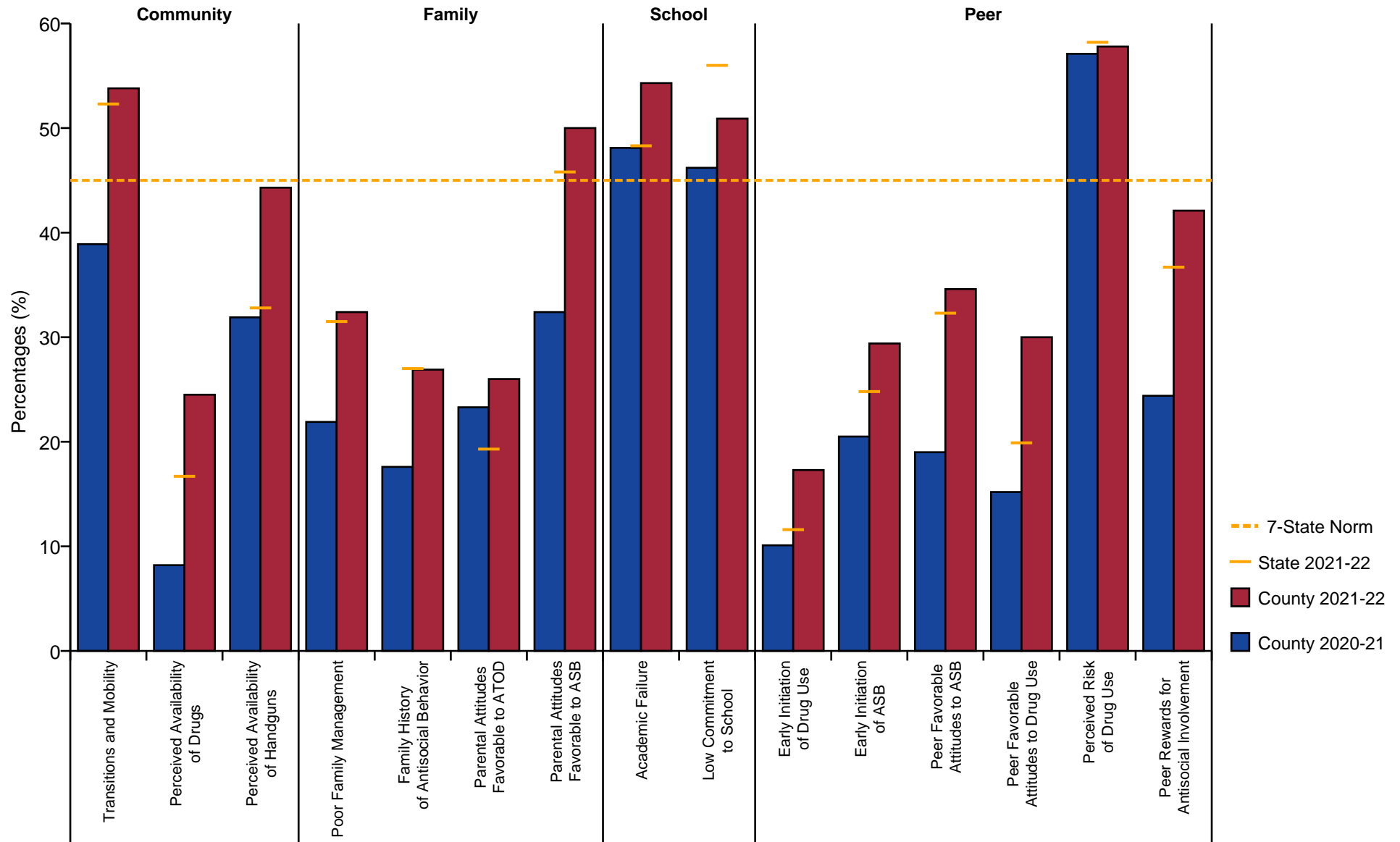
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

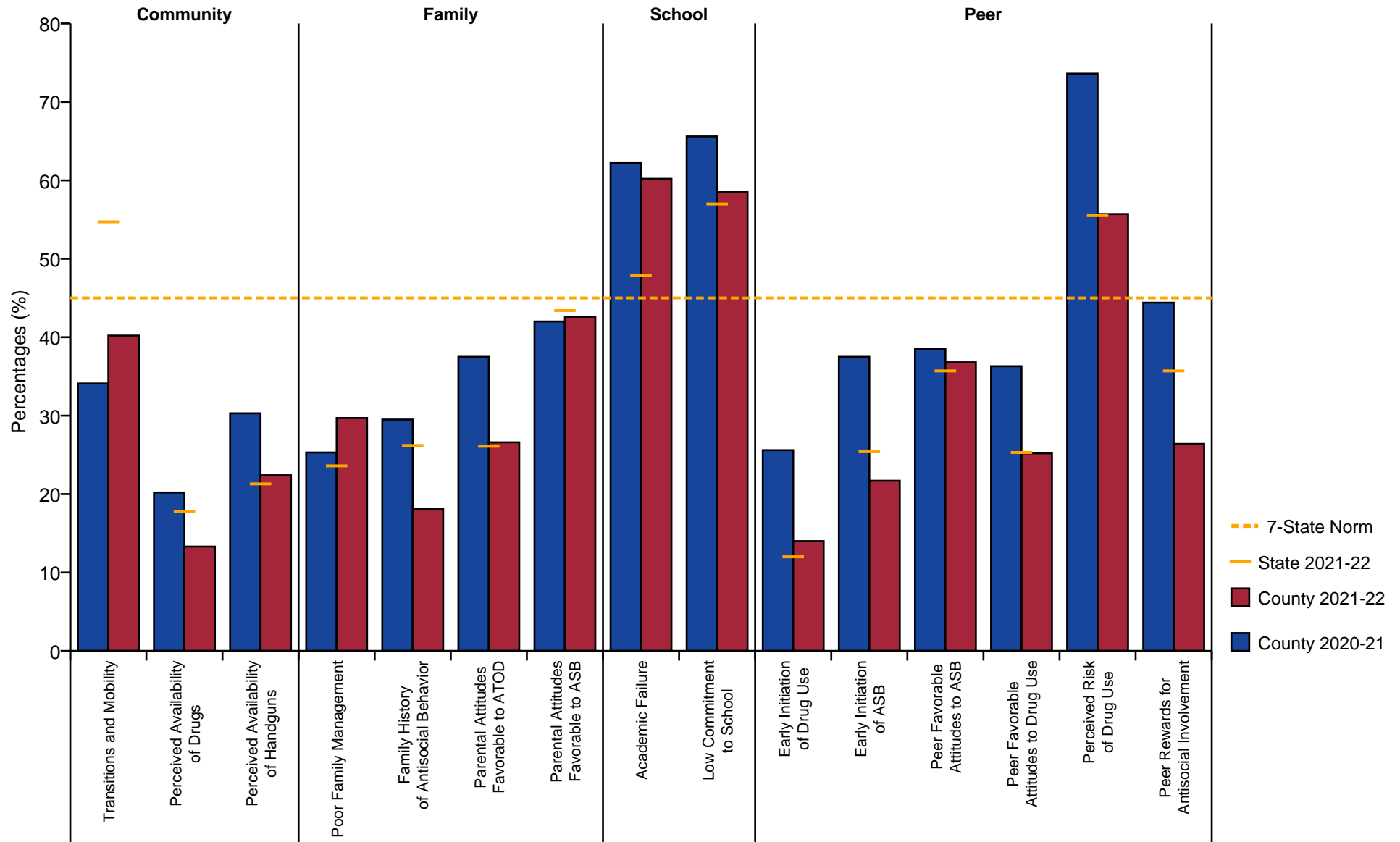
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

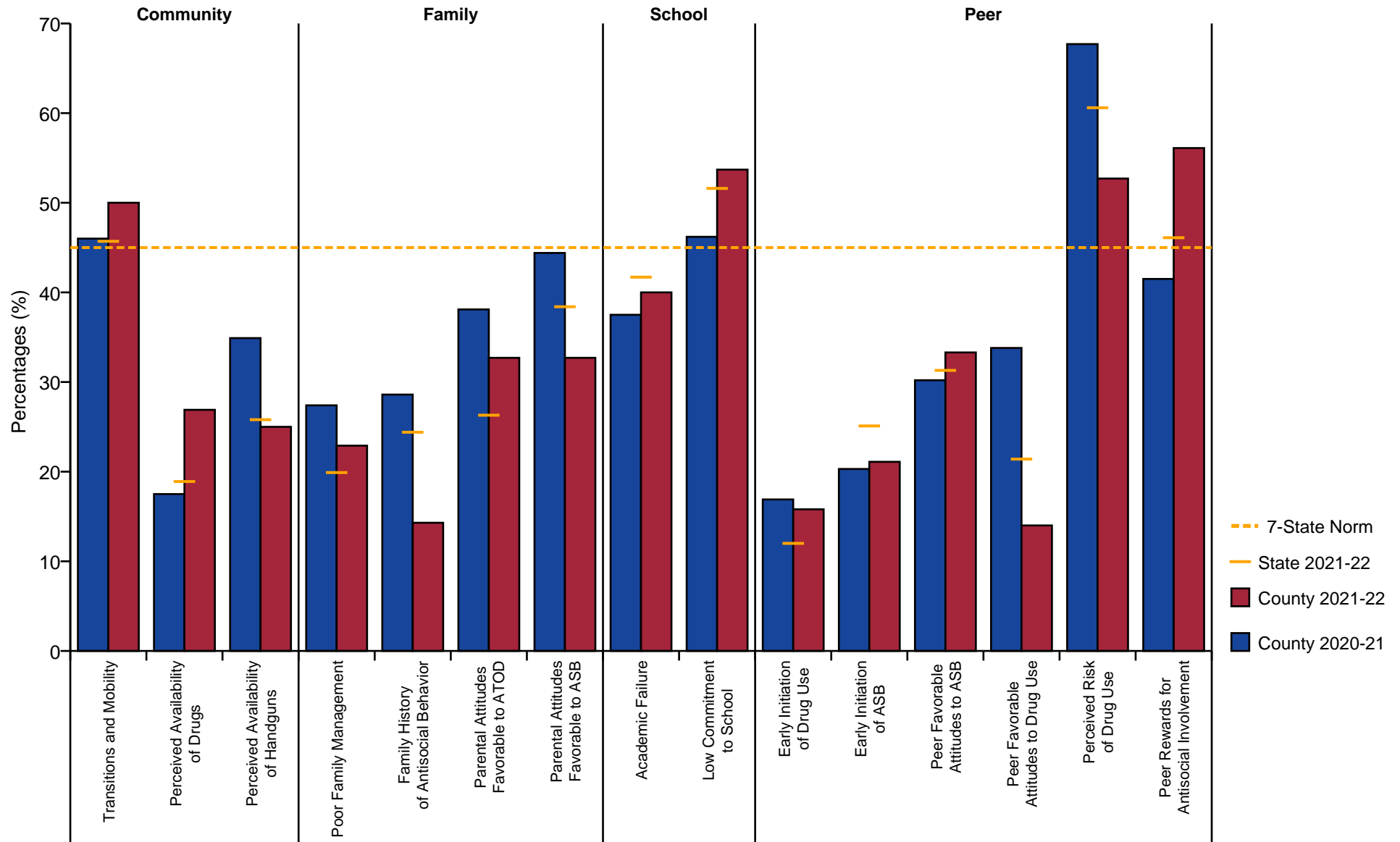
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Madison County

School

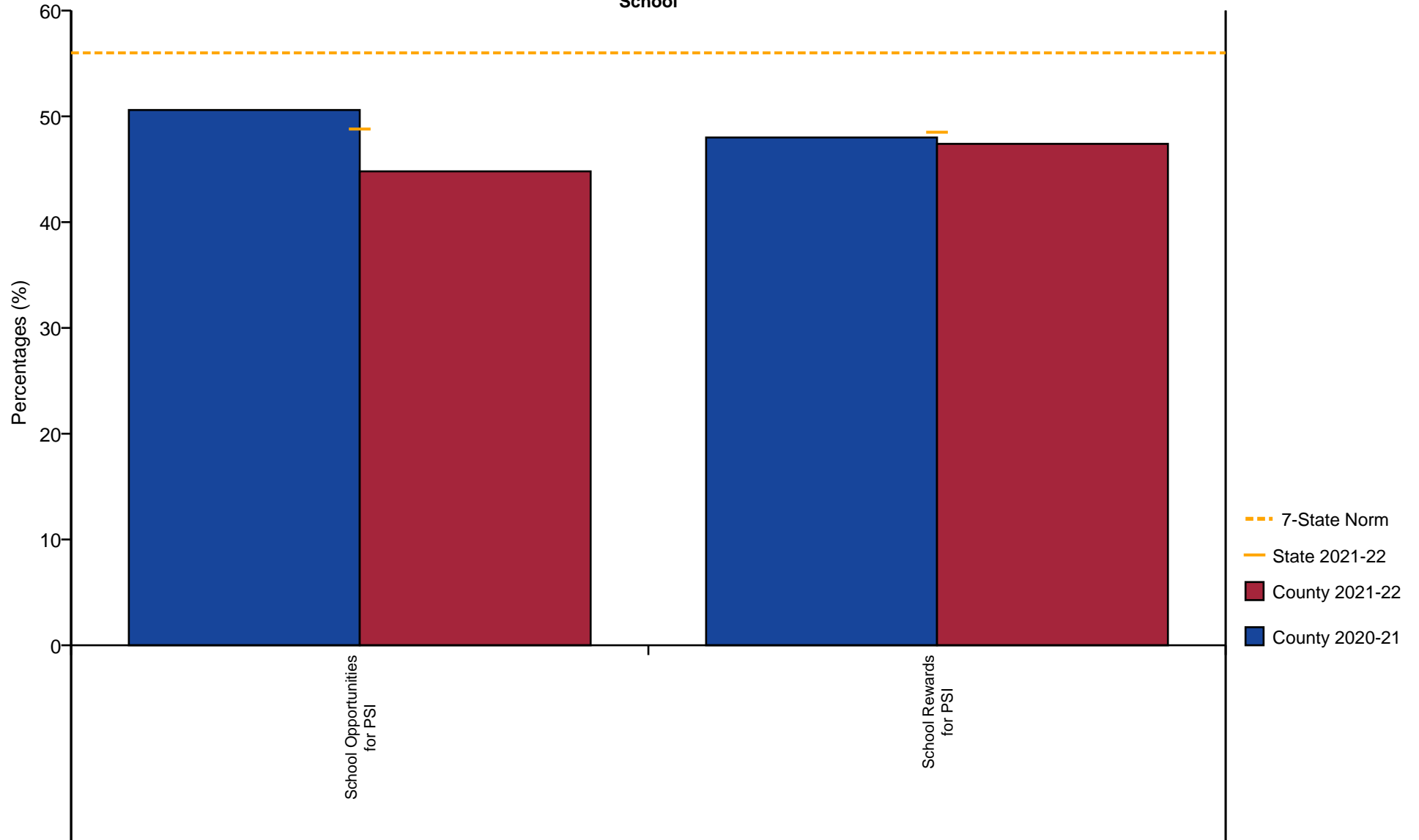


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Madison County

School

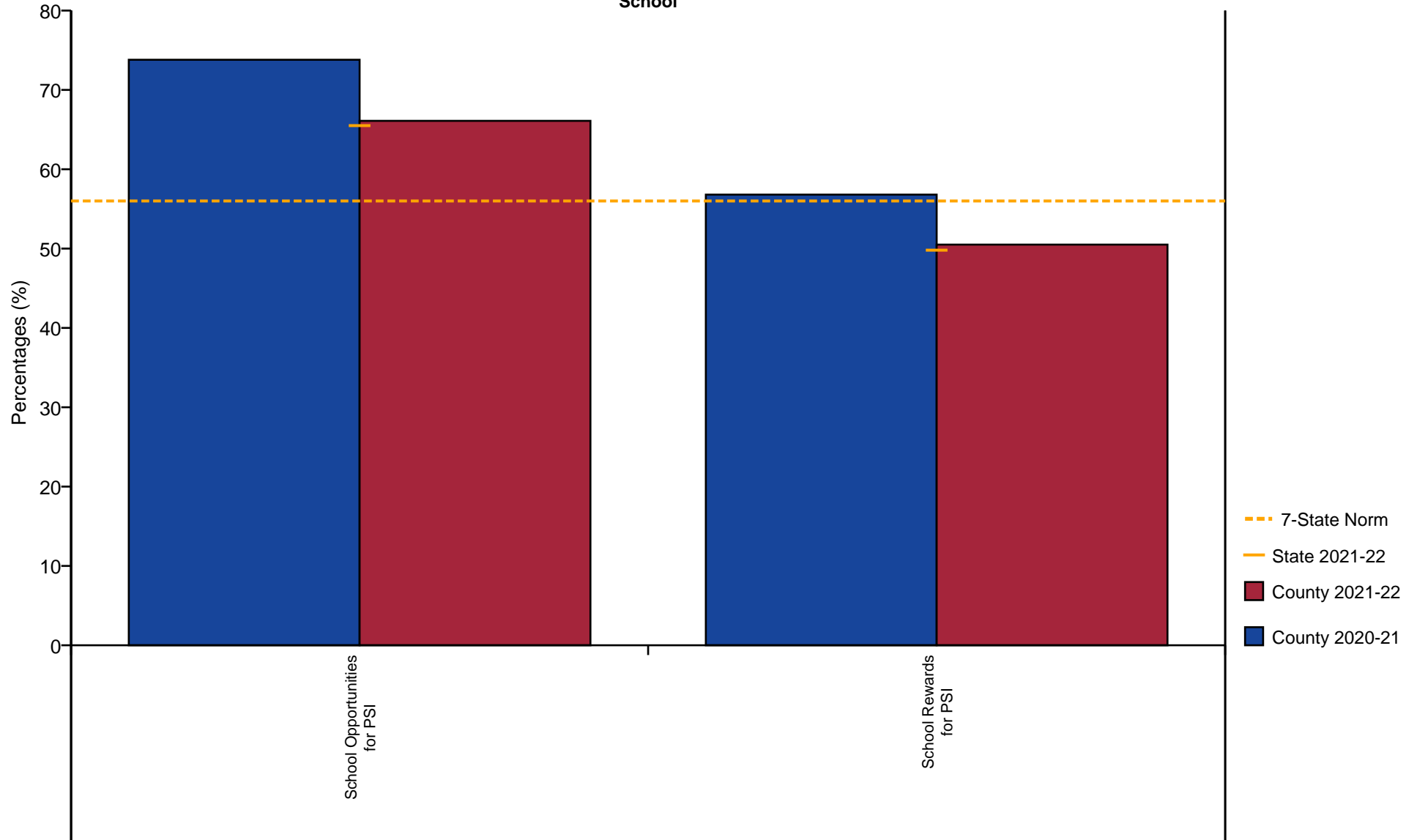


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

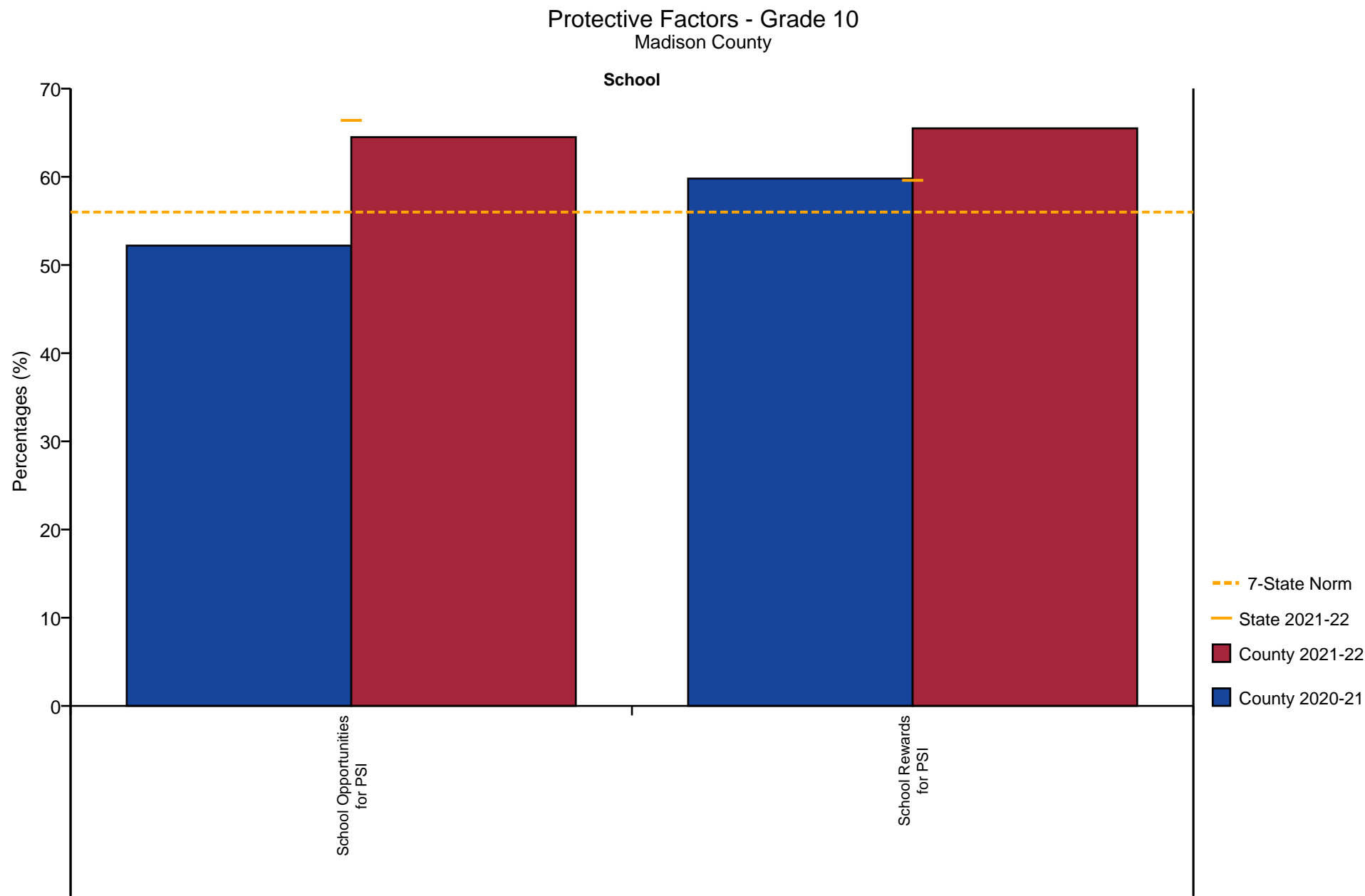


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

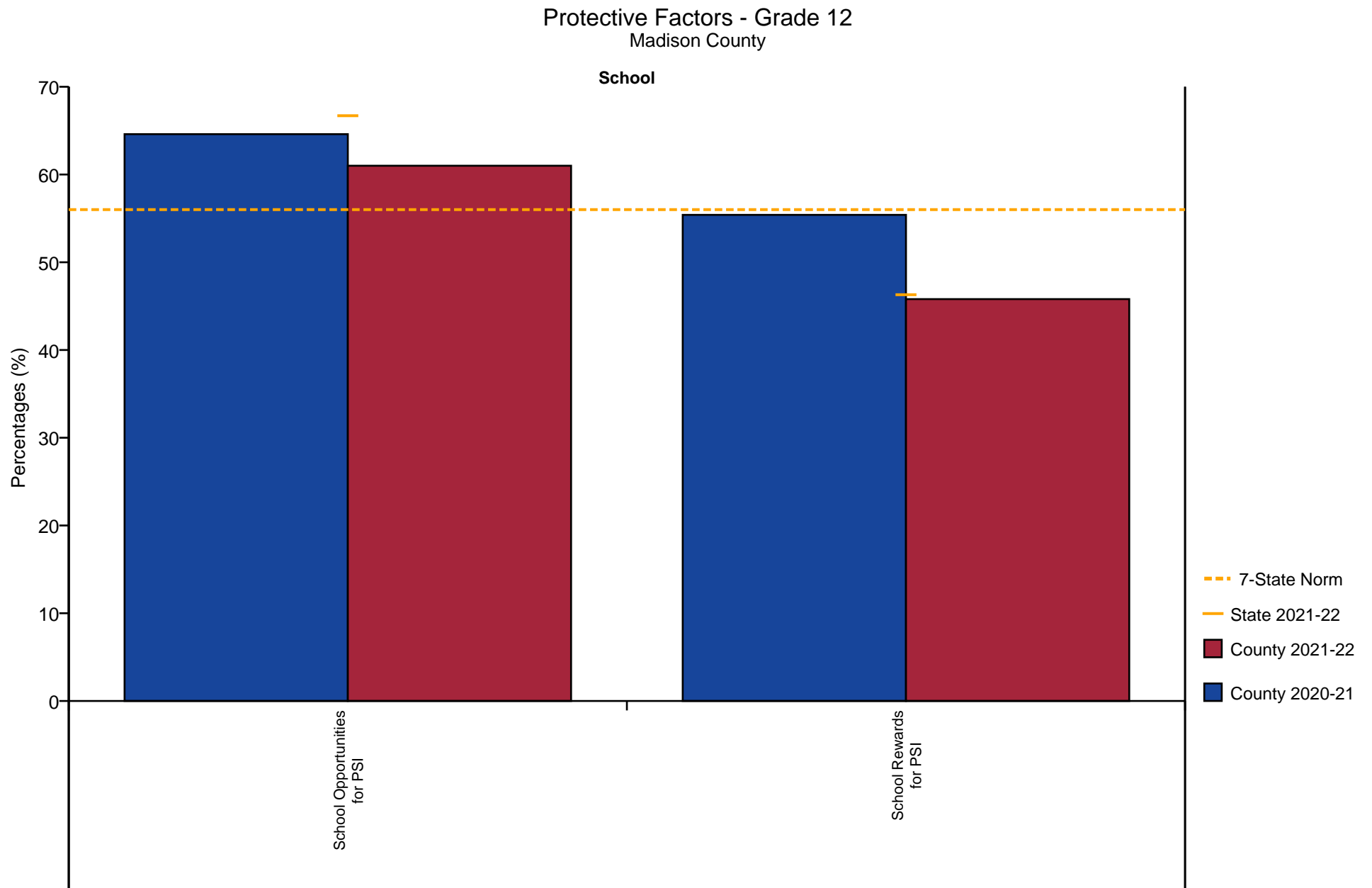


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

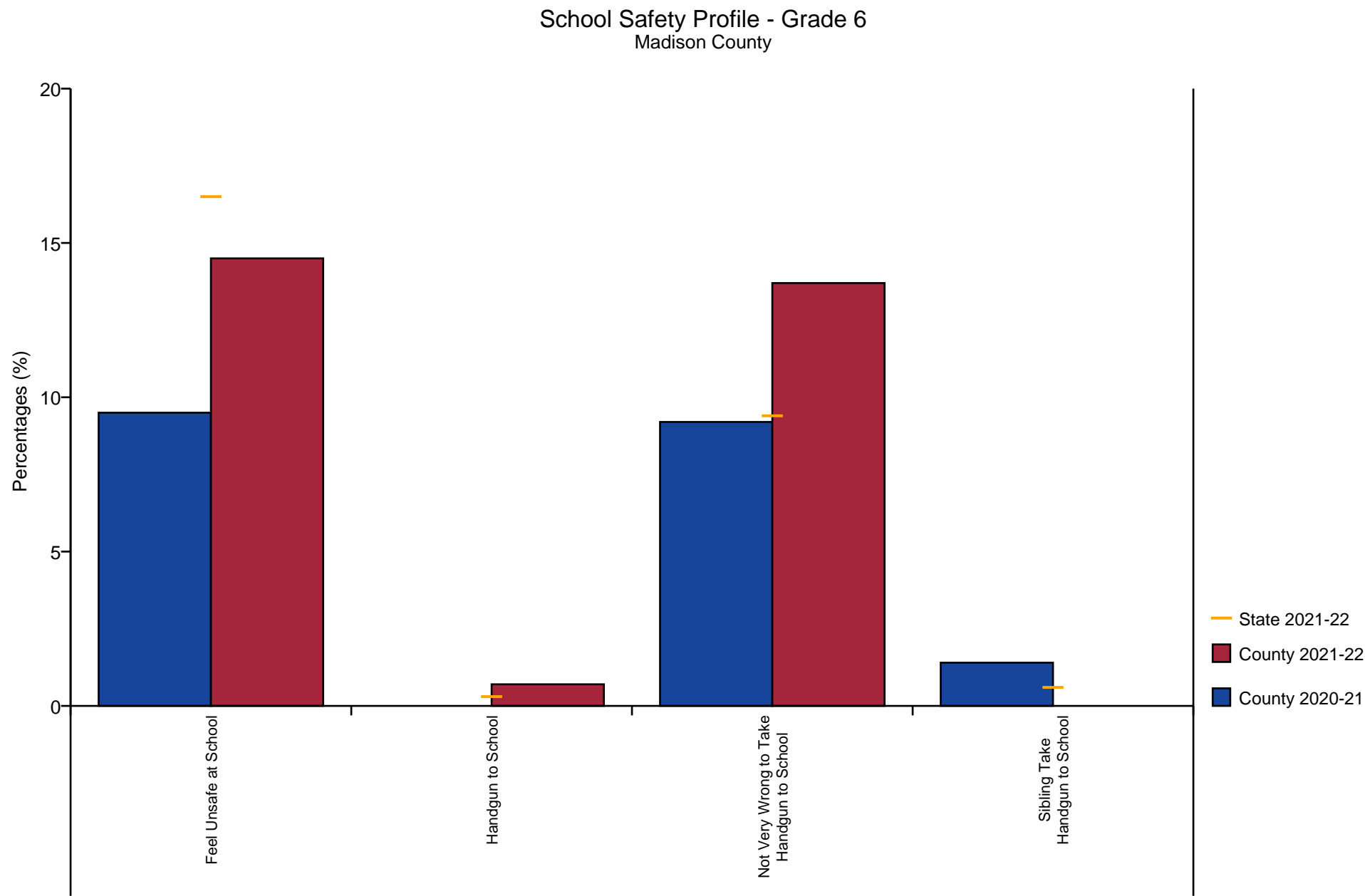


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Madison County

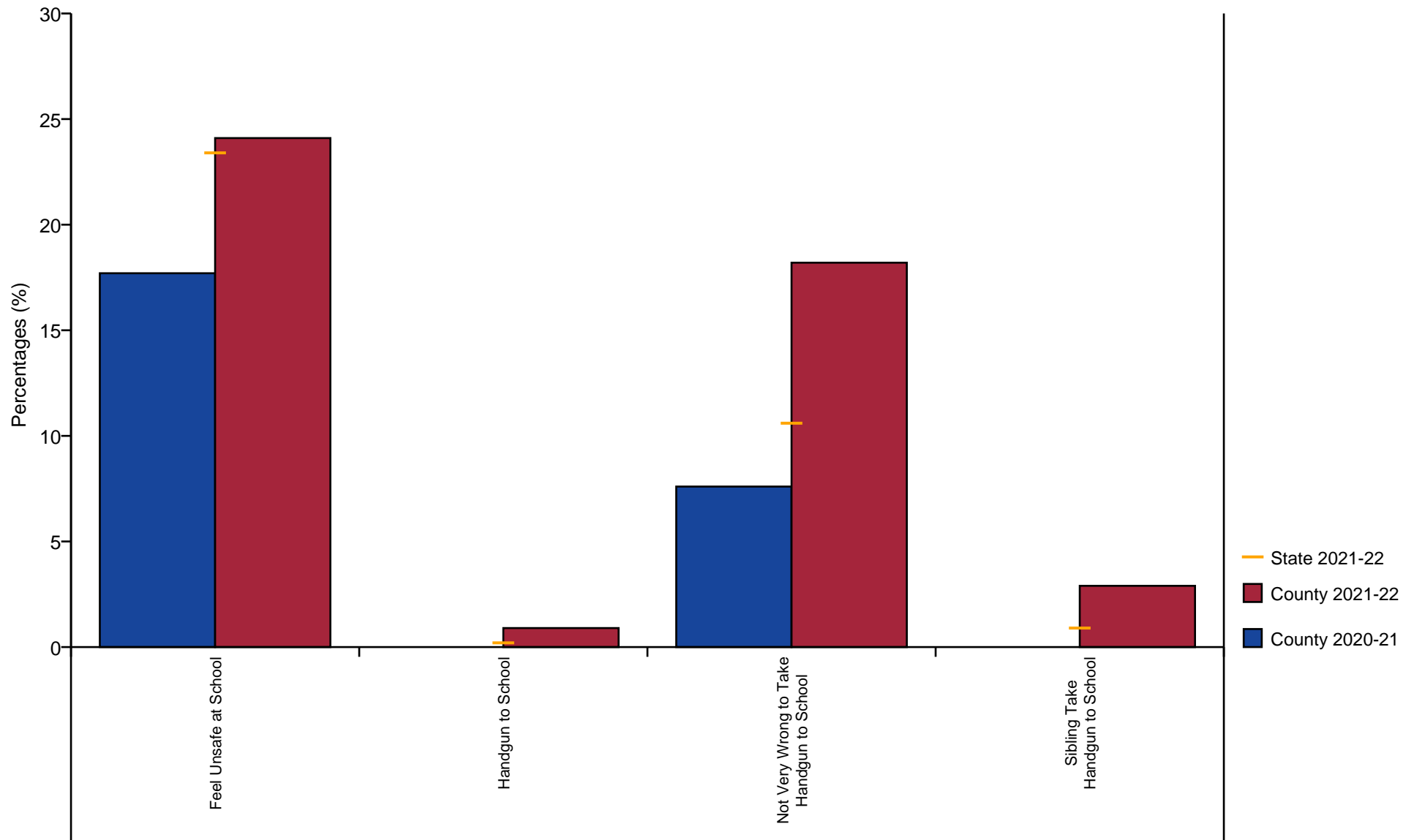


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Madison County

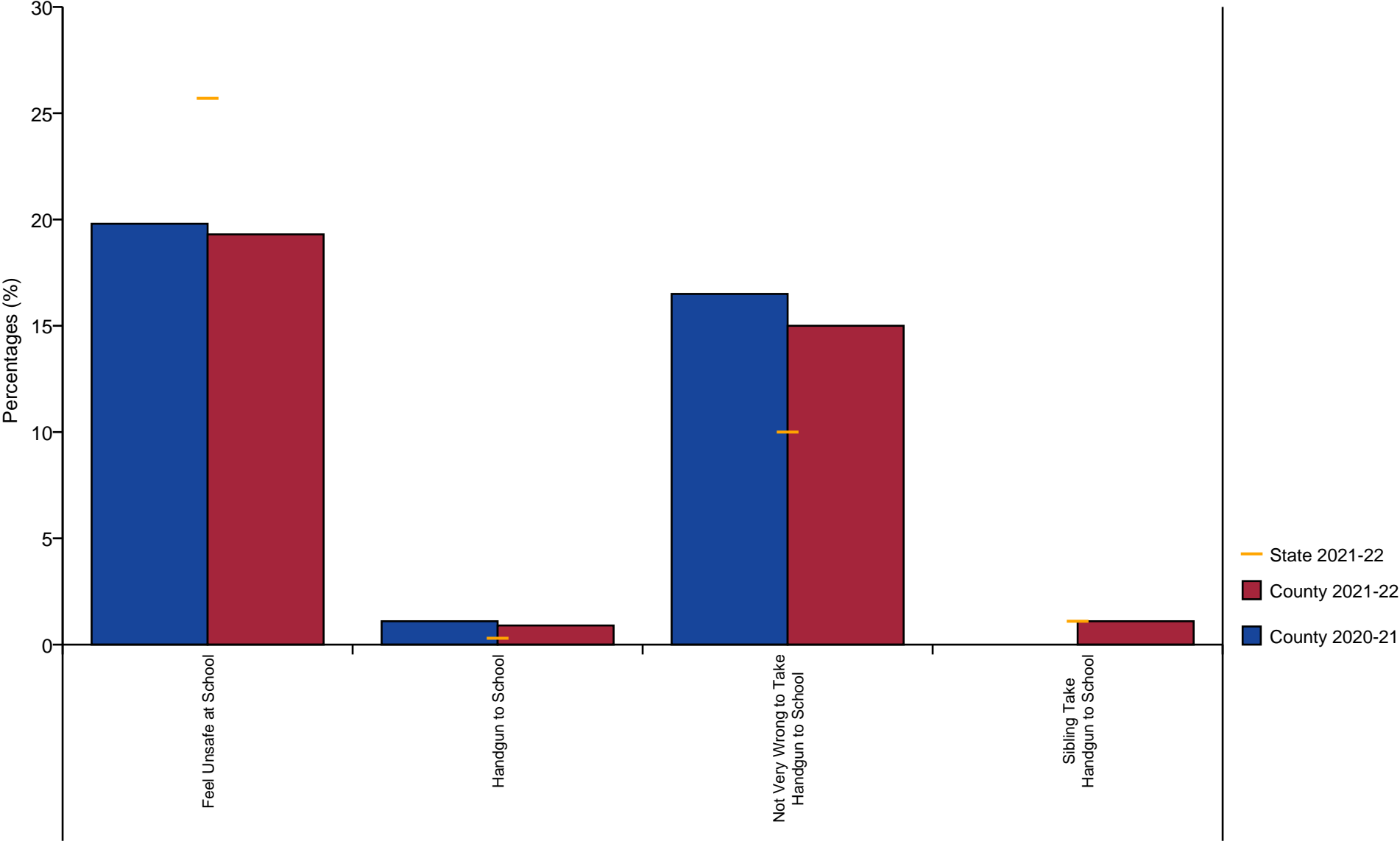


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Madison County

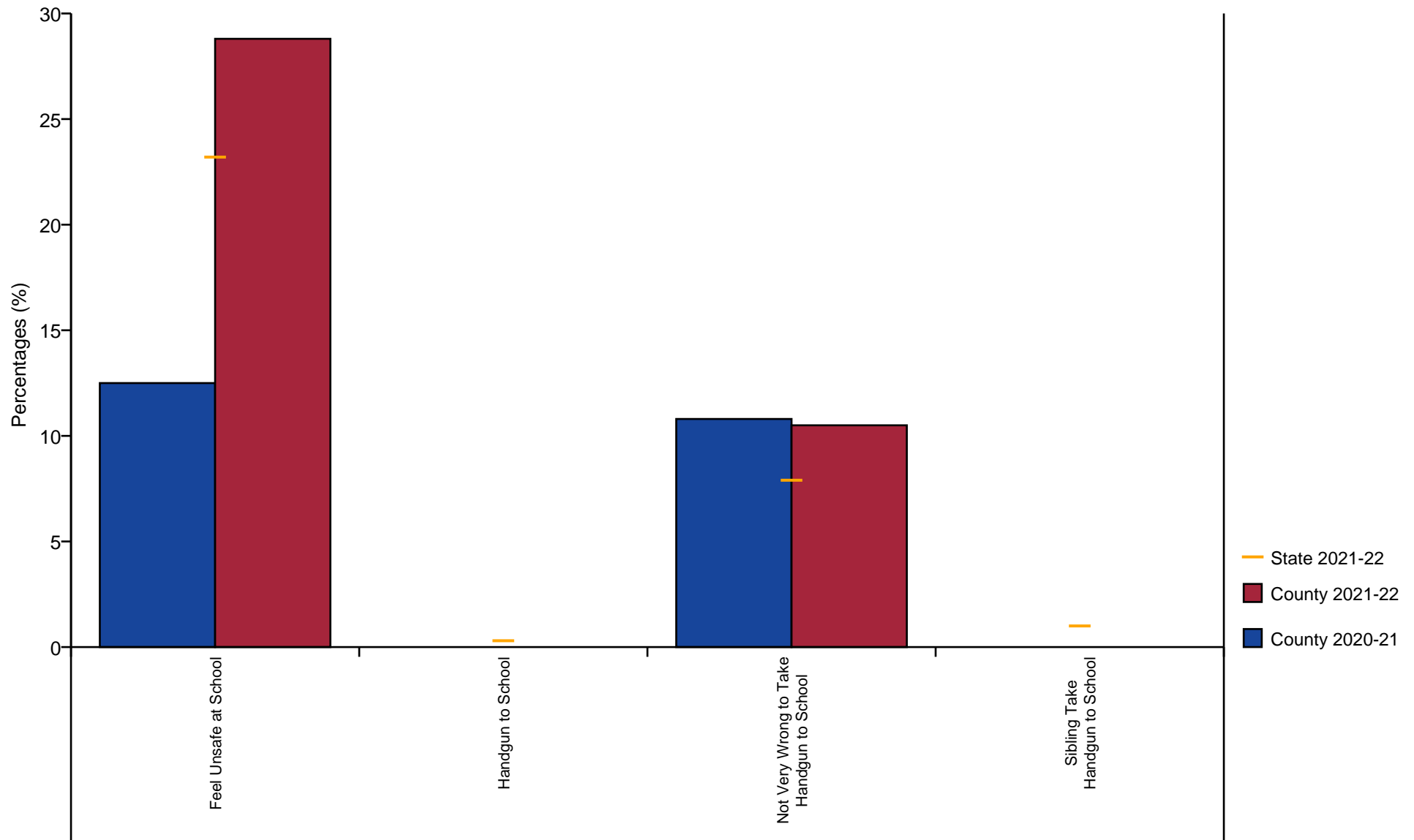
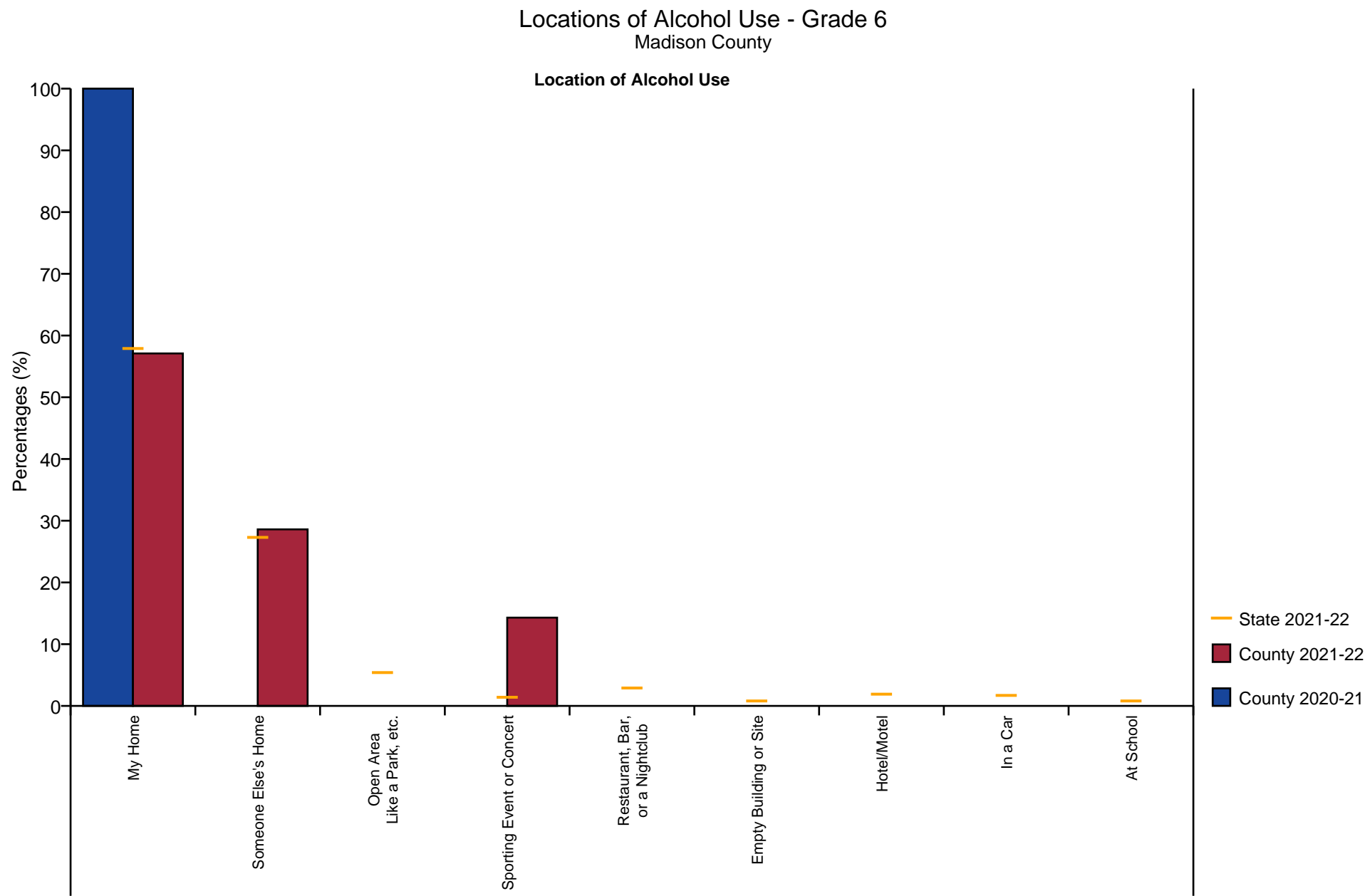
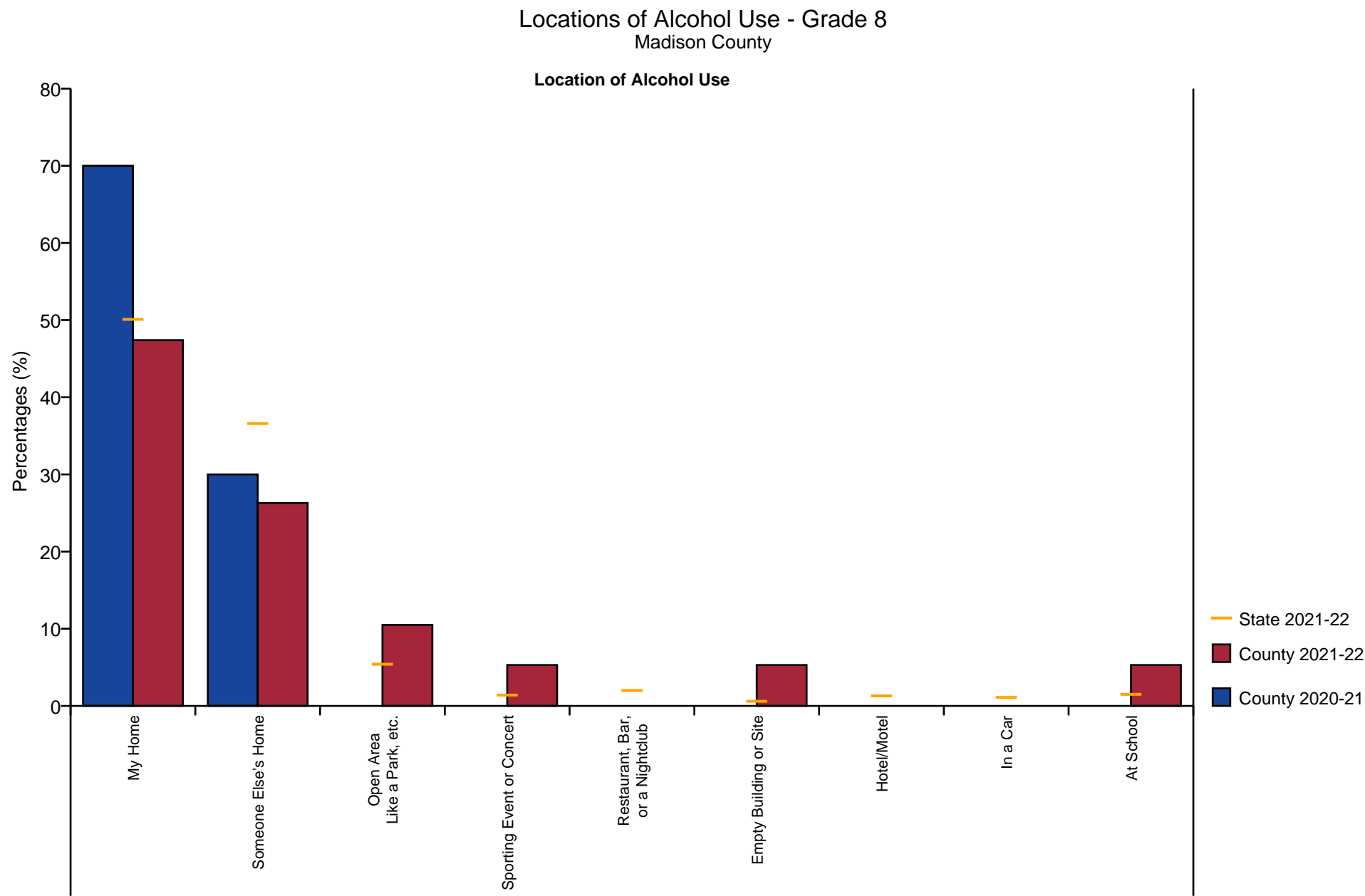


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



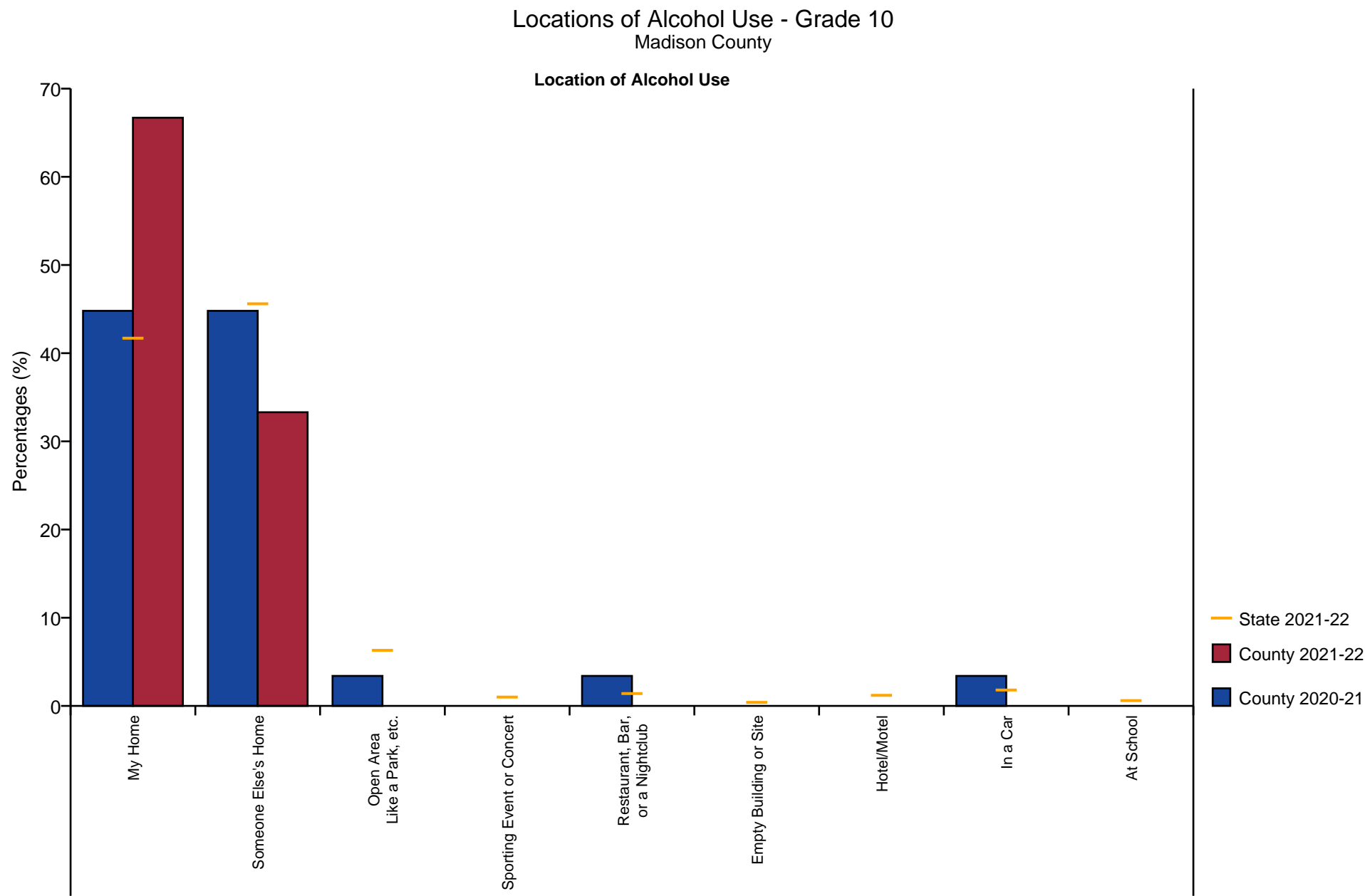
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



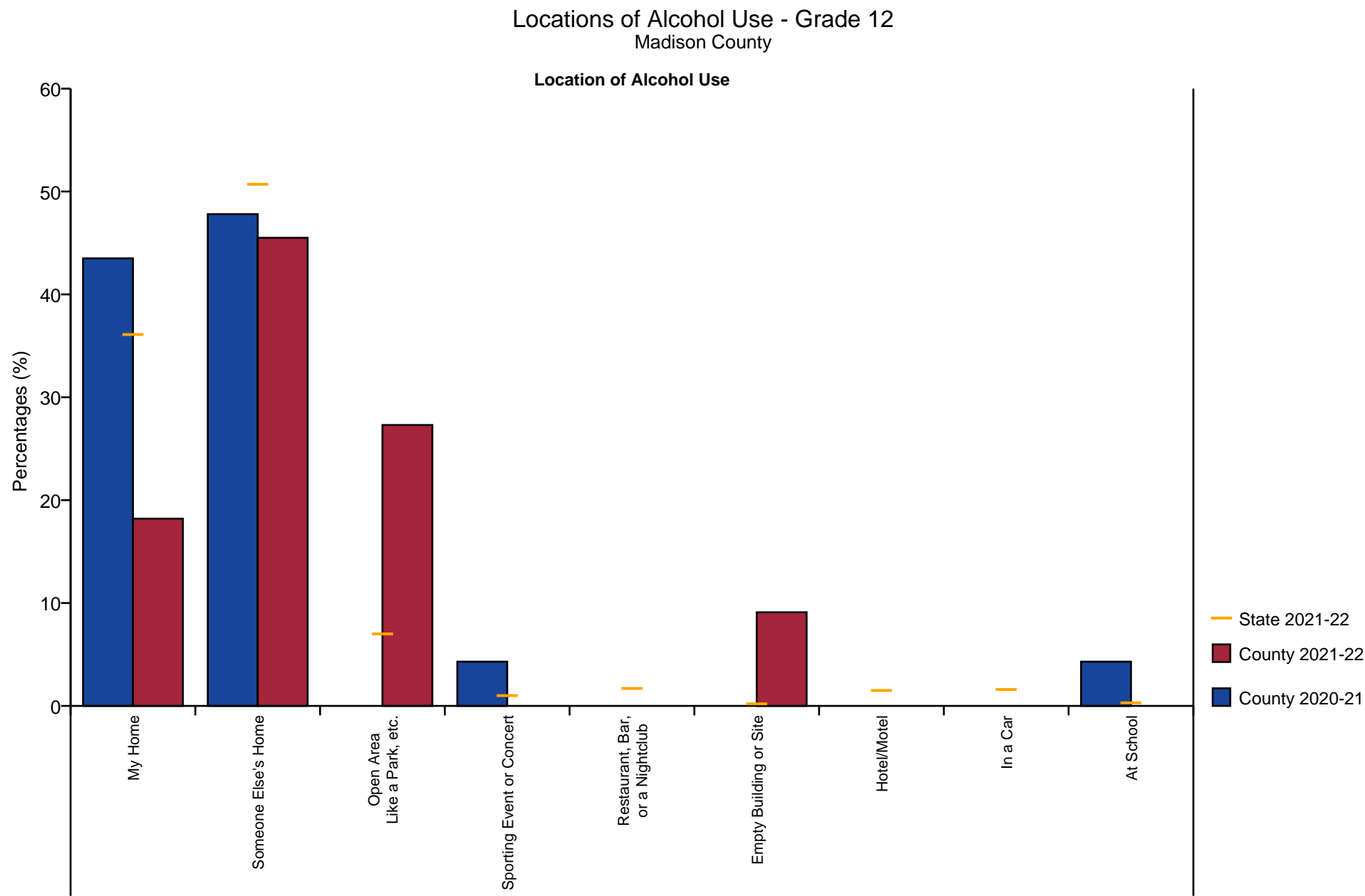
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.2	12.0	8.2	15.7
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	28.6	18.7	20.8	19.8
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	0.0	35.2	35.6	20.0
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	47.4	48.7	38.1	27.8
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	20.6	24.7	25.7	19.4
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	6.6	2.7	4.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	20.0	17.9	9.1	15.4
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	0.0	25.0	28.2	9.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	24.1	41.9	25.4	21.3
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	12.5	19.2	16.4	10.7
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.4	6.1	6.9	6.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	21.7	14.3	10.8	10.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	22.6	26.2	8.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	17.5	21.6	20.3	23.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	13.4	14.4	16.3	9.8
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	11.6	4.5	7.8	11.3
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	0.0	14.3	20.0	13.0
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	31.6	35.5	23.8	18.5
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	10.7	10.4	12.9	9.0
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.9	5.6	2.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	5.3	13.2	7.9	5.6
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.2	2.9	3.6	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.8	6.6	3.2	1.9
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.4	2.0
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	2.9	3.7	0.0	5.7
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	0.0	6.7	2.2	4.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	3.5	9.2	0.0	1.9
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	2.3	4.0	1.0	3.4
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.6	3.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	5.5	2.7	2.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.4	1.4	3.9
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.8	4.5	3.9	6.6
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	2.9	4.4	3.0
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	1.8	7.9	4.8	3.7
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	2.7	4.0	3.6	4.4
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.9
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	1.8	3.9	1.6	1.9
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.4	1.5	0.7	2.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	3.0	1.4	4.6
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	8.7	10.4	6.6	12.3
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	0.0	19.2	16.7	8.1
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	17.5	27.6	20.6	13.2
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	7.0	12.5	11.3	8.5
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.2	8.4	5.5	8.5
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	15.9	10.4	10.4	21.5
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	0.0	17.1	20.0	17.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	33.3	35.5	28.6	24.1
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	14.2	15.1	15.8	15.9
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.2	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.8	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.2	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	33.3	25.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.5	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.7	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.8	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	23.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.2	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	34.9	27.8
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	21.5	16.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.8	2.8	3.9
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	4.3	5.2	6.5	12.0
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	0.0	11.4	16.9	8.0
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	19.3	32.9	17.5	13.0
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	5.7	9.8	11.0	8.2
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	4.3	1.5	0.0	3.8
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	9.5	11.6	3.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	10.3	17.1	8.1	12.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	3.4	5.4	5.1	3.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.2	1.5	3.9	5.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	0.0	11.3	9.3	2.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	7.1	12.0	7.9	10.4
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	3.4	5.6	5.7	3.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.8	3.8	3.9	8.4
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	0.0	6.7	14.9	5.0
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	14.0	18.4	20.6	9.3
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	4.6	5.4	9.7	4.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	3.5	2.6	3.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.8	2.6	3.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	1.4	0.8	0.0	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.8	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.3
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.6	1.4	3.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.4	2.2	0.0	5.6
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	3.9	1.6	3.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	0.8	1.5	1.0	3.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.3	2.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	2.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.3	2.2	6.6	9.4
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	0.0	8.7	9.0	5.1
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	5.3	9.2	15.9	9.3
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	2.7	4.0	8.3	5.1
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	1.2	4.2	6.5
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	8.7	6.0	5.2	15.7
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	0.0	6.7	15.7	11.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	15.8	19.7	23.8	11.1
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	8.0	6.6	12.0	10.6
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.9	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.6	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.4	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	29.2	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.3	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	3.0	4.5	3.9	9.3
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	0.0	6.7	7.9	4.0
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	7.0	13.2	9.5	9.3
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	2.7	5.0	5.3	4.6
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	4.8	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.7	1.3	6.5	2.1
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	1.2	1.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.4	7.5	10.7	3.3
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	11.3	11.0	9.1	14.5
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	0.0	7.4	20.9	11.3
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	8.1	6.4	10.8	14.8
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	8.6	8.3	13.3	9.7
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	11.3	3.0	0.0	9.1
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	0.0	8.3	8.8	4.7
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	6.5	12.8	6.2	7.4
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.7
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.8	5.5	1.9
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	7.7	3.1	5.6
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.4	2.0	2.3	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.9	4.4	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.3
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.9	0.7	3.9	5.5
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	2.8	3.3	1.9
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	4.8	6.4	4.6	1.9
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.3	2.0	3.3	2.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	2.3	6.7	9.3
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	8.6	4.4	2.6	10.0
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	0.0	2.8	7.7	2.8
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	6.5	7.7	6.2	5.6
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	4.8	3.8	5.8	7.4
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	8.7	9.5	8.6
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	11.3	4.4	7.9	16.4
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	0.0	10.2	18.7	3.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	1.6	11.5	3.1	3.7
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	5.6	8.3	10.5	8.8
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	1.7	4.2	2.7
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	8.7	3.7	1.3	3.8
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	0.0	1.9	6.0	1.0
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	3.2	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	5.2	2.8	3.1	2.3
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	51.9	55.4	41.2	66.4
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	43.8	43.8	38.9	53.8
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	0.0	43.7	34.1	40.2
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	32.1	49.3	46.0	50.0
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	45.6	48.3	39.5	55.0
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.4	18.2	24.3	18.8
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	21.5	18.9	8.2	24.5
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	0.0	19.4	20.2	13.3
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	30.9	39.2	17.5	26.9
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	16.7	22.0	17.6	20.0
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.3	21.6	29.0	24.2
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	47.7	45.0	31.9	44.3
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	0.0	33.0	30.3	22.4
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	34.5	31.9	34.9	25.0
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	27.9	32.5	31.4	29.1
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.5	37.7	47.7	52.1
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	40.6	37.2	21.9	32.4
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	0.0	32.0	25.3	29.7
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	20.8	23.3	27.4	22.9
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	35.8	33.9	30.0	37.9
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	19.4	25.9	26.1	30.5
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	29.7	30.0	17.6	26.9
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	0.0	22.3	29.5	18.1
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	26.4	33.8	28.6	14.3
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	23.5	27.6	25.5	24.6
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.7	12.1	14.5	19.5
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	23.1	20.8	23.3	26.0
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	0.0	29.8	37.5	26.6
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	32.1	40.5	38.1	32.7
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	17.9	23.4	28.7	24.5
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.7	27.0	27.5	45.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	35.4	39.2	32.4	50.0
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	0.0	34.0	42.0	42.6
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	37.7	39.2	44.4	32.7
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	27.0	34.2	36.7	44.2
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.1	49.1	48.7	60.4
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	31.4	53.4	48.1	54.3
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	0.0	43.1	62.2	60.2
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	30.8	38.0	37.5	40.0
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	35.7	47.1	50.2	56.1
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.3	47.4	56.2	53.1
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	35.2	57.4	46.2	50.9
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	0.0	54.6	65.6	58.5
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	53.1	55.6	46.2	53.7
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	44.5	53.0	54.2	54.0
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.5	14.5	13.2	23.4
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	23.2	17.3	10.1	17.3
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	0.0	13.1	25.6	14.0
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	16.1	28.6	16.9	15.8
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	13.0	17.1	16.8	18.5
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.6	17.3	19.7	17.0
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	22.9	23.3	20.5	29.4
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	0.0	24.5	37.5	21.7
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	21.0	37.7	20.3	21.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	18.2	23.7	25.2	21.9
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	24.1	33.9	34.2	37.1
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	23.2	31.1	19.0	34.6
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	0.0	35.8	38.5	36.8
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	40.0	42.1	30.2	33.3
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	27.4	34.8	30.7	35.9
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.5	19.7	11.8	23.4
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	29.6	23.0	15.2	30.0
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	0.0	24.1	36.3	25.2
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	17.7	35.1	33.8	14.0
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	16.7	23.9	24.4	24.3
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	35.3	40.9	48.0	55.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	52.1	53.3	57.1	57.8
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	0.0	51.4	73.6	55.7
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	57.4	59.7	67.7	52.7
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	44.8	49.6	62.0	55.6
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.9	23.1	27.6	36.6
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	52.1	39.0	24.4	42.1
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	0.0	36.1	44.4	26.4
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	31.7	48.7	41.5	56.1
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	28.7	34.3	34.6	38.1
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	53.9	51.1	50.6	44.8
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	62.5	62.0	73.8	66.1
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	0.0	57.8	52.2	64.5
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	56.9	51.9	64.6	61.0
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	56.8	55.7	59.9	57.4
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.4	44.8	48.0	47.4
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	43.1	38.0	56.8	50.5
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	0.0	51.8	59.8	65.5
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	44.6	38.3	55.4	45.8
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	47.1	43.4	55.3	52.6
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.6	11.8	47.4	38.2
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	4.6	19.4	52.8	23.1
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	3.7	15.6	64.2	16.5
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	10.2	18.6	55.9	15.3
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	4.4	15.7	54.2	25.7
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	86.3	11.8	0.7	1.3
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	81.8	15.5	1.8	0.9
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	85.0	10.3	4.7	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	89.5	1.8	7.0	1.8
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	85.2	11.0	2.8	0.9
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.7	0.0	3.3
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	94.2	2.9	2.9
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	94.7	1.1	4.3
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	98.0	0.0	2.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	95.7	1.0	3.3
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	57.1	28.6	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	47.4	26.3	10.5	5.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	18.2	45.5	27.3	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	46.9	32.7	10.2	4.1	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.6	92.7
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	82.6	81.1
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	68.2	88.9
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	67.7	76.9
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	78.2	86.7
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.6	1.9
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.3
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	2.9	8.5
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	15.3	6.1
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	14.5	7.7
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	8.8	5.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.4	1.9
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	3.5	3.0
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	8.1	5.8
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	3.2	2.0
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.9	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	5.9	2.0
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.6	1.9
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	2.8	1.2
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.7
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	5.8	3.8
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	11.8	6.1
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	8.1	5.8
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	7.0	4.2
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.9	5.7
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	4.7	4.0
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	3.2	1.9
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.2	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	1.4	1.9
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	4.7	4.0
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	1.8	2.2
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	5.3
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	5.8	2.8
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	10.6	5.1
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	11.3	5.8
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	7.0	4.7
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	99.3
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	97.1	91.3
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	81.2	91.8
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	83.6	88.7
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	90.1	94.1
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	8.2	2.1
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	9.8	11.3
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	4.6	2.5
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.4	1.9
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	5.9	2.1
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	1.6	1.9
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.5	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	3.5	2.1
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	3.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	3.5	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	6.6	1.9
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.4	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.5	4.1
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.8	1.5
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	4.7	2.1
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	4.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	2.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	9.4	2.1
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	3.2	1.2
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.9	95.6	98.7
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	87.1	94.3	83.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	78.6	72.9	89.8
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	66.2	74.2	79.2
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	85.3	83.9	89.9
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	2.7	0.0	3.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	1.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.7	1.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	2.4	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.7	3.2	1.9
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.4	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	2.9	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.0	2.9	6.6
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.9	10.6	3.1
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	8.1	11.3	5.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.8	7.0	3.4
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.5	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	9.8	1.4	8.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	16.5	15.3	6.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	25.7	16.1	11.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	11.1	8.8	5.7
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	2.7	0.0	3.8
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	1.1	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.7	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.5	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.0	1.4	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.9	10.6	3.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	10.8	3.2	7.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	3.6	4.6	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	98.7
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	92.6	89.7
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	78.8	93.9
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	80.6	88.5
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	87.6	93.9
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.8
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	10.6	2.0
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	6.5	5.8
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	4.6	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.7	4.1
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.6	3.8
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	1.8	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.5	1.9
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.5	1.0
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.8	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	2.8
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	5.9	2.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	3.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	2.8	1.5
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.5	6.5
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	7.1	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	4.8	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	3.5	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.9	7.5
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	10.6	6.1
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	9.7	1.9
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	6.7	3.9
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	97.4
	state	97.9
8	county	89.5
	state	94.8
10	county	93.8
	state	89.9
12	county	90.4
	state	86.0
Combined	county	93.6
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.9
	state	0.7
10	county	1.0
	state	2.2
12	county	1.9
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.3
	state	0.3
8	county	1.9
	state	1.2
10	county	4.1
	state	2.7
12	county	1.9
	state	2.9
Combined	county	2.2
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.9
	state	0.5
10	county	1.0
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	2.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.9
	state	0.6
10	county	2.1
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	2.0
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.3
	state	0.4
8	county	5.7
	state	1.1
10	county	1.0
	state	1.5
12	county	1.9
	state	1.5
Combined	county	2.5
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.7
	state	1.4
8	county	6.7
	state	2.9
10	county	5.2
	state	5.1
12	county	3.8
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.7
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	100.0	96.3
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	95.3	99.0
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	98.4	94.1
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	98.2	97.8
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	3.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.7
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	4.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.6	2.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	1.8	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.3	12.9	12.6
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.8	13.8	14.5	13.6
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	13.4	13.4	12.7
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.0	10.8
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	0.0	13.0	12.6	11.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.9	13.5	13.7	13.7
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.7	12.4	12.7	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.8	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.4	13.0	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.6	14.3	14.6	13.9
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.5	12.7	13.1	11.9
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.2	11.9	11.2	12.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	0.0	13.4	13.8	13.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.9
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.0	14.3	13.7	13.8
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.8	11.0	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.3	11.9	12.0	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.6	13.3	13.9
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.1	15.4	14.3	15.1
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.8	13.6	13.3	13.2
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	11.0	11.0	10.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.3	13.0	11.9
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	0.0	11.2	12.5	14.0
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	15.3	15.4	14.7	14.8
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.1	13.0	12.9	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.8
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	0.0	13.6	12.6	13.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.1	12.8	12.9	14.6
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

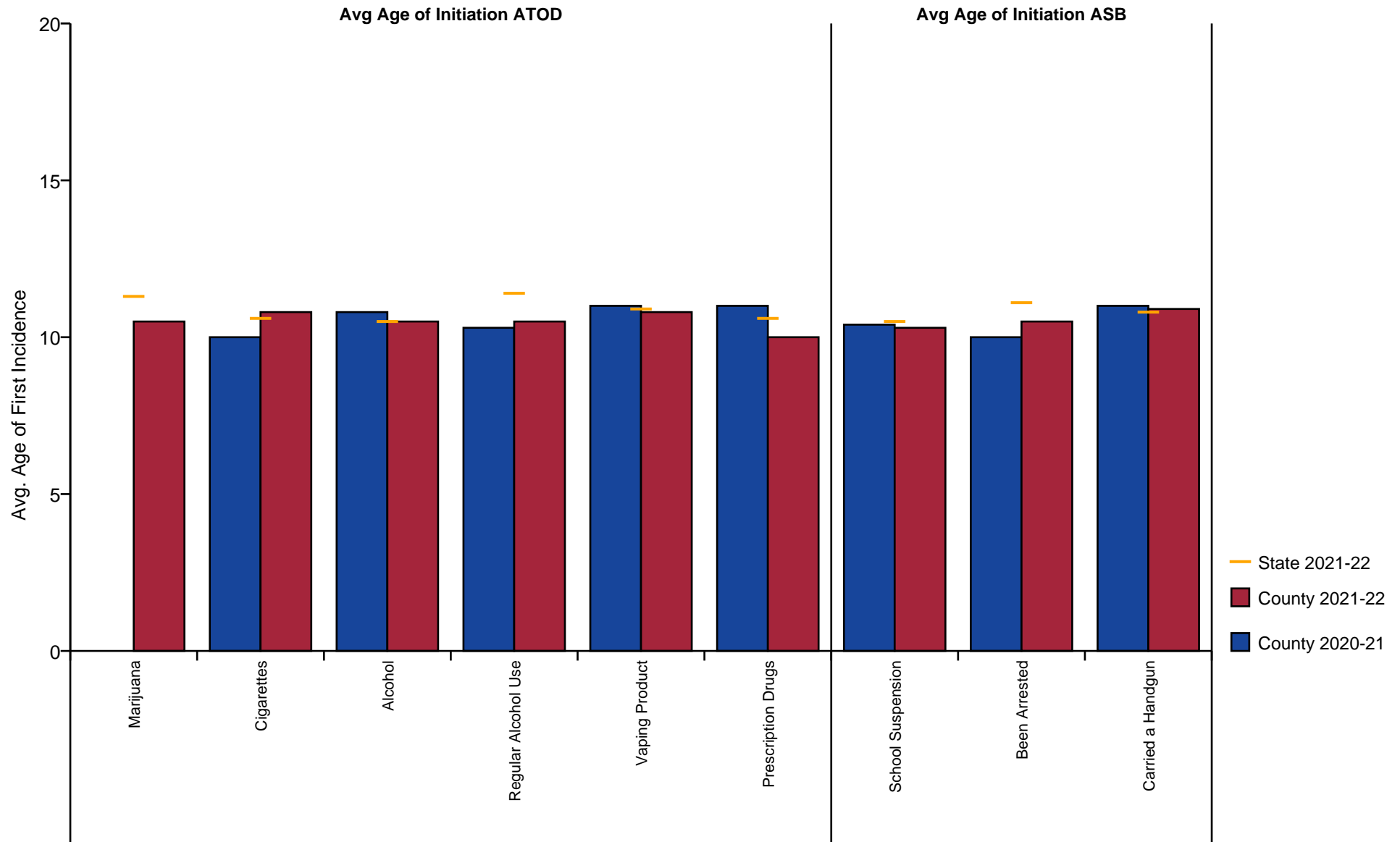
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.5
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.5	11.0	12.0	11.7
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.3	14.4	14.8
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.3	14.7	13.8	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	13.8	13.9	13.3	12.6
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.4	11.0	10.9
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.0	10.3	12.4	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	0.0	10.8	12.6	13.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.8	14.3	13.2	14.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	11.2	11.5	12.2	11.7
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

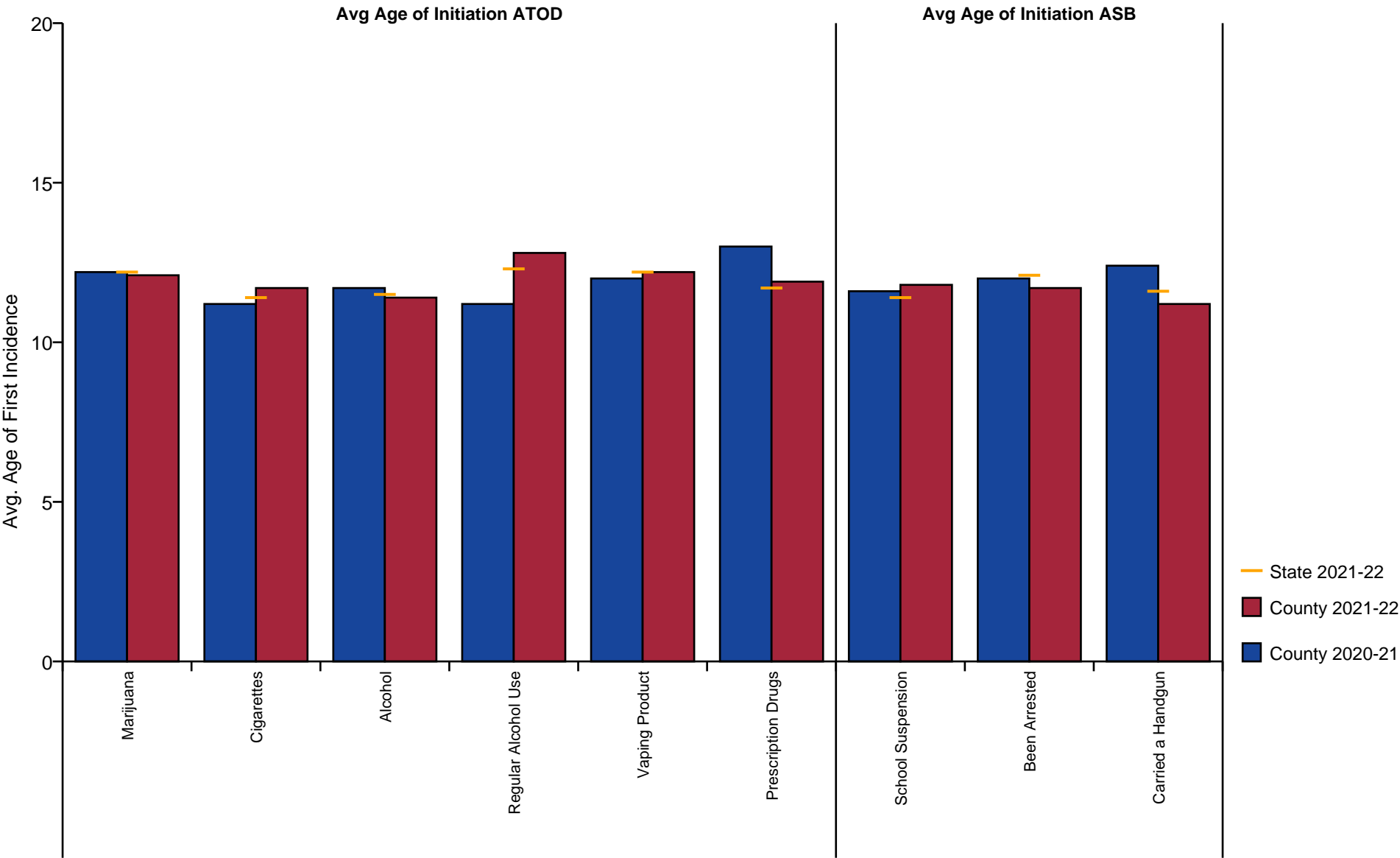
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

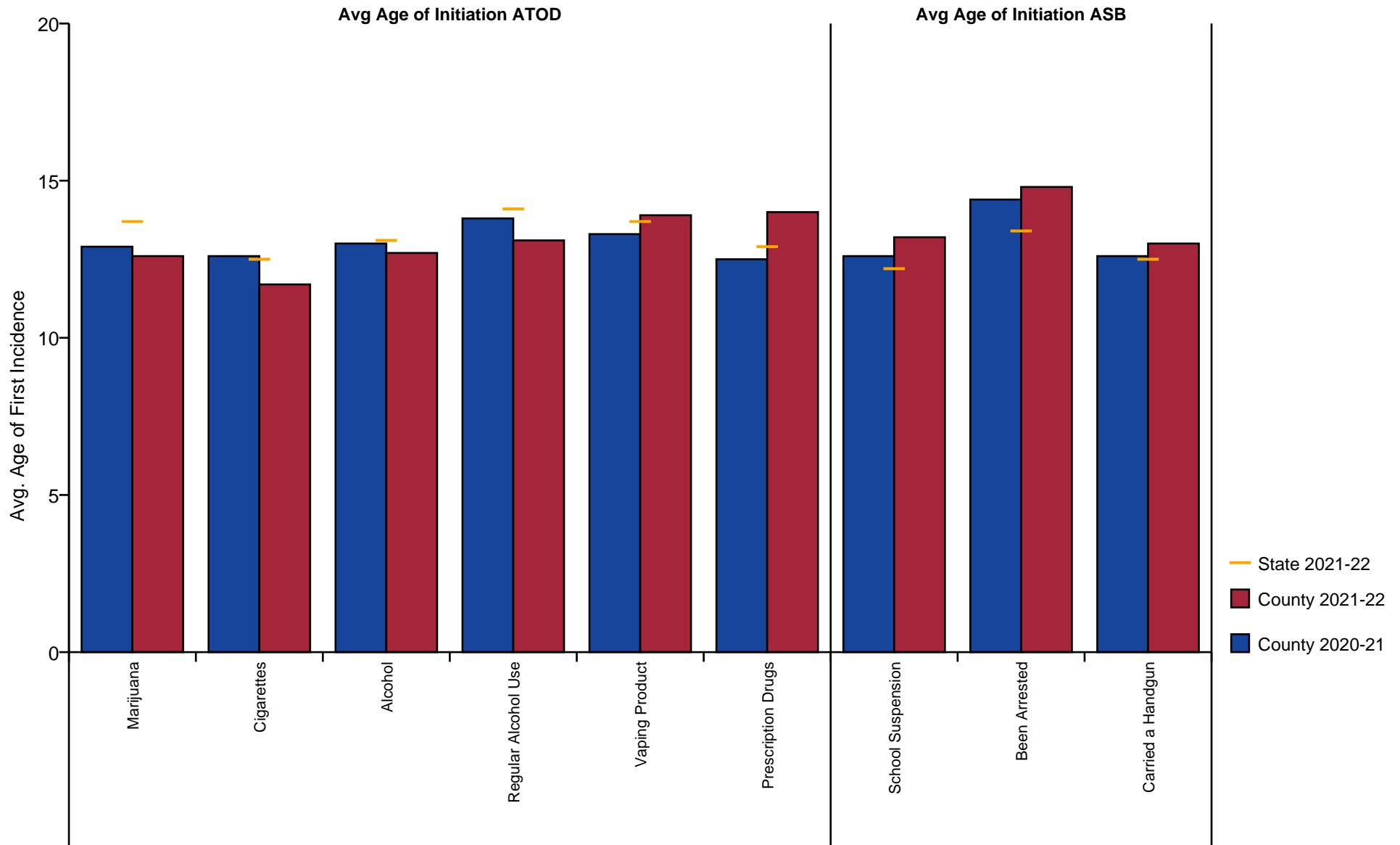
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

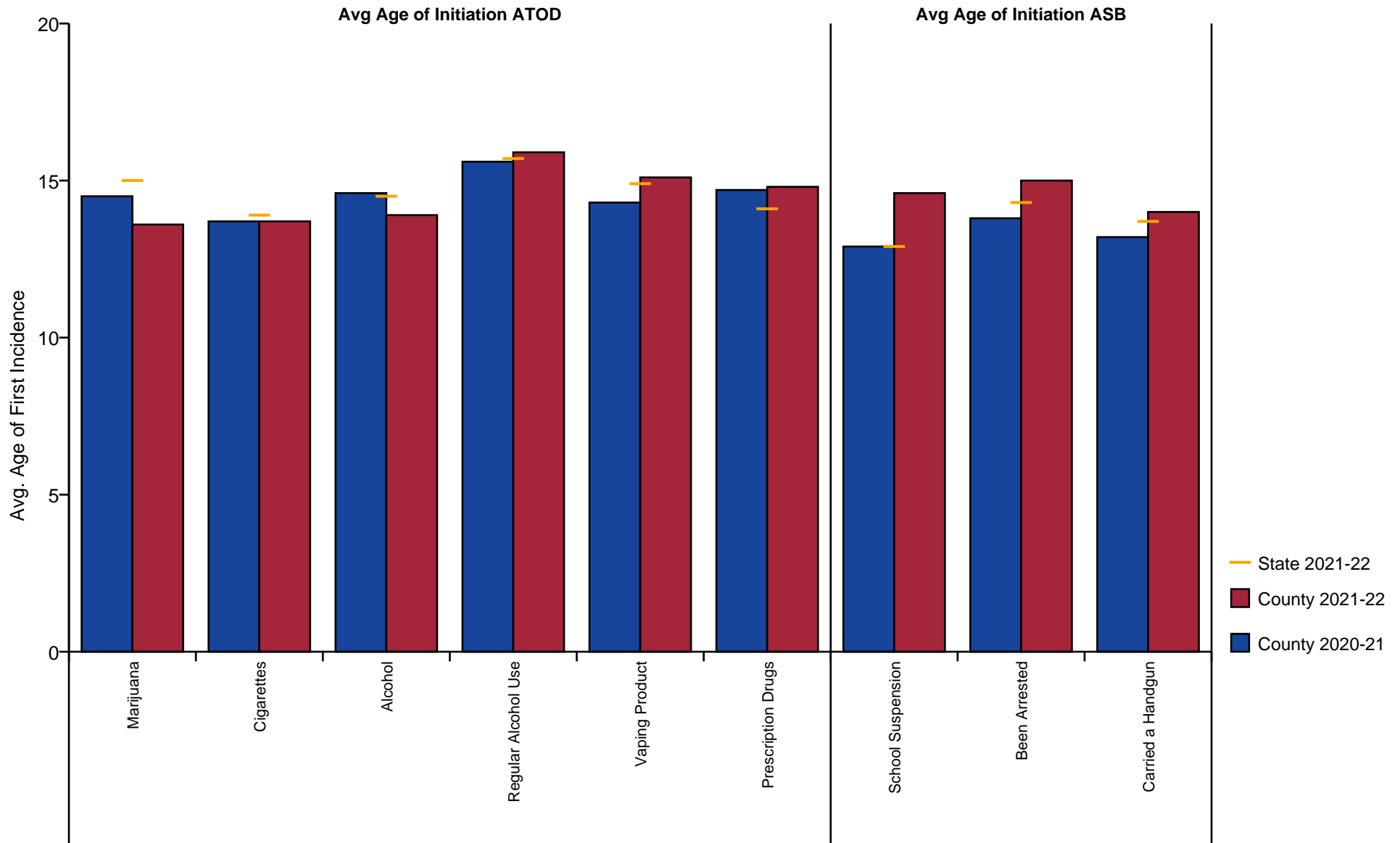
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	6.6	2.7	4.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	20.0	17.9	9.1	15.4
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	0.0	25.0	28.2	9.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	24.1	41.9	25.4	21.3
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	12.5	19.2	16.4	10.7
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.4	6.1	6.9	6.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	21.7	14.3	10.8	10.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	0.0	22.6	26.2	8.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	17.5	21.6	20.3	23.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	13.4	14.4	16.3	9.8
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	33.3	25.9
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.5	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	4.3	1.5	0.0	3.8
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	9.5	11.6	3.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	10.3	17.1	8.1	12.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	3.4	5.4	5.1	3.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.4	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.2	1.5	3.9	5.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	11.3	9.3	2.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	7.1	12.0	7.9	10.4
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	3.4	5.6	5.7	3.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.6	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.4	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.7	11.3	0.7	3.3	24.0
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	71.0	4.7	1.9	8.4	14.0
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	51.0	16.0	2.0	5.0	26.0
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	59.3	9.3	3.7	9.3	18.5
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	60.8	10.5	1.7	5.8	21.2
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	45.7	19.9	20.5	7.3	6.6
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	31.1	17.9	30.2	17.0	3.8
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	35.0	22.0	25.0	12.0	6.0
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	40.0	32.0	20.0	6.0	2.0
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	38.6	21.4	24.1	10.8	5.2
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.2	6.6	2.6	4.6	2.0
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	60.6	9.2	9.2	13.8	7.3
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	64.2	15.1	9.4	6.6	4.7
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	47.4	14.0	12.3	7.0	19.3
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	68.2	10.4	7.3	7.8	6.4
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.8	9.7	5.2	1.3
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	58.2	21.8	12.7	7.3
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	60.7	21.5	13.1	4.7
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	57.9	26.3	8.8	7.0
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	68.0	18.0	9.6	4.4
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.1	2.6	0.0	2.0	1.3
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	80.9	5.5	4.5	1.8	7.3
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	87.7	3.8	0.9	0.0	7.5
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	77.8	5.6	3.7	0.0	13.0
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	87.0	4.0	1.9	1.2	5.9
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.2	9.3	19.2	49.0	7.3
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	13.6	17.3	28.2	37.3	3.6
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	12.3	16.0	22.6	39.6	9.4
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	14.5	16.4	23.6	40.0	5.5
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	14.0	14.0	23.0	42.4	6.6
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.7	14.7	22.0	38.7	10.0
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	12.7	23.6	25.5	33.6	4.5
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	12.3	20.8	28.3	29.2	9.4
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	14.5	14.5	27.3	36.4	7.3
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	13.5	18.5	25.2	34.7	8.1
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.6	4.0	11.3	58.9	9.3
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	10.0	15.5	23.6	46.4	4.5
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	11.3	14.2	20.8	43.4	10.4
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	14.5	9.1	18.2	50.9	7.3
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	13.3	10.2	17.8	50.7	8.1
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.4	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.0
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	79.2	5.7	4.7	0.9	9.4
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	84.8	5.1	1.0	1.0	8.1
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	74.1	7.4	7.4	0.0	11.1
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	85.9	4.4	3.2	0.7	5.8
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	85.8	5.7	0.9	0.9	6.6
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	89.0	5.0	1.0	1.0	4.0
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	83.3	5.6	3.7	0.0	7.4
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	91.3	3.4	1.0	0.7	3.6
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	85.8	4.7	3.8	0.9	4.7
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	91.9	3.0	0.0	1.0	4.0
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	87.0	3.7	7.4	0.0	1.9
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	91.7	2.9	2.2	0.7	2.4
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.5	3.3	1.3	2.0	0.0
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	76.6	5.6	4.7	1.9	11.2
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	82.0	8.0	1.0	1.0	8.0
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	72.2	7.4	9.3	0.0	11.1
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	83.6	5.6	3.1	1.4	6.3
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	86.9	3.7	2.8	0.9	5.6
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	92.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	4.0
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	88.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	7.4
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	92.0	2.7	1.7	0.2	3.4
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	91.5	4.7	0.0	0.9	2.8
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	92.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.4	2.4	0.0	0.2	1.9
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.6	5.7	0.9	0.0	2.8
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	95.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	1.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	96.3	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	95.4	2.2	1.2	0.2	1.0
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.4	3.3	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	85.0	5.6	2.8	0.9	5.6
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	90.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	4.0
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	85.2	3.7	3.7	0.0	7.4
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	90.1	3.9	2.2	0.5	3.4
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.3	94.7
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	88.2	78.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	67.5	83.5
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	68.9	72.5
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	79.4	85.1
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	2.4	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	4.9	2.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.8	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.6
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	5.9	7.7
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	10.8	6.2
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	9.8	13.7
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	7.1	6.2
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	5.9	11.5
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	18.1	6.2
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	24.6	11.8
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	12.1	6.5
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.5	4.8
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	7.2	4.1
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	11.5	5.9
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	5.0	3.0
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.7
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	2.9	1.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	1.2	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	1.6	2.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.8	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.9	3.8
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	3.6	2.1
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	4.9	7.8
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	3.2	2.5
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	1.5	5.8
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	2.4	5.2
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	8.2	7.8
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	3.5	3.7
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	2.9	4.8
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	13.3	6.2
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	8.2	11.8
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	7.4	4.7
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.9
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.2	1.0
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.9	3.9
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.8	1.5
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.3	15.3	10.7	3.3	11.3
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	39.6	13.2	25.5	17.0	4.7
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	44.9	12.2	22.4	15.3	5.1
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	25.0	11.5	21.2	36.5	5.8
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	46.3	13.5	18.7	14.0	7.4
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.2	14.3	10.9	3.4	10.2
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	40.6	10.4	26.4	17.0	5.7
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	43.8	11.5	24.0	15.6	5.2
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	26.9	7.7	26.9	34.6	3.8
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	47.1	11.7	20.2	14.0	7.0
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	77.0	12.8	8.1	2.0
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	52.8	9.4	21.7	16.0
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	58.2	9.2	14.3	18.4
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	39.2	9.8	15.7	35.3
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	61.3	10.7	14.1	13.9
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.8	15.9	3.3
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	72.1	25.0	2.9
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	72.3	23.4	4.3
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	79.6	18.4	2.0
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	76.4	20.4	3.3
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	32.2	51.0	14.7	2.1
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	40.2	44.1	11.8	3.9
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	31.1	56.7	7.8	4.4
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	31.9	55.3	8.5	4.3
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	34.0	51.0	11.5	3.4
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	9.3	66.7	9.3	14.7
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	10.5	73.3	3.8	12.4
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	18.0	57.3	18.0	6.7
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	16.7	62.5	18.8	2.1
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	12.5	65.8	11.0	10.7
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	50.3	12.1	37.6
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	59.2	14.6	26.2
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	65.2	6.7	28.1
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	55.6	15.6	28.9
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	56.7	11.9	31.3
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	25.7	19.4	39.6	9.0	6.2
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	16.2	12.4	45.7	18.1	7.6
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	15.7	11.2	62.9	7.9	2.2
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	14.6	8.3	60.4	14.6	2.1
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	19.4	14.2	49.2	11.9	5.2
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.2	24.8	20.1	14.8	4.0
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	42.9	14.3	28.6	11.4	2.9
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	47.8	18.9	22.2	8.9	2.2
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	34.7	10.2	34.7	18.4	2.0
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	40.5	18.8	24.7	13.0	3.1
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.1	28.6	19.0	8.8	3.4
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	45.7	26.7	20.0	5.7	1.9
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	55.1	20.2	14.6	7.9	2.2
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	44.9	12.2	26.5	12.2	4.1
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	45.6	24.1	19.2	8.2	2.8
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	48.6	23.0	16.9	4.7	6.8
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	63.8	21.0	8.6	4.8	1.9
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	62.9	12.4	15.7	6.7	2.2
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	51.0	20.4	20.4	4.1	4.1
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	56.3	19.7	14.8	5.1	4.1
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	58.7	41.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	58.3	41.7
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	71.3	28.7
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	69.4	30.6
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	62.8	37.2
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.2	17.6	23.6	18.9	23.6
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	25.7	10.5	19.0	21.9	22.9
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	21.1	14.4	33.3	12.2	18.9
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	22.4	10.2	24.5	12.2	30.6
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	20.7	14.0	24.7	17.3	23.2
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.9	7.4	16.2	14.9	44.6
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	15.4	6.7	12.5	12.5	52.9
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	22.2	7.8	20.0	20.0	30.0
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	16.3	14.3	22.4	4.1	42.9
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	17.6	8.2	16.9	14.1	43.2
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.3	14.0	18.0	18.0	28.7
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	26.7	9.5	17.1	14.3	32.4
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	23.3	17.8	18.9	14.4	25.6
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	30.6	4.1	32.7	4.1	28.6
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.4	12.4	19.8	14.5	28.9
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	7.4	14.8	8.1	57.0
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	15.5	5.8	7.8	15.5	55.3
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	16.7	7.8	14.4	21.1	40.0
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	18.4	10.2	18.4	6.1	46.9
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	15.1	7.4	13.3	12.8	51.4
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	12.9	15.6	19.7	38.1
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	14.3	15.2	19.0	16.2	35.2
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	16.9	10.1	28.1	16.9	28.1
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	24.5	10.2	18.4	6.1	40.8
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	15.9	12.6	19.7	16.4	35.4
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.7	7.3	12.0	12.7	51.3
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	16.2	7.6	10.5	12.4	53.3
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	23.3	7.8	8.9	18.9	41.1
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	22.4	10.2	16.3	2.0	49.0
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	18.8	7.9	11.4	12.7	49.2
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	151	3.9	153	0.7	153	3.3	152
Grade 8	3.8	106	12.0	108	8.4	107	5.6	108
Grade 10	3.0	99	8.0	100	5.0	100	3.0	100
Grade 12	12.8	47	13.0	54	9.3	54	3.7	54
Combined	3.5	403	8.2	415	4.8	414	3.9	414

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.1	143	55.6	144	54.0	137	77.4	146
Grade 8	81.3	107	59.4	106	48.5	99	81.6	103
Grade 10	80.6	98	60.8	97	36.5	96	76.7	90
Grade 12	79.2	53	67.9	53	46.2	52	79.2	53
Combined	78.3	401	59.5	400	47.1	384	78.6	392

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.3	149	95.3	150	96.6	148	98.6	148
Grade 8	97.1	103	91.3	104	92.3	104	99.0	104
Grade 10	97.9	94	97.9	94	92.6	94	98.9	94
Grade 12	89.8	49	89.8	49	89.8	49	100.0	49
Combined	95.7	395	94.2	397	93.7	395	99.0	395

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.7	151	91.5	153	94.7	151	98.0	151
Grade 8	78.5	107	73.8	107	74.8	107	89.7	107
Grade 10	88.9	99	79.8	99	82.7	98	92.9	99
Grade 12	76.9	52	78.8	52	65.4	52	92.3	52
Combined	86.8	409	82.5	411	82.8	408	93.9	409

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.5	176	5.6	179	3.4	179	2.8	178
Female	2.7	185	10.3	194	6.2	193	5.2	194
Combined	3.6	361	8.0	373	4.8	372	4.0	372

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.9	170	53.6	168	44.4	162	77.8	162
Female	81.1	190	66.0	191	48.9	180	81.4	188
Combined	78.6	360	60.2	359	46.8	342	79.7	350

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.4	167	95.3	169	94.0	168	98.8	168
Female	94.7	188	93.1	188	92.5	187	98.9	187
Combined	95.5	355	94.1	357	93.2	355	98.9	355

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.7	175	79.7	177	82.8	174	93.7	175
Female	88.5	192	87.0	192	82.3	192	94.8	192
Combined	87.2	367	83.5	369	82.5	366	94.3	367

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmiller@fsainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

		Not at all wrong	
		A little bit wrong	
		Wrong	
		Very wrong	

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

a. take a handgun to school?					
b. steal anything?					
c. pick a fight with someone?					
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?					
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?					
g. smoke cigarettes?					
h. smoke marijuana?					
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?					
j. use bath salts?					
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?					
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?						
b. try marijuana once or twice?						
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?						
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?						
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?						
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?						
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?						
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?						
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?						
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?						

		1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
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26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

a. been suspended from school?					
b. carried a handgun?					
c. sold illegal drugs?					
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?					
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?					
f. been arrested?					
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?					
h. been drunk or high at school?					
i. taken a handgun to school?					
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?					

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	52.0	50.9	46.4	50.6	54.5	49.1	40.0	49.5	49.6	50.1
Female	48.0	49.1	53.6	49.4	45.5	50.9	60.0	50.5	50.4	49.9
N of Valid	148	15,231	97	15,472	99	12,181	55	8,827	399	51,711
N of Miss	7	1,000	17	1,208	14	933	5	597	43	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	44.8	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	15.5
12	53.9	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	12.8
13	1.3	2.9	63.1	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	35.1	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.0	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.1	55.0	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.6	38.3	0.0	0.5	10.1	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.6	64.4	64.5	10.1	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	33.9	32.9	4.6	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	154	15,943	111	16,378	111	12,917	59	9,312	435	54,550
N of Miss	1	288	3	302	2	197	1	112	7	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.1	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.6	17.0
N of Valid	155	16,231	114	16,680	113	13,114	60	9,424	442	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	79.9	83.9	79.0	84.3	79.0	84.7	80.7	86.0	79.5
Yes	10.6	20.1	16.1	21.0	15.7	21.0	15.3	19.3	14.0	20.5
N of Valid	141	15,253	112	16,195	108	12,588	59	9,106	420	53,142
N of Miss	14	978	2	485	5	526	1	318	22	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	80.4	99.1	80.7	96.4	82.8	100.0	82.3	98.2	81.4
Yes	2.0	19.6	0.9	19.3	3.6	17.2	0.0	17.7	1.8	18.6
N of Valid	152	15,723	111	16,295	111	12,842	59	9,234	433	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	3	385	2	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.6	99.1	97.3	100.0	97.3	98.3	97.1	98.8	97.3
Yes	2.0	2.4	0.9	2.7	0.0	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.2	2.7
N of Valid	152	15,723	111	16,295	111	12,842	59	9,234	433	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	3	385	2	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.0	91.9	94.3	88.3	94.9	93.2	96.3	92.4	94.7
Yes	4.6	6.0	8.1	5.7	11.7	5.1	6.8	3.7	7.6	5.3
N of Valid	152	15,723	111	16,295	111	12,842	59	9,234	433	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	3	385	2	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.8	98.3	99.8	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	152	15,723	111	16,295	111	12,842	59	9,234	433	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	3	385	2	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.5	38.0	21.6	34.1	10.8	29.8	11.9	27.4	15.0	33.1
Yes	85.5	62.0	78.4	65.9	89.2	70.2	88.1	72.6	85.0	66.9
N of Valid	152	15,723	111	16,295	111	12,842	59	9,234	433	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	3	385	2	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.9	97.3	98.1	99.1	97.8	89.8	98.0	97.0	98.0
Yes	2.0	2.1	2.7	1.9	0.9	2.2	10.2	2.0	3.0	2.0
N of Valid	152	15,723	111	16,295	111	12,842	59	9,234	433	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	3	385	2	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	80.0	82.9	82.0	91.0	85.5	96.6	90.0	88.2	83.6
Yes	13.2	20.0	17.1	18.0	9.0	14.5	3.4	10.0	11.8	16.4
N of Valid	152	15,723	111	16,295	111	12,842	59	9,234	433	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	3	385	2	272	1	190	9	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.6	4.1	0.9	3.4	0.0	2.4	3.3	3.1	1.6	3.3
Some high school	2.6	3.3	7.1	5.0	15.2	11.3	15.0	15.7	8.7	7.9
Completed high school	18.4	9.3	23.9	14.3	31.2	17.3	20.0	19.2	23.3	14.4
Some college	5.3	7.4	15.0	9.7	13.4	12.3	10.0	13.3	10.5	10.3
Completed college	19.7	21.6	15.0	25.5	17.9	26.8	31.7	26.6	19.7	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	7.9	9.9	7.1	11.3	5.4	12.0	0.0	11.6	5.9	11.1
Don't know	42.8	42.3	28.3	29.1	15.2	16.3	13.3	8.7	27.9	26.3
Does not apply	0.7	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	6.7	1.9	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	152	15,552	113	16,412	112	12,942	60	9,310	437	54,216
N of Miss	3	679	1	268	1	172	0	114	5	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.9	12.5	18.4	14.4	34.2	15.5	31.7	16.8	23.7	14.5
Yes	83.1	87.5	81.6	85.6	65.8	84.5	68.3	83.2	76.3	85.5
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.0	91.2	93.2	85.6	93.5	86.7	94.0	90.2	93.6
Yes	5.8	6.0	8.8	6.8	14.4	6.5	13.3	6.0	9.8	6.4
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.4
Yes	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	85.4	86.8	86.8	86.5	88.7	86.7	90.1	87.2	87.4
Yes	11.7	14.6	13.2	13.2	13.5	11.3	13.3	9.9	12.8	12.6
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.5	95.6	95.7	96.4	96.2	96.7	96.5	96.1	95.6
Yes	3.9	5.5	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.4	38.4	46.5	41.6	35.1	41.1	35.0	41.8	37.8	40.6
Yes	65.6	61.6	53.5	58.4	64.9	58.9	65.0	58.2	62.2	59.4
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.5	85.7	83.3	84.1	88.3	84.4	93.3	86.7	85.0	85.1
Yes	19.5	14.3	16.7	15.9	11.7	15.6	6.7	13.3	15.0	14.9
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	91.0	89.5	92.3	89.2	93.5	91.7	94.6	89.7	92.6
Yes	10.4	9.0	10.5	7.7	10.8	6.5	8.3	5.4	10.3	7.4
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.5	94.7	95.5	94.6	96.3	96.7	96.7	94.3	95.6
Yes	7.1	5.5	5.3	4.5	5.4	3.7	3.3	3.3	5.7	4.4
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.6	99.1	97.9	95.0	97.2	97.3	97.4
Yes	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	50.8	47.4	51.0	51.4	52.9	56.7	57.0	50.6	52.4
Yes	50.0	49.2	52.6	49.0	48.6	47.1	43.3	43.0	49.4	47.6
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	94.8	96.5	94.4	91.0	95.0	96.7	96.3	93.2	95.0
Yes	9.1	5.2	3.5	5.6	9.0	5.0	3.3	3.7	6.8	5.0
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.4	52.8	43.0	53.4	60.4	55.4	70.0	59.9	52.6	54.8
Yes	52.6	47.2	57.0	46.6	39.6	44.6	30.0	40.1	47.4	45.2
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	94.8	93.9	94.5	91.0	95.6	96.7	96.5	92.7	95.2
Yes	8.4	5.2	6.1	5.5	9.0	4.4	3.3	3.5	7.3	4.8
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	95.6	96.5	96.0	96.4	95.9	91.7	95.7	96.1	95.8
Yes	2.6	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	154	16,088	114	16,597	111	13,052	60	9,363	439	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	2	62	0	61	3	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	9.4	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.1	8.5	11.4	7.7	9.8
no	39.1	36.2	50.0	36.9	23.6	33.7	35.6	30.8	37.4	34.9
yes	48.3	47.4	34.3	48.1	60.9	47.9	44.1	47.5	47.4	47.8
YES!	7.9	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.5	8.3	11.9	10.3	7.5	7.5
N of Valid	151	15,633	108	16,284	110	12,770	59	9,155	428	53,842
N of Miss	4	598	6	396	3	344	1	269	14	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	9.5	11.1	9.8	5.5	10.8	6.8	11.3	8.5	10.2
no	47.0	45.1	51.9	48.7	48.6	46.8	49.2	43.6	48.9	46.3
yes	38.3	37.9	34.3	37.2	43.1	37.7	37.3	38.9	38.4	37.8
YES!	5.4	7.5	2.8	4.4	2.8	4.8	6.8	6.2	4.2	5.7
N of Valid	149	15,504	108	16,153	109	12,660	59	9,087	425	53,404
N of Miss	6	727	6	527	4	454	1	337	17	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.8	6.5	5.9	4.5	7.0	8.5	7.4	4.7	5.8
no	21.6	17.9	26.2	26.1	28.2	29.7	33.9	25.5	26.1	24.4
yes	52.3	54.4	51.4	53.4	56.4	51.2	39.0	52.1	51.3	53.0
YES!	24.2	23.9	15.9	14.6	10.9	12.2	18.6	15.1	17.9	16.8
N of Valid	153	15,564	107	16,195	110	12,684	59	9,111	429	53,554
N of Miss	2	667	7	485	3	430	1	313	13	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	2.8	0.9	1.7	2.7	1.9	5.2	2.6	2.1	2.2
no	9.2	10.9	8.3	6.7	10.0	6.0	10.3	6.9	9.3	7.8
yes	44.1	45.0	35.8	44.7	57.3	44.2	53.4	45.8	46.6	44.9
YES!	45.4	41.3	55.0	46.9	30.0	47.8	31.0	44.7	42.0	45.1
N of Valid	152	15,636	109	16,229	110	12,725	58	9,132	429	53,722
N of Miss	3	595	5	451	3	389	2	292	13	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.0	4.7	3.8	2.8	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.6
no	16.0	13.2	21.5	18.1	13.8	18.4	15.3	16.4	16.7	16.5
yes	56.0	51.1	47.7	54.6	67.0	56.7	62.7	55.5	57.6	54.3
YES!	24.7	32.7	26.2	23.5	16.5	21.0	18.6	24.1	22.1	25.7
N of Valid	150	15,542	107	16,169	109	12,696	59	9,115	425	53,522
N of Miss	5	689	7	511	4	418	1	309	17	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	5.0	4.6	6.4	3.7	7.4	10.2	6.9	4.4	6.3
no	11.8	11.6	19.4	17.0	15.6	18.4	18.6	16.3	15.7	15.6
yes	47.4	48.3	52.8	56.0	64.2	57.7	55.9	58.3	54.2	54.6
YES!	38.2	35.2	23.1	20.6	16.5	16.5	15.3	18.5	25.7	23.5
N of Valid	152	15,463	108	16,078	109	12,642	59	9,082	428	53,265
N of Miss	3	768	6	602	4	472	1	342	14	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	9.3	16.8	16.9	14.8	22.6	29.3	25.3	14.4	17.5
no	39.1	36.8	50.5	46.9	59.3	48.9	37.9	45.3	46.9	44.2
yes	39.7	39.7	24.3	29.4	24.1	23.9	29.3	24.3	30.4	30.2
YES!	14.6	14.1	8.4	6.8	1.9	4.6	3.4	5.2	8.3	8.1
N of Valid	151	15,506	107	16,155	108	12,670	58	9,119	424	53,450
N of Miss	4	725	7	525	5	444	2	305	18	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	9.2	13.9	11.3	15.7	13.1	18.6	13.0	13.3	11.4
no	44.9	33.8	43.5	41.5	38.0	44.2	28.8	38.5	40.5	39.4
yes	34.7	44.3	28.7	39.7	42.6	36.5	40.7	40.8	36.0	40.5
YES!	11.6	12.6	13.9	7.5	3.7	6.1	11.9	7.6	10.2	8.7
N of Valid	147	15,349	108	16,104	108	12,657	59	9,095	422	53,205
N of Miss	8	882	6	576	5	457	1	329	20	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	8.2	14.3	8.1	11.8	9.0	3.4	6.4	10.9	8.1
no	42.0	34.8	36.2	33.8	39.1	32.1	32.8	28.3	38.5	32.7
yes	38.0	44.0	30.5	44.9	40.9	45.3	46.6	47.2	38.1	45.1
YES!	9.3	13.1	19.0	13.2	8.2	13.5	17.2	18.1	12.5	14.1
N of Valid	150	15,338	105	16,135	110	12,673	58	9,109	423	53,255
N of Miss	5	893	9	545	3	441	2	315	19	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	3.9	2.8	3.6	0.9	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.3	3.5
no	18.5	16.0	11.0	16.3	19.3	15.1	18.6	13.9	16.8	15.5
yes	55.6	54.2	63.3	61.2	67.0	65.1	66.1	63.7	61.9	60.5
YES!	23.2	25.9	22.9	18.9	12.8	16.8	11.9	18.8	18.9	20.4
N of Valid	151	15,444	109	16,123	109	12,669	59	9,105	428	53,341
N of Miss	4	787	5	557	4	445	1	319	14	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.3	7.3	9.2	9.4	10.1	11.9	8.8	11.4	7.3	9.7
Rarely	14.5	14.3	15.6	18.3	25.7	21.5	24.6	21.3	19.0	18.4
Sometimes	34.9	36.2	36.7	40.1	38.5	40.5	43.9	39.9	37.5	39.0
Often	23.7	22.8	26.6	22.9	14.7	20.3	17.5	20.9	21.3	21.9
Almost always	23.7	19.4	11.9	9.3	11.0	5.9	5.3	6.5	15.0	11.0
N of Valid	152	15,729	109	16,278	109	12,750	57	9,141	427	53,898
N of Miss	3	502	5	402	4	364	3	283	15	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.5	10.8	5.6	5.0	10.1	3.7	3.5	4.1	7.8	6.2
Rarely	36.1	26.8	26.9	21.1	15.6	17.5	19.3	18.0	26.1	21.4
Sometimes	30.6	32.5	38.0	36.0	36.7	36.1	40.4	37.9	35.4	35.3
Often	15.0	16.5	14.8	22.4	17.4	25.8	19.3	24.6	16.2	21.9
Almost always	8.8	13.4	14.8	15.5	20.2	16.9	17.5	15.4	14.5	15.2
N of Valid	147	15,579	108	16,171	109	12,676	57	9,093	421	53,519
N of Miss	8	652	6	509	4	438	3	331	21	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.0
Rarely	0.7	2.0	1.8	3.2	1.9	4.0	0.0	4.1	1.2	3.2
Sometimes	6.1	8.5	11.0	15.1	29.0	19.6	22.8	19.6	15.4	15.0
Often	21.6	22.8	28.4	32.5	35.5	34.6	28.1	36.2	27.8	30.8
Almost always	70.3	66.1	57.8	48.3	31.8	40.4	49.1	39.1	54.4	50.0
N of Valid	148	15,638	109	16,241	107	12,726	57	9,124	421	53,729
N of Miss	7	593	5	439	6	388	3	300	21	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.0	4.5	4.7	6.1	5.7	8.2	9.3	8.3	5.3	6.5
Rarely	7.4	11.3	14.0	20.7	30.2	28.2	20.4	28.6	16.6	21.1
Sometimes	30.9	31.7	38.3	39.8	40.6	41.1	50.0	40.9	37.7	37.9
Often	34.2	30.3	30.8	23.8	14.2	17.5	14.8	17.4	25.7	23.1
Almost always	23.5	22.2	12.1	9.7	9.4	5.0	5.6	4.7	14.7	11.4
N of Valid	149	15,342	107	15,924	106	12,448	54	8,914	416	52,628
N of Miss	6	889	7	756	7	666	6	510	26	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	4.1	1.8	3.6	2.7	3.7	2.3	0.0	1.7	3.3	2.2
Mostly D's	3.4	3.1	0.9	4.7	10.2	5.7	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.4
Mostly C's	15.5	12.3	15.5	16.9	27.8	19.0	17.9	17.5	19.0	16.2
Mostly B's	41.2	37.0	45.5	36.1	38.9	34.7	30.4	34.1	40.3	35.7
Mostly A's	35.8	45.8	34.5	39.6	19.4	38.4	48.2	42.2	32.9	41.6
N of Valid	148	15,508	110	16,120	108	12,616	56	9,044	422	53,288
N of Miss	7	723	4	560	5	498	4	380	20	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	30.5	31.9	14.8	13.7	9.3	7.3	3.5	6.3	17.5	16.3
Quite important	33.8	28.2	18.5	21.5	14.0	15.2	22.8	15.0	23.4	20.9
Fairly important	21.2	25.0	36.1	34.7	34.6	34.4	33.3	34.5	30.0	31.7
Slightly important	11.9	12.3	24.1	24.8	30.8	35.1	36.8	34.9	23.2	25.3
Not at all important	2.6	2.6	6.5	5.3	11.2	8.0	3.5	9.3	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	151	15,609	108	16,152	107	12,646	57	9,067	423	53,474
N of Miss	4	622	6	528	6	468	3	357	19	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	43.8	51.7	59.8	55.6	59.8	58.4	38.2	50.9	51.2	54.3
1	17.6	13.4	15.0	13.3	15.0	12.8	21.8	14.1	16.8	13.3
2	11.1	10.2	12.1	10.1	8.4	9.6	14.5	11.0	11.1	10.2
3	10.5	8.9	5.6	8.1	7.5	7.1	14.5	9.0	9.0	8.3
4-5	10.5	9.5	3.7	8.3	6.5	7.5	5.5	8.5	7.1	8.5
6-10	4.6	4.0	2.8	3.0	1.9	3.0	3.6	4.2	3.3	3.5
11 or more	2.0	2.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	153	15,569	107	16,155	107	12,639	55	9,063	422	53,426
N of Miss	2	662	7	525	6	475	5	361	20	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	87.6	72.5	75.3	80.2	72.5	56.1	72.8	78.1	77.8
Little chance	4.6	6.6	14.7	12.8	14.2	14.3	17.5	14.8	11.3	11.7
Some chance	3.9	3.2	10.1	6.9	3.8	8.3	8.8	7.8	6.1	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.7	1.8	3.6	1.9	3.5	8.8	3.0	2.4	2.9
Very good chance	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.4	8.8	1.6	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	152	15,530	109	16,118	106	12,588	57	9,036	424	53,272
N of Miss	3	701	5	562	7	526	3	388	18	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.9	6.4	4.6	11.2	15.1	13.2	19.3	12.9	9.0	10.6
Little chance	7.2	9.1	16.7	17.1	23.6	19.6	19.3	17.7	15.3	15.5
Some chance	15.0	19.3	25.0	24.6	30.2	26.9	24.6	27.8	22.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	35.9	32.2	34.3	29.0	19.8	25.6	28.1	26.0	30.4	28.6
Very good chance	37.9	33.1	19.4	18.0	11.3	14.7	8.8	15.6	22.6	21.2
N of Valid	153	15,508	108	16,003	106	12,455	57	8,963	424	52,929
N of Miss	2	723	6	677	7	659	3	461	18	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.6	85.0	63.0	68.6	68.9	56.0	47.4	51.5	70.5	67.5
Little chance	8.5	8.2	14.8	14.1	12.3	15.9	17.5	16.5	12.3	13.2
Some chance	2.0	3.5	13.0	9.1	11.3	14.3	14.0	15.5	8.7	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.1	4.6	5.9	6.6	10.1	10.5	11.6	5.0	6.8
Very good chance	2.0	1.2	4.6	2.2	0.9	3.7	10.5	4.9	3.5	2.7
N of Valid	153	15,433	108	16,043	106	12,528	57	9,012	424	53,016
N of Miss	2	798	6	637	7	586	3	412	18	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.8	10.2	12.1	13.4	17.0	14.1	19.3	13.8	12.8	12.7
Little chance	7.2	11.4	12.1	17.3	17.9	17.7	15.8	15.6	12.3	15.4
Some chance	15.7	21.3	28.0	27.5	25.5	30.5	28.1	29.5	22.9	26.7
Pretty good chance	33.3	28.1	27.1	25.4	27.4	24.1	19.3	26.1	28.4	26.0
Very good chance	35.9	29.1	20.6	16.4	12.3	13.6	17.5	15.0	23.6	19.2
N of Valid	153	15,458	107	16,048	106	12,519	57	9,009	423	53,034
N of Miss	2	773	7	632	7	595	3	415	19	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	88.5	66.7	69.7	65.1	55.8	45.6	50.4	70.5	68.6
Little chance	5.9	5.3	9.5	10.7	12.3	12.9	17.5	14.6	10.0	10.3
Some chance	3.9	2.7	7.6	7.9	8.5	12.4	8.8	14.1	6.7	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	7.6	6.5	10.4	10.3	10.5	11.8	6.7	7.0
Very good chance	2.0	1.6	8.6	5.2	3.8	8.7	17.5	9.0	6.2	5.6
N of Valid	152	15,381	105	15,991	106	12,514	57	9,011	420	52,897
N of Miss	3	850	9	689	7	600	3	413	22	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.0	80.2	67.6	73.4	77.4	70.6	59.6	71.0	70.9	74.3
Little chance	13.8	9.1	13.0	11.2	11.3	13.1	14.0	13.4	13.0	11.4
Some chance	4.6	4.4	13.9	6.9	4.7	8.2	15.8	8.3	8.5	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.8	1.9	4.4	2.8	4.6	7.0	4.2	3.5	3.9
Very good chance	4.6	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	152	15,364	108	16,022	106	12,525	57	9,002	423	52,913
N of Miss	3	867	6	658	7	589	3	422	19	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.2	84.4	60.6	64.3	64.2	53.7	47.4	52.0	68.2	65.6
Little chance	6.6	6.8	9.2	11.5	15.1	12.9	14.0	13.3	10.4	10.7
Some chance	2.6	3.6	9.2	9.3	9.4	12.1	12.3	13.6	7.3	9.0
Pretty good chance	4.6	2.8	13.8	7.9	6.6	10.8	7.0	10.9	7.8	7.6
Very good chance	2.0	2.5	7.3	7.0	4.7	10.5	19.3	10.2	6.4	7.0
N of Valid	152	15,422	109	16,050	106	12,552	57	9,017	424	53,041
N of Miss	3	809	5	630	7	562	3	407	18	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.5	77.9	75.2	69.3	81.0	70.6	64.9	72.4	75.4	72.6
Little chance	14.6	12.4	11.0	15.4	10.5	15.8	15.8	15.6	12.8	14.6
Some chance	5.3	5.3	11.9	8.4	3.8	8.0	8.8	7.5	7.1	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.3	1.8	4.2	2.9	3.5	7.0	2.9	3.1	3.3
Very good chance	2.0	2.1	0.0	2.7	1.9	2.0	3.5	1.7	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	151	15,457	109	16,075	105	12,551	57	9,020	422	53,103
N of Miss	4	774	5	605	8	563	3	404	20	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	87.3	93.3	85.0	83.5	77.2	73.6	89.5	89.1
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
11	0.6	0.6	2.7	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.6	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	3.6	1.7	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	2.7	2.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	2.8	4.5	8.8	4.0	2.1	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.6	7.0	5.6	1.2	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8	6.5	0.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	154	15,615	110	16,124	107	12,577	57	9,019	428	53,335
N of Miss	1	616	4	556	6	537	3	405	14	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	94.6	81.8	89.7	87.9	85.3	73.7	80.2	87.4	88.5
10 or younger	1.3	3.4	2.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.6	3.6
11	2.0	1.4	6.4	1.7	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.3	1.4
12	0.7	0.4	2.7	1.9	0.9	1.8	3.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	6.4	2.0	3.7	2.6	3.5	2.2	3.0	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.6	3.5	2.4	0.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3	3.5	3.2	0.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.8	3.8	0.2	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	153	15,539	110	16,053	107	12,512	57	8,970	427	53,074
N of Miss	2	692	4	627	6	602	3	454	15	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.6	82.0	70.6	73.2	73.6	63.6	64.9	54.9	73.5	70.4
10 or younger	13.0	12.1	10.1	9.7	7.5	6.6	5.3	4.5	9.9	8.8
11	6.5	4.3	5.5	3.7	1.9	2.5	3.5	1.5	4.7	3.2
12	1.9	1.2	6.4	4.9	1.9	3.0	3.5	2.2	3.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.5	6.4	4.7	5.7	0.0	3.7	2.6	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	3.8	7.6	5.3	5.9	2.1	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	8.9	3.5	8.3	1.4	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.0	8.8	10.1	1.6	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	5.3	9.0	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	154	15,508	109	16,096	106	12,523	57	8,988	426	53,115
N of Miss	1	723	5	584	7	591	3	436	16	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	88.1	95.4	92.5	89.0	80.7	81.8	92.0	92.5
10 or younger	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
11	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.6	0.9	2.6	3.5	1.3	1.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.4	0.0	2.7	0.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	10.5	6.2	1.4	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	6.5	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	154	15,563	109	16,113	107	12,537	57	9,005	427	53,218
N of Miss	1	668	5	567	6	577	3	419	15	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	86.5	85.5	81.1	84.1	80.0	80.7	79.7	88.1	82.2
10 or younger	3.3	8.2	2.7	7.0	0.9	5.7	0.0	4.8	2.1	6.7
11	1.3	3.7	2.7	3.3	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	4.5	3.5	2.8	3.4	0.0	2.3	1.9	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	3.6	3.7	4.7	3.4	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	2.8	2.7	5.3	3.0	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	2.0	5.3	2.6	1.6	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	1.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	153	15,590	110	16,123	107	12,564	57	9,012	427	53,289
N of Miss	2	641	4	557	6	550	3	412	15	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.7	93.6	97.8	96.3	97.0	98.2	96.8	96.7	97.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
11	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	154	15,564	109	16,105	107	12,562	57	9,021	427	53,252
N of Miss	1	667	5	575	6	552	3	403	15	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.3	91.0	80.9	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.2	92.5	87.6	91.5
10 or younger	3.2	4.5	7.3	2.9	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.6	4.0	3.0
11	6.5	3.0	4.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.4	3.7	1.6
12	1.3	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.1
13	0.6	0.1	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	3.5	1.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	154	15,523	110	16,044	106	12,527	57	8,999	427	53,093
N of Miss	1	708	4	636	7	587	3	425	15	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	94.8	77.3	85.5	83.2	75.7	73.7	70.8	85.0	83.4
10 or younger	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
11	1.9	2.3	3.6	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.8	0.5	2.1	1.6
12	0.6	0.8	7.3	4.1	0.9	2.8	1.8	1.0	2.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.3	5.4	4.7	5.0	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.3	3.7	7.2	1.8	6.3	1.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.9	7.0	6.6	2.3	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	5.3	7.0	0.7	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	7.0	4.8	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	154	15,557	110	16,104	107	12,544	57	9,018	428	53,223
N of Miss	1	674	4	576	6	570	3	406	14	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	97.0	90.9	95.4	95.3	93.6	93.0	93.4	95.1	95.1
10 or younger	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.9	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	152	15,531	110	16,118	107	12,571	57	9,024	426	53,244
N of Miss	3	700	4	562	6	543	3	400	16	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	90.6	81.8	89.4	85.0	90.0	89.5	92.1	85.2	90.4
Wrong	11.8	7.2	15.5	8.4	10.3	7.6	1.8	5.8	11.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	4.7	1.8	7.0	1.7	2.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	153	15,677	110	16,185	107	12,616	57	9,040	427	53,518
N of Miss	2	554	4	495	6	498	3	384	15	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.9	64.0	53.6	57.2	65.4	58.5	68.4	65.9	60.0	61.0
Wrong	37.5	30.4	34.5	35.1	27.9	32.9	24.6	26.5	32.6	31.7
A little bit wrong	3.9	4.8	10.0	6.9	6.7	7.8	5.3	7.0	6.4	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	152	15,554	110	16,049	104	12,513	57	8,978	423	53,094
N of Miss	3	677	4	631	9	601	3	446	19	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	42.1	46.0	30.8	35.7	34.6	39.1	45.6	49.7	37.8	41.9
Wrong	36.8	36.8	47.7	39.6	46.7	36.6	35.1	31.9	41.8	36.8
A little bit wrong	17.1	14.5	16.8	21.7	15.0	21.6	17.5	16.7	16.5	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.9	2.7	4.7	2.9	3.7	2.8	1.8	1.7	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	152	15,509	107	16,037	107	12,517	57	8,983	423	53,046
N of Miss	3	722	7	643	6	597	3	441	19	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	81.6	69.1	73.7	71.7	73.1	78.9	77.8	76.3	76.6
Wrong	12.4	13.3	25.5	19.5	24.5	20.2	17.5	16.7	19.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.7	2.7	5.2	2.8	5.4	3.5	4.5	2.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	153	15,592	110	16,092	106	12,554	57	9,018	426	53,256
N of Miss	2	639	4	588	7	560	3	406	16	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.7	70.2	50.0	55.6	50.5	49.1	45.6	50.6	56.6	57.5
Wrong	21.1	23.3	33.6	32.1	37.4	34.2	38.6	30.1	30.8	29.7
A little bit wrong	7.2	5.1	10.9	10.5	9.3	14.1	12.3	16.1	9.4	10.7
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.4	5.5	1.8	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	152	15,604	110	16,130	107	12,581	57	9,022	426	53,337
N of Miss	3	627	4	550	6	533	3	402	16	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	86.5	64.5	70.8	60.7	56.2	61.4	51.9	71.0	68.8
Wrong	8.5	9.4	19.1	19.5	24.3	23.6	17.5	22.4	16.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.6	3.2	10.0	7.7	13.1	16.0	15.8	19.3	9.6	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	6.4	2.0	1.9	4.2	5.3	6.4	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	153	15,613	110	16,144	107	12,577	57	9,027	427	53,361
N of Miss	2	618	4	536	6	537	3	397	15	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	87.8	67.9	76.5	68.2	67.8	63.2	66.2	73.3	76.0
Wrong	11.7	9.8	18.3	18.2	20.6	22.9	24.6	21.5	17.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.8	10.1	4.3	9.3	7.0	5.3	8.6	6.6	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	3.7	0.9	1.9	2.3	7.0	3.6	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	154	15,610	109	16,153	107	12,577	57	9,026	427	53,366
N of Miss	1	621	5	527	6	537	3	398	15	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	91.1	69.2	75.7	59.4	58.2	60.7	50.4	72.6	71.8
Wrong	7.9	6.4	14.0	14.1	19.8	19.4	19.6	18.4	14.0	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.6	7.5	7.2	11.3	13.8	10.7	17.3	6.9	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	9.3	3.0	9.4	8.6	8.9	13.9	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	151	15,536	107	16,070	106	12,505	56	8,980	420	53,091
N of Miss	4	695	7	610	7	609	4	444	22	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	92.3	76.4	84.8	83.2	79.5	91.2	80.5	86.4	85.0
Wrong	3.9	6.0	16.4	11.9	13.1	16.1	8.8	15.0	10.1	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	4.5	2.5	3.7	3.4	0.0	3.4	2.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	2.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	152	15,611	110	16,134	107	12,564	57	9,009	426	53,318
N of Miss	3	620	4	546	6	550	3	415	16	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	65.9	61.1	66.2	75.7	72.3	89.5	80.9	77.5	70.1
Wrong	4.8	14.4	12.0	17.6	14.0	16.4	10.5	12.3	9.8	15.5
A little bit wrong	3.4	5.9	10.2	5.5	4.7	4.0	0.0	2.6	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	5.5	13.8	16.7	10.7	5.6	7.3	0.0	4.2	7.7	9.6
N of Valid	145	14,701	108	15,744	107	12,411	57	8,969	417	51,825
N of Miss	10	1,530	6	936	6	703	3	455	25	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	95.7	83.6	91.1	83.8	87.8	91.2	88.0	89.9	91.1
Wrong	1.3	3.4	11.8	7.4	14.3	9.8	7.0	8.6	8.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.7	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.4	2.7	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	153	15,564	110	16,129	105	12,565	57	9,018	425	53,276
N of Miss	2	667	4	551	8	549	3	406	17	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	86.1	58.2	69.4	60.7	57.2	57.9	54.7	68.0	68.9
Wrong	9.7	9.7	21.8	18.9	21.5	22.6	26.3	20.8	18.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	5.2	3.0	12.7	8.7	13.1	14.6	8.8	17.0	9.6	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.1	7.3	2.9	4.7	5.6	7.0	7.5	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	154	15,607	110	16,151	107	12,582	57	9,015	428	53,355
N of Miss	1	624	4	529	6	532	3	409	14	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	89.3	85.5	86.4	88.7	88.1	85.2	90.2	90.3	88.3
1 to 2 times	2.0	8.4	14.5	10.4	10.4	9.1	13.0	7.7	8.8	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	152	15,543	110	16,087	106	12,467	54	8,956	422	53,053
N of Miss	3	688	4	593	7	647	6	468	20	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	91.9	83.6	92.6	96.2	93.0	96.3	93.7	91.2	92.6
1 to 2 times	3.3	4.9	5.5	3.8	0.9	3.2	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.4	4.5	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.4	4.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5
10+ times	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	152	15,471	110	16,001	106	12,409	54	8,927	422	52,808
N of Miss	3	760	4	679	7	705	6	497	20	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.2	98.9	98.1	97.8	94.4	97.0	98.3	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	3.7	1.4	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	152	15,460	109	15,980	106	12,422	54	8,925	421	52,787
N of Miss	3	771	5	700	7	692	6	499	21	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.1	97.3	98.9	99.1	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	152	15,505	110	16,049	106	12,442	54	8,934	422	52,930
N of Miss	3	726	4	631	7	672	6	490	20	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.5	43.6	40.0	36.4	43.8	33.0	38.9	34.1	40.6	37.3
1 to 2 times	25.7	25.4	23.6	23.0	20.0	20.1	16.7	16.0	22.6	21.8
3 to 5 times	20.4	13.2	10.0	15.8	11.4	15.4	11.1	15.2	14.3	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.3	4.9	4.5	5.8	5.7	6.8	3.7	7.2	4.3	6.0
10+ times	11.2	12.9	21.8	19.0	19.0	24.6	29.6	27.6	18.3	20.0
N of Valid	152	15,390	110	16,024	105	12,439	54	8,936	421	52,789
N of Miss	3	841	4	656	8	675	6	488	21	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	94.5	98.1	98.1	97.9	98.1	98.1	97.4	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.9	4.5	1.5	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	151	15,430	110	15,976	106	12,400	54	8,909	421	52,715
N of Miss	4	801	4	704	7	714	6	515	21	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.7	90.6	90.0	91.4	97.2	93.1	94.4	94.9	92.6	92.1
1 to 2 times	7.9	7.0	5.5	6.3	2.8	4.9	5.6	3.8	5.7	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	151	15,467	110	16,018	106	12,429	54	8,925	421	52,839
N of Miss	4	764	4	662	7	685	6	499	21	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	90.9	96.1	95.3	92.2	92.6	90.7	95.3	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	2.7	2.5	0.9	3.9	5.6	3.8	1.9	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.5	3.8	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	152	15,474	110	16,008	106	12,423	54	8,926	422	52,831
N of Miss	3	757	4	672	7	691	6	498	20	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.7	99.1	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	150	15,468	110	16,002	106	12,424	54	8,919	420	52,813
N of Miss	5	763	4	678	7	690	6	505	22	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	95.2	80.9	87.1	87.7	79.7	77.8	76.6	87.0	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.6	2.9	5.5	5.3	3.8	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.0	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	4.5	2.4	0.9	3.2	3.7	3.1	1.9	2.2
6 to 9 times	2.0	0.3	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.0
10+ times	1.3	0.8	7.3	4.1	7.5	9.5	13.0	13.8	5.9	6.1
N of Valid	152	15,450	110	16,006	106	12,440	54	8,929	422	52,825
N of Miss	3	781	4	674	7	674	6	495	20	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	93.7	92.3	95.3	98.0	95.6	100.0	96.4	96.0	95.1
No, but would like to	1.4	2.1	3.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.7
Yes, in the past	0.7	2.6	3.8	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.0
Yes, belong now	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	147	14,687	104	15,293	101	11,912	47	8,534	399	50,426
N of Miss	8	1,544	10	1,387	12	1,202	13	890	43	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.5	17.9	20.0	17.2	23.8	19.2	32.7	23.2	23.4	18.9
Yes	3.3	3.5	3.6	2.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.3	2.2	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	74.2	78.7	76.4	80.0	76.2	78.2	67.3	74.5	74.4	78.3
N of Valid	151	15,138	110	15,769	105	12,245	52	8,773	418	51,925
N of Miss	4	1,093	4	911	8	869	8	651	24	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.6	18.3	7.3	12.6	9.4	10.7	12.7	10.8	11.9	13.5
Slight risk	7.9	6.7	11.0	6.0	8.5	6.0	7.3	5.6	8.8	6.1
Moderate risk	11.9	15.9	16.5	17.7	23.6	16.6	16.4	16.0	16.6	16.6
Great risk	58.3	53.1	63.3	59.4	50.9	62.7	60.0	63.5	58.0	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	6.0	1.8	4.3	7.5	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	151	15,402	109	15,987	106	12,408	55	8,914	421	52,711
N of Miss	4	829	5	693	7	706	5	510	21	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	22.1	24.5	23.7	27.9	33.5	27.3	41.2	23.1	28.5
Slight risk	24.5	20.4	23.6	26.1	30.8	27.5	23.6	25.4	25.7	24.6
Moderate risk	16.6	19.5	18.9	20.0	13.5	16.3	21.8	13.4	17.1	17.9
Great risk	32.5	26.7	26.4	23.7	20.2	17.5	21.8	15.2	26.4	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	11.3	6.6	6.6	7.7	5.1	5.5	4.7	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	151	15,274	106	15,805	104	12,227	55	8,763	416	52,069
N of Miss	4	957	8	875	9	887	5	661	26	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.7	20.6	18.2	18.4	26.4	23.2	20.4	28.5	19.3	21.9
Slight risk	15.3	9.6	20.9	14.5	19.8	21.3	20.4	23.3	18.6	16.2
Moderate risk	16.7	19.4	15.5	24.0	19.8	23.6	27.8	21.9	18.6	22.2
Great risk	44.7	38.6	40.0	36.5	27.4	26.7	27.8	21.7	36.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	11.7	5.5	6.7	6.6	5.2	3.7	4.6	6.7	7.5
N of Valid	150	15,162	110	15,786	106	12,259	54	8,817	420	52,024
N of Miss	5	1,069	4	894	7	855	6	607	22	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.9	21.0	18.3	16.4	15.1	15.8	16.4	15.5	17.8	17.5
Slight risk	22.5	16.5	21.1	18.3	20.8	18.8	14.5	19.7	20.7	18.1
Moderate risk	21.9	21.9	21.1	26.3	25.5	27.6	27.3	27.0	23.3	25.4
Great risk	31.1	35.1	36.7	35.0	30.2	33.8	38.2	33.8	33.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	5.5	2.8	4.0	8.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	151	15,317	109	15,932	106	12,354	55	8,871	421	52,474
N of Miss	4	914	5	748	7	760	5	553	21	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	19.9	13.6	14.2	14.2	13.0	14.5	13.4	15.2	15.5
Slight risk	13.2	9.6	11.8	10.8	14.2	13.0	10.9	14.7	12.8	11.6
Moderate risk	23.8	20.9	28.2	25.2	26.4	26.8	23.6	28.1	25.6	24.8
Great risk	40.4	43.6	42.7	45.3	36.8	43.1	47.3	39.8	41.0	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	6.0	3.6	4.5	8.5	4.1	3.6	4.0	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	151	15,296	110	15,929	106	12,368	55	8,889	422	52,482
N of Miss	4	935	4	751	7	746	5	535	20	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	19.0	9.3	12.6	10.4	10.6	12.7	10.4	12.1	13.7
Slight risk	6.6	5.2	8.3	5.7	9.4	6.1	7.3	5.3	7.9	5.6
Moderate risk	11.9	13.1	12.0	15.6	16.0	16.3	9.1	15.3	12.6	15.0
Great risk	62.9	53.7	65.7	58.9	49.1	60.2	67.3	62.2	60.7	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	9.0	4.6	7.1	15.1	6.8	3.6	6.9	6.7	7.6
N of Valid	151	15,273	108	15,914	106	12,357	55	8,879	420	52,423
N of Miss	4	958	6	766	7	757	5	545	22	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.2	19.0	10.9	12.6	10.4	10.6	12.7	10.1	12.2	13.6
Slight risk	4.7	3.7	5.5	3.9	7.5	4.6	5.5	3.8	5.7	4.0
Moderate risk	10.1	11.3	10.9	14.7	19.8	15.7	3.6	14.3	11.9	13.9
Great risk	64.2	56.7	68.2	61.6	49.1	62.0	72.7	64.3	62.5	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	9.3	4.5	7.3	13.2	7.0	5.5	7.5	7.6	7.8
N of Valid	148	15,210	110	15,888	106	12,327	55	8,861	419	52,286
N of Miss	7	1,021	4	792	7	787	5	563	23	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	19.1	13.6	14.6	12.3	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.0	15.8
Slight risk	9.3	10.7	17.3	16.4	16.0	21.1	16.4	21.0	14.0	16.6
Moderate risk	19.2	19.5	28.2	25.6	22.6	27.6	23.6	28.2	23.0	24.8
Great risk	49.0	42.2	37.3	37.8	39.6	32.6	40.0	31.2	42.4	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	8.5	3.6	5.5	9.4	4.6	5.5	4.9	6.6	6.1
N of Valid	151	15,282	110	15,917	106	12,355	55	8,885	422	52,439
N of Miss	4	949	4	763	7	759	5	539	20	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.7	19.5	12.7	14.8	12.3	15.2	14.5	16.4	13.5	16.5
Slight risk	14.7	10.9	23.6	17.4	20.8	22.6	14.5	22.8	18.5	17.6
Moderate risk	22.0	20.9	25.5	26.7	28.3	27.6	27.3	26.7	25.2	25.2
Great risk	38.7	36.4	33.6	33.4	29.2	28.4	36.4	28.1	34.7	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	12.4	4.5	7.6	9.4	6.1	7.3	6.0	8.1	8.4
N of Valid	150	15,247	110	15,920	106	12,367	55	8,882	421	52,416
N of Miss	5	984	4	760	7	747	5	542	21	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.6	19.1	10.0	13.6	11.3	12.8	14.5	13.2	13.3	14.9
Slight risk	4.0	5.9	15.5	8.3	14.2	11.4	9.1	12.1	10.2	9.0
Moderate risk	11.3	13.7	23.6	20.7	20.8	25.0	18.2	25.7	17.8	20.5
Great risk	58.9	48.4	46.4	49.3	43.4	44.6	50.9	42.7	50.7	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	12.9	4.5	8.1	10.4	6.3	7.3	6.4	8.1	8.8
N of Valid	151	15,258	110	15,911	106	12,362	55	8,882	422	52,413
N of Miss	4	973	4	769	7	752	5	542	20	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	96.6	89.9	94.4	92.0	91.5	76.6	88.5	90.2	93.4
Once or twice	4.6	2.5	6.1	4.1	4.0	5.2	4.3	6.5	4.8	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	4.3	2.3	1.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	10.6	1.7	2.3	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	4.3	1.1	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	151	14,699	99	15,329	100	11,766	47	8,518	397	50,312
N of Miss	4	1,532	15	1,351	13	1,348	13	906	45	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	94.2	98.5	98.0	97.3	89.6	96.3	96.8	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	6.2	0.3	0.7	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	151	14,943	104	15,561	101	11,990	48	8,649	404	51,143
N of Miss	4	1,288	10	1,119	12	1,124	12	775	38	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	95.4	84.6	90.9	90.1	86.6	78.7	82.0	89.3	89.7
Once or twice	4.0	3.8	8.7	6.9	7.9	8.7	6.4	10.7	6.5	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	3.8	1.1	2.0	2.5	4.3	3.9	2.0	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.8	4.3	2.7	1.0	1.3
Regularly now	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	6.4	0.7	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	151	14,911	104	15,522	101	11,946	47	8,618	403	50,997
N of Miss	4	1,320	10	1,158	12	1,168	13	806	39	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.4	96.2	98.4	97.0	97.3	87.2	96.0	96.5	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.0	0.6	8.5	0.7	2.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	151	14,972	106	15,573	99	12,012	47	8,619	403	51,176
N of Miss	4	1,259	8	1,107	14	1,102	13	805	39	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.7	59.8	71.0	61.3	51.0	65.2	59.3	68.5	60.8	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.3	9.2	4.7	9.0	16.0	9.1	9.3	8.6	10.5	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.7	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.7	2.7	1.7	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	3.4	8.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	9.3	5.5	5.8	4.7
I don't know	24.0	25.2	14.0	22.2	26.0	18.0	18.5	14.6	21.2	20.8
N of Valid	150	15,119	107	15,726	100	12,183	54	8,798	411	51,826
N of Miss	5	1,112	7	954	13	931	6	626	31	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.7	32.5	31.1	31.3	35.0	42.1	40.0	48.4	38.6	37.1
Rarely	19.9	20.2	17.9	23.3	22.0	23.5	32.0	21.1	21.4	22.1
Sometimes	20.5	24.8	30.2	25.6	25.0	21.0	20.0	18.9	24.1	23.1
Often	7.3	13.9	17.0	13.6	12.0	9.3	6.0	8.2	10.8	11.8
Almost always	6.6	8.5	3.8	6.3	6.0	4.1	2.0	3.4	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	151	15,025	106	15,664	100	12,075	50	8,667	407	51,431
N of Miss	4	1,206	8	1,016	13	1,039	10	757	35	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.7	87.9	83.3	86.2	87.0	83.5	87.2	81.8	87.4	85.3
1 time	5.3	5.0	8.3	5.1	2.0	5.3	8.5	5.8	5.7	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.7	3.6	2.8	4.6	8.0	6.3	0.0	6.3	3.7	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	0.7	1.4
6 or more times	0.7	2.5	5.6	2.9	2.0	3.2	2.1	4.2	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	150	14,833	108	15,495	100	11,935	47	8,615	405	50,878
N of Miss	5	1,398	6	1,185	13	1,179	13	809	37	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.0	52.1	47.2	56.9	43.6	42.5	23.1	26.0	43.6	46.8
0 times	50.7	46.4	49.1	41.3	53.5	54.2	69.2	66.7	53.3	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	2.8	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	3.8	2.4	1.2	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.9	2.2	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	152	14,855	108	15,495	101	11,992	52	8,677	413	51,019
N of Miss	3	1,376	6	1,185	12	1,122	8	747	29	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	97.9	88.0	93.7	92.0	86.9	87.0	79.6	91.8	90.9
1-2	3.9	1.8	7.4	4.7	6.0	9.0	9.3	12.4	6.0	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.7	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.9	4.6	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	153	15,100	108	15,693	100	12,111	54	8,736	415	51,640
N of Miss	2	1,131	6	987	13	1,003	6	688	27	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	91.6	96.5	95.0	91.6	90.7	87.3	95.2	94.6
1-2	0.7	0.5	3.7	1.9	0.0	3.6	5.6	4.6	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.6	1.9	4.8	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	153	15,084	107	15,668	100	12,089	54	8,725	414	51,566
N of Miss	2	1,147	7	1,012	13	1,025	6	699	28	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	152	14,976	108	15,631	100	12,084	54	8,727	414	51,418
N of Miss	3	1,255	6	1,049	13	1,030	6	697	28	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	153	15,020	108	15,614	100	12,062	54	8,719	415	51,415
N of Miss	2	1,211	6	1,066	13	1,052	6	705	27	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	97.9	97.2	98.1	99.0	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.4
1-2	0.7	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	153	15,059	108	15,656	100	12,085	54	8,729	415	51,529
N of Miss	2	1,172	6	1,024	13	1,029	6	695	27	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	153	14,959	108	15,603	100	12,062	54	8,707	415	51,331
N of Miss	2	1,272	6	1,077	13	1,052	6	717	27	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	96.4	98.1	98.2	99.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.2
1-2	0.7	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	153	14,893	107	15,599	100	12,065	54	8,705	414	51,262
N of Miss	2	1,338	7	1,081	13	1,049	6	719	28	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	151	14,858	108	15,592	98	12,053	54	8,700	411	51,203
N of Miss	4	1,373	6	1,088	15	1,061	6	724	31	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	152	14,801	108	15,585	100	12,071	54	8,721	414	51,178
N of Miss	3	1,430	6	1,095	13	1,043	6	703	28	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	152	14,910	107	15,572	100	12,054	54	8,706	413	51,242
N of Miss	3	1,321	7	1,108	13	1,060	6	718	29	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.3	94.4	96.9	97.0	97.4	96.3	97.7	96.1	97.3
1-2	3.3	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	152	14,934	108	15,624	100	12,072	54	8,709	414	51,339
N of Miss	3	1,297	6	1,056	13	1,042	6	715	28	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.2	97.2	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	153	14,956	108	15,613	100	12,059	54	8,717	415	51,345
N of Miss	2	1,275	6	1,067	13	1,055	6	707	27	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	90.7	97.4	96.0	93.4	90.7	88.6	95.4	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	4.7	1.7	2.0	4.0	7.4	6.6	2.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.6	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	153	14,927	107	15,580	100	12,035	54	8,694	414	51,236
N of Miss	2	1,304	7	1,100	13	1,079	6	730	28	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.6	90.6	96.2	94.9	91.8	90.7	87.0	94.9	94.3
1-2	0.7	1.2	4.7	2.8	2.0	5.5	3.7	8.1	2.4	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.8	0.6	2.0	1.7	3.7	2.9	1.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	153	14,944	106	15,580	99	12,055	54	8,705	412	51,284
N of Miss	2	1,287	8	1,100	14	1,059	6	719	30	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	96.6	95.3	96.4	97.0	94.6	96.3	93.8	97.1	95.6
1-2	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.9	1.9	3.2	1.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	151	14,737	107	15,502	99	12,028	54	8,689	411	50,956
N of Miss	4	1,494	7	1,178	14	1,086	6	735	31	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.9	86.9	92.4	92.0	85.2	88.9	81.1	92.0	90.4
1-2	2.6	1.3	3.7	3.2	2.0	4.8	1.9	4.2	2.7	3.2
3-5	0.7	0.4	2.8	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	5.6	2.4	4.0	7.1	7.4	11.8	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	153	15,023	107	15,649	100	12,080	54	8,725	414	51,477
N of Miss	2	1,208	7	1,031	13	1,034	6	699	28	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	91.5	97.1	95.0	92.7	92.6	89.8	95.4	95.5
1-2	0.7	0.4	4.7	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.7	4.0	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.6	3.0	2.3	3.7	3.8	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	153	14,993	106	15,632	100	12,068	54	8,710	413	51,403
N of Miss	2	1,238	8	1,048	13	1,046	6	714	29	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.5	90.6	94.3	95.0	92.9	96.3	94.2	95.4	94.9
1-2	0.7	1.6	5.7	3.2	1.0	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	3.0	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.1	1.0	2.3	0.0	2.3	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	153	14,978	106	15,624	100	12,067	54	8,715	413	51,384
N of Miss	2	1,253	8	1,056	13	1,047	6	709	29	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.3	87.9	80.2	79.7	80.0	69.7	72.2	61.7	80.6	76.7
1-2	10.5	8.2	7.5	10.4	12.0	10.6	5.6	9.0	9.4	9.6
3-5	2.6	2.1	4.7	4.7	3.0	7.0	3.7	8.3	3.4	5.1
6-9	2.0	0.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	3.6	1.9	4.5	1.9	2.4
10+	0.7	1.0	5.7	3.5	3.0	9.1	16.7	16.5	4.6	6.3
N of Valid	153	14,927	106	15,547	100	12,011	54	8,672	413	51,157
N of Miss	2	1,304	8	1,133	13	1,103	6	752	29	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.3	88.7	92.9	87.0	84.1	81.5	75.3	91.0	89.5
1-2	0.7	0.9	3.8	3.1	6.0	5.2	3.7	6.6	3.1	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.9	4.0	0.7	1.8
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.3	1.2	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	5.7	1.9	5.0	6.6	9.3	11.8	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	153	14,909	106	15,530	100	11,986	54	8,658	413	51,083
N of Miss	2	1,322	8	1,150	13	1,128	6	766	29	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.4	98.0	98.4	94.4	96.5	98.3	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.4	2.0	0.9	3.7	2.0	1.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	153	14,793	106	15,514	100	11,979	54	8,661	413	50,947
N of Miss	2	1,438	8	1,166	13	1,135	6	763	29	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.7	99.0	99.4	98.1	99.1	99.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	153	14,860	105	15,493	99	11,965	54	8,657	411	50,975
N of Miss	2	1,371	9	1,187	14	1,149	6	767	31	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	96.7	94.3	95.7	96.0	96.7	98.1	97.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	2.0	2.0	3.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	153	14,876	106	15,521	100	11,982	54	8,662	413	51,041
N of Miss	2	1,355	8	1,159	13	1,132	6	762	29	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	153	14,776	106	15,478	100	11,972	54	8,660	413	50,886
N of Miss	2	1,455	8	1,202	13	1,142	6	764	29	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	94.5	96.2	97.1	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.3	97.1
1-2	1.3	2.5	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	153	14,725	106	15,474	99	11,963	54	8,657	412	50,819
N of Miss	2	1,506	8	1,206	14	1,151	6	767	30	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	149	14,540	105	15,304	100	11,815	54	8,539	408	50,198
N of Miss	6	1,691	9	1,376	13	1,299	6	885	34	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	98.1	99.6	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.0	99.3
1-2	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	151	14,656	106	15,457	100	11,948	54	8,650	411	50,711
N of Miss	4	1,575	8	1,223	13	1,166	6	774	31	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	151	14,726	106	15,489	99	11,950	54	8,639	410	50,804
N of Miss	4	1,505	8	1,191	14	1,164	6	785	32	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	96.4	93.4	95.3	97.0	95.3	96.3	94.7	95.6	95.5
1-2	3.9	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	2.2	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.4	3.7	1.5	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	153	14,773	106	15,487	100	11,977	54	8,655	413	50,892
N of Miss	2	1,458	8	1,193	13	1,137	6	769	29	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.9	96.1	98.5	99.0	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.0	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.7	0.2	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	152	14,804	103	15,504	100	11,965	54	8,650	409	50,923
N of Miss	3	1,427	11	1,176	13	1,149	6	774	33	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	96.8	87.7	91.6	91.9	84.9	86.8	78.2	91.5	89.2
1-2	3.3	2.0	1.9	3.8	3.0	4.4	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.5
3-5	1.3	0.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	3.7	1.9	4.7	2.2	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.0	3.0	1.0	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.5	3.0	5.2	7.5	10.0	2.4	3.5
N of Valid	153	14,807	106	15,483	99	11,959	53	8,658	411	50,907
N of Miss	2	1,424	8	1,197	14	1,155	7	766	31	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	95.6	89.6	94.7	96.0	91.2	94.4	87.9	95.1	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.2	3.0	3.2	1.9	3.7	1.2	2.6
3-5	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.7
10+	0.7	1.7	4.7	1.6	1.0	2.8	0.0	4.0	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	148	14,677	106	15,449	99	11,951	54	8,637	407	50,714
N of Miss	7	1,554	8	1,231	14	1,163	6	787	35	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	95.6	79.2	86.9	84.8	77.6	74.1	73.0	85.9	84.9
1-2	2.0	2.3	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	7.4	5.2	4.4	4.3
3-5	2.0	0.8	4.7	2.4	1.0	3.2	7.4	3.5	3.2	2.3
6-9	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.2
10+	0.0	1.0	9.4	4.8	8.1	11.6	11.1	16.6	5.8	7.3
N of Valid	152	14,841	106	15,489	99	11,982	54	8,647	411	50,959
N of Miss	3	1,390	8	1,191	14	1,132	6	777	31	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.8	85.8	94.6	89.0	87.8	83.3	81.3	91.3	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	5.7	2.2	5.0	3.5	5.6	5.0	3.4	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.9	3.7	2.8	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	6.6	1.7	4.0	5.5	7.4	9.3	3.6	3.5
N of Valid	153	14,819	106	15,488	100	11,967	54	8,652	413	50,926
N of Miss	2	1,412	8	1,192	13	1,147	6	772	29	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	95.3	85.8	90.1	91.9	86.3	87.0	86.2	91.7	90.1
1-2	1.3	2.7	4.7	4.4	3.0	4.9	3.7	4.5	2.9	4.0
3-5	0.7	0.8	3.8	1.9	0.0	2.6	7.4	2.3	2.2	1.8
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
10+	0.0	0.9	4.7	2.7	4.0	5.0	1.9	5.7	2.4	3.2
N of Valid	153	14,808	106	15,485	99	11,966	54	8,661	412	50,920
N of Miss	2	1,423	8	1,195	14	1,148	6	763	30	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.1	91.1	96.5	97.8	92.8	88.2	88.4	95.1	94.7
Once	1.4	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.1	3.4	3.9	4.7	2.1	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	3.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	3.9	3.1	1.3	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	3.9	2.3	1.5	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	147	14,220	101	14,915	91	11,440	51	8,321	390	48,896
N of Miss	8	2,011	13	1,765	22	1,674	9	1,103	52	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.4	93.9	81.7	86.6	87.6	75.3	78.0	65.4	87.8	82.4
At my home	2.6	3.5	8.7	6.7	8.2	10.3	4.0	12.5	5.7	7.6
At someone else's home	1.3	1.7	4.8	4.9	4.1	11.3	10.0	17.6	4.0	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.6	6.0	2.4	1.2	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	151	14,402	104	15,224	97	11,755	50	8,511	402	49,892
N of Miss	4	1,829	10	1,456	16	1,359	10	913	40	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.4	21.6	35.0	27.3	52.5	35.2	44.2	38.3	37.3	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	6.8	9.0	19.4	14.5	13.1	18.8	17.3	19.8	12.9	14.8
Strongly disapprove	52.7	54.9	32.0	45.6	18.2	35.0	23.1	31.7	35.1	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.2	14.5	13.6	12.6	16.2	11.0	15.4	10.2	14.7	12.4
N of Valid	148	14,467	103	15,310	99	11,802	52	8,536	402	50,115
N of Miss	7	1,764	11	1,370	14	1,312	8	888	40	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.3	6.5	18.9	14.2	11.1	24.8	23.1	35.3	13.3	18.1
Yes	92.7	93.5	81.1	85.8	88.9	75.2	76.9	64.7	86.7	81.9
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.1	98.9	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	98.1	97.5	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.9	2.5	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.2	91.5	95.6	93.9	89.8	92.3	82.3	94.8	92.7
Yes	1.3	1.8	8.5	4.4	6.1	10.2	7.7	17.7	5.2	7.3
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.1	97.9	97.0	94.8	94.2	92.1	98.0	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.1	3.0	5.2	5.8	7.9	2.0	3.4
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.1	98.7	98.0	97.3	98.1	96.6	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.7	1.9	3.4	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.4	96.2	95.8	93.9	93.5	94.2	91.0	95.8	94.9
Yes	2.7	2.6	3.8	4.2	6.1	6.5	5.8	9.0	4.2	5.1
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	94.3	96.5	96.0	95.0	98.1	95.9	96.8	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.1	5.7	3.5	4.0	5.0	1.9	4.1	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.7	98.1	97.5	96.0	96.0	100.0	95.5	97.8	97.2
Yes	2.0	1.3	1.9	2.5	4.0	4.0	0.0	4.5	2.2	2.8
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	98.9	98.1	98.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	97.6	97.2	95.9	94.9	93.9	94.2	92.3	95.3	95.3
Yes	5.3	2.4	2.8	4.1	5.1	6.1	5.8	7.7	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	150	14,186	106	15,089	99	11,703	52	8,499	407	49,477
N of Miss	5	2,045	8	1,591	14	1,411	8	925	35	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	2.7	8.7	5.2	8.2	7.5	11.3	10.3	5.9	5.9
Yes	99.3	97.3	91.3	94.8	91.8	92.5	88.7	89.7	94.1	94.1
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.0	97.9	97.9	88.7	96.4	97.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.1	11.3	3.6	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.1	98.8	97.9	98.0	98.1	97.1	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	97.9	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	98.1	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.5	95.9	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.5	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.5	4.1	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.3	97.9	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.1	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.3	98.1	97.7	97.9	96.9	100.0	96.7	98.8	97.5
Yes	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	3.1	0.0	3.3	1.2	2.5
N of Valid	150	14,015	104	14,958	97	11,604	53	8,446	404	49,023
N of Miss	5	2,216	10	1,722	16	1,510	7	978	38	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	3.8	17.0	11.0	10.2	18.4	20.8	22.2	10.1	12.6
Yes	98.7	96.2	83.0	89.0	89.8	81.6	79.2	77.8	89.9	87.4
N of Valid	150	13,986	106	14,995	98	11,646	53	8,482	407	49,109
N of Miss	5	2,245	8	1,685	15	1,468	7	942	35	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.4	100.0	98.2	96.2	94.6	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.8	3.8	5.4	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	150	13,986	106	14,995	98	11,646	53	8,482	407	49,109
N of Miss	5	2,245	8	1,685	15	1,468	7	942	35	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	150	13,986	106	14,995	98	11,646	53	8,482	407	49,109
N of Miss	5	2,245	8	1,685	15	1,468	7	942	35	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.5	99.0	98.8	98.1	97.3	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	150	13,986	106	14,995	98	11,646	53	8,482	407	49,109
N of Miss	5	2,245	8	1,685	15	1,468	7	942	35	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.4	93.4	96.7	96.9	95.5	94.3	95.7	96.6	96.7
Yes	0.7	1.6	6.6	3.3	3.1	4.5	5.7	4.3	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	150	13,986	106	14,995	98	11,646	53	8,482	407	49,109
N of Miss	5	2,245	8	1,685	15	1,468	7	942	35	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.1	91.5	92.2	93.9	86.7	88.7	85.8	94.3	91.5
Yes	1.3	1.9	8.5	7.8	6.1	13.3	11.3	14.2	5.7	8.5
N of Valid	150	13,986	106	14,995	98	11,646	53	8,482	407	49,109
N of Miss	5	2,245	8	1,685	15	1,468	7	942	35	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.5	100.0	98.7	96.2	98.5	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0	1.3	3.8	1.5	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	150	13,986	106	14,995	98	11,646	53	8,482	407	49,109
N of Miss	5	2,245	8	1,685	15	1,468	7	942	35	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	150	13,986	106	14,995	98	11,646	53	8,482	407	49,109
N of Miss	5	2,245	8	1,685	15	1,468	7	942	35	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	97.2	97.7	96.9	96.5	92.5	96.5	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.5	7.5	3.5	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	150	13,986	106	14,995	98	11,646	53	8,482	407	49,109
N of Miss	5	2,245	8	1,685	15	1,468	7	942	35	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	6.0	21.2	14.5	16.5	22.9	27.5	26.2	14.9	16.0
Yes	94.7	94.0	78.8	85.5	83.5	77.1	72.5	73.8	85.1	84.0
N of Valid	151	14,216	104	15,064	97	11,628	51	8,407	403	49,315
N of Miss	4	2,015	10	1,616	16	1,486	9	1,017	39	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.0	99.2	98.0	98.4	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	151	14,216	104	15,064	97	11,628	51	8,407	403	49,315
N of Miss	4	2,015	10	1,616	16	1,486	9	1,017	39	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	151	14,216	104	15,064	97	11,628	51	8,407	403	49,315
N of Miss	4	2,015	10	1,616	16	1,486	9	1,017	39	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.3	92.3	93.7	93.8	91.0	86.3	90.7	93.8	93.6
Yes	2.6	2.7	7.7	6.3	6.2	9.0	13.7	9.3	6.2	6.4
N of Valid	151	14,216	104	15,064	97	11,628	51	8,407	403	49,315
N of Miss	4	2,015	10	1,616	16	1,486	9	1,017	39	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.9	88.5	92.6	93.8	87.5	88.2	85.7	93.5	91.8
Yes	1.3	2.1	11.5	7.4	6.2	12.5	11.8	14.3	6.5	8.2
N of Valid	151	14,216	104	15,064	97	11,628	51	8,407	403	49,315
N of Miss	4	2,015	10	1,616	16	1,486	9	1,017	39	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.2	97.3	95.9	95.6	94.1	95.8	97.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.8	2.7	4.1	4.4	5.9	4.2	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	151	14,216	104	15,064	97	11,628	51	8,407	403	49,315
N of Miss	4	2,015	10	1,616	16	1,486	9	1,017	39	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	99.0	98.5	100.0	97.9	98.0	98.2	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	151	14,216	104	15,064	97	11,628	51	8,407	403	49,315
N of Miss	4	2,015	10	1,616	16	1,486	9	1,017	39	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	96.2	97.2	97.9	95.4	92.2	95.9	97.5	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	3.8	2.8	2.1	4.6	7.8	4.1	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	151	14,216	104	15,064	97	11,628	51	8,407	403	49,315
N of Miss	4	2,015	10	1,616	16	1,486	9	1,017	39	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	94.2	95.7	94.8	93.5	92.2	92.7	96.3	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	5.8	4.3	5.2	6.5	7.8	7.3	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	151	14,216	104	15,064	97	11,628	51	8,407	403	49,315
N of Miss	4	2,015	10	1,616	16	1,486	9	1,017	39	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	95.2	96.3	93.8	94.7	88.2	94.8	95.3	96.3
Yes	1.3	1.4	4.8	3.7	6.2	5.3	11.8	5.2	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	151	14,216	104	15,064	97	11,628	51	8,407	403	49,315
N of Miss	4	2,015	10	1,616	16	1,486	9	1,017	39	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.1	98.6	99.0	97.4	96.1	95.8	98.5	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.4	1.0	2.6	3.9	4.2	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	151	14,216	104	15,064	97	11,628	51	8,407	403	49,315
N of Miss	4	2,015	10	1,616	16	1,486	9	1,017	39	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	90.4	96.8	95.6	92.9	91.3	89.7	95.0	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.6	0.0	3.2	2.2	4.3	1.0	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	2.2	1.1	4.3	1.7	1.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.2	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	141	13,883	104	14,621	90	11,227	46	8,157	381	47,888
N of Miss	14	2,348	10	2,059	23	1,887	14	1,267	61	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	1.9	10.3	6.1	6.1	12.9	11.5	19.3	6.1	8.8
Yes	98.7	98.1	89.7	93.9	93.9	87.1	88.5	80.7	93.9	91.2
N of Valid	150	13,972	107	14,965	98	11,573	52	8,436	407	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	7	1,715	15	1,541	8	988	35	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.2	99.0	98.0	96.4	94.2	92.7	98.0	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.0	2.0	3.6	5.8	7.3	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	150	13,972	107	14,965	98	11,573	52	8,436	407	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	7	1,715	15	1,541	8	988	35	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	98.1	99.0	95.9	97.5	96.2	96.6	97.8	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.2	1.9	1.0	4.1	2.5	3.8	3.4	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	150	13,972	107	14,965	98	11,573	52	8,436	407	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	7	1,715	15	1,541	8	988	35	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.2	99.0	98.1	100.0	96.7	99.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.9	0.0	3.3	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	150	13,972	107	14,965	98	11,573	52	8,436	407	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	7	1,715	15	1,541	8	988	35	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	97.2	99.2	98.0	98.1	100.0	98.2	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	2.8	0.8	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	150	13,972	107	14,965	98	11,573	52	8,436	407	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	7	1,715	15	1,541	8	988	35	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	93.5	98.6	98.0	97.5	100.0	97.3	97.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	6.5	1.4	2.0	2.5	0.0	2.7	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	150	13,972	107	14,965	98	11,573	52	8,436	407	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	7	1,715	15	1,541	8	988	35	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	92.5	96.5	93.9	93.6	98.1	91.3	96.1	95.5
Yes	0.7	1.4	7.5	3.5	6.1	6.4	1.9	8.7	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	150	13,972	107	14,965	98	11,573	52	8,436	407	48,946
N of Miss	5	2,259	7	1,715	15	1,541	8	988	35	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	2.1	10.5	5.2	6.2	10.1	9.6	14.0	6.4	7.0
Yes	97.4	97.9	89.5	94.8	93.8	89.9	90.4	86.0	93.6	93.0
N of Valid	151	13,924	105	14,910	97	11,567	52	8,443	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	9	1,770	16	1,547	8	981	37	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.3	99.0	97.8	98.1	95.1	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.7	1.0	2.2	1.9	4.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	151	13,924	105	14,910	97	11,567	52	8,443	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	9	1,770	16	1,547	8	981	37	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.7	98.1	98.8	95.9	97.3	98.1	97.1	97.8	98.4
Yes	1.3	0.3	1.9	1.2	4.1	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	151	13,924	105	14,910	97	11,567	52	8,443	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	9	1,770	16	1,547	8	981	37	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	151	13,924	105	14,910	97	11,567	52	8,443	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	9	1,770	16	1,547	8	981	37	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.7	97.1	99.4	97.9	98.7	100.0	99.1	98.0	99.3
Yes	2.0	0.3	2.9	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.7
N of Valid	151	13,924	105	14,910	97	11,567	52	8,443	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	9	1,770	16	1,547	8	981	37	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	94.3	98.9	99.0	98.5	98.1	98.5	97.5	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.4	5.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.1
N of Valid	151	13,924	105	14,910	97	11,567	52	8,443	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	9	1,770	16	1,547	8	981	37	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	93.3	97.1	94.8	94.9	96.2	93.8	96.3	96.4
Yes	0.7	1.4	6.7	2.9	5.2	5.1	3.8	6.2	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	151	13,924	105	14,910	97	11,567	52	8,443	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	9	1,770	16	1,547	8	981	37	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	1.1	3.7	1.8	1.0	2.7	5.9	3.4	2.2	2.1
Yes	99.3	98.9	96.3	98.2	99.0	97.3	94.1	96.6	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.0	99.5	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.1	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.3	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.0	99.0	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	151	13,909	107	14,937	96	11,558	51	8,440	405	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,322	7	1,743	17	1,556	9	984	37	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.2	96.2	99.0	98.9	98.8	100.0	98.5	98.2	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.8	3.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	146	13,927	105	14,725	94	11,292	48	8,254	393	48,198
N of Miss	9	2,304	9	1,955	19	1,822	12	1,170	49	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.5	77.1	44.9	62.3	50.5	51.4	55.8	49.6	58.6	61.9
Wrong	17.0	15.9	29.0	22.5	29.3	25.2	23.1	24.0	23.8	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.9	5.2	18.7	10.5	15.2	14.4	11.5	16.1	12.2	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.8	7.5	4.7	5.1	9.0	9.6	10.2	5.4	5.8
N of Valid	153	14,457	107	15,252	99	11,739	52	8,521	411	49,969
N of Miss	2	1,774	7	1,428	14	1,375	8	903	31	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.1	83.2	55.1	68.8	56.6	58.2	53.8	55.8	64.5	68.3
Wrong	14.6	12.4	23.4	20.7	32.3	24.1	23.1	22.2	22.2	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.6	3.2	15.0	7.1	7.1	10.6	13.5	12.5	9.0	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	6.5	3.4	4.0	7.1	9.6	9.5	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	151	14,351	107	15,197	99	11,691	52	8,497	409	49,736
N of Miss	4	1,880	7	1,483	14	1,423	8	927	33	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	86.4	57.9	68.7	55.1	51.8	55.8	45.5	67.2	65.8
Wrong	9.3	9.2	16.8	16.0	27.6	19.0	9.6	16.5	15.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.7	14.0	8.9	5.1	14.4	11.5	17.3	7.6	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	11.2	6.4	12.2	14.9	23.1	20.7	9.6	9.5
N of Valid	151	14,322	107	15,187	98	11,684	52	8,497	408	49,690
N of Miss	4	1,909	7	1,493	15	1,430	8	927	34	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	86.0	71.0	77.3	71.7	72.9	80.8	74.1	78.2	78.2
Wrong	11.3	10.3	18.7	15.8	21.2	18.6	11.5	18.1	15.6	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.3	7.5	4.6	4.0	5.4	3.8	5.2	3.9	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	2.8	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	151	14,340	107	15,188	99	11,689	52	8,501	409	49,718
N of Miss	4	1,891	7	1,492	14	1,425	8	923	33	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.3	62.3	39.6	43.6	44.9	30.8	25.0	26.7	46.3	43.0
Very difficult	15.3	14.7	13.2	18.2	12.2	13.9	11.5	10.2	13.5	14.8
Fairly easy	10.7	8.1	25.5	20.0	22.4	25.2	21.2	24.6	18.7	18.6
Very easy	3.3	3.5	17.0	10.9	15.3	24.0	36.5	32.2	14.0	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	11.5	4.7	7.3	5.1	6.0	5.8	6.1	7.4	8.0
N of Valid	150	14,137	106	15,115	98	11,673	52	8,473	406	49,398
N of Miss	5	2,094	8	1,565	15	1,441	8	951	36	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.2	62.7	40.6	43.7	43.8	30.7	26.9	26.7	47.1	43.1
Very difficult	14.3	14.1	10.4	17.5	11.5	13.7	7.7	10.3	11.7	14.4
Fairly easy	10.9	8.6	26.4	20.0	24.0	25.0	26.9	24.5	20.2	18.7
Very easy	3.4	4.4	17.0	12.2	15.6	24.8	34.6	32.8	14.0	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	10.3	5.7	6.6	5.2	5.7	3.8	5.7	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	147	13,926	106	14,925	96	11,583	52	8,433	401	48,867
N of Miss	8	2,305	8	1,755	17	1,531	8	991	41	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.3	76.2	55.7	58.4	60.2	45.5	38.5	38.0	61.8	57.0
Sort of hard	14.0	11.9	14.2	18.9	13.3	21.2	13.5	18.8	13.8	17.4
Sort of easy	6.7	6.9	17.9	14.0	16.3	19.4	19.2	22.0	13.5	14.6
Very easy	4.0	5.0	12.3	8.6	10.2	13.9	28.8	21.2	10.8	11.0
N of Valid	150	14,083	106	15,093	98	11,663	52	8,460	406	49,299
N of Miss	5	2,148	8	1,587	15	1,451	8	964	36	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.5	72.2	49.1	52.6	55.1	38.8	34.6	33.3	57.7	51.6
Sort of hard	11.9	13.2	15.1	18.3	15.3	17.8	11.5	14.1	13.5	16.0
Sort of easy	9.9	8.1	20.8	16.1	15.3	22.1	23.1	23.6	15.7	16.5
Very easy	4.6	6.5	15.1	13.0	14.3	21.3	30.8	29.0	13.0	15.9
N of Valid	151	14,054	106	15,058	98	11,648	52	8,453	407	49,213
N of Miss	4	2,177	8	1,622	15	1,466	8	971	35	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.6	92.7	83.0	85.8	77.6	76.2	61.5	70.2	83.2	82.8
Sort of hard	2.7	4.9	8.5	9.3	15.3	14.8	13.5	17.6	8.7	10.8
Sort of easy	1.4	1.4	4.7	3.1	2.0	5.6	11.5	7.2	3.7	3.9
Very easy	1.4	1.0	3.8	1.8	5.1	3.4	13.5	4.9	4.5	2.5
N of Valid	148	13,978	106	15,012	98	11,623	52	8,445	404	49,058
N of Miss	7	2,253	8	1,668	15	1,491	8	979	38	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.8	76.2	55.7	67.2	68.4	62.1	59.6	57.4	66.7	66.9
Sort of hard	12.8	11.6	15.1	15.1	9.2	16.6	15.4	16.8	12.8	14.7
Sort of easy	6.7	6.7	16.0	9.8	8.2	10.9	15.4	12.7	10.6	9.7
Very easy	4.7	5.5	13.2	7.9	14.3	10.4	9.6	13.1	9.9	8.7
N of Valid	149	13,983	106	15,023	98	11,631	52	8,439	405	49,076
N of Miss	6	2,248	8	1,657	15	1,483	8	985	37	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.2	89.2	59.4	70.9	63.3	51.1	46.2	40.9	68.8	66.3
Sort of hard	7.4	6.1	14.2	12.3	10.2	14.4	11.5	12.8	10.4	11.1
Sort of easy	4.1	2.7	13.2	9.1	10.2	15.7	11.5	18.1	8.9	10.4
Very easy	1.4	2.0	13.2	7.6	16.3	18.8	30.8	28.2	11.9	12.2
N of Valid	148	13,934	106	14,987	98	11,608	52	8,420	404	48,949
N of Miss	7	2,297	8	1,693	15	1,506	8	1,004	38	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.6	85.5	70.8	70.5	71.4	61.3	55.8	58.1	73.3	70.5
Sort of hard	8.7	7.3	10.4	13.4	13.3	16.9	13.5	18.3	10.9	13.3
Sort of easy	6.7	4.1	10.4	9.2	6.1	11.7	7.7	12.5	7.7	8.9
Very easy	2.0	3.0	8.5	6.9	9.2	10.1	23.1	11.2	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	149	13,961	106	14,994	98	11,611	52	8,440	405	49,006
N of Miss	6	2,270	8	1,686	15	1,503	8	984	37	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.2	85.4	61.3	74.9	76.3	69.2	59.6	68.3	74.3	75.4
Sort of hard	8.7	7.0	14.2	11.5	12.4	14.0	11.5	15.0	11.4	11.4
Sort of easy	2.0	4.0	12.3	7.0	5.2	8.5	13.5	8.4	6.9	6.8
Very easy	2.0	3.6	12.3	6.6	6.2	8.3	15.4	8.2	7.4	6.4
N of Valid	149	13,906	106	14,962	97	11,594	52	8,432	404	48,894
N of Miss	6	2,325	8	1,718	16	1,520	8	992	38	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.9	89.8	83.5	83.1	78.6	75.9	67.3	71.8	83.3	81.4
Sort of hard	4.7	6.5	7.8	10.5	9.2	14.2	23.1	16.6	9.0	11.3
Sort of easy	1.3	2.2	3.9	4.0	2.0	5.9	3.8	6.6	2.5	4.4
Very easy	2.0	1.5	4.9	2.4	10.2	4.0	5.8	4.9	5.2	2.9
N of Valid	149	13,929	103	14,976	98	11,597	52	8,428	402	48,930
N of Miss	6	2,302	11	1,704	15	1,517	8	996	40	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.0	81.5	52.8	61.1	58.2	46.0	39.2	40.4	61.3	59.7
Sort of hard	12.8	8.4	9.4	12.6	9.2	11.7	9.8	9.9	10.7	10.7
Sort of easy	8.1	6.1	21.7	14.2	14.3	19.0	15.7	19.7	14.1	14.0
Very easy	2.0	4.1	16.0	12.1	18.4	23.4	35.3	30.0	13.9	15.6
N of Valid	148	13,903	106	14,976	98	11,623	51	8,430	403	48,932
N of Miss	7	2,328	8	1,704	15	1,491	9	994	39	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.9	74.8	78.1	77.9	69.8	83.8	80.4	86.4	74.5	79.9
Yes	27.1	25.2	21.9	22.1	30.2	16.2	19.6	13.6	25.5	20.1
N of Valid	144	13,637	105	14,793	96	11,447	51	8,332	396	48,209
N of Miss	11	2,594	9	1,887	17	1,667	9	1,092	46	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.2	94.3	94.5	92.7	95.7	94.1	96.3	93.7	95.0
Yes	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	7.3	4.3	5.9	3.7	6.3	5.0
N of Valid	144	13,637	105	14,793	96	11,447	51	8,332	396	48,209
N of Miss	11	2,594	9	1,887	17	1,667	9	1,092	46	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	91.9	91.4	89.9	92.7	90.9	100.0	91.2	92.9	90.9
Yes	8.3	8.1	8.6	10.1	7.3	9.1	0.0	8.8	7.1	9.1
N of Valid	144	13,637	105	14,793	96	11,447	51	8,332	396	48,209
N of Miss	11	2,594	9	1,887	17	1,667	9	1,092	46	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.2	30.1	23.8	28.9	37.5	23.5	25.5	20.4	29.3	26.4
Yes	70.8	69.9	76.2	71.1	62.5	76.5	74.5	79.6	70.7	73.6
N of Valid	144	13,637	105	14,793	96	11,447	51	8,332	396	48,209
N of Miss	11	2,594	9	1,887	17	1,667	9	1,092	46	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	73.5	70.4	75.4	85.2	79.4	79.2	81.3	80.3	76.8
Yes	15.6	26.5	29.6	24.6	14.8	20.6	20.8	18.7	19.7	23.2
N of Valid	147	13,687	98	14,614	88	11,281	48	8,215	381	47,797
N of Miss	8	2,544	16	2,066	25	1,833	12	1,209	61	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.2	35.2	27.6	30.9	41.1	29.8	39.6	31.2	32.4	31.9
1 or 2 times	37.6	34.3	26.7	32.7	26.7	31.7	16.7	30.3	29.6	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.4	18.2	21.9	19.8	13.3	20.4	25.0	19.7	18.6	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.4	6.7	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.6	8.3	9.7	8.2	8.5
7 or more times	9.4	5.6	15.2	7.8	10.0	8.6	10.4	9.1	11.2	7.6
N of Valid	149	13,944	105	14,868	90	11,437	48	8,320	392	48,569
N of Miss	6	2,287	9	1,812	23	1,677	12	1,104	50	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.5	47.7	61.4	56.0	71.7	58.8	75.6	76.8	55.4	57.9
Yes	65.5	52.3	38.6	44.0	28.3	41.2	24.4	23.2	44.6	42.1
N of Valid	145	13,762	101	14,678	92	11,322	45	8,232	383	47,994
N of Miss	10	2,469	13	2,002	21	1,792	15	1,192	59	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.0	31.6	29.5	26.4	35.9	26.2	40.4	29.7	31.7	28.4
1 or 2 times	24.7	42.3	24.8	36.4	29.3	25.3	19.1	23.7	25.1	33.3
3 or 4 times	30.0	17.4	26.7	24.3	26.1	30.5	31.9	29.0	28.4	24.6
5 or 6 times	12.7	5.8	10.5	7.6	1.1	11.6	6.4	11.4	8.6	8.7
7 or more times	4.7	2.9	8.6	5.2	7.6	6.5	2.1	6.2	6.1	5.0
N of Valid	150	13,819	105	14,802	92	11,418	47	8,296	394	48,335
N of Miss	5	2,412	9	1,878	21	1,696	13	1,128	48	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.4	68.7	65.4	60.1	56.0	55.7	60.9	57.3	62.3	61.0
Yes	35.6	31.3	34.6	39.9	44.0	44.3	39.1	42.7	37.7	39.0
N of Valid	149	13,612	104	14,693	91	11,342	46	8,237	390	47,884
N of Miss	6	2,619	10	1,987	22	1,772	14	1,187	52	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.0	5.7	4.8	6.5	5.4	8.2	5.6	6.1	5.4
no	8.8	6.7	8.6	7.2	6.5	6.4	8.2	6.4	8.1	6.7
yes	29.7	31.9	29.5	36.9	45.2	39.2	36.7	38.7	34.2	36.3
YES!	56.1	55.4	56.2	51.1	41.9	49.1	46.9	49.3	51.6	51.5
N of Valid	148	13,803	105	14,902	93	11,496	49	8,379	395	48,580
N of Miss	7	2,428	9	1,778	20	1,618	11	1,045	47	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	35.8	38.5	30.5	30.9	30.9	29.1	31.2	30.9	32.7	32.6
no	37.8	34.6	38.1	39.2	43.6	40.1	35.4	37.6	39.0	37.8
yes	16.2	18.5	21.0	20.6	14.9	20.9	20.8	21.2	17.7	20.2
YES!	10.1	8.4	10.5	9.4	10.6	9.8	12.5	10.4	10.6	9.4
N of Valid	148	13,726	105	14,809	94	11,425	48	8,344	395	48,304
N of Miss	7	2,505	9	1,871	19	1,689	12	1,080	47	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	6.5	4.8	5.1	7.5	5.5	8.2	6.3	5.6	5.8
no	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.4	4.6	8.2	5.8	5.3	4.7
yes	25.5	28.2	32.4	34.2	36.6	36.3	26.5	39.1	30.1	33.8
YES!	65.8	60.6	58.1	56.3	50.5	53.7	57.1	48.9	59.1	55.6
N of Valid	149	13,789	105	14,846	93	11,461	49	8,365	396	48,461
N of Miss	6	2,442	9	1,834	20	1,653	11	1,059	46	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	7.3	4.8	5.4	4.3	5.8	6.1	6.4	4.8	6.2
no	6.8	6.1	11.4	7.0	10.8	7.3	6.1	8.2	8.9	7.0
yes	26.5	21.5	26.7	28.3	40.9	33.1	36.7	35.9	31.2	28.8
YES!	61.9	65.0	57.1	59.2	44.1	53.8	51.0	49.5	55.1	57.9
N of Valid	147	13,687	105	14,836	93	11,462	49	8,351	394	48,336
N of Miss	8	2,544	9	1,844	20	1,652	11	1,073	48	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	8.1	5.7	6.9	9.6	7.6	8.3	9.6	8.1	7.9
no	10.1	7.1	11.4	10.3	18.1	13.0	18.8	16.6	13.4	11.1
yes	20.3	25.2	24.8	30.4	37.2	34.1	29.2	34.7	26.6	30.6
YES!	60.8	59.6	58.1	52.4	35.1	45.3	43.8	39.1	51.9	50.5
N of Valid	148	13,739	105	14,842	94	11,459	48	8,357	395	48,397
N of Miss	7	2,492	9	1,838	19	1,655	12	1,067	47	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	6.8	6.7	8.2	17.0	10.0	16.3	12.4	10.9	9.0
no	6.1	9.4	22.9	15.1	20.2	17.2	20.4	20.6	15.7	14.9
yes	35.8	33.0	31.4	36.6	34.0	38.4	38.8	37.1	34.6	36.1
YES!	50.0	50.8	39.0	40.1	28.7	34.4	24.5	29.9	38.9	40.0
N of Valid	148	13,779	105	14,849	94	11,467	49	8,351	396	48,446
N of Miss	7	2,452	9	1,831	19	1,647	11	1,073	46	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	5.5	4.8	4.7	7.4	5.7	12.2	7.0	6.1	5.5
no	3.4	6.3	7.6	7.5	6.4	7.6	8.2	9.5	5.8	7.5
yes	23.6	27.6	30.5	33.3	41.5	35.2	34.7	36.2	31.1	32.6
YES!	68.9	60.7	57.1	54.5	44.7	51.5	44.9	47.3	57.1	54.3
N of Valid	148	13,761	105	14,848	94	11,476	49	8,357	396	48,442
N of Miss	7	2,470	9	1,832	19	1,638	11	1,067	46	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.1	79.0	67.3	67.4	69.1	57.5	63.3	50.8	72.1	65.5
Yes	16.6	16.9	28.8	27.9	26.6	37.6	34.7	44.0	24.4	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.8	2.0	5.2	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	151	13,815	104	14,844	94	11,476	49	8,345	398	48,480
N of Miss	4	2,416	10	1,836	19	1,638	11	1,079	44	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	90.5	83.7	81.5	76.6	71.4	79.6	65.1	83.6	78.8
Yes	7.3	5.4	13.5	13.8	19.1	23.7	18.4	29.6	13.1	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	2.9	4.7	4.3	4.9	2.0	5.3	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	150	13,754	104	14,789	94	11,432	49	8,340	397	48,315
N of Miss	5	2,477	10	1,891	19	1,682	11	1,084	45	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.4	87.1	78.6	81.4	77.7	75.9	75.5	71.3	79.8	80.0
Yes	13.2	8.8	17.5	14.0	18.1	19.2	22.4	23.4	16.6	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.9	2.0	5.3	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	151	13,754	103	14,767	94	11,417	49	8,329	397	48,267
N of Miss	4	2,477	11	1,913	19	1,697	11	1,095	45	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	95.3	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.1	98.0	93.7	95.7	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	2.9	4.7	4.3	4.8	2.0	5.2	3.3	4.6
N of Valid	151	13,748	104	14,744	94	11,419	49	8,324	398	48,235
N of Miss	4	2,483	10	1,936	19	1,695	11	1,100	44	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.4	79.0	88.5	74.7	77.7	74.2	85.7	74.9	83.7	75.9
Yes	13.2	16.8	8.7	20.6	18.1	20.9	12.2	19.8	13.1	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	2.9	4.7	4.3	4.8	2.0	5.3	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	151	13,702	104	14,755	94	11,420	49	8,329	398	48,206
N of Miss	4	2,529	10	1,925	19	1,694	11	1,095	44	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.8	84.2	72.1	74.4	72.3	67.3	79.6	64.3	76.4	73.8
Yes	15.9	11.7	25.0	20.9	23.4	27.9	18.4	30.5	20.4	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	2.9	4.7	4.3	4.8	2.0	5.2	3.3	4.6
N of Valid	302	27,468	208	29,550	188	22,868	98	16,676	796	96,562
N of Miss	8	4,994	20	3,810	38	3,360	22	2,172	88	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	93.2	91.3	90.8	91.4	88.5	91.8	87.1	93.2	90.3
Yes	0.7	2.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	6.6	6.1	7.5	3.3	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.9	2.0	5.3	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	150	13,690	104	14,724	93	11,420	49	8,321	396	48,155
N of Miss	5	2,541	10	1,956	20	1,694	11	1,103	46	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	90.0	79.8	85.7	81.9	81.7	77.6	76.6	81.6	84.4
Wrong	11.3	7.1	11.5	10.0	16.0	12.1	12.2	14.4	12.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.2	5.8	3.4	2.1	4.7	8.2	6.8	4.3	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	2.9	0.9	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	150	13,794	104	14,862	94	11,461	49	8,348	397	48,465
N of Miss	5	2,437	10	1,818	19	1,653	11	1,076	45	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	94.2	86.4	91.1	88.3	87.3	73.5	81.9	86.6	89.5
Wrong	5.4	4.4	10.7	6.9	9.6	9.7	16.3	12.7	9.1	7.9
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.1	6.1	3.9	3.0	1.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	4.1	1.5	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	149	13,752	103	14,833	94	11,442	49	8,334	395	48,361
N of Miss	6	2,479	11	1,847	19	1,672	11	1,090	47	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	94.9	87.5	89.3	79.8	82.2	75.5	74.6	85.8	86.7
Wrong	4.7	3.6	4.8	6.5	12.8	9.5	14.3	12.7	7.8	7.5
A little bit wrong	2.0	0.9	3.8	2.8	5.3	5.4	2.0	7.7	3.3	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.7	3.8	1.4	2.1	2.9	8.2	5.1	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	148	13,725	104	14,808	94	11,417	49	8,328	395	48,278
N of Miss	7	2,506	10	1,872	19	1,697	11	1,096	47	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.8	94.2	93.0	88.3	91.6	91.8	90.0	91.9	92.7
Wrong	6.1	3.8	4.8	5.2	10.6	6.3	8.2	7.8	7.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	148	13,752	104	14,813	94	11,430	49	8,325	395	48,320
N of Miss	7	2,479	10	1,867	19	1,684	11	1,099	47	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	85.6	83.7	83.6	85.1	84.1	85.7	85.3	84.8	84.6
Wrong	12.1	12.1	11.5	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.3	12.2	12.6	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.9	3.8	2.3	1.1	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	149	13,716	104	14,816	94	11,430	49	8,337	396	48,299
N of Miss	6	2,515	10	1,864	19	1,684	11	1,087	46	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.9	85.9	77.9	81.4	80.9	80.5	87.8	80.4	79.8	82.3
Wrong	14.1	10.3	18.3	13.5	19.1	13.8	6.1	14.3	15.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.7	3.8	4.1	0.0	4.6	6.1	4.2	3.5	3.8
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	149	13,729	104	14,832	94	11,443	49	8,338	396	48,342
N of Miss	6	2,502	10	1,848	19	1,671	11	1,086	46	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.1	64.6	56.7	58.0	62.8	60.4	75.5	65.6	61.4	61.8
Wrong	25.5	22.8	22.1	25.6	21.3	24.4	12.2	22.2	22.0	23.9
A little bit wrong	11.4	10.5	16.3	13.8	12.8	12.9	12.2	10.3	13.1	12.0
Not at all wrong	4.0	2.1	4.8	2.6	3.2	2.3	0.0	1.9	3.5	2.3
N of Valid	149	13,715	104	14,807	94	11,419	49	8,321	396	48,262
N of Miss	6	2,516	10	1,873	19	1,695	11	1,103	46	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.8	81.5	72.4	72.9	75.5	65.6	69.4	60.4	76.7	71.4
1	7.3	8.4	12.4	10.5	5.3	11.1	6.1	10.1	8.0	10.0
2	5.3	4.5	1.9	6.1	6.4	8.0	4.1	8.9	4.5	6.6
3-4	1.3	2.5	5.7	5.2	7.4	7.1	6.1	8.6	4.5	5.5
5+	3.3	3.1	7.6	5.4	5.3	8.2	14.3	12.0	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	151	13,708	105	14,829	94	11,440	49	8,353	399	48,330
N of Miss	4	2,523	9	1,851	19	1,674	11	1,071	43	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	92.2	80.0	86.2	86.2	81.6	79.6	78.2	86.5	85.4
1	4.0	4.4	11.4	6.6	7.4	7.7	6.1	7.7	7.0	6.4
2	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.0	1.1	4.3	4.1	5.4	2.0	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.9	3.2	3.0	4.1	3.8	2.0	2.2
5+	0.7	1.0	3.8	2.2	2.1	3.4	6.1	4.9	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	151	13,625	105	14,768	94	11,390	49	8,311	399	48,094
N of Miss	4	2,606	9	1,912	19	1,724	11	1,113	43	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	88.9	83.8	83.4	90.4	81.0	83.7	80.5	89.0	83.9
1	4.0	6.2	5.7	7.9	3.2	7.8	4.1	7.0	4.3	7.2
2	1.3	2.3	3.8	3.6	2.1	4.5	0.0	4.5	2.0	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.9	4.1	3.0	1.3	2.2
5+	1.3	1.4	5.7	2.9	2.1	3.9	8.2	4.9	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	151	13,659	105	14,780	94	11,430	49	8,331	399	48,200
N of Miss	4	2,572	9	1,900	19	1,684	11	1,093	43	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.3	67.0	48.6	55.5	60.6	48.7	57.1	45.1	59.5	55.3
1	14.7	14.0	21.9	14.7	9.6	12.6	6.1	10.1	14.3	13.2
2	6.7	7.1	9.5	9.0	12.8	10.3	8.2	9.7	9.0	8.9
3-4	5.3	4.9	4.8	8.0	4.3	9.9	8.2	10.2	5.3	7.9
5+	6.0	7.0	15.2	12.8	12.8	18.6	20.4	25.0	11.8	14.6
N of Valid	150	13,652	105	14,808	94	11,413	49	8,324	398	48,197
N of Miss	5	2,579	9	1,872	19	1,701	11	1,100	44	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	32.2	31.0	40.2	26.9	31.1	26.6	31.9	29.9	34.0	28.5
Safe	51.0	53.7	44.1	57.6	56.7	56.0	55.3	52.8	51.0	55.3
Not safe	14.7	11.4	11.8	12.2	7.8	13.6	8.5	13.0	11.5	12.4
Very not safe	2.1	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.8
N of Valid	143	13,127	102	14,232	90	10,996	47	7,985	382	46,340
N of Miss	12	3,104	12	2,448	23	2,118	13	1,439	60	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	9.3	14.7	10.5	12.3	18.0	14.9	16.7	17.0	12.5	14.4
At a school	66.7	63.2	73.3	65.9	57.3	62.9	62.5	61.6	65.8	63.7
No preference	9.3	10.6	3.8	12.9	18.0	14.2	18.8	15.1	11.0	13.0
I don't know	14.7	11.5	12.4	8.8	6.7	7.9	2.1	6.3	10.7	8.9
N of Valid	150	13,454	105	14,570	89	11,259	48	8,194	392	47,477
N of Miss	5	2,777	9	2,110	24	1,855	12	1,230	50	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	50.3	59.6	59.2	61.1	65.2	57.0	55.6	61.8	56.7	59.8
No	12.1	12.0	14.6	12.3	6.7	16.0	15.6	18.6	11.9	14.2
I don't know	37.6	28.4	26.2	26.6	28.1	27.0	28.9	19.7	31.3	26.0
N of Valid	149	13,201	103	14,360	89	11,095	45	8,051	386	46,707
N of Miss	6	3,030	11	2,320	24	2,019	15	1,373	56	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	25.7	25.1	16.2	18.7	15.7	15.1	14.6	14.2	19.4	18.9
Somewhat better	19.4	16.1	12.4	17.6	11.2	17.1	8.3	16.4	14.2	16.9
Stayed the same	39.6	43.5	45.7	46.6	62.9	50.4	60.4	52.6	49.2	47.7
Somewhat worse	9.0	11.2	18.1	12.7	7.9	12.8	14.6	12.0	11.9	12.2
Much worse	6.2	4.2	7.6	4.3	2.2	4.6	2.1	4.8	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	144	13,222	105	14,501	89	11,230	48	8,177	386	47,130
N of Miss	11	3,009	9	2,179	24	1,884	12	1,247	56	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.2	28.7	42.9	33.5	47.8	36.3	34.7	35.6	40.5	33.2
Rarely	24.8	19.1	14.3	21.9	18.9	20.6	10.2	18.9	18.8	20.3
Sometimes	20.1	25.6	28.6	25.1	22.2	23.6	34.7	23.6	24.7	24.6
Often	14.8	16.6	11.4	13.6	8.9	14.0	18.4	15.0	13.0	14.8
Always	4.0	9.9	2.9	5.9	2.2	5.5	2.0	6.9	3.1	7.1
N of Valid	149	13,391	105	14,631	90	11,318	49	8,248	393	47,588
N of Miss	6	2,840	9	2,049	23	1,796	11	1,176	49	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.1	32.8	45.7	41.0	55.1	43.4	44.9	42.9	45.6	39.6
Rarely	28.6	25.9	26.7	26.5	20.2	25.2	12.2	22.9	24.1	25.4
Sometimes	19.0	25.4	20.0	22.0	14.6	20.7	26.5	21.1	19.2	22.5
Often	8.8	10.7	5.7	7.3	7.9	7.5	12.2	8.9	8.2	8.6
Always	3.4	5.2	1.9	3.2	2.2	3.2	4.1	4.2	2.8	3.9
N of Valid	147	13,252	105	14,581	89	11,282	49	8,232	390	47,347
N of Miss	8	2,979	9	2,099	24	1,832	11	1,192	52	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.6	38.1	63.8	45.3	62.9	49.3	51.0	50.1	56.3	45.1
Rarely	23.0	20.2	21.0	20.1	12.4	17.0	20.4	17.2	19.7	18.9
Sometimes	16.9	19.0	8.6	16.7	15.7	17.0	20.4	15.8	14.8	17.3
Often	4.7	12.1	4.8	10.4	6.7	10.1	4.1	9.7	5.1	10.7
Always	6.8	10.5	1.9	7.5	2.2	6.6	4.1	7.2	4.1	8.1
N of Valid	148	13,291	105	14,585	89	11,278	49	8,230	391	47,384
N of Miss	7	2,940	9	2,095	24	1,836	11	1,194	51	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.7	59.2	58.3	58.7	71.3	56.0	69.4	56.0	62.8	57.7
Yes	41.3	40.8	41.7	41.3	28.7	44.0	30.6	44.0	37.2	42.3
N of Valid	143	13,018	103	14,204	87	11,021	49	8,012	382	46,255
N of Miss	12	3,213	11	2,476	26	2,093	11	1,412	60	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.2	15.7	25.7	18.5	21.1	21.4	22.4	21.4	20.7	18.9
Most of the time	17.6	14.0	10.5	16.9	14.4	17.5	10.2	16.4	14.0	16.1
Some of the time	23.6	24.8	19.0	26.6	33.3	27.2	24.5	27.6	24.7	26.4
A little of the time	18.9	23.1	21.9	19.4	12.2	16.1	12.2	15.2	17.3	18.9
None of the time	23.6	22.4	22.9	18.6	18.9	17.8	30.6	19.4	23.2	19.6
N of Valid	148	13,398	105	14,664	90	11,338	49	8,259	392	47,659
N of Miss	7	2,833	9	2,016	23	1,776	11	1,165	50	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.9	11.7	15.4	13.3	22.2	15.0	16.3	15.2	17.6	13.6
Most of the time	7.4	9.5	6.7	10.6	7.8	11.6	14.3	10.9	8.2	10.6
Some of the time	16.2	14.4	12.5	16.7	20.0	19.3	22.4	20.9	16.9	17.4
A little of the time	14.9	18.1	12.5	17.5	20.0	17.7	4.1	16.6	14.1	17.5
None of the time	44.6	46.3	52.9	41.9	30.0	36.3	42.9	36.4	43.2	40.9
N of Valid	148	13,247	104	14,559	90	11,283	49	8,223	391	47,312
N of Miss	7	2,984	10	2,121	23	1,831	11	1,201	51	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.3	19.8	26.7	23.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	23.2	24.4	22.6
Most of the time	14.0	14.5	9.5	17.1	17.8	18.6	4.1	17.8	12.4	16.9
Some of the time	18.0	16.9	17.1	18.2	18.9	19.9	32.7	21.8	19.8	18.9
A little of the time	18.0	15.9	14.3	14.5	14.4	12.9	4.1	12.9	14.5	14.2
None of the time	28.7	32.9	32.4	27.1	25.6	23.6	28.6	24.3	28.9	27.4
N of Valid	150	13,192	105	14,552	90	11,268	49	8,225	394	47,237
N of Miss	5	3,039	9	2,128	23	1,846	11	1,199	48	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	10.2	15.5	11.6	16.7	13.5	18.4	14.1	15.1	12.1
Most of the time	7.4	8.3	5.8	9.3	7.8	10.4	10.2	10.0	7.4	9.4
Some of the time	14.8	12.1	7.8	14.1	14.4	16.6	18.4	17.7	13.3	14.7
A little of the time	8.1	15.7	15.5	16.0	21.1	17.5	6.1	17.2	12.8	16.5
None of the time	57.0	53.7	55.3	49.0	40.0	42.1	46.9	41.0	51.4	47.3
N of Valid	149	13,261	103	14,585	90	11,298	49	8,228	391	47,372
N of Miss	6	2,970	11	2,095	23	1,816	11	1,196	51	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.6	16.2	14.3	16.3	16.9	19.2	24.5	19.8	15.9	17.6
Most of the time	12.9	13.4	15.2	14.3	10.1	15.3	10.2	15.5	12.6	14.5
Some of the time	15.6	17.7	19.0	20.6	28.1	22.1	18.4	21.7	19.7	20.4
A little of the time	19.7	17.6	16.2	17.4	16.9	16.5	6.1	16.0	16.4	17.0
None of the time	38.1	35.1	35.2	31.4	28.1	26.9	40.8	26.8	35.4	30.6
N of Valid	147	13,092	105	14,517	89	11,279	49	8,231	390	47,119
N of Miss	8	3,139	9	2,163	24	1,835	11	1,193	52	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.7	14.9	16.2	16.7	23.3	17.3	22.4	17.1	18.8	16.4
Most of the time	7.3	8.5	7.6	9.6	7.8	10.8	10.2	10.1	7.9	9.7
Some of the time	12.0	11.1	10.5	12.2	8.9	14.7	16.3	15.3	11.4	13.1
A little of the time	12.7	13.9	12.4	14.6	18.9	14.7	2.0	15.1	12.7	14.5
None of the time	51.3	51.6	53.3	46.8	41.1	42.4	49.0	42.3	49.2	46.3
N of Valid	150	13,257	105	14,588	90	11,300	49	8,237	394	47,382
N of Miss	5	2,974	9	2,092	23	1,814	11	1,187	48	8,067